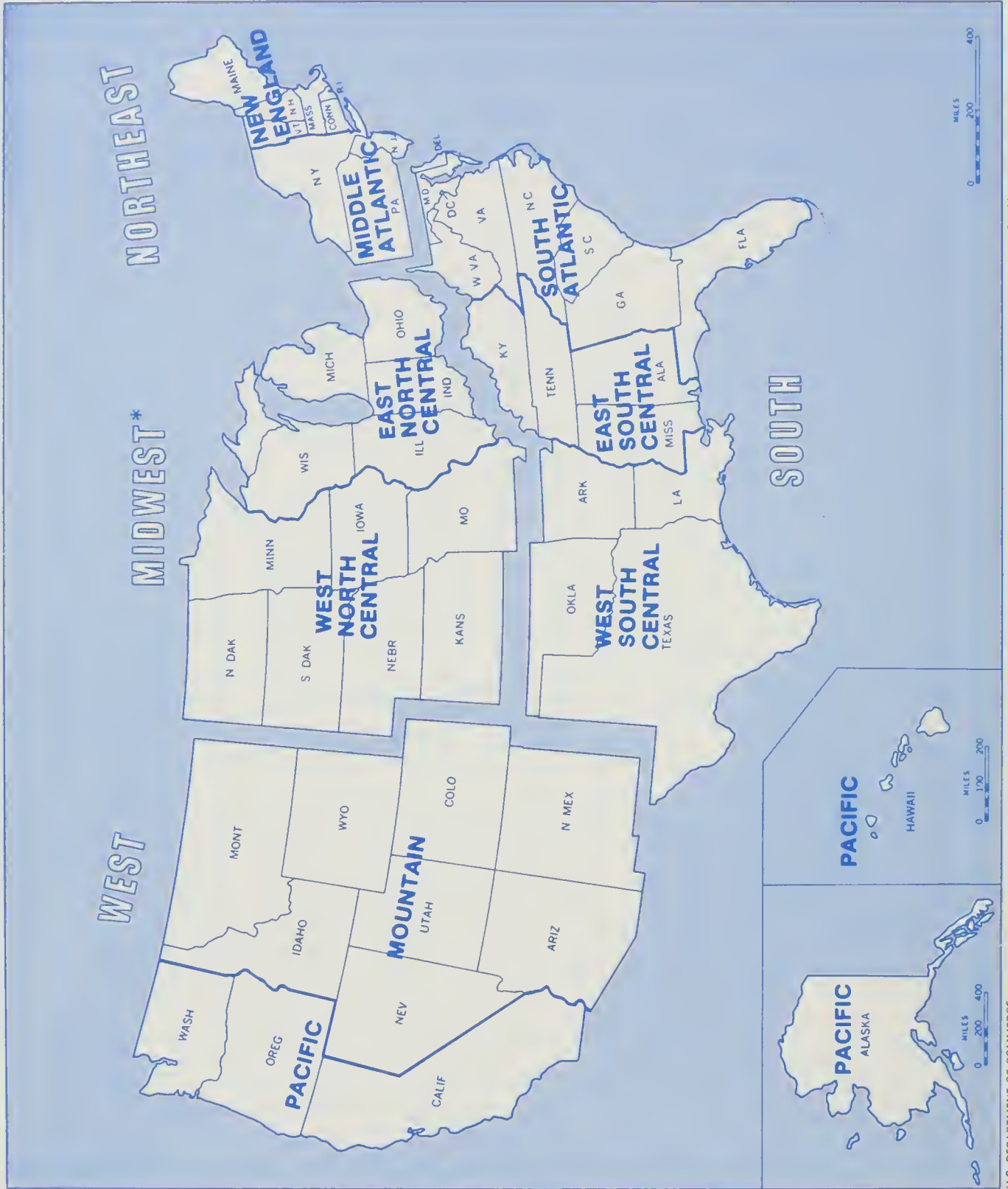


# State and Metropolitan Area Data Book 1986



# CENSUS REGIONS AND DIVISIONS OF THE UNITED STATES



\* The Midwest Region was designated as the North Central Region until June 1984





Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2009

<http://www.archive.org/details/statemetropolita00unit>



# Features

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| Alphabetical listing of metropolitan areas | <i>p.</i> V   |
| Table outlines for tables A and B          | <i>p.</i> X   |
| Maps                                       | <i>p.</i> XVI |
| Introduction                               | <i>p.</i> XIX |
| Area rankings                              | <i>p.</i> XXV |
| Metropolitan areas                         | <i>p.</i> 1   |
| Central cities                             | <i>p.</i> 363 |
| States                                     | <i>p.</i> 503 |
| Geographic concepts and codes              | <i>p.</i> 625 |
| Source notes and explanations              | <i>p.</i> 631 |
| Appendixes                                 | <i>p.</i> 673 |
| State Index                                | <i>p.</i> 693 |







208  
S797  
1986  
NASM Ref.

A Statistical Abstract Supplement

# State and Metropolitan Area Data Book

## 1986

Metropolitan Areas  
Central Cities  
States



**U.S. Department of Commerce**

**Malcolm Baldrige**, Secretary

**Clarence J. Brown**, Deputy Secretary

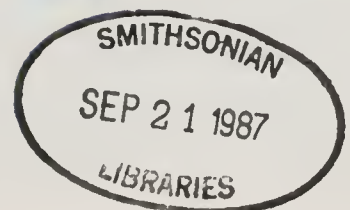
**D. Bruce Merrifield**,

Acting Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**

**John G. Keane**, Director

SMITHSONIAN  
INSTITUTION  
LIBRARIES





**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**John G. Keane, Director**  
**C.L. Kincannon, Deputy Director**  
**James E. Gorman, Acting Assistant Director**  
for Communications

**DATA USER SERVICES DIVISION**  
**Don L. Adams, Chief**

### **Acknowledgments**

This volume was prepared under the general direction of **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chief for Statistical Reports, and under the general supervision of **Glenn W. King**, Chief, Statistical Compendia Staff. **David C. Shaw** was responsible for coordination of procedures, compilation, computer systems design, and technical supervision, assisted by **Wanda K. Cevis**. Subject development and analytical review was provided by **Lars B. Johanson**, **Edward C. Jagers**, and **Rosemary E. Clark**. **Kathleen A. Siemer** was responsible for computer operations, assisted by **Mary Grace Lynch**, **Harriette A. Register**, and **Helen R. Pugh**. **Ellen M. Ewell** provided editorial planning and layout. **Deloris W. Byers** was responsible for text preparation. Statistical assistance was provided by **Cheryl L. Slacum**. Clerical support was provided by **Yvonne J. Gist** and **Elsie F. Kesterson**.

April 1986

---

Library of Congress Card No. 80-600018

### **SUGGESTED CITATION**

U.S. Bureau of the Census.  
*State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1986*  
U.S. Government Printing Office: 1986

---

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government  
Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402



---

# CONTENTS

---

## General Information

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Page                    |  |
| V                       | <b>Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, October 1984</b><br>(By geographic code, population, and beginning page number) |
| X                       | <b>Table Outlines</b> (Column headings for tables A and B)   |
| XIX                     | <b>Introduction</b>  |
| XXI                     | <b>Helpful Hints for Finding Information</b>   |
| XXII                    | <b>Summary of Main Results of 1982 User Survey</b>   |
| XXIII                   | <b>Explanation of Symbols and Terms</b>  |
|                         | <b>Area Rankings:</b>  |
| XXVI                    | <b>Table 1. State Rankings</b>   |
| XXXIV                   | <b>Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings</b>   |
| L                       | <b>Table 3. Highest Ranking Metropolitan Areas, by Selected Subjects</b>   |
| 625                     | <b>Geographic Concepts and Codes</b>   |
| 631                     | <b>Source Notes and Explanations</b>   |
|                         | <b>Appendixes:</b>   |
| 674                     | <b>1. Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components</b>  |
| 677                     | <b>2. Alphabetical Listing of PMSA's with CMSA's</b>   |
| 679                     | <b>3. New England Metropolitan Statistical Areas</b>   |
| 683                     | <b>4. Central Cities by State, Showing MSA/CMSA Codes</b>  |
| 687                     | <b>5. Component Counties of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, by State, October 1984</b>   |
| 693                     | <b>Subject Index to Table C</b>  |
| Inside<br>back<br>cover | <b>Ordering Information for Statistical Abstract and Supplements</b>   |

---

## Maps

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Page                     |   |
| Inside<br>front<br>cover | <b>Map of United States Showing Census Regions and Divisions, and States</b>                                  |
| XVI                      | <b>Map of United States Showing Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's, PMSA's, and MSA's): June 30, 1985</b> |
| XVIII                    | <b>Map of New England County Metropolitan Areas and Counties: 1983</b>  |

---

**Tables** (For subject content of tables A and B, see table outlines, pp. X-XV; for table C, see subject index, pp. 693-697.)

Table A. **Metropolitan Areas** (Listed alphabetically by State)

| Page |   | Page |  | Page |  |
|------|---|------|--|------|--|
| 2    | <b>AL</b> (Anniston)— <b>AR</b> (Pine Bluff)    | 122  | <b>KY</b> (Louisville)— <b>MD</b> (Hagerstown)   | 242  | <b>OH</b> (Columbus)— <b>OR</b> (Salem)        |
| 22   | <b>CA</b> (Bakersfield)— <b>CO</b> (Pueblo)     | 142  | <b>MA</b> (Boston)— <b>MN</b> (Duluth)           | 262  | <b>PA</b> (Allentown)— <b>RI</b> (Providence)  |
| 42   | <b>CT</b> (Hartford)— <b>FL</b> (Miami)         | 162  | <b>MN</b> (Minneapolis)— <b>MO</b> (Springfield) | 282  | <b>SC</b> (Anderson)— <b>TN</b> (Nashville)    |
| 62   | <b>FL</b> (Naples)— <b>GA</b> (Savannah)        | 182  | <b>MT</b> (Billings)— <b>NM</b> (Santa Fe)       | 302  | <b>TX</b> (Abilene)— <b>TX</b> (Wichita Falls) |
| 82   | <b>HI</b> (Honolulu)— <b>IN</b> (Fort Wayne)    | 202  | <b>NY</b> (Albany)— <b>NY</b> (Utica)            | 322  | <b>UT</b> (Provo)— <b>WA</b> (Olympia)         |
| 102  | <b>IN</b> (Indianapolis)— <b>KY</b> (Lexington) | 222  | <b>NC</b> (Asheville)— <b>OH</b> (Cleveland)     | 342  | <b>WA</b> (Richland)— <b>WY</b> (Casper)       |

---

Table B. **Central Cities** (Listed alphabetically by State)

| Page |   | Page |   | Page |  |
|------|---|------|---|------|--|
| 364  | <b>AL</b> (Anniston)— <b>AR</b> (Fayetteville)          | 406  | <b>IN</b> (Anderson)— <b>IA</b> (Sioux City)    | 454  | <b>OH</b> (Cleveland)— <b>OK</b> (Tulsa)         |
| 370  | <b>AR</b> (Fort Smith)— <b>CA</b> (Redding)             | 412  | <b>IA</b> (Waterloo)— <b>LA</b> (Shreveport)    | 460  | <b>OR</b> (Eugene)— <b>PA</b> (Philadelphia)     |
| 376  | <b>CA</b> (Sacramento)— <b>CA</b> (Yuba City)           | 418  | <b>ME</b> (Bangor)— <b>MA</b> (Worcester)       | 466  | <b>PA</b> (Pittsburgh)— <b>SC</b> (Greenville)   |
| 382  | <b>CO</b> (Colorado Springs)— <b>DC</b><br>(Washington) | 424  | <b>MI</b> (Battle Creek)— <b>MN</b> (St. Cloud) | 472  | <b>SD</b> (Sioux Falls)— <b>TX</b> (Brownsville) |
| 388  | <b>FL</b> (Bradenton)— <b>FL</b> (Panama City)          | 430  | <b>MS</b> (Biloxi)— <b>NE</b> (Omaha)           | 478  | <b>TX</b> (Bryan)— <b>TX</b> (Midland)           |
| 394  | <b>FL</b> (Pensacola)— <b>ID</b> (Boise City)           | 436  | <b>NV</b> (Las Vegas)— <b>NY</b> (Albany)       | 484  | <b>TX</b> (Odessa)— <b>VA</b> (Lynchburg)        |
| 400  | <b>IL</b> (Bloomington)— <b>IL</b> (Springfield)        | 442  | <b>NY</b> (Binghamton)— <b>NY</b> (Utica)       | 490  | <b>VA</b> (Norfolk)— <b>WV</b> (Huntington)      |
|      |   | 448  | <b>NC</b> (Asheville)— <b>OH</b> (Cincinnati)   | 496  | <b>WV</b> (Parkersburg)— <b>WY</b> (Casper)      |

Table C. **States**

| Page |   | Page |   | Page |                                    |
|------|---|------|---|------|------------------------------------|
| 504  | <b>Area and population</b>                | 556  | <b>Income, poverty level</b>                          | 589  | <b>Manufactures</b>                |
| 511  | <b>Movers, marital status, households</b> | 562  | <b>Top wealthholders and federal funds and grants</b> | 592  | <b>Land transportation</b>         |
| 513  | <b>Vital statistics</b>                   |      |   | 597  | <b>Air transportation</b>          |
| 517  | <b>Health and hospitals</b>               | 563  | <b>Federal government</b>                             | 599  | <b>Energy</b>                      |
| 522  | <b>Health insurance</b>                   | 564  | <b>State and local government</b>                     | 602  | <b>Utilities</b>                   |
| 523  | <b>Social insurance and welfare</b>       | 571  | <b>Business enterprise, nonfarm employment</b>        | 604  | <b>Communications</b>              |
| 530  | <b>Education</b>                          |      |   | 607  | <b>Wholesale trade</b>             |
| 540  | <b>Crime</b>                              | 574  | <b>Science</b>  | 608  | <b>Retail trade</b>                |
| 545  | <b>Housing</b>                            | 575  | <b>Farms and farm products</b>                        | 611  | <b>Service industries</b>          |
| 547  | <b>Land and water use</b>                 | 583  | <b>Minerals</b>                                       | 613  | <b>Banking</b>                     |
| 549  | <b>Pollution</b>                          | 586  | <b>Timber industries and fisheries</b>                | 616  | <b>Elections, Congress, voters</b> |
| 550  | <b>Labor force</b>                        | 587  | <b>Construction</b>                                   | 622  | <b>Veterans</b>                    |

# Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, October 1984, by Geographic Code, Population, and Beginning Page Number

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Excludes Puerto Rico]

| MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas            | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number | MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas                    | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 0040                          | Abilene, TX MSA . . . . .                    | 123,107             | 302                         | 1080                          | Boise City, ID MSA . . . . .                         | 189,273             | 82                          |
| 0080                          | Akron, OH PMSA . . . . .                     | 650,132             | 222                         | 1120                          | Boston, MA PMSA . . . . .                            | 2,820,700           | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 0120                          | Albany, GA MSA . . . . .                     | 116,664             | 62                          | 1122                          | Boston-Lawrence-Salem,<br>MA-NH CMSA . . . . .       | 4,026,600           | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 0160                          | Albany-Schenectady-Troy,<br>NY MSA . . . . . | 842,931             | 202                         | 1125                          | Boulder-Longmont, CO<br>PMSA . . . . .               | 208,869             | 22                          |
| 0200                          | Albuquerque, NM MSA . . .                    | 449,389             | 182                         | 1140                          | Bradenton, FL MSA . . . . .                          | 169,525             | 42                          |
| 0220                          | Alexandria, LA MSA . . . . .                 | 138,912             | 122                         | 1145                          | Brazoria, TX PMSA . . . . .                          | 186,113             | 302                         |
| 0240                          | Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-<br>NJ MSA . . . . . | 646,692             | 262                         | 1150                          | Bremerton, WA MSA . . . . .                          | 164,796             | 322                         |
| 0280                          | Altoona, PA MSA . . . . .                    | 134,396             | 262                         | 1160                          | Bridgeport-Milford, CT<br>PMSA . . . . .             | 441,500             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 0320                          | Amarillo, TX MSA . . . . .                   | 190,251             | 302                         | 1170                          | Bristol, CT PMSA . . . . .                           | 75,300              | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 0360                          | Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA<br>PMSA . . . . .      | 2,075,758           | 22                          | 1200                          | Brockton, MA PMSA . . . . .                          | 186,100             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 0380                          | Anchorage, AK MSA . . . . .                  | 226,663             | 2                           | 1240                          | Brownsville-Harlingen, TX<br>MSA . . . . .           | 241,090             | 302                         |
| 0400                          | Anderson, IN MSA . . . . .                   | 134,117             | 82                          | 1260                          | Bryan-College Station, TX<br>MSA . . . . .           | 117,355             | 302                         |
| 0405                          | Anderson, SC MSA . . . . .                   | 138,539             | 282                         |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 0440                          | Ann Arbor, MI PMSA . . . . .                 | 261,377             | 142                         | 1280                          | Buffalo, NY PMSA . . . . .                           | 985,306             | 202                         |
| 0450                          | Anniston, AL MSA . . . . .                   | 125,736             | 2                           | 1282                          | Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY<br>CMSA . . . . .          | 1,204,797           | 202                         |
| 0460                          | Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah,<br>WI MSA . . . . . | 299,444             | 342                         | 1300                          | Burlington, NC MSA . . . . .                         | 102,183             | 222                         |
| 0480                          | Asheville, NC MSA . . . . .                  | 165,586             | 222                         | 1305                          | Burlington, VT MSA . . . . .                         | 121,000             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 0500                          | Athens, GA MSA . . . . .                     | 136,596             | 62                          |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 0520                          | Atlanta, GA MSA . . . . .                    | 2,380,037           | 62                          | 1320                          | Canton, OH MSA . . . . .                             | 404,215             | 222                         |
| 0560                          | Atlantic City, NJ MSA . . .                  | 290,433             | 182                         | 1350                          | Casper, WY MSA . . . . .                             | 74,986              | 342                         |
| 0600                          | Augusta, GA-SC MSA . . . .                   | 368,339             | 62                          | 1360                          | Cedar Rapids, IA MSA . . . .                         | 169,535             | 102                         |
| 0620                          | Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA . . .                  | 331,046             | 82                          | 1400                          | Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul,<br>IL MSA . . . . .        | 170,264             | 82                          |
| 0640                          | Austin, TX MSA . . . . .                     | 645,442             | 302                         | 1440                          | Charleston, SC MSA . . . . .                         | 472,521             | 282                         |
| 0680                          | Bakersfield, CA MSA . . . .                  | 462,371             | 22                          |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 0720                          | Baltimore, MD MSA . . . . .                  | 2,244,677           | 122                         | 1480                          | Charleston, WV MSA . . . . .                         | 266,976             | 342                         |
| 0730                          | Bangor, ME MSA . . . . .                     | 83,900              | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 1520                          | Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock<br>Hill, NC-SC MSA . . . . . | 1,031,370           | 222                         |
| 0760                          | Baton Rouge, LA MSA . . . .                  | 537,972             | 122                         | 1540                          | Charlottesville, VA MSA . . .                        | 118,262             | 322                         |
| 0780                          | Battle Creek, MI MSA . . . .                 | 137,798             | 142                         | 1560                          | Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA . . .                         | 422,501             | 62                          |
| 0840                          | Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX<br>MSA . . . . .    | 391,877             | 302                         | 1600                          | Chicago, IL PMSA . . . . .                           | 6,128,282           | 82                          |
| 0845                          | Beaver County, PA PMSA . . .                 | 199,161             | 262                         |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 0860                          | Bellingham, WA MSA . . . . .                 | 111,833             | 322                         | 1602                          | Chicago-Gary-Lake County,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA . . . . . | 8,034,953           | 82                          |
| 0870                          | Benton Harbor, MI MSA . . .                  | 163,029             | 142                         | 1620                          | Chico, CA MSA . . . . .                              | 158,530             | 22                          |
| 0875                          | Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA . . .                | 1,299,513           | 202                         | 1640                          | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN<br>PMSA . . . . .               | 1,408,078           | 222                         |
| 0880                          | Billings, MT MSA . . . . .                   | 118,741             | 182                         | 1642                          | Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-<br>KY-IN CMSA . . . . .     | 1,673,536           | 222                         |
| 0920                          | Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA . . .                | 197,391             | 162                         | 1660                          | Clarksville-Hopkinsville,<br>TN-KY MSA . . . . .     | 152,599             | 282                         |
| 0960                          | Binghamton, NY MSA . . . . .                 | 264,118             | 202                         |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 1000                          | Birmingham, AL MSA . . . .                   | 895,222             | 2                           | 1680                          | Cleveland, OH PMSA . . . . .                         | 1,866,974           | 222                         |
| 1010                          | Bismarck, ND MSA . . . . .                   | 86,071              | 222                         | 1692                          | Cleveland-Akron-Lorain,<br>OH CMSA . . . . .         | 2,788,396           | 222                         |
| 1020                          | Bloomington, IN MSA . . . . .                | 100,856             | 82                          |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 1040                          | Bloomington-Normal,<br>IL MSA . . . . .      | 122,794             | 82                          |                               |  |                     |                             |

<sup>1</sup>For New England MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, see Appendix 3. Data presented in tables A and B for New England are New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). For an alphabetical listing of NECMA's, by geographic code, population, and beginning page number, see p. IX.



# Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, October 1984, by Geographic Code, Population, and Beginning Page Number—Continued

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Excludes Puerto Rico]

| MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas                             | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number | MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas                        | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1720                          | Colorado Springs, CO<br>MSA .....                             | 349,051             | 22                          | 2720                          | Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA ..                                 | 170,058             | 2                           |
| 1740                          | Columbia, MO MSA .....  | 106,078             | 162                         | 2750                          | Fort Walton Beach, FL<br>MSA .....                       | 127,523             | 42                          |
| 1760                          | Columbia, SC MSA .....  | 433,217             | 282                         | 2760                          | Fort Wayne, IN MSA .....                                 | 348,407             | 82                          |
| 1800                          | Columbus, GA-AL MSA ..  | 244,475             | 62                          | 2800                          | Fort Worth-Arlington, TX<br>PMSA .....                   | 1,144,366           | 302                         |
| 1840                          | Columbus, OH MSA .....  | 1,279,016           | 242                         | 2840                          | Fresno, CA MSA .....                                     | 564,915             | 22                          |
| 1880                          | Corpus Christi, TX MSA ..                                     | 361,312             | 302                         | 2880                          | Gadsden, AL MSA .....                                    | 103,597             | 2                           |
| 1900                          | Cumberland, MD-WV MSA   | 104,518             | 122                         | 2900                          | Gainesville, FL MSA .....                                | 189,786             | 42                          |
| 1920                          | Dallas, TX PMSA .....   | 2,203,664           | 302                         | 2920                          | Galveston-Texas City, TX<br>PMSA .....                   | 215,366             | 302                         |
| 1922                          | Dallas-Fort Worth, TX<br>CMSA .....                           | 3,348,030           | 302                         | 2960                          | Gary-Hammond, IN<br>PMSA .....                           | 629,608             | 82                          |
| 1930                          | Danbury, CT PMSA .....  | 180,300             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 1950                          | Danville, VA MSA .....  | 111,202             | 322                         | 2975                          | Glens Falls, NY MSA .....                                | 111,557             | 202                         |
| 1960                          | Davenport-Rock Island-<br>Moline, IA-IL MSA .....             | 380,917             | 102                         | 2985                          | Grand Forks, ND MSA .....                                | 69,013              | 222                         |
| 2000                          | Dayton-Springfield, OH<br>MSA .....                           | 930,096             | 242                         | 3000                          | Grand Rapids, MI MSA .....                               | 626,376             | 142                         |
| 2020                          | Daytona Beach, FL MSA ..                                      | 300,342             | 42                          | 3040                          | Great Falls, MT MSA .....                                | 81,815              | 182                         |
| 2040                          | Decatur, IL MSA .....   | 128,597             | 82                          | 3060                          | Greeley, CO MSA .....                                    | 131,742             | 22                          |
| 2080                          | Denver, CO PMSA .....   | 1,582,547           | 22                          | 3080                          | Green Bay, WI MSA .....                                  | 181,287             | 342                         |
| 2082                          | Denver-Boulder, CO<br>CMSA .....                              | 1,791,416           | 22                          | 3120                          | Greensboro—Winston-<br>Salem—High Point, NC<br>MSA ..... | 886,066             | 222                         |
| 2120                          | Des Moines, IA MSA .....                                      | 377,060             | 102                         | 3160                          | Greenville-Spartanburg, SC<br>MSA .....                  | 592,893             | 282                         |
| 2160                          | Detroit, MI PMSA .....  | 4,315,751           | 142                         | 3180                          | Hagerstown, MD MSA .....                                 | 111,963             | 122                         |
| 2162                          | Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI<br>CMSA .....                           | 4,577,128           | 142                         | 3200                          | Hamilton-Middletown, OH<br>PMSA .....                    | 265,458             | 222                         |
| 2180                          | Dothan, AL MSA .....  | 124,120             | 2                           |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 2200                          | Dubuque, IA MSA .....   | 91,737              | 102                         | 3240                          | Harrisburg-Lebanon-<br>Carlisle, PA MSA .....            | 570,245             | 262                         |
| 2240                          | Duluth, MN-WI MSA .....                                       | 253,782             | 142                         | 3280                          | Hartford, CT PMSA .....                                  | 729,400             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 2290                          | Eau Claire, WI MSA .....                                      | 136,046             | 342                         | 3282                          | Hartford-New Britain-<br>Middletown, CT CMSA ..          | 1,030,400           | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 2320                          | El Paso, TX MSA .....   | 526,465             | 302                         | 3290                          | Hickory, NC MSA .....                                    | 212,145             | 222                         |
| 2330                          | Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA ..                                     | 142,205             | 82                          | 3320                          | Honolulu, HI MSA .....                                   | 805,266             | 82                          |
| 2335                          | Elmira, NY MSA .....  | 93,473              | 202                         |                               |  |                     |                             |
| 2340                          | Enid, OK MSA .....  | 65,406              | 242                         | 3350                          | Houma-Thibodaux, LA<br>MSA .....                         | 190,397             | 122                         |
| 2360                          | Erie, PA MSA .....  | 282,124             | 262                         | 3360                          | Houston, TX PMSA .....                                   | 3,164,177           | 302                         |
| 2400                          | Eugene-Springfield, OR<br>MSA .....                           | 266,397             | 242                         | 3362                          | Houston-Galveston-<br>Brazoria, TX CMSA .....            | 3,565,656           | 302                         |
| 2440                          | Evansville, IN-KY MSA .....                                   | 281,328             | 82                          | 3400                          | Huntington-Ashland,<br>WV-KY-OH MSA .....                | 334,028             | 342                         |
| 2480                          | Fall River, MA-RI PMSA ..                                     | 156,600             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 3440                          | Huntsville, AL MSA .....                                 | 210,020             | 2                           |
| 2520                          | Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN<br>MSA .....                            | 143,318             | 222                         | 3480                          | Indianapolis, IN MSA .....                               | 1,194,647           | 102                         |
| 2560                          | Fayetteville, NC MSA .....                                    | 251,345             | 222                         | 3500                          | Iowa City, IA MSA .....                                  | 84,894              | 102                         |
| 2580                          | Fayetteville-Springdale,<br>AR MSA .....                      | 104,058             | 2                           | 3520                          | Jackson, MI MSA .....                                    | 145,314             | 142                         |
| 2600                          | Fitchburg-Leominster, MA<br>MSA .....                         | 95,500              | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 3560                          | Jackson, MS MSA .....                                    | 382,378             | 162                         |
| 2640                          | Flint, MI MSA .....   | 434,148             | 142                         | 3600                          | Jacksonville, FL MSA .....                               | 795,323             | 42                          |
| 2650                          | Florence, AL MSA .....  | 135,681             | 2                           | 3605                          | Jacksonville, NC MSA .....                               | 118,605             | 222                         |
| 2655                          | Florence, SC MSA .....  | 114,018             | 282                         | 3620                          | Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA ..                             | 138,652             | 342                         |
| 2670                          | Fort Collins-Loveland, CO<br>MSA .....                        | 165,746             | 22                          | 3640                          | Jersey City, NJ PMSA .....                               | 559,885             | 202                         |
| 2680                          | Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL<br>PMSA ..... | 1,093,340           | 42                          | 3660                          | Johnson City-Kingsport-<br>Bristol, TN-VA MSA .....      | 441,900             | 282                         |
| 2700                          | Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL<br>MSA .....                        | 252,887             | 42                          | 3680                          | Johnstown, PA MSA .....                                  | 258,988             | 262                         |
| 2710                          | Fort Pierce, FL MSA .....                                     | 190,241             | 42                          | 3690                          | Joliet, IL PMSA .....                                    | 363,842             | 82                          |

<sup>1</sup>For New England MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix 3. Data presented in tables A and B for New England are New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). For an alphabetical listing of NECMA's by geographic code, population, and beginning page number, see p. IX.

# Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, October 1984, by Geographic Code, Population, and Beginning Page Number—Continued

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Excludes Puerto Rico]

| MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas                    | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number | MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas                                       | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 3710                          | Joplin, MO MSA . . . . .                             | 131,886             | 162                         | 4920                          | Memphis, TN-AR-MS<br>MSA . . . . .                                      | 934,588             | 282                         |
| 3720                          | Kalamazoo, MI MSA . . . . .                          | 215,237             | 142                         |                               |   |                     |                             |
| 3740                          | Kankakee, IL MSA . . . . .                           | 100,146             | 82                          |                               |   |                     |                             |
| 3760                          | Kansas City, MO-KS MSA . . . . .                     | 1,476,715           | 162                         | 4992                          | Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL<br>CMSA . . . . .                             | 2,799,323           | 42                          |
| 3800                          | Kenosha, WI PMSA . . . . .                           | 121,377             | 82                          |                               | Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA . . . . .  | 1,705,983           | 42                          |
| 3810                          | Killeen-Temple, TX MSA . . . . .                     | 225,679             | 302                         | 5000                          | Middlesex-Somerset-<br>Hunterdon, NJ PMSA . . . . .                     | 921,849             | 202                         |
| 3840                          | Knoxville, TN MSA . . . . .                          | 589,409             | 282                         | 5015                          | Middletown, CT PMSA . . . . .   | 82,600              | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 3850                          | Kokomo, IN MSA . . . . .                             | 101,026             | 102                         | 5020                          | Midland, TX MSA . . . . .   | 113,585             | 302                         |
| 3870                          | La Crosse, WI MSA . . . . .                          | 93,127              | 342                         | 5040                          | Milwaukee, WI PMSA . . . . .  | 1,393,833           | 342                         |
| 3880                          | Lafayette, LA MSA . . . . .                          | 215,922             | 122                         | 5080                          | Milwaukee-Racine, WI<br>CMSA . . . . .                                  | 1,567,647           | 342                         |
| 3920                          | Lafayette-West Lafayette,<br>IN MSA . . . . .        | 123,872             | 102                         | 5082                          | Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-<br>WI MSA . . . . .                           | 2,230,893           | 162                         |
| 3960                          | Lake Charles, LA MSA . . . . .                       | 174,961             | 122                         | 5120                          | Mobile, AL MSA . . . . .  | 465,677             | 2                           |
| 3965                          | Lake County, IL PMSA . . . . .                       | 460,798             | 82                          | 5170                          | Modesto, CA MSA . . . . .   | 295,700             | 22                          |
| 3980                          | Lakeland-Winter Haven,<br>FL MSA . . . . .           | 354,572             | 42                          | 5190                          | Monmouth-Ocean, NJ<br>PMSA . . . . .                                    | 900,550             | 202                         |
| 4000                          | Lancaster, PA MSA . . . . .                          | 381,348             | 262                         | 5200                          | Monroe, LA MSA . . . . .  | 142,652             | 122                         |
| 4040                          | Lansing-East Lansing, MI<br>MSA . . . . .            | 416,247             | 142                         | 5240                          | Montgomery, AL MSA . . . . .  | 284,788             | 2                           |
| 4080                          | Laredo, TX MSA . . . . .                             | 118,171             | 302                         | 5280                          | Muncie, IN MSA . . . . .  | 123,577             | 102                         |
| 4100                          | Las Cruces, NM MSA . . . . .                         | 112,184             | 182                         | 5320                          | Muskegon, MI MSA . . . . .  | 155,688             | 142                         |
| 4120                          | Las Vegas, NV MSA . . . . .                          | 536,473             | 182                         | 5345                          | Naples, FL MSA . . . . .  | 110,798             | 62                          |
| 4150                          | Lawrence, KS MSA . . . . .                           | 69,755              | 102                         | 5350                          | Nashua, NH PMSA . . . . .   | 153,300             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 4160                          | Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-<br>NH PMSA . . . . .         | 356,900             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 5360                          | Nashville, TN MSA . . . . .   | 890,334             | 282                         |
| 4200                          | Lawton, OK MSA . . . . .                             | 119,416             | 242                         | 5380                          | Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA . . . . .                                       | 2,653,389           | 202                         |
| 4240                          | Lewiston-Auburn, ME<br>MSA . . . . .                 | 84,800              | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 5400                          | New Bedford, MA MSA . . . . .   | 167,700             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 4280                          | Lexington-Fayette, KY<br>MSA . . . . .               | 327,169             | 102                         | 5440                          | New Britain, CT PMSA . . . . .  | 143,100             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 4320                          | Lima, OH MSA . . . . .                               | 152,191             | 242                         | 5480                          | New Haven-Meriden, CT<br>MSA . . . . .                                  | 506,000             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 4360                          | Lincoln, NE MSA . . . . .                            | 203,021             | 182                         | 5520                          | New London-Norwich,<br>CT-RI MSA . . . . .                              | 257,000             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 4400                          | Little Rock-North Little<br>Rock, AR MSA . . . . .   | 492,725             | 2                           | 5560                          | New Orleans, LA MSA . . . . .   | 1,318,759           | 122                         |
| 4420                          | Longview-Marshall, TX<br>MSA . . . . .               | 168,407             | 302                         | 5600                          | New York, NY PMSA . . . . .   | 8,376,865           | 202                         |
| 4440                          | Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA . . . . .                     | 271,290             | 222                         | 5602                          | New York-Northern New<br>Jersey-Long Island,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA . . . . . | 17,677,042          | 202                         |
| 4472                          | Los Angeles-Anaheim-<br>Riverside, CA CMSA . . . . . | 12,372,586          | 22                          | 5640                          | Newark, NJ PMSA . . . . .   | 1,875,318           | 202                         |
| 4480                          | Los Angeles-Long Beach,<br>CA PMSA . . . . .         | 7,901,220           | 22                          | 5700                          | Niagara Falls, NY PMSA . . . . .  | 219,491             | 202                         |
| 4520                          | Louisville, KY-IN MSA . . . . .                      | 962,563             | 122                         | 5720                          | Norfolk-Virginia Beach-<br>Newport News, VA<br>MSA . . . . .            | 1,261,174           | 322                         |
| 4560                          | Lowell, MA-NH PMSA . . . . .                         | 250,400             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 5760                          | Norwalk, CT PMSA . . . . .  | 127,600             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 4600                          | Lubbock, TX MSA . . . . .                            | 218,861             | 302                         | 5775                          | Oakland, CA PMSA . . . . .  | 1,871,410           | 22                          |
| 4640                          | Lynchburg, VA MSA . . . . .                          | 142,552             | 322                         | 5790                          | Ocala, FL MSA . . . . .   | 155,581             | 62                          |
| 4680                          | Macon-Warner Robins, GA<br>MSA . . . . .             | 277,901             | 62                          | 5800                          | Odessa, TX MSA . . . . .  | 144,477             | 302                         |
| 4720                          | Madison, WI MSA . . . . .                            | 332,973             | 342                         | 5880                          | Oklahoma City, OK MSA . . . . .   | 962,552             | 242                         |
| 4760                          | Manchester, NH MSA . . . . .                         | 136,400             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 5910                          | Olympia, WA MSA . . . . .   | 138,343             | 322                         |
| 4800                          | Mansfield, OH MSA . . . . .                          | 129,109             | 242                         | 5920                          | Omaha, NE-IA MSA . . . . .  | 607,385             | 182                         |
| 4880                          | McAllen-Edinburg-Mission,<br>TX MSA . . . . .        | 337,118             | 302                         | 5950                          | Orange County, NY PMSA . . . . .  | 273,546             | 202                         |
| 4890                          | Medford, OR MSA . . . . .                            | 136,086             | 242                         | 5960                          | Orlando, FL MSA . . . . .   | 824,127             | 62                          |
| 4900                          | Melbourne-Titusville-Palm<br>Bey, FL MSA . . . . .   | 329,497             | 42                          | 5990                          | Owensboro, KY MSA . . . . .   | 88,269              | 122                         |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 6000                          | Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA . . . . .                                       | 584,731             | 22                          |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 6015                          | Panama City, FL MSA . . . . .   | 108,508             | 62                          |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 6020                          | Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-<br>OH MSA . . . . .                           | 157,857             | 342                         |

<sup>1</sup>For New England MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix 3. Data presented in tables A and B for New England are New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). For an alphabetical listing of NECMA's by geographic code, population, and beginning page number, see p. IX.



## Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, October 1984, by Geographic Code, Population, and Beginning Page Number—Continued

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Excludes Puerto Rico]

| MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas                                  | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number | MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas                     | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 6025                          | Pascagoula, MS MSA . . . .   | 123,556             | 162                         | 7200                          | San Angelo, TX MSA . . . .                            | 95,998              | 302                         |
| 6060                          | Pawtucket-Woonsocket-<br>Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA . .                 | 312,100             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 7240                          | San Antonio, TX MSA . . .                             | 1,188,544           | 302                         |
| 6080                          | Pensacola, FL MSA . . . . .  | 318,669             | 62                          | 7320                          | San Diego, CA MSA . . . . .                           | 2,063,902           | 22                          |
| 6120                          | Peoria, IL MSA . . . . .   | 355,894             | 82                          | 7360                          | San Francisco, CA PMSA . .                            | 1,541,862           | 22                          |
| 6160                          | Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA . .                                       | 4,768,388           | 262                         | 7362                          | San Francisco-Oakland-<br>San Jose, CA CMSA . . . .   | 5,684,572           | 22                          |
| 6162                          | Philadelphia-Wilmington-<br>Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD<br>CMSA . . . . . | 5,755,342           | 262                         | 7400                          | San Jose, CA PMSA . . . . .                           | 1,371,522           | 22                          |
| 6200                          | Phoenix, AZ MSA . . . . .  | 1,714,809           | 2                           | 7480                          | Santa Barbara-Santa<br>Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA . .       | 322,781             | 22                          |
| 6240                          | Pine Bluff, AR MSA . . . . .                                       | 90,581              | 2                           | 7485                          | Santa Cruz, CA PMSA . . . .                           | 205,816             | 22                          |
| 6280                          | Pittsburgh, PA PMSA . . . . .                                      | 2,172,794           | 262                         | 7490                          | Santa Fe, NM MSA . . . . .                            | 100,482             | 182                         |
| 6282                          | Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley,<br>PA CMSA . . . . .                     | 2,371,955           | 262                         | 7500                          | Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA<br>PMSA . . . . .             | 326,319             | 22                          |
| 6320                          | Pittsfield, MA MSA . . . . .                                       | 81,700              | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 7510                          | Sarasota, FL MSA . . . . .                            | 237,588             | 62                          |
| 6400                          | Portland, ME MSA . . . . .   | 201,200             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 7520                          | Savannah, GA MSA . . . . .                            | 232,935             | 62                          |
| 6440                          | Portland, OR PMSA . . . . .  | 1,136,501           | 242                         | 7560                          | Scranton-Wilkes-Barre,<br>PA MSA . . . . .            | 726,755             | 262                         |
| 6442                          | Portland-Vancouver, OR-<br>WA CMSA . . . . .                       | 1,340,940           | 242                         | 7600                          | Seattle, WA PMSA . . . . .                            | 1,692,035           | 342                         |
| 6450                          | Portsmouth-Dover-<br>Rochester, NH-ME MSA . .                      | 206,500             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 7602                          | Seattle-Tacoma, WA<br>CMSA . . . . .                  | 2,207,843           | 342                         |
| 6460                          | Poughkeepsie, NY MSA . . .   | 253,100             | 202                         | 7610                          | Sharon, PA MSA . . . . .                              | 127,141             | 262                         |
| 6480                          | Providence, RI PMSA . . . . .                                      | 626,400             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 7620                          | Sheboygan, WI MSA . . . . .                           | 102,115             | 342                         |
| 6482                          | Providence-Pawtucket-Fall<br>River, RI-MA CMSA . . . . .           | 1,095,000           | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 7640                          | Sherman-Denison, TX<br>MSA . . . . .                  | 94,699              | 302                         |
| 6520                          | Provo-Orem, UT MSA . . . . .                                       | 240,590             | 322                         | 7680                          | Shreveport, LA MSA . . . . .                          | 360,862             | 122                         |
| 6560                          | Pueblo, CO MSA . . . . .   | 124,850             | 22                          | 7720                          | Sioux City, IA-NE MSA . . .                           | 118,248             | 102                         |
| 6600                          | Racine, WI PMSA . . . . .  | 173,814             | 342                         | 7760                          | Sioux Falls, SD MSA . . . . .                         | 118,145             | 282                         |
| 6640                          | Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA . .   | 609,295             | 222                         | 7800                          | South Bend-Mishawaka,<br>IN MSA . . . . .             | 239,760             | 102                         |
| 6680                          | Reading, PA MSA . . . . .  | 317,194             | 262                         | 7840                          | Spokane, WA MSA . . . . .                             | 352,852             | 342                         |
| 6690                          | Redding, CA MSA . . . . .  | 126,495             | 22                          | 7880                          | Springfield, IL MSA . . . . .                         | 190,146             | 82                          |
| 6720                          | Reno, NV MSA . . . . .   | 211,528             | 182                         | 7920                          | Springfield, MO MSA . . . . .                         | 217,218             | 162                         |
| 6740                          | Richland-Kennewick-Pasco,<br>WA MSA . . . . .                      | 149,139             | 342                         | 8000                          | Springfield, MA MSA . . . . .                         | 515,900             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 6760                          | Richmond-Petersburg, VA<br>MSA . . . . .                           | 796,069             | 322                         | 8040                          | Stamford, CT PMSA . . . . .                           | 196,900             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 6780                          | Riverside-San Bernardino,<br>CA PMSA . . . . .                     | 1,810,877           | 22                          | 8050                          | State College, PA MSA . . . .                         | 114,461             | 262                         |
| 6800                          | Roanoke, VA MSA . . . . .  | 222,651             | 322                         | 8080                          | Staubenville-Weirton,<br>OH-WV MSA . . . . .          | 157,578             | 242                         |
| 6820                          | Rochester, MN MSA . . . . .  | 96,247              | 162                         | 8120                          | Stockton, CA MSA . . . . .                            | 398,630             | 22                          |
| 6840                          | Rochester, NY MSA . . . . .  | 989,021             | 202                         | 8160                          | Syracuse, NY MSA . . . . .                            | 650,473             | 202                         |
| 6880                          | Rockford, IL MSA . . . . .   | 278,802             | 82                          | 8200                          | Tacoma, WA PMSA . . . . .                             | 515,808             | 342                         |
| 6920                          | Sacramento, CA MSA . . . . .                                       | 1,219,603           | 22                          | 8240                          | Tallahassee, FL MSA . . . . .                         | 207,639             | 62                          |
| 6960                          | Saginaw-Bay City-Midland,<br>MI MSA . . . . .                      | 411,860             | 142                         | 8280                          | Tampa-St. Petersburg-<br>Clearwater, FL MSA . . . . . | 1,810,925           | 62                          |
| 6980                          | St. Cloud, MN MSA . . . . .  | 171,314             | 162                         | 8320                          | Terre Haute, IN MSA . . . . .                         | 134,491             | 102                         |
| 7000                          | St. Joseph, MO MSA . . . . .                                       | 86,392              | 162                         | 8360                          | Texarkana, TX-<br>Texarkana, AR MSA . . . . .         | 118,494             | 302                         |
| 7040                          | St. Louis, MO-IL MSA . . . .                                       | 2,398,392           | 162                         | 8400                          | Toledo, OH MSA . . . . .                              | 610,824             | 242                         |
| 7080                          | Salem, OR MSA . . . . .  | 255,211             | 242                         | 8440                          | Topeka, KS MSA . . . . .                              | 159,009             | 102                         |
| 7090                          | Salem-Gloucester, MA<br>PMSA . . . . .                             | 259,100             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 8480                          | Trenton, NJ PMSA . . . . .                            | 313,843             | 262                         |
| 7120                          | Salinas-Seaside-Monterey,<br>CA MSA . . . . .                      | 319,223             | 22                          | 8520                          | Tucson, AZ MSA . . . . .                              | 594,829             | 2                           |
| 7160                          | Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT<br>MSA . . . . .                          | 1,025,288           | 322                         | 8560                          | Tulsa, OK MSA . . . . .                               | 725,569             | 242                         |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 8600                          | Tuscaloosa, AL MSA . . . . .                          | 138,894             | 2                           |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 8640                          | Tyler, TX MSA . . . . .                               | 144,611             | 302                         |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 8680                          | Utica-Rome, NY MSA . . . . .                          | 321,420             | 202                         |

<sup>1</sup>For New England MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix 3. Data presented in tables A and B for New England are New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). For an alphabetical listing of NECMA's by geographic code, population, and beginning page number, see p. IX.



## Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, October 1984, by Geographic Code, Population, and Beginning Page Number—Continued

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Excludes Puerto Rico]

| MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas              | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number | MSA/<br>CMSA/<br>PMSA<br>code | Metropolitan Statistical<br>Areas                           | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 8720                          | Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA<br>PMSA .....       | 367,643             | 22                          | 8960                          | West Palm Beach-Boca<br>Raton-Delray Beach, FL<br>MSA ..... | 692,217             | 62                          |
| 8725                          | Vancouver, WA PMSA ...                         | 204,439             | 242                         |                               |   |                     |                             |
| 8750                          | Victoria, TX MSA .....                         | 74,495              | 302                         |                               |   |                     |                             |
| 8760                          | Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton,<br>NJ PMSA ..... | 133,459             | 262                         | 9000                          | Wheeling, WV-OH<br>MSA .....                                | 183,173             | 342                         |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 9040                          | Wichita, KS MSA .....                                       | 428,609             | 102                         |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 9080                          | Wichita Falls, TX MSA ...                                   | 126,175             | 302                         |
| 8780                          | Visalia-Tulare-Porterville,<br>CA MSA .....    | 272,430             | 22                          | 9140                          | Williamsport, PA MSA ...                                    | 117,131             | 262                         |
| 8800                          | Waco, TX MSA .....                             | 182,115             | 302                         | 9160                          | Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD<br>PMSA .....                          | 539,652             | 262                         |
| 8840                          | Washington, DC-MD-VA<br>MSA .....              | 3,429,613           | 42                          | 9200                          | Wilmington, NC MSA .....                                    | 110,430             | 222                         |
| 8880                          | Waterbury, CT MSA .....                        | 208,200             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            | 9240                          | Worcester, MA MSA .....                                     | 404,700             | ( <sup>1</sup> )            |
| 8920                          | Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA<br>MSA .....          | 161,818             | 102                         | 9260                          | Yakima, WA MSA .....  | 179,479             | 342                         |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 9280                          | York, PA MSA .....  | 391,439             | 262                         |
|                               |  |                     |                             | 9320                          | Youngstown-Warren, OH<br>MSA .....                          | 518,063             | 242                         |
| 8940                          | Wausau, WI MSA .....                           | 112,668             | 342                         | 9340                          | Yuba City, CA MSA .....                                     | 109,574             | 22                          |

<sup>1</sup>For New England MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, see appendix 3. Data presented in tables A and B for New England are New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). For an alphabetical listing of NECMA's by geographic code, population, and beginning page number, see below.

## Alphabetical Listing of New England County Metropolitan Areas, October 1984, by Geographic Code, Population, and Beginning Page Number

| NECMA<br>code | New England County<br>Metropolitan Areas                 | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number | NECMA<br>code | New England County<br>Metropolitan Areas                        | Population,<br>1984 | Beginning<br>page<br>number |
|---------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| 0733          | Bangor, ME .....   | 138,429             | 122                         | 5523          | New London-Norwich, CT .  | 244,641             | 42                          |
| 1123          | Boston-Lawrence-Salem-<br>Lowell-Brockton, MA ...        | 3,695,366           | 142                         | 6323          | Pittsfield, MA .....  | 142,426             | 142                         |
| 1163          | Bridgeport-Stamford-<br>Norwalk-Danbury, CT ...          | 816,127             | 202                         | 6403          | Portland, ME .....  | 223,246             | 122                         |
| 1303          | Burlington, VT .....                                     | 126,217             | 322                         | 6453          | Portsmouth-Dover-<br>Rochester, NH .....                        | 300,025             | 182                         |
| 3283          | Hartford-New Britain-<br>Middletown-Bristol,<br>CT ..... | 1,069,164           | 42                          | 6483          | Providence-Pawtucket-<br>Woonsocket, RI .....                   | 878,203             | 262                         |
| 4243          | Lewiston-Auburn, ME ...                                  | 100,007             | 122                         | 8003          | Springfield, MA (Holy-<br>oke, Northampton,<br>Westfield) ..... | 583,936             | 142                         |
| 4763          | Manchester-Nashua, NH ..                                 | 295,157             | 182                         |               |   |                     |                             |
| 5403          | New Bedford-Fall River-<br>Attleboro, MA .....           | 477,900             | 142                         | 9243          | Worcester-Fitchburg-<br>Leominster, MA .....                    | 654,019             | 142                         |
| 5483          | New Haven-Waterbury-<br>Meriden, CT .....                | 769,604             | 42                          |               |   |                     |                             |

## Table Outlines for Metropolitan Areas

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |      |      |      |                |           |    |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|------|------|------|----------------|-----------|----|
|                        |                       |  |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |           | 1980 | 1970 | 1960 | Percent change |           |    |
|                        |                       |  |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980-1984 |      |      |      | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970 |    |
|                        |                       |  |  | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5         | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9              | 10        | 11 |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics**

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |                                       |                       |               |               |                |                |                |                           |                |  |             |            |  |              |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|--|-------------|------------|--|--------------|-----------------|
|  | Race (Percent)                   |       | Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> (Percent) | Males per 100 females | Age           |               |                |                |                |                           |                | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup> (Percent) |             |            | Born outside of State of residence (Percent) |              |                 |
|  | White                            | Black |                                       |                       | Percent—      |               |                |                |                | 19 years and over (1,000) | Median (Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup>                    |             |            | Total  | Foreign born |                 |
|  |                                  |       |                                       |                       | Under 5 years | 5 to 17 years | 18 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years |                           |                | 65 years and over                        | Same county | Same State |  |              | Different State |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14                                    | 15                    | 16            | 17            | 18             | 19             | 20             | 21                        | 22             | 23                                       | 24          | 25         | 26   | 27           | 28              |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980—Con.                     |                       |                          | Households, 1980 |                           |                       |                                  |                         |          |                |  | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |
|--|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|----------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—  |                       |                          | Number           | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Persons per household | Percent—                         |                         | Family   |                |  | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speaking language other than English at home <sup>1</sup> | Veterans <sup>2</sup> | Living in group quarters |                  |                           |                       | With persons 95 yr. old and over | One-person <sup>3</sup> | Percent— |                |  |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  |   |                       |                          |                  |                           |                       |                                  |                         | Number   | Married couple | Female householder, no husband present |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  | 30  | 31                    | 32                       | 33               | 34                        | 35                    | 36                               | 37                      | 38       | 39             | 40                                     | 41              | 42                | 43             | 44                |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Births   |                             |       |      |      |      |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |                     |      |      |      |
|--|----------|-----------------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|---------------------|------|------|------|
|  | 1982     |                             |       | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   |                     | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 |
|  | Percent— |                             |       |      |      |      | 1982              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Total  | Infant <sup>2</sup> |      |      |      |
|  | Total    | To mothers under 20 yr. old | Black |      |      |      |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |      |      |      |
|  | 45       | 46                          | 47    | 48   | 49   | 50   | 51                | 52   | 53   | 54   | 55     | 56                  | 57   | 58   | 59   |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes**

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                             |                         | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>2</sup> |                   |      |                             |         |                          | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>3</sup> |           |    |    |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|----|----|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup> 1982 |                         | Number                                       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based practice, 1982 |         | Number                   | Beds                             | Residents |    |    |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardiovascular diseases     | Motor vehicle accidents |  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                       | General |                          |                                  |           |    |    |
|  |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         | Infant, <sup>3</sup> 1982                    |                   |      |                             |         | Fetal, <sup>4</sup> 1982 |                                  |           |    |    |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                          | 65                      | 66   | 67                | 68   | 69                          | 70      | 71                       | 72                               | 73        | 74 | 75 |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |        |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |                   |
|--|------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds   |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |                 |                               |                   | Supplementary medical insurance |                 |                               |                   |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total  |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>2</sup>                     |                 | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |                 | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   |
|  |                              |            | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982<br>(1,000)                                   | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(\$1,000)             | 1970<br>(\$1,000) | 1982<br>(1,000)                 | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(\$1,000)             | 1970<br>(\$1,000) |
|  | 77                           | 78         | 79     | 80                | 81         | 82  | 83              | 84                            | 85                | 86                              | 87              | 88                            | 89                |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                              |                               |                               |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |                   |                 |                 |                     | Supplemental Security Income Program (June) |   |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---|---|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                              |                               |                               |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |                 |                     |                     | Payments for year |                 | Recipients      |                     |   |   |
|  | 1982                                  |                              |                               |                               |                   | Total                     |                 | Average, 1982       |                     | 1982              | 1980            | 1984            | 1980                |   |   |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                              |                               |                               | Rate <sup>2</sup> | 1980<br>(1,000)           | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) |                   |                 |                 |                     | Retired workers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.)      | Disabled workers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired workers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled workers <sup>3</sup> | Widows, widowers <sup>4</sup> |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     | Rate <sup>2</sup> | 1980<br>(1,000) | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |   |
| 90   | 91                                    | 92                           | 93                            | 94                            | 95                | 96                        | 97              | 98                  | 99                  | 100               | 101             | 102             | 103                 | 104   |   |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security Income Program (June)—Con. |      |                |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |      |      |      |          |      |          |      | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>      |   |          |     |     |     |
|--|--|------|----------------|------|---|------|------|------|----------|------|----------|------|---|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|
|  | Payments for month                               |      |                |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |      |      |      | Families |      | Children |      | Employment/residence ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons working outside county of residence | Percent— |     |     |     |
|  | Total (\$1,000)                                  |      | Average (Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983 | 1982 | 1980 | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980 |   |   | 118      | 117 | 119 | 119 |
|  | 1984   | 1980 | 1984           | 1980 |   |      |      |      |          |      |          |      |   |   |          |     |     |     |
|  | 105  | 106  | 107            | 108  | 109   | 110  | 111  | 112  | 113      | 114  | 115      | 118  | 117                                     | 119   | 119      | 120 | 121 |     |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |        |                   |        |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                                |        |                                |  |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982   |                   | 1980   |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                           |        |                                |  |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with— |                    | Total valuation<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation<br>(Mil. dol.) |  |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |        |                   |        |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                                |        |                                |  |
|  | 122   | 123               | 124                   | 125                  | 126    | 127               | 128    | 128               | 130  | 131                         | 132                | 133                            | 134    | 135                            |  |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Housing

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |       |                        |          |                               |             |                                       |                                     |  |     |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------|------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----|
|  | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent vacant | Percent built—     |               | Percent with—         |                                 | Total | Occupied housing units |          |                               |             |                                       | Median value <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |     |
|  |               |                           |                                |                | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure |       | Owner-occupied         | Percent— |                               |             |                                       |                                     |  |     |
|  | 136           | 137                       | 138                            | 139            | 140                | 141           | 142                   | 143                             | 144   | 145                    | 146      | By type of house heating fuel |             |                                       | 148                                 | 150                                      | 151 |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |       |                        |          | Gas <sup>1</sup>              | Electricity | Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |                                     |  |     |
| 136  | 137           | 138                       | 139                            | 140            | 141                | 142           | 143                   | 144                             | 145   | 146                    | 147      | 148                           | 148         | 150                                   | 151                                 |  |     |



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   | Money income                                  |   |                              |  |                              |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |     |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|-----|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>2</sup>      |  |                              |  |                         |                          | Below poverty level, 1979 |               |         |     |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>18 or<br>more<br>years |   |   | 1983                         |  | 1979                         |  | 1969                    |                          | Number                    |               | Percent |     |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.)                              | Rank <sup>3</sup>                                     | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons              | Fam-<br>ilies |         |     |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157   | 158   | 159                          | 160  | 181                          | 162  | 183                     | 184                      | 165                       | 186           | 187     | 188 |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                              |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                         |                   |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                         |                              |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                   |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                         |                              |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     | Income<br>(Dol.)        | Rank <sup>4</sup> |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—           |                              |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                         |                   |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Whol-<br>e-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> | 1983<br>(Dol.)      | 1980<br>(Dol.)      |                         |                   |
| 189  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                     | 175                          | 178             | 177                       | 178           | 179                  | 180                | 181                 | 182                 | 183                     | 184               |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Civilian Labor Force and Employment

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |              |                   |                  |              |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |              |                   | 1983             |              |                   | 1980             |                  | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | 185                        | 188                                 | 197          | 198               | 189              | 190          | 191               | 192              | 193              | 194                                     | 195              | 198                                 | 197                                | 198                        | 199                                  | 200                      |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                 |                              |                   | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                            |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|---|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|   | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                 | 1980                         |                   | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                            | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>5</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|   | Total  | Average<br>per<br>em-<br>ployee | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees | Annual<br>payroll |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>capita <sup>6</sup> | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|   | (Mil. dol.)                                      | (Dol.)                          | (1,000)                      | (Mil. dol.)       | (1,000)   | (Mil. dol.)             | (Mil. dol.)                                 | (Dol.)                     | (1,000)  | (1,000)  | (1,000)                  | (1,000)          | (1,000)                                   | (1,000)           | (1,000)                |
|   | 201  | 202                             | 203                          | 204               | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                        | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                                      |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |  |                                      |                     |                                 |                             |                      |                                      |               |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                                      |                      | Direct general expenditure          |                                      |                       |  |                                      |                     | Debt outstanding                |                             |                      |                                      |               |  |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |   | Taxes                |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |  |                                      |                     |                                 |                             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |               |  |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                      |                                     |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Per-<br>cent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare |                      |                                      | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |
|  |                                      |                      |   |                      |                                      |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |  |                                      |                     |                                 |                             |                      |                                      |               |  |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                                  | 222                  | 223                                 | 224                                  | 225                   | 226                                      | 227                                  | 228                 | 229                             | 230                         | 231                  |                                      |               |  |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                   |                    |                          |                             |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |                                    | All employees  |                           |                            | Production workers |                   |                   | Value added by manufacture           |                   | Value of shipments | New capital expenditures |                             |
|  | Total              | Percent with 100 or more employees | Number (1,000) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number (1,000)     | Work-hours (Mil.) | Wages             |                                      | Total (Mil. dol.) |                    |                          | Average per employee (Dol.) |
|  |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                   |                    |                          |                             |
|  | 232                | 233                                | 234            | 235                       | 236                        | 237                | 238               | 239               | 240                                  | 241               | 242                | 243                      | 244                         |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Wholesale and Retail Trade

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |        |   |                   |                           |                   |                           |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                      | Sales             |                           |                      |                           | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.)            | Number | Percent operated by unincorporated businesses | Sales             |                           |                   |                           |
|  | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Merchant wholesalers |                           |                             |                                       |        |   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 |
|  |                       |                      |                   |                           | Total (Mil. dol.)    | Percent change, 1977-1982 |                             |                                       |        |   |                   |                           |                   |                           |
|  | 245                   | 246                  | 247               | 248                       | 249                  | 250                       | 251                         | 252                                   | 253    | 254   | 255               | 256                       | 257               | 258                       |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                            |                    |  |                                  |     |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |
|--|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-----|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> (1,000)            | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |                                  |     |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |
|  |  |                            | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores |     | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |
|  | Total  | Department stores          |                    |  |                                  |     |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |
|  | 259  | 260                        | 261                | 262  | 263                              | 264 | 265         | 266                 | 267                       | 268                          | 269  | 270                        | 271                         |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade and Service Industries

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |                                  |                   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                     |                            |
|--|---|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |                                  |                   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             | Number   | Paid employees <sup>4</sup> (1,000) | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>2</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                   | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |  |                                     |                            |
|  |   |  | Total                            | Department stores |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                     |                            |
|  | 272   | 273  | 274                              | 275               | 276         | 277                 | 278                       | 279                          | 280  | 281                        | 282                         | 283  | 284                                 | 285                        |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |  |  |  |                                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                           |                               | Savings and loan associations, savings capital, Sept. 1983 <sup>7</sup> | Elections, 1984 <sup>8</sup>  |                                  |     |
|--|---|-------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|
|  | Receipts  |                   |  |  |  |                                   | Total (Mil. dol.)                     | Percent change, 1982-1983 | Time <sup>6</sup> (Mil. dol.) |   | Total vote cast for President | Vote for leading party (Percent) |     |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> (Mil. dol.)                                    | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)   |  |  |                                   |                                       |                           |                               |   |                               |                                  |     |
|  |   |                   | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>3</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>4</sup> | Health services, except hospitals | Legal services                        |                           |                               |   |                               |                                  |     |
|  | 286   | 287               | 288                                      | 289  | 290  | 291                               | 292                                   | 293                       | 294                           | 295   | 296                           | 297                              | 298 |

## Table Outlines for Central Cities

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               | Households, 1980 |                                       |  |               |        |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|--------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number           | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family        |        |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |                  |                                       |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |                  |                                       |  |               |        |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11               | 12                                    | 13   | 14            | 15     |  |

**Table B. Central Cities  
Births, Deaths, and Housing**

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                     | 30                                     |  |

**Table B. Central Cities  
Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup> -        |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |      |   | Manufactures,<br>1982      |       |   |
|--|---|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|------|---|----------------------------|-------|---|
|  | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |      | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |                            | Total | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |   |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979 | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies <sup>6</sup> |       |   |
|  |   |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |      |   |                            |       |   |
| 31   | 32  | 33                | 34  | 35  | 36                                  | 37               | 38                | 39  | 40  | 41                                | 42   | 43                                      | 44                         | 45    |   |

**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |   |   | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                               |                      |  |  |                                  |  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|--|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture<br>(Mil. dol.) | Value<br>of<br>shipments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments        |                               | Sales                |  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |  |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |   | Total                 | Merchant<br>whole-<br>sellers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant<br>whole-<br>sellers<br>(Mil. dol.) |  |                                  |  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |   |                       |                               |                      |  |  |                                  | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |
| 46   | 47                      | 48                               | 49                 | 50                   | 51  | 52                                      | 53                    | 54                            | 55                   | 56   | 57   | 58                               |  |



Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade

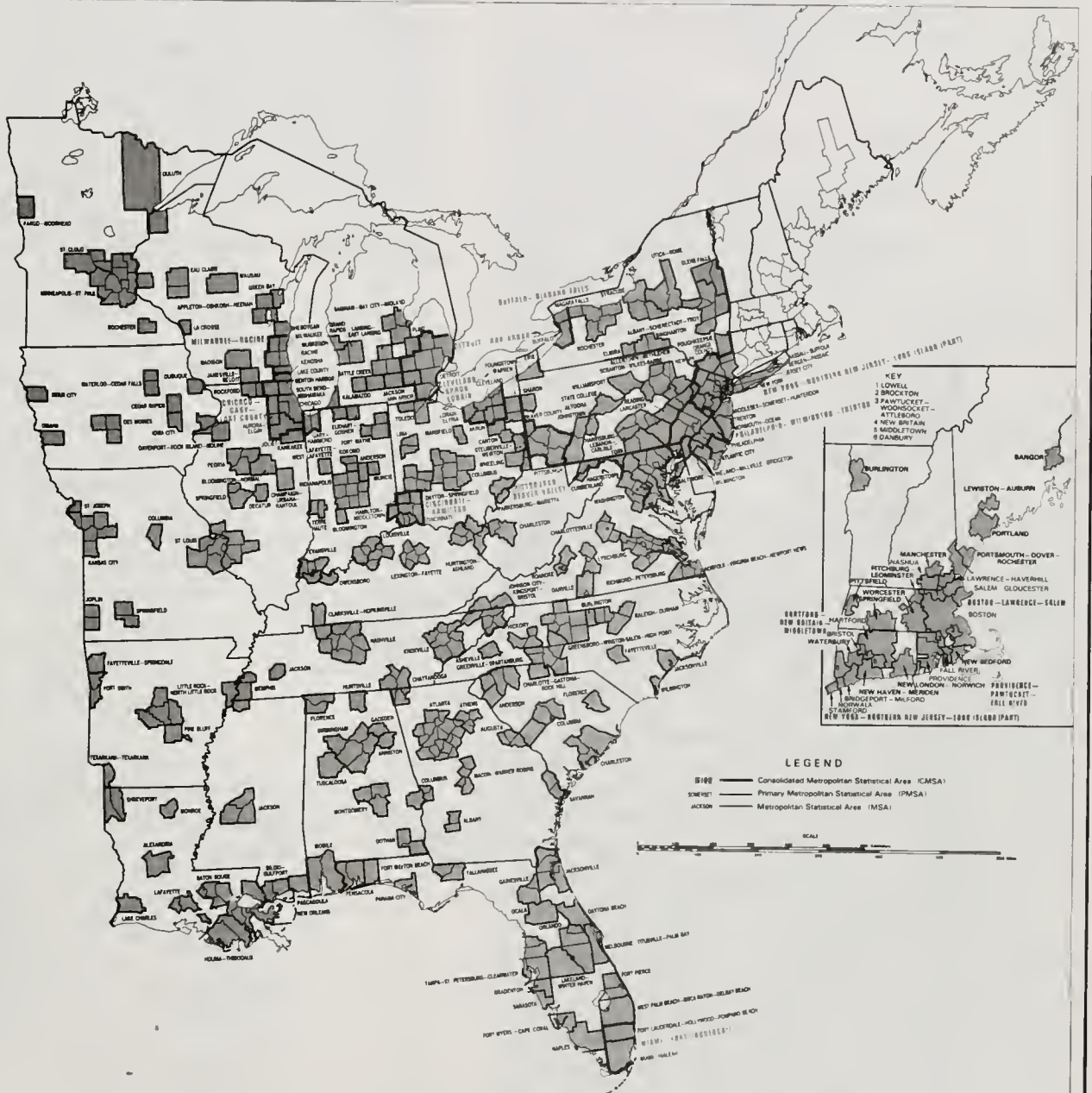
| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                   |                                 |   |                               |                    |                                  |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                   |                                 | Establishments with payroll             |                               |                    |                                  |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
|  | Number             | Sales                |                                   |                                 | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |                                  |             |                               |  |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |
|  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per estab-lishment<br>(\$1,000) |   |                               | Total <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and acces-sory stores | Furni-ture and home furnish-ings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>5</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>6</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                   | 62                                | 63                              | 64                                      | 65                            | 66                 | 67                               | 68          | 69                            | 70   | 71                         | 72                 |  |

Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                               |   |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |                            |    |    |                    |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|----|----|--------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                               |   |                            | Number   | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)                | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                    | Receipts (Mil. dol.)       |    |    |                    |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and acces-sory stores | Furniture and home furnish-ings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business |    |    | Total <sup>3</sup> |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                               |   |                            | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places                     | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-ment and recre-ation services <sup>5</sup> |                            |    |    |                    |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                            | 79  | 80                         | 81   | 82   | 83   | 84                         | 85 | 86 |                    |

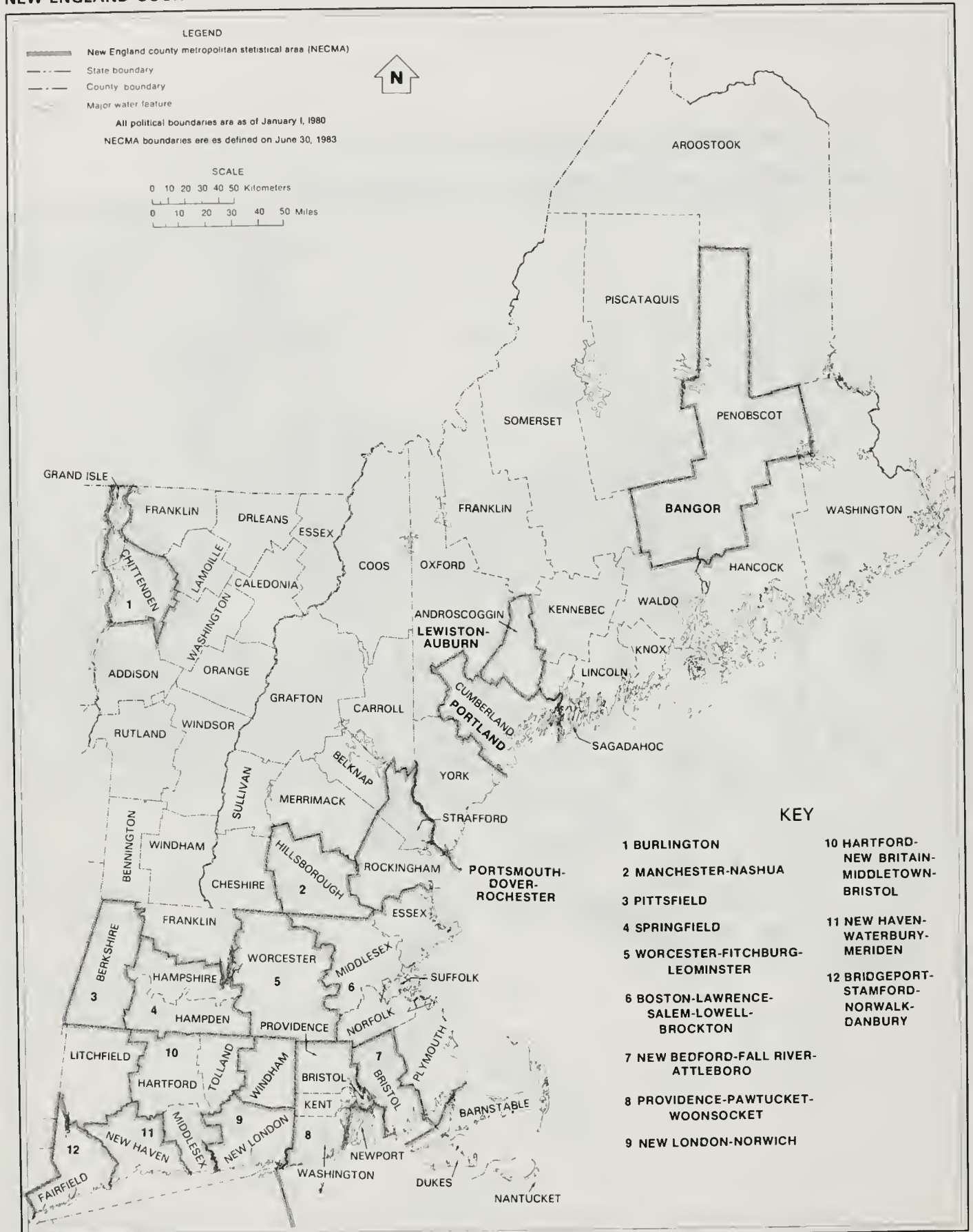


**(CMSA's, PMSA's, and MSA's)**  
**and Budget, June 30, 1985**



To order a wall-size version of this map, see p. xxi.

# NEW ENGLAND COUNTY METROPOLITAN AREAS AND COUNTIES





---

# INTRODUCTION

---

This volume, the third edition of the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (SMADB), presents a wide variety of information on States and metropolitan areas in the United States. The statistics represent the most up-to-date facts available, usually as of the late summer and early fall of 1985. Among the latest statistics to be included in this book are 1985 population estimates and 1983 Annual Survey of Manufactures results for States. Data from the 1982 economic and governments censuses are featured in this report.

The data presented come from nearly 50 Federal and private agencies and include the following:

## Federal agencies

Bureau of the Census  
Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Bureau of Labor Statistics  
Bureau of Mines  
Department of the Treasury  
Economic Research Service  
Energy Information Administration  
Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation  
Federal Highway Administration  
Federal Home Loan Bank Board  
Food and Nutrition Service  
Health Care Financing Administration  
Internal Revenue Service  
National Center for Education Statistics  
National Center for Health Statistics  
National Forest Service  
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration  
National Institute of Mental Health  
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration  
National Park Service  
National Science Foundation  
Rehabilitation Services Administration  
Social Security Administration  
Soil Conservation Service  
Statistical Reporting Service  
Unemployment and Training Administration

## Non-Federal agencies

Alan Guttmacher Institute  
American Council of Life Insurance  
American Dental Association  
American Hospital Association

American Medical Association  
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System  
Credit Union National Association  
Dun & Bradstreet  
Elections Research Center  
Independent Petroleum Association of America  
Joint Committee on Printing  
McGraw Hill Information Systems Company  
National Association of Home Builders  
National Association of State Park Directors  
National Council of Savings Institutions  
National Education Association  
R.L. Polk & Co.  
The Foundation Center  
University of Minnesota

The source for each item of data is cited in the "Source Notes and Explanations," beginning on page 631.

**Metropolitan areas.**—Data for metropolitan areas are for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) defined as of October 12, 1984, by the Office of Management and Budget. The MSA concept is slightly different from the standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) concept employed in the previous SMADB's and other statistical publications. One difference is that large metropolitan areas may be subdivided into major components known as primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), whereupon the overall area becomes known as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). In this book, data for PMSA's are presented underneath data for the CMSA of which they are a part. (For further information, see "Geographic Concepts and Codes," beginning on page 625.) This book also groups together the presentation of MSA's by State rather than in the conventional alphabetic presentation by area title alone.

In most of the Nation, MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's have been defined in terms of whole counties; and most of the metropolitan-area data in this volume have been generated by adding together data originally available by county. In New England, MSA's are defined in terms of cities and towns. Since most of the data sources used for this volume do not include data for New England towns, we have instead presented data in the main tables for New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's). The more limited set of data available for the official MSA's in New England, only from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, are presented in an appendix.

**Tables.**—Tables A and B present data for metropolitan areas sequenced by State, table A featuring county components and

table B presenting central cities. Table C presents data for States only. Many more items of data are presented for States than for metropolitan areas (1,873 vs. 298) because (1) more types of data are available for whole States than are available for counties and other small areas, and (2) 18 times as many pages are required to present the same data for all metropolitan areas and county components as are required for only the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The detail available for central cities in table B is substantially less than for metropolitan areas and county components (86 vs. 298) largely because fewer data sources include city detail than county detail.

To assist in interpreting the statistics presented, explanatory text is included for geographic concepts and codes and for the content of each table, along with source notes. In addition, supplemental information is provided in the appendixes.

**Rankings and values.**—For all MSA's and PMSA's, values and rankings are presented in alphabetical order. For 12 variables, the top metropolitan areas are presented in rank order.

**Diskettes and tapes.**—For further analysis, these data can be obtained in computerized form: On flexible diskette for IBM PC-compatible microcomputers and on computer tape for larger computers. A related product on tape, County Statistics File 2 (CO-STAT 2), presents for all counties the data presented here only for metropolitan counties. For more information on these products, call (301) 763-1034 or write to the Chief, Statistical Compendia Staff, Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

**Related publications.**—The SMADB is a supplement to the *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, which presents an even broader range of data. Though the *Abstract* presents most data only at the national level, it also features significant detail also available for States. Since the *Abstract* is updated annually, future editions will provide a number of State figures that update those presented here. Another supplement to the *Abstract* is the *County and City Data Book*, most recently issued for 1983, with many of these same data presented for all counties, for cities with 25,000 or more inhabitants, and, to a lesser extent, for other places with at least 2,500 inhabitants.

---

# HELPFUL HINTS FOR FINDING INFORMATION

---

**Metropolitan areas.**—Data for MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's outside New England and for NECMA's inside New England are found in table A, along with the counties comprising each area. Data are presented for 298 items on 20 consecutive pages for each of the 18 sets of areas. The Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Areas (pages V-IX) presents the starting page number for the 20 pages presenting data for each area.

In table A, metropolitan areas are grouped by State (in alphabetic order), along with totals for the State, all metropolitan counties, and all nonmetropolitan counties in the State. The totals for all metropolitan counties will not agree with the sum of the metropolitan areas listed beneath the State total wherever a metropolitan area crosses a State line. Data for multistate metropolitan areas appear only once in table A, under the State of the central city named first in the MSA title. For example, data for Duluth-Superior, MN-WI MSA is shown under Minnesota while the set to data for Wisconsin includes only a cross-reference to data for this MSA under Minnesota.

Data for PMSA's are grouped under the CMSA's of which they are components in tables A and B. For an alphabetical listing of PMSA's, along with their parent CMSA's, see appendix 2.

For New England, data are shown in tables A and B only for the NECMA's and their components. For data for New England MSA's, see appendix 3. "Geographic Concepts and Codes," page 625, discusses the concept, history, terminology, and standards for metropolitan areas.

**Central cities of MSA's.**—Data for the central cities of metropolitan areas are found in table B. Data are presented for 86 of the items covered in table A. The central cities are listed within MSA's arranged alphabetically within State by MSA title or CMSA. If you know the name of a central city but do not know the MSA in which it is located, see appendix 4 for the MSA/CMSA code.

**Counties.**—Data for metropolitan counties are found in table A. If you know the name of a county but do not know the MSA in which it is located, see appendix 5 for the MSA/CMSA code.

**Maps.**—For States, regions, and divisions, see the inside of the front cover. For MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's, see pages XVI and XVII.

For NECMA's, see page XVIII. The MSA map includes three MSA's designated after the cutoff date for the areas in this publication: Cheyenne, WY; Jackson, TN; and Rapid City, SD. No data for these MSA's are included here. A wall-size component to this map, series GE-50, No. 82, is available from the Government Printing Office (SN 003-024-06342-5, price \$2.50).

**Contents of tables.**—Outlines of tables A and B begin on page X. An alphabetic index to the items in table C begins on page 693.

**Symbols and terms.**—See page XXIII.

**Summary results of user questionnaire.**—Some copies of the 1982 edition of the SMADB included a user questionnaire. For results of responses to the questionnaire, see page XXII.

**Guidelines for establishing metropolitan areas.**—See page 626.

**Introduction.**—This section provides general information about the book and gives basic information about obtaining data products. It also points out the items that are included for the first time in this volume.

**Descriptions of the data.**—For source agencies and details on how the data were obtained, what the data cover, limitations of the data, and other descriptions of the data items, see "Source Notes and Explanations," beginning on page 631.

**Appendixes.**—Appendix 1 shows metropolitan area concepts and components. Appendix 2 shows the relationship between CMSA's and PMSA's. Appendix 3 presents data for the New England MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's. Appendix 4 is an alphabetical listing of central cities, with codes for the MSA/CMSA in which the central cities are located. Appendix 5 is an alphabetical listing of metropolitan counties, with codes for the MSA, CMSA, or NECMA in which the counties are located. For an alphabetical listing of MSA, CMSA, PMSA, and NECMA codes, population, and the beginning page numbers for the areas, see pages V-IX.



---

# SUMMARY OF MAIN RESULTS OF 1982 USER SURVEY

---

In the 1982 edition of the SMADB, a user questionnaire was inserted into approximately 10,000 copies, which represent the first of four printings. These copies were available for sale starting in November 1982. As of February 1984, 1,915 questionnaires were returned. These questionnaires were coded and tabulated and the results analyzed while preliminary planning work was being performed for this edition of the book. As a result of the analysis, several modifications were introduced, both in style and content, based on respondents' answers to questions concerning how they use the publication and their geographic and subject areas of interest. The following highlights the main findings of the user survey and indicates some ways this edition attempts to accommodate them.

## A) Change in presentation

**Finding.**— Seventy-one percent of all respondents had a high degree of interest in metropolitan-area data; and well over half of all respondents use data for many areas as opposed to using data for only their own particular city, county, metropolitan area, or State. Modification: The previous two editions of the SMADB presented data for metropolitan areas in alphabetic sequence of the MSA title. Thus, a user needed to know the title of each metropolitan area in which he or she was interested. This edition features a State-by-State presentation. Each metropolitan area is listed alphabetically under the State in which it is located. We believe this will aid users in finding a particular metropolitan area and, at the same time, facilitate comparisons of metropolitan areas, especially within States. Meanwhile, users interested in only one metropolitan area will not be inconvenienced.

## B) Change in content

**Assumption.**— For each geographic level for which data are presented—States, metropolitan areas and component counties, and central cities—we calculated the percent of

respondents interested in each subject area. These subject areas were then arranged in rank order by degree of interest. We started with the premise that the subjects in which readers reported the greatest interest generally deserved more detail in this edition than those subjects in which lesser interest was expressed.

**Finding—States.**— High reader interest in three areas— population, income, and manufactures—led us to increase the number of data items in these areas. On the other hand, as a result of the substantially lower level of interest expressed in social programs and elections, these areas have received somewhat less emphasis in this edition.

**Finding—metropolitan areas and component counties.**— Respondents' high level of interest in income data for metropolitan areas has led to the inclusion of more detail in this book. On the other hand, data presentation for health items was cut back when it became evident that interest in that area was relatively low. Five items were introduced on transportation, a subject area not covered for metropolitan areas in the previous edition.

**Finding—central cities.**— For this geographic area, two subject areas were of interest to users—income and education—for which no data were presented in the 1982 edition because 1980 census data were not available at the time. Consequently, in this edition, the central-cities table presents two data items on education and six on income from the 1980 census. We have also expanded the number of data items on business.

We wish to thank everyone who participated in the 1982 user survey and hope the changes introduced in this edition are helpful. Any comments or suggestions you may have for improving data coverage and presentation for future editions of the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* should be sent to the Chief, Statistical Compendia Staff, Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.



---

# EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS AND TERMS

---

The following symbols are used in this volume:

- Represents zero.
- B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.
- D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
- NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
- S Figure suppressed; does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B or D, above.
- X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make an entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
- Z Rounds to less than half the unit of measure shown.

The following terms are also used throughout this publication:

An **average** is a number or value that is used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The **arithmetic mean** is an average derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items, e.g., average number of persons per household. It is often referred to simply as the "mean" or "average."

The **median** of a group is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size, e.g., median number of rooms per year-round housing unit. It generally has the same number of items above it and below it.

A **rate** is a quantity or amount of an item measured in relation to a number of units of another item, e.g., the number of births per 1,000 persons. The birth rate is obtained by dividing the number of births for a given year by the population as of a specified date and multiplying the result by 1,000.

**Per capita** is a rate per individual, e.g., per capita direct general expenditure.

An **average annual percent change**, as presented in this publication, is computed by the use of a compound interest formula. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (1 year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account that receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period, the amount of accrued change (e.g., school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount that existed at the beginning of the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The **exponential formula**, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period.

When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent), both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, third printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

**Use of percents in place of absolute figures.**—The figures for many subject items are presented in percentage form. In most cases where this occurs, the items on which the percents are based are shown in absolute or primary form (actual counts or dollars). This enables the user to convert the percents to actual figures by a simple computation.

Although percents in themselves are often more revealing analytically than the actual figures that they reflect, the decision to use percents in place of absolute figures for a particular item or group of items was primarily a practical one. A percent figure requires less space (usually four-digit places, including one for the decimal) than an absolute figure (usually five to nine digits). The space saved thereby enables additional subject items to be shown.



---

# Area Rankings

Page

XXVI **Table 1.** State Rankings

XXXIV **Table 2.** Metropolitan Area Rankings

L **Table 3.** Highest Ranking Metropolitan Areas,  
by Selected Subjects

**Table 1. State Rankings  
Resident Population**

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

| STATE                      | Resident population         |      |                             |      |                              |      |                              |      |                                       |      |   |      |                             |      |                                |      |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|---|------|-----------------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|
|                            | 2000<br>(Projection)        |      | 1985 <sup>1</sup>           |      | Percent change,<br>1980-1985 |      | Percent change,<br>1970-1980 |      | Per square mile<br>of land area, 1985 |      | In metropolitan<br>areas, <sup>2</sup> 1984 |      | Under 18 years<br>old, 1984 |      | 65 years old<br>and over, 1984 |      |
|                            | Total<br>persons<br>(1,000) | Rank | Total<br>persons<br>(1,000) | Rank | Percent                      | Rank | Percent                      | Rank | Number                                | Rank | Percent                                     | Rank | Percent                     | Rank | Percent                        | Rank |
| 1                          | 2                           | 3    | 4                           | 5    | 6                            | 7    | 8                            | 9    | 10                                    | 11   | 12  | 13   | 14                          | 15   | 16                             |      |
| United States .....        | 267,462                     | X    | 238,740                     | X    | 5.4                          | X    | 11.4                         | X    | 67                                    | X    | 76.2  | X    | 26.5                        | X    | 11.9                           | X    |
| Alabama .....              | 4,415                       | 24   | 4,021                       | 22   | 3.3                          | 30   | 13.1                         | 29   | 79                                    | 26   | 63.5  | 29   | 27.8                        | 16   | 11.9                           | 23   |
| Alaska .....               | 631                         | 49   | 521                         | 49   | 29.7                         | 1    | 32.8                         | 6    | 1                                     | 50   | 45.3  | 39   | 32.4                        | 2    | 3.1                            | 50   |
| Arizona .....              | 5,583                       | 15   | 3,187                       | 27   | 17.2                         | 2    | 53.1                         | 2    | 28                                    | 39   | 75.7  | 19   | 28.1                        | 13   | 12.3                           | 20   |
| Arkansas .....             | 2,835                       | 32   | 2,359                       | 33   | 3.2                          | 31   | 18.9                         | 17   | 45                                    | 35   | 38.9  | 42   | 27.8                        | 17   | 14.3                           | 2    |
| California .....           | 30,613                      | 1    | 26,365                      | 1    | 11.4                         | 8    | 18.5                         | 18   | 169                                   | 12   | 95.1  | 3    | 26.0                        | 37   | 10.5                           | 37   |
| Colorado .....             | 4,657                       | 21   | 3,231                       | 26   | 11.8                         | 7    | 30.8                         | 8    | 31                                    | 37   | 80.6  | 13   | 26.9                        | 26   | 8.8                            | 47   |
| Connecticut .....          | 3,062                       | 29   | 3,174                       | 28   | 2.1                          | 38   | 2.5                          | 45   | 651                                   | 4    | 91.9  | 5    | 23.7                        | 47   | 12.9                           | 13   |
| Delaware .....             | 638                         | 48   | 622                         | 47   | 4.6                          | 23   | 8.4                          | 31   | 322                                   | 7    | 66.5  | 25   | 25.3                        | 42   | 11.0                           | 35   |
| District of Columbia ..... | 377                         | X    | 626                         | X    | -2.0                         | X    | -15.6                        | X    | 9,937                                 | X    | 100.0                                       | X    | 21.7                        | X    | 12.1                           | X    |
| Florida .....              | 17,438                      | 3    | 11,366                      | 6    | 16.6                         | 4    | 43.5                         | 3    | 210                                   | 10   | 90.9  | 7    | 22.9                        | 50   | 17.6                           | 1    |
| Georgia .....              | 6,708                       | 11   | 5,976                       | 11   | 9.4                          | 10   | 19.1                         | 16   | 103                                   | 21   | 63.4  | 30   | 28.0                        | 14   | 9.9                            | 41   |
| Hawaii .....               | 1,278                       | 42   | 1,054                       | 39   | 9.2                          | 11   | 25.3                         | 12   | 164                                   | 13   | 77.5  | 17   | 27.6                        | 19   | 9.0                            | 46   |
| Idaho .....                | 1,512                       | 39   | 1,005                       | 40   | 6.4                          | 19   | 32.4                         | 7    | 12                                    | 43   | 18.9  | 48   | 32.2                        | 3    | 10.8                           | 36   |
| Illinois .....             | 11,188                      | 6    | 11,535                      | 5    | 0.9                          | 44   | 2.8                          | 43   | 207                                   | 11   | 82.0  | 11   | 26.8                        | 27   | 11.8                           | 25   |
| Indiana .....              | 5,679                       | 14   | 5,499                       | 14   | 0.2                          | 45   | 5.7                          | 35   | 153                                   | 15   | 67.8  | 22   | 27.5                        | 21   | 11.6                           | 30   |
| Iowa .....                 | 2,972                       | 30   | 2,884                       | 29   | -1.0                         | 49   | 3.1                          | 42   | 52                                    | 33   | 42.4  | 40   | 26.9                        | 25   | 14.1                           | 4    |
| Kansas .....               | 2,494                       | 34   | 2,450                       | 32   | 3.7                          | 26   | 5.1                          | 38   | 30                                    | 38   | 49.5  | 35   | 26.7                        | 30   | 13.3                           | 10   |
| Kentucky .....             | 4,400                       | 25   | 3,726                       | 23   | 1.8                          | 40   | 13.7                         | 25   | 94                                    | 23   | 45.4  | 38   | 27.7                        | 18   | 11.8                           | 25   |
| Louisiana .....            | 5,160                       | 19   | 4,481                       | 18   | 6.5                          | 18   | 15.4                         | 22   | 101                                   | 22   | 69.0  | 21   | 30.4                        | 7    | 9.7                            | 42   |
| Maine .....                | 1,308                       | 41   | 1,164                       | 38   | 3.5                          | 29   | 13.2                         | 28   | 38                                    | 36   | 39.9  | 41   | 26.5                        | 33   | 13.1                           | 11   |
| Maryland .....             | 4,582                       | 22   | 4,392                       | 20   | 4.2                          | 25   | 7.5                          | 32   | 446                                   | 5    | 93.0  | 4    | 24.9                        | 43   | 10.3                           | 38   |
| Massachusetts .....        | 5,490                       | 16   | 5,822                       | 12   | 1.5                          | 41   | 0.8                          | 47   | 744                                   | 3    | 95.8  | 2    | 23.5                        | 48   | 13.4                           | 8    |
| Michigan .....             | 9,208                       | 8    | 9,068                       | 8    | -1.9                         | 50   | 4.3                          | 40   | 160                                   | 14   | 80.3  | 14   | 27.4                        | 22   | 11.1                           | 34   |
| Minnesota .....            | 4,489                       | 23   | 4,193                       | 21   | 2.9                          | 32   | 7.1                          | 33   | 53                                    | 32   | 65.2  | 27   | 27.0                        | 24   | 12.4                           | 19   |
| Mississippi .....          | 2,939                       | 31   | 2,613                       | 31   | 3.7                          | 26   | 13.7                         | 25   | 55                                    | 31   | 29.3  | 45   | 30.7                        | 5    | 11.8                           | 25   |
| Missouri .....             | 5,080                       | 20   | 5,029                       | 15   | 2.3                          | 35   | 5.1                          | 38   | 73                                    | 27   | 65.4  | 26   | 26.2                        | 36   | 13.6                           | 6    |
| Montana .....              | 963                         | 44   | 826                         | 44   | 5.0                          | 21   | 13.3                         | 27   | 6                                     | 48   | 24.3  | 46   | 28.6                        | 11   | 11.6                           | 30   |
| Nebraska .....             | 1,662                       | 38   | 1,606                       | 36   | 2.3                          | 35   | 5.7                          | 35   | 21                                    | 41   | 46.1  | 37   | 27.6                        | 20   | 13.4                           | 8    |
| Nevada .....               | 1,919                       | 36   | 936                         | 43   | 16.9                         | 3    | 63.8                         | 1    | 9                                     | 47   | 82.1  | 10   | 25.7                        | 40   | 9.5                            | 43   |
| New Hampshire .....        | 1,364                       | 40   | 998                         | 41   | 8.4                          | 14   | 24.8                         | 13   | 111                                   | 19   | 60.9  | 31   | 25.8                        | 39   | 11.7                           | 29   |
| New Jersey .....           | 7,428                       | 9    | 7,562                       | 9    | 2.7                          | 33   | 2.7                          | 44   | 1,013                                 | 1    | 100.0                                       | 1    | 24.7                        | 45   | 12.5                           | 18   |
| New Mexico .....           | 1,727                       | 37   | 1,450                       | 37   | 11.3                         | 9    | 28.1                         | 9    | 12                                    | 44   | 46.5  | 36   | 30.6                        | 6    | 9.5                            | 43   |
| New York .....             | 14,990                      | 4    | 17,783                      | 2    | 1.3                          | 43   | -3.7                         | 50   | 375                                   | 6    | 90.4  | 8    | 24.7                        | 44   | 12.7                           | 16   |
| North Carolina .....       | 6,868                       | 10   | 6,255                       | 10   | 6.4                          | 19   | 15.7                         | 21   | 128                                   | 17   | 54.7  | 34   | 26.0                        | 38   | 11.2                           | 33   |
| North Dakota .....         | 682                         | 47   | 685                         | 48   | 4.9                          | 22   | 5.7                          | 35   | 10                                    | 45   | 36.4  | 44   | 28.9                        | 10   | 12.6                           | 17   |
| Ohio .....                 | 10,357                      | 7    | 10,744                      | 7    | -0.5                         | 47   | 1.3                          | 46   | 262                                   | 9    | 78.8  | 16   | 26.8                        | 29   | 11.9                           | 23   |
| Oklahoma .....             | 3,945                       | 27   | 3,301                       | 25   | 9.1                          | 12   | 18.2                         | 19   | 48                                    | 34   | 57.8  | 33   | 27.9                        | 15   | 12.1                           | 21   |
| Oregon .....               | 4,025                       | 26   | 2,687                       | 30   | 2.1                          | 38   | 25.9                         | 11   | 28                                    | 40   | 67.1  | 23   | 26.5                        | 32   | 12.9                           | 13   |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 11,208                      | 5    | 11,853                      | 4    | -0.1                         | 46   | 0.5                          | 48   | 264                                   | 8    | 84.5  | 9    | 24.5                        | 46   | 14.1                           | 4    |
| Rhode Island .....         | 926                         | 45   | 968                         | 42   | 2.2                          | 37   | -0.3                         | 49   | 918                                   | 2    | 91.3  | 6    | 23.5                        | 49   | 14.3                           | 2    |
| South Carolina .....       | 3,907                       | 28   | 3,347                       | 24   | 7.2                          | 15   | 20.5                         | 15   | 111                                   | 20   | 59.9  | 32   | 28.1                        | 12   | 10.0                           | 40   |
| South Dakota .....         | 688                         | 46   | 708                         | 45   | 2.5                          | 34   | 3.7                          | 41   | 9                                     | 46   | 16.7  | 49   | 29.2                        | 9    | 13.6                           | 6    |
| Tennessee .....            | 5,420                       | 17   | 4,762                       | 17   | 3.7                          | 26   | 16.9                         | 20   | 116                                   | 18   | 64.9  | 28   | 26.4                        | 34   | 12.0                           | 22   |
| Texas .....                | 20,739                      | 2    | 16,370                      | 3    | 15.0                         | 5    | 27.1                         | 10   | 62                                    | 29   | 80.2  | 15   | 29.5                        | 8    | 9.5                            | 43   |
| Utah .....                 | 2,777                       | 33   | 1,645                       | 35   | 12.6                         | 6    | 37.9                         | 5    | 20                                    | 42   | 76.6  | 18   | 37.8                        | 1    | 7.7                            | 49   |
| Vermont .....              | 625                         | 50   | 535                         | 48   | 4.6                          | 23   | 15.0                         | 23   | 58                                    | 30   | 23.8  | 47   | 26.4                        | 34   | 11.8                           | 25   |
| Virginia .....             | 6,389                       | 12   | 5,706                       | 13   | 6.7                          | 16   | 14.9                         | 24   | 144                                   | 16   | 71.1  | 20   | 25.3                        | 41   | 10.2                           | 39   |
| Washington .....           | 5,833                       | 13   | 4,409                       | 19   | 6.7                          | 16   | 21.1                         | 14   | 66                                    | 28   | 80.7  | 12   | 26.6                        | 31   | 11.3                           | 32   |
| West Virginia .....        | 2,068                       | 35   | 1,936                       | 34   | -0.7                         | 48   | 11.8                         | 30   | 80                                    | 25   | 36.4  | 43   | 27.2                        | 23   | 13.0                           | 12   |
| Wisconsin .....            | 5,216                       | 18   | 4,775                       | 16   | 1.5                          | 41   | 6.5                          | 34   | 88                                    | 24   | 66.6  | 24   | 26.8                        | 28   | 12.8                           | 15   |
| Wyoming .....              | 1,002                       | 43   | 509                         | 50   | 8.5                          | 13   | 41.3                         | 4    | 5                                     | 49   | 14.7  | 50   | 31.3                        | 4    | 8.2                            | 48   |

<sup>1</sup> As of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Comprised of data for New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) and MSA's and CMSA's in other States defined as of October 12, 1984.



**Table 1. State Rankings  
Households, Vital Statistics, and Health**

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

| STATE                      | Households, percent change, 1980-1984 |      | Births                  |      |                                     |      | Infant mortality rate, <sup>2</sup> 1982 |      | Divorce rate, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |      | Physicians per 100,000 population, <sup>3</sup> 1982 |      | Hospital                          |      |                                 |      |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|------|--|------|---------------------------------|------|--|------|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|
|                            | Percent                               | Rank | Rate, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |      | To mothers under 20 years old, 1982 |      | Rate                                     | Rank | Rate                            | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Beds per 100,000 population, 1983 |      | Average daily room charge, 1983 |      |
|                            |                                       |      | Rate                    | Rank | Percent                             | Rank |  |      |                                 |      |  |      | Rate                              | Rank | Dollars                         | Rank |
|                            | 17                                    | 18   | 19                      | 20   | 21                                  | 22   | 23                                       | 24   | 25                              | 26   | 27   | 28   | 29                                | 30   | 31                              | 32   |
| United States .....        | 7.0                                   | X    | 15.5                    | X    | 14.2                                | X    | 11.5                                     | X    | 5.0                             | X    | 191  | X    | 577                               | X    | 195                             | X    |
| Alabama .....              | 5.9                                   | 28   | 14.9                    | 31   | 18.9                                | 4    | 13.8                                     | 4    | 6.5                             | 9    | 132  | 43   | 656                               | 14   | 157                             | 35   |
| Alaska .....               | 25.7                                  | 1    | 24.9                    | 1    | 10.8                                | 42   | 11.1                                     | 24   | 8.1                             | 2    | 129  | 44   | 374                               | 49   | 231                             | 4    |
| Arizona .....              | 14.3                                  | 4    | 18.1                    | 10   | 15.2                                | 16   | 9.3                                      | 46   | 7.1                             | 5    | 179  | 18   | 411                               | 45   | 177                             | 23   |
| Arkansas .....             | 5.5                                   | 32   | 15.1                    | 29   | 20.8                                | 2    | 10.1                                     | 36   | 6.8                             | 6    | 128  | 46   | 594                               | 21   | 137                             | 45   |
| California .....           | 10.1                                  | 11   | 17.3                    | 13   | 12.6                                | 29   | 9.9                                      | 41   | 5.1                             | 23   | 234  | 5    | 438                               | 43   | 267                             | 1    |
| Colorado .....             | 12.1                                  | 7    | 17.4                    | 12   | 12.0                                | 32   | 9.1                                      | 48   | 6.3                             | 11   | 195  | 12   | 486                               | 39   | 197                             | 12   |
| Connecticut .....          | 5.7                                   | 30   | 13.1                    | 50   | 10.7                                | 43   | 11.1                                     | 24   | 3.1                             | 47   | 260  | 4    | 580                               | 25   | 194                             | 14   |
| Delaware .....             | 7.8                                   | 19   | 15.2                    | 27   | 16.2                                | 15   | 14.1                                     | 3    | 5.0                             | 25   | 176  | 19   | 644                               | 16   | 215                             | 7    |
| District of Columbia ..... | -0.9                                  | X    | 15.0                    | X    | 19.9                                | X    | 21.2                                     | X    | 4.4                             | X    | 538  | X    | 1,396                             | X    | 267                             | X    |
| Florida .....              | 15.0                                  | 3    | 13.9                    | 43   | 16.4                                | 14   | 12.8                                     | 8    | 6.7                             | 7    | 181  | 17   | 556                               | 30   | 169                             | 29   |
| Georgia .....              | 10.8                                  | 9    | 15.7                    | 22   | 18.8                                | 5    | 12.7                                     | 10   | 5.7                             | 16   | 148  | 34   | 584                               | 23   | 137                             | 45   |
| Hawaii .....               | 10.3                                  | 10   | 18.8                    | 6    | 10.9                                | 41   | 8.8                                      | 50   | 4.5                             | 32   | 207  | 8    | 403                               | 46   | 226                             | 6    |
| Idaho .....                | 6.9                                   | 23   | 19.0                    | 5    | 12.0                                | 31   | 9.9                                      | 41   | 6.3                             | 11   | 111  | 50   | 415                               | 44   | 175                             | 24   |
| Illinois .....             | 3.3                                   | 44   | 15.6                    | 23   | 13.9                                | 21   | 13.6                                     | 6    | 4.4                             | 33   | 194  | 13   | 615                               | 18   | 230                             | 5    |
| Indiana .....              | 3.3                                   | 45   | 14.8                    | 35   | 15.2                                | 17   | 11.4                                     | 21   | NA                              | X    | 134  | 40   | 585                               | 22   | 175                             | 24   |
| Iowa .....                 | 2.2                                   | 49   | 14.9                    | 32   | 10.7                                | 44   | 10.2                                     | 33   | 3.7                             | 37   | 132  | 42   | 682                               | 9    | 167                             | 31   |
| Kansas .....               | 4.6                                   | 37   | 16.7                    | 17   | 13.4                                | 25   | 10.4                                     | 32   | 5.1                             | 23   | 160  | 28   | 754                               | 3    | 164                             | 32   |
| Kentucky .....             | 5.1                                   | 34   | 14.7                    | 36   | 19.4                                | 3    | 12.0                                     | 14   | 4.6                             | 30   | 142  | 37   | 514                               | 37   | 153                             | 39   |
| Louisiana .....            | 8.5                                   | 18   | 18.6                    | 8    | 18.7                                | 6    | 13.0                                     | 7    | NA                              | X    | 163  | 27   | 595                               | 20   | 148                             | 40   |
| Maine .....                | 6.4                                   | 24   | 14.6                    | 38   | 13.2                                | 26   | 9.0                                      | 49   | 5.2                             | 20   | 157  | 31   | 559                               | 29   | 197                             | 12   |
| Maryland .....             | 7.4                                   | 20   | 14.9                    | 33   | 13.9                                | 22   | 11.9                                     | 16   | 3.7                             | 37   | 283  | 2    | 554                               | 31   | 181                             | 21   |
| Massachusetts .....        | 4.8                                   | 36   | 13.2                    | 47   | 9.7                                 | 49   | 10.1                                     | 36   | 3.1                             | 47   | 287  | 1    | 715                               | 5    | 208                             | 9    |
| Michigan .....             | 1.7                                   | 50   | 14.7                    | 37   | 12.8                                | 27   | 12.1                                     | 12   | 4.4                             | 33   | 167  | 23   | 528                               | 36   | 244                             | 2    |
| Minnesota .....            | 5.1                                   | 33   | 15.8                    | 21   | 8.9                                 | 50   | 9.5                                      | 44   | 3.5                             | 44   | 196  | 11   | 702                               | 6    | 169                             | 29   |
| Mississippi .....          | 6.0                                   | 27   | 17.0                    | 16   | 21.9                                | 1    | 15.4                                     | 2    | 5.4                             | 18   | 113  | 49   | 674                               | 11   | 105                             | 50   |
| Missouri .....             | 4.3                                   | 39   | 15.2                    | 26   | 14.9                                | 18   | 11.7                                     | 17   | 5.4                             | 18   | 171  | 21   | 679                               | 10   | 175                             | 24   |
| Montana .....              | 6.2                                   | 25   | 17.3                    | 14   | 11.4                                | 35   | 10.1                                     | 36   | 5.7                             | 16   | 132  | 41   | 650                               | 15   | 184                             | 20   |
| Nebraska .....             | 3.9                                   | 41   | 16.4                    | 18   | 10.5                                | 45   | 10.0                                     | 39   | 4.0                             | 36   | 152  | 33   | 752                               | 4    | 148                             | 40   |
| Nevada .....               | 15.9                                  | 2    | 16.0                    | 20   | 14.6                                | 19   | 10.2                                     | 33   | 12.8                            | 1    | 147  | 35   | 401                               | 47   | 213                             | 8    |
| New Hampshire .....        | 9.7                                   | 13   | 14.4                    | 40   | 10.2                                | 47   | 11.0                                     | 26   | 4.8                             | 28   | 171  | 22   | 480                               | 40   | 194                             | 14   |
| New Jersey .....           | 5.7                                   | 31   | 13.3                    | 46   | 11.5                                | 34   | 11.7                                     | 17   | 3.6                             | 40   | 204  | 9    | 571                               | 27   | 171                             | 28   |
| New Mexico .....           | 12.1                                  | 6    | 19.7                    | 4    | 17.4                                | 12   | 11.3                                     | 23   | 6.5                             | 9    | 157  | 30   | 450                               | 41   | 180                             | 22   |
| New York .....             | 4.1                                   | 40   | 14.1                    | 41   | 11.3                                | 36   | 12.1                                     | 12   | 3.6                             | 40   | 281  | 3    | 692                               | 7    | 194                             | 14   |
| North Carolina .....       | 8.7                                   | 17   | 13.8                    | 44   | 17.7                                | 11   | 13.7                                     | 5    | 5.0                             | 25   | 158  | 29   | 537                               | 35   | 130                             | 48   |
| North Dakota .....         | 6.0                                   | 26   | 18.2                    | 9    | 10.0                                | 48   | 10.6                                     | 29   | 3.4                             | 45   | 142  | 38   | 881                               | 1    | 147                             | 42   |
| Ohio .....                 | 2.6                                   | 47   | 14.8                    | 34   | 14.2                                | 20   | 11.5                                     | 20   | 5.0                             | 25   | 172  | 20   | 581                               | 24   | 192                             | 17   |
| Oklahoma .....             | 10.0                                  | 12   | 17.2                    | 15   | 18.3                                | 10   | 12.3                                     | 11   | 7.2                             | 4    | 129  | 45   | 538                               | 34   | 155                             | 37   |
| Oregon .....               | 3.4                                   | 42   | 15.0                    | 30   | 11.8                                | 33   | 10.5                                     | 31   | 6.2                             | 14   | 184  | 15   | 440                               | 42   | 207                             | 10   |
| Pennsylvania .....         | 3.2                                   | 46   | 13.3                    | 45   | 12.8                                | 28   | 11.6                                     | 19   | 3.4                             | 45   | 200  | 10   | 672                               | 12   | 237                             | 3    |
| Rhode Island .....         | 4.9                                   | 35   | 13.2                    | 49   | 11.3                                | 37   | 10.0                                     | 39   | 3.7                             | 37   | 213  | 7    | 607                               | 19   | 187                             | 19   |
| South Carolina .....       | 9.3                                   | 14   | 15.6                    | 24   | 18.5                                | 8    | 16.1                                     | 1    | 4.2                             | 35   | 138  | 39   | 513                               | 38   | 123                             | 49   |
| South Dakota .....         | 3.3                                   | 43   | 17.9                    | 11   | 12.0                                | 30   | 10.2                                     | 33   | 3.6                             | 40   | 121  | 47   | 815                               | 2    | 156                             | 36   |
| Tennessee .....            | 5.9                                   | 29   | 14.0                    | 42   | 18.7                                | 7    | 12.0                                     | 14   | 6.6                             | 8    | 163  | 26   | 686                               | 8    | 134                             | 47   |
| Texas .....                | 14.1                                  | 5    | 18.7                    | 7    | 17.0                                | 13   | 10.9                                     | 28   | 6.2                             | 14   | 154  | 32   | 538                               | 33   | 144                             | 44   |
| Utah .....                 | 12.0                                  | 8    | 24.4                    | 2    | 10.2                                | 46   | 11.0                                     | 26   | 5.2                             | 20   | 164  | 25   | 334                               | 50   | 174                             | 27   |
| Vermont .....              | 7.2                                   | 21   | 15.2                    | 28   | 10.9                                | 40   | 9.3                                      | 46   | 4.8                             | 28   | 222  | 6    | 571                               | 26   | 189                             | 18   |
| Virginia .....             | 8.9                                   | 15   | 14.5                    | 39   | 13.9                                | 23   | 12.8                                     | 8    | 4.6                             | 30   | 183  | 16   | 563                               | 28   | 155                             | 37   |
| Washington .....           | 7.0                                   | 22   | 16.0                    | 19   | 11.2                                | 38   | 10.6                                     | 29   | 6.3                             | 11   | 184  | 14   | 377                               | 48   | 205                             | 11   |
| West Virginia .....        | 2.5                                   | 48   | 13.2                    | 48   | 18.4                                | 9    | 11.4                                     | 21   | 5.2                             | 20   | 143  | 36   | 663                               | 13   | 162                             | 33   |
| Wisconsin .....            | 4.6                                   | 38   | 15.3                    | 25   | 11.0                                | 39   | 9.5                                      | 44   | 3.6                             | 40   | 167  | 24   | 619                               | 17   | 161                             | 34   |
| Wyoming .....              | 8.8                                   | 16   | 19.9                    | 3    | 13.8                                | 24   | 9.8                                      | 43   | 7.7                             | 3    | 120  | 48   | 543                               | 32   | 145                             | 43   |

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. <sup>3</sup> Active, non-federal physicians.

**Table 1. State Rankings  
Federal Programs, Elementary and Secondary Schools, Crime, Prisoners**

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

| STATE                     | Federal programs, 1983   |      |  |      |   |      | Public elementary and secondary schools      |      |   |      |                                |      | Crime rate per 100,000 population, 1984 |      | Federal end State prisoners per 100,000 population, 1984 |      |
|---------------------------|--|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|--------------------------------|------|---|------|--|------|
|                           | AFDC, <sup>1</sup> child recipients, percent of persons under 18 years |      | Social Security recipients per 1,000 population <sup>2</sup> |      | Food stamp recipients per 1,000 population <sup>2</sup> |      | School enrollment, percent change, 1975-1984 |      | Current expenditures per pupil, <sup>3</sup> 1984 |      | Teacher's average salary, 1984 |      | Rate                                    | Rank | Rate   | Rank |
|                           | Percent  | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Rate  | Rank | Percent                                      | Rank | Dollars   | Rank | Dollars                        | Rank | 45                                      | 46   | 47   | 48   |
| United States.....        | 11.2   | X    | 150.5  | X    | 89.7  | X    | -12.7  | X    | 3,173   | X    | 22,029                         | X    | 5,031                                   | X    | 192.3  | X    |
| Alabama.....              | 9.6  | 23   | 162.5  | 12   | 158.1   | 3    | -5.6   | 14   | 2,102   | 49   | 18,000                         | 40   | 3,902                                   | 34   | 259.5  | 9    |
| Alaska.....               | 5.0  | 44   | 48.4   | 50   | 39.0  | 49   | 4.0  | 7    | 7,026   | 1    | 36,564                         | 1    | 6,115                                   | 9    | 359.6  | 3    |
| Arizona.....              | 6.0  | 39   | 155.6  | 22   | 75.4  | 27   | 11.9   | 3    | 2,738   | 36   | 22,090                         | 20   | 6,499                                   | 4    | 251.9  | 10   |
| Arkansas.....             | 6.7  | 36   | 167.9  | 2    | 127.2   | 6    | -8.8   | 24   | 2,198   | 45   | 16,929                         | 48   | 3,388                                   | 43   | 184.7  | 18   |
| California.....           | 16.0   | 3    | 129.5  | 41   | 68.9  | 34   | -7.7   | 19   | 2,912   | 30   | 26,403                         | 4    | 6,468                                   | 6    | 183.4  | 23   |
| Colorado.....             | 6.8  | 35   | 110.2  | 47   | 57.7  | 41   | -4.6   | 12   | 3,261   | 18   | 23,278                         | 12   | 6,471                                   | 5    | 102.4  | 40   |
| Connecticut.....          | 11.2   | 13   | 156.6  | 21   | 51.4  | 45   | -25.8  | 48   | 4,036   | 5    | 22,627                         | 18   | 4,629                                   | 24   | 184.3  | 17   |
| Delaware.....             | 10.8   | 16   | 149.1  | 32   | 76.8  | 25   | -30.0  | 50   | 3,735   | 9    | 20,934                         | 24   | 5,007                                   | 17   | 360.7  | 2    |
| District of Columbia..... | 28.2   | X    | 130.7  | X    | 129.6   | X    | -32.5  | X    | 4,116   | X    | 27,659                         | X    | 8,799                                   | X    | 700.8  | X    |
| Florida.....              | 8.1  | 29   | 203.6  | 1    | 69.7  | 32   | -11.4  | 27   | 3,201   | 21   | 19,497                         | 32   | 6,821                                   | 1    | 243.1  | 11   |
| Georgia.....              | 9.7  | 20   | 136.0  | 38   | 105.5   | 12   | -2.7   | 10   | 3,222   | 43   | 18,631                         | 37   | 4,498                                   | 26   | 266.1  | 8    |
| Hawaii.....               | 12.2   | 11   | 118.9  | 45   | 97.2  | 16   | -8.4   | 22   | 3,982   | 6    | 24,357                         | 9    | 5,484                                   | 13   | 163.1  | 24   |
| Idaho.....                | 3.8  | 47   | 140.4  | 37   | 62.3  | 39   | 11.1   | 4    | 2,198   | 45   | 17,985                         | 41   | 3,672                                   | 40   | 123.0  | 35   |
| Illinois.....             | 15.9   | 4    | 144.3  | 34   | 97.8  | 15   | -19.5  | 37   | 3,397   | 15   | 23,345                         | 11   | 5,304                                   | 14   | 146.2  | 29   |
| Indiana.....              | 7.3  | 32   | 153.0  | 26   | 85.7  | 20   | -17.1  | 34   | 2,730   | 37   | 21,587                         | 21   | 3,929                                   | 33   | 189.8  | 20   |
| Iowa.....                 | 8.7  | 26   | 172.5  | 9    | 71.6  | 30   | -19.7  | 38   | 3,212   | 19   | 20,140                         | 27   | 3,800                                   | 37   | 95.5   | 43   |
| Kansas.....               | 7.2  | 33   | 157.8  | 19   | 56.1  | 43   | -9.3   | 25   | 3,361   | 17   | 19,598                         | 31   | 4,339                                   | 27   | 166.1  | 22   |
| Kentucky.....             | 10.1   | 19   | 161.3  | 15   | 159.6   | 2    | -7.7   | 20   | 2,550   | 41   | 19,780                         | 30   | 2,959                                   | 47   | 128.0  | 33   |
| Louisiana.....            | 11.1   | 14   | 129.6  | 40   | 134.9   | 5    | -7.6   | 18   | 2,802   | 34   | 19,100                         | 35   | 5,111                                   | 16   | 296.8  | 5    |
| Maine.....                | 10.3   | 18   | 173.4  | 7    | 104.7   | 14   | -14.3  | 32   | 2,813   | 33   | 17,328                         | 46   | 3,527                                   | 41   | 88.7   | 44   |
| Maryland.....             | 11.3   | 12   | 128.0  | 42   | 71.2  | 31   | -23.6  | 45   | 3,720   | 11   | 24,095                         | 10   | 5,215                                   | 15   | 300.6  | 4    |
| Massachusetts.....        | 9.4  | 24   | 161.8  | 14   | 65.3  | 36   | -26.7  | 49   | 3,739   | 8    | 23,000                         | 14   | 4,588                                   | 25   | 83.2   | 45   |
| Michigan.....             | 18.9   | 1    | 152.4  | 27   | 121.1   | 9    | -17.6  | 35   | 3,208   | 20   | 26,740                         | 3    | 6,556                                   | 3    | 159.0  | 27   |
| Minnesota.....            | 8.1  | 28   | 150.3  | 30   | 57.8  | 40   | -21.2  | 41   | 3,378   | 16   | 24,400                         | 8    | 3,842                                   | 36   | 51.5   | 50   |
| Mississippi.....          | 13.9   | 6    | 164.2  | 10   | 202.8   | 1    | -10.4  | 26   | 1,962   | 50   | 15,815                         | 50   | 3,060                                   | 45   | 222.1  | 13   |
| Missouri.....             | 9.7  | 21   | 173.5  | 6    | 82.9  | 23   | -18.8  | 36   | 2,600   | 39   | 19,300                         | 33   | 4,297                                   | 28   | 168.7  | 21   |
| Montana.....              | 5.5  | 42   | 150.2  | 31   | 64.9  | 37   | -12.3  | 29   | 3,631   | 13   | 20,690                         | 25   | 4,653                                   | 23   | 116.4  | 37   |
| Nebraska.....             | 6.2  | 38   | 160.5  | 16   | 56.5  | 42   | -16.2  | 33   | 2,927   | 27   | 17,875                         | 36   | 3,497                                   | 42   | 106.9  | 38   |
| Nevada.....               | 3.7  | 49   | 123.1  | 44   | 37.1  | 50   | 9.7  | 5    | 2,861   | 32   | 22,360                         | 19   | 6,561                                   | 2    | 375.6  | 1    |
| New Hampshire.....        | 4.4  | 45   | 151.7  | 29   | 42.4  | 48   | -8.6   | 23   | 2,796   | 35   | 17,376                         | 45   | 3,138                                   | 44   | 53.9   | 49   |
| New Jersey.....           | 13.8   | 7    | 156.9  | 20   | 69.6  | 33   | -21.8  | 43   | 4,943   | 2    | 23,044                         | 13   | 4,856                                   | 19   | 134.7  | 32   |
| New Mexico.....           | 7.7  | 30   | 127.8  | 43   | 115.0   | 10   | 0.7  | 8    | 2,921   | 28   | 21,000                         | 23   | 6,243                                   | 8    | 137.2  | 30   |
| New York.....             | 16.5   | 2    | 158.9  | 18   | 105.5   | 13   | -22.3  | 44   | 4,783   | 3    | 27,330                         | 2    | 5,577                                   | 12   | 182.0  | 18   |
| North Carolina.....       | 7.2  | 34   | 151.9  | 28   | 84.4  | 22   | -6.6   | 17   | 2,447   | 42   | 18,411                         | 39   | 4,044                                   | 31   | 267.4  | 7    |
| North Dakota.....         | 3.8  | 48   | 155.2  | 23   | 45.2  | 46   | -12.4  | 30   | 2,969   | 25   | 19,261                         | 34   | 2,583                                   | 49   | 63.6   | 48   |
| Ohio.....                 | 14.6   | 5    | 153.9  | 25   | 110.2   | 11   | -21.3  | 42   | 3,042   | 24   | 21,290                         | 22   | 4,273                                   | 29   | 174.9  | 19   |
| Oklahoma.....             | 6.0  | 40   | 146.3  | 33   | 76.4  | 26   | -0.7   | 9    | 2,891   | 31   | 18,570                         | 38   | 4,893                                   | 18   | 234.6  | 12   |
| Oregon.....               | 6.7  | 37   | 162.1  | 13   | 90.3  | 19   | -6.3   | 15   | 3,771   | 7    | 22,833                         | 15   | 6,244                                   | 7    | 151.7  | 28   |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 12.9   | 9    | 177.0  | 5    | 92.4  | 18   | -23.7  | 46   | 3,725   | 10   | 22,800                         | 17   | 3,060                                   | 45   | 104.6  | 39   |
| Rhode Island.....         | 12.7   | 10   | 180.6  | 3    | 85.0  | 21   | -24.0  | 47   | 3,720   | 11   | 24,641                         | 7    | 4,774                                   | 20   | 127.5  | 34   |
| South Carolina.....       | 9.7  | 22   | 141.8  | 36   | 126.4   | 7    | -3.7   | 11   | 2,255   | 44   | 17,232                         | 47   | 4,663                                   | 22   | 296.6  | 6    |
| South Dakota.....         | 5.6  | 41   | 172.6  | 8    | 67.0  | 35   | -20.1  | 39   | 2,640   | 38   | 16,480                         | 49   | 2,613                                   | 48   | 122.7  | 36   |
| Tennessee.....            | 8.3  | 27   | 159.2  | 17   | 124.0   | 8    | -5.3   | 13   | 2,173   | 47   | 17,900                         | 43   | 3,890                                   | 35   | 162.3  | 25   |
| Texas.....                | 5.0  | 43   | 118.5  | 46   | 79.3  | 24   | 8.0  | 6    | 2,913   | 29   | 20,176                         | 26   | 6,030                                   | 11   | 220.9  | 14   |
| Utah.....                 | 4.0  | 46   | 97.5   | 49   | 51.8  | 44   | 23.4   | 1    | 2,119   | 48   | 20,007                         | 28   | 4,766                                   | 21   | 81.4   | 46   |
| Vermont.....              | 10.4   | 17   | 154.8  | 24   | 95.8  | 17   | -13.6  | 31   | 3,148   | 22   | 17,931                         | 42   | 3,968                                   | 32   | 101.1  | 42   |
| Virginia.....             | 7.4  | 31   | 132.7  | 39   | 73.5  | 29   | -11.6  | 28   | 2,968   | 26   | 19,867                         | 29   | 3,784                                   | 38   | 188.3  | 15   |
| Washington.....           | 8.7  | 25   | 142.1  | 35   | 63.2  | 38   | -6.5   | 16   | 3,106   | 23   | 24,780                         | 6    | 6,102                                   | 10   | 160.2  | 26   |
| West Virginia.....        | 10.9   | 15   | 180.0  | 4    | 141.6   | 4    | -8.2   | 21   | 2,587   | 40   | 17,489                         | 44   | 2,336                                   | 50   | 81.1   | 47   |
| Wisconsin.....            | 13.6   | 8    | 163.9  | 11   | 74.1  | 28   | -20.5  | 40   | 3,553   | 14   | 22,811                         | 16   | 4,172                                   | 30   | 102.3  | 41   |
| Wyoming.....              | 3.4  | 50   | 100.8  | 48   | 44.5  | 47   | 16.6   | 2    | 4,488   | 2    | 25,197                         | 5    | 3,683                                   | 39   | 136.8  | 31   |

<sup>1</sup> Aid to Families with Dependent Children. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Per pupil in average daily attendance in day schools.

**Table 1. State Rankings  
Water Withdrawals, Labor Force, Nonagricultural Employment**

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

| STATE                     | Daily water withdrawals, 1980 |      |              |      | Civilian labor force, 1984 |      |                   |      | Nonagricultural employment |      |                             |      |                        |      |   |      |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------|--------------|------|----------------------------|------|-------------------|------|----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|------|---|------|
|                           | Per capita                    |      | Ground water |      | Female participation rate  |      | Unemployment rate |      | Percent change, 1980-1984  |      | Percent manufacturing, 1984 |      | Percent services, 1984 |      | Average hourly earnings, <sup>1</sup> percent change, 1980-1984 |      |
|                           | Gallons                       | Rank | Percent      | Rank | Percent                    | Rank | Percent           | Rank | Percent                    | Rank | Percent                     | Rank | Percent                | Rank | Percent   | Rank |
|                           | 49                            | 50   | 51           | 52   | 53                         | 54   | 55                | 56   | 57                         | 58   | 59                          | 60   | 61                     | 62   | 63  | 64   |
| United States .....       | 1,976                         | X    | 19.9         | X    | 53.6                       | X    | 7.5               | X    | 4.5                        | X    | 20.6                        | X    | 22.0                   | X    | 26.3  | X    |
| Alabama.....              | 2,828                         | 13   | 3.2          | 48   | 49.2                       | 44   | 11.1              | 3    | 2.0                        | 31   | 25.9                        | 13   | 16.4                   | 46   | 22.8  | 37   |
| Alaska.....               | 546                           | 49   | 22.3         | 13   | 64.5                       | 1    | 10.0              | 5    | 32.8                       | 1    | 5.0                         | 48   | 19.2                   | 37   | 19.9  | 45   |
| Arizona.....              | 2,943                         | 11   | 52.5         | 4    | 53.4                       | 35   | 5.0               | 45   | 16.4                       | 3    | 14.6                        | 37   | 23.2                   | 12   | 24.7  | 32   |
| Arkansas.....             | 6,987                         | 5    | 25.0         | 12   | 49.0                       | 45   | 8.9               | 13   | 5.4                        | 21   | 27.3                        | 9    | 17.1                   | 45   | 28.0  | 19   |
| California.....           | 2,281                         | 18   | 38.9         | 8    | 55.0                       | 24   | 7.8               | 17   | 7.1                        | 16   | 19.4                        | 27   | 24.0                   | 8    | 26.9  | 26   |
| Colorado.....             | 5,538                         | 5    | 17.5         | 19   | 63.3                       | 2    | 5.6               | 37   | 10.7                       | 6    | 13.9                        | 39   | 22.1                   | 17   | 21.1  | 42   |
| Connecticut.....          | 1,190                         | 41   | 3.8          | 46   | 58.3                       | 8    | 4.6               | 47   | 6.9                        | 17   | 27.4                        | 8    | 22.0                   | 18   | 30.2  | 12   |
| Delaware.....             | 2,017                         | 21   | 6.8          | 33   | 57.9                       | 12   | 6.2               | 32   | 8.3                        | 10   | 25.1                        | 14   | 20.6                   | 29   | 22.7  | 38   |
| District of Columbia..... | 533                           | X    | Z            | X    | 60.8                       | X    | 9.0               | X    | -0.7                       | X    | 2.4                         | X    | 33.3                   | X    | 19.4  | X    |
| Florida.....              | 2,156                         | 20   | 18.1         | 17   | 49.7                       | 43   | 6.3               | 30   | 17.7                       | 2    | 11.9                        | 41   | 25.4                   | 5    | 27.4  | 25   |
| Georgia.....              | 1,263                         | 39   | 17.4         | 20   | 54.9                       | 25   | 6.0               | 35   | 13.8                       | 5    | 22.2                        | 19   | 17.9                   | 44   | 31.4  | 4    |
| Hawaii.....               | 2,591                         | 17   | 32.0         | 11   | 58.1                       | 10   | 5.6               | 38   | 1.9                        | 33   | 5.3                         | 47   | 26.3                   | 3    | 22.3  | 41   |
| Idaho.....                | 19,068                        | 1    | 35.0         | 10   | 54.8                       | 26   | 7.2               | 23   | -1.4                       | 42   | 16.7                        | 32   | 18.9                   | 40   | 23.7  | 34   |
| Illinois.....             | 1,576                         | 28   | 5.4          | 38   | 54.4                       | 30   | 9.1               | 11   | -4.4                       | 48   | 21.3                        | 23   | 22.6                   | 15   | 25.7  | 30   |
| Indiana.....              | 2,595                         | 16   | 9.3          | 27   | 53.4                       | 34   | 8.6               | 14   | 0.1                        | 39   | 29.1                        | 4    | 18.2                   | 42   | 23.1  | 35   |
| Iowa.....                 | 1,476                         | 30   | 17.7         | 18   | 54.3                       | 31   | 7.0               | 26   | -4.3                       | 47   | 19.9                        | 25   | 21.1                   | 26   | 18.2  | 47   |
| Kansas.....               | 2,793                         | 14   | 84.8         | 1    | 55.8                       | 21   | 5.2               | 41   | 1.7                        | 34   | 18.4                        | 28   | 19.1                   | 38   | 27.5  | 23   |
| Kentucky.....             | 1,311                         | 37   | 5.2          | 40   | 51.0                       | 41   | 9.3               | 10   | -0.3                       | 40   | 21.4                        | 21   | 19.3                   | 36   | 26.4  | 27   |
| Louisiana.....            | 3,096                         | 9    | 13.8         | 22   | 49.0                       | 46   | 10.0              | 5    | 1.1                        | 35   | 11.4                        | 43   | 19.5                   | 34   | 30.0  | 13   |
| Maine.....                | 1,422                         | 31   | 5.0          | 41   | 54.6                       | 27   | 6.1               | 34   | 6.5                        | 20   | 24.8                        | 15   | 20.3                   | 32   | 34.2  | 2    |
| Maryland.....             | 1,826                         | 25   | 1.9          | 50   | 59.3                       | 6    | 5.4               | 39   | 5.3                        | 22   | 12.1                        | 40   | 24.4                   | 6    | 24.2  | 33   |
| Massachusetts.....        | 1,028                         | 43   | 5.4          | 38   | 57.4                       | 14   | 4.8               | 46   | 7.5                        | 14   | 23.7                        | 17   | 26.3                   | 2    | 30.6  | 7    |
| Michigan.....             | 1,620                         | 27   | 6.3          | 36   | 53.8                       | 33   | 11.2              | 2    | -2.9                       | 45   | 28.3                        | 5    | 20.8                   | 27   | 27.9  | 20   |
| Minnesota.....            | 763                           | 46   | 21.6         | 15   | 62.7                       | 3    | 6.3               | 29   | 3.1                        | 28   | 20.5                        | 24   | 22.9                   | 13   | 28.1  | 18   |
| Mississippi.....          | 1,388                         | 33   | 42.9         | 7    | 47.0                       | 49   | 10.8              | 4    | -0.7                       | 41   | 26.6                        | 11   | 15.2                   | 50   | 27.8  | 22   |
| Missouri.....             | 1,412                         | 32   | 6.8          | 33   | 52.2                       | 38   | 7.2               | 21   | 2.3                        | 30   | 21.4                        | 21   | 21.6                   | 19   | 28.4  | 17   |
| Montana.....              | 13,995                        | 2    | 2.4          | 49   | 56.2                       | 19   | 7.4               | 19   | 0.2                        | 36   | 7.9                         | 44   | 21.3                   | 22   | 22.3  | 39   |
| Nebraska.....             | 7,643                         | 4    | 60.0         | 3    | 57.1                       | 16   | 4.4               | 48   | 0.1                        | 38   | 14.2                        | 38   | 21.5                   | 20   | 21.0  | 43   |
| Nevada.....               | 4,506                         | 7    | 20.0         | 16   | 62.5                       | 4    | 7.8               | 16   | 6.8                        | 19   | 4.9                         | 49   | 43.9                   | 1    | 18.1  | 48   |
| New Hampshire.....        | 1,086                         | 42   | 6.5          | 35   | 62.0                       | 5    | 4.3               | 50   | 14.2                       | 4    | 28.0                        | 6    | 20.5                   | 30   | 33.7  | 3    |
| New Jersey.....           | 1,359                         | 35   | 7.3          | 31   | 54.5                       | 28   | 6.2               | 33   | 9.1                        | 9    | 21.8                        | 20   | 22.6                   | 16   | 30.0  | 14   |
| New Mexico.....           | 3,000                         | 10   | 46.2         | 6    | 50.4                       | 42   | 7.5               | 18   | 8.1                        | 11   | 7.3                         | 45   | 21.3                   | 23   | 37.7  | 1    |
| New York.....             | 968                           | 45   | 4.7          | 42   | 48.0                       | 47   | 7.2               | 22   | 4.9                        | 23   | 17.6                        | 30   | 26.0                   | 4    | 28.4  | 16   |
| North Carolina.....       | 1,379                         | 34   | 9.5          | 26   | 57.1                       | 17   | 6.7               | 27   | 7.6                        | 13   | 32.4                        | 1    | 15.5                   | 48   | 30.5  | 8    |
| North Dakota.....         | 1,994                         | 23   | 9.2          | 29   | 55.0                       | 23   | 5.1               | 43   | 3.1                        | 27   | 6.1                         | 46   | 22.8                   | 14   | 19.8  | 46   |
| Ohio.....                 | 1,297                         | 38   | 7.0          | 32   | 51.7                       | 40   | 9.4               | 8    | -2.7                       | 44   | 26.5                        | 12   | 21.3                   | 24   | 27.9  | 21   |
| Oklahoma.....             | 595                           | 48   | 61.1         | 2    | 54.1                       | 32   | 7.0               | 25   | 4.1                        | 24   | 14.7                        | 36   | 18.7                   | 41   | 31.0  | 5    |
| Oregon.....               | 2,601                         | 15   | 16.2         | 21   | 56.1                       | 20   | 9.4               | 9    | -3.9                       | 46   | 19.8                        | 26   | 20.4                   | 31   | 20.7  | 44   |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 1,353                         | 36   | 6.3          | 36   | 48.0                       | 48   | 9.1               | 12   | -2.2                       | 43   | 24.1                        | 16   | 23.8                   | 9    | 22.3  | 40   |
| Rhode Island.....         | 528                           | 50   | 7.4          | 30   | 55.7                       | 22   | 5.3               | 40   | 3.5                        | 26   | 29.3                        | 3    | 23.6                   | 11   | 29.3  | 15   |
| South Carolina.....       | 1,988                         | 24   | 3.7          | 47   | 51.8                       | 39   | 7.1               | 24   | 6.9                        | 18   | 29.8                        | 2    | 15.5                   | 49   | 30.2  | 11   |
| South Dakota.....         | 993                           | 44   | 47.8         | 5    | 58.4                       | 7    | 4.3               | 49   | 2.8                        | 29   | 11.7                        | 42   | 23.7                   | 10   | 10.0  | 49   |
| Tennessee.....            | 2,178                         | 19   | 4.5          | 43   | 52.6                       | 37   | 8.6               | 14   | 3.5                        | 25   | 27.5                        | 7    | 19.1                   | 39   | 30.4  | 10   |
| Texas.....                | 1,499                         | 29   | 38.1         | 9    | 56.6                       | 18   | 5.9               | 36   | 10.0                       | 7    | 15.5                        | 34   | 19.5                   | 35   | 26.4  | 27   |
| Utah.....                 | 3,146                         | 8    | 21.7         | 14   | 54.4                       | 29   | 6.5               | 28   | 9.2                        | 8    | 15.7                        | 33   | 20.2                   | 33   | 27.5  | 24   |
| Vermont.....              | 665                           | 47   | 13.2         | 23   | 58.0                       | 11   | 5.2               | 41   | 7.3                        | 15   | 22.7                        | 18   | 24.0                   | 7    | 30.8  | 6    |
| Virginia.....             | 1,814                         | 26   | 4.0          | 44   | 57.6                       | 13   | 5.0               | 44   | 7.8                        | 12   | 18.1                        | 29   | 21.2                   | 25   | 30.5  | 8    |
| Washington.....           | 2,011                         | 22   | 9.3          | 27   | 52.9                       | 36   | 9.5               | 7    | 2.0                        | 32   | 17.4                        | 31   | 21.3                   | 21   | NA  | X    |
| West Virginia.....        | 2,872                         | 12   | 3.9          | 45   | 39.1                       | 50   | 15.0              | 1    | -7.9                       | 50   | 15.3                        | 35   | 18.1                   | 43   | 22.9  | 36   |
| Wisconsin.....            | 1,231                         | 40   | 10.5         | 24   | 57.1                       | 15   | 7.3               | 20   | 0.2                        | 37   | 26.7                        | 10   | 20.8                   | 28   | 24.9  | 31   |
| Wyoming.....              | 11,465                        | 3    | 10.4         | 25   | 58.3                       | 9    | 6.3               | 31   | -5.4                       | 49   | 4.2                         | 50   | 16.2                   | 47   | 26.4  | 29   |

<sup>1</sup> Production workers.



**Table 1. State Rankings**  
**Personal Income, Money Income, State and Local Government**

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

| STATE                     | Personal income  |      |                           |      |  |      | Money income per capita <sup>1</sup> |      |   |      | Millionaires <sup>2</sup> per 100,000 persons, 1982 |      | State and local government direct general expenditures per capita <sup>3</sup> |      |                           |      |
|---------------------------|------------------|------|---------------------------|------|--|------|--------------------------------------|------|---|------|---|------|--|------|---------------------------|------|
|                           | Per capita, 1984 |      | Percent change, 1983-1984 |      | Farm earnings, percent change, 1983-1984 |      | Income, 1983                         |      | Percent change, constant dollars, 1979-1983 |      | Rate  | Rank | Total, 1983  |      | Percent change, 1980-1983 |      |
|                           | Dollars          | Rank | Percent                   | Rank | Percent                                  | Rank | Dollars                              | Rank | Percent                                     | Rank |   |      | Dollars  | Rank | Percent                   | Rank |
|                           | 65               | 66   | 67                        | 68   | 69                                       | 70   | 71                                   | 72   | 73  | 74   | 75  | 76   | 77   | 78   | 79                        | 80   |
| United States.....        | 12,707           | X    | 10.4                      | X    | 68.4                                     | X    | 9,496                                | X    | -5.16                                       | X    | 175.9   | X    | 1,987  | X    | 22.6                      | X    |
| Alabama.....              | 9,981            | 46   | 9.4                       | 35   | 42.3                                     | 23   | 7,603                                | 46   | -5.98                                       | 28   | 104.0   | 34   | 1,668  | 40   | 25.8                      | 14   |
| Alaska.....               | 17,148           | 1    | 4.6                       | 49   | 20.0                                     | 30   | 12,900                               | 1    | -7.76                                       | 38   | 270.3   | 6    | 8,626  | 1    | 38.5                      | 3    |
| Arizona.....              | 11,629           | 32   | 13.3                      | 3    | 41.3                                     | 24   | 9,005                                | 29   | -6.78                                       | 33   | 190.2   | 15   | 1,881  | 28   | 21.6                      | 27   |
| Arkansas.....             | 9,725            | 48   | 12.1                      | 7    | 91.9                                     | 11   | 7,388                                | 47   | -4.08                                       | 19   | 112.7   | 31   | 1,374  | 50   | 14.5                      | 46   |
| California.....           | 14,345           | 5    | 11.0                      | 17   | 11.4                                     | 35   | 10,540                               | 6    | -7.39                                       | 37   | 261.2   | 7    | 2,217  | 13   | 20.8                      | 30   |
| Colorado.....             | 13,742           | 8    | 9.5                       | 34   | 22.5                                     | 28   | 10,783                               | 5    | -1.73                                       | 12   | 224.8   | 11   | 2,020  | 22   | 28.0                      | 9    |
| Connecticut.....          | 16,370           | 2    | 11.5                      | 14   | 25.7                                     | 27   | 11,897                               | 2    | 1.88  | 4    | 300.7   | 4    | 1,989  | 24   | 25.6                      | 16   |
| Delaware.....             | 13,537           | 10   | 9.3                       | 36   | 32.6                                     | 26   | 9,963                                | 12   | -2.51                                       | 14   | 116.7   | 28   | 2,181  | 14   | 20.4                      | 31   |
| District of Columbia..... | 16,841           | X    | 10.0                      | X    | X  | X    | 11,818                               | X    | -3.86                                       | X    | (*)   | X    | 3,561  | X    | 19.8                      | X    |
| Florida.....              | 12,552           | 21   | 11.9                      | 9    | 7.9                                      | 41   | 9,808                                | 15   | -1.67                                       | 11   | 387.8   | 3    | 1,635  | 41   | 25.0                      | 17   |
| Georgia.....              | 11,441           | 34   | 12.9                      | 5    | 56.0                                     | 17   | 8,734                                | 34   | -0.56                                       | 6    | 102.6   | 35   | 1,786  | 32   | 30.8                      | 5    |
| Hawaii.....               | 12,757           | 16   | 7.8                       | 41   | 12.9                                     | 34   | 9,776                                | 16   | -7.94                                       | 39   | 80.2  | 43   | 2,423  | 4    | 24.5                      | 20   |
| Idaho.....                | 10,171           | 44   | 8.3                       | 40   | 4.1                                      | 43   | 7,640                                | 45   | -10.88                                      | 43   | 102.4   | 36   | 1,603  | 42   | 17.4                      | 40   |
| Illinois.....             | 13,728           | 9    | 11.7                      | 12   | NS                                       | X    | 10,299                               | 8    | -6.94                                       | 34   | 126.5   | 26   | 1,899  | 27   | 19.7                      | 33   |
| Indiana.....              | 11,799           | 30   | 11.7                      | 11   | 1,984.4                                  | 1    | 9,076                                | 26   | -7.38                                       | 35   | 82.1  | 41   | 1,593  | 43   | 28.1                      | 8    |
| Iowa.....                 | 12,088           | 29   | 15.1                      | 1    | 1,230.8                                  | 2    | 9,068                                | 27   | -7.38                                       | 36   | 113.5   | 30   | 2,017  | 23   | 19.7                      | 34   |
| Kansas.....               | 13,319           | 11   | 10.8                      | 18   | 57.6                                     | 16   | 9,460                                | 18   | -6.19                                       | 30   | 132.9   | 24   | 1,961  | 25   | 23.6                      | 24   |
| Kentucky.....             | 10,374           | 41   | 10.8                      | 19   | 135.0                                    | 7    | 7,724                                | 43   | -5.83                                       | 26   | 94.7  | 37   | 1,554  | 44   | 5.3                       | 50   |
| Louisiana.....            | 10,851           | 36   | 6.3                       | 46   | 33.1                                     | 25   | 8,385                                | 35   | -4.95                                       | 23   | 141.5   | 21   | 2,118  | 18   | 35.8                      | 4    |
| Maine.....                | 10,683           | 39   | 10.3                      | 24   | 92.9                                     | 10   | 7,830                                | 41   | -1.06                                       | 8    | 70.4  | 47   | 1,771  | 33   | 26.0                      | 13   |
| Maryland.....             | 14,112           | 7    | 10.2                      | 26   | 49.6                                     | 21   | 11,036                               | 4    | -3.01                                       | 16   | 178.1   | 16   | 2,217  | 12   | 22.6                      | 26   |
| Massachusetts.....        | 14,573           | 4    | 11.7                      | 13   | 16.2                                     | 33   | 10,517                               | 7    | 2.78  | 2    | 132.3   | 25   | 2,108  | 19   | 17.4                      | 39   |
| Michigan.....             | 12,518           | 22   | 10.0                      | 28   | 20.1                                     | 29   | 9,175                                | 21   | -13.02                                      | 46   | 80.1  | 44   | 2,243  | 9    | 19.4                      | 36   |
| Minnesota.....            | 13,218           | 12   | 12.3                      | 6    | 84.1                                     | 13   | 9,766                                | 17   | -4.47                                       | 21   | 425.9   | 2    | 2,404  | 5    | 26.9                      | 10   |
| Mississippi.....          | 8,857            | 50   | 9.6                       | 32   | 125.3                                    | 8    | 6,801                                | 50   | -4.36                                       | 20   | 77.9  | 46   | 1,552  | 45   | 14.6                      | 45   |
| Missouri.....             | 12,128           | 28   | 11.3                      | 15   | 425.8                                    | 3    | 9,009                                | 28   | -5.07                                       | 24   | 155.8   | 20   | 1,481  | 48   | 15.7                      | 42   |
| Montana.....              | 10,217           | 43   | 6.0                       | 48   | -63.1                                    | 48   | 7,971                                | 39   | -11.83                                      | 45   | 111.8   | 32   | 2,144  | 16   | 21.2                      | 29   |
| Nebraska.....             | 12,280           | 27   | 13.0                      | 4    | 114.0                                    | 9    | 8,948                                | 32   | -5.97                                       | 27   | 207.7   | 14   | 1,901  | 26   | 23.1                      | 25   |
| Nevada.....               | 13,214           | 13   | 9.6                       | 33   | 8.0                                      | 40   | 10,008                               | 11   | -13.71                                      | 48   | 170.8   | 19   | 2,324  | 6    | 24.7                      | 19   |
| New Hampshire.....        | 13,144           | 14   | 11.8                      | 10   | -  | 44   | 9,866                                | 14   | 3.23  | 1    | 221.5   | 12   | 1,723  | 38   | 28.6                      | 7    |
| New Jersey.....           | 15,281           | 3    | 10.7                      | 21   | 6.2                                      | 42   | 11,179                               | 3    | 0.26  | 5    | 111.7   | 33   | 2,088  | 20   | 23.7                      | 22   |
| New Mexico.....           | 10,328           | 42   | 8.4                       | 39   | -11.7                                    | 47   | 7,877                                | 40   | -6.17                                       | 29   | 80.5  | 42   | 2,295  | 7    | 38.7                      | 2    |
| New York.....             | 14,121           | 6    | 9.9                       | 31   | 10.9                                     | 36   | 10,183                               | 9    | -1.01                                       | 7    | 175.9   | 17   | 2,791  | 3    | 26.7                      | 11   |
| North Carolina.....       | 10,758           | 37   | 11.9                      | 8    | 50.1                                     | 19   | 8,189                                | 37   | -2.68                                       | 15   | 59.9  | 49   | 1,498  | 46   | 15.4                      | 43   |
| North Dakota.....         | 12,468           | 23   | 6.7                       | 44   | 9.0                                      | 38   | 8,982                                | 30   | 2.02  | 3    | 565.5   | 1    | 2,231  | 11   | 21.2                      | 28   |
| Ohio.....                 | 12,314           | 25   | 9.9                       | 29   | 279.4                                    | 4    | 9,097                                | 23   | -8.98                                       | 41   | 117.0   | 27   | 1,799  | 30   | 25.8                      | 15   |
| Oklahoma.....             | 11,745           | 31   | 6.7                       | 45   | 49.8                                     | 20   | 9,092                                | 24   | -3.37                                       | 18   | 139.3   | 22   | 1,747  | 35   | 24.2                      | 21   |
| Oregon.....               | 11,583           | 33   | 8.8                       | 38   | 16.4                                     | 32   | 8,840                                | 33   | -14.74                                      | 49   | 78.7  | 45   | 2,240  | 10   | 18.0                      | 38   |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 12,343           | 24   | 7.7                       | 42   | 48.4                                     | 22   | 9,091                                | 25   | -6.37                                       | 31   | 216.3   | 13   | 1,762  | 34   | 19.9                      | 32   |
| Rhode Island.....         | 12,729           | 17   | 10.4                      | 23   | -10.0                                    | 46   | 9,336                                | 20   | -1.34                                       | 10   | 83.9  | 40   | 2,169  | 15   | 23.7                      | 23   |
| South Carolina.....       | 10,075           | 45   | 11.1                      | 16   | 210.2                                    | 5    | 7,830                                | 41   | -3.04                                       | 17   | 68.2  | 48   | 1,451  | 49   | 14.5                      | 47   |
| South Dakota.....         | 11,047           | 35   | 14.2                      | 2    | 71.9                                     | 14   | 7,290                                | 49   | -6.73                                       | 32   | 172.9   | 18   | 1,791  | 31   | 13.0                      | 49   |
| Tennessee.....            | 10,400           | 40   | 10.5                      | 22   | 144.4                                    | 6    | 8,042                                | 38   | -5.66                                       | 25   | 113.8   | 29   | 1,496  | 47   | 15.9                      | 41   |
| Texas.....                | 12,636           | 19   | 9.9                       | 30   | 10.0                                     | 37   | 9,443                                | 19   | -4.47                                       | 22   | 257.3   | 8    | 1,724  | 37   | 26.6                      | 12   |
| Utah.....                 | 9,717            | 49   | 10.1                      | 27   | 19.1                                     | 31   | 7,668                                | 44   | -11.36                                      | 44   | 273.7   | 5    | 1,856  | 29   | 15.0                      | 44   |
| Vermont.....              | 10,689           | 38   | 9.1                       | 37   | -7.5                                     | 45   | 8,319                                | 36   | -1.85                                       | 13   | 134.6   | 23   | 2,081  | 21   | 30.2                      | 6    |
| Virginia.....             | 13,065           | 15   | 10.3                      | 25   | 53.3                                     | 18   | 10,136                               | 10   | -1.21                                       | 9    | 89.3  | 39   | 1,708  | 39   | 18.6                      | 37   |
| Washington.....           | 12,728           | 18   | 6.8                       | 43   | 8.1                                      | 39   | 9,915                                | 13   | -10.48                                      | 42   | 243.2   | 10   | 2,127  | 17   | 19.5                      | 35   |
| West Virginia.....        | 9,848            | 47   | 6.2                       | 47   | 88.9                                     | 12   | 7,320                                | 48   | -13.12                                      | 47   | 30.6  | 50   | 1,728  | 36   | 13.6                      | 48   |
| Wisconsin.....            | 12,310           | 26   | 10.8                      | 20   | 67.3                                     | 15   | 9,122                                | 22   | -8.21                                       | 40   | 90.6  | 38   | 2,246  | 8    | 24.8                      | 18   |
| Wyoming.....              | 12,597           | 20   | 4.1                       | 50   | -65.2                                    | 49   | 8,957                                | 31   | -17.64                                      | 50   | 254.9   | 9    | 3,555  | 2    | 51.8                      | 1    |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>2</sup> As defined by net worth. <sup>3</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1983. <sup>4</sup> District of Columbia included with Maryland.



Table 1. State Rankings

## State and Local Government, Farms, Research and Development, Scientists and Engineers

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

| STATE                     | State and local government         |      |   |      | Farms  |      |                        |      |                                 |      | Private nonfarm establishments of 100 employees or more, 1982 |      | Federal obligations for research and development, 1982 |      | Scientists and engineers per 100,000 population, 1982 |      |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------|---|------|--|------|------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|---|------|--|------|---|------|
|                           | Debt per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |      | Federal aid per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1984 |      | Value of land and buildings, percent change, 1980-1984 |      | Debt-asset ratio, 1984 |      | Markatings, cash receipts, 1984 |      | Percent   | Rank | Mil. dol.  | Rank | Rate  | Rank |
|                           | Dollars                            | Rank | Dollars                                   | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent                | Rank | Mil. dol.                       | Rank |   |      |  |      |   |      |
|                           | 81                                 | 82   | 83  | 84   | 85   | 86   | 87                     | 88   | 89                              | 90   | 91  | 92   | 93   | 94   | 95  | 96   |
| United States.....        | 1,942                              | X    | 398                                       | X    | 1.9  | X    | 22.2                   | X    | 141,835                         | X    | 2.22  | X    | 35,262   | X    | 1,403   | X    |
| Alabama.....              | 1,521                              | 37   | 384                                       | 31   | 8.4  | 18   | 19.5                   | 30   | 2,189                           | 26   | 2.27  | 20   | 562  | 16   | 1,025   | 34   |
| Alaska.....               | 17,575                             | 1    | 1,231                                     | 1    | NA   | X    | 10.4                   | 47   | 25                              | 50   | 1.52  | 43   | 40   | 43   | 1,306   | 25   |
| Arizona.....              | 2,584                              | 13   | 324                                       | 45   | 8.1  | 19   | 17.0                   | 32   | 1,521                           | 32   | 1.84  | 35   | 265  | 25   | 481   | 50   |
| Arkansas.....             | 1,370                              | 41   | 403                                       | 23   | 2.5  | 31   | 23.0                   | 21   | 3,336                           | 16   | 1.95  | 32   | 44   | 41   | 1,508   | 11   |
| California.....           | 1,344                              | 42   | 382                                       | 32   | 35.0   | 2    | 25.7                   | 10   | 14,185                          | 1    | 2.12  | 24   | 8,888  | 1    | 1,848   | 8    |
| Colorado.....             | 2,119                              | 22   | 370                                       | 40   | 12.4   | 13   | 23.8                   | 16   | 3,352                           | 15   | 2.01  | 30   | 557  | 17   | 2,247   | 3    |
| Connecticut.....          | 2,376                              | 18   | 387                                       | 30   | 19.6   | 6    | 11.1                   | 45   | 359                             | 45   | 2.57  | 5    | 440  | 19   | 2,319   | 1    |
| Delaware.....             | 3,800                              | 3    | 487                                       | 11   | -3.6   | 38   | 26.8                   | 7    | 520                             | 40   | 2.09  | 25   | 35   | 46   | 2,100   | 4    |
| District of Columbia..... | 4,808                              | X    | 2,218                                     | X    | X  | X    | X                      | X    | X                               | X    | 3.11  | X    | 955  | X    | 7,748   | X    |
| Florida.....              | 1,413                              | 40   | 254                                       | 50   | 10.2   | 16   | 17.5                   | 31   | 4,587                           | 9    | 1.82  | 36   | 1,776  | 4    | 799   | 45   |
| Georgia.....              | 1,493                              | 38   | 379                                       | 34   | -7.8   | 41   | 28.5                   | 5    | 3,587                           | 14   | 2.45  | 10   | 217  | 28   | 976   | 37   |
| Hawaii.....               | 2,609                              | 12   | 442                                       | 16   | NA   | X    | 7.5                    | 50   | 617                             | 37   | 1.82  | 37   | 45   | 40   | 1,344   | 22   |
| Idaho.....                | 1,000                              | 49   | 413                                       | 22   | 4.7  | 26   | 24.0                   | 14   | 2,288                           | 25   | 1.14  | 48   | 127  | 32   | 1,228   | 28   |
| Illinois.....             | 1,628                              | 31   | 374                                       | 38   | -15.9  | 44   | 21.9                   | 23   | 6,738                           | 5    | 2.65  | 4    | 543  | 18   | 1,334   | 23   |
| Indiana.....              | 969                                | 50   | 320                                       | 46   | -19.4  | 46   | 25.1                   | 12   | 3,924                           | 11   | 2.23  | 22   | 186  | 29   | 1,063   | 31   |
| Iowa.....                 | 1,027                              | 48   | 375                                       | 37   | -22.9  | 47   | 30.5                   | 2    | 9,312                           | 3    | 1.50  | 44   | 136  | 30   | 981   | 36   |
| Kansas.....               | 2,319                              | 19   | 330                                       | 44   | -7.9   | 42   | 26.0                   | 9    | 5,947                           | 7    | 1.63  | 38   | 638  | 15   | 1,038   | 33   |
| Kentucky.....             | 2,525                              | 14   | 427                                       | 19   | -2.9   | 36   | 20.9                   | 25   | 2,652                           | 22   | 2.07  | 27   | 97   | 36   | 696   | 48   |
| Louisiana.....            | 2,649                              | 11   | 398                                       | 25   | 15.0   | 11   | 20.7                   | 27   | 1,527                           | 31   | 2.32  | 15   | 237  | 27   | 949   | 40   |
| Maine.....                | 1,527                              | 36   | 511                                       | 10   | 19.5   | 8    | 20.1                   | 28   | 456                             | 42   | 1.93  | 33   | 24   | 49   | 960   | 38   |
| Maryland.....             | 2,479                              | 16   | 390                                       | 29   | -0.5   | 33   | 15.5                   | 37   | 1,154                           | 34   | 2.23  | 21   | 2,850  | 2    | 2,052   | 5    |
| Massachusetts.....        | 2,276                              | 20   | 454                                       | 13   | 19.5   | 7    | 12.0                   | 44   | 383                             | 44   | 2.98  | 1    | 2,775  | 3    | 2,292   | 2    |
| Michigan.....             | 1,532                              | 34   | 416                                       | 21   | 2.5  | 30   | 23.9                   | 15   | 2,777                           | 20   | 2.02  | 29   | 377  | 21   | 1,391   | 20   |
| Minnesota.....            | 2,806                              | 10   | 448                                       | 15   | -6.7   | 40   | 29.5                   | 4    | 6,242                           | 6    | 2.38  | 12   | 379  | 20   | 1,481   | 12   |
| Mississippi.....          | 1,028                              | 47   | 453                                       | 14   | 17.0   | 10   | 26.4                   | 8    | 2,168                           | 27   | 2.06  | 28   | 126  | 33   | 642   | 49   |
| Missouri.....             | 1,161                              | 46   | 354                                       | 41   | -13.6  | 43   | 23.2                   | 20   | 3,729                           | 12   | 2.30  | 18   | 911  | 12   | 1,277   | 26   |
| Montana.....              | 1,812                              | 28   | 645                                       | 4    | 5.2  | 25   | 23.8                   | 16   | 1,419                           | 33   | 0.93  | 50   | 43   | 42   | 994   | 35   |
| Nebraska.....             | 3,302                              | 6    | 397                                       | 26   | -17.5  | 45   | 32.0                   | 1    | 7,082                           | 4    | 1.63  | 39   | 32   | 47   | 887   | 42   |
| Nevada.....               | 2,253                              | 21   | 374                                       | 39   | 7.8  | 21   | 18.6                   | 33   | 252                             | 46   | 2.30  | 17   | 376  | 22   | 822   | 44   |
| New Hampshire.....        | 2,048                              | 23   | 376                                       | 35   | 19.4   | 9    | 9.7                    | 48   | 109                             | 48   | 2.34  | 14   | 51   | 39   | 1,582   | 9    |
| New Jersey.....           | 2,390                              | 17   | 382                                       | 33   | 7.6  | 24   | 11.0                   | 46   | 505                             | 41   | 2.50  | 7    | 888  | 13   | 1,890   | 7    |
| New Mexico.....           | 2,499                              | 15   | 606                                       | 7    | 7.6  | 23   | 15.2                   | 38   | 989                             | 36   | 1.32  | 46   | 1,323  | 6    | 1,470   | 13   |
| New York.....             | 3,071                              | 8    | 579                                       | 8    | 12.0   | 15   | 23.3                   | 19   | 2,705                           | 21   | 2.23  | 23   | 1,693  | 5    | 1,514   | 10   |
| North Carolina.....       | 1,308                              | 44   | 313                                       | 47   | 12.1   | 14   | 21.1                   | 24   | 4,126                           | 10   | 2.65  | 3    | 273  | 24   | 957   | 39   |
| North Dakota.....         | 1,530                              | 35   | 661                                       | 3    | 3.8  | 27   | 25.6                   | 11   | 2,544                           | 24   | 1.22  | 47   | 37   | 44   | 938   | 41   |
| Ohio.....                 | 1,300                              | 45   | 376                                       | 36   | -25.8  | 48   | 19.6                   | 29   | 3,611                           | 13   | 2.46  | 9    | 1,025  | 11   | 1,447   | 14   |
| Oklahoma.....             | 1,552                              | 33   | 354                                       | 43   | 9.4  | 17   | 22.1                   | 22   | 2,562                           | 23   | 1.96  | 31   | 66   | 38   | 1,169   | 29   |
| Oregon.....               | 3,545                              | 4    | 466                                       | 12   | 3.2  | 28   | 23.7                   | 18   | 1,792                           | 30   | 1.57  | 40   | 106  | 34   | 1,331   | 24   |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 1,796                              | 29   | 392                                       | 27   | -1.6   | 34   | 15.8                   | 36   | 3,166                           | 17   | 2.78  | 2    | 1,132  | 8    | 1,394   | 18   |
| Rhode Island.....         | 2,925                              | 9    | 569                                       | 9    | 19.6   | 5    | 9.5                    | 49   | 62                              | 49   | 2.40  | 11   | 242  | 26   | 1,133   | 30   |
| South Carolina.....       | 1,646                              | 30   | 354                                       | 42   | -3.8   | 39   | 24.1                   | 13   | 1,136                           | 35   | 2.47  | 8    | 99   | 35   | 830   | 43   |
| South Dakota.....         | 1,908                              | 27   | 617                                       | 6    | -3.6   | 37   | 30.0                   | 3    | 2,889                           | 19   | 1.07  | 49   | 19   | 50   | 749   | 47   |
| Tennessee.....            | 1,606                              | 32   | 400                                       | 24   | -0.2   | 32   | 18.2                   | 34   | 1,985                           | 28   | 2.51  | 6    | 702  | 14   | 1,050   | 32   |
| Texas.....                | 1,912                              | 26   | 259                                       | 49   | 44.3   | 1    | 13.0                   | 42   | 9,883                           | 2    | 2.35  | 13   | 1,054  | 9    | 1,393   | 19   |
| Utah.....                 | 3,198                              | 7    | 429                                       | 18   | 7.9  | 20   | 14.9                   | 40   | 580                             | 38   | 1.85  | 34   | 288  | 23   | 1,426   | 16   |
| Vermont.....              | 2,003                              | 24   | 625                                       | 5    | 19.6   | 4    | 14.8                   | 41   | 400                             | 43   | 1.53  | 42   | 36   | 45   | 1,423   | 17   |
| Virginia.....             | 1,323                              | 43   | 289                                       | 48   | 3.0  | 29   | 15.1                   | 39   | 1,794                           | 29   | 2.30  | 16   | 1,268  | 7    | 1,428   | 15   |
| Washington.....           | 3,941                              | 2    | 390                                       | 28   | 26.2   | 3    | 20.8                   | 26   | 2,933                           | 18   | 1.54  | 41   | 1,039  | 10   | 1,918   | 6    |
| West Virginia.....        | 1,968                              | 25   | 420                                       | 20   | 14.1   | 12   | 12.2                   | 43   | 226                             | 47   | 2.08  | 26   | 91   | 37   | 755   | 46   |
| Wisconsin.....            | 1,448                              | 39   | 433                                       | 17   | -2.3   | 35   | 27.4                   | 6    | 5,136                           | 8    | 2.28  | 19   | 129  | 31   | 1,231   | 27   |
| Wyoming.....              | 3,467                              | 5    | 1,088                                     | 2    | 7.8  | 22   | 16.0                   | 35   | 574                             | 39   | 1.41  | 45   | 25   | 48   | 1,356   | 21   |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.

Table 1. State Rankings  
**Housing Starts, Manufactures, Transportation, Energy**

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

| STATE                     | Private housing units started, percent change, 1983-1984 |      | Manufactures   |      |  |      | New passenger car registrations, percent change, 1983-1984 |      | Motor vehicle traffic fatalities rate, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |      | Highway speed, percent of vehicles exceeding 60 MPH, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |      | Energy                                    |      |  |      |
|---------------------------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|---|------|--|------|
|                           | Percent  | Rank | Value added by manufacture per production worker, 1983 |      | New capital expenditures per production worker, 1983 |      | Percent  | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Consumption per capita, <sup>3</sup> 1983 |      | Expenditures per capita, <sup>3</sup> 1982 |      |
|                           |  |      | Dollars  | Rank | Dollars  | Rank |  |      |  |      |  |      | Mil. btu.                                 | Rank | Dollars                                    | Rank |
|                           | 97   | 98   | 99   | 100  | 101  | 102  | 103  | 104  | 105  | 106  | 107  | 108  | 109                                       | 110  | 111  | 112  |
| United States.....        | 2.64   | X    | 72,375   | X    | 5,081  | X    | 12.1   | X    | 2.58   | X    | 25.4   | X    | 301                                       | X    | 1,810                                      | X    |
| Alabama.....              | 6.35   | 31   | 53,266   | 42   | 6,234  | 12   | 15.0   | 9    | 3.04   | 14   | 28.5   | 19   | 336                                       | 14   | 1,927                                      | 14   |
| Alaska.....               | -40.94   | 49   | 97,096   | 1    | 4,169  | 34   | -6.4   | 48   | 4.47   | 2    | 17.1   | 48   | 871                                       | 1    | 3,448                                      | 1    |
| Arizona.....              | 16.61  | 19   | 86,130   | 5    | 8,809  | 3    | 22.1   | 2    | 3.44   | 7    | 27.6   | 22   | 253                                       | 41   | 1,717                                      | 31   |
| Arkansas.....             | 1.60   | 39   | 54,066   | 41   | 3,264  | 48   | 7.9  | 33   | 3.34   | 11   | 22.0   | 35   | 325                                       | 20   | 1,873                                      | 19   |
| California.....           | 27.57  | 10   | 81,457   | 11   | 5,817  | 16   | 9.1  | 30   | 2.50   | 29   | 28.3   | 20   | 229                                       | 42   | 1,576                                      | 46   |
| Colorado.....             | -16.40   | 44   | 78,134   | 13   | 6,821  | 9    | 9.8  | 29   | 2.68   | 22   | 27.9   | 21   | 268                                       | 36   | 1,682                                      | 38   |
| Connecticut.....          | 22.22  | 12   | 74,566   | 21   | 4,129  | 36   | 12.2   | 20   | 2.12   | 45   | 22.2   | 34   | 216                                       | 45   | 1,784                                      | 24   |
| Delaware.....             | 26.47  | 11   | 90,424   | 3    | 7,813  | 6    | 15.4   | 8    | 2.25   | 36   | 21.8   | 36   | 307                                       | 23   | 1,898                                      | 15   |
| District of Columbia..... | 33.33  | X    | 177,219  | X    | 10,922   | X    | 16.1   | X    | 2.32   | X    | X  | X    | 263                                       | X    | 1,650                                      | X    |
| Florida.....              | 9.04   | 28   | 65,627   | 34   | 4,599  | 25   | 10.6   | 26   | 3.28   | 12   | 32.4   | 4    | 225                                       | 44   | 1,623                                      | 42   |
| Georgia.....              | 10.80  | 26   | 59,160   | 39   | 3,626  | 44   | 11.7   | 21   | 2.65   | 25   | 28.6   | 18   | 291                                       | 29   | 1,794                                      | 23   |
| Hawaii.....               | -  | 40   | 70,195   | 28   | 4,067  | 38   | 14.1   | 13   | 2.37   | 32   | 17.6   | 44   | 227                                       | 43   | 1,999                                      | 9    |
| Idaho.....                | 2.44   | 37   | 69,014   | 30   | 3,941  | 42   | 7.8  | 34   | 3.17   | 13   | 20.6   | 39   | 339                                       | 12   | 1,684                                      | 36   |
| Illinois.....             | 2.34   | 38   | 77,685   | 14   | 4,586  | 26   | 12.3   | 18   | 2.27   | 34   | 19.3   | 41   | 292                                       | 28   | 1,729                                      | 30   |
| Indiana.....              | 16.34  | 20   | 72,713   | 25   | 5,091  | 23   | 21.3   | 4    | 2.55   | 27   | 24.3   | 29   | 399                                       | 5    | 1,991                                      | 10   |
| Iowa.....                 | -2.53  | 41   | 90,219   | 4    | 3,963  | 40   | -2.9   | 47   | 2.59   | 26   | 19.8   | 40   | 327                                       | 18   | 1,987                                      | 11   |
| Kansas.....               | 12.50  | 23   | 84,578   | 6    | 5,609  | 18   | 7.0  | 36   | 2.26   | 35   | 21.7   | 37   | 378                                       | 7    | 1,945                                      | 13   |
| Kentucky.....             | 5.37   | 35   | 74,931   | 20   | 5,495  | 19   | 12.5   | 17   | 2.91   | 15   | 17.5   | 46   | 334                                       | 15   | 1,768                                      | 26   |
| Louisiana.....            | -23.38   | 45   | 93,748   | 2    | 15,902   | 1    | 4.8  | 39   | 3.38   | 9    | 24.7   | 28   | 722                                       | 3    | 2,963                                      | 3    |
| Maine.....                | 45.65  | 3    | 49,375   | 48   | 3,977  | 39   | 0.1  | 44   | 2.83   | 19   | 31.3   | 6    | 304                                       | 24   | 2,119                                      | 7    |
| Maryland.....             | 2.50   | 36   | 76,518   | 17   | 6,167  | 13   | 11.5   | 23   | 2.14   | 42   | 30.0   | 10   | 256                                       | 40   | 1,694                                      | 35   |
| Massachusetts.....        | 17.86  | 15   | 71,656   | 26   | 4,320  | 32   | 12.2   | 19   | 1.73   | 49   | 28.7   | 17   | 208                                       | 46   | 1,661                                      | 39   |
| Michigan.....             | 28.63  | 9    | 83,706   | 8    | 4,422  | 28   | 14.0   | 14   | 2.16   | 39   | 30.6   | 9    | 259                                       | 39   | 1,622                                      | 43   |
| Minnesota.....            | 7.80   | 30   | 81,676   | 10   | 5,273  | 20   | 11.3   | 24   | 1.79   | 47   | 25.5   | 26   | 289                                       | 30   | 1,751                                      | 27   |
| Mississippi.....          | 9.45   | 27   | 50,994   | 45   | 7,398  | 7    | 3.7  | 41   | 4.02   | 3    | 26.6   | 24   | 308                                       | 22   | 1,745                                      | 28   |
| Missouri.....             | 36.89  | 7    | 77,435   | 15   | 5,093  | 22   | 14.9   | 11   | 2.49   | 30   | 34.0   | 3    | 280                                       | 32   | 1,745                                      | 29   |
| Montana.....              | 30.77  | 8    | 49,781   | 47   | 4,132  | 35   | -8.2   | 49   | 3.98   | 4    | 31.1   | 7    | 364                                       | 8    | 1,875                                      | 18   |
| Nebraska.....             | 5.97   | 34   | 74,549   | 22   | 3,288  | 47   | 6.8  | 37   | 2.21   | 38   | 29.1   | 16   | 321                                       | 21   | 1,857                                      | 21   |
| Nevada.....               | -15.23   | 43   | 69,921   | 29   | 5,780  | 17   | 18.5   | 6    | 3.67   | 6    | 34.8   | 2    | 326                                       | 19   | 2,215                                      | 5    |
| New Hampshire.....        | 56.96  | 1    | 51,870   | 44   | 3,099  | 49   | 1.1  | 43   | 2.66   | 24   | 29.6   | 12   | 194                                       | 48   | 1,573                                      | 47   |
| New Jersey.....           | 18.21  | 14   | 77,273   | 16   | 4,264  | 33   | 23.8   | 1    | 1.79   | 47   | 18.2   | 43   | 279                                       | 33   | 2,053                                      | 8    |
| New Mexico.....           | 45.95  | 2    | 64,527   | 36   | 6,034  | 14   | 7.9  | 32   | 4.70   | 1    | 32.0   | 5    | 328                                       | 16   | 1,849                                      | 22   |
| New York.....             | 19.06  | 13   | 81,880   | 9    | 4,335  | 30   | 9.8  | 28   | 2.47   | 31   | 29.4   | 13   | 188                                       | 49   | 1,492                                      | 49   |
| North Carolina.....       | 16.98  | 16   | 53,078   | 43   | 3,942  | 41   | 10.1   | 27   | 2.73   | 21   | 18.5   | 42   | 264                                       | 38   | 1,636                                      | 41   |
| North Dakota.....         | -29.09   | 47   | 75,089   | 18   | 6,378  | 11   | 1.9  | 42   | 2.16   | 39   | 30.9   | 8    | 351                                       | 10   | 2,183                                      | 6    |
| Ohio.....                 | 6.01   | 33   | 79,503   | 12   | 4,549  | 27   | 20.8   | 5    | 2.16   | 39   | 27.4   | 23   | 328                                       | 17   | 1,887                                      | 17   |
| Oklahoma.....             | -43.23   | 50   | 67,107   | 32   | 4,775  | 24   | NA   | X    | 2.85   | 18   | 40.8   | 1    | 393                                       | 6    | 1,971                                      | 12   |
| Oregon.....               | -4.49  | 42   | 62,943   | 37   | 3,703  | 43   | 8.2  | 31   | 2.67   | 23   | 22.9   | 33   | 302                                       | 25   | 1,699                                      | 33   |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 11.70  | 25   | 64,823   | 35   | 4,091  | 37   | 11.6   | 22   | 2.36   | 33   | 25.9   | 25   | 274                                       | 34   | 1,649                                      | 40   |
| Rhode Island.....         | 16.22  | 21   | 47,622   | 50   | 2,231  | 50   | 17.9   | 7    | 1.66   | 50   | 24.3   | 29   | 185                                       | 50   | 1,472                                      | 50   |
| South Carolina.....       | 16.96  | 17   | 48,874   | 49   | 6,753  | 10   | 21.6   | 3    | 3.38   | 9    | 17.6   | 44   | 298                                       | 27   | 1,697                                      | 34   |
| South Dakota.....         | 45.16  | 4    | 66,131   | 33   | 4,372  | 29   | 4.3  | 40   | 2.75   | 20   | 23.2   | 32   | 283                                       | 31   | 1,893                                      | 16   |
| Tennessee.....            | 13.07  | 22   | 59,026   | 40   | 3,622  | 45   | 14.9   | 10   | 2.86   | 17   | 23.5   | 31   | 339                                       | 13   | 1,871                                      | 20   |
| Texas.....                | -30.05   | 48   | 84,098   | 7    | 8,825  | 2    | 10.7   | 25   | 2.90   | 16   | 25.0   | 27   | 509                                       | 4    | 2,614                                      | 4    |
| Utah.....                 | 39.23  | 6    | 71,272   | 27   | 5,105  | 21   | -0.5   | 46   | 2.52   | 28   | 30.0   | 10   | 300                                       | 26   | 1,584                                      | 45   |
| Vermont.....              | 43.14  | 5    | 73,156   | 24   | 8,603  | 4    | 5.9  | 38   | 2.24   | 37   | 29.2   | 15   | 204                                       | 47   | 1,529                                      | 48   |
| Virginia.....             | 16.73  | 18   | 62,906   | 38   | 3,608  | 46   | 14.4   | 12   | 2.13   | 43   | 16.3   | 49   | 267                                       | 37   | 1,712                                      | 32   |
| Washington.....           | 6.16   | 32   | 75,068   | 19   | 5,916  | 15   | 7.2  | 35   | 1.93   | 46   | 17.2   | 47   | 357                                       | 9    | 1,590                                      | 44   |
| West Virginia.....        | 12.00  | 24   | 67,736   | 31   | 8,462  | 5    | 12.5   | 16   | 3.71   | 5    | 15.8   | 50   | 341                                       | 11   | 1,779                                      | 25   |
| Wisconsin.....            | 7.82   | 29   | 73,213   | 23   | 4,331  | 31   | 12.6   | 15   | 2.13   | 43   | 21.7   | 37   | 269                                       | 35   | 1,683                                      | 37   |
| Wyoming.....              | -28.57   | 46   | 50,557   | 46   | 7,213  | 8    | -0.5   | 45   | 3.44   | 7    | 29.4   | 13   | 725                                       | 2    | 3,280                                      | 2    |

<sup>1</sup> Per 100 million vehicle-miles of travel. <sup>2</sup> Speed data are for all vehicles and only for highways with a 55 MPH speed limit. <sup>3</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.

Table 1. State Rankings

# Electric Energy, Cable TV, Retail Trade, Commercial Banks, Votes Cast for President

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

| STATE                     | Electric utility energy, 1983 |      |   |      | Households with cable TV, 1984 |      | Retail trade sales |      |                     |      |                           |      | Commercial bank deposits per capita, 1983 |      | Votes cast for President, percent of voting-age population, 1984 |      |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------|---|------|--------------------------------|------|--------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|---|------|--|------|
|                           | Nuclear energy production     |      | Electricity consumed per residential customer |      |                                |      | Per capita, 1982   |      | Per household, 1982 |      | Percent change, 1977-1982 |      |   |      |  |      |
|                           | Percent                       | Rank | kWh   | Rank | Percent <sup>1</sup>           | Rank | Dollars            | Rank | Dollars             | Rank | Percent                   | Rank | Dollars                                   | Rank | Percent  | Rank |
|                           | 113                           | 114  | 115   | 116  | 117                            | 118  | 119                | 120  | 121                 | 122  | 123                       | 124  | 125                                       | 126  | 127  | 128  |
| United States.....        | 12.7                          | X    | 8,740   | X    | 45.1                           | X    | 4,598              | X    | 12,759              | X    | 47.4                      | X    | 6,526                                     | X    | 53.3   | X    |
| Alabama.....              | 33.0                          | 9    | 11,320  | 8    | 45.2                           | 33   | 3,673              | 49   | 10,468              | 50   | 35.3                      | 42   | 4,467                                     | 44   | 50.2   | 40   |
| Alaska.....               | -                             | 28   | 9,677   | 21   | 36.4                           | 45   | 7,269              | 1    | 22,045              | 1    | 76.3                      | 3    | 6,582                                     | 17   | 60.3   | 12   |
| Arizona.....              | -                             | 28   | 9,934   | 18   | 39.4                           | 42   | 4,806              | 19   | 13,508              | 17   | 70.1                      | 7    | 5,333                                     | 32   | 46.6   | 46   |
| Arkansas.....             | 25.4                          | 11   | 9,584   | 23   | 49.8                           | 18   | 3,950              | 45   | 10,905              | 47   | 42.8                      | 32   | 5,460                                     | 27   | 52.2   | 30   |
| California.....           | 4.8                           | 24   | 6,072   | 47   | 43.5                           | 35   | 5,018              | 11   | 13,611              | 16   | 52.9                      | 16   | 7,094                                     | 13   | 49.9   | 41   |
| Colorado.....             | 3.0                           | 27   | 6,545   | 43   | 41.4                           | 40   | 5,401              | 5    | 14,536              | 8    | 68.8                      | 8    | 5,729                                     | 22   | 54.8   | 26   |
| Connecticut.....          | 48.5                          | 5    | 7,169   | 39   | 58.7                           | 5    | 5,064              | 10   | 14,054              | 11   | 51.8                      | 18   | 4,845                                     | 38   | 61.0   | 9    |
| Delaware.....             | -                             | 28   | 7,849   | 34   | 59.5                           | 4    | 5,218              | 8    | 14,609              | 7    | 46.4                      | 27   | 12,186                                    | 1    | 55.8   | 25   |
| District of Columbia..... | -                             | X    | 6,767   | X    | 4.2                            | X    | 4,240              | X    | 10,592              | X    | 27.3                      | X    | 13,616                                    | X    | 43.8   | X    |
| Florida.....              | 16.2                          | 18   | 10,394  | 16   | 49.4                           | 20   | 5,298              | 7    | 13,628              | 15   | 76.6                      | 2    | 5,390                                     | 29   | 49.0   | 43   |
| Georgia.....              | 11.7                          | 21   | 10,241  | 17   | 45.2                           | 32   | 4,319              | 35   | 12,361              | 28   | 53.4                      | 15   | 4,485                                     | 43   | 42.2   | 48   |
| Hawaii.....               | -                             | 28   | 6,571   | 41   | 65.1                           | 2    | 5,209              | 9    | 16,788              | 2    | 57.7                      | 11   | 6,150                                     | 20   | 44.5   | 47   |
| Idaho.....                | -                             | 28   | 15,401  | 1    | 49.4                           | 21   | 4,156              | 42   | 12,044              | 35   | 34.6                      | 44   | 5,285                                     | 34   | 60.4   | 11   |
| Illinois.....             | 28.3                          | 10   | 7,537   | 36   | 34.6                           | 47   | 4,426              | 28   | 12,324              | 29   | 29.4                      | 48   | 8,594                                     | 4    | 57.3   | 19   |
| Indiana.....              | -                             | 28   | 9,794   | 20   | 42.7                           | 36   | 4,328              | 34   | 12,113              | 32   | 29.9                      | 47   | 6,042                                     | 21   | 56.3   | 22   |
| Iowa.....                 | 10.4                          | 22   | 9,289   | 26   | 47.0                           | 27   | 4,350              | 32   | 11,875              | 39   | 28.6                      | 49   | 7,966                                     | 7    | 62.3   | 8    |
| Kansas.....               | -                             | 28   | 8,893   | 29   | 58.7                           | 6    | 4,504              | 26   | 12,069              | 34   | 40.9                      | 34   | 7,434                                     | 11   | 57.0   | 20   |
| Kentucky.....             | -                             | 28   | 10,653  | 14   | 53.4                           | 10   | 3,945              | 46   | 11,208              | 45   | 38.9                      | 35   | 5,532                                     | 26   | 50.7   | 39   |
| Louisiana.....            | -                             | 28   | 11,586  | 6    | 53.7                           | 9    | 4,561              | 25   | 13,412              | 20   | 61.0                      | 9    | 6,265                                     | 19   | 54.2   | 27   |
| Maine.....                | 58.8                          | 2    | 6,560   | 42   | 49.0                           | 22   | 4,693              | 22   | 13,081              | 24   | 47.5                      | 26   | 3,100                                     | 49   | 65.2   | 2    |
| Maryland.....             | 35.8                          | 7    | 9,209   | 27   | 28.2                           | 50   | 4,912              | 17   | 13,853              | 13   | 45.9                      | 29   | 3,990                                     | 48   | 51.4   | 34   |
| Massachusetts.....        | 17.5                          | 16   | 6,081   | 46   | 46.4                           | 29   | 5,016              | 12   | 13,861              | 12   | 56.0                      | 13   | 5,365                                     | 30   | 57.9   | 17   |
| Michigan.....             | 23.1                          | 14   | 6,527   | 45   | 40.6                           | 41   | 4,302              | 37   | 12,207              | 30   | 22.9                      | 50   | 5,567                                     | 24   | 58.2   | 15   |
| Minnesota.....            | 39.2                          | 6    | 8,190   | 32   | 31.1                           | 48   | 4,743              | 20   | 13,134              | 23   | 44.5                      | 30   | 7,543                                     | 10   | 68.5   | 1    |
| Mississippi.....          | -                             | 28   | 10,969  | 10   | 47.6                           | 25   | 3,523              | 50   | 10,574              | 49   | 46.2                      | 28   | 4,825                                     | 39   | 52.0   | 31   |
| Missouri.....             | -                             | 28   | 9,668   | 22   | 37.9                           | 43   | 4,382              | 30   | 11,832              | 40   | 36.0                      | 40   | 6,945                                     | 15   | 57.7   | 18   |
| Montana.....              | -                             | 28   | 9,387   | 25   | 53.1                           | 11   | 4,913              | 16   | 13,489              | 18   | 38.9                      | 35   | 7,010                                     | 14   | 65.0   | 3    |
| Nebraska.....             | 35.7                          | 8    | 9,579   | 24   | 52.7                           | 12   | 4,402              | 29   | 11,966              | 37   | 36.0                      | 41   | 7,737                                     | 9    | 56.1   | 23   |
| Nevada.....               | -                             | 28   | 10,721  | 13   | 45.2                           | 31   | 6,086              | 2    | 15,823              | 3    | 74.1                      | 5    | 4,547                                     | 42   | 41.7   | 49   |
| New Hampshire.....        | -                             | 28   | 6,775   | 40   | 51.4                           | 16   | 5,647              | 3    | 15,788              | 4    | 58.0                      | 10   | 4,311                                     | 46   | 53.9   | 29   |
| New Jersey.....           | 23.2                          | 13   | 6,544   | 44   | 56.7                           | 7    | 4,888              | 18   | 13,840              | 14   | 49.5                      | 21   | 5,295                                     | 33   | 56.9   | 21   |
| New Mexico.....           | -                             | 28   | 6,031   | 48   | 49.5                           | 19   | 4,622              | 24   | 13,427              | 19   | 57.1                      | 12   | 5,184                                     | 35   | 51.6   | 33   |
| New York.....             | 15.6                          | 19   | 5,457   | 50   | 37.8                           | 44   | 4,113              | 43   | 11,200              | 46   | 42.5                      | 33   | 11,335                                    | 2    | 51.1   | 38   |
| North Carolina.....       | 16.6                          | 17   | 11,322  | 7    | 42.5                           | 37   | 4,157              | 41   | 11,722              | 43   | 48.5                      | 24   | 4,129                                     | 47   | 47.7   | 44   |
| North Dakota.....         | -                             | 28   | 11,109  | 9    | 54.0                           | 8    | 5,010              | 13   | 14,282              | 9    | 49.7                      | 20   | 8,094                                     | 6    | 62.9   | 6    |
| Ohio.....                 | 4.6                           | 25   | 8,532   | 30   | 48.9                           | 23   | 4,299              | 38   | 11,909              | 38   | 30.2                      | 46   | 4,855                                     | 37   | 58.0   | 16   |
| Oklahoma.....             | -                             | 28   | 10,519  | 15   | 52.2                           | 14   | 4,974              | 15   | 13,348              | 21   | 74.1                      | 4    | 7,805                                     | 8    | 51.2   | 36   |
| Oregon.....               | 7.5                           | 23   | 12,503  | 4    | 50.8                           | 17   | 4,735              | 21   | 12,449              | 26   | 35.2                      | 43   | 4,565                                     | 41   | 62.6   | 7    |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 11.9                          | 20   | 7,529   | 37   | 52.3                           | 13   | 4,274              | 39   | 11,826              | 41   | 36.3                      | 39   | 6,643                                     | 16   | 53.9   | 28   |
| Rhode Island.....         | -                             | 28   | 5,507   | 49   | 46.0                           | 30   | 4,368              | 31   | 12,001              | 36   | 48.6                      | 23   | 6,459                                     | 18   | 55.9   | 24   |
| South Carolina.....       | 55.7                          | 3    | 11,728  | 5    | 42.0                           | 39   | 3,874              | 47   | 11,535              | 44   | 49.7                      | 19   | 2,881                                     | 50   | 40.6   | 50   |
| South Dakota.....         | -                             | 28   | 9,839   | 19   | 47.4                           | 26   | 4,307              | 36   | 12,150              | 31   | 36.9                      | 38   | 11,282                                    | 3    | 63.9   | 4    |
| Tennessee.....            | 20.2                          | 15   | 13,986  | 2    | 42.4                           | 38   | 4,208              | 40   | 11,724              | 42   | 43.0                      | 31   | 5,334                                     | 31   | 49.3   | 42   |
| Texas.....                | -                             | 28   | 10,747  | 12   | 48.0                           | 24   | 5,360              | 6    | 15,317              | 6    | 79.6                      | 1    | 8,434                                     | 5    | 47.0   | 45   |
| Utah.....                 | -                             | 28   | 7,410   | 38   | 29.1                           | 49   | 4,027              | 44   | 13,179              | 22   | 52.6                      | 17   | 4,411                                     | 45   | 60.6   | 10   |
| Vermont.....              | 73.3                          | 1    | 7,810   | 35   | 46.5                           | 28   | 5,001              | 14   | 14,057              | 10   | 55.9                      | 14   | 5,562                                     | 25   | 60.1   | 13   |
| Virginia.....             | 49.5                          | 4    | 10,865  | 11   | 44.6                           | 34   | 4,504              | 27   | 12,667              | 25   | 49.4                      | 22   | 4,878                                     | 36   | 51.1   | 37   |
| Washington.....           | 3.7                           | 26   | 13,557  | 3    | 51.7                           | 15   | 4,679              | 23   | 12,412              | 27   | 48.2                      | 25   | 4,776                                     | 40   | 58.8   | 14   |
| West Virginia.....        | -                             | 28   | 9,106   | 28   | 64.3                           | 3    | 3,835              | 48   | 10,763              | 48   | 32.5                      | 45   | 5,432                                     | 28   | 51.4   | 35   |
| Wisconsin.....            | 23.6                          | 12   | 7,908   | 33   | 35.7                           | 46   | 4,332              | 33   | 12,105              | 33   | 37.7                      | 37   | 5,700                                     | 23   | 63.4   | 5    |
| Wyoming.....              | -                             | 28   | 8,516   | 31   | 70.3                           | 1    | 5,527              | 4    | 15,665              | 5    | 70.4                      | 6    | 7,343                                     | 12   | 51.8   | 32   |

<sup>1</sup> Percent of TV households. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
Resident Population and Physicians**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                               | Resident population |      |                           |      |  |      |                                     |      |                |      |                       |      | Physicians per 100,000 population, <sup>3</sup> 1982 |      |
|---|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|--|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|------|-----------------------|------|--|------|
|   | 1984 <sup>1</sup>   |      | Percent change, 1980-1984 |      | Percent change, 1970-1980 <sup>2</sup> |      | Percent of total, 1980 <sup>2</sup> |      |                |      |                       |      |  |      |
|   | Total persons       | Rank | Percent                   | Rank | Percent                                | Rank | Black                               |      | Spanish origin |      | 65 years old and over |      | Rate   | Rank |
|   |                     |      |                           |      |  |      | Percent                             | Rank | Percent        | Rank | Percent               | Rank |  |      |
| 1   | 2                   | 3    | 4                         | 5    | 6                                      | 7    | 8                                   | 9    | 10             | 11   | 12                    | 13   | 14   |      |
| Abilene, TX                                     | 123,107             | 222  | 11.0                      | 40   | 13.4                                   | 142  | 6.05                                | 143  | 11.90          | 33   | 10.7                  | 120  | 147  | 148  |
| Albany, GA                                      | 116,664             | 234  | 3.8                       | 139  | 16.3                                   | 118  | 40.80                               | 2    | 1.10           | 167  | 7.2                   | 251  | 119  | 214  |
| Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY                     | 842,931             | 46   | 0.8                       | 210  | 3.1                                    | 225  | 3.65                                | 185  | 1.04           | 171  | 13.1                  | 33   | 221  | 53   |
| Albuquerque, NM                                 | 449,369             | 78   | 6.9                       | 80   | 33.1                                   | 44   | 2.33                                | 199  | 36.79          | 9    | 8.1                   | 228  | 262  | 22   |
| Alexandria, LA                                  | 138,912             | 193  | 2.7                       | 162  | 14.6                                   | 131  | 26.84                               | 25   | 1.20           | 158  | 10.6                  | 127  | 137  | 176  |
| Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ                      | 646,692             | 57   | 1.8                       | 179  | 6.9                                    | 189  | 1.43                                | 221  | 2.42           | 91   | 12.9                  | 37   | 160  | 122  |
| Altoona, PA                                     | 134,396             | 205  | -1.6                      | 246  | 0.9                                    | 243  | 0.70                                | 240  | 0.30           | 272  | 14.3                  | 19   | 140  | 168  |
| Amerillo, TX                                    | 190,251             | 155  | 9.5                       | 61   | 20.3                                   | 95   | 4.91                                | 160  | 8.58           | 42   | 9.7                   | 173  | 159  | 124  |
| Anchorage, AK                                   | 226,663             | 140  | 29.9                      | 2    | 38.0                                   | 35   | 5.31                                | 152  | 2.99           | 75   | 2.0                   | 275  | NA   | NA   |
| Anderson, IN                                    | 134,117             | 206  | -3.7                      | 268  | 0.6                                    | 246  | 6.93                                | 133  | 0.57           | 241  | 10.9                  | 111  | 93   | 260  |
| Anderson, SC                                    | 138,539             | 196  | 4.0                       | 134  | 26.3                                   | 66   | 17.18                               | 57   | 0.62           | 233  | 10.8                  | 117  | 119  | 216  |
| Anniston, AL                                    | 125,736             | 216  | 5.0                       | 107  | 16.2                                   | 119  | 17.60                               | 55   | 1.11           | 165  | 9.7                   | 173  | 100  | 250  |
| Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah, WI                     | 299,444             | 114  | 2.8                       | 160  | 5.2                                    | 207  | 0.15                                | 263  | 0.52           | 249  | 10.7                  | 120  | 126  | 196  |
| Asheville, NC                                   | 165,586             | 172  | 2.9                       | 157  | 10.9                                   | 159  | 8.70                                | 110  | 0.64           | 229  | 13.7                  | 23   | 212  | 60   |
| Athens, GA                                      | 136,596             | 200  | 5.1                       | 104  | 20.7                                   | 90   | 18.10                               | 53   | 1.04           | 171  | 8.9                   | 209  | 126  | 199  |
| Atlanta, GA                                     | 2,380,037           | 14   | 11.3                      | 36   | 27.0                                   | 62   | 24.59                               | 29   | 1.13           | 161  | 7.8                   | 234  | 184  | 87   |
| Atlantic City, NJ                               | 290,433             | 117  | 5.1                       | 104  | 17.8                                   | 111  | 14.22                               | 75   | 3.18           | 69   | 17.2                  | 10   | 142  | 163  |
| Augusta, GA—SC                                  | 368,339             | 94   | 6.5                       | 86   | 18.8                                   | 103  | 30.85                               | 14   | 1.49           | 137  | 8.4                   | 222  | 278  | 17   |
| Austin, TX                                      | 645,442             | 58   | 20.3                      | 10   | 48.9                                   | 22   | 9.35                                | 100  | 17.58          | 24   | 7.8                   | 234  | 160  | 121  |
| Bakersfield, CA                                 | 462,371             | 77   | 14.7                      | 23   | 22.1                                   | 85   | 5.25                                | 156  | 21.59          | 17   | 9.7                   | 173  | 124  | 207  |
| Baltimore, MD                                   | 2,244,677           | 16   | 2.1                       | 175  | 5.3                                    | 206  | 25.50                               | 28   | 0.98           | 178  | 10.1                  | 147  | 297  | 13   |
| Bangor, ME NECMA                                | 138,429             | 197  | 1.0                       | 204  | 9.3                                    | 174  | 0.20                                | 263  | 0.30           | 272  | 10.3                  | 137  | 164  | 116  |
| Baton Rouge, LA                                 | 537,972             | 69   | 8.9                       | 66   | 31.6                                   | 50   | 27.84                               | 22   | 1.71           | 123  | 7.0                   | 259  | 131  | 187  |
| Battle Creek, MI                                | 137,798             | 199  | -2.7                      | 261  | -0.3                                   | 254  | 9.59                                | 99   | 1.72           | 122  | 11.3                  | 91   | 105  | 241  |
| Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX                        | 391,877             | 88   | 4.4                       | 120  | 8.0                                    | 184  | 21.79                               | 34   | 3.36           | 68   | 10.3                  | 137  | 109  | 235  |
| Bellingham, WA                                  | 111,833             | 241  | 4.8                       | 111  | 30.2                                   | 55   | 0.31                                | 256  | 1.94           | 115  | 11.2                  | 96   | 144  | 156  |
| Benton Harbor, MI                               | 163,029             | 174  | -4.8                      | 274  | 4.5                                    | 215  | 14.49                               | 72   | 1.22           | 156  | 11.0                  | 103  | 111  | 233  |
| Billings, MT                                    | 118,741             | 225  | 9.9                       | 56   | 23.7                                   | 81   | 0.27                                | 256  | 2.68           | 82   | 9.1                   | 202  | 190  | 83   |
| Biloxi—Gulfport, MS                             | 197,391             | 153  | 8.4                       | 70   | 19.9                                   | 96   | 18.03                               | 54   | 1.90           | 116  | 9.1                   | 202  | 130  | 189  |
| Binghamton, NY                                  | 264,118             | 126  | 0.2                       | 221  | -1.8                                   | 266  | 1.29                                | 224  | 0.69           | 217  | 12.2                  | 58   | 179  | 92   |
| Birmingham, AL                                  | 895,222             | 42   | 1.3                       | 193  | 11.3                                   | 157  | 27.18                               | 23   | 0.65           | 227  | 11.7                  | 72   | 236  | 37   |
| Bismarck, ND                                    | 86,071              | 268  | 7.6                       | 76   | 31.1                                   | 51   | 0.07                                | 270  | 0.36           | 268  | 9.1                   | 202  | 184  | 88   |
| Bloomington, IN                                 | 100,856             | 255  | 2.1                       | 175  | 15.9                                   | 121  | 2.60                                | 193  | 1.12           | 163  | 7.2                   | 251  | 133  | 184  |
| Bloomington—Normal, IL                          | 122,794             | 223  | 3.1                       | 153  | 14.1                                   | 138  | 3.98                                | 175  | 0.94           | 180  | 9.7                   | 173  | 115  | 223  |
| Boise City, ID                                  | 189,273             | 159  | 9.3                       | 63   | 54.3                                   | 17   | 0.40                                | 251  | 2.22           | 101  | 8.6                   | 214  | 153  | 138  |
| Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA NECMA | 3,695,366           | 7    | 0.9                       | 207  | -1.3                                   | 262  | 4.73                                | 164  | 2.45           | 90   | 12.2                  | 58   | 331  | 10   |
| Bradenton, FL                                   | 169,525             | 169  | 14.2                      | 24   | 52.9                                   | 18   | 8.93                                | 106  | 2.15           | 105  | 27.1                  | 2    | 136  | 180  |
| Bremerton, WA                                   | 164,796             | 173  | 12.0                      | 33   | 44.6                                   | 25   | 1.84                                | 207  | 2.57           | 87   | 9.9                   | 157  | 114  | 224  |
| Brownsville—Harlingen, TX                       | 241,090             | 135  | 15.0                      | 20   | 49.4                                   | 21   | 0.34                                | 256  | 77.08          | 3    | 9.6                   | 182  | 87   | 266  |
| Bryan—College Station, TX                       | 117,355             | 232  | 25.4                      | 6    | 61.4                                   | 10   | 11.06                               | 91   | 10.10          | 39   | 6.8                   | 262  | 99   | 254  |
| Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA                  | 1,204,797           | 31   | -3.1                      | 265  | -7.9                                   | 275  | 9.17                                | 101  | 1.30           | 150  | 12.3                  | 55   | 219  | 56   |
| Burlington, NC                                  | 102,183             | 252  | 2.9                       | 157  | 2.9                                    | 227  | 19.24                               | 46   | 0.58           | 239  | 11.5                  | 82   | 113  | 226  |
| Burlington, VT NECMA                            | 126,217             | 214  | 5.1                       | 104  | 17.0                                   | 115  | 0.39                                | 251  | 0.75           | 208  | 7.8                   | 234  | 463  | 7    |
| Canton, OH                                      | 404,215             | 86   | -0.1                      | 223  | 2.7                                    | 229  | 5.99                                | 143  | 0.86           | 195  | 11.1                  | 98   | 137  | 177  |
| Casper, WY                                      | 74,986              | 271  | 4.4                       | 120  | 40.2                                   | 30   | 0.71                                | 240  | 3.55           | 67   | 6.3                   | 269  | 153  | 137  |
| Cedar Rapids, IA                                | 169,535             | 168  | -0.1                      | 223  | 4.0                                    | 219  | 1.61                                | 215  | 0.76           | 205  | 10.1                  | 147  | 134  | 183  |
| Champaign—Urbana—Rantoul, IL                    | 170,264             | 166  | 1.1                       | 202  | 3.1                                    | 225  | 8.71                                | 110  | 1.43           | 144  | 7.2                   | 251  | 177  | 93   |
| Charleston, SC                                  | 472,521             | 75   | 8.8                       | 58   | 28.1                                   | 59   | 31.02                               | 13   | 1.47           | 140  | 6.9                   | 261  | 230  | 41   |
| Charleston, WV                                  | 266,976             | 124  | -1.0                      | 238  | 4.8                                    | 212  | 5.13                                | 158  | 0.52           | 249  | 11.5                  | 82   | 194  | 80   |
| Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC             | 1,031,370           | 35   | 6.2                       | 87   | 15.6                                   | 124  | 19.98                               | 41   | 0.77           | 204  | 9.6                   | 182  | 121  | 212  |
| Charlottesville, VA                             | 118,262             | 228  | 4.1                       | 128  | 26.9                                   | 64   | 14.97                               | 68   | 0.80           | 200  | 9.6                   | 182  | 732  | 3    |
| Chattanooga, TN—GA                              | 422,501             | 83   | -0.9                      | 235  | 15.0                                   | 126  | 13.99                               | 76   | 0.68           | 219  | 10.9                  | 111  | 158  | 127  |
| Chicago—Gary—Leke County, IL—IN—WI CMSA         | 8,034,953           | 3    | 1.2                       | 198  | 2.0                                    | 232  | 19.62                               | 44   | 7.97           | 45   | 9.9                   | 157  | 221  | 54   |
| Chico, CA                                       | 158,530             | 177  | 10.2                      | 52   | 41.1                                   | 28   | 1.18                                | 229  | 5.24           | 52   | 15.5                  | 14   | 166  | 111  |
| Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA              | 1,673,536           | 23   | 0.8                       | 210  | 2.9                                    | 227  | 11.19                               | 89   | 0.56           | 244  | 10.6                  | 127  | 200  | 76   |
| Clarksville—Hopkinsville, TN—KY                 | 152,599             | 182  | 1.6                       | 186  | 26.3                                   | 66   | 21.17                               | 38   | 2.62           | 85   | 8.1                   | 228  | 77   | 269  |
| Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA                 | 2,788,396           | 12   | -1.6                      | 246  | -5.5                                   | 273  | 15.03                               | 68   | 1.50           | 135  | 11.1                  | 98   | 224  | 50   |
| Colorado Springs, CO                            | 349,051             | 100  | 12.8                      | 29   | 31.1                                   | 51   | 6.16                                | 139  | 8.08           | 44   | 6.8                   | 262  | 122  | 210  |
| Columbia, MO                                    | 106,078             | 248  | 5.7                       | 91   | 24.0                                   | 79   | 6.38                                | 138  | 0.97           | 179  | 7.6                   | 240  | 679  | 4    |
| Columbia, SC                                    | 433,217             | 81   | 5.7                       | 91   | 27.0                                   | 62   | 28.76                               | 19   | 1.29           | 151  | 7.3                   | 248  | 204  | 73   |
| Columbus, GA—AL                                 | 244,475             | 134  | 2.2                       | 174  | 0.3                                    | 251  | 34.95                               | 7    | 2.30           | 97   | 8.5                   | 217  | 119  | 214  |
| Columbus, OH                                    | 1,279,016           | 28   | 2.8                       | 160  | 8.2                                    | 180  | 11.04                               | 92   | 0.66           | 224  | 9.0                   | 207  | 183  | 89   |
| Corpus Christi, TX                              | 361,312             | 95   | 10.8                      | 47   | 14.5                                   | 133  | 4.05                                | 175  | 48.47          | 6    | 8.4                   | 222  | 142  | 164  |
| Cumberland, MD—WV                               | 104,518             | 249  | -3.0                      | 264  | 0.6                                    | 246  | 1.95                                | 205  | 0.41           | 264  | 14.5                  | 16   | 149  | 143  |
| Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                      | 3,348,030           | 10   | 14.2                      | 24   | 24.6                                   | 74   | 14.30                               | 74   | 8.46           | 43   | 8.2                   | 226  | 169  | 107  |
| Danville, VA                                    | 111,202             | 243  | -0.5                      | 229  | 6.3                                    | 193  | 30.02                               | 16   | 0.70           | 214  | 12.7                  | 45   | 103  | 246  |
| Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, IA—IL             | 380,917             | 92   | -1.0                      | 238  | 6.1                                    | 195  | 4.44                                | 168  | 3.00           | 73   | 10.7                  | 120  | 106  | 239  |
| Dayton—Springfield, OH                          | 930,096             | 41   | -1.3                      | 244  | -3.4                                   | 269  | 12.56                               | 82   | 0.68           | 219  | 9.8                   | 165  | 167  | 110  |

<sup>1</sup> As of July 1. <sup>2</sup> As of April 1. <sup>3</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
Resident Population and Physicians**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA  | Resident population |      |                              |      |   |      |                                     |      |                |      |                          | Physicians<br>per 100,000<br>population, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 |       |      |
|--|---------------------|------|------------------------------|------|---|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|------|--------------------------|---|-------|------|
|  | 1984 <sup>1</sup>   |      | Percent change,<br>1980-1984 |      | Percent change,<br>1970-1980 <sup>2</sup> |      | Percent of total, 1980 <sup>2</sup> |      |                |      |                          |   |       |      |
|  | Total<br>persons    | Rank | Percent                      | Rank | Percent                                   | Rank | Black                               |      | Spanish origin |      | 65 years old<br>and over |   | Rate  | Rank |
|  |                     |      |                              |      |   |      | Percent                             | Rank | Percent        | Rank | Percent                  | Rank  |       |      |
| 1  | 2                   | 3    | 4                            | 5    | 6   | 7    | 8                                   | 9    | 10             | 11   | 12                       | 13  | 14    |      |
| Daytona Beach, FL.....                                       | 300,342             | 112  | 16.1                         | 17   | 52.7                                      | 19   | 11.16                               | 89   | 1.59           | 131  | 22.3                     | 4   | 126   | 200  |
| Dacatur, IL.....   | 128,597             | 210  | -2.1                         | 254  | 5.1                                       | 210  | 10.49                               | 95   | 0.57           | 241  | 11.7                     | 72  | 129   | 190  |
| Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA.....                                 | 1,791,416           | 21   | 10.7                         | 48   | 30.7                                      | 53   | 4.80                                | 162  | 10.73          | 36   | 7.8                      | 234   | 240   | 34   |
| Des Moines, IA.....  | 377,060             | 93   | 2.6                          | 166  | 8.2                                       | 180  | 3.77                                | 181  | 1.35           | 147  | 10.5                     | 131   | 156   | 132  |
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA.....                              | 4,577,128           | 6    | -3.7                         | 268  | -0.7                                      | 258  | 19.38                               | 45   | 1.63           | 128  | 9.3                      | 195   | 207   | 69   |
| Dothan, AL.....  | 124,120             | 218  | 1.4                          | 190  | 11.8                                      | 153  | 19.96                               | 41   | 1.35           | 147  | 9.3                      | 195   | 98    | 256  |
| Dubuqua, IA.....   | 91,737              | 264  | -2.1                         | 254  | 3.5                                       | 222  | 0.25                                | 256  | 0.49           | 256  | 11.1                     | 98  | 143   | 159  |
| Duluth, MN—WI.....   | 253,782             | 129  | -4.8                         | 274  | 0.5                                       | 249  | 0.40                                | 251  | 0.34           | 269  | 13.6                     | 24  | 147   | 147  |
| Eau Claire, WI.....  | 136,046             | 202  | 3.9                          | 137  | 13.9                                      | 140  | 0.13                                | 270  | 0.31           | 271  | 11.7                     | 72  | 155   | 133  |
| El Paso, TX.....   | 526,465             | 71   | 9.7                          | 60   | 33.6                                      | 43   | 3.78                                | 181  | 61.89          | 4    | 6.6                      | 266   | 131   | 188  |
| Elkhart—Goshen, IN.....                                      | 142,205             | 192  | 3.5                          | 142  | 8.5                                       | 178  | 4.20                                | 170  | 1.25           | 154  | 9.6                      | 182   | 101   | 248  |
| Elmira, NY.....  | 93,473              | 262  | -4.3                         | 273  | -3.8                                      | 271  | 4.03                                | 175  | 0.89           | 188  | 12.8                     | 40  | 172   | 100  |
| Enid, OK.....  | 65,406              | 275  | 4.1                          | 128  | 11.5                                      | 155  | 3.32                                | 187  | 1.13           | 161  | 13.1                     | 33  | 144   | 157  |
| Erie, PA.....  | 282,124             | 119  | 0.8                          | 210  | 6.1                                       | 195  | 4.44                                | 168  | 0.73           | 212  | 10.9                     | 111   | 138   | 174  |
| Eugene—Springfield, OR.....                                  | 266,397             | 125  | -3.2                         | 266  | 27.8                                      | 61   | 0.59                                | 242  | 2.03           | 109  | 9.6                      | 182   | 143   | 161  |
| Evansville, IN—KY.....                                       | 281,328             | 120  | 1.8                          | 179  | 8.5                                       | 178  | 5.61                                | 147  | 0.46           | 260  | 12.3                     | 55  | 167   | 109  |
| Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN.....                                   | 143,318             | 188  | 4.2                          | 126  | 14.4                                      | 134  | 0.21                                | 263  | 0.73           | 212  | 9.7                      | 173   | 212   | 61   |
| Fayetteville, NC.....  | 251,345             | 132  | 1.7                          | 183  | 16.8                                      | 117  | 30.64                               | 15   | 3.69           | 65   | 4.5                      | 273   | 74    | 270  |
| Fayetteville—Springdale, AR.....                             | 104,058             | 250  | 3.5                          | 142  | 29.9                                      | 56   | 1.47                                | 217  | 0.91           | 186  | 10.7                     | 120   | 144   | 158  |
| Flint, MI.....   | 434,148             | 80   | -3.6                         | 267  | 1.1                                       | 238  | 17.49                               | 56   | 1.70           | 124  | 8.0                      | 231   | 145   | 153  |
| Florance, AL.....  | 135,681             | 203  | 0.5                          | 216  | 14.7                                      | 130  | 12.58                               | 82   | 0.59           | 237  | 11.0                     | 103   | 97    | 257  |
| Florence, SC.....  | 114,018             | 236  | 3.5                          | 142  | 22.9                                      | 84   | 37.50                               | 5    | 0.78           | 202  | 8.6                      | 214   | 145   | 155  |
| Fort Collins—Loveland, CO.....                               | 165,746             | 171  | 11.1                         | 39   | 65.9                                      | 7    | 0.42                                | 251  | 5.87           | 50   | 8.5                      | 217   | 126   | 198  |
| Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL.....                               | 252,887             | 131  | 23.2                         | 8    | 95.1                                      | 2    | 7.95                                | 117  | 2.79           | 81   | 22.3                     | 4   | 138   | 175  |
| Fort Pierce, FL.....   | 190,241             | 156  | 25.8                         | 5    | 91.7                                      | 3    | 15.71                               | 67   | 2.53           | 88   | 20.1                     | 7   | 125   | 204  |
| Fort Smith, AR—OK.....                                       | 170,058             | 167  | 4.4                          | 120  | 26.9                                      | 64   | 3.78                                | 181  | 0.83           | 197  | 12.5                     | 53  | 147   | 145  |
| Fort Walton Beach, FL.....                                   | 127,523             | 211  | 16.0                         | 18   | 24.6                                      | 74   | 8.63                                | 114  | 2.34           | 94   | 5.8                      | 272   | 101   | 247  |
| Fort Wayne, IN.....  | 348,407             | 101  | -1.6                         | 246  | 5.8                                       | 197  | 7.46                                | 123  | 1.46           | 141  | 9.8                      | 165   | 136   | 179  |
| Fresno, CA.....  | 564,915             | 68   | 9.8                          | 58   | 24.5                                      | 76   | 4.92                                | 160  | 29.30          | 13   | 10.1                     | 147   | 180   | 91   |
| Gadsden, AL.....   | 103,597             | 251  | 0.5                          | 216  | 9.5                                       | 169  | 13.40                               | 79   | 0.51           | 253  | 12.7                     | 45  | 120   | 213  |
| Gainesville, FL.....   | 189,786             | 158  | 10.7                         | 48   | 43.6                                      | 26   | 19.23                               | 46   | 3.01           | 72   | 7.5                      | 245   | 485   | 6    |
| Glens Falls, NY.....   | 111,557             | 242  | 1.7                          | 183  | 7.4                                       | 187  | 1.05                                | 232  | 0.88           | 190  | 12.8                     | 40  | 137   | 178  |
| Grand Forks, ND.....   | 69,013              | 274  | 4.4                          | 120  | 8.2                                       | 180  | 1.70                                | 212  | 1.44           | 143  | 7.9                      | 232   | 229   | 43   |
| Grand Rapids, MI.....  | 626,376             | 59   | 4.1                          | 128  | 11.6                                      | 154  | 5.33                                | 152  | 2.28           | 100  | 9.8                      | 165   | 161   | 118  |
| Graat Falls, MT.....   | 81,815              | 270  | 1.4                          | 190  | -1.4                                      | 264  | 1.22                                | 229  | 1.66           | 125  | 9.9                      | 157   | 171   | 101  |
| Greeley, CO.....   | 131,742             | 208  | 6.7                          | 81   | 38.2                                      | 33   | 0.48                                | 247  | 17.03          | 25   | 8.8                      | 212   | 119   | 219  |
| Green Bay, WI.....   | 181,287             | 162  | 3.4                          | 146  | 10.8                                      | 161  | 0.29                                | 256  | 0.52           | 249  | 9.6                      | 182   | 126   | 200  |
| Greensboro—Winston—Salam—<br>High Point, NC.....             | 886,066             | 44   | 4.1                          | 128  | 14.6                                      | 131  | 19.04                               | 49   | 0.67           | 222  | 10.2                     | 141   | 188   | 84   |
| Graanville—Spartanburg, SC.....                              | 592,893             | 64   | 4.0                          | 134  | 20.4                                      | 94   | 17.11                               | 59   | 0.76           | 205  | 9.8                      | 165   | 153   | 139  |
| Hagerstown, MD.....  | 111,963             | 240  | -1.0                         | 238  | 8.9                                       | 177  | 4.20                                | 170  | 0.59           | 237  | 11.9                     | 69  | 125   | 203  |
| Harrisburg—Labanon—Carlisle, PA.....                         | 570,245             | 67   | 2.5                          | 169  | 9.0                                       | 175  | 6.15                                | 139  | 1.11           | 165  | 11.8                     | 71  | 198   | 78   |
| Hartford—New<br>Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT<br>NECMA..... | 1,069,164           | 34   | 1.7                          | 183  | 1.6                                       | 235  | 6.94                                | 133  | 4.20           | 59   | 11.4                     | 88  | 256   | 24   |
| Hickory, NC.....   | 212,145             | 148  | 4.7                          | 113  | 18.8                                      | 103  | 8.20                                | 116  | 0.54           | 246  | 9.7                      | 173   | 112   | 229  |
| Honolulu, HI.....  | 805,266             | 48   | 5.6                          | 93   | 20.9                                      | 89   | 2.21                                | 201  | 7.15           | 47   | 7.3                      | 248   | 201   | 75   |
| Houma—Thibodaux, LA.....                                     | 190,397             | 154  | 7.6                          | 76   | 22.0                                      | 86   | 13.41                               | 79   | 1.84           | 118  | 6.7                      | 265   | 90    | 264  |
| Houston—Galvaston—Brazoria, TX<br>CMSA.....                  | 3,565,656           | 8    | 15.0                         | 20   | 42.9                                      | 27   | 18.22                               | 51   | 14.47          | 30   | 6.4                      | 268   | 208   | 68   |
| Huntington—Ashland, WV—KY—OH.....                            | 334,028             | 103  | -0.7                         | 232  | 9.7                                       | 166  | 2.16                                | 201  | 0.48           | 258  | 11.7                     | 72  | 132   | 186  |
| Huntsville, AL.....  | 210,020             | 150  | 6.6                          | 85   | 5.6                                       | 201  | 19.84                               | 43   | 1.06           | 169  | 7.2                      | 251   | 146   | 150  |
| Indianapolis, IN.....  | 1,194,647           | 32   | 2.4                          | 170  | 5.0                                       | 211  | 13.48                               | 77   | 0.76           | 205  | 9.8                      | 165   | 228   | 45   |
| Iowa City, IA.....   | 84,894              | 269  | 3.9                          | 137  | 13.3                                      | 143  | 1.46                                | 217  | 1.01           | 175  | 7.1                      | 257   | 1,202 | 2    |
| Jackson, MI.....   | 145,314             | 185  | -4.1                         | 272  | 5.7                                       | 200  | 7.16                                | 128  | 1.19           | 159  | 9.9                      | 157   | 85    | 267  |
| Jackson, MS.....   | 382,378             | 90   | 5.6                          | 93   | 25.4                                      | 71   | 41.28                               | 1    | 0.78           | 202  | 9.4                      | 193   | 276   | 19   |
| Jacksonville, FL.....  | 795,323             | 50   | 10.1                         | 54   | 17.9                                      | 110  | 21.60                               | 36   | 1.83           | 119  | 9.7                      | 173   | 165   | 114  |
| Jacksonville, NC.....  | 118,605             | 226  | 5.2                          | 101  | 9.4                                       | 172  | 20.19                               | 40   | 3.88           | 62   | 3.7                      | 274   | 40    | 274  |
| Janesville—Beloit, WI.....                                   | 138,652             | 195  | -0.6                         | 230  | 5.6                                       | 201  | 3.37                                | 186  | 0.69           | 217  | 11.0                     | 103   | 106   | 240  |
| Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol,<br>TN—VA.....                | 441,900             | 79   | 1.9                          | 178  | 16.1                                      | 120  | 2.06                                | 203  | 0.47           | 259  | 11.4                     | 88  | 149   | 142  |
| Johnstown, PA.....   | 258,988             | 127  | -2.1                         | 254  | 0.6                                       | 246  | 1.31                                | 224  | 0.45           | 261  | 13.6                     | 24  | 127   | 193  |
| Joplin, MO.....  | 131,886             | 207  | 3.4                          | 146  | 13.0                                      | 146  | 0.89                                | 236  | 0.66           | 224  | 14.5                     | 16  | 96    | 258  |
| Kalamazoo, MI.....   | 215,237             | 147  | 1.3                          | 193  | 5.4                                       | 204  | 7.46                                | 123  | 1.23           | 155  | 8.9                      | 209   | 244   | 29   |
| Kankakee, IL.....  | 100,146             | 257  | -2.7                         | 261  | 5.8                                       | 197  | 14.54                               | 72   | 1.22           | 156  | 10.8                     | 117   | 112   | 232  |
| Kansas City, MO—KS.....                                      | 1,476,715           | 25   | 3.0                          | 155  | 4.4                                       | 217  | 12.57                               | 82   | 2.34           | 94   | 10.5                     | 131   | 202   | 74   |
| Killeen—Temple, TX.....                                      | 225,679             | 141  | 5.2                          | 101  | 34.3                                      | 39   | 17.08                               | 59   | 10.28          | 37   | 7.2                      | 251   | 180   | 90   |
| Knoxville, TN.....   | 589,409             | 65   | 4.1                          | 128  | 18.8                                      | 103  | 6.08                                | 141  | 0.61           | 234  | 11.2                     | 96  | 157   | 129  |
| Kokomo, IN.....  | 101,026             | 254  | -2.6                         | 260  | 3.9                                       | 221  | 4.13                                | 174  | 1.01           | 175  | 9.4                      | 193   | 89    | 265  |
| La Crosse, WI.....   | 93,127              | 263  | 2.3                          | 172  | 13.2                                      | 144  | 0.19                                | 263  | 0.38           | 266  | 12.1                     | 63  | 305   | 12   |
| Lafayette, LA.....   | 215,922             | 146  | 13.5                         | 27   | 32.0                                      | 48   | 22.88                               | 30   | 2.29           | 98   | 7.1                      | 257   | 148   | 144  |
| Lafayette, IN.....   | 123,872             | 219  | 1.8                          | 179  | 11.3                                      | 157  | 1.68                                | 212  | 1.14           | 160  | 8.2                      | 226   | 153   | 136  |
| Lake Charles, LA.....  | 174,961             | 164  | 4.6                          | 116  | 15.0                                      | 126  | 21.70                               | 35   | 1.34           | 149  | 8.7                      | 213   | 126   | 200  |
| Lakeland—Winter Haven, FL.....                               | 354,572             | 98   | 10.2                         | 52   | 40.8                                      | 29   | 15.01                               | 61   | 3.00           | 73   | 14.3                     | 19  | 127   | 195  |
| Lancaster, PA.....   | 381,348             | 91   | 5.2                          | 101  | 13.2                                      | 144  | 1.92                                | 206  | 2.51           | 89   | 11.7                     | 72  | 118   | 220  |
| Lansing—East Lansing, MI.....                                | 416,247             | 84   | -0.8                         | 233  | 10.9                                      | 159  | 5.58                                | 147  | 3.14           | 70   | 7.6                      | 240   | 154   | 134  |

<sup>1</sup> As of July 1. <sup>2</sup> As of April 1. <sup>3</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

**Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
Resident Population and Physicians**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                                       | Resident population |      |                           |      |  |      |                                     |      |                |      |                       |      | Physicians per 100,000 population, 1982 |      |
|---|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|--|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|------|-----------------------|------|---|------|
|   | 1984 <sup>1</sup>   |      | Percent change, 1980-1984 |      | Percent change, 1970-1980 <sup>2</sup> |      | Percent of total, 1980 <sup>3</sup> |      |                |      |                       |      |   |      |
|   | Total persons       | Rank | Percent                   | Rank | Percent                                | Rank | Black                               |      | Spanish origin |      | 65 years old and over |      | Rate                                    | Rank |
|   |                     |      |                           |      |  |      | Percent                             | Rank | Percent        | Rank | Percent               | Rank |   |      |
| 1   | 2                   | 3    | 4                         | 5    | 6                                      | 7    | 8                                   | 9    | 10             | 11   | 12                    | 13   | 14                                      |      |
| Laredo, TX  | 118,171             | 230  | 19.1                      | 12   | 36.2                                   | 38   | 0.10                                | 270  | 91.52          | 1    | 8.4                   | 222  | 69                                      | 272  |
| Las Cruces, NM  | 112,184             | 239  | 16.4                      | 16   | 38.1                                   | 34   | 1.66                                | 212  | 52.11          | 5    | 7.2                   | 251  | 100                                     | 250  |
| Las Vegas, NV   | 536,473             | 70   | 15.8                      | 19   | 69.5                                   | 5    | 9.99                                | 98   | 7.58           | 46   | 7.6                   | 240  | 122                                     | 208  |
| Lawrence, KS  | 69,755              | 273  | 3.1                       | 153  | 16.8                                   | 116  | 4.53                                | 166  | 2.29           | 98   | 7.5                   | 245  | 122                                     | 209  |
| Lawton, OK  | 119,416             | 224  | 6.2                       | 87   | 4.0                                    | 219  | 15.88                               | 66   | 5.33           | 51   | 6.5                   | 267  | 68                                      | 273  |
| Lewiston—Auburn, ME NECMA                               | 100,007             | 258  | 0.5                       | 216  | 9.0                                    | 175  | 0.24                                | 263  | 0.53           | 248  | 12.8                  | 40   | 160                                     | 122  |
| Lexington—Fayette, KY                                   | 327,169             | 106  | 3.0                       | 155  | 19.1                                   | 101  | 10.96                               | 92   | 0.67           | 222  | 9.2                   | 199  | 347                                     | 9    |
| Lima, OH  | 152,191             | 183  | -1.7                      | 250  | 3.4                                    | 223  | 7.11                                | 129  | 0.70           | 214  | 11.3                  | 91   | 111                                     | 234  |
| Lincoln, NE   | 203,021             | 152  | 5.3                       | 100  | 14.8                                   | 129  | 1.83                                | 207  | 1.49           | 137  | 10.1                  | 147  | 165                                     | 112  |
| Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR                       | 492,725             | 73   | 3.8                       | 139  | 24.5                                   | 76   | 19.13                               | 48   | 0.86           | 195  | 9.9                   | 157  | 254                                     | 25   |
| Longview—Marshall, TX                                   | 168,407             | 170  | 11.0                      | 40   | 25.7                                   | 70   | 22.57                               | 32   | 1.85           | 117  | 12.2                  | 58   | 106                                     | 237  |
| Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                  | 12,372,586          | 2    | 7.6                       | 76   | 15.2                                   | 125  | 9.21                                | 101  | 23.97          | 15   | 9.9                   | 157  | 231                                     | 40   |
| Louisville, KY—IN                                       | 962,563             | 38   | 0.6                       | 215  | 5.5                                    | 203  | 12.61                               | 82   | 0.60           | 235  | 10.4                  | 133  | 206                                     | 72   |
| Lubbock, TX   | 218,861             | 144  | 3.4                       | 146  | 18.0                                   | 109  | 7.46                                | 123  | 19.57          | 21   | 7.9                   | 232  | 232                                     | 39   |
| Lynchburg, VA   | 142,552             | 190  | 0.9                       | 207  | 14.4                                   | 134  | 20.26                               | 39   | 0.65           | 227  | 11.5                  | 82   | 140                                     | 168  |
| Mecon—Warner Robins, GA                                 | 277,901             | 122  | 5.4                       | 99   | 12.4                                   | 151  | 33.63                               | 9    | 0.88           | 190  | 8.9                   | 209  | 141                                     | 166  |
| Madison, WI   | 332,973             | 104  | 2.9                       | 157  | 11.5                                   | 155  | 1.76                                | 207  | 1.01           | 175  | 8.4                   | 222  | 424                                     | 8    |
| Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA                             | 295,157             | 116  | 6.7                       | 81   | 23.5                                   | 83   | 0.50                                | 247  | 0.80           | 200  | 10.2                  | 141  | 134                                     | 182  |
| Mansfield, OH   | 129,109             | 209  | -1.6                      | 246  | 0.9                                    | 243  | 7.14                                | 129  | 0.75           | 208  | 10.2                  | 141  | 112                                     | 230  |
| McAllen—Edinburg—Mission, TX                            | 337,118             | 102  | 19.0                      | 13   | 56.1                                   | 13   | 0.19                                | 263  | 81.25          | 2    | 9.2                   | 199  | 70                                      | 271  |
| Medford, OR   | 136,086             | 201  | 2.7                       | 162  | 40.1                                   | 31   | 0.13                                | 270  | 2.99           | 75   | 12.6                  | 50   | 162                                     | 117  |
| Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL                       | 329,497             | 105  | 20.7                      | 9    | 18.7                                   | 107  | 8.73                                | 110  | 1.95           | 114  | 12.7                  | 45   | 113                                     | 226  |
| Memphis, TN—AR—MS                                       | 934,588             | 40   | 2.3                       | 172  | 9.5                                    | 169  | 39.88                               | 4    | 0.89           | 188  | 9.3                   | 195  | 228                                     | 44   |
| Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA                          | 2,799,323           | 11   | 5.9                       | 89   | 40.0                                   | 32   | 14.90                               | 71   | 23.50          | 16   | 18.1                  | 9    | 242                                     | 31   |
| Midland, TX   | 113,585             | 237  | 37.5                      | 1    | 26.3                                   | 66   | 8.61                                | 114  | 14.91          | 27   | 7.4                   | 247  | 105                                     | 241  |
| Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA                               | 1,567,647           | 24   | -0.2                      | 225  | -0.3                                   | 254  | 10.48                               | 95   | 2.65           | 84   | 11.0                  | 103  | 207                                     | 69   |
| Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                             | 2,230,893           | 17   | 4.4                       | 120  | 7.8                                    | 186  | 2.34                                | 199  | 1.05           | 170  | 9.6                   | 182  | 218                                     | 57   |
| Mobile, AL  | 465,677             | 76   | 5.0                       | 107  | 17.7                                   | 112  | 28.60                               | 20   | 1.04           | 171  | 10.2                  | 141  | 160                                     | 120  |
| Modesto, CA   | 295,700             | 115  | 11.2                      | 38   | 36.7                                   | 37   | 1.17                                | 229  | 15.00          | 26   | 11.0                  | 103  | 156                                     | 130  |
| Monroe, LA  | 142,652             | 189  | 2.4                       | 170  | 20.7                                   | 90   | 29.15                               | 17   | 0.92           | 185  | 10.0                  | 154  | 146                                     | 149  |
| Montgomery, AL  | 284,788             | 118  | 4.4                       | 120  | 20.7                                   | 90   | 34.65                               | 8    | 0.93           | 182  | 10.1                  | 147  | 124                                     | 205  |
| Muncie, IN  | 123,577             | 220  | -3.9                      | 271  | -0.5                                   | 257  | 5.90                                | 146  | 0.63           | 231  | 10.0                  | 154  | 154                                     | 135  |
| Muskegon, MI  | 155,688             | 180  | -1.2                      | 243  | 0.1                                    | 252  | 12.17                               | 86   | 1.80           | 120  | 10.7                  | 120  | 100                                     | 249  |
| Naples, FL  | 110,798             | 244  | 28.9                      | 3    | 126.0                                  | 1    | 5.29                                | 152  | 10.77          | 35   | 19.1                  | 8    | 159                                     | 126  |
| Nashville, TN   | 890,334             | 43   | 4.7                       | 113  | 21.6                                   | 87   | 16.15                               | 64   | 0.70           | 214  | 10.4                  | 133  | 239                                     | 35   |
| New Bedford—Fall River—Attleboro, MA NECMA              | 477,900             | 74   | 0.7                       | 213  | 6.8                                    | 191  | 1.01                                | 233  | 2.20           | 102  | 13.1                  | 33   | 100                                     | 252  |
| New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT NECMA                   | 769,604             | 51   | 1.1                       | 202  | 2.2                                    | 231  | 8.86                                | 106  | 3.59           | 66   | 12.7                  | 45   | 330                                     | 11   |
| New London—Norwich, CT NECMA                            | 244,641             | 133  | 2.6                       | 166  | 3.4                                    | 223  | 3.76                                | 181  | 1.96           | 113  | 10.2                  | 141  | 150                                     | 141  |
| New Orleans, LA   | 1,318,759           | 27   | 4.9                       | 109  | 14.3                                   | 136  | 32.55                               | 11   | 3.97           | 60   | 9.1                   | 202  | 264                                     | 20   |
| New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 17,677,042          | 1    | 1.5                       | 187  | -3.6                                   | 270  | 16.21                               | 63   | 11.77          | 34   | 12.2                  | 58   | 281                                     | 15   |
| Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA                 | 1,261,174           | 29   | 8.7                       | 68   | 9.6                                    | 168  | 28.10                               | 21   | 1.64           | 126  | 7.7                   | 239  | 169                                     | 103  |
| Ocala, FL   | 155,581             | 181  | 27.0                      | 4    | 77.4                                   | 4    | 16.55                               | 62   | 1.64           | 126  | 17.1                  | 11   | 91                                      | 263  |
| Odessa, TX  | 144,477             | 187  | 25.2                      | 7    | 24.5                                   | 76   | 4.47                                | 166  | 21.52          | 18   | 7.0                   | 259  | 84                                      | 268  |
| Oklahoma City, OK                                       | 962,552             | 39   | 11.8                      | 35   | 19.8                                   | 97   | 9.14                                | 104  | 2.20           | 102  | 10.0                  | 154  | 208                                     | 67   |
| Olympia, WA   | 138,343             | 198  | 11.3                      | 36   | 61.6                                   | 9    | 0.82                                | 239  | 2.07           | 108  | 9.8                   | 165  | 140                                     | 167  |
| Omaha, NE—IA  | 607,385             | 62   | 3.8                       | 139  | 5.2                                    | 207  | 7.54                                | 123  | 2.02           | 110  | 9.6                   | 182  | 242                                     | 30   |
| Orlando, FL   | 824,127             | 47   | 17.7                      | 14   | 54.4                                   | 16   | 12.94                               | 81   | 3.71           | 64   | 10.9                  | 111  | 143                                     | 161  |
| Owensboro, KY   | 88,269              | 266  | 2.7                       | 162  | 8.1                                    | 183  | 3.94                                | 179  | 0.49           | 256  | 10.9                  | 111  | 119                                     | 216  |
| Panama City, FL   | 108,508             | 247  | 11.0                      | 40   | 29.8                                   | 57   | 11.95                               | 87   | 1.57           | 132  | 9.5                   | 192  | 103                                     | 244  |
| Parkersburg—Marietta, WV—OH                             | 157,857             | 178  | -                         | 222  | 9.7                                    | 166  | 1.02                                | 233  | 0.42           | 263  | 11.7                  | 72   | 99                                      | 255  |
| Pascagoula, MS  | 123,556             | 221  | 4.7                       | 113  | 34.1                                   | 40   | 18.74                               | 50   | 1.26           | 153  | 6.3                   | 269  | 100                                     | 253  |
| Pensacola, FL   | 318,669             | 110  | 10.0                      | 55   | 19.2                                   | 100  | 16.72                               | 61   | 1.60           | 130  | 8.6                   | 214  | 143                                     | 160  |
| Peoria, IL  | 355,894             | 97   | -2.7                      | 261  | 7.0                                    | 188  | 5.97                                | 143  | 0.93           | 182  | 10.9                  | 111  | 175                                     | 95   |
| Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA       | 5,755,342           | 4    | 1.3                       | 193  | -1.2                                   | 261  | 18.18                               | 51   | 2.60           | 86   | 11.5                  | 82   | 242                                     | 33   |
| Phoenix, AZ   | 1,714,809           | 22   | 13.6                      | 26   | 55.4                                   | 14   | 3.19                                | 188  | 13.19          | 31   | 11.6                  | 80   | 191                                     | 82   |
| Pine Bluff, AR  | 90,581              | 265  | -0.2                      | 225  | 6.3                                    | 193  | 40.59                               | 3    | 0.81           | 199  | 12.2                  | 58   | 138                                     | 173  |
| Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA                       | 2,371,955           | 15   | -2.1                      | 254  | -5.2                                   | 272  | 7.50                                | 123  | 0.52           | 249  | 13.4                  | 29   | 211                                     | 62   |
| Pittsfield, MA NECMA                                    | 142,426             | 191  | -1.8                      | 252  | -2.9                                   | 268  | 1.40                                | 221  | 0.60           | 235  | 14.4                  | 18   | 222                                     | 51   |
| Portland, ME NECMA                                      | 223,246             | 142  | 3.5                       | 142  | 12.1                                   | 152  | 0.46                                | 247  | 0.51           | 253  | 12.7                  | 45   | 256                                     | 23   |
| Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                          | 1,340,940           | 26   | 3.3                       | 149  | 23.9                                   | 80   | 2.58                                | 193  | 2.02           | 110  | 11.0                  | 103  | 222                                     | 52   |
| Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH NECMA                    | 300,025             | 113  | 8.8                       | 67   | 31.7                                   | 49   | 0.62                                | 242  | 0.64           | 229  | 9.6                   | 182  | 112                                     | 231  |
| Poughkeepsie, NY  | 253,100             | 130  | 3.3                       | 149  | 10.2                                   | 164  | 6.99                                | 131  | 2.39           | 92   | 11.1                  | 98   | 169                                     | 105  |
| Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI NECMA               | 878,203             | 45   | 1.4                       | 190  | 1.2                                    | 237  | 2.84                                | 190  | 2.13           | 107  | 13.6                  | 24   | 213                                     | 59   |
| Provo—Orem, UT  | 240,590             | 136  | 10.3                      | 51   | 58.3                                   | 12   | 0.07                                | 270  | 2.31           | 96   | 6.1                   | 271  | 103                                     | 245  |
| Pueblo, CO  | 124,850             | 217  | -0.9                      | 235  | 6.5                                    | 192  | 1.79                                | 207  | 33.05          | 10   | 11.6                  | 80   | 174                                     | 99   |

<sup>1</sup> As of July 1. <sup>2</sup> As of April 1. <sup>3</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



# Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings Resident Population and Physicians

(CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted)

| METROPOLITAN AREA                              | Resident population |      |                              |      |   |      |                                     |      |                |      |                          |      | Physicians<br>per 100,000<br>population, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 |      |
|--|---------------------|------|------------------------------|------|---|------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|------|--------------------------|------|---|------|
|  | 1984 <sup>1</sup>   |      | Percent change,<br>1980-1984 |      | Percent change,<br>1970-1980 <sup>2</sup> |      | Percent of total, 1980 <sup>2</sup> |      |                |      |                          |      |   |      |
|  | Total<br>persons    | Rank | Percent                      | Rank | Percent                                   | Rank | Black                               |      | Spanish origin |      | 65 years old<br>and over |      | Rate  | Rank |
|  |                     |      |                              |      |   |      | Percent                             | Rank | Percent        | Rank | Percent                  | Rank |   |      |
| 1  | 2                   | 3    | 4                            | 5    | 6   | 7    | 8                                   | 9    | 10             | 11   | 12                       | 13   | 14  |      |
| Releigh—Durham, NC                             | 609,295             | 61   | 8.5                          | 69   | 25.8                                      | 69   | 26.12                               | 27   | 0.83           | 197  | 8.5                      | 217  | 496   | 5    |
| Reading, PA                                    | 317,194             | 111  | 1.5                          | 187  | 5.4                                       | 204  | 2.47                                | 197  | 2.88           | 79   | 14.1                     | 21   | 159   | 125  |
| Redding, CA                                    | 126,495             | 213  | 9.4                          | 62   | 48.9                                      | 22   | 0.63                                | 242  | 2.99           | 75   | 11.1                     | 98   | 174   | 98   |
| Reno, NV                                       | 211,528             | 149  | 9.2                          | 64   | 59.9                                      | 11   | 1.83                                | 207  | 4.83           | 56   | 8.5                      | 217  | 234   | 38   |
| Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA                   | 149,139             | 184  | 3.2                          | 151  | 54.8                                      | 15   | 1.60                                | 215  | 6.93           | 48   | 6.8                      | 262  | 105   | 243  |
| Richmond—Petersburg, VA                        | 796,069             | 49   | 4.6                          | 116  | 12.6                                      | 149  | 29.09                               | 17   | 0.93           | 182  | 9.9                      | 157  | 253   | 27   |
| Roanoke, VA                                    | 222,651             | 143  | 1.0                          | 204  | 10.4                                      | 163  | 11.76                               | 88   | 0.57           | 241  | 12.8                     | 40   | 221   | 54   |
| Rochester, MN                                  | 96,247              | 259  | 4.6                          | 116  | 9.4                                       | 172  | 0.45                                | 251  | 0.58           | 239  | 9.3                      | 195  | 1,606   | 1    |
| Rochester, NY                                  | 989,021             | 37   | 1.8                          | 179  | 1.0                                       | 241  | 8.02                                | 117  | 1.99           | 112  | 11.0                     | 103  | 242   | 32   |
| Rockford, IL                                   | 278,802             | 121  | -0.3                         | 227  | 2.7                                       | 229  | 7.56                                | 121  | 2.38           | 93   | 10.2                     | 141  | 156   | 130  |
| Sacramento, CA                                 | 1,219,603           | 30   | 10.9                         | 43   | 29.8                                      | 57   | 5.60                                | 147  | 9.61           | 40   | 9.6                      | 182  | 210   | 63   |
| Saginaw—Bay City—Midland, MI                   | 411,860             | 85   | -2.3                         | 258  | 5.2                                       | 207  | 8.88                                | 106  | 3.87           | 63   | 9.1                      | 202  | 121   | 211  |
| St. Cloud, MN                                  | 171,314             | 165  | 4.9                          | 109  | 21.3                                      | 88   | 0.21                                | 263  | 0.37           | 267  | 9.7                      | 173  | 92  | 262  |
| St. Joseph, MO                                 | 86,392              | 267  | -1.7                         | 250  | 1.1                                       | 238  | 2.98                                | 189  | 1.76           | 121  | 15.3                     | 15   | 119   | 218  |
| St. Louis, MO—IL                               | 2,398,392           | 13   | 0.9                          | 207  | -2.2                                      | 267  | 17.16                               | 57   | 0.94           | 180  | 11.7                     | 72   | 209   | 64   |
| Salem, OR                                      | 255,211             | 128  | 2.1                          | 175  | 33.9                                      | 41   | 0.57                                | 242  | 4.52           | 57   | 12.6                     | 50   | 126   | 197  |
| Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA                   | 319,223             | 109  | 9.9                          | 56   | 17.4                                      | 114  | 6.48                                | 137  | 25.87          | 14   | 9.2                      | 199  | 145   | 154  |
| Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                       | 1,025,288           | 36   | 12.6                         | 31   | 33.1                                      | 44   | 0.94                                | 236  | 4.93           | 55   | 7.3                      | 248  | 207   | 69   |
| San Angelo, TX                                 | 95,998              | 260  | 13.2                         | 28   | 19.3                                      | 98   | 3.99                                | 175  | 21.17          | 19   | 12.1                     | 63   | 139   | 171  |
| San Antonio, TX                                | 1,188,544           | 33   | 10.9                         | 43   | 20.7                                      | 90   | 6.78                                | 135  | 44.91          | 8    | 9.0                      | 207  | 208   | 66   |
| San Diego, CA                                  | 2,063,902           | 19   | 10.9                         | 43   | 37.1                                      | 36   | 5.61                                | 147  | 14.78          | 28   | 10.3                     | 137  | 224   | 49   |
| San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose,<br>CA CMSA     | 5,684,572           | 5    | 5.9                          | 89   | 12.9                                      | 148  | 8.73                                | 110  | 12.30          | 32   | 10.4                     | 133  | 277   | 18   |
| Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc,<br>CA        | 322,781             | 107  | 8.1                          | 73   | 13.0                                      | 146  | 2.60                                | 193  | 18.53          | 23   | 11.3                     | 91   | 238   | 36   |
| Santa Fe, NM                                   | 100,482             | 256  | 7.9                          | 75   | 33.1                                      | 44   | 0.51                                | 247  | 47.13          | 7    | 8.1                      | 228  | 208   | 65   |
| Sarasota, FL                                   | 237,588             | 138  | 17.5                         | 15   | 68.0                                      | 6    | 5.17                                | 156  | 1.48           | 139  | 30.0                     | 1    | 188   | 85   |
| Savannah, GA                                   | 232,935             | 139  | 5.6                          | 93   | 9.5                                       | 169  | 36.60                               | 6    | 1.09           | 168  | 10.3                     | 137  | 169   | 104  |
| Scranton—Wilkes—Barre, PA                      | 726,755             | 52   | -0.3                         | 227  | 4.7                                       | 213  | 0.64                                | 242  | 0.41           | 264  | 15.6                     | 12   | 135   | 181  |
| Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                        | 2,207,843           | 18   | 5.5                          | 96   | 14.0                                      | 139  | 4.20                                | 170  | 2.15           | 105  | 9.8                      | 165  | 224   | 48   |
| Sharon, PA                                     | 127,141             | 212  | -0.9                         | 235  | 0.8                                       | 245  | 4.25                                | 170  | 0.30           | 272  | 13.0                     | 36   | 106   | 237  |
| Sheboygan, WI                                  | 102,115             | 253  | 1.2                          | 198  | 4.4                                       | 217  | 0.31                                | 256  | 1.04           | 171  | 13.3                     | 30   | 93  | 261  |
| Sherman—Denison, TX                            | 94,699              | 261  | 5.5                          | 96   | 7.9                                       | 185  | 7.09                                | 131  | 1.50           | 135  | 15.6                     | 12   | 145   | 152  |
| Shreveport, LA                                 | 360,862             | 96   | 8.3                          | 71   | 12.5                                      | 150  | 33.16                               | 10   | 1.53           | 133  | 10.4                     | 133  | 230   | 42   |
| Sioux City, IA—NE                              | 118,248             | 229  | 0.7                          | 213  | 1.1                                       | 238  | 1.00                                | 233  | 1.39           | 146  | 12.9                     | 37   | 140   | 170  |
| Sioux Falls, SD                                | 118,145             | 231  | 8.0                          | 74   | 14.9                                      | 128  | 0.25                                | 256  | 0.43           | 262  | 10.6                     | 127  | 263   | 21   |
| South Bend—Mishawaka, IN                       | 239,760             | 137  | -0.8                         | 233  | -1.3                                      | 262  | 8.94                                | 106  | 1.52           | 134  | 12.1                     | 63   | 138   | 172  |
| Spokane, WA                                    | 352,852             | 99   | 3.2                          | 151  | 18.9                                      | 102  | 1.26                                | 224  | 1.41           | 145  | 11.5                     | 82   | 198   | 77   |
| Springfield, IL                                | 190,146             | 157  | 1.3                          | 193  | 9.8                                       | 165  | 6.07                                | 141  | 0.56           | 244  | 12.6                     | 50   | 279   | 16   |
| Springfield, MO                                | 217,218             | 145  | 4.6                          | 116  | 23.6                                      | 82   | 1.45                                | 217  | 0.66           | 224  | 11.9                     | 69   | 174   | 97   |
| Springfield, MA NECMA                          | 583,936             | 66   | 0.4                          | 219  | -0.2                                      | 253  | 5.12                                | 158  | 4.21           | 58   | 12.3                     | 55   | 177   | 94   |
| State College, PA                              | 114,461             | 235  | 1.5                          | 187  | 13.6                                      | 141  | 1.30                                | 224  | 0.74           | 211  | 7.6                      | 240  | 113   | 228  |
| Steubenville—Weirton, OH—WV                    | 157,578             | 179  | -3.8                         | 270  | -1.6                                      | 265  | 3.87                                | 179  | 0.51           | 253  | 12.1                     | 63   | 96  | 259  |
| Stockton, CA                                   | 398,630             | 87   | 14.8                         | 22   | 19.3                                      | 98   | 5.52                                | 151  | 19.16          | 22   | 11.3                     | 91   | 147   | 146  |
| Syracuse, NY                                   | 650,473             | 56   | 1.2                          | 198  | 1.0                                       | 241  | 4.82                                | 162  | 0.88           | 190  | 10.7                     | 120  | 226   | 47   |
| Tallahassee, FL                                | 207,639             | 151  | 9.1                          | 65   | 33.8                                      | 42   | 32.35                               | 12   | 1.61           | 129  | 7.8                      | 234  | 175   | 96   |
| Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater,<br>FL         | 1,810,925           | 20   | 12.2                         | 32   | 46.0                                      | 24   | 9.20                                | 101  | 4.97           | 53   | 21.5                     | 6    | 157   | 128  |
| Terre Haute, IN                                | 134,491             | 204  | -2.0                         | 253  | -0.9                                      | 259  | 4.56                                | 165  | 0.68           | 219  | 13.5                     | 27   | 124   | 206  |
| Texarkana, TX—Texarkana, AR                    | 118,494             | 227  | 4.8                          | 111  | 10.5                                      | 162  | 22.67                               | 31   | 1.12           | 163  | 13.3                     | 30   | 128   | 191  |
| Toledo, OH                                     | 610,824             | 60   | -1.0                         | 238  | 1.7                                       | 234  | 10.58                               | 94   | 2.68           | 82   | 11.0                     | 103  | 215   | 58   |
| Topeka, KS                                     | 159,009             | 176  | 2.6                          | 166  | -0.3                                      | 254  | 7.64                                | 121  | 3.97           | 60   | 12.0                     | 68   | 245   | 28   |
| Tucson, AZ                                     | 594,829             | 63   | 11.9                         | 34   | 51.1                                      | 20   | 2.84                                | 190  | 20.97          | 20   | 11.7                     | 72   | 253   | 26   |
| Tulsa, OK                                      | 725,569             | 53   | 10.4                         | 50   | 25.0                                      | 72   | 7.76                                | 119  | 1.45           | 142  | 10.1                     | 147  | 151   | 140  |
| Tuscaloosa, AL                                 | 138,894             | 194  | 1.0                          | 204  | 18.5                                      | 108  | 27.20                               | 23   | 0.88           | 190  | 9.7                      | 173  | 165   | 113  |
| Tyler, TX                                      | 144,611             | 186  | 12.7                         | 30   | 32.2                                      | 47   | 21.98                               | 33   | 3.14           | 70   | 12.5                     | 53   | 170   | 102  |
| Utica—Rome, NY                                 | 321,420             | 108  | 0.4                          | 219  | -6.0                                      | 274  | 2.45                                | 198  | 0.90           | 187  | 13.5                     | 27   | 133   | 185  |
| Victoria, TX                                   | 74,495              | 272  | 8.3                          | 71   | 28.0                                      | 60   | 6.85                                | 135  | 30.44          | 11   | 8.5                      | 217  | 161   | 118  |
| Visalia—Tulare—Porterville, CA                 | 272,430             | 123  | 10.9                         | 43   | 30.5                                      | 54   | 1.44                                | 221  | 29.83          | 12   | 10.7                     | 120  | 117   | 221  |
| Waco, TX                                       | 182,115             | 161  | 6.7                          | 81   | 15.7                                      | 122  | 15.96                               | 65   | 6.78           | 41   | 13.2                     | 32   | 146   | 150  |
| Washington, DC—MD—VA                           | 3,429,613           | 9    | 5.5                          | 96   | 6.9                                       | 189  | 26.79                               | 25   | 2.92           | 78   | 7.6                      | 240  | 287   | 14   |
| Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA                       | 161,818             | 175  | -0.6                         | 230  | 4.6                                       | 214  | 5.31                                | 152  | 0.63           | 231  | 10.6                     | 127  | 127   | 193  |
| Wausau, WI                                     | 112,668             | 238  | 1.3                          | 193  | 14.2                                      | 137  | 0.03                                | 275  | 0.25           | 275  | 10.8                     | 117  | 128   | 192  |
| West Palm Beach—Boca<br>Raton—Delray Beach, FL | 692,217             | 54   | 20.0                         | 11   | 65.3                                      | 8    | 13.45                               | 77   | 4.94           | 54   | 23.3                     | 3    | 169   | 108  |
| Wheeling, WV—OH                                | 183,173             | 160  | -1.3                         | 244  | 2.0                                       | 232  | 2.14                                | 203  | 0.54           | 246  | 14.0                     | 22   | 187   | 86   |
| Wichita, KS                                    | 428,609             | 82   | 4.1                          | 128  | 5.8                                       | 197  | 7.78                                | 119  | 2.87           | 80   | 9.9                      | 157  | 195   | 79   |
| Wichita Falls, TX                              | 126,175             | 215  | 4.2                          | 126  | 0.4                                       | 250  | 8.98                                | 105  | 6.44           | 49   | 11.3                     | 91   | 169   | 105  |
| Williamsport, PA                               | 117,131             | 233  | -1.1                         | 242  | 4.5                                       | 215  | 1.48                                | 217  | 0.34           | 269  | 12.8                     | 40   | 165   | 114  |
| Wilmington, NC                                 | 110,430             | 245  | 6.7                          | 81   | 24.7                                      | 73   | 21.62                               | 36   | 0.75           | 208  | 10.1                     | 147  | 193   | 81   |
| Worcester—Fitchburg—Leominster, MA<br>NECMA    | 654,019             | 55   | 1.2                          | 198  | 1.5                                       | 236  | 1.35                                | 224  | 2.20           | 102  | 12.9                     | 37   | 227   | 46   |
| Yakima, WA                                     | 179,479             | 163  | 4.0                          | 134  | 18.8                                      | 103  | 0.93                                | 236  | 14.76          | 29   | 12.1                     | 63   | 117   | 222  |
| York, PA                                       | 391,439             | 89   | 2.7                          | 162  | 15.7                                      | 122  | 2.57                                | 193  | 0.87           | 194  | 11.5                     | 82   | 106   | 236  |
| Youngstown—Warran, OH                          | 518,063             | 72   | -2.5                         | 259  | -1.1                                      | 260  | 10.48                               | 95   | 1.27           | 152  | 11.4                     | 88   | 141   | 165  |
| Yuba City, CA                                  | 109,574             | 246  | 7.4                          | 79   | 17.7                                      | 112  | 2.74                                | 192  | 10.26          | 38   | 9.8                      | 165  | 114   | 224  |

<sup>1</sup> As of July 1. <sup>2</sup> As of April 1. <sup>3</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
**Births, Federal Programs, Education, Housing**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                               | Births, 1982                           |      |                               |      | Federal programs   |      |  |      | Education  |      |  |      | Year-round housing units, percent built, 1970-1980 |      |
|---|--|------|-------------------------------|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|
|   | Rate per 1,000 population <sup>1</sup> |      | To mothers under 20 years old |      | AFDC <sup>2</sup> recipients per 1,000 population, <sup>1</sup> 1984 |      | Social Security recipients per 1,000 population, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |      | Public school enrollment, <sup>3</sup> percent change, 1979-1982 |      | Persons completing 16 or more years of school, <sup>4</sup> 1980 |      | Percent  | Rank |
|   | Rate                                   | Rank | Percent                       | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent  | Rank |
|   | 15                                     | 16   | 17                            | 18   | 19   | 20   | 21   | 22   | 23   | 24   | 25   | 26   | 27   | 28   |
| Abilene, TX                                     | 21.6                                   | 18   | 18.7                          | 25   | 6.5  | 272  | 138.6  | 164  | -0.1   | 56   | 17.4   | 92   | 22.4   | 204  |
| Albany, GA                                      | 18.8                                   | 45   | 19.9                          | 12   | 80.2   | 17   | 115.6  | 227  | -5.3   | 143  | 13.7   | 181  | 34.5   | 81   |
| Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY                     | 13.1                                   | 241  | 10.7                          | 228  | 27.0   | 178  | 177.3  | 44   | -9.3   | 226  | 17.9   | 82   | 17.1   | 254  |
| Albuquerque, NM                                 | 17.7                                   | 70   | 14.7                          | 134  | 29.0   | 166  | 120.7  | 216  | -7.3   | 183  | 22.8   | 29   | 39.8   | 40   |
| Alexandria, LA                                  | 18.0                                   | 61   | 20.4                          | 10   | 38.8   | 118  | 139.7  | 163  | -11.7  | 261  | 11.9   | 220  | 28.1   | 143  |
| Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ                      | 12.7                                   | 249  | 11.7                          | 203  | 26.3   | 186  | 182.7  | 34   | -8.0   | 194  | 12.7   | 200  | 19.2   | 229  |
| Alltoone, PA                                    | 13.7                                   | 222  | 14.1                          | 148  | 50.6   | 67   | 157.5  | 85   | -8.4   | 205  | 8.1  | 273  | 17.7   | 250  |
| Amarillo, TX                                    | 18.9                                   | 44   | 16.4                          | 86   | 8.0  | 270  | 124.3  | 204  | 2.0  | 36   | 16.2   | 116  | 24.1   | 184  |
| Anchorage, AK                                   | 24.0                                   | 10   | 10.4                          | 239  | 17.6   | 239  | 39.7   | 275  | -2.0   | 79   | 23.6   | 25   | 55.8   | 4    |
| Anderson, IN                                    | 13.2                                   | 238  | 19.2                          | 17   | 38.1   | 119  | 171.4  | 56   | -10.0  | 240  | 10.4   | 254  | 16.7   | 257  |
| Anderson, SC                                    | 13.4                                   | 232  | 20.5                          | 8    | 22.3   | 211  | 166.0  | 67   | -1.4   | 74   | 10.1   | 258  | 32.4   | 101  |
| Anniston, AL                                    | 14.5                                   | 197  | 21.1                          | 5    | 27.8   | 176  | 154.1  | 97   | -6.8   | 172  | 11.0   | 240  | 29.5   | 128  |
| Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah, WI                     | 15.7                                   | 132  | 8.5                           | 262  | 38.1   | 118  | 144.5  | 141  | -9.4   | 229  | 14.0   | 173  | 24.1   | 184  |
| Asheville, NC                                   | 12.3                                   | 266  | 15.2                          | 113  | 14.6   | 252  | 185.1  | 29   | -5.6   | 153  | 14.6   | 149  | 26.9   | 151  |
| Athens, GA                                      | 13.8                                   | 219  | 12.7                          | 182  | 27.9   | 174  | 135.1  | 182  | -1.5   | 75   | 23.5   | 26   | 35.7   | 69   |
| Atlanta, GA                                     | 15.7                                   | 132  | 15.2                          | 113  | 32.1   | 144  | 113.0  | 235  | -2.2   | 81   | 20.2   | 53   | 36.6   | 62   |
| Atlantic City, NJ                               | 13.8                                   | 219  | 15.6                          | 105  | 50.6   | 67   | 214.7  | 11   | -7.7   | 188  | 12.6   | 201  | 24.3   | 181  |
| Augusta, GA—SC                                  | 17.2                                   | 80   | 17.5                          | 57   | 44.0   | 90   | 130.2  | 189  | -0.3   | 61   | 14.0   | 173  | 33.7   | 90   |
| Austin, TX                                      | 18.0                                   | 61   | 13.4                          | 164  | 14.5   | 253  | 100.6  | 253  | 4.8  | 17   | 28.1   | 12   | 46.0   | 18   |
| Bakersfield, CA                                 | 21.8                                   | 17   | 18.2                          | 37   | 54.9   | 54   | 136.1  | 177  | 6.2  | 12   | 11.8   | 223  | 30.1   | 122  |
| Baltimore, MD                                   | 14.9                                   | 170  | 15.5                          | 108  | 61.9   | 37   | 141.3  | 156  | -10.9  | 253  | 16.9   | 100  | 21.7   | 212  |
| Bangor, ME NECMA                                | 14.3                                   | 206  | 12.8                          | 176  | 44.8   | 87   | 153.9  | 100  | -8.0   | 194  | 14.2   | 165  | 23.4   | 195  |
| Baton Rouge, LA                                 | 19.4                                   | 33   | 14.8                          | 130  | 35.0   | 133  | 103.3  | 250  | -6.7   | 171  | 19.6   | 60   | 38.6   | 47   |
| Battle Creek, MI                                | 15.2                                   | 161  | 15.7                          | 104  | 99.7   | 8    | 164.0  | 72   | -10.0  | 240  | 11.9   | 220  | 16.1   | 261  |
| Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX                        | 17.9                                   | 64   | 15.8                          | 96   | 25.9   | 187  | 141.9  | 152  | -2.6   | 90   | 12.1*  | 213  | 25.3   | 166  |
| Bellingham, WA                                  | 15.0                                   | 167  | 9.0                           | 254  | 39.1   | 113  | 146.9  | 133  | -2.4   | 85   | 17.9   | 82   | 38.9   | 45   |
| Benton Harbor, MI                               | 15.4                                   | 152  | 17.3                          | 60   | 98.9   | 9    | 177.6  | 41   | -20.5  | 274  | 13.3   | 187  | 18.9   | 232  |
| Billings, MT                                    | 17.3                                   | 78   | 10.4                          | 239  | 18.2   | 236  | 126.8  | 198  | 1.1  | 42   | 19.9   | 55   | 34.8   | 78   |
| Biloxi—Gulfport, MS                             | 18.1                                   | 58   | 21.4                          | 4    | 32.1   | 144  | 135.9  | 178  | -3.2   | 101  | 13.5   | 183  | 32.8   | 97   |
| Binghamton, NY                                  | 13.9                                   | 216  | 10.0                          | 246  | 28.4   | 172  | 176.5  | 45   | -11.8  | 264  | 15.4   | 128  | 13.9   | 267  |
| Birmingham, AL                                  | 14.9                                   | 170  | 15.9                          | 96   | 37.8   | 122  | 169.0  | 62   | -7.6   | 186  | 14.3   | 161  | 28.5   | 140  |
| Bismarck, ND                                    | 19.2                                   | 37   | 7.8                           | 270  | 14.7   | 251  | 124.9  | 202  | 2.3  | 32   | 18.9   | 67   | 43.3   | 26   |
| Bloomington, IN                                 | 12.2                                   | 267  | 12.1                          | 198  | 14.5   | 253  | 98.2   | 256  | -5.6   | 153  | 31.3   | 6    | 29.6   | 125  |
| Bloomington—Normal, IL                          | 14.7                                   | 182  | 10.6                          | 233  | 23.5   | 204  | 122.9  | 209  | -5.6   | 153  | 22.8   | 29   | 31.3   | 112  |
| Boise City, ID                                  | 18.2                                   | 55   | 10.0                          | 246  | 20.2   | 223  | 122.9  | 209  | 0.9  | 46   | 22.1   | 33   | 48.1   | 14   |
| Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA NECMA | 13.1                                   | 241  | 8.6                           | 259  | 38.9   | 115  | 151.1  | 115  | -14.2  | 270  | 22.6   | 31   | 13.7   | 269  |
| Bradenton, FL                                   | 12.7                                   | 249  | 18.5                          | 30   | 16.5   | 244  | 297.4  | 2    | 4.3  | 19   | 12.4   | 206  | 48.3   | 13   |
| Bremerton, WA                                   | 17.2                                   | 80   | 10.5                          | 236  | 24.4   | 200  | 120.0  | 217  | 2.5  | 29   | 16.4   | 112  | 39.2   | 44   |
| Brownsville—Harlingen, TX                       | 24.2                                   | 9    | 14.9                          | 126  | 46.8   | 81   | 121.9  | 213  | 15.3   | 4    | 10.5   | 249  | 36.2   | 66   |
| Bryan—College Station, TX                       | 19.0                                   | 42   | 15.2                          | 113  | 9.2  | 267  | 79.2   | 273  | 15.0   | 5    | 31.9   | 4    | 50.7   | 9    |
| Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA                  | 13.6                                   | 226  | 11.4                          | 213  | 58.6   | 39   | 180.4  | 39   | -11.6  | 259  | 14.5   | 153  | 11.9   | 274  |
| Burlington, NC                                  | 11.8                                   | 273  | 17.0                          | 70   | 15.0   | 248  | 183.5  | 32   | -8.6   | 211  | 11.8   | 223  | 23.9   | 188  |
| Burlington, VT NECMA                            | 14.6                                   | 191  | 8.4                           | 263  | 35.4   | 130  | 112.5  | 237  | -10.0  | 240  | 26.1   | 17   | 29.1   | 132  |
| Canton, OH                                      | 14.7                                   | 182  | 12.9                          | 174  | 59.0   | 42   | 162.1  | 76   | -7.2   | 182  | 11.0   | 240  | 22.1   | 206  |
| Casper, WY                                      | 22.2                                   | 15   | 13.8                          | 155  | 23.4   | 205  | 84.4   | 269  | 3.3  | 24   | 19.7   | 58   | 41.5   | 34   |
| Cedar Rapids, IA                                | 15.6                                   | 141  | 9.5                           | 250  | 41.7   | 99   | 140.1  | 161  | -8.4   | 205  | 16.7   | 106  | 23.4   | 195  |
| Champaign—Urbana—Rantoul, IL                    | 15.3                                   | 155  | 10.7                          | 228  | 31.8   | 147  | 91.3   | 264  | -4.5   | 129  | 30.0   | 9    | 28.6   | 139  |
| Charleston, SC                                  | 18.7                                   | 46   | 15.6                          | 105  | 37.4   | 125  | 104.5  | 247  | -4.3   | 127  | 15.1   | 138  | 38.3   | 50   |
| Charleston, WV                                  | 14.1                                   | 211  | 14.8                          | 130  | 37.7   | 124  | 171.2  | 57   | -4.7   | 132  | 14.7   | 145  | 23.1   | 199  |
| Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC             | 14.4                                   | 204  | 17.8                          | 47   | 25.6   | 190  | 142.2  | 150  | -10.6  | 250  | 14.6   | 149  | 30.4   | 118  |
| Charlottesville, VA                             | 14.0                                   | 213  | 11.2                          | 217  | 23.4   | 205  | 129.5  | 190  | -5.1   | 141  | 28.5   | 11   | 32.4   | 101  |
| Chattanooga, TN—GA                              | 13.9                                   | 216  | 18.0                          | 42   | 31.7   | 148  | 157.0  | 89   | -5.5   | 148  | 12.6   | 201  | 29.5   | 128  |
| Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA         | 16.6                                   | 93   | 13.7                          | 156  | 72.1   | 22   | 130.9  | 187  | -8.4   | 205  | 17.8   | 87   | 18.7   | 239  |
| Chico, CA                                       | 14.7                                   | 182  | 12.2                          | 198  | 70.2   | 23   | 213.8  | 12   | 4.0  | 20   | 16.9   | 100  | 36.3   | 65   |
| Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA              | 16.3                                   | 104  | 15.1                          | 121  | 55.7   | 51   | 148.0  | 136  | -6.8   | 172  | 15.6   | 125  | 21.3   | 216  |
| Clerksville—Hopkinsville, TN—KY                 | 22.3                                   | 14   | 17.3                          | 60   | 31.4   | 152  | 113.0  | 235  | -3.4   | 106  | 12.0   | 215  | 35.4   | 75   |
| Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA                 | 14.7                                   | 182  | 12.8                          | 176  | 87.1   | 25   | 158.1  | 90   | -10.5  | 248  | 15.2   | 134  | 16.1   | 261  |
| Colorado Springs, CO                            | 18.6                                   | 31   | 13.5                          | 160  | 25.2   | 192  | 98.1   | 257  | -1.1   | 70   | 20.9   | 41   | 41.4   | 35   |
| Columbia, MO                                    | 14.8                                   | 191  | 9.4                           | 253  | 19.5   | 227  | 102.3  | 252  | 0.4  | 51   | 34.7   | 3    | 38.8   | 46   |
| Columbia, SC                                    | 14.8                                   | 170  | 14.9                          | 128  | 29.3   | 161  | 114.6  | 230  | -3.0   | 96   | 21.0   | 40   | 38.1   | 52   |
| Columbus, GA—AL                                 | 17.3                                   | 78   | 19.1                          | 18   | 47.1   | 78   | 135.0  | 183  | -6.6   | 168  | 11.8   | 223  | 25.3   | 168  |
| Columbus, OH                                    | 15.6                                   | 141  | 13.7                          | 156  | 58.8   | 43   | 123.4  | 206  | -6.8   | 172  | 18.3   | 76   | 25.4   | 165  |
| Corpus Christi, TX                              | 21.4                                   | 20   | 18.8                          | 27   | 30.2   | 158  | 115.2  | 229  | 0.5  | 49   | 13.9   | 176  | 28.7   | 136  |
| Cumberland, MD—WV                               | 12.8                                   | 256  | 16.8                          | 74   | 49.2   | 72   | 181.0  | 19   | -8.5   | 208  | 8.7  | 271  | 13.7   | 269  |
| Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                      | 18.8                                   | 47   | 16.8                          | 74   | 13.9   | 256  | 106.6  | 248  | 1.5  | 38   | 20.4   | 48   | 36.0   | 67   |
| Denville, VA                                    | 13.2                                   | 238  | 19.4                          | 18   | 32.8   | 142  | 188.4  | 23   | -8.0   | 194  | 7.7  | 275  | 25.0   | 170  |
| Deavenport—Rock Island—Moline, IA—IL            | 16.3                                   | 104  | 13.1                          | 170  | 57.5   | 48   | 143.7  | 142  | -5.8   | 157  | 14.5   | 153  | 21.4   | 214  |
| Dayton—Springfield, OH                          | 15.2                                   | 161  | 15.1                          | 121  | 64.4   | 31   | 145.8  | 137  | -9.7   | 234  | 15.3   | 130  | 20.0   | 222  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Aid to Families with Dependent Children. <sup>3</sup> As of fall. <sup>4</sup> Persons 25 years old and over.



Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
**Births, Federal Programs, Education, Housing**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA  | Births, 1982                           |      |                               |      | Federal programs   |      |  |      | Education  |      |  |      | Year-round housing units, percent built, 1970-1980 |      |
|--|--|------|-------------------------------|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|
|  | Rate per 1,000 population <sup>1</sup> |      | To mothers under 20 years old |      | AFDC <sup>2</sup> recipients per 1,000 population, <sup>1</sup> 1984 |      | Social Security recipients per 1,000 population, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |      | Public school enrollment, <sup>3</sup> percent change, 1979-1982 |      | Persons completing 16 or more years of school, <sup>4</sup> 1980 |      |  |      |
|  | Rate                                   | Rank | Percent                       | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent  | Rank |
|  | 15                                     | 16   | 17                            | 18   | 19   | 20   | 21   | 22   | 23   | 24   | 25   | 26   | 27   | 28   |
| Daytona Beach, FL.....                                       | 11.0                                   | 274  | 16.6                          | 79   | 19.1   | 231  | 275.9  | 4    | 0.2  | 53   | 13.0   | 195  | 43.6   | 25   |
| Decatur, IL.....   | 14.0                                   | 213  | 14.5                          | 141  | 59.2   | 40   | 148.2  | 126  | -6.5   | 166  | 12.9   | 198  | 21.8   | 211  |
| Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA.....                                 | 17.4                                   | 77   | 11.2                          | 217  | 22.5   | 209  | 99.5   | 254  | -1.3   | 72   | 25.9   | 18   | 38.6   | 47   |
| Des Moines, IA.....  | 15.9                                   | 122  | 11.3                          | 216  | 48.1   | 74   | 144.6  | 140  | -6.6   | 168  | 18.2   | 79   | 25.9   | 161  |
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA.....                              | 14.5                                   | 197  | 12.0                          | 200  | 93.7   | 12   | 142.6  | 147  | -9.7   | 234  | 15.2   | 134  | 19.5   | 226  |
| Dothan, AL.....  | 16.8                                   | 90   | 16.6                          | 79   | 23.2   | 207  | 134.4  | 184  | -0.1   | 56   | 12.3   | 209  | 36.8   | 56   |
| Dubuque, IA.....   | 15.6                                   | 141  | 8.8                           | 257  | 41.9   | 97   | 155.9  | 91   | -11.1  | 255  | 15.0   | 141  | 22.7   | 202  |
| Duluth, MN—WI.....   | 14.8                                   | 177  | 10.7                          | 228  | 75.5   | 19   | 177.5  | 42   | -9.0   | 222  | 14.3   | 161  | 19.1   | 230  |
| Eau Claire, WI.....  | 15.6                                   | 141  | 12.4                          | 192  | 64.2   | 32   | 163.3  | 74   | -5.5   | 148  | 14.4   | 157  | 27.9   | 145  |
| El Paso, TX.....   | 22.1                                   | 16   | 14.8                          | 130  | 25.6   | 190  | 98.9   | 255  | 2.1  | 35   | 14.0   | 173  | 35.4   | 75   |
| Elkhart—Goshen, IN.....                                      | 16.9                                   | 89   | 14.2                          | 146  | 14.8   | 250  | 137.8  | 168  | -5.5   | 148  | 12.3   | 209  | 24.8   | 174  |
| Elmira, NY.....  | 14.7                                   | 182  | 14.6                          | 138  | 63.2   | 35   | 189.7  | 21   | -12.1  | 268  | 13.3   | 187  | 13.3   | 271  |
| Enid, OK.....  | 19.5                                   | 32   | 15.8                          | 99   | 12.9   | 257  | 145.5  | 138  | 3.6  | 21   | 16.1   | 118  | 24.8   | 174  |
| Erie, PA.....  | 15.4                                   | 152  | 12.8                          | 176  | 57.0   | 49   | 162.1  | 76   | -3.4   | 106  | 13.2   | 190  | 19.6   | 224  |
| Eugene—Springfield, OR.....                                  | 14.5                                   | 197  | 9.6                           | 249  | 41.2   | 104  | 142.6  | 147  | -6.0   | 161  | 20.4   | 48   | 36.8   | 56   |
| Evansville, IN—KY.....                                       | 15.3                                   | 155  | 15.2                          | 113  | 28.6   | 169  | 166.6  | 66   | -6.0   | 161  | 12.1   | 213  | 23.3   | 197  |
| Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN.....                                   | 16.0                                   | 115  | 6.3                           | 273  | 19.6   | 226  | 128.5  | 193  | -4.2   | 124  | 20.8   | 44   | 35.5   | 73   |
| Fayetteville, NC.....  | 21.3                                   | 21   | 15.8                          | 99   | 41.3   | 103  | 83.2   | 271  | -3.5   | 110  | 14.2   | 165  | 39.7   | 42   |
| Fayetteville—Springdale, AR.....                             | 14.9                                   | 170  | 17.7                          | 50   | 10.3   | 265  | 154.6  | 95   | -5.5   | 148  | 18.0   | 80   | 36.7   | 60   |
| Flint, MI.....   | 16.0                                   | 115  | 15.4                          | 110  | 112.3  | 3    | 136.3  | 174  | -9.0   | 222  | 10.9   | 243  | 22.1   | 206  |
| Florence, AL.....  | 12.7                                   | 249  | 17.1                          | 68   | 19.1   | 231  | 165.8  | 68   | -8.5   | 208  | 11.5   | 229  | 30.2   | 120  |
| Florence, SC.....  | 16.6                                   | 93   | 18.8                          | 22   | 54.5   | 55   | 143.6  | 143  | -2.2   | 81   | 12.0   | 215  | 36.7   | 60   |
| Fort Collins—Loveland, CO.....                               | 16.4                                   | 99   | 8.6                           | 259  | 18.6   | 235  | 110.3  | 241  | 2.3  | 32   | 28.8   | 10   | 49.6   | 12   |
| Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL.....                               | 12.7                                   | 249  | 17.2                          | 63   | 20.1   | 224  | 278.0  | 3    | 3.5  | 22   | 13.3   | 187  | 60.2   | 2    |
| Fort Pierce, FL.....   | 14.5                                   | 197  | 18.4                          | 33   | 29.3   | 161  | 239.0  | 8    | 4.9  | 14   | 13.2   | 190  | 56.9   | 3    |
| Fort Smith, AR—OK.....                                       | 15.3                                   | 155  | 22.0                          | 1    | 16.7   | 243  | 177.4  | 43   | -2.5   | 87   | 9.7  | 264  | 33.9   | 87   |
| Fort Walton Beach, FL.....                                   | 17.7                                   | 70   | 14.6                          | 138  | 6.0  | 273  | 104.1  | 249  | -8.7   | 214  | 16.6   | 108  | 45.0   | 22   |
| Fort Wayne, IN.....  | 16.4                                   | 99   | 12.4                          | 192  | 26.8   | 182  | 140.7  | 159  | -7.9   | 192  | 13.8   | 178  | 22.8   | 201  |
| Fresno, CA.....  | 20.2                                   | 28   | 17.7                          | 50   | 116.1  | 2    | 137.4  | 171  | 0.9  | 46   | 15.2   | 134  | 33.6   | 92   |
| Gadsden, AL.....   | 13.3                                   | 235  | 19.6                          | 15   | 22.4   | 210  | 194.9  | 16   | -4.4   | 128  | 8.9  | 270  | 24.8   | 174  |
| Gainesville, FL.....   | 15.3                                   | 155  | 15.2                          | 113  | 32.9   | 140  | 119.8  | 218  | 1.1  | 42   | 26.4   | 16   | 45.6   | 19   |
| Glens Falls, NY.....   | 13.5                                   | 230  | 15.1                          | 121  | 26.8   | 182  | 184.0  | 30   | -8.6   | 211  | 13.4   | 184  | 17.9   | 245  |
| Grand Forks, ND.....   | 20.5                                   | 26   | 8.9                           | 255  | 8.8  | 269  | 104.4  | 248  | -3.9   | 117  | 22.6   | 31   | 33.7   | 90   |
| Grand Rapids, MI.....  | 17.9                                   | 64   | 10.9                          | 222  | 43.6   | 93   | 137.8  | 168  | -6.5   | 166  | 15.9   | 121  | 25.6   | 163  |
| Great Falls, MT.....   | 18.2                                   | 55   | 11.5                          | 210  | 29.4   | 160  | 140.8  | 157  | -10.2  | 244  | 17.4   | 92   | 22.0   | 209  |
| Greeley, CO.....   | 18.5                                   | 50   | 14.2                          | 146  | 33.6   | 138  | 113.3  | 233  | -0.3   | 61   | 16.8   | 103  | 42.0   | 32   |
| Green Bay, WI.....   | 15.8                                   | 126  | 9.5                           | 250  | 45.8   | 82   | 135.8  | 179  | -8.3   | 203  | 14.5   | 153  | 31.1   | 113  |
| Greensboro—Winston—Salem—<br>High Point, NC.....             | 12.6                                   | 256  | 16.6                          | 79   | 21.7   | 213  | 148.9  | 123  | -5.8   | 157  | 15.1   | 138  | 29.6   | 125  |
| Greenville—Spartanburg, SC.....                              | 14.5                                   | 197  | 17.6                          | 55   | 22.8   | 208  | 152.5  | 109  | -2.6   | 90   | 14.1   | 169  | 31.9   | 105  |
| Hagerstown, MD.....  | 12.6                                   | 256  | 15.8                          | 99   | 28.6   | 169  | 155.8  | 92   | -10.2  | 244  | 9.5  | 267  | 18.9   | 232  |
| Harrisburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA.....                         | 13.6                                   | 226  | 12.5                          | 186  | 25.7   | 189  | 153.7  | 102  | -7.7   | 188  | 14.4   | 157  | 22.4   | 204  |
| Hartford—New<br>Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT<br>NECMA..... | 12.7                                   | 249  | 10.8                          | 226  | 41.6   | 100  | 153.3  | 105  | -12.0  | 267  | 20.3   | 50   | 18.7   | 239  |
| Hickory, NC.....   | 12.7                                   | 249  | 18.8                          | 22   | 12.1   | 261  | 147.6  | 130  | -2.4   | 85   | 9.9  | 261  | 31.5   | 111  |
| Honolulu, HI.....  | 18.5                                   | 50   | 10.9                          | 222  | 47.8   | 77   | 108.1  | 245  | -3.9   | 117  | 21.7   | 36   | 35.2   | 77   |
| Houma—Thibodaux, LA.....                                     | 22.7                                   | 12   | 20.2                          | 11   | 32.7   | 143  | 109.2  | 242  | -2.9   | 95   | 9.7  | 264  | 36.8   | 56   |
| Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX<br>CMSA.....                  | 20.7                                   | 25   | 15.2                          | 113  | 20.9   | 218  | 80.5   | 272  | 7.5  | 11   | 21.5   | 38   | 44.2   | 24   |
| Huntington—Ashland, WV—KY—OH.....                            | 13.8                                   | 219  | 18.6                          | 27   | 56.7   | 50   | 165.3  | 69   | -4.7   | 132  | 9.8  | 262  | 25.0   | 170  |
| Huntsville, AL.....  | 15.1                                   | 164  | 16.3                          | 90   | 22.0   | 212  | 113.3  | 233  | -14.3  | 271  | 21.4   | 39   | 26.3   | 158  |
| Indianapolis, IN.....  | 16.0                                   | 115  | 16.4                          | 86   | 31.1   | 154  | 137.8  | 168  | -9.4   | 229  | 15.9   | 121  | 24.0   | 186  |
| Iowa City, IA.....   | 15.5                                   | 148  | 4.2                           | 275  | 14.4   | 255  | 88.9   | 266  | -1.8   | 76   | 38.6   | 1    | 31.7   | 110  |
| Jackson, MI.....   | 14.5                                   | 197  | 14.6                          | 138  | 74.9   | 20   | 149.8  | 122  | -9.8   | 237  | 12.2   | 212  | 20.6   | 218  |
| Jackson, MS.....   | 17.8                                   | 66   | 17.5                          | 57   | 51.1   | 65   | 135.2  | 181  | -3.0   | 96   | 20.8   | 44   | 35.6   | 71   |
| Jacksonville, FL.....  | 17.1                                   | 85   | 18.2                          | 37   | 35.6   | 129  | 136.3  | 174  | -2.0   | 79   | 14.1   | 169  | 33.6   | 92   |
| Jacksonville, NC.....  | 26.3                                   | 2    | 16.2                          | 92   | 12.8   | 258  | 61.4   | 274  | -3.9   | 117  | 11.4   | 231  | 38.4   | 49   |
| Janesville—Beloit, WI.....                                   | 15.8                                   | 126  | 12.1                          | 198  | 74.5   | 21   | 153.2  | 106  | -10.1  | 243  | 12.4   | 206  | 20.3   | 221  |
| Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol,<br>TN—VA.....                | 12.0                                   | 269  | 17.7                          | 50   | 17.8   | 237  | 169.8  | 60   | -5.2   | 142  | 11.1   | 239  | 28.8   | 135  |
| Johnstown, PA.....   | 13.0                                   | 246  | 12.7                          | 182  | 47.9   | 75   | 202.3  | 13   | -10.3  | 247  | 8.2  | 272  | 16.0   | 263  |
| Joplin, MO.....  | 14.6                                   | 191  | 17.2                          | 63   | 29.3   | 161  | 196.5  | 15   | -4.1   | 122  | 10.5   | 249  | 21.7   | 212  |
| Kalamazoo, MI.....   | 15.1                                   | 164  | 10.8                          | 226  | 60.3   | 38   | 127.9  | 196  | -15.1  | 272  | 23.0   | 28   | 24.6   | 177  |
| Kankakee, IL.....  | 16.4                                   | 99   | 18.0                          | 42   | 89.1   | 15   | 158.4  | 81   | -7.6   | 186  | 10.6   | 246  | 24.2   | 182  |
| Kansas City, MO—KS.....                                      | 16.2                                   | 110  | 13.9                          | 154  | 35.1   | 132  | 138.6  | 164  | -5.4   | 145  | 17.9   | 82   | 24.0   | 186  |
| Killeen—Temple, TX.....                                      | 25.8                                   | 4    | 17.3                          | 60   | 18.7   | 233  | 98.0   | 258  | 1.5  | 38   | 15.0   | 141  | 43.3   | 26   |
| Knoxville, TN.....   | 12.5                                   | 263  | 17.1                          | 68   | 24.7   | 196  | 157.4  | 86   | -5.4   | 145  | 15.6   | 125  | 31.8   | 108  |
| Kokomo, IN.....  | 14.7                                   | 182  | 17.6                          | 55   | 31.5   | 149  | 145.1  | 139  | -11.7  | 261  | 10.5   | 249  | 19.4   | 227  |
| La Crosse, WI.....   | 14.7                                   | 182  | 8.4                           | 263  | 53.7   | 57   | 155.7  | 93   | -5.0   | 139  | 17.3   | 94   | 27.3   | 148  |
| Lafayette, LA.....   | 21.2                                   | 22   | 14.7                          | 134  | 25.2   | 192  | 93.7   | 262  | 0.2  | 53   | 17.7   | 88   | 40.1   | 38   |
| Lafayette, IN.....   | 14.2                                   | 208  | 10.2                          | 242  | 11.6   | 262  | 111.3  | 239  | -5.3   | 143  | 25.5   | 19   | 25.1   | 168  |
| Lake Charles, LA.....  | 21.0                                   | 23   | 18.0                          | 42   | 32.9   | 140  | 128.8  | 192  | -4.0   | 121  | 13.6   | 182  | 28.9   | 134  |
| Lakeland—Winter Haven, FL.....                               | 15.6                                   | 141  | 21.5                          | 2    | 24.6   | 197  | 189.5  | 22   | -3.0   | 96   | 11.4   | 231  | 39.3   | 43   |
| Lancaster, PA.....   | 15.7                                   | 132  | 10.1                          | 244  | 24.3   | 202  | 148.2  | 126  | -6.4   | 164  | 13.0   | 195  | 22.5   | 203  |
| Lansing—East Lansing, MI.....                                | 15.5                                   | 148  | 12.2                          | 196  | 58.4   | 44   | 114.3  | 231  | -8.9   | 218  | 21.7   | 36   | 26.9   | 151  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Aid to Families with Dependent Children. <sup>3</sup> As of fall. <sup>4</sup> Persons 25 years old and over.

**Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
Births, Federal Programs, Education, Housing**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                                       | Births, 1982                           |      |                               |      | Federal programs   |      |  |      | Education  |      |  |      | Year-round housing units, percent built, 1970-1980 |      |
|---|--|------|-------------------------------|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|
|   | Rate per 1,000 population <sup>1</sup> |      | To mothers under 20 years old |      | AFDC <sup>2</sup> recipients per 1,000 population, <sup>1</sup> 1984 |      | Social Security recipients per 1,000 population, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |      | Public school enrollment, <sup>3</sup> percent change, 1979-1982 |      | Parsons completing 18 or more years of school, <sup>4</sup> 1980 |      | Percent  | Rank |
|   | Rate                                   | Rank | Percent                       | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent  | Rank |
|   | 15                                     | 16   | 17                            | 18   | 19   | 20   | 21   | 22   | 23   | 24   | 25   | 26   | 27   | 28   |
| Laredo, TX  | 25.9                                   | 3    | 15.4                          | 110  | 39.9   | 109  | 109.1  | 243  | 10.5   | 9    | 9.8  | 262  | 32.1   | 104  |
| Las Cruces, NM  | 20.5                                   | 26   | 16.0                          | 93   | 31.2   | 153  | 117.7  | 220  | 4.8  | 17   | 19.3   | 64   | 41.9   | 33   |
| Las Vegas, NV   | 16.7                                   | 91   | 15.4                          | 110  | 18.7   | 233  | 116.9  | 224  | 2.6  | 27   | 12.6   | 201  | 53.8   | 6    |
| Lawrence, KS  | 13.7                                   | 222  | 8.4                           | 263  | 21.5   | 214  | 96.4   | 259  | -2.5   | 87   | 35.1   | 2    | 34.1   | 86   |
| Lewton, OK  | 23.2                                   | 11   | 18.4                          | 33   | 29.3   | 161  | 89.9   | 265  | -1.0   | 68   | 15.1   | 138  | 30.1   | 122  |
| Lewiston—Auburn, ME NECMA                               | 14.7                                   | 182  | 16.9                          | 72   | 51.0   | 66   | 182.9  | 33   | -7.8   | 190  | 10.5   | 249  | 18.8   | 235  |
| Lexington—Fayette, KY                                   | 14.9                                   | 170  | 16.5                          | 84   | 31.5   | 149  | 122.6  | 211  | -3.6   | 113  | 20.9   | 41   | 31.8   | 108  |
| Lima, OH  | 16.5                                   | 97   | 14.4                          | 142  | 65.2   | 29   | 160.5  | 80   | -7.0   | 177  | 9.5  | 267  | 19.8   | 223  |
| Lincoln, NE   | 16.3                                   | 104  | 8.3                           | 267  | 24.9   | 195  | 126.1  | 200  | -5.4   | 145  | 23.9   | 24   | 30.3   | 119  |
| Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR                       | 16.7                                   | 91   | 17.2                          | 63   | 17.6   | 239  | 141.5  | 155  | -3.3   | 104  | 16.5   | 110  | 35.6   | 71   |
| Longview—Marshall, TX                                   | 18.2                                   | 55   | 18.1                          | 39   | 27.0   | 178  | 157.2  | 88   | 4.9  | 14   | 13.8   | 178  | 33.0   | 95   |
| Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                  | 18.0                                   | 61   | 12.8                          | 176  | 64.0   | 33   | 123.0  | 208  | 2.5  | 29   | 18.4   | 74   | 23.5   | 194  |
| Louisville, KY—IN                                       | 14.8                                   | 177  | 16.6                          | 79   | 44.9   | 86   | 151.3  | 114  | -4.7   | 132  | 13.8   | 178  | 24.4   | 179  |
| Lubbock, TX   | 19.3                                   | 35   | 18.5                          | 30   | 15.0   | 248  | 112.2  | 238  | -2.5   | 87   | 20.1   | 54   | 31.9   | 105  |
| Lynchburg, VA   | 13.1                                   | 241  | 14.9                          | 126  | 26.5   | 184  | 167.2  | 63   | -7.1   | 180  | 13.9   | 176  | 28.1   | 143  |
| Macon—Warner Robins, GA                                 | 15.8                                   | 126  | 18.8                          | 22   | 41.4   | 101  | 135.4  | 180  | -4.8   | 136  | 13.0   | 195  | 28.7   | 136  |
| Madison, WI   | 14.1                                   | 211  | 6.1                           | 274  | 28.9   | 167  | 113.7  | 232  | -9.8   | 237  | 30.9   | 8    | 29.3   | 130  |
| Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA                             | 15.4                                   | 152  | 10.2                          | 242  | 15.8   | 245  | 142.7  | 146  | -6.3   | 163  | 18.5   | 71   | 27.0   | 150  |
| Mansfield, OH   | 14.2                                   | 208  | 16.0                          | 93   | 53.7   | 57   | 152.1  | 112  | -7.5   | 185  | 10.1   | 258  | 18.8   | 235  |
| McAllen—Edinburg—Mission, TX                            | 24.7                                   | 7    | 15.2                          | 113  | 51.9   | 61   | 117.2  | 222  | 15.5   | 2    | 10.8   | 244  | 42.2   | 31   |
| Medford, OR   | 13.9                                   | 216  | 12.8                          | 176  | 27.0   | 178  | 180.0  | 40   | -3.5   | 110  | 15.3   | 130  | 38.2   | 51   |
| Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL                       | 12.7                                   | 249  | 13.5                          | 160  | 17.2   | 241  | 173.0  | 50   | -8.6   | 211  | 17.1   | 96   | 34.5   | 81   |
| Memphis, TN—AR—MS                                       | 17.5                                   | 75   | 18.3                          | 35   | 62.3   | 36   | 136.2  | 176  | -3.4   | 106  | 14.6   | 149  | 29.1   | 132  |
| Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA                          | 13.7                                   | 222  | 13.4                          | 164  | 29.5   | 159  | 184.0  | 30   | -3.1   | 100  | 16.1   | 118  | 39.8   | 40   |
| Midland, TX   | 24.3                                   | 6    | 15.6                          | 105  | 9.7  | 266  | 83.3   | 270  | 20.6   | 1    | 24.3   | 23   | 29.6   | 125  |
| Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA                               | 15.9                                   | 122  | 12.5                          | 186  | 81.5   | 16   | 152.3  | 111  | -9.8   | 237  | 16.8   | 103  | 18.2   | 244  |
| Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                             | 16.6                                   | 93   | 8.3                           | 267  | 35.3   | 131  | 120.8  | 215  | -5.6   | 153  | 21.8   | 35   | 26.3   | 158  |
| Mobile, AL  | 17.6                                   | 74   | 17.8                          | 47   | 50.5   | 69   | 150.0  | 119  | 0.5  | 49   | 12.3   | 209  | 33.8   | 89   |
| Modesto, CA   | 19.0                                   | 42   | 15.9                          | 96   | 93.3   | 13   | 153.6  | 103  | 10.7   | 7    | 11.8   | 223  | 37.0   | 55   |
| Monroe, LA  | 18.1                                   | 58   | 19.8                          | 14   | 51.2   | 63   | 137.2  | 172  | -3.6   | 113  | 15.3   | 130  | 33.9   | 87   |
| Montgomery, AL  | 16.0                                   | 115  | 17.7                          | 50   | 43.6   | 93   | 146.4  | 134  | -5.9   | 160  | 17.5   | 91   | 34.7   | 80   |
| Muncie, IN  | 12.6                                   | 256  | 16.7                          | 77   | 37.8   | 122  | 148.6  | 125  | -9.7   | 234  | 14.9   | 143  | 15.8   | 265  |
| Muskegon, MI  | 16.3                                   | 104  | 14.9                          | 126  | 104.4  | 5    | 173.0  | 50   | -11.9  | 266  | 10.6   | 246  | 18.9   | 232  |
| Naples, FL  | 14.6                                   | 191  | 17.2                          | 63   | NA   | NA   | 223.8  | 9    | 0.7  | 48   | 18.5   | 71   | 66.3   | 1    |
| Nashville, TN   | 15.1                                   | 164  | 16.6                          | 79   | 26.4   | 185  | 138.1  | 167  | -4.2   | 124  | 16.8   | 103  | 33.0   | 95   |
| New Bedford—Fall River—Attleboro, MA NECMA              | 13.5                                   | 230  | 11.8                          | 201  | 51.6   | 62   | 175.8  | 46   | -6.4   | 164  | 10.8   | 244  | 16.9   | 255  |
| New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT NECMA                   | 13.2                                   | 238  | 11.1                          | 220  | 47.9   | 75   | 170.5  | 58   | -11.0  | 254  | 17.9   | 82   | 17.8   | 248  |
| New London—Norwich, CT NECMA                            | 15.0                                   | 167  | 10.4                          | 239  | 30.5   | 157  | 138.4  | 166  | -11.5  | 257  | 16.9   | 100  | 19.4   | 227  |
| New Orleans, LA   | 18.5                                   | 50   | 16.8                          | 74   | 57.6   | 47   | 127.7  | 197  | -3.7   | 115  | 16.4   | 112  | 27.8   | 146  |
| New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 13.8                                   | 226  | 10.9                          | 222  | 65.3   | 28   | 155.1  | 94   | -8.5   | 208  | 19.5   | 63   | 11.1   | 275  |
| Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA                 | 17.8                                   | 66   | 15.2                          | 113  | 40.9   | 107  | 110.7  | 240  | -4.8   | 136  | 15.8   | 123  | 30.2   | 120  |
| Ocala, FL   | 14.9                                   | 170  | 18.5                          | 30   | 33.7   | 137  | 256.4  | 6    | 4.9  | 14   | 9.6  | 266  | 55.1   | 5    |
| Odessa, TX  | 25.7                                   | 5    | 18.6                          | 27   | 11.4   | 263  | 85.4   | 268  | 12.7   | 6    | 12.0   | 215  | 30.9   | 118  |
| Oklahoma City, OK                                       | 19.2                                   | 37   | 16.4                          | 86   | 21.0   | 217  | 122.3  | 212  | 1.1  | 42   | 18.8   | 69   | 31.0   | 114  |
| Olympia, WA   | 16.4                                   | 99   | 11.5                          | 210  | 34.9   | 134  | 140.1  | 161  | 3.0  | 26   | 20.3   | 50   | 47.8   | 15   |
| Omaha, NE—IA  | 17.7                                   | 70   | 11.7                          | 203  | 41.4   | 101  | 125.7  | 201  | -9.0   | 222  | 18.5   | 71   | 25.0   | 170  |
| Orlando, FL   | 14.7                                   | 182  | 17.4                          | 59   | 20.9   | 218  | 149.9  | 121  | -0.8   | 65   | 16.2   | 116  | 45.1   | 20   |
| Owensboro, KY   | 17.2                                   | 80   | 18.3                          | 35   | 29.1   | 165  | 160.6  | 79   | -9.1   | 225  | 11.0   | 240  | 27.1   | 149  |
| Panama City, FL   | 16.4                                   | 99   | 18.1                          | 39   | 25.0   | 194  | 147.8  | 129  | 1.4  | 40   | 13.2   | 190  | 42.8   | 30   |
| Parkersburg—Marietta, WV—OH                             | 14.5                                   | 197  | 15.0                          | 124  | 45.6   | 83   | 163.5  | 73   | -6.8   | 172  | 11.4   | 231  | 23.9   | 188  |
| Pascagoula, MS  | 17.7                                   | 70   | 19.9                          | 12   | 36.5   | 126  | 102.5  | 251  | -2.3   | 83   | 11.3   | 235  | 41.3   | 36   |
| Pensacola, FL   | 16.6                                   | 93   | 16.3                          | 90   | 40.6   | 108  | 124.3  | 204  | -3.7   | 115  | 14.2   | 165  | 35.9   | 68   |
| Peoria, IL  | 15.9                                   | 122  | 12.7                          | 182  | 57.7   | 46   | 147.1  | 131  | -7.9   | 192  | 14.3   | 161  | 23.6   | 193  |
| Philadelphia—Wilmington—Tranton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA       | 14.6                                   | 191  | 14.0                          | 150  | 66.4   | 27   | 158.1  | 83   | -10.2  | 244  | 17.0   | 98   | 15.5   | 266  |
| Phoenix, AZ   | 17.8                                   | 66   | 14.8                          | 130  | 19.3   | 229  | 153.8  | 101  | -0.2   | 58   | 18.3   | 76   | 50.2   | 10   |
| Pine Bluff, AR  | 17.0                                   | 86   | 20.5                          | 8    | 54.3   | 56   | 167.1  | 65   | -8.9   | 218  | 11.9   | 220  | 26.5   | 156  |
| Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA                       | 12.6                                   | 256  | 10.9                          | 222  | 52.2   | 60   | 185.2  | 28   | -11.8  | 264  | 14.1   | 169  | 13.9   | 267  |
| Pittsfield, MA NECMA                                    | 12.4                                   | 265  | 11.7                          | 203  | 44.1   | 89   | 193.4  | 18   | -16.3  | 273  | 16.3   | 114  | 12.1   | 273  |
| Portland, ME NECMA                                      | 14.8                                   | 177  | 10.6                          | 233  | 39.4   | 111  | 174.5  | 48   | -8.8   | 216  | 19.0   | 66   | 21.2   | 217  |
| Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                          | 15.7                                   | 132  | 10.6                          | 233  | 28.0   | 173  | 141.7  | 153  | -1.9   | 77   | 19.6   | 57   | 32.6   | 99   |
| Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH NECMA                    | 15.3                                   | 155  | 8.4                           | 263  | 15.3   | 246  | 128.1  | 194  | -9.4   | 229  | 18.7   | 70   | 31.0   | 114  |
| Poughkeepsie, NY  | 12.6                                   | 256  | 8.2                           | 269  | 19.4   | 228  | 150.9  | 116  | -10.8  | 252  | 18.9   | 67   | 21.4   | 214  |
| Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI NECMA               | 13.1                                   | 241  | 11.6                          | 207  | 48.9   | 73   | 182.3  | 36   | -9.5   | 232  | 14.7   | 145  | 16.0   | 263  |
| Provo—Orem, UT  | 33.1                                   | 1    | 6.7                           | 271  | 19.3   | 229  | 88.4   | 267  | 15.4   | 3    | 23.4   | 27   | 43.2   | 29   |
| Pueblo, CO  | 16.3                                   | 104  | 17.0                          | 70   | 98.9   | 9    | 161.6  | 78   | -9.3   | 226  | 13.2   | 190  | 26.1   | 160  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Aid to Families with Dependent Children. <sup>3</sup> As of fall. <sup>4</sup> Persons 25 years old and over.



**Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
Births, Federal Programs, Education, Housing**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                           | Births, 1982                           |      |                               |      | Federal programs   |      |  |      | Education  |      |  |      | Year-round housing units, percent built, 1970-1980 |      |
|---|--|------|-------------------------------|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|--|------|
|   | Rate per 1,000 population <sup>1</sup> |      | To mothers under 20 years old |      | AFDC <sup>2</sup> recipients per 1,000 population, <sup>1</sup> 1984 |      | Social Security recipients per 1,000 population, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |      | Public school enrollment, <sup>3</sup> percent change, 1979-1982 |      | Persons completing 16 or more years of school, <sup>4</sup> 1980 |      |  |      |
|   | Rate                                   | Rank | Percent                       | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Rate   | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Percent  | Rank |
|   | 15                                     | 16   | 17                            | 18   | 19   | 20   | 21   | 22   | 23   | 24   | 25   | 26   | 27   | 28   |
| Raleigh-Durham, NC                          | 13.3                                   | 235  | 12.5                          | 186  | 20.5   | 221  | 123.3  | 207  | -1.9   | 77   | 26.6   | 15   | 36.8   | 56   |
| Reading, PA                                 | 13.1                                   | 241  | 13.3                          | 167  | 27.3   | 177  | 186.1  | 26   | -8.5   | 232  | 11.4   | 231  | 17.2   | 253  |
| Redding, CA                                 | 15.6                                   | 141  | 12.7                          | 182  | 100.4  | 7    | 181.4  | 37   | -1.3   | 72   | 12.4   | 206  | 43.3   | 26   |
| Reno, NV                                    | 15.7                                   | 132  | 12.3                          | 195  | 6.6  | 271  | 115.6  | 227  | -0.9   | 66   | 19.7   | 58   | 49.9   | 11   |
| Richland-Kannewick-Pasco, WA                | 20.2                                   | 28   | 11.4                          | 213  | 27.9   | 174  | 95.5   | 260  | -2.3   | 83   | 20.3   | 50   | 46.7   | 16   |
| Richmond-Petersburg, VA                     | 14.6                                   | 191  | 13.3                          | 167  | 38.0   | 121  | 140.3  | 160  | -4.6   | 131  | 18.4   | 74   | 29.9   | 124  |
| Roanoke, VA                                 | 12.5                                   | 263  | 14.4                          | 142  | 30.6   | 156  | 162.5  | 75   | -7.1   | 180  | 14.3   | 161  | 26.7   | 154  |
| Rochester, MN                               | 18.5                                   | 50   | 6.5                           | 272  | 19.7   | 225  | 117.0  | 223  | -7.8   | 190  | 24.8   | 21   | 29.2   | 131  |
| Rochester, NY                               | 15.0                                   | 167  | 10.5                          | 236  | 41.8   | 98   | 154.1  | 97   | -8.7   | 214  | 19.1   | 65   | 18.6   | 241  |
| Rockford, IL                                | 16.0                                   | 115  | 14.4                          | 142  | 50.3   | 70   | 142.0  | 151  | -8.8   | 216  | 13.2   | 190  | 20.4   | 220  |
| Sacramento, CA                              | 16.5                                   | 97   | 12.5                          | 186  | 89.6   | 14   | 134.0  | 185  | 2.4  | 31   | 19.6   | 60   | 37.4   | 54   |
| Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI                | 15.7                                   | 132  | 13.4                          | 164  | 95.6   | 11   | 143.0  | 144  | -8.9   | 218  | 12.6   | 201  | 23.8   | 191  |
| St. Cloud, MN                               | 18.6                                   | 47   | 8.6                           | 259  | 26.9   | 181  | 126.6  | 199  | -4.2   | 124  | 14.2   | 165  | 35.7   | 69   |
| St. Joseph, MO                              | 15.7                                   | 132  | 18.7                          | 25   | 43.8   | 92   | 200.4  | 14   | -8.2   | 199  | 10.6   | 246  | 16.7   | 257  |
| St. Louis, MO-IL                            | 16.3                                   | 104  | 14.1                          | 148  | 55.7   | 51   | 157.6  | 84   | -11.5  | 257  | 15.6   | 125  | 19.6   | 224  |
| Salem, OR                                   | 16.1                                   | 112  | 13.1                          | 170  | 28.6   | 169  | 175.1  | 47   | -3.5   | 110  | 17.3   | 94   | 40.6   | 37   |
| Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA                | 20.8                                   | 24   | 13.0                          | 173  | 47.1   | 78   | 118.6  | 219  | 1.3  | 41   | 19.6   | 60   | 28.5   | 140  |
| Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT                    | 24.9                                   | 6    | 10.5                          | 236  | 25.8   | 188  | 94.0   | 261  | 9.1  | 10   | 20.5   | 47   | 36.5   | 63   |
| San Angelo, TX                              | 19.8                                   | 30   | 18.9                          | 19   | 11.2   | 264  | 150.6  | 118  | 3.1  | 25   | 14.7   | 145  | 26.8   | 153  |
| San Antonio, TX                             | 19.1                                   | 39   | 17.8                          | 47   | 31.5   | 149  | 121.8  | 214  | -0.5   | 64   | 15.7   | 124  | 32.8   | 97   |
| San Diego, CA                               | 17.2                                   | 80   | 11.7                          | 203  | 51.2   | 63   | 133.3  | 186  | 0.4  | 51   | 20.9   | 41   | 40.0   | 39   |
| San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA     | 15.5                                   | 148  | 9.9                           | 248  | 45.4   | 85   | 129.0  | 191  | -3.3   | 104  | 25.0   | 20   | 23.9   | 188  |
| Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA        | 15.5                                   | 148  | 10.7                          | 228  | 31.9   | 146  | 142.5  | 149  | -4.5   | 129  | 24.6   | 22   | 24.4   | 179  |
| Santa Fe, NM                                | 14.4                                   | 204  | 13.5                          | 160  | NA   | NA   | 115.7  | 226  | -28.9  | 275  | 31.3   | 6    | 38.0   | 53   |
| Sarasota, FL                                | 9.3                                    | 275  | 12.5                          | 186  | 9.1  | 268  | 372.5  | 1    | -2.6   | 90   | 17.7   | 88   | 50.8   | 8    |
| Savannah, GA                                | 17.5                                   | 75   | 18.9                          | 19   | 55.0   | 53   | 147.1  | 131  | -3.0   | 96   | 13.4   | 184  | 25.1   | 168  |
| Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA                   | 11.9                                   | 271  | 11.1                          | 220  | 36.3   | 127  | 218.9  | 10   | -8.2   | 199  | 10.3   | 256  | 18.8   | 235  |
| Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA                     | 15.8                                   | 126  | 9.5                           | 250  | 33.2   | 139  | 128.0  | 195  | -4.1   | 122  | 22.1   | 33   | 28.7   | 136  |
| Sharon, PA                                  | 13.4                                   | 232  | 11.2                          | 217  | 52.5   | 59   | 185.5  | 27   | -10.6  | 250  | 11.7   | 227  | 17.7   | 250  |
| Sheboygan, WI                               | 15.6                                   | 141  | 10.1                          | 244  | 39.0   | 114  | 174.1  | 49   | -8.1   | 198  | 11.2   | 238  | 19.0   | 231  |
| Sherman-Denison, TX                         | 16.2                                   | 110  | 17.9                          | 45   | 12.8   | 258  | 190.3  | 20   | -2.7   | 93   | 12.9   | 198  | 25.8   | 162  |
| Shreveport, LA                              | 19.4                                   | 33   | 20.7                          | 7    | 41.0   | 106  | 136.5  | 173  | 0.1  | 55   | 15.3   | 130  | 28.4   | 142  |
| Sioux City, IA-NE                           | 17.2                                   | 80   | 14.0                          | 150  | 49.8   | 71   | 172.7  | 53   | -6.6   | 168  | 14.1   | 169  | 18.8   | 235  |
| Sioux Falls, SD                             | 17.0                                   | 86   | 8.9                           | 255  | 15.3   | 246  | 148.0  | 128  | -4.9   | 138  | 16.7   | 106  | 31.9   | 105  |
| South Bend-Mishawaka, IN                    | 14.8                                   | 177  | 14.7                          | 134  | 34.9   | 134  | 172.1  | 54   | -11.7  | 261  | 14.6   | 149  | 17.9   | 245  |
| Spokane, WA                                 | 16.1                                   | 112  | 11.5                          | 210  | 41.2   | 104  | 153.4  | 104  | -3.4   | 106  | 17.9   | 82   | 30.6   | 117  |
| Springfield, IL                             | 15.8                                   | 126  | 14.0                          | 150  | 45.5   | 84   | 164.7  | 71   | -8.2   | 199  | 18.3   | 76   | 25.6   | 163  |
| Springfield, MO                             | 14.2                                   | 208  | 13.6                          | 159  | 29.8   | 168  | 158.2  | 82   | -3.2   | 101  | 14.8   | 144  | 34.2   | 84   |
| Springfield, MA NECMA                       | 13.3                                   | 235  | 12.8                          | 176  | 66.6   | 26   | 164.9  | 70   | -13.8  | 269  | 16.5   | 110  | 16.3   | 260  |
| Stata College, PA                           | 11.8                                   | 271  | 10.7                          | 228  | 17.7   | 238  | 109.0  | 244  | 2.2  | 34   | 27.5   | 13   | 24.2   | 182  |
| Steubenville-Wairton, OH-WV                 | 12.0                                   | 269  | 14.7                          | 134  | 65.2   | 29   | 182.4  | 35   | -8.2   | 189  | 8.0  | 274  | 17.4   | 252  |
| Stockton, CA                                | 18.1                                   | 39   | 16.0                          | 93   | 127.5  | 1    | 154.2  | 96   | 10.6   | 8    | 11.5   | 229  | 32.6   | 99   |
| Syracuse, NY                                | 15.2                                   | 161  | 11.8                          | 201  | 39.6   | 110  | 154.1  | 97   | -8.9   | 218  | 17.6   | 90   | 17.8   | 248  |
| Tallahassee, FL                             | 15.7                                   | 132  | 16.5                          | 84   | 38.9   | 115  | 117.5  | 221  | 3.5  | 22   | 26.7   | 14   | 45.1   | 20   |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL         | 12.2                                   | 267  | 16.7                          | 77   | 21.1   | 215  | 254.3  | 7    | -1.1   | 70   | 13.4   | 184  | 44.3   | 23   |
| Terre Haute, IN                             | 14.9                                   | 170  | 13.7                          | 156  | 24.4   | 200  | 188.0  | 24   | -7.0   | 177  | 14.7   | 145  | 16.9   | 255  |
| Texasarkana, TX-Texasarkana, AR             | 15.8                                   | 126  | 21.5                          | 2    | 36.2   | 128  | 172.8  | 52   | -2.7   | 93   | 10.4   | 254  | 27.6   | 147  |
| Toledo, OH                                  | 15.9                                   | 122  | 15.5                          | 108  | 68.6   | 24   | 148.8  | 124  | -8.0   | 194  | 14.4   | 157  | 20.6   | 218  |
| Topeka, KS                                  | 15.7                                   | 132  | 13.3                          | 167  | 38.9   | 115  | 142.8  | 145  | -5.8   | 157  | 19.9   | 55   | 23.8   | 191  |
| Tucson, AZ                                  | 16.1                                   | 112  | 12.9                          | 174  | 23.8   | 203  | 152.9  | 107  | -0.4   | 63   | 20.7   | 46   | 46.3   | 17   |
| Tulsa, OK                                   | 18.1                                   | 58   | 15.8                          | 99   | 24.6   | 197  | 124.8  | 203  | 1.1  | 42   | 17.0   | 98   | 34.3   | 83   |
| Tuscaloosa, AL                              | 13.4                                   | 232  | 17.7                          | 50   | 44.2   | 88   | 140.8  | 157  | -4.7   | 132  | 16.6   | 108  | 34.8   | 78   |
| Tyler, TX                                   | 17.8                                   | 66   | 16.9                          | 72   | 20.8   | 220  | 157.3  | 87   | 2.6  | 27   | 16.1   | 118  | 36.4   | 84   |
| Utica-Rome, NY                              | 14.3                                   | 206  | 12.5                          | 186  | 43.8   | 91   | 184.8  | 17   | -11.6  | 259  | 12.6   | 201  | 12.3   | 272  |
| Victoria, TX                                | 22.7                                   | 12   | 16.4                          | 86   | 21.1   | 215  | 116.9  | 224  | 1.7  | 37   | 12.0   | 215  | 35.5   | 73   |
| Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA              | 21.6                                   | 18   | 18.9                          | 19   | 112.2  | 4    | 152.5  | 109  | 5.9  | 13   | 10.1   | 258  | 33.5   | 94   |
| Waco, TX                                    | 17.0                                   | 86   | 20.9                          | 6    | 24.6   | 197  | 171.7  | 55   | -0.2   | 58   | 14.5   | 153  | 24.5   | 178  |
| Washington, DC-MD-VA                        | 15.3                                   | 155  | 11.4                          | 213  | 30.8   | 155  | 92.2   | 263  | -8.3   | 203  | 31.9   | 4    | 24.9   | 173  |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA                    | 16.0                                   | 115  | 11.8                          | 207  | 59.2   | 40   | 150.7  | 117  | -6.8   | 172  | 15.2   | 134  | 22.1   | 206  |
| Wausau, WI                                  | 16.0                                   | 115  | 8.8                           | 257  | 42.8   | 96   | 146.3  | 135  | -5.5   | 148  | 11.6   | 228  | 26.5   | 156  |
| West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-DeLray Beach, FL | 12.6                                   | 258  | 14.3                          | 145  | 17.1   | 242  | 261.3  | 5    | -0.2   | 58   | 17.1   | 96   | 53.6   | 7    |
| Wheeling, WV-OH                             | 12.9                                   | 247  | 14.0                          | 150  | 57.8   | 45   | 188.0  | 24   | -7.3   | 183  | 9.4  | 269  | 17.9   | 245  |
| Wichita, KS                                 | 18.6                                   | 47   | 13.5                          | 160  | 43.2   | 95   | 130.5  | 186  | -1.0   | 68   | 18.0   | 80   | 23.0   | 200  |
| Wichita Falls, TX                           | 18.3                                   | 54   | 18.1                          | 39   | 12.6   | 260  | 141.6  | 154  | -3.9   | 117  | 14.4   | 157  | 21.9   | 210  |
| Williamsport, PA                            | 14.8                                   | 177  | 15.0                          | 124  | 47.1   | 78   | 180.9  | 38   | -11.1  | 255  | 10.3   | 256  | 18.6   | 241  |
| Wilmington, NC                              | 12.9                                   | 247  | 17.2                          | 63   | 34.0   | 136  | 151.8  | 113  | -5.0   | 139  | 16.3   | 114  | 34.2   | 84   |
| Worcester-Fitchburg-Leominster, MA NECMA    | 13.7                                   | 222  | 11.6                          | 207  | 39.4   | 111  | 170.1  | 59   | -10.5  | 248  | 15.4   | 128  | 16.5   | 259  |
| Yakima, WA                                  | 19.1                                   | 39   | 17.9                          | 45   | 64.0   | 33   | 167.2  | 63   | -3.2   | 101  | 11.3   | 235  | 26.6   | 155  |
| York, PA                                    | 13.6                                   | 226  | 13.1                          | 170  | 20.3   | 222  | 152.6  | 108  | -7.0   | 177  | 11.3   | 235  | 23.2   | 198  |
| Youngstown-Warren, OH                       | 14.0                                   | 213  | 12.4                          | 192  | 76.7   | 18   | 169.8  | 60   | -9.3   | 226  | 10.5   | 249  | 18.5   | 243  |
| Yuba City, CA                               | 19.3                                   | 35   | 15.8                          | 93   | 102.1  | 6    | 150.0  | 119  | -0.9   | 66   | 12.0   | 215  | 32.4   | 101  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Aid to Families with Dependent Children. <sup>3</sup> As of fall. <sup>4</sup> Persons 25 years old and over.

**Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
Money Income, Government Finances, Civilian Labor Force**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA   | Money income                     |      |  |      | Poverty, 1979                  |      | Government finances per capita <sup>2</sup> |      |                               |      | Civilian labor force         |      |   |      |
|---|----------------------------------|------|--|------|--------------------------------|------|---|------|-------------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|---|------|
|   | Per capita, <sup>1</sup><br>1983 |      | Percent change<br>(constant (1983) dollars)<br>1979-1983 |      | Persons below<br>poverty level |      | Federal<br>expenditures,<br>1984            |      | Local property<br>taxes, 1982 |      | Percent change,<br>1983-1984 |      | Unemployment<br>rate, <sup>3</sup> 1984 |      |
|   | Dollars                          | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Rate                           | Rank | Dollars                                     | Rank | Dollars                       | Rank | Percent                      | Rank | Rate                                    | Rank |
|   | 29                               | 30   | 31   | 32   | 33                             | 34   | 35  | 36   | 37                            | 38   | 39                           | 40   | 41                                      | 42   |
| Abilene, TX .....   | 8,830                            | 156  | -5.4   | 145  | 12.0                           | 116  | 3,529                                       | 63   | 221                           | 181  | 0.27                         | 196  | 4.3                                     | 253  |
| Albany, GA .....  | 8,028                            | 223  | -2.1   | 59   | 20.4                           | 13   | 2,439                                       | 141  | 173                           | 231  | 1.76                         | 126  | 8.3                                     | 96   |
| Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY .....                         | 9,648                            | 82   | 0.0  | 31   | 9.8                            | 193  | 6,639                                       | 10   | 454                           | 29   | 1.09                         | 159  | 5.8                                     | 190  |
| Albuquerque, NM .....                                     | 9,468                            | 107  | -3.3   | 96   | 13.2                           | 84   | 5,394                                       | 21   | 202                           | 202  | 5.54                         | 15   | 6.1                                     | 172  |
| Alexandria, LA .....                                      | 7,740                            | 245  | -4.8   | 130  | 18.7                           | 18   | 2,894                                       | 100  | 109                           | 260  | 2.29                         | 104  | 8.0                                     | 110  |
| Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ .....                          | 9,633                            | 85   | -6.6   | 177  | 7.4                            | 263  | 2,032                                       | 190  | 335                           | 90   | 0.98                         | 163  | 8.7                                     | 85   |
| Altoona, PA .....   | 7,613                            | 254  | -8.3   | 204  | 10.9                           | 152  | 2,528                                       | 135  | 200                           | 203  | -1.56                        | 242  | 11.3                                    | 37   |
| Amarillo, TX .....  | 9,961                            | 58   | -5.8   | 158  | 9.8                            | 193  | 2,538                                       | 132  | 320                           | 98   | 2.92                         | 81   | 4.6                                     | 240  |
| Anchorage, AK .....                                       | 14,561                           | 1    | -6.4   | 173  | 7.4                            | 263  | 3,930                                       | 48   | 285                           | 126  | 6.22                         | 7    | 7.5                                     | 126  |
| Anderson, IN .....  | 9,056                            | 144  | -7.8   | 195  | 9.4                            | 205  | 1,642                                       | 250  | 278                           | 129  | 0.86                         | 169  | 8.1                                     | 104  |
| Anderson, SC .....  | 7,980                            | 230  | -5.4   | 145  | 12.5                           | 101  | 1,515                                       | 258  | 184                           | 218  | -1.32                        | 238  | 8.2                                     | 99   |
| Annisston, AL .....                                       | 7,328                            | 262  | -4.6   | 123  | 16.3                           | 38   | 4,343                                       | 39   | 57                            | 274  | 2.77                         | 84   | 11.3                                    | 37   |
| Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah, WI .....                         | 9,306                            | 122  | -6.8   | 180  | 6.2                            | 273  | 2,592                                       | 126  | 335                           | 90   | -0.31                        | 217  | 7.2                                     | 135  |
| Ashville, NC .....  | 8,456                            | 188  | -3.1   | 90   | 12.9                           | 91   | 2,394                                       | 145  | 193                           | 208  | 4.26                         | 35   | 6.6                                     | 165  |
| Athens, GA .....  | 7,965                            | 231  | -2.6   | 73   | 17.6                           | 23   | 1,927                                       | 209  | 188                           | 213  | 0.33                         | 192  | 5.2                                     | 216  |
| Atlanta, GA .....   | 10,598                           | 25   | 0.4  | 23   | 12.5                           | 101  | 3,141                                       | 80   | 334                           | 93   | 4.25                         | 36   | 4.9                                     | 230  |
| Atlantic City, NJ .....                                   | 10,085                           | 52   | 2.7  | 6    | 11.6                           | 125  | 2,670                                       | 122  | 739                           | 1    | 8.87                         | 3    | 8.9                                     | 81   |
| Augusta, GA—SC .....                                      | 8,440                            | 191  | 1.1  | 19   | 15.8                           | 42   | 5,482                                       | 20   | 158                           | 238  | -1.12                        | 231  | 7.2                                     | 135  |
| Austin, TX .....  | 10,145                           | 49   | 1.2  | 17   | 14.2                           | 69   | 4,962                                       | 26   | 316                           | 103  | 12.51                        | 1    | 3.3                                     | 272  |
| Bakersfield, CA .....                                     | 8,806                            | 159  | -8.2   | 201  | 12.6                           | 97   | 2,721                                       | 114  | 446                           | 36   | 1.00                         | 162  | 12.2                                    | 26   |
| Baltimore, MD .....                                       | 10,225                           | 44   | -2.9   | 86   | 11.9                           | 118  | 4,093                                       | 41   | 284                           | 127  | 0.39                         | 187  | 6.3                                     | 168  |
| Bangor, ME NECMA .....                                    | 7,480                            | 260  | -2.5   | 71   | 13.0                           | 89   | 2,219                                       | 163  | 366                           | 74   | 3.88                         | 48   | 5.6                                     | 198  |
| Baton Rouge, LA .....                                     | 9,291                            | 123  | -4.9   | 132  | 14.9                           | 56   | 2,715                                       | 115  | 116                           | 259  | 3.68                         | 55   | 8.5                                     | 90   |
| Battle Creek, MI .....                                    | 8,810                            | 158  | -11.0  | 237  | 10.6                           | 159  | 2,760                                       | 111  | 396                           | 55   | 0.64                         | 179  | 11.1                                    | 41   |
| Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX .....                            | 9,376                            | 115  | -7.9   | 196  | 12.4                           | 107  | 3,541                                       | 62   | 483                           | 18   | -1.58                        | 244  | 11.1                                    | 41   |
| Bellingham, WA .....                                      | 8,817                            | 157  | -11.6  | 241  | 13.2                           | 84   | 1,807                                       | 233  | 185                           | 216  | -2.90                        | 258  | 10.9                                    | 46   |
| Benton Harbor, MI .....                                   | 8,112                            | 218  | -12.1  | 248  | 13.5                           | 81   | 2,320                                       | 150  | 461                           | 25   | 0.98                         | 163  | 12.4                                    | 22   |
| Billings, MT .....  | 9,402                            | 109  | -9.8   | 226  | 9.3                            | 210  | 1,824                                       | 228  | 413                           | 42   | 3.72                         | 53   | 6.9                                     | 152  |
| Biloxi—Gulfport, MS .....                                 | 7,746                            | 242  | -2.5   | 71   | 17.4                           | 24   | 4,676                                       | 32   | 170                           | 233  | 2.37                         | 99   | 10.1                                    | 55   |
| Binghamton, NY .....                                      | 9,363                            | 116  | 0.1  | 28   | 8.8                            | 229  | 4,798                                       | 29   | 399                           | 51   | 0.57                         | 180  | 5.4                                     | 206  |
| Birmingham, AL .....                                      | 8,570                            | 173  | -8.0   | 198  | 15.3                           | 49   | 2,319                                       | 151  | 118                           | 257  | 0.44                         | 184  | 10.3                                    | 52   |
| Bismarck, ND .....  | 9,784                            | 76   | -2.2   | 64   | 8.8                            | 229  | 3,480                                       | 66   | 327                           | 95   | 5.67                         | 14   | 6.6                                     | 165  |
| Bloomington, IN .....                                     | 8,372                            | 198  | -3.2   | 93   | 15.0                           | 53   | 1,654                                       | 247  | 214                           | 187  | 1.62                         | 134  | 5.9                                     | 186  |
| Bloomington—Normal, IL .....                              | 10,393                           | 36   | -2.8   | 81   | 10.4                           | 169  | 1,459                                       | 264  | 403                           | 48   | -0.10                        | 212  | 6.7                                     | 159  |
| Boise City, ID .....                                      | 9,646                            | 83   | -9.3   | 220  | 8.5                            | 237  | 2,806                                       | 105  | 266                           | 145  | 3.56                         | 60   | 5.2                                     | 216  |
| Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—<br>Brockton, MA NECMA ..... | 11,252                           | 12   | 4.1  | 3    | 9.3                            | 210  | 4,250                                       | 40   | 567                           | 4    | 3.26                         | 69   | 4.3                                     | 253  |
| Bradenton, FL .....                                       | 9,677                            | 81   | -2.1   | 59   | 11.0                           | 146  | 3,005                                       | 89   | 284                           | 119  | 4.36                         | 32   | 5.0                                     | 228  |
| Bremerton, WA .....                                       | 9,761                            | 78   | -9.0   | 215  | 8.1                            | 247  | 6,593                                       | 11   | 130                           | 254  | -0.18                        | 213  | 7.0                                     | 150  |
| Brownsville—Harlingen, TX .....                           | 5,375                            | 273  | -9.6   | 224  | 31.8                           | 3    | 1,446                                       | 265  | 154                           | 243  | 1.35                         | 145  | 13.3                                    | 14   |
| Bryan—College Station, TX .....                           | 7,994                            | 228  | -1.3   | 48   | 22.3                           | 7    | 1,475                                       | 262  | 179                           | 222  | 4.98                         | 25   | 3.7                                     | 267  |
| Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA .....                      | 9,155                            | 137  | -5.6   | 153  | 10.3                           | 174  | 2,564                                       | 129  | 450                           | 32   | -1.96                        | 248  | 9.1                                     | 74   |
| Burlington, NC .....                                      | 8,733                            | 163  | -2.6   | 73   | 10.4                           | 169  | 1,507                                       | 259  | 204                           | 195  | 0.25                         | 197  | 7.2                                     | 135  |
| Burlington, VT NECMA .....                                | 9,638                            | 84   | 2.0  | 7    | 10.4                           | 169  | 3,131                                       | 82   | 463                           | 24   | 2.32                         | 103  | 3.8                                     | 265  |
| Canton, OH .....  | 8,767                            | 162  | -11.3  | 239  | 8.6                            | 233  | 2,005                                       | 198  | 258                           | 151  | -1.60                        | 245  | 10.8                                    | 47   |
| Casper, WY .....  | 10,322                           | 39   | -19.6  | 275  | 5.8                            | 274  | 1,931                                       | 208  | 407                           | 46   | -4.65                        | 267  | 6.3                                     | 168  |
| Cedar Rapids, IA .....                                    | 10,190                           | 46   | -8.2   | 201  | 6.8                            | 270  | 2,770                                       | 109  | 546                           | 6    | -0.84                        | 224  | 7.1                                     | 142  |
| Champaign—Urbana—Rantoul, IL .....                        | 9,536                            | 97   | -4.9   | 132  | 13.2                           | 84   | 2,804                                       | 107  | 347                           | 84   | 0.11                         | 200  | 6.0                                     | 180  |
| Charleston, SC .....                                      | 8,238                            | 210  | -2.0   | 57   | 16.5                           | 35   | 3,965                                       | 47   | 203                           | 197  | 2.18                         | 106  | 5.6                                     | 198  |
| Charleston, WV .....                                      | 9,049                            | 146  | -10.9  | 236  | 10.5                           | 165  | 3,371                                       | 73   | 216                           | 186  | 1.41                         | 140  | 12.4                                    | 22   |
| Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill,<br>NC—SC .....              | 9,357                            | 118  | -2.2   | 64   | 10.5                           | 165  | 1,503                                       | 260  | 248                           | 158  | 3.89                         | 47   | 5.7                                     | 194  |
| Charlottesville, VA .....                                 | 10,004                           | 56   | 1.6  | 15   | 14.9                           | 56   | 2,346                                       | 147  | 250                           | 155  | 6.22                         | 7    | 4.2                                     | 257  |
| Chattanooga, TN—GA .....                                  | 8,322                            | 201  | -6.0   | 162  | 13.7                           | 76   | 2,952                                       | 95   | 214                           | 187  | 1.13                         | 156  | 7.6                                     | 122  |
| Chicago—Gary—Lake County,<br>IL—IN—WI CMSA .....          | 10,803                           | 19   | -7.2   | 183  | 11.1                           | 139  | 2,036                                       | 189  | 460                           | 27   | 1.04                         | 161  | 8.6                                     | 87   |
| Chico, CA .....   | 7,933                            | 233  | -13.8  | 263  | 15.0                           | 53   | 2,174                                       | 169  | 249                           | 157  | 1.24                         | 149  | 11.4                                    | 36   |
| Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN<br>CMSA .....               | 9,500                            | 102  | -7.5   | 191  | 10.2                           | 181  | 2,537                                       | 133  | 296                           | 117  | 0.85                         | 170  | 8.5                                     | 90   |
| Clarksville—Hopkinsville, TN—KY .....                     | 7,159                            | 265  | -5.3   | 142  | 16.0                           | 41   | 4,427                                       | 37   | 92                            | 264  | 1.52                         | 137  | 8.8                                     | 84   |
| Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA .....                     | 9,901                            | 65   | -8.6   | 209  | 9.7                            | 197  | 2,256                                       | 158  | 384                           | 65   | -1.15                        | 234  | 9.4                                     | 66   |
| Colorado Springs, CO .....                                | 9,812                            | 72   | 1.8  | 12   | 10.3                           | 174  | 4,528                                       | 34   | 288                           | 123  | 5.38                         | 16   | 5.4                                     | 206  |
| Columbia, MO .....  | 9,163                            | 135  | -3.8   | 107  | 12.7                           | 95   | 1,878                                       | 219  | 203                           | 197  | 1.75                         | 127  | 3.9                                     | 263  |
| Columbia, SC .....  | 8,872                            | 155  | -2.0   | 57   | 13.2                           | 84   | 3,682                                       | 55   | 256                           | 153  | 1.78                         | 125  | 4.7                                     | 237  |
| Columbus, GA—AL .....                                     | 7,589                            | 255  | -2.8   | 81   | 19.1                           | 15   | 3,544                                       | 61   | 158                           | 238  | 3.33                         | 65   | 7.7                                     | 118  |
| Columbus, OH .....  | 9,564                            | 90   | -5.6   | 153  | 11.1                           | 139  | 2,954                                       | 94   | 293                           | 121  | 2.02                         | 113  | 7.5                                     | 126  |
| Corpus Christi, TX .....                                  | 8,387                            | 195  | -6.0   | 162  | 17.0                           | 31   | 2,820                                       | 103  | 362                           | 78   | -0.23                        | 214  | 8.2                                     | 99   |
| Cumberland, MD—WV .....                                   | 7,500                            | 258  | -8.3   | 204  | 12.5                           | 101  | 2,588                                       | 127  | 174                           | 226  | -0.47                        | 220  | 11.0                                    | 43   |
| Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA .....                          | 11,127                           | 14   | -2.1   | 59   | 9.9                            | 189  | 2,922                                       | 97   | 343                           | 87   | 6.18                         | 10   | 3.7                                     | 267  |
| Danville, VA .....  | 7,750                            | 241  | -5.8   | 158  | 14.6                           | 61   | 1,831                                       | 225  | 102                           | 262  | 0.52                         | 181  | 7.9                                     | 114  |
| Davenport—Rock Island—Moline,<br>IA—IL .....              | 9,802                            | 75   | -12.0  | 247  | 8.0                            | 251  | 2,532                                       | 134  | 389                           | 62   | -4.03                        | 266  | 11.8                                    | 31   |
| Dayton—Springfield, OH .....                              | 9,446                            | 108  | -7.4   | 190  | 10.4                           | 169  | 3,472                                       | 67   | 313                           | 105  | 1.37                         | 143  | 7.9                                     | 114  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Percent of total civilian labor force.



Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings

# Money Income, Government Finances, Civilian Labor Force

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA   | Money Income                  |      |  |      | Poverty, 1979               |      | Government finances per capita <sup>2</sup> |      |                            |      | Civilian labor force      |      |                                      |      |
|---|-------------------------------|------|--|------|-----------------------------|------|---|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|
|   | Per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |      | Percent change (constant (1983) dollars 1979-1983) |      | Persons below poverty level |      | Federal expenditures, 1984                  |      | Local property taxes, 1982 |      | Percent change, 1983-1984 |      | Unemployment rate, <sup>3</sup> 1984 |      |
|   | Dollars                       | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Rate                        | Rank | Dollars                                     | Rank | Dollars                    | Rank | Percent                   | Rank | Rate                                 | Rank |
|   | 29                            | 30   | 31   | 32   | 33                          | 34   | 35  | 36   | 37                         | 38   | 39                        | 40   | 41                                   | 42   |
| Daytona Beach, FL.....                                    | 8,952                         | 151  | -1.0   | 43   | 14.1                        | 70   | 3,600                                       | 60   | 276                        | 134  | 3.70                      | 54   | 5.1                                  | 222  |
| Decatur, IL.....  | 9,895                         | 66   | -8.6   | 209  | 9.9                         | 189  | 1,912                                       | 214  | 315                        | 104  | -6.63                     | 273  | 10.3                                 | 52   |
| Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA.....                              | 12,228                        | 5    | 0.1  | 28   | 8.4                         | 240  | 2,965                                       | 92   | 399                        | 51   | 2.93                      | 78   | 4.7                                  | 237  |
| Des Moines, IA.....                                       | 10,695                        | 21   | -4.0   | 112  | 8.1                         | 247  | 3,093                                       | 86   | 461                        | 25   | 0.09                      | 201  | 5.8                                  | 190  |
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA.....                           | 10,017                        | 55   | -13.7  | 261  | 10.1                        | 184  | 2,338                                       | 149  | 585                        | 3    | 1.38                      | 142  | 10.7                                 | 49   |
| Dothan, AL.....   | 7,688                         | 249  | -3.2   | 93   | 16.7                        | 33   | 2,628                                       | 123  | 80                         | 269  | 2.13                      | 107  | 8.5                                  | 90   |
| Dubuque, IA.....  | 8,244                         | 209  | -14.9  | 268  | 8.3                         | 242  | 1,752                                       | 237  | 377                        | 67   | -0.87                     | 225  | 8.5                                  | 90   |
| Duluth, MN—WI.....  | 8,168                         | 214  | -14.3  | 266  | 9.4                         | 205  | 2,491                                       | 137  | 291                        | 122  | -4.02                     | 265  | 11.8                                 | 31   |
| Eau Claire, WI.....                                       | 7,984                         | 229  | -6.1   | 165  | 11.8                        | 120  | 2,160                                       | 171  | 317                        | 101  | -0.63                     | 221  | 8.1                                  | 104  |
| El Paso, TX.....  | 6,798                         | 271  | -6.6   | 177  | 21.7                        | 8    | 2,696                                       | 117  | 222                        | 179  | 2.10                      | 108  | 9.7                                  | 61   |
| Elkhart—Goshen, IN.....                                   | 9,557                         | 92   | -3.5   | 102  | 7.9                         | 255  | 1,323                                       | 269  | 310                        | 107  | 10.61                     | 2    | 6.1                                  | 172  |
| Elmira, NY.....   | 8,228                         | 211  | -4.1   | 114  | 11.0                        | 146  | 2,283                                       | 154  | 409                        | 44   | -0.99                     | 229  | 8.5                                  | 90   |
| Enid, OK.....   | 10,188                        | 47   | -4.1   | 114  | 8.5                         | 237  | 2,806                                       | 105  | 174                        | 226  | -2.72                     | 254  | 6.1                                  | 172  |
| Erie, PA.....   | 8,464                         | 186  | -7.3   | 188  | 10.0                        | 188  | 2,063                                       | 184  | 274                        | 138  | -1.51                     | 241  | 9.9                                  | 58   |
| Eugene—Springfield, OR.....                               | 8,463                         | 187  | -15.5  | 270  | 12.8                        | 93   | 1,950                                       | 205  | 448                        | 35   | -0.26                     | 216  | 9.6                                  | 62   |
| Evansville, IN—KY.....                                    | 9,557                         | 92   | -5.3   | 142  | 9.7                         | 197  | 1,812                                       | 231  | 296                        | 117  | 1.89                      | 121  | 8.3                                  | 96   |
| Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN.....                                | 9,604                         | 88   | -3.7   | 105  | 9.8                         | 193  | 2,081                                       | 180  | 276                        | 134  | 4.76                      | 27   | 4.0                                  | 261  |
| Fayetteville, NC.....                                     | 7,360                         | 261  | -1.1   | 46   | 17.2                        | 26   | 5,513                                       | 18   | 150                        | 246  | 4.53                      | 29   | 7.7                                  | 118  |
| Fayetteville—Springdale, AR.....                          | 7,810                         | 238  | -2.7   | 77   | 14.9                        | 56   | 2,132                                       | 178  | 151                        | 245  | 2.56                      | 90   | 5.3                                  | 210  |
| Flint, MI.....  | 9,542                         | 96   | -12.5  | 252  | 10.6                        | 159  | 1,683                                       | 246  | 491                        | 16   | -0.08                     | 210  | 12.2                                 | 26   |
| Florence, AL.....   | 7,923                         | 234  | -7.9   | 196  | 14.7                        | 60   | 2,525                                       | 136  | 73                         | 270  | 1.28                      | 148  | 15.5                                 | 6    |
| Florence, SC.....   | 7,263                         | 264  | -4.2   | 119  | 21.4                        | 9    | 1,631                                       | 251  | 165                        | 234  | 0.28                      | 194  | 7.9                                  | 114  |
| Fort Collins—Loveland, CO.....                            | 9,851                         | 70   | -3.7   | 105  | 11.0                        | 146  | 1,693                                       | 245  | 353                        | 82   | 1.11                      | 157  | 5.1                                  | 222  |
| Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL.....                            | 9,904                         | 64   | -4.4   | 121  | 11.0                        | 146  | 2,405                                       | 143  | 374                        | 69   | 5.34                      | 17   | 5.2                                  | 216  |
| Fort Pierce, FL.....                                      | 9,549                         | 94   | -2.7   | 77   | 14.6                        | 61   | 2,243                                       | 159  | 320                        | 98   | 1.54                      | 136  | 10.8                                 | 47   |
| Fort Smith, AR—OK.....                                    | 8,083                         | 220  | -2.8   | 81   | 15.2                        | 50   | 1,831                                       | 225  | 136                        | 251  | 3.91                      | 46   | 7.7                                  | 118  |
| Fort Wellton Beach, FL.....                               | 9,114                         | 139  | 3.4  | 5    | 10.9                        | 152  | 6,233                                       | 13   | 123                        | 256  | 4.37                      | 31   | 6.1                                  | 172  |
| Fort Wayne, IN.....                                       | 9,479                         | 104  | -9.1   | 217  | 7.8                         | 257  | 3,230                                       | 77   | 301                        | 114  | 2.36                      | 100  | 7.3                                  | 133  |
| Fresno, CA.....   | 8,452                         | 189  | -11.6  | 241  | 14.5                        | 65   | 1,920                                       | 212  | 298                        | 116  | 1.39                      | 141  | 12.5                                 | 19   |
| Gadsden, AL.....  | 7,537                         | 257  | -10.0  | 231  | 16.1                        | 40   | 2,137                                       | 177  | 71                         | 271  | 0.75                      | 173  | 13.4                                 | 13   |
| Gainesville, FL.....                                      | 8,218                         | 212  | 0.8  | 21   | 23.1                        | 4    | 2,023                                       | 195  | 200                        | 203  | 2.54                      | 92   | 3.7                                  | 267  |
| Glens Falls, NY.....                                      | 7,763                         | 240  | -2.6   | 73   | 12.6                        | 97   | 1,926                                       | 210  | 451                        | 30   | 0.42                      | 186  | 7.4                                  | 129  |
| Grand Forks, ND.....                                      | 8,920                         | 153  | -0.3   | 35   | 11.0                        | 146  | 3,841                                       | 50   | 233                        | 167  | 4.59                      | 28   | 4.1                                  | 259  |
| Grand Rapids, MI.....                                     | 9,099                         | 140  | -10.8  | 234  | 8.0                         | 251  | 1,724                                       | 241  | 427                        | 40   | 2.69                      | 86   | 9.0                                  | 79   |
| Great Falls, MT.....                                      | 8,604                         | 170  | -9.9   | 228  | 10.3                        | 174  | 3,713                                       | 52   | 403                        | 48   | 2.65                      | 87   | 7.6                                  | 122  |
| Greeley, CO.....  | 8,434                         | 194  | -5.5   | 150  | 14.1                        | 70   | 1,440                                       | 266  | 409                        | 44   | 2.36                      | 100  | 5.7                                  | 194  |
| Green Bay, WI.....  | 9,381                         | 112  | -4.7   | 126  | 7.5                         | 262  | 1,756                                       | 236  | 386                        | 63   | 1.88                      | 122  | 6.8                                  | 156  |
| Greensboro—Winston—Salem—<br>High Point, NC.....          | 9,358                         | 117  | -2.4   | 68   | 11.1                        | 139  | 1,813                                       | 230  | 227                        | 174  | 4.22                      | 37   | 5.7                                  | 194  |
| Greenville—Spartanburg, SC.....                           | 8,634                         | 165  | -3.0   | 89   | 12.4                        | 107  | 1,536                                       | 256  | 229                        | 173  | 0.47                      | 182  | 6.1                                  | 172  |
| Hagerstown, MD.....                                       | 8,361                         | 199  | -9.9   | 228  | 10.8                        | 155  | 2,450                                       | 140  | 204                        | 195  | -1.31                     | 237  | 9.3                                  | 69   |
| Harrisburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA.....                      | 9,629                         | 86   | -5.0   | 135  | 8.0                         | 251  | 5,608                                       | 17   | 224                        | 177  | 1.45                      | 139  | 5.8                                  | 190  |
| Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT<br>NECMA..... | 11,470                        | 8    | 1.8  | 12   | 7.7                         | 260  | 4,422                                       | 38   | 554                        | 5    | 3.62                      | 56   | 4.5                                  | 246  |
| Hickory, NC.....  | 8,330                         | 200  | -3.2   | 93   | 8.9                         | 226  | 1,262                                       | 270  | 158                        | 238  | 1.92                      | 119  | 6.0                                  | 180  |
| Honolulu, HI.....   | 10,121                        | 51   | -6.8   | 180  | 9.5                         | 203  | 4,473                                       | 35   | 243                        | 164  | 0.35                      | 191  | 5.3                                  | 210  |
| Houma—Thibodaux, LA.....                                  | 8,277                         | 206  | -8.7   | 213  | 14.0                        | 73   | 1,087                                       | 272  | 174                        | 226  | -1.49                     | 240  | 10.3                                 | 52   |
| Houston—Galveston—Brazaoria, TX<br>CMSA.....              | 11,380                        | 10   | -6.1   | 165  | 10.2                        | 181  | 1,516                                       | 257  | 478                        | 21   | -0.07                     | 209  | 6.7                                  | 159  |
| Huntington—Ashland, WV—KY—OH.....                         | 7,481                         | 259  | -12.7  | 253  | 15.4                        | 45   | 2,789                                       | 108  | 126                        | 255  | -3.47                     | 262  | 14.1                                 | 10   |
| Huntsville, AL.....                                       | 9,817                         | 71   | 1.5  | 16   | 13.8                        | 75   | 7,882                                       | 5    | 109                        | 260  | 7.71                      | 5    | 7.1                                  | 142  |
| Indianapolis, IN.....                                     | 9,961                         | 58   | -6.4   | 173  | 9.3                         | 210  | 3,162                                       | 79   | 332                        | 94   | 2.54                      | 92   | 6.9                                  | 152  |
| Iowa City, IA.....  | 10,249                        | 41   | -2.1   | 59   | 14.9                        | 56   | 2,202                                       | 166  | 368                        | 72   | 3.21                      | 72   | 3.2                                  | 273  |
| Jackson, MI.....  | 8,378                         | 197  | -12.8  | 254  | 9.3                         | 210  | 1,812                                       | 231  | 386                        | 63   | -1.94                     | 247  | 12.5                                 | 19   |
| Jackson, MS.....  | 8,527                         | 179  | -4.0   | 112  | 18.8                        | 17   | 3,217                                       | 78   | 227                        | 174  | 2.45                      | 96   | 7.2                                  | 135  |
| Jacksonville, FL.....                                     | 9,271                         | 125  | -0.4   | 36   | 15.1                        | 52   | 3,136                                       | 81   | 203                        | 197  | 3.30                      | 66   | 5.7                                  | 194  |
| Jacksonville, NC.....                                     | 6,907                         | 268  | -1.6   | 53   | 16.9                        | 32   | 7,274                                       | 6    | 91                         | 265  | 4.22                      | 37   | 5.1                                  | 222  |
| Janesville—Beloit, WI.....                                | 9,218                         | 129  | -8.6   | 209  | 7.2                         | 266  | 1,891                                       | 218  | 347                        | 84   | -1.13                     | 239  | 7.9                                  | 114  |
| Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol,<br>TN—VA.....             | 7,745                         | 243  | -4.6   | 123  | 15.4                        | 45   | 2,222                                       | 162  | 185                        | 216  | 2.84                      | 83   | 8.3                                  | 96   |
| Johnstown, PA.....  | 7,152                         | 266  | -16.3  | 272  | 10.3                        | 174  | 2,279                                       | 155  | 193                        | 208  | -3.71                     | 263  | 14.3                                 | 8    |
| Joplin, MO.....   | 7,665                         | 251  | -5.5   | 150  | 13.7                        | 76   | 2,238                                       | 160  | 156                        | 241  | -1.83                     | 246  | 6.9                                  | 152  |
| Kalamazoo, MI.....  | 9,695                         | 80   | -9.0   | 215  | 10.7                        | 157  | 2,043                                       | 187  | 511                        | 11   | 1.85                      | 129  | 7.6                                  | 122  |
| Kankakee, IL.....   | 8,547                         | 176  | -8.5   | 208  | 12.4                        | 107  | 1,879                                       | 201  | 277                        | 132  | -4.78                     | 269  | 12.2                                 | 26   |
| Kansas City, MO—KS.....                                   | 10,488                        | 28   | -5.1   | 137  | 9.0                         | 223  | 3,655                                       | 57   | 288                        | 123  | 1.93                      | 116  | 5.6                                  | 198  |
| Killeen—Temple, TX.....                                   | 7,803                         | 239  | 1.7  | 14   | 15.7                        | 44   | 5,378                                       | 22   | 146                        | 249  | 5.89                      | 12   | 5.2                                  | 216  |
| Knoxville, TN.....  | 8,531                         | 178  | -4.9   | 132  | 15.0                        | 53   | 5,224                                       | 24   | 199                        | 206  | -1.12                     | 231  | 9.1                                  | 74   |
| Kokomo, IN.....   | 8,754                         | 79   | -6.9   | 182  | 7.8                         | 257  | 1,497                                       | 261  | 321                        | 97   | 3.62                      | 56   | 7.4                                  | 129  |
| La Crosse, WI.....  | 8,894                         | 148  | -3.8   | 107  | 9.9                         | 189  | 1,941                                       | 207  | 357                        | 81   | -0.98                     | 228  | 6.7                                  | 159  |
| Lafayette, LA.....  | 9,823                         | 61   | -0.7   | 38   | 14.4                        | 66   | 1,048                                       | 273  | 91                         | 265  | 0.28                      | 194  | 8.1                                  | 104  |
| Lafayette, IN.....  | 9,027                         | 147  | -5.0   | 135  | 11.1                        | 139  | 1,727                                       | 240  | 327                        | 85   | 3.11                      | 73   | 4.9                                  | 230  |
| Lake Charles, LA.....                                     | 9,072                         | 142  | -7.2   | 183  | 12.4                        | 107  | 1,856                                       | 223  | 184                        | 218  | -2.26                     | 250  | 13.9                                 | 11   |
| Lakeland—Winter Haven, FL.....                            | 8,387                         | 185  | -5.2   | 140  | 14.6                        | 61   | 1,897                                       | 216  | 213                        | 190  | 0.24                      | 198  | 11.3                                 | 31   |
| Lancaster, PA.....  | 8,071                         | 143  | -6.7   | 179  | 8.5                         | 237  | 1,748                                       | 238  | 222                        | 179  | 2.93                      | 78   | 4.8                                  | 234  |
| Lansing—East Lansing, MI.....                             | 8,470                         | 108  | -9.3   | 220  | 10.6                        | 158  | 4,569                                       | 33   | 465                        | 23   | 3.02                      | 75   | 10.1                                 | 55   |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Percent of total civilian labor force.

Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings

Money Income, Government Finances, Civilian Labor Force

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA  | Money Income                  |      |  |      | Poverty, 1979               |      | Government finances per capita <sup>2</sup> |      |                            |      | Civilian labor force      |      |                                      |      |
|--|-------------------------------|------|--|------|-----------------------------|------|---|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|
|  | Per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |      | Percent change (constant (1983) dollars) 1979-1983 |      | Persons below poverty level |      | Federal expenditures, 1984                  |      | Local property taxes, 1982 |      | Percent change, 1983-1984 |      | Unemployment rate, <sup>3</sup> 1984 |      |
|  | Dollars                       | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Rate                        | Rank | Dollars                                     | Rank | Dollars                    | Rank | Percent                   | Rank | Rate                                 | Rank |
|  | 29                            | 30   | 31   | 32   | 33                          | 34   | 35  | 36   | 37                         | 38   | 39                        | 40   | 41                                   | 42   |
| Laredo, TX.....  | 4,816                         | 275  | -11.8  | 245  | 33.1                        | 2    | 1,470                                       | 263  | 190                        | 212  | -3.90                     | 264  | 17.2                                 | 3    |
| Las Cruces, NM.....  | 6,855                         | 270  | -5.4   | 145  | 22.7                        | 5    | 4,001                                       | 45   | 68                         | 272  | 5.01                      | 24   | 7.5                                  | 126  |
| Las Vegas, NV.....   | 9,930                         | 60   | -12.4  | 250  | 9.1                         | 217  | 3,324                                       | 76   | 178                        | 224  | 2.61                      | 88   | 8.6                                  | 87   |
| Lawrence, KS.....  | 8,313                         | 204  | -6.4   | 173  | 16.5                        | 35   | 1,647                                       | 248  | 306                        | 109  | 0.36                      | 189  | 4.5                                  | 246  |
| Lawton, OK.....  | 7,713                         | 247  | -0.8   | 40   | 14.6                        | 61   | 5,696                                       | 16   | 94                         | 263  | 1.93                      | 116  | 5.8                                  | 190  |
| Lewiston—Auburn, ME NECMA.....                               | 7,745                         | 243  | 0.2  | 25   | 12.6                        | 97   | 1,874                                       | 221  | 303                        | 111  | 1.68                      | 132  | 7.4                                  | 129  |
| Lexington—Fayette, KY.....                                   | 9,529                         | 98   | 0.0  | 31   | 14.1                        | 70   | 1,970                                       | 203  | 137                        | 250  | 3.46                      | 62   | 4.4                                  | 250  |
| Lima, OH.....  | 8,321                         | 202  | -11.1  | 238  | 9.4                         | 205  | 2,475                                       | 138  | 262                        | 149  | 1.19                      | 153  | 9.6                                  | 62   |
| Lincoln, NE.....   | 9,889                         | 67   | -5.7   | 157  | 8.6                         | 233  | 2,960                                       | 93   | 398                        | 53   | 1.74                      | 129  | 3.1                                  | 274  |
| Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR.....                       | 9,052                         | 145  | -2.7   | 77   | 12.8                        | 93   | 3,104                                       | 84   | 188                        | 213  | 1.18                      | 154  | 7.1                                  | 142  |
| Longview—Marshall, TX.....                                   | 8,797                         | 161  | -5.4   | 145  | 14.3                        | 67   | 2,074                                       | 181  | 395                        | 57   | -2.45                     | 251  | 8.2                                  | 99   |
| Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA.....                  | 10,608                        | 24   | -7.5   | 191  | 11.8                        | 120  | 3,455                                       | 69   | 302                        | 112  | 2.05                      | 111  | 7.2                                  | 135  |
| Louisville, KY—IN.....                                       | 9,389                         | 111  | -3.4   | 99   | 11.4                        | 130  | 2,149                                       | 175  | 179                        | 222  | 1.11                      | 157  | 8.6                                  | 87   |
| Lubbock, TX.....   | 8,937                         | 152  | -6.0   | 162  | 14.3                        | 67   | 1,745                                       | 239  | 270                        | 142  | -1.09                     | 230  | 5.5                                  | 204  |
| Lynchburg, VA.....   | 8,616                         | 169  | -3.1   | 90   | 11.3                        | 133  | 2,923                                       | 96   | 193                        | 208  | 3.84                      | 49   | 5.1                                  | 222  |
| Macon—Warner Robins, GA.....                                 | 8,548                         | 175  | 0.1  | 28   | 17.2                        | 26   | 4,011                                       | 43   | 231                        | 171  | -0.82                     | 223  | 6.8                                  | 156  |
| Madison, WI.....   | 10,500                        | 28   | -5.2   | 140  | 9.7                         | 197  | 4,040                                       | 42   | 459                        | 28   | -0.23                     | 214  | 5.1                                  | 222  |
| Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA.....                             | 10,743                        | 20   | 6.0  | 1    | 7.2                         | 266  | 3,692                                       | 54   | 540                        | 7    | 5.92                      | 11   | 3.0                                  | 275  |
| Mansfield, OH.....   | 8,660                         | 164  | -7.2   | 183  | 9.4                         | 205  | 2,072                                       | 182  | 277                        | 132  | 3.38                      | 64   | 9.9                                  | 58   |
| McAllen—Edinburg—Mission, TX.....                            | 5,001                         | 274  | -9.8   | 226  | 35.2                        | 1    | 1,422                                       | 267  | 165                        | 234  | 1.21                      | 151  | 21.1                                 | 1    |
| Medford, OR.....   | 8,168                         | 214  | -14.3  | 266  | 12.0                        | 116  | 2,039                                       | 188  | 363                        | 76   | 0.90                      | 168  | 10.0                                 | 57   |
| Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL.....                       | 10,426                        | 31   | 2.0  | 7    | 9.7                         | 197  | 6,457                                       | 12   | 219                        | 183  | 3.94                      | 44   | 5.3                                  | 210  |
| Memphis, TN—AR—MS.....                                       | 8,440                         | 191  | -5.4   | 145  | 20.0                        | 14   | 2,258                                       | 157  | 265                        | 146  | 3.11                      | 73   | 7.1                                  | 142  |
| Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA.....                          | 10,690                        | 22   | -3.4   | 99   | 12.7                        | 95   | 2,211                                       | 165  | 376                        | 68   | 2.07                      | 110  | 6.7                                  | 159  |
| Midland, TX.....   | 13,409                        | 3    | -2.8   | 81   | 8.6                         | 233  | 915   | 274  | 390                        | 61   | 3.62                      | 56   | 4.0                                  | 261  |
| Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA.....                               | 10,310                        | 40   | -8.7   | 213  | 8.0                         | 251  | 2,162                                       | 170  | 481                        | 19   | -0.90                     | 227  | 6.7                                  | 159  |
| Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI.....                             | 11,434                        | 9    | -3.1   | 90   | 6.8                         | 270  | 2,919                                       | 98   | 394                        | 58   | 4.35                      | 33   | 4.8                                  | 234  |
| Mobile, AL.....  | 7,734                         | 246  | -6.5   | 176  | 18.4                        | 19   | 1,895                                       | 217  | 84                         | 267  | 1.75                      | 127  | 12.3                                 | 25   |
| Modesto, CA.....   | 8,631                         | 166  | -11.3  | 239  | 11.9                        | 118  | 1,991                                       | 200  | 260                        | 150  | -1.30                     | 236  | 16.3                                 | 4    |
| Monroe, LA.....  | 7,857                         | 236  | -7.2   | 183  | 20.6                        | 12   | 1,543                                       | 254  | 131                        | 253  | 1.72                      | 130  | 9.3                                  | 69   |
| Montgomery, AL.....  | 8,255                         | 207  | -5.3   | 142  | 18.9                        | 16   | 4,943                                       | 27   | 52                         | 275  | 2.98                      | 76   | 8.7                                  | 85   |
| Muncie, IN.....  | 8,552                         | 174  | -7.2   | 183  | 12.6                        | 97   | 1,646                                       | 249  | 275                        | 136  | 0.29                      | 193  | 9.1                                  | 74   |
| Muskegon, MI.....  | 7,699                         | 248  | -11.7  | 243  | 12.3                        | 111  | 2,556                                       | 130  | 396                        | 55   | 0.94                      | 166  | 11.9                                 | 30   |
| Naples, FL.....  | 12,321                        | 4    | -4.7   | 126  | 13.6                        | 79   | 2,062                                       | 185  | 509                        | 12   | 4.13                      | 39   | 9.1                                  | 74   |
| Nashville, TN.....   | 9,511                         | 100  | -4.1   | 114  | 11.6                        | 125  | 2,432                                       | 142  | 217                        | 185  | 3.94                      | 44   | 5.5                                  | 204  |
| New Bedford—Fall River—Attleboro, MA NECMA.....              | 8,505                         | 181  | -0.8   | 40   | 10.1                        | 184  | 2,032                                       | 190  | 368                        | 72   | 0.66                      | 178  | 7.1                                  | 142  |
| New Haven—Waterbury—Menden, CT NECMA.....                    | 10,563                        | 27   | 1.2  | 17   | 9.4                         | 205  | 2,259                                       | 156  | 535                        | 8    | 3.81                      | 50   | 5.2                                  | 216  |
| New London—Norwich, CT NECMA.....                            | 10,400                        | 35   | 3.7  | 4    | 8.2                         | 244  | 9,568                                       | 2    | 450                        | 32   | 3.29                      | 67   | 4.4                                  | 250  |
| New Orleans, LA.....   | 9,245                         | 128  | -3.8   | 107  | 17.4                        | 24   | 2,910                                       | 99   | 147                        | 247  | 1.59                      | 135  | 9.4                                  | 66   |
| New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA..... | 11,241                        | 13   | 0.2  | 25   | 12.9                        | 91   | 2,825                                       | 102  | 636                        | 2    | 2.33                      | 102  | 6.7                                  | 159  |
| Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA.....                 | 9,196                         | 130  | -1.0   | 43   | 13.9                        | 74   | 5,483                                       | 19   | 232                        | 169  | 5.03                      | 22   | 4.6                                  | 240  |
| Ocala, FL.....   | 7,672                         | 250  | -3.8   | 107  | 17.9                        | 22   | 2,180                                       | 167  | 173                        | 231  | 2.20                      | 105  | 7.1                                  | 142  |
| Odessa, TX.....  | 9,778                         | 77   | -8.1   | 200  | 11.2                        | 137  | 762   | 275  | 451                        | 30   | -2.73                     | 255  | 5.3                                  | 210  |
| Oklahoma City, OK.....                                       | 10,328                        | 38   | -1.4   | 50   | 10.6                        | 159  | 3,126                                       | 83   | 187                        | 215  | 1.29                      | 146  | 5.6                                  | 198  |
| Olympia, WA.....   | 9,251                         | 127  | -13.3  | 256  | 9.8                         | 193  | 5,809                                       | 14   | 175                        | 225  | 0.92                      | 167  | 9.8                                  | 60   |
| Omaha, NE—IA.....  | 10,084                        | 53   | -2.2   | 64   | 9.1                         | 217  | 2,700                                       | 116  | 413                        | 42   | 1.96                      | 115  | 4.9                                  | 230  |
| Orlando, FL.....   | 9,921                         | 63   | 1.9  | 10   | 12.1                        | 114  | 3,729                                       | 51   | 250                        | 155  | 6.80                      | 6    | 5.3                                  | 210  |
| Owensboro, KY.....   | 8,519                         | 180  | -5.1   | 137  | 12.5                        | 101  | 1,709                                       | 244  | 117                        | 258  | 2.70                      | 85   | 9.3                                  | 69   |
| Panama City, FL.....   | 8,013                         | 226  | -2.1   | 59   | 16.2                        | 39   | 4,008                                       | 44   | 161                        | 236  | -1.57                     | 243  | 9.6                                  | 62   |
| Parkersburg—Marietta, WV—OH.....                             | 8,252                         | 208  | -9.4   | 222  | 10.6                        | 159  | 1,857                                       | 222  | 211                        | 192  | -0.31                     | 217  | 11.7                                 | 34   |
| Pascagoula, MS.....  | 8,126                         | 217  | -3.3   | 96   | 12.1                        | 114  | 15,844                                      | 1    | 234                        | 166  | -7.62                     | 275  | 16.1                                 | 5    |
| Pensacola, FL.....   | 8,488                         | 184  | 0.5  | 22   | 17.2                        | 26   | 3,712                                       | 53   | 180                        | 221  | 3.22                      | 71   | 6.1                                  | 172  |
| Peoria, IL.....  | 9,810                         | 73   | -13.4  | 257  | 7.9                         | 255  | 1,921                                       | 211  | 425                        | 41   | -6.40                     | 272  | 11.3                                 | 37   |
| Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA.....       | 10,025                        | 54   | -2.4   | 68   | 11.8                        | 120  | 3,060                                       | 87   | 363                        | 76   | 1.70                      | 131  | 6.8                                  | 156  |
| Phoenix, AZ.....   | 9,990                         | 57   | -5.6   | 153  | 10.5                        | 165  | 2,724                                       | 113  | 246                        | 160  | 5.87                      | 13   | 3.8                                  | 265  |
| Pine Bluff, AR.....  | 6,891                         | 269  | -8.3   | 204  | 22.7                        | 5    | 2,732                                       | 112  | 213                        | 190  | 0.19                      | 199  | 9.3                                  | 69   |
| Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA.....                       | 9,528                         | 99   | -8.3   | 204  | 9.1                         | 217  | 2,685                                       | 119  | 342                        | 88   | -3.46                     | 261  | 11.6                                 | 35   |
| Pittsfield, MA NECMA.....                                    | 9,575                         | 89   | 2.0  | 7    | 9.5                         | 203  | 5,324                                       | 23   | 443                        | 37   | 1.21                      | 151  | 5.6                                  | 198  |
| Portland, ME NECMA.....                                      | 9,287                         | 124  | 1.1  | 19   | 10.5                        | 165  | 2,621                                       | 124  | 449                        | 34   | 5.06                      | 20   | 3.9                                  | 263  |
| Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA.....                          | 9,803                         | 74   | -13.6  | 260  | 9.0                         | 223  | 2,216                                       | 164  | 480                        | 20   | 0.08                      | 202  | 8.1                                  | 104  |
| Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH NECMA.....                    | 10,170                        | 48   | 4.5  | 2    | 7.7                         | 260  | 2,972                                       | 91   | 528                        | 9    | 4.11                      | 40   | 6.1                                  | 172  |
| Poughkeepsie, NY.....  | 10,565                        | 26   | 1.9  | 10   | 7.3                         | 265  | 1,827                                       | 227  | 509                        | 12   | 0.43                      | 185  | 4.5                                  | 246  |
| Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI NECMA.....               | 9,261                         | 126  | -1.8   | 56   | 10.3                        | 174  | 2,692                                       | 118  | 505                        | 14   | 2.95                      | 77   | 5.4                                  | 206  |
| Provo—Orem, UT.....  | 5,954                         | 272  | -16.5  | 273  | 15.4                        | 45   | 1,326                                       | 268  | 182                        | 220  | 3.46                      | 62   | 6.9                                  | 152  |
| Pueblo, CO.....  | 8,075                         | 221  | -11.7  | 243  | 13.7                        | 76   | 2,343                                       | 148  | 364                        | 75   | -3.45                     | 260  | 11.0                                 | 43   |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Percent of total civilian labor force.



Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings

Money Income, Government Finances, Civilian Labor Force

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                           | Money Income                  |      |  |      | Poverty, 1979               |      | Government finances per capita <sup>2</sup> |      |                            |      | Civilian labor force      |      |                                      |      |
|---|-------------------------------|------|--|------|-----------------------------|------|---|------|----------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|
|   | Per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |      | Percent change (constant (1983) dollars) 1979-1983 |      | Persons below poverty level |      | Federal expenditures, 1984                  |      | Local property taxes, 1982 |      | Percent change, 1983-1984 |      | Unemployment rate, <sup>3</sup> 1984 |      |
|   | Dollars                       | Rank | Percent  | Rank | Rate                        | Rank | Dollars                                     | Rank | Dollars                    | Rank | Percent                   | Rank | Rate                                 | Rank |
|   | 29                            | 30   | 31   | 32   | 33                          | 34   | 35  | 36   | 37                         | 38   | 39                        | 40   | 41                                   | 42   |
| Raleigh—Durham, NC                          | 9,922                         | 62   | 0.3  | 24   | 12.3                        | 111  | 3,356                                       | 75   | 274                        | 138  | 7.85                      | 4    | 3.6                                  | 270  |
| Reading, PA                                 | 9,560                         | 91   | -5.1   | 137  | 8.2                         | 244  | 1,898                                       | 215  | 270                        | 142  | 1.93                      | 116  | 7.2                                  | 135  |
| Redding, CA                                 | 8,038                         | 222  | -13.7  | 261  | 10.9                        | 152  | 2,032                                       | 190  | 294                        | 119  | 2.02                      | 113  | 13.9                                 | 11   |
| Reno, NV                                    | 10,977                        | 17   | -15.7  | 271  | 7.0                         | 269  | 2,152                                       | 173  | 203                        | 197  | 1.63                      | 133  | 6.0                                  | 180  |
| Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA                | 10,379                        | 37   | -9.1   | 217  | 8.9                         | 226  | 7,196                                       | 7    | 174                        | 226  | -7.47                     | 274  | 12.9                                 | 18   |
| Richmond—Petersburg, VA                     | 10,240                        | 42   | -1.1   | 46   | 11.3                        | 133  | 3,400                                       | 72   | 305                        | 110  | 2.05                      | 111  | 4.6                                  | 240  |
| Roanoke, VA                                 | 9,877                         | 68   | -1.6   | 53   | 11.0                        | 146  | 2,451                                       | 139  | 278                        | 129  | 3.75                      | 52   | 4.6                                  | 240  |
| Rochester, MN                               | 11,072                        | 16   | -0.1   | 34   | 6.6                         | 272  | 1,620                                       | 252  | 308                        | 108  | 1.09                      | 159  | 4.6                                  | 240  |
| Rochester, NY                               | 10,482                        | 30   | -2.4   | 68   | 8.8                         | 229  | 2,086                                       | 179  | 489                        | 17   | -0.89                     | 226  | 6.0                                  | 180  |
| Rockford, IL                                | 9,548                         | 95   | -11.9  | 246  | 8.2                         | 244  | 2,023                                       | 195  | 338                        | 89   | -2.82                     | 256  | 9.4                                  | 66   |
| Sacramento, CA                              | 9,856                         | 69   | -9.1   | 217  | 11.2                        | 137  | 5,711                                       | 15   | 273                        | 141  | 2.55                      | 91   | 8.4                                  | 95   |
| Saginaw—Bey City—Midland, MI                | 8,801                         | 160  | -13.0  | 255  | 10.4                        | 169  | 1,760                                       | 235  | 513                        | 10   | 3.24                      | 70   | 13.3                                 | 14   |
| St. Cloud, MN                               | 7,547                         | 256  | -6.1   | 165  | 11.5                        | 128  | 1,538                                       | 255  | 235                        | 165  | 2.46                      | 95   | 8.0                                  | 110  |
| St. Joseph, MO                              | 8,451                         | 190  | -4.7   | 126  | 11.3                        | 133  | 2,229                                       | 161  | 200                        | 203  | 0.37                      | 188  | 8.2                                  | 99   |
| St. Louis, MO—IL                            | 10,209                        | 45   | -2.8   | 81   | 10.3                        | 174  | 4,797                                       | 30   | 282                        | 128  | 2.41                      | 97   | 8.1                                  | 104  |
| Salem, OR                                   | 8,209                         | 213  | -15.3  | 269  | 11.1                        | 139  | 3,601                                       | 59   | 402                        | 50   | -0.02                     | 206  | 8.9                                  | 81   |
| Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA                | 9,312                         | 121  | -9.4   | 222  | 11.4                        | 130  | 3,363                                       | 74   | 267                        | 144  | 0.04                      | 204  | 10.6                                 | 51   |
| Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                    | 8,435                         | 193  | -9.9   | 228  | 8.4                         | 240  | 2,856                                       | 101  | 265                        | 146  | 4.31                      | 34   | 5.9                                  | 186  |
| San Angelo, TX                              | 8,987                         | 150  | -3.6   | 104  | 12.5                        | 101  | 2,141                                       | 176  | 218                        | 184  | 1.29                      | 146  | 4.1                                  | 259  |
| San Antonio, TX                             | 8,316                         | 203  | -1.7   | 55   | 18.1                        | 21   | 3,464                                       | 68   | 194                        | 207  | 5.27                      | 19   | 4.9                                  | 230  |
| San Diego, CA                               | 10,122                        | 50   | -7.3   | 188  | 11.3                        | 133  | 4,463                                       | 36   | 274                        | 138  | 2.39                      | 98   | 6.2                                  | 170  |
| San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA     | 12,226                        | 6    | -4.4   | 121  | 9.2                         | 215  | 3,651                                       | 58   | 347                        | 84   | 1.82                      | 124  | 6.1                                  | 172  |
| Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA        | 11,125                        | 15   | -3.5   | 102  | 10.6                        | 159  | 4,876                                       | 28   | 335                        | 90   | 2.51                      | 94   | 5.9                                  | 186  |
| Santa Fe, NM                                | 10,233                        | 43   | -0.9   | 42   | 11.8                        | 120  | 3,969                                       | 46   | 83                         | 268  | 4.50                      | 30   | 4.4                                  | 250  |
| Sarasota, FL                                | 11,277                        | 11   | -2.7   | 77   | 9.1                         | 217  | 3,411                                       | 71   | 312                        | 106  | 3.81                      | 50   | 4.3                                  | 253  |
| Savannah, GA                                | 8,539                         | 177  | -1.3   | 48   | 18.3                        | 20   | 2,672                                       | 121  | 233                        | 167  | -0.02                     | 206  | 7.1                                  | 142  |
| Scranton—Wilkes—Barre, PA                   | 7,999                         | 227  | -4.1   | 114  | 9.9                         | 189  | 2,974                                       | 90   | 224                        | 177  | 0.67                      | 177  | 10.7                                 | 49   |
| Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                     | 10,889                        | 18   | -10.4  | 232  | 8.3                         | 242  | 3,498                                       | 65   | 208                        | 194  | 0.46                      | 183  | 8.1                                  | 104  |
| Sharon, PA                                  | 8,016                         | 225  | -13.4  | 257  | 9.1                         | 217  | 2,029                                       | 193  | 244                        | 163  | -5.44                     | 271  | 12.5                                 | 19   |
| Sheboygan, WI                               | 9,326                         | 120  | -8.0   | 198  | 4.9                         | 275  | 1,815                                       | 229  | 391                        | 60   | 0.83                      | 171  | 6.2                                  | 170  |
| Sherman—Denson, TX                          | 9,190                         | 132  | -3.4   | 99   | 9.7                         | 197  | 2,817                                       | 174  | 263                        | 148  | 3.52                      | 61   | 5.3                                  | 210  |
| Shreveport, LA                              | 9,159                         | 136  | -4.8   | 130  | 15.8                        | 42   | 2,151                                       | 104  | 156                        | 241  | 2.93                      | 78   | 7.7                                  | 118  |
| Sioux City, IA—NE                           | 8,630                         | 167  | -8.2   | 201  | 11.1                        | 139  | 2,003                                       | 199  | 433                        | 39   | -0.43                     | 219  | 7.2                                  | 135  |
| Sioux Falls, SD                             | 9,343                         | 119  | -5.5   | 150  | 8.7                         | 232  | 2,056                                       | 186  | 384                        | 65   | 5.33                      | 18   | 3.5                                  | 271  |
| South Bend—Mishawaka, IN                    | 9,488                         | 103  | -5.6   | 153  | 9.2                         | 215  | 5,007                                       | 25   | 319                        | 100  | 4.79                      | 26   | 7.1                                  | 142  |
| Spokane, WA                                 | 8,899                         | 154  | -9.7   | 225  | 11.5                        | 128  | 2,673                                       | 120  | 147                        | 247  | 0.77                      | 165  | 8.2                                  | 99   |
| Springfield, IL                             | 10,635                        | 23   | -4.7   | 126  | 8.6                         | 233  | 8,720                                       | 3    | 358                        | 79   | -2.21                     | 249  | 7.0                                  | 150  |
| Springfield, MA                             | 8,618                         | 168  | -4.6   | 123  | 12.5                        | 101  | 1,972                                       | 202  | 191                        | 211  | 5.02                      | 23   | 5.4                                  | 206  |
| Springfield, MA NECMA                       | 9,095                         | 141  | -0.4   | 36   | 11.6                        | 125  | 2,179                                       | 168  | 350                        | 83   | 1.17                      | 155  | 5.1                                  | 222  |
| State College, PA                           | 7,616                         | 253  | -6.1   | 165  | 16.7                        | 33   | 2,405                                       | 143  | 159                        | 237  | 1.22                      | 150  | 8.0                                  | 110  |
| Steubenville—Weirton, OH—WV                 | 8,150                         | 216  | -19.1  | 274  | 9.3                         | 210  | 1,944                                       | 206  | 286                        | 125  | -2.82                     | 256  | 12.4                                 | 22   |
| Stockton, CA                                | 8,596                         | 171  | -10.7  | 233  | 13.3                        | 83   | 2,159                                       | 172  | 257                        | 152  | 2.91                      | 82   | 13.3                                 | 14   |
| Syracuse, NY                                | 9,378                         | 114  | -1.0   | 43   | 10.3                        | 174  | 2,596                                       | 125  | 497                        | 15   | 0.75                      | 173  | 6.0                                  | 180  |
| Tallahassee, FL                             | 8,489                         | 183  | -1.4   | 50   | 21.1                        | 10   | 6,696                                       | 9    | 174                        | 226  | 1.37                      | 143  | 4.3                                  | 253  |
| Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL         | 9,628                         | 87   | 0.2  | 25   | 11.7                        | 124  | 3,095                                       | 85   | 247                        | 159  | 3.96                      | 43   | 5.2                                  | 216  |
| Terre Haute, IN                             | 8,502                         | 182  | -5.9   | 161  | 10.7                        | 157  | 2,546                                       | 131  | 278                        | 129  | -0.67                     | 222  | 9.2                                  | 73   |
| Texarkana, TX—Texarkana, AR                 | 7,860                         | 235  | -4.1   | 114  | 17.2                        | 26   | 4,795                                       | 31   | 154                        | 243  | 4.00                      | 41   | 7.6                                  | 122  |
| Toledo, OH                                  | 9,379                         | 113  | -8.6   | 209  | 11.1                        | 139  | 1,790                                       | 234  | 302                        | 112  | 0.73                      | 175  | 9.0                                  | 79   |
| Topeka, KS                                  | 10,424                        | 32   | -3.3   | 96   | 7.8                         | 257  | 3,912                                       | 49   | 392                        | 59   | 2.57                      | 89   | 5.6                                  | 198  |
| Tucson, AZ                                  | 9,193                         | 131  | -6.2   | 170  | 13.0                        | 89   | 3,673                                       | 56   | 299                        | 115  | 2.10                      | 108  | 4.5                                  | 246  |
| Tulsa, OK                                   | 10,403                        | 34   | -4.2   | 119  | 10.1                        | 184  | 1,604                                       | 253  | 214                        | 187  | -1.16                     | 235  | 7.3                                  | 133  |
| Tuscaloosa, AL                              | 7,311                         | 263  | -6.3   | 171  | 20.9                        | 11   | 1,920                                       | 212  | 66                         | 273  | 3.27                      | 68   | 9.6                                  | 62   |
| Tyler, TX                                   | 9,504                         | 101  | -2.6   | 73   | 13.4                        | 82   | 1,719                                       | 242  | 226                        | 176  | 3.61                      | 59   | 4.7                                  | 237  |
| Utica—Rome, NY                              | 8,101                         | 219  | -2.3   | 67   | 11.4                        | 130  | 3,504                                       | 64   | 397                        | 54   | -1.41                     | 239  | 7.4                                  | 129  |
| Victoria, TX                                | 9,398                         | 110  | -3.8   | 107  | 13.1                        | 88   | 1,194                                       | 271  | 317                        | 101  | -0.03                     | 208  | 6.0                                  | 180  |
| Visalia—Tulare—Porterville, CA              | 7,142                         | 267  | -13.8  | 263  | 16.5                        | 35   | 2,066                                       | 183  | 210                        | 193  | 0.68                      | 176  | 13.0                                 | 17   |
| Waco, TX                                    | 8,309                         | 205  | -2.9   | 86   | 17.2                        | 26   | 2,388                                       | 146  | 231                        | 171  | 3.98                      | 42   | 4.6                                  | 240  |
| Washington, DC—MD—VA                        | 13,647                        | 2    | -1.4   | 50   | 8.1                         | 247  | 8,674                                       | 4    | 468                        | 22   | 5.06                      | 20   | 4.2                                  | 257  |
| Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA                    | 9,178                         | 134  | -12.2  | 249  | 9.0                         | 223  | 1,878                                       | 219  | 406                        | 47   | -4.74                     | 268  | 11.2                                 | 40   |
| Wausau, WI                                  | 8,484                         | 185  | -7.7   | 193  | 8.1                         | 247  | 1,711                                       | 243  | 373                        | 70   | -2.52                     | 253  | 8.9                                  | 81   |
| West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL | 12,122                        | 7    | -0.7   | 38   | 10.1                        | 184  | 3,024                                       | 88   | 443                        | 37   | 6.20                      | 9    | 6.4                                  | 167  |
| Wheeling, WV—OH                             | 7,964                         | 232  | -14.2  | 265  | 10.2                        | 181  | 2,021                                       | 197  | 220                        | 182  | -2.51                     | 252  | 14.3                                 | 8    |
| Wichita, KS                                 | 10,415                        | 33   | -6.1   | 165  | 8.9                         | 226  | 6,757                                       | 8    | 358                        | 79   | 1.92                      | 119  | 5.9                                  | 186  |
| Wichita Falls, TX                           | 9,120                         | 138  | -5.8   | 158  | 12.3                        | 111  | 3,424                                       | 70   | 245                        | 162  | 0.82                      | 172  | 4.8                                  | 234  |
| Williamsport, PA                            | 7,817                         | 237  | -7.7   | 193  | 10.8                        | 155  | 2,295                                       | 153  | 232                        | 169  | -0.09                     | 211  | 11.0                                 | 43   |
| Wilmington, NC                              | 8,989                         | 149  | -2.9   | 86   | 15.2                        | 50   | 2,028                                       | 194  | 252                        | 154  | 0.06                      | 203  | 9.1                                  | 74   |
| Worcester—Fitchburg—Leominster, MA NECMA    | 9,476                         | 105  | 0.0  | 31   | 9.1                         | 217  | 2,296                                       | 152  | 373                        | 70   | 0.01                      | 205  | 5.0                                  | 228  |
| Yakima, WA                                  | 8,020                         | 224  | -10.8  | 234  | 15.4                        | 45   | 1,968                                       | 204  | 134                        | 252  | -5.03                     | 270  | 14.5                                 | 7    |
| York, PA                                    | 9,182                         | 133  | -6.3   | 171  | 7.2                         | 266  | 2,576                                       | 128  | 203                        | 197  | 1.48                      | 138  | 8.0                                  | 110  |
| Youngstown—Warren, OH                       | 8,574                         | 172  | -13.5  | 259  | 9.7                         | 197  | 1,853                                       | 224  | 246                        | 160  | -3.34                     | 259  | 12.0                                 | 29   |
| Yuba City, CA                               | 7,620                         | 252  | -12.4  | 250  | 13.6                        | 79   | 2,768                                       | 110  | 275                        | 136  | 0.36                      | 189  | 18.2                                 | 2    |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Percent of total civilian labor force.

Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
**Manufacturing, Retail Trade, Services**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA  | Private nonfarm employment, average payroll per employee, 1982 |     | Manufacturing   |      |                                 |      | Retail sales |      |                           |      |                               |      | Service receipts, <sup>2</sup> 1982 |     |
|--|--|-----|-----------------|------|---------------------------------|------|--------------|------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-----|
|  |  |     | Employees, 1982 |      | Percent of total earnings, 1983 |      | Total, 1982  |      | Percent change, 1977-1982 |      | Per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |      |                                     |     |
|  |  |     | Dollars         | Rank | Number                          | Rank | Percent      | Rank | Mil. dol.                 | Rank | Percent                       | Rank |                                     |     |
| 43   | 44   | 45  | 46              | 47   | 48                              | 49   | 50           | 51   | 52                        | 53   | 54                            | 55   | 56                                  |     |
| Abilene, TX.....   | 13,662   | 206 | 5,858           | 235  | 12.5                            | 221  | 804.3        | 170  | 89.9                      | 14   | 6,814                         | 7    | 223.8                               | 169 |
| Albany, GA.....  | 14,797   | 140 | NA              | NA   | 30.4                            | 84   | 524.1        | 235  | 51.6                      | 105  | 4,544                         | 174  | 154.4                               | 207 |
| Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY.....                         | 15,302   | 104 | 56,742          | 59   | 19.9                            | 159  | 3,811.3      | 48   | 45.5                      | 139  | 4,576                         | 164  | 1,384.2                             | 52  |
| Albuquerque, NM.....                                     | 14,796   | 141 | 17,674          | 135  | 9.5                             | 241  | 2,295.9      | 72   | 49.6                      | 113  | 5,282                         | 63   | 1,465.8                             | 49  |
| Alexandria, LA.....                                      | 12,616   | 239 | 3,744           | 252  | 9.2                             | 244  | 620.0        | 202  | 51.2                      | 107  | 4,532                         | 180  | 166.5                               | 198 |
| Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ.....                          | 16,040   | 72  | 99,556          | 34   | 43.0                            | 28   | 3,008.0      | 57   | 42.8                      | 163  | 4,686                         | 148  | 760.0                               | 77  |
| Altoona, PA.....   | 13,076   | 224 | 11,447          | 178  | 25.2                            | 116  | 610.5        | 205  | 32.1                      | 227  | 4,493                         | 187  | 112.8                               | 246 |
| Amarillo, TX.....  | 14,747   | 144 | 9,180           | 201  | 14.0                            | 210  | 1,220.5      | 130  | 57.8                      | 72   | 6,753                         | 8    | 342.6                               | 133 |
| Anchorage, AK.....                                       | 26,808   | 1   | 2,147           | 262  | 2.1                             | 275  | 1,794.8      | 89   | 86.5                      | 18   | 9,220                         | 1    | 795.3                               | 75  |
| Anderson, IN.....  | 17,907   | 18  | 16,689          | 143  | 57.8                            | 3    | 574.6        | 220  | 20.5                      | 269  | 4,246                         | 226  | 108.1                               | 249 |
| Anderson, SC.....  | 12,945   | 228 | 21,723          | 110  | 49.2                            | 9    | 539.7        | 232  | 31.8                      | 231  | 3,953                         | 259  | 106.6                               | 254 |
| Anniston, AL.....  | 12,087   | 256 | 10,596          | 189  | 21.7                            | 148  | 430.1        | 261  | 28.4                      | 248  | 3,476                         | 272  | 84.4                                | 268 |
| Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah, WI.....                         | 15,751   | 85  | 44,106          | 73   | 44.7                            | 24   | 1,287.2      | 125  | 37.8                      | 188  | 4,328                         | 217  | 352.3                               | 131 |
| Asheville, NC.....                                       | 13,136   | 222 | 19,347          | 124  | 31.6                            | 78   | 848.5        | 164  | 51.8                      | 103  | 5,188                         | 70   | 219.4                               | 171 |
| Athens, GA.....  | 11,373   | 268 | 14,418          | 159  | 24.5                            | 121  | 561.7        | 227  | 50.6                      | 108  | 4,204                         | 231  | 135.0                               | 231 |
| Atlanta, GA.....   | 16,665   | 49  | 164,400         | 17   | 15.8                            | 196  | 11,707.1     | 13   | 65.0                      | 51   | 5,219                         | 68   | 5,838.5                             | 12  |
| Atlantic City, NJ.....                                   | 15,520   | 95  | 8,748           | 205  | 6.6                             | 259  | 1,749.6      | 95   | 57.4                      | 75   | 8,239                         | 19   | 2,310.5                             | 31  |
| Augusta, GA—SC.....                                      | 14,149   | 182 | 37,569          | 82   | 32.0                            | 74   | 1,452.3      | 113  | 48.0                      | 124  | 4,100                         | 242  | 371.9                               | 126 |
| Austin, TX.....  | 14,213   | 177 | 34,311          | 88   | 14.5                            | 203  | 3,399.7      | 54   | 97.7                      | 7    | 5,827                         | 34   | 1,422.3                             | 50  |
| Bakersfield, CA.....                                     | 15,756   | 84  | 9,337           | 198  | 7.8                             | 253  | 2,082.0      | 78   | 60.8                      | 65   | 4,800                         | 129  | 684.9                               | 81  |
| Baltimore, MD.....                                       | 15,849   | 80  | 158,387         | 18   | 18.2                            | 171  | 9,957.2      | 19   | 44.6                      | 151  | 4,507                         | 185  | 3,574.2                             | 22  |
| Bangor, ME NECMA.....                                    | 14,254   | 173 | 15,421          | 153  | 30.7                            | 83   | 677.7        | 194  | 37.4                      | 190  | 4,923                         | 107  | 151.6                               | 209 |
| Baton Rouge, LA.....                                     | 16,690   | 47  | 26,127          | 101  | 18.8                            | 165  | 2,626.3      | 67   | 63.7                      | 56   | 5,048                         | 89   | 960.9                               | 63  |
| Battle Creek, MI.....                                    | 16,843   | 43  | 16,825          | 142  | 40.2                            | 40   | 556.4        | 229  | 21.3                      | 265  | 3,986                         | 256  | 139.7                               | 225 |
| Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX.....                            | 17,630   | 26  | 40,473          | 78   | 35.8                            | 55   | 2,093.3      | 77   | 57.5                      | 74   | 5,350                         | 56   | 604.7                               | 87  |
| Bellingham, WA.....                                      | 15,601   | 93  | 6,551           | 228  | 27.4                            | 104  | 539.4        | 233  | 40.8                      | 172  | 4,897                         | 114  | 137.5                               | 227 |
| Benton Harbor, MI.....                                   | 15,832   | 62  | 19,989          | 116  | 45.0                            | 22   | 670.3        | 196  | 11.5                      | 275  | 4,055                         | 248  | 161.3                               | 201 |
| Billings, MT.....  | 14,948   | 128 | 4,191           | 245  | 10.7                            | 235  | 782.7        | 174  | 52.3                      | 100  | 6,903                         | 5    | 271.7                               | 153 |
| Biloxi—Gulfport, MS.....                                 | 12,097   | 255 | 7,643           | 218  | 11.7                            | 227  | 810.9        | 168  | 64.0                      | 54   | 4,226                         | 227  | 248.3                               | 163 |
| Binghamton, NY.....                                      | 16,781   | 46  | 41,085          | 77   | 46.9                            | 16   | 1,164.9      | 133  | 38.5                      | 185  | 4,434                         | 199  | 292.3                               | 149 |
| Birmingham, AL.....                                      | 15,733   | 86  | 57,390          | 58   | 16.0                            | 194  | 3,656.3      | 53   | 28.1                      | 249  | 4,103                         | 241  | 1,582.7                             | 44  |
| Bismarck, ND.....  | 14,325   | 169 | 1,877           | 264  | 6.9                             | 258  | 485.1        | 250  | 54.3                      | 91   | 5,870                         | 32   | 144.0                               | 219 |
| Bloomington, IN.....                                     | 13,974   | 191 | 7,624           | 219  | 25.8                            | 112  | 435.5        | 259  | 44.2                      | 154  | 4,305                         | 221  | 101.4                               | 258 |
| Bloomington—Normal, IL.....                              | 15,648   | 91  | 6,877           | 225  | 12.2                            | 222  | 599.0        | 208  | 34.0                      | 216  | 4,966                         | 98   | 147.9                               | 216 |
| Boise City, ID.....                                      | 16,611   | 51  | 7,405           | 222  | 14.0                            | 210  | 892.1        | 161  | 35.5                      | 204  | 4,922                         | 108  | 325.8                               | 140 |
| Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—<br>Brockton, MA NECMA..... | 16,658   | 50  | 413,759         | 7    | 25.6                            | 114  | 18,725.3     | 9    | 56.4                      | 80   | 5,104                         | 81   | 10,917.1                            | 8   |
| Bradenton, FL.....                                       | 11,785   | 263 | 6,326           | 232  | 17.5                            | 176  | 885.9        | 162  | 85.7                      | 21   | 5,479                         | 49   | 195.6                               | 185 |
| Bremerton, WA.....                                       | 12,559   | 242 | 1,417           | 266  | 3.4                             | 273  | 566.6        | 225  | 45.0                      | 144  | 3,636                         | 267  | 177.2                               | 195 |
| Brownsville—Harlingen, TX.....                           | 11,002   | 289 | 12,399          | 169  | 16.4                            | 191  | 1,025.5      | 146  | 89.9                      | 14   | 4,542                         | 176  | 249.1                               | 162 |
| Bryan—College Station, TX.....                           | 11,787   | 262 | 3,385           | 253  | 8.3                             | 249  | 591.7        | 212  | 135.9                     | 1    | 5,481                         | 48   | 150.7                               | 212 |
| Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA.....                      | 15,513   | 96  | 117,004         | 27   | 32.4                            | 72   | 5,002.2      | 35   | 29.7                      | 239  | 4,108                         | 238  | 1,648.5                             | 42  |
| Burlington, NC.....                                      | 11,911   | 259 | 21,334          | 111  | 42.8                            | 29   | 518.0        | 237  | 61.2                      | 63   | 5,141                         | 76   | 104.7                               | 255 |
| Burlington, VT NECMA.....                                | 15,831   | 83  | 15,302          | 154  | 36.8                            | 53   | 682.4        | 193  | 69.0                      | 43   | 5,562                         | 44   | 191.2                               | 187 |
| Canton, OH.....  | 16,249   | 67  | 50,468          | 67   | 42.0                            | 30   | 1,794.0      | 90   | 27.8                      | 250  | 4,435                         | 198  | 459.9                               | 108 |
| Casper, WY.....  | 16,556   | 52  | 2,477           | 261  | 5.2                             | 263  | 502.0        | 243  | 57.3                      | 77   | 6,504                         | 13   | 233.1                               | 165 |
| Cedar Rapids, IA.....                                    | 16,327   | 61  | 26,898          | 97   | 37.3                            | 51   | 830.5        | 167  | 32.2                      | 226  | 4,908                         | 111  | 262.8                               | 156 |
| Champaign—Urbana—Rantoul, IL.....                        | 13,156   | 221 | 8,134           | 210  | 11.8                            | 226  | 792.6        | 173  | 30.0                      | 237  | 4,609                         | 158  | 202.9                               | 179 |
| Charleston, SC.....                                      | 12,599   | 240 | 19,707          | 120  | 13.4                            | 215  | 1,917.6      | 82   | 70.9                      | 40   | 4,212                         | 228  | 477.1                               | 105 |
| Charleston, WV.....                                      | 18,074   | 16  | 15,255          | 155  | 19.5                            | 161  | 1,326.6      | 123  | 26.6                      | 253  | 4,926                         | 106  | 397.6                               | 118 |
| Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill,<br>NC—SC.....              | 15,031   | 116 | 152,206         | 20   | 30.0                            | 85   | 4,720.3      | 36   | 55.7                      | 83   | 4,708                         | 144  | 1,580.3                             | 45  |
| Charlottesville, VA.....                                 | 13,409   | 214 | NA              | NA   | 18.8                            | 165  | 597.5        | 209  | 63.8                      | 55   | 5,146                         | 75   | 151.1                               | 210 |
| Chattanooga, TN—GA.....                                  | 14,192   | 179 | 45,637          | 71   | 28.9                            | 92   | 1,869.7      | 84   | 39.5                      | 177  | 4,374                         | 211  | 544.6                               | 95  |
| Chicago—Gary—Lake County,<br>IL—IN—WI CMSA.....          | 18,428   | 13  | 875,114         | 3    | 26.4                            | 109  | 36,486.0     | 3    | 31.0                      | 234  | 4,575                         | 165  | 18,062.9                            | 3   |
| Chico, CA.....   | 12,622   | 238 | 3,875           | 251  | 10.6                            | 236  | 692.5        | 191  | 48.9                      | 117  | 4,554                         | 171  | 178.6                               | 194 |
| Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN<br>CMSA.....               | 16,928   | 41  | 177,174         | 16   | 33.9                            | 65   | 7,431.3      | 23   | 36.8                      | 195  | 4,444                         | 197  | 2,924.5                             | 26  |
| Clerksville—Hopkinsville, TN—KY.....                     | 11,865   | 260 | 9,603           | 195  | 17.7                            | 175  | 591.1        | 213  | 30.4                      | 235  | 3,758                         | 266  | 95.5                                | 265 |
| Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA.....                     | 17,543   | 27  | 333,474         | 9    | 34.6                            | 59   | 12,601.1     | 12   | 28.9                      | 245  | 4,487                         | 189  | 4,890.5                             | 16  |
| Colorado Springs, CO.....                                | 13,919   | 194 | 18,458          | 130  | 17.4                            | 178  | 1,653.2      | 101  | 68.0                      | 46   | 4,993                         | 94   | 561.8                               | 94  |
| Columbia, MO.....  | 12,777   | 233 | 3,961           | 248  | 10.4                            | 239  | 449.3        | 255  | 40.2                      | 174  | 4,320                         | 219  | 142.3                               | 223 |
| Columbia, SC.....  | 13,502   | 211 | 26,678          | 100  | 14.3                            | 206  | 1,780.7      | 93   | 43.0                      | 162  | 4,211                         | 230  | 592.2                               | 90  |
| Columbus, GA—AL.....                                     | 12,312   | 247 | 20,725          | 112  | 21.7                            | 148  | 945.4        | 151  | 35.9                      | 199  | 3,885                         | 262  | 236.9                               | 164 |
| Columbus, OH.....  | 15,884   | 77  | 100,547         | 33   | 23.9                            | 125  | 5,960.5      | 29   | 34.6                      | 208  | 4,706                         | 145  | 2,439.2                             | 30  |
| Corpus Christi, TX.....                                  | 14,634   | 155 | 15,822          | 149  | 14.6                            | 201  | 1,844.3      | 88   | 75.9                      | 31   | 5,319                         | 59   | 658.4                               | 83  |
| Cumberland, MD—WV.....                                   | 15,025   | 118 | 8,104           | 211  | 31.9                            | 75   | 423.4        | 262  | 34.3                      | 213  | 3,958                         | 258  | 66.4                                | 273 |
| Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA.....                          | 17,423   | 30  | 336,182         | 8    | 21.6                            | 150  | 19,189.2     | 8    | 88.0                      | 16   | 6,108                         | 22   | 8,541.3                             | 10  |
| Danville, VA.....  | 13,029   | 225 | 18,843          | 129  | 51.6                            | 6    | 394.8        | 269  | 31.6                      | 233  | 3,548                         | 271  | 75.2                                | 272 |
| Davenport—Rock Island—Moline,<br>IA—IL.....              | 17,073   | 37  | 41,859          | 76   | 32.2                            | 73   | 1,844.6      | 87   | 29.7                      | 239  | 4,807                         | 128  | 497.0                               | 102 |
| Dayton—Springfield, OH.....                              | 16,297   | 64  | 98,125          | 35   | 34.1                            | 63   | 4,178.7      | 43   | 27.4                      | 251  | 4,457                         | 194  | 1,419.9                             | 51  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> For establishments with payroll, subject to Federal income tax.



# Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings Manufacturing, Retail Trade, Services

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas(17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                                      | Private nonfarm employment, average payroll per employee, 1982 |            | Manufacturing   |            |                                 |            | Retail sales    |            |                           |            |                               |            | Service receipts, <sup>2</sup> 1982 |            |
|--|--|------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
|  |  |            | Employees, 1982 |            | Percent of total earnings, 1983 |            | Total, 1982     |            | Percent change, 1977-1982 |            | Per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |            |                                     |            |
|  | Dollars<br>43  | Rank<br>44 | Number<br>45    | Rank<br>46 | Percent<br>47                   | Rank<br>48 | Mil. dol.<br>49 | Rank<br>50 | Percent<br>51             | Rank<br>52 | Dollars<br>53                 | Rank<br>54 | Mil. dol.<br>55                     | Rank<br>56 |
| Daytona Beach, FL.....                                 | 10,951   | 270        | 9,212           | 200        | 13.4                            | 215        | 1,502.3         | 111        | 74.4                      | 33         | 5,331                         | 58         | 476.2                               | 106        |
| Decatur, IL.....                                       | 16,677   | 48         | 16,303          | 144        | 41.4                            | 32         | 612.4           | 204        | 20.6                      | 268        | 4,716                         | 143        | 189.3                               | 189        |
| Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA.....                           | 17,827   | 21         | 133,112         | 24         | 16.4                            | 191        | 10,024.4        | 18         | 71.0                      | 39         | 5,826                         | 35         | 5,370.6                             | 13         |
| Des Moines, IA.....                                    | 15,908   | 76         | 25,079          | 103        | 15.6                            | 198        | 2,015.8         | 80         | 33.7                      | 218        | 5,423                         | 51         | 809.1                               | 72         |
| Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA.....                        | 19,611   | 4          | 470,793         | 6          | 37.9                            | 48         | 20,710.5        | 6          | 20.7                      | 267        | 4,473                         | 192        | 8,773.9                             | 9          |
| Dothan, AL.....  | 12,836   | 231        | 10,905          | 186        | 23.2                            | 128        | 555.6           | 230        | 47.2                      | 130        | 4,380                         | 210        | 136.0                               | 230        |
| Dubuque, IA.....                                       | 16,233   | 69         | 13,299          | 161        | 40.4                            | 37         | 434.6           | 260        | 21.7                      | 262        | 4,686                         | 148        | 139.3                               | 226        |
| Duluth, MN—WI.....                                     | 14,158   | 181        | 9,018           | 202        | 9.0                             | 246        | 1,185.8         | 131        | 29.4                      | 242        | 4,488                         | 188        | 323.1                               | 142        |
| Eau Claire, WI.....                                    | 13,662   | 206        | 8,566           | 207        | 23.0                            | 132        | 646.1           | 199        | 53.3                      | 95         | 4,785                         | 136        | 128.4                               | 236        |
| El Paso, TX.....                                       | 12,163   | 250        | 39,148          | 81         | 18.0                            | 173        | 2,127.0         | 76         | 56.3                      | 82         | 4,199                         | 232        | 600.2                               | 89         |
| Elkhart—Goshen, IN.....                                | 15,862   | 78         | 34,389          | 87         | 61.0                            | 2          | 761.4           | 178        | 41.4                      | 166        | 5,551                         | 46         | 193.3                               | 186        |
| Elmira, NY.....  | 14,008   | 190        | 9,739           | 194        | 31.4                            | 79         | 437.0           | 257        | 39.4                      | 178        | 4,586                         | 162        | 82.8                                | 269        |
| Enid, OK.....  | 14,301   | 170        | 2,532           | 260        | 10.8                            | 234        | 382.5           | 272        | 64.8                      | 52         | 5,675                         | 41         | 101.3                               | 259        |
| Erie, PA.....  | 15,363   | 101        | 40,377          | 79         | 43.1                            | 26         | 1,184.3         | 132        | 35.3                      | 206        | 4,212                         | 228        | 321.8                               | 143        |
| Eugene—Springfield, OR.....                            | 14,268   | 172        | 16,114          | 146        | 25.0                            | 119        | 1,238.0         | 128        | 21.2                      | 266        | 4,543                         | 175        | 373.9                               | 125        |
| Evansville, IN—KY.....                                 | 16,269   | 65         | NA              | NA         | 34.2                            | 62         | 1,393.1         | 117        | 43.6                      | 158        | 4,981                         | 96         | 451.0                               | 111        |
| Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN.....                             | 14,056   | 186        | 4,758           | 242        | 7.9                             | 252        | 844.1           | 165        | 43.8                      | 155        | 6,038                         | 25         | 258.4                               | 159        |
| Fayetteville, NC.....                                  | 12,044   | 257        | 10,391          | 190        | 12.2                            | 222        | 974.0           | 149        | 45.8                      | 138        | 3,893                         | 260        | 200.9                               | 181        |
| Fayetteville—Springdale, AR.....                       | 11,848   | 261        | 8,136           | 209        | 22.1                            | 145        | 498.4           | 244        | 54.7                      | 87         | 4,906                         | 112        | 104.5                               | 256        |
| Flint, MI.....   | 21,050   | 2          | 60,351          | 52         | 56.4                            | 4          | 2,044.0         | 79         | 12.4                      | 274        | 4,645                         | 155        | 522.3                               | 99         |
| Florence, AL.....                                      | 14,639   | 154        | 12,123          | 171        | 34.6                            | 59         | 531.9           | 234        | 39.4                      | 178        | 3,887                         | 261        | 131.7                               | 232        |
| Florence, SC.....                                      | 12,872   | 230        | 12,543          | 167        | 33.0                            | 67         | 511.2           | 241        | 45.1                      | 141        | 4,558                         | 170        | 129.0                               | 234        |
| Fort Collins—Loveland, CO.....                         | 13,849   | 195        | 12,982          | 162        | 26.5                            | 108        | 773.1           | 176        | 60.5                      | 67         | 4,887                         | 116        | 207.1                               | 177        |
| Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL.....                         | 12,157   | 251        | 4,292           | 243        | 5.3                             | 262        | 1,400.3         | 116        | 94.2                      | 12         | 6,052                         | 24         | 423.1                               | 113        |
| Fort Pierce, FL.....                                   | 12,533   | 243        | 5,324           | 239        | 9.3                             | 243        | 938.3           | 153        | 106.7                     | 5          | 5,364                         | 55         | 221.5                               | 170        |
| Fort Smith, AR—OK.....                                 | 13,233   | 219        | 19,890          | 117        | 35.6                            | 57         | 744.5           | 182        | 41.2                      | 168        | 4,534                         | 178        | 216.5                               | 173        |
| Fort Walton Beach, FL.....                             | 10,693   | 272        | 3,067           | 255        | 6.5                             | 260        | 563.5           | 226        | 79.0                      | 27         | 4,741                         | 141        | 171.2                               | 196        |
| Fort Wayne, IN.....                                    | 15,853   | 79         | 42,799          | 75         | 36.7                            | 54         | 1,603.4         | 105        | 23.9                      | 258        | 4,580                         | 163        | 532.1                               | 97         |
| Fresno, CA.....  | 14,720   | 148        | 20,081          | 115        | 11.1                            | 231        | 2,563.9         | 69         | 43.3                      | 160        | 4,788                         | 134        | 853.5                               | 69         |
| Gadsden, AL.....                                       | 15,271   | 106        | 11,137          | 182        | 44.8                            | 23         | 395.7           | 268        | 28.6                      | 247        | 3,824                         | 263        | 77.6                                | 271        |
| Gainesville, FL.....                                   | 12,209   | 248        | 5,025           | 241        | 8.6                             | 248        | 907.8           | 157        | 72.4                      | 37         | 4,972                         | 97         | 253.5                               | 160        |
| Glens Falls, NY.....                                   | 14,056   | 171        | 10,821          | 187        | 31.8                            | 77         | 523.0           | 236        | 53.1                      | 96         | 4,766                         | 139        | 121.6                               | 240        |
| Grand Forks, ND.....                                   | 12,637   | 237        | 1,144           | 269        | 4.2                             | 270        | 386.0           | 270        | 46.1                      | 134        | 5,743                         | 37         | 98.2                                | 263        |
| Grand Rapids, MI.....                                  | 16,466   | 57         | 84,056          | 39         | 40.5                            | 36         | 2,948.0         | 59         | 37.6                      | 189        | 4,822                         | 125        | 979.8                               | 62         |
| Great Falls, MT.....                                   | 12,967   | 227        | 1,169           | 268        | 4.8                             | 264        | 452.9           | 254        | 24.4                      | 257        | 5,658                         | 43         | 123.3                               | 238        |
| Graeyle, CO.....                                       | 15,226   | 110        | 6,390           | 230        | 22.8                            | 138        | 457.1           | 252        | 48.9                      | 117        | 3,613                         | 268        | 120.0                               | 243        |
| Green Bay, WI.....                                     | 16,315   | 62         | 20,607          | 113        | 34.0                            | 64         | 875.6           | 163        | 34.5                      | 210        | 4,868                         | 119        | 270.6                               | 155        |
| Greensboro—Winston—Salem—High Point, NC.....           | 14,921   | 129        | 156,988         | 19         | 40.4                            | 37         | 3,934.1         | 45         | 44.5                      | 153        | 4,530                         | 181        | 1,102.6                             | 60         |
| Greenville—Spartanburg, SC.....                        | 15,922   | 75         | 105,028         | 32         | 40.4                            | 37         | 2,558.4         | 70         | 46.7                      | 132        | 4,403                         | 207        | 891.8                               | 66         |
| Hagerstown, MD.....                                    | 14,993   | 122        | 12,808          | 164        | 22.7                            | 140        | 568.0           | 224        | 34.6                      | 208        | 5,083                         | 83         | 99.8                                | 261        |
| Harrisburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA.....                   | 14,984   | 124        | 55,134          | 62         | 22.9                            | 135        | 2,892.8         | 61         | 43.5                      | 159        | 5,130                         | 77         | 877.9                               | 67         |
| Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA..... | 17,697   | 24         | 145,733         | 22         | 30.9                            | 82         | 5,356.5         | 34         | 53.4                      | 94         | 5,058                         | 87         | 2,235.9                             | 32         |
| Hickory, NC.....                                       | 12,364   | 246        | 56,738          | 60         | 53.3                            | 5          | 840.9           | 166        | 44.7                      | 149        | 4,055                         | 248        | 184.9                               | 190        |
| Honolulu, HI.....                                      | 14,129   | 183        | 16,982          | 141        | 4.3                             | 268        | 3,962.6         | 44         | 52.2                      | 102        | 5,068                         | 84         | 1,974.2                             | 36         |
| Houma—Thibodaux, LA.....                               | 14,882   | 134        | 7,479           | 221        | 10.6                            | 236        | 993.5           | 147        | 75.0                      | 32         | 5,301                         | 61         | 383.8                               | 124        |
| Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA.....               | 19,830   | 3          | 298,099         | 10         | 16.5                            | 188        | 20,662.3        | 7          | 85.8                      | 20         | 5,978                         | 28         | 11,699.5                            | 6          |
| Huntington—Ashland, WV—KY—OH.....                      | 15,672   | 88         | 23,600          | 107        | 28.7                            | 96         | 1,354.1         | 119        | 35.4                      | 205        | 4,047                         | 250        | 270.8                               | 154        |
| Huntsville, AL.....                                    | 14,921   | 129        | 23,537          | 108        | 31.0                            | 80         | 893.5           | 159        | 41.3                      | 167        | 4,433                         | 201        | 454.4                               | 110        |
| Indianapolis, IN.....                                  | 16,782   | 45         | 117,149         | 26         | 27.2                            | 105        | 5,835.0         | 30         | 31.9                      | 230        | 4,937                         | 105        | 2,061.8                             | 34         |
| Iowa City, IA.....                                     | 12,589   | 241        | 3,342           | 254        | 12.0                            | 225        | 369.8           | 274        | 35.9                      | 199        | 4,404                         | 206        | 120.6                               | 241        |
| Jackson, MI.....                                       | 17,076   | 36         | 12,708          | 166        | 31.0                            | 80         | 593.8           | 210        | 23.1                      | 261        | 4,001                         | 254        | 217.6                               | 172        |
| Jackson, MS.....                                       | 14,355   | 168        | 19,709          | 119        | 13.0                            | 219        | 1,671.9         | 99         | 48.3                      | 122        | 4,495                         | 186        | 617.0                               | 86         |
| Jacksonville, FL.....                                  | 14,780   | 143        | 33,428          | 90         | 11.2                            | 229        | 3,737.2         | 51         | 55.2                      | 86         | 4,943                         | 104        | 1,592.9                             | 43         |
| Jacksonville, NC.....                                  | 9,579  | 275        | 2,613           | 258        | 4.3                             | 268        | 415.4           | 265        | 63.1                      | 59         | 3,563                         | 270        | 51.0                                | 275        |
| Janesville—Beloit, WI.....                             | 16,239   | 68         | 15,858          | 148        | 47.0                            | 14         | 623.4           | 200        | 28.9                      | 245        | 4,480                         | 190        | 128.5                               | 235        |
| Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol, TN—VA.....             | 14,731   | 146        | 53,143          | 65         | 41.0                            | 34         | 1,787.7         | 91         | 41.0                      | 171        | 4,067                         | 245        | 369.2                               | 129        |
| Johnstown, PA.....                                     | 14,670   | 150        | 14,691          | 157        | 18.5                            | 170        | 937.4           | 154        | 17.6                      | 271        | 3,594                         | 269        | 199.2                               | 182        |
| Joplin, MO.....  | 13,133   | 223        | 14,889          | 156        | 33.0                            | 67         | 621.7           | 201        | 39.1                      | 181        | 4,795                         | 131        | 122.9                               | 239        |
| Kalamazoo, MI.....                                     | 17,801   | 22         | 26,919          | 96         | 41.2                            | 33         | 1,109.7         | 138        | 39.0                      | 182        | 5,186                         | 71         | 332.8                               | 137        |
| Kankakee, IL.....                                      | 14,452   | 162        | 8,920           | 203        | 23.5                            | 127        | 418.6           | 264        | 21.7                      | 262        | 4,106                         | 239        | 102.7                               | 257        |
| Kansas City, MO—KS.....                                | 16,484   | 55         | 124,786         | 25         | 21.1                            | 152        | 7,199.7         | 25         | 40.1                      | 175        | 4,952                         | 102        | 3,110.6                             | 24         |
| Killeen—Temple, TX.....                                | 12,107   | 253        | 7,512           | 220        | 9.5                             | 241        | 892.2           | 160        | 73.6                      | 35         | 4,113                         | 237        | 229.6                               | 168        |
| Knoxville, TN.....                                     | 14,430   | 165        | 46,124          | 70         | 25.8                            | 112        | 2,880.8         | 62         | 55.4                      | 85         | 4,966                         | 98         | 1,364.6                             | 54         |
| Kokomo, IN.....  | 18,446   | 12         | 18,989          | 128        | 63.7                            | 1          | 490.9           | 248        | 23.5                      | 146        | 5,486                         | 47         | 156.1                               | 205        |
| Lafayette, LA.....                                     | 14,987   | 123        | 10,136          | 192        | 28.6                            | 97         | 511.6           | 240        | 44.9                      | 146        | 3,655                         | 11         | 868.1                               | 68         |
| Lafayette, IN.....                                     | 16,034   | 73         | 7,829           | 214        | 4.8                             | 264        | 1,361.1         | 118        | 111.9                     | 3          | 6,555                         | 47         | 156.1                               | 205        |
| Lafayette, LA.....                                     | 14,655   | 152        | 11,002          | 184        | 29.5                            | 88         | 592.1           | 211        | 41.2                      | 168        | 4,776                         | 137        | 145.5                               | 217        |
| Lake Charles, LA.....                                  | 16,470   | 56         | 11,479          | 176        | 26.7                            | 107        | 902.9           | 158        | 60.4                      | 69         | 5,180                         | 72         | 310.9                               | 144        |
| Lakeland—Winter Haven, FL.....                         | 13,321   | 215        | 21,725          | 109        | 18.8                            | 165        | 1,629.3         | 104        | 62.7                      | 60         | 4,769                         | 138        | 489.5                               | 104        |
| Lancaster, PA.....                                     | 14,432   | 164        | 58,879          | 56         | 40.7                            | 35         | 1,677.2         | 98         | 43.8                      | 155        | 4,509                         | 184        | 411.3                               | 115        |
| Lansing—East Lansing, MI.....                          | 17,672   | 25         | 35,884          | 84         | 33.5                            | 66         | 1,889.9         | 83         | 30.1                      | 236        | 4,553                         | 172        | 509.4                               | 100        |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> For establishments with payroll, subject to Federal income tax.

Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
**Manufacturing, Retail Trade, Services**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                                       | Private nonfarm employment, average payroll per employee, 1982 |     | Manufacturing   |      |                                 |      | Retail sales |      |                           |      |                               |      | Service receipts, <sup>2</sup> 1982 |     |
|---|--|-----|-----------------|------|---------------------------------|------|--------------|------|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-----|
|   |  |     | Employees, 1982 |      | Percent of total earnings, 1983 |      | Total, 1982  |      | Percent change, 1977-1982 |      | Per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |      |                                     |     |
|   |  |     | Dollars         | Rank | Number                          | Rank | Percent      | Rank | Mil. dol.                 | Rank | Percent                       | Rank |                                     |     |
| 43  | 44   | 45  | 46              | 47   | 48                              | 49   | 50           | 51   | 52                        | 53   | 54                            | 55   | 56                                  |     |
| Laredo, TX  | 10,366   | 273 | 1,625           | 265  | 5.5                             | 261  | 701.3        | 189  | 96.9                      | 10   | 6,468                         | 14   | 108.0                               | 250 |
| Las Cruces, NM  | 10,807   | 271 | 1,917           | 263  | 10.0                            | 240  | 402.7        | 267  | 66.9                      | 47   | 4,037                         | 251  | 120.0                               | 242 |
| Las Vegas, NV   | 15,216   | 112 | 7,088           | 224  | 3.6                             | 272  | 3,064.2      | 55   | 79.3                      | 26   | 5,999                         | 26   | 3,962.7                             | 20  |
| Lawrence, KS  | 12,115   | 252 | 4,214           | 244  | 22.3                            | 142  | 282.3        | 275  | 41.8                      | 164  | 4,060                         | 246  | 58.0                                | 274 |
| Lewton, OK  | 12,025   | 258 | 2,809           | 256  | 9.0                             | 246  | 498.2        | 245  | 70.0                      | 41   | 4,120                         | 236  | 93.8                                | 266 |
| Lewiston—Auburn, ME NECMA                               | 11,624   | 266 | 12,719          | 165  | 32.6                            | 71   | 457.6        | 251  | 37.9                      | 187  | 4,590                         | 160  | 107.8                               | 252 |
| Lexington—Fayette, KY                                   | 14,726   | 147 | 27,370          | 95   | 20.8                            | 155  | 1,692.9      | 96   | 47.6                      | 126  | 5,253                         | 66   | 581.2                               | 92  |
| Lima, OH  | 15,374   | 100 | 17,864          | 134  | 46.3                            | 18   | 718.1        | 186  | 29.1                      | 243  | 4,688                         | 147  | 153.7                               | 208 |
| Lincoln, NE   | 14,236   | 175 | 12,980          | 163  | 15.4                            | 199  | 923.3        | 155  | 37.0                      | 193  | 4,639                         | 156  | 371.0                               | 127 |
| Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR                       | 14,882   | 134 | 34,451          | 86   | 16.5                            | 188  | 2,336.5      | 71   | 45.1                      | 141  | 4,851                         | 122  | 798.0                               | 74  |
| Longview—Marshall, TX                                   | 15,005   | 121 | 17,507          | 138  | 28.8                            | 94   | 1,064.4      | 143  | 86.2                      | 19   | 6,441                         | 15   | 310.7                               | 145 |
| Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                  | 17,842   | 20  | 1,232,460       | 2    | 25.4                            | 115  | 60,194.9     | 2    | 52.9                      | 97   | 5,046                         | 90   | 38,825.3                            | 2   |
| Louisville, KY—IN                                       | 15,672   | 88  | 96,940          | 36   | 28.9                            | 92   | 4,271.3      | 40   | 33.1                      | 222  | 4,457                         | 194  | 1,483.0                             | 47  |
| Lubbock, TX   | 13,829   | 197 | 12,038          | 172  | 15.0                            | 200  | 1,344.8      | 122  | 52.6                      | 99   | 6,260                         | 18   | 388.5                               | 121 |
| Lynchburg, VA   | 13,693   | 203 | 24,353          | 105  | 45.8                            | 19   | 666.9        | 197  | 47.0                      | 131  | 4,689                         | 146  | 150.5                               | 213 |
| Macon—Warner Robins, GA                                 | 13,428   | 213 | 17,590          | 137  | 20.9                            | 154  | 1,233.4      | 129  | 46.1                      | 134  | 4,568                         | 166  | 329.0                               | 139 |
| Madison, WI   | 14,046   | 189 | 18,431          | 131  | 13.6                            | 214  | 1,783.9      | 92   | 46.1                      | 134  | 5,373                         | 54   | 665.7                               | 82  |
| Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA                             | 15,083   | 115 | 43,517          | 74   | 39.7                            | 43   | 1,683.1      | 97   | 65.9                      | 50   | 5,895                         | 31   | 457.4                               | 109 |
| Mansfield, OH   | 15,840   | 81  | 18,015          | 132  | 48.2                            | 10   | 601.6        | 207  | 19.7                      | 270  | 4,627                         | 157  | 143.2                               | 221 |
| McAllen—Edinburg—Mission, TX                            | 10,112   | 274 | 7,863           | 213  | 11.3                            | 228  | 1,352.1      | 120  | 94.6                      | 11   | 4,361                         | 212  | 249.1                               | 161 |
| Medford, OR   | 14,068   | 185 | 5,449           | 238  | 22.6                            | 141  | 661.1        | 198  | 34.2                      | 214  | 4,895                         | 115  | 155.6                               | 206 |
| Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL                       | 15,420   | 99  | 23,646          | 106  | 28.2                            | 99   | 1,488.7      | 112  | 82.3                      | 25   | 4,910                         | 110  | 813.9                               | 71  |
| Memphis, TN—AR—MS                                       | 15,217   | 111 | 62,954          | 48   | 17.2                            | 183  | 4,308.7      | 39   | 46.1                      | 134  | 4,665                         | 153  | 1,518.4                             | 46  |
| Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA                          | 14,846   | 139 | 139,471         | 23   | 11.1                            | 231  | 16,126.1     | 11   | 72.2                      | 38   | 5,781                         | 36   | 7,074.5                             | 11  |
| Midland, TX   | 18,448   | 11  | 5,649           | 237  | 7.0                             | 257  | 713.4        | 187  | 120.0                     | 2    | 7,156                         | 4    | 329.0                               | 138 |
| Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA                               | 16,535   | 54  | 212,033         | 14   | 34.4                            | 61   | 7,219.6      | 24   | 35.6                      | 203  | 4,593                         | 159  | 2,686.8                             | 27  |
| Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                             | 17,336   | 33  | 248,345         | 11   | 27.5                            | 103  | 11,433.7     | 14   | 52.3                      | 100  | 5,212                         | 69   | 4,895.5                             | 15  |
| Mobile, AL  | 14,173   | 180 | 29,138          | 94   | 22.9                            | 135  | 1,949.0      | 81   | 48.8                      | 120  | 4,257                         | 225  | 617.2                               | 85  |
| Modesto, CA   | 15,265   | 107 | 19,502          | 122  | 24.7                            | 120  | 1,303.6      | 124  | 49.5                      | 115  | 4,649                         | 154  | 384.3                               | 123 |
| Monroe, LA  | 14,864   | 137 | 7,793           | 216  | 18.7                            | 168  | 686.2        | 192  | 38.7                      | 184  | 4,868                         | 119  | 204.6                               | 178 |
| Montgomery, AL  | 13,625   | 208 | 15,454          | 152  | 14.2                            | 208  | 1,155.1      | 135  | 35.9                      | 199  | 4,149                         | 235  | 395.0                               | 120 |
| Muncie, IN  | 14,971   | 126 | 11,061          | 183  | 37.7                            | 50   | 571.5        | 222  | 30.0                      | 237  | 4,545                         | 173  | 149.6                               | 214 |
| Muskegon, MI  | 16,938   | 40  | 17,641          | 136  | 45.4                            | 20   | 589.4        | 214  | 23.3                      | 260  | 3,791                         | 264  | 159.9                               | 203 |
| Naples, FL  | 12,105   | 254 | 1,096           | 270  | 3.9                             | 271  | 676.3        | 195  | 97.4                      | 8    | 6,699                         | 9    | 215.6                               | 176 |
| Nashville, TN   | 14,860   | 138 | 80,414          | 41   | 23.0                            | 132  | 4,212.8      | 42   | 45.4                      | 140  | 4,872                         | 118  | 1,677.5                             | 41  |
| New Bedford—Fall River—Attleboro, MA NECMA              | 12,466   | 245 | 73,725          | 44   | 40.1                            | 41   | 2,294.4      | 73   | 68.9                      | 44   | 4,790                         | 133  | 418.8                               | 114 |
| New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT NECMA                   | 15,658   | 90  | 85,474          | 38   | 28.0                            | 101  | 3,685.8      | 52   | 48.5                      | 121  | 4,812                         | 127  | 1,222.0                             | 58  |
| New London—Norwich, CT NECMA                            | 16,386   | 58  | 34,561          | 85   | 38.0                            | 47   | 1,156.9      | 134  | 57.4                      | 75   | 4,787                         | 135  | 304.4                               | 147 |
| New Orleans, LA   | 16,342   | 60  | 60,514          | 51   | 12.2                            | 222  | 6,327.9      | 27   | 56.7                      | 78   | 4,868                         | 119  | 3,025.2                             | 25  |
| New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 18,591   | 9   | 1,536,893       | 1    | 20.1                            | 157  | 77,146.6     | 1    | 47.7                      | 125  | 4,419                         | 203  | 50,088.4                            | 1   |
| Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA                 | 13,582   | 210 | 61,879          | 49   | 14.5                            | 203  | 5,370.0      | 33   | 54.2                      | 92   | 4,470                         | 193  | 1,770.6                             | 38  |
| Ocala, FL   | 11,687   | 265 | 5,674           | 236  | 19.4                            | 162  | 733.8        | 184  | 108.0                     | 4    | 5,275                         | 64   | 162.7                               | 200 |
| Odessa, TX  | 16,267   | 66  | 10,817          | 188  | 13.9                            | 212  | 993.3        | 148  | 101.6                     | 6    | 7,373                         | 2    | 368.5                               | 130 |
| Oklahoma City, OK                                       | 17,395   | 31  | 54,126          | 63   | 13.7                            | 213  | 5,795.9      | 31   | 86.6                      | 17   | 6,287                         | 17   | 1,987.0                             | 35  |
| Olympia, WA   | 13,755   | 200 | 2,789           | 257  | 9.1                             | 245  | 588.9        | 215  | 63.5                      | 58   | 4,417                         | 204  | 139.7                               | 224 |
| Omaha, NE—IA  | 15,352   | 102 | 36,178          | 83   | 13.4                            | 215  | 2,919.1      | 60   | 45.1                      | 141  | 4,898                         | 113  | 1,242.0                             | 57  |
| Orlando, FL   | 14,540   | 158 | 39,231          | 80   | 14.6                            | 201  | 4,338.6      | 37   | 90.7                      | 13   | 5,692                         | 40   | 2,501.1                             | 28  |
| Owensboro, KY   | 14,538   | 159 | 6,689           | 226  | 25.1                            | 118  | 437.9        | 256  | 45.0                      | 144  | 5,046                         | 90   | 149.1                               | 215 |
| Panama City, FL   | 11,546   | 267 | 3,896           | 250  | 10.6                            | 238  | 580.0        | 218  | 73.7                      | 34   | 5,552                         | 45   | 157.1                               | 204 |
| Parkersburg—Marietta, WV—OH                             | 15,477   | 97  | 14,453          | 158  | 37.1                            | 52   | 749.9        | 181  | 33.1                      | 222  | 4,746                         | 140  | 189.6                               | 188 |
| Pascagoula, MS  | 17,349   | 32  | 19,343          | 125  | 50.6                            | 7    | 414.1        | 266  | 48.9                      | 117  | 3,358                         | 274  | 117.4                               | 244 |
| Pensacola, FL   | 13,438   | 212 | 11,896          | 173  | 14.4                            | 205  | 1,351.9      | 121  | 54.7                      | 87   | 4,383                         | 209  | 366.6                               | 122 |
| Peoria, IL  | 18,574   | 10  | NA              | NA   | 35.7                            | 56   | 1,641.3      | 102  | 15.2                      | 273  | 4,515                         | 183  | 472.9                               | 107 |
| Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA       | 16,896   | 42  | 523,392         | 4    | 26.3                            | 111  | 25,582.5     | 5    | 41.6                      | 165  | 4,478                         | 191  | 11,393.3                            | 7   |
| Phoenix, AZ   | 15,695   | 87  | 110,798         | 30   | 20.1                            | 157  | 8,534.5      | 22   | 76.5                      | 30   | 5,303                         | 60   | 3,621.2                             | 21  |
| Pine Bluff, AR  | 13,723   | 202 | 6,075           | 234  | 22.3                            | 142  | 370.5        | 273  | 35.7                      | 202  | 4,098                         | 243  | 82.7                                | 270 |
| Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA                       | 17,290   | 34  | 219,501         | 13   | 27.9                            | 102  | 10,653.2     | 17   | 32.3                      | 225  | 4,434                         | 199  | 5,111.0                             | 14  |
| Pittsfield, MA NECMA                                    | 15,294   | 105 | 17,866          | 133  | 38.6                            | 45   | 711.2        | 188  | 47.3                      | 127  | 5,008                         | 93   | 181.0                               | 191 |
| Portland, ME NECMA                                      | 14,081   | 184 | 17,457          | 139  | 17.5                            | 176  | 1,502.5      | 110  | 63.7                      | 56   | 6,889                         | 6    | 398.1                               | 117 |
| Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                          | 16,541   | 53  | 106,409         | 31   | 22.8                            | 138  | 6,746.2      | 26   | 44.7                      | 149  | 5,066                         | 85   | 2,460.0                             | 29  |
| Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH NECMA                    | 14,469   | 161 | 26,737          | 99   | 26.4                            | 109  | 1,629.8      | 103  | 57.8                      | 72   | 5,670                         | 42   | 297.7                               | 148 |
| Poughkeepsie, NY  | 19,154   | 7   | 34,116          | 89   | 47.8                            | 12   | 1,114.5      | 137  | 49.7                      | 112  | 4,533                         | 179  | 261.3                               | 158 |
| Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI NECMA               | 13,690   | 204 | 112,215         | 29   | 31.9                            | 75   | 3,791.9      | 50   | 46.7                      | 132  | 4,356                         | 213  | 1,184.8                             | 59  |
| Provo—Orem, UT  | 13,196   | 220 | 12,388          | 170  | 24.3                            | 124  | 771.6        | 177  | 52.8                      | 98   | 3,329                         | 275  | 216.0                               | 175 |
| Pueblo, CO  | 14,052   | 188 | 6,377           | 231  | 17.4                            | 178  | 541.1        | 231  | 33.2                      | 219  | 4,307                         | 220  | 129.4                               | 233 |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 <sup>2</sup> For establishments with payroll, subject to Federal income tax.



**Table 2. Metropolitan Area Rankings  
Manufacturing, Retail Trade, Services**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's). When metropolitan areas share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted]

| METROPOLITAN AREA                           | Private nonfarm employment, average payroll per employee, 1982 |      | Manufacturing   |      |                                 |      | Retail sales |      |                           |      | Service receipts, 1982 |      |           |      |
|---|--|------|-----------------|------|---------------------------------|------|--------------|------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|------|-----------|------|
|   |  |      | Employees, 1982 |      | Percent of total earnings, 1983 |      | Total, 1982  |      | Percent change, 1977-1982 |      | Per capita, 1982       |      |           |      |
|   | Dollars  | Rank | Number          | Rank | Percent                         | Rank | Mil. dol.    | Rank | Percent                   | Rank | Dollars                | Rank | Mil. dol. | Rank |
| 43  | 44   | 45   | 46              | 47   | 48                              | 49   | 50           | 51   | 52                        | 53   | 54                     | 55   | 56        |      |
| Raleigh—Durham, NC                          | 14,227   | 176  | 50,992          | 66   | 21.6                            | 150  | 2,792.6      | 64   | 56.4                      | 80   | 4,820                  | 126  | 943.8     | 65   |
| Reading, PA                                 | 15,630   | 92   | 50,285          | 68   | 43.1                            | 26   | 1,509.1      | 108  | 47.3                      | 127  | 4,795                  | 131  | 525.8     | 98   |
| Redding, CA                                 | 15,230   | 109  | 4,117           | 246  | 16.0                            | 194  | 603.0        | 206  | 38.3                      | 186  | 4,961                  | 100  | 179.4     | 193  |
| Reno, NV                                    | 15,030   | 117  | 8,668           | 206  | 8.1                             | 251  | 1,506.1      | 109  | 66.5                      | 48   | 7,235                  | 3    | 1,382.9   | 53   |
| Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA                | 17,889   | 19   | 11,633          | 175  | 21.9                            | 147  | 718.4        | 185  | 54.5                      | 90   | 4,675                  | 152  | 590.7     | 91   |
| Richmond—Petersburg, VA                     | 15,972   | 74   | 69,058          | 46   | 22.9                            | 135  | 3,824.2      | 47   | 48.1                      | 123  | 4,917                  | 109  | 1,318.0   | 55   |
| Roanoke, VA                                 | 14,787   | 142  | 19,877          | 118  | 22.2                            | 144  | 1,104.4      | 139  | 32.0                      | 229  | 4,987                  | 95   | 345.9     | 132  |
| Rochester, MN                               | 16,811   | 44   | 10,313          | 191  | 29.0                            | 90   | 573.1        | 221  | 44.8                      | 147  | 6,095                  | 23   | 125.3     | 237  |
| Rochester, NY                               | 18,838   | 8    | 145,944         | 21   | 48.2                            | 10   | 4,326.4      | 38   | 33.9                      | 217  | 4,421                  | 202  | 1,293.2   | 56   |
| Rockford, IL                                | 16,313   | 63   | 46,951          | 69   | 47.0                            | 14   | 1,273.8      | 127  | 34.4                      | 211  | 4,562                  | 169  | 397.1     | 119  |
| Sacramento, CA                              | 15,085   | 114  | 31,613          | 91   | 7.7                             | 254  | 5,972.6      | 28   | 54.6                      | 89   | 5,125                  | 78   | 2,083.7   | 33   |
| Saginaw—Bay City—Midland, MI                | 19,447   | 5    | 44,161          | 72   | 46.8                            | 17   | 1,850.6      | 85   | 24.6                      | 255  | 4,457                  | 194  | 429.1     | 112  |
| St. Cloud, MN                               | 12,929   | 229  | 9,467           | 196  | 21.1                            | 152  | 1,037.0      | 144  | 59.1                      | 71   | 6,171                  | 21   | 143.8     | 220  |
| St. Joseph, MO                              | 14,203   | 178  | 8,796           | 204  | 29.4                            | 89   | 436.3        | 258  | 37.2                      | 192  | 5,025                  | 92   | 100.6     | 260  |
| St. Louis, MO—IL                            | 17,208   | 35   | 224,876         | 12   | 27.2                            | 105  | 10,911.1     | 16   | 36.0                      | 198  | 4,590                  | 160  | 4,730.2   | 17   |
| Salem, OR                                   | 13,253   | 218  | 10,082          | 193  | 16.3                            | 193  | 1,034.8      | 145  | 31.8                      | 231  | 4,059                  | 247  | 273.3     | 152  |
| Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA                | 14,407   | 166  | 7,961           | 212  | 7.2                             | 256  | 1,425.9      | 115  | 49.8                      | 111  | 4,685                  | 150  | 543.9     | 96   |
| Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                    | 17,529   | 28   | 59,349          | 55   | 16.7                            | 186  | 4,220.8      | 41   | 49.6                      | 113  | 4,353                  | 214  | 1,688.4   | 40   |
| San Angelo, TX                              | 13,758   | 199  | 5,284           | 240  | 15.7                            | 197  | 571.4        | 223  | 82.9                      | 23   | 6,290                  | 16   | 163.2     | 199  |
| San Antonio, TX                             | 13,741   | 201  | 53,308          | 64   | 11.1                            | 231  | 5,533.7      | 32   | 78.8                      | 28   | 4,878                  | 117  | 1,919.3   | 37   |
| San Diego, CA                               | 15,444   | 98   | 115,242         | 28   | 17.1                            | 185  | 9,478.8      | 20   | 60.8                      | 65   | 4,832                  | 124  | 4,357.8   | 19   |
| San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA     | 19,377   | 6    | 523,156         | 5    | 23.2                            | 128  | 29,795.3     | 4    | 51.6                      | 105  | 5,403                  | 52   | 16,239.3  | 4    |
| Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA        | 14,969   | 127  | 20,177          | 114  | 19.8                            | 160  | 1,846.9      | 86   | 66.0                      | 49   | 5,987                  | 27   | 728.9     | 78   |
| Santa Fe, NM                                | 12,787   | 232  | 1,326           | 267  | 2.6                             | 274  | 516.7        | 238  | 69.8                      | 42   | 5,271                  | 65   | 196.2     | 184  |
| Sarasota, FL                                | 12,205   | 249  | 7,813           | 215  | 8.3                             | 249  | 1,432.2      | 114  | 84.6                      | 22   | 6,514                  | 12   | 493.8     | 103  |
| Savannah, GA                                | 14,446   | 163  | 15,735          | 150  | 23.1                            | 130  | 1,072.1      | 142  | 51.7                      | 104  | 4,678                  | 151  | 342.1     | 134  |
| Scranton—Wilkes—Barre, PA                   | 12,528   | 244  | 79,761          | 42   | 28.8                            | 94   | 2,985.1      | 58   | 33.2                      | 219  | 4,105                  | 240  | 795.2     | 76   |
| Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                     | 18,240   | 15   | 188,141         | 15   | 24.5                            | 121  | 11,261.4     | 15   | 54.2                      | 92   | 5,170                  | 73   | 4,636.4   | 18   |
| Sharon, PA                                  | 15,553   | 94   | 13,944          | 160  | 39.5                            | 44   | 506.6        | 242  | 24.5                      | 256  | 3,974                  | 257  | 98.0      | 264  |
| Sheboygan, WI                               | 14,690   | 149  | 17,072          | 140  | 47.6                            | 13   | 385.0        | 271  | 34.4                      | 211  | 3,767                  | 265  | 112.4     | 247  |
| Sherman—Denison, TX                         | 14,881   | 136  | 11,383          | 179  | 39.8                            | 42   | 488.6        | 249  | 64.3                      | 53   | 5,299                  | 62   | 106.9     | 253  |
| Shreveport, LA                              | 15,012   | 119  | 25,853          | 102  | 17.3                            | 181  | 1,750.2      | 94   | 55.7                      | 83   | 5,058                  | 87   | 650.6     | 84   |
| Sioux City, IA—NE                           | 14,592   | 157  | NA              | NA   | 25.2                            | 116  | 584.7        | 217  | 29.5                      | 241  | 4,949                  | 103  | 170.1     | 197  |
| Sioux Falls, SD                             | 14,612   | 156  | 8,195           | 208  | 17.2                            | 183  | 697.3        | 190  | 41.1                      | 170  | 6,187                  | 20   | 216.1     | 174  |
| South Bend—Mishawaka, IN                    | 15,254   | 108  | 24,501          | 104  | 33.0                            | 67   | 1,151.4      | 136  | 36.1                      | 197  | 4,799                  | 130  | 403.7     | 116  |
| Spokane, WA                                 | 15,338   | 103  | 16,260          | 145  | 16.5                            | 188  | 1,653.7      | 100  | 36.3                      | 196  | 4,735                  | 142  | 565.7     | 93   |
| Springfield, IL                             | 14,899   | 131  | 6,470           | 229  | 7.6                             | 255  | 954.4        | 150  | 27.3                      | 252  | 5,084                  | 82   | 324.7     | 141  |
| Springfield, MO                             | 13,615   | 209  | 19,333          | 126  | 23.0                            | 132  | 1,085.9      | 140  | 37.0                      | 193  | 5,157                  | 74   | 339.6     | 135  |
| Springfield, MA NECMA                       | 13,834   | 196  | 59,548          | 53   | 29.9                            | 87   | 2,630.1      | 66   | 49.1                      | 116  | 4,525                  | 182  | 695.0     | 80   |
| State College, PA                           | 12,760   | 234  | 7,711           | 217  | 19.1                            | 164  | 492.1        | 247  | 38.9                      | 183  | 4,326                  | 218  | 151.0     | 211  |
| Steubenville—Weirton, OH—WV                 | 18,252   | 14   | 19,497          | 123  | 50.0                            | 8    | 558.5        | 228  | 16.3                      | 272  | 3,465                  | 273  | 113.1     | 245  |
| Stockton, CA                                | 16,075   | 71   | 19,069          | 127  | 17.4                            | 178  | 1,596.8      | 106  | 43.2                      | 161  | 4,298                  | 223  | 504.3     | 101  |
| Syracuse, NY                                | 16,084   | 70   | 57,711          | 57   | 28.1                            | 100  | 2,765.5      | 65   | 39.7                      | 176  | 4,330                  | 216  | 844.1     | 70   |
| Tallahassee, FL                             | 11,746   | 264  | 3,936           | 249  | 4.5                             | 266  | 921.1        | 156  | 61.2                      | 63   | 4,567                  | 168  | 309.8     | 146  |
| Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL         | 13,273   | 217  | 79,759          | 43   | 14.3                            | 206  | 8,710.0      | 21   | 76.6                      | 29   | 5,061                  | 86   | 3,364.3   | 23   |
| Terre Haute, IN                             | 14,054   | 187  | 11,847          | 174  | 28.6                            | 97   | 775.8        | 175  | 29.1                      | 243  | 5,700                  | 39   | 142.8     | 222  |
| Texarkana, TX—Texarkana, AR                 | 12,976   | 226  | 6,141           | 233  | 18.6                            | 169  | 585.9        | 216  | 61.9                      | 62   | 5,111                  | 80   | 137.4     | 228  |
| Toledo, OH                                  | 17,503   | 29   | 60,971          | 50   | 35.4                            | 58   | 3,054.0      | 56   | 34.7                      | 207  | 4,959                  | 101  | 984.0     | 61   |
| Topeka, KS                                  | 14,651   | 153  | 9,244           | 199  | 13.2                            | 218  | 808.3        | 169  | 33.2                      | 219  | 5,115                  | 79   | 275.1     | 151  |
| Tucson, AZ                                  | 13,927   | 193  | 26,791          | 98   | 18.1                            | 172  | 2,593.9      | 68   | 56.5                      | 79   | 4,568                  | 166  | 958.1     | 64   |
| Tulsa, OK                                   | 17,911   | 17   | 69,807          | 45   | 19.2                            | 163  | 3,801.9      | 49   | 68.5                      | 45   | 5,425                  | 50   | 1,704.8   | 39   |
| Tuscaloosa, AL                              | 13,294   | 216  | 7,100           | 223  | 22.1                            | 145  | 578.5        | 219  | 44.6                      | 151  | 4,188                  | 233  | 136.2     | 229  |
| Tyler, TX                                   | 14,747   | 144  | 12,508          | 168  | 23.1                            | 130  | 801.3        | 171  | 72.9                      | 36   | 5,868                  | 33   | 332.9     | 136  |
| Utica—Rome, NY                              | 13,825   | 198  | 30,846          | 93   | 29.0                            | 90   | 1,284.1      | 126  | 40.5                      | 173  | 4,037                  | 251  | 276.4     | 150  |
| Victoria, TX                                | 15,008   | 120  | 4,052           | 247  | 16.6                            | 187  | 492.9        | 246  | 82.9                      | 23   | 6,628                  | 10   | 144.9     | 218  |
| Visalia—Tulare—Porterville, CA              | 12,659   | 235  | 11,176          | 181  | 13.0                            | 219  | 1,077.0      | 141  | 47.3                      | 127  | 4,171                  | 234  | 232.6     | 166  |
| Waco, TX                                    | 12,643   | 236  | 15,501          | 151  | 24.4                            | 123  | 943.3        | 152  | 60.5                      | 67   | 5,398                  | 53   | 261.6     | 157  |
| Washington, DC—MD—VA                        | 17,040   | 38   | 80,958          | 40   | 4.4                             | 267  | 17,824.5     | 10   | 50.5                      | 109  | 5,350                  | 56   | 12,699.5  | 5    |
| Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA                    | 17,701   | 23   | 19,570          | 121  | 41.9                            | 31   | 741.5        | 183  | 21.4                      | 264  | 4,537                  | 177  | 197.6     | 183  |
| Wausau, WI                                  | 15,109   | 113  | 11,190          | 180  | 30.0                            | 85   | 453.3        | 253  | 37.3                      | 191  | 4,024                  | 253  | 112.4     | 248  |
| West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL | 14,661   | 151  | 31,028          | 92   | 17.9                            | 174  | 3,846.0      | 46   | 97.3                      | 9    | 5,942                  | 29   | 1,468.6   | 48   |
| Wheeling, WV—OH                             | 14,383   | 167  | 9,363           | 197  | 20.7                            | 156  | 800.3        | 172  | 33.0                      | 224  | 4,344                  | 215  | 179.8     | 192  |
| Wichita, KS                                 | 16,963   | 39   | 59,439          | 54   | 33.0                            | 67   | 2,253.2      | 74   | 50.0                      | 110  | 5,250                  | 67   | 806.6     | 73   |
| Wichita Falls, TX                           | 13,690   | 204  | 10,998          | 185  | 17.3                            | 181  | 750.3        | 180  | 60.0                      | 70   | 5,904                  | 30   | 231.3     | 167  |
| Williamsport, PA                            | 13,937   | 192  | 16,113          | 147  | 38.5                            | 46   | 516.3        | 239  | 34.2                      | 214  | 4,400                  | 208  | 98.5      | 262  |
| Wilmington, NC                              | 14,895   | 132  | 11,478          | 177  | 23.9                            | 125  | 615.5        | 203  | 62.0                      | 61   | 5,736                  | 38   | 161.0     | 202  |
| Worcester—Fitchburg—Leominster, MA NECMA    | 14,495   | 160  | 86,126          | 37   | 37.9                            | 48   | 2,858.0      | 63   | 44.8                      | 147  | 4,405                  | 205  | 719.0     | 79   |
| Yakima, WA                                  | 14,248   | 174  | 6,629           | 227  | 14.2                            | 208  | 758.6        | 179  | 32.1                      | 227  | 4,302                  | 222  | 201.0     | 180  |
| York, PA                                    | 14,979   | 125  | 63,781          | 47   | 44.1                            | 25   | 1,579.7      | 107  | 39.4                      | 178  | 4,079                  | 244  | 369.8     | 128  |
| Youngstown—Warren, OH                       | 16,351   | 59   | 55,633          | 61   | 45.2                            | 21   | 2,240.7      | 75   | 25.5                      | 254  | 4,269                  | 224  | 604.3     | 88   |
| Yuba City, CA                               | 14,884   | 133  | 2,543           | 259  | 11.2                            | 229  | 422.9        | 263  | 43.7                      | 157  | 3,992                  | 255  | 107.9     | 251  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> For establishments with payroll, subject to Federal income tax.

**Table 3. Highest Ranking Metropolitan Areas by Selected Subjects  
Population and Birth Rate**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. Unless otherwise indicated, areas below refer to MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. When metropolitan areas share the same rank the next lower rank is omitted]

| Population  |            | Birth rate, <sup>1</sup> 1982                  |         |  |      |
|---|------------|--|---------|--|------|
| Total persons, 1984                                       |            | Percent change, 1980-1984                      |         |  |      |
| Rank and area   | Number     | Rank and area                                  | Percent |  |      |
|   | 1          |  | 2       |  |      |
|   |            | Rank and area                                  | Rate    |  |      |
|   |            |  | 3       |  |      |
| 1 New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 17,677,042 | 1 Midland, TX                                  | 37.5    | 1 Provo—Orem, UT                           | 33.1 |
| 2 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                  | 12,372,586 | 2 Anchorage, AK                                | 29.9    | 2 Jacksonville, NC                         | 26.3 |
| 3 Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA                 | 8,034,953  | 3 Naples, FL                                   | 28.9    | 3 Laredo, TX                               | 25.9 |
| 4 Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA       | 5,755,342  | 4 Ocala, FL                                    | 27.0    | 4 Killeen—Temple, TX                       | 25.6 |
| 5 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA                 | 5,684,572  | 5 Fort Pierce, FL                              | 25.8    | 5 Odessa, TX                               | 25.7 |
| 6 Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA                              | 4,577,128  | 6 Bryan—College Station, TX                    | 25.4    | 6 Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                 | 24.9 |
| 7 Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA NECMA         | 3,695,366  | 7 Odessa, TX                                   | 25.2    | 7 McAllen—Edinburg—Mission, TX             | 24.7 |
| 8 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA                     | 3,565,656  | 8 Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL                    | 23.2    | 8 Midland, TX                              | 24.3 |
| 9 Washington, DC—MD—VA                                    | 3,429,613  | 9 Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL            | 20.7    | 9 Brownsville—Harlingen, TX                | 24.2 |
| 10 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                             | 3,348,030  | 10 Austin, TX                                  | 20.3    | 10 Anchorage, AK                           | 24.0 |
| 11 Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA                         | 2,799,323  | 11 West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL | 20.0    | 11 Lawton, OK                              | 23.2 |
| 12 Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA                        | 2,788,396  | 12 Laredo, TX                                  | 19.1    | 12 Victoria, TX                            | 22.7 |
| 13 St. Louis, MO—IL                                       | 2,398,392  | 13 McAllen—Edinburg—Mission, TX                | 19.0    | 12 Houma—Thibodaux, LA                     | 22.7 |
| 14 Atlanta, GA  | 2,380,037  | 14 Orlando, FL                                 | 17.7    | 14 Clarksville—Hopkinsville, TN—KY         | 22.3 |
| 15 Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA                      | 2,371,955  | 15 Sarasota, FL                                | 17.5    | 15 Casper, WY                              | 22.2 |
| 16 Baltimore, MD  | 2,244,677  | 16 Las Cruces, NM                              | 16.4    | 16 El Paso, TX                             | 22.1 |
| 17 Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                            | 2,230,893  | 17 Daytona Beach, FL                           | 16.1    | 17 Bakersfield, CA                         | 21.8 |
| 18 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                                | 2,207,843  | 18 Fort Walton Beach, FL                       | 16.0    | 18 Visalia—Tulare—Porterville, CA          | 21.6 |
| 19 San Diego, CA  | 2,063,902  | 19 Las Vegas, NV                               | 15.8    | 18 Abilene, TX                             | 21.6 |
| 20 Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL                    | 1,810,925  | 20 Brownsville—Harlingen, TX                   | 15.0    | 20 Corpus Christi, TX                      | 21.4 |
| 21 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA                                | 1,791,416  | 20 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA         | 15.0    | 21 Fayetteville, NC                        | 21.3 |
| 22 Phoenix, AZ  | 1,714,809  | 22 Stockton, CA                                | 14.8    | 22 Lafayette, LA                           | 21.2 |
| 23 Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA                     | 1,673,536  | 23 Bakersfield, CA                             | 14.7    | 23 Lake Charles, LA                        | 21.0 |
| 24 Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA                              | 1,567,647  | 24 Bradenton, FL                               | 14.2    | 24 Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA            | 20.8 |
| 25 Kansas City, MO—KS                                     | 1,476,715  | 24 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                  | 14.2    | 25 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA     | 20.8 |
| 26 Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                         | 1,340,940  | 26 Phoenix, AZ                                 | 13.6    | 26 Grand Forks, ND                         | 20.5 |
| 27 New Orleans, LA  | 1,318,759  | 27 Lafayette, LA                               | 13.5    | 26 Las Cruces, NM                          | 20.5 |
| 28 Columbus, OH   | 1,279,016  | 28 San Angelo, TX                              | 13.2    | 28 Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA            | 20.2 |
| 29 Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA                | 1,261,174  | 29 Colorado Springs, CO                        | 12.8    | 28 Fresno, CA                              | 20.2 |
| 30 Sacramento, CA   | 1,219,603  | 30 Tyler, TX                                   | 12.7    | 30 San Angelo, TX                          | 19.8 |
| 31 Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA                         | 1,204,797  | 31 Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                    | 12.6    | 31 Colorado Springs, CO                    | 19.6 |
| 32 Indianapolis, IN                                       | 1,194,647  | 32 Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL         | 12.2    | 32 End, OK                                 | 19.5 |
| 33 San Antonio, TX  | 1,188,544  | 33 Bremerton, WA                               | 12.0    | 33 Baton Rouge, LA                         | 19.4 |
| 34 Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA      | 1,069,164  | 34 Tucson, AZ                                  | 11.9    | 33 Shreveport, LA                          | 19.4 |
| 35 Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC                    | 1,031,370  | 35 Oklahoma City, OK                           | 11.8    | 35 Lubbock, TX                             | 19.3 |
| 36 Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                               | 1,025,288  | 36 Olympia, WA                                 | 11.3    | 35 Yuba City, CA                           | 19.3 |
| 37 Rochester, NY  | 989,021    | 36 Allanta, GA                                 | 11.3    | 37 Oklahoma City, OK                       | 19.2 |
| 38 Louisville, KY—IN                                      | 962,563    | 38 Modesto, CA                                 | 11.2    | 37 Bismarck, ND                            | 19.2 |
| 39 Oklahoma City, OK                                      | 962,552    | 39 Fort Collins—Loveland, CO                   | 11.1    | 39 Yakima, WA                              | 19.1 |
| 40 Memphis, TN—AR—MS                                      | 934,588    | 40 Longview—Marshall, TX                       | 11.0    | 39 Stockton, CA                            | 19.1 |
| 41 Dayton—Springfield, OH                                 | 930,096    | 40 Abilene, TX                                 | 11.0    | 39 San Antonio, TX                         | 19.1 |
| 42 Birmingham, AL   | 895,222    | 40 Panama City, FL                             | 11.0    | 42 Modesto, CA                             | 19.0 |
| 43 Nashville, TN  | 890,334    | 43 Visalia—Tulare—Porterville, CA              | 10.9    | 42 Bryan—College Station, TX               | 19.0 |
| 44 Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, NC                | 886,066    | 43 San Diego, CA                               | 10.9    | 44 Amarillo, TX                            | 18.9 |
| 45 Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI NECMA              | 878,203    | 43 San Antonio, TX                             | 10.9    | 45 Albany, GA                              | 18.8 |
| 46 Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY                            | 842,931    | 43 Sacramento, CA                              | 10.9    | 46 Charleston, SC                          | 18.7 |
| 47 Orlando, FL  | 824,127    | 47 Corpus Christi, TX                          | 10.8    | 47 St. Cloud, MN                           | 18.6 |
| 48 Honolulu, HI   | 805,266    | 48 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA                     | 10.7    | 47 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA              | 18.6 |
| 49 Richmond—Petersburg, VA                                | 796,069    | 48 Gainesville, FL                             | 10.7    | 47 Wichita, KS                             | 18.6 |
| 50 Jacksonville, FL                                       | 795,323    | 50 Tulsa, OK                                   | 10.4    | 50 Rochester, MN                           | 18.5 |
| 51 New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT NECMA                  | 769,604    | 51 Provo—Orem, UT                              | 10.3    | 50 Greeley, CO                             | 18.5 |
| 52 Scranton—Wilkes-Barre, PA                              | 726,755    | 52 Chico, CA                                   | 10.2    | 50 Honolulu, HI                            | 18.5 |
| 53 Tulsa, OK  | 725,569    | 52 Lakeland—Winter Haven, FL                   | 10.2    | 50 New Orleans, LA                         | 18.5 |
| 54 West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL            | 692,217    | 54 Jacksonville, FL                            | 10.1    | 54 Wichita Falls, TX                       | 18.3 |
| 55 Worcester—Fitchburg—Leominster, MA NECMA               | 654,019    | 55 Pensacola, FL                               | 10.0    | 55 Boise City, ID                          | 18.2 |
| 56 Syracuse, NY   | 650,473    | 56 Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA                | 9.9     | 55 Longview—Marshall, TX                   | 18.2 |
| 57 Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ                             | 646,692    | 56 Billings, MT                                | 9.9     | 55 Great Falls, MT                         | 18.2 |
| 58 Austin, TX   | 645,442    | 58 Fresno, CA                                  | 9.8     | 58 Monroe, LA                              | 18.1 |
| 59 Grand Rapids, MI                                       | 626,376    | 58 Charleston, SC                              | 9.8     | 58 Biloxi—Gulfport, MS                     | 18.1 |
| 60 Toledo, OH   | 610,824    | 60 El Paso, TX                                 | 9.7     | 58 Tulsa, OK                               | 18.1 |
| 61 Raleigh—Durham, NC                                     | 609,295    | 61 Amarillo, TX                                | 9.5     | 61 Austin, TX                              | 18.0 |
| 62 Omaha, NE—IA   | 607,385    | 62 Redding, CA                                 | 9.4     | 61 Alexandria, LA                          | 18.0 |
| 63 Tucson, AZ   | 594,829    | 63 Boise City, ID                              | 9.3     | 61 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA  | 18.0 |
| 64 Greenville—Spartanburg, SC                             | 592,893    | 64 Reno, NV                                    | 9.2     | 64 Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX                | 17.9 |
| 65 Knoxville, TN  | 589,409    | 65 Tallahassee, FL                             | 9.1     | 64 Grand Rapids, MI                        | 17.9 |
| 66 Springfield, MA NECMA                                  | 583,936    | 66 Baton Rouge, LA                             | 8.9     | 66 Jackson, MS                             | 17.8 |
| 67 Harrisburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA                        | 570,245    | 67 Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH NECMA        | 8.8     | 66 Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA | 17.8 |
| 68 Fresno, CA   | 564,915    | 68 Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA     | 8.7     | 66 Tyler, TX                               | 17.8 |
| 69 Baton Rouge, LA  | 537,972    | 69 Raleigh—Durham, NC                          | 8.5     | 66 Phoenix, AZ                             | 17.8 |
| 70 Las Vegas, NV  | 536,473    | 70 Biloxi—Gulfport, MS                         | 8.4     | 70 Fort Walton Beach, FL                   | 17.7 |
| 71 El Paso, TX  | 526,465    | 71 Victoria, TX                                | 8.3     | 70 Pascagoula, MS                          | 17.7 |
| 72 Youngstown—Warren, OH                                  | 518,063    | 71 Shreveport, LA                              | 8.3     | 70 Albuquerque, NM                         | 17.7 |
| 73 Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR                      | 492,725    | 73 Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA        | 8.1     | 70 Omaha, NE—IA                            | 17.7 |
| 74 New Bedford—Fall River—Attleboro, MA NECMA             | 477,900    | 74 Sioux Falls, SD                             | 8.0     | 74 Mobile, AL                              | 17.6 |
| 75 Charleston, SC   | 472,521    | 75 Santa Fe, NM                                | 7.9     | 75 Savannah, GA                            | 17.5 |

<sup>1</sup> Rate per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table 3. Highest Ranking Metropolitan Areas by Selected Subjects  
Education, Money Income, and Public Transportation**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. Unless otherwise indicated, areas below refer to MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. When metropolitan areas share the same rank the next lower rank is omitted]

| Years of school completed, percent with 4 years college or more, <sup>1</sup> 1980 |         | Money income per capita, <sup>2</sup> 1983                 |         | Percent using public transportation, <sup>3</sup> 1980    |         |
|--|---------|--|---------|---|---------|
| Rank and area  | Percent | Rank and area  | Dollars | Rank and area   | Percent |
|  | 4       |  | 5       |   | 6       |
| 1 Iowa City, IA  | 38.6    | 1 Anchorage, AK  | 14,561  | 1 New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 28.21   |
| 2 Lawrence, KS   | 35.1    | 2 Washington, DC—MD—VA                                     | 13,647  | 2 Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA                 | 16.48   |
| 3 Columbia, MO   | 34.7    | 3 Midland, TX  | 13,409  | 3 Washington, DC—MD—VA                                    | 14.82   |
| 4 Washington, DC—MD—VA   | 31.9    | 4 Naples, FL   | 12,321  | 4 Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA NECMA         | 12.65   |
| 4 Bryan—College Station, TX  | 31.9    | 5 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA                                  | 12,228  | 5 Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA       | 12.46   |
| 6 Santa Fe, NM   | 31.3    | 6 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA                  | 12,226  | 6 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA                 | 11.17   |
| 6 Bloomington, IN  | 31.3    | 7 West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL              | 12,122  | 7 Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA                       | 10.98   |
| 8 Madison, WI  | 30.9    | 8 Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA        | 11,470  | 8 Iowa City, IA   | 10.74   |
| 9 Champaign—Urbana—Rantoul, IL   | 30.0    | 9 Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                              | 11,434  | 9 New Orleans, LA   | 10.42   |
| 10 Fort Collins—Loveland, CO   | 28.8    | 10 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA                     | 11,380  | 10 Baltimore, MD  | 10.15   |
| 11 Charlottesville, VA   | 28.5    | 11 Sarasota, FL  | 11,277  | 11 Honolulu, HI   | 10.02   |
| 12 Austin, TX  | 28.1    | 12 Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA NECMA         | 11,252  | 12 Madison, WI  | 9.51    |
| 13 State College, PA   | 27.5    | 13 New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 11,241  | 13 Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                            | 8.58    |
| 14 Tallahassee, FL   | 26.7    | 14 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                              | 11,127  | 14 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                                | 8.15    |
| 15 Raleigh—Durham, NC  | 26.6    | 15 Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA                    | 11,125  | 15 Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                         | 8.12    |
| 16 Gainesville, FL   | 26.4    | 16 Rochester, MN   | 11,072  | 16 Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA                        | 7.82    |
| 17 Burlington, VT NECMA  | 26.1    | 17 Reno, NV  | 10,977  | 17 Atlanta, GA  | 7.28    |
| 18 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA   | 25.9    | 18 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                                 | 10,889  | 18 Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA                              | 7.10    |
| 19 Lafayette, IN   | 25.5    | 19 Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA                 | 10,803  | 19 Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA                         | 6.56    |
| 20 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA   | 25.0    | 20 Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA                             | 10,743  | 20 Richmond—Petersburg, VA                                | 6.15    |
| 21 Rochester, MN   | 24.8    | 21 Des Moines, IA  | 10,695  | 20 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA                                | 6.15    |
| 22 Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA  | 24.6    | 22 Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA                          | 10,690  | 22 Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY                            | 6.11    |
| 23 Midland, TX   | 24.3    | 23 Springfield, IL   | 10,635  | 23 Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA                     | 5.74    |
| 24 Lincoln, NE   | 23.9    | 24 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                  | 10,608  | 24 St. Louis, MO—IL                                       | 5.68    |
| 25 Anchorage, AK   | 23.6    | 25 Atlanta, GA   | 10,598  | 25 Duluth, MN—WI  | 5.50    |
| 26 Athens, GA  | 23.5    | 26 Poughkeepsie, NY  | 10,565  | 26 Atlantic City, NJ                                      | 5.37    |
| 27 Provo—Orem, UT  | 23.4    | 27 New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT NECMA                   | 10,563  | 27 Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA      | 5.30    |
| 28 Kalamazoo, MI   | 23.0    | 28 Madison, WI   | 10,500  | 28 Syracuse, NY   | 5.22    |
| 29 Bloomington—Normal, IL  | 22.8    | 29 Kansas City, MO—KS                                      | 10,488  | 29 Rochester, NY  | 5.19    |
| 29 Albuquerque, NM   | 22.8    | 30 Rochester, NY   | 10,482  | 30 Savannah, GA   | 5.17    |
| 31 Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA NECMA                                 | 22.6    | 31 Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL                       | 10,426  | 31 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                 | 5.09    |
| 31 Grand Forks, ND   | 22.6    | 32 Topeka, KS  | 10,424  | 32 Lincoln, NE  | 5.07    |
| 33 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA   | 22.1    | 33 Wichita, KS   | 10,415  | 33 Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA                         | 4.92    |
| 33 Boise City, ID  | 22.1    | 34 Tulsa, OK   | 10,403  | 34 Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                               | 4.89    |
| 35 Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI   | 21.8    | 35 New London—Norwich, CT NECMA                            | 10,400  | 34 Omaha, NE—IA   | 4.89    |
| 36 Lansing—East Lansing, MI  | 21.7    | 36 Bloomington—Normal, IL                                  | 10,393  | 36 New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT NECMA                  | 4.73    |
| 36 Honolulu, HI  | 21.7    | 37 Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA                            | 10,379  | 37 Memphis, TN—AR—MS                                      | 4.66    |
| 38 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA   | 21.5    | 38 Oklahoma City, OK                                       | 10,328  | 38 Champaign—Urbana—Rantoul, IL                           | 4.57    |
| 39 Huntsville, AL  | 21.4    | 39 Casper, WY  | 10,322  | 39 San Antonio, TX  | 4.56    |
| 40 Columbia, SC  | 21.0    | 40 Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA                               | 10,310  | 39 Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA                | 4.56    |
| 41 Lexington—Fayette, KY   | 20.9    | 41 Iowa City, IA   | 10,249  | 41 Jacksonville, FL                                       | 4.51    |
| 41 Colorado Springs, CO  | 20.9    | 42 Richmond—Petersburg, VA                                 | 10,240  | 42 Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI NECMA              | 4.49    |
| 41 San Diego, CA   | 20.9    | 43 Santa Fe, NM  | 10,233  | 42 Louisville, KY—IN                                      | 4.49    |
| 44 Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN   | 20.8    | 44 Baltimore, MD   | 10,225  | 44 Bremerton, WA  | 4.30    |
| 44 Jackson, MS   | 20.8    | 45 St. Louis, MO—IL  | 10,209  | 45 Laredo, TX   | 4.24    |
| 46 Tucson, AZ  | 20.7    | 46 Cedar Rapids, IA  | 10,190  | 46 Reading, PA  | 4.23    |
| 47 Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT  | 20.5    | 47 Enid, OK  | 10,188  | 47 Des Moines, IA   | 4.21    |
| 48 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA  | 20.4    | 48 Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH NECMA                    | 10,170  | 47 Springfield, MA NECMA                                  | 4.21    |
| 48 Eugene—Springfield, OR  | 20.4    | 49 Austin, TX  | 10,145  | 49 Spokane, WA  | 4.18    |
| 50 Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA  | 20.3    | 50 San Diego, CA   | 10,122  | 50 Columbus, OH   | 4.16    |
| 50 Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA                               | 20.3    | 51 Honolulu, HI  | 10,121  | 51 Charleston, WV   | 4.09    |
| 50 Olympia, WA   | 20.3    | 52 Atlantic City, NJ                                       | 10,085  | 52 El Paso, TX  | 3.87    |
| 53 Atlanta, GA   | 20.2    | 53 Omaha, NE—IA  | 10,084  | 53 Kansas City, MO—KS                                     | 3.84    |
| 54 Lubbock, TX   | 20.1    | 54 Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA       | 10,025  | 54 Dubuque, IA  | 3.83    |
| 55 Billings, MT  | 19.9    | 55 Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA                              | 10,017  | 55 Erie, PA   | 3.77    |
| 55 Topeka, KS  | 19.9    | 56 Charlottesville, VA                                     | 10,004  | 56 Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA                             | 3.65    |
| 57 Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA  | 19.8    | 57 Phoenix, AZ   | 9,990   | 57 Eugene—Springfield, OR                                 | 3.59    |
| 58 Reno, NV  | 19.7    | 58 Amarillo, TX  | 9,961   | 58 Burlington, VT NECMA                                   | 3.55    |
| 58 Casper, WY  | 19.7    | 58 Indianapolis, IN  | 9,961   | 59 Charlottesville, VA                                    | 3.52    |
| 60 Sacramento, CA  | 19.6    | 60 Las Vegas, NV   | 9,930   | 60 Nashville, TN  | 3.50    |
| 60 Baton Rouge, LA   | 19.6    | 61 Lafayette, LA   | 9,923   | 61 Portland, ME NECMA                                     | 3.48    |
| 60 Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA  | 19.6    | 62 Raleigh—Durham, NC                                      | 9,922   | 62 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                             | 3.46    |
| 63 New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA                         | 19.5    | 63 Orlando, FL   | 9,921   | 63 La Crosse, WI  | 3.42    |
| 64 Las Cruces, NM  | 19.3    | 64 Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL                               | 9,904   | 64 Sacramento, CA   | 3.40    |
| 65 Rochester, NY   | 19.1    | 65 Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA                         | 9,901   | 65 Rochester, MN  | 3.39    |
| 66 Portland, ME NECMA  | 19.0    | 66 Decatur, IL   | 9,895   | 66 Toledo, OH   | 3.36    |
| 67 Poughkeepsie, NY  | 18.9    | 67 Lincoln, NE   | 9,889   | 67 San Diego, CA  | 3.29    |
| 67 Bismarck, ND  | 18.9    | 68 Roanoke, VA   | 9,877   | 68 Lynchburg, VA  | 3.23    |
| 69 Oklahoma City, OK   | 18.8    | 69 Sacramento, CA  | 9,856   | 69 Indianapolis, IN                                       | 3.22    |
| 70 Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH NECMA  | 18.7    | 70 Fort Collins—Loveland, CO                               | 9,851   | 70 Poughkeepsie, NY                                       | 3.21    |
| 71 Naples, FL  | 18.5    | 71 Huntsville, AL  | 9,817   | 71 Binghamton, NY   | 3.16    |
| 71 Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA   | 18.5    | 72 Colorado Springs, CO                                    | 9,812   | 72 Chattanooga, TN—GA                                     | 3.14    |
| 71 Omaha, NE—IA  | 18.5    | 73 Peoria, IL  | 9,810   | 73 Anchorage, AK  | 3.13    |
| 74 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA  | 18.4    | 74 Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                          | 9,803   | 73 Scranton—Wilkes-Barre, PA                              | 3.13    |
| 74 Richmond—Petersburg, VA   | 18.4    | 75 Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, IA—IL                     | 9,802   | 73 Raleigh—Durham, NC                                     | 3.13    |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>3</sup> Covers workers 16 years old and over. Public transportation includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.

Table 3. Highest Ranking Metropolitan Areas by Selected Subjects

**Motor Vehicle Accident Death Rate, Federal Expenditures, Average Payroll**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. Unless otherwise indicated, areas below refer to MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. When metropolitan areas share the same rank the next lower rank is omitted]

| Motor vehicle accident death rate, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |      | Federal expenditures per capita, <sup>2</sup> 1984   |         | Private nonfarm employment, payroll per employee, <sup>3</sup> 1982 |         |
|--|------|--|---------|---|---------|
| Rank and area  | Rate | Rank and area  | Dollars | Rank and area   | Dollars |
|  | 7    |  | 8       |   | 9       |
| 1 Odessa, TX   | 54.2 | 1 Pascagoula, MS                                     | 15,844  | 1 Anchorage, AK   | 26,808  |
| 2 Enid, OK   | 49.0 | 2 New London—Norwich, CT NECMA                       | 9,568   | 2 Flint, MI   | 21,050  |
| 3 Victoria, TX                                       | 45.7 | 3 Springfield, IL                                    | 8,720   | 3 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA                               | 19,830  |
| 4 Houma—Thibodaux, LA                                | 44.8 | 4 Washington, DC—MD—VA                               | 8,674   | 4 Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA  | 19,611  |
| 5 Ocala, FL  | 44.6 | 5 Huntsville, AL                                     | 7,274   | 5 Saginaw—Bay City—Midland, MI                                      | 19,447  |
| 6 Midland, TX  | 38.1 | 6 Jacksonville, NC                                   | 7,196   | 6 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA                           | 19,377  |
| 7 San Angelo, TX                                     | 37.4 | 7 Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA                       | 6,757   | 7 Poughkeepsie, NY  | 19,154  |
| 8 Bakersfield, CA                                    | 37.3 | 8 Wichita, KS  | 6,696   | 8 Rochester, NY   | 18,838  |
| 9 Redding, CA  | 37.0 | 9 Tallahassee, FL                                    | 6,639   | 9 New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA           | 18,591  |
| 10 Yuba City, CA                                     | 35.9 | 10 Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY                       | 6,593   | 10 Peoria, IL   | 18,574  |
| 11 Visalia—Tulare—Porterville, CA                    | 34.8 | 11 Bremerton, WA                                     | 6,457   | 11 Midland, TX  | 18,448  |
| 12 Santa Fe, NM                                      | 33.7 | 12 Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL                 | 6,233   | 12 Kokomo, IN   | 18,446  |
| 13 Modesto, CA                                       | 33.2 | 13 Fort Walton Beach, FL                             | 5,809   | 13 Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA                          | 18,428  |
| 14 Las Vegas, NV                                     | 32.5 | 14 Olympia, WA                                       | 5,711   | 14 Steubenville—Weirton, OH—WV                                      | 18,252  |
| 15 Bradenton, FL                                     | 32.2 | 15 Sacramento, CA                                    | 5,696   | 15 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA  | 18,240  |
| 16 Lubbock, TX                                       | 31.7 | 16 Lawton, OK  | 5,608   | 16 Charleston, WV   | 18,074  |
| 17 Greeley, CO                                       | 30.8 | 17 Harrisburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA                   | 5,513   | 17 Tulsa, OK  | 17,911  |
| 18 Fresno, CA  | 30.8 | 18 Fayetteville, NC                                  | 5,483   | 18 Anderson, IN   | 17,907  |
| 19 Sherman—Denison, TX                               | 30.4 | 19 Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA           | 5,482   | 19 Richland—Kennewick—Pasco, WA                                     | 17,889  |
| 20 Lakeland—Winter Haven, FL                         | 30.1 | 20 Augusta, GA—SC                                    | 5,394   | 20 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                           | 17,842  |
| 21 Dothan, AL  | 30.0 | 21 Albuquerque, NM                                   | 5,378   | 21 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA  | 17,827  |
| 22 Casper, WY  | 29.8 | 22 Killeen—Temple, TX                                | 5,324   | 22 Kalamazoo, MI  | 17,801  |
| 23 Longview—Marshall, TX                             | 29.7 | 23 Pittsfield, MA NECMA                              | 5,224   | 23 Waterloo—Cedar Falls, IA   | 17,701  |
| 24 Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA                      | 29.6 | 24 Knoxville, TN                                     | 5,007   | 24 Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA                | 17,697  |
| 25 Corpus Chnsti, TX                                 | 29.1 | 25 South Bend—Mishawaka, IN                          | 4,962   | 25 Lansing—East Lansing, MI   | 17,672  |
| 26 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA               | 29.0 | 26 Austin, TX  | 4,943   | 26 Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX   | 17,630  |
| 27 Chico, CA   | 28.9 | 27 Montgomery, AL                                    | 4,876   | 27 Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA                                  | 17,543  |
| 28 Melbourne—Titusville—Palm Bay, FL                 | 28.7 | 28 Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA              | 4,798   | 28 Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT   | 17,529  |
| 29 Fort Walton Beach, FL                             | 28.6 | 29 Binghamton, NY                                    | 4,797   | 29 Toledo, OH   | 17,503  |
| 30 Lafayette, LA                                     | 28.5 | 30 St. Louis, MO—IL                                  | 4,795   | 30 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                                       | 17,423  |
| 30 Hickory, NC                                       | 28.5 | 31 Texarkana, TX—Texarkana, AR                       | 4,676   | 31 Oklahoma City, OK  | 17,395  |
| 32 Besamont—Port Arthur, TX                          | 28.1 | 32 Biloxi—Gulfport, MS                               | 4,569   | 32 Pascagoula, MS   | 17,349  |
| 33 Fort Pierce, FL                                   | 28.0 | 33 Lansing—East Lansing, MI                          | 4,528   | 33 Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                                      | 17,336  |
| 34 Joplin, MO  | 27.8 | 34 Colorado Springs, CO                              | 4,473   | 34 Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA                                | 17,290  |
| 35 Naples, FL  | 27.7 | 35 Honolulu, HI                                      | 4,463   | 35 St. Louis, MO—IL   | 17,208  |
| 35 Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL                         | 27.7 | 36 San Diego, CA                                     | 4,427   | 36 Jackson, MI  | 17,076  |
| 37 Tulsa, OK   | 27.5 | 37 Clarksville—Hopkinsville, TN—KY                   | 4,422   | 37 Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, IA—IL                              | 17,073  |
| 38 Stockton, CA                                      | 27.2 | 38 Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA | 4,343   | 38 Washington, DC—MD—VA   | 17,040  |
| 39 Pueblo, CO  | 27.1 | 39 Anniston, AL                                      | 4,250   | 39 Wichita, KS  | 16,963  |
| 39 Tyler, TX   | 27.1 | 40 Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brocton, MA NECMA    | 4,093   | 40 Muskegon, MI   | 16,938  |
| 41 Fayetteville—Springdale, AR                       | 26.6 | 41 Baltimore, MD                                     | 4,011   | 41 Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA                               | 16,928  |
| 41 Brownsville—Harlingen, TX                         | 26.6 | 42 Madison, WI                                       | 4,008   | 42 Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA                | 16,896  |
| 43 Oklahoma City, OK                                 | 26.5 | 43 Macon—Warner Robins, GA                           | 4,001   | 43 Battle Creek, MI   | 16,843  |
| 44 Atlantic City, NJ                                 | 26.4 | 44 Panama City, FL                                   | 3,969   | 44 Rochester, MN  | 16,811  |
| 45 Great Falls, MT                                   | 26.2 | 45 Las Cruces, NM                                    | 3,965   | 45 Indianapolis, IN   | 16,782  |
| 46 Wichita Falls, TX                                 | 26.0 | 46 Santa Fe, NM                                      | 3,930   | 46 Binghamton, NY   | 16,781  |
| 47 Burlington, NC                                    | 25.8 | 47 Charleston, SC                                    | 3,912   | 47 Baton Rouge, LA  | 16,690  |
| 47 Waco, TX  | 25.8 | 48 Anchorage, AK                                     | 3,841   | 48 Decatur, IL  | 16,677  |
| 49 Amarillo, TX                                      | 25.5 | 49 Topeka, KS  | 3,729   | 49 Atlanta, GA  | 16,665  |
| 49 Knoxville, TN                                     | 25.5 | 50 Grand Forks, ND                                   | 3,712   | 50 Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brocton, MA NECMA                   | 16,658  |
| 49 Glens Falls, NY                                   | 25.5 | 51 Orlando, FL                                       | 3,692   | 51 Boise City, ID   | 16,611  |
| 52 Daytona Beach, FL                                 | 25.2 | 52 Great Falls, MT                                   | 3,682   | 52 Casper, WY   | 16,556  |
| 52 Medford, OR                                       | 25.2 | 53 Pensacola, FL                                     | 3,673   | 53 Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                                   | 16,541  |
| 54 Shreveport, LA                                    | 25.1 | 54 Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA                       | 3,655   | 54 Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA  | 16,535  |
| 55 Orlando, FL                                       | 24.7 | 55 Columbia, SC                                      | 3,651   | 55 Kansas City, MO—KS   | 16,484  |
| 56 Abilene, TX                                       | 24.6 | 56 Tucson, AZ  | 3,601   | 56 Lake Charles, LA   | 16,470  |
| 57 Sioux City, IA—NE                                 | 24.5 | 57 Kansas City, MO—KS                                | 3,600   | 57 Grand Rapids, MI   | 16,466  |
| 57 Reno, NV  | 24.5 | 58 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA           | 3,544   | 58 New London—Norwich, CT NECMA                                     | 16,386  |
| 59 Yakima, WA  | 24.4 | 59 Salem, OR   | 3,541   | 59 Youngstown—Warren, OH  | 16,351  |
| 60 Pascagoula, MS                                    | 24.3 | 60 Daytona Beach, FL                                 | 3,529   | 60 New Orleans, LA  | 16,342  |
| 60 West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL       | 24.3 | 61 Columbus, GA—AL                                   | 3,504   | 61 Cedar Rapids, IA   | 16,327  |
| 62 Jacksonville, FL                                  | 24.2 | 62 Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX                          | 3,498   | 62 Green Bay, WI  | 16,315  |
| 63 Macon—Warner Robins, GA                           | 24.1 | 63 Abilene, TX                                       | 3,480   | 63 Rockford, IL   | 16,313  |
| 63 Florence, AL                                      | 24.1 | 64 Utica—Rome, NY                                    | 3,472   | 64 Dayton—Springfield, OH   | 16,297  |
| 65 Jackson, MS                                       | 23.7 | 65 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                           | 3,464   | 65 Evansville, IN—KY  | 16,269  |
| 66 Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL               | 23.5 | 66 Bismarck, ND                                      | 3,455   | 66 Odessa, TX   | 16,267  |
| 67 Olympia, WA                                       | 23.3 | 67 Dayton—Springfield, OH                            | 3,424   | 67 Canton, OH   | 16,249  |
| 68 Pine Bluff, AR                                    | 23.2 | 68 San Antonio, TX                                   | 3,411   | 68 Janesville—Beloit, WI  | 16,239  |
| 68 McAllen—Edinburg—Mission, TX                      | 23.2 | 69 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA            | 3,400   | 69 Dubuque, IA  | 16,233  |
| 70 Las Cruces, NM                                    | 23.1 | 70 Wichita Falls, TX                                 | 3,371   | 70 Syracuse, NY   | 16,084  |
| 71 Flint, MI   | 23.0 | 71 Sarasota, FL                                      | 3,363   | 71 Stockton, CA   | 16,075  |
| 71 Montgomery, AL                                    | 23.0 | 72 Richmond—Petersburg, VA                           | 3,356   | 72 Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ                                       | 16,040  |
| 71 Killeen—Temple, TX                                | 23.0 | 73 Charleston, WV                                    |         | 73 Lafayette, LA  | 16,034  |
| 71 Birmingham, AL                                    | 23.0 | 74 Salinas—Seaside—Monterey, CA                      |         | 74 Richmond—Petersburg, VA  | 15,972  |
| 71 El Paso, TX                                       | 23.0 | 75 Raleigh—Durham, NC                                |         | 75 Greenville—Spartanburg, SC                                       | 15,922  |

<sup>1</sup> Rate per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982 <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 <sup>3</sup> Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject of the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries



**Table 3. Highest Ranking Metropolitan Areas by Selected Subjects**  
**Manufacturing Employees, Retail Sales, and Wholesale Trade Sales**

[CMSA = Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. NECMA = New England County Metropolitan Area. Unless otherwise indicated, areas below refer to MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. When metropolitan areas share the same rank the next lower rank is omitted]

| Manufacturing employees, 1982                             |           | Retail sales per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1982     |         | Wholesale trade sales, 1982                               |           |
|---|-----------|--|---------|---|-----------|
| Rank and area   | Number    | Rank and area                                  | Dollars | Rank and area   | Mil. dol. |
|   | 10        |  | 11      |   | 12        |
| 1 New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 1,536,893 | 1 Anchorage, AK                                | 9,220   | 1 New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 322,632   |
| 2 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                  | 1,232,460 | 2 Odessa, TX                                   | 7,373   | 2 Los Angeles—Anaheim—Riverside, CA CMSA                  | 129,705   |
| 3 Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA                 | 875,114   | 3 Reno, NV                                     | 7,235   | 3 Chicago—Gary—Lake County, IL—IN—WI CMSA                 | 102,543   |
| 4 Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA       | 823,392   | 4 Midland, TX                                  | 7,156   | 4 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA                     | 99,137    |
| 5 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA                 | 523,156   | 5 Billings, MT                                 | 6,903   | 5 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                              | 56,807    |
| 6 Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA                              | 470,793   | 6 Portland, ME NECMA                           | 6,889   | 6 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA                 | 56,490    |
| 7 Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA NECMA         | 413,759   | 7 Abilene, TX                                  | 6,814   | 7 Philadelphia—Wilmington—Trenton, PA—NJ—DE—MD CMSA       | 54,488    |
| 8 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                              | 336,182   | 8 Amarillo, TX                                 | 6,753   | 8 Atlanta, GA   | 42,150    |
| 9 Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA                         | 333,474   | 9 Naples, FL                                   | 6,699   | 9 Detroit—Ann Arbor, MI CMSA                              | 39,995    |
| 10 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA                    | 298,099   | 10 Victoria, TX                                | 6,628   | 10 Boston—Lawrence—Salem—Lowell—Brockton, MA NECMA        | 39,912    |
| 11 Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                            | 248,345   | 11 Lafayette, LA                               | 6,565   | 11 Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                            | 37,393    |
| 12 St. Louis, MO—IL                                       | 224,876   | 12 Sarasota, FL                                | 6,514   | 12 Cleveland—Akron—Lorain, OH CMSA                        | 27,389    |
| 13 Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA                      | 219,501   | 13 Casper, WY                                  | 6,504   | 13 St. Louis, MO—IL                                       | 27,122    |
| 14 Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA                              | 212,033   | 14 Laredo, TX                                  | 6,468   | 14 Kansas City, MO—KS                                     | 24,596    |
| 15 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                                | 188,141   | 15 Longview—Marshall, TX                       | 6,441   | 15 Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA                         | 22,887    |
| 16 Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA                     | 177,174   | 16 San Angelo, TX                              | 6,290   | 16 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA                                | 22,643    |
| 17 Atlanta, GA  | 164,400   | 17 Oklahoma City, OK                           | 6,287   | 17 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                                | 22,542    |
| 18 Baltimore, MD  | 158,387   | 18 Lubbock, TX                                 | 6,260   | 18 Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                         | 22,113    |
| 19 Greensboro—Winston—Salem—High Point, NC                | 156,988   | 19 Atlantic City, NJ                           | 6,239   | 19 Cincinnati—Hamilton, OH—KY—IN CMSA                     | 19,784    |
| 20 Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC                    | 152,206   | 20 Sioux Falls, SD                             | 6,187   | 20 Pittsburgh—Beaver Valley, PA CMSA                      | 19,752    |
| 21 Rochester, NY  | 145,944   | 21 St. Cloud, MN                               | 6,171   | 21 Washington, DC—MD—VA                                   | D         |
| 22 Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA      | 145,733   | 22 Dallas—Fort Worth, TX CMSA                  | 6,108   | 22 Memphis, TN—AR—MS                                      | 16,887    |
| 23 Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA                         | 139,471   | 23 Rochester, MN                               | 6,095   | 23 Baltimore, MD  | 16,438    |
| 24 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA                                | 133,112   | 24 Fort Myers—Cape Coral, FL                   | 6,052   | 24 New Orleans, LA  | 16,270    |
| 25 Kansas City, MO—KS                                     | 124,786   | 25 Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN                       | 6,038   | 25 Charlotte—Gastonia—Rock Hill, NC—SC                    | 15,989    |
| 26 Indianapolis, IN                                       | 117,149   | 26 Las Vegas, NV                               | 5,999   | 26 Milwaukee—Racine, WI CMSA                              | 13,347    |
| 27 Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA                         | 117,004   | 27 Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA        | 5,987   | 27 Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL                    | 12,473    |
| 28 San Diego, CA  | 115,242   | 28 Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX CMSA         | 5,978   | 28 Jacksonville, FL                                       | 12,126    |
| 29 Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI NECMA              | 112,215   | 29 West Palm Beach—Boca Raton—Delray Beach, FL | 5,942   | 29 Indianapolis, IN                                       | 12,014    |
| 30 Phoenix, AZ  | 110,798   | 30 Wichita Falls, TX                           | 5,904   | 30 Columbus, OH   | 11,000    |
| 31 Portland—Vancouver, OR—WA CMSA                         | 106,409   | 31 Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA                 | 5,895   | 31 Tulsa, OK  | 10,916    |
| 32 Greenville—Spartanburg, SC                             | 105,028   | 32 Bismarck, ND                                | 5,870   | 32 Oklahoma City, OK                                      | 10,911    |
| 33 Columbus, OH   | 100,547   | 33 Tyler, TX                                   | 5,868   | 33 Phoenix, AZ  | 10,911    |
| 34 Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ                             | 99,556    | 34 Austin, TX                                  | 5,827   | 34 Buffalo—Niagara Falls, NY CMSA                         | 8,933     |
| 35 Dayton—Springfield, OH                                 | 98,125    | 35 Denver—Boulder, CO CMSA                     | 5,826   | 35 Birmingham, AL   | 8,637     |
| 36 Louisville, KY—IN                                      | 96,940    | 36 Miami—Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA              | 5,781   | 36 Nashville, TN  | 7,719     |
| 37 Worcester—Fitchburg—Leominster, MA NECMA               | 86,126    | 37 Grand Forks, ND                             | 5,743   | 37 Louisville, KY—IN                                      | 7,559     |
| 38 New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT NECMA                  | 85,474    | 38 Wilmington, NC                              | 5,736   | 38 Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                               | 7,507     |
| 39 Grand Rapids, MI                                       | 84,056    | 39 Terre Haute, IN                             | 5,700   | 39 Richmond—Petersburg, VA                                | 7,306     |
| 40 Washington, DC—MD—VA                                   | 80,958    | 40 Orlando, FL                                 | 5,692   | 40 San Diego, CA  | 7,296     |
| 41 Nashville, TN  | 80,414    | 41 Enid, OK                                    | 5,675   | 41 Greensboro—Winston—Salem—High Point, NC                | 7,271     |
| 42 Scranton—Wilkes—Barre, PA                              | 79,761    | 42 Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH NECMA        | 5,670   | 42 Hartford—New Britain—Middletown—Bristol, CT NECMA      | 7,234     |
| 43 Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL                    | 79,759    | 43 Great Falls, MT                             | 5,658   | 43 San Antonio, TX  | 7,213     |
| 44 New Bedford—Fall River—Attleboro, MA NECMA             | 73,725    | 44 Burlington, VT NECMA                        | 5,562   | 44 Omaha, NE—IA   | 7,164     |
| 45 Tulsa, OK  | 69,807    | 45 Panama City, FL                             | 5,552   | 45 Des Moines, IA   | 6,397     |
| 46 Richmond—Petersburg, VA                                | 69,058    | 46 Elkhart—Goshen, IN                          | 5,551   | 46 Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA                | 6,034     |
| 47 York, PA   | 63,781    | 47 La Crosse, WI                               | 5,486   | 47 New Haven—Waterbury—Meriden, CT NECMA                  | 6,029     |
| 48 Memphis, TN—AR—MS                                      | 62,954    | 48 Bryan—College Station, TX                   | 5,481   | 48 Syracuse, NY   | 5,933     |
| 49 Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA                | 61,879    | 49 Bradenton, FL                               | 5,479   | 49 Grand Rapids, MI                                       | 5,638     |
| 50 Toledo, OH   | 60,971    | 50 Tulsa, OK                                   | 5,425   | 50 Sacramento, CA   | 5,523     |
| 51 New Orleans, LA  | 60,514    | 51 Des Moines, IA                              | 5,423   | 51 Orlando, FL  | 5,518     |
| 52 Flint, MI  | 60,351    | 52 San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA     | 5,403   | 52 Baton Rouge, LA  | 5,513     |
| 53 Springfield, MA NECMA                                  | 59,548    | 53 Waco, TX                                    | 5,398   | 53 Rochester, NY  | 5,482     |
| 54 Wichita, KS  | 59,439    | 54 Madison, WI                                 | 5,373   | 54 Dayton—Springfield, OH                                 | 5,337     |
| 55 Salt Lake City—Ogden, UT                               | 59,349    | 55 Fort Pierce, FL                             | 5,364   | 55 Little Rock—North Little Rock, AR                      | 4,995     |
| 56 Lancaster, PA  | 58,879    | 56 Washington, DC—MD—VA                        | 5,350   | 56 Providence—Pawtucket—Woonsocket, RI NECMA              | 4,897     |
| 57 Syracuse, NY   | 57,711    | 56 Beaumont—Port Arthur, TX                    | 5,350   | 57 Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY                            | 4,739     |
| 58 Birmingham, AL   | 57,390    | 58 Daytona Beach, FL                           | 5,331   | 58 Peoria, IL   | 4,664     |
| 59 Albany—Schenectady—Troy, NY                            | 56,742    | 59 Corpus Christi, TX                          | 5,319   | 59 Wichita, KS  | 4,505     |
| 60 Hickory, NC  | 56,738    | 60 Phoenix, AZ                                 | 5,303   | 60 Toledo, OH   | 4,480     |
| 61 Youngstown—Warren, OH                                  | 55,633    | 61 Houma—Thibodaux, LA                         | 5,301   | 61 Greenville—Spartanburg, SC                             | 4,442     |
| 62 Harnsburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA                         | 55,134    | 62 Sherman—Denison, TX                         | 5,299   | 62 Fresno, CA   | 4,327     |
| 63 Oklahoma City, OK                                      | 54,126    | 63 Albuquerque, NM                             | 5,282   | 63 Sioux City, IA—NE                                      | 4,096     |
| 64 San Antonio, TX  | 53,308    | 64 Ocala, FL                                   | 5,275   | 64 Worcester—Fitchburg—Leominster, MA NECMA               | 4,088     |
| 65 Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol, TN—VA                  | 53,143    | 65 Santa Fe, NM                                | 5,271   | 65 Knoxville, TN  | 4,069     |
| 66 Raleigh—Durham, NC                                     | 50,992    | 66 Lexington—Fayette, KY                       | 5,253   | 66 Davenport—Rock Island—Moline, IA—IL                    | 3,980     |
| 67 Canton, OH   | 50,468    | 67 Wichita, KS                                 | 5,250   | 67 Raleigh—Durham, NC                                     | 3,942     |
| 68 Reading, PA  | 50,285    | 68 Atlanta, GA                                 | 5,219   | 68 Harnsburg—Lebanon—Carlisle, PA                         | 3,821     |
| 69 Rockford, IL   | 46,951    | 69 Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI                 | 5,212   | 69 Shreveport, LA   | 3,422     |
| 70 Knoxville, TN  | 46,124    | 70 Asheville, NC                               | 5,188   | 70 Honolulu, HI   | 3,393     |
| 71 Chattanooga, TN—GA                                     | 45,637    | 71 Kalamazoo, MI                               | 5,186   | 71 Allentown—Bethlehem, PA—NJ                             | 3,244     |
| 72 Saginaw—Bay City—Midland, MI                           | 44,161    | 72 Lake Charles, LA                            | 5,180   | 72 Bakersfield, CA  | 3,243     |
| 73 Appleton—Oshkosh—Neenah, WI                            | 44,106    | 73 Seattle—Tacoma, WA CMSA                     | 5,170   | 73 Jackson, MS  | 3,199     |
| 74 Manchester—Nashua, NH NECMA                            | 43,517    | 74 Springfield, MO                             | 5,157   | 74 Chattanooga, TN—GA                                     | 3,182     |
| 75 Fort Wayne, IN   | 42,799    | 75 Charlottesville, VA                         | 5,146   | 75 Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol, TN—VA                  | 2,975     |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.





TABLE A:

# Metropolitan Areas

(For explanation of symbols, see page XXIII)

**NOTE:**

Table A presents data for the United States, States, and metropolitan areas and their component counties. The metropolitan areas covered are metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). The areas are presented in alphabetical order by State, by metropolitan area within State, and by county within metropolitan area. PMSA's are presented in alphabetical order within their parent CMSA. Metropolitan and nonmetropolitan totals are shown following the U.S. and State totals.

Data are presented for 298 items in 18 sets of 20 pages each. All 298 items are presented for the areas included in a given set before the table continues on to the next group of areas. FIPS codes for metropolitan areas and States and counties are shown in the first two columns of the first page within each set.

For an alphabetical listing of metropolitan counties presented in this volume with the code for their metropolitan area, see appendix 5.

| Page |  |
|------|--|
| 2    | <b>AL</b> (Anniston)— <b>AR</b> (Pine Bluff)     |
| 22   | <b>CA</b> (Bakersfield)— <b>CO</b> (Pueblo)      |
| 42   | <b>CT</b> (Hartford)— <b>FL</b> (Miami)          |
| 62   | <b>FL</b> (Naples)— <b>GA</b> (Savannah)         |
| 82   | <b>HI</b> (Honolulu)— <b>IN</b> (Fort Wayne)     |
| 102  | <b>IN</b> (Indianapolis)— <b>KY</b> (Lexington)  |
| 122  | <b>KY</b> (Louisville)— <b>MD</b> (Hagerstown)   |
| 142  | <b>MA</b> (Boston)— <b>MN</b> (Duluth)           |
| 162  | <b>MN</b> (Minneapolis)— <b>MO</b> (Springfield) |
| 182  | <b>MT</b> (Billings)— <b>NM</b> (Santa Fe)       |
| 202  | <b>NY</b> (Albany)— <b>NY</b> (Utica)            |
| 222  | <b>NC</b> (Asheville)— <b>OH</b> (Cleveland)     |
| 242  | <b>OH</b> (Columbus)— <b>OR</b> (Salem)          |
| 262  | <b>PA</b> (Allentown)— <b>RI</b> (Providence)    |
| 282  | <b>SC</b> (Anderson)— <b>TN</b> (Nashville)      |
| 302  | <b>TX</b> (Abilene)— <b>TX</b> (Wichita Falls)   |
| 322  | <b>UT</b> (Provo)— <b>WA</b> (Olympia)           |
| 342  | <b>WA</b> (Richland)— <b>WY</b> (Casper)         |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |             |             |             | Percent change |           |           |           |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                        |                       |  |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |             | 1980        | 1970        | 1960           | 1980-1984 | 1970-1980 | 1960-1970 |
|                        |                       |  |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 5           |             |             |                |           |           |           |
|                        |                       |  |  | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5           | 6           | 7           | 8              | 9         | 10        | 11        |
|                        |                       | UNITED STATES .....  | 3 539 289                              | 236 158 000        | X                 | 67              | 100.0                            | 226 546 000 | 203 302 020 | 179 323 192 | 4.2            | 11.4      | 13.4      |           |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 571 095                                | 180 068 564        | X                 | 315             | 76.2                             | 172 299 288 | 155 825 340 | 132 982 764 | 4.5            | 10.6      | 17.2      |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 2 968 194                              | 56 089 436         | X                 | 19              | 23.8                             | 54 246 712  | 47 476 680  | 46 340 428  | 3.4            | 14.3      | 2.5       |           |
| 01                     |                       | ALABAMA .....  | 50 767                                 | 3 990 000          | X                 | 79              | 100.0                            | 3 894 000   | 3 444 354   | 3 266 740   | 2.5            | 13.1      | 5.4       |           |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 15 168                                 | 2 532 056          | X                 | 167             | 63.5                             | 2 462 436   | 2 009 422   | 2 009 422   | 2.8            | 13.5      | 8.0       |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 35 599                                 | 1 457 944          | X                 | 41              | 36.5                             | 1 431 564   | 1 275 159   | 1 257 318   | 1.8            | 12.3      | 1.4       |           |
| 0450                   | 01 015                | ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                              | 611                                    | 125 736            | 216               | 206             | 100.0                            | 119 761     | 103 092     | 95 878      | 5.0            | 16.2      | 7.5       |           |
| 1000                   |                       | BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....                                       | 4 012                                  | 895 222            | 42                | 223             | 100.0                            | 884 014     | 794 083     | 772 044     | 1.3            | 11.3      | 2.9       |           |
|                        | 01 009                | Blount .....   | 643                                    | 37 033             | X                 | 58              | 4.1                              | 36 459      | 26 853      | 25 449      | 1.6            | 35.8      | 5.5       |           |
|                        | 01 073                | Jefferson .....  | 1 119                                  | 671 786            | X                 | 600             | 75.0                             | 671 392     | 644 991     | 634 864     | .1             | 4.1       | 1.6       |           |
|                        | 01 115                | St. Clair .....  | 646                                    | 43 929             | X                 | 68              | 4.9                              | 41 205      | 27 956      | 25 388      | 6.6            | 47.4      | 10.1      |           |
|                        | 01 055                | Shelby .....   | 800                                    | 73 611             | X                 | 92              | 8.2                              | 66 298      | 38 037      | 32 132      | 11.0           | 74.3      | 18.4      |           |
|                        | 01 117                | Walker .....   | 804                                    | 68 863             | X                 | 86              | 7.7                              | 68 660      | 56 246      | 54 211      | .3             | 22.1      | 3.8       |           |
| 1800                   |                       | COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA (see data under GA)                        |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |             |             |             |                |           |           |           |
| 2180                   |                       | DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 1 138                                  | 124 120            | 218               | 109             | 100.0                            | 122 453     | 109 569     | 81 784      | 1.4            | 11.8      | 34.0      |           |
|                        | 01 045                | Dale .....   | 561                                    | 45 834             | X                 | 82              | 36.9                             | 47 821      | 52 995      | 31 066      | -4.2           | -9.8      | 70.6      |           |
|                        | 01 069                | Houston .....  | 577                                    | 78 286             | X                 | 136             | 63.1                             | 74 632      | 56 574      | 50 718      | 4.9            | 31.9      | 11.5      |           |
| 2650                   |                       | FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 1 250                                  | 135 681            | 203               | 109             | 100.0                            | 135 065     | 117 743     | 108 128     | .5             | 14.7      | 8.9       |           |
|                        | 01 033                | Colbert .....  | 589                                    | 54 020             | X                 | 92              | 39.8                             | 54 519      | 49 632      | 46 506      | -9             | 9.8       | 6.7       |           |
|                        | 01 077                | Lauderdale .....   | 661                                    | 81 661             | X                 | 124             | 60.2                             | 80 546      | 68 111      | 61 622      | 1.4            | 18.3      | 10.5      |           |
| 2880                   | 01 055                | GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                | 542                                    | 103 597            | 251               | 191             | 100.0                            | 103 057     | 94 144      | 96 980      | .5             | 9.5       | -2.9      |           |
| 3440                   | 01 089                | HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                             | 806                                    | 210 020            | 150               | 261             | 100.0                            | 196 966     | 186 540     | 117 348     | 6.6            | 5.6       | 59.0      |           |
| 5160                   |                       | MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 2 827                                  | 465 677            | 76                | 165             | 100.0                            | 443 536     | 376 690     | 363 389     | 5.0            | 17.7      | 3.7       |           |
|                        | 01 003                | Baldwin .....  | 1 589                                  | 86 924             | X                 | 55              | 18.7                             | 78 556      | 59 382      | 49 088      | 10.7           | 32.3      | 21.0      |           |
|                        | 01 097                | Mobile .....   | 1 238                                  | 378 753            | X                 | 306             | 81.3                             | 364 980     | 317 308     | 314 301     | 3.8            | 15.0      | 1.0       |           |
| 5240                   |                       | MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....                                      | 2 012                                  | 284 788            | 118               | 142             | 100.0                            | 272 687     | 225 911     | 218 473     | 4.4            | 20.7      | 3.4       |           |
|                        | 01 001                | Autauga .....  | 597                                    | 33 466             | X                 | 56              | 11.8                             | 32 259      | 24 460      | 18 739      | 3.7            | 31.9      | 30.5      |           |
|                        | 01 051                | Elmore .....   | 622                                    | 46 301             | X                 | 74              | 16.3                             | 43 390      | 33 661      | 30 524      | 6.7            | 28.9      | 10.3      |           |
|                        | 01 101                | Montgomery .....   | 793                                    | 205 021            | X                 | 259             | 72.0                             | 197 038     | 167 790     | 169 210     | 4.1            | 17.4      | -8        |           |
| 8600                   | 01 125                | TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA† (Tuscaloosa) .....                         | 1 336                                  | 138 894            | 194               | 104             | 100.0                            | 137 541     | 116 029     | 109 047     | 1.0            | 18.5      | 6.4       |           |
| 02                     |                       | ALASKA .....   | 570 833                                | 500 000            | X                 | 1               | 100.0                            | 402 000     | 302 583     | 226 167     | 24.4           | 32.8      | 33.8      |           |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 1 732                                  | 226 663            | X                 | 131             | 45.3                             | 174 431     | 126 385     | 82 833      | 29.9           | 38.0      | 52.6      |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 569 101                                | 273 337            | X                 | Z               | 54.7                             | 227 569     | 176 198     | 143 334     | 20.1           | 29.2      | 22.9      |           |
| 0380                   | 02 020                | ANCHORAGE, AK MSA† (Anchorage Borough) .....                   | 1 732                                  | 226 663            | 140               | 131             | 100.0                            | 174 431     | 126 385     | 82 833      | 29.9           | 38.0      | 452.6     |           |
| 04                     |                       | ARIZONA .....  | 113 508                                | 3 053 000          | X                 | 27              | 100.0                            | 2 718 000   | 1 775 399   | 1 302 161   | 12.3           | 53.1      | 36.3      |           |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 18 314                                 | 2 309 638          | X                 | 126             | 75.7                             | 2 040 705   | 1 322 895   | 929 170     | 13.2           | 54.3      | 42.4      |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 95 194                                 | 743 362            | X                 | 8               | 24.3                             | 677 295     | 452 504     | 372 991     | 9.8            | 49.7      | 21.3      |           |
| 6200                   | 04 013                | PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                              | 9 127                                  | 1 714 809          | 22                | 188             | 100.0                            | 1 509 262   | 971 228     | 663 510     | 13.6           | 55.4      | 46.4      |           |
| 8520                   | 04 019                | TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....                                   | 9 187                                  | 594 829            | 63                | 65              | 100.0                            | 531 443     | 351 667     | 265 660     | 11.9           | 51.1      | 32.4      |           |
| 05                     |                       | ARKANSAS .....   | 52 078                                 | 2 349 000          | X                 | 45              | 100.0                            | 2 286 000   | 1 923 322   | 1 786 272   | 2.8            | 18.9      | 7.7       |           |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 7 100                                  | 913 709            | X                 | 129             | 38.9                             | 885 005     | 730 227     | 625 213     | 3.2            | 21.2      | 16.8      |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 44 978                                 | 1 435 291          | X                 | 32              | 61.1                             | 1 400 995   | 1 193 095   | 1 161 059   | 2.4            | 17.4      | 2.8       |           |
| 2580                   | 05 143                | FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR MSA (Washington) .....             | 951                                    | 104 058            | 250               | 109             | 100.0                            | 100 494     | 77 370      | 55 797      | 3.5            | 29.9      | 38.7      |           |
| 2720                   |                       | FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....                                    | 1 807                                  | 170 058            | 167               | 94              | 100.0                            | 162 813     | 128 284     | 106 004     | 4.4            | 26.9      | 21.0      |           |
|                        | 05 033                | Crawford, AR .....   | 594                                    | 39 548             | X                 | 67              | 23.3                             | 36 892      | 25 677      | 21 318      | 7.2            | 43.7      | 20.4      |           |
|                        | 05 131                | Sebastian, AR .....  | 535                                    | 97 435             | X                 | 182             | 57.3                             | 95 172      | 79 237      | 66 685      | 2.4            | 20.1      | 18.8      |           |
|                        | 40 135                | Sequoyah, OK .....   | 678                                    | 33 075             | X                 | 49              | 19.4                             | 30 749      | 23 370      | 18 001      | 7.6            | 31.6      | 29.8      |           |
| 4400                   |                       | LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                    | 2 920                                  | 492 725            | 73                | 169             | 100.0                            | 474 464     | 381 123     | 320 790     | 3.8            | 24.5      | 18.8      |           |
|                        | 05 045                | Faulkner .....   | 645                                    | 49 765             | X                 | 77              | 10.1                             | 46 192      | 31 578      | 24 303      | 7.7            | 46.3      | 29.9      |           |
|                        | 05 085                | Lonoke .....   | 783                                    | 36 720             | X                 | 47              | 7.5                              | 34 518      | 26 249      | 24 551      | 6.4            | 31.5      | 6.9       |           |
|                        | 05 119                | Pulaski .....  | 767                                    | 350 583            | X                 | 457             | 71.2                             | 340 598     | 287 189     | 242 980     | 2.9            | 18.6      | 18.2      |           |
|                        | 05 125                | Saline .....   | 725                                    | 55 657             | X                 | 77              | 11.3                             | 53 156      | 36 107      | 28 956      | 4.7            | 47.2      | 24.7      |           |
| 4920                   |                       | MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA (see data under TN)                      |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |             |             |             |                |           |           |           |
| 6240                   | 05 069                | PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ..                             | 882                                    | 90 581             | 265               | 103             | 100.0                            | 90 718      | 85 329      | 81 373      | -2             | 6.3       | 4.9       |           |
| 8360                   |                       | TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR MSA (see data under TX)            |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |             |             |             |                |           |           |           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information. <sup>3</sup>Data are for 1960 Election District 10, which lost some territory and population in becoming Anchorage Borough. <sup>4</sup>Data for 1960 based on 1960 Election Districts; data for 1970 based on current Boroughs/Census Areas.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |   |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |                                       |                        |   |                       |      |     |  |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|-----------------------|------|-----|--|-----------------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Percent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Med-<br>ian<br>(Years) | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                       |      |     | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |                 |
|  | White                            | Black |   |                                     | Percent--           |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |                                       |                        | Same<br>county                              | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |      |     | Total  | Foreign<br>born |
|  |                                  |       |   |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>State | Differ-<br>ent<br>State |                                       |                        |   | Abroad                |      |     |  |                 |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14  | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22            | 23                      | 24                                    | 25                     | 26  | 27                    | 28   | 29  |  |                 |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 83.15                            | 11.70 | 6.45  | 94.5                                | 7.2                 | 20.9                   | 13.3                    | 27.7                    | 19.6                    | 11.3                       | 162 791       | 30.0                    | 25.1                                  | 9.8                    | 9.7   | 1.9                   | 36.1 | 6.2 |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 81.63                            | 12.61 | 7.47  | 94.0                                | 7.1                 | 20.7                   | 13.5                    | 28.4                    | 19.7                    | 10.7                       | 124 504       | 30.0                    | 25.9                                  | 9.3                    | 9.9   | 2.2                   | 39.3 | 7.6 |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 87.98                            | 8.78  | 3.20  | 96.1                                | 7.7                 | 21.7                   | 12.6                    | 25.4                    | 19.5                    | 13.0                       | 38 287        | 30.1                    | 22.5                                  | 11.4                   | 9.0   | .7                    | 25.9 | 1.9 |  |                 |
| ALABAMA .....  | 73.77                            | 25.59 | .86   | 92.5                                | 7.6                 | 22.2                   | 13.2                    | 26.4                    | 19.2                    | 11.3                       | 2 732         | 29.3                    | 25.3                                  | 7.4                    | 8.9   | .8                    | 21.0 | 1.0 |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 73.55                            | 25.71 | .85   | 92.3                                | 7.6                 | 21.7                   | 13.6                    | 27.3                    | 19.3                    | 10.5                       | 1 741         | 29.2                    | 26.7                                  | 7.2                    | 9.9   | 1.0                   | 23.7 | 1.2 |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 74.16                            | 25.38 | .86   | 93.0                                | 7.7                 | 23.1                   | 12.6                    | 24.9                    | 19.1                    | 12.6                       | 991           | 29.5                    | 23.0                                  | 7.9                    | 7.1   | .4                    | 16.4 | 6.6 |  |                 |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 81.26                            | 17.60 | 1.11  | 96.1                                | 7.3                 | 21.2                   | 17.0                    | 26.3                    | 18.5                    | 9.7                        | 86            | 27.7                    | 24.8                                  | 6.2                    | 14.7  | 2.5                   | 26.6 | 1.4 |  |                 |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 72.36                            | 27.18 | .65   | 90.1                                | 7.4                 | 20.7                   | 12.6                    | 27.7                    | 19.8                    | 11.7                       | 635           | 30.2                    | 28.0                                  | 7.2                    | 7.2   | .5                    | 17.7 | .9  |  |                 |
| Blount .....   | 98.09                            | 1.64  | .56   | 98.0                                | 7.0                 | 22.7                   | 10.9                    | 27.5                    | 20.0                    | 11.8                       | 26            | 31.4                    | 20.4                                  | 15.2                   | 4.1   | .1                    | 10.8 | 2   |  |                 |
| Jefferson .....  | 66.20                            | 33.33 | .67   | 88.3                                | 7.3                 | 20.1                   | 12.9                    | 27.4                    | 20.2                    | 12.1                       | 487           | 30.4                    | 29.9                                  | 4.8                    | 7.2   | .5                    | 18.1 | 1.0 |  |                 |
| St. Clair .....  | 89.64                            | 10.02 | .69   | 96.7                                | 8.1                 | 23.3                   | 11.2                    | 27.9                    | 19.4                    | 10.1                       | 28            | 29.7                    | 19.6                                  | 18.7                   | 5.1   | .2                    | 15.2 | .5  |  |                 |
| Shelby .....   | 88.96                            | 10.48 | .64   | 96.6                                | 8.6                 | 22.6                   | 13.1                    | 31.4                    | 16.3                    | 8.0                        | 46            | 28.2                    | 18.9                                  | 20.5                   | 13.2  | .5                    | 24.0 | 1.1 |  |                 |
| Walker .....   | 92.55                            | 7.05  | .51   | 94.1                                | 7.6                 | 22.2                   | 11.6                    | 26.4                    | 19.6                    | 12.6                       | 48            | 30.7                    | 27.3                                  | 7.0                    | 4.9   | .4                    | 13.0 | .4  |  |                 |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                                  |       |   |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |                                       |                        |   |                       |      |     |  |                 |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 78.52                            | 19.96 | 1.35  | 98.0                                | 8.4                 | 22.5                   | 13.9                    | 28.2                    | 17.6                    | 9.3                        | 85            | 27.9                    | 21.2                                  | 8.3                    | 17.2  | 3.1                   | 34.7 | 2.0 |  |                 |
| Dale .....   | 81.02                            | 16.37 | 2.24  | 107.8                               | 8.9                 | 21.9                   | 17.3                    | 28.9                    | 15.2                    | 7.9                        | 33            | 26.0                    | 17.4                                  | 8.3                    | 26.1  | 5.9                   | 46.4 | 3.1 |  |                 |
| Houston .....  | 76.91                            | 22.26 | .77   | 92.2                                | 8.1                 | 22.9                   | 11.7                    | 27.8                    | 19.2                    | 10.3                       | 51            | 29.4                    | 23.6                                  | 8.3                    | 11.6  | 1.2                   | 27.3 | 1.3 |  |                 |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 87.06                            | 12.58 | .59   | 92.5                                | 6.8                 | 21.9                   | 13.1                    | 26.7                    | 20.4                    | 11.0                       | 96            | 30.3                    | 26.4                                  | 7.3                    | 7.6   | .4                    | 22.6 | .5  |  |                 |
| Colbert .....  | 82.92                            | 16.78 | .51   | 92.8                                | 7.0                 | 22.0                   | 11.9                    | 26.8                    | 21.1                    | 11.2                       | 39            | 30.9                    | 25.3                                  | 7.2                    | 6.1   | .3                    | 19.5 | .4  |  |                 |
| Lauderdale .....   | 89.86                            | 9.74  | .65   | 92.3                                | 6.8                 | 21.8                   | 13.9                    | 26.7                    | 19.9                    | 10.9                       | 58            | 29.9                    | 27.1                                  | 7.4                    | 8.5   | .5                    | 24.6 | .6  |  |                 |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 86.17                            | 13.40 | .51   | 91.4                                | 7.2                 | 21.5                   | 11.5                    | 25.7                    | 21.5                    | 12.7                       | 74            | 31.6                    | 28.1                                  | 5.8                    | 6.3   | .4                    | 14.4 | .5  |  |                 |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 78.58                            | 19.84 | 1.06  | 95.9                                | 6.9                 | 22.5                   | 14.7                    | 29.1                    | 19.6                    | 7.2                        | 139           | 28.5                    | 27.1                                  | 5.2                    | 13.5  | 2.6                   | 39.2 | 3.1 |  |                 |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 70.46                            | 28.60 | 1.04  | 92.9                                | 8.4                 | 22.9                   | 13.1                    | 26.8                    | 18.6                    | 10.2                       | 305           | 28.3                    | 27.6                                  | 4.4                    | 11.2  | .9                    | 27.4 | 1.4 |  |                 |
| Baldwin .....  | 83.81                            | 15.34 | 1.01  | 95.4                                | 7.4                 | 23.0                   | 11.1                    | 25.7                    | 19.8                    | 12.5                       | 54            | 30.6                    | 22.4                                  | 7.8                    | 11.9  | .6                    | 29.7 | 1.3 |  |                 |
| Mobile .....   | 67.59                            | 31.45 | 1.05  | 92.4                                | 8.5                 | 22.9                   | 13.6                    | 27.1                    | 18.3                    | 9.6                        | 250           | 27.9                    | 28.7                                  | 3.6                    | 11.1  | 1.0                   | 26.9 | 1.4 |  |                 |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 64.65                            | 34.65 | .93   | 90.8                                | 7.8                 | 22.9                   | 13.4                    | 27.4                    | 18.5                    | 10.1                       | 189           | 28.6                    | 24.4                                  | 10.5                   | 11.2  | 1.2                   | 23.9 | 1.1 |  |                 |
| Autauga .....  | 76.92                            | 22.40 | 1.13  | 96.6                                | 7.8                 | 25.7                   | 12.4                    | 27.1                    | 18.2                    | 8.8                        | 21            | 27.9                    | 21.3                                  | 12.5                   | 12.3  | 1.3                   | 25.1 | .9  |  |                 |
| Elmore .....   | 77.40                            | 22.25 | .80   | 97.4                                | 7.3                 | 23.1                   | 11.9                    | 27.2                    | 19.2                    | 11.4                       | 30            | 29.8                    | 18.0                                  | 16.7                   | 8.0   | .5                    | 19.1 | .6  |  |                 |
| Montgomery .....   | 59.83                            | 39.39 | .93   | 88.5                                | 7.9                 | 22.4                   | 13.8                    | 27.5                    | 18.3                    | 10.1                       | 137           | 28.4                    | 26.4                                  | 8.8                    | 11.8  | 1.3                   | 24.8 | 1.2 |  |                 |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 72.22                            | 27.20 | .88   | 94.3                                | 7.1                 | 20.0                   | 19.3                    | 26.0                    | 17.8                    | 9.7                        | 100           | 27.0                    | 26.1                                  | 13.2                   | 9.4   | .6                    | 18.9 | 1.0 |  |                 |
| ALASKA .....   | 77.08                            | 3.40  | 2.37  | 112.8                               | 9.7                 | 22.8                   | 14.9                    | 36.0                    | 13.7                    | 2.9                        | 271           | 26.1                    | 27.6                                  | 8.7                    | 29.1  | 2.4                   | 68.0 | 4.0 |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 85.22                            | 5.31  | 2.99  | 107.7                               | 9.4                 | 22.0                   | 15.2                    | 37.6                    | 13.7                    | 2.0                        | 120           | 26.3                    | 30.1                                  | 6.0                    | 33.2  | 2.9                   | 77.8 | 5.0 |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 70.83                            | 1.93  | 1.88  | 116.9                               | 9.9                 | 23.5                   | 14.6                    | 34.8                    | 13.7                    | 3.5                        | 152           | 25.9                    | 25.6                                  | 10.9                   | 25.9  | 2.0                   | 60.5 | 3.3 |  |                 |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 85.22                            | 5.31  | 2.99  | 107.7                               | 9.4                 | 22.0                   | 15.2                    | 37.6                    | 13.7                    | 2.0                        | 120           | 26.3                    | 30.1                                  | 6.0                    | 33.2  | 2.9                   | 77.8 | 5.0 |  |                 |
| ARIZONA .....  | 82.44                            | 2.76  | 16.21                                       | 96.9                                | 7.9                 | 21.2                   | 13.6                    | 27.3                    | 18.7                    | 11.3                       | 1 927         | 29.2                    | 27.2                                  | 5.0                    | 23.9  | 2.1                   | 67.0 | 6.0 |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 85.78                            | 3.10  | 15.21                                       | 95.9                                | 7.4                 | 20.3                   | 13.9                    | 26.0                    | 18.7                    | 11.6                       | 1 474         | 29.7                    | 29.5                                  | 3.1                    | 25.1  | 1.9                   | 70.6 | 5.8 |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 72.36                            | 1.73  | 19.22                                       | 100.0                               | 9.2                 | 24.0                   | 12.6                    | 25.2                    | 18.6                    | 10.4                       | 453           | 27.7                    | 20.1                                  | 10.6                   | 20.2  | 2.4                   | 55.9 | 6.5 |  |                 |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 86.64                            | 3.19  | 13.19                                       | 96.2                                | 7.5                 | 20.6                   | 13.6                    | 28.1                    | 18.7                    | 11.6                       | 1 085         | 29.7                    | 29.9                                  | 2.6                    | 25.6  | 1.8                   | 71.1 | 5.5 |  |                 |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 83.34                            | 2.84  | 20.97                                       | 95.3                                | 7.2                 | 19.7                   | 14.8                    | 27.8                    | 18.9                    | 11.7                       | 389           | 29.5                    | 28.3                                  | 4.6                    | 23.7  | 2.4                   | 69.2 | 6.9 |  |                 |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 82.68                            | 16.35 | .78   | 93.5                                | 7.7                 | 21.7                   | 12.2                    | 25.5                    | 19.3                    | 13.7                       | 1 615         | 30.6                    | 24.8                                  | 9.1                    | 12.4  | .6                    | 30.8 | 1.0 |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 80.00                            | 18.62 | .88   | 93.5                                | 8.0                 | 21.8                   | 13.7                    | 27.8                    | 18.0                    | 10.7                       | 622           | 28.7                    | 27.0                                  | 10.1                   | 12.7  | 1.0                   | 32.1 | 1.4 |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 84.36                            | 14.91 | .72   | 93.4                                | 7.5                 | 21.6                   | 11.2                    | 24.0                    | 20.1                    | 15.5                       | 993           | 32.1                    | 23.4                                  | 8.4                    | 12.3  | .4                    | 30.0 | .7  |  |                 |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 96.75                            | 1.47  | .91   | 100.3                               | 6.8                 | 18.9                   | 19.8                    | 27.0                    | 16.7                    | 10.7                       | 75            | 27.5                    | 26.2                                  | 14.3                   | 16.7  | 1.3                   | 43.6 | 1.6 |  |                 |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 91.14                            | 3.78  | 83  | 93.7                                | 7.8                 | 22.2                   | 11.4                    | 26.9                    | 19.2                    | 12.5                       | 114           | 30.5                    | 25.9                                  | 9.1                    | 13.9  | 1.0                   | 36.3 | 1.7 |  |                 |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 95.99                            | 1.25  | .68   | 96.9                                | 8.3                 | 23.2                   | 10.8                    | 27.4                    | 18.3                    | 11.9                       | 25            | 30.0                    | 24.0                                  | 13.1                   | 11.6  | .4                    | 31.6 | .8  |  |                 |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 92.01                            | 5.17  | .95   | 91.8                                | 7.7                 | 20.9                   | 12.0                    | 27.2                    | 19.6                    | 12.7                       | 68            | 30.7                    | 28.4                                  | 8.3                    | 15.1  | 1.5                   | 37.8 | 2.4 |  |                 |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 82.63                            | 2.51  | .62   | 95.9                                | 7.7                 | 24.7                   | 10.4                    | 25.2                    | 19.3                    | 12.7                       | 21            | 30.6                    | 20.6                                  | 6.6                    | 12.8  | .4                    | 37.2 | .6  |  |                 |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 79.74                            | 19.13 | .86   | 92.6                                | 8.0                 | 21.6                   | 13.4                    | 29.2                    | 17.9                    | 9.9                        | 334           | 28.7                    | 27.5                                  | 10.6                   | 12.4  | 1.1                   | 28.9 | 1.4 |  |                 |
| Faulkner .....   | 91.35                            | 8.01  | .45   | 93.7                                | 6.9                 | 20.7                   | 19.5                    | 25.0                    | 17.3                    | 10.6                       | 33            | 27.0                    | 23.1                                  | 18.2                   | 9.9   | .8                    | 26.8 | .6  |  |                 |
| Lonoke .....   | 87.20                            | 12.22 | .61   | 95.1                                | 8.0                 | 24.9                   | 10.7                    | 27.0                    | 17.8                    | 11.6                       | 23            | 29.6                    | 21.9                                  | 14.8                   | 7.6   | .8                    | 21.9 | .6  |  |                 |
| Pulaski .....  | 74.78                            | 23.90 | .98   | 91.2                                | 8.3                 | 21.1                   | 13.2                    | 29.8                    | 17.8                    | 9.8                        | 241           | 28.6                    | 29.9                                  | 8.2                    | 13.6  | 1.3                   | 30.7 | 1.8 |  |                 |
| Saline .....   | 96.61                            | 2.74  | .62   | 99.2                                | 7.1                 | 23.9                   | 10.7                    | 30.3                    | 19.0                    | 9.1                        | 37            | 30.3                    | 20.2                                  | 16.7                   | 10.2  | .4                    | 24.0 | .4  |  |                 |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                                  |       |   |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |                                       |                        |   |                       |      |     |  |                 |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  | 58.68                            | 40.59 | .81   | 94.0                                | 8.3                 | 22.9                   | 13.5                    | 24.8                    | 18.4                    | 12.2                       | 62            | 28.4                    | 26.9                                  | 8.0                    | 7.9   | .5                    | 20.7 | .8  |  |                 |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                                  |       |   |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |                                       |                        |   |                       |      |     |  |                 |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different house in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>4</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different county in 1975 than in 1980.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
**Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |   |   |                                  |            |      |      | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|------------|------|------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold                   | Percent—  |                                  | Family     |      |      | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |   | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—   |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | Number           | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple              | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |   |                                  |            |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  | 30   | 31                         | 32                                     |                  |                                     | 33  | 34  | 35                               | 36         | 37   | 38   | 39              | 40                | 41             | 42                |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 11.0   | 17.5                       | 2.5                                    | 80 389 673       | 26.7                                | 2.75  | 22.8  | 22.7                             | 58 882 153 | 82.1 | 14.3 | 2 456 278       | 10.6              | 51 170 000     | 55.0              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12.5   | 17.8                       | 2.5                                    | 61 479 621       | 26.0                                | 2.73  | 21.7  | 23.2                             | 44 436 260 | 81.0 | 15.3 | NA              | NA                | NA             | NA                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6.0  | 16.6                       | 2.8                                    | 18 910 052       | 29.2                                | 2.79  | 26.6  | 21.1                             | 14 445 893 | 85.7 | 11.2 | NA              | NA                | NA             | NA                |
| ALABAMA .....  | 1.9  | 15.8                       | 2.0                                    | 1 341 856        | 29.8                                | 2.84  | 24.3  | 20.4                             | 1 038 881  | 81.4 | 15.5 | 47 431          | 12.0              | 24 910         | 6.3               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2.2  | 16.9                       | 2.3                                    | 854 587          | 30.8                                | 2.82  | 22.5  | 20.7                             | 656 415    | 80.8 | 16.1 | 30 476          | 12.2              | 17 010         | 6.8               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1.3  | 14.0                       | 1.6                                    | 487 289          | 27.9                                | 2.89  | 27.3  | 19.9                             | 382 466    | 82.4 | 14.5 | 16 955          | 11.8              | 7 900          | 5.5               |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Celhoum) .....                                    | 2.4  | 16.2                       | 6.7                                    | 39 651           | 29.3                                | 2.82  | 21.7  | 19.7                             | 30 884     | 83.0 | 14.2 | 1 411           | 11.4              | 964            | 7.8               |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 2.0  | 16.9                       | 1.3                                    | 316 381          | 27.0                                | 2.76  | 24.2  | 21.6                             | 240 711    | 80.6 | 16.3 | 9 978           | 11.2              | 5 728          | 6.4               |
| Blount .....   | .8   | 15.3                       | .5                                     | 12 692           | 50.2                                | 2.86  | 24.9  | 16.3                             | 10 539     | 89.7 | 7.8  | 322             | 8.8               | 175            | 4.8               |
| Jefferson .....  | 2.2  | 17.1                       | 1.2                                    | 244 215          | 19.9                                | 2.71  | 24.7  | 23.0                             | 181 254    | 78.3 | 18.5 | 7 639           | 11.4              | 4 666          | 6.9               |
| St. Clair .....  | 1.0  | 17.2                       | .7                                     | 13 850           | 66.6                                | 2.95  | 21.8  | 16.2                             | 11 487     | 87.3 | 9.9  | 498             | 11.8              | 185            | 4.4               |
| Shelby .....   | 2.0  | 17.3                       | 2.5                                    | 21 817           | 96.1                                | 2.96  | 17.9  | 15.1                             | 18 140     | 89.0 | 8.6  | 640             | 9.1               | 362            | 5.1               |
| Walker .....   | .8   | 15.4                       | 1.0                                    | 23 817           | 34.6                                | 2.86  | 26.9  | 18.3                             | 19 291     | 85.4 | 11.7 | 879             | 12.7              | 340            | 4.9               |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |   |   |                                  |            |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 2.9  | 15.8                       | 3.4                                    | 41 351           | 31.2                                | 2.86  | 20.5  | 18.5                             | 32 937     | 83.2 | 14.1 | 1 719           | 13.6              | 1 036          | 8.2               |
| Dale .....   | 4.6  | 15.3                       | 7.6                                    | 15 168           | 9.1                                 | 2.91  | 18.1  | 17.1                             | 12 317     | 84.5 | 12.9 | 613             | 12.5              | 383            | 7.8               |
| Houston .....  | 1.9  | 16.1                       | .6                                     | 26 183           | 48.8                                | 2.83  | 21.8  | 19.3                             | 20 620     | 82.4 | 14.8 | 1 106           | 14.2              | 653            | 8.4               |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 1.2  | 16.0                       | 1.5                                    | 47 401           | 32.3                                | 2.81  | 22.8  | 18.3                             | 37 977     | 85.6 | 12.0 | 2 304           | 16.8              | 846            | 6.2               |
| Colbert .....  | 1.1  | 16.0                       | .6                                     | 19 181           | 27.5                                | 2.82  | 23.5  | 18.1                             | 15 488     | 84.5 | 12.6 | 624             | 11.5              | 327            | 6.0               |
| Lauderdale .....   | 1.3  | 15.9                       | 2.0                                    | 28 220           | 35.8                                | 2.80  | 22.4  | 18.5                             | 22 489     | 86.3 | 11.5 | 1 680           | 20.4              | 519            | 6.3               |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 1.4  | 16.8                       | 1.1                                    | 36 864           | 21.9                                | 2.77  | 26.0  | 20.0                             | 29 042     | 83.9 | 13.6 | 1 097           | 10.6              | 742            | 7.2               |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 3.7  | 18.9                       | 2.7                                    | 67 082           | 26.2                                | 2.86  | 16.0  | 18.6                             | 52 620     | 82.7 | 14.2 | 2 830           | 14.0              | 1 633          | 8.1               |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 2.5  | 17.3                       | 1.5                                    | 150 073          | 37.1                                | 2.91  | 22.4  | 20.3                             | 115 946    | 79.4 | 17.3 | 5 266           | 11.5              | 3 159          | 6.9               |
| Baldwin .....  | 2.2  | 19.0                       | 1.0                                    | 26 775           | 51.1                                | 2.91  | 26.3  | 18.1                             | 21 560     | 86.1 | 11.2 | 1 411           | 17.1              | 568            | 6.9               |
| Mobile .....   | 2.5  | 17.0                       | 1.6                                    | 123 298          | 34.4                                | 2.91  | 21.5  | 20.8                             | 94 386     | 77.9 | 18.6 | 3 855           | 10.3              | 2 591          | 6.9               |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 2.0  | 17.0                       | 2.8                                    | 92 692           | 38.1                                | 2.86  | 22.2  | 21.7                             | 70 253     | 78.0 | 18.6 | 3 187           | 11.4              | 1 853          | 6.7               |
| Autauga .....  | 1.7  | 18.0                       | .5                                     | 10 197           | 50.0                                | 3.15  | 20.9  | 15.1                             | 8 534      | 84.1 | 12.9 | 449             | 13.8              | 182            | 5.6               |
| Elmore .....   | 1.1  | 18.1                       | 3.9                                    | 14 024           | 45.4                                | 2.97  | 25.5  | 17.3                             | 11 444     | 84.5 | 12.4 | 459             | 10.4              | 167            | 3.8               |
| Montgomery .....   | 2.2  | 16.6                       | 2.9                                    | 68 471           | 35.1                                | 2.79  | 21.7  | 23.6                             | 50 275     | 75.5 | 20.9 | 2 279           | 11.3              | 1 504          | 7.4               |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 2.2  | 15.0                       | 6.8                                    | 46 820           | 42.2                                | 2.74  | 20.3  | 22.8                             | 33 425     | 79.9 | 16.9 | 1 607           | 11.6              | 630            | 4.6               |
| ALASKA .....   | 12.5   | 20.3                       | 4.0                                    | 131 463          | 66.3                                | 2.93  | 6.8   | 20.1                             | 95 564     | 84.1 | 10.7 | 6 410           | 14.4              | 3 461          | 7.8               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.4  | 21.4                       | 2.8                                    | 60 470           | 72.8                                | 2.80  | 4.6   | 20.2                             | 43 314     | 83.5 | 11.9 | 3 117           | 16.0              | 1 928          | 9.9               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 16.5   | 19.4                       | 5.0                                    | 70 993           | 61.1                                | 3.04  | 8.6   | 20.1                             | 52 250     | 84.6 | 9.8  | 3 293           | 13.2              | 1 533          | 6.1               |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 7.4  | 21.4                       | 2.8                                    | 60 470           | 72.8                                | 2.80  | 4.6   | 20.2                             | 43 314     | 83.5 | 11.9 | 3 117           | 16.0              | 1 928          | 9.9               |
| ARIZONA .....  | 20.1   | 19.2                       | 1.9                                    | 957 032          | 77.5                                | 2.79  | 22.9  | 20.9                             | 705 048    | 84.4 | 12.0 | 31 408          | 10.9              | 20 259         | 7.0               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 16.2   | 19.5                       | 1.6                                    | 740 218          | 79.0                                | 2.71  | 22.7  | 21.6                             | 534 373    | 83.9 | 12.4 | 23 647          | 10.9              | 15 582         | 7.2               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 32.0   | 18.3                       | 2.9                                    | 216 814          | 72.4                                | 3.04  | 23.6  | 18.2                             | 170 675    | 85.8 | 10.9 | 7 761           | 10.9              | 4 667          | 6.5               |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 14.1   | 19.5                       | 1.4                                    | 544 759          | 80.0                                | 2.73  | 22.6  | 21.0                             | 397 610    | 84.2 | 12.1 | 17 551          | 10.9              | 11 656         | 7.2               |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 22.4   | 19.6                       | 2.3                                    | 195 459          | 76.4                                | 2.66  | 22.8  | 23.4                             | 136 763    | 83.1 | 13.1 | 6 096           | 10.7              | 3 936          | 6.9               |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 1.8  | 16.5                       | 2.3                                    | 816 065          | 32.6                                | 2.74  | 27.3  | 21.3                             | 625 390    | 84.5 | 12.6 | 28 041          | 12.2              | 15 739         | 6.8               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2.3  | 17.6                       | 2.7                                    | 313 191          | 36.5                                | 2.75  | 21.8  | 21.6                             | 235 528    | 82.6 | 14.4 | 11 716          | 13.1              | 6 941          | 7.8               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1.6  | 15.8                       | 2.0                                    | 502 874          | 30.3                                | 2.73  | 30.8  | 21.1                             | 389 862    | 85.6 | 11.5 | 16 325          | 11.6              | 8 798          | 6.2               |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 2.6  | 16.3                       | 5.7                                    | 36 072           | 45.5                                | 2.63  | 20.9  | 21.2                             | 26 211     | 87.8 | 9.5  | 1 458           | 14.4              | 792            | 7.8               |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 3.1  | 18.9                       | 1.4                                    | 58 842           | 40.4                                | 2.73  | 24.3  | 21.2                             | 45 439     | 85.7 | 11.8 | 2 237           | 13.6              | 1 214          | 7.4               |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 1.5  | 18.2                       | 1.2                                    | 12 566           | 53.7                                | 2.90  | 24.0  | 16.1                             | 10 419     | 88.1 | 9.5  | 453             | 12.0              | 261            | 6.9               |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 3.3  | 19.9                       | 1.5                                    | 35 803           | 34.7                                | 2.62  | 23.9  | 23.8                             | 26 530     | 84.6 | 13.0 | 1 326           | 14.0              | 772            | 8.1               |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 4.4  | 16.5                       | 1.1                                    | 10 473           | 46.2                                | 2.90  | 26.2  | 18.4                             | 8 490      | 86.3 | 11.0 | 458             | 14.6              | 181            | 5.8               |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 2.2  | 18.2                       | 2.7                                    | 168 985          | 40.6                                | 2.73  | 20.0  | 21.8                             | 126 383    | 82.2 | 14.8 | 6 252           | 13.0              | 3 875          | 8.0               |
| Faulkner .....   | 1.3  | 16.4                       | 7.4                                    | 15 489           | 66.9                                | 2.76  | 23.0  | 19.3                             | 11 822     | 88.0 | 9.6  | 647             | 13.7              | 264            | 5.6               |
| Lonoke .....   | .8   | 16.0                       | 1.6                                    | 11 408           | 42.2                                | 2.98  | 24.6  | 17.3                             | 9 329      | 87.7 | 9.8  | 424             | 12.0              | 212            | 6.0               |
| Pulaski .....  | 2.5  | 18.4                       | 2.0                                    | 124 516          | 35.3                                | 2.68  | 19.3  | 23.5                             | 90 436     | 79.7 | 17.0 | 4 413           | 12.8              | 3 003          | 8.7               |
| Saline .....   | 1.3  | 19.4                       | 3.1                                    | 17 572           | 61.7                                | 2.93  | 18.8  | 14.7                             | 14 796     | 89.0 | 8.7  | 768             | 14.1              | 396            | 7.3               |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |   |   |                                  |            |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 2.3  | 15.8                       | 3.1                                    | 30 588           | 19.0                                | 2.87  | 26.3  | 21.6                             | 23 305     | 78.9 | 17.4 | 947             | 10.5              | 651            | 7.2               |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |   |   |                                  |            |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Includes estimates for States with reporting less than 90 percent complete. <sup>6</sup>Incomplete.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births    |                             |       |           |           |           |                   |                     |      |      | Deaths    |        |           |           |           |      |
|--|-----------|-----------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|------|------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
|  | 1982      |                             |       | 1980      | 1975      | 1970      | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                     |      |      | 1982      |        |           | 1980      | 1975      | 1970 |
|  | Total     | Percent—                    |       |           |           |           | Total             | Infant <sup>2</sup> | 1982 | 1980 | 1975      | 1970   | Total     |           |           |      |
|  |           | To mothers under 20 yr. old | Black |           |           |           |                   |                     |      |      |           |        |           |           |           |      |
| 45   | 46        | 47                          | 48    | 49        | 50        | 51        | 52                | 53                  | 54   | 55   | 56        | 57     | 58        | 59        |           |      |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 3 680 537 | 14.2                        | 16.1  | 3 612 258 | 3 144 244 | 3 731 432 | 15.9              | 15.9                | 14.6 | 18.4 | 1 974 795 | 42 401 | 1 989 841 | 1 892 879 | 1 921 031 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 795 536 | 13.4                        | 17.6  | 2 717 416 | 2 361 259 | 2 877 256 | 15.8              | 15.8                | 14.4 | 18.5 | 1 451 596 | 32 293 | 1 464 858 | 1 381 420 | 1 404 675 |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 885 001   | 16.8                        | 11.5  | 894 842   | 782 985   | 854 176   | 16.0              | 16.5                | 15.3 | 18.0 | 523 199   | 10 108 | 524 983   | 511 459   | 516 356   |      |
| ALABAMA .....  | 60 340    | 18.9                        | 34.9  | 63 503    | 58 086    | 66 832    | 15.3              | 16.3                | 15.8 | 19.4 | 35 002    | 831    | 35 542    | 33 658    | 33 743    |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 38 545    | 17.2                        | 34.9  | 40 325    | 35 948    | 41 854    | 15.4              | 16.4                | 15.6 | 19.3 | 21 301    | 528    | 21 612    | 20 214    | 20 000    |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 21 795    | 21.8                        | 35.0  | 23 178    | 22 138    | 24 978    | 15.2              | 16.2                | 16.1 | 19.6 | 13 701    | 303    | 13 930    | 13 444    | 13 743    |      |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 1 797     | 21.1                        | 26.2  | 1 832     | 1 706     | 2 000     | 14.5              | 15.3                | 15.9 | 19.4 | 1 006     | 22     | 994       | 963       | 913       |      |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 13 297    | 15.9                        | 36.2  | 14 145    | 12 472    | 14 166    | 14.9              | 16.0                | 14.9 | 17.8 | 8 341     | 171    | 8 532     | 7 964     | 8 078     |      |
| Blount .....   | 397       | 13.9                        | 1.8   | 449       | 383       | 354       | 10.8              | 12.3                | 11.9 | 13.2 | 298       | 2      | 280       | 273       | 266       |      |
| Jefferson .....  | 10 284    | 15.5                        | 43.5  | 10 931    | 9 652     | 11 416    | 15.3              | 16.3                | 14.7 | 17.7 | 6 568     | 140    | 6 772     | 6 323     | 6 495     |      |
| St. Clair .....  | 582       | 18.2                        | 13.6  | 617       | 552       | 490       | 13.8              | 15.0                | 15.9 | 17.5 | 346       | 5      | 320       | 316       | 289       |      |
| Shelby .....   | 1 103     | 13.8                        | 13.4  | 1 110     | 888       | 842       | 15.7              | 16.7                | 17.2 | 22.1 | 458       | 14     | 438       | 370       | 361       |      |
| Walker .....   | 931       | 22.3                        | 11.2  | 1 038     | 997       | 1 064     | 13.4              | 15.1                | 15.2 | 18.9 | 671       | 10     | 722       | 682       | 667       |      |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA) .....                     |           |                             |       |           |           |           |                   |                     |      |      |           |        |           |           |           |      |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 2 131     | 16.6                        | 28.7  | 2 228     | 2 094     | 2 850     | 16.8              | 18.2                | 17.9 | 26.0 | 921       | 23     | 954       | 898       | 902       |      |
| Dale .....   | 855       | 14.2                        | 24.8  | 878       | 879       | 1 642     | 17.4              | 18.4                | 19.1 | 31.0 | 300       | 9      | 294       | 321       | 305       |      |
| Houston .....  | 1 276     | 18.3                        | 31.3  | 1 350     | 1 215     | 1 208     | 16.4              | 18.1                | 17.2 | 21.4 | 621       | 14     | 660       | 577       | 597       |      |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 1 743     | 17.1                        | 16.5  | 1 866     | 1 680     | 2 092     | 12.7              | 13.8                | 13.3 | 17.8 | 1 102     | 22     | 1 078     | 1 056     | 1 088     |      |
| Colbert .....  | 682       | 19.6                        | 23.0  | 755       | 732       | 914       | 12.5              | 13.8                | 14.1 | 18.4 | 456       | 5      | 430       | 490       | 467       |      |
| Lauderdale .....   | 1 061     | 15.5                        | 12.3  | 1 111     | 948       | 1 178     | 12.9              | 13.8                | 12.8 | 17.3 | 646       | 17     | 648       | 566       | 621       |      |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 1 379     | 19.6                        | 19.5  | 1 494     | 1 457     | 1 870     | 13.3              | 14.5                | 14.9 | 19.9 | 1 055     | 16     | 1 028     | 1 008     | 961       |      |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 3 051     | 16.3                        | 28.0  | 2 925     | 2 589     | 3 662     | 15.1              | 14.9                | 13.8 | 19.6 | 1 314     | 30     | 1 314     | 1 124     | 1 036     |      |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 8 066     | 17.8                        | 36.4  | 8 159     | 7 234     | 7 618     | 17.6              | 18.4                | 17.9 | 20.2 | 3 683     | 125    | 3 783     | 3 427     | 3 360     |      |
| Baldwin .....  | 1 269     | 17.1                        | 20.9  | 1 216     | 1 066     | 1 144     | 15.4              | 15.5                | 15.7 | 19.3 | 701       | 20     | 662       | 622       | 559       |      |
| Mobile .....   | 6 797     | 17.9                        | 39.3  | 6 943     | 6 168     | 6 474     | 18.1              | 19.0                | 18.4 | 20.4 | 2 982     | 105    | 3 121     | 2 805     | 2 801     |      |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 4 457     | 17.7                        | 47.5  | 4 789     | 4 011     | 4 502     | 16.0              | 17.6                | 15.9 | 19.9 | 2 359     | 80     | 2 429     | 2 216     | 2 140     |      |
| Autauga .....  | 486       | 15.2                        | 30.9  | 548       | 425       | 526       | 15.0              | 17.0                | 14.3 | 21.5 | 223       | 5      | 221       | 196       | 204       |      |
| Elmore .....   | 611       | 19.8                        | 32.7  | 711       | 684       | 680       | 13.9              | 16.4                | 17.2 | 20.2 | 443       | 8      | 406       | 339       | 368       |      |
| Montgomery .....   | 3 360     | 17.6                        | 52.6  | 3 530     | 2 902     | 3 296     | 16.6              | 17.9                | 15.8 | 19.6 | 1 693     | 67     | 1 802     | 1 681     | 1 568     |      |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 1 855     | 17.7                        | 40.6  | 2 090     | 1 907     | 2 206     | 13.4              | 15.2                | 15.0 | 19.0 | 1 022     | 22     | 1 011     | 1 080     | 968       |      |
| ALASKA .....   | 11 296    | 10.8                        | 4.4   | 9 529     | 7 467     | 7 528     | 25.4              | 23.7                | 20.1 | 24.9 | 1 785     | 125    | 1 714     | 1 529     | 1 438     |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 663     | 10.4                        | 7.4   | 3 974     | 3 245     | 3 282     | 24.0              | 22.8                | 19.7 | 26.0 | 590       | 41     | 605       | 548       | 506       |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6 633     | 11.2                        | 2.3   | 5 555     | 4 222     | 4 246     | 26.6              | 24.4                | 20.5 | 24.1 | 1 195     | 84     | 1 109     | 981       | 932       |      |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 4 663     | 10.4                        | 7.4   | 3 974     | 3 245     | 3 282     | 24.0              | 22.8                | 19.7 | 26.0 | 590       | 41     | 605       | 548       | 506       |      |
| ARIZONA .....  | 52 653    | 15.2                        | 4.4   | 50 048    | 39 578    | 37 672    | 18.2              | 18.4                | 17.3 | 21.2 | 21 969    | 491    | 21 367    | 16 980    | 14 865    |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 37 812    | 14.4                        | 5.1   | 35 739    | 27 231    | 26 428    | 17.4              | 17.5                | 15.9 | 20.0 | 16 474    | 340    | 16 158    | 12 676    | 10 965    |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 14 841    | 17.5                        | 2.6   | 14 309    | 12 347    | 11 244    | 20.8              | 21.1                | 21.6 | 24.8 | 5 495     | 151    | 5 209     | 4 304     | 3 900     |      |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 28 660    | 14.8                        | 5.2   | 26 761    | 19 946    | 19 702    | 17.8              | 17.7                | 15.9 | 20.3 | 12 203    | 265    | 11 823    | 9 157     | 7 900     |      |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 9 152     | 12.9                        | 4.9   | 8 978     | 7 285     | 6 726     | 16.1              | 16.9                | 15.8 | 19.1 | 4 271     | 75     | 4 335     | 3 519     | 3 065     |      |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 35 380    | 20.8                        | 24.5  | 37 278    | 34 457    | 35 492    | 15.3              | 16.3                | 16.0 | 18.5 | 22 419    | 357    | 22 744    | 21 700    | 20 664    |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 742    | 18.9                        | 27.5  | 15 539    | 14 241    | 14 608    | 16.5              | 17.6                | 17.0 | 20.0 | 7 421     | 162    | 7 575     | 6 992     | 6 930     |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 20 638    | 22.2                        | 22.3  | 21 739    | 20 216    | 20 884    | 14.6              | 15.5                | 15.3 | 17.5 | 14 998    | 195    | 15 169    | 14 708    | 13 734    |      |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 1 510     | 17.7                        | 2.1   | 1 612     | 1 281     | 1 478     | 14.9              | 16.0                | 14.3 | 19.1 | 817       | 15     | 760       | 679       | 651       |      |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 2 516     | 22.0                        | 6.2   | 2 562     | 2 664     | 2 288     | 15.3              | 15.7                | 15.6 | 17.8 | 1 539     | 25     | 1 469     | 1 288     | 1 299     |      |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 530       | 22.3                        | 2     | 585       | 489       | 410       | 14.0              | 15.9                | 15.9 | 16.0 | 344       | 3      | 315       | 276       | 286       |      |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 1 513     | 20.4                        | 9.2   | 1 476     | 1 762     | 1 490     | 15.9              | 15.5                | 15.6 | 18.8 | 865       | 16     | 867       | 781       | 779       |      |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 473       | 26.8                        | 3.6   | 501       | 413       | 388       | 15.1              | 16.3                | 15.0 | 16.6 | 330       | 6      | 287       | 231       | 234       |      |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 8 045     | 17.2                        | 28.7  | 8 554     | 7 644     | 7 714     | 16.7              | 18.0                | 17.5 | 20.2 | 3 802     | 88     | 3 934     | 3 602     | 3 462     |      |
| Faulkner .....   | 712       | 15.0                        | 11.0  | 629       | 520       | 498       | 15.1              | 13.6                | 13.3 | 15.8 | 359       | 7      | 358       | 300       | 277       |      |
| Lonoke .....   | 538       | 21.0                        | 18.2  | 580       | 480       | 504       | 15.3              | 16.8                | 15.5 | 19.2 | 272       | 9      | 298       | 295       | 278       |      |
| Pulaski .....  | 6 087     | 17.2                        | 34.4  | 6 615     | 6 054     | 6 088     | 17.7              | 19.4                | 18.9 | 21.2 | 2 797     | 68     | 2 902     | 2 703     | 2 640     |      |
| Saline .....   | 708       | 15.8                        | 5.2   | 730       | 590       | 624       | 13.0              | 13.7                | 13.1 | 17.3 | 374       | 4      | 376       | 304       | 267       |      |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN) .....                   |           |                             |       |           |           |           |                   |                     |      |      |           |        |           |           |           |      |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 1 537     | 20.5                        | 55.2  | 1 667     | 1 506     | 1 730     | 17.0              | 18.4                | 17.7 | 20.3 | 820       | 19     | 839       | 821       | 888       |      |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX) .....         |           |                             |       |           |           |           |                   |                     |      |      |           |        |           |           |           |      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old. <sup>3</sup>Data are for 1960 Election District 10, which lost some territory and population in becoming Anchorage Borough. <sup>4</sup>Data based on 1960 Election Districts; population based on current Boroughs/Census Areas.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |         |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |      |           |           |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |         | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds | Residents |           |           |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970    | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |      |           |           |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69      | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75   | 76        |           |           |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 8.5                | 8.8  | 8.8  | 9.4  | 417.5                            | 19.7                          | 11.5                         | 8.9                         | 425 795                                      | 278 855 | 184               | 137  | 295                            | 131     | 49                               | 883  | 14 565    | 1 469 357 | 1 343 996 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8.2                | 8.5  | 8.4  | 9.0  | 399.2                            | 17.5                          | 11.6                         | 8.7                         | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA   | NA                             | NA      | NA                               | NA   | 9 207     | 1 026 599 | 938 473   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 9.4                | 9.7  | 10.0 | 10.9 | 475.8                            | 26.9                          | 11.4                         | 9.3                         | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA   | NA                             | NA      | NA                               | NA   | 5 358     | 442 758   | 405 523   |
| ALABAMA .....  | 8.9                | 9.1  | 9.1  | 9.8  | 411.4                            | 24.9                          | 13.8                         | 11.0                        | 5 061  | 2 885   | 128               | 84   | 3 825                          | 726     | 190                              | 883  | 20 490    | 19 093    |           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8.5                | 8.8  | 8.8  | 9.2  | 375.0                            | 21.4                          | 13.7                         | 10.7                        | 4 228  | 2 324   | 169               | 107  | 3 049                          | 414     | 114                              | 883  | 13 336    | 12 262    |           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 9.5                | 9.7  | 9.8  | 10.8 | 474.8                            | 31.0                          | 13.9                         | 11.7                        | 833  | 561     | 58                | 44   | 776                            | 312     | 76                               | 883  | 7 154     | 6 831     |           |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 8.1                | 8.3  | 9.0  | 8.9  | 415.4                            | 17.0                          | 12.2                         | 10.6                        | 124  | 62      | 100               | 60   | 108                            | 24      | 4                                | 883  | 539       | 507       |           |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 9.4                | 9.7  | 9.5  | 10.2 | 399.4                            | 23.0                          | 12.9                         | 8.7                         | 2 101  | 1 197   | 236               | 151  | 1 345                          | 135     | 48                               | 883  | 5 464     | 4 851     |           |
| Blount .....   | 8.1                | 7.7  | 8.5  | 9.9  | 381.7                            | 24.5                          | 5.0                          | 10.1                        | 8  | 5       | 22                | 19   | 7                              | 5       | 1                                | 883  | 102       | 101       |           |
| Jefferson .....  | 9.8                | 10.1 | 9.6  | 10.1 | 418.7                            | 21.1                          | 13.6                         | 9.1                         | 2 008  | 1 151   | 299               | 178  | 1 258                          | 100     | 37                               | 883  | 4 338     | 3 768     |           |
| St. Clair .....  | 8.2                | 7.8  | 9.1  | 10.3 | 391.0                            | 40.3                          | 8.6                          | 8.6                         | 9  | 6       | 21                | 21   | 8                              | 5       | 4                                | 883  | 292       | 284       |           |
| Shelby .....   | 6.5                | 6.6  | 7.2  | 9.5  | 265.8                            | 15.6                          | 12.7                         | 6.3                         | 29   | 12      | 41                | 32   | 26                             | 10      | 1                                | 883  | 226       | 224       |           |
| Walker .....   | 9.7                | 10.5 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 362.0                            | 37.5                          | 10.7                         | 6.4                         | 47   | 23      | 68                | 41   | 46                             | 15      | 5                                | 883  | 506       | 474       |           |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |         |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |      |           |           |           |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 7.3                | 7.8  | 7.7  | 8.2  | 272.0                            | 30.0                          | 10.8                         | 8.4                         | 124  | 66      | 98                | 60   | 119                            | 16      | 4                                | 883  | 556       | 535       |           |
| Dale .....   | 6.1                | 6.1  | 7.0  | 5.8  | 275.0                            | 30.6                          | 10.5                         | 7.0                         | 15   | 12      | 31                | 23   | 14                             | 8       | 2                                | 883  | 237       | 231       |           |
| Houston .....  | 8.0                | 8.8  | 8.2  | 10.6 | 270.1                            | 29.6                          | 11.0                         | 9.4                         | 109  | 54      | 140               | 95   | 105                            | 8       | 2                                | 883  | 319       | 304       |           |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 8.1                | 8.0  | 8.4  | 9.2  | 313.5                            | 24.1                          | 12.6                         | 12.6                        | 133  | 87      | 97                | 74   | 124                            | 16      | 8                                | 883  | 812       | 789       |           |
| Colbert .....  | 8.4                | 7.9  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 378.8                            | 34.9                          | 7.3                          | 14.7                        | 42   | 32      | 77                | 64   | 37                             | 8       | 3                                | 883  | 264       | 256       |           |
| Lauderdale .....   | 7.8                | 8.0  | 7.6  | 9.1  | 270.4                            | 17.0                          | 16.0                         | 11.3                        | 91   | 55      | 110               | 81   | 87                             | 8       | 5                                | 883  | 548       | 533       |           |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 10.2               | 10.0 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 532.4                            | 18.4                          | 11.6                         | 10.9                        | 124  | 77      | 120               | 82   | 102                            | 20      | 6                                | 883  | 771       | 747       |           |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 6.5                | 6.7  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 277.4                            | 15.4                          | 9.8                          | 9.8                         | 294  | 145     | 146               | 78   | 239                            | 49      | 5                                | 883  | 560       | 534       |           |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 8.0                | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.9  | 364.8                            | 20.1                          | 15.5                         | 12.3                        | 731  | 365     | 160               | 97   | 542                            | 73      | 17                               | 883  | 2 011     | 1 826     |           |
| Baldwin .....  | 8.5                | 8.4  | 9.2  | 9.4  | 391.3                            | 20.6                          | 15.8                         | 9.5                         | 61   | 19      | 74                | 32   | 52                             | 17      | 4                                | 883  | 510       | 398       |           |
| Mobile .....   | 7.9                | 8.6  | 8.4  | 8.8  | 359.0                            | 20.0                          | 15.4                         | 12.8                        | 670  | 346     | 179               | 109  | 490                            | 56      | 13                               | 883  | 1 501     | 1 428     |           |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 8.5                | 8.9  | 8.8  | 9.5  | 371.4                            | 23.0                          | 17.9                         | 13.2                        | 346  | 200     | 124               | 89   | 295                            | 40      | 13                               | 883  | 1 522     | 1 456     |           |
| Autauga .....  | 6.9                | 6.9  | 6.6  | 8.3  | 320.2                            | 30.8                          | 10.3                         | 12.3                        | 6  | 5       | 18                | 20   | 6                              | 4       | 1                                | 883  | 72        | 72        |           |
| Elmore .....   | 10.1               | 9.4  | 8.5  | 10.9 | 518.8                            | 43.2                          | 13.1                         | 1.6                         | 19   | 13      | 43                | 39   | 19                             | 10      | 3                                | 883  | 285       | 278       |           |
| Montgomery .....   | 8.4                | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 347.5                            | 17.3                          | 19.9                         | 15.5                        | 321  | 182     | 159               | 108  | 270                            | 26      | 9                                | 883  | 1 165     | 1 106     |           |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa)                                  | 7.4                | 7.4  | 8.5  | 8.3  | 334.5                            | 13.0                          | 11.9                         | 12.9                        | 228  | 112     | 165               | 97   | 158                            | 35      | 7                                | 883  | 951       | 869       |           |
| ALASKA .....   | 4.0                | 4.3  | 4.1  | 4.8  | 114.6                            | 22.1                          | 11.1                         | 7.6                         | 516  | 199     | 116               | 66   | 459                            | 130     | 10                               | 883  | 1 031     | 854       |           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3.0                | 3.5  | 3.3  | 4.0  | 89.4                             | 18.0                          | 8.8                          | 7.9                         | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA   | NA                             | NA      | 2                                | 883  | 362       | 325       |           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4.8                | 4.9  | 4.8  | 5.3  | 134.4                            | 25.3                          | 12.7                         | 7.4                         | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA   | NA                             | NA      | 8                                | 883  | 669       | 529       |           |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 3.0                | 3.5  | 3.3  | 74.0 | 89.4                             | 18.0                          | 8.8                          | 7.9                         | NA   | NA      | NA                | NA   | NA                             | NA      | 2                                | 883  | 362       | 325       |           |
| ARIZONA .....  | 7.6                | 7.9  | 7.4  | 8.4  | 331.6                            | 25.1                          | 9.3                          | 8.0                         | 5 016  | 2 211   | 174               | 125  | 3 718                          | 661     | 109                              | 883  | 9 888     | 8 694     |           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.6                | 7.9  | 7.4  | 8.3  | 337.9                            | 21.4                          | 9.0                          | 7.7                         | 4 515  | 1 968   | 207               | 149  | 3 278                          | 508     | 94                               | 883  | 8 761     | 7 709     |           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7.7                | 7.7  | 7.5  | 8.6  | 312.4                            | 36.4                          | 10.2                         | 8.9                         | 501  | 243     | 70                | 54   | 440                            | 153     | 15                               | 883  | 1 127     | 985       |           |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 7.6                | 7.8  | 7.3  | 8.1  | 337.5                            | 22.0                          | 9.2                          | 7.0                         | 3 078  | 1 427   | 191               | 147  | 2 330                          | 415     | 76                               | 883  | 6 536     | 5 655     |           |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 7.5                | 8.2  | 7.7  | 8.7  | 338.8                            | 19.7                          | 8.2                          | 9.7                         | 1 437  | 541     | 253               | 154  | 948                            | 93      | 18                               | 883  | 2 225     | 2 054     |           |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 9.7                | 9.9  | 10.1 | 10.7 | 482.0                            | 25.0                          | 10.1                         | 7.0                         | 2 889  | 1 629   | 125               | 85   | 2 334                          | 718     | 200                              | 883  | 19 327    | 17 813    |           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8.3                | 8.6  | 8.3  | 9.5  | 389.8                            | 19.8                          | 11.0                         | 6.8                         | 1 800  | 963     | 201               | 132  | 1 316                          | 248     | 56                               | 883  | 6 588     | 6 038     |           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 10.6               | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 540.4                            | 28.3                          | 9.4                          | 7.1                         | 1 089  | 666     | 77                | 56   | 1 018                          | 470     | 144                              | 883  | 12 739    | 11 775    |           |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 8.0                | 7.6  | 7.6  | 8.4  | 379.0                            | 26.6                          | 9.9                          | 5.3                         | 146  | 76      | 144               | 98   | 129                            | 34      | 5                                | 883  | 513       | 474       |           |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 9.4                | 9.0  | 7.5  | 10.1 | 440.3                            | 21.3                          | 9.9                          | 5.6                         | 242  | 134     | 147               | 104  | 217                            | 38      | 15                               | 883  | 1 376     | 1 322     |           |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 9.1                | 8.5  | 9.0  | 11.1 | 484.8                            | 23.8                          | 5.7                          | 7.5                         | 10   | 8       | 26                | 31   | 10                             | 6       | 3                                | 883  | 356       | 349       |           |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 9.1                | 9.1  | 6.9  | 9.8  | 388.3                            | 20.0                          | 10.6                         | 5.3                         | 229  | 122     | 241               | 154  | 204                            | 29      | 8                                | 883  | 734       | 706       |           |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 10.5               | 9.3  | 8.4  | 10.0 | 544.2                            | 22.3                          | 12.7                         | 4.2                         | 3  | 4       | 10                | 17   | 3                              | 3       | 4                                | 883  | 286       | 267       |           |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 7.9                | 8.3  | 8.3  | 9.1  | 370.0                            | 17.6                          | 10.9                         | 6.8                         | 1 222  | 664     | 254               | 174  | 810                            | 144     | 29                               | 883  | 3 811     | 3 471     |           |
| Faulkner .....   | 7.6                | 7.8  | 7.7  | 8.8  | 319.6                            | 29.6                          | 9.8                          | 8.4                         | 28   | 13      | 59                | 41   | 26                             | 10      | 2                                | 883  | 98        | 98        |           |
| Lonoke .....   | 7.7                | 8.6  | 9.6  | 10.6 | 346.0                            | 22.7                          | 16.7                         | 11.2                        | 12   | 9       | 34                | 34   | 12                             | 11      | 7                                | 883  | 432       | 423       |           |
| Pulaski .....  | 8.1                | 8.5  | 8.4  | 9.2  | 383.2                            | 13.6                          | 11.2                         | 6.1                         | 1 148  | 621     | 333               | 216  | 742                            | 110     | 16                               | 883  | 2 195     | 1 983     |           |
| Saline .....   | 6.9                | 7.1  | 6.7  | 7.4  | 345.3                            | 29.4                          | 5.6                          | 8.5                         | 34   | 21      | 62                | 58   | 30                             | 13      | 4                                | 883  | 1 086     | 967       |           |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |         |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |      |           |           |           |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  | 9.1                | 9.2  | 9.7  | 10.4 | 474.6                            | 23.2                          | 12.4                         | 4.6                         | 125  | 60      | 138               | 70   | 101                            | 22      | 5                                | 883  | 667       | 593       |           |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |         |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |      |           |           |           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>4</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>As of end of year. <sup>6</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>\*</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds. <sup>†</sup>Data based on 1960 Election Districts; population based on current Boroughs/Census Areas.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |           |                               |           |                                 |           |                               |           |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |           |                               |           | Supplementary medical insurance |           |                               |           |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |           | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |           |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970      | 1982                            | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970      |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (1,000)   | (1,000)                         | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     |           |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84        | 85                            | 86        | 87                              | 88        | 89                            |           |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 7 044                        | 6 482      | 1 365 941 | 584               | 1 136 177  | 28 461.1  | 20 014.7  | 33 228 944                    | 4 723 759 | 28 135.0                        | 19 458.6  | 14 739 900                    | 1 824 344 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | NA                           | NA         | NA        | NA                | NA         | 20 536.3  | NA        | 25 623 293                    | NA        | 20 282.3                        | NA        | 11 703 759                    | NA        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | NA                           | NA         | NA        | NA                | NA         | 7 924.8   | NA        | 7 605 651                     | NA        | 7 852.8                         | NA        | 3 036 141                     | NA        |
| ALABAMA .....  | 149                          | 144        | 26 400    | 666               | 22 798     | 496.6   | 325.9     | 546 761                       | 57 529    | 493.7                           | 317.8     | 201 960                       | 22 191    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 74                           | 69         | 19 155    | 763               | 15 553     | 298.3   | 190.4     | 355 819                       | 34 721    | 293.6                           | 184.8     | 127 672                       | 14 054    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 75                           | 75         | 7 245     | 500               | 7 245      | 198.4   | 135.6     | 190 942                       | 22 808    | 200.2                           | 133.0     | 74 288                        | 8 137     |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 5                            | 5          | 684       | 551               | 684        | 14.4  | 8.6       | 15 559                        | 1 307     | 13.8                            | 8.4       | 5 772                         | 577       |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 23                           | 22         | 6 247     | 702               | 6 165      | 117.0   | 80.6      | 157 199                       | 15 048    | 116.0                           | 78.5      | 53 747                        | 6 377     |
| Blount .....   | 1                            | 1          | 99        | 272               | 99         | 3.9   | 2.4       | 5 066                         | 447       | 4.0                             | 2.4       | 1 807                         | 210       |
| Jefferson .....  | 19                           | 18         | 5 639     | 839               | 5 557      | 92.4  | 65.2      | 123 822                       | 12 188    | 91.4                            | 63.3      | 43 132                        | 5 315     |
| St. Clair .....  | 1                            | 1          | 72        | 169               | 72         | 4.3   | 2.5       | 4 824                         | 441       | 4.3                             | 2.5       | 1 706                         | 176       |
| Shelby .....   | 1                            | 1          | 210       | 299               | 210        | 5.6   | 3.3       | 7 718                         | 692       | 5.5                             | 3.3       | 2 618                         | 254       |
| Walker .....   | 1                            | 1          | 227       | 329               | 227        | 10.8  | 7.2       | 15 769                        | 1 280     | 10.8                            | 7.0       | 4 484                         | 422       |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |           |                                 |           |                               |           |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 5                            | 5          | 818       | 653               | 818        | 13.1  | 7.8       | 13 997                        | 1 253     | 13.2                            | 7.7       | 5 220                         | 460       |
| Dale .....   | 2                            | 2          | 143       | 297               | 143        | 4.3   | 2.6       | 4 474                         | 392       | 4.3                             | 2.6       | 1 557                         | 156       |
| Houston .....  | 3                            | 3          | 675       | 876               | 675        | 8.8   | 5.2       | 9 523                         | 851       | 8.9                             | 5.1       | 3 663                         | 304       |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 4                            | 4          | 1 047     | 770               | 1 047      | 17.3  | 10.5      | 17 254                        | 1 974     | 17.4                            | 10.4      | 6 073                         | 657       |
| Colbert .....  | 2                            | 2          | 314       | 578               | 314        | 7.1   | 4.4       | 8 221                         | 925       | 7.1                             | 4.4       | 2 563                         | 299       |
| Lauderdale .....   | 2                            | 2          | 733       | 898               | 733        | 10.2  | 6.1       | 9 033                         | 1 049     | 10.3                            | 6.0       | 3 510                         | 358       |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 3                            | 3          | 639       | 617               | 639        | 15.3  | 9.2       | 16 060                        | 1 450     | 14.3                            | 9.0       | 5 472                         | 583       |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 4                            | 4          | 1 001     | 483               | 1 001      | 16.9  | 8.8       | 17 035                        | 1 753     | 16.3                            | 8.6       | 7 049                         | 618       |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 12                           | 11         | 2 963     | 646               | 2 252      | 51.8  | 30.8      | 58 093                        | 6 088     | 50.9                            | 29.6      | 22 596                        | 2 456     |
| Baldwin .....  | 3                            | 3          | 239       | 286               | 239        | 11.2  | 6.0       | 9 788                         | 1 059     | 11.0                            | 5.8       | 4 198                         | 427       |
| Mobile .....   | 9                            | 8          | 2 724     | 726               | 2 013      | 40.6  | 24.8      | 48 305                        | 5 029     | 39.8                            | 18 398    | 2 029                         |           |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 10                           | 10         | 1 842     | 656               | 1 842      | 31.2  | 20.5      | 36 415                        | 3 538     | 30.6                            | 19.7      | 13 201                        | 1 395     |
| Autauga .....  | 1                            | 1          | 51        | 154               | 51         | 3.0   | 1.8       | 3 079                         | 258       | 3.0                             | 1.7       | 1 151                         | 101       |
| Elmore .....   | 2                            | 2          | 141       | 311               | 141        | 5.8   | 3.6       | 6 454                         | 594       | 5.7                             | 3.5       | 2 365                         | 223       |
| Montgomery .....   | 7                            | 7          | 1 650     | 816               | 1 650      | 22.4  | 15.1      | 26 882                        | 2 686     | 21.9                            | 14.5      | 9 685                         | 1 071     |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 7                            | 4          | 3 624     | 2 626             | 815        | 15.1  | 9.6       | 16 301                        | 1 697     | 15.1                            | 9.1       | 5 790                         | 714       |
| ALASKA .....   | 26                           | 25         | 1 768     | 368               | 1 597      | 14.3  | 6.6       | 21 007                        | 1 543     | 12.5                            | 5.4       | 8 132                         | 633       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | NA                           | NA         | NA        | NA                | NA         | 4.8   | NA        | 7 617                         | NA        | 4.3                             | NA        | 3 650                         | NA        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | NA                           | NA         | NA        | NA                | NA         | 9.5   | NA        | 13 390                        | NA        | 8.2                             | NA        | 4 482                         | NA        |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | NA                           | NA         | NA        | NA                | NA         | 4.8   | NA        | 7 617                         | NA        | 4.3                             | NA        | 3 650                         | NA        |
| ARIZONA .....  | 82                           | 81         | 12 341    | 416               | 11 891     | 353.5   | 158.1     | 335 290                       | 35 848    | 345.4                           | 152.7     | 199 930                       | 18 065    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 44                           | 43         | 9 842     | 440               | 9 392      | 268.0   | 122.2     | 269 865                       | 28 991    | 262.6                           | 119.1     | 161 629                       | 15 339    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 38                           | 38         | 2 499     | 341               | 2 499      | 85.5  | 35.9      | 65 425                        | 6 857     | 82.8                            | 33.6      | 38 301                        | 2 726     |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 31                           | 30         | 7 206     | 433               | 6 756      | 198.0   | 87.7      | 206 132                       | 21 043    | 194.5                           | 85.5      | 123 331                       | 10 867    |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 13                           | 13         | 2 636     | 461               | 2 636      | 69.9  | 34.5      | 63 733                        | 7 948     | 68.1                            | 33.6      | 38 298                        | 4 472     |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 102                          | 101        | 14 023    | 603               | 13 637     | 349.4   | 237.0     | 301 319                       | 37 957    | 346.2                           | 229.5     | 156 086                       | 16 502    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 26                           | 25         | 7 756     | 858               | 7 370      | 108.2   | 71.7      | 100 127                       | 11 957    | 106.3                           | 69.1      | 52 775                        | 5 634     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 76                           | 76         | 6 267     | 441               | 6 267      | 241.2   | 165.2     | 201 192                       | 26 000    | 239.8                           | 160.4     | 103 311                       | 10 868    |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 4                            | 4          | 811       | 790               | 811        | 12.7  | 8.0       | 10 495                        | 1 364     | 12.3                            | 7.6       | 4 658                         | 535       |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 4                            | 4          | 1 085     | 648               | 1 085      | 23.1  | 14.8      | 21 626                        | 2 442     | 22.9                            | 14.5      | 10 040                        | 1 336     |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 1                            | 1          | 70        | 181               | 70         | 5.1   | 3.3       | 4 722                         | 524       | 5.0                             | 3.2       | 2 153                         | 250       |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 2                            | 2          | 965       | 1 003             | 965        | 13.8  | 8.8       | 12 654                        | 1 442     | 13.6                            | 8.6       | 6 209                         | 843       |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 1                            | 1          | 50        | 154               | 50         | 4.3   | 2.7       | 4 250                         | 476       | 4.3                             | 2.7       | 1 678                         | 243       |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 16                           | 15         | 5 039     | 1 034             | 4 653      | 54.2  | 35.2      | 53 805                        | 6 389     | 53.0                            | 33.9      | 29 504                        | 3 028     |
| Faulkner .....   | 1                            | 1          | 114       | 236               | 114        | 5.7   | 3.3       | 4 639                         | 432       | 5.6                             | 3.2       | 2 384                         | 219       |
| Lonoke .....   | 1                            | 1          | 15        | 42                | 15         | 4.4   | 3.1       | 4 103                         | 539       | 4.4                             | 3.0       | 2 316                         | 244       |
| Pulaski .....  | 13                           | 12         | 4 769     | 1 371             | 4 383      | 39.6  | 26.1      | 40 358                        | 4 963     | 38.6                            | 25.1      | 22 345                        | 2 390     |
| Saline .....   | 1                            | 1          | 141       | 256               | 141        | 4.5   | 2.7       | 4 705                         | 455       | 4.4                             | 2.6       | 2 459                         | 175       |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |           |                                 |           |                               |           |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 1                            | 1          | 475       | 525               | 475        | 12.1  | 8.8       | 8 091                         | 1 229     | 12.0                            | 8.4       | 5 238                         | 552       |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |           |                                 |           |                               |           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |          |          |          |       |                                      |                                       |           | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |             |             |             |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |          |          |          |       |                                      | Payments for year                     |           | Recipients  |             |             |             |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980                      |          | 1970     |          | Total |                                      | Average, 1982                         |           | 1982  | 1980        | 1984        | 1980        |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Rate <sup>5</sup>         | (1,000)  | (1,000)  | 1982     | 1980  | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>2</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | 1982      |   |             |             |             |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |          |          |          |       |                                      |                                       |           | (Mil. dol.)                                       | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.) |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96       | 97       | 98       | 99    | 100                                  | 101                                   | 102       | 103   | 104         |             |             |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 34 965.2                              | 20 485.6                             | 2 518.5                               | 5 002.2                               | 150.8             | 34 682.3                  | 25 669.5 | 13 116.8 | 10 513.3 | 420   | 444                                  | 158 112.8                             | 118 523.5 | 3 971.8   | 4 155.3     |             |             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 25 185.1                              | 15 048.7                             | 1 806.0                               | 3 544.2                               | 142.8             | 24 933.1                  | NA       | 9 774.2  | 7 829.8  | 432   | 451                                  | 118 023.7                             | 88 433.1  | 2 737.7   | 2 843.9     |             |             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 9 780.1                               | 5 436.9                              | 712.5                                 | 1 458.0                               | 176.5             | 9 749.2                   | NA       | 3 342.6  | 2 683.5  | 388   | 425                                  | 40 089.0                              | 30 090.4  | 1 234.1   | 1 311.3     |             |             |
| ALABAMA .....  | 644.4                                 | 320.9                                | 56.6                                  | 106.4                                 | 163.5             | 642.2                     | 467.6    | 209.4    | 168.0    | 377   | 415                                  | 2 540.5                               | 1 911.6   | 129.6   | 136.1       |             |             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 389.4                                 | 193.9                                | 33.7                                  | 65.6                                  | 155.4             | 386.6                     | 280.2    | 133.6    | 107.0    | 397   | 427                                  | 1 625.4                               | 1 220.9   | 62.9  | 64.9        |             |             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 254.9                                 | 127.0                                | 22.9                                  | 40.7                                  | 177.4             | 255.6                     | 187.4    | 75.8     | 61.0     | 345   | 398                                  | 915.1                                 | 690.7     | 66.6  | 71.2        |             |             |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 19.1                                  | 9.4                                  | 2.0                                   | 3.1                                   | 154.1             | 19.2                      | 13.8     | 6.1      | 5.0      | 364   | 413                                  | 74.1                                  | 56.9      | 3.0   | 3.2         |             |             |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 150.6                                 | 73.9                                 | 12.7                                  | 27.3                                  | 169.0             | 151.0                     | 116.6    | 54.3     | 43.9     | 420   | 440                                  | 662.0                                 | 501.2     | 20.0  | 21.1        |             |             |
| Blount .....   | 5.1                                   | 2.5                                  | .5                                    | .8                                    | 137.8             | 5.0                       | 3.3      | 1.5      | 1.2      | 348   | 421                                  | 18.8                                  | 13.9      | 1.2   | 1.3         |             |             |
| Jefferson .....  | 118.6                                 | 59.4                                 | 9.3                                   | 21.5                                  | 176.4             | 118.8                     | 93.9     | 43.8     | 35.5     | 430   | 442                                  | 534.7                                 | 405.0     | 14.6  | 15.3        |             |             |
| St. Clair .....  | 5.7                                   | 2.6                                  | .6                                    | 1.0                                   | 135.7             | 5.6                       | 3.6      | 1.9      | 1.5      | 378   | 440                                  | 22.7                                  | 16.9      | 1.0   | 1.0         |             |             |
| Shelby .....   | 7.3                                   | 3.4                                  | .7                                    | 1.3                                   | 104.0             | 7.4                       | 5.1      | 2.5      | 2.0      | 395   | 444                                  | 30.1                                  | 22.8      | 1.0   | 1.2         |             |             |
| Walker .....   | 13.9                                  | 6.0                                  | 1.6                                   | 2.7                                   | 200.3             | 14.1                      | 10.8     | 4.5      | 3.7      | 384   | 434                                  | 55.7                                  | 42.6      | 2.2   | 2.3         |             |             |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |          |          |          |       |                                      |                                       |           |   |             |             |             |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 17.0                                  | 8.8                                  | 1.4                                   | 2.7                                   | 134.4             | 16.7                      | 11.0     | 5.2      | 4.1      | 347   | 399                                  | 63.3                                  | 46.9      | 3.9   | 4.1         |             |             |
| Dale .....   | 5.6                                   | 2.8                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 113.6             | 5.6                       | 3.8      | 1.7      | 1.3      | 335   | 394                                  | 20.0                                  | 15.2      | 1.2   | 1.3         |             |             |
| Houston .....  | 11.5                                  | 6.0                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.8                                   | 147.5             | 11.1                      | 7.2      | 3.6      | 2.8      | 353   | 402                                  | 43.3                                  | 31.8      | 2.6   | 2.7         |             |             |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 22.7                                  | 10.8                                 | 2.1                                   | 3.8                                   | 165.8             | 22.2                      | 15.2     | 7.9      | 6.2      | 405   | 450                                  | 95.2                                  | 70.5      | 3.8   | 4.1         |             |             |
| Colbert .....  | 9.3                                   | 4.3                                  | .9                                    | 1.6                                   | 170.7             | 9.1                       | 6.4      | 3.3      | 2.6      | 412   | 452                                  | 39.6                                  | 29.7      | 1.6   | 1.7         |             |             |
| Lauderdale .....   | 13.4                                  | 6.5                                  | 1.2                                   | 2.3                                   | 162.5             | 13.1                      | 8.9      | 4.6      | 3.6      | 400   | 448                                  | 55.6                                  | 40.8      | 2.2   | 2.4         |             |             |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 20.2                                  | 9.7                                  | 1.8                                   | 3.6                                   | 194.9             | 19.7                      | 14.4     | 7.0      | 5.5      | 404   | 435                                  | 84.6                                  | 63.3      | 3.4   | 3.5         |             |             |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 22.8                                  | 11.7                                 | 2.0                                   | 3.6                                   | 113.3             | 22.4                      | 14.0     | 7.2      | 5.7      | 357   | 403                                  | 87.9                                  | 65.2      | 4.1   | 4.4         |             |             |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 68.7                                  | 34.9                                 | 5.5                                   | 10.9                                  | 150.0             | 67.8                      | 47.0     | 23.6     | 18.7     | 396   | 427                                  | 286.7                                 | 213.2     | 10.3  | 10.2        |             |             |
| Baldwin .....  | 14.5                                  | 8.0                                  | 1.1                                   | 2.1                                   | 175.8             | 14.0                      | 8.6      | 4.9      | 3.8      | 384   | 430                                  | 59.0                                  | 43.0      | 1.7   | 1.7         |             |             |
| Mobile .....   | 54.2                                  | 26.9                                 | 4.5                                   | 8.8                                   | 144.4             | 53.8                      | 38.4     | 18.7     | 14.9     | 400   | 426                                  | 227.7                                 | 170.2     | 8.7   | 8.4         |             |             |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 40.8                                  | 21.4                                 | 3.2                                   | 6.3                                   | 146.4             | 39.8                      | 27.8     | 13.4     | 10.5     | 381   | 404                                  | 161.8                                 | 120.0     | 8.3   | 8.5         |             |             |
| Aufaega .....  | 4.0                                   | 2.0                                  | .3                                    | .7                                    | 122.0             | 3.9                       | 2.6      | 1.3      | 1.0      | 371   | 416                                  | 15.3                                  | 11.3      | 1.0   | 1.1         |             |             |
| Elmore .....   | 7.6                                   | 4.0                                  | .6                                    | 1.1                                   | 173.0             | 7.4                       | 4.9      | 2.4      | 1.9      | 366   | 421                                  | 28.7                                  | 21.0      | 1.3   | 1.5         |             |             |
| Montgomery .....   | 29.2                                  | 15.5                                 | 2.3                                   | 4.5                                   | 144.6             | 28.6                      | 20.3     | 9.7      | 7.6      | 386   | 397                                  | 117.7                                 | 87.7      | 5.9   | 6.0         |             |             |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 19.5                                  | 9.2                                  | 2.1                                   | 3.1                                   | 140.8             | 19.6                      | 14.2     | 6.5      | 5.3      | 394   | 418                                  | 79.4                                  | 60.3      | 4.2   | 4.0         |             |             |
| ALASKA .....   | 22.4                                  | 11.1                                 | 1.7                                   | 2.5                                   | 50.4              | 21.3                      | 12.4     | 8.1      | 6.1      | 425   | 472                                  | 101.6                                 | 71.7      | 3.3   | 3.1         |             |             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.7                                   | 3.8                                  | .7                                    | .9                                    | 39.7              | 7.2                       | NA       | 2.9      | 2.2      | 429   | 475                                  | 37.2                                  | 26.0      | .9  | .8          |             |             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 14.7                                  | 7.3                                  | .9                                    | 1.7                                   | 58.8              | 14.1                      | NA       | 5.2      | 3.9      | 422   | 469                                  | 64.4                                  | 45.7      | 2.3   | 2.4         |             |             |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 7.7                                   | 3.8                                  | .7                                    | .9                                    | 39.7              | 7.2                       | NA       | 2.9      | 2.2      | 429   | 475                                  | 37.2                                  | 26.0      | .9  | .8          |             |             |
| ARIZONA .....  | 448.7                                 | 272.2                                | 31.7                                  | 51.7                                  | 155.2             | 426.3                     | 222.3    | 171.0    | 131.6    | 427   | 464                                  | 2 033.5                               | 1 462.3   | 30.7  | 29.4        |             |             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 334.3                                 | 206.8                                | 23.2                                  | 39.4                                  | 153.5             | 319.3                     | 168.7    | 130.7    | 101.2    | 433   | 464                                  | 1 555.3                               | 1 125.5   | 19.2  | 18.2        |             |             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 114.4                                 | 65.4                                 | 8.4                                   | 12.3                                  | 160.3             | 107.0                     | 53.7     | 40.3     | 30.4     | 406   | 463                                  | 478.2                                 | 336.8     | 11.5  | 11.3        |             |             |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 247.5                                 | 154.7                                | 16.5                                  | 29.0                                  | 153.8             | 236.3                     | 121.3    | 97.4     | 75.4     | 436   | 463                                  | 1 157.7                               | 837.1     | 13.6  | 13.3        |             |             |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 86.8                                  | 52.1                                 | 6.8                                   | 10.4                                  | 152.9             | 83.0                      | 47.4     | 33.3     | 25.9     | 427   | 467                                  | 397.6                                 | 288.4     | 5.6   | 4.9         |             |             |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 438.0                                 | 233.0                                | 39.5                                  | 63.5                                  | 189.8             | 444.2                     | 325.3    | 139.6    | 113.5    | 365   | 407                                  | 1 677.5                               | 1 275.6   | 72.4  | 79.2        |             |             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 136.8                                 | 72.8                                 | 13.0                                  | 19.3                                  | 153.0             | 138.2                     | 98.3     | 45.4     | 36.8     | 378   | 410                                  | 547.8                                 | 415.3     | 19.7  | 21.1        |             |             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 301.2                                 | 160.1                                | 26.5                                  | 44.1                                  | 213.2             | 306.0                     | 227.0    | 94.2     | 76.7     | 359   | 406                                  | 1 129.7                               | 860.3     | 52.7  | 58.1        |             |             |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 15.7                                  | 8.9                                  | 1.6                                   | 2.0                                   | 154.6             | 15.9                      | 10.8     | 5.2      | 4.3      | 369   | 410                                  | 62.4                                  | 47.6      | 1.3   | 1.5         |             |             |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 29.1                                  | 15.4                                 | 3.1                                   | 4.1                                   | 177.4             | 29.6                      | 20.5     | 9.7      | 7.9      | 377   | 413                                  | 116.7                                 | 89.1      | 3.7   | 3.7         |             |             |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 6.6                                   | 3.3                                  | .8                                    | .8                                    | 174.3             | 6.7                       | 4.7      | 2.0      | 1.7      | 352   | 408                                  | 24.4                                  | 18.8      | .8  | .9          |             |             |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 17.0                                  | 9.4                                  | 1.7                                   | 2.5                                   | 178.9             | 17.3                      | 12.3     | 6.0      | 4.9      | 392   | 418                                  | 72.2                                  | 55.2      | 1.4   | 1.4         |             |             |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 5.5                                   | 2.7                                  | .6                                    | .8                                    | 176.5             | 5.6                       | 3.5      | 1.7      | 1.3      | 353   | 405                                  | 20.1                                  | 15.1      | 1.4   | 1.4         |             |             |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 68.1                                  | 36.8                                 | 6.5                                   | 9.5                                   | 141.5             | 68.4                      | 47.9     | 23.4     | 18.8     | 389   | 414                                  | 282.1                                 | 212.6     | 9.1   | 9.9         |             |             |
| Faulkner .....   | 7.2                                   | 4.0                                  | .7                                    | 1.0                                   | 152.9             | 7.2                       | 4.7      | 2.4      | 1.9      | 367   | 425                                  | 28.3                                  | 21.4      | 1.2   | 1.4         |             |             |
| Lonoke .....   | 5.6                                   | 2.8                                  | .5                                    | .8                                    | 159.9             | 5.6                       | 4.0      | 1.7      | 1.4      | 352   | 396                                  | 20.9                                  | 15.6      | 1.0   | 1.1         |             |             |
| Pulaski .....  | 49.4                                  | 27.0                                 | 4.7                                   | 6.8                                   | 143.4             | 49.7                      | 35.2     | 17.1     | 13.8     | 394   | 410                                  | 207.5                                 | 156.9     | 6.1   | 6.5         |             |             |
| Saline .....   | 5.8                                   | 3.0                                  | .6                                    | .9                                    | 107.3             | 5.8                       | 3.9      | 2.1      | 1.7      | 407   | 450                                  | 25.4                                  | 18.8      | .8  | .9          |             |             |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |          |          |          |       |                                      |                                       |           |   |             |             |             |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 15.1                                  | 7.6                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.3                                   | 167.1             | 15.5                      | 11.8     | 4.6      | 3.8      | 352   | 397                                  | 55.3                                  | 42.4      | 3.4   | 3.6         |             |             |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |          |          |          |       |                                      |                                       |           |   |             |             |             |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |         |                   |          | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |          |          |         |          |         |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                                 |   |  |     |     |     |     |
|--|---|---------|-------------------|----------|---|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-------|--|---|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|  | Payments for month                                  |         |                   |          | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |          |          |         | Families |         | Children |       | Em-<br>p-<br>loy-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Percent—<br>Means of<br>transportation |     |     |     |     |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |         | Average<br>(Dol.) |          | 1984  | 1983     | 1982     | 1980    | 1984     | 1980    | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 117                                    | 118 | 119 | 120 | 121 |
|  | 1984  | 1980    | 1984              | 1980     |   |          |          |         |          |         |          |       |  |   |  |     |     |     |     |
|  | 105   | 106     | 107               | 108      | 109   | 110      | 111      | 112     | 113      | 114     | 115      | 116   |  |   |  |     |     |     |     |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 872 233   | 603 487 | 220 145           | 10 776.4 | 10 501.4  | 10 210.8 | 10 366.0 | 3 693.4 | 3 570.8  | 7 070.0 | 7 172.4  | .998  | 20.8   | 64.4  | 19.7                                   | 6.4 |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 639 227   | 446 887 | 233 157           | NA       | NA  | NA       | 8 367.7  | NA      | 2 853.3  | NA      | 5 757.8  | 1.010 | 21.2   | 64.6  | 19.0                                   | 8.0 |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 233 006   | 156 600 | 189 119           | NA       | NA  | NA       | 1 998.3  | NA      | 717.5    | NA      | 1 414.6  | .957  | 19.3   | 63.5  | 22.2                                   | .7  |     |     |     |
| ALABAMA .....  | 22 936  | 15 280  | 177 112           | 155.6    | 152.5   | 156.0    | 181.2    | 55.4    | 63.1     | 107.6   | 130.5    | .984  | 18.0   | 69.7  | 23.4                                   | 1.4 |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 325  | 7 447   | 180 115           | 93.6     | NA  | NA       | 106.0    | 33.7    | 37.4     | 64.2    | 75.4     | 1.022 | 14.0   | 72.0  | 21.1                                   | 1.7 |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 11 611  | 7 833   | 174 110           | 62.0     | NA  | NA       | 75.2     | 21.7    | 25.7     | 43.4    | 55.1     | .913  | 25.5   | 65.5  | 27.7                                   | .7  |     |     |     |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 533   | 363     | 175 112           | 3.5      | 3.5   | 3.7      | 4.7      | 1.3     | 1.8      | 2.4     | 3.4      | 1.049 | 7.7  | 65.6  | 21.0                                   | .6  |     |     |     |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 3 696   | 2 466   | 185 117           | 33.9     | NA  | NA       | 40.4     | 12.5    | 14.6     | 22.9    | 28.2     | 1.019 | 13.7   | 72.8  | 20.9                                   | 2.6 |     |     |     |
| Blount .....   | 192   | 133     | 165 105           | 5        | NA  | NA       | .6       | .2      | .4       | .4      | .519     | 54.5  | 60.4   | 32.7  | .3                                     |     |     |     |     |
| Jefferson .....  | 2 753   | 1 798   | 188 118           | 29.3     | 28.2  | 29.0     | 34.3     | 10.9    | 12.5     | 19.9    | 23.9     | 1.112 | 4.1  | 74.2  | 19.1                                   | 3.2 |     |     |     |
| St. Clair .....  | 177   | 115     | 185 116           | 1.1      | 1.0   | 1.0      | 1.3      | .4      | .4       | .7      | 1.0      | .545  | 59.2   | 67.4  | 28.2                                   | .5  |     |     |     |
| Shelby .....   | 176   | 143     | 168 116           | 1.1      | 1.1   | 1.2      | 1.6      | .4      | .6       | .7      | 1.2      | .710  | 53.8   | 71.5  | 23.1                                   | .3  |     |     |     |
| Walker .....   | 398   | 277     | 181 119           | 1.9      | 1.9   | 2.0      | 2.6      | .7      | .9       | 1.2     | 1.8      | .876  | 27.2   | 68.2  | 28.2                                   | .3  |     |     |     |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |   |         |                   |          |   |          |          |         |          |         |          |       |  |   |  |     |     |     |     |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 690   | 461     | 177 114           | 2.9      | NA  | NA       | 4.0      | 1.0     | 1.4      | 2.1     | 3.0      | 1.144 | 16.2   | 70.2  | 19.6                                   | 1.2 |     |     |     |
| Dale .....   | 226   | 149     | 181 112           | .9       | NA  | NA       | .9       | .3      | .3       | .6      | .7       | 1.214 | 23.6   | 61.8  | 20.4                                   | 2.0 |     |     |     |
| Houston .....  | 464   | 312     | 175 115           | 2.0      | NA  | NA       | 3.1      | .7      | 1.0      | 1.4     | 2.3      | 1.105 | 12.0   | 75.7  | 19.0                                   | .6  |     |     |     |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 664   | 449     | 175 110           | 2.6      | 2.7   | 2.8      | 3.3      | 1.0     | 1.2      | 1.8     | 2.4      | .991  | 29.8   | 68.9  | 25.8                                   | .8  |     |     |     |
| Colbert .....  | 269   | 185     | 173 111           | 1.1      | 1.2   | 1.3      | 1.5      | .4      | .6       | .8      | 1.1      | 1.351 | 20.7   | 71.7  | 23.3                                   | .9  |     |     |     |
| Lauderdale .....   | 395   | 264     | 177 110           | 1.5      | 1.5   | 1.5      | 1.7      | .5      | .6       | 1.0     | 1.2      | .753  | 35.8   | 67.0  | 27.4                                   | .8  |     |     |     |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 587   | 381     | 173 110           | 2.3      | 2.4   | 2.4      | 2.6      | .8      | 1.0      | 1.6     | 1.9      | .989  | 12.5   | 77.9  | 17.4                                   | .3  |     |     |     |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 730   | 501     | 179 115           | 4.6      | 5.0   | 5.4      | 5.8      | 1.7     | 2.1      | 3.1     | 4.1      | 1.127 | 4.4  | 70.8  | 22.7                                   | .3  |     |     |     |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 1 891   | 1 150   | 183 113           | 23.5     | 21.4  | 21.6     | 23.9     | 8.2     | 8.2      | 16.1    | 16.9     | .983  | 10.3   | 72.2  | 21.0                                   | 1.7 |     |     |     |
| Baldwin .....  | 291   | 178     | 173 103           | 1.7      | 1.8   | 1.7      | 2.0      | .6      | .7       | 1.2     | 1.5      | .764  | 29.8   | 69.5  | 22.6                                   | .9  |     |     |     |
| Mobile .....   | 1 600   | 972     | 185 115           | 21.8     | 19.6  | 19.9     | 21.9     | 7.6     | 7.5      | 14.9    | 15.5     | 1.029 | 6.3  | 72.7  | 20.7                                   | 1.9 |     |     |     |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 1 472   | 991     | 177 116           | 12.4     | 12.0  | 11.9     | 13.1     | 4.3     | 4.4      | 8.7     | 9.5      | 1.036 | 18.7   | 72.1  | 21.1                                   | 2.1 |     |     |     |
| Autauga .....  | 183   | 124     | 176 114           | 1.2      | 1.1   | 1.2      | 1.4      | .5      | .5       | .8      | 1.0      | .764  | 45.8   | 70.4  | 24.2                                   | .8  |     |     |     |
| Elmore .....   | 217   | 165     | 163 113           | 1.2      | 1.2   | 1.2      | 1.7      | .4      | .6       | .9      | 1.3      | .527  | 61.1   | 67.3  | 28.8                                   | .1  |     |     |     |
| Montgomery .....   | 1 072   | 702     | 180 117           | 9.9      | 9.7   | 9.5      | 10.0     | 3.4     | 3.3      | 7.0     | 7.2      | 1.185 | 5.5  | 73.3  | 19.0                                   | 2.7 |     |     |     |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 709   | 456     | 169 115           | 6.1      | 5.8   | 6.1      | 6.6      | 2.2     | 2.2      | 4.4     | 4.8      | 1.010 | 7.9  | 75.2  | 18.3                                   | .8  |     |     |     |
| ALASKA .....   | 714   | 434     | 218 138           | 13.7     | 9.5   | 12.8     | 15.8     | 5.5     | 6.2      | 8.8     | 10.8     | 1.013 | 4.8  | 52.3  | 21.5                                   | 3.2 |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 220   | 110     | 235 146           | 4.0      | 4.3   | 5.0      | 6.4      | 1.6     | 2.5      | 2.6     | 4.3      | .999  | 3.4  | 64.0  | 20.7                                   | 3.1 |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 494   | 324     | 211 136           | 9.7      | 5.2   | 7.8      | 9.3      | 3.9     | 3.7      | 6.2     | 6.6      | 1.027 | 6.2  | 41.7  | 22.2                                   | 3.2 |     |     |     |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 220   | 110     | 235 146           | 4.0      | 4.3   | 5.0      | 6.4      | 1.6     | 2.5      | 2.6     | 4.3      | .999  | 3.4  | 64.0  | 20.7                                   | 3.1 |     |     |     |
| ARIZONA .....  | 6 802   | 4 143   | 222 141           | 72.5     | 66.3  | 60.1     | 47.8     | 26.1    | 17.1     | 50.6    | 35.5     | 1.000 | 3.2  | 67.7  | 19.8                                   | 2.0 |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 367   | 2 575   | 227 142           | 47.2     | 44.4  | 40.4     | 30.1     | 16.7    | 10.6     | 32.9    | 22.1     | .999  | 1.8  | 69.1  | 19.4                                   | 2.3 |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 435   | 1 568   | 213 139           | 25.4     | 21.9  | 19.7     | 17.7     | 9.4     | 6.4      | 17.7    | 13.4     | 1.006 | 8.6  | 62.4  | 21.3                                   | .8  |     |     |     |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 3 090   | 1 865   | 227 141           | 33.0     | 31.6  | 29.1     | 20.7     | 11.5    | 7.2      | 23.1    | 15.3     | 1.003 | 1.4  | 70.2  | 19.0                                   | 2.0 |     |     |     |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 1 277   | 710     | 227 145           | 14.1     | 12.9  | 11.3     | 9.4      | 5.2     | 3.4      | 9.8     | 6.8      | .985  | 3.0  | 66.1  | 20.9                                   | 3.0 |     |     |     |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 11 854  | 8 405   | 164 106           | 63.1     | 64.3  | 66.9     | 85.1     | 22.3    | 29.5     | 43.9    | 62.3     | 1.003 | 15.1   | 68.7  | 22.6                                   | .8  |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 301   | 2 246   | 168 106           | 20.6     | NA  | NA       | 30.5     | 7.3     | 10.4     | 14.4    | 22.2     | 1.035 | 14.8   | 70.5  | 22.2                                   | 1.3 |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8 553   | 6 159   | 162 106           | 42.5     | NA  | NA       | 54.6     | 15.0    | 19.0     | 29.5    | 40.0     | .980  | 15.4   | 67.3  | 22.8                                   | .5  |     |     |     |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 219   | 159     | 164 103           | 1.1      | 1.0   | 1.3      | 1.6      | .4      | .6       | .7      | 1.1      | 1.060 | 6.1  | 68.0  | 19.7                                   | 1.1 |     |     |     |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 661   | 402     | 180 108           | 2.8      | 3.4   | 3.2      | 4.2      | 1.1     | 1.5      | 2.0     | 3.1      | 1.080 | 20.7   | 71.8  | 22.1                                   | .5  |     |     |     |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 150   | 85      | 179 100           | .7       | .7  | .7       | 1.0      | .2      | .4       | .5      | .7       | .648  | 50.0   | 68.8  | 24.6                                   | .2  |     |     |     |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 250   | 146     | 174 103           | .8       | 1.2   | 1.1      | 1.7      | .3      | .6       | .6      | 1.2      | 1.328 | 6.1  | 74.5  | 19.9                                   | .5  |     |     |     |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 261   | 171     | 186 119           | 1.4      | 1.5   | 1.3      | 1.5      | .5      | .5       | .9      | 1.1      | .680  | 39.3   | 65.4  | 26.9                                   | .7  |     |     |     |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 1 455   | 1 011   | 160 102           | 8.7      | NA  | NA       | 15.3     | 3.1     | 5.2      | 6.2     | 11.2     | 1.021 | 13.6   | 70.0  | 23.2                                   | 1.7 |     |     |     |
| Faulkner .....   | 150   | 112     | 122 77            | .4       | NA  | NA       | .4       | .1      | .1       | .2      | .3       | .901  | 21.9   | 64.0  | 26.7                                   | .5  |     |     |     |
| Lonoke .....   | 131   | 100     | 136 92            | .6       | NA  | NA       | .9       | .2      | .3       | .4      | .7       | .717  | 41.6   | 63.5  | 29.3                                   | .1  |     |     |     |
| Pulaski .....  | 1 081   | 727     | 177 112           | 7.2      | 8.4   | 10.2     | 13.2     | 2.5     | 4.4      | 5.2     | 9.7      | 1.132 | 4.0  | 71.4  | 21.8                                   | 2.2 |     |     |     |
| Saline .....   | 93  | 72      | 123 83            | .5       | .6  | .6       | .8       | .2      | .3       | .4      | .6       | .565  | 54.0   | 69.8  | 26.2                                   | .2  |     |     |     |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |   |         |                   |          |   |          |          |         |          |         |          |       |  |   |  |     |     |     |     |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  | 576   | 416     | 172 114           | 4.9      | 4.7   | 4.7      | 4.8      | 1.7     | 1.7      | 3.4     | 3.5      | 1.086 | 6.3  | 71.2  | 21.8                                   | 1.5 |     |     |     |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |   |         |                   |          |   |          |          |         |          |         |          |       |  |   |  |     |     |     |     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>end component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |            |                   |            |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |           |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982       |                   | 1980       |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |           |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number     | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number     | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |            |                   |            |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |           |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127        | 128               | 129        | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135       |                             |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 11 749 657                                  | 5 182             | 10 536 245            | 1 213 412            | 12 496 812 | 5 545             | 13 008 107 | 5 893             | \$1 660 795  | \$54.6                      | \$37.0             | \$76 699                    | 1 605 221 | 69 278                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA         | NA                | NA         | NA                | 1 446 784  | 53.0                        | 38.9               | 67 406                      | 1 391 586 | 60 661                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA         | NA                | NA         | NA                | 214 031  | 65.8                        | 24.0               | 9 293                       | 213 635   | 8 617                       |
| ALABAMA .....  | 160 067                                     | 4 114             | 143 827               | 16 240               | 179 050    | 4 633             | 189 153    | 4 931             | 15 252   | 53.7                        | 33.9               | 466                         | 17 326    | 481                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 127 004                                     | 5 118             | 114 396               | 12 608               | 142 720    | 5 748             | 153 134    | 6 296             | 12 020   | 54.9                        | 32.5               | 368                         | 13 816    | 382                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 33 063                                      | 2 346             | 29 431                | 3 632                | 36 330     | 2 629             | 36 019     | 2 566             | 3 232  | 49.2                        | 38.8               | 98                          | 3 510     | 99                          |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 5 035                                       | 4 099             | 4 277                 | 758                  | 6 028      | 4 928             | 5 599      | 4 674             | 274  | 52.2                        | 43.4               | 11                          | 221       | 8                           |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 44 366                                      | 5 101             | 39 667                | 4 699                | 51 758     | 5 891             | 58 487     | 6 807             | 2 638  | 82.6                        | 14.6               | 121                         | 4 317     | 153                         |
| Blount .....   | 319   | 858               | 316                   | 3                    | 363        | 980               | 388        | 1 073             | 14   | 85.7                        | -                  | Z                           | 10        | 1                           |
| Jefferson .....  | 41 019                                      | 6 256             | 36 524                | 4 495                | 48 096     | 7 257             | 54 166     | 8 329             | 2 163  | 81.4                        | 16.1               | 103                         | 3 814     | 130                         |
| St. Clair .....  | 717   | 1 700             | 644                   | 73                   | 571        | 1 359             | 642        | 1 560             | 71   | 60.6                        | 33.8               | 3                           | 36        | 1                           |
| Shelby .....   | 1 166                                       | 1 781             | 1 093                 | 73                   | 1 379      | 2 050             | 1 697      | 2 576             | 300  | 93.7                        | 4.3                | 11                          | 354       | 16                          |
| Walker .....   | 1 145                                       | 1 655             | 1 090                 | 55                   | 1 349      | 1 939             | 1 594      | 2 426             | 90   | 91.1                        | -                  | 4                           | 103       | 4                           |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |   |                   |                       |                      |            |                   |            |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |           |                             |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 4 814                                       | 3 837             | 4 182                 | 632                  | 5 475      | 4 467             | 6 283      | 5 134             | 696  | 48.3                        | 19.0               | 12                          | 632       | 12                          |
| Dale .....   | 1 161                                       | 2 376             | 950                   | 211                  | 1 323      | 2 859             | 1 621      | 3 400             | 271  | 48.3                        | 5.9                | 5                           | 199       | 4                           |
| Houston .....  | 3 653                                       | 4 769             | 3 232                 | 421                  | 4 152      | 5 442             | 4 662      | 6 240             | 425  | 48.2                        | 27.3               | 7                           | 433       | 8                           |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 4 652                                       | 3 398             | 4 456                 | 196                  | 5 033      | 3 658             | 5 078      | 3 784             | 215  | 71.2                        | 26.0               | 7                           | 184       | 7                           |
| Colbert .....  | 1 997                                       | 3 667             | 1 916                 | 81                   | 2 131      | 3 841             | 2 341      | 4 309             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S         | S                           |
| Lauderdale .....   | 2 655                                       | 3 221             | 2 540                 | 115                  | 2 902      | 3 535             | 2 737      | 3 426             | 182  | 65.9                        | 30.8               | 6                           | 134       | 5                           |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 4 175                                       | 3 966             | 3 783                 | 392                  | 4 662      | 4 446             | 4 884      | 4 756             | 163  | 51.2                        | 28.8               | 6                           | 126       | 5                           |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 12 091                                      | 5 993             | 11 415                | 676                  | 12 496     | 6 219             | 14 183     | 7 208             | 3 800  | 33.1                        | 39.4               | 70                          | 4 098     | 62                          |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 30 017                                      | 6 655             | 26 515                | 3 502                | 34 115     | 7 594             | 32 298     | 7 341             | 1 945  | 48.4                        | 47.4               | 65                          | 2 138     | 67                          |
| Baldwin .....  | 2 695                                       | 3 364             | 2 396                 | 299                  | 2 944      | 3 690             | 2 720      | 3 481             | 845  | 29.6                        | 61.7               | 35                          | 558       | 23                          |
| Mobile .....   | 27 322                                      | 7 366             | 24 119                | 3 203                | 31 171     | 8 437             | 29 578     | 8 175             | 1 100  | 62.8                        | 36.5               | 29                          | 1 580     | 43                          |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 12 720                                      | 4 542             | 11 847                | 873                  | 13 329     | 4 779             | 16 244     | 5 947             | 1 503  | 63.9                        | 35.5               | 54                          | 1 295     | 48                          |
| Autauga .....  | 1 075                                       | 3 280             | 946                   | 129                  | 1 031      | 3 158             | 1 452      | 4 541             | 77   | 100.0                       | -                  | 3                           | 127       | 5                           |
| Elmore .....   | 1 470                                       | 3 289             | 1 329                 | 141                  | 1 374      | 3 086             | 1 494      | 3 427             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 8         | Z                           |
| Montgomery .....   | 10 175                                      | 5 023             | 9 572                 | 603                  | 10 924     | 5 415             | 13 298     | 6 730             | 1 385  | 60.9                        | 38.6               | 49                          | 1 160     | 43                          |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 7 017                                       | 5 014             | 6 370                 | 647                  | 7 697      | 5 522             | 7 785      | 5 703             | 713  | 66.1                        | 29.2               | 19                          | 672       | 17                          |
| ALASKA .....   | \$28 160                                    | \$5 963           | \$25 276              | \$2 884              | \$26 386   | \$6 042           | \$24 680   | \$6 181           | 6 478  | 56.3                        | 20.9               | 484                         | 11 248    | 731                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 232                                      | 6 833             | 13 084                | 1 148                | 13 471     | 7 073             | 11 724     | 6 738             | 4 585  | 57.0                        | 22.4               | 357                         | 8 906     | 594                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | \$13 928                                    | \$5 278           | \$12 192              | \$1 736              | \$12 915   | \$5 245           | \$12 956   | \$5 751           | 1 893  | 54.6                        | 17.3               | 127                         | 2 342     | 137                         |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 14 232                                      | 6 833             | 13 084                | 1 148                | 13 471     | 7 073             | 11 724     | 6 738             | 4 585  | 57.0                        | 22.4               | 357                         | 8 906     | 594                         |
| ARIZONA .....  | \$188 645                                   | \$6 433           | 174 090               | \$14 555             | \$202 382  | \$7 076           | 221 840    | 8 170             | 78 825   | 38.6                        | 56.3               | 3 125                       | 63 964    | 2 317                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 157 276                                     | 7 053             | 145 406               | 11 870               | 170 535    | 7 923             | 187 639    | 9 182             | 71 184   | 35.0                        | 60.3               | 2 813                       | 57 210    | 2 056                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | \$31 369                                    | \$4 464           | 28 684                | \$2 685              | \$31 847   | \$4 500           | 34 201     | 5 090             | 7 661  | 72.2                        | 19.2               | 312                         | 6 754     | 261                         |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 112 845                                     | 6 841             | 104 486               | 8 359                | 124 463    | 7 818             | 140 616    | 9 303             | 58 325   | 35.6                        | 59.3               | 2 381                       | 44 824    | 1 639                       |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 44 431                                      | 7 655             | 40 920                | 3 511                | 46 072     | 8 224             | 47 023     | 8 841             | 12 839   | 32.0                        | 64.6               | 432                         | 12 386    | 417                         |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 81 290                                      | 3 492             | 74 378                | 6 912                | 87 943     | 3 863             | 85 705     | 3 801             | 9 315  | 46.6                        | 36.6               | 341                         | 9 989     | 328                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 48 053                                      | 5 339             | 43 797                | 4 256                | 54 063     | 6 104             | 52 137     | 5 914             | 5 655  | 39.9                        | 48.3               | 213                         | 6 377     | 207                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 33 237                                      | 2 328             | 30 581                | 2 656                | 33 880     | 2 436             | 33 568     | 2 444             | 3 660  | 57.1                        | 18.4               | 129                         | 3 612     | 121                         |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 3 585                                       | 3 548             | 3 394                 | 191                  | 3 907      | 3 929             | 3 595      | 3 626             | 748  | 34.8                        | 36.1               | 21                          | 767       | 21                          |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 6 505                                       | 3 879             | 6 103                 | 402                  | 7 429      | 4 520             | 7 747      | 4 777             | 990  | 43.7                        | 31.8               | 37                          | 1 182     | 39                          |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 980   | 2 619             | 928                   | 52                   | 1 100      | 2 988             | 1 215      | 3 310             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 206       | 8                           |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 5 003                                       | 5 166             | 4 673                 | 330                  | 5 698      | 5 968             | 6 091      | 6 410             | 720  | 34.2                        | 37.8               | 26                          | 837       | 28                          |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 522   | 1 561             | 502                   | 20                   | 641        | 1 989             | 441        | 1 449             | 125  | 48.0                        | 24.8               | 3                           | 139       | 4                           |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 29 868                                      | 6 175             | 26 831                | 3 037                | 33 737     | 7 089             | 32 080     | 6 781             | 3 494  | 39.4                        | 55.1               | 143                         | 3 988     | 137                         |
| Faulkner .....   | 1 023                                       | 2 178             | 992                   | 31                   | 1 001      | 2 166             | 1 461      | 3 269             | 326  | 62.9                        | 17.8               | 13                          | 334       | 12                          |
| Lonoke .....   | 411   | 1 166             | 388                   | 22                   | 533        | 1 537             | 614        | 1 775             | 126  | 81.9                        | 6.3                | 4                           | 160       | 4                           |
| Pulaski .....  | 26 928                                      | 7 753             | 23 990                | 2 938                | 30 501     | 8 925             | 28 666     | 8 414             | 2 875  | 35.0                        | 62.4               | 119                         | 3 416     | 118                         |
| Saline .....   | 1 506                                       | 2 783             | 1 460                 | 46                   | 1 702      | 3 196             | 1 339      | 2 522             | 167  | 51.5                        | 40.1               | 6                           | 76        | 3                           |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |   |                   |                       |                      |            |                   |            |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |           |                             |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 4 281                                       | 4 628             | 3 923                 | 358                  | 5 532      | 6 077             | 4 698      | 5 176             | 116  | 81.0                        | -                  | 3                           | 89        | 2                           |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |   |                   |                       |                      |            |                   |            |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |           |                             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting, this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>3</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>4</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>5</sup>Revised. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |            |                        |                                    |                               |             |                           |                                       |                  |                                  |                                       |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent vacant | Percent built—     |               | Percent with—         |                                 |            | Occupied housing units |                                    |                               |             |                           |                                       |                  | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) |
|  |               |                           |                                |                | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure | Total      | Owner-occupied         | With 1.01 or more persons per room | By type of house heating fuel |             |                           | Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                  |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |            |                        |                                    | Gas <sup>1</sup>              | Electricity | Median value <sup>3</sup> |                                       |                  |                                  |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |            |                        |                                    |                               |             |                           |                                       | Gas <sup>1</sup> |                                  |                                       |
| 136  | 137           | 138                       | 139                            | 140            | 141                | 142           | 143                   | 144                             | 145        | 146                    | 147                                | 148                           | 149         | 150                       | 151                                   |                  |                                  |                                       |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 88 411 263    | 28.7                      | 86 692 823                     | 7.3            | 26.2               | 25.8          | 65.9                  | 17.8                            | 80 389 673 | 64.4                   | 4.5                                | 58.7                          | 18.4        | 18.2                      | 47 300                                | 243              |                                  |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 66 278 648    | 27.8                      | 65 668 952                     | 6.4            | 25.5               | 24.2          | 62.5                  | 21.5                            | 61 479 621 | 61.7                   | 4.5                                | 60.6                          | 18.2        | 18.4                      | 52 100                                | 251              |                                  |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 22 132 615    | 31.3                      | 21 023 871                     | 10.1           | 28.3               | 30.9          | 76.5                  | 6.3                             | 18 910 052 | 73.2                   | 4.7                                | 52.6                          | 19.0        | 17.5                      | 34 100                                | 193              |                                  |                                       |
| ALABAMA .....  | 1 467 374     | 31.0                      | 1 450 011                      | 7.5            | 30.9               | 16.3          | 76.4                  | 9.1                             | 1 341 856  | 70.1                   | 5.4                                | 64.9                          | 25.9        | .5                        | 33 900                                | 188              |                                  |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 926 377       | 31.7                      | 917 585                        | 6.9            | 30.7               | 15.1          | 74.8                  | 11.8                            | 854 567    | 68.2                   | 4.7                                | 70.3                          | 24.4        | .4                        | 37 300                                | 202              |                                  |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 540 997       | 29.7                      | 532 426                        | 8.5            | 31.3               | 18.5          | 79.2                  | 4.4                             | 487 289    | 73.6                   | 6.6                                | 55.6                          | 28.4        | .7                        | 27 400                                | 154              |                                  |                                       |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                              | 42 582        | 30.8                      | 42 466                         | 6.6            | 29.5               | 16.6          | 75.9                  | 7.5                             | 39 651     | 69.4                   | 4.4                                | 77.0                          | 17.8        | .5                        | 31 500                                | 185              |                                  |                                       |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA† .....                                      | 341 006       | 29.6                      | 338 614                        | 6.6            | 28.5               | 18.9          | 73.5                  | 14.3                            | 316 381    | 68.1                   | 4.3                                | 77.6                          | 17.3        | .5                        | 38 500                                | 208              |                                  |                                       |
| Blount .....   | 13 846        | 50.3                      | 13 723                         | 7.6            | 34.7               | 16.3          | 77.8                  | 2.8                             | 12 682     | 81.3                   | 4.1                                | 57.8                          | 22.4        | .5                        | 30 200                                | 161              |                                  |                                       |
| Jefferson .....  | 259 843       | 22.0                      | 259 035                        | 5.7            | 24.4               | 20.0          | 72.7                  | 17.5                            | 244 215    | 64.6                   | 4.1                                | 82.4                          | 15.4        | .3                        | 39 600                                | 211              |                                  |                                       |
| St. Clair .....  | 15 613        | 65.2                      | 15 142                         | 8.5            | 41.5               | 16.6          | 75.8                  | 2.6                             | 13 850     | 82.7                   | 5.2                                | 68.5                          | 18.0        | 1.2                       | 31 200                                | 193              |                                  |                                       |
| Shelby .....   | 24 644        | 102.9                     | 24 416                         | 10.6           | 54.4               | 10.0          | 74.5                  | 6.2                             | 21 817     | 79.4                   | 4.2                                | 63.4                          | 28.4        | .5                        | 51 200                                | 222              |                                  |                                       |
| Walker .....   | 27 060        | 39.5                      | 26 298                         | 9.4            | 33.5               | 19.3          | 77.0                  | 3.1                             | 23 817     | 78.7                   | 5.0                                | 57.4                          | 23.0        | 1.7                       | 26 000                                | 178              |                                  |                                       |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA (see data under GA)                        |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |            |                        |                                    |                               |             |                           |                                       |                  |                                  |                                       |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 45 133        | 32.4                      | 45 068                         | 8.2            | 36.9               | 11.3          | 74.9                  | 6.2                             | 41 351     | 65.9                   | 5.0                                | 49.0                          | 45.4        | .9                        | 32 600                                | 197              |                                  |                                       |
| Dale .....   | 16 553        | 11.9                      | 16 526                         | 8.2            | 33.9               | 9.9           | 70.1                  | 4.3                             | 15 168     | 59.7                   | 5.1                                | 56.7                          | 38.1        | .6                        | 31 900                                | 205              |                                  |                                       |
| Houston .....  | 28 580        | 48.2                      | 28 542                         | 8.3            | 38.6               | 12.1          | 77.7                  | 7.3                             | 26 183     | 69.5                   | 5.0                                | 44.5                          | 49.7        | 1.1                       | 33 000                                | 193              |                                  |                                       |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 51 352        | 33.6                      | 50 742                         | 6.6            | 30.2               | 14.3          | 81.8                  | 5.5                             | 47 401     | 75.3                   | 3.6                                | 37.3                          | 45.3        | .9                        | 35 600                                | 194              |                                  |                                       |
| Colbert .....  | 20 796        | 29.3                      | 20 630                         | 7.0            | 26.9               | 15.1          | 83.7                  | 3.7                             | 19 181     | 76.7                   | 4.1                                | 40.0                          | 43.8        | .8                        | 32 700                                | 185              |                                  |                                       |
| Lauderdale .....   | 30 556        | 36.7                      | 30 112                         | 6.3            | 32.5               | 13.7          | 80.6                  | 6.7                             | 28 220     | 74.4                   | 3.2                                | 35.4                          | 46.4        | 1.0                       | 38 200                                | 202              |                                  |                                       |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                | 39 891        | 24.7                      | 39 806                         | 7.4            | 24.8               | 18.9          | 80.2                  | 6.6                             | 36 864     | 73.9                   | 3.5                                | 81.0                          | 13.9        | .3                        | 28 900                                | 169              |                                  |                                       |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                             | 71 123        | 25.2                      | 71 040                         | 5.6            | 26.3               | 7.3           | 74.3                  | 13.6                            | 67 082     | 66.8                   | 3.9                                | 45.7                          | 48.9        | .5                        | 42 500                                | 223              |                                  |                                       |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 165 213       | 36.3                      | 161 037                        | 6.8            | 33.8               | 11.7          | 76.1                  | 11.1                            | 150 073    | 68.7                   | 5.7                                | 72.9                          | 24.5        | .2                        | 38 000                                | 202              |                                  |                                       |
| Baldwin .....  | 33 277        | 52.6                      | 29 736                         | 10.0           | 42.6               | 12.7          | 78.7                  | 5.0                             | 26 775     | 79.5                   | 5.4                                | 60.3                          | 32.5        | .5                        | 41 100                                | 217              |                                  |                                       |
| Mobile .....   | 131 936       | 32.7                      | 131 301                        | 6.1            | 31.7               | 11.5          | 75.5                  | 12.5                            | 123 298    | 66.4                   | 5.7                                | 75.7                          | 22.8        | .2                        | 37 500                                | 201              |                                  |                                       |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....                                      | 101 903       | 35.5                      | 100 781                        | 8.0            | 34.7               | 14.1          | 74.9                  | 10.9                            | 92 692     | 67.2                   | 5.9                                | 77.2                          | 19.0        | .3                        | 37 200                                | 195              |                                  |                                       |
| Autauga .....  | 10 963        | 48.2                      | 10 948                         | 6.9            | 42.7               | 10.9          | 81.0                  | 4.1                             | 10 197     | 79.8                   | 6.4                                | 77.6                          | 13.8        | .4                        | 37 200                                | 194              |                                  |                                       |
| Elmore .....   | 17 215        | 42.1                      | 16 168                         | 13.3           | 38.1               | 17.6          | 82.0                  | 3.0                             | 14 024     | 79.1                   | 6.2                                | 68.0                          | 21.5        | .6                        | 36 100                                | 155              |                                  |                                       |
| Montgomery .....   | 73 725        | 32.3                      | 73 665                         | 7.1            | 32.8               | 13.8          | 72.4                  | 13.7                            | 68 471     | 62.9                   | 5.8                                | 79.0                          | 19.3        | .3                        | 39 500                                | 200              |                                  |                                       |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA† (Tuscaloosa) .....                         | 50 319        | 41.7                      | 50 207                         | 6.7            | 34.9               | 12.0          | 67.4                  | 16.1                            | 46 820     | 61.4                   | 5.0                                | 71.8                          | 23.3        | .2                        | 37 900                                | 197              |                                  |                                       |
| ALASKA .....   | 162 825       | 79.3                      | 154 171                        | 14.7           | 52.7               | 4.7           | 52.0                  | 22.1                            | 131 463    | 58.3                   | 10.1                               | 37.1                          | 14.4        | 38.3                      | 75 200                                | 368              |                                  |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 70 363        | 86.8                      | 69 854                         | 13.4           | 55.8               | 1.1           | 43.9                  | 27.2                            | 60 470     | 56.5                   | 4.4                                | 72.4                          | 18.5        | 7.1                       | 89 100                                | 374              |                                  |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 92 462        | 73.9                      | 84 317                         | 15.8           | 50.2               | 7.7           | 58.7                  | 17.8                            | 70 993     | 59.8                   | 14.9                               | 7.1                           | 11.0        | 64.8                      | 61 200                                | 358              |                                  |                                       |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA† (Anchorage Borough) .....                   | 70 363        | 86.8                      | 69 854                         | 13.4           | 55.8               | 1.1           | 43.9                  | 27.2                            | 60 470     | 56.5                   | 4.4                                | 72.4                          | 18.5        | 7.1                       | 89 100                                | 374              |                                  |                                       |
| ARIZONA .....  | 1 110 558     | 89.6                      | 1 066 437                      | 10.3           | 48.6               | 5.6           | 65.4                  | 16.3                            | 957 032    | 68.3                   | 7.2                                | 61.3                          | 34.2        | .2                        | 56 600                                | 263              |                                  |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 829 381       | 89.1                      | 811 791                        | 8.8            | 48.9               | 4.1           | 66.4                  | 18.9                            | 740 218    | 68.0                   | 5.3                                | 60.4                          | 38.1        | .1                        | 60 200                                | 275              |                                  |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 281 177       | 91.1                      | 254 646                        | 14.9           | 47.8               | 10.5          | 62.0                  | 7.9                             | 216 814    | 69.6                   | 13.8                               | 64.4                          | 20.8        | .5                        | 41 400                                | 211              |                                  |                                       |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                              | 610 772       | 90.8                      | 596 049                        | 8.6            | 49.9               | 3.5           | 67.1                  | 19.1                            | 544 759    | 68.7                   | 5.2                                | 54.0                          | 44.8        | .1                        | 60 700                                | 288              |                                  |                                       |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....                                   | 218 609       | 84.3                      | 215 742                        | 9.4            | 46.2               | 5.8           | 64.5                  | 18.6                            | 195 459    | 66.0                   | 5.8                                | 78.3                          | 19.4        | .2                        | 58 200                                | 246              |                                  |                                       |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 898 593       | 33.0                      | 888 740                        | 8.2            | 32.9               | 17.3          | 78.8                  | 7.2                             | 816 065    | 70.5                   | 5.2                                | 73.7                          | 15.6        | .1                        | 31 100                                | 185              |                                  |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....                                       | 337 030       | 36.1                      | 335 916                        | 6.8            | 33.8               | 14.1          | 74.4                  | 11.6                            | 313 191    | 66.5                   | 4.8                                | 79.1                          | 16.2        | .1                        | 35 400                                | 207              |                                  |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                    | 561 563       | 31.2                      | 552 824                        | 9.0            | 32.4               | 19.3          | 81.5                  | 4.5                             | 502 874    | 73.0                   | 5.5                                | 70.3                          | 15.3        | .2                        | 28 200                                | 163              |                                  |                                       |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR MSA (Washington) .....             | 38 510        | 45.0                      | 38 464                         | 6.2            | 36.7               | 14.9          | 73.0                  | 11.7                            | 36 072     | 65.6                   | 3.8                                | 82.4                          | 7.7         | .1                        | 36 700                                | 213              |                                  |                                       |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....                                    | 64 777        | 42.8                      | 64 491                         | 8.8            | 33.9               | 18.1          | 76.9                  | 11.3                            | 58 842     | 70.6                   | 4.8                                | 71.4                          | 19.5        | .1                        | 29 700                                | 188              |                                  |                                       |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 13 763        | 54.7                      | 13 717                         | 8.4            | 38.9               | 16.8          | 81.2                  | 6.1                             | 12 566     | 77.4                   | 5.9                                | 64.3                          | 18.3        | .1                        | 28 100                                | 186              |                                  |                                       |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 39 130        | 36.8                      | 39 104                         | 8.4            | 31.3               | 20.5          | 73.9                  | 15.4                            | 35 803     | 66.0                   | 3.6                                | 75.7                          | 21.1        | .1                        | 31 500                                | 196              |                                  |                                       |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 11 884        | 51.4                      | 11 670                         | 10.3           | 36.7               | 11.4          | 81.9                  | 3.6                             | 10 473     | 78.0                   | 7.4                                | 65.3                          | 15.3        | .2                        | 24 400                                | 153              |                                  |                                       |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                    | 180 920       | 40.3                      | 180 590                        | 6.4            | 35.5               | 12.0          | 73.2                  | 11.9                            | 168 985    | 66.1                   | 4.1                                | 80.2                          | 16.5        | .1                        | 39 100                                | 218              |                                  |                                       |
| Faulkner .....   | 16 814        | 64.9                      | 16 742                         | 7.5            | 41.4               | 14.4          | 76.0                  | 4.0                             | 15 489     | 72.4                   | 3.9                                | 69.0                          | 19.0        | .1                        | 37 100                                | 198              |                                  |                                       |
| Lonoke .....   | 12 442        | 39.6                      | 12 415                         | 8.1            | 38.2               | 15.7          | 81.3                  | 2.4                             | 11 408     | 75.1                   | 5.9                                | 65.4                          | 26.1        | .3                        | 33 200                                | 173              |                                  |                                       |
| Pulaski .....  | 132 810       | 35.2                      | 132 679                        | 6.2            | 33.5               | 11.6          | 71.4                  | 15.3                            | 124 516    | 62.4                   | 4.0                                | 83.2                          | 15.7        | Z                         | 40 100                                | 224              |                                  |                                       |
| Saline .....   | 18 854        | 61.4                      | 18 754                         | 6.3            | 42.7               | 9.7           | 78.1                  | 1.5                             | 17 572     | 81.1                   | 4.1                                | 78.2                          | 13.9        | Z                         | 37 100                                | 196              |                                  |                                       |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA (see data under TN) .....                |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |            |                        |                                    |                               |             |                           |                                       |                  |                                  |                                       |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                          | 33 032        | 16.5                      | 32 781                         | 6.7            | 26.5               | 15.5          | 79.0                  | 8.4                             | 30 588     | 67.5                   | 6.9                                | 78.6                          | 18.4        | .1                        | 28 100                                | 180              |                                  |                                       |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR MSA (see data under TX)            |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |            |                        |                                    |                               |             |                           |                                       |                  |                                  |                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>2</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                  | Money income                        |   |  |                         |  |                         |                          |              |                           |      |      |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------|------|--|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   |                  | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup>                              |                         |  |                         |                          |              | Below poverty level, 1979 |      |      |  |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years | 1983             |                                     |   | 1979   |                         | 1969   |                         | Number                   |              | Percent                   |      |      |  |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>3</sup>                   | Current<br>dol-<br>lars                     | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Current<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies             |      |      |  |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157              | 158                                 | 159   | 160  | 161                     | 162  | 163                     | 164                      | 165          | 166                       | 167  | 168  |  |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 39 727.7                            | 41 715.5      | 44 894.2      | 66.5  | 16.2  | 19 917           | 16 841                              | 9 496                                       | X  | 7 298                   | 10 013   | 3 119                   | 8 474                    | 27 393       | 5 670                     | 12.4 | 9.6  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 29 303.3                            | 30 869.2      | 33 711.9      | 68.9  | 17.9  | 21 104           | 17 869                              | 10 115                                      | X  | 7 729                   | 10 605   | 3 347                   | 9 094                    | 19 117       | 3 901                     | 11.4 | 8.7  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 10 424.3                            | 10 846.3      | 11 182.3      | 58.6  | 10.9  | 16 441           | 13 879                              | 7 508                                       | X  | 5 928                   | 8 133  | 2 370                   | 6 440                    | 8 276        | 1 769                     | 15.7 | 12.2 |  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 690.5                               | 724.4         | 756.8         | 56.5  | 12.2  | 16 347           | 13 669                              | 7 603                                       | X  | 5 892                   | 8 084  | 2 317                   | 6 295                    | 720          | 154                       | 18.9 | 14.8 |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 414.5                               | 441.0         | 461.8         | 61.3  | 14.2  | 17 582           | 14 914                              | 8 193                                       | X  | 6 362                   | 8 729  | 2 546                   | 6 917                    | 403          | 87                        | 16.7 | 13.1 |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 275.9                               | 283.4         | 294.9         | 48.1  | 8.7   | 14 354           | 11 756                              | 6 579                                       | X  | 5 084                   | 6 975  | 1 928                   | 5 237                    | 317          | 68                        | 22.5 | 17.7 |  |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 20.3                                | 21.7          | 21.5          | 56.7  | 11.0  | 16 131           | 13 665                              | 7 328                                       | 262  | 5 596                   | 7 678  | 2 314                   | 6 287                    | 18           | 4                         | 16.3 | 12.6 |  |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 144.6                               | 156.5         | 164.6         | 61.7  | 14.3  | 18 339           | 15 457                              | 8 570                                       | 173  | 6 792                   | 9 319  | 2 674                   | 7 266                    | 134          | 29                        | 15.3 | 12.2 |  |
| Blount .....   | 6.9                                 | 7.1           | 6.9           | 46.1  | 5.3   | 14 701           | 12 657                              | 6 313                                       | X  | 5 213                   | 7 152  | 1 972                   | 5 358                    | 7            | 2                         | 18.0 | 15.3 |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 105.4                               | 116.9         | 126.2         | 64.7  | 15.8  | 18 862           | 15 656                              | 8 924                                       | X  | 7 070                   | 9 700  | 2 821                   | 7 665                    | 102          | 22                        | 15.3 | 12.0 |  |
| St. Clair .....  | 8.1                                 | 8.0           | 7.7           | 49.9  | 6.4   | 16 374           | 14 485                              | 6 994                                       | X  | 5 617                   | 7 707  | 1 970                   | 5 352                    | 6            | 1                         | 15.6 | 12.6 |  |
| Shelby .....   | 11.4                                | 11.5          | 10.2          | 63.6  | 17.8  | 20 514           | 18 272                              | 9 019                                       | X  | 6 891                   | 9 454  | 2 193                   | 5 958                    | 8            | 2                         | 12.4 | 9.9  |  |
| Walker .....   | 12.8                                | 13.0          | 13.7          | 45.6  | 6.4   | 15 817           | 13 185                              | 6 861                                       | X  | 5 524                   | 7 579  | 2 003                   | 5 442                    | 11           | 3                         | 16.4 | 13.8 |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |  |                         |  |                         |                          |              |                           |      |      |  |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 22.3                                | 22.3          | 22.6          | 60.7  | 12.3  | 15 504           | 13 532                              | 7 688                                       | 249  | 5 789                   | 7 943  | 2 408                   | 6 541                    | 20           | 5                         | 16.7 | 13.7 |  |
| Dale .....   | 7.5                                 | 7.7           | 8.3           | 64.9  | 11.6  | 14 176           | 12 627                              | 7 264                                       | X  | 5 313                   | 7 289  | 2 423                   | 6 583                    | 7            | 2                         | 16.5 | 14.1 |  |
| Houston .....  | 14.8                                | 14.6          | 14.3          | 58.3  | 12.7  | 16 327           | 14 075                              | 7 937                                       | X  | 6 094                   | 8 361  | 2 393                   | 6 502                    | 13           | 3                         | 16.9 | 13.4 |  |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 23.0                                | 25.1          | 27.1          | 56.9  | 11.5  | 17 617           | 15 244                              | 7 923                                       | 234  | 6 272                   | 8 605  | 2 356                   | 6 402                    | 20           | 4                         | 14.7 | 11.3 |  |
| Colbert .....  | 9.4                                 | 10.4          | 11.3          | 55.8  | 9.4   | 17 664           | 15 445                              | 7 761                                       | X  | 6 256                   | 8 583  | 2 309                   | 6 274                    | 8            | 2                         | 14.5 | 11.0 |  |
| Lauderdale .....   | 13.6                                | 14.7          | 15.8          | 57.6  | 13.0  | 17 585           | 15 093                              | 8 030                                       | X  | 6 283                   | 8 620  | 2 391                   | 6 496                    | 12           | 3                         | 14.8 | 11.4 |  |
| GAUSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 17.9                                | 18.8          | 19.3          | 54.9  | 8.9   | 16 275           | 13 320                              | 7 537                                       | 257  | 6 105                   | 8 376  | 2 411                   | 6 551                    | 16           | 4                         | 16.1 | 12.9 |  |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 33.2                                | 38.7          | 43.2          | 70.1  | 21.4  | 19 350           | 16 957                              | 9 817                                       | 71   | 7 050                   | 9 673  | 3 132                   | 8 510                    | 27           | 6                         | 13.8 | 10.8 |  |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 76.2                                | 75.8          | 78.8          | 61.4  | 12.3  | 17 269           | 14 686                              | 7 734                                       | 246  | 6 032                   | 8 275  | 2 378                   | 6 462                    | 80           | 17                        | 18.4 | 15.0 |  |
| Baldwin .....  | 14.4                                | 14.9          | 14.5          | 60.3  | 12.1  | 16 917           | 14 614                              | 7 806                                       | X  | 5 960                   | 8 177  | 2 351                   | 6 116                    | 13           | 3                         | 16.2 | 13.2 |  |
| Mobile .....   | 61.8                                | 61.0          | 64.3          | 61.7  | 12.4  | 17 354           | 14 702                              | 7 717                                       | X  | 6 047                   | 8 296  | 2 402                   | 6 526                    | 68           | 15                        | 18.8 | 15.4 |  |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 47.5                                | 50.4          | 51.7          | 64.5  | 17.5  | 17 959           | 15 089                              | 8 255                                       | 207  | 6 351                   | 8 713  | 2 512                   | 6 825                    | 50           | 10                        | 18.9 | 14.3 |  |
| Autauga .....  | 6.4                                 | 7.2           | 7.3           | 59.4  | 12.1  | 18 433           | 16 524                              | 7 574                                       | X  | 5 774                   | 7 922  | 2 115                   | 5 746                    | 5            | 1                         | 16.6 | 13.5 |  |
| Elmore .....   | 8.4                                 | 8.8           | 8.5           | 57.7  | 10.3  | 17 510           | 14 985                              | 7 408                                       | X  | 5 742                   | 7 878  | 2 038                   | 5 537                    | 8            | 2                         | 18.2 | 13.1 |  |
| Montgomery .....   | 32.7                                | 34.4          | 35.8          | 66.8  | 20.0  | 17 982           | 14 877                              | 8 557                                       | X  | 6 579                   | 9 026  | 2 665                   | 7 241                    | 37           | 7                         | 19.4 | 14.7 |  |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 21.9                                | 22.9          | 23.7          | 60.1  | 16.6  | 17 166           | 13 119                              | 7 311                                       | 263  | 5 684                   | 7 798  | 2 250                   | 6 113                    | 27           | 5                         | 20.9 | 14.6 |  |
| ALASKA .....   | 90.4                                | 85.0          | 85.7          | 82.5  | 21.1  | 28 395           | 25 414                              | 12 900                                      | X  | 10 193                  | 13 985   | 3 725                   | 10 121                   | 42           | 8                         | 10.7 | 8.6  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 36.2                                | 37.0          | 35.9          | 88.3  | 23.6  | 30 730           | 27 375                              | 14 561                                      | X  | 11 339                  | 15 557   | 4 192                   | 11 390                   | 12           | 3                         | 7.4  | 6.1  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 54.1                                | 48.0          | 49.7          | 78.0  | 19.1  | 26 521           | 23 424                              | 11 562                                      | X  | 9 314                   | 12 779   | 3 390                   | 9 211                    | 29           | 6                         | 13.4 | 10.6 |  |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 36.2                                | 37.0          | 35.9          | 88.3  | 23.6  | 30 730           | 27 375                              | 14 561                                      | 1  | 11 339                  | 15 557   | 4 192                   | 11 390                   | 12           | 3                         | 7.4  | 6.1  |  |
| ARIZONA .....  | 502.1                               | 511.5         | 482.3         | 72.4  | 17.4  | 19 017           | 16 448                              | 9 005                                       | X  | 7 042                   | 9 662  | 2 937                   | 7 980                    | 351          | 68                        | 13.2 | 9.5  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 364.6                               | 365.6         | 349.6         | 74.9  | 18.9  | 20 124           | 17 214                              | 9 785                                       | X  | 7 569                   | 10 384   | 3 154                   | 8 569                    | 225          | 42                        | 11.2 | 7.9  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 137.5                               | 145.9         | 132.7         | 64.1  | 12.5  | 15 747           | 13 894                              | 6 582                                       | X  | 5 456                   | 7 486  | 2 303                   | 6 258                    | 127          | 25                        | 19.3 | 14.6 |  |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 273.7                               | 274.3         | 258.4         | 75.0  | 18.3  | 20 478           | 17 728                              | 9 990                                       | 57   | 7 717                   | 10 588   | 3 216                   | 8 738                    | 157          | 30                        | 10.5 | 7.5  |  |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 90.9                                | 91.2          | 91.3          | 74.6  | 20.7  | 19 000           | 15 796                              | 9 193                                       | 131  | 7 147                   | 9 806  | 2 982                   | 8 102                    | 68           | 13                        | 13.0 | 9.1  |  |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 430.4                               | 453.2         | 450.5         | 55.5  | 10.8  | 14 641           | 12 214                              | 7 388                                       | X  | 5 613                   | 7 701  | 2 142                   | 5 820                    | 424          | 94                        | 19.0 | 14.9 |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 161.8                               | 169.2         | 165.3         | 63.8  | 14.3  | 16 956           | 14 324                              | 8 384                                       | X  | 6 318                   | 8 668  | 2 454                   | 6 667                    | 134          | 28                        | 15.6 | 11.8 |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 268.6                               | 284.1         | 285.2         | 50.4  | 8.7   | 13 344           | 11 179                              | 6 755                                       | X  | 5 168                   | 7 091  | 1 951                   | 5 301                    | 289          | 66                        | 21.1 | 16.8 |  |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 17.2                                | 18.2          | 17.5          | 63.8  | 18.0  | 15 780           | 12 800                              | 7 810                                       | 238  | 5 852                   | 8 029  | 2 367                   | 6 431                    | 14           | 3                         | 14.9 | 10.3 |  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 31.4                                | 32.2          | 30.7          | 58.8  | 9.7   | 15 342           | 13 054                              | 8 083                                       | 220  | 6 058                   | 8 312  | 2 320                   | 6 304                    | 24           | 6                         | 15.2 | 12.5 |  |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 7.7                                 | 7.6           | 6.7           | 52.5  | 5.1   | 14 740           | 12 932                              | 6 757                                       | X  | 5 166                   | 7 088  | 1 901                   | 5 165                    | 6            | 1                         | 16.1 | 13.7 |  |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 16.4                                | 17.0          | 16.8          | 64.4  | 11.9  | 16 524           | 13 762                              | 9 220                                       | X  | 6 834                   | 9 376  | 2 636                   | 7 162                    | 12           | 3                         | 13.3 | 10.8 |  |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 7.4                                 | 7.6           | 7.2           | 48.2  | 8.3   | 12 772           | 11 131                              | 6 318                                       | X  | 4 727                   | 6 485  | 1 710                   | 4 646                    | 6            | 1                         | 20.1 | 16.3 |  |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 84.5                                | 87.4          | 85.3          | 68.2  | 16.5  | 18 174           | 15 507                              | 9 052                                       | 145  | 6 777                   | 9 298  | 2 640                   | 7 172                    | 59           | 12                        | 12.8 | 9.5  |  |
| Faulkner .....   | 8.1                                 | 8.3           | 6.9           | 61.9  | 14.5  | 16 367           | 13 500                              | 7 401                                       | X  | 5 574                   | 7 648  | 2 071                   | 5 627                    | 6            | 1                         | 13.6 | 9.7  |  |
| Lonoce .....   | 7.5                                 | 7.9           | 7.2           | 53.3  | 8.0   | 15 704           | 13 493                              | 7 042                                       | X  | 5 434                   | 7 455  | 1 941                   | 5 274                    | 6            | 1                         | 17.8 | 14.2 |  |
| Pulaski .....  | 59.5                                | 61.6          | 62.4          | 71.7  | 18.8  | 18 509           | 15 652                              | 9 631                                       | X  | 7 133                   | 9 786  | 2 802                   | 7 613                    | 43           | 9                         | 12.7 | 9.4  |  |
| Saline .....   | 9.4                                 | 9.7           | 8.8           | 60.2  | 8.2   | 19 526           | 17 536                              | 8 203                                       | X  | 6 416                   | 8 803  | 2 354                   | 6 396                    | 5            | 1                         | 9.6  | 7.5  |  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |  |                         |  |                         |                          |              |                           |      |      |  |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  | 17.3                                | 19.0          | 19.3          | 57.6  | 11.9  | 15 833           | 12 761                              | 6 891                                       | 269  | 5 476                   | 7 513  | 2 137                   | 5 806                    | 20           | 4                         | 22.7 | 18.0 |  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |  |                         |  |                         |                          |              |                           |      |      |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 and 1970 for 1979 and 1969, respectively. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>See text for deflators used.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas

## Personal Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |                       |                   |                     |                         |  |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    | 1982                |                     |                       | 1980              |                     | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |  |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983                  |                   | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) |                         |  |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                     |                         |  |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Wholesale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Gov-<br>ernment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                     |                     |                       |                   |                     |                         |  |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                | 175                | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179             | 180                | 181                 | 182                 | 183                   | 184               |                     |                         |  |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 2 734 464            | 26.8                                | 404 968                                       | 1 944 289            | 23.8               | 6.7                | 9.6             | 6.4                       | 20.1     | 17.0            | 16.5               | 2 575 847           | 2 156 710           | 11 687                | X                 | 9 494               |                         |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 222 274            | 27.2                                | 310 070                                       | 1 634 073            | 23.4               | D                  | 9.5             | D                         | D        | 16.6            | D                  | 2 085 832           | 1 747 154           | 12 466                | X                 | 10 111              |                         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 512 190              | 25.1                                | 94 898  | 310 216              | 25.7               | D                  | 10.0            | D                         | D        | 19.2            | D                  | 490 015             | 409 556             | 9 195                 | X                 | 7 535               |                         |  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 36 536               | 25.8                                | 6 574   | 25 578               | 26.9               | 5.7                | 9.0             | 4.6                       | 15.4     | 21.4            | 16.9               | 34 223              | 29 034              | 9 229                 | X                 | 7 454               |                         |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 24 949               | 25.2                                | 4 261   | 18 406               | 21.5               | D                  | 9.2             | 5.3                       | 17.6     | 22.4            | D                  | 23 416              | 19 929              | 9 933                 | X                 | 8 093               |                         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 11 587               | 27.3                                | 2 313   | 7 172                | 40.8               | D                  | 8.3             | 2.9                       | 9.9      | 18.9            | D                  | 10 808              | 9 105               | 8 006                 | X                 | 6 356               |                         |  |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 1 061                | 29.2                                | 212   | 819                  | 21.7               | 4.6                | 8.2             | 2.3                       | 8.7      | 46.6            | 7.9                | 986                 | 821                 | 8 550                 | 269               | 7 025               |                         |  |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 9 458                | 22.6                                | 1 559   | 6 994                | 16.0               | 9.2                | 9.1             | 7.5                       | 20.2     | 14.2            | 24.0               | 8 910               | 7 717               | 10 621                | 164               | 8 724               |                         |  |
| Blount .....   | 273                  | 19.9                                | 47  | 79                   | 19.7               | 4.3                | 10.3            | 4.2                       | 8.1      | 24.3            | 29.1               | 260                 | 228                 | 7 502                 | X                 | 6 218               |                         |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 7 485                | 22.3                                | 1 231   | 6 124                | 15.2               | 9.8                | 9.0             | 8.1                       | 21.5     | 14.0            | 22.5               | 7 045               | 6 121               | 11 140                | X                 | 9 119               |                         |  |
| St. Clair .....  | 347                  | 22.2                                | 57  | 105                  | 27.2               | 4.1                | 10.4            | 4.1                       | 12.8     | 23.2            | 18.2               | 325                 | 284                 | 8 135                 | X                 | 6 862               |                         |  |
| Shelby .....   | 715                  | 25.7                                | 79  | 340                  | 31.3               | 5.9                | 8.9             | 2.9                       | 8.9      | 15.4            | 26.7               | 675                 | 569                 | 10 161                | X                 | 8 531               |                         |  |
| Walker .....   | 637                  | 23.7                                | 145   | 346                  | 10.8               | 3.8                | 9.3             | 3.8                       | 13.6     | 11.1            | 47.6               | 605                 | 515                 | 9 224                 | X                 | 7 512               |                         |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |                       |                   |                     |                         |  |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 1 103                | 27.5                                | 186   | 974                  | 23.2               | 4.5                | 8.4             | 2.6                       | 13.7     | 33.2            | 14.4               | 1 038               | 865                 | 8 812                 | 258               | 7 060               |                         |  |
| Dale .....   | 401                  | 29.7                                | 74  | 426                  | 23.5               | 1.4                | 3.6             | 1.1                       | 6.9      | 57.4            | 6.2                | 380                 | 309                 | 8 321                 | X                 | 6 441               |                         |  |
| Houston .....  | 703                  | 26.3                                | 113   | 549                  | 22.9               | 6.9                | 12.2            | 3.8                       | 19.0     | 14.5            | 20.7               | 659                 | 556                 | 9 118                 | X                 | 7 457               |                         |  |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 1 310                | 23.4                                | 218   | 870                  | 34.6               | D                  | 8.8             | 3.0                       | 11.9     | 24.7            | D                  | 1 234               | 1 062               | 9 637                 | 224               | 7 843               |                         |  |
| Colbert .....  | 523                  | 21.2                                | 93  | 525                  | 43.1               | D                  | 5.6             | 1.9                       | 7.7      | 27.0            | D                  | 492                 | 432                 | 9 628                 | X                 | 7 897               |                         |  |
| Lauderdale .....   | 787                  | 24.8                                | 126   | 345                  | 21.7               | 4.6                | 13.7            | 4.7                       | 18.2     | 21.2            | 15.9               | 742                 | 630                 | 9 642                 | X                 | 7 807               |                         |  |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 921                  | 19.1                                | 182   | 630                  | 44.8               | 2.9                | 9.1             | 3.4                       | 14.5     | 11.4            | 13.9               | 867                 | 773                 | 8 892                 | 252               | 7 496               |                         |  |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 2 354                | 36.7                                | 348   | 2 136                | 31.0               | 3.4                | 6.9             | 2.2                       | 16.2     | 34.3            | 6.0                | 2 127               | 1 721               | 11 357                | 116               | 8 722               |                         |  |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 4 209                | 22.9                                | 740   | 2 903                | 22.9               | 6.9                | 11.5            | 4.9                       | 19.1     | 15.5            | 19.2               | 4 051               | 3 426               | 9 171                 | 242               | 7 723               |                         |  |
| Baldwin .....  | 775                  | 27.1                                | 145   | 302                  | 22.3               | 5.8                | 16.0            | 6.0                       | 16.9     | 18.4            | 14.7               | 737                 | 609                 | 9 272                 | X                 | 7 719               |                         |  |
| Mobile .....   | 3 435                | 21.9                                | 595   | 2 501                | 22.9               | 7.0                | 11.0            | 4.8                       | 19.4     | 15.2            | 19.7               | 3 314               | 2 817               | 9 149                 | X                 | 7 724               |                         |  |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 2 929                | 28.6                                | 515   | 2 118                | 14.2               | D                  | 9.5             | 6.3                       | 19.4     | 30.7            | D                  | 2 700               | 2 277               | 10 432                | 176               | 8 316               |                         |  |
| Autauga .....  | 294                  | 25.9                                | 51  | 108                  | 41.8               | D                  | 11.7            | 3.9                       | 12.9     | 16.3            | D                  | 273                 | 233                 | 8 865                 | X                 | 7 190               |                         |  |
| Elmore .....   | 412                  | 29.1                                | 77  | 125                  | 15.5               | D                  | 10.3            | 3.8                       | 14.5     | 29.9            | D                  | 379                 | 319                 | 9 094                 | X                 | 7 320               |                         |  |
| Montgomery .....   | 2 223                | 28.9                                | 387   | 1 884                | 12.6               | 7.6                | 9.3             | 6.6                       | 20.1     | 31.6            | 12.2               | 2 048               | 1 725               | 10 989                | X                 | 8 720               |                         |  |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 1 238                | 27.3                                | 218   | 893                  | 22.1               | 3.3                | 10.3            | 3.1                       | 12.7     | 30.6            | 17.9               | 1 166               | 972                 | 8 969                 | 248               | 7 053               |                         |  |
| ALASKA .....   | 8 243                | 57.4                                | 913   | 7 419                | 4.7                | 3.7                | 8.8             | 4.1                       | 15.1     | 30.6            | 32.9               | 7 491               | 5 238               | 17 225                | X                 | 13 007              |                         |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 017                | 61.1                                | 379   | 3 482                | 2.1                | 5.9                | 11.1            | 6.0                       | 18.7     | 27.8            | 28.4               | 3 622               | 2 493               | 19 020                | X                 | 14 324              |                         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 225                | 53.9                                | 533   | 3 937                | 7.0                | 1.7                | 6.8             | 2.5                       | 12.0     | 33.1            | 36.9               | 3 869               | 2 745               | 15 806                | X                 | 12 005              |                         |  |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 4 017                | 61.1                                | 379   | 3 482                | 2.1                | 5.9                | 11.1            | 6.0                       | 18.7     | 27.8            | 28.4               | 3 622               | 2 493               | 19 020                | 1                 | 14 324              |                         |  |
| ARIZONA .....  | 31 567               | 30.5                                | 4 945   | 21 824               | 18.0               | 5.4                | 11.4            | 6.2                       | 20.3     | 19.6            | 19.2               | 29 068              | 24 181              | 10 653                | X                 | 8 855               |                         |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 25 719               | 32.7                                | 3 697   | 18 148               | 19.7               | 6.0                | 11.5            | 7.0                       | 21.2     | 17.0            | 17.6               | 23 556              | 19 384              | 11 502                | X                 | 9 459               |                         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 848                | 21.9                                | 1 247   | 3 676                | 9.8                | 2.5                | 10.9            | 1.9                       | 15.9     | 32.2            | 26.8               | 5 511               | 4 796               | 8 043                 | X                 | 7 039               |                         |  |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 19 598               | 33.0                                | 2 692   | 14 304               | 20.1               | 6.7                | 11.7            | 7.8                       | 21.1     | 15.1            | 17.5               | 17 894              | 14 731              | 11 779                | 79                | 9 715               |                         |  |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 6 121                | 31.5                                | 1 005   | 3 844                | 18.1               | 3.2                | 11.0            | 4.1                       | 21.4     | 24.2            | 18.1               | 5 662               | 4 653               | 10 694                | 158               | 8 730               |                         |  |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 20 802               | 27.5                                | 3 923   | 14 083               | 26.9               | 5.4                | 10.6            | 4.8                       | 16.8     | 15.9            | 19.5               | 19 451              | 16 318              | 8 936                 | X                 | 7 099               |                         |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 122                | 27.8                                | 1 421   | 7 066                | 21.1               | D                  | 10.2            | 6.5                       | 19.5     | 17.8            | D                  | 8 458               | 7 138               | 10 091                | X                 | 8 022               |                         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 11 680               | 27.2                                | 2 501   | 7 017                | 32.8               | D                  | 11.1            | 3.1                       | 14.1     | 14.1            | D                  | 10 993              | 9 181               | 8 203                 | X                 | 6 517               |                         |  |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 924                  | 31.7                                | 148   | 679                  | 22.1               | 5.7                | 11.6            | 3.7                       | 15.0     | 20.5            | 21.4               | 850                 | 702                 | 9 003                 | 247               | 6 977               |                         |  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 1 530                | 29.0                                | 274   | 1 191                | 35.6               | 5.6                | 10.0            | 4.0                       | 19.5     | 9.8             | 15.6               | 1 426               | 1 186               | 9 142                 | 243               | 7 253               |                         |  |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 282                  | 26.4                                | 56  | 139                  | 33.5               | 7.3                | 10.3            | 2.2                       | 12.9     | 11.3            | 22.5               | 263                 | 223                 | 7 300                 | X                 | 5 994               |                         |  |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 1 014                | 28.4                                | 166   | 966                  | 36.9               | 5.6                | 9.6             | 4.3                       | 20.9     | 7.9             | 14.8               | 947                 | 790                 | 10 543                | X                 | 8 277               |                         |  |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 234                  | 35.2                                | 52  | 86                   | 24.1               | 2.2                | 13.7            | 3.1                       | 15.4     | 27.8            | 13.7               | 216                 | 173                 | 7 184                 | X                 | 5 605               |                         |  |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 5 379                | 29.5                                | 759   | 4 260                | 16.5               | 7.8                | 9.9             | 8.3                       | 20.3     | 20.3            | 17.0               | 4 953               | 4 154               | 11 039                | 137               | 8 694               |                         |  |
| Faulkner .....   | 450                  | 33.1                                | 71  | 252                  | 37.1               | 2.8                | 9.5             | 2.2                       | 12.8     | 19.1            | 16.4               | 411                 | 339                 | 9 307                 | X                 | 7 249               |                         |  |
| Lonoke .....   | 312                  | 30.4                                | 52  | 118                  | 30.6               | 6.8                | 11.3            | 3.2                       | 12.9     | 14.0            | 21.3               | 287                 | 239                 | 8 667                 | X                 | 6 891               |                         |  |
| Pulaski .....  | 4 103                | 29.3                                | 575   | 3 681                | 13.1               | 8.4                | 9.9             | 9.2                       | 21.6     | 20.6            | 17.2               | 3 783               | 3 173               | 11 799                | X                 | 9 252               |                         |  |
| Saline .....   | 513                  | 27.3                                | 62  | 209                  | 43.0               | 2.6                | 10.5            | 2.6                       | 10.1     | 19.3            | 11.8               | 472                 | 403                 | 9 317                 | X                 | 7 547               |                         |  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |                       |                   |                     |                         |  |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  | 811                  | 17.5                                | 157   | 600                  | 22.3               | 3.3                | 9.4             | 4.2                       | 18.1     | 19.4            | 23.4               | 761                 | 690                 | 8 966                 | 249               | 7 555               |                         |  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |                       |                   |                     |                         |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm; agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining, construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Civilian Labor Force and Employment**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                   | 1980             |                  |                   | 1982                                    |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000)                        | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |   |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | 185                        | 186                                 | 187              | 188               | 189              | 190              | 191               | 192              | 193              | 194               | 195                                     | 196                                 | 197                                | 198                        | 199                                  | 200                      |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 113 544                    | 1.8                                 | 6 539.0          | 7.5               | 111 550          | 10 717.0         | 9.6               | 106 940          | 7 637.0          | 7.1               | 74 297.3                                | -7                                  | 19 572.1                           | 15 280.3                   | 5 447.0                              | 18 581.9                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 88 308                     | 2.0                                 | 6 234.4          | 7.1               | 86 613           | 7 893.1          | 9.1               | 82 748           | 5 683.5          | 6.9               | 61 623.7                                | -4                                  | 15 530.2                           | 12 467.1                   | 4 846.9                              | 16 110.5                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 25 236                     | 1.2                                 | 2 304.6          | 9.1               | 24 937           | 2 823.9          | 11.3              | 24 192           | 1 953.5          | 8.1               | 12 673.6                                | -2.2                                | 4 042.0                            | 2 813.2                    | 600.1                                | 2 471.5                  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 1 794                      | 2.0                                 | 200.0            | 11.1              | 1 758            | 240.0            | 13.7              | 1 675            | 148.0            | 8.8               | 1 029.1                                 | -4.1                                | 337.9                              | 199.3                      | 60.9                                 | 203.5                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 142                      | 2.2                                 | 119.5            | 10.5              | 1 117            | 147.0            | 13.2              | 1 067            | 90.7             | 8.5               | 719.1                                   | -3.7                                | 180.1                              | 144.9                      | 48.7                                 | 163.2                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 652                        | 1.9                                 | 80.5             | 12.3              | 641              | 93.0             | 14.5              | 608              | 57.3             | 9.4               | 310.0                                   | -5.1                                | 157.8                              | 54.3                       | 12.2                                 | 40.3                     |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 48                         | 2.8                                 | 5.4              | 11.3              | 46               | 6.1              | 13.1              | 45               | 4.3              | 9.5               | 25.4                                    | -7.2                                | 10.6                               | 5.8                        | 1.1                                  | 4.1                      |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 404                        | -4                                  | 41.5             | 10.3              | 402              | 53.8             | 13.4              | 401              | 36.2             | 9.0               | 295.3                                   | -4.6                                | 57.4                               | 52.0                       | 24.3                                 | 69.9                     |
| Blount .....   | 17                         | -6                                  | 1.8              | 11.0              | 17               | 2.5              | 15.0              | 14               | 1.3              | 8.9               | 4.0                                     | -1.9                                | 1.4                                | .9                         | .2                                   | .6                       |
| Jefferson .....  | 304                        | -3                                  | 29.8             | 9.8               | 303              | 39.5             | 13.1              | 306              | 27.9             | 9.1               | 256.8                                   | -6.1                                | 46.8                               | 45.4                       | 22.9                                 | 64.4                     |
| St. Clair .....  | 19                         | .9                                  | 2.2              | 11.5              | 19               | 2.7              | 14.2              | 19               | 1.4              | 7.6               | 4.3                                     | -9.0                                | 1.6                                | .7                         | .2                                   | .6                       |
| Shelby .....   | 32                         | 2.0                                 | 3.3              | 10.3              | 31               | 3.8              | 12.1              | 30               | 2.3              | 7.8               | 14.8                                    | 27.2                                | 5.2                                | 1.9                        | 4                                    | 1.8                      |
| Walker .....   | 33                         | .5                                  | 4.3              | 13.3              | 32               | 5.3              | 16.3              | 32               | 3.3              | 10.5              | 15.4                                    | -1.4                                | 2.4                                | 3.0                        | .6                                   | 2.4                      |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |   |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 59                         | 2.1                                 | 5.0              | 8.5               | 58               | 6.2              | 10.6              | 52               | 3.5              | 6.7               | 35.2                                    | 1.2                                 | 10.9                               | 7.7                        | 1.8                                  | 5.9                      |
| Dale .....   | 23                         | 2.5                                 | 1.7              | 7.7               | 22               | 2.1              | 9.5               | 12               | 1.1              | 8.9               | 7.3                                     | -10.9                               | 1.0                                | 1.6                        | .3                                   | 1.3                      |
| Houston .....  | 37                         | 1.9                                 | 3.3              | 9.0               | 36               | 4.1              | 11.3              | 40               | 2.4              | 6.1               | 27.9                                    | -5.0                                | 10.0                               | 6.1                        | 1.5                                  | 4.7                      |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 60                         | 1.3                                 | 9.2              | 15.5              | 59               | 10.3             | 17.5              | 57               | 6.1              | 10.7              | 32.2                                    | -9.9                                | 12.1                               | 7.5                        | 1.6                                  | 5.2                      |
| Colbert .....  | 24                         | .9                                  | 3.9              | 16.4              | 24               | 4.4              | 18.7              | 23               | 2.6              | 11.3              | 16.4                                    | -16.0                               | 8.0                                | 3.0                        | .6                                   | 2.1                      |
| Lauderdale .....   | 36                         | 1.5                                 | 5.3              | 14.8              | 35               | 5.8              | 16.6              | 34               | 3.5              | 10.3              | 15.8                                    | -2.5                                | 4.1                                | 4.6                        | 1.0                                  | 3.1                      |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 43                         | .8                                  | 5.7              | 13.4              | 42               | 7.4              | 17.4              | 42               | 4.1              | 9.7               | 26.7                                    | -8.7                                | 11.1                               | 5.5                        | 1.3                                  | 5.2                      |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 118                        | 7.7                                 | 8.3              | 7.1               | 109              | 9.3              | 8.5               | 89               | 7.7              | 8.6               | 61.5                                    | 2.6                                 | 23.5                               | 12.3                       | 3.0                                  | 14.6                     |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 200                        | 1.7                                 | 24.7             | 12.3              | 197              | 30.0             | 15.3              | 187              | 13.9             | 7.5               | 124.7                                   | -3.1                                | 29.1                               | 27.0                       | 7.4                                  | 29.7                     |
| Baldwin .....  | 36                         | 3.8                                 | 3.9              | 10.9              | 34               | 4.2              | 12.1              | 33               | 2.3              | 6.9               | 15.0                                    | 4.9                                 | 4.1                                | 4.4                        | .9                                   | 2.9                      |
| Mobile .....   | 165                        | 1.3                                 | 20.8             | 12.6              | 163              | 25.9             | 15.9              | 154              | 11.7             | 7.6               | 109.7                                   | -4.1                                | 25.1                               | 22.6                       | 6.5                                  | 26.8                     |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 133                        | 3.0                                 | 11.6             | 8.7               | 129              | 14.5             | 11.2              | 123              | 8.6              | 7.0               | 79.7                                    | -2.5                                | 15.5                               | 16.8                       | 6.1                                  | 20.9                     |
| Autauga .....  | 16                         | .5                                  | 1.5              | 9.6               | 16               | 2.2              | 14.2              | 15               | 1.3              | 9.0               | 5.0                                     | -14.0                               | 2.2                                | 1.3                        | .3                                   | .7                       |
| Elmore .....   | 21                         | .7                                  | 1.6              | 7.7               | 21               | 2.5              | 12.2              | 20               | 1.3              | 6.9               | 4.5                                     | -6.6                                | 1.2                                | 1.1                        | .2                                   | 1.3                      |
| Montgomery .....   | 97                         | 3.9                                 | 8.5              | 8.8               | 93               | 9.8              | 10.5              | 88               | 6.0              | 6.7               | 70.3                                    | -1.3                                | 12.1                               | 14.4                       | 5.7                                  | 18.9                     |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 58                         | 3.3                                 | 5.6              | 9.6               | 56               | 7.0              | 12.4              | 54               | 4.6              | 8.5               | 31.7                                    | -1.7                                | 7.1                                | 8.8                        | 1.8                                  | 6.4                      |
| ALASKA .....   | 245                        | 4.7                                 | 25.0             | 10.0              | 234              | 24.0             | 10.3              | 187              | 18.0             | 9.7               | 124.3                                   | 21.8                                | 8.8                                | 28.6                       | 8.4                                  | 29.9                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 116                        | 6.2                                 | 8.7              | 7.5               | 110              | 8.0              | 7.3               | 84               | 5.9              | 7.0               | 69.4                                    | 24.4                                | 2.1                                | 15.6                       | 5.5                                  | 18.3                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 129                        | 3.4                                 | 16.3             | 12.7              | 124              | 16.0             | 12.8              | 103              | 12.1             | 11.7              | 54.9                                    | 18.8                                | 6.7                                | 13.0                       | 2.9                                  | 11.6                     |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 116                        | 6.2                                 | 8.7              | 7.5               | 110              | 8.0              | 7.3               | 84               | 5.9              | 7.0               | 69.4                                    | 24.4                                | 2.1                                | 15.6                       | 5.5                                  | 18.3                     |
| ARIZONA .....  | 1 433                      | 3.4                                 | 71.0             | 5.0               | 1 386            | 126.0            | 9.1               | 1 239            | 83.0             | 6.7               | 830.7                                   | 2.9                                 | 154.3                              | 209.2                      | 61.4                                 | 212.5                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 166                      | 5.0                                 | 45.9             | 3.9               | 1 110            | 83.3             | 7.5               | 980              | 58.3             | 6.0               | 706.7                                   | 3.6                                 | 137.6                              | 170.1                      | 55.8                                 | 187.5                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 267                        | -3.1                                | 25.1             | 9.4               | 276              | 42.7             | 15.5              | 259              | 24.7             | 9.5               | 124.0                                   | -1.0                                | 16.7                               | 39.1                       | 5.6                                  | 25.1                     |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 905                        | 5.9                                 | 34.2             | 3.8               | 855              | 60.4             | 7.1               | 754              | 44.6             | 5.9               | 547.5                                   | 2.8                                 | 110.8                              | 129.1                      | 46.3                                 | 142.0                    |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 261                        | 2.1                                 | 11.7             | 4.5               | 255              | 22.9             | 9.0               | 225              | 13.7             | 6.1               | 159.2                                   | 6.5                                 | 26.8                               | 41.0                       | 9.5                                  | 45.5                     |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 1 045                      | 1.7                                 | 93.0             | 8.9               | 1 028            | 104.0            | 10.1              | 1 000            | 76.0             | 7.6               | 573.2                                   | -4.4                                | 193.3                              | 120.1                      | 30.0                                 | 117.7                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 427                        | 1.7                                 | 31.6             | 7.4               | 421              | 36.4             | 8.7               | 411              | 27.3             | 6.7               | 271.9                                   | -5.2                                | 71.9                               | 57.8                       | 17.8                                 | 66.0                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 618                        | 1.7                                 | 61.4             | 9.9               | 607              | 67.6             | 11.1              | 589              | 48.7             | 8.3               | 301.3                                   | -3.7                                | 121.3                              | 62.3                       | 12.2                                 | 51.7                     |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 49                         | 2.6                                 | 2.6              | 5.3               | 48               | 3.1              | 6.4               | 44               | 2.6              | 5.9               | 28.1                                    | -1.8                                | 8.1                                | 7.4                        | 1.4                                  | 4.7                      |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 83                         | 3.9                                 | 6.4              | 7.7               | 80               | 7.6              | 9.5               | 72               | 6.8              | 9.5               | 53.7                                    | -2.0                                | 19.9                               | 10.2                       | 2.1                                  | 12.0                     |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 19                         | 3.0                                 | 1.6              | 8.2               | 19               | 2.0              | 10.4              | 17               | 1.6              | 9.9               | 5.4                                     | -1.0                                | 1.8                                | 1.0                        | .2                                   | 1.5                      |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 48                         | 3.7                                 | 3.5              | 7.4               | 46               | 4.2              | 9.0               | 42               | 4.0              | 9.4               | 45.3                                    | -2.3                                | 17.3                               | 8.3                        | 1.7                                  | 9.9                      |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 16                         | 5.8                                 | 1.3              | 7.9               | 15               | 1.5              | 9.9               | 13               | 1.2              | 9.2               | 3.0                                     | .5                                  | .8                                 | .8                         | .2                                   | .6                       |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 232                        | 1.2                                 | 16.5             | 7.1               | 229              | 18.9             | 8.2               | 229              | 13.4             | 5.8               | 154.6                                   | -6.3                                | 34.5                               | 31.4                       | 12.1                                 | 40.9                     |
| Faulkner .....   | 23                         | .7                                  | 2.0              | 8.6               | 23               | 2.3              | 10.1              | 22               | 2.2              | 10.3              | 10.7                                    | -4.9                                | 4.7                                | 2.3                        | .3                                   | 2.1                      |
| Lonoke .....   | 17                         | 1.0                                 | .9               | 5.5               | 17               | 1.1              | 6.8               | 16               | .8               | 5.1               | 4.9                                     | 2.1                                 | 2.0                                | 1.1                        | .2                                   | .9                       |
| Pulaski .....  | 165                        | 1.4                                 | 11.4             | 6.9               | 163              | 12.8             | 7.9               | 166              | 8.9              | 5.4               | 131.5                                   | -6.3                                | 24.4                               | 26.5                       | 11.3                                 | 36.7                     |
| Saline .....   | 27                         | .6                                  | 2.1              | 8.1               | 26               | 2.6              | 9.8               | 26               | 1.4              | 5.6               | 7.4                                     | -12.9                               | 3.2                                | 1.5                        | .3                                   | 1.1                      |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |   |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  | 38                         | .2                                  | 3.6              | 9.3               | 38               | 4.1              | 10.6              | 40               | 2.5              | 6.3               | 20.9                                    | -2.6                                | 6.1                                | 4.9                        | 1.4                                  | 5.1                      |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |   |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>3</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>4</sup>Includes insurance and real estate.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |   |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                                 |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                                    |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                                 | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>5</sup> | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indi-<br>viduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                     | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                             | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 1 199 359  | 16 143                               | 74 844                                  | 1 035 853                        | 2 951 000   | 75 102.0                | 723 980                                     | 3 066                           | 323 375  | 175 625  | 107 838                  | 104 883          | 7 782 061                                 | 336               | 12 192.2               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 029 957  | 16 714                               | 61 882                                  | 908 534                          | 2 520 366   | 65 527.9                | 561 913                                     | 3 121                           | 238 923  | 145 339  | 92 490                   | 80 529           | 5 914 423                                 | 335               | 9 807.7                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 169 403  | 13 367                               | 12 962                                  | 127 319                          | 430 634   | 9 574.1                 | 162 067                                     | 2 889                           | 84 453   | 30 285   | 15 348                   | 24 354           | 1 867 638                                 | 337               | 2 384.6                |
| ALABAMA .....  | 14 314   | 13 909                               | 1 073                                   | 13 002                           | 65 315  | 1 651.6                 | 11 528                                      | 2 889                           | 5 829  | 1 649  | 2 257                    | 1 667            | 124 853                                   | 317               | 148.4                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10 555   | 14 677                               | 747                                     | 9 519                            | 51 979  | 1 321.8                 | 7 811                                       | 3 085                           | 3 680  | 1 274  | 1 123                    | 1 123            | 77 505                                    | 309               | 96.2                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 760  | 12 129                               | 326                                     | 3 483                            | 13 336  | 329.8                   | 3 717                                       | 2 550                           | 2 149  | 375  | 547                      | 543              | 47 348                                    | 330               | 52.2                   |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 306  | 12 087                               | 27                                      | 282                              | 7 453   | 173.0                   | 546   | 4 343                           | 188  | 62   | 281                      | 14               | 2 747                                     | 222               | 3.2                    |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 4 646  | 15 733                               | 309                                     | 4 267                            | 8 895   | 221.4                   | 2 076                                       | 2 319                           | 1 339  | 229  | 251                      | 251              | 26 020                                    | 292               | 36.8                   |
| Blount .....   | 43   | 10 879                               | 4                                       | 48                               | 62  | 1.3                     | 52  | 1 405                           | 42   | 1  | 2                        | 6                | 986                                       | 269               | 1.2                    |
| Jefferson .....  | 4 048  | 15 762                               | 273                                     | 3 802                            | 8 447   | 212.1                   | 1 723                                       | 2 564                           | 1 061  | 214  | 234                      | 209              | 20 249                                    | 301               | 30.0                   |
| St. Clair .....  | 52   | 12 077                               | 5                                       | 49                               | 68  | 1.4                     | 61  | 1 383                           | 49   | 3  | 3                        | 8                | 1 168                                     | 277               | 1.4                    |
| Shelby .....   | 247  | 16 657                               | 12                                      | 138                              | 133   | 2.7                     | 82  | 1 114                           | 63   | 8  | 4                        | 6                | 2 034                                     | 289               | 2.4                    |
| Walker .....   | 256  | 16 615                               | 16                                      | 229                              | 185   | 3.8                     | 159   | 2 306                           | 123  | 5  | 7                        | 23               | 1 583                                     | 228               | 1.9                    |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |  |                                      |   |                                  |   |                         |   |                                 |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 451  | 12 836                               | 35                                      | 382                              | 4 297   | 80.9                    | 326   | 2 628                           | 166  | 52   | 83                       | 23               | 4 774                                     | 376               | 5.7                    |
| Dale .....   | 93   | 12 826                               | 8                                       | 98                               | 3 959   | 72.5                    | 187   | 4 085                           | 69   | 38   | 72                       | 8                | 1 273                                     | 259               | 1.4                    |
| Houston .....  | 358  | 12 839                               | 27                                      | 284                              | 338   | 8.4                     | 139   | 1 776                           | 97   | 14   | 11                       | 15               | 3 501                                     | 450               | 4.3                    |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 471  | 14 639                               | 36                                      | 463                              | 3 945   | 102.1                   | 343   | 2 525                           | 187  | 31   | 103                      | 18               | 4 887                                     | 357               | 5.4                    |
| Colbert .....  | 290  | 17 680                               | 20                                      | 298                              | 3 713   | 96.4                    | 211   | 3 898                           | 78   | 30   | 94                       | 7                | 1 966                                     | 361               | 2.2                    |
| Lauderdale .....   | 181  | 11 475                               | 16                                      | 164                              | 232   | 5.7                     | 132   | 1 617                           | 109  | 1  | 9                        | 12               | 2 921                                     | 354               | 3.2                    |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 408  | 15 271                               | 29                                      | 396                              | 339   | 8.4                     | 221   | 2 137                           | 160  | 29   | 12                       | 20               | 2 816                                     | 272               | 3.4                    |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 918  | 14 921                               | 60                                      | 724                              | 15 997  | 477.0                   | 1 655                                       | 7 882                           | 302  | 732  | 564                      | 54               | 7 521                                     | 373               | 9.6                    |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 1 767  | 14 173                               | 129                                     | 1 564                            | 2 645   | 69.9                    | 882   | 1 895                           | 649  | 51   | 86                       | 94               | 13 402                                    | 293               | 14.5                   |
| Baldwin .....  | 152  | 10 112                               | 14                                      | 132                              | 160   | 3.4                     | 165   | 1 897                           | 134  | 12   | 6                        | 14               | 2 421                                     | 293               | 2.7                    |
| Mobile .....   | 1 616  | 14 728                               | 114                                     | 1 432                            | 2 485   | 66.5                    | 718   | 1 894                           | 515  | 39   | 80                       | 81               | 10 981                                    | 293               | 11.8                   |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 1 086  | 13 625                               | 82                                      | 959                              | 6 649   | 149.5                   | 1 408                                       | 4 943                           | 439  | 72   | 286                      | 606              | 7 855                                     | 282               | 8.7                    |
| Autauga .....  | 66   | 13 165                               | 6                                       | 65                               | 64  | 1.4                     | 54  | 1 605                           | 44   | 1  | 3                        | 4                | 770                                       | 237               | .9                     |
| Elmore .....   | 44   | 9 804                                | 5                                       | 40                               | 93  | 1.9                     | 82  | 1 762                           | 67   | 1  | 4                        | 8                | 1 154                                     | 263               | 1.3                    |
| Montgomery .....   | 977  | 13 901                               | 71                                      | 854                              | 6 492   | 146.3                   | 1 272                                       | 6 206                           | 327  | 70   | 279                      | 594              | 5 931                                     | 294               | 6.5                    |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 421  | 13 294                               | 32                                      | 408                              | 1 689   | 37.9                    | 267   | 1 920                           | 175  | 15   | 42                       | 34               | 5 416                                     | 392               | 6.8                    |
| ALASKA .....   | 3 342  | 26 887                               | 102                                     | 2 339                            | 17 740  | 483.7                   | 2 329                                       | 4 658                           | 326  | 581  | 782                      | 631              | 16 526                                    | 372               | 46.4                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 860  | 26 808                               | 56                                      | 1 287                            | 9 896   | 282.3                   | 891   | 3 930                           | 116  | 189  | 421                      | 162              | 7 230                                     | 371               | 21.4                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 482  | 26 987                               | 46                                      | 1 051                            | 7 844   | 201.3                   | 1 438                                       | 5 262                           | 210  | 393  | 360                      | 470              | 9 296                                     | 373               | 25.0                   |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 1 860  | 26 808                               | 56                                      | 1 287                            | 9 896   | 282.3                   | 891   | 3 930                           | 116  | 189  | 421                      | 162              | 7 230                                     | 371               | 21.4                   |
| ARIZONA .....  | 12 371   | 14 891                               | 808                                     | 10 515                           | 38 486  | 897.6                   | 9 295                                       | 3 045                           | 4 432  | 2 221  | 1 408                    | 1 146            | 99 515                                    | 344               | 171.0                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10 810   | 15 296                               | 682                                     | 9 077                            | 21 399  | 531.8                   | 6 857                                       | 2 969                           | 3 319  | 1 860  | 868                      | 789              | 72 667                                    | 334               | 132.0                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 560  | 12 582                               | 125                                     | 1 437                            | 17 087  | 365.8                   | 2 438                                       | 3 280                           | 1 113  | 361  | 540                      | 357              | 26 848                                    | 376               | 39.0                   |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 8 593  | 15 695                               | 533                                     | 7 204                            | 14 755  | 365.6                   | 4 672                                       | 2 724                           | 2 391  | 1 057  | 588                      | 620              | 55 055                                    | 342               | 99.7                   |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 2 218  | 13 927                               | 150                                     | 1 874                            | 6 644   | 166.2                   | 2 185                                       | 3 673                           | 928  | 803  | 281                      | 170              | 17 612                                    | 310               | 32.3                   |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 7 477  | 13 043                               | 600                                     | 6 625                            | 20 532  | 473.6                   | 6 097                                       | 2 596                           | 3 475  | 795  | 702                      | 963              | 68 802                                    | 298               | 73.1                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 835  | 14 105                               | 287                                     | 3 362                            | 12 861  | 315.1                   | 2 419                                       | 2 648                           | 1 221  | 159  | 456                      | 556              | 24 396                                    | 273               | 28.8                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 642  | 12 085                               | 313                                     | 3 263                            | 7 671   | 158.5                   | 3 678                                       | 2 563                           | 2 253  | 636  | 246                      | 407              | 44 406                                    | 314               | 44.2                   |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 333  | 11 848                               | 29                                      | 293                              | 952   | 23.9                    | 222   | 2 132                           | 138  | 14   | 28                       | 41               | 3 126                                     | 308               | 3.5                    |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 711  | 13 233                               | 55                                      | 627                              | 1 208   | 31.4                    | 311   | 1 831                           | 232  | 6  | 35                       | 37               | 4 339                                     | 264               | 5.0                    |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 60   | 11 007                               | 5                                       | 54                               | 89  | 1.8                     | 66  | 1 658                           | 50   | Z  | 3                        | 12               | 898                                       | 238               | 1.0                    |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 621  | 13 705                               | 46                                      | 546                              | 967   | 26.2                    | 184   | 1 891                           | 138  | 4  | 28                       | 14               | 2 424                                     | 255               | 2.9                    |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 31   | 10 148                               | 3                                       | 27                               | 152   | 3.3                     | 61  | 1 858                           | 45   | 1  | 4                        | 12               | 1 017                                     | 324               | 1.2                    |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 2 300  | 14 882                               | 165                                     | 2 000                            | 8 608   | 209.1                   | 1 530                                       | 3 104                           | 652  | 94   | 340                      | 429              | 12 769                                    | 265               | 15.9                   |
| Faulkner .....   | 132  | 12 336                               | 11                                      | 107                              | 142   | 3.0                     | 89  | 1 786                           | 64   | 9  | 5                        | 11               | 919                                       | 195               | 1.0                    |
| Lonoke .....   | 57   | 11 547                               | 5                                       | 50                               | 103   | 2.1                     | 65  | 1 779                           | 47   | 2  | 3                        | 5                | 912                                       | 259               | .9                     |
| Pulaski .....  | 1 984  | 15 087                               | 140                                     | 1 718                            | 8 290   | 202.3                   | 1 317                                       | 3 756                           | 495  | 82   | 330                      | 405              | 9 682                                     | 281               | 12.6                   |
| Saline .....   | 127  | 17 126                               | 9                                       | 126                              | 73  | 1.7                     | 59  | 1 053                           | 46   | 1  | 3                        | 8                | 1 256                                     | 231               | 1.4                    |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |  |                                      |   |                                  |   |                         |   |                                 |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  | 287  | 13 723                               | 22                                      | 257                              | 2 049   | 49.2                    | 247   | 2 732                           | 132  | 30   | 51                       | 28               | 2 364                                     | 262               | 2.6                    |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |  |                                      |   |                                  |   |                         |   |                                 |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Civilian. <sup>4</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>5</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>6</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>7</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances**

MSA = Metropolitan statistical area presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               | Debt outstanding                         |                      |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |   | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                             | 228                         | 229           | 230                                      | 231                  |                                      |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 281 044.7                            | 116 618.7            | 81.8  | 103 782.7            | 78 951.9             | 341                                  | 264 355.4                  | 54.6                                | 1 140                                | 42.4                  | 8.1                             | 5.6                         | 5.5           | 8.0                                      | 257 108.9            | 1 109                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 226 167.0                            | 92 350.9             | 80.5  | 86 658.8             | 64 433.9             | 365                                  | 211 257.9                  | 51.8                                | 1 198                                | 40.7                  | 7.5                             | 6.2                         | 4.7           | 8.7                                      | 209 828.8            | 1 190                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 54 877.7                             | 24 267.7             | 86.5  | 17 123.9             | 14 518.0             | 262                                  | 53 097.5                   | 67.3                                | 958                                  | 48.9                  | 10.8                            | 2.9                         | 8.3           | 5.3                                      | 47 280.2             | 853                                  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 3 188.6                              | 1 338.3              | 81.8  | 776.8                | 301.3                | 76                                   | 3 153.2                    | 65.5                                | 800                                  | 40.5                  | 16.0                            | .3                          | 7.0           | 7.5                                      | 3 762.2              | 954                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 091.6                              | 801.5                | 78.5  | 566.1                | 226.1                | 90                                   | 2 030.0                    | 59.5                                | 810                                  | 38.4                  | 15.9                            | .4                          | 6.4           | 8.9                                      | 2 551.4              | 1 018                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 097.0                              | 536.8                | 86.8  | 190.7                | 75.2                 | 52                                   | 1 123.2                    | 77.5                                | 782                                  | 44.3                  | 16.0                            | 2                           | 8.0           | 4.9                                      | 1 210.8              | 843                                  |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 100.1                                | 36.3                 | 84.3  | 18.0                 | 7.1                  | 57                                   | 97.4                       | 66.2                                | 787                                  | 36.5                  | 31.0                            | .1                          | 6.7           | 5.2                                      | 74.8                 | 604                                  |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 769.3                                | 293.4                | 74.5  | 256.5                | 105.1                | 118                                  | 745.7                      | 55.9                                | 837                                  | 38.2                  | 9.5                             | .9                          | 7.1           | 9.9                                      | 1 010.6              | 1 134                                |
| Blount .....   | 21.2                                 | 10.9                 | 94.8  | 4.3                  | 2.0                  | 53                                   | 20.7                       | 42.2                                | 563                                  | 55.5                  | 17.9                            | .4                          | 8.6           | 4.2                                      | 8.1                  | 222                                  |
| Jefferson .....  | 626.6                                | 230.3                | 70.0  | 223.9                | 90.5                 | 135                                  | 606.5                      | 51.7                                | 902                                  | 36.0                  | 7.2                             | 1.0                         | 7.0           | 10.9                                     | 878.1                | 1 306                                |
| St. Clair .....  | 26.7                                 | 13.0                 | 92.6  | 5.1                  | 2.6                  | 63                                   | 25.2                       | 86.9                                | 597                                  | 50.2                  | 23.2                            | .5                          | 8.2           | 5.5                                      | 9.4                  | 222                                  |
| Shelby .....   | 55.8                                 | 16.8                 | 93.5  | 12.7                 | 6.4                  | 91                                   | 52.9                       | 121.5                               | 752                                  | 37.6                  | 32.5                            | .5                          | 4.6           | 6.2                                      | 66.2                 | 941                                  |
| Walker .....   | 39.0                                 | 22.5                 | 86.6  | 10.5                 | 3.6                  | 52                                   | 40.4                       | 52.1                                | 582                                  | 54.7                  | .8                              | Z                           | 10.4          | 5.6                                      | 48.8                 | 703                                  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 117.3                                | 41.1                 | 81.0  | 23.5                 | 10.1                 | 80                                   | 119.9                      | 93.8                                | 945                                  | 33.2                  | 28.8                            | .2                          | 4.3           | 5.8                                      | 161.0                | 1 269                                |
| Dale .....   | 28.6                                 | 14.2                 | 83.8  | 5.0                  | 1.4                  | 29                                   | 26.8                       | 76.6                                | 546                                  | 50.6                  | 15.0                            | .4                          | 5.6           | 5.5                                      | 31.3                 | 637                                  |
| Houston .....  | 88.8                                 | 26.9                 | 79.5  | 18.5                 | 8.7                  | 112                                  | 93.1                       | 99.4                                | 1 197                                | 28.1                  | 32.7                            | .2                          | 4.0           | 5.9                                      | 129.7                | 1 668                                |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 121.3                                | 42.1                 | 87.0  | 22.4                 | 10.0                 | 73                                   | 130.1                      | 62.5                                | 951                                  | 37.1                  | 31.7                            | .1                          | 5.0           | 5.5                                      | 111.6                | 816                                  |
| Colbert .....  | 49.8                                 | 17.8                 | 88.7  | 4.3                  | 78                   | 57.0                                 | 100.5                      | 1 048                               | 35.3                                 | 32.7                  | .1                              | 6.0                         | 5.1           | 50.6                                     | 931                  |                                      |
| Leuderdale, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                   | 71.4                                 | 24.3                 | 85.8  | 13.0                 | 5.7                  | 69                                   | 73.1                       | 41.6                                | 886                                  | 38.5                  | 31.0                            | .2                          | 4.3           | 5.8                                      | 61.0                 | 740                                  |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 69.7                                 | 33.8                 | 84.0  | 24.3                 | 7.3                  | 71                                   | 64.0                       | 60.2                                | 618                                  | 45.3                  | 1.0                             | .2                          | 5.7           | 10.7                                     | 45.8                 | 442                                  |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 221.9                                | 68.8                 | 74.1  | 49.7                 | 22.1                 | 109                                  | 201.3                      | 72.6                                | 999                                  | 34.9                  | 25.0                            | Z                           | 5.3           | 6.3                                      | 226.1                | 1 122                                |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 303.3                                | 133.4                | 85.4  | 95.1                 | 38.5                 | 84                                   | 312.1                      | 57.2                                | 682                                  | 42.8                  | 7.3                             | .1                          | 6.5           | 11.0                                     | 639.8                | 1 398                                |
| Baldwin .....  | 52.7                                 | 22.8                 | 91.1  | 8.5                  | 4.2                  | 51                                   | 58.0                       | 133.7                               | 702                                  | 41.5                  | 29.6                            | Z                           | 6.5           | 5.1                                      | 51.1                 | 619                                  |
| Mobile .....   | 250.6                                | 110.6                | 84.2  | 86.6                 | 34.2                 | 91                                   | 254.1                      | 46.3                                | 677                                  | 43.1                  | 2.3                             | .1                          | 6.5           | 12.3                                     | 588.7                | 1 569                                |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 188.1                                | 93.5                 | 75.1  | 58.8                 | 14.4                 | 52                                   | 178.9                      | 65.0                                | 642                                  | 46.2                  | 2.9                             | .5                          | 8.3           | 11.4                                     | 135.2                | 486                                  |
| Autauga .....  | 18.7                                 | 11.5                 | 88.1  | 4.5                  | 1.2                  | 37                                   | 18.4                       | 74.2                                | 567                                  | 59.6                  | .3                              | .5                          | 9.9           | 9.1                                      | 7.5                  | 232                                  |
| Elmore .....   | 24.8                                 | 12.9                 | 95.4  | 4.1                  | 1.5                  | 34                                   | 25.2                       | 73.0                                | 574                                  | 58.4                  | 16.0                            | .3                          | 7.2           | 5.3                                      | 12.1                 | 276                                  |
| Montgomery .....   | 144.6                                | 69.1                 | 69.1  | 50.1                 | 11.7                 | 58                                   | 135.2                      | 62.5                                | 669                                  | 42.0                  | .8                              | .6                          | 8.3           | 12.9                                     | 115.6                | 572                                  |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 142.5                                | 41.8                 | 78.2  | 31.7                 | 9.1                  | 66                                   | 128.0                      | 27.8                                | 927                                  | 31.4                  | 34.6                            | Z                           | 5.0           | 8.8                                      | 72.4                 | 524                                  |
| ALASKA .....   | 1 455.1                              | 747.2                | 91.6  | 274.0                | 218.5                | 492                                  | 1 459.4                    | 169.8                               | 3 287                                | 32.2                  | 3.5                             | .2                          | 5.7           | 7.8                                      | 3 139.8              | 7 072                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 430.8                                | 225.8                | 91.9  | 63.5                 | 55.4                 | 285                                  | 398.1                      | 76.7                                | 2 045                                | 37.4                  | 2.5                             | —                           | 4.6           | 10.3                                     | 552.3                | 2 837                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 024.3                              | 521.4                | 91.4  | 210.6                | 163.0                | 654                                  | 1 061.3                    | 236.4                               | 4 257                                | 30.2                  | 3.9                             | .3                          | 6.2           | 6.9                                      | 2 587.5              | 10 378                               |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 430.8                                | 225.8                | 91.9  | 63.5                 | 55.4                 | 285                                  | 398.1                      | 76.7                                | 2 045                                | 37.4                  | 2.5                             | —                           | 4.6           | 10.3                                     | 552.3                | 2 837                                |
| ARIZONA .....  | 3 411.0                              | 1 524.8              | 83.4  | 1 032.8              | 776.3                | 269                                  | 3 397.1                    | 73.9                                | 1 175                                | 44.0                  | 5.5                             | 2.0                         | 5.9           | 9.0                                      | 7 070.0              | 2 446                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 581.6                              | 1 110.7              | 83.8  | 784.7                | 565.4                | 260                                  | 2 537.5                    | 71.0                                | 1 166                                | 40.1                  | 5.5                             | 1.7                         | 6.1           | 9.8                                      | 6 219.7              | 2 857                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 829.4                                | 414.1                | 82.3  | 248.1                | 210.9                | 295                                  | 859.6                      | 82.8                                | 1 204                                | 55.6                  | 5.4                             | 3.0                         | 5.2           | 6.6                                      | 850.4                | 1 191                                |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 1 926.3                              | 827.0                | 84.4  | 553.4                | 395.9                | 246                                  | 1 885.2                    | 78.4                                | 1 171                                | 40.4                  | 5.4                             | 1.3                         | 5.8           | 9.9                                      | 5 245.2              | 3 259                                |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 655.3                                | 283.7                | 82.0  | 231.3                | 169.5                | 299                                  | 652.3                      | 52.8                                | 1 149                                | 39.1                  | 5.9                             | 2.8                         | 7.2           | 9.3                                      | 974.5                | 1 716                                |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 1 678.9                              | 774.7                | 81.3  | 403.2                | 353.0                | 153                                  | 1 601.9                    | 69.7                                | 694                                  | 50.4                  | 11.6                            | .3                          | 6.4           | 5.9                                      | 1 903.9              | 825                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 674.0                                | 287.3                | 77.0  | 187.8                | 157.5                | 176                                  | 656.6                      | 80.8                                | 734                                  | 47.6                  | 6.7                             | .2                          | 5.0           | 7.3                                      | 1 052.1              | 1 177                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 004.9                              | 487.4                | 83.9  | 215.4                | 195.5                | 138                                  | 945.3                      | 62.7                                | 669                                  | 52.4                  | 15.0                            | .4                          | 7.4           | 4.9                                      | 851.8                | 603                                  |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 87.2                                 | 27.2                 | 80.5  | 18.6                 | 15.4                 | 151                                  | 82.9                       | 80.0                                | 816                                  | 40.7                  | 31.8                            | .1                          | 4.8           | 4.9                                      | 83.7                 | 824                                  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 102.0                                | 55.9                 | 85.4  | 26.0                 | 22.4                 | 136                                  | 96.6                       | 77.4                                | 589                                  | 61.2                  | 1.0                             | .1                          | 5.2           | 7.3                                      | 85.0                 | 518                                  |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 16.7                                 | 11.8                 | 85.8  | 4.3                  | 3.8                  | 102                                  | 18.9                       | 93.1                                | 500                                  | 62.1                  | 1.6                             | .1                          | 6.8           | 5.1                                      | 12.6                 | 333                                  |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 62.0                                 | 27.8                 | 79.2  | 18.8                 | 16.8                 | 177                                  | 58.6                       | 74.3                                | 617                                  | 55.3                  | 1.1                             | Z                           | 4.4           | 9.3                                      | 68.3                 | 718                                  |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 21.3                                 | 16.2                 | 95.7  | 2.9                  | 1.7                  | 55                                   | 19.1                       | 72.8                                | 609                                  | 78.5                  | .3                              | .1                          | 6.0           | 3.1                                      | 4.2                  | 134                                  |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 366.1                                | 151.1                | 73.1  | 109.8                | 90.6                 | 188                                  | 363.6                      | 88.5                                | 755                                  | 46.5                  | 4.1                             | .3                          | 4.8           | 7.4                                      | 625.0                | 1 298                                |
| Faultkner .....  | 20.0                                 | 10.9                 | 94.9  | 5.3                  | 4.9                  | 104                                  | 19.7                       | 69.0                                | 417                                  | 68.9                  | .9                              | .3                          | 8.6           | 7.2                                      | 20.3                 | 429                                  |
| Lonoka .....   | 19.0                                 | 12.3                 | 88.7  | 4.0                  | 3.7                  | 104                                  | 16.9                       | 76.0                                | 478                                  | 70.7                  | 1.6                             | —                           | 5.7           | 5.6                                      | 9.5                  | 268                                  |
| Pulaski .....  | 297.2                                | 114.9                | 67.6  | 94.3                 | 76.2                 | 221                                  | 299.0                      | 92.2                                | 867                                  | 43.1                  | 2.4                             | .3                          | 4.4           | 7.8                                      | 584.7                | 1 686                                |
| Saline .....   | 29.9                                 | 13.0                 | 88.4  | 6.3                  | 5.8                  | 107                                  | 28.0                       | 73.9                                | 514                                  | 51.5                  | 26.1                            | .1                          | 5.1           | 5.1                                      | 10.6                 | 194                                  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 69.6                                 | 29.2                 | 86.6  | 22.1                 | 19.3                 | 213                                  | 64.6                       | 64.0                                | 715                                  | 52.2                  | 1.5                             | .2                          | 5.3           | 6.9                                      | 161.8                | 1 790                                |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                      |
|--|--------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |  | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      |  | Value added by<br>manufacture |                                      | Value<br>of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expenditures       |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>employees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) |                          |                                      |
|  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per<br>production<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                               |                                      |                          |                                      |
|  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)     | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) |
| 232  | 233                | 234  | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                           | 243                                  | 244                      |                                      |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 358 061            | 10.2   | 19 094.1          | -2.5                                | 379 626.5                        | 12 400.6           | 23 538.3                 | 204 787.2            | 16 514   | 824 117.7                     | 43 161                               | 1 960 205.8              | 74 561.5                             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 282 063            | 9.7  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 75 998             | 12.1   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                                    |
| ALABAMA .....  | 5 528              | 13.7   | 329.6             | -4.2                                | 5 234.4                          | 253.6              | 479.8                    | 3 598.3              | 14 189   | 12 045.7                      | 36 546                               | 29 794.3                 | 1 540.2                              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 884              | 13.1   | 173.2             | D                                   | 3 065.9                          | 125.9              | 241.0                    | 2 013.0              | 15 989   | 7 085.9                       | 40 912                               | 17 329.2                 | D                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 644              | 14.3   | 156.4             | D                                   | 2 168.5                          | 127.7              | 238.8                    | 1 585.3              | 12 414   | 4 959.8                       | 31 712                               | 12 465.1                 | D                                    |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 133                | 21.8   | 9.9               | -8.3                                | 134.7                            | 7.9                | 15.2                     | 96.5                 | 12 215   | 270.8                         | 27 354                               | 581.2                    | 24.3                                 |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 1 089              | 11.2   | 53.2              | -19.1                               | 932.6                            | 36.6               | 69.0                     | 574.5                | 15 697   | 1 935.1                       | 36 374                               | 4 596.7                  | 184.7                                |
| Blount .....   | 36                 | 5.6  | 1.2               | -14.3                               | 11.3                             | 1.0                | 1.7                      | 8.8                  | 8 800  | 35.5                          | 29 583                               | 97.7                     | .7                                   |
| Jefferson .....  | 806                | 11.9   | 43.6              | -20.1                               | 798.5                            | 28.9               | 54.5                     | 481.0                | 16 644   | 1 610.4                       | 36 936                               | 3 790.7                  | 159.2                                |
| St. Clair .....  | 60                 | 5.0  | 1.6               | -5.9                                | 25.0                             | 1.3                | 2.5                      | 18.3                 | 14 077   | 57.2                          | 35 750                               | 143.2                    | 7.7                                  |
| Shelby .....   | 108                | 13.9   | 4.5               | -10.0                               | 70.6                             | 3.4                | 6.6                      | 45.6                 | 13 412   | 145.9                         | 32 422                               | 331.8                    | 14.8                                 |
| Walker .....   | 79                 | 7.6  | 2.3               | -25.8                               | 27.2                             | 2.0                | 3.7                      | 20.8                 | 10 400   | 86.1                          | 37 435                               | 233.3                    | 2.3                                  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                      |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 139                | 20.1   | 10.8              | 25.6                                | 145.4                            | 8.0                | 15.6                     | 87.0                 | 10 875   | 373.9                         | 34 620                               | 759.3                    | 27.8                                 |
| Dale .....   | 42                 | 7.1  | 1.0               | -9.1                                | 9.5                              | .8                 | 1.6                      | 7.1                  | 8 875  | 18.2                          | 18 200                               | 39.7                     | 1.1                                  |
| Houston .....  | 97                 | 25.8   | 9.8               | 30.7                                | 135.9                            | 7.2                | 14.0                     | 79.9                 | 11 097   | 355.7                         | 36 296                               | 719.6                    | 26.7                                 |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 188                | 13.3   | 11.8              | -15.7                               | 244.3                            | 9.5                | 18.0                     | 182.0                | 19 158   | 433.5                         | 36 737                               | 1 679.5                  | 30.0                                 |
| Colbert .....  | 100                | 13.0   | 7.6               | -22.4                               | 192.9                            | 5.9                | 11.4                     | 142.9                | 24 220   | 319.3                         | 42 013                               | 1 429.0                  | 25.3                                 |
| Lauderdale .....   | 88                 | 13.6   | 4.2               | -                                   | 51.4                             | 3.6                | 6.6                      | 39.1                 | 10 861   | 114.2                         | 27 190                               | 250.5                    | 4.7                                  |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 100                | 14.0   | 10.7              | -9.3                                | 231.3                            | 8.3                | 14.7                     | 172.3                | 20 759   | 527.6                         | 49 308                               | 1 099.4                  | D                                    |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 243                | 14.8   | 23.8              | 16.1                                | 429.2                            | 16.1               | 31.6                     | 256.2                | 15 913   | 1 031.4                       | 43 336                               | 1 942.2                  | 61.8                                 |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 509                | 12.4   | 28.1              | D                                   | 545.3                            | 21.0               | 41.3                     | 376.5                | 17 929   | 1 517.0                       | 53 986                               | 3 914.6                  | 187.1                                |
| Baldwin .....  | 120                | 11.7   | 4.3               | D                                   | 52.5                             | 3.6                | 6.5                      | 38.9                 | 10 806   | 105.4                         | 24 512                               | 319.5                    | 7.8                                  |
| Mobile .....   | 389                | 12.6   | 23.8              | -3.6                                | 492.8                            | 17.4               | 34.8                     | 337.7                | 19 408   | 1 411.6                       | 59 311                               | 3 595.0                  | 179.3                                |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 310                | 13.5   | 15.3              | 7.7                                 | 231.9                            | 10.9               | 21.5                     | 147.9                | 13 569   | 502.8                         | 32 863                               | 1 224.3                  | 29.9                                 |
| Autauga .....  | 33                 | 18.2   | 2.0               | -13.0                               | 38.3                             | 1.4                | 2.7                      | 25.1                 | 17 929   | 79.4                          | 39 700                               | 220.9                    | 5.9                                  |
| Elmore .....   | 46                 | 6.5  | 1.2               | -7.7                                | 13.7                             | .9                 | 1.9                      | 10.1                 | 11 222   | 31.1                          | 25 917                               | 58.0                     | 2.5                                  |
| Montgomery .....   | 231                | 14.3   | 12.0              | 13.2                                | 179.9                            | 8.5                | 16.8                     | 112.8                | 13 271   | 392.3                         | 32 692                               | 945.4                    | 21.5                                 |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 128                | 11.7   | 7.1               | -29.7                               | 130.7                            | 5.4                | 9.9                      | 88.7                 | 16 426   | 343.7                         | 48 408                               | 1 165.0                  | 70.9                                 |
| ALASKA .....   | 445                | 6.7  | 12.8              | 12.3                                | 269.5                            | 10.0               | 18.3                     | 196.6                | 19 660   | 769.2                         | 60 094                               | 2 579.9                  | 58.5                                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 149                | 2.7  | 2.8               | 40.0                                | 58.2                             | 1.8                | 3.5                      | 32.6                 | 18 111   | 121.4                         | 43 357                               | 253.1                    | 13.2                                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 296                | 8.8  | 10.0              | 6.4                                 | 211.3                            | 8.2                | 14.8                     | 164.0                | 20 000   | 647.8                         | 64 780                               | 2 326.8                  | 45.3                                 |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 149                | 2.7  | 2.8               | 40.0                                | 58.2                             | 1.8                | 3.5                      | 32.6                 | 18 111   | 121.4                         | 43 357                               | 253.1                    | 13.2                                 |
| ARIZONA .....  | 3 407              | 6.0  | 149.8             | 35.1                                | 3 036.9                          | 86.7               | 165.2                    | 1 423.4              | 16 418   | 6 162.4                       | 41 138                               | 12 907.2                 | 765.2                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 886              | 5.7  | 134.4             | 40.4                                | 2 761.2                          | 75.8               | 143.9                    | 1 236.7              | 16 315   | 5 575.4                       | 41 484                               | 10 768.3                 | 606.9                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 521                | 7.7  | 15.4              | 1.3                                 | 275.7                            | 10.9               | 21.3                     | 186.7                | 17 128   | 587.0                         | 38 117                               | 2 138.9                  | 158.3                                |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 2 352              | 5.7  | 108.0             | 27.7                                | 2 210.0                          | 63.7               | 121.1                    | 1 058.4              | 16 615   | 4 513.0                       | 41 787                               | 8 155.2                  | 462.1                                |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 534                | 5.4  | 26.4              | 137.8                               | 551.2                            | 12.1               | 22.8                     | 178.3                | 14 736   | 1 062.4                       | 40 242                               | 2 613.1                  | 144.8                                |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 3 313              | 14.6   | 189.8             | -3.7                                | 2 823.7                          | 148.8              | 279.1                    | 1 931.7              | 12 982   | 7 755.3                       | 40 860                               | 19 746.5                 | 701.2                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 114              | 14.9   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 199              | 14.5   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                                    |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 123                | 15.4   | 7.9               | -                                   | 101.1                            | 5.9                | 10.7                     | 64.5                 | 10 932   | 243.0                         | 30 759                               | 711.9                    | 19.5                                 |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 300                | 15.7   | 19.2              | D                                   | 294.8                            | 14.9               | 28.5                     | 198.7                | 13 336   | 819.8                         | 42 698                               | 1 999.0                  | 104.1                                |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 46                 | 15.2   | 1.7               | D                                   | 22.6                             | 1.5                | 2.9                      | 17.8                 | 11 867   | 41.9                          | 24 647                               | 177.0                    | 6.3                                  |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 223                | 17.5   | 16.7              | -18.5                               | 261.5                            | 12.8               | 24.4                     | 172.8                | 13 500   | 741.0                         | 44 371                               | 1 739.5                  | 96.5                                 |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 31                 | 3.2  | .8                | 33.3                                | 10.7                             | .6                 | 1.2                      | 8.1                  | 13 500   | 36.9                          | 46 125                               | 82.5                     | 1.3                                  |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 562                | 13.3   | 33.9              | -5.3                                | 579.0                            | 24.3               | 45.7                     | 359.5                | 14 794   | 1 337.0                       | 39 440                               | 3 147.2                  | 93.6                                 |
| Faulkner .....   | 67                 | 16.4   | 4.9               | 22.5                                | 71.7                             | 3.8                | 7.2                      | 46.3                 | 12 184   | 171.3                         | 34 959                               | 365.1                    | 10.5                                 |
| Lonoke .....   | 34                 | 14.7   | 2.0               | -9.1                                | 29.1                             | 1.6                | 3.0                      | 21.0                 | 13 125   | 63.4                          | 31 700                               | 182.3                    | 4.7                                  |
| Pulaski .....  | 405                | 13.8   | 24.1              | -8.0                                | 399.8                            | 16.8               | 31.5                     | 239.4                | 14 250   | 1 009.9                       | 41 905                               | 2 362.1                  | 57.4                                 |
| Saline .....   | 56                 | 5.4  | 2.9               | -14.7                               | 78.4                             | 2.1                | 4.0                      | 52.8                 | 25 143   | 92.4                          | 31 862                               | 237.7                    | 21.0                                 |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                      |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 88                 | 18.2   | 5.6               | -9.7                                | 109.6                            | 4.3                | 8.3                      | 82.1                 | 19 093   | 388.8                         | 69 429                               | 959.0                    | 49.4                                 |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |   |                   |                           |                                |                             |  |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|  | Establishments        |                      | Sales             |                           |                      |                           | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent operated by unincorporated businesses | Sales             |                           |                                |                             |  |
|  | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Merchant wholesalers |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> (Dol.) | Per establishment (\$1,000) |  |
|  |                       |                      |                   |                           | Total                | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Total                       | Percent change, 1982       |                                       |   |                   |                           |                                |                             |  |
|  | 245                   | 246                  | 247               | 248                       | 249                  | 250                       | 251                         | 252                        | 253                                   | 254   | 255               | 256                       | 257                            | 258                         |  |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 415 829               | 337 943              | 1 997 895         | 58.8                      | 1 159 334            | 71.5                      | 4 984 880                   | 95 208.7                   | 1 923 228                             | 56.9  | 1 065 917.1       | 47.4                      | 4 598                          | 554.2                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 331 008               | 261 555              | D                 | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D                          | 1 399 743                             | 52.9  | 858 277.4         | 49.0                      | 4 866                          | 613.2                       |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 84 821                | 76 388               | D                 | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D                          | 523 485                               | 67.8  | 207 639.7         | 41.3                      | 3 746                          | 396.6                       |  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 5 913                 | 4 948                | 19 645            | 38.5                      | 12 233               | 51.0                      | 67 829                      | 1 073.9                    | 29 382                                | 59.7  | 14 479.6          | 35.3                      | 3 673                          | 492.8                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 207                 | 3 387                | 15 942            | 35.4                      | 9 214                | D                         | 52 878                      | 887.1                      | 18 191                                | 53.9  | 10 257.3          | 36.2                      | 4 094                          | 563.9                       |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 706                 | 1 561                | 3 703             | 53.5                      | 3 019                | D                         | 14 951                      | 186.8                      | 11 191                                | 69.0  | 4 222.2           | 33.1                      | 2 939                          | 377.3                       |  |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 140                   | 131                  | 515               | 43.2                      | 429                  | 52.3                      | 1 468                       | 23.4                       | 836                                   | 61.7  | 430.1             | 28.4                      | 3 476                          | 514.5                       |  |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 1 812                 | 1 336                | 8 637             | 28.4                      | 4 039                | D                         | 25 124                      | 458.0                      | 6 253                                 | 53.8  | 3 656.3           | 28.1                      | 4 103                          | 584.7                       |  |
| Blount .....   | 31                    | 27                   | 111               | 216.8                     | 73                   | D                         | 256                         | 3.3                        | 198                                   | 72.7  | 70.5              | 36.5                      | 1 922                          | 355.9                       |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 1 547                 | 1 118                | 7 869             | 22.4                      | 3 616                | 40.5                      | 23 053                      | 423.5                      | 4 858                                 | 49.8  | 3 091.9           | 27.3                      | 4 597                          | 636.4                       |  |
| St. Clair .....  | 39                    | 29                   | 41                | 26.8                      | D                    | D                         | 212                         | 2.1                        | 246                                   | 76.4  | 87.4              | 34.5                      | 2 072                          | 355.4                       |  |
| Shelby .....   | 120                   | 94                   | 264               | 71.2                      | D                    | D                         | 1 079                       | 20.6                       | 392                                   | 62.8  | 159.0             | 38.7                      | 2 260                          | 405.6                       |  |
| Walker .....   | 75                    | 68                   | 352               | 360.3                     | D                    | D                         | 524                         | 8.4                        | 559                                   | 66.4  | 247.6             | 27.2                      | 3 570                          | 442.9                       |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |                       |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   |                   |                           |                                |                             |  |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 244                   | 226                  | 573               | 90.3                      | 468                  | D                         | 2 822                       | 37.7                       | 1 094                                 | 55.3  | 555.6             | 47.2                      | 4 380                          | 507.9                       |  |
| Dale .....   | 34                    | 34                   | 94                | 173.7                     | 94                   | D                         | 481                         | 4.5                        | 295                                   | 63.1  | 113.2             | 55.8                      | 2 305                          | 383.6                       |  |
| Houston .....  | 210                   | 192                  | 479               | 79.5                      | 374                  | 103.9                     | 2 341                       | 33.2                       | 799                                   | 52.4  | 442.4             | 45.2                      | 5 690                          | 553.7                       |  |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 176                   | 159                  | 367               | 53.5                      | 277                  | 71.4                      | 1 724                       | 24.8                       | 1 115                                 | 63.9  | 531.9             | 39.4                      | 3 887                          | 477.0                       |  |
| Colbert .....  | 93                    | 83                   | 198               | 53.9                      | D                    | D                         | 889                         | 12.8                       | 465                                   | 65.6  | 211.6             | 23.2                      | 3 891                          | 455.1                       |  |
| Lauderdale .....   | 83                    | 76                   | 169               | 53.0                      | D                    | D                         | 835                         | 12.0                       | 650                                   | 62.6  | 320.2             | 52.7                      | 3 884                          | 492.7                       |  |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 136                   | 129                  | 213               | 28.7                      | 201                  | 31.8                      | 1 124                       | 15.7                       | 790                                   | 58.1  | 395.7             | 28.6                      | 3 824                          | 500.9                       |  |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 308                   | 237                  | 819               | 64.3                      | 501                  | 70.2                      | 3 429                       | 57.8                       | 1 493                                 | 53.6  | 893.5             | 41.3                      | 4 433                          | 598.5                       |  |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 789                   | 653                  | 2 384             | 27.6                      | 1 701                | 32.7                      | 9 690                       | 152.6                      | 3 328                                 | 48.4  | 1 949.0           | 48.8                      | 4 257                          | 585.6                       |  |
| Baldwin .....  | 101                   | 91                   | 182               | 3.8                       | 138                  | 4.7                       | 819                         | 9.3                        | 776                                   | 57.1  | 324.0             | 56.8                      | 3 925                          | 417.5                       |  |
| Mobile .....   | 688                   | 562                  | 2 202             | 30.1                      | 1 564                | 35.9                      | 8 871                       | 143.2                      | 2 552                                 | 45.7  | 1 625.0           | 47.3                      | 4 330                          | 636.7                       |  |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 442                   | 370                  | 2 120             | 56.7                      | 1 312                | D                         | 6 118                       | 98.1                       | 1 972                                 | 53.5  | 1 155.1           | 35.9                      | 4 149                          | 585.7                       |  |
| Autauga .....  | 20                    | 16                   | 24                | 16.4                      | D                    | D                         | 94                          | 1.1                        | 201                                   | 57.2  | 93.5              | 51.5                      | 2 879                          | 465.2                       |  |
| Elmore .....   | 32                    | 30                   | 42                | 127.9                     | D                    | D                         | 198                         | 2.1                        | 289                                   | 74.4  | 97.8              | 53.7                      | 2 225                          | 338.3                       |  |
| Montgomery .....   | 390                   | 324                  | 2 055             | 56.4                      | 1 265                | 52.6                      | 5 826                       | 94.9                       | 1 482                                 | 48.9  | 963.8             | 33.1                      | 4 771                          | 650.3                       |  |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 137                   | 127                  | 283               | 20.2                      | 256                  | 41.5                      | 1 199                       | 17.0                       | 996                                   | 48.5  | 578.5             | 44.6                      | 4 188                          | 580.8                       |  |
| ALASKA .....   | 706                   | 552                  | 2 737             | 75.2                      | 1 639                | 99.2                      | 7 415                       | 205.5                      | 4 579                                 | 66.7  | 3 227.3           | 76.3                      | 7 269                          | 704.8                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 413                   | 332                  | 1 886             | 92.1                      | 1 215                | 114.6                     | 5 377                       | 153.4                      | 1 838                                 | 60.8  | 1 794.8           | 86.5                      | 9 220                          | 976.5                       |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 293                   | 220                  | 852               | 46.6                      | 424                  | 65.1                      | 2 038                       | 52.1                       | 2 741                                 | 70.7  | 1 432.5           | 64.9                      | 5 745                          | 522.6                       |  |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 413                   | 332                  | 1 886             | 92.1                      | 1 215                | 114.6                     | 5 377                       | 153.4                      | 1 838                                 | 60.8  | 1 794.8           | 86.5                      | 9 220                          | 976.5                       |  |
| ARIZONA .....  | 4 555                 | 3 721                | 13 928            | 72.1                      | 8 340                | 88.4                      | 52 401                      | 906.3                      | 24 153                                | 57.2  | 13 894.3          | 70.1                      | 4 806                          | 575.3                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 798                 | 3 090                | 12 345            | 74.0                      | 7 440                | 92.1                      | 46 560                      | 820.4                      | 17 716                                | 53.5  | 11 128.4          | 71.4                      | 5 111                          | 628.2                       |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 757                   | 631                  | 1 583             | 59.1                      | 900                  | 62.6                      | 5 841                       | 85.9                       | 6 437                                 | 67.5  | 2 765.9           | 65.0                      | 3 875                          | 429.7                       |  |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 3 083                 | 2 462                | 10 911            | 75.4                      | 6 480                | 95.8                      | 38 662                      | 692.3                      | 13 216                                | 53.7  | 8 534.5           | 76.5                      | 5 303                          | 645.8                       |  |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 715                   | 628                  | 1 434             | 63.5                      | 961                  | 70.6                      | 7 898                       | 128.2                      | 4 500                                 | 52.7  | 2 593.9           | 56.5                      | 4 568                          | 576.4                       |  |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 3 769                 | 3 319                | 10 668            | 57.6                      | 7 319                | 43.2                      | 38 626                      | 576.1                      | 20 897                                | 64.9  | 9 113.5           | 42.8                      | 3 950                          | 436.1                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 796                 | 1 512                | 6 938             | 60.4                      | D                    | D                         | 21 138                      | 345.7                      | 7 846                                 | 55.9  | 4 288.2           | 45.6                      | 4 796                          | 546.5                       |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 973                 | 1 807                | 3 730             | 52.6                      | D                    | D                         | 17 488                      | 230.5                      | 13 051                                | 70.3  | 4 825.3           | 40.4                      | 3 415                          | 369.7                       |  |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 179                   | 156                  | 569               | 34.7                      | 483                  | 33.0                      | 2 171                       | 31.1                       | 957                                   | 55.5  | 498.4             | 54.7                      | 4 906                          | 520.8                       |  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 325                   | 277                  | 788               | 33.3                      | 572                  | D                         | 3 303                       | 48.4                       | 1 586                                 | 62.0  | 744.5             | 41.2                      | 4 534                          | 469.4                       |  |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 36                    | 31                   | 184               | 50.9                      | D                    | D                         | 398                         | 5.8                        | 255                                   | 74.1  | 91.1              | 19.6                      | 2 413                          | 357.2                       |  |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 270                   | 231                  | 574               | 30.5                      | D                    | D                         | 2 802                       | 41.5                       | 1 097                                 | 54.3  | 568.7             | 43.6                      | 5 984                          | 518.4                       |  |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 19                    | 15                   | 31                | 2.2                       | D                    | D                         | 103                         | 1.0                        | 234                                   | 84.6  | 84.8              | 54.2                      | 2 698                          | 362.4                       |  |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 1 061                 | 867                  | 4 995             | 85.2                      | 2 430                | D                         | 13 389                      | 230.9                      | 4 075                                 | 53.6  | 2 336.5           | 45.1                      | 4 851                          | 573.4                       |  |
| Faulkner .....   | 51                    | 48                   | 123               | 251.1                     | D                    | D                         | 312                         | 3.7                        | 403                                   | 64.5  | 178.5             | 64.4                      | 3 778                          | 442.9                       |  |
| Lonoke .....   | 49                    | 45                   | 99                | 79.1                      | D                    | D                         | 352                         | 5.0                        | 281                                   | 69.0  | 105.6             | 50.0                      | 2 996                          | 375.9                       |  |
| Pulaski .....  | 915                   | 731                  | 4 724             | 82.7                      | D                    | D                         | 12 467                      | 218.8                      | 3 068                                 | 49.6  | 1 901.7           | 43.5                      | 5 517                          | 619.9                       |  |
| Saline .....   | 46                    | 43                   | 49                | 130.8                     | D                    | D                         | 258                         | 3.4                        | 323                                   | 64.7  | 150.7             | 42.8                      | 2 767                          | 466.5                       |  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                       |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   |                   |                           |                                |                             |  |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  | 129                   | 118                  | 325               | 13.8                      | 295                  | 17.7                      | 1 303                       | 18.1                       | 760                                   | 55.1  | 370.5             | 35.7                      | 4 098                          | 487.5                       |  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |                       |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   |                   |                           |                                |                             |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas

## Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982     |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br><br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|  |  |                                      | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                      |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                                  | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                 |   |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 14 467.8   | 123 618.7                            | 1 330 316          | 66 402   | 34 145                                 | 9 981                     | 176 219        | 91 068                     | 116 188                              | 134 137                                    | 93 734   | 319 873                             | 49 527                                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 700.0   | 101 982.9                            | 982 861            | 42 728   | 20 676                                 | 7 681                     | 127 323        | 61 461                     | 82 332                               | 103 413                                    | 72 388   | 244 235                             | 35 417                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 767.8  | 21 635.8                             | 347 455            | 23 674   | 13 469                                 | 2 300                     | 48 896         | 29 607                     | 33 856                               | 30 724                                     | 21 346   | 75 638                              | 14 110                                    |
| ALABAMA .....  | 192.4  | 1 563.6                              | 20 581             | 1 108  | 843                                    | 175                       | 2 997          | 1 964                      | 2 003                                | 2 262                                      | 1 551  | 3 439                               | 1 031                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 138.7  | 1 148.5                              | 13 141             | 661  | 413                                    | 126                       | 1 795          | 1 157                      | 1 255                                | 1 504                                      | 1 043  | 2 395                               | 626                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 53.7   | 415.1                                | 7 440              | 447  | 430                                    | 49                        | 1 202          | 807                        | 748                                  | 758  | 508  | 1 044                               | 405                                       |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 5.6  | 45.8                                 | 566                | 35   | 19                                     | 7                         | 72             | 63                         | 55                                   | 51   | 55   | 91                                  | 29  |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 48.6   | 408.0                                | 4 455              | 231  | 123                                    | 36                        | 614            | 378                        | 404                                  | 505  | 354  | 820                                 | 231                                       |
| Blount .....   | 8  | 6.2                                  | 132                | 8  | 6                                      | 1                         | 18             | 17                         | 10                                   | 12   | 16   | 7                                   | 7   |
| Jefferson .....  | 42.1   | 354.6                                | 3 546              | 154  | 87                                     | 31                        | 480            | 272                        | 324                                  | 421  | 295  | 685                                 | 179                                       |
| St. Clair .....  | 7  | 6.3                                  | 147                | 11   | 9                                      | —                         | 30             | 16                         | 14                                   | 8  | 9  | 28                                  | 8   |
| Shelby .....   | 2.1  | 16.3                                 | 266                | 33   | 8                                      | 2                         | 39             | 31                         | 22                                   | 17   | 18   | 38                                  | 13  |
| Walker .....   | 2.9  | 24.6                                 | 364                | 25   | 13                                     | 2                         | 47             | 42                         | 34                                   | 49   | 26   | 53                                  | 24  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 7.6  | 60.3                                 | 822                | 37   | 29                                     | 9                         | 121            | 81                         | 69                                   | 108  | 73   | 133                                 | 34  |
| Dale .....   | 1.7  | 11.6                                 | 214                | 9  | 10                                     | 1                         | 41             | 20                         | 22                                   | 19   | 11   | 31                                  | 9   |
| Houston .....  | 6.0  | 48.7                                 | 608                | 28   | 19                                     | 8                         | 80             | 61                         | 47                                   | 89   | 62   | 102                                 | 25  |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 7.5  | 57.1                                 | 788                | 43   | 39                                     | 11                        | 111            | 67                         | 65                                   | 94   | 56   | 138                                 | 40  |
| Colbert .....  | 2.9  | 21.6                                 | 330                | 23   | 12                                     | 4                         | 40             | 27                         | 29                                   | 36   | 17   | 69                                  | 20  |
| Lauderdale .....   | 4.6  | 35.6                                 | 458                | 20   | 27                                     | 7                         | 71             | 40                         | 36                                   | 58   | 39   | 69                                  | 20  |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 5.3  | 42.8                                 | 566                | 27   | 22                                     | 8                         | 65             | 52                         | 53                                   | 67   | 44   | 109                                 | 36  |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 12.7   | 105.4                                | 1 051              | 43   | 34                                     | 15                        | 118            | 89                         | 86                                   | 126  | 92   | 207                                 | 36  |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 25.8   | 218.1                                | 2 501              | 123  | 84                                     | 17                        | 364            | 214                        | 267                                  | 250  | 195  | 482                                 | 122                                       |
| Baldwin .....  | 4.4  | 33.6                                 | 552                | 28   | 24                                     | 2                         | 94             | 53                         | 60                                   | 47   | 35   | 99                                  | 26  |
| Mobile .....   | 21.4   | 184.5                                | 1 949              | 95   | 60                                     | 15                        | 270            | 161                        | 207                                  | 203  | 160  | 383                                 | 96  |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 15.4   | 130.9                                | 1 413              | 72   | 34                                     | 13                        | 174            | 119                        | 155                                  | 192  | 102  | 256                                 | 58  |
| Autauga .....  | 1.1  | 8.6                                  | 133                | 12   | 5                                      | 2                         | 16             | 18                         | 13                                   | 17   | 7  | 22                                  | 4   |
| Elmore .....   | 1.1  | 8.6                                  | 177                | 13   | 7                                      | —                         | 29             | 17                         | 29                                   | 15   | 8  | 16                                  | 15  |
| Montgomery .....   | 13.2   | 113.7                                | 1 103              | 47   | 22                                     | 11                        | 129            | 84                         | 113                                  | 160  | 87   | 218                                 | 39  |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 8.5  | 68.9                                 | 768                | 35   | 20                                     | 8                         | 112            | 67                         | 78                                   | 99   | 66   | 126                                 | 29  |
| ALASKA .....   | 30.0   | 411.1                                | 2 660              | 134  | 86                                     | 8                         | 297            | 135                        | 176                                  | 207  | 166  | 749                                 | 63  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15.8   | 226.3                                | 1 107              | 51   | 13                                     | 5                         | 91             | 57                         | 75                                   | 104  | 90   | 307                                 | 26  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 14.2   | 184.8                                | 1 553              | 83   | 73                                     | 3                         | 206            | 78                         | 101                                  | 103  | 76   | 442                                 | 37  |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 15.8   | 226.3                                | 1 107              | 51   | 13                                     | 5                         | 91             | 57                         | 75                                   | 104  | 90   | 307                                 | 26  |
| ARIZONA .....  | 198.2  | 1 672.4                              | 16 069             | 685  | 426                                    | 110                       | 1 959          | 1 156                      | 1 204                                | 1 468                                      | 1 243  | 4 191                               | 502                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 159.5  | 1 380.6                              | 11 837             | 443  | 239                                    | 93                        | 1 413          | 830                        | 765                                  | 1 138                                      | 1 011  | 3 053                               | 377                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 38.6   | 291.8                                | 4 232              | 242  | 187                                    | 17                        | 546            | 326                        | 439                                  | 330  | 232  | 1 138                               | 125                                       |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 119.6  | 1 050.6                              | 8 661              | 327  | 175                                    | 66                        | 986            | 595                        | 576                                  | 834  | 758  | 2 228                               | 273                                       |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 39.9   | 330.0                                | 3 176              | 116  | 64                                     | 27                        | 427            | 235                        | 189                                  | 304  | 253  | 825                                 | 104                                       |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 114.1  | 933.0                                | 13 812             | 797  | 521                                    | 166                       | 1 960          | 1 278                      | 1 216                                | 1 477                                      | 927  | 2 512                               | 653                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 55.0   | 468.3                                | 5 465              | 269  | 157                                    | 77                        | 705            | 475                        | 473                                  | 641  | 402  | 1 065                               | 206                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 59.1   | 464.7                                | 8 347              | 528  | 364                                    | 89                        | 1 255          | 803                        | 743                                  | 836  | 525  | 1 447                               | 447                                       |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 7.4  | 57.0                                 | 676                | 37   | 20                                     | 13                        | 90             | 60                         | 42                                   | 72   | 50   | 147                                 | 22  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 9.8  | 81.1                                 | 1 076              | 59   | 34                                     | 11                        | 159            | 88                         | 85                                   | 121  | 68   | 221                                 | 44  |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 1.1  | 9.0                                  | 138                | 10   | 7                                      | 2                         | 24             | 11                         | 13                                   | 9  | 7  | 31                                  | 9   |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 8.0  | 65.5                                 | 807                | 41   | 22                                     | 8                         | 102            | 65                         | 61                                   | 107  | 57   | 159                                 | 28  |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 8  | 6.5                                  | 131                | 8  | 5                                      | 1                         | 33             | 12                         | 11                                   | 5  | 4  | 31                                  | 7   |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 28.8   | 255.6                                | 2 787              | 137  | 71                                     | 41                        | 326            | 249                        | 254                                  | 336  | 217  | 531                                 | 110                                       |
| Faulkner .....   | 2.3  | 17.5                                 | 252                | 14   | 5                                      | 3                         | 30             | 25                         | 26                                   | 34   | 24   | 49                                  | 11  |
| Lonoke .....   | 1.1  | 8.8                                  | 164                | 10   | 11                                     | 2                         | 20             | 26                         | 24                                   | 16   | 7  | 17                                  | 11  |
| Pulaski .....  | 23.9   | 215.1                                | 2 161              | 99   | 48                                     | 32                        | 247            | 172                        | 178                                  | 265  | 174  | 428                                 | 79  |
| Saline .....   | 1.6  | 14.1                                 | 210                | 14   | 7                                      | 4                         | 29             | 26                         | 26                                   | 21   | 12   | 37                                  | 9   |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         | 4.9  | 41.3                                 | 546                | 23   | 21                                     | 9                         | 83             | 51                         | 41                                   | 65   | 47   | 95                                  | 22  |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) ...                                  |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                 | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 1 039 029   | 49 939.3   | 119 947                                | 99 170.2                  | 240 520        | 190 752                    | 94 718.7                             | 56 869.1                                   | 45 314.2   | 101 723                             | 36 242.4                                  | 1 261 698  | 11 106.1                                       | 158 624.5                        |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 840 545   | D  | D                                      | D                         | D              | D                          | D                                    | D  | D  | D                                   | D   | 1 037 881  | 9 711.4  | 143 811.5                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 198 484   | D  | D                                      | D                         | D              | D                          | D                                    | D  | D  | D                                   | D   | 223 817  | 1 394.7  | 14 813.0                         |
| ALABAMA .....  | 13 927  | 728.5  | 1 651                                  | 1 189.8                   | 3 586          | 2 810                      | 1 173.2                              | 836.9                                      | 545.8  | 1 080                               | 523.4                                     | 15 902   | 125.6  | 1 606.1                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 990   | 472.3  | 1 257                                  | D                         | 2 439          | 2 040                      | 853.3                                | 635.4                                      | 412.7  | 833                                 | 353.8                                     | 11 527   | 100.5  | 1 363.0                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 938   | 256.2  | 394                                    | D                         | 1 147          | 770                        | 319.9                                | 201.4                                      | 133.0  | 247                                 | 169.6                                     | 4 375  | 25.1   | 243.1                            |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 412   | 22.7   | 54                                     | 46.8                      | 99             | 84                         | 31.1                                 | 28.0                                       | 16.2   | 32                                  | 16.2                                      | 442  | 2.7  | 30.0                             |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 3 564   | 145.9  | 382                                    | 295.7                     | 871            | 746                        | 300.3                                | 288.4                                      | 162.1  | 288                                 | 131.6                                     | 4 164  | 40.8   | 585.0                            |
| Blount .....   | 65  | 3.0  | 7                                      | D                         | 19             | 14                         | 3.8                                  | 2.9  | 1.1  | 4                                   | 2.5                                       | 80   | .5   | 4.3                              |
| Jefferson .....  | 3 034   | 109.2  | 342                                    | D                         | 708            | 621                        | 267.2                                | 262.3                                      | 148.1  | 255                                 | 109.3                                     | 3 581  | 37.1   | 537.4                            |
| St. Clair .....  | 82  | 3.2  | 5                                      | -                         | 25             | D                          | 9.7                                  | 1.8  | D  | 4                                   | 3.4                                       | 85   | .4   | 3.7                              |
| Shelby .....   | 151   | 19.8   | 9                                      | D                         | 60             | D                          | 8.3                                  | 4.5  | D  | 11                                  | 5.8                                       | 209  | 1.5  | 21.4                             |
| Walker .....   | 232   | 10.7   | 19                                     | D                         | 59             | 67                         | 11.2                                 | 16.9                                       | 8.0  | 14                                  | 10.5                                      | 209  | 1.3  | 18.2                             |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 541   | 27.6   | 73                                     | D                         | 118            | 126                        | 45.5                                 | 28.5                                       | 23.2   | 42                                  | 14.7                                      | 578  | 4.2  | 60.1                             |
| Dale .....   | 110   | 4.9  | 10                                     | D                         | 30             | 17                         | 20.7                                 | 3.0  | 2.0  | 9                                   | 3.8                                       | 108  | 1.0  | 14.1                             |
| Houston .....  | 432   | 22.7   | 63                                     | 51.9                      | 88             | 109                        | 24.8                                 | 25.5                                       | 21.2   | 33                                  | 10.9                                      | 470  | 3.2  | 45.9                             |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 510   | 27.3   | 77                                     | 62.8                      | 118            | 108                        | 44.2                                 | 31.0                                       | 17.3   | 40                                  | 13.6                                      | 603  | 3.6  | 41.1                             |
| Colbert .....  | 203   | 16.6   | 20                                     | 17.8                      | 46             | 47                         | 20.6                                 | 8.4  | 4.0  | 18                                  | 5.7                                       | 229  | 1.5  | 15.0                             |
| Lauderdale .....   | 307   | 10.6   | 57                                     | 44.9                      | 72             | 61                         | 23.6                                 | 22.6                                       | 13.3   | 22                                  | 7.9                                       | 374  | 2.1  | 26.1                             |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 381   | 19.3   | 52                                     | 47.4                      | 111            | 64                         | 22.7                                 | 23.9                                       | 14.5   | 33                                  | 12.8                                      | 417  | 2.5  | 30.7                             |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 873   | 45.9   | 125                                    | D                         | 181            | 188                        | 58.3                                 | 54.5                                       | 40.5   | 87                                  | 23.3                                      | 1 124  | 10.8   | 184.3                            |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 1 912   | 97.3   | 245                                    | 181.3                     | 498            | 370                        | 173.9                                | 77.1                                       | 78.4   | 162                                 | 77.7                                      | 2 119  | 18.5   | 226.0                            |
| Baldwin .....  | 312   | 15.5   | 26                                     | D                         | 93             | 50                         | 37.7                                 | 12.1                                       | 10.8   | 27                                  | 13.2                                      | 308  | 2.2  | 20.0                             |
| Mobile .....   | 1 600   | 81.8   | 219                                    | D                         | 405            | 320                        | 136.1                                | 65.0                                       | 67.6   | 134                                 | 64.5                                      | 1 811  | 16.3   | 206.0                            |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 1 128   | 47.4   | 159                                    | 121.3                     | 250            | 248                        | 113.6                                | 65.1                                       | 39.7   | 93                                  | 42.3                                      | 1 373  | 11.8   | 147.2                            |
| Autauga .....  | 89  | 5.4  | 8                                      | D                         | 25             | 21                         | 11.3                                 | 4.0  | 1.7  | 7                                   | 2.7                                       | 70   | .5   | 4.5                              |
| Elmore .....   | 89  | 4.8  | D                                      | -                         | 35             | 12                         | 10.2                                 | 2.8  | 1.8  | 4                                   | 6.0                                       | 123  | 1.1  | 9.4                              |
| Montgomery .....   | 949   | 37.2   | D                                      | D                         | 191            | 215                        | 92.1                                 | 58.3                                       | 36.1   | 83                                  | 33.7                                      | 1 180  | 10.2   | 133.3                            |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 565   | 34.7   | 77                                     | 62.2                      | 151            | 95                         | 52.6                                 | 35.6                                       | 20.1   | 48                                  | 16.9                                      | 563  | 4.5  | 49.2                             |
| ALASKA .....   | 3 152   | 340.4  | 334                                    | 215.6                     | 692            | 410                        | 205.8                                | 127.2                                      | 127.8  | 405                                 | 136.4                                     | 2 587  | 21.2   | 433.6                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 769   | 206.5  | 232                                    | D                         | 296            | 268                        | 118.3                                | 82.6                                       | 84.6   | 217                                 | 84.0                                      | 1 490  | 14.3   | 309.8                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 383   | 133.9  | 102                                    | D                         | 396            | 143                        | 87.5                                 | 44.6                                       | 43.2   | 188                                 | 52.4                                      | 1 097  | 6.9  | 123.8                            |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 1 769   | 206.5  | 232                                    | D                         | 296            | 268                        | 118.3                                | 82.6                                       | 84.6   | 217                                 | 84.0                                      | 1 490  | 14.3   | 309.8                            |
| ARIZONA .....  | 13 586  | 680.9  | 1 485                                  | 1 185.6                   | 3 355          | 2 584                      | 1 306.4                              | 546.7                                      | 636.2  | 1 402                               | 525.3                                     | 17 262   | 147.8  | 1 880.6                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10 912  | 512.2  | 1 232                                  | 1 080.5                   | 2 578          | 2 194                      | 916.2                                | 452.0                                      | 578.5  | 1 132                               | 424.6                                     | 14 496   | 131.6  | 1 728.5                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 674   | 168.7  | 253                                    | 105.1                     | 777            | 390                        | 390.2                                | 94.8                                       | 57.7   | 270                                 | 100.7                                     | 2 766  | 16.2   | 152.2                            |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 8 366   | 402.3  | 898                                    | 784.0                     | 1 972          | 1 694                      | 703.6                                | 343.9                                      | 451.9  | 865                                 | 324.6                                     | 11 011   | 100.7  | 1 353.7                          |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 2 546   | 109.9  | 333                                    | 296.5                     | 606            | 500                        | 212.6                                | 108.0                                      | 126.6  | 267                                 | 100.0                                     | 3 485  | 30.9   | 374.8                            |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 8 694   | 466.2  | 1 146                                  | 972.6                     | 2 037          | 1 930                      | 759.7                                | 461.3                                      | 309.7  | 622                                 | 256.8                                     | 10 118   | 68.6   | 804.6                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 171   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 882            | 892                        | 435.9                                | 248.6                                      | 164.8  | 327                                 | 102.1                                     | 4 831  | 36.8   | 490.8                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 523   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 1 155          | 1 038                      | 323.8                                | 212.7                                      | 144.9  | 295                                 | 154.7                                     | 5 287  | 31.8   | 313.9                            |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 484   | 26.8   | D                                      | D                         | 103            | 97                         | 30.6                                 | 20.4                                       | 17.7   | 42                                  | 10.0                                      | 568  | 3.1  | 39.1                             |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 714   | 46.3   | 104                                    | 95.2                      | 146            | 151                        | 70.8                                 | D  | 29.1   | 59                                  | 17.1                                      | 766  | 6.3  | 82.6                             |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 84  | 3.9  | D                                      | D                         | 21             | 15                         | 12.9                                 | 1.0  | 3.3  | 8                                   | 2.3                                       | 77   | .7   | 6.3                              |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 552   | 37.9   | D                                      | 75.8                      | 98             | 121                        | 45.7                                 | 35.7                                       | 23.5   | 47                                  | 13.7                                      | 609  | 5.0  | 72.2                             |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 78  | 4.5  | D                                      | D                         | 27             | 15                         | 12.3                                 | D  | 2.3  | 4                                   | 1.0                                       | 80   | .6   | 4.0                              |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 2 281   | 111.2  | 312                                    | 61.6                      | 474            | 524                        | 206.0                                | 152.6                                      | 96.9   | 280                                 | 52.5                                      | 2 869  | 23.1   | 314.7                            |
| Faulkner .....   | 173   | 19.6   | 18                                     | D                         | 37             | 29                         | 19.8                                 | 12.5                                       | 7.6  | 16                                  | 4.0                                       | 152  | .9   | 9.9                              |
| Lonoke .....   | 100   | 4.6  | 9                                      | D                         | 31             | 28                         | 8.6                                  | 2.6  | 1.0  | 2                                   | 4.3                                       | 108  | .8   | 5.6                              |
| Pulaski .....  | 1 863   | 77.6   | 268                                    | D                         | 365            | 428                        | 167.2                                | 132.4                                      | 83.7   | 156                                 | 39.5                                      | 2 439  | 20.6   | 291.0                            |
| Saline .....   | 146   | 9.5  | 17                                     | D                         | 41             | 40                         | 10.4                                 | 5.1  | 4.6  | 7                                   | 4.8                                       | 170  | .8   | 8.2                              |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 359   | 21.0   | 50                                     | 41.0                      | 87             | 77                         | 26.2                                 | 24.6                                       | 13.2   | 22                                  | 10.6                                      | 401  | 2.5  | 33.0                             |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>For pay period including March 12.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Savings<br>and loan<br>associa-<br>tions,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup> | Elections, 1984 <sup>8</sup>           |   |
|--|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|---|
|  | Receipts  |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |  | Total<br>vote<br>cast for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                 |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |   |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motel,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |   |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289  | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297  | 298                                    |   |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 426 982.0   | X                 | 33 214.8   | 30 694.9   | 33 115.0   | 95 609.7                                   | 34 325.4          | 1 600 625.5                           | 10.9                                | 1 130 128.3                      | 644 519.5  | 92 652 842                             | R—58.8                                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 383 824.3   | X                 | D  | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 1 299 684.6                           | 11.1                                | 896 385.1                        | NA   | 70 782 979                             | R—57.8                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 43 157.7  | X                 | D  | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 300 940.9                             | 10.1                                | 233 743.2                        | NA   | 21 869 863                             | R—62.0                                    |
| ALABAMA .....  | 4 338.9   | X                 | 223.9  | 406.4  | 145.9  | 1 316.3                                    | 293.4             | 16 786.3                              | 7.9                                 | 11 246.3                         | 5 171.4  | 1 441 713                              | R—60.5                                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 639.1   | X                 | D  | 334.5  | D  | D  | 251.9             | 10 965.5                              | 7.9                                 | 7 034.9                          | 3 941.8  | 917 571                                | R—61.7                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 699.9   | X                 | D  | 71.9   | D  | D  | 41.5              | 5 820.8                               | 7.7                                 | 4 211.4                          | 1 229.6  | 524 142                                | R—58.5                                    |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA† (Calhoun) .....                                    | 84.4  | 268               | 7.8  | 8.6  | 2.8  | D  | 4.4               | 484.5                                 | 8.7                                 | 364.6                            | 70.5   | 38 082                                 | R—61.2                                    |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 1 582.7   | 44                | D  | 131.0  | 35.6   | 403.7                                      | 119.5             | 4 551.9                               | 6.4                                 | 2 759.4                          | 1 567.0  | 345 504                                | R—61.4                                    |
| Blount .....   | 10.6  | X                 | D  | 1.1  | .3   | 4.6  | .7                | 114.6                                 | 6.1                                 | 89.4                             | 12.6   | 12 482                                 | R—68.2                                    |
| Jefferson .....  | 1 469.9   | X                 | 51.4   | 120.2  | 33.3   | 359.0                                      | 113.9             | 3 903.6                               | 5.5                                 | 2 295.9                          | 1 358.6  | 266 547                                | R—59.4                                    |
| St. Clair .....  | 11.7  | X                 | D  | 1.1  | .4   | 4.6  | .7                | 101.8                                 | 12.7                                | 70.9                             | 30.4   | 14 654                                 | R—71.0                                    |
| Shelby .....   | 44.2  | X                 | D  | 2.7  | .4   | 13.2                                       | 1.2               | 165.5                                 | 16.0                                | 113.9                            | 23.7   | 28 068                                 | R—77.9                                    |
| Walker .....   | 46.4  | X                 | D  | 5.9  | 1.3  | 22.4                                       | 2.9               | 266.4                                 | 12.0                                | 189.3                            | 141.8  | 23 753                                 | R—54.1                                    |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                           |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |   |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 136.0   | 230               | 5.4  | 12.3   | D  | 55.7                                       | 5.6               | 533.5                                 | 8.3                                 | 362.8                            | 197.9  | 41 177                                 | R—75.7                                    |
| Dale .....   | 25.7  | X                 | D  | .9   | D  | 6.0  | 1.5               | 128.3                                 | 9.2                                 | 86.4                             | 20.9   | 13 692                                 | R—75.4                                    |
| Houston .....  | 110.4   | X                 | D  | 11.4   | 4.8  | 49.7                                       | 4.1               | 405.2                                 | 8.0                                 | 276.4                            | 177.1  | 27 485                                 | R—75.8                                    |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA† .....  | 131.7   | 232               | 3.5  | 30.3   | 5.2  | D  | 5.4               | 605.9                                 | 7.7                                 | 443.5                            | 208.3  | 49 691                                 | R—50.1                                    |
| Colbert .....  | 60.1  | X                 | .6   | 21.2   | 2.1  | 14.7                                       | 2.3               | 210.5                                 | 11.4                                | 150.1                            | 71.4   | 21 032                                 | D—52.3                                    |
| Lauderdale .....   | 71.6  | X                 | 2.9  | 9.0  | 3.1  | D  | 3.1               | 395.4                                 | 5.8                                 | 293.4                            | 136.9  | 28 659                                 | R—53.6                                    |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA† (Etowah) .....                                      | 77.6  | 271               | 2.6  | 5.7  | 3.4  | D  | 5.1               | 392.1                                 | 3.3                                 | 285.1                            | 114.5  | 38 781                                 | R—49.6                                    |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA (Madison) .....                                   | 454.4   | 110               | 20.9   | 19.9   | 10.2   | 93.2                                       | 12.6              | 705.6                                 | 16.1                                | 452.9                            | 256.6  | 78 142                                 | R—64.5                                    |
| MOBILE, AL MSA† .....  | 617.2   | 85                | 47.6   | 61.3   | 22.3   | 169.9                                      | 57.7              | 1 778.2                               | 7.7                                 | 1 170.2                          | 796.7  | 164 004                                | R—65.2                                    |
| Baldwin .....  | 62.4  | X                 | 17.9   | 8.0  | 3.2  | 16.0                                       | 3.2               | 334.4                                 | 16.5                                | 247.1                            | 162.7  | 33 045                                 | R—75.5                                    |
| Mobile .....   | 554.8   | X                 | 29.7   | 53.3   | 19.2   | 153.9                                      | 54.5              | 1 443.8                               | 5.9                                 | 923.1                            | 634.0  | 130 959                                | R—62.6                                    |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA† .....  | 395.0   | 120               | 28.7   | 48.7   | 11.4   | 126.2                                      | 28.1              | 1 395.2                               | 11.9                                | 872.4                            | 331.4  | 102 999                                | R—61.5                                    |
| Autauga .....  | 12.8  | X                 | D  | .9   | D  | 6.8  | 1.4               | 89.9                                  | 10.3                                | 63.1                             | 19.3   | 11 917                                 | R—70.1                                    |
| Elmore .....   | 26.6  | X                 | D  | .7   | D  | 12.4                                       | 1.1               | 142.5                                 | 9.4                                 | 108.6                            | 8.3  | 16 077                                 | R—72.7                                    |
| Montgomery .....   | 355.5   | X                 | D  | 47.1   | 11.1   | 106.9                                      | 25.5              | 1 162.9                               | 12.4                                | 700.7                            | 303.8  | 75 005                                 | R—57.8                                    |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA†<br>(Tuscaloosa) .....                            | 136.2   | 229               | 7.9  | 15.3   | 2.2  | D  | 10.9              | 434.4                                 | 4.6                                 | 273.8                            | 253.0  | 44 739                                 | R—62.8                                    |
| ALASKA .....   | 1 154.9   | X                 | 144.4  | 67.5   | 31.9   | 188.6                                      | 111.6             | 3 142.0                               | 30.1                                | 1 436.8                          | 395.5  | 9207 605                               | R—66.7                                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 795.3   | X                 | 75.1   | 49.7   | 24.2   | 115.5                                      | 84.5              | 1 951.4                               | 38.3                                | 774.7                            | 207.9  | 90 154                                 | R—68.8                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 359.7   | X                 | 69.4   | 17.8   | 7.7  | 73.1                                       | 27.1              | 1 190.6                               | 18.5                                | 662.2                            | 187.6  | 9117 451                               | R—65.0                                    |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA†<br>(Anchorage Borough) .....                      | 795.3   | 75                | 75.1   | 49.7   | 24.2   | 115.5                                      | 84.5              | 1 951.4                               | 38.3                                | 774.7                            | 207.9  | 9090 154                               | R—68.8                                    |
| ARIZONA .....  | 5 070.5   | X                 | 537.7  | 395.2  | 259.3  | 1 292.2                                    | 396.4             | 14 701.5                              | 16.1                                | 10 715.4                         | 6 949.3  | 1 025 897                              | R—66.4                                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 579.2   | X                 | 401.5  | 355.7  | 223.2  | 1 174.5                                    | 370.8             | 11 888.4                              | 15.9                                | 8 506.3                          | 6 312.8  | 789 885                                | R—67.8                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 491.3   | X                 | 136.2  | 39.5   | 36.1   | 117.7                                      | 25.7              | 2 813.1                               | 17.2                                | 2 209.0                          | 636.5  | 236 012                                | R—61.7                                    |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA† (Maricopa) .....                                    | 3 621.2   | 21                | 324.8  | 261.2  | 170.0  | 896.1                                      | 304.8             | 9 469.4                               | 15.9                                | 6 650.9                          | 4 430.0  | 572 273                                | R—72.0                                    |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA† (Pima) .....   | 958.1   | 64                | 76.8   | 94.5   | 53.2   | 278.4                                      | 65.9              | 2 419.0                               | 15.7                                | 1 855.4                          | 1 882.8  | 217 612                                | R—56.9                                    |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 2 177.4   | X                 | 178.6  | 220.6  | 129.9  | 795.2                                      | 139.4             | 12 016.8                              | 14.1                                | 8 832.6                          | 5 515.9  | 884 406                                | R—60.5                                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 277.4   | X                 | D  | D  | D  | 432.2                                      | 91.6              | 4 839.2                               | 18.3                                | 3 232.0                          | 2 754.0  | 331 047                                | R—60.7                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 900.0   | X                 | D  | D  | D  | 363.1                                      | 47.8              | 7 177.6                               | 11.4                                | 5 600.6                          | 2 761.9  | 553 359                                | R—60.3                                    |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA (Washington) .....                | 104.5   | 256               | 8.3  | 11.1   | 5.0  | 38.7                                       | 8.4               | 600.7                                 | 15.1                                | 448.2                            | 215.7  | 36 698                                 | R—68.1                                    |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....  | 216.5   | 173               | D  | 29.6   | 8.7  | 86.2                                       | 12.9              | 845.2                                 | 16.4                                | 620.0                            | 492.7  | 60 818                                 | R—72.7                                    |
| Crawford, AR .....   | 18.5  | X                 | 3.0  | 2.2  | D  | 5.9  | D                 | 117.1                                 | 17.9                                | 83.5                             | 50.3   | 12 701                                 | R—75.2                                    |
| Sebastian, AR .....  | 185.3   | X                 | 7.8  | 26.8   | D  | 73.6                                       | D                 | 632.6                                 | 17.3                                | 469.1                            | 442.2  | 36 817                                 | R—75.0                                    |
| Sequoyah, OK .....   | 12.6  | X                 | D  | 6  | 1.9  | 6.7  | .8                | 95.5                                  | 9.5                                 | 67.3                             | .2   | 11 300                                 | R—62.3                                    |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                       | 798.0   | 74                | D  | 89.7   | 26.7   | 251.9                                      | 60.6              | 2 666.1                               | 21.1                                | 1 670.9                          | 1 486.7  | 184 900                                | R—59.2                                    |
| Faulkner .....   | 27.8  | X                 | 2.7  | 2.1  | 1.1  | 10.0                                       | .9                | 197.3                                 | 19.3                                | 133.1                            | 75.1   | 19 043                                 | R—60.9                                    |
| Lonoke .....   | 16.8  | X                 | D  | 1.5  | .7   | 7.2  | .7                | 135.9                                 | 14.4                                | 106.4                            | 25.5   | 13 142                                 | R—64.1                                    |
| Pulaski .....  | 730.3   | X                 | 38.1   | 83.3   | 23.7   | 224.6                                      | 57.5              | 2 193.1                               | 22.2                                | 1 327.3                          | 1 303.9  | 133 418                                | R—58.2                                    |
| Saline .....   | 23.2  | X                 | 1.8  | 2.8  | 1.3  | 10.1                                       | 1.4               | 139.8                                 | 14.0                                | 104.1                            | 82.1   | 19 297                                 | R—60.7                                    |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |   |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA† (Jefferson) .....                                | 82.7  | 270               | 5.7  | 7.6  | 2.6  | 37.4                                       | 5.1               | 422.3                                 | 14.3                                | 267.1                            | 397.5  | 32 909                                 | D—54.9                                    |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)               |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |   |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>6</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FLSIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>10</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>11</sup>Estimated.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |           |                |           |    |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----|
|                        |                       |  |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |           | Percent change |           |    |
|                        |                       |  |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980       | 1970       | 1960       | 1980-1984 | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970 |    |
|                        |                       |  |  | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8         | 9              | 10        | 11 |
|                        | 06                    | CALIFORNIA   | 156 299                                | 25 622 000         | X                 | 164             | 100.0                            | 23 668 000 | 19 971 069 | 15 717 204 | 8.3       | 18.5           | 27.1      |    |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 85 301                                 | 24 371 312         | X                 | 286             | 95.1                             | 22 554 563 | 19 136 223 | 14 972 343 | 8.1       | 17.9           | 27.8      |    |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 70 998                                 | 1 250 688          | X                 | 18              | 4.9                              | 1 113 437  | 834 846    | 744 861    | 12.3      | 33.4           | 12.1      |    |
| 0680                   | 06 029                | BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern)                                    | 8 130                                  | 462 371            | 77                | 57              | 100.0                            | 403 089    | 330 234    | 291 984    | 14.7      | 22.1           | 13.1      |    |
| 1620                   | 06 007                | CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte)   | 1 646                                  | 158 530            | 177               | 96              | 100.0                            | 143 851    | 101 969    | 82 030     | 10.2      | 41.1           | 24.3      |    |
| 2840                   | 06 019                | FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno)                                       | 5 978                                  | 564 915            | 68                | 94              | 100.0                            | 514 621    | 413 329    | 365 945    | 9.8       | 24.5           | 12.9      |    |
| 4472                   |                       | LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA                         | 34 008                                 | 12 372 586         | 2                 | 364             | 100.0                            | 11 497 732 | 9 980 859  | 7 751 616  | 7.6       | 15.2           | 28.8      |    |
| 0360                   | 06 059                | Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA† (Orange)                           | 798                                    | 2 075 758          | X                 | 2 601           | 16.8                             | 1 932 921  | 1 421 233  | 703 925    | 7.4       | 36.0           | 101.9     |    |
| 4480                   | 06 037                | Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA† (Los Angeles)                 | 4 070                                  | 7 901 220          | X                 | 1 941           | 63.9                             | 7 477 422  | 7 041 980  | 6 038 771  | 5.7       | 6.2            | 16.6      |    |
| 6000                   | 06 111                | Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA† (Ventura)                             | 1 862                                  | 584 731            | X                 | 314             | 4.7                              | 529 174    | 378 497    | 199 138    | 10.5      | 39.8           | 90.1      |    |
| 6780                   |                       | Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA†                             | 27 278                                 | 1 810 877          | X                 | 66              | 14.6                             | 1 558 215  | 1 139 149  | 809 782    | 16.2      | 36.8           | 40.7      |    |
|                        | 06 065                | Riverside  | 7 214                                  | 777 173            | X                 | 108             | 6.3                              | 663 199    | 456 916    | 306 191    | 17.2      | 45.1           | 49.2      |    |
|                        | 06 071                | San Bernardino   | 20 064                                 | 1 033 704          | X                 | 52              | 8.4                              | 895 016    | 682 233    | 503 591    | 15.5      | 31.2           | 35.5      |    |
| 5170                   | 06 099                | MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus)                                  | 1 506                                  | 295 700            | 115               | 196             | 100.0                            | 265 900    | 194 506    | 157 294    | 11.2      | 36.7           | 23.7      |    |
| 6690                   | 06 089                | REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta)                                      | 3 786                                  | 126 495            | 213               | 33              | 100.0                            | 115 613    | 77 640     | 59 468     | 9.4       | 48.9           | 30.6      |    |
| 6920                   | 06 017                | SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 5 116                                  | 1 219 603          | 30                | 238             | 100.0                            | 1 099 814  | 847 626    | 654 893    | 10.9      | 29.8           | 29.4      |    |
|                        | 06 017                | El Dorado  | 1 715                                  | 98 884             | X                 | 58              | 8.1                              | 85 812     | 43 833     | 29 390     | 15.2      | 95.8           | 49.1      |    |
|                        | 06 061                | Placer   | 1 416                                  | 133 166            | X                 | 94              | 10.9                             | 117 247    | 77 632     | 56 998     | 13.6      | 51.0           | 36.2      |    |
|                        | 06 067                | Sacramento   | 971                                    | 866 831            | X                 | 893             | 71.1                             | 783 381    | 634 373    | 502 778    | 10.7      | 23.5           | 26.2      |    |
|                        | 06 113                | Yolo   | 1 014                                  | 120 722            | X                 | 119             | 9.9                              | 113 374    | 91 788     | 65 727     | 6.5       | 23.5           | 19.7      |    |
| 7120                   | 06 053                | SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY, CA MSA† (Monterey)                   | 3 303                                  | 319 223            | 109               | 97              | 100.0                            | 290 444    | 247 450    | 198 351    | 9.9       | 17.4           | 24.8      |    |
| 7320                   | 06 073                | SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego)                                 | 4 212                                  | 2 063 902          | 19                | 490             | 100.0                            | 1 861 646  | 1 357 854  | 1 033 011  | 10.9      | 37.1           | 31.4      |    |
| 7362                   |                       | SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA CMSA                        | 7 403                                  | 5 684 572          | 5                 | 768             | 100.0                            | 5 367 900  | 4 754 366  | 3 723 158  | 5.9       | 12.9           | 27.7      |    |
| 5775                   |                       | Oakland, CA PMSA   | 1 466                                  | 1 871 410          | X                 | 1 277           | 32.9                             | 1 761 710  | 1 627 562  | 1 317 239  | 6.2       | 8.2            | 23.6      |    |
|                        | 06 001                | Alameda  | 736                                    | 1 173 395          | X                 | 1 594           | 20.6                             | 1 105 379  | 1 071 446  | 908 209    | 6.2       | 3.2            | 13.0      |    |
|                        | 06 013                | Contra Costa   | 730                                    | 698 015            | X                 | 956             | 12.3                             | 656 331    | 556 116    | 409 030    | 6.4       | 18.0           | 36.0      |    |
| 7360                   |                       | San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 1 016                                  | 1 541 862          | X                 | 1 518           | 27.1                             | 1 488 895  | 1 481 687  | 1 331 523  | 3.6       | 5              | 11.3      |    |
|                        | 06 041                | Marin  | 523                                    | 224 167            | X                 | 429             | 3.9                              | 222 592    | 208 652    | 146 820    | .7        | 6.7            | 42.1      |    |
|                        | 06 075                | San Francisco  | 46                                     | 712 753            | X                 | 15 495          | 12.5                             | 678 974    | 715 674    | 740 316    | 5.0       | -5.1           | -3.3      |    |
|                        | 06 081                | San Mateo  | 447                                    | 604 942            | X                 | 1 353           | 10.6                             | 587 329    | 557 361    | 444 387    | 3.0       | 5.4            | 25.4      |    |
| 7400                   | 06 085                | San Jose, CA PMSA† (Santa Clara)                               | 1 293                                  | 1 371 522          | X                 | 1 061           | 24.1                             | 1 295 071  | 1 065 313  | 642 315    | 5.9       | 21.6           | 65.9      |    |
| 7485                   | 06 087                | Santa Cruz, CA PMSA† (Santa Cruz)                              | 446                                    | 205 816            | X                 | 461             | 3.6                              | 188 141    | 123 790    | 84 219     | 9.4       | 52.0           | 47.0      |    |
| 7500                   | 06 097                | Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA† (Sonoma)                         | 1 604                                  | 326 319            | X                 | 203             | 5.7                              | 299 681    | 204 885    | 147 375    | 8.9       | 46.3           | 39.0      |    |
| 8720                   |                       | Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA†                               | 1 578                                  | 367 643            | X                 | 233             | 6.5                              | 334 402    | 251 129    | 200 487    | 9.9       | 33.2           | 25.3      |    |
|                        | 06 055                | Napa   | 744                                    | 101 991            | X                 | 137             | 1.8                              | 99 199     | 79 140     | 65 890     | 2.8       | 25.3           | 20.1      |    |
|                        | 06 095                | Solano   | 834                                    | 265 652            | X                 | 319             | 4.7                              | 235 203    | 171 989    | 134 597    | 12.9      | 36.8           | 27.8      |    |
| 7480                   | 06 083                | SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-LOMPOC, CA MSA† (Santa Barbara)      | 2 748                                  | 322 781            | 107               | 117             | 100.0                            | 298 694    | 264 324    | 168 962    | 8.1       | 13.0           | 56.4      |    |
| 8120                   | 06 077                | STOCKTON, CA MSA† (San Joaquin)                                | 1 415                                  | 398 630            | 87                | 282             | 100.0                            | 347 342    | 291 073    | 249 989    | 14.8      | 19.3           | 16.4      |    |
| 8780                   | 06 107                | VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE, CA MSA† (Tulare)                   | 4 808                                  | 272 430            | 123               | 57              | 100.0                            | 245 738    | 188 322    | 168 403    | 10.9      | 30.5           | 11.8      |    |
| 9340                   |                       | YUBA CITY, CA MSA†   | 1 242                                  | 109 574            | 246               | 88              | 100.0                            | 101 979    | 86 671     | 67 239     | 7.4       | 17.7           | 28.9      |    |
|                        | 06 101                | Sutter   | 602                                    | 57 006             | X                 | 95              | 52.0                             | 52 246     | 41 935     | 33 380     | 9.1       | 24.6           | 25.6      |    |
|                        | 06 115                | Yuba   | 640                                    | 52 568             | X                 | 82              | 48.0                             | 49 733     | 44 736     | 33 859     | 5.7       | 11.2           | 32.1      |    |
|                        | 08                    | COLORADO   | 103 595                                | 3 178 000          | X                 | 31              | 100.0                            | 2 890 000  | 2 209 596  | 1 753 947  | 10.0      | 30.8           | 26.0      |    |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 15 597                                 | 2 562 805          | X                 | 164             | 80.6                             | 2 326 479  | 1 771 680  | 1 322 335  | 10.2      | 31.3           | 34.0      |    |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 87 998                                 | 615 195            | X                 | 7               | 19.4                             | 563 521    | 437 916    | 431 612    | 9.2       | 28.7           | 1.5       |    |
| 1720                   | 08 041                | COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA (El Paso)                             | 2 129                                  | 349 051            | 100               | 164             | 100.0                            | 309 424    | 235 972    | 143 742    | 12.8      | 31.1           | 64.2      |    |
| 2082                   |                       | DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA  | 4 497                                  | 1 791 416          | 21                | 398             | 100.0                            | 1 618 461  | 1 238 273  | 934 199    | 10.7      | 30.7           | 32.5      |    |
| 1125                   | 08 013                | Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA (Boulder)                            | 742                                    | 208 869            | X                 | 281             | 11.7                             | 189 625    | 131 889    | 74 254     | 10.1      | 43.8           | 77.6      |    |
| 2080                   |                       | Denver, CO PMSA  | 3 755                                  | 1 582 547          | X                 | 421             | 88.3                             | 1 428 836  | 1 106 384  | 859 945    | 10.8      | 29.1           | 28.7      |    |
|                        | 08 001                | Adams  | 1 235                                  | 271 570            | X                 | 220             | 15.2                             | 245 944    | 185 789    | 120 296    | 10.4      | 32.4           | 54.4      |    |
|                        | 08 005                | Arapahoe   | 800                                    | 361 728            | X                 | 452             | 20.2                             | 293 292    | 162 142    | 113 426    | 23.3      | 80.9           | 42.9      |    |
|                        | 08 031                | Denver   | 111                                    | 504 566            | X                 | 4 546           | 28.2                             | 492 694    | 514 678    | 493 887    | 2.4       | -4.3           | 4.2       |    |
|                        | 08 035                | Douglas  | 841                                    | 33 720             | X                 | 40              | 1.9                              | 25 153     | 8 407      | 4 816      | 34.1      | 199.2          | 74.6      |    |
|                        | 08 059                | Jefferson  | 768                                    | 410 963            | X                 | 535             | 22.9                             | 371 753    | 235 368    | 127 520    | 10.5      | 57.9           | 84.6      |    |
| 2670                   | 08 069                | FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA† (Larmer)                        | 2 604                                  | 165 746            | 171               | 64              | 100.0                            | 149 184    | 89 900     | 53 343     | 11.1      | 65.9           | 68.5      |    |
| 3060                   | 08 123                | GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weid)  | 3 990                                  | 131 742            | 208               | 33              | 100.0                            | 123 438    | 89 297     | 72 344     | 6.7       | 38.2           | 23.4      |    |
| 6560                   | 08 101                | PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo)                                       | 2 377                                  | 124 850            | 217               | 53              | 100.0                            | 125 972    | 118 238    | 118 707    | -9        | 6.5            | -4        |    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |                        |   |      |     |      |  |    |    |    |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|------|-----|------|--|----|----|----|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Me-<br>dian<br>(Years) | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |      |     |      | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |    |    |    |
|  | White                            | Black | 14    |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |                        | 22  | 23   | 24  | 25   | 26   | 27 | 28 | 29 |
|  |                                  |       |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |                                       |                        |   |      |     |      |  |    |    |    |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14    | 15   | 16                                  | 17                  | 18                     | 19                      | 20                      | 21                      | 22                         | 23                                    | 24                     | 25  | 26   | 27  | 28   | 29   |    |    |    |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 76.18                            | 7.69  | 19.20 | 97.2   | 7.2                                 | 19.8                | 13.7                   | 29.8                    | 19.2                    | 10.2                    | 17 279                     | 29.9                                  | 30.2                   | 12.1  | 8.5  | 4.7 | 54.7 | 15.1   |    |    |    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 75.76                            | 7.97  | 19.36 | 97.0   | 7.2                                 | 19.7                | 13.8                   | 29.9                    | 19.2                    | 10.1                    | 16 478                     | 29.9                                  | 30.5                   | 11.5  | 8.6  | 4.8 | 55.2 | 15.5   |    |    |    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 84.73                            | 1.93  | 15.98 | 101.0  | 7.7                                 | 20.4                | 12.9                   | 27.6                    | 19.6                    | 11.8                    | 801                        | 30.2                                  | 24.0                   | 24.3  | 6.6  | 2.3 | 43.5 | 8.3  |    |    |    |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 76.75                            | 5.25  | 21.59 | 99.3   | 9.0                                 | 21.9                | 13.3                   | 27.5                    | 18.6                    | 9.7                     | 279                        | 28.3                                  | 32.9                   | 13.0  | 7.2  | 2.7 | 47.7 | 8.6  |    |    |    |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 93.17                            | 1.18  | 5.24  | 95.2   | 6.2                                 | 16.9                | 16.3                   | 25.6                    | 19.5                    | 15.5                    | 111                        | 31.3                                  | 25.5                   | 27.9  | 5.2  | 1.4 | 43.1 | 4.8  |    |    |    |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 73.70                            | 4.92  | 29.30 | 96.9   | 8.3                                 | 21.5                | 14.1                   | 27.8                    | 18.2                    | 10.1                    | 361                        | 28.3                                  | 33.8                   | 11.2  | 5.2  | 2.4 | 41.1 | 10.6   |    |    |    |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 73.50                            | 9.21  | 23.97 | 96.0   | 7.4                                 | 20.2                | 13.6                   | 29.6                    | 19.3                    | 9.9                     | 8 321                      | 29.7                                  | 32.1                   | 9.0   | 7.7  | 5.7 | 58.1 | 18.5   |    |    |    |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 86.37                            | 1.31  | 14.82 | 97.4   | 6.7                                 | 20.5                | 14.4                   | 30.9                    | 19.2                    | 8.3                     | 1 407                      | 29.5                                  | 29.4                   | 14.7  | 10.0 | 4.4 | 57.4 | 13.3   |    |    |    |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Long Beach) .....                 | 67.85                            | 12.62 | 27.63 | 95.3   | 7.4                                 | 19.7                | 13.7                   | 29.7                    | 19.5                    | 9.9                     | 5 446                      | 29.8                                  | 34.9                   | 3.7   | 6.6  | 6.8 | 59.4 | 22.3   |    |    |    |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 80.44                            | 2.12  | 21.39 | 99.1   | 8.1                                 | 23.1                | 12.7                   | 30.0                    | 17.9                    | 8.3                     | 364                        | 28.6                                  | 26.6                   | 19.8  | 9.7  | 3.3 | 54.2 | 12.7   |    |    |    |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 82.30                            | 5.05  | 18.63 | 96.9   | 8.1                                 | 21.0                | 12.7                   | 27.4                    | 18.7                    | 12.1                    | 1 104                      | 29.6                                  | 24.2                   | 23.5  | 9.7  | 2.5 | 54.1 | 8.7  |    |    |    |
| Riverside .....  | 82.15                            | 4.65  | 18.76 | 95.1   | 7.6                                 | 20.2                | 11.6                   | 26.0                    | 19.8                    | 14.9                    | 479                        | 31.7                                  | 23.4                   | 24.6  | 9.0  | 2.3 | 56.9 | 10.0   |    |    |    |
| San Bernardino .....   | 82.41                            | 5.34  | 18.53 | 98.2   | 8.5                                 | 21.7                | 13.5                   | 28.6                    | 17.8                    | 10.0                    | 625                        | 28.4                                  | 24.8                   | 22.6  | 10.1 | 2.6 | 52.0 | 7.7  |    |    |    |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 87.84                            | 1.17  | 15.00 | 95.3   | 8.2                                 | 21.6                | 12.8                   | 27.9                    | 18.6                    | 11.0                    | 187                        | 29.2                                  | 33.1                   | 15.8  | 5.3  | 2.7 | 43.8 | 10.0   |    |    |    |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 95.66                            | .62   | 2.99  | 96.6   | 7.3                                 | 21.4                | 11.1                   | 28.9                    | 20.2                    | 11.1                    | 82                         | 31.2                                  | 26.1                   | 25.5  | 6.7  | .5  | 41.1 | 2.4  |    |    |    |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 83.51                            | 5.60  | 9.61  | 96.3   | 7.1                                 | 19.5                | 14.1                   | 28.8                    | 19.9                    | 9.6                     | 807                        | 29.9                                  | 28.1                   | 19.4  | 8.1  | 2.5 | 47.0 | 7.2  |    |    |    |
| El Dorado .....  | 96.02                            | .34   | 4.63  | 101.0  | 6.6                                 | 19.3                | 10.8                   | 32.7                    | 20.7                    | 9.9                     | 64                         | 31.6                                  | 17.1                   | 42.4  | 7.6  | 1.4 | 43.8 | 4.7  |    |    |    |
| Placer .....   | 94.03                            | .34   | 7.00  | 97.5   | 6.5                                 | 21.0                | 11.0                   | 29.7                    | 20.7                    | 11.2                    | 85                         | 32.2                                  | 18.8                   | 31.7  | 6.0  | 1.3 | 43.3 | 4.8  |    |    |    |
| Sacramento .....   | 80.78                            | 7.53  | 9.46  | 95.2   | 7.2                                 | 19.6                | 13.9                   | 29.7                    | 20.1                    | 9.5                     | 573                        | 29.8                                  | 31.6                   | 13.9  | 8.5  | 2.6 | 48.2 | 7.3  |    |    |    |
| Yolo .....   | 82.02                            | 1.72  | 17.06 | 99.5   | 6.7                                 | 17.9                | 21.2                   | 28.4                    | 17.1                    | 8.7                     | 85                         | 27.1                                  | 22.4                   | 26.5  | 7.3  | 3.9 | 45.3 | 11.1   |    |    |    |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 68.87                            | 6.48  | 25.87 | 105.0  | 8.4                                 | 19.9                | 16.2                   | 28.8                    | 17.4                    | 9.2                     | 208                        | 27.7                                  | 25.4                   | 11.6  | 13.9 | 7.5 | 57.9 | 18.5   |    |    |    |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 81.32                            | 5.61  | 14.78 | 103.6  | 6.9                                 | 18.6                | 16.9                   | 29.2                    | 18.1                    | 10.3                    | 1 386                      | 28.8                                  | 31.2                   | 9.6   | 17.1 | 4.7 | 63.9 | 12.7   |    |    |    |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 75.64                            | 8.73  | 12.30 | 96.6   | 6.4                                 | 18.6                | 12.9                   | 32.0                    | 19.7                    | 10.4                    | 4 026                      | 31.3                                  | 27.3                   | 13.9  | 8.5  | 4.2 | 52.1 | 14.1   |    |    |    |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 72.38                            | 14.97 | 10.55 | 94.8   | 6.6                                 | 19.4                | 12.9                   | 31.3                    | 19.9                    | 9.9                     | 1 303                      | 31.0                                  | 28.5                   | 13.6  | 7.7  | 3.0 | 49.7 | 10.6   |    |    |    |
| Alameda .....  | 67.00                            | 18.42 | 11.76 | 94.6   | 6.6                                 | 18.5                | 13.7                   | 31.6                    | 19.3                    | 10.3                    | 828                        | 30.7                                  | 29.6                   | 11.5  | 7.7  | 3.5 | 50.7 | 11.8   |    |    |    |
| Contra Costa .....   | 81.45                            | 9.17  | 8.50  | 95.2   | 6.7                                 | 20.9                | 11.5                   | 30.7                    | 20.9                    | 9.3                     | 475                        | 31.5                                  | 26.7                   | 17.0  | 7.8  | 2.2 | 48.0 | 8.6  |    |    |    |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 71.17                            | 8.56  | 11.14 | 97.0   | 5.2                                 | 15.3                | 11.9                   | 33.3                    | 21.7                    | 12.6                    | 1 183                      | 33.6                                  | 23.4                   | 12.7  | 8.7  | 5.9 | 56.8 | 21.6   |    |    |    |
| Marin .....  | 92.61                            | 2.46  | 4.14  | 96.4   | 4.9                                 | 17.6                | 10.3                   | 36.1                    | 21.5                    | 9.7                     | 173                        | 33.6                                  | 21.3                   | 16.8  | 10.2 | 3.2 | 52.5 | 10.8   |    |    |    |
| San Francisco .....  | 58.19                            | 12.73 | 12.28 | 99.1   | 4.6                                 | 12.5                | 12.3                   | 34.2                    | 20.9                    | 15.4                    | 562                        | 34.1                                  | 25.1                   | 8.7   | 10.3 | 8.1 | 63.3 | 28.3   |    |    |    |
| San Mateo .....  | 78.06                            | 6.04  | 12.49 | 94.8   | 5.9                                 | 17.7                | 11.9                   | 31.3                    | 22.6                    | 10.6                    | 449                        | 32.9                                  | 22.3                   | 15.7  | 6.3  | 4.5 | 50.8 | 18.0   |    |    |    |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 78.59                            | 3.38  | 17.50 | 98.1   | 6.9                                 | 20.8                | 14.2                   | 32.2                    | 18.5                    | 7.5                     | 937                        | 29.1                                  | 31.1                   | 10.9  | 9.4  | 4.6 | 53.1 | 13.6   |    |    |    |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 87.55                            | .78   | 14.70 | 95.9   | 6.6                                 | 17.4                | 13.9                   | 31.9                    | 16.9                    | 13.2                    | 143                        | 30.6                                  | 25.7                   | 22.4  | 6.9  | 2.8 | 46.5 | 11.7   |    |    |    |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 92.76                            | 1.16  | 6.95  | 93.9   | 6.8                                 | 19.3                | 11.2                   | 30.8                    | 18.3                    | 13.5                    | 221                        | 31.8                                  | 27.7                   | 21.1  | 6.7  | 1.5 | 41.3 | 7.2  |    |    |    |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 79.26                            | 8.57  | 9.99  | 100.9  | 7.8                                 | 20.9                | 13.3                   | 30.1                    | 18.2                    | 9.9                     | 239                        | 29.3                                  | 24.8                   | 22.1  | 10.8 | 3.9 | 52.6 | 9.2  |    |    |    |
| Napa .....   | 91.59                            | .89   | 8.71  | 96.6   | 5.8                                 | 18.6                | 12.0                   | 27.5                    | 21.0                    | 15.1                    | 75                         | 33.7                                  | 25.1                   | 20.1  | 6.5  | 2.3 | 46.0 | 7.9  |    |    |    |
| Solano .....   | 74.06                            | 11.81 | 10.53 | 102.8  | 8.6                                 | 21.8                | 13.8                   | 31.2                    | 16.9                    | 7.6                     | 164                        | 27.9                                  | 24.7                   | 22.9  | 12.7 | 4.6 | 55.3 | 9.8  |    |    |    |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 82.93                            | 2.60  | 18.53 | 97.0   | 6.2                                 | 18.1                | 16.6                   | 28.8                    | 19.0                    | 11.3                    | 226                        | 29.7                                  | 28.3                   | 16.2  | 11.1 | 3.4 | 55.7 | 12.0   |    |    |    |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 76.02                            | 5.52  | 19.16 | 97.9   | 7.9                                 | 21.2                | 12.9                   | 27.0                    | 19.7                    | 11.3                    | 246                        | 29.8                                  | 31.9                   | 14.6  | 4.6  | 2.7 | 42.5 | 10.6   |    |    |    |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 73.28                            | 1.44  | 29.83 | 97.9   | 9.2                                 | 23.4                | 12.5                   | 26.4                    | 17.7                    | 10.7                    | 166                        | 28.0                                  | 30.6                   | 14.5  | 4.1  | 2.6 | 43.9 | 11.3   |    |    |    |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 83.21                            | 2.74  | 10.26 | 100.2  | 8.3                                 | 21.7                | 13.8                   | 27.6                    | 18.7                    | 9.8                     | 71                         | 28.6                                  | 21.8                   | 22.8  | 10.4 | 4.5 | 49.1 | 8.6  |    |    |    |
| Sutter .....   | 82.10                            | 1.08  | 11.67 | 98.5   | 7.6                                 | 21.8                | 12.8                   | 27.3                    | 20.1                    | 10.3                    | 37                         | 29.9                                  | 23.9                   | 21.8  | 6.9  | 4.4 | 46.1 | 10.9   |    |    |    |
| Yuba .....   | 84.37                            | 4.49  | 8.78  | 101.9  | 9.1                                 | 21.6                | 14.9                   | 27.8                    | 17.2                    | 9.3                     | 34                         | 27.3                                  | 19.6                   | 23.8  | 14.2 | 4.7 | 52.2 | 6.2  |    |    |    |
| COLORADO .....   | 88.98                            | 3.52  | 11.76 | 98.5   | 7.5                                 | 20.5                | 14.5                   | 31.7                    | 17.3                    | 8.6                     | 2 081                      | 28.6                                  | 22.7                   | 14.8  | 20.6 | 2.1 | 58.3 | 3.9  |    |    |    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 88.06                            | 4.31  | 11.61 | 97.7   | 7.4                                 | 20.5                | 14.8                   | 32.2                    | 17.2                    | 8.0                     | 1 679                      | 28.5                                  | 22.9                   | 14.4  | 21.2 | 2.4 | 60.4 | 4.4  |    |    |    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 92.78                            | .25   | 12.36 | 101.9  | 8.0                                 | 20.7                | 13.1                   | 29.7                    | 17.6                    | 11.0                    | 402                        | 29.2                                  | 21.9                   | 16.5  | 18.0 | .8  | 49.3 | 2.1  |    |    |    |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 87.33                            | 6.16  | 8.08  | 101.8  | 7.9                                 | 21.3                | 17.0                   | 30.4                    | 16.5                    | 6.8                     | 219                        | 26.9                                  | 24.7                   | 4.7   | 31.4 | 5.1 | 73.2 | 5.3  |    |    |    |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 87.72                            | 4.80  | 10.73 | 97.3   | 7.2                                 | 20.3                | 13.9                   | 33.3                    | 17.4                    | 7.8                     | 1 173                      | 28.9                                  | 21.4                   | 16.5  | 20.2 | 2.1 | 60.3 | 4.5  |    |    |    |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 94.35                            | .91   | 5.43  | 101.7  | 6.3                                 | 18.7                | 19.3                   | 34.9                    | 14.1                    | 6.8                     | 142                        | 27.4                                  | 25.8                   | 12.1  | 25.8 | 2.5 | 68.5 | 4.2  |    |    |    |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 86.85                            | 5.32  | 11.44 | 96.7   | 7.4                                 | 20.5                | 13.2                   | 33.1                    | 17.9                    | 7.9                     | 1 031                      | 29.1                                  | 20.8                   | 17.1  | 19.5 | 2.1 | 59.3 | 4.6  |    |    |    |
| Adams .....  | 88.27                            | 2.56  | 15.64 | 98.2   | 8.8                                 | 23.0                | 14.9                   | 31.1                    | 16.8                    | 5.3                     | 168                        | 26.5                                  | 18.1                   | 21.9  | 16.5 | 1.6 | 52.7 | 3.4  |    |    |    |
| Arapahoe .....   | 93.34                            | 2.88  | 4.25  | 97.6   | 7.5                                 | 22.6                | 11.7                   | 35.4                    | 17.7                    | 5.1                     | 205                        | 29.1                                  | 16.0                   | 21.1  | 26.5 | 2.8 | 67.6 | 4.4  |    |    |    |
| Denver .....   | 74.76                            | 12.03 | 18.76 | 93.5   | 6.7                                 | 15.8                | 14.6                   | 31.6                    | 18.6                    | 12.6                    | 381                        | 30.3                                  | 26.0                   | 10.4  | 16.7 | 2.6 | 57.8 | 6.2  |    |    |    |
| Douglas .....  | 98.09                            | .37   | 2.42  | 100.8  | 7.5                                 | 27.1                | 7.7                    | 36.0                    | 17.0                    | 4.7                     | 16                         | 30.2                                  | 10.0                   | 37.3  | 21.7 | 7   | 60.5 | 2.2  |    |    |    |
| Jefferson .....  | 96.02                            | .52   | 5.24  | 99.1   | 7.1                                 | 23.0                | 11.7                   | 34.4                    | 17.8                    | 5.9                     | 260                        | 29.2                                  | 20.2                   | 18.5  | 19.4 | 1.2 | 59.0 | 3.4  |    |    |    |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larmer) .....                       | 95.12                            | .42   | 5.87  | 98.5   | 7.0                                 | 18.6                | 19.8                   | 31.8                    | 14.4                    | 8.5                     | 111                        | 27.0                                  | 26.0                   | 16.1  | 26.3 | 2.1 | 65.0 | 3.2  |    |    |    |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 86.95                            | .48   | 17.03 | 96.1   | 8.2                                 | 21.3                | 17.2                   | 28.9                    | 15.6                    | 8.8                     | 87                         | 26.7                                  | 27.1                   | 17.9  | 14.2 | 1.2 | 48.2 | 3.6  |    |    |    |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 84.92                            | 1.79  | 33.05 | 94.7   | 7.5                                 | 21.8                | 12.7                   | 25.9                    | 20.6                    | 11.6                    | 89                         | 29.9                                  | 30.3                   | 5.4   | 10.3 | .8  | 36.5 | 2.7  |    |    |    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 19



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980       |   |                                       |   |                                  |                   |                   |      | Marriages, 1982      |                   | Divorces, 1982       |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number                 | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980                     | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family            |                   |      | Number               | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number               | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                        |   |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—          |                   |      |                      |                   |                      |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present | Number                                |   |                                  | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>4</sup> |      |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| 30   | 31   | 32                         | 33                                     | 34                     | 35  | 36                                    | 37  | 38                               | 39                | 40                | 41   | 42                   | 43                | 44                   |                   |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 22.6   | 17.9                       | 2.4                                    | 8 629 866              | 31.3  | 2.68                                  | 20.2  | 24.7                             | 5 936 810         | 80.2              | 15.2 | <sup>5</sup> 220 064 | <sup>6</sup> 8.9  | 133 367              | 5.4               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 22.9   | 17.9                       | 2.4                                    | 8 229 423              | 30.4  | 2.68                                  | 20.0  | 24.9                             | 5 642 671         | 79.9              | 15.4 | <sup>5</sup> 210 887 | <sup>6</sup> 9.0  | <sup>6</sup> 127 477 | <sup>6</sup> 5.4  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 16.5   | 18.8                       | 2.6                                    | 400 443                | 51.6  | 2.71                                  | 23.7  | 21.1                             | 294 139           | 85.1              | 11.1 | <sup>5</sup> 9 177   | <sup>6</sup> 7.3  | <sup>6</sup> 6 440   | <sup>6</sup> 5.1  |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 20.0   | 18.0                       | 2.1                                    | 139 811                | 37.5  | 2.82                                  | 20.8  | 20.7                             | 105 998           | 83.7              | 12.5 | <sup>5</sup> 3 971   | <sup>6</sup> 9.2  | <sup>6</sup> 2 745   | <sup>6</sup> 6.3  |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 6.8  | 18.4                       | 2.7                                    | 56 904                 | 63.0  | 2.46                                  | 27.3  | 24.3                             | 38 107            | 84.9              | 11.7 | <sup>5</sup> 1 042   | <sup>6</sup> 9.9  | <sup>6</sup> 881     | <sup>6</sup> 5.8  |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 27.7   | 16.6                       | 1.9                                    | 178 506                | 40.8  | 2.83                                  | 20.7  | 21.2                             | 131 670           | 81.1              | 14.5 | <sup>5</sup> 4 919   | <sup>6</sup> 9.2  | <sup>6</sup> 2 837   | <sup>6</sup> 5.3  |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 26.7   | 17.2                       | 1.9                                    | 4 141 097              | 24.1  | 2.73                                  | 19.9  | 25.0                             | 2 853 300         | 78.8              | 16.1 | <sup>5</sup> 106 966 | <sup>6</sup> 9.0  | <sup>6</sup> 59 835  | <sup>6</sup> 5.0  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 17.8   | 18.9                       | 1.4                                    | 686 267                | 57.4  | 2.78                                  | 16.8  | 21.0                             | 492 595           | 82.8              | 12.9 | <sup>5</sup> 19 059  | <sup>6</sup> 9.5  | <sup>6</sup> 12 072  | <sup>6</sup> 6.0  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 31.4   | 16.1                       | 1.9                                    | 2 730 469              | 12.3  | 2.69                                  | 20.0  | 27.4                             | 1 811 587         | 76.2              | 18.2 | <sup>5</sup> 70 337  | <sup>6</sup> 9.2  | <sup>6</sup> 34 635  | <sup>6</sup> 4.5  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 21.0   | 19.8                       | 1.9                                    | 172 781                | 62.3  | 3.00                                  | 17.9  | 17.1                             | 134 757           | 84.5              | 11.6 | <sup>5</sup> 4 845   | <sup>6</sup> 8.7  | <sup>6</sup> 2 942   | <sup>6</sup> 5.3  |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 16.9   | 19.9                       | 2.2                                    | 551 580                | 52.1  | 2.76                                  | 24.1  | 20.6                             | 414 361           | 84.0              | 12.4 | <sup>5</sup> 12 725  | <sup>6</sup> 7.6  | <sup>6</sup> 10 186  | <sup>6</sup> 6.1  |
| Riverside .....  | 17.9   | 19.7                       | 1.6                                    | 242 937                | 61.4  | 2.69                                  | 28.5  | 21.9                             | 179 185           | 84.9              | 11.6 | <sup>5</sup> 6 211   | <sup>6</sup> 8.7  | <sup>6</sup> 4 243   | <sup>6</sup> 5.9  |
| San Bernardino .....   | 16.1   | 20.0                       | 2.6                                    | 308 643                | 45.6  | 2.82                                  | 20.6  | 19.6                             | 235 176           | 83.3              | 12.9 | <sup>5</sup> 6 514   | <sup>6</sup> 8.7  | <sup>6</sup> 5 943   | <sup>6</sup> 6.2  |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 18.0   | 17.1                       | 1.2                                    | 94 675                 | 52.5  | 2.78                                  | 22.0  | 21.0                             | 70 706            | 83.2              | 13.2 | <sup>5</sup> 2 336   | <sup>6</sup> 8.3  | <sup>6</sup> 1 906   | <sup>6</sup> 6.8  |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 4.0  | 21.4                       | 1.0                                    | 43 014                 | 70.1  | 2.66                                  | 21.4  | 20.3                             | 32 253            | 84.9              | 11.6 | <sup>5</sup> 1 036   | <sup>6</sup> 8.5  | <sup>6</sup> 932     | <sup>6</sup> 7.7  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 11.9   | 20.7                       | 2.1                                    | 416 346                | 53.7  | 2.59                                  | 18.3  | 23.8                             | 288 314           | 81.0              | 14.9 | <sup>5</sup> 14 421  | <sup>6</sup> 12.4 | <sup>6</sup> 7 713   | <sup>6</sup> 6.6  |
| El Dorado .....  | 6.8  | 22.0                       | .6                                     | 32 505                 | 116.3   | 2.62                                  | 18.6  | 18.9                             | 23 725            | 87.3              | 9.4  | <sup>5</sup> 6 329   | <sup>6</sup> 67.5 | <sup>6</sup> 658     | <sup>6</sup> 7.0  |
| Placer .....   | 7.8  | 21.4                       | 1.4                                    | 42 732                 | 74.0  | 2.71                                  | 21.4  | 19.5                             | 32 225            | 86.4              | 10.2 | <sup>5</sup> 823     | <sup>6</sup> 71.6 | <sup>6</sup> 57      | <sup>6</sup> 5.7  |
| Sacramento .....   | 12.2   | 21.2                       | 1.9                                    | 299 805                | 47.7  | 2.56                                  | 18.0  | 24.9                             | 205 931           | 79.3              | 16.4 | <sup>5</sup> 6 547   | <sup>6</sup> 7.9  | <sup>6</sup> 5 752   | <sup>6</sup> 6.9  |
| Yolo .....   | 18.7   | 15.2                       | 5.5                                    | 41 304                 | 45.9  | 2.59                                  | 17.1  | 24.1                             | 26 433            | 82.5              | 13.5 | <sup>5</sup> 722     | <sup>6</sup> 6.2  | <sup>6</sup> 587     | <sup>6</sup> 5.0  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 29.5   | 17.4                       | 6.2                                    | 95 734                 | 34.4  | 2.85                                  | 20.3  | 21.1                             | 70 211            | 82.9              | 13.0 | <sup>5</sup> 3 086   | <sup>6</sup> 10.1 | <sup>6</sup> 1 853   | <sup>6</sup> 6.1  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 18.1   | 19.3                       | 5.5                                    | 670 094                | 58.2  | 2.62                                  | 20.3  | 23.7                             | 459 333           | 81.3              | 14.7 | <sup>5</sup> 21 199  | <sup>6</sup> 10.8 | <sup>6</sup> 10 567  | <sup>6</sup> 5.4  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 19.5   | 18.4                       | 2.4                                    | 2 042 342              | 27.9  | 2.57                                  | 19.6  | 26.7                             | 1 338 782         | 80.0              | 15.5 | <sup>5</sup> 43 754  | <sup>6</sup> 7.9  | <sup>6</sup> 31 952  | <sup>6</sup> 5.8  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 15.2   | 18.7                       | 2.0                                    | 667 626                | 24.1  | 2.59                                  | 18.9  | 25.7                             | 451 810           | 78.8              | 16.7 | <sup>5</sup> 11 894  | <sup>6</sup> 6.5  | <sup>6</sup> 10 442  | <sup>6</sup> 5.7  |
| Alameda .....  | 17.3   | 17.9                       | 2.5                                    | 426 092                | 16.7  | 2.53                                  | 19.2  | 28.3                             | 274 273           | 76.5              | 18.6 | <sup>5</sup> 7 726   | <sup>6</sup> 6.8  | <sup>6</sup> 6 675   | <sup>6</sup> 5.9  |
| Contra Costa .....   | 11.7   | 20.1                       | 1.0                                    | 241 534                | 39.7  | 2.69                                  | 18.2  | 21.2                             | 177 537           | 82.5              | 13.8 | <sup>5</sup> 4 168   | <sup>6</sup> 6.1  | <sup>6</sup> 3 767   | <sup>6</sup> 5.6  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 26.9   | 17.0                       | 2.6                                    | 612 880                | 11.9  | 2.37                                  | 22.4  | 33.4                             | 349 701           | 78.2              | 16.7 | <sup>5</sup> 13 297  | <sup>6</sup> 9.8  | <sup>6</sup> 7 791   | <sup>6</sup> 5.2  |
| Marysville .....   | 11.4   | 19.9                       | 3.3                                    | 88 723                 | 31.2  | 2.43                                  | 17.0  | 26.8                             | 55 838            | 81.1              | 14.6 | <sup>5</sup> 2 073   | <sup>6</sup> 9.3  | <sup>6</sup> 1 364   | <sup>6</sup> 6.1  |
| San Francisco .....  | 35.9   | 14.8                       | 3.6                                    | 298 956                | 1.3   | 2.19                                  | 25.8  | 41.4                             | 140 490           | 72.4              | 21.2 | <sup>5</sup> 7 314   | <sup>6</sup> 10.6 | <sup>6</sup> 3 333   | <sup>6</sup> 4.8  |
| San Mateo .....  | 22.4   | 18.8                       | 1.2                                    | 225 201                | 21.7  | 2.58                                  | 20.0  | 25.3                             | 153 373           | 82.4              | 13.4 | <sup>5</sup> 3 910   | <sup>6</sup> 6.6  | <sup>6</sup> 3 094   | <sup>6</sup> 5.2  |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 21.2   | 18.6                       | 2.1                                    | 458 519                | 42.0  | 2.76                                  | 15.0  | 21.8                             | 324 378           | 81.6              | 13.9 | <sup>5</sup> 11 055  | <sup>6</sup> 8.3  | <sup>6</sup> 8 163   | <sup>6</sup> 6.1  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 16.6   | 16.7                       | 3.2                                    | 71 793                 | 61.6  | 2.54                                  | 24.1  | 25.3                             | 46 363            | 81.6              | 13.9 | <sup>5</sup> 1 877   | <sup>6</sup> 9.6  | <sup>6</sup> 1 163   | <sup>6</sup> 5.9  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 9.3  | 19.8                       | 2.1                                    | 114 474                | 68.7  | 2.56                                  | 24.8  | 23.9                             | 79 363            | 82.6              | 13.5 | <sup>5</sup> 2 437   | <sup>6</sup> 7.8  | <sup>6</sup> 2 076   | <sup>6</sup> 6.6  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 13.2   | 21.9                       | 4.2                                    | 117 505                | 53.6  | 2.74                                  | 19.5  | 20.9                             | 87 167            | 83.6              | 12.7 | <sup>5</sup> 3 194   | <sup>6</sup> 9.0  | <sup>6</sup> 2 317   | <sup>6</sup> 6.5  |
| Napa .....   | 11.3   | 21.1                       | 5.9                                    | 36 624                 | 45.9  | 2.55                                  | 26.6  | 24.3                             | 25 923            | 84.7              | 11.6 | <sup>5</sup> 762     | <sup>6</sup> 7.6  | <sup>6</sup> 535     | <sup>6</sup> 5.3  |
| Solano .....   | 14.0   | 22.3                       | 3.5                                    | 80 426                 | 57.3  | 2.82                                  | 16.3  | 19.4                             | 61 244            | 83.2              | 13.1 | <sup>5</sup> 2 432   | <sup>6</sup> 9.6  | <sup>6</sup> 1 782   | <sup>6</sup> 7.0  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 18.6   | 18.3                       | 4.0                                    | 109 315                | 30.2  | 2.62                                  | 21.5  | 24.1                             | 72 595            | 82.8              | 13.3 | <sup>5</sup> 3 266   | <sup>6</sup> 10.6 | <sup>6</sup> 1 809   | <sup>6</sup> 5.9  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 21.1   | 17.5                       | 2.8                                    | 124 626                | 34.9  | 2.71                                  | 22.7  | 23.2                             | 90 918            | 81.4              | 14.6 | <sup>5</sup> 2 122   | <sup>6</sup> 5.7  | <sup>6</sup> 2 385   | <sup>6</sup> 6.4  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 28.4   | 15.3                       | 1.9                                    | 80 646                 | 42.8  | 2.99                                  | 23.6  | 18.4                             | 63 350            | 83.4              | 12.8 | <sup>5</sup> 1 992   | <sup>6</sup> 7.7  | <sup>6</sup> 1 311   | <sup>6</sup> 5.1  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 13.7   | 18.3                       | 1.9                                    | 36 313                 | 38.4  | 2.76                                  | 20.3  | 21.0                             | 27 134            | 83.7              | 12.6 | <sup>5</sup> 777     | <sup>6</sup> 5.3  | <sup>6</sup> 751     | <sup>6</sup> 7.1  |
| Sutter .....   | 16.7   | 18.5                       | .9                                     | 18 809                 | 42.9  | 2.75                                  | 20.7  | 21.3                             | 14 032            | 84.5              | 11.8 | <sup>5</sup> 399     | <sup>6</sup> 7.2  | <sup>6</sup> 376     | <sup>6</sup> 6.8  |
| Yuba .....   | 10.6   | 18.0                       | 2.9                                    | 17 504                 | 33.9  | 2.76                                  | 19.9  | 20.6                             | 13 102            | 82.8              | 13.5 | <sup>5</sup> 378     | <sup>6</sup> 7.4  | <sup>6</sup> 375     | <sup>6</sup> 7.4  |
| COLORADO .....   | 10.6   | 19.3                       | 2.6                                    | 1 061 249              | 53.6  | 2.65                                  | 16.6  | 23.5                             | 739 446           | 84.5              | 12.0 | 37 739               | 12.3              | 18 710               | 6.1               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10.3   | 19.5                       | 2.6                                    | 858 123                | 55.4  | 2.64                                  | 15.5  | 24.0                             | 592 328           | 83.8              | 12.8 | 29 659               | 12.0              | 15 091               | 6.1               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 11.7   | 18.2                       | 2.5                                    | 203 126                | 46.5  | 2.70                                  | 21.5  | 21.7                             | 147 118           | 87.5              | 9.1  | 8 080                | 13.3              | 3 619                | 6.0               |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 9.3  | 21.1                       | 4.9                                    | 107 791                | 59.5  | 2.73                                  | 14.1  | 21.2                             | 79 321            | 85.0              | 12.3 | 4 839                | 14.6              | 2 864                | 8.7               |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 9.7  | 19.7                       | 1.9                                    | 608 402                | 54.2  | 2.61                                  | 14.9  | 25.1                             | 411 227           | 83.1              | 13.3 | 21 023               | 12.2              | 10 150               | 5.9               |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 7.5  | 16.3                       | 4.4                                    | 68 964                 | 68.8  | 2.63                                  | 12.6  | 22.3                             | 44 442            | 85.4              | 10.8 | 2 519                | 12.6              | 1 344                | 6.7               |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 10.0   | 20.2                       | 1.6                                    | 539 438                | 52.5  | 2.61                                  | 15.2  | 25.4                             | 366 785           | 82.8              | 13.6 | 18 504               | 12.2              | 8 806                | 5.8               |
| Adams .....  | 11.1   | 21.5                       | .8                                     | 84 219                 | 68.4  | 2.90                                  | 11.2  | 18.1                             | 64 498            | 82.5              | 13.7 | 2 580                | 9.9               | 1 392                | 5.3               |
| Arapahoe .....   | 6.3  | 22.2                       | .9                                     | 106 018                | 123.1   | 2.74                                  | 10.1  | 20.5                             | 78 347            | 86.4              | 10.7 | 4 655                | 14.0              | 1 457                | 4.4               |
| Denver .....   | 15.2   | 17.8                       | 2.5                                    | 211 566                | 14.2  | 2.27                                  | 17.7  | 36.0                             | 117 929           | 76.6              | 18.7 | 7 339                | 14.5              | 3 389                | 6.7               |
| Douglas .....  | 2.6  | 23.3                       | .4                                     | 7 857                  | 224.7   | 3.19                                  | 10.4  | 9.5                              | 6 882             | 92.5              | 5.4  | 260                  | 9.0               | 107                  | 3.7               |
| Jefferson .....  | 5.8  | 21.1                       | 1.5                                    | 129 778                | 90.0  | 2.82                                  | 11.7  | 17.9                             | 99 129            | 86.8              | 10.1 | 3 670                | 9.3               | 2 461                | 6.3               |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larmer) .....                       | 6.8  | 16.3                       | 4.7                                    | 54 086                 | 91.9  | 2.63                                  | 16.1  | 21.2                             | 37 030            | 87.8              | 9.4  | 1 640                | 10.4              | 822                  | 5.2               |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 14.9   | 16.1                       | 3.3                                    | 42 749                 | 60.3  | 2.79                                  | 17.9  | 20.1                             | 31 272            | 86.8              | 10.2 | 983                  | 7.8               | 612                  | 4.8               |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 20.4   | 20.1                       | 2.1                                    | 45 095                 | 27.5  | 2.74                                  | 23.5  | 22.8                             | 33 478            | 82.9              | 13.9 | 1 174                | 9.3               | 643                  | 5.1               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Data are for county where marriage license was issued and marriage certificate was filed, not necessarily county where marriage occurred. <sup>6</sup>Includes legal separations.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Births  |                             |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      | Deaths  |                     |         |         |         |
|--|---------|-----------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|---------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | 1982    |                             |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982    |                     | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    |
|  | Total   | Percent—                    |       |         |         |         | 1982              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Total   | Infant <sup>2</sup> |         |         |         |
|  |         | To mothers under 20 yr. old | Black |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |         |                     |         |         |         |
| 45   | 46      | 47                          | 48    | 49      | 50      | 51      | 52                | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56      | 57                  | 58      | 59      |         |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 429 897 | 12.6                        | 10.4  | 402 949 | 317 423 | 362 756 | 17.4              | 17.0 | 14.7 | 18.2 | 188 471 | 4 251               | 186 624 | 170 687 | 166 338 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 409 115 | 12.5                        | 10.8  | 382 889 | 302 722 | 347 722 | 17.5              | 17.0 | 14.7 | 18.2 | 178 469 | 4 063               | 176 928 | 162 036 | 158 126 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 20 782  | 13.9                        | 2.9   | 20 060  | 14 701  | 15 034  | 16.6              | 18.0 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 10 002  | 188                 | 9 696   | 8 651   | 8 212   |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 9 477   | 18.2                        | 5.6   | 8 343   | 6 390   | 6 328   | 21.8              | 20.7 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 3 349   | 82                  | 3 271   | 2 900   | 2 828   |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 2 231   | 12.2                        | 2.0   | 2 046   | 1 507   | 1 448   | 14.7              | 14.2 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 1 436   | 17                  | 1 443   | 1 241   | 1 156   |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 10 825  | 17.7                        | 17.6  | 10 149  | 7 819   | 8 050   | 20.2              | 19.7 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 4 036   | 101                 | 4 068   | 3 682   | 3 580   |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 215 305 | 12.8                        | 11.3  | 203 124 | 162 273 | 188 074 | 18.0              | 17.7 | 15.4 | 18.8 | 89 969  | 2 268               | 90 516  | 83 407  | 83 084  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 34 037  | 10.2                        | 2.9   | 31 475  | 24 751  | 26 372  | 16.9              | 16.3 | 14.3 | 18.6 | 12 680  | 316                 | 11 933  | 10 445  | 8 665   |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 139 770 | 13.1                        | 14.6  | 133 344 | 111 214 | 132 578 | 18.2              | 17.8 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 59 776  | 1 503               | 61 403  | 59 368  | 61 963  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 9 866   | 11.9                        | 3.3   | 9 135   | 7 135   | 7 352   | 17.7              | 17.3 | 15.9 | 19.4 | 3 374   | 92                  | 3 239   | 2 658   | 2 237   |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 31 632  | 14.5                        | 8.1   | 29 170  | 19 173  | 21 772  | 18.8              | 18.7 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 14 139  | 357                 | 13 941  | 10 936  | 10 219  |
| Riverside .....  | 12 961  | 15.7                        | 6.9   | 11 919  | 7 990   | 8 312   | 18.1              | 18.0 | 15.1 | 18.2 | 6 819   | 143                 | 6 757   | 5 154   | 4 567   |
| San Bernardino .....   | 18 671  | 13.7                        | 9.0   | 17 251  | 11 183  | 13 460  | 19.3              | 19.3 | 15.5 | 19.7 | 7 320   | 214                 | 7 184   | 5 782   | 5 652   |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 5 320   | 15.9                        | 1.9   | 5 018   | 3 798   | 3 792   | 19.0              | 18.9 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 2 368   | 54                  | 2 183   | 1 987   | 1 713   |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 1 902   | 12.7                        | 1.3   | 1 791   | 1 224   | 1 338   | 15.6              | 15.5 | 13.3 | 17.2 | 1 102   | 18                  | 979     | 790     | 711     |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 19 184  | 12.5                        | 9.0   | 17 986  | 13 244  | 13 852  | 16.5              | 16.4 | 14.0 | 16.3 | 8 574   | 191                 | 8 413   | 7 222   | 6 661   |
| El Dorado .....  | 1 335   | 9.7                         | 6     | 1 420   | 738     | 586     | 14.2              | 16.5 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 610     | 16                  | 587     | 441     | 406     |
| Placer .....   | 1 816   | 10.5                        | 4     | 1 805   | 1 146   | 1 116   | 14.4              | 15.4 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 1 016   | 24                  | 949     | 833     | 690     |
| Sacramento .....   | 14 121  | 13.0                        | 11.8  | 12 993  | 10 000  | 10 660  | 17.0              | 16.6 | 14.3 | 16.8 | 6 145   | 133                 | 5 976   | 5 187   | 4 933   |
| Yolo .....   | 1 912   | 13.1                        | 2.5   | 1 768   | 1 360   | 1 490   | 16.4              | 15.6 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 803     | 18                  | 901     | 761     | 632     |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 6 337   | 13.0                        | 9.6   | 6 095   | 4 778   | 4 926   | 20.8              | 21.0 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 2 049   | 52                  | 1 974   | 1 902   | 1 775   |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 33 688  | 11.7                        | 8.8   | 30 979  | 23 566  | 24 638  | 17.2              | 16.6 | 14.6 | 18.1 | 13 851  | 310                 | 13 628  | 11 434  | 9 974   |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 85 351  | 9.9                         | 12.7  | 79 424  | 64 418  | 80 076  | 15.5              | 14.8 | 12.8 | 16.8 | 43 244  | 778                 | 42 219  | 39 983  | 39 483  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 28 218  | 10.7                        | 21.7  | 26 355  | 21 718  | 26 948  | 15.5              | 15.0 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 14 387  | 266                 | 13 928  | 13 144  | 13 016  |
| Alameda .....  | 18 208  | 11.2                        | 26.3  | 16 720  | 14 296  | 18 250  | 16.0              | 15.1 | 13.1 | 17.0 | 9 441   | 170                 | 9 355   | 9 015   | 9 190   |
| Contra Costa .....   | 10 010  | 9.6                         | 13.3  | 9 635   | 7 422   | 8 698   | 14.8              | 14.7 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 4 946   | 96                  | 4 573   | 4 129   | 3 826   |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 20 188  | 7.6                         | 12.9  | 18 681  | 16 330  | 22 818  | 13.4              | 12.5 | 11.0 | 15.4 | 13 829  | 200                 | 13 932  | 13 904  | 14 755  |
| Marin .....  | 2 426   | 4.4                         | 4.9   | 2 273   | 2 141   | 3 128   | 10.9              | 10.2 | 9.9  | 15.0 | 1 662   | 20                  | 1 621   | 1 462   | 1 401   |
| San Francisco .....  | 9 119   | 8.4                         | 19.4  | 8 227   | 7 414   | 11 138  | 13.2              | 12.1 | 10.8 | 15.6 | 7 681   | 104                 | 7 894   | 8 216   | 9 384   |
| San Mateo .....  | 8 643   | 7.6                         | 8.3   | 8 181   | 6 775   | 8 552   | 14.6              | 13.9 | 11.8 | 15.3 | 4 486   | 76                  | 4 417   | 4 226   | 3 970   |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 22 614  | 10.6                        | 5.5   | 21 429  | 16 678  | 19 798  | 17.0              | 16.5 | 14.0 | 18.6 | 7 836   | 188                 | 7 619   | 6 848   | 6 008   |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 3 419   | 10.0                        | 1.3   | 2 949   | 2 224   | 2 060   | 17.5              | 15.7 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 1 671   | 36                  | 1 608   | 1 610   | 1 637   |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 4 842   | 8.9                         | 2.4   | 4 470   | 3 183   | 3 626   | 15.5              | 14.9 | 12.6 | 17.2 | 2 928   | 40                  | 2 722   | 2 368   | 2 147   |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 6 070   | 12.3                        | 11.6  | 5 540   | 4 285   | 4 826   | 17.1              | 16.6 | 15.0 | 19.2 | 2 593   | 48                  | 2 410   | 2 109   | 1 920   |
| Napa .....   | 1 299   | 8.5                         | 6     | 1 274   | 1 036   | 1 098   | 12.9              | 12.8 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 925     | 7                   | 918     | 841     | 758     |
| Solano .....   | 4 771   | 13.3                        | 14.6  | 4 266   | 3 249   | 3 728   | 18.8              | 18.1 | 17.0 | 21.7 | 1 668   | 41                  | 1 492   | 1 268   | 1 162   |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 4 791   | 10.7                        | 4.3   | 4 389   | 3 675   | 4 478   | 15.5              | 14.7 | 13.0 | 16.9 | 2 359   | 41                  | 2 278   | 2 116   | 1 978   |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 7 078   | 16.0                        | 8.7   | 6 265   | 4 535   | 5 320   | 19.1              | 18.0 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 3 193   | 64                  | 3 114   | 2 822   | 2 727   |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 5 580   | 18.9                        | 2.0   | 5 375   | 3 849   | 3 660   | 21.6              | 21.9 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 2 082   | 68                  | 2 061   | 1 807   | 1 764   |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 2 046   | 15.8                        | 4.1   | 1 905   | 1 646   | 1 742   | 19.3              | 18.7 | 17.7 | 20.1 | 857     | 19                  | 781     | 743     | 692     |
| Sutter .....   | 998     | 14.2                        | 2.2   | 910     | 719     | 816     | 18.1              | 17.4 | 15.2 | 19.5 | 435     | 5                   | 445     | 381     | 350     |
| Yuba .....   | 1 048   | 17.4                        | 5.9   | 995     | 927     | 926     | 20.6              | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 422     | 14                  | 336     | 362     | 342     |
| COLORADO .....   | 54 803  | 12.0                        | 5.0   | 49 730  | 40 205  | 41 570  | 17.9              | 17.2 | 15.5 | 18.8 | 19 649  | 499                 | 18 956  | 17 434  | 17 433  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 43 374  | 11.9                        | 6.3   | 39 302  | 32 408  | 34 110  | 17.6              | 16.9 | 15.5 | 19.3 | 14 861  | 397                 | 14 390  | 13 018  | 12 963  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 11 429  | 12.4                        | 2     | 10 428  | 7 797   | 7 460   | 18.8              | 18.5 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 4 788   | 102                 | 4 566   | 4 416   | 4 470   |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 6 483   | 13.5                        | 11.1  | 5 807   | 5 844   | 5 424   | 19.6              | 18.8 | 19.9 | 23.0 | 1 770   | 62                  | 1 710   | 1 576   | 1 426   |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 29 907  | 11.2                        | 6.4   | 26 834  | 21 190  | 23 152  | 17.4              | 16.6 | 14.8 | 18.7 | 10 355  | 273                 | 9 985   | 9 024   | 9 222   |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 3 029   | 8.0                         | 1.4   | 2 705   | 2 082   | 2 366   | 15.1              | 14.3 | 12.5 | 17.9 | 998     | 18                  | 908     | 784     | 768     |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 26 878  | 11.6                        | 7.0   | 24 129  | 19 108  | 20 786  | 17.7              | 16.9 | 15.1 | 18.8 | 9 357   | 255                 | 9 077   | 8 240   | 8 454   |
| Adams .....  | 5 316   | 14.9                        | 4.5   | 4 775   | 4 027   | 3 842   | 20.3              | 19.4 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 1 304   | 52                  | 1 265   | 1 081   | 865     |
| Arapahoe .....   | 5 780   | 7.8                         | 4.5   | 4 946   | 3 301   | 2 710   | 17.4              | 16.8 | 15.0 | 16.7 | 1 458   | 60                  | 1 333   | 1 004   | 846     |
| Denver .....   | 9 151   | 15.5                        | 14.8  | 8 434   | 7 435   | 10 030  | 18.1              | 17.1 | 14.9 | 19.5 | 4 489   | 85                  | 4 541   | 4 600   | 5 358   |
| Douglas .....  | 462     | 5.2                         | 2     | 346     | 153     | 126     | 16.1              | 13.8 | 10.4 | 15.0 | 106     | —                   | 92      | 63      | 66      |
| Jefferson .....  | 6 169   | 7.0                         | 5     | 5 628   | 4 192   | 4 078   | 15.7              | 15.1 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 2 000   | 58                  | 1 846   | 1 492   | 1 319   |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 2 593   | 8.6                         | 8     | 2 363   | 1 640   | 1 628   | 16.4              | 15.8 | 13.6 | 18.1 | 881     | 27                  | 801     | 723     | 663     |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 2 346   | 14.2                        | 8     | 2 200   | 1 809   | 1 648   | 18.5              | 17.8 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 772     | 19                  | 789     | 656     | 668     |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 2 045   | 17.0                        | 2.2   | 2 098   | 1 925   | 2 258   | 16.3              | 16.7 | 15.2 | 19.1 | 1 083   | 16                  | 1 105   | 1 039   | 984     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |        |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |         |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |        | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds    | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970   | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |         |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69     | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75      | 76        |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 7.6                | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 357.8                            | 20.2                          | 9.9                          | 7.7                         | 55 600                                       | 34 956 | 225               | 175  | 41 540                         | 6 574   | 1 148                            | 105 325 | 99 320    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.6                | 7.8  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 357.9                            | 19.5                          | 9.9                          | 7.7                         | 54 170                                       | 34 151 | 231               | 178  | 40 289                         | 6 195   | 1 089                            | 100 790 | 94 928    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8.0                | 8.7  | 9.1  | 9.8  | 355.0                            | 32.1                          | 9.0                          | 8.7                         | 1 430  | 805    | 114               | 96   | 1 251                          | 379     | 59                               | 4 535   | 4 392     |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 7.7                | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.6  | 339.8                            | 37.3                          | 8.7                          | 6.5                         | 537  | 328    | 124               | 99   | 417                            | 81      | 14                               | 1 261   | 1 227     |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 9.4                | 10.0 | 10.2 | 11.3 | 433.4                            | 28.9                          | 7.6                          | 8.1                         | 253  | 140    | 166               | 137  | 232                            | 51      | 10                               | 719     | 703       |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 7.5                | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.7  | 343.1                            | 30.8                          | 9.3                          | 8.1                         | 961  | 515    | 179               | 125  | 716                            | 130     | 35                               | 3 250   | 3 096     |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 7.5                | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 363.8                            | 18.9                          | 10.5                         | 7.7                         | 27 519                                       | 17 219 | 231               | 173  | 20 340                         | 3 288   | 546                              | 52 679  | 49 292    |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 6.3                | 6.2  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 297.4                            | 15.9                          | 9.3                          | 7.5                         | 4 474  | 1 972  | 222               | 139  | 3 588                          | 636     | 62                               | 6 806   | 6 442     |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 7.8                | 8.2  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 381.3                            | 17.5                          | 10.8                         | 8.0                         | 19 330                                       | 13 293 | 252               | 189  | 13 977                         | 2 115   | 389                              | 37 862  | 35 235    |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 6.0                | 6.1  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 268.7                            | 18.6                          | 9.3                          | 8.1                         | 904  | 464    | 162               | 123  | 741                            | 145     | 18                               | 1 448   | 1 351     |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 8.4                | 8.9  | 8.8  | 9.0  | 394.9                            | 29.2                          | 11.3                         | 6.4                         | 2 811  | 1 490  | 167               | 131  | 2 034                          | 392     | 77                               | 6 563   | 6 264     |
| Riverside .....  | 9.5                | 10.2 | 9.7  | 10.0 | 459.0                            | 32.3                          | 11.0                         | 6.4                         | 941  | 549    | 132               | 120  | 821                            | 174     | 36                               | 2 885   | 2 748     |
| San Bernardino .....   | 7.6                | 8.0  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 347.4                            | 26.8                          | 11.5                         | 6.4                         | 1 870  | 941    | 194               | 138  | 1 213                          | 218     | 41                               | 3 678   | 3 516     |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 8.4                | 8.2  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 395.5                            | 33.2                          | 10.2                         | 8.1                         | 438  | 238    | 156               | 122  | 397                            | 80      | 18                               | 1 462   | 1 451     |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 9.1                | 8.5  | 8.6  | 9.2  | 419.6                            | 37.0                          | 9.5                          | 9.5                         | 211  | 105    | 174               | 135  | 173                            | 44      | 4                                | 401     | 395       |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 7.4                | 7.6  | 7.6  | 7.9  | 330.3                            | 21.4                          | 10.0                         | 7.5                         | 2 447  | 1 341  | 210               | 158  | 1 830                          | 337     | 52                               | 5 257   | 5 116     |
| El Dorado .....  | 6.5                | 6.8  | 7.5  | 9.3  | 272.8                            | 29.8                          | 12.0                         | 10.5                        | 106  | 46     | 113               | 105  | 97                             | 26      | 2                                | 198     | 193       |
| Placer .....   | 8.1                | 8.1  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 385.7                            | 19.0                          | 13.2                         | 6.1                         | 225  | 108    | 179               | 139  | 204                            | 58      | 6                                | 746     | 729       |
| Sacramento .....   | 7.4                | 7.6  | 7.4  | 7.8  | 329.5                            | 19.8                          | 9.4                          | 7.3                         | 1 834  | 1 011  | 221               | 159  | 1 350                          | 215     | 36                               | 3 531   | 3 464     |
| Yolo .....   | 6.9                | 7.9  | 7.4  | 6.9  | 322.5                            | 28.2                          | 9.4                          | 7.8                         | 282  | 176    | 241               | 192  | 179                            | 38      | 8                                | 782     | 730       |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 6.7                | 6.8  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 304.9                            | 29.6                          | 8.2                          | 7.3                         | 440  | 287    | 145               | 116  | 377                            | 70      | 13                               | 917     | 863       |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 7.1                | 7.3  | 7.1  | 7.3  | 321.1                            | 17.3                          | 9.2                          | 7.7                         | 4 386  | 2 195  | 224               | 162  | 3 303                          | 550     | 68                               | 6 967   | 6 717     |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 7.8                | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 361.7                            | 15.3                          | 9.1                          | 7.8                         | 15 274                                       | 10 695 | 277               | 225  | 11 057                         | 1 272   | 282                              | 23 647  | 22 056    |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 7.9                | 7.9  | 7.8  | 8.0  | 368.9                            | 15.1                          | 8.4                          | 8.7                         | 3 955  | 2 715  | 218               | 167  | 3 150                          | 409     | 116                              | 9 000   | 8 395     |
| Alameda .....  | 8.3                | 8.5  | 8.3  | 8.6  | 404.1                            | 13.9                          | 9.3                          | 8.6                         | 2 637  | 1 986  | 232               | 185  | 2 069                          | 247     | 81                               | 6 130   | 5 742     |
| Contra Costa .....   | 7.3                | 7.0  | 7.0  | 6.9  | 309.8                            | 17.1                          | 9.6                          | 8.9                         | 1 318  | 729    | 194               | 131  | 1 081                          | 162     | 35                               | 2 870   | 2 653     |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 9.2                | 9.4  | 9.4  | 10.0 | 420.4                            | 13.7                          | 9.9                          | 8.8                         | 6 382  | 4 851  | 424               | 327  | 4 211                          | 325     | 60                               | 5 363   | 4 910     |
| Marin .....  | 7.4                | 7.3  | 6.7  | 6.7  | 331.8                            | 18.4                          | 8.2                          | 8.2                         | 835  | 542    | 374               | 260  | 667                            | 65      | 15                               | 1 308   | 1 183     |
| San Francisco .....  | 11.1               | 11.6 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 510.2                            | 13.2                          | 11.4                         | 10.7                        | 4 185  | 3 409  | 605               | 476  | 2 474                          | 176     | 21                               | 1 858   | 1 701     |
| San Mateo .....  | 7.6                | 7.5  | 7.3  | 7.1  | 348.8                            | 12.5                          | 8.8                          | 6.8                         | 1 362  | 900    | 231               | 161  | 1 070                          | 84      | 24                               | 2 197   | 2 026     |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 5.9                | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.6  | 268.2                            | 15.2                          | 8.3                          | 6.5                         | 3 394  | 2 276  | 255               | 214  | 2 472                          | 281     | 54                               | 5 149   | 4 819     |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 8.5                | 8.5  | 10.1 | 13.2 | 398.3                            | 17.4                          | 10.5                         | 7.0                         | 336  | 187    | 172               | 151  | 300                            | 59      | 15                               | 1 114   | 1 038     |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 9.3                | 9.1  | 9.4  | 10.5 | 443.7                            | 20.4                          | 8.3                          | 7.6                         | 593  | 303    | 189               | 148  | 493                            | 127     | 19                               | 1 575   | 1 514     |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 7.3                | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.6  | 332.7                            | 18.0                          | 7.9                          | 5.4                         | 614  | 363    | 173               | 145  | 431                            | 71      | 18                               | 1 446   | 1 380     |
| Napa .....   | 9.2                | 9.3  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 430.2                            | 23.8                          | 5.4                          | 7.7                         | 293  | 203    | 290               | 257  | 204                            | 31      | 8                                | 553     | 518       |
| Solano .....   | 6.6                | 6.3  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 293.9                            | 15.8                          | 8.6                          | 4.8                         | 321  | 160    | 126               | 93   | 227                            | 40      | 10                               | 893     | 862       |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 7.6                | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 357.2                            | 21.4                          | 8.6                          | 6.9                         | 734  | 469    | 238               | 177  | 626                            | 88      | 13                               | 1 067   | 989       |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 8.6                | 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.4  | 384.1                            | 27.2                          | 9.0                          | 7.5                         | 546  | 364    | 147               | 125  | 446                            | 105     | 21                               | 1 891   | 1 848     |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 8.1                | 8.4  | 8.5  | 9.4  | 371.0                            | 34.8                          | 12.2                         | 6.5                         | 303  | 175    | 117               | 93   | 266                            | 73      | 10                               | 976     | 886       |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA†<br>Sutter .....                                     | 8.1                | 7.7  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 386.1                            | 35.9                          | 9.3                          | 5.9                         | 121  | 80     | 114               | 92   | 109                            | 26      | 3                                | 296     | 289       |
| Yuba .....   | 7.9                | 8.5  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 384.9                            | 36.3                          | 5.0                          | 8.0                         | 64   | 37     | 116               | 88   | 55                             | 18      | 2                                | 210     | 203       |
| Yuba .....   | 8.3                | 6.8  | 8.0  | 7.6  | 387.5                            | 35.4                          | 13.4                         | 3.8                         | 57   | 43     | 112               | 96   | 54                             | 8       | 1                                | 86      | 86        |
| COLORADO .....   | 6.4                | 6.6  | 6.7  | 7.9  | 280.3                            | 22.0                          | 9.1                          | 9.9                         | 5 739  | 3 626  | 187               | 164  | 4 155                          | 746     | 157                              | 16 848  | 15 035    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6.0                | 6.2  | 6.2  | 7.3  | 262.1                            | 19.0                          | 9.2                          | 9.6                         | 5 093  | 3 308  | 207               | 187  | 3 565                          | 507     | 111                              | 13 168  | 11 650    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7.9                | 8.1  | 8.8  | 10.2 | 353.6                            | 33.9                          | 8.9                          | 10.9                        | 646  | 318    | 106               | 73   | 590                            | 239     | 46                               | 3 680   | 3 385     |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 5.3                | 5.5  | 5.4  | 6.0  | 234.1                            | 20.8                          | 9.6                          | 9.9                         | 403  | 227    | 122               | 96   | 370                            | 47      | 14                               | 1 443   | 1 288     |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 6.0                | 6.2  | 6.3  | 7.4  | 258.6                            | 17.4                          | 9.1                          | 9.9                         | 4 125  | 2 743  | 240               | 262  | 2 719                          | 361     | 71                               | 8 984   | 7 939     |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 5.0                | 4.8  | 4.7  | 5.8  | 209.8                            | 23.0                          | 5.9                          | 8.3                         | 332  | 186    | 166               | 141  | 280                            | 57      | 6                                | 776     | 718       |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 6.2                | 6.4  | 6.5  | 7.6  | 265.1                            | 16.6                          | 9.5                          | 10.1                        | 3 791  | 2 557  | 249               | 231  | 2 439                          | 304     | 65                               | 8 208   | 7 221     |
| Adams .....  | 5.0                | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.7  | 214.4                            | 18.3                          | 9.8                          | 11.3                        | 328  | 74     | 125               | 40   | 218                            | 51      | 10                               | 1 243   | 1 124     |
| Arapahoe .....   | 4.4                | 4.5  | 4.6  | 5.2  | 181.5                            | 12.7                          | 10.4                         | 9.7                         | 380  | 184    | 115               | 113  | 305                            | 27      | 10                               | 1 354   | 1 233     |
| Denver .....   | 8.9                | 9.2  | 9.2  | 10.4 | 382.7                            | 19.4                          | 9.3                          | 9.6                         | 2 657  | 2 129  | 526               | 414  | 1 556                          | 151     | 23                               | 2 773   | 2 422     |
| Douglas .....  | 3.7                | 3.7  | 4.3  | 7.9  | 187.8                            | 13.9                          | -                            | 8.7                         | 22   | 5      | 77                | 59   | 14                             | 4       | 1                                | 100     | 80        |
| Jefferson .....  | 5.1                | 5.0  | 4.7  | 5.6  | 223.6                            | 15.5                          | 9.4                          | 10.2                        | 404  | 165    | 103               | 70   | 346                            | 71      | 21                               | 2 738   | 2 362     |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 5.6                | 5.4  | 6.0  | 7.4  | 266.8                            | 17.7                          | 10.4                         | 7.3                         | 199  | 92     | 126               | 102  | 177                            | 48      | 12                               | 1 101   | 988       |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 6.1                | 6.4  | 6.0  | 7.5  | 260.0                            | 30.8                          | 8.1                          | 8.1                         | 150  | 86     | 119               | 96   | 127                            | 27      | 5                                | 884     | 700       |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 8.6                | 8.8  | 8.2  | 8.3  | 380.4                            | 27.1                          | 7.8                          | 8.8                         | 218  | 160    | 173               | 135  | 172                            | 24      | 9                                | 756     | 735       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>4</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>6</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |         |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |         |                               |           |                                 |         |                               |           |
|--|------------------------------|------------|---------|-------------------|------------|---|---------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds    |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |         |                               |           | Supplementary medical insurance |         |                               |           |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total   |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>2</sup>                     |         | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |           | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |         | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |           |
|  |                              |            | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970    | 1982                          | 1970      | 1982                            | 1970    | 1982                          | 1970      |
|  | 77                           | 78         | 79      | 80                | 81         | (1,000)   | (1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (\$1,000) | (1,000)                         | (1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (\$1,000) |
|  |                              |            |         |                   | 82         | 83  | 84      | 85                            | 86        | 87                              | 88      | 89                            |           |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 590                          | 567        | 110 784 | 440               | 96 238     | 2 679.2   | 1 788.2 | 3 633 583                     | 514 191   | 2 669.3                         | 1 753.7 | 2 011 565                     | 260 577   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 526                          | 504        | 106 074 | 443               | 92 782     | 2 518.3   | 1 698.6 | 3 473 633                     | 493 606   | 2 509.7                         | 1 665.7 | 1 911 163                     | 250 123   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 64                           | 63         | 4 710   | 385               | 3 456      | 160.8   | 89.6    | 159 950                       | 20 585    | 159.6                           | 88.1    | 100 396                       | 10 454    |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 13                           | 13         | 1 353   | 303               | 1 353      | 46.8  | 27.0    | 55 418                        | 5 586     | 46.6                            | 26.6    | 34 158                        | 2 974     |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 5                            | 5          | 551     | 356               | 551        | 26.7  | 14.8    | 26 505                        | 3 742     | 26.5                            | 14.6    | 15 930                        | 1 932     |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 14                           | 13         | 1 845   | 338               | 1 790      | 59.7  | 38.3    | 45 040                        | 7 365     | 59.4                            | 37.7    | 34 216                        | 3 775     |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 275                          | 263        | 56 919  | 467               | 50 337     | 1 232.0   | 882.9   | 2 038 513                     | 277 202   | 1 233.4                         | 864.9   | 1 084 827                     | 138 423   |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 43                           | 42         | 8 206   | 399               | 6 977      | 179.8   | 98.6    | 283 020                       | 28 106    | 178.8                           | 97.0    | 161 229                       | 14 714    |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 181                          | 172        | 38 708  | 495               | 35 844     | 787.0   | 636.6   | 1 431 175                     | 210 473   | 792.0                           | 622.9   | 741 598                       | 103 693   |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 13                           | 12         | 2 779   | 483               | 1 387      | 50.6  | 24.5    | 64 402                        | 5 804     | 50.3                            | 24.0    | 39 836                        | 3 335     |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 38                           | 37         | 7 226   | 416               | 6 129      | 214.5   | 123.2   | 259 916                       | 32 819    | 212.2                           | 121.0   | 142 164                       | 16 681    |
| Riverside .....  | 15                           | 15         | 2 381   | 322               | 2 381      | 111.9   | 59.0    | 140 619                       | 15 717    | 110.8                           | 57.9    | 76 210                        | 8 353     |
| San Bernardino .....   | 23                           | 22         | 4 845   | 486               | 3 748      | 102.6   | 64.2    | 119 297                       | 17 102    | 101.4                           | 63.1    | 65 954                        | 8 328     |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 8                            | 8          | 1 061   | 370               | 1 061      | 34.6  | 20.5    | 35 144                        | 4 197     | 34.6                            | 20.4    | 22 305                        | 2 589     |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 4                            | 4          | 441     | 354               | 441        | 17.3  | 7.3     | 16 862                        | 1 648     | 17.1                            | 7.2     | 10 913                        | 903       |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 20                           | 20         | 3 454   | 289               | 3 454      | 127.7   | 68.2    | 129 431                       | 17 034    | 125.8                           | 67.0    | 71 961                        | 8 480     |
| El Dorado .....  | 2                            | 2          | 180     | 186               | 180        | 10.5  | 4.3     | 8 057                         | 874       | 10.3                            | 4.2     | 5 188                         | 432       |
| Placer .....   | 2                            | 2          | 336     | 258               | 336        | 16.5  | 8.3     | 13 993                        | 2 132     | 16.3                            | 8.1     | 8 362                         | 961       |
| Sacramento .....   | 12                           | 12         | 2 640   | 309               | 2 640      | 89.2  | 48.9    | 96 761                        | 12 368    | 87.8                            | 48.0    | 52 090                        | 6 207     |
| Yolo .....   | 4                            | 4          | 298     | 255               | 298        | 11.5  | 6.7     | 10 620                        | 1 660     | 11.4                            | 6.6     | 6 321                         | 880       |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 7                            | 7          | 843     | 271               | 843        | 29.2  | 18.2    | 22 559                        | 3 808     | 28.8                            | 17.9    | 15 818                        | 2 445     |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 38                           | 37         | 7 605   | 377               | 7 517      | 213.9   | 117.8   | 243 293                       | 28 388    | 211.0                           | 115.2   | 160 306                       | 18 460    |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 111                          | 105        | 27 360  | 487               | 22 372     | 603.7   | 424.6   | 733 439                       | 126 378   | 600.3                           | 416.5   | 378 522                       | 60 129    |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 38                           | 37         | 6 718   | 361               | 6 425      | 196.2   | 134.0   | 249 634                       | 37 633    | 194.3                           | 131.6   | 129 089                       | 17 541    |
| Alameda .....  | 26                           | 25         | 4 593   | 395               | 4 300      | 125.5   | 96.2    | 163 159                       | 26 588    | 124.5                           | 94.3    | 83 362                        | 12 195    |
| Contra Costa .....   | 12                           | 12         | 2 125   | 304               | 2 125      | 70.7  | 37.8    | 86 475                        | 11 045    | 69.9                            | 37.3    | 45 727                        | 5 346     |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 35                           | 33         | 8 951   | 590               | 7 744      | 194.7   | 156.3   | 262 837                       | 54 263    | 194.7                           | 153.0   | 124 467                       | 24 650    |
| Marin .....  | 6                            | 6          | 727     | 319               | 727        | 23.2  | 14.8    | 26 031                        | 4 402     | 22.8                            | 14.5    | 14 017                        | 2 397     |
| San Francisco .....  | 19                           | 17         | 6 277   | 918               | 5 070      | 105.4   | 100.1   | 154 915                       | 36 431    | 106.2                           | 97.6    | 71 432                        | 15 686    |
| San Mateo .....  | 10                           | 10         | 1 947   | 321               | 1 947      | 66.1  | 41.4    | 81 891                        | 13 430    | 65.7                            | 40.8    | 39 018                        | 6 567     |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 15                           | 15         | 5 022   | 369               | 5 022      | 106.2   | 64.6    | 114 104                       | 17 026    | 106.0                           | 63.5    | 63 809                        | 9 550     |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 4                            | 4          | 451     | 225               | 451        | 26.1  | 21.0    | 22 018                        | 4 787     | 25.9                            | 20.5    | 15 478                        | 2 546     |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 10                           | 9          | 2 332   | 727               | 847        | 44.4  | 27.2    | 45 276                        | 6 671     | 44.0                            | 26.8    | 25 092                        | 3 211     |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 9                            | 7          | 3 886   | 1 075             | 1 883      | 36.1  | 21.5    | 39 570                        | 5 998     | 35.4                            | 21.1    | 20 587                        | 2 631     |
| Napa .....   | 4                            | 3          | 2 815   | 2 778             | 1 079      | 15.5  | 10.5    | 19 629                        | 2 565     | 15.3                            | 10.3    | 9 673                         | 1 367     |
| Solano .....   | 5                            | 4          | 1 071   | 412               | 804        | 20.5  | 11.1    | 19 941                        | 3 433     | 20.1                            | 10.8    | 10 914                        | 1 264     |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 12                           | 11         | 1 148   | 362               | 1 138      | 37.4  | 24.2    | 45 142                        | 6 789     | 37.1                            | 23.8    | 26 004                        | 3 708     |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 8                            | 8          | 993     | 262               | 993        | 46.4  | 29.3    | 44 835                        | 5 767     | 46.3                            | 28.9    | 30 465                        | 3 512     |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 8                            | 7          | 2 223   | 840               | 654        | 30.8  | 18.7    | 26 252                        | 3 788     | 30.7                            | 18.4    | 17 793                        | 1 849     |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 3                            | 3          | 278     | 258               | 278        | 12.3  | 6.7     | 11 200                        | 1 914     | 12.2                            | 6.6     | 7 951                         | 944       |
| Sutter .....   | 1                            | 1          | 128     | 229               | 128        | 6.3   | 3.4     | 5 568                         | 951       | 6.2                             | 3.4     | 3 873                         | 487       |
| Yuba .....   | 2                            | 2          | 150     | 289               | 150        | 6.0   | 3.2     | 5 632                         | 963       | 6.0                             | 3.2     | 4 078                         | 457       |
| COLORADO .....   | 100                          | 91         | 15 405  | 490               | 13 440     | 277.1   | 188.5   | 307 715                       | 48 449    | 272.2                           | 184.6   | 151 961                       | 19 026    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 50                           | 42         | 11 756  | 466               | 10 163     | 207.5   | 137.2   | 242 489                       | 38 046    | 203.2                           | 134.1   | 121 189                       | 15 118    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 50                           | 49         | 3 649   | 587               | 3 277      | 69.7  | 51.3    | 65 226                        | 10 403    | 69.0                            | 50.5    | 30 772                        | 3 908     |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 8                            | 7          | 1 567   | 461               | 1 476      | 24.4  | 14.1    | 27 692                        | 3 207     | 23.5                            | 13.6    | 13 847                        | 1 453     |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 34                           | 28         | 8 067   | 456               | 7 319      | 140.4   | 95.4    | 174 621                       | 28 896    | 137.3                           | 93.1    | 84 947                        | 11 057    |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 5                            | 4          | 463     | 224               | 413        | 14.9  | 9.4     | 12 831                        | 2 005     | 14.7                            | 9.3     | 6 990                         | 947       |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 29                           | 24         | 7 604   | 487               | 6 906      | 125.5   | 86.0    | 161 790                       | 26 891    | 122.7                           | 83.8    | 77 957                        | 10 110    |
| Adams .....  | 3                            | 3          | 814     | 302               | 814        | 19.4  | 6.9     | 23 937                        | 2 207     | 18.8                            | 6.7     | 11 920                        | 817       |
| Arapahoe .....   | 3                            | 2          | 598     | 171               | 518        | 14.0  | 6.5     | 16 971                        | 1 829     | 13.6                            | 6.4     | 8 587                         | 702       |
| Denver .....   | 21                           | 17         | 5 759   | 1 135             | 5 141      | 70.2  | 61.5    | 95 920                        | 19 994    | 68.9                            | 59.9    | 44 356                        | 7 432     |
| Douglas .....  | -                            | -          | -       | -                 | -          | 1.2   | .6      | 1 480                         | 132       | 1.2                             | .6      | 708                           | 52        |
| Jefferson .....  | 2                            | 2          | 433     | 107               | 433        | 20.7  | 10.5    | 23 482                        | 2 729     | 20.2                            | 10.2    | 12 386                        | 1 107     |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 3                            | 3          | 322     | 199               | 322        | 14.3  | 8.8     | 11 576                        | 1 313     | 14.1                            | 8.7     | 7 281                         | 731       |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 2                            | 2          | 340     | 261               | 340        | 11.7  | 7.7     | 11 711                        | 1 666     | 11.7                            | 7.7     | 5 809                         | 794       |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 3                            | 2          | 1 460   | 1 175             | 706        | 16.7  | 11.2    | 16 889                        | 2 964     | 16.5                            | 11.1    | 9 305                         | 1 083     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

[MSA — Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |                                      |                                       |               |          | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |       |         |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------|---|-------|---------|--|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |         |             |             | Payments for year                    |                                       | Recipients    |          |   |       |         |  |
|  | 1982                                  |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   | 1980                      |         | 1970        |             | Total                                |                                       | Average, 1982 |          | 1982  |       | 1980    |  |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   | (1,000)                   |         | (1,000)     |             | (Mil. dol.)                          |                                       | (Mil. dol.)   |          | (Mil. dol.)                                       |       | (1,000) |  |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> | (1,000)                   | (1,000) | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | 1982          | 1980     | 1984  | 1980  |         |  |
|  | 90                                    | 91                              | 92                               | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96      | 97          | 98          | 99                                   | 100                                   | 101           | 102      | 103   | 104   |         |  |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 3 217.9                               | 1 958.8                         | 246.3                            | 406.1                                 | 130.3             | 3 198.5                   | 2 282.2 | 1 233.1     | 993.7       | 424                                  | 452                                   | 14 961.9      | 11 268.7 | 659.5   | 705.5 |         |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 018.9                               | 1 840.1                         | 230.2                            | 382.6                                 | 128.8             | 3 005.2                   | 2 160.5 | 1 160.3     | 936.3       | 425                                  | 452                                   | 14 092.9      | 10 628.3 | 621.1   | 664.8 |         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 199.0                                 | 118.7                           | 16.1                             | 23.5                                  | 158.6             | 193.3                     | 121.7   | 72.8        | 57.4        | 407                                  | 455                                   | 869.0         | 640.4    | 38.4  | 40.7  |         |  |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 59.0                                  | 32.4                            | 5.8                              | 7.7                                   | 136.1             | 59.0                      | 40.3    | 21.3        | 17.2        | 409                                  | 426                                   | 258.3         | 195.1    | 15.2  | 16.8  |         |  |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 32.5                                  | 20.6                            | 2.5                              | 3.6                                   | 213.8             | 31.6                      | 19.8    | 12.3        | 9.7         | 411                                  | 468                                   | 145.2         | 107.1    | 5.8   | 6.1   |         |  |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 73.6                                  | 41.9                            | 6.0                              | 9.6                                   | 137.4             | 73.5                      | 53.5    | 26.1        | 21.0        | 402                                  | 417                                   | 315.9         | 237.9    | 20.7  | 21.8  |         |  |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 1 466.8                               | 900.7                           | 110.0                            | 186.9                                 | 123.0             | 1 469.1                   | 1 113.7 | 570.3       | 462.4       | 430                                  | 454                                   | 6 958.9       | 5 271.6  | 309.3   | 330.4 |         |  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 215.2                                 | 131.1                           | 14.3                             | 30.4                                  | 106.8             | 212.6                     | 129.0   | 86.5        | 69.1        | 440                                  | 478                                   | 1 057.0       | 789.8    | 27.1  | 28.8  |         |  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 928.6                                 | 571.0                           | 71.1                             | 119.0                                 | 120.9             | 940.5                     | 792.9   | 362.5       | 296.8       | 432                                  | 448                                   | 4 450.5       | 3 404.3  | 226.8   | 242.5 |         |  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 62.5                                  | 37.6                            | 4.5                              | 7.7                                   | 111.9             | 60.9                      | 34.1    | 23.8        | 18.7        | 423                                  | 451                                   | 287.3         | 211.5    | 9.4   | 10.1  |         |  |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 260.5                                 | 161.1                           | 20.1                             | 29.8                                  | 155.1             | 255.2                     | 157.7   | 97.6        | 77.8        | 413                                  | 458                                   | 1 164.1       | 866.0    | 46.1  | 49.1  |         |  |
| Riverside .....  | 134.3                                 | 87.1                            | 9.4                              | 14.3                                  | 187.9             | 130.2                     | 74.5    | 51.0        | 40.2        | 417                                  | 458                                   | 604.6         | 445.2    | 20.6  | 22.4  |         |  |
| San Bernardino .....   | 126.2                                 | 74.0                            | 10.7                             | 15.6                                  | 130.8             | 124.9                     | 83.2    | 46.6        | 37.5        | 409                                  | 459                                   | 559.5         | 420.8    | 25.4  | 26.7  |         |  |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 43.1                                  | 24.6                            | 4.0                              | 5.5                                   | 153.6             | 42.4                      | 28.1    | 15.5        | 12.3        | 403                                  | 434                                   | 186.1         | 138.5    | 11.5  | 12.1  |         |  |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 22.0                                  | 12.6                            | 2.2                              | 2.6                                   | 181.4             | 21.3                      | 11.1    | 8.2         | 6.5         | 412                                  | 477                                   | 98.3          | 72.5     | 4.4   | 4.6   |         |  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 156.2                                 | 93.4                            | 13.4                             | 19.0                                  | 134.0             | 150.5                     | 90.2    | 57.5        | 45.0        | 403                                  | 454                                   | 692.1         | 506.8    | 32.1  | 33.4  |         |  |
| El Dorado .....  | 13.5                                  | 8.7                             | 1.1                              | 1.3                                   | 144.2             | 12.4                      | 6.0     | 5.2         | 3.9         | 416                                  | 493                                   | 61.9          | 43.4     | 1.4   | 1.5   |         |  |
| Placer .....   | 19.5                                  | 11.9                            | 1.5                              | 2.3                                   | 154.5             | 18.6                      | 10.2    | 7.2         | 5.6         | 402                                  | 484                                   | 86.0          | 62.1     | 2.9   | 3.3   |         |  |
| Sacramento .....   | 109.2                                 | 64.4                            | 9.6                              | 13.8                                  | 131.8             | 105.7                     | 65.2    | 39.8        | 31.4        | 401                                  | 446                                   | 481.1         | 354.4    | 24.8  | 25.3  |         |  |
| Yolo .....   | 14.0                                  | 8.4                             | 1.2                              | 1.6                                   | 119.9             | 13.8                      | 8.8     | 5.2         | 4.2         | 411                                  | 436                                   | 63.0          | 46.9     | 3.0   | 3.3   |         |  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 36.1                                  | 21.4                            | 2.5                              | 4.6                                   | 118.6             | 35.7                      | 24.7    | 13.3        | 10.6        | 413                                  | 433                                   | 161.3         | 120.5    | 5.8   | 6.2   |         |  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 261.5                                 | 163.9                           | 16.7                             | 32.1                                  | 133.3             | 253.9                     | 149.8   | 98.4        | 77.9        | 413                                  | 455                                   | 1 176.7       | 869.8    | 41.2  | 41.6  |         |  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 711.6                                 | 437.6                           | 54.2                             | 91.6                                  | 129.0             | 713.8                     | 524.4   | 281.1       | 228.7       | 436                                  | 459                                   | 3 420.8       | 2 600.4  | 136.6   | 150.4 |         |  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 235.6                                 | 138.6                           | 20.4                             | 31.4                                  | 129.7             | 234.9                     | 168.7   | 92.6        | 74.8        | 436                                  | 464                                   | 1 129.3       | 853.6    | 49.4  | 53.5  |         |  |
| Alameda .....  | 149.3                                 | 88.6                            | 13.2                             | 19.5                                  | 131.2             | 150.7                     | 116.9   | 57.9        | 47.4        | 429                                  | 457                                   | 705.4         | 540.7    | 35.6  | 38.3  |         |  |
| Contra Costa .....   | 86.3                                  | 50.0                            | 7.2                              | 11.9                                  | 127.3             | 84.2                      | 51.8    | 34.7        | 27.4        | 448                                  | 477                                   | 423.9         | 312.9    | 13.9  | 15.2  |         |  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 220.0                                 | 142.4                           | 16.3                             | 27.4                                  | 146.1             | 223.2                     | 183.0   | 90.3        | 74.4        | 449                                  | 455                                   | 1 102.5       | 848.4    | 44.8  | 50.2  |         |  |
| Marin .....  | 26.8                                  | 17.3                            | 1.4                              | 3.6                                   | 119.9             | 26.2                      | 18.1    | 11.2        | 8.9         | 453                                  | 485                                   | 137.2         | 101.8    | 2.6   | 2.9   |         |  |
| San Francisco .....  | 115.4                                 | 75.8                            | 9.4                              | 13.9                                  | 166.8             | 120.6                     | 113.0   | 46.4        | 39.5        | 439                                  | 439                                   | 562.8         | 447.3    | 32.5  | 36.4  |         |  |
| San Mateo .....  | 77.8                                  | 49.3                            | 5.5                              | 9.9                                   | 131.8             | 76.4                      | 51.9    | 32.7        | 26.0        | 463                                  | 474                                   | 402.5         | 299.4    | 9.8   | 10.9  |         |  |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 129.1                                 | 77.7                            | 9.1                              | 16.9                                  | 97.1              | 129.2                     | 86.9    | 50.9        | 41.0        | 438                                  | 457                                   | 623.8         | 469.2    | 23.1  | 25.2  |         |  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 30.3                                  | 19.5                            | 1.7                              | 3.8                                   | 154.7             | 31.0                      | 24.8    | 11.4        | 9.5         | 411                                  | 440                                   | 135.6         | 105.8    | 4.5   | 5.0   |         |  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 52.5                                  | 33.2                            | 3.2                              | 6.6                                   | 167.6             | 52.3                      | 34.3    | 20.1        | 16.3        | 419                                  | 467                                   | 239.8         | 181.1    | 7.8   | 9.0   |         |  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 44.1                                  | 26.1                            | 3.5                              | 5.5                                   | 124.3             | 43.3                      | 26.6    | 15.8        | 12.6        | 392                                  | 457                                   | 189.9         | 142.3    | 7.1   | 7.5   |         |  |
| Napa .....   | 17.6                                  | 11.2                            | 1.2                              | 2.1                                   | 174.2             | 17.3                      | 12.0    | 6.5         | 5.3         | 401                                  | 463                                   | 78.2          | 59.0     | 2.1   | 2.6   |         |  |
| Solano .....   | 26.5                                  | 15.0                            | 2.3                              | 3.4                                   | 104.4             | 25.9                      | 14.6    | 9.2         | 7.4         | 385                                  | 454                                   | 111.7         | 83.3     | 5.0   | 4.9   |         |  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 44.0                                  | 27.6                            | 2.6                              | 5.6                                   | 142.5             | 43.3                      | 29.6    | 16.8        | 13.3        | 420                                  | 439                                   | 202.5         | 150.7    | 5.9   | 6.8   |         |  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 57.3                                  | 33.1                            | 5.1                              | 7.0                                   | 154.2             | 56.4                      | 38.1    | 20.8        | 16.6        | 407                                  | 436                                   | 250.0         | 186.8    | 15.1  | 15.9  |         |  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 39.4                                  | 21.6                            | 3.5                              | 4.7                                   | 152.5             | 39.3                      | 27.6    | 13.2        | 10.7        | 388                                  | 394                                   | 159.3         | 120.2    | 13.1  | 14.1  |         |  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 15.9                                  | 8.8                             | 1.6                              | 2.0                                   | 150.0             | 15.6                      | 9.7     | 5.6         | 4.5         | 396                                  | 427                                   | 67.5          | 50.4     | 4.4   | 4.6   |         |  |
| Sutter .....   | 7.9                                   | 4.5                             | .7                               | 1.0                                   | 142.5             | 7.6                       | 4.8     | 2.9         | 2.2         | 406                                  | 431                                   | 34.4          | 25.2     | 1.7   | 1.8   |         |  |
| Yuba .....   | 8.0                                   | 4.3                             | .9                               | 1.0                                   | 158.1             | 8.0                       | 4.8     | 2.7         | 2.2         | 386                                  | 424                                   | 33.0          | 25.2     | 2.7   | 2.8   |         |  |
| COLORADO .....   | 339.7                                 | 197.7                           | 22.7                             | 47.9                                  | 110.6             | 332.3                     | 234.3   | 124.8       | 98.7        | 407                                  | 443                                   | 1 510.5       | 1 115.1  | 28.8  | 31.0  |         |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 255.8                                 | 150.3                           | 17.5                             | 35.7                                  | 103.9             | 249.5                     | 171.5   | 96.2        | 76.0        | 416                                  | 446                                   | 1 167.0       | 859.4    | 20.5  | 21.5  |         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 83.8                                  | 47.4                            | 5.1                              | 12.2                                  | 137.9             | 82.8                      | 62.9    | 28.5        | 22.7        | 380                                  | 431                                   | 343.5         | 255.7    | 8.3   | 9.5   |         |  |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 32.5                                  | 18.7                            | 2.3                              | 4.3                                   | 98.1              | 30.9                      | 18.9    | 11.6        | 9.0         | 392                                  | 454                                   | 140.3         | 101.2    | 2.3   | 2.2   |         |  |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 171.3                                 | 102.6                           | 11.7                             | 23.9                                  | 99.5              | 167.8                     | 118.1   | 66.0        | 52.2        | 424                                  | 447                                   | 801.5         | 591.9    | 13.2  | 14.0  |         |  |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 18.2                                  | 10.6                            | 1.1                              | 2.7                                   | 91.0              | 17.8                      | 11.3    | 6.9         | 5.5         | 419                                  | 451                                   | 84.4          | 62.3     | .9  | .9    |         |  |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 153.0                                 | 91.9                            | 10.6                             | 21.2                                  | 100.7             | 150.0                     | 106.7   | 59.0        | 46.7        | 424                                  | 447                                   | 717.1         | 529.5    | 12.3  | 13.1  |         |  |
| Adams .....  | 26.4                                  | 14.4                            | 2.3                              | 3.5                                   | 100.7             | 24.2                      | 11.4    | 9.9         | 7.3         | 419                                  | 464                                   | 120.7         | 83.2     | 2.0   | 1.8   |         |  |
| Arapahoe .....   | 18.5                                  | 10.7                            | 1.2                              | 2.6                                   | 55.8              | 16.8                      | 8.7     | 7.3         | 5.4         | 439                                  | 473                                   | 90.1          | 61.5     | 1.0   | .8    |         |  |
| Denver .....   | 80.8                                  | 50.6                            | 5.5                              | 11.3                                  | 159.8             | 82.9                      | 71.7    | 31.1        | 25.8        | 421                                  | 426                                   | 376.6         | 291.4    | 7.7   | 8.6   |         |  |
| Douglas .....  | 1.6                                   | 1.0                             | .1                               | 2                                     | 56.5              | 1.5                       | .8      | 6           | 4           | 413                                  | 519                                   | 7.4           | 5.0      | Z   | .1    |         |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 25.8                                  | 15.3                            | 1.6                              | 3.6                                   | 65.6              | 24.6                      | 14.2    | 10.1        | 7.8         | 429                                  | 470                                   | 122.4         | 88.4     | 1.5   | 1.8   |         |  |
| FDRT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 17.5                                  | 10.4                            | 1.0                              | 2.4                                   | 110.3             | 16.6                      | 10.5    | 6.3         | 4.9         | 399                                  | 444                                   | 76.1          | 54.6     | 1.0   | 1.1   |         |  |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 14.3                                  | 7.9                             | .9                               | 2.1                                   | 113.3             | 13.9                      | 9.5     | 5.1         | 4.0         | 404                                  | 423                                   | 61.7          | 45.4     | 1.5   | 1.6   |         |  |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 20.3                                  | 10.8                            | 1.6                              | 3.1                                   | 161.6             | 20.4                      | 14.6    | 7.2         | 5.9         | 403                                  | 446                                   | 87.3          | 66.5     | 2.5   | 2.6   |         |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |         |                   |         | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |         |         |       |          |         |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                                 |   |  |      |     |     |     |
|--|---|---------|-------------------|---------|---|---------|---------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-------|--|---|--|------|-----|-----|-----|
|  | Payments for month                                  |         |                   |         | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |         |         |       | Families |         | Children |       | Em-<br>p-<br>loy-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Percent—<br>Means of<br>transportation |      |     |     |     |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |         | Average<br>(Dol.) |         | 1984  | 1983    | 1982    | 1980  | 1984     | 1980    | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 117                                    | 118  | 119 | 120 | 121 |
|  | 1984  | 1980    | 1984              | 1980    |   |         |         |       |          |         |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
|  | 105   | 106     | 107               | 108     | 109   | 110     | 111     | 112   | 113      | 114     | 115      | 116   | 117  | 118   | 119                                    | 120  | 121 |     |     |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 197 551   | 149 820 | 300 212           | 1 617.2 | 1 583.3   | 1 527.4 | 1 388.2 | 550.7 | 476.9    | 1 057.4 | 933.8    | .996  | 12.9   | 67.8  | 16.9                                   | 5.8  |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 185 500   | 142 052 | 299 214           | 1 525.0 | NA  | NA      | 1 323.4 | 520.3 | 454.9    | 999.3   | 891.0    | .997  | 13.0   | 67.8  | 16.9                                   | 6.0  |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 12 051  | 7 768   | 314 191           | 92.2    | NA  | NA      | 64.9    | 30.4  | 22.0     | 58.0    | 42.8     | .971  | 10.4   | 66.9  | 17.1                                   | 1.0  |     |     |     |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 3 967   | 3 264   | 261 194           | 25.4    | 23.2  | 22.4    | 21.1    | 9.0   | 7.4      | 17.1    | 14.5     | 1.039 | 3.2  | 71.7  | 18.7                                   | 1.2  |     |     |     |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 1 504   | 1 176   | 261 193           | 11.1    | 10.0  | 9.5     | 7.5     | 3.9   | 2.7      | 6.7     | 4.8      | .985  | 7.3  | 70.4  | 14.0                                   | .5   |     |     |     |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 5 717   | 4 452   | 277 204           | 65.6    | 58.9  | 52.0    | 41.6    | 20.3  | 13.6     | 42.7    | 28.4     | 1.023 | 4.1  | 72.7  | 16.1                                   | 2.2  |     |     |     |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA† .....                      | 92 312  | 70 679  | 298 214           | 791.8   | 769.7   | 730.7   | 688.4   | 273.1 | 234.9    | 529.6   | 470.4    | 1.000 | 10.5   | 70.2  | 17.1                                   | 5.1  |     |     |     |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 7 970   | 5 748   | 294 200           | 58.9    | 58.8  | 56.0    | 45.5    | 17.4  | 15.5     | 38.3    | 30.4     | .931  | 20.6   | 74.8  | 16.1                                   | 2.1  |     |     |     |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 69 577  | 53 438  | 307 220           | 578.5   | 555.6   | 529.0   | 518.3   | 205.0 | 178.2    | 392.2   | 356.8    | 1.057 | 4.1  | 68.7  | 16.8                                   | 7.0  |     |     |     |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 2 549   | 2 006   | 272 199           | 20.7    | 22.7  | 22.7    | 22.6    | 7.3   | 7.6      | 13.5    | 15.0     | .779  | 26.2   | 69.1  | 21.0                                   | 1.4  |     |     |     |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 12 216  | 9 487   | 265 193           | 133.6   | 132.6   | 122.9   | 102.0   | 43.4  | 33.6     | 85.6    | 68.2     | .876  | 24.2   | 71.9  | 18.3                                   | .9   |     |     |     |
| Riverside .....  | 5 352   | 4 244   | 260 189           | 51.4    | 51.3  | 47.9    | 40.0    | 15.1  | 11.9     | 33.2    | 26.8     | .905  | 21.8   | 71.4  | 18.7                                   | .9   |     |     |     |
| San Bernardino .....   | 6 864   | 5 243   | 270 196           | 82.2    | 81.3  | 74.9    | 62.0    | 28.3  | 21.7     | 52.5    | 41.4     | .856  | 25.8   | 72.2  | 18.1                                   | .9   |     |     |     |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 3 182   | 2 385   | 276 197           | 27.6    | 25.6  | 24.9    | 19.4    | 9.0   | 6.6      | 17.1    | 12.6     | .981  | 8.9  | 74.8  | 14.6                                   | .6   |     |     |     |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 1 130   | 828     | 254 181           | 12.7    | 12.4  | 12.2    | 8.9     | 4.1   | 3.0      | 7.6     | 5.6      | 1.006 | 4.2  | 76.1  | 13.8                                   | .2   |     |     |     |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 9 619   | 6 901   | 300 207           | 109.2   | NA  | NA      | 87.4    | 36.3  | 29.6     | 67.6    | 56.0     | .984  | 15.2   | 68.9  | 17.8                                   | 3.4  |     |     |     |
| El Dorado .....  | 340   | 279     | 238 184           | 4.3     | NA  | NA      | 3.2     | 1.5   | 1.2      | 2.6     | 1.9      | .706  | 37.2   | 68.3  | 19.7                                   | 2.0  |     |     |     |
| Placer .....   | 786   | 633     | 270 193           | 6.5     | 7.1   | 6.8     | 5.7     | 2.3   | 2.0      | 3.9     | 3.6      | .827  | 38.2   | 70.3  | 18.5                                   | 1.1  |     |     |     |
| Sacramento .....   | 7 718   | 5 394   | 312 213           | 90.9    | 88.7  | 88.5    | 72.1    | 29.8  | 24.2     | 56.5    | 46.4     | 1.038 | 7.7  | 69.9  | 18.0                                   | 4.0  |     |     |     |
| Yolo .....   | 775   | 595     | 260 182           | 7.6     | 7.7   | 7.9     | 6.4     | 2.6   | 2.2      | 4.7     | 4.1      | .967  | 28.5   | 60.5  | 14.4                                   | 2.4  |     |     |     |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 1 616   | 1 296   | 280 210           | 15.0    | 15.0  | 16.4    | 14.9    | 5.1   | 5.0      | 9.9     | 10.0     | .999  | 5.2  | 63.9  | 17.9                                   | 2.7  |     |     |     |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 12 152  | 8 768   | 295 211           | 105.6   | 110.6   | 108.0   | 94.7    | 36.1  | 32.8     | 68.2    | 62.0     | .957  | 5.8  | 63.8  | 17.4                                   | 3.3  |     |     |     |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 43 799  | 34 129  | 321 227           | 258.1   | 266.3   | 266.9   | 261.2   | 91.0  | 93.3     | 166.4   | 174.3    | 1.004 | 23.0   | 62.9  | 16.4                                   | 11.2 |     |     |     |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 16 002  | 12 271  | 324 229           | 108.3   | 109.6   | 109.8   | 106.2   | 38.8  | 38.4     | 70.6    | 71.6     | .894  | 29.8   | 63.5  | 16.6                                   | 11.1 |     |     |     |
| Alameda .....  | 11 711  | 8 968   | 329 234           | 75.2    | 76.1  | 74.3    | 72.9    | 27.2  | 26.2     | 49.7    | 49.4     | .994  | 23.4   | 61.6  | 16.0                                   | 12.5 |     |     |     |
| Contra Costa .....   | 4 291   | 3 303   | 310 217           | 33.0    | 33.5  | 34.5    | 33.3    | 11.6  | 12.2     | 20.9    | 22.2     | .723  | 40.7   | 66.8  | 17.8                                   | 8.6  |     |     |     |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 15 326  | 12 186  | 342 243           | 50.3    | 52.2  | 54.2    | 57.4    | 17.7  | 20.8     | 32.3    | 38.3     | 1.144 | 29.2   | 52.0  | 14.8                                   | 22.1 |     |     |     |
| Marin .....  | 791   | 644     | 308 223           | 2.9     | 3.1   | 3.4     | 3.9     | 1.1   | 1.6      | 1.8     | 2.4      | .724  | 43.0   | 60.3  | 16.7                                   | 11.7 |     |     |     |
| San Francisco .....  | 11 507  | 9 118   | 354 250           | 37.6    | 38.0  | 39.3    | 39.2    | 12.8  | 13.9     | 24.0    | 26.3     | 1.555 | 14.4   | 33.8  | 12.5                                   | 38.5 |     |     |     |
| San Mateo .....  | 3 028   | 2 424   | 310 222           | 9.8     | 11.1  | 11.5    | 14.3    | 3.8   | 5.3      | 6.6     | 9.5      | .849  | 40.3   | 68.6  | 16.5                                   | 7.9  |     |     |     |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 7 080   | 5 444   | 307 216           | 60.8    | 63.8  | 64.5    | 57.8    | 20.3  | 19.6     | 39.3    | 38.9     | 1.054 | 8.0  | 72.5  | 16.6                                   | 3.1  |     |     |     |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 1 263   | 1 013   | 282 204           | 7.5     | 7.9   | 8.4     | 8.1     | 2.8   | 3.0      | 4.6     | 5.0      | .849  | 21.9   | 65.3  | 18.3                                   | 3.8  |     |     |     |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 2 034   | 1 635   | 261 181           | 14.3    | 15.2  | 15.2    | 15.2    | 5.2   | 5.6      | 8.8     | 9.7      | .873  | 17.3   | 69.4  | 16.3                                   | 3.2  |     |     |     |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 2 094   | 1 580   | 296 210           | 17.7    | 17.8  | 17.8    | 16.5    | 6.2   | 6.0      | 10.7    | 10.9     | .875  | 27.1   | 66.6  | 21.5                                   | 1.9  |     |     |     |
| Napa .....   | 572   | 505     | 273 195           | 3.3     | 3.4   | 3.4     | 3.0     | 1.2   | 1.1      | 2.0     | 2.0      | .879  | 24.3   | 68.7  | 17.2                                   | 1.8  |     |     |     |
| Solano .....   | 1 522   | 1 075   | 305 219           | 13.8    | 14.3  | 14.4    | 13.5    | 4.9   | 4.8      | 8.7     | 8.9      | .873  | 28.3   | 65.6  | 23.2                                   | 1.9  |     |     |     |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 1 684   | 1 405   | 284 207           | 10.3    | 10.7  | 10.9    | 11.0    | 3.7   | 3.9      | 6.5     | 7.2      | 1.021 | 4.1  | 65.9  | 16.5                                   | 2.9  |     |     |     |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 4 368   | 3 277   | 290 206           | 50.8    | 47.2  | 43.4    | 34.1    | 15.5  | 11.5     | 32.6    | 22.8     | 1.004 | 7.1  | 74.6  | 15.4                                   | 1.1  |     |     |     |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 3 257   | 2 585   | 248 183           | 30.6    | 29.0  | 28.6    | 25.1    | 9.7   | 7.8      | 20.4    | 17.2     | .953  | 9.0  | 70.9  | 17.5                                   | .2   |     |     |     |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 1 193   | 907     | 271 197           | 11.2    | 10.4  | 9.9     | 8.0     | 3.8   | 2.7      | 6.9     | 5.2      | .972  | 30.5   | 71.1  | 17.3                                   | 1.0  |     |     |     |
| Sutter .....   | 445   | 347     | 259 190           | 4.7     | 4.2   | 4.0     | 3.1     | 1.6   | 1.1      | 2.9     | 2.0      | .878  | 33.8   | 75.1  | 14.7                                   | .2   |     |     |     |
| Yuba .....   | 748   | 560     | 280 202           | 6.5     | 6.2   | 5.9     | 4.9     | 2.2   | 1.6      | 4.0     | 3.2      | 1.083 | 26.7   | 66.5  | 20.3                                   | 2.0  |     |     |     |
| COLORADO .....   | 5 652   | 3 649   | 196 118           | 89.2    | 86.0  | 74.7    | 75.9    | 30.6  | 27.3     | 58.0    | 52.4     | .999  | 29.9   | 64.2  | 20.2                                   | 4.2  |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 182   | 2 663   | 204 124           | 68.9    | NA  | NA      | 62.4    | 23.8  | 22.4     | 45.7    | 42.8     | 1.002 | 33.9   | 65.5  | 20.0                                   | 4.9  |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 470   | 986     | 177 104           | 20.3    | NA  | NA      | 13.5    | 6.8   | 5.0      | 12.2    | 9.7      | .987  | 11.5   | 58.4  | 21.0                                   | 1.3  |     |     |     |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 477   | 269     | 210 123           | 8.8     | NA  | NA      | 5.8     | 3.1   | 2.1      | 5.6     | 4.0      | 1.005 | 3.9  | 64.1  | 20.5                                   | 2.0  |     |     |     |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 2 772   | 1 772   | 210 126           | 40.3    | 37.8  | 36.2    | 41.7    | 14.2  | 15.0     | 27.5    | 28.6     | 1.012 | 43.9   | 65.4  | 20.2                                   | 6.2  |     |     |     |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 207   | 114     | 221 122           | 1.8     | 1.9   | 2.1     | 2.5     | .7    | .9       | 1.1     | 1.6      | .953  | 21.3   | 59.4  | 20.4                                   | 6.2  |     |     |     |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 2 565   | 1 658   | 209 127           | 38.5    | 36.0  | 34.2    | 39.2    | 13.5  | 14.0     | 26.4    | 27.0     | 1.020 | 47.0   | 66.2  | 20.1                                   | 6.1  |     |     |     |
| Adams .....  | 427   | 228     | 213 124           | 8.2     | 7.8   | 7.6     | 7.3     | 2.9   | 2.7      | 5.4     | 5.0      | .676  | 62.3   | 67.5  | 23.2                                   | 3.7  |     |     |     |
| Arapahoe .....   | 214   | 104     | 213 126           | 2.9     | 2.8   | 2.8     | 2.1     | 1.1   | .8       | 1.9     | 1.4      | .791  | 58.4   | 70.3  | 18.7                                   | 4.3  |     |     |     |
| Denver .....   | 1 704   | 1 159   | 221 135           | 23.9    | 22.4  | 21.0    | 26.7    | 8.2   | 9.4      | 16.8    | 18.5     | 1.643 | 25.1   | 60.4  | 18.8                                   | 10.2 |     |     |     |
| Douglas .....  | 7   | 6       | 146 115           | .1      | .1  | .1      | .1      | .2    | .2       | .1      | .1       | .504  | 68.3   | 67.7  | 22.1                                   | 1.5  |     |     |     |
| Jefferson .....  | 213   | 161     | 143 91            | 3.4     | 2.9   | 2.8     | 3.0     | 1.3   | 1.1      | 2.2     | 2.0      | .657  | 54.7   | 69.3  | 20.9                                   | 4.2  |     |     |     |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 181   | 117     | 185 109           | 3.1     | 3.2   | 3.4     | 2.3     | 1.1   | .9       | 1.9     | 1.5      | .958  | 10.4   | 63.9  | 19.7                                   | 1.2  |     |     |     |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 264   | 179     | 175 111           | 4.4     | 4.3   | 4.3     | 4.2     | 1.5   | 1.4      | 3.1     | 2.9      | .887  | 21.4   | 64.8  | 20.0                                   | .9   |     |     |     |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 488   | 326     | 195 123           | 12.3    | 10.7  | 9.5     | 8.4     | 3.9   | 3.0      | 7.6     | 5.6      | 1.011 | 3.1  | 74.3  | 17.4                                   | 1.8  |     |     |     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered indeterminate of the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |           |                   |           |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982      |                   | 1980      |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |         |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number  | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |           |                   |           |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |         |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127       | 128               | 129       | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135     |                             |
| CALIFORNIA   | 1 680 589                                   | 6 676             | 1 486 135             | 194 454              | 1 801 859 | 7 288             | 1 840 354 | 7 834             | 224 398  | 50.2                        | 40.9               | 13 315                      | 171 889 | 10 256                      |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 620 639                                   | 6 757             | 1 431 540             | 189 099              | 1 738 976 | 7 382             | 1 773 256 | 7 923             | 212 923  | 49.1                        | 42.3               | 12 666                      | 159 669 | 9 652                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 59 950                                      | 5 041             | 54 595                | 5 355                | 62 883    | 5 383             | 67 098    | 6 035             | 11 475   | 71.8                        | 16.5               | 649                         | 12 220  | 604                         |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern)  | 32 460                                      | 7 557             | 29 514                | 2 946                | 35 902    | 8 510             | 36 144    | 9 001             | 6 220  | 50.3                        | 31.5               | 281                         | 6 050   | 275                         |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte)   | 9 031                                       | 5 877             | 8 461                 | 570                  | 9 042     | 5 991             | 9 034     | 6 289             | 1 745  | 39.3                        | 34.3               | 75                          | 1 232   | 65                          |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno)   | 42 476                                      | 7 832             | 38 820                | 3 656                | 42 686    | 8 014             | 43 279    | 8 569             | 6 835  | 31.0                        | 52.0               | 225                         | 6 048   | 231                         |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA                               | 860 198                                     | 7 030             | 741 342               | 118 856              | 914 792   | 7 613             | 911 401   | 7 968             | 98 985   | 50.0                        | 42.2               | 6 095                       | 69 789  | 4 337                       |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA† (Orange)                                 | 113 543                                     | 5 511             | 105 698               | 7 845                | 123 268   | 6 092             | 131 863   | 6 847             | 17 437   | 56.1                        | 36.8               | 1 049                       | 13 353  | 772                         |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA† (Los Angeles)                       | 604 413                                     | 7 589             | 506 998               | 97 415               | 639 050   | 8 171             | 626 730   | 8 419             | 37 694   | 38.0                        | 54.4               | 2 471                       | 27 967  | 1 786                       |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA† (Ventura)                                   | 22 698                                      | 4 008             | 20 997                | 1 701                | 25 066    | 4 506             | 26 196    | 4 948             | 4 858  | 51.0                        | 38.0               | 342                         | 3 514   | 248                         |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA†                                   | 119 544                                     | 7 266             | 107 649               | 11 895               | 127 408   | 7 884             | 126 612   | 8 232             | 38 996   | 58.7                        | 33.3               | 2 232                       | 24 955  | 1 531                       |
| Riverside  | 55 320                                      | 7 830             | 50 617                | 4 703                | 57 818    | 8 333             | 56 231    | 8 514             | 19 006   | 64.8                        | 28.1               | 1 177                       | 12 233  | 788                         |
| San Bernardino   | 64 224                                      | 6 841             | 57 032                | 7 192                | 69 590    | 7 547             | 70 381    | 8 019             | 19 990   | 53.0                        | 38.1               | 1 056                       | 12 722  | 742                         |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus)  | 18 711                                      | 6 584             | 17 438                | 1 273                | 20 035    | 7 178             | 20 236    | 7 617             | 2 953  | 52.8                        | 38.3               | 124                         | 1 832   | 86                          |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta)  | 6 034                                       | 4 905             | 5 549                 | 485                  | 6 468     | 5 354             | 6 857     | 5 963             | 1 244  | 67.4                        | 24.0               | 62                          | 1 191   | 62                          |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 87 091                                      | 7 424             | 80 160                | 6 931                | 93 906    | 8 150             | 101 507   | 9 256             | 15 342   | 57.1                        | 37.5               | 873                         | 11 846  | 653                         |
| El Dorado  | 4 575                                       | 4 990             | 4 343                 | 232                  | 5 147     | 5 716             | 6 746     | 7 871             | 1 168  | 89.4                        | 6.2                | 69                          | 996     | 62                          |
| Placer   | 6 271                                       | 4 998             | 5 821                 | 450                  | 6 780     | 5 502             | 7 893     | 6 729             | 1 972  | 79.0                        | 16.9               | 152                         | 1 579   | 106                         |
| Sacramento   | 67 429                                      | 8 077             | 61 939                | 5 490                | 71 901    | 8 770             | 76 141    | 9 757             | 11 205   | 50.8                        | 43.5               | 602                         | 8 450   | 439                         |
| Yolo   | 8 816                                       | 7 274             | 8 057                 | 759                  | 10 078    | 8 466             | 10 727    | 9 467             | 997  | 46.9                        | 47.1               | 50                          | 921     | 46                          |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY, CA MSA† (Monterey)                         | 17 612                                      | 5 816             | 16 035                | 1 577                | 18 727    | 6 297             | 17 612    | 6 221             | 2 122  | 53.8                        | 38.8               | 126                         | 1 286   | 89                          |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego)                                       | 114 024                                     | 5 738             | 103 643               | 10 381               | 118 669   | 6 081             | 128 048   | 7 029             | 33 180   | 37.1                        | 51.9               | 2 070                       | 20 781  | 1 329                       |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-SAN JOSE, CA CMSA                              | 366 189                                     | 6 433             | 328 871               | 37 318               | 405 695   | 7 257             | 425 549   | 7 997             | 34 523   | 54.8                        | 39.1               | 2 191                       | 30 923  | 2 050                       |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 139 328                                     | 7 435             | 124 033               | 15 295               | 148 930   | 8 092             | 155 020   | 8 849             | 13 614   | 56.1                        | 39.4               | 847                         | 12 509  | 811                         |
| Alameda  | 96 239                                      | 8 171             | 84 885                | 11 354               | 103 269   | 8 927             | 106 493   | 9 672             | 7 505  | 49.4                        | 46.3               | 494                         | 5 913   | 419                         |
| Contra Costa   | 43 089                                      | 6 190             | 39 148                | 3 941                | 45 661    | 6 679             | 48 527    | 7 457             | 6 109  | 64.3                        | 30.9               | 363                         | 6 596   | 392                         |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 104 106                                     | 6 502             | 90 820                | 13 286               | 115 882   | 7 482             | 120 497   | 8 174             | 4 418  | 42.0                        | 46.3               | 361                         | 3 137   | 308                         |
| Marin  | 9 327                                       | 4 014             | 8 642                 | 685                  | 10 185    | 4 463             | 11 928    | 5 492             | 1 111  | 56.6                        | 25.2               | 80                          | 785     | 78                          |
| San Francisco  | 64 148                                      | 8 895             | 53 844                | 10 304               | 71 750    | 10 130            | 71 956    | 10 674            | 1 313  | 31.2                        | 50.0               | 124                         | 1 212   | 134                         |
| San Mateo  | 30 631                                      | 4 913             | 28 334                | 2 297                | 33 947    | 5 544             | 36 613    | 6 282             | 1 994  | 40.9                        | 55.7               | 157                         | 1 140   | 96                          |
| San Jose, CA PMSA† (Santa Clara)                                     | 78 371                                      | 5 677             | 72 835                | 5 536                | 91 765    | 6 768             | 98 235    | 7 612             | 7 324  | 52.3                        | 42.6               | 458                         | 7 236   | 421                         |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA† (Santa Cruz)                                    | 11 854                                      | 5 930             | 11 083                | 771                  | 12 035    | 6 130             | 12 862    | 6 883             | 1 117  | 61.3                        | 18.7               | 80                          | 1 110   | 74                          |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA† (Sonoma)                               | 16 803                                      | 5 374             | 15 809                | 994                  | 18 492    | 6 022             | 17 630    | 6 032             | 5 099  | 58.0                        | 37.5               | 257                         | 3 776   | 235                         |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA†                                     | 15 727                                      | 4 515             | 14 291                | 1 436                | 18 591    | 5 434             | 21 305    | 6 543             | 2 951  | 65.8                        | 28.1               | 188                         | 3 155   | 202                         |
| Napa   | 4 490                                       | 4 311             | 4 080                 | 400                  | 5 059     | 4 946             | 5 584     | 5 735             | 690  | 53.9                        | 36.2               | 50                          | 846     | 62                          |
| Solano   | 11 237                                      | 4 602             | 10 201                | 1 036                | 13 532    | 5 642             | 15 721    | 6 887             | 2 261  | 69.4                        | 25.7               | 139                         | 2 309   | 140                         |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-LOMPOC, CA MSA† (Santa Barbara)            | 17 233                                      | 5 411             | 16 009                | 1 224                | 19 724    | 6 306             | 22 202    | 7 457             | 2 604  | 50.3                        | 32.6               | 187                         | 2 032   | 162                         |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA† (San Joaquin)                                      | 28 102                                      | 7 564             | 26 234                | 1 868                | 30 056    | 8 237             | 29 929    | 8 617             | 4 982  | 51.1                        | 45.8               | 249                         | 3 759   | 188                         |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE, CA MSA† (Tulare)                         | 15 291                                      | 5 845             | 13 965                | 1 326                | 16 549    | 6 441             | 14 564    | 5 956             | 1 663  | 78.3                        | 8.9                | 80                          | 2 253   | 94                          |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA†   | 6 187                                       | 5 670             | 5 499                 | 688                  | 6 725     | 6 275             | 6 894     | 6 971             | 525  | 60.4                        | 25.3               | 27                          | 547     | 30                          |
| Sutter   | 2 896                                       | 5 173             | 2 721                 | 175                  | 3 164     | 5 754             | 3 345     | 6 796             | 321  | 65.4                        | 16.5               | 19                          | 264     | 16                          |
| Yuba   | 3 291                                       | 6 194             | 2 778                 | 513                  | 3 561     | 6 824             | 3 549     | 7 145             | 204  | 52.5                        | 39.2               | 8                           | 283     | 14                          |
| COLORADO   | 206 846                                     | 6 621             | 191 967               | 14 879               | 212 236   | 7 025             | 193 643   | 6 758             | 44 105   | 52.5                        | 41.8               | 1 967                       | 51 290  | 2 126                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 178 218                                     | 7 053             | 164 830               | 13 388               | 182 888   | 7 461             | 171 094   | 7 391             | 39 788   | 52.1                        | 42.4               | 1 687                       | 46 198  | 1 857                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 28 628                                      | 4 793             | 27 137                | 1 491                | 29 348    | 5 148             | 22 369    | 4 081             | 4 317  | 56.1                        | 36.1               | 281                         | 5 092   | 269                         |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA (El Paso)                                   | 21 163                                      | 6 282             | 19 712                | 1 451                | 21 618    | 6 615             | 20 334    | 6 569             | 9 278  | 45.5                        | 45.9               | 304                         | 10 676  | 326                         |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA  | 130 476                                     | 7 424             | 120 735               | 9 741                | 135 485   | 7 947             | 127 651   | 7 921             | 26 884   | 53.0                        | 43.1               | 1 229                       | 32 330  | 1 390                       |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA (Boulder)                                  | 13 036                                      | 6 393             | 12 308                | 728                  | 13 978    | 7 066             | 13 880    | 7 423             | 3 924  | 44.9                        | 47.4               | 189                         | 4 356   | 202                         |
| Denver, CO PMSA  | 117 440                                     | 7 559             | 108 427               | 9 013                | 121 507   | 8 063             | 113 771   | 7 987             | 22 960   | 54.4                        | 42.4               | 1 040                       | 27 974  | 1 188                       |
| Adams  | 18 086                                      | 6 775             | 16 806                | 1 280                | 19 490    | 7 526             | 17 354    | 7 089             | 4 471  | 56.6                        | 40.3               | 173                         | 3 716   | 150                         |
| Arapahoe   | 20 748                                      | 6 480             | 18 831                | 1 917                | 20 325    | 6 544             | 18 347    | 6 249             | 8 300  | 42.4                        | 57.0               | 367                         | 12 053  | 497                         |
| Denver   | 55 339                                      | 10 368            | 50 960                | 4 379                | 58 972    | 11 393            | 58 822    | 12 021            | 2 425  | 45.3                        | 49.3               | 115                         | 3 799   | 160                         |
| Douglas  | 895   | 3 046             | 762                   | 73                   | 962       | 2 865             | 745       | 2 964             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S       | S                           |
| Jefferson  | 22 432                                      | 5 534             | 21 068                | 1 364                | 21 958    | 5 584             | 18 503    | 4 978             | 5 614  | 61.6                        | 32.0               | 201                         | 6 516   | 223                         |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA† (Larimer)                             | 8 457                                       | 5 240             | 7 828                 | 629                  | 9 015     | 5 758             | 8 354     | 5 645             | 2 885  | 59.0                        | 31.7               | 119                         | 2 423   | 103                         |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld)  | 9 097                                       | 6 787             | 8 442                 | 655                  | 8 012     | 6 162             | 5 685     | 4 739             | 568  | 75.9                        | 14.3               | 29                          | 623     | 33                          |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo)   | 9 025                                       | 6 581             | 8 113                 | 912                  | 8 758     | 6 583             | 9 070     | 7 213             | 173  | 75.7                        | 6.9                | 5                           | 146     | 4                           |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties         | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                 |                    |                |                       |                                 |           |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |         |                                  |                                       |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent built-- |                    | Percent with-- |                       | Occupied housing units          |           |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |         | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) |
|  |               |                           |                                | Percent vacant  | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940  | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure | Total     | Owner-occupied | With 1.01 or more persons per room | By type of house heating fuel |             |                                       |         |                                  |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                 |                    |                |                       |                                 |           |                |                                    | Gas <sup>1</sup>              | Electricity | Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |         |                                  |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                 |                    |                |                       |                                 |           |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       | 146     |                                  |                                       |
| 136  | 137           | 138                       | 139                            | 140             | 141                | 142            | 143                   | 144                             | 145       | 146            | 147                                | 148                           | 149         | 150                                   | 151     |                                  |                                       |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 9 279 036     | 32.6                      | 9 220 421                      | 6.4             | 27.2               | 14.7           | 62.4                  | 24.0                            | 8 629 866 | 55.9           | 7.4                                | 81.4                          | 15.3        | .3                                    | 84 700  | 283                              |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8 798 052     | 31.5                      | 8 756 783                      | 6.0             | 26.7               | 14.6           | 62.1                  | 24.7                            | 8 229 423 | 55.5           | 7.4                                | 82.7                          | 15.0        | .2                                    | 86 100  | 283                              |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 480 984       | 55.3                      | 463 638                        | 13.6            | 36.3               | 16.9           | 69.2                  | 10.6                            | 400 443   | 64.2           | 6.9                                | 56.0                          | 23.0        | 2.5                                   | 61 300  | 234                              |                                       |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 155 702       | 41.4                      | 154 321                        | 9.4             | 30.1               | 11.5           | 70.7                  | 12.4                            | 139 811   | 61.3           | 7.9                                | 84.8                          | 12.4        | .2                                    | 54 700  | 240                              |                                       |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 61 360        | 61.0                      | 60 769                         | 6.4             | 36.3               | 12.9           | 66.0                  | 12.5                            | 56 904    | 63.8           | 3.5                                | 70.4                          | 17.6        | .3                                    | 59 100  | 228                              |                                       |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 193 653       | 42.7                      | 191 520                        | 6.8             | 33.6               | 12.6           | 69.6                  | 18.7                            | 178 506   | 58.9           | 8.3                                | 78.8                          | 18.4        | .2                                    | 62 200  | 236                              |                                       |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 4 425 674     | 25.1                      | 4 414 020                      | 6.2             | 23.5               | 13.4           | 60.1                  | 27.5                            | 4 141 097 | 53.8           | 9.4                                | 85.4                          | 12.9        | .1                                    | 87 500  | 288                              |                                       |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 721 514       | 55.8                      | 719 900                        | 4.7             | 38.8               | 3.7            | 61.7                  | 24.2                            | 686 267   | 60.5           | 5.6                                | 83.7                          | 15.7        | Z                                     | 108 100 | 358                              |                                       |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 2 855 578     | 12.4                      | 2 853 453                      | 4.3             | 15.0               | 17.7           | 56.2                  | 32.8                            | 2 730 469 | 48.5           | 11.2                               | 85.4                          | 12.6        | .1                                    | 88 000  | 277                              |                                       |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 183 384       | 62.7                      | 182 748                        | 5.5             | 39.9               | 6.2            | 72.1                  | 15.8                            | 172 781   | 65.4           | 7.5                                | 86.7                          | 11.8        | .1                                    | 93 300  | 317                              |                                       |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 665 198       | 58.2                      | 657 919                        | 16.2            | 38.7               | 7.6            | 71.7                  | 11.6                            | 551 580   | 68.4           | 6.0                                | 86.8                          | 11.0        | .2                                    | 65 100  | 263                              |                                       |
| Riverside .....  | 295 043       | 74.4                      | 291 783                        | 16.7            | 43.9               | 6.4            | 66.6                  | 13.2                            | 242 937   | 68.4           | 6.5                                | 84.6                          | 13.2        | .1                                    | 67 700  | 270                              |                                       |
| San Bernardino .....   | 370 155       | 47.3                      | 366 136                        | 15.7            | 34.5               | 8.5            | 75.8                  | 10.4                            | 308 643   | 68.4           | 5.7                                | 88.6                          | 9.2         | .3                                    | 63 400  | 260                              |                                       |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 102 472       | 56.7                      | 102 200                        | 7.4             | 36.9               | 13.2           | 75.7                  | 12.2                            | 94 675    | 62.4           | 6.1                                | 82.0                          | 15.4        | .2                                    | 60 100  | 239                              |                                       |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 47 446        | 72.9                      | 46 484                         | 7.5             | 43.3               | 7.4            | 63.0                  | 11.6                            | 43 014    | 67.3           | 4.3                                | 50.2                          | 28.2        | 1.0                                   | 61 000  | 240                              |                                       |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 466 308       | 57.5                      | 453 160                        | 8.1             | 37.4               | 9.6            | 68.6                  | 17.9                            | 416 346   | 61.5           | 3.5                                | 73.0                          | 22.8        | .6                                    | 67 200  | 247                              |                                       |
| El Dorado .....  | 44 987        | 88.5                      | 39 530                         | 17.8            | 51.8               | 6.8            | 75.7                  | 9.8                             | 32 505    | 67.4           | 3.7                                | 43.0                          | 32.0        | 2.5                                   | 83 700  | 338                              |                                       |
| Placer .....   | 54 014        | 77.4                      | 46 757                         | 8.6             | 43.3               | 12.4           | 76.5                  | 8.4                             | 42 732    | 72.0           | 3.2                                | 64.6                          | 22.2        | 2.4                                   | 77 900  | 264                              |                                       |
| Sacramento .....   | 323 702       | 52.6                      | 323 434                        | 7.3             | 35.2               | 9.3            | 67.4                  | 19.5                            | 299 805   | 60.4           | 3.3                                | 76.2                          | 22.9        | .2                                    | 64 600  | 245                              |                                       |
| Yolo .....   | 43 605        | 46.6                      | 43 439                         | 4.9             | 34.3               | 11.6           | 62.1                  | 24.0                            | 41 304    | 54.0           | 5.2                                | 82.3                          | 14.7        | .4                                    | 66 600  | 234                              |                                       |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 103 557       | 36.6                      | 103 236                        | 7.3             | 28.5               | 13.6           | 65.9                  | 20.7                            | 95 734    | 53.1           | 10.2                               | 79.9                          | 16.8        | .3                                    | 86 500  | 289                              |                                       |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 720 346       | 59.8                      | 717 906                        | 6.7             | 40.0               | 8.9            | 61.0                  | 25.6                            | 670 094   | 55.1           | 5.5                                | 73.7                          | 23.4        | .2                                    | 91 000  | 281                              |                                       |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 2 142 206     | 27.7                      | 2 136 984                      | 4.4             | 23.9               | 20.8           | 61.7                  | 24.3                            | 2 042 342 | 56.0           | 4.9                                | 83.5                          | 14.4        | .4                                    | 8 300   | 297                              |                                       |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 696 558       | 25.2                      | 696 143                        | 4.1             | 22.7               | 19.6           | 64.8                  | 22.5                            | 667 626   | 58.6           | 4.1                                | 86.1                          | 13.9        | .2                                    | 88 600  | 273                              |                                       |
| Alameda .....  | 444 607       | 17.4                      | 444 422                        | 4.1             | 18.0               | 26.2           | 59.9                  | 26.3                            | 426 092   | 53.1           | 4.7                                | 85.4                          | 12.5        | .2                                    | 85 300  | 266                              |                                       |
| Contra Costa .....   | 251 951       | 41.8                      | 251 721                        | 4.0             | 31.0               | 8.1            | 73.4                  | 15.7                            | 241 534   | 68.3           | 2.9                                | 87.3                          | 11.7        | .1                                    | 94 600  | 294                              |                                       |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 642 457       | 12.0                      | 641 625                        | 4.5             | 13.6               | 35.0           | 50.6                  | 33.8                            | 612 880   | 47.0           | 5.7                                | 83.4                          | 14.3        | .7                                    | 122 900 | 309                              |                                       |
| Marin .....  | 92 649        | 28.7                      | 92 357                         | 3.9             | 23.0               | 15.9           | 67.7                  | 20.6                            | 88 723    | 60.0           | 1.7                                | 83.1                          | 14.5        | .4                                    | 151 000 | 373                              |                                       |
| San Francisco .....  | 316 608       | 2.0                       | 316 351                        | 5.5             | 6.6                | 57.7           | 34.9                  | 43.0                            | 298 956   | 33.7           | 7.3                                | 84.2                          | 12.5        | 1.1                                   | 104 600 | 285                              |                                       |
| San Mateo .....  | 233 200       | 22.0                      | 232 917                        | 3.3             | 19.4               | 11.7           | 65.1                  | 26.5                            | 225 201   | 59.7           | 5.1                                | 82.4                          | 16.5        | .3                                    | 124 400 | 336                              |                                       |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 473 817       | 40.7                      | 473 523                        | 3.2             | 31.8               | 7.4            | 65.1                  | 22.2                            | 458 519   | 59.7           | 5.3                                | 82.1                          | 17.0        | .2                                    | 109 400 | 334                              |                                       |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                                 | 80 863        | 55.5                      | 79 506                         | 9.7             | 31.9               | 18.2           | 68.5                  | 15.0                            | 71 793    | 59.5           | 6.0                                | 75.1                          | 16.4        | .8                                    | 94 100  | 303                              |                                       |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 124 189       | 59.1                      | 123 709                        | 7.5             | 36.5               | 14.8           | 73.6                  | 11.1                            | 114 474   | 63.5           | 3.3                                | 79.0                          | 13.8        | .5                                    | 88 400  | 289                              |                                       |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 124 322       | 54.2                      | 122 478                        | 4.4             | 36.6               | 12.2           | 73.1                  | 12.2                            | 117 050   | 63.9           | 4.1                                | 85.2                          | 12.3        | .3                                    | 70 200  | 254                              |                                       |
| Napa .....   | 40 052        | 49.2                      | 38 405                         | 4.6             | 29.6               | 15.6           | 73.6                  | 11.0                            | 36 624    | 65.2           | 3.4                                | 84.4                          | 11.3        | .4                                    | 78 200  | 281                              |                                       |
| Solano .....   | 84 270        | 56.7                      | 84 073                         | 4.3             | 39.8               | 10.6           | 72.9                  | 12.7                            | 80 426    | 63.2           | 4.5                                | 85.5                          | 12.8        | .3                                    | 67 500  | 246                              |                                       |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 114 910       | 29.4                      | 114 720                        | 4.7             | 24.4               | 13.8           | 60.6                  | 25.2                            | 109 315   | 52.9           | 6.0                                | 81.6                          | 16.2        | .2                                    | 104 000 | 300                              |                                       |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 136 001       | 41.0                      | 135 429                        | 8.0             | 32.6               | 16.5           | 71.4                  | 16.4                            | 124 626   | 60.3           | 6.3                                | 83.2                          | 14.5        | .2                                    | 56 400  | 223                              |                                       |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 88 744        | 43.4                      | 86 693                         | 7.0             | 33.5               | 15.1           | 76.6                  | 10.2                            | 80 646    | 63.4           | 9.9                                | 84.3                          | 11.9        | .3                                    | 48 900  | 226                              |                                       |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 39 673        | 40.2                      | 39 341                         | 7.7             | 32.4               | 12.9           | 65.9                  | 17.3                            | 36 313    | 57.8           | 5.9                                | 74.6                          | 17.7        | .6                                    | 51 700  | 206                              |                                       |
| Sutter .....   | 20 425        | 44.8                      | 20 248                         | 7.1             | 34.9               | 13.0           | 67.6                  | 18.0                            | 18 809    | 60.9           | 5.9                                | 82.0                          | 13.1        | .6                                    | 59 800  | 209                              |                                       |
| Yuba .....   | 19 248        | 35.5                      | 19 093                         | 8.3             | 29.7               | 12.8           | 64.1                  | 16.5                            | 17 504    | 54.4           | 5.9                                | 66.7                          | 22.6        | .7                                    | 44 500  | 205                              |                                       |
| COLORADO .....   | 1 194 253     | 57.6                      | 1 168 681                      | 9.2             | 39.1               | 18.0           | 65.6                  | 21.4                            | 1 061 249 | 64.5           | 2.8                                | 87.0                          | 9.5         | .6                                    | 64 600  | 252                              |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 927 574       | 57.7                      | 919 101                        | 6.6             | 39.2               | 15.1           | 65.5                  | 23.2                            | 858 123   | 63.2           | 2.5                                | 89.5                          | 8.7         | .4                                    | 66 900  | 254                              |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 266 679       | 57.1                      | 249 580                        | 18.6            | 38.8               | 28.8           | 65.9                  | 14.5                            | 203 126   | 69.8           | 4.3                                | 76.4                          | 12.7        | 1.1                                   | 48 400  | 235                              |                                       |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 117 571       | 59.5                      | 116 770                        | 7.7             | 41.4               | 12.5           | 65.7                  | 21.4                            | 107 791   | 60.7           | 2.6                                | 89.7                          | 8.2         | .3                                    | 57 500  | 225                              |                                       |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 652 242       | 57.6                      | 649 276                        | 6.3             | 38.6               | 14.2           | 64.7                  | 25.7                            | 608 402   | 62.9           | 2.3                                | 89.6                          | 9.0         | .4                                    | 70 500  | 268                              |                                       |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 74 638        | 68.5                      | 73 373                         | 6.0             | 44.1               | 12.4           | 64.8                  | 21.8                            | 68 964    | 61.5           | 2.0                                | 85.9                          | 10.5        | .9                                    | 76 300  | 299                              |                                       |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 577 604       | 56.3                      | 575 903                        | 6.3             | 37.9               | 14.5           | 64.7                  | 26.2                            | 539 438   | 63.1           | 2.4                                | 90.1                          | 8.8         | .3                                    | 69 900  | 264                              |                                       |
| Adams .....  | 89 280        | 73.5                      | 89 198                         | 5.6             | 42.2               | 4.2            | 63.8                  | 19.7                            | 84 219    | 69.3           | 3.2                                | 90.6                          | 8.6         | .1                                    | 62 300  | 272                              |                                       |
| Arapahoe .....   | 113 229       | 131.4                     | 113 194                        | 6.3             | 56.5               | 4.0            | 71.3                  | 22.7                            | 106 018   | 71.2           | 1.4                                | 90.0                          | 9.4         | .2                                    | 77 300  | 286                              |                                       |
| Denver .....   | 227 879       | 17.6                      | 227 806                        | 7.1             | 19.7               | 29.4           | 54.4                  | 36.6                            | 211 566   | 50.2           | 3.3                                | 89.7                          | 9.1         | .5                                    | 63 700  | 242                              |                                       |
| Douglas .....  | 8 674         | 223.5                     | 8 516                          | 7.7             | 71.3               | 8.5            | 91.7                  | 3.9                             | 7 857     | 86.0           | 1.2                                | 73.8                          | 22.3        | .6                                    | 93 600  | 342                              |                                       |
| Jefferson .....  | 138 542       | 90.3                      | 137 189                        | 5.4             | 48.1               | 5.4            | 75.3                  | 17.2                            | 129 778   | 72.1           | 1.2                                | 91.4                          | 7.1         | .3                                    | 75 400  | 298                              |                                       |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larmer) .....                       | 62 191        | 83.5                      | 58 402                         | 7.4             | 49.6               | 13.9           | 65.7                  | 16.3                            | 54 086    | 64.3           | 2.0                                | 85.1                          | 12.2        | .4                                    | 67 200  | 260                              |                                       |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 46 475        | 60.8                      | 46 039                         | 7.1             | 42.0               | 22.4           | 65.6                  | 14.7                            | 42 749    | 63.3           | 4.3                                | 91.0                          | 5.8         | 1.4                                   | 54 700  | 224                              |                                       |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 49 095        | 30.4                      | 48 614                         | 7.2             | 26.1               | 26.5           | 75.7                  | 11.6                            | 45 095    | 71.8           | 3.9                                | 92.6                          | 5.6         | .2                                    | 40 700  | 201                              |                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>2</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of FMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                  |                   | Money income                        |   |                             |   |                             |   |                         |                          |                           |               |  |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--|--|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   |                  |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup>     |   |                             |   |                         |                          | Below poverty level, 1979 |               |  |  |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years | 1983             |                   |                                     |   | 1979                        |   | 1969                        |   | Number                  |                          | Percent                   |               |  |  |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>3</sup> |                                     |   | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>ars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>ars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>ars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>ars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons              | Fam-<br>ilies |  |  |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157              | 158               | 159                                 | 160   | 161                         | 162   | 163                         | 164   | 165                     | 166                      | 167                       | 168           |  |  |
| CALIFORNIA   | 54 198.3                            | 4 122.0       | 4 850.8       | 73.5  | 19.6  | 21 537           | 18 243            | 10 540                              | X   | 8 294                       | 11 379  | 3 614                       | 9 819   | 2 627                   | 521                      | 11.4                      | 8.7           |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 954.5                             | 3 905.6       | 4 615.7       | 73.7  | 19.9  | 21 774           | 18 457            | 10 672                              | X   | 8 379                       | 11 496  | 3 650                       | 9 918   | 2 483                   | 491                      | 11.3                      | 8.7           |  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 524.8                               | 216.4         | 235.1         | 69.6  | 13.8  | 17 179           | 14 679            | 7 959                               | X   | 6 578                       | 9 025   | 2 779                       | 7 549   | 144                     | 30                       | 13.2                      | 10.0          |  |  |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern)  | 87.4                                | 82.3          | 73.2          | 62.1  | 11.8  | 18 780           | 16 358            | 8 806                               | 159   | 6 990                       | 9 590   | 2 819                       | 7 659   | 50                      | 11                       | 12.6                      | 10.2          |  |  |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte)   | 23.5                                | 22.6          | 24.7          | 71.6  | 16.9  | 16 301           | 13 012            | 7 933                               | 233   | 6 708                       | 9 203   | 2 764                       | 7 510   | 21                      | 4                        | 15.0                      | 9.5           |  |  |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno)   | 106.4                               | 105.5         | 119.4         | 63.7  | 15.2  | 18 396           | 15 726            | 8 452                               | 189   | 6 967                       | 9 559   | 2 759                       | 7 496   | 73                      | 15                       | 14.5                      | 11.4          |  |  |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA                           | 2 058.6                             | 2 008.0       | 2 374.7       | 71.9  | 18.4  | 21 744           | 18 499            | 10 608                              | 24  | 8 360                       | 11 470  | 3 747                       | 10 181  | 1 335                   | 263                      | 11.8                      | 9.2           |  |  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange)                              | 347.1                               | 358.6         | 420.5         | 80.4  | 22.6  | 25 918           | 22 557            | 12 382                              | X   | 9 567                       | 13 126  | 3 872                       | 10 520  | 139                     | 26                       | 7.3                       | 5.2           |  |  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles)                    | 1 281.6                             | 1 242.4       | 1 542.5       | 69.8  | 18.5  | 21 125           | 17 551            | 10 510                              | X   | 8 303                       | 11 392  | 3 864                       | 10 498  | 985                     | 192                      | 13.4                      | 10.5          |  |  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura)                                | 105.3                               | 108.5         | 112.7         | 75.9  | 18.2  | 23 602           | 21 236            | 10 533                              | X   | 8 015                       | 10 997  | 3 246                       | 8 819   | 42                      | 8                        | 8.0                       | 6.1           |  |  |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA†                                | 324.6                               | 298.5         | 299.0         | 70.1  | 13.0  | 19 451           | 16 829            | 9 027                               | X   | 7 255                       | 9 953   | 3 034                       | 8 245   | 170                     | 37                       | 11.2                      | 9.0           |  |  |
| Riverside  | 131.6                               | 121.2         | 120.5         | 68.9  | 12.8  | 18 681           | 16 037            | 9 333                               | X   | 7 477                       | 10 258  | 3 083                       | 8 377   | 73                      | 16                       | 11.3                      | 8.8           |  |  |
| San Bernardino   | 193.1                               | 177.3         | 178.5         | 71.0  | 13.1  | 20 038           | 17 463            | 8 797                               | X   | 7 090                       | 9 727   | 3 002                       | 8 156   | 96                      | 22                       | 11.1                      | 9.1           |  |  |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus)  | 58.0                                | 52.4          | 56.9          | 62.0  | 11.8  | 18 652           | 16 074            | 8 631                               | 166   | 7 094                       | 9 733   | 2 920                       | 7 934   | 31                      | 7                        | 11.9                      | 10.0          |  |  |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta)  | 23.0                                | 23.3          | 22.7          | 75.6  | 12.4  | 17 024           | 14 699            | 8 038                               | 222   | 6 791                       | 9 317   | 2 949                       | 8 012   | 12                      | 3                        | 10.9                      | 8.8           |  |  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 203.1                               | 198.4         | 234.0         | 77.7  | 19.6  | 20 922           | 17 336            | 9 856                               | 69  | 7 905                       | 10 846  | 3 318                       | 9 016   | 121                     | 25                       | 11.2                      | 8.5           |  |  |
| El Dorado  | 17.5                                | 16.0          | 14.0          | 81.2  | 17.4  | 20 173           | 17 513            | 9 516                               | X   | 7 968                       | 10 932  | 3 262                       | 8 863   | 7                       | 2                        | 8.7                       | 6.7           |  |  |
| Placer   | 24.1                                | 24.9          | 23.9          | 77.4  | 16.7  | 21 662           | 18 685            | 10 115                              | X   | 8 167                       | 11 205  | 3 143                       | 8 540   | 10                      | 2                        | 8.6                       | 7.0           |  |  |
| Sacramento   | 143.2                               | 139.5         | 174.9         | 78.0  | 19.3  | 20 949           | 17 390            | 9 974                               | X   | 7 950                       | 10 907  | 3 391                       | 9 213   | 86                      | 18                       | 11.2                      | 8.9           |  |  |
| Yolo   | 18.3                                | 18.0          | 21.2          | 73.5  | 27.0  | 20 495           | 15 398            | 9 002                               | X   | 7 277                       | 9 984   | 2 990                       | 8 124   | 17                      | 2                        | 15.9                      | 9.1           |  |  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey)                      | 50.5                                | 49.8          | 58.7          | 71.0  | 19.6  | 20 001           | 17 658            | 9 312                               | 121   | 7 495                       | 10 283  | 3 137                       | 8 523   | 31                      | 6                        | 11.4                      | 8.9           |  |  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego)                                       | 307.5                               | 306.2         | 350.4         | 78.0  | 20.9  | 20 304           | 17 106            | 10 122                              | 50  | 7 960                       | 10 921  | 3 381                       | 9 186   | 199                     | 39                       | 11.3                      | 8.4           |  |  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA                          | 834.6                               | 863.5         | 1 086.2       | 78.6  | 25.0  | 24 586           | 20 484            | 12 226                              | 6   | 9 324                       | 12 792  | 3 922                       | 10 656  | 482                     | 92                       | 9.2                       | 6.9           |  |  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 293.7                               | 304.7         | 387.5         | 78.1  | 23.5  | 24 304           | 20 264            | 11 724                              | X   | 9 015                       | 12 369  | 3 792                       | 10 302  | 171                     | 35                       | 9.9                       | 7.7           |  |  |
| Alameda  | 177.2                               | 181.3         | 238.3         | 76.0  | 22.3  | 22 863           | 18 700            | 11 038                              | X   | 8 537                       | 11 713  | 3 702                       | 10 058  | 122                     | 24                       | 11.3                      | 8.7           |  |  |
| Contra Costa   | 116.5                               | 123.4         | 149.1         | 81.7  | 25.5  | 26 510           | 22 870            | 12 876                              | X   | 9 821                       | 13 474  | 3 965                       | 10 773  | 49                      | 11                       | 7.6                       | 6.1           |  |  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 163.9                               | 173.4         | 240.3         | 79.2  | 28.7  | 25 119           | 19 714            | 13 427                              | X   | 10 276                      | 14 099  | 4 432                       | 12 041  | 142                     | 24                       | 9.7                       | 6.9           |  |  |
| Marin  | 29.0                                | 33.3          | 45.8          | 89.9  | 38.3  | 29 721           | 24 554            | 16 311                              | X   | 12 332                      | 16 920  | 4 794                       | 13 025  | 15                      | 3                        | 7.0                       | 4.9           |  |  |
| San Francisco  | 61.0                                | 57.3          | 74.1          | 74.0  | 28.2  | 20 911           | 15 866            | 12 116                              | X   | 9 265                       | 12 712  | 4 232                       | 11 498  | 91                      | 15                       | 13.7                      | 10.3          |  |  |
| San Mateo  | 73.9                                | 82.9          | 120.4         | 81.6  | 25.5  | 27 279           | 23 172            | 13 902                              | X   | 10 666                      | 14 634  | 4 553                       | 12 371  | 35                      | 7                        | 6.1                       | 4.5           |  |  |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara)                                  | 229.2                               | 243.6         | 303.4         | 79.5  | 26.4  | 26 659           | 23 369            | 12 869                              | X   | 9 518                       | 13 059  | 3 843                       | 10 441  | 90                      | 17                       | 7.1                       | 5.3           |  |  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz)                                 | 31.3                                | 29.4          | 32.5          | 77.8  | 23.5  | 20 730           | 16 877            | 10 477                              | X   | 8 197                       | 11 246  | 3 181                       | 8 643   | 22                      | 4                        | 12.2                      | 8.2           |  |  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma)                            | 53.5                                | 51.6          | 56.7          | 77.6  | 19.3  | 21 269           | 17 732            | 10 393                              | X   | 8 087                       | 11 095  | 3 077                       | 8 360   | 28                      | 6                        | 9.5                       | 7.1           |  |  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA†                                     | 62.9                                | 60.8          | 65.7          | 76.4  | 15.0  | 21 846           | 19 146            | 9 951                               | X   | 7 694                       | 10 557  | 3 148                       | 8 553   | 29                      | 7                        | 9.0                       | 7.5           |  |  |
| Napa   | 15.4                                | 15.6          | 19.5          | 75.4  | 17.8  | 22 426           | 18 887            | 10 761                              | X   | 8 376                       | 11 492  | 3 272                       | 8 890   | 8                       | 2                        | 8.1                       | 6.0           |  |  |
| Solano   | 47.5                                | 45.1          | 46.2          | 76.8  | 13.7  | 21 606           | 19 264            | 9 640                               | X   | 7 407                       | 10 162  | 3 091                       | 8 398   | 21                      | 5                        | 9.4                       | 8.1           |  |  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara)     | 46.2                                | 48.4          | 61.5          | 79.1  | 24.6  | 21 630           | 17 962            | 11 125                              | 15  | 8 400                       | 11 525  | 3 357                       | 9 121   | 30                      | 5                        | 10.6                      | 6.7           |  |  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin)                                   | 78.0                                | 70.5          | 72.3          | 62.6  | 11.5  | 19 116           | 16 071            | 8 596                               | 171   | 7 016                       | 9 626   | 3 058                       | 8 309   | 45                      | 10                       | 13.3                      | 10.8          |  |  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare)                      | 56.9                                | 53.8          | 56.3          | 55.8  | 10.1  | 16 166           | 14 150            | 7 142                               | 267   | 6 038                       | 8 284   | 2 491                       | 6 768   | 40                      | 8                        | 16.5                      | 13.2          |  |  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA†   | 20.8                                | 21.0          | 24.9          | 65.9  | 12.0  | 16 004           | 13 669            | 7 620                               | 252   | 6 343                       | 8 702   | 2 699                       | 7 333   | 14                      | 3                        | 13.6                      | 11.6          |  |  |
| Sutter   | 10.8                                | 10.7          | 13.0          | 67.7  | 14.4  | 18 545           | 15 683            | 8 495                               | X   | 7 108                       | 9 752   | 3 051                       | 8 290   | 6                       | 1                        | 11.3                      | 9.0           |  |  |
| Yuba   | 10.0                                | 10.3          | 11.9          | 63.8  | 9.3   | 13 751           | 12 032            | 6 672                               | X   | 5 539                       | 7 600   | 2 369                       | 6 437   | 8                       | 2                        | 16.1                      | 14.4          |  |  |
| COLORADO   | 545.2                               | 550.6         | 559.4         | 78.6  | 23.0  | 21 279           | 18 056            | 10 783                              | X   | 7 998                       | 10 973  | 3 106                       | 8 439   | 285                     | 55                       | 10.1                      | 7.4           |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 429.3                               | 435.9         | 446.0         | 80.1  | 24.3  | 22 139           | 18 806            | 11 348                              | X   | 8 312                       | 11 404  | 3 269                       | 8 881   | 213                     | 40                       | 9.4                       | 6.7           |  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 115.9                               | 114.7         | 113.4         | 72.6  | 17.3  | 17 644           | 15 284            | 8 431                               | X   | 6 701                       | 9 194   | 2 447                       | 6 649   | 72                      | 15                       | 13.0                      | 10.0          |  |  |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso)                                | 60.9                                | 61.6          | 62.9          | 82.7  | 20.9  | 18 729           | 16 236            | 9 812                               | 72  | 7 027                       | 9 641   | 2 920                       | 7 934   | 30                      | 6                        | 10.3                      | 8.1           |  |  |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA  | 296.6                               | 300.5         | 309.0         | 81.3  | 25.9  | 23 599           | 19 989            | 12 228                              | 5   | 8 902                       | 12 214  | 3 481                       | 9 458   | 134                     | 24                       | 8.4                       | 5.9           |  |  |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder)                               | 34.9                                | 36.0          | 37.3          | 87.4  | 36.4  | 23 705           | 19 774            | 11 940                              | X   | 8 607                       | 11 809  | 3 384                       | 9 194   | 18                      | 2                        | 10.1                      | 5.0           |  |  |
| Denver, CO PMSA  | 261.7                               | 264.6         | 271.6         | 80.5  | 24.6  | 23 584           | 20 017            | 12 266                              | X   | 8 941                       | 12 267  | 3 493                       | 9 490   | 115                     | 22                       | 8.2                       | 6.0           |  |  |
| Adams  | 46.3                                | 48.2          | 52.0          | 73.5  | 10.8  | 21 353           | 19 511            | 9 807                               | X   | 7 259                       | 9 959   | 2 877                       | 7 817   | 18                      | 4                        | 7.6                       | 6.0           |  |  |
| Arapahoe   | 69.1                                | 65.6          | 58.3          | 88.6  | 31.9  | 26 945           | 23 861            | 14 098                              | X   | 10 199                      | 13 993  | 3 814                       | 10 363  | 13                      | 3                        | 4.6                       | 3.3           |  |  |
| Denver   | 62.3                                | 65.1          | 78.9          | 74.7  | 24.8  | 19 527           | 15 506            | 11 606                              | X   | 8 553                       | 11 735  | 3 534                       | 9 602   | 66                      | 12                       | 13.7                      | 10.3          |  |  |
| Douglas  | 7.5                                 | 6.5           | 4.3           | 88.5  | 27.2  | 30 154           | 28 380            | 14 116                              | X   | 10 522                      | 14 436  | 3 276                       | 8 901   | 1                       | 2                        | 4.1                       | 3.2           |  |  |
| Jefferson  | 76.5                                | 79.2          | 78.1          | 86.2  | 26.8  | 26 617           | 24 044            | 12 938                              | X   | 9 469                       | 12 991  | 3 675                       | 9 985   | 17                      | 3                        | 4.6                       | 3.3           |  |  |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer)                          | 26.6                                | 26.0          | 23.3          | 82.7  | 28.8  | 20 861           | 17 169            | 9 851                               | 70  | 7 458                       | 10 232  | 2 865                       | 7 784   | 16                      | 2                        | 11.0                      | 5.9           |  |  |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld)  | 21.2                                | 21.3          | 20.7          | 68.8  | 16.8  | 18 696           | 15 805            | 8 434                               | 194   | 6 505                       | 8 925   | 2 616                       | 7 108   | 17                      | 3                        | 14.1                      | 10.0          |  |  |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo)   | 24.1                                | 26.5          | 30.1          | 66.5  | 13.2  | 18 503           | 15 479            | 8 075                               | 221   | 6 669                       | 9 150   | 2 541                       | 6 904   | 17                      | 4                        | 13.7                      | 10.9          |  |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981 Titles and central cities vary in some cases  
<sup>1</sup>Persons 25 years old and over  
<sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 and 1970 for 1979 and 1969, respectively.  
<sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.  
<sup>4</sup>See text for deflators used.  
<sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by county



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                     |                     |                  |                   |                         |  |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | 1982                |                     | 1980             |                   | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |  |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                         |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983             |                   | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.)     |  |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—           |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                     |                     | Income<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                         |  |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                     |                     |                  |                   |                         |  |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                     | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179                  | 180                | 181                 | 182                 | 183              | 184               |                         |  |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 333 706              | 27.4                                | 46 082  | 238 510              | 22.1                    | 6.4                     | 10.0            | 6.4                       | 22.6     | 17.1                 | 15.5               | 311 609             | 261 946             | 13 256           | X                 | 11 020                  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 321 606              | 27.7                                | 43 658  | 231 383              | 22.4                    | D                       | 9.9             | 6.5                       | 22.8     | 16.9                 | D                  | 300 238             | 251 902             | 13 420           | X                 | 11 122                  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 12 100               | 20.5                                | 2 425   | 7 127                | 13.5                    | D                       | 11.1            | 2.8                       | 13.9     | 24.3                 | D                  | 11 371              | 10 043              | 10 000           | X                 | 8 956                   |  |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 4 847                | 25.9                                | 772   | 3 624                | 7.8                     | 5.1                     | 9.4             | 2.8                       | 15.0     | 22.2                 | 37.7               | 4 625               | 3 849               | 10 848           | 147               | 9 473                   |  |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 1 466                | 23.2                                | 361   | 767                  | 10.6                    | D                       | 15.0            | 4.1                       | 23.6     | 20.6                 | D                  | 1 380               | 1 190               | 9 474            | 232               | 8 184                   |  |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 5 958                | 18.7                                | 975   | 4 096                | 11.1                    | 6.7                     | 10.6            | 5.7                       | 18.3     | 18.3                 | 29.3               | 5 661               | 5 019               | 10 922           | 143               | 9 706                   |  |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 163 104              | 27.2                                | 21 293  | 119 207              | 25.4                    | 7.3                     | 9.9             | 6.7                       | 24.3     | 13.4                 | 13.0               | 152 579             | 128 228             | 13 379           | 19                | 11 110                  |  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 31 400               | 29.0                                | 3 122   | 19 875               | 28.5                    | 6.3                     | 11.3            | 7.3                       | 22.9     | 11.4                 | 12.3               | 29 350              | 24 336              | 15 250           | X                 | 12 536                  |  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 104 896              | 26.1                                | 13 936  | 85 962               | 26.2                    | 8.1                     | 9.2             | 6.9                       | 25.3     | 12.1                 | 12.1               | 98 203              | 83 206              | 13 417           | X                 | 11 106                  |  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 7 365                | 30.7                                | 899   | 3 758                | 17.4                    | 4.4                     | 10.8            | 5.1                       | 19.0     | 24.0                 | 19.4               | 6 885               | 5 635               | 12 796           | X                 | 10 542                  |  |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 19 443               | 29.2                                | 3 337   | 9 612                | 15.0                    | 3.7                     | 12.5            | 3.6                       | 19.9     | 25.1                 | 20.1               | 18 141              | 15 050              | 11 188           | X                 | 9 566                   |  |
| Riverside .....  | 8 748                | 30.1                                | 1 612   | 3 897                | 14.4                    | 3.8                     | 13.3            | 4.4                       | 20.1     | 22.0                 | 22.1               | 8 203               | 6 725               | 11 816           | X                 | 10 024                  |  |
| San Bernardino .....   | 10 695               | 28.5                                | 1 725   | 5 715                | 15.4                    | 3.7                     | 12.0            | 3.1                       | 19.7     | 27.2                 | 18.8               | 9 939               | 8 325               | 10 723           | X                 | 9 226                   |  |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 3 067                | 22.6                                | 546   | 1 930                | 24.7                    | 4.6                     | 11.9            | 3.2                       | 18.6     | 14.5                 | 22.5               | 2 935               | 2 501               | 10 687           | 161               | 9 321                   |  |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 1 214                | 20.8                                | 266   | 727                  | 16.0                    | 5.2                     | 13.2            | 3.0                       | 20.8     | 22.0                 | 19.8               | 1 146               | 1 005               | 9 744            | 215               | 8 563                   |  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 13 978               | 23.5                                | 2 591   | 9 384                | 7.7                     | 5.0                     | 11.9            | 5.1                       | 19.2     | 35.9                 | 15.2               | 13 087              | 11 320              | 11 676           | 86                | 10 222                  |  |
| El Dorado .....  | 1 048                | 22.5                                | 168   | 350                  | 7.8                     | 2.3                     | 19.4            | 4.6                       | 24.9     | 25.3                 | 15.7               | 977                 | 856                 | 10 809           | X                 | 9 785                   |  |
| Placer .....   | 1 539                | 24.4                                | 295   | 741                  | 11.1                    | 3.1                     | 15.5            | 4.4                       | 22.3     | 16.0                 | 27.5               | 1 443               | 1 238               | 11 839           | X                 | 10 442                  |  |
| Sacramento .....   | 10 072               | 24.3                                | 1 907   | 7 412                | 6.8                     | 4.9                     | 11.4            | 5.5                       | 19.3     | 39.0                 | 13.1               | 9 412               | 8 106               | 11 804           | X                 | 10 290                  |  |
| Yolo .....   | 1 318                | 17.7                                | 221   | 880                  | 12.5                    | 8.1                     | 9.7             | 2.5                       | 13.4     | 31.1                 | 22.7               | 1 255               | 1 120               | 11 275           | X                 | 9 859                   |  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 3 992                | 26.5                                | 531   | 2 575                | 7.2                     | 3.7                     | 10.6            | 3.3                       | 15.8     | 31.9                 | 27.5               | 3 767               | 3 155               | 12 845           | 32                | 10 840                  |  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 24 730               | 30.8                                | 3 985   | 16 656               | 17.1                    | 4.1                     | 9.7             | 5.5                       | 20.1     | 30.1                 | 13.4               | 23 050              | 18 902              | 12 272           | 51                | 10 093                  |  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 87 163               | 30.2                                | 10 288  | 64 630               | 23.2                    | 6.2                     | 9.5             | 7.5                       | 23.0     | 15.6                 | 14.9               | 80 538              | 66 933              | 15 500           | 4                 | 12 431                  |  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 27 302               | 29.6                                | 3 554   | 16 649               | 18.1                    | 6.4                     | 12.0            | 4.9                       | 20.8     | 21.3                 | 16.4               | 25 128              | 21 070              | 14 653           | X                 | 11 932                  |  |
| Alameda .....  | 16 254               | 29.5                                | 2 318   | 11 572               | 17.5                    | 7.0                     | 11.5            | 4.5                       | 20.2     | 23.5                 | 15.7               | 15 008              | 12 554              | 13 971           | X                 | 11 363                  |  |
| Contra Costa .....   | 11 048               | 29.7                                | 1 237   | 5 077                | 19.5                    | 5.0                     | 13.2            | 5.8                       | 22.3     | 16.2                 | 17.9               | 10 120              | 8 517               | 15 785           | X                 | 12 882                  |  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 27 133               | 28.9                                | 3 072   | 23 217               | 10.6                    | 7.7                     | 8.8             | 13.7                      | 26.9     | 13.6                 | 18.6               | 25 207              | 21 043              | 17 875           | X                 | 14 124                  |  |
| Marin .....  | 4 572                | 29.8                                | 389   | 1 843                | 6.8                     | 4.9                     | 13.7            | 14.9                      | 32.4     | 14.8                 | 12.4               | 4 217               | 3 521               | 20 085           | X                 | 15 813                  |  |
| San Francisco .....  | 11 612               | 27.9                                | 1 652   | 14 912               | 9.1                     | 7.0                     | 7.1             | 17.0                      | 28.1     | 14.9                 | 16.8               | 10 927              | 9 079               | 16 981           | X                 | 13 377                  |  |
| San Mateo .....  | 10 948               | 29.7                                | 1 031   | 6 462                | 15.3                    | 10.1                    | 11.3            | 5.9                       | 22.6     | 10.2                 | 24.5               | 10 063              | 8 443               | 18 053           | X                 | 14 346                  |  |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 21 555               | 33.0                                | 1 937   | 19 067               | 45.2                    | 4.9                     | 7.1             | 3.2                       | 21.8     | 9.3                  | 8.4                | 19 831              | 16 202              | 15 853           | X                 | 12 473                  |  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 2 436                | 30.2                                | 361   | 1 213                | 21.6                    | 4.0                     | 15.1            | 3.6                       | 20.3     | 16.7                 | 18.7               | 2 252               | 1 871               | 12 174           | X                 | 9 853                   |  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 4 246                | 29.7                                | 630   | 2 032                | 18.1                    | 4.7                     | 13.5            | 5.8                       | 19.9     | 18.8                 | 19.2               | 3 942               | 3 273               | 13 229           | X                 | 10 832                  |  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 4 492                | 29.3                                | 732   | 2 452                | 10.4                    | 2.6                     | 11.7            | 2.4                       | 15.2     | 4.6                  | 16.1               | 4 178               | 3 473               | 12 423           | X                 | 10 288                  |  |
| Napa .....   | 1 432                | 27.8                                | 243   | 662                  | 15.3                    | 3.2                     | 11.1            | 3.1                       | 24.2     | 21.6                 | 21.4               | 1 347               | 1 121               | 14 127           | X                 | 11 262                  |  |
| Solano .....   | 3 060                | 30.1                                | 489   | 1 790                | 8.5                     | 2.3                     | 12.0            | 2.2                       | 11.8     | 49.0                 | 14.1               | 2 831               | 2 352               | 11 760           | X                 | 9 880                   |  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 4 388                | 30.1                                | 589   | 2 828                | 19.8                    | 3.4                     | 11.4            | 4.2                       | 24.1     | 18.3                 | 18.6               | 4 117               | 3 373               | 13 843           | 15                | 11 287                  |  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 4 130                | 21.0                                | 778   | 2 663                | 17.4                    | 6.2                     | 10.2            | 5.0                       | 17.8     | 20.0                 | 23.5               | 3 957               | 3 414               | 10 906           | 145               | 9 778                   |  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 2 500                | 18.8                                | 462   | 1 630                | 13.0                    | D                       | 10.4            | 2.4                       | 11.7     | 18.4                 | D                  | 2 389               | 2 104               | 9 451            | 233               | 8 506                   |  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA†<br>Sutter .....                                     | 1 067                | 17.3                                | 220   | 665                  | 11.2                    | 3.4                     | 10.5            | 3.3                       | 14.2     | 32.4                 | 25.1               | 1 008               | 910                 | 9 898            | 208               | 8 881                   |  |
| Yuba .....   | 611                  | 18.3                                | 108   | 311                  | 13.9                    | 5.7                     | 12.4            | 3.7                       | 17.9     | 15.8                 | 30.6               | 581                 | 516                 | 10 940           | X                 | 9 833                   |  |
| Yuba .....   | 456                  | 16.0                                | 112   | 354                  | 8.8                     | 1.4                     | 8.8             | 2.9                       | 11.0     | 46.9                 | 20.2               | 427                 | 393                 | 8 777            | X                 | 7 880                   |  |
| COLORADO .....   | 40 088               | 36.1                                | 4 633   | 30 036               | 15.6                    | 6.4                     | 10.3            | 6.6                       | 19.6     | 18.0                 | 23.5               | 37 590              | 29 459              | 12 771           | X                 | 10 147                  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 33 618               | 36.7                                | 3 703   | 25 987               | 17.2                    | 6.8                     | 9.9             | 6.9                       | 19.9     | 18.1                 | 21.3               | 31 457              | 24 600              | 13 317           | X                 | 10 533                  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6 470                | 33.2                                | 930   | 4 050                | 5.6                     | 3.7                     | 13.0            | 4.7                       | 17.9     | 17.8                 | 37.3               | 6 132               | 4 859               | 10 525           | X                 | 8 562                   |  |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 3 813                | 42.5                                | 580   | 2 813                | 17.4                    | 2.6                     | 10.7            | 4.2                       | 19.4     | 33.4                 | 12.3               | 3 485               | 2 676               | 11 218           | 124               | 8 642                   |  |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 25 497               | 37.6                                | 2 467   | 20 465               | 16.4                    | 7.8                     | 9.7             | 7.6                       | 20.5     | 15.4                 | 22.7               | 23 861              | 18 523              | 14 423           | 10                | 11 402                  |  |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 2 850                | 38.4                                | 242   | 2 000                | 40.1                    | 2.7                     | 9.4             | 2.9                       | 18.5     | 16.7                 | 9.8                | 2 666               | 2 060               | 13 810           | X                 | 10 824                  |  |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 22 647               | 37.6                                | 2 225   | 18 465               | 13.8                    | 8.3                     | 9.8             | 8.1                       | 20.7     | 15.2                 | 24.1               | 21 195              | 16 464              | 14 504           | X                 | 11 479                  |  |
| Adams .....  | 3 155                | 38.1                                | 440   | 1 712                | 22.3                    | 9.4                     | 13.8            | 3.2                       | 12.3     | 15.3                 | 23.7               | 2 945               | 2 283               | 11 691           | X                 | 9 261                   |  |
| Arapahoe .....   | 5 491                | 44.3                                | 321   | 2 921                | 9.7                     | 7.5                     | 13.4            | 9.3                       | 24.5     | 11.3                 | 24.2               | 5 045               | 3 806               | 15 696           | X                 | 12 773                  |  |
| Denver .....   | - 7 521              | 31.9                                | 1 036   | 10 477               | 8.5                     | 10.0                    | 7.6             | 9.8                       | 22.3     | 15.4                 | 26.3               | 7 159               | 5 701               | 14 818           | X                 | 11 627                  |  |
| Douglas .....  | 492                  | 48.2                                | 25  | 127                  | 14.3                    | 2.9                     | 10.7            | 2.7                       | 18.7     | 18.3                 | 32.5               | 442                 | 332                 | 15 736           | X                 | 12 883                  |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 5 989                | 38.0                                | 402   | 3 228                | 30.2                    | 3.4                     | 11.2            | 4.2                       | 16.4     | 18.2                 | 16.5               | 5 604               | 4 341               | 14 862           | X                 | 11 618                  |  |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 1 733                | 35.4                                | 216   | 1 108                | 26.5                    | 2.7                     | 11.7            | 3.8                       | 14.4     | 25.8                 | 15.1               | 1 604               | 1 280               | 10 693           | 160               | 8 495                   |  |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 1 381                | 29.9                                | 164   | 870                  | 22.8                    | 5.0                     | 8.8             | 4.2                       | 13.3     | 16.5                 | 29.4               | 1 311               | 1 063               | 10 593           | 166               | 8 536                   |  |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 1 194                | 13.0                                | 276   | 731                  | 17.4                    | 3.1                     | 11.8            | 4.2                       | 20.9     | 24.8                 | 17.7               | 1 197               | 1 057               | 9 615            | 225               | 8 382                   |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>3</sup>Includes earnings from farm, agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining, construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>4</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>5</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                   | 1980             |                  |   | 1982             |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 12 503                     | 1.9                                 | 972.0            | 7.8               | 12 269           | 1 185.0          | 9.7               | 11 583           | 790.0            | 6.8                                     | 8 330.0          | .6                                  | 2 057.9                       | 1 739.4                    | 680.5                                | 2 223.7                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 967                     | 1.9                                 | 897.8            | 7.5               | 11 741           | 1 103.6          | 9.4               | 11 087           | 734.7            | 6.6                                     | 8 099.6          | .5                                  | 2 020.3                       | 1 671.8                    | 665.8                                | 2 170.1                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 536                        | 1.3                                 | 74.2             | 13.8              | 528              | 81.4             | 15.4              | 496              | 55.3             | 11.1                                    | 230.4            | 2.2                                 | 37.6                          | 67.6                       | 14.7                                 | 53.6                     |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                    | 217                        | 1.0                                 | 26.3             | 12.2              | 214              | 28.8             | 13.4              | 185              | 14.3             | 7.7                                     | 102.9            | 5.2                                 | 9.3                           | 28.0                       | 5.3                                  | 24.2                     |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 67                         | 1.2                                 | 7.6              | 11.4              | 66               | 8.9              | 13.5              | 63               | 6.4              | 10.1                                    | 30.4             | -7                                  | 3.9                           | 10.4                       | 2.1                                  | 8.7                      |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....                                       | 296                        | 1.4                                 | 37.0             | 12.5              | 292              | 40.9             | 14.0              | 274              | 24.8             | 9.0                                     | 138.2            | -2.9                                | 20.1                          | 34.2                       | 11.3                                 | 36.4                     |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                     | 6 040                      | 2.1                                 | 437.1            | 7.2               | 5 919            | 542.1            | 9.2               | 5 729            | 358.3            | 6.3                                     | 4 427.5          | -6                                  | 1 232.5                       | 842.5                      | 355.2                                | 1 186.2                  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                        | 1 281                      | 4.3                                 | 55.7             | 4.3               | 1 228            | 79.8             | 6.5               | 1 115            | 48.0             | 4.3                                     | 816.6            | 3.8                                 | 238.6                         | 170.3                      | 70.4                                 | 195.4                    |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....              | 3 822                      | 1.1                                 | 302.0            | 7.9               | 3 781            | 366.0            | 9.7               | 3 795            | 250.0            | 6.6                                     | 3 130.8          | -2.0                                | 903.5                         | 537.2                      | 257.7                                | 858.6                    |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                          | 271                        | 1.7                                 | 21.9             | 8.1               | 267              | 26.3             | 9.9               | 233              | 15.6             | 6.7                                     | 126.7            | 8.1                                 | 27.3                          | 33.9                       | 7.7                                  | 34.5                     |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                          | 666                        | 3.6                                 | 57.4             | 8.6               | 643              | 69.9             | 10.9              | 586              | 44.7             | 7.6                                     | 353.4            | -7                                  | 63.1                          | 101.0                      | 19.5                                 | 97.7                     |
| Riverside .....  | 286                        | 3.3                                 | 27.2             | 9.5               | 277              | 33.2             | 12.0              | 251              | 20.7             | 8.2                                     | 154.8            | -5                                  | 26.0                          | 43.8                       | 9.7                                  | 41.2                     |
| San Bernardino .....   | 380                        | 3.8                                 | 30.3             | 8.0               | 366              | 36.7             | 10.0              | 335              | 24.0             | 7.2                                     | 198.6            | -9                                  | 37.1                          | 57.3                       | 9.8                                  | 56.5                     |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                  | 137                        | -1.3                                | 22.4             | 16.3              | 139              | 25.8             | 18.6              | 130              | 17.0             | 13.1                                    | 69.1             | .4                                  | 19.5                          | 17.3                       | 3.1                                  | 17.0                     |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....                                      | 54                         | 2.0                                 | 7.5              | 13.9              | 53               | 8.1              | 15.5              | 51               | 6.6              | 12.9                                    | 25.9             | -5.7                                | 4.1                           | 7.3                        | 1.4                                  | 6.9                      |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 572                        | 2.6                                 | 47.8             | 8.4               | 558              | 57.5             | 10.3              | 514              | 41.5             | 8.1                                     | 278.7            | 1.6                                 | 31.6                          | 83.6                       | 23.5                                 | 82.1                     |
| El Dorado .....  | 46                         | 3.0                                 | 3.8              | 8.2               | 45               | 4.4              | 9.8               | 37               | 3.4              | 9.2                                     | 15.1             | 1.4                                 | 1.2                           | 5.6                        | 1.3                                  | 4.7                      |
| Placer .....   | 62                         | 2.6                                 | 5.3              | 8.6               | 60               | 6.4              | 10.5              | 56               | 5.2              | 9.2                                     | 27.0             | 5.4                                 | 2.7                           | 9.3                        | 2.0                                  | 8.0                      |
| Sacramento .....   | 405                        | 2.6                                 | 32.5             | 8.0               | 395              | 39.3             | 9.9               | 367              | 28.1             | 7.7                                     | 212.3            | 1.3                                 | 23.0                          | 62.4                       | 18.8                                 | 64.1                     |
| Yolo .....   | 59                         | 1.9                                 | 6.1              | 10.4              | 58               | 7.4              | 12.9              | 54               | 4.9              | 9.0                                     | 24.3             | .1                                  | 4.8                           | 6.4                        | 1.4                                  | 5.2                      |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                | 147                        | Z                                   | 15.5             | 10.6              | 147              | 18.1             | 12.3              | 133              | 13.0             | 9.8                                     | 65.0             | .3                                  | 8.0                           | 19.7                       | 4.2                                  | 19.6                     |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                    | 872                        | 2.4                                 | 53.7             | 6.2               | 852              | 71.7             | 8.4               | 775              | 52.8             | 6.8                                     | 552.7            | 3.7                                 | 115.2                         | 136.2                      | 47.3                                 | 162.8                    |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                    | 3 046                      | 1.8                                 | 184.8            | 6.1               | 2 992            | 235.7            | 7.9               | 2 760            | 157.5            | 5.7                                     | 2 150.9          | 2.2                                 | 523.2                         | 424.8                      | 196.5                                | 560.3                    |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 916                        | 1.6                                 | 64.0             | 7.0               | 902              | 80.1             | 8.9               | 899              | 53.6             | 6.0                                     | 549.3            | 2.1                                 | 112.9                         | 129.2                      | 38.2                                 | 143.9                    |
| Alameda .....  | 576                        | 1.3                                 | 41.3             | 7.2               | 568              | 53.0             | 9.3               | 567              | 36.0             | 6.4                                     | 383.4            | .9                                  | 81.7                          | 82.4                       | 24.8                                 | 103.2                    |
| Contra Costa .....   | 341                        | 2.1                                 | 22.7             | 6.7               | 334              | 27.2             | 8.1               | 333              | 17.6             | 5.3                                     | 165.8            | 4.9                                 | 31.2                          | 46.8                       | 13.4                                 | 40.7                     |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 852                        | .1                                  | 45.3             | 5.3               | 850              | 55.3             | 6.5               | 753              | 38.6             | 5.1                                     | 766.9            | -9                                  | 91.3                          | 136.8                      | 116.6                                | 218.6                    |
| Marin .....  | 125                        | .4                                  | 5.2              | 4.2               | 124              | 6.4              | 5.1               | 112              | 5.3              | 4.7                                     | 63.8             | 8.6                                 | 5.6                           | 18.3                       | 9.8                                  | 19.9                     |
| San Francisco .....  | 396                        | .2                                  | 26.0             | 6.6               | 396              | 30.6             | 7.7               | 348              | 21.8             | 6.3                                     | 474.1            | -2.2                                | 49.7                          | 68.2                       | 88.1                                 | 144.3                    |
| San Mateo .....  | 330                        | Z                                   | 14.0             | 4.2               | 330              | 18.4             | 5.6               | 293              | 11.5             | 3.9                                     | 229.1            | -6                                  | 36.0                          | 50.2                       | 18.7                                 | 54.4                     |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                            | 876                        | 3.6                                 | 43.8             | 5.0               | 846              | 60.9             | 7.2               | 757              | 38.5             | 5.1                                     | 646.1            | 5.8                                 | 282.9                         | 102.9                      | 28.7                                 | 148.0                    |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                           | 102                        | .3                                  | 9.0              | 8.9               | 101              | 10.6             | 10.5              | 87               | 7.5              | 8.6                                     | 47.4             | 1.8                                 | 11.0                          | 13.9                       | 2.8                                  | 11.5                     |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                      | 157                        | 4.7                                 | 10.7             | 6.8               | 150              | 13.5             | 9.0               | 135              | 9.6              | 7.1                                     | 75.7             | 5.2                                 | 14.5                          | 21.3                       | 6.7                                  | 18.9                     |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                  | 144                        | .9                                  | 12.0             | 8.3               | 142              | 15.2             | 10.7              | 129              | 9.7              | 7.5                                     | 65.5             | 4.5                                 | 10.7                          | 20.7                       | 3.6                                  | 19.3                     |
| Napa .....   | 41                         | .8                                  | 3.2              | 8.0               | 40               | 4.2              | 10.5              | 38               | 2.5              | 6.6                                     | 24.3             | 7.3                                 | 4.8                           | 6.5                        | 1.2                                  | 8.1                      |
| Solano .....   | 103                        | .9                                  | 8.7              | 8.5               | 102              | 11.0             | 10.8              | 91               | 7.2              | 7.9                                     | 41.2             | 2.9                                 | 5.9                           | 14.2                       | 2.4                                  | 11.3                     |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA† .....                  | 168                        | 2.5                                 | 9.9              | 5.9               | 164              | 12.5             | 7.6               | 149              | 9.0              | 6.1                                     | 101.3            | 1.7                                 | 20.2                          | 27.0                       | 7.3                                  | 29.0                     |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                             | 179                        | 2.9                                 | 23.8             | 13.3              | 174              | 27.9             | 16.0              | 165              | 18.0             | 10.9                                    | 87.1             | -3                                  | 19.1                          | 20.9                       | 5.4                                  | 22.6                     |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                | 127                        | .7                                  | 16.5             | 13.0              | 126              | 16.2             | 12.8              | 117              | 9.5              | 8.2                                     | 51.4             | -6                                  | 11.2                          | 14.0                       | 2.0                                  | 10.0                     |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 45                         | .4                                  | 8.1              | 18.2              | 45               | 9.5              | 21.4              | 43               | 6.0              | 13.8                                    | 18.4             | 1.3                                 | 2.5                           | 5.8                        | 1.2                                  | 4.3                      |
| Sutter .....   | 24                         | .4                                  | 4.7              | 19.8              | 24               | 5.4              | 23.0              | 22               | 3.1              | 14.1                                    | 10.6             | 4.6                                 | 1.6                           | 2.9                        | .8                                   | 2.5                      |
| Yuba .....   | 21                         | .4                                  | 3.4              | 16.3              | 21               | 4.1              | 19.6              | 21               | 2.8              | 13.5                                    | 7.8              | -2.8                                | .9                            | 2.9                        | .5                                   | 1.8                      |
| COLORADO .....   | 1 707                      | 2.3                                 | 96.0             | 5.6               | 1 668            | 111.0            | 6.6               | 1 502            | 88.0             | 5.9                                     | 1 107.9          | 6.5                                 | 190.7                         | 247.7                      | 86.6                                 | 280.8                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 385                      | 2.8                                 | 70.6             | 5.1               | 1 347            | 80.7             | 6.0               | 1 210            | 68.8             | 5.7                                     | 926.3            | 6.2                                 | 177.3                         | 198.2                      | 74.2                                 | 234.9                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 322                        | .2                                  | 25.4             | 7.9               | 321              | 30.3             | 9.4               | 292              | 19.2             | 6.6                                     | 181.5            | 7.9                                 | 13.4                          | 49.5                       | 12.4                                 | 45.9                     |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                          | 164                        | 5.4                                 | 8.9              | 5.4               | 156              | 9.7              | 6.2               | 132              | 8.9              | 6.8                                     | 91.0             | 8.2                                 | 18.5                          | 23.3                       | 6.4                                  | 27.5                     |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 1 020                      | 2.9                                 | 48.4             | 4.7               | 991              | 54.8             | 5.5               | 884              | 45.8             | 5.2                                     | 732.4            | 7.5                                 | 133.1                         | 148.0                      | 61.0                                 | 184.8                    |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                         | 119                        | 3.2                                 | 5.6              | 4.7               | 115              | 6.1              | 5.3               | 104              | 6.0              | 5.8                                     | 76.1             | 6.2                                 | 30.5                          | 16.7                       | 3.5                                  | 15.9                     |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 901                        | 2.9                                 | 42.7             | 4.7               | 876              | 48.7             | 5.6               | 779              | 39.8             | 5.1                                     | 656.3            | 7.7                                 | 102.6                         | 131.3                      | 57.5                                 | 168.9                    |
| Adams .....  | 157                        | 2.6                                 | 9.1              | 5.8               | 153              | 10.6             | 6.9               | 136              | 8.5              | 6.3                                     | 68.7             | -2.9                                | 15.4                          | 17.9                       | 2.5                                  | 10.9                     |
| Arapahoe .....   | 195                        | 3.1                                 | 7.5              | 3.9               | 189              | 8.6              | 4.6               | 159              | 6.9              | 4.3                                     | 126.2            | 24.7                                | 15.2                          | 31.3                       | 13.1                                 | 33.1                     |
| Denver .....   | 301                        | 3.0                                 | 15.3             | 5.1               | 292              | 16.9             | 5.8               | 270              | 15.0             | 5.6                                     | 346.2            | 2.6                                 | 41.5                          | 52.4                       | 35.2                                 | 100.0                    |
| Douglas .....  | 17                         | 3.2                                 | .5               | 3.2               | 16               | .6               | 3.8               | 13               | .5               | 3.5                                     | 4.4              | 57.8                                | .6                            | 1.0                        | .4                                   | 6                        |
| Jefferson .....  | 232                        | 2.8                                 | 10.3             | 4.4               | 226              | 12.0             | 5.3               | 201              | 8.9              | 4.4                                     | 110.8            | 14.0                                | 29.9                          | 28.8                       | 6.3                                  | 24.4                     |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                    | 87                         | 1.1                                 | 4.5              | 5.1               | 86               | 5.0              | 5.8               | 80               | 4.5              | 5.6                                     | 43.1             | -3                                  | 13.0                          | 11.9                       | 2.5                                  | 8.6                      |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 67                         | 2.4                                 | 3.8              | 5.7               | 66               | 4.2              | 6.3               | 62               | 4.2              | 6.9                                     | 28.9             | -2.9                                | 6.4                           | 6.7                        | 2.6                                  | 5.0                      |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....                                       | 47                         | -3.5                                | 5.1              | 11.0              | 48               | 7.0              | 14.5              | 52               | 5.4              | 10.3                                    | 31.0             | -8.0                                | 6.4                           | 8.3                        | 1.8                                  | 9.2                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |   |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                                      |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                                    |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                                      | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>5</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                        | Per<br>capita <sup>6</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                     | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                  | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 146 938  | 17 640                               | 8 281                                   | 123 654                          | 327 820   | 8 254.2                 | 92 211                                      | 3 599                                | 32 694   | 34 178   | 13 461                   | 10 953           | 850 179                                   | 344               | 1 686.5                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 143 682  | 17 739                               | 8 056                                   | 120 985                          | 315 625   | 7 995.9                 | 87 582                                      | 3 594                                | 30 262   | 33 829   | 12 970                   | 10 081           | 803 525                                   | 343               | 1 608.5                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 256  | 14 131                               | 225                                     | 2 669                            | 12 195  | 258.3                   | 4 629                                       | 3 701                                | 2 432  | 349  | 490                      | 872              | 46 654                                    | 372               | 78.0                   |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 1 621  | 15 756                               | 98                                      | 1 354                            | 10 028  | 272.9                   | 1 258                                       | 2 721                                | 522  | 243  | 367                      | 111              | 17 158                                    | 396               | 31.7                   |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 384  | 12 622                               | 31                                      | 338                              | 493   | 11.8                    | 345   | 2 174                                | 285  | 5  | 14                       | 35               | 4 602                                     | 303               | 8.2                    |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 2 035  | 14 720                               | 142                                     | 1 820                            | 7 376   | 161.7                   | 1 085                                       | 1 920                                | 654  | 40   | 183                      | 164              | 20 773                                    | 388               | 36.7                   |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 78 996   | 17 842                               | 4 456                                   | 67 350                           | 112 053   | 2 901.4                 | 42 747                                      | 3 455                                | 14 147   | 21 238   | 3 996                    | 3 253            | 402 883                                   | 338               | 844.1                  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 14 220   | 17 412                               | 787                                     | 11 598                           | 12 537  | 301.2                   | 6 837                                       | 3 294                                | 2 003  | 3 984  | 579                      | 257              | 58 057                                    | 288               | 122.1                  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 57 728   | 18 439                               | 3 196                                   | 49 813                           | 70 965  | 1 920.5                 | 30 178                                      | 3 819                                | 9 053  | 16 386   | 2 147                    | 2 505            | 272 162                                   | 354               | 584.6                  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 1 907  | 15 053                               | 117                                     | 1 499                            | 10 379  | 269.9                   | 1 388                                       | 2 374                                | 598  | 307  | 391                      | 90               | 17 847                                    | 320               | 35.7                   |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 5 141  | 14 550                               | 356                                     | 4 440                            | 18 172  | 409.9                   | 4 343                                       | 2 398                                | 2 493  | 560  | 879                      | 401              | 54 817                                    | 326               | 101.8                  |
| Riverside .....  | 2 206  | 14 251                               | 156                                     | 1 901                            | 4 246   | 94.9                    | 1 664                                       | 2 141                                | 1 212  | 68   | 201                      | 179              | 25 238                                    | 353               | 44.4                   |
| San Bernardino .....   | 2 935  | 14 783                               | 200                                     | 2 539                            | 13 926  | 314.9                   | 2 679                                       | 2 592                                | 1 281  | 493  | 678                      | 222              | 29 579                                    | 306               | 57.4                   |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 1 054  | 15 265                               | 69                                      | 917                              | 735   | 18.8                    | 589   | 1 991                                | 365  | 43   | 24                       | 111              | 10 744                                    | 383               | 18.5                   |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 394  | 15 230                               | 27                                      | 366                              | 1 154   | 27.2                    | 257   | 2 032                                | 180  | 11   | 29                       | 37               | 4 759                                     | 392               | 8.2                    |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 4 204  | 15 085                               | 274                                     | 3 544                            | 28 048  | 705.4                   | 6 965                                       | 5 711                                | 1 762  | 736  | 934                      | 3 508            | 39 421                                    | 338               | 73.4                   |
| El Dorado .....  | 180  | 11 900                               | 15                                      | 160                              | 752   | 15.5                    | 178   | 1 797                                | 126  | 2  | 16                       | 33               | 2 855                                     | 304               | 5.0                    |
| Placer .....   | 351  | 12 972                               | 26                                      | 295                              | 483   | 11.8                    | 284   | 2 132                                | 210  | 12   | 13                       | 47               | 4 269                                     | 339               | 7.8                    |
| Sacramento .....   | 3 287  | 15 485                               | 209                                     | 2 755                            | 26 242  | 663.3                   | 6 235                                       | 7 192                                | 1 290  | 682  | 887                      | 3 358            | 28 776                                    | 347               | 54.4                   |
| Yolo .....   | 387  | 15 920                               | 24                                      | 334                              | 571   | 14.8                    | 269   | 2 225                                | 136  | 40   | 18                       | 70               | 3 521                                     | 301               | 6.1                    |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 937  | 14 407                               | 65                                      | 770                              | 7 924   | 157.2                   | 1 074                                       | 3 363                                | 388  | 76   | 522                      | 85               | 10 383                                    | 341               | 18.7                   |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 8 536  | 15 444                               | 533                                     | 7 054                            | 42 283  | 964.8                   | 9 210                                       | 4 463                                | 2 920  | 2 587  | 3 137                    | 555              | 59 363                                    | 303               | 112.4                  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 41 678   | 19 377                               | 2 104                                   | 34 178                           | 93 317  | 2 495.1                 | 20 753                                      | 3 651                                | 7 585  | 7 895  | 3 312                    | 1 899            | 195 428                                   | 354               | 386.8                  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 9 895  | 18 015                               | 538                                     | 8 382                            | 28 668  | 760.8                   | 5 939                                       | 3 174                                | 2 440  | 1 627  | 1 084                    | 772              | 65 317                                    | 360               | 128.5                  |
| Alameda .....  | 6 963  | 18 159                               | 380                                     | 5 975                            | 21 666  | 573.2                   | 4 472                                       | 3 811                                | 1 613  | 1 410  | 856                      | 581              | 43 538                                    | 382               | 84.9                   |
| Contra Costa .....   | 2 932  | 17 684                               | 158                                     | 2 408                            | 7 002   | 187.6                   | 1 467                                       | 2 102                                | 827  | 216  | 228                      | 191              | 21 779                                    | 321               | 43.6                   |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 15 756   | 20 545                               | 774                                     | 13 250                           | 35 369  | 941.0                   | 5 024                                       | 3 258                                | 2 542  | 832  | 1 099                    | 523              | 57 146                                    | 380               | 113.2                  |
| Marin .....  | 990  | 15 519                               | 59                                      | 748                              | 954   | 25.8                    | 374   | 1 666                                | 290  | 14   | 42                       | 27               | 7 856                                     | 352               | 14.6                   |
| San Francisco .....  | 10 120   | 21 346                               | 485                                     | 8 586                            | 28 359  | 764.2                   | 3 363                                       | 4 718                                | 1 493  | 566  | 896                      | 387              | 30 857                                    | 446               | 61.5                   |
| San Mateo .....  | 4 647  | 20 286                               | 230                                     | 3 915                            | 5 456   | 151.0                   | 1 288                                       | 2 129                                | 759  | 252  | 162                      | 109              | 18 433                                    | 312               | 37.1                   |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 13 267   | 20 534                               | 610                                     | 10 346                           | 11 511  | 311.9                   | 7 347                                       | 5 357                                | 1 249  | 5 214  | 457                      | 418              | 42 794                                    | 322               | 90.9                   |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 648  | 13 674                               | 47                                      | 520                              | 466   | 11.8                    | 365   | 1 771                                | 289  | 12   | 15                       | 48               | 6 217                                     | 317               | 11.3                   |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 1 127  | 14 884                               | 72                                      | 898                              | 1 209   | 30.1                    | 645   | 1 975                                | 490  | 38   | 42                       | 70               | 14 519                                    | 464               | 24.8                   |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 985  | 15 031                               | 63                                      | 782                              | 16 094  | 439.6                   | 1 434                                       | 3 900                                | 576  | 172  | 614                      | 69               | 9 435                                     | 266               | 18.1                   |
| Napa .....   | 353  | 14 512                               | 23                                      | 269                              | 273   | 7.4                     | 225   | 2 207                                | 194  | 2  | 8                        | 21               | 2 602                                     | 258               | 5.1                    |
| Solano .....   | 632  | 15 337                               | 40                                      | 513                              | 15 821  | 432.1                   | 1 209                                       | 4 551                                | 382  | 170  | 606                      | 48               | 6 833                                     | 269               | 13.1                   |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 1 517  | 14 963                               | 100                                     | 1 256                            | 4 150   | 97.7                    | 1 574                                       | 4 876                                | 449  | 852  | 186                      | 85               | 10 132                                    | 328               | 20.3                   |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 1 400  | 16 075                               | 87                                      | 1 227                            | 5 574   | 129.8                   | 661   | 2 159                                | 535  | 55   | 137                      | 127              | 13 575                                    | 365               | 25.4                   |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 651  | 12 659                               | 52                                      | 576                              | 1 061   | 23.6                    | 563   | 2 066                                | 315  | 39   | 26                       | 83               | 10 564                                    | 409               | 17.7                   |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 274  | 14 884                               | 18                                      | 234                              | 1 429   | 28.4                    | 303   | 2 768                                | 156  | 10   | 104                      | 27               | 3 740                                     | 353               | 6.4                    |
| Sutter .....   | 165  | 15 552                               | 10                                      | 133                              | 129   | 3.1                     | 97  | 1 699                                | 75   | 1  | 4                        | 12               | 1 849                                     | 336               | 3.2                    |
| Yuba .....   | 108  | 13 968                               | 8                                       | 101                              | 1 300   | 25.4                    | 206   | 3 927                                | 81   | 9  | 100                      | 15               | 1 891                                     | 372               | 3.2                    |
| COLORADO .....   | 18 172   | 16 403                               | 1 040                                   | 14 281                           | 51 622  | 1 290.4                 | 9 205                                       | 2 897                                | 3 609  | 2 095  | 2 053                    | 1 267            | 106 428                                   | 347               | 166.1                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15 795   | 17 051                               | 872                                     | 12 339                           | 45 530  | 1 156.0                 | 7 656                                       | 2 987                                | 2 825  | 1 958  | 1 897                    | 946              | 81 293                                    | 330               | 133.1                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 377  | 13 092                               | 168                                     | 1 942                            | 6 092   | 134.4                   | 1 549                                       | 2 518                                | 784  | 138  | 156                      | 341              | 25 135                                    | 413               | 33.0                   |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 1 267  | 13 919                               | 84                                      | 956                              | 8 852   | 187.5                   | 1 581                                       | 4 528                                | 496  | 401  | 640                      | 42               | 10 963                                    | 331               | 17.1                   |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 13 057   | 17 827                               | 681                                     | 10 076                           | 33 292  | 883.8                   | 5 312                                       | 2 965                                | 1 829  | 1 512  | 1 162                    | 788              | 56 787                                    | 330               | 97.0                   |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 1 260  | 16 555                               | 72                                      | 958                              | 2 799   | 80.9                    | 462   | 2 210                                | 176  | 137  | 81                       | 67               | 6 166                                     | 308               | 8.6                    |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 11 797   | 17 975                               | 610                                     | 9 119                            | 30 493  | 802.9                   | 4 851                                       | 3 065                                | 1 654  | 1 375  | 1 081                    | 722              | 50 621                                    | 333               | 88.4                   |
| Adams .....  | 1 139  | 16 587                               | 71                                      | 997                              | 2 783   | 65.7                    | 498   | 1 832                                | 275  | 13   | 169                      | 36               | 7 334                                     | 280               | 11.2                   |
| Arapahoe .....   | 2 235  | 17 713                               | 101                                     | 1 467                            | 2 096   | 42.2                    | 392   | 1 083                                | 240  | 75   | 51                       | 24               | 10 676                                    | 322               | 16.7                   |
| Denver .....   | 6 443  | 18 608                               | 338                                     | 5 210                            | 15 558  | 428.6                   | 2 733                                       | 5 416                                | 847  | 725  | 557                      | 592              | 21 168                                    | 419               | 40.5                   |
| Douglas .....  | 66   | 15 095                               | 3                                       | 37                               | 64  | 1.5                     | 40  | 1 174                                | 10   | 2  | 2                        | 16               | 803                                       | 279               | 1.0                    |
| Jefferson .....  | 1 914  | 17 270                               | 97                                      | 1 409                            | 9 992   | 264.9                   | 1 189                                       | 2 894                                | 272  | 560  | 303                      | 54               | 10 640                                    | 271               | 18.9                   |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 596  | 13 849                               | 43                                      | 503                              | 1 656   | 43.3                    | 281   | 1 693                                | 165  | 27   | 48                       | 40               | 5 243                                     | 331               | 7.9                    |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 439  | 15 226                               | 30                                      | 367                              | 361   | 8.6                     | 190   | 1 440                                | 128  | 8  | 11                       | 36               | 4 647                                     | 320               | 5.7                    |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 435  | 14 052                               | 34                                      | 436                              | 1 369   | 32.8                    | 293   | 2 343                                | 207  | 9  | 35                       | 40               | 4 253                                     | 338               | 5.4                    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                 |                        |                  |                      |                                      |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                 |                        | Debt outstanding |                      |                                      |  |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |  | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                     |                                 |                        |                  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ernment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>welfare | High-<br>ways    |                      |                                      | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |
|  |                                      |                      |  |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                 |                        |                  |                      |                                      |  |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219  | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                 | 228                             | 229                    | 230              | 231                  |                                      |  |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 38 152.4                             | 19 296.0             | 88.1   | 10 633.8             | 7 585.4              | 307                                  | 35 375.4                   | 55.8                                | 1 432                                | 37.6                  | 9.3                 | 11.6                            | 3.7                    | 8.9              | 19 019.5             | 770                                  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 36 319.9                             | 18 355.7             | 88.0   | 10 188.1             | 7 232.1              | 308                                  | 33 546.8                   | 55.0                                | 1 431                                | 37.5                  | 9.2                 | 11.7                            | 3.6                    | 9.1              | 18 468.8             | 788                                  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 832.5                              | 940.3                | 90.4   | 445.8                | 353.3                | 282                                  | 1 828.6                    | 72.6                                | 1 458                                | 38.9                  | 11.7                | 10.5                            | 5.6                    | 6.6              | 550.7                | 439                                  |  |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 721.1                                | 309.6                | 91.3   | 240.5                | 193.6                | 446                                  | 703.7                      | 52.4                                | 1 622                                | 39.3                  | 9.7                 | 9.4                             | 4.0                    | 9.5              | 304.4                | 702                                  |  |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 176.0                                | 103.5                | 92.3   | 49.8                 | 37.8                 | 249                                  | 171.6                      | 66.8                                | 1 128                                | 48.6                  | 3.5                 | 13.0                            | 6.3                    | 9.0              | 113.8                | 748                                  |  |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 869.1                                | 488.7                | 91.2   | 207.9                | 159.4                | 298                                  | 834.9                      | 56.5                                | 1 559                                | 40.1                  | 11.8                | 13.5                            | 4.3                    | 7.2              | 331.1                | 618                                  |  |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 18 063.2                             | 9 458.1              | 89.1   | 5 092.2              | 3 601.0              | 302                                  | 16 678.1                   | 56.3                                | 1 398                                | 37.8                  | 8.1                 | 11.9                            | 3.5                    | 9.9              | 9 810.5              | 822                                  |  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 2 583.1                              | 1 152.2              | 85.9   | 943.1                | 721.2                | 358                                  | 2 344.1                    | 54.3                                | 1 164                                | 46.0                  | 2.1                 | 7.3                             | 5.4                    | 10.7             | 1 400.8              | 696                                  |  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 12 155.8                             | 6 554.0              | 89.6   | 3 323.6              | 2 245.9              | 293                                  | 11 169.8                   | 50.8                                | 1 455                                | 36.1                  | 8.4                 | 12.9                            | 2.9                    | 10.4             | 6 856.8              | 893                                  |  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 792.8                                | 404.1                | 87.6   | 220.3                | 174.5                | 313                                  | 774.8                      | 68.0                                | 1 388                                | 40.1                  | 7.8                 | 7.5                             | 4.1                    | 8.8              | 342.1                | 613                                  |  |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 2 531.5                              | 1 347.9              | 89.4   | 605.1                | 459.3                | 273                                  | 2 389.4                    | 85.9                                | 1 422                                | 36.6                  | 13.0                | 12.7                            | 4.0                    | 7.3              | 1 210.8              | 721                                  |  |
| Riverside .....  | 1 165.2                              | 555.3                | 89.8   | 293.3                | 224.8                | 315                                  | 1 170.1                    | 93.9                                | 1 553                                | 33.0                  | 19.3                | 10.7                            | 4.5                    | 6.4              | 573.1                | 802                                  |  |
| San Bernardino .....   | 1 366.4                              | 792.6                | 89.2   | 311.8                | 234.5                | 243                                  | 1 219.3                    | 79.4                                | 1 325                                | 39.8                  | 7.5                 | 14.4                            | 3.5                    | 8.1              | 637.7                | 661                                  |  |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 415.1                                | 224.9                | 88.2   | 98.1                 | 72.9                 | 260                                  | 396.0                      | 60.9                                | 1 412                                | 40.9                  | 10.9                | 14.8                            | 3.2                    | 7.3              | 142.9                | 510                                  |  |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 180.3                                | 101.4                | 92.6   | 45.5                 | 35.7                 | 294                                  | 184.6                      | 75.7                                | 1 519                                | 44.8                  | 9.1                 | 14.8                            | 5.6                    | 6.5              | 51.3                 | 422                                  |  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 1 741.5                              | 953.0                | 91.6   | 426.8                | 318.0                | 273                                  | 1 663.3                    | 56.0                                | 1 427                                | 37.5                  | 2.9                 | 15.9                            | 2.9                    | 8.3              | 1 353.0              | 1 461                                |  |
| El Dorado .....  | 135.2                                | 70.0                 | 88.9   | 44.0                 | 34.8                 | 371                                  | 128.7                      | 90.4                                | 1 371                                | 41.2                  | 2.7                 | 8.8                             | 5.2                    | 11.9             | 66.4                 | 707                                  |  |
| Placer .....   | 182.2                                | 86.2                 | 93.1   | 60.4                 | 48.1                 | 382                                  | 183.1                      | 45.5                                | 1 453                                | 43.2                  | 2.7                 | 9.4                             | 4.6                    | 8.0              | 180.9                | 1 435                                |  |
| Sacramento .....   | 1 276.4                              | 720.0                | 92.2   | 278.6                | 202.0                | 244                                  | 1 202.5                    | 54.4                                | 1 451                                | 36.9                  | 2.4                 | 18.0                            | 2.2                    | 7.9              | 1 064.8              | 1 285                                |  |
| Yolo .....   | 147.7                                | 76.8                 | 86.4   | 43.8                 | 33.1                 | 283                                  | 149.0                      | 58.4                                | 1 275                                | 31.7                  | 7.1                 | 13.1                            | 4.4                    | 8.4              | 40.9                 | 350                                  |  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 458.2                                | 232.7                | 82.2   | 116.5                | 81.2                 | 267                                  | 455.7                      | 71.3                                | 1 497                                | 37.5                  | 13.8                | 8.6                             | 4.3                    | 7.9              | 95.2                 | 313                                  |  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 2 726.8                              | 1 329.9              | 86.4   | 718.7                | 537.8                | 274                                  | 2 500.2                    | 72.9                                | 1 274                                | 40.5                  | 10.0                | 11.1                            | 3.0                    | 7.2              | 927.6                | 473                                  |  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 9 333.4                              | 4 271.7              | 84.3   | 2 811.5              | 1 912.4              | 347                                  | 8 345.6                    | 46.6                                | 1 513                                | 34.8                  | 11.5                | 10.1                            | 3.8                    | 8.7              | 4 829.8              | 876                                  |  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 3 188.0                              | 1 541.6              | 85.0   | 889.1                | 631.3                | 348                                  | 2 812.1                    | 47.1                                | 1 548                                | 33.9                  | 12.7                | 11.3                            | 3.4                    | 8.3              | 2 249.7              | 1 239                                |  |
| Alameda .....  | 2 131.8                              | 1 019.5              | 83.8   | 603.7                | 403.3                | 354                                  | 1 798.4                    | 45.9                                | 1 580                                | 33.3                  | 10.8                | 11.9                            | 3.5                    | 8.5              | 2 611.1              | 1 415                                |  |
| Contra Costa .....   | 1 056.2                              | 522.1                | 87.2   | 285.5                | 228.0                | 336                                  | 1 013.7                    | 49.2                                | 1 496                                | 35.0                  | 16.0                | 10.3                            | 3.2                    | 8.0              | 638.6                | 942                                  |  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 2 866.8                              | 1 178.6              | 78.0   | 906.4                | 567.4                | 377                                  | 2 399.4                    | 41.0                                | 1 594                                | 27.8                  | 13.9                | 8.8                             | 2.8                    | 10.2             | 1 296.8              | 861                                  |  |
| Marin .....  | 319.7                                | 124.9                | 83.2   | 103.1                | 83.2                 | 373                                  | 301.2                      | 40.1                                | 1 349                                | 36.8                  | 13.4                | 5.3                             | 4.1                    | 10.9             | 140.3                | 628                                  |  |
| San Francisco .....  | 1 710.5                              | 752.9                | 72.5   | 506.9                | 255.0                | 369                                  | 1 306.9                    | 43.8                                | 1 890                                | 20.3                  | 11.9                | 11.0                            | 1.5                    | 10.1             | 895.1                | 1 294                                |  |
| San Mateo .....  | 836.6                                | 300.8                | 89.7   | 296.4                | 229.2                | 388                                  | 791.3                      | 36.8                                | 1 340                                | 36.6                  | 17.4                | 6.4                             | 4.3                    | 10.2             | 261.4                | 443                                  |  |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 2 169.5                              | 1 006.5              | 87.4   | 690.6                | 469.3                | 353                                  | 2 031.7                    | 45.9                                | 1 528                                | 41.5                  | 9.8                 | 9.6                             | 4.4                    | 7.9              | 685.6                | 516                                  |  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 228.9                                | 115.2                | 89.3   | 72.3                 | 52.3                 | 267                                  | 240.4                      | 63.2                                | 1 228                                | 41.5                  | 4.4                 | 12.0                            | 4.7                    | 7.6              | 84.6                 | 432                                  |  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 431.3                                | 191.1                | 92.0   | 132.7                | 100.8                | 322                                  | 405.1                      | 53.7                                | 1 293                                | 39.1                  | 12.6                | 10.5                            | 6.2                    | 7.3              | 165.9                | 530                                  |  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 449.0                                | 238.6                | 89.7   | 120.5                | 91.2                 | 257                                  | 456.9                      | 66.3                                | 1 288                                | 40.5                  | 2.2                 | 10.4                            | 7.2                    | 9.3              | 347.1                | 979                                  |  |
| Napa .....   | 114.3                                | 59.9                 | 91.0   | 36.6                 | 28.3                 | 281                                  | 116.3                      | 58.0                                | 1 153                                | 45.6                  | 3.8                 | 8.8                             | 6.0                    | 9.3              | 41.9                 | 416                                  |  |
| Solano .....   | 334.6                                | 178.7                | 89.2   | 83.9                 | 62.9                 | 248                                  | 340.6                      | 69.4                                | 1 342                                | 38.8                  | 1.6                 | 11.0                            | 7.6                    | 9.2              | 305.2                | 1 202                                |  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 432.2                                | 192.6                | 85.6   | 137.1                | 103.4                | 335                                  | 411.4                      | 40.9                                | 1 333                                | 40.5                  | 7.5                 | 7.4                             | 3.5                    | 8.7              | 126.3                | 410                                  |  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 596.8                                | 343.0                | 92.7   | 132.6                | 95.7                 | 257                                  | 602.5                      | 50.0                                | 1 622                                | 35.1                  | 9.7                 | 17.4                            | 4.3                    | 8.2              | 135.6                | 365                                  |  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 438.7                                | 255.4                | 91.0   | 74.6                 | 54.1                 | 210                                  | 433.0                      | 72.2                                | 1 677                                | 39.6                  | 17.1                | 15.6                            | 4.0                    | 6.2              | 70.7                 | 274                                  |  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 167.6                                | 91.0                 | 92.4   | 36.4                 | 29.2                 | 275                                  | 166.3                      | 51.5                                | 1 570                                | 45.5                  | 8.1                 | 13.4                            | 3.4                    | 6.2              | 176.6                | 1 667                                |  |
| Sutter .....   | 80.6                                 | 39.0                 | 95.4   | 19.9                 | 15.6                 | 283                                  | 80.7                       | 58.4                                | 1 466                                | 37.0                  | 13.9                | 10.5                            | 4.1                    | 8.1              | 24.8                 | 450                                  |  |
| Yuba .....   | 87.1                                 | 52.0                 | 90.1   | 16.5                 | 13.6                 | 267                                  | 85.6                       | 45.6                                | 1 684                                | 53.5                  | 2.7                 | 16.1                            | 2.8                    | 4.3              | 151.8                | 2 985                                |  |
| COLORADO .....   | 4 114.6                              | 1 344.2              | 80.9   | 1 752.4              | 1 205.7              | 393                                  | 3 829.0                    | 71.4                                | 1 247                                | 42.7                  | 6.6                 | 7.0                             | 6.6                    | 7.5              | 4 679.5              | 1 524                                |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 212.2                              | 1 029.6              | 79.7   | 1 403.8              | 935.9                | 380                                  | 2 912.4                    | 63.1                                | 1 183                                | 43.0                  | 6.3                 | 7.2                             | 5.5                    | 8.2              | 3 834.7              | 1 558                                |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 902.5                                | 314.6                | 84.8   | 348.6                | 269.8                | 444                                  | 916.5                      | 104.4                               | 1 507                                | 41.8                  | 7.7                 | 6.3                             | 10.3                   | 5.4              | 844.8                | 1 389                                |  |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 348.8                                | 135.6                | 79.9   | 126.2                | 95.2                 | 288                                  | 327.2                      | 70.7                                | 988                                  | 48.7                  | 6.7                 | 6.3                             | 5.7                    | 8.0              | 426.5                | 1 288                                |  |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 2 327.6                              | 712.2                | 78.7   | 1 077.8              | 687.3                | 399                                  | 2 077.9                    | 59.4                                | 1 208                                | 42.6                  | 4.9                 | 6.8                             | 5.3                    | 8.6              | 2 165.3              | 1 259                                |  |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 215.6                                | 71.0                 | 83.2   | 106.2                | 78.9                 | 394                                  | 205.8                      | 49.9                                | 1 028                                | 48.0                  | 2.1                 | 6.3                             | 6.5                    | 7.7              | 126.6                | 632                                  |  |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 2 112.0                              | 641.2                | 78.2   | 971.7                | 608.4                | 400                                  | 1 872.1                    | 60.5                                | 1 231                                | 42.0                  | 5.2                 | 6.8                             | 5.2                    | 8.7              | 2 038.7              | 1 341                                |  |
| Adams .....  | 304.3                                | 114.9                | 87.9   | 113.5                | 79.8                 | 305                                  | 308.5                      | 85.5                                | 1 179                                | 41.7                  | 3.7                 | 7.4                             | 5.4                    | 6.6              | 500.7                | 1 914                                |  |
| Arapahoe .....   | 425.4                                | 114.1                | 92.5   | 209.5                | 139.7                | 421                                  | 407.4                      | 74.7                                | 1 228                                | 52.0                  | .5                  | 2.8                             | 5.3                    | 9.7              | 638.7                | 1 926                                |  |
| Denver .....   | 931.6                                | 272.5                | 61.3   | 426.3                | 218.2                | 432                                  | 717.1                      | 33.1                                | 1 418                                | 28.4                  | 11.2                | 10.6                            | 3.3                    | 10.7             | 535.8                | 1 060                                |  |
| Douglas .....  | 34.6                                 | 10.2                 | 96.5   | 15.9                 | 14.9                 | 517                                  | 42.1                       | 218.5                               | 1 464                                | 51.2                  | .3                  | 1.3                             | 7.2                    | 3.2              | 50.1                 | 1 742                                |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 416.0                                | 129.6                | 91.3   | 206.5                | 155.8                | 397                                  | 397.0                      | 84.6                                | 1 011                                | 55.5                  | 1.1                 | 4.1                             | 8.1                    | 6.1              | 313.4                | 798                                  |  |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 201.4                                | 52.6                 | 85.1   | 76.9                 | 55.9                 | 353                                  | 189.6                      | 91.3                                | 1 199                                | 38.3                  | 14.7                | 5.9                             | 6.4                    | 6.1              | 594.2                | 3 756                                |  |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 168.4                                | 56.5                 | 78.5   | 61.9                 | 51.8                 | 409                                  | 164.1                      | 75.6                                | 1 297                                | 40.0                  | 17.5                | 7.9                             | 6.8                    | 6.0              | 212.7                | 1 681                                |  |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 165.9                                | 72.6                 | 86.2   | 61.0                 | 45.7                 | 364                                  | 153.6                      | 57.6                                | 1 222                                | 44.4                  | 1.6                 | 15.6                            | 4.3                    | 7.8              | 436.0                | 3 470                                |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Manufactures, 1982 |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |                                    | All employees  |                           |                            | Production workers |                   |                   |                                      | Value added by manufacture |                             | Value of shipments | New capital expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent with 100 or more employees | Number (1,000) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number (1,000)     | Work-hours (Mil.) | Wages             |                                      | Total (Mil. dol.)          | Average per employee (Dol.) |                    |                          |
|  |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| 232  | 233                | 234                                | 235            | 236                       | 237                        | 238                | 239               | 240               | 241                                  | 242                        | 243                         | 244                |                          |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 47 625             | 7.3                                | 2 005.0        | 14.5                      | 42 636.4                   | 1 209.4            | 2 317.9           | 20 564.8          | 17 004                               | 94 374.0                   | 47 069                      | 199 704.1          | 8 443.6                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 46 024             | 7.4                                | 1 963.0        | D                         | 41 898.3                   | 1 176.9            | 2 254.5           | 20 030.8          | 17 020                               | 92 775.9                   | 47 262                      | 194 695.1          | 8 279.6                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 601              | 5.1                                | 42.0           | D                         | 738.1                      | 32.5               | 63.4              | 534.0             | 16 431                               | 1 598.1                    | 38 050                      | 5 009.0            | 164.0                    |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 348                | 4.9                                | 8.4            | -7.7                      | 173.1                      | 5.8                | 11.5              | 106.0             | 18 276                               | 608.2                      | 72 405                      | 2 275.0            | 57.0                     |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 186                | 4.8                                | 4.4            | -                         | 67.6                       | 3.4                | 6.4               | 49.1              | 14 441                               | 164.0                      | 37 273                      | 406.5              | 9.9                      |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 686                | 7.9                                | 21.2           | -2.8                      | 364.2                      | 15.2               | 28.5              | 229.9             | 15 125                               | 909.2                      | 42 887                      | 2 710.2            | 85.0                     |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 28 453             | 7.4                                | 1 187.8        | 9.8                       | 24 499.9                   | 751.8              | 1 443.6           | 12 466.2          | 16 582                               | 54 167.5                   | 45 603                      | 112 167.2          | 4 276.5                  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 5 433              | 7.2                                | 232.4          | 30.9                      | 4 836.4                    | 137.1              | 266.3             | 2 295.3           | 16 742                               | 10 156.4                   | 43 702                      | 18 554.3           | 784.4                    |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 20 474             | 7.5                                | 866.1          | 4.9                       | 17 897.8                   | 554.1              | 1 061.7           | 9 137.9           | 16 491                               | 40 260.4                   | 46 485                      | 85 763.1           | 3 108.7                  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 631                | 8.6                                | 26.9           | 42.3                      | 540.4                      | 15.8               | 30.8              | 259.7             | 16 437                               | 1 232.3                    | 45 810                      | 2 265.3            | 143.9                    |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 1 915              | 5.7                                | 62.4           | 4.7                       | 1 225.3                    | 44.8               | 84.9              | 773.3             | 17 261                               | 2 518.4                    | 40 359                      | 5 584.5            | 239.5                    |
| Riverside .....  | 752                | 7.2                                | 25.9           | 10.7                      | 466.2                      | 17.6               | 33.8              | 267.3             | 15 188                               | 1 041.1                    | 40 197                      | 2 107.2            | 65.5                     |
| San Bernardino .....   | 1 163              | 4.7                                | 36.5           | .8                        | 759.1                      | 27.2               | 51.0              | 506.0             | 18 603                               | 1 477.3                    | 40 474                      | 3 477.3            | 174.0                    |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 348                | 13.5                               | 21.9           | 16.5                      | 414.3                      | 16.5               | 31.0              | 279.0             | 16 909                               | 1 153.1                    | 52 653                      | 3 369.3            | 108.6                    |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 204                | 4.9                                | 4.3            | -                         | 89.2                       | 3.2                | 6.3               | 64.9              | 20 281                               | 176.2                      | 40 977                      | 469.7              | 18.7                     |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 1 166              | 5.0                                | 31.5           | 18.0                      | 635.0                      | 19.5               | 37.2              | 339.3             | 17 400                               | 1 523.0                    | 48 349                      | 3 732.6            | 141.2                    |
| El Dorado .....  | 114                | 2.6                                | 1.1            | -8.3                      | 21.4                       | .8                 | 1.5               | 14.1              | 17 625                               | 36.3                       | 33 000                      | 95.6               | 2.3                      |
| Placer .....   | 145                | 5.5                                | 2.7            | 12.5                      | 49.3                       | 1.8                | 3.3               | 28.1              | 15 611                               | 127.7                      | 47 296                      | 290.6              | 15.5                     |
| Sacramento .....   | 743                | 4.6                                | 22.5           | 27.1                      | 470.3                      | 13.1               | 25.4              | 236.0             | 18 015                               | 1 169.6                    | 51 982                      | 2 575.0            | 85.6                     |
| Yolo .....   | 164                | 7.9                                | 5.2            | -3.7                      | 94.0                       | 3.8                | 7.0               | 61.1              | 16 079                               | 189.4                      | 36 423                      | 771.4              | 37.8                     |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 237                | 11.8                               | 8.4            | -5.6                      | 144.9                      | 5.9                | 11.1              | 88.1              | 14 932                               | 470.0                      | 55 952                      | 988.0              | 43.5                     |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) .....                                   | 2 522              | 6.5                                | 111.5          | 41.0                      | 2 332.8                    | 68.0               | 130.5             | 1 152.8           | 16 953                               | 4 878.7                    | 43 755                      | 8 207.8            | 448.2                    |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 10 526             | 7.6                                | 510.5          | D                         | 12 157.0                   | 253.3              | 484.2             | 4 699.0           | 18 551                               | 26 314.5                   | 51 547                      | 54 729.5           | 2 925.7                  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 2 893              | 7.4                                | 104.7          | -8.4                      | 2 443.7                    | 61.9               | 119.0             | 1 274.7           | 20 593                               | 6 117.1                    | 58 425                      | 18 164.2           | 876.5                    |
| Alameda .....  | 2 202              | 7.1                                | 76.4           | -12.2                     | 1 757.2                    | 45.6               | 87.1              | 916.2             | 20 092                               | 3 637.8                    | 47 615                      | 7 948.6            | 247.5                    |
| Contra Costa .....   | 681                | 8.4                                | 28.3           | -3.7                      | 686.5                      | 16.3               | 31.9              | 358.5             | 21 994                               | 2 479.3                    | 87 608                      | 10 215.6           | 629.0                    |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 3 095              | 4.9                                | 93.3           | 18.3                      | 2 092.7                    | 45.7               | 85.7              | 770.2             | 16 853                               | 3 405.2                    | 36 497                      | 6 684.3            | 200.6                    |
| Marin .....  | 347                | 2.3                                | 5.0            | 38.9                      | 93.9                       | 2.9                | 5.6               | 43.1              | 14 862                               | 192.6                      | 38 520                      | 359.1              | 12.3                     |
| San Francisco .....  | 1 614              | 5.1                                | 52.4           | 22.1                      | 1 183.5                    | 24.0               | 43.8              | 379.8             | 15 825                               | 1 585.5                    | 30 258                      | 3 303.1            | 84.4                     |
| San Mateo .....  | 1 134              | 5.5                                | 35.9           | 10.8                      | 815.3                      | 18.8               | 36.3              | 347.3             | 18 473                               | 1 627.1                    | 45 323                      | 3 022.1            | 103.9                    |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 3 326              | 10.9                               | 276.5          | 52.4                      | 6 938.7                    | 120.5              | 232.2             | 2 236.0           | 18 556                               | 14 808.8                   | 53 558                      | 24 850.1           | 1 721.9                  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 349                | 6.0                                | 11.3           | 41.3                      | 176.9                      | 8.4                | 15.5              | 118.0             | 14 048                               | 563.1                      | 49 832                      | 998.6              | 49.6                     |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 518                | 4.4                                | 14.2           | 29.1                      | 273.9                      | 9.6                | 18.2              | 156.1             | 16 260                               | 621.3                      | 43 754                      | 1 181.4            | 35.7                     |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† .....                                 | 355                | 6.8                                | 10.5           | D                         | 231.1                      | 7.1                | 13.6              | 143.9             | 20 268                               | 799.0                      | 76 095                      | 2 850.9            | 41.4                     |
| Napa .....   | 167                | 6.0                                | 4.5            | D                         | 97.6                       | 3.1                | 5.8               | 64.6              | 20 839                               | 247.3                      | 54 956                      | 562.0              | 24.3                     |
| Solano .....   | 188                | 7.4                                | 6.0            | D                         | 133.5                      | 4.1                | 7.8               | 79.4              | 19 366                               | 551.7                      | 91 950                      | 2 288.9            | 17.1                     |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 489                | 7.6                                | 19.7           | 27.1                      | 404.8                      | 8.9                | 16.3              | 123.4             | 13 865                               | 714.6                      | 36 274                      | 1 302.8            | 56.5                     |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 465                | 10.3                               | 19.5           | -6.7                      | 388.6                      | 14.7               | 27.8              | 273.1             | 18 578                               | 1 045.7                    | 53 626                      | 2 645.7            | 72.4                     |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 281                | 12.1                               | 10.8           | 8.0                       | 170.9                      | 8.2                | 15.5              | 120.4             | 14 683                               | 517.3                      | 47 898                      | 1 326.3            | 28.7                     |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 113                | 7.1                                | 3.2            | -5.9                      | 56.0                       | 2.6                | 4.5               | 39.6              | 15 231                               | 133.8                      | 41 813                      | 364.5              | 7.7                      |
| Sutter .....   | 69                 | 4.3                                | 2.0            | -9.1                      | 34.7                       | 1.7                | 3.0               | 27.0              | 15 882                               | 92.7                       | 46 350                      | 237.3              | 4.1                      |
| Yuba .....   | 44                 | 11.4                               | 1.1            | -8.3                      | 21.3                       | .8                 | 1.6               | 12.6              | 15 750                               | 41.2                       | 37 455                      | 127.2              | 3.6                      |
| COLORADO .....   | 4 406              | 6.4                                | 191.4          | 25.5                      | 3 983.2                    | 109.8              | 207.5             | 1 876.7           | 17 092                               | 8 056.8                    | 42 094                      | 17 963.1           | 892.2                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 687              | 7.1                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 719                | 3.3                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 372                | 7.0                                | 18.5           | 86.9                      | 343.7                      | 10.8               | 20.8              | 166.4             | 15 407                               | 695.9                      | 37 616                      | 1 337.7            | 99.3                     |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 2 838              | 7.0                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 473                | 8.0                                | 31.4           | 67.0                      | 677.2                      | 16.8               | 34.4              | 279.8             | 16 655                               | 1 433.6                    | 45 656                      | 2 493.4            | 192.2                    |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 2 365              | 6.8                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Adams .....  | 337                | 8.9                                | 15.4           | 19.4                      | 321.8                      | 9.2                | 17.8              | 161.0             | 17 500                               | 583.9                      | 37 916                      | 2 369.2            | 49.1                     |
| Arapahoe .....   | 415                | 7.7                                | 13.6           | 8.8                       | 284.9                      | 7.2                | 13.4              | 111.6             | 15 500                               | 503.2                      | 37 000                      | 839.6              | 33.5                     |
| Denver .....   | 1 193              | 6.7                                | 44.2           | 4.2                       | 884.0                      | 22.4               | 41.5              | 364.3             | 16 263                               | 1 568.9                    | 35 495                      | 3 522.1            | 97.3                     |
| Douglas .....  | 30                 | 3.3                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Jefferson .....  | 390                | 4.9                                | 29.9           | 54.1                      | 751.1                      | 17.6               | 33.4              | 386.5             | 21 980                               | 1 628.0                    | 54 448                      | 2 981.9            | 148.9                    |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 259                | 6.2                                | 12.7           | 29.6                      | 230.6                      | 7.5                | 12.4              | 92.1              | 12 280                               | 535.9                      | 42 197                      | 918.1              | 53.6                     |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 132                | 7.6                                | 6.8            | -2.9                      | 141.3                      | 4.3                | 7.8               | 73.8              | 17 163                               | 497.2                      | 73 118                      | 1 464.1            | D                        |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 86                 | 9.3                                | 5.7            | -30.5                     | 154.9                      | 3.8                | 7.3               | 111.9             | 29 447                               | 226.8                      | 39 789                      | 505.8              | D                        |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent<br>operat-<br>ed by<br>unincor-<br>porated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |                      |                                     |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                     |                                  |                                       |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| 245  | 246                   | 247                               | 248                  | 249                                 | 250                     | 251                                 | 252                                 | 253                              | 254                                   | 255   | 256                  | 257                                 | 258                  |                                     |
| CALIFORNIA   | 43 278                | 34 832                            | 217 711              | 69.3                                | 128 650                 | 83.9                                | 547 939                             | 11 365.1                         | 213 143                               | 67.7  | 123 945.9            | 52.9                                | 5 018                | 581.5                               |
| Metropolitan areas   | 41 838                | 33 556                            | 214 661              | 69.6                                | 126 434                 | 84.4                                | 535 788                             | 11 179.7                         | 200 760                               | 67.2  | 119 056.2            | 52.9                                | 5 078                | 593.0                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 440                 | 1 276                             | 3 050                | 49.2                                | 2 216                   | 59.6                                | 12 151                              | 185.3                            | 12 383                                | 75.6  | 4 889.7              | 52.0                                | 3 898                | 394.9                               |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern)  | 697                   | 564                               | 3 243                | 65.4                                | 2 357                   | 58.7                                | 8 165                               | 154.1                            | 3 598                                 | 71.2  | 2 082.0              | 60.8                                | 4 800                | 578.7                               |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte)   | 213                   | 188                               | 384                  | 56.5                                | 244                     | 64.5                                | 1 498                               | 24.0                             | 1 571                                 | 71.0  | 692.5                | 48.9                                | 4 554                | 440.8                               |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno)   | 1 060                 | 877                               | 4 327                | 44.5                                | 2 985                   | 39.7                                | 12 901                              | 244.3                            | 4 568                                 | 71.1  | 2 563.9              | 43.3                                | 4 768                | 561.3                               |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA                           | 22 852                | 18 394                            | 129 705              | 77.3                                | 78 478                  | 88.1                                | 304 745                             | 6 353.6                          | 98 784                                | 67.1  | 60 194.9             | 52.9                                | 5 046                | 609.4                               |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange)                              | 4 381                 | 3 340                             | 22 057               | 128.5                               | 10 721                  | 128.6                               | 52 967                              | 1 115.9                          | 18 306                                | 65.2  | 11 684.9             | 58.4                                | 5 802                | 638.3                               |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles)                    | 16 239                | 13 101                            | 99 336               | 66.3                                | 63 280                  | 83.1                                | 228 200                             | 4 823.2                          | 62 808                                | 67.4  | 38 399.2             | 48.3                                | 5 001                | 611.4                               |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura)                                | 624                   | 533                               | 2 949                | 191.6                               | 1 210                   | 103.5                               | 7 201                               | 121.3                            | 4 276                                 | 67.6  | 2 589.5              | 71.3                                | 4 638                | 605.6                               |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA†                                | 1 608                 | 1 420                             | 5 364                | 93.9                                | 3 267                   | 73.3                                | 16 377                              | 293.1                            | 13 394                                | 67.9  | 7 521.3              | 64.2                                | 4 477                | 561.5                               |
| Riverside  | 674                   | 587                               | 1 933                | 61.1                                | 1 528                   | 81.9                                | 7 345                               | 135.4                            | 5 962                                 | 65.9  | 3 461.4              | 64.9                                | 4 844                | 580.6                               |
| San Bernardino   | 934                   | 833                               | 3 431                | 119.0                               | 1 740                   | 66.4                                | 9 032                               | 157.7                            | 7 432                                 | 69.6  | 4 059.9              | 63.5                                | 4 206                | 546.3                               |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus)  | 394                   | 350                               | 1 024                | 54.4                                | 731                     | 41.6                                | 3 825                               | 62.4                             | 2 370                                 | 67.7  | 1 303.6              | 49.5                                | 4 649                | 550.1                               |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta)  | 204                   | 187                               | 400                  | 7.8                                 | 327                     | 17.8                                | 1 500                               | 25.8                             | 1 311                                 | 72.0  | 603.0                | 38.3                                | 4 961                | 459.9                               |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 1 626                 | 1 383                             | 5 523                | 70.1                                | 3 926                   | 78.9                                | 18 369                              | 362.8                            | 10 104                                | 66.1  | 5 972.6              | 54.6                                | 5 125                | 591.1                               |
| El Dorado  | 69                    | 60                                | 71                   | 29.5                                | 58                      | 13.0                                | 330                                 | 5.4                              | 1 009                                 | 74.0  | 429.8                | 64.6                                | 4 581                | 426.0                               |
| Placer   | 147                   | 128                               | 277                  | 98.7                                | 245                     | 123.6                               | 833                                 | 13.0                             | 1 423                                 | 72.4  | 676.6                | 73.4                                | 5 370                | 475.5                               |
| Sacramento   | 1 188                 | 999                               | 3 710                | 51.2                                | 2 472                   | 51.1                                | 14 291                              | 285.5                            | 6 761                                 | 63.5  | 4 375.6              | 51.8                                | 5 280                | 647.2                               |
| Yolo   | 222                   | 196                               | 1 466                | 144.6                               | 1 150                   | 189.0                               | 2 915                               | 58.9                             | 911                                   | 67.2  | 490.5                | 48.9                                | 4 196                | 538.5                               |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey)                      | 385                   | 309                               | 1 041                | 47.5                                | 729                     | 37.8                                | 4 257                               | 84.3                             | 2 829                                 | 66.7  | 1 425.9              | 49.8                                | 4 685                | 504.0                               |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego)                                       | 2 529                 | 2 172                             | 7 296                | 90.7                                | 4 792                   | 91.3                                | 28 515                              | 519.1                            | 15 687                                | 64.3  | 9 478.8              | 60.8                                | 4 832                | 604.2                               |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA                          | 10 427                | 7 888                             | 56 490               | 54.2                                | 28 268                  | 85.3                                | 133 885                             | 3 031.8                          | 50 381                                | 66.9  | 29 795.3             | 51.6                                | 5 403                | 591.4                               |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 3 013                 | 2 211                             | 16 991               | 61.2                                | 7 378                   | 90.2                                | 40 748                              | 896.5                            | 14 847                                | 66.9  | 9 127.2              | 51.1                                | 5 026                | 614.8                               |
| Alameda  | 2 158                 | 1 601                             | 12 451               | 57.1                                | 5 711                   | 93.1                                | 32 139                              | 702.6                            | 9 501                                 | 67.8  | 5 615.6              | 48.1                                | 4 933                | 591.0                               |
| Contra Costa   | 855                   | 610                               | 4 540                | 73.8                                | 1 667                   | 80.6                                | 8 609                               | 193.9                            | 5 346                                 | 65.5  | 3 511.6              | 56.1                                | 5 181                | 656.9                               |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 4 118                 | 3 085                             | 24 525               | 30.7                                | 12 981                  | 64.4                                | 47 444                              | 1 118.8                          | 16 448                                | 66.5  | 9 113.1              | 49.5                                | 6 054                | 554.1                               |
| Marin  | 432                   | 320                               | 952                  | 120.2                               | 518                     | 123.7                               | 3 072                               | 63.6                             | 2 671                                 | 67.2  | 1 368.7              | 54.0                                | 6 128                | 512.4                               |
| San Francisco  | 2 028                 | 1 582                             | 13 426               | 24.6                                | 8 072                   | 66.8                                | 23 402                              | 559.3                            | 8 640                                 | 67.4  | 4 250.4              | 49.2                                | 6 145                | 491.9                               |
| San Mateo  | 1 658                 | 1 183                             | 10 148               | 34.3                                | 4 391                   | 55.6                                | 20 970                              | 495.9                            | 5 137                                 | 64.4  | 3 494.1              | 48.3                                | 5 919                | 680.2                               |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara)                                  | 2 303                 | 1 728                             | 12 311               | 103.8                               | 5 723                   | 126.8                               | 36 476                              | 857.0                            | 10 985                                | 64.0  | 7 487.9              | 52.2                                | 5 633                | 681.6                               |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz)                                 | 262                   | 231                               | 523                  | 89.6                                | 421                     | 88.9                                | 2 339                               | 37.0                             | 2 108                                 | 75.2  | 990.6                | 51.5                                | 5 059                | 469.9                               |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma)                            | 444                   | 388                               | 1 068                | 70.5                                | 938                     | 125.4                               | 4 239                               | 74.6                             | 3 195                                 | 70.9  | 1 613.9              | 59.8                                | 5 152                | 505.1                               |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA†                                     | 287                   | 245                               | 1 071                | 75.2                                | 827                     | 160.7                               | 2 639                               | 47.8                             | 2 798                                 | 69.3  | 1 462.6              | 55.7                                | 4 124                | 522.7                               |
| Napa   | 109                   | 97                                | 206                  | 109.9                               | 175                     | 115.1                               | 851                                 | 13.8                             | 951                                   | 72.0  | 427.1                | 40.7                                | 4 234                | 449.1                               |
| Solano   | 178                   | 148                               | 864                  | 197.3                               | 652                     | 176.4                               | 1 788                               | 34.0                             | 1 847                                 | 67.9  | 1 035.5              | 62.8                                | 4 080                | 560.6                               |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara)     | 450                   | 386                               | 879                  | 101.1                               | 661                     | 104.4                               | 4 607                               | 81.9                             | 3 556                                 | 69.2  | 1 846.9              | 66.0                                | 5 987                | 519.4                               |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin)                                   | 515                   | 431                               | 2 673                | 71.6                                | 1 607                   | 74.4                                | 6 733                               | 135.9                            | 2 967                                 | 70.5  | 1 596.8              | 43.2                                | 4 298                | 538.2                               |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare)                      | 351                   | 304                               | 1 434                | 139.6                               | 1 144                   | 160.9                               | 5 589                               | 78.9                             | 2 143                                 | 74.3  | 1 077.0              | 47.3                                | 4 171                | 502.6                               |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA†   | 135                   | 123                               | 244                  | 32.6                                | 184                     | 44.6                                | 1 199                               | 20.9                             | 891                                   | 71.3  | 422.9                | 43.7                                | 3 992                | 474.6                               |
| Sutter   | 89                    | 81                                | 184                  | 47.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 814                                 | 15.3                             | 470                                   | 73.2  | 236.5                | 43.7                                | 4 294                | 503.2                               |
| Yuba   | 46                    | 42                                | 59                   | 6                                   | D                       | D                                   | 385                                 | 5.6                              | 421                                   | 69.1  | 186.4                | 43.7                                | 3 666                | 442.8                               |
| COLORADO   | 6 357                 | 4 940                             | 26 880               | 72.1                                | 15 162                  | 91.9                                | 76 868                              | 1 478.0                          | 30 013                                | 58.8  | 16 581.1             | 68.8                                | 5 401                | 552.5                               |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5 172                 | 3 873                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 21 837                                | 55.6  | 13 449.0             | 67.2                                | 5 463                | 615.9                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 185                 | 1 067                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 8 176                                 | 67.3  | 3 132.1              | 75.8                                | 5 151                | 383.1                               |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso)                                | 375                   | 318                               | 600                  | 91.6                                | 485                     | D                                   | 3 373                               | 56.0                             | 2 934                                 | 57.8  | 1 653.2              | 68.0                                | 4 993                | 563.5                               |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA  | 4 200                 | 3 022                             | 322 643              | 373.0                               | 311 860                 | 394.7                               | 357 818                             | 31 202.0                         | 15 069                                | 53.4  | 10 024.4             | 71.0                                | 5 826                | 665.2                               |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder)                               | 259                   | 225                               | 452                  | 29.7                                | 258                     | 76.6                                | 2 719                               | 47.6                             | 2 005                                 | 57.5  | 1 132.2              | 70.8                                | 5 655                | 564.7                               |
| Denver, CO PMSA  | 3 941                 | 2 797                             | 322 191              | 374.2                               | 311 602                 | 395.2                               | 355 099                             | 31 154.4                         | 13 064                                | 52.8  | 8 892.3              | 71.0                                | 5 849                | 680.7                               |
| Adams  | 545                   | 408                               | 2 619                | 89.9                                | 1 721                   | 85.7                                | 8 585                               | 161.0                            | 1 861                                 | 54.0  | 1 363.2              | 69.6                                | 5 210                | 732.5                               |
| Arapahoe   | 755                   | 509                               | 3 866                | 96.2                                | 1 285                   | 260.0                               | 8 239                               | 190.4                            | 3 068                                 | 50.3  | 2 358.8              | 96.6                                | 7 112                | 768.9                               |
| Denver   | 2 067                 | 1 480                             | 14 686               | 68.2                                | 8 180                   | 88.6                                | 34 367                              | 729.4                            | 4 573                                 | 48.8  | 2 825.9              | 47.9                                | 5 590                | 617.9                               |
| Douglas  | 39                    | 28                                | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 256                                   | 75.4  | 70.0                 | 173.1                               | 2 434                | 273.4                               |
| Jefferson  | 535                   | 372                               | 1 020                | 61.3                                | 416                     | 33.0                                | 3 908                               | 73.6                             | 3 306                                 | 58.3  | 2 274.3              | 80.2                                | 5 792                | 687.9                               |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Lanmer)                           | 215                   | 186                               | 359                  | 75.1                                | 274                     | 52.3                                | 1 737                               | 26.2                             | 1 686                                 | 63.6  | 773.1                | 60.5                                | 4 887                | 458.5                               |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld)  | 237                   | 215                               | 608                  | 47.4                                | 486                     | 73.9                                | 2 078                               | 29.9                             | 1 042                                 | 66.7  | 457.1                | 48.9                                | 3 613                | 438.7                               |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo)   | 145                   | 132                               | 233                  | 24.0                                | 217                     | 30.7                                | 1 391                               | 20.4                             | 1 106                                 | 55.8  | 541.1                | 33.2                                | 4 307                | 489.3                               |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 1984. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982     |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br><br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|  |  |                                      | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                      |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                                  | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                 |   |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 1 622.6  | 15 468.7                             | 137 473            | 5 531  | 2 262                                  | 789                       | 16 749         | 8 798                      | 10 625                               | 14 031                                     | 10 376   | 36 734                              | 4 308                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 555.9  | 14 894.5                             | 129 204            | 4 985  | 2 042                                  | 761                       | 15 580         | 8 203                      | 9 861                                | 13 336                                     | 9 946  | 34 568                              | 4 041                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 66.7   | 574.1                                | 8 269              | 546  | 220                                    | 28                        | 1 169          | 595                        | 764                                  | 695  | 430  | 2 166                               | 267                                       |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 27.4   | 241.7                                | 2 460              | 101  | 64                                     | 14                        | 365            | 205                        | 239                                  | 211  | 160  | 651                                 | 76  |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 10.4   | 83.5                                 | 1 038              | 70   | 26                                     | 8                         | 132            | 90                         | 73                                   | 99   | 69   | 242                                 | 34  |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 33.3   | 297.2                                | 3 104              | 135  | 65                                     | 16                        | 462            | 250                        | 262                                  | 293  | 214  | 796                                 | 98  |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 777.7  | 7 456.5                              | 61 521             | 2 213  | 903                                    | 379                       | 6 931          | 3 879                      | 4 902                                | 6 624                                      | 4 766  | 16 268                              | 2 068                                     |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 157.4  | 1 443.7                              | 11 255             | 399  | 151                                    | 78                        | 1 125          | 718                        | 882                                  | 1 183                                      | 922  | 3 016                               | 358                                       |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 488.5  | 4 819.0                              | 38 862             | 1 223  | 521                                    | 217                       | 4 398          | 2 211                      | 3 032                                | 4 383                                      | 2 966  | 10 416                              | 1 366                                     |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 32.9   | 302.8                                | 2 724              | 126  | 49                                     | 22                        | 297            | 230                        | 221                                  | 271  | 224  | 645                                 | 95  |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 98.8   | 890.9                                | 8 660              | 465  | 182                                    | 62                        | 1 111          | 720                        | 767                                  | 787  | 654  | 2 191                               | 249                                       |
| Riverside .....  | 44.6   | 407.9                                | 3 865              | 225  | 78                                     | 31                        | 487            | 324                        | 327                                  | 409  | 303  | 926                                 | 109                                       |
| San Bernardino .....   | 54.2   | 483.0                                | 4 815              | 240  | 104                                    | 31                        | 624            | 396                        | 440                                  | 378  | 351  | 1 265                               | 140                                       |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 17.0   | 156.0                                | 1 620              | 94   | 37                                     | 13                        | 236            | 120                        | 113                                  | 160  | 132  | 362                                 | 55  |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 7.3  | 69.2                                 | 887                | 63   | 25                                     | 5                         | 123            | 61                         | 86                                   | 81   | 49   | 230                                 | 26  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 79.0   | 741.6                                | 6 739              | 326  | 102                                    | 42                        | 837            | 505                        | 507                                  | 543  | 492  | 1 940                               | 203                                       |
| El Dorado .....  | 5.6  | 52.3                                 | 612                | 41   | 9                                      | 2                         | 71             | 41                         | 49                                   | 54   | 45   | 172                                 | 20  |
| Placer .....   | 8.9  | 78.5                                 | 887                | 54   | 13                                     | 1                         | 125            | 81                         | 71                                   | 51   | 53   | 257                                 | 25  |
| Sacramento .....   | 58.0   | 551.2                                | 4 607              | 196  | 74                                     | 39                        | 564            | 329                        | 338                                  | 392  | 359  | 1 327                               | 135                                       |
| Yolo .....   | 6.5  | 59.6                                 | 633                | 35   | 6                                      | -                         | 77             | 54                         | 49                                   | 46   | 35   | 184                                 | 23  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 20.0   | 185.7                                | 2 014              | 75   | 29                                     | 8                         | 237            | 121                        | 146                                  | 225  | 150  | 496                                 | 50  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 130.4  | 1 165.0                              | 10 446             | 372  | 157                                    | 68                        | 1 230          | 658                        | 716                                  | 1 125                                      | 831  | 2 855                               | 286                                       |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 387.4  | 3 912.8                              | 33 014             | 1 231  | 521                                    | 167                       | 4 241          | 1 839                      | 2 326                                | 3 350                                      | 2 574  | 9 128                               | 932                                       |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 114.1  | 1 155.9                              | 9 672              | 384  | 152                                    | 58                        | 1 212          | 625                        | 741                                  | 940  | 777  | 2 558                               | 284                                       |
| Alameda .....  | 71.5   | 728.8                                | 6 239              | 208  | 87                                     | 33                        | 809            | 403                        | 452                                  | 571  | 498  | 1 704                               | 186                                       |
| Contra Costa .....   | 42.5   | 427.1                                | 3 433              | 176  | 65                                     | 25                        | 403            | 222                        | 289                                  | 369  | 279  | 854                                 | 98  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 121.2  | 1 296.7                              | 10 909             | 311  | 163                                    | 36                        | 1 476          | 379                        | 605                                  | 1 139                                      | 801  | 3 320                               | 323                                       |
| Marin .....  | 18.0   | 186.8                                | 1 708              | 84   | 17                                     | 5                         | 226            | 94                         | 105                                  | 178  | 150  | 402                                 | 47  |
| San Francisco .....  | 60.2   | 657.3                                | 5 883              | 100  | 87                                     | 8                         | 817            | 110                        | 234                                  | 609  | 381  | 2 090                               | 171                                       |
| San Mateo .....  | 43.0   | 452.6                                | 3 318              | 127  | 59                                     | 23                        | 433            | 175                        | 266                                  | 352  | 270  | 828                                 | 105                                       |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 97.1   | 947.8                                | 7 148              | 256  | 116                                    | 47                        | 838            | 487                        | 568                                  | 773  | 572  | 1 862                               | 190                                       |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 14.4   | 125.5                                | 1 388              | 62   | 23                                     | 7                         | 196            | 84                         | 90                                   | 142  | 102  | 379                                 | 29  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 20.9   | 204.7                                | 2 065              | 128  | 36                                     | 10                        | 284            | 133                        | 170                                  | 196  | 173  | 515                                 | 60  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 19.6   | 182.2                                | 1 832              | 90   | 31                                     | 9                         | 235            | 131                        | 152                                  | 160  | 149  | 494                                 | 46  |
| Napa .....   | 6.4  | 57.2                                 | 649                | 37   | 9                                      | 3                         | 106            | 39                         | 44                                   | 59   | 43   | 162                                 | 17  |
| Solano .....   | 13.3   | 125.0                                | 1 183              | 53   | 22                                     | 6                         | 129            | 92                         | 108                                  | 101  | 106  | 332                                 | 29  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 25.5   | 222.0                                | 2 274              | 110  | 31                                     | 11                        | 226            | 128                        | 175                                  | 262  | 192  | 527                                 | 65  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 21.0   | 192.8                                | 2 054              | 95   | 34                                     | 13                        | 260            | 162                        | 168                                  | 168  | 157  | 564                                 | 83  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 13.8   | 119.9                                | 1 432              | 74   | 31                                     | 10                        | 211            | 136                        | 108                                  | 142  | 111  | 355                                 | 49  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 5.7  | 50.6                                 | 601                | 26   | 17                                     | 7                         | 89             | 49                         | 40                                   | 53   | 49   | 154                                 | 16  |
| Sutter .....   | 2.9  | 27.2                                 | 307                | 17   | 7                                      | 3                         | 37             | 26                         | 23                                   | 26   | 29   | 72                                  | 7   |
| Yuba .....   | 2.9  | 23.4                                 | 294                | 9  | 10                                     | 4                         | 52             | 23                         | 17                                   | 27   | 20   | 82                                  | 9   |
| COLORADO .....   | 237.6  | 2 066.1                              | 19 539             | 966  | 376                                    | 139                       | 1 869          | 1 358                      | 1 570                                | 1 864                                      | 1 488  | 5 057                               | 508                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 188.6  | 1 696.8                              | 14 155             | 595  | 233                                    | 114                       | 1 276          | 1 001                      | 1 117                                | 1 377                                      | 1 194  | 3 692                               | 332                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 49.1   | 369.3                                | 5 384              | 371  | 143                                    | 25                        | 593            | 357                        | 453                                  | 487  | 294  | 1 365                               | 176                                       |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 22.9   | 212.9                                | 1 962              | 83   | 35                                     | 19                        | 176            | 155                        | 147                                  | 187  | 155  | 488                                 | 36  |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 139.7  | 1 272.6                              | 9 650              | 390  | 148                                    | 73                        | 848            | 646                        | 763                                  | 943  | 853  | 2 543                               | 228                                       |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 16.3   | 144.3                                | 1 250              | 57   | 18                                     | 7                         | 97             | 96                         | 84                                   | 132  | 112  | 313                                 | 26  |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 123.4  | 1 128.2                              | 8 400              | 333  | 130                                    | 66                        | 751            | 550                        | 679                                  | 811  | 741  | 2 230                               | 202                                       |
| Adams .....  | 16.7   | 155.6                                | 1 195              | 66   | 28                                     | 14                        | 119            | 87                         | 133                                  | 101  | 83   | 323                                 | 32  |
| Arapahoe .....   | 30.8   | 276.5                                | 2 007              | 81   | 33                                     | 22                        | 167            | 135                        | 136                                  | 273  | 198  | 462                                 | 33  |
| Denver .....   | 46.0   | 418.8                                | 3 132              | 96   | 35                                     | 14                        | 277            | 168                        | 219                                  | 254  | 284  | 935                                 | 84  |
| Douglas .....  | 1.0  | 6.9                                  | 109                | 14   | 1                                      | -                         | 14             | 9                          | 9                                    | 8  | 10   | 23                                  | 3   |
| Jefferson .....  | 29.0   | 270.4                                | 1 957              | 76   | 33                                     | 16                        | 174            | 151                        | 182                                  | 175  | 166  | 487                                 | 50  |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 11.4   | 92.7                                 | 1 089              | 58   | 23                                     | 9                         | 80             | 80                         | 74                                   | 110  | 91   | 248                                 | 26  |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 6.4  | 52.3                                 | 652                | 37   | 12                                     | 6                         | 68             | 54                         | 66                                   | 60   | 48   | 168                                 | 17  |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 8.1  | 66.3                                 | 802                | 27   | 15                                     | 7                         | 104            | 66                         | 67                                   | 77   | 47   | 245                                 | 25  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                    |                                  |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees*<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>acces-<br>sory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |  |                                    |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |                                    |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                 | 283                                       | 284  | 285                                |                                  |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 120 756   | 5 210.7  | 13 946                                 | 12 326.6                  | 27 688         | 21 488                     | 10 531.3                             | 6 182.4                                    | 5 914.1  | 13 416                              | 5 142.4                                   | 170 370  | 1 530.9                            | 24 569.5                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 116 034   | 4 888.0  | 13 681                                 | 12 155.7                  | 26 259         | 20 816                     | 9 985.1                              | 5 994.4                                    | 5 785.8  | 12 918                              | 4 862.0                                   | 164 048  | 1 493.9                            | 24 177.3                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 722   | 322.7  | 264                                    | 170.9                     | 1 429          | 673                        | 546.2                                | 188.0                                      | 128.3  | 498                                 | 280.4                                     | 6 322  | 37.0                               | 392.2                            |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 2 033   | 101.1  | 193                                    | 150.1                     | 518            | 363                        | 250.7                                | 81.9                                       | 87.1   | 209                                 | 82.9                                      | 2 182  | 17.1                               | 241.3                            |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 672   | 46.5   | 64                                     | 48.0                      | 201            | 99                         | 40.1                                 | 26.9                                       | 26.3   | 66                                  | 43.2                                      | 1 005  | 5.3                                | 66.7                             |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 2 504   | 112.0  | 285                                    | 239.3                     | 604            | 475                        | 220.2                                | 116.5                                      | 116.6  | 225                                 | 143.2                                     | 3 276  | 23.3                               | 318.4                            |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 58 602  | 2 332.7  | 6 882                                  | 6 207.0                   | 13 209         | 10 829                     | 5 010.2                              | 3 143.5                                    | 2 952.2  | 6 518                               | 2 248.5                                   | 85 746   | 831.3                              | 13 965.0                         |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 11 396  | 508.8  | 1 404                                  | 1 271.3                   | 2 384          | 2 149                      | 943.0                                | 620.5                                      | 566.1  | 1 364                               | 391.2                                     | 15 835   | 145.0                              | 2 362.2                          |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 37 335  | 1 291.3  | 4 249                                  | 3 881.2                   | 8 369          | 6 856                      | 3 094.9                              | 2 116.5                                    | 1 997.0  | 4 176                               | 1 478.3                                   | 58 939   | 600.9                              | 10 462.9                         |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 2 533   | 110.1  | 328                                    | 302.2                     | 618            | 534                        | 217.9                                | 103.8                                      | 94.7   | 220                                 | 105.1                                     | 3 190  | 23.2                               | 348.7                            |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 7 337   | 422.6  | 900                                    | 752.3                     | 1 837          | 1 291                      | 754.4                                | 302.8                                      | 294.4  | 758                                 | 273.9                                     | 7 782  | 62.2                               | 791.3                            |
| Riverside .....  | 3 376   | 203.2  | 374                                    | 322.3                     | 878            | 652                        | 311.0                                | 148.3                                      | 121.7  | 347                                 | 125.9                                     | 3 565  | 29.5                               | 361.6                            |
| San Bernardino .....   | 3 961   | 219.3  | 526                                    | 430.0                     | 959            | 638                        | 443.4                                | 154.5                                      | 172.7  | 412                                 | 148.0                                     | 4 217  | 32.7                               | 429.7                            |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 1 272   | 72.9   | 159                                    | 141.4                     | 322            | 188                        | 110.7                                | 63.2                                       | 73.0   | 108                                 | 75.8                                      | 1 525  | 11.1                               | 150.3                            |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 584   | 43.8   | 54                                     | 42.0                      | 152            | 85                         | 83.2                                 | 22.5                                       | 16.7   | 47                                  | 43.0                                      | 852  | 4.9                                | 64.9                             |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 5 858   | 298.1  | 659                                    | 566.3                     | 1 385          | 1 072                      | 543.4                                | 231.4                                      | 281.0  | 632                                 | 289.9                                     | 7 477  | 57.8                               | 777.1                            |
| EI Dorado .....  | 416   | 26.8   | 12                                     | D                         | 123            | 42                         | 54.9                                 | 15.7                                       | 11.7   | 53                                  | 34.6                                      | 606  | 3.7                                | 38.3                             |
| Placer .....   | 657   | 51.2   | 8                                      | D                         | 176            | 161                        | 64.9                                 | 22.8                                       | 12.6   | 79                                  | 38.3                                      | 825  | 5.4                                | 57.7                             |
| Sacramento .....   | 4 303   | 194.6  | 632                                    | D                         | 940            | 782                        | 366.8                                | 175.9                                      | 243.0  | 437                                 | 183.6                                     | 5 482  | 44.9                               | 635.7                            |
| Yolo .....   | 481   | 25.6   | 7                                      | -                         | 145            | 87                         | 56.9                                 | 16.9                                       | 13.7   | 62                                  | 33.4                                      | 564  | 3.7                                | 45.4                             |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 1 396   | 66.2   | 136                                    | 120.2                     | 283            | 260                        | 136.1                                | 90.6                                       | 64.0   | 164                                 | 64.7                                      | 1 768  | 14.7                               | 184.6                            |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 9 295   | 367.6  | 1 237                                  | 1 111.0                   | 1 964          | 1 772                      | 822.9                                | 450.6                                      | 488.8  | 1 047                               | 333.7                                     | 12 884   | 110.1                              | 1 623.9                          |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 29 087  | 1 203.8  | 3 488                                  | 3 067.8                   | 6 483          | 4 883                      | 2 325.8                              | 1 545.1                                    | 1 461.5  | 3 418                               | 1 304.7                                   | 41 311   | 375.0                              | 6 195.9                          |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 8 933   | 360.8  | 1 132                                  | 1 014.6                   | 2 049          | 1 602                      | 737.3                                | 411.4                                      | 425.9  | 873                                 | 427.6                                     | 11 607   | 93.3                               | 1 486.0                          |
| Alameda .....  | 5 488   | 197.4  | 647                                    | 577.1                     | 1 210          | 1 026                      | 434.9                                | 230.1                                      | 255.3  | 586                                 | 254.2                                     | 7 373  | 64.2                               | 1 023.3                          |
| Contra Costa .....   | 3 444   | 163.3  | 485                                    | 437.5                     | 839            | 576                        | 302.4                                | 181.2                                      | 170.6  | 287                                 | 173.4                                     | 4 234  | 29.1                               | 462.7                            |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 8 836   | 288.0  | 997                                    | 863.3                     | 1 859          | 1 293                      | 585.7                                | 608.2                                      | 452.1  | 1 336                               | 346.1                                     | 14 695   | 151.2                              | 2 636.2                          |
| Marin .....  | 1 336   | 76.4   | 107                                    | 94.3                      | 323            | 227                        | 105.2                                | 58.5                                       | 70.9   | 156                                 | 57.5                                      | 2 217  | 13.1                               | 204.1                            |
| San Francisco .....  | 4 081   | 99.7   | 421                                    | 337.3                     | 791            | 454                        | 218.6                                | 374.1                                      | 199.6  | 793                                 | 134.6                                     | 8 228  | 100.5                              | 1 814.2                          |
| San Mateo .....  | 3 419   | 111.9  | 468                                    | 431.7                     | 745            | 612                        | 262.0                                | 175.7                                      | 181.6  | 387                                 | 154.0                                     | 4 250  | 37.5                               | 617.9                            |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 7 347   | 292.3  | 988                                    | 870.2                     | 1 537          | 1 350                      | 619.2                                | 376.7                                      | 418.0  | 772                                 | 311.0                                     | 9 774  | 98.1                               | 1 672.3                          |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 966   | 76.9   | 76                                     | 63.7                      | 251            | 159                        | 78.2                                 | 40.5                                       | 38.9   | 113                                 | 46.8                                      | 1 315  | 8.3                                | 94.0                             |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 1 573   | 115.2  | 163                                    | 141.2                     | 405            | 235                        | 156.8                                | 59.6                                       | 69.5   | 154                                 | 91.4                                      | 2 196  | 12.9                               | 160.2                            |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 1 433   | 70.6   | 132                                    | 114.8                     | 382            | 244                        | 148.4                                | 48.6                                       | 57.1   | 170                                 | 81.9                                      | 1 724  | 11.2                               | 147.2                            |
| Napa .....   | 417   | 29.5   | 32                                     | 26.9                      | 126            | 52                         | 36.7                                 | 15.9                                       | 16.7   | 53                                  | 19.8                                      | 665  | 3.9                                | 49.9                             |
| Solano .....   | 1 015   | 41.0   | 100                                    | 87.9                      | 256            | 192                        | 111.8                                | 32.7                                       | 40.4   | 116                                 | 62.1                                      | 1 059  | 7.3                                | 97.3                             |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 1 718   | 80.7   | 161                                    | 140.9                     | 364            | 251                        | 164.5                                | 88.8                                       | 89.4   | 207                                 | 76.0                                      | 2 351  | 18.5                               | 278.8                            |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 1 557   | 75.0   | 178                                    | 154.0                     | 381            | 280                        | 154.8                                | 70.0                                       | 70.9   | 156                                 | 84.9                                      | 2 060  | 14.4                               | 187.4                            |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 1 045   | 58.0   | 123                                    | 108.2                     | 282            | 197                        | 92.9                                 | 46.6                                       | 43.2   | 83                                  | 52.7                                      | 1 116  | 7.6                                | 84.7                             |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 410   | 29.6   | 63                                     | 59.5                      | 112            | 62                         | 29.8                                 | 17.0                                       | 15.3   | 12                                  | 18.8                                      | 495  | 2.9                                | 38.3                             |
| Sutter .....   | 230   | 20.3   | 34                                     | 32.5                      | 60             | 37                         | 17.4                                 | 8.5  | 9.5  | 22                                  | 7.9                                       | 294  | 1.8                                | 22.8                             |
| Yuba .....   | 180   | 9.3  | 29                                     | 27.0                      | 52             | 26                         | 12.4                                 | 8.4  | 5.8  | 18                                  | 10.9                                      | 201  | 1.1                                | 15.4                             |
| COLORADO .....   | 16 209  | 949.2  | 1 658                                  | 1 423.3                   | 3 681          | 3 106                      | 1 429.6                              | 771.7                                      | 770.6  | 1 823                               | 353.5                                     | 21 654   | 191.1                              | 2 596.0                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13 200  | 689.1  | 1 460                                  | 1 310.1                   | D              | D                          | 1 098.7                              | D  | D  | 1 470                               | D   | 17 431   | 158.0                              | 2 281.4                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 009   | 260.1  | 198                                    | 113.2                     | D              | D                          | 330.9                                | D  | D  | 353                                 | D   | 4 223  | 33.1                               | 314.6                            |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 1 622   | 87.3   | 204                                    | 184.2                     | 315            | D                          | 126.3                                | D  | D  | 167                                 | D   | 2 181  | 17.5                               | 209.8                            |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 9 853   | 489.5  | 1 052                                  | 959.0                     | D              | 1 933                      | 830.7                                | D  | 529.6  | 1 127                               | D   | 12 917   | 126.1                              | 1 903.8                          |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 1 108   | 64.6   | 87                                     | 68.1                      | 266            | 222                        | 86.4                                 | 52.2                                       | 62.8   | 126                                 | 23.6                                      | 1 506  | 10.5                               | 135.3                            |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 8 745   | 424.9  | 966                                    | 890.9                     | D              | 1 711                      | 744.3                                | D  | 466.8  | 1 000                               | D   | 11 411   | 115.6                              | 1 768.5                          |
| Adams .....  | 1 343   | 80.1   | D                                      | 156.5                     | D              | 230                        | 159.3                                | D  | 62.9   | 111                                 | D   | 958  | 8.2                                | 107.6                            |
| Arapahoe .....   | 2 327   | 109.8  | 345                                    | 326.0                     | 400            | 612                        | 175.2                                | 134.1                                      | 101.2  | 215                                 | 35.8                                      | 2 485  | 24.0                               | 365.1                            |
| Denver .....   | 2 775   | 139.5  | 222                                    | 179.1                     | 573            | 345                        | 204.5                                | 158.3                                      | 194.2  | 449                                 | 62.4                                      | 5 463  | 65.1                               | 1 037.5                          |
| Douglas .....  | 66  | 10.4   | D                                      | -                         | 25             | 8                          | 9.7                                  | 8  | 1.6  | 6                                   | 1.5                                       | 135  | 4                                  | 4.8                              |
| Jefferson .....  | 2 235   | 85.1   | 253                                    | 229.4                     | 558            | 516                        | 195.6                                | 86.9                                       | 107.0  | 219                                 | 53.7                                      | 2 370  | 17.8                               | 253.5                            |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 754   | 60.5   | 79                                     | 66.6                      | 171            | 149                        | 59.8                                 | 35.2                                       | 34.7   | 78                                  | 13.4                                      | 1 100  | 6.6                                | 76.4                             |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 441   | 24.4   | 48                                     | 39.7                      | 113            | 96                         | 38.3                                 | 17.7                                       | 16.7   | 43                                  | 10.5                                      | 585  | 3.6                                | 41.9                             |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 530   | 27.5   | 76                                     | 60.6                      | 143            | 87                         | 43.7                                 | 26.7                                       | 25.7   | 54                                  | 13.6                                      | 648  | 4.2                                | 49.5                             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. \*Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Service Industries, Banking, and Elections**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |         | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>   |   |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |         | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                            |                   |   |  |  |  |         |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293     | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297  | 298                                       |  |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 67 082.6  | X                 | 3 594.9   | 4 535.6  | 9 703.6  | 14 695.4                                   | 4 998.4 | 169 365.2                             | 10.4                                | 118 152.9                        | 131 038.9  | <sup>9</sup> 505 423                      | R—57.5                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 65 904.2  | X                 | 3 375.7   | 4 434.9  | 9 596.2  | 14 309.0                                   | D       | 163 369.0                             | 10.3                                | 113 474.3                        | 128 279.9  | 9 025 295                                 | R—57.4                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 178.4   | X                 | 219.1   | 100.7  | 107.4  | 386.4                                      | D       | 5 996.2                               | 10.9                                | 4 678.5                          | 2 759.1  | <sup>9</sup> 480 128                      | R—59.9                                       |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA† (Kern) .....                                      | 684.9   | 81                | 33.0  | 63.7   | 24.6   | 187.2                                      | 27.9    | 1 792.6                               | 12.5                                | 1 241.6                          | 980.6  | 145 744                                   | R—65.0                                       |
| CHICO, CA MSA† (Butte) .....   | 178.6   | 194               | 8.2   | 12.3   | 7.1  | 81.3                                       | 14.1    | 705.6                                 | 16.1                                | 568.8                            | 513.2  | 71 964                                    | R—63.1                                       |
| FRESNO, CA MSA† (Fresno) .....   | 853.5   | 69                | 35.7  | 81.7   | 35.9   | 284.3                                      | 70.6    | 2 490.5                               | 13.9                                | 1 848.5                          | 1 794.4  | 192 936                                   | R—54.3                                       |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                       | 38 825.3  | 2                 | 1 468.4   | 2 376.2  | 8 149.6  | 7 819.9                                    | 2 833.5 | 75 131.7                              | 14.4                                | 50 476.1                         | 69 579.8   | 4 313 360                                 | R—60.6                                       |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA†<br>(Orange) .....                          | 6 706.1   | X                 | 323.8   | 359.8  | 588.0  | 1 431.7                                    | 362.4   | 11 110.4                              | 21.3                                | 7 640.1                          | 11 285.3   | 850 077                                   | R—74.7                                       |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA† (Los Angeles) .....                | 29 062.8  | X                 | 924.3   | 1 762.7  | 7 341.8  | 5 349.7                                    | 2 317.0 | 56 202.9                              | 12.8                                | 37 110.0                         | 50 300.0   | 2 612 914                                 | R—54.5                                       |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA†<br>(Ventura) .....                            | 901.5   | X                 | 32.2  | 55.9   | 44.5   | 271.5                                      | 47.8    | 1 969.0                               | 17.4                                | 1 470.7                          | 2 049.1  | 220 462                                   | R—68.7                                       |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA† .....                            | 2 154.9   | X                 | 188.1   | 197.8  | 175.3  | 767.1                                      | 106.3   | 5 849.4                               | 16.5                                | 4 255.3                          | 5 945.5  | 629 907                                   | R—64.2                                       |
| Riverside .....  | 996.7   | X                 | 130.6   | 76.9   | 88.3   | 328.5                                      | 54.0    | 3 110.2                               | 15.5                                | 2 331.1                          | 3 272.0  | 287 202                                   | R—63.5                                       |
| San Bernardino .....   | 1 158.2   | X                 | 57.5  | 121.0  | 87.0   | 438.6                                      | 52.3    | 2 739.2                               | 17.5                                | 1 924.3                          | 2 673.5  | 342 705                                   | R—64.8                                       |
| MODESTO, CA MSA† (Stanislaus) .....                                    | 384.3   | 123               | 13.4  | 38.4   | 13.6   | 177.7                                      | 19.6    | 4 447.3                               | 16.4                                | 1 066.7                          | 700.6  | 93 985                                    | R—59.2                                       |
| REDDING, CA MSA† (Shasta) .....  | 179.4   | 193               | 19.4  | 13.3   | 15.9   | 68.6                                       | 13.5    | 549.9                                 | 7.1                                 | 424.2                            | 305.6  | 53 127                                    | R—62.2                                       |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA .....   | 2 083.7   | 33                | 134.4   | 183.1  | 102.9  | 624.9                                      | D       | 5 837.9                               | 17.7                                | 4 362.9                          | 3 355.6  | 522 599                                   | R—56.4                                       |
| El Dorado .....  | 123.5   | X                 | 47.1  | 6.5  | 7.0  | 29.2                                       | D       | 327.5                                 | 15.2                                | 254.9                            | 220.1  | 42 478                                    | R—64.9                                       |
| Placer .....   | 163.6   | X                 | 9.4   | 9.5  | 25.7   | 65.3                                       | 6.2     | 587.9                                 | 16.5                                | 456.9                            | 362.5  | 60 427                                    | R—62.9                                       |
| Sacramento .....   | 1 651.5   | X                 | 68.2  | 140.2  | 66.9   | 484.6                                      | 154.5   | 4 385.1                               | 18.1                                | 3 200.4                          | 2 511.6  | 368 841                                   | R—55.6                                       |
| Yolo .....   | 145.0   | X                 | 9.8   | 26.9   | 3.4  | 45.8                                       | 4.9     | 537.4                                 | 17.5                                | 450.7                            | 261.4  | 50 853                                    | D—50.9                                       |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA† (Monterey) .....                  | 543.9   | 96                | 145.2   | 39.8   | 22.5   | 124.0                                      | 27.5    | 1 394.5                               | 18.7                                | 1 106.8                          | 935.7  | 97 470                                    | R—57.2                                       |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA† (San Diego) ..                                      | 4 357.8   | 19                | 410.3   | 298.8  | 268.3  | 1 040.9                                    | 266.2   | 8 989.2                               | 20.2                                | 6 502.6                          | 10 347.1   | 769 267                                   | R—65.3                                       |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA .....                      | 16 239.3  | 4                 | 998.5   | 1 191.2  | 880.7  | 3 378.6                                    | 1 398.9 | 59 721.9                              | 3.0                                 | 41 773.9                         | 26 177.9   | 2 369 647                                 | D—50.9                                       |
| Oakland, CA PMSA .....   | 3 773.2   | X                 | 105.6   | 279.0  | 176.0  | 1 114.6                                    | 220.6   | 9 958.0                               | 17.6                                | 7 680.2                          | 7 675.1  | 797 192                                   | D—53.1                                       |
| Alameda .....  | 2 610.8   | X                 | 85.4  | 201.9  | 127.0  | 728.5                                      | 164.7   | 6 454.9                               | 16.9                                | 4 905.5                          | 5 246.4  | 480 874                                   | D—58.7                                       |
| Contra Costa .....   | 1 162.4   | X                 | 20.2  | 77.1   | 49.0   | 386.1                                      | 55.9    | 3 503.1                               | 19.0                                | 2 774.7                          | 2 428.7  | 316 318                                   | R—54.5                                       |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA .....   | 7 237.6   | X                 | 663.1   | 570.0  | 451.9  | 1 006.5                                    | 884.4   | 37 620.6                              | -6.1                                | 24 974.6                         | 10 577.4   | 663 653                                   | D—56.2                                       |
| Marin .....  | 555.8   | X                 | 16.4  | 47.2   | 32.4   | 154.7                                      | 27.1    | 1 445.9                               | 25.7                                | 1 174.8                          | 1 039.1  | 116 050                                   | D—49.6                                       |
| San Francisco .....  | 4 924.5   | X                 | 544.8   | 224.8  | 316.2  | 500.0                                      | 793.6   | 32 377.7                              | -9.3                                | 20 796.2                         | 5 711.1  | 286 972                                   | D—67.4                                       |
| San Mateo .....  | 1 757.3   | X                 | 101.8   | 297.9  | 104.8  | 351.9                                      | 63.7    | 3 797.0                               | 18.6                                | 3 003.5                          | 3 827.2  | 260 631                                   | R—51.9                                       |
| San Jose, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Clara) .....                              | 4 131.6   | X                 | 150.3   | 244.0  | 180.4  | 830.3                                      | 235.0   | 8 032.4                               | 34.5                                | 5 868.1                          | 4 858.4  | 526 639                                   | R—54.8                                       |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA†<br>(Santa Cruz) .....                             | 271.1   | X                 | 19.2  | 22.5   | 30.8   | 96.0                                       | 14.5    | 1 031.1                               | 17.2                                | 826.2                            | 683.8  | 92 147                                    | D—53.3                                       |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA†<br>(Sonoma) .....                        | 438.0   | X                 | 29.5  | 40.3   | 27.1   | 163.9                                      | 26.7    | 1 666.7                               | 20.3                                | 1 332.2                          | 1 446.8  | 149 657                                   | R—51.1                                       |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA† ..                                    | 387.8   | X                 | 30.8  | 35.4   | 14.6   | 167.2                                      | 17.7    | 1 413.1                               | 16.5                                | 1 092.6                          | 936.4  | 140 359                                   | R—55.6                                       |
| Napa .....   | 135.1   | X                 | 21.5  | 10.1   | 7.8  | 58.8                                       | 7.7     | 567.9                                 | 20.7                                | 464.3                            | 342.1  | 45 561                                    | R—57.8                                       |
| Solano .....   | 252.8   | X                 | 9.3   | 25.3   | 6.8  | 108.5                                      | 10.0    | 845.2                                 | 13.8                                | 628.4                            | 594.4  | 94 798                                    | R—54.5                                       |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA†<br>(Santa Barbara) ..... | 728.9   | 78                | 70.5  | 49.0   | 26.2   | 185.4                                      | 44.4    | 1 762.0                               | 25.4                                | 1 306.1                          | 1 646.7  | 142 320                                   | R—62.8                                       |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA†<br>(San Joaquin) .....                               | 504.3   | 101               | 16.6  | 54.6   | 24.6   | 194.0                                      | 29.2    | 2 082.6                               | 9.6                                 | 1 657.8                          | 11 095.1   | 137 213                                   | R—59.6                                       |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA† (Tulare) .....                  | 232.6   | 166               | 17.9  | 20.3   | 11.8   | 99.4                                       | 10.8    | 1 013.7                               | 11.1                                | 776.4                            | 645.0  | 79 943                                    | R—63.9                                       |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA† .....   | 107.9   | 251               | 4.2   | 12.3   | 12.3   | 42.9                                       | 6.5     | 449.7                                 | 6.0                                 | 362.0                            | 202.7  | 35 720                                    | R—67.9                                       |
| Sutter .....   | 62.9  | X                 | 2.9   | 9.5  | 2.3  | 24.6                                       | 3.0     | 264.0                                 | 11.0                                | 211.6                            | 142.4  | 20 323                                    | R—71.2                                       |
| Yuba .....   | 45.0  | X                 | 1.4   | 2.8  | 10.0   | 18.3                                       | 3.5     | 185.7                                 | -4                                  | 150.4                            | 60.3   | 15 397                                    | R—63.5                                       |
| COLORADO .....   | 7 325.2   | X                 | 645.0   | 548.5  | 506.5  | 1 277.7                                    | 541.1   | 16 824.2                              | 15.6                                | 10 370.0                         | 9 991.1  | 1 295 380                                 | R—63.4                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 388.9   | X                 | D   | D  | 345.9  | 1 106.3                                    | D       | 13 685.8                              | 17.1                                | 8 298.6                          | 8 465.8  | 1 044 615                                 | R—62.4                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 936.3   | X                 | D   | D  | 160.6  | 171.4                                      | D       | 3 138.4                               | 9.5                                 | 2 071.4                          | 1 525.3  | 250 765                                   | R—67.6                                       |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA<br>(El Paso) .....                            | 561.8   | 94                | 73.2  | 47.3   | 42.5   | 142.2                                      | D       | 1 164.6                               | 16.9                                | 779.9                            | 820.9  | 117 773                                   | R—75.0                                       |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA .....  | 5 370.6   | 13                | D   | D  | 271.9  | 803.2                                      | 441.4   | 10 851.4                              | 17.3                                | 6 333.8                          | 6 618.9  | 754 114                                   | R—60.7                                       |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>(Boulder) .....                           | 372.8   | X                 | 22.7  | 24.1   | 18.6   | 83.3                                       | 26.0    | 822.5                                 | 18.1                                | 537.5                            | 582.4  | 97 238                                    | R—55.1                                       |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....  | 4 998.3   | X                 | D   | D  | 253.2  | 719.9                                      | 415.4   | 10 028.9                              | 17.2                                | 5 796.3                          | 6 036.5  | 656 876                                   | R—61.6                                       |
| Adams .....  | 299.3   | X                 | 12.6  | 56.2   | 29.6   | 54.0                                       | 6.1     | 361.4                                 | 15.4                                | 223.3                            | 445.8  | 91 511                                    | R—60.2                                       |
| Arapahoe .....   | 937.5   | X                 | D   | D  | 59.6   | 160.0                                      | 37.2    | 1 107.8                               | 27.4                                | 694.3                            | 1 504.1  | 149 555                                   | R—71.9                                       |
| Denver .....   | 3 097.4   | X                 | 200.9   | 221.1  | 129.7  | 351.2                                      | 349.3   | 7 306.2                               | 15.3                                | 4 028.3                          | 2 728.6  | 219 741                                   | D—50.1                                       |
| Douglas .....  | 16.0  | X                 | D   | 2.9  | 1.2  | 3.7  | .6      | 71.8                                  | 29.3                                | 43.8                             | 75.0   | 15 441                                    | R—79.3                                       |
| Jefferson .....  | 648.0   | X                 | 23.8  | 55.3   | 33.3   | 151.0                                      | 22.2    | 1 181.8                               | 20.4                                | 806.5                            | 1 282.9  | 180 628                                   | R—68.9                                       |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA† (Larimer) .....                      | 207.1   | 177               | 19.6  | 14.3   | 13.8   | 60.7                                       | 10.1    | 620.3                                 | 18.8                                | 432.4                            | 451.5  | 74 849                                    | R—66.6                                       |
| GREELEY, CO MSA† (Weld) .....  | 120.0   | 243               | 4.4   | 13.0   | 7.4  | 40.3                                       | 4.5     | 639.9                                 | 15.5                                | 441.1                            | 177.6  | 45 679                                    | R—68.5                                       |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA† (Pueblo) .....   | 129.4   | 233               | 7.6   | 10.4   | 10.3   | 59.9                                       | D       | 409.7                                 | 13.9                                | 311.5                            | 396.8  | 52 200                                    | D—52.0                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>6</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>7</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>8</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>9</sup>Includes data not distributed by county



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code   | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties    | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |                  |           |                |                  |       |
|------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|-------|
|                        |   |   |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |           | 1980      |                  |           | Percent change |                  |       |
|                        |   |   |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980      | 1970      | 1960             | 1980-1984 | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970        |       |
|                        |   |   |  | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5         | 6         | 7                | 8         | 9              | 10               | 11    |
| 09                     | CONNECTICUT .....   |   | 4 872                                  | 3 154 000          | X                 | 647             | 100.0                            | 3 108 000 | 3 032 217 | 2 535 234        | 1.5       | 2.5            | 19.6             |       |
|                        | Metropolitan areas .....  |   | 3 435                                  | 2 899 536          | X                 | 844             | 91.9                             | 2 858 483 | 2 803 611 | 2 346 806        | 1.4       | 2.0            | 19.5             |       |
|                        | Nonmetropolitan areas .....   |   | 1 437                                  | 254 464            | X                 | 177             | 8.1                              | 249 517   | 228 606   | 188 428          | 2.0       | 9.1            | 21.3             |       |
| 3283                   | HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL, CT NECMA .....                     |   | 1 524                                  | 1 069 164          | 34                | 702             | 100.0                            | 1 051 606 | 1 035 195 | 847 157          | 1.7       | 1.6            | 22.2             |       |
| 09 003                 | Hartford .....  |   | 739                                    | 817 179            | X                 | 1 106           | 76.4                             | 807 766   | 816 737   | 689 555          | 1.2       | -1.1           | 18.4             |       |
| 09 007                 | Middlesex .....   |   | 373                                    | 132 625            | X                 | 356             | 12.4                             | 129 017   | 115 018   | 88 865           | 2.8       | 12.2           | 29.4             |       |
| 09 013                 | Tolland .....   |   | 412                                    | 119 360            | X                 | 290             | 11.2                             | 114 823   | 103 440   | 68 737           | 4.0       | 11.0           | 50.5             |       |
| 09 009                 | NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-MERIDEN, CT NECMA (New Haven) .....                     |   | 610                                    | 769 604            | 51                | 1 262           | 100.0                            | 761 325   | 744 948   | 660 315          | 1.1       | 2.2            | 12.8             |       |
| 5523                   | 09 011  | NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT NECMA (New London) .....                   |  | 669                | 244 641           | 133             | 366                              | 100.0     | 238 409   | 230 654          | 185 745   | 2.6            | 3.4              | 24.2  |
| 5602                   | NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA (see data under NY) |   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |                  |           |                |                  |       |
| 1163                   | Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA                               |   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |                  |           |                |                  |       |
| 10                     | DELAWARE .....  |   | 1 932                                  | 613 000            | X                 | 317             | 100.0                            | 594 000   | 548 104   | 446 292          | 3.2       | 8.4            | 22.8             |       |
|                        | Metropolitan areas .....  |   | 396                                    | 407 643            | X                 | 1 029           | 66.5                             | 398 115   | 385 856   | 307 446          | 2.4       | 3.2            | 25.5             |       |
|                        | Nonmetropolitan areas .....   |   | 1 536                                  | 205 357            | X                 | 134             | 33.5                             | 195 885   | 162 248   | 138 846          | 4.8       | 20.7           | 16.9             |       |
| 6162                   | PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA)       |   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |                  |           |                |                  |       |
| 9160                   | Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |                  |           |                |                  |       |
| 11                     | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ...  |   | 63                                     | 623 000            | X                 | 9 889           | 100.0                            | 638 000   | 756 668   | 763 956          | -2.4      | -15.7          | -1.0             |       |
|                        | Metropolitan areas .....  |   | 63                                     | 623 000            | X                 | 9 889           | 100.0                            | 638 000   | 756 668   | 763 956          | -2.4      | -15.7          | -1.0             |       |
| 8840                   | WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  |   | 3 957                                  | 3 429 613          | 9                 | 867             | 100.0                            | 3 250 489 | 3 040 307 | 2 213 814        | 5.5       | 6.9            | 37.3             |       |
| 11 001                 | District of Columbia .....  |   | 63                                     | 623 000            | X                 | 9 889           | 18.2                             | 638 000   | 756 668   | 763 956          | -2.4      | -15.7          | -1.0             |       |
| 24 009                 | Calvert, MD .....   |   | 213                                    | 39 272             | X                 | 184             | 1.1                              | 34 638    | 20 682    | 15 826           | 13.4      | 67.5           | 30.7             |       |
| 24 017                 | Charles, MD .....   |   | 452                                    | 81 798             | X                 | 181             | 2.4                              | 72 751    | 47 678    | 32 572           | 12.4      | 52.6           | 46.4             |       |
| 24 021                 | Frederick, MD .....   |   | 663                                    | 124 027            | X                 | 187             | 3.6                              | 114 792   | 84 927    | 71 930           | 8.0       | 35.2           | 18.1             |       |
| 24 031                 | Montgomery, MD .....  |   | 495                                    | 624 035            | X                 | 1 261           | 18.2                             | 579 053   | 522 809   | 340 928          | 7.8       | 10.8           | 53.3             |       |
| 24 033                 | Prince George's, MD .....   |   | 487                                    | 675 571            | X                 | 1 387           | 19.7                             | 665 071   | 661 719   | 357 395          | 1.6       | 5              | 85.2             |       |
| 51 013                 | Arlington, VA .....   |   | 26                                     | 154 200            | X                 | 5 931           | 4.5                              | 152 599   | 174 284   | 163 401          | 1.0       | -12.4          | 6.7              |       |
| 51 059                 | Fairfax, VA .....   |   | 394                                    | 672 937            | X                 | 1 708           | 19.6                             | 595 754   | 454 275   | 261 417          | 13.0      | 31.1           | 73.8             |       |
| 51 107                 | Loudoun, VA .....   |   | 521                                    | 62 689             | X                 | 120             | 1.8                              | 57 427    | 37 150    | 24 549           | 9.2       | 54.6           | 51.3             |       |
| 51 153                 | Prince William, VA .....  |   | 339                                    | 164 275            | X                 | 485             | 4.8                              | 144 636   | 95 094    | 350 164          | 13.6      | 52.1           | 121.5            |       |
| 51 179                 | Stafford, VA .....  |   | 271                                    | 47 141             | X                 | 174             | 1.4                              | 40 470    | 24 587    | 16 876           | 16.5      | 64.6           | 45.7             |       |
| 51 510                 | Alexandria city, VA .....   |   | 15                                     | 107 026            | X                 | 7 135           | 3.1                              | 103 217   | 110 927   | 91 023           | 3.7       | -7.0           | 21.9             |       |
| 51 600                 | Fairfax city, VA .....  |   | 6                                      | 20 485             | X                 | 3 414           | .6                               | 20 537    | 22 727    | 13 585           | -3        | -9.6           | 67.3             |       |
| 51 610                 | Falls Church city, VA .....   |   | 2                                      | 9 541              | X                 | 4 771           | .3                               | 9 515     | 10 772    | 10 192           | .3        | -11.7          | 5.7              |       |
| 51 683                 | Manassas city, VA .....   |   | 8                                      | 17 307             | X                 | 2 163           | .5                               | 15 505    | 9 164     | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 11.6      | 69.2           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |       |
| 51 685                 | Manassas Park city, VA .....  |   | 2                                      | 6 309              | X                 | 3 155           | .2                               | 6 524     | 6 844     | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | -3.3      | -4.7           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |       |
| 12                     | FLORIDA .....   |   | 54 153                                 | 10 976 000         | X                 | 203             | 100.0                            | 9 746 000 | 6 791 418 | 4 951 560        | 12.6      | 43.5           | 37.2             |       |
|                        | Metropolitan areas .....  |   | 29 459                                 | 9 975 071          | X                 | 339             | 90.9                             | 8 884 554 | 6 213 151 | 4 467 733        | 12.3      | 43.0           | 39.1             |       |
|                        | Nonmetropolitan areas .....   |   | 24 694                                 | 1 000 929          | X                 | 41              | 9.1                              | 861 446   | 578 267   | 483 827          | 16.2      | 49.0           | 19.5             |       |
| 1140                   | 12 081  | BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ..                                   |  | 747                | 169 525           | 169             | 227                              | 100.0     | 148 445   | 97 115           | 69 168    | 14.2           | 52.9             | 40.4  |
| 2020                   | 12 127  | DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA† (Volusia) .....                            |  | 1 113              | 300 342           | 112             | 270                              | 100.0     | 258 762   | 169 487          | 125 319   | 16.1           | 52.7             | 35.2  |
| 2700                   | 12 071  | FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL MSA† (Lee) .....                        |  | 803                | 252 887           | 131             | 315                              | 100.0     | 205 266   | 105 216          | 54 539    | 23.2           | 95.1             | 92.9  |
| 2710                   | 12 085  | FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   |  | 1 136              | 190 241           | 156             | 167                              | 100.0     | 151 196   | 78 871           | 56 226    | 25.8           | 91.7             | 40.3  |
| 12 085                 | Martin .....  |   | 555                                    | 79 101             | X                 | 143             | 41.6                             | 64 014    | 28 035    | 16 932           | 23.6      | 128.3          | 65.6             |       |
|                        | 12 111  | St. Lucie .....   |  | 581                | 111 140           | X               | 191                              | 58.4      | 87 182    | 50 836           | 39 294    | 27.5           | 71.5             | 29.4  |
| 2750                   | 12 091  | FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA† (Okaloosa) .....                       |  | 936                | 127 523           | 211             | 136                              | 100.0     | 109 920   | 88 187           | 61 175    | 16.0           | 24.6             | 44.2  |
| 2900                   | 12 001  | GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   |  | 1 914              | 189 786           | 158             | 159                              | 100.0     | 171 392   | 119 389          | 86 520    | 10.7           | 43.6             | 38.0  |
| 12 007                 | Alachua .....   |   | 901                                    | 166 588            | X                 | 185             | 87.8                             | 151 369   | 104 764   | 74 074           | 10.1      | 44.5           | 41.4             |       |
|                        | Bradford .....  |   | 293                                    | 23 198             | X                 | 79              | 12.2                             | 20 023    | 14 625    | 12 446           | 15.9      | 36.9           | 17.5             |       |
| 3600                   | 12 019  | JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  |  | 2 634              | 795 323           | 50              | 302                              | 100.0     | 722 252   | 612 585          | 522 169   | 10.1           | 17.9             | 17.3  |
| 12 019                 | Clay .....  |   | 592                                    | 81 260             | X                 | 137             | 10.2                             | 67 052    | 32 059    | 19 535           | 21.2      | 109.2          | 64.1             |       |
|                        | 12 031  | Duval .....   |  | 776                | 612 668           | X               | 790                              | 77.0      | 571 003   | 528 865          | 455 411   | 7.3            | 8.0              | 16.1  |
| 12 089                 | Nassau .....  |   | 649                                    | 37 448             | X                 | 58              | 4.7                              | 32 894    | 20 626    | 17 189           | 13.8      | 59.5           | 20.0             |       |
| 3980                   | 12 105  | St. Johns .....   |  | 617                | 63 947            | X               | 104                              | 8.0       | 51 303    | 31 035           | 30 034    | 24.6           | 65.3             | 3.3   |
| 4900                   | LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA† (Polk) .....                                 |   | 1 823                                  | 354 572            | 98                | 194             | 100.0                            | 321 652   | 228 515   | 195 139          | 10.2      | 40.8           | 17.1             |       |
|                        | 12 009  | MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ..               |  | 995                | 329 497           | 105             | 331                              | 100.0     | 272 959   | 230 006          | 111 435   | 20.7           | 18.7             | 106.4 |
| 4992                   | MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL CMSA .....  |   | 3 166                                  | 2 799 323          | 11                | 884             | 100.0                            | 2 643 868 | 1 887 892 | 1 268 993        | 5.9       | 40.0           | 48.8             |       |
| 2680                   | 12 011  | Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA† (Broward) ..... |  | 1 211              | 1 093 340         | X               | 903                              | 39.1      | 1 018 257 | 620 100          | 333 946   | 7.4            | 64.2             | 85.7  |
| 5000                   | 12 025  | Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ..                                 |  | 1 955              | 1 705 983         | X               | 873                              | 60.9      | 1 625 611 | 1 267 792        | 935 047   | 4.9            | 28.2             | 35.6  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information. <sup>3</sup>Independent cities of Manassas and Manassas Park included with Prince William County.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--|-------|-----------------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                        |                         |        | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent--           |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Med-<br>ian<br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup>   |        |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county | Same<br>State |   |                        | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad |  |       |                 |
| 12   | 13                               | 14    | 15   | 16                                  | 17                  | 18                     | 19                      | 20                      | 21                      | 22                         | 23             | 24            | 25  | 26                     | 27                      | 28     | 29   |       |                 |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 90.08                            | 7.00  | 4.01   | 93.1                                | 6.0                 | 20.5                   | 12.4                    | 27.7                    | 21.7                    | 11.7                       | 2 285          | 32.0          | 24.4  | 5.5                    | 9.3                     | 1.9    | 42.2   | 8.6   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 89.38                            | 7.54  | 4.24   | 93.0                                | 5.9                 | 20.4                   | 12.5                    | 27.7                    | 21.8                    | 11.7                       | 2 105          | 32.0          | 24.7  | 5.1                    | 9.4                     | 2.0    | 42.8   | 8.8   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 98.15                            | .75   | 1.29   | 93.9                                | 6.3                 | 21.6                   | 11.1                    | 28.0                    | 20.3                    | 12.7                       | 180            | 31.9          | 21.5  | 10.5                   | 7.7                     | .8     | 35.2   | 6.0   |                 |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....  | 89.70                            | 6.94  | 4.20   | 93.2                                | 5.8                 | 20.2                   | 13.1                    | 28.1                    | 21.4                    | 11.4                       | 778            | 31.6          | 24.9  | 7.3                    | 7.5                     | 1.8    | 41.6   | 9.0   |                 |
| Hartford.....  | 87.76                            | 8.21  | 5.13   | 91.9                                | 5.8                 | 20.2                   | 12.5                    | 27.5                    | 22.2                    | 11.9                       | 598            | 32.2          | 26.9  | 4.7                    | 7.4                     | 2.0    | 42.5   | 10.2  |                 |
| Middlesex.....   | 95.12                            | 3.73  | 1.39   | 95.5                                | 5.8                 | 20.4                   | 11.8                    | 29.8                    | 20.4                    | 11.8                       | 95             | 32.0          | 20.4  | 12.8                   | 8.0                     | .8     | 36.2   | 5.7   |                 |
| Tolland.....   | 97.24                            | 1.57  | .86  | 99.6                                | 6.1                 | 20.2                   | 18.7                    | 30.6                    | 17.0                    | 7.4                        | 85             | 27.8          | 15.8  | 19.6                   | 7.9                     | 1.0    | 41.0   | 4.6   |                 |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven).....  | 88.51                            | 8.86  | 3.59   | 91.1                                | 6.0                 | 19.9                   | 12.7                    | 27.2                    | 21.6                    | 12.7                       | 564            | 32.0          | 25.6  | 5.2                    | 6.9                     | 1.6    | 33.7   | 7.8   |                 |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London).....  | 94.04                            | 3.76  | 1.96   | 101.8                               | 6.8                 | 20.6                   | 14.9                    | 28.0                    | 19.4                    | 10.2                       | 173            | 29.3          | 23.8  | 4.8                    | 16.3                    | 1.3    | 46.7   | 5.1   |                 |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA..... | 82.08                            | 16.13 | 1.63   | 93.1                                | 6.9                 | 21.1                   | 14.0                    | 27.5                    | 20.5                    | 10.0                       | 428            | 29.8          | 26.4  | 2.0                    | 13.3                    | 1.3    | 48.4   | 3.2   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 83.10                            | 15.10 | 1.79   | 92.4                                | 6.7                 | 20.8                   | 14.5                    | 27.8                    | 20.9                    | 9.4                        | 289            | 29.7          | 27.5  | .8                     | 12.7                    | 1.2    | 49.4   | 3.7   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 80.01                            | 18.21 | 1.30   | 94.7                                | 7.4                 | 21.8                   | 13.1                    | 26.9                    | 19.8                    | 11.1                       | 139            | 29.8          | 24.1  | 4.5                    | 14.6                    | 1.6    | 46.5   | 2.1   |                 |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA.....                               | 26.91                            | 70.32 | 2.77   | 86.1                                | 5.4                 | 17.1                   | 15.2                    | 30.8                    | 19.9                    | 11.6                       | 495            | 31.1          | 22.6  | -                      | 16.2                    | 2.8    | 61.5   | 6.4   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 26.91                            | 70.32 | 2.77   | 86.1                                | 5.4                 | 17.1                   | 15.2                    | 30.8                    | 19.9                    | 11.6                       | 495            | 31.1          | 22.6  | -                      | 16.2                    | 2.8    | 61.5   | 6.4   |                 |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA.....  | 69.04                            | 26.78 | 2.92   | 93.6                                | 6.4                 | 20.8                   | 13.1                    | 33.2                    | 19.0                    | 7.6                        | 2 368          | 30.0          | 19.9  | 9.1                    | 18.9                    | 4.0    | 68.5   | 7.8   |                 |
| District of Columbia.....  | 26.91                            | 70.32 | 2.77   | 86.1                                | 5.4                 | 17.1                   | 15.2                    | 30.8                    | 19.9                    | 11.6                       | 495            | 31.1          | 22.6  | -                      | 16.2                    | 2.8    | 61.5   | 6.4   |                 |
| Calvert, MD.....   | 77.18                            | 22.20 | .75  | 99.1                                | 7.8                 | 25.5                   | 10.1                    | 30.6                    | 17.7                    | 8.3                        | 23             | 28.9          | 14.6  | 24.2                   | 8.1                     | .4     | 41.0   | 1.5   |                 |
| Charles, MD.....   | 78.06                            | 20.26 | 1.29   | 99.9                                | 8.2                 | 27.7                   | 11.5                    | 32.1                    | 15.0                    | 5.5                        | 47             | 26.6          | 14.0  | 20.2                   | 9.2                     | 1.3    | 49.4   | 2.0   |                 |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 93.66                            | 5.53  | .72  | 95.8                                | 7.4                 | 22.4                   | 12.4                    | 30.9                    | 17.9                    | 8.9                        | 81             | 29.6          | 20.9  | 16.6                   | 10.0                    | .6     | 35.8   | 1.5   |                 |
| Montgomery, MD.....  | 85.57                            | 6.77  | 3.94   | 92.8                                | 5.8                 | 20.9                   | 11.0                    | 31.5                    | 22.0                    | 8.8                        | 425            | 32.1          | 22.4  | 5.3                    | 16.2                    | 4.5    | 75.8   | 12.1  |                 |
| Prince George's, MD.....   | 58.85                            | 37.27 | 2.17   | 94.7                                | 7.0                 | 22.3                   | 15.5                    | 32.8                    | 16.9                    | 5.5                        | 470            | 27.6          | 24.2  | 5.7                    | 18.7                    | 2.6    | 74.0   | 6.0   |                 |
| Arlington, VA.....   | 82.65                            | 9.19  | 5.81   | 91.4                                | 4.5                 | 11.8                   | 13.9                    | 37.6                    | 20.6                    | 11.6                       | 128            | 32.7          | 13.8  | 9.8                    | 26.0                    | 9.0    | 80.5   | 14.6  |                 |
| Fairfax, VA.....   | 88.68                            | 5.86  | 3.27   | 98.0                                | 6.4                 | 23.0                   | 11.0                    | 35.2                    | 19.9                    | 4.5                        | 421            | 30.4          | 15.6  | 15.4                   | 23.6                    | 6.2    | 74.5   | 9.1   |                 |
| Loudoun, VA.....   | 89.73                            | 8.74  | 1.49   | 97.5                                | 7.4                 | 25.4                   | 9.6                     | 35.0                    | 15.9                    | 6.7                        | 39             | 29.5          | 21.2  | 17.5                   | 13.5                    | 2.5    | 50.7   | 3.2   |                 |
| Prince William, VA.....  | 89.11                            | 8.24  | 2.26   | 102.9                               | 9.3                 | 27.0                   | 12.0                    | 37.2                    | 12.1                    | 2.4                        | 92             | 25.9          | 14.5  | 21.7                   | 26.4                    | 4.5    | 64.1   | 4.0   |                 |
| Stafford, VA.....  | 91.71                            | 7.18  | 1.24   | 107.3                               | 8.0                 | 25.1                   | 12.2                    | 32.8                    | 16.4                    | 5.5                        | 27             | 27.9          | 10.7  | 27.4                   | 16.6                    | 1.3    | 45.6   | 1.8   |                 |
| Alexandria city, VA.....   | 72.40                            | 22.29 | 3.92   | 88.1                                | 5.3                 | 13.0                   | 13.4                    | 39.7                    | 19.4                    | 9.2                        | 84             | 31.5          | 16.3  | 14.5                   | 27.9                    | 7.0    | 71.5   | 10.5  |                 |
| Fairfax city, VA.....  | 93.34                            | 3.02  | 1.95   | 97.8                                | 5.8                 | 19.8                   | 15.1                    | 32.0                    | 21.6                    | 5.6                        | 14             | 29.6          | 9.6   | 26.2                   | 15.5                    | 3.7    | 66.6   | 7.5   |                 |
| Falls Church city, VA.....   | 92.97                            | 2.34  | 3.31   | 90.6                                | 4.7                 | 14.3                   | 10.0                    | 33.5                    | 23.6                    | 13.8                       | 8              | 35.7          | 6.0   | 22.0                   | 16.3                    | 3.1    | 75.4   | 9.5   |                 |
| Manassas city, VA.....   | 88.98                            | 9.09  | 1.26   | 97.1                                | 10.0                | 22.7                   | 12.4                    | 35.7                    | 13.4                    | 5.9                        | 10             | 27.2          | 14.2  | 29.6                   | 20.9                    | 3.1    | 54.4   | 3.0   |                 |
| Manassas Park city, VA.....  | 94.08                            | 4.38  | 1.49   | 99.0                                | 11.2                | 27.1                   | 14.4                    | 31.4                    | 13.5                    | 2.5                        | 4              | 23.9          | 4.7   | 40.7                   | 8.8                     | 1.3    | 42.4   | 1.6   |                 |
| FLORIDA.....   | 83.98                            | 13.78 | 8.80   | 92.2                                | 5.9                 | 18.4                   | 11.7                    | 25.1                    | 21.6                    | 17.3                       | 7 387          | 34.7          | 23.7  | 7.8                    | 19.6                    | 2.6    | 68.8   | 10.9  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 83.95                            | 13.74 | 9.37   | 91.8                                | 5.8                 | 18.3                   | 11.8                    | 25.4                    | 21.5                    | 17.2                       | 6 747          | 34.6          | 24.3  | 7.3                    | 19.9                    | 2.8    | 70.2   | 11.6  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 84.23                            | 14.19 | 3.00   | 96.7                                | 6.3                 | 19.4                   | 10.1                    | 22.7                    | 22.9                    | 18.5                       | 640            | 36.4          | 18.3  | 13.5                   | 16.6                    | 1.0    | 54.5   | 3.6   |                 |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee).....  | 89.73                            | 8.93  | 2.15   | 87.4                                | 5.2                 | 15.7                   | 9.0                     | 20.7                    | 22.3                    | 27.1                       | 117            | 44.3          | 20.9  | 7.7                    | 23.3                    | 1.0    | 74.9   | 4.8   |                 |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia).....   | 87.85                            | 11.16 | 1.59   | 90.1                                | 4.9                 | 16.3                   | 11.6                    | 21.7                    | 23.2                    | 22.3                       | 204            | 40.0          | 20.7  | 8.2                    | 23.2                    | 1.1    | 73.4   | 5.8   |                 |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee).....   | 90.35                            | 7.95  | 2.79   | 92.5                                | 5.4                 | 16.6                   | 9.3                     | 21.9                    | 24.6                    | 22.3                       | 160            | 41.7          | 20.9  | 6.4                    | 30.6                    | 1.1    | 79.2   | 4.8   |                 |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA.....   | 82.71                            | 15.71 | 2.53   | 95.2                                | 6.1                 | 17.9                   | 10.4                    | 22.8                    | 22.7                    | 20.1                       | 115            | 37.5          | 19.0  | 12.2                   | 25.1                    | 1.5    | 72.4   | 5.3   |                 |
| Martin.....  | 90.44                            | 7.37  | 3.26   | 95.5                                | 4.8                 | 15.8                   | 9.9                     | 21.4                    | 23.7                    | 24.5                       | 51             | 43.0          | 15.7  | 12.7                   | 27.6                    | 1.8    | 79.7   | 6.6   |                 |
| St. Lucie.....   | 77.03                            | 21.83 | 2.00   | 95.0                                | 7.0                 | 19.4                   | 10.8                    | 23.9                    | 22.0                    | 17.0                       | 64             | 34.0          | 21.4  | 11.8                   | 23.3                    | 1.2    | 67.1   | 4.3   |                 |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa).....  | 88.33                            | 8.63  | 2.34   | 103.1                               | 7.7                 | 22.5                   | 15.9                    | 29.5                    | 18.7                    | 5.8                        | 77             | 27.3          | 22.0  | 6.3                    | 28.2                    | 6.5    | 71.9   | 4.5   |                 |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA.....   | 78.75                            | 19.23 | 3.01   | 101.9                               | 6.5                 | 17.5                   | 24.7                    | 29.6                    | 14.2                    | 7.5                        | 130            | 25.6          | 22.5  | 23.6                   | 13.8                    | 2.7    | 48.7   | 4.8   |                 |
| Alachua.....   | 78.76                            | 19.08 | 3.24   | 100.3                               | 6.4                 | 17.0                   | 26.5                    | 29.6                    | 13.5                    | 7.1                        | 116            | 25.1          | 23.0  | 24.2                   | 14.7                    | 2.9    | 50.7   | 5.2   |                 |
| Bradford.....  | 78.64                            | 20.36 | 1.26   | 115.2                               | 7.2                 | 21.1                   | 11.5                    | 29.8                    | 19.9                    | 10.4                       | 14             | 30.4          | 18.9  | 19.2                   | 6.8                     | .4     | 33.4   | 1.9   |                 |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA.....  | 76.89                            | 21.60 | 1.83   | 93.4                                | 7.4                 | 21.7                   | 13.3                    | 28.5                    | 19.4                    | 9.7                        | 512            | 29.3          | 26.2  | 7.9                    | 14.9                    | 1.2    | 51.8   | 2.9   |                 |
| Clay.....  | 93.48                            | 5.18  | 1.69   | 96.7                                | 7.3                 | 26.6                   | 10.1                    | 31.6                    | 17.1                    | 7.4                        | 44             | 29.1          | 15.0  | 20.4                   | 23.0                    | 2.2    | 61.3   | 2.7   |                 |
| Duval.....   | 73.68                            | 24.62 | 1.84   | 92.9                                | 7.6                 | 21.0                   | 13.9                    | 28.4                    | 19.5                    | 9.7                        | 408            | 29.0          | 28.8  | 5.3                    | 13.7                    | 1.2    | 51.0   | 2.9   |                 |
| Nassau.....  | 85.77                            | 13.77 | 1.36   | 99.3                                | 7.9                 | 25.2                   | 11.4                    | 28.8                    | 19.1                    | 7.7                        | 22             | 28.6          | 22.2  | 12.7                   | 9.9                     | .6     | 41.5   | 1.0   |                 |
| St. Johns.....   | 84.69                            | 14.55 | 2.18   | 90.9                                | 6.0                 | 20.6                   | 11.4                    | 25.0                    | 22.4                    | 14.6                       | 38             | 33.4          | 15.5  | 16.3                   | 20.2                    | .6     | 55.2   | 3.2   |                 |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk).....  | 82.97                            | 15.01 | 3.00   | 96.7                                | 6.6                 | 20.6                   | 12.1                    | 25.8                    | 20.6                    | 14.3                       | 234            | 32.1          | 25.4  | 7.9                    | 16.2                    | 1.0    | 57.2   | 3.2   |                 |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard).....  | 89.84                            | 8.73  | 1.95   | 97.8                                | 5.4                 | 19.5                   | 12.7                    | 24.9                    | 24.7                    | 12.7                       | 205            | 34.2          | 22.3  | 6.5                    | 23.7                    | 2.9    | 75.8   | 5.3   |                 |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA.....   | 81.48                            | 14.90 | 23.50  | 89.9                                | 5.5                 | 17.4                   | 10.9                    | 26.1                    | 22.0                    | 18.1                       | 2 040          | 36.3          | 27.5  | 4.2                    | 16.8                    | 5.2    | 77.1   | 26.1  |                 |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward).....  | 87.61                            | 11.16 | 3.96   | 90.4                                | 4.9                 | 16.1                   | 10.0                    | 25.1                    | 21.9                    | 22.0                       | 804            | 39.2          | 22.5  | 7.0                    | 23.4                    | 2.2    | 80.5   | 11.1  |                 |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade).....  | 77.64                            | 17.25 | 35.74  | 89.5                                | 5.8                 | 18.2                   | 11.5                    | 26.7                    | 22.1                    | 15.7                       | 1 236          | 34.6          | 30.6  | 2.4                    | 12.6                    | 7.2    | 75.0   | 35.6  |                 |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>2</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different house in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>3</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different county in 1975 than in 1980.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |
|---|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|   | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |                        |   | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|   | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
|   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  | Number    | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |                 |                   |                |                   |
| 30  | 31   | 32                         | 33                                     | 34               | 35                                  | 36                                    | 37  | 38                               | 39        | 40                     | 41  | 42              | 43                | 44             |                   |
| CONNECTICUT.....  | 14.3   | 18.5                       | 2.9                                    | 1 093 678        | 17.2                                | 2.76                                  | 23.5  | 21.6                             | 814 080   | 82.1                   | 14.5  | 26 846          | 8.6               | 12 862         | 4.1               |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 14.6   | 18.4                       | 2.9                                    | 1 005 802        | 16.8                                | 2.76                                  | 23.4  | 21.6                             | 747 707   | 81.9                   | 14.7  | 24 501          | 8.5               | 11 880         | 4.1               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 10.7   | 19.4                       | 2.2                                    | 87 876           | 22.1                                | 2.77                                  | 25.4  | 20.9                             | 66 373    | 84.7                   | 11.9  | 2 345           | 9.8               | 982            | 4.1               |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 15.5   | 18.3                       | 3.5                                    | 371 849          | 16.9                                | 2.73                                  | 22.4  | 22.0                             | 273 230   | 82.0                   | 14.6  | 8 914           | 8.4               | 4 488          | 4.2               |
| Hartford .....  | 17.6   | 18.1                       | 2.6                                    | 289 658          | 13.4                                | 2.72                                  | 23.1  | 22.5                             | 211 601   | 80.8                   | 15.7  | 6 921           | 8.5               | 3 271          | 4.0               |
| Middlesex .....   | 9.6  | 19.7                       | 3.7                                    | 45 922           | 32.1                                | 2.71                                  | 22.6  | 21.8                             | 33 852    | 84.6                   | 12.1  | 1 097           | 8.4               | 597            | 4.6               |
| Tolland .....   | 7.6  | 18.0                       | 9.6                                    | 36 269           | 30.0                                | 2.86                                  | 17.0  | 17.7                             | 27 777    | 87.6                   | 9.4   | 896             | 7.6               | 620            | 5.3               |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....  | 14.0   | 17.9                       | 2.8                                    | 271 542          | 17.2                                | 2.72                                  | 25.1  | 22.8                             | 199 273   | 80.6                   | 15.8  | 6 182           | 8.1               | 3 288          | 4.3               |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....  | 8.8  | 19.8                       | 4.7                                    | 81 814           | 21.0                                | 2.78                                  | 21.0  | 20.6                             | 61 277    | 84.1                   | 12.6  | 2 432           | 10.1              | 1 277          | 5.3               |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 5.5  | 18.4                       | 2.7                                    | 207 081          | 25.7                                | 2.79                                  | 20.8  | 20.9                             | 154 900   | 81.2                   | 15.1  | 4 827           | 8.0               | 3 213          | 5.4               |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 6.3  | 18.9                       | 2.7                                    | 138 944          | 20.0                                | 2.79                                  | 19.9  | 21.2                             | 102 522   | 80.5                   | 15.8  | 3 057           | 7.6               | 2 036          | 5.1               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 3.9  | 17.3                       | 2.8                                    | 68 137           | 39.0                                | 2.80                                  | 22.7  | 20.1                             | 52 378    | 82.7                   | 13.6  | 1 770           | 8.9               | 1 177          | 5.9               |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 7.9  | 14.5                       | 5.0                                    | 253 143          | -3.6                                | 2.40                                  | 21.8  | 39.5                             | 133 643   | 56.0                   | 36.5  | 5 571           | 8.9               | 3 545          | 5.7               |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 7.9  | 14.5                       | 5.0                                    | 253 143          | -3.6                                | 2.40                                  | 21.8  | 39.5                             | 133 643   | 56.0                   | 36.5  | 5 571           | 8.9               | 3 545          | 5.7               |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  | 9.3  | 18.5                       | 2.3                                    | 1 173 172        | 23.8                                | 2.71                                  | 15.5  | 25.2                             | 803 139   | 78.2                   | 17.3  | 33 994          | 10.2              | 14 692         | 4.4               |
| District of Columbia .....  | 7.9  | 14.5                       | 5.0                                    | 253 143          | -3.6                                | 2.40                                  | 21.8  | 39.5                             | 133 643   | 56.0                   | 36.5  | 5 571           | 8.9               | 3 545          | 5.7               |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 2.7  | 19.7                       | .6                                     | 10 731           | 94.2                                | 3.21                                  | 19.6  | 14.5                             | 8 872     | 86.0                   | 10.4  | 299             | 8.2               | 135            | 3.7               |
| Charles, MD .....   | 3.3  | 19.7                       | .8                                     | 21 378           | 77.2                                | 3.38                                  | 14.3  | 12.0                             | 18 255    | 84.1                   | 11.6  | 738             | 9.5               | 240            | 3.1               |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 2.6  | 17.5                       | 2.8                                    | 37 499           | 50.8                                | 2.97                                  | 19.6  | 16.2                             | 30 168    | 87.0                   | 9.8   | 1 245           | 10.4              | 497            | 4.1               |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 13.5   | 18.7                       | 1.0                                    | 207 195          | 32.2                                | 2.77                                  | 17.8  | 21.0                             | 152 086   | 84.4                   | 12.2  | 6 863           | 11.5              | 2 207          | 3.7               |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 7.5  | 18.7                       | 2.3                                    | 224 789          | 16.5                                | 2.89                                  | 12.2  | 20.1                             | 165 611   | 76.2                   | 18.7  | 6 530           | 9.8               | 2 287          | 3.4               |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 16.3   | 18.1                       | 2.7                                    | 71 615           | 3.3                                 | 2.07                                  | 18.8  | 40.4                             | 35 667    | 79.6                   | 15.7  | 2 651           | 17.3              | 708            | 4.6               |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 10.7   | 21.6                       | 1.1                                    | 205 166          | 62.2                                | 2.88                                  | 10.1  | 17.1                             | 158 530   | 86.1                   | 10.8  | 4 235           | 6.6               | 3 065          | 4.8               |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 3.7  | 20.2                       | 1.0                                    | 18 653           | 79.3                                | 3.05                                  | 15.3  | 14.8                             | 15 159    | 86.5                   | 10.0  | 539             | 9.1               | 289            | 4.9               |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 5.5  | 21.6                       | 1.2                                    | 43 790           | 86.0                                | 3.26                                  | 6.2   | 10.6                             | 37 479    | 88.5                   | 8.6   | 1 259           | 8.0               | 909            | 5.8               |
| Stafford, VA .....  | 3.2  | 21.1                       | 4.0                                    | 12 172           | 81.5                                | 3.19                                  | 13.3  | 11.4                             | 10 502    | 88.5                   | 8.3   | 313             | 7.1               | 187            | 4.3               |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 11.6   | 18.9                       | 1.6                                    | 49 004           | 15.4                                | 2.07                                  | 13.4  | 41.3                             | 23 851    | 74.6                   | 20.3  | 2 157           | 20.7              | 623            | 6.0               |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | 8.4  | 21.3                       | 2.1                                    | 6 881            | 12.4                                | 2.76                                  | 10.5  | 18.7                             | 5 069     | 82.5                   | 13.5  | 925             | 45.2              | -              | -                 |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 10.0   | 22.2                       | .4                                     | 4 250            | 15.3                                | 2.23                                  | 23.4  | 33.3                             | 2 573     | 80.8                   | 15.4  | 365             | 39.0              | -              | -                 |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | 4.2  | 21.2                       | 2.5                                    | 5 048            | 86.6                                | 2.98                                  | 9.6   | 15.4                             | 4 024     | 86.0                   | 11.3  | 301             | 17.6              | -              | -                 |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | 2.6  | 21.2                       | -                                      | 1 858            | 22.7                                | 3.51                                  | 6.9   | 7.1                              | 1 650     | 83.5                   | 13.0  | 3               | .5                | -              | -                 |
| FLORIDA .....   | 13.2   | 18.3                       | 2.0                                    | 3 744 254        | 63.9                                | 2.55                                  | 31.8  | 23.6                             | 2 690 122 | 82.7                   | 13.9  | 115 820         | 11.1              | 71 029         | 6.8               |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 14.0   | 18.2                       | 2.0                                    | 3 422 491        | 63.2                                | 2.55                                  | 31.5  | 23.9                             | 2 446 023 | 82.4                   | 14.1  | 105 520         | 11.1              | 64 241         | 6.7               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 5.1  | 19.5                       | 2.6                                    | 321 763          | 71.2                                | 2.61                                  | 35.0  | 21.5                             | 244 099   | 85.6                   | 11.4  | 10 300          | 11.2              | 6 788          | 7.4               |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 5.0  | 18.8                       | 1.3                                    | 61 998           | 61.1                                | 2.36                                  | 44.0  | 24.8                             | 44 460    | 86.1                   | 11.4  | 1 724           | 10.7              | 972            | 6.0               |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 6.3  | 20.2                       | 2.3                                    | 105 773          | 68.6                                | 2.39                                  | 38.4  | 25.8                             | 73 350    | 83.6                   | 13.3  | 2 886           | 10.2              | 1 739          | 6.2               |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 5.9  | 20.0                       | 1.1                                    | 82 509           | 121.1                               | 2.46                                  | 38.1  | 20.8                             | 62 278    | 87.4                   | 10.0  | 2 628           | 11.4              | 1 603          | 6.9               |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 5.9  | 20.0                       | 1.9                                    | 58 369           | 116.4                               | 2.54                                  | 36.1  | 21.3                             | 43 551    | 85.9                   | 11.1  | 1 779           | 10.2              | 1 147          | 6.6               |
| Martin .....  | 7.2  | 20.4                       | 2.9                                    | 25 863           | 155.5                               | 2.40                                  | 41.2  | 22.3                             | 19 065    | 89.0                   | 8.5   | 789             | 10.8              | 443            | 6.1               |
| St. Lucie .....   | 5.0  | 19.7                       | 1.2                                    | 32 506           | 92.9                                | 2.65                                  | 31.9  | 20.6                             | 24 486    | 83.5                   | 13.1  | 990             | 9.7               | 704            | 6.9               |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 5.3  | 21.3                       | 2.9                                    | 37 538           | 50.7                                | 2.84                                  | 12.8  | 17.3                             | 29 510    | 85.6                   | 11.7  | 1 626           | 13.7              | 1 082          | 9.1               |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 6.2  | 15.6                       | 6.7                                    | 60 904           | 73.2                                | 2.62                                  | 15.7  | 22.6                             | 38 751    | 78.4                   | 17.3  | 1 917           | 10.5              | 1 186          | 6.5               |
| Alachua .....   | 6.7  | 14.8                       | 6.4                                    | 54 607           | 75.5                                | 2.60                                  | 14.6  | 23.0                             | 33 781    | 77.9                   | 17.7  | 1 687           | 10.4              | 1 041          | 6.4               |
| Bradford .....  | 2.8  | 22.0                       | 9.6                                    | 6 297            | 55.2                                | 2.87                                  | 24.7  | 19.3                             | 4 970     | 82.0                   | 14.4  | 230             | 10.9              | 145            | 6.9               |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 4.0  | 20.2                       | 2.0                                    | 259 596          | 38.8                                | 2.73                                  | 20.1  | 22.0                             | 191 539   | 78.2                   | 18.1  | 7 763           | 10.3              | 6 518          | 8.6               |
| Clay .....  | 3.6  | 22.8                       | 1.3                                    | 21 646           | 130.4                               | 3.06                                  | 15.2  | 13.8                             | 18 137    | 86.0                   | 11.6  | 682             | 9.2               | 362            | 4.9               |
| Duval .....   | 4.2  | 19.8                       | 2.0                                    | 208 351          | 28.9                                | 2.69                                  | 20.0  | 23.2                             | 150 686   | 76.4                   | 19.8  | 6 067           | 10.3              | 5 634          | 9.6               |
| Nassau .....  | 2.2  | 21.3                       | .7                                     | 10 976           | 82.4                                | 2.98                                  | 18.3  | 17.0                             | 8 889     | 84.7                   | 11.6  | 298             | 8.3               | 229            | 6.4               |
| St. Johns .....   | 3.5  | 20.8                       | 4.0                                    | 18 623           | 86.2                                | 2.65                                  | 28.1  | 21.6                             | 13 827    | 84.1                   | 12.9  | 716             | 12.5              | 293            | 5.1               |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 4.7  | 18.2                       | 4.0                                    | 114 394          | 56.7                                | 2.70                                  | 28.6  | 20.9                             | 87 011    | 83.8                   | 12.9  | 4 343           | 12.7              | 2 488          | 7.3               |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 5.6  | 23.7                       | 1.4                                    | 101 783          | 48.5                                | 2.64                                  | 24.4  | 19.5                             | 77 499    | 85.3                   | 11.5  | 3 290           | 10.9              | 1 915          | 6.3               |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 30.8   | 14.9                       | 1.2                                    | 1 027 347        | 57.9                                | 2.54                                  | 33.2  | 25.5                             | 714 408   | 80.6                   | 15.3  | 30 586          | 11.0              | 17 690         | 6.3               |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 11.7   | 18.2                       | .8                                     | 417 517          | 87.6                                | 2.42                                  | 37.0  | 24.9                             | 291 646   | 84.2                   | 12.3  | 10 261          | 9.6               | 6 437          | 6.0               |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 42.8   | 12.7                       | 1.4                                    | 609 830          | 42.5                                | 2.63                                  | 30.6  | 25.9                             | 422 762   | 78.2                   | 17.3  | 20 325          | 11.8              | 11 253         | 6.6               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Births  |   |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      | Deaths  |       |         |        |        |
|--|---------|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|---------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
|  | 1982    |   |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982    |       | 1980    | 1975   | 1970   |
|  | Total   | Percent—                                |       |         |         |         | Total             | 1982 | 1980 | 1975 | 1970    | Total |         |        |        |
|  |         | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |         |       |         |        |        |
| 45   | 46      | 47                                      | 48    | 49      | 50      | 51      | 52                | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56      | 57    | 58      | 59     |        |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 40 441  | 10.7                                    | 12.4  | 38 781  | 35 915  | 50 490  | 12.9              | 12.5 | 11.6 | 16.7 | 26 838  | 450   | 27 275  | 25 740 | 25 939 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 37 200  | 10.8                                    | 13.4  | 35 572  | 33 149  | 46 716  | 12.9              | 12.4 | 11.6 | 16.7 | 24 696  | 425   | 25 031  | 23 588 | 23 781 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 3 241   | 10.2                                    | 1.3   | 3 209   | 2 766   | 3 774   | 13.5              | 12.9 | 11.6 | 16.5 | 2 142   | 25    | 2 244   | 2 152  | 2 158  |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....  | 13 416  | 10.8                                    | 12.1  | 12 736  | 12 193  | 17 576  | 12.7              | 12.1 | 11.6 | 17.0 | 8 673   | 153   | 8 902   | 8 286  | 8 439  |
| Hartford.....  | 10 267  | 11.7                                    | 14.6  | 9 789   | 9 450   | 13 720  | 12.7              | 12.1 | 11.6 | 16.8 | 6 909   | 130   | 7 105   | 6 677  | 6 844  |
| Middlesex.....   | 1 672   | 7.1                                     | 6.3   | 1 530   | 1 408   | 1 922   | 12.8              | 11.9 | 11.3 | 16.7 | 1 070   | 11    | 1 149   | 1 021  | 971    |
| Tolland.....   | 1 477   | 8.1                                     | 1.1   | 1 417   | 1 335   | 1 934   | 12.6              | 12.3 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 694     | 12    | 648     | 588    | 624    |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven).....  | 10 080  | 11.1                                    | 15.3  | 9 502   | 8 711   | 12 308  | 13.2              | 12.5 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 7 216   | 119   | 7 220   | 6 788  | 6 863  |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London).....  | 3 629   | 10.4                                    | 6.6   | 3 552   | 3 271   | 4 372   | 15.0              | 14.9 | 13.5 | 19.0 | 1 971   | 38    | 1 983   | 1 863  | 1 787  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA..... | 9 180   | 16.2                                    | 22.4  | 9 413   | 8 242   | 10 502  | 15.3              | 15.8 | 14.0 | 19.2 | 5 104   | 129   | 5 044   | 4 682  | 4 916  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 5 930   | 14.1                                    | 19.7  | 6 062   | 5 286   | 7 210   | 14.8              | 15.2 | 13.1 | 18.7 | 3 296   | 88    | 3 319   | 3 057  | 3 336  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 3 250   | 20.1                                    | 27.1  | 3 351   | 2 956   | 3 292   | 16.4              | 17.1 | 16.1 | 20.3 | 1 808   | 41    | 1 725   | 1 625  | 1 580  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA.....                               | 9 307   | 19.9                                    | 80.3  | 9 361   | 9 759   | 15 230  | 14.9              | 14.7 | 13.7 | 20.1 | 6 713   | 197   | 7 108   | 7 481  | 8 851  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 9 307   | 19.9                                    | 80.3  | 9 361   | 9 759   | 15 230  | 14.9              | 14.7 | 13.7 | 20.1 | 6 713   | 197   | 7 108   | 7 481  | 8 851  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA.....  | 50 843  | 11.4                                    | 32.9  | 47 710  | 42 504  | 59 112  | 15.3              | 14.7 | 13.3 | 19.4 | 21 420  | 650   | 21 482  | 20 726 | 21 610 |
| District of Columbia.....  | 9 307   | 19.9                                    | 80.3  | 9 361   | 9 759   | 15 230  | 14.9              | 14.7 | 13.7 | 20.1 | 6 713   | 197   | 7 108   | 7 481  | 8 851  |
| Calvert, MD.....   | 614     | 16.0                                    | 23.9  | 590     | 374     | 442     | 16.9              | 17.0 | 13.9 | 21.4 | 215     | 3     | 263     | 226    | 198    |
| Charles, MD.....   | 1 320   | 15.3                                    | 23.6  | 1 200   | 844     | 1 042   | 17.0              | 16.5 | 13.9 | 21.9 | 435     | 9     | 377     | 372    | 312    |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 1 877   | 12.9                                    | 6.8   | 1 771   | 1 283   | 1 536   | 15.7              | 15.4 | 13.3 | 18.1 | 810     | 6     | 794     | 771    | 745    |
| Montgomery, MD.....  | 8 023   | 5.6                                     | 14.0  | 7 385   | 6 491   | 8 120   | 13.5              | 12.8 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 3 873   | 70    | 3 679   | 3 284  | 3 031  |
| Prince George's, MD.....   | 11 049  | 12.7                                    | 47.3  | 10 483  | 9 583   | 14 170  | 16.5              | 15.8 | 14.0 | 21.4 | 3 605   | 159   | 3 522   | 3 494  | 3 491  |
| Arlington, VA.....   | 2 247   | 7.1                                     | 14.4  | 1 908   | 1 701   | 3 208   | 14.7              | 12.5 | 10.8 | 18.4 | 1 104   | 26    | 1 160   | 1 090  | 1 250  |
| Fairfax, VA.....   | 8 750   | 5.9                                     | 10.2  | 7 819   | 6 065   | 7 432   | 13.7              | 13.1 | 11.6 | 16.4 | 2 413   | 89    | 2 306   | 1 979  | 1 656  |
| Loudoun, VA.....   | 992     | 8.8                                     | 8.6   | 895     | 803     | 714     | 16.8              | 15.6 | 16.0 | 19.2 | 313     | 9     | 324     | 290    | 282    |
| Prince William, VA.....  | 3 173   | 11.9                                    | 10.6  | 3 343   | 2 668   | 3 270   | 20.3              | 20.1 | 18.1 | 32.9 | 539     | 38    | 3609    | 3483   | 3430   |
| Stafford, VA.....  | 651     | 14.6                                    | 7.7   | 582     | 500     | 558     | 14.8              | 14.4 | 16.1 | 22.7 | 187     | 7     | 201     | 167    | 161    |
| Alexandria city, VA.....   | 1 713   | 11.5                                    | 30.4  | 1 686   | 1 802   | 2 916   | 16.4              | 16.4 | 16.7 | 26.3 | 838     | 26    | 892     | 838    | 943    |
| Fairfax city, VA.....  | 355     | 8.2                                     | 3.1   | 352     | 311     | 434     | 17.4              | 18.2 | 15.0 | 19.1 | 161     | 3     | 131     | 122    | 107    |
| Falls Church city, VA.....   | 292     | 5.8                                     | 8.2   | 333     | 300     | 540     | 31.2              | 35.0 | 30.3 | 50.1 | 100     | 5     | 116     | 129    | 153    |
| Manassas city, VA.....   | 346     | 11.8                                    | 13.0  | (3)     | (3)     | (3)     | 20.2              | (3)  | (3)  | (3)  | 96      | 3     | (3)     | (3)    | (3)    |
| Manassas Park city, VA.....  | 134     | 16.4                                    | 5.2   | (3)     | (3)     | (3)     | 20.3              | (3)  | (3)  | (3)  | 18      | -     | (3)     | (3)    | (3)    |
| FLORIDA.....   | 144 539 | 16.4                                    | 25.3  | 131 795 | 105 732 | 115 036 | 13.8              | 13.5 | 12.4 | 16.9 | 108 584 | 1 857 | 104 670 | 87 074 | 74 903 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 131 661 | 15.9                                    | 25.7  | 119 636 | 95 553  | 105 236 | 13.8              | 13.5 | 12.3 | 16.9 | 98 246  | 1 695 | 94 955  | 78 757 | 68 033 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 12 878  | 21.9                                    | 22.0  | 12 159  | 10 179  | 9 800   | 14.0              | 14.1 | 13.7 | 16.9 | 10 338  | 162   | 9 715   | 8 317  | 6 870  |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee).....  | 2 060   | 18.5                                    | 16.3  | 1 767   | 1 343   | 1 308   | 12.7              | 11.9 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 2 310   | 25    | 2 159   | 1 719  | 1 584  |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia).....   | 3 109   | 16.6                                    | 19.1  | 2 852   | 2 307   | 2 370   | 11.0              | 11.0 | 10.6 | 14.0 | 3 807   | 30    | 3 474   | 2 938  | 2 650  |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee).....   | 2 931   | 17.2                                    | 16.6  | 2 470   | 1 737   | 1 732   | 12.7              | 12.0 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 2 559   | 36    | 2 420   | 1 722  | 1 297  |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA.....   | 2 531   | 18.4                                    | 29.4  | 2 151   | 1 582   | 1 446   | 14.5              | 14.2 | 13.4 | 18.3 | 1 943   | 30    | 1 737   | 1 374  | 1 029  |
| Martin.....  | 889     | 15.2                                    | 14.6  | 742     | 475     | 452     | 12.2              | 11.6 | 9.8  | 16.1 | 894     | 6     | 793     | 593    | 400    |
| St. Lucie.....   | 1 642   | 20.1                                    | 37.5  | 1 409   | 1 107   | 994     | 16.1              | 16.2 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 1 049   | 24    | 944     | 781    | 629    |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa).....  | 2 104   | 14.6                                    | 12.0  | 1 950   | 1 912   | 2 104   | 17.7              | 17.7 | 18.1 | 23.9 | 680     | 20    | 652     | 511    | 429    |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA.....   | 2 801   | 15.2                                    | 28.1  | 2 765   | 2 084   | 2 420   | 15.3              | 16.1 | 13.9 | 20.3 | 1 101   | 31    | 1 016   | 922    | 892    |
| Alachua.....   | 2 507   | 13.8                                    | 28.4  | 2 444   | 1 819   | 2 178   | 15.5              | 16.1 | 13.7 | 20.8 | 923     | 25    | 858     | 770    | 741    |
| Bradford.....  | 294     | 27.6                                    | 25.9  | 321     | 265     | 242     | 14.0              | 16.0 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 178     | 6     | 158     | 152    | 151    |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA.....  | 12 904  | 18.2                                    | 29.5  | 12 263  | 10 912  | 12 388  | 17.1              | 17.0 | 16.1 | 20.2 | 6 360   | 179   | 6 362   | 5 765  | 5 533  |
| Clay.....  | 1 034   | 15.6                                    | 10.1  | 1 020   | 805     | 618     | 14.0              | 15.2 | 16.1 | 19.3 | 482     | 12    | 442     | 413    | 260    |
| Duval.....   | 10 558  | 18.4                                    | 32.8  | 10 013  | 9 084   | 10 886  | 17.9              | 17.5 | 16.3 | 20.6 | 5 087   | 154   | 5 080   | 4 651  | 4 652  |
| Nassau.....  | 545     | 21.1                                    | 15.2  | 498     | 481     | 366     | 15.3              | 15.1 | 16.8 | 17.7 | 211     | 8     | 210     | 203    | 195    |
| St. Johns.....   | 767     | 17.5                                    | 20.5  | 732     | 542     | 518     | 13.4              | 14.3 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 580     | 5     | 630     | 498    | 426    |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk).....  | 5 318   | 21.5                                    | 23.3  | 4 972   | 4 230   | 4 510   | 15.6              | 15.5 | 14.9 | 19.7 | 3 234   | 73    | 3 263   | 2 813  | 2 473  |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard).....  | 3 844   | 13.5                                    | 14.5  | 3 458   | 2 509   | 3 988   | 12.7              | 12.7 | 10.4 | 17.3 | 2 613   | 50    | 2 261   | 1 740  | 1 295  |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA.....   | 38 154  | 13.4                                    | 33.3  | 34 147  | 25 898  | 29 220  | 13.7              | 12.9 | 11.0 | 15.5 | 28 912  | 499   | 28 826  | 23 746 | 20 542 |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward).....  | 12 686  | 12.7                                    | 27.4  | 11 498  | 8 719   | 9 684   | 11.8              | 11.3 | 10.0 | 15.6 | 12 361  | 174   | 11 967  | 9 161  | 7 079  |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade).....  | 25 468  | 13.8                                    | 36.2  | 22 649  | 17 179  | 19 536  | 14.8              | 13.9 | 11.5 | 15.4 | 16 551  | 325   | 16 859  | 14 585 | 13 463 |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old. <sup>3</sup>Independent cities of Manassas and Manassas Park included with Prince William County.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982 |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>diseases    | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                             | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 8.6                | 8.8  | 8.3  | 8.6  | 423.8                          | 15.4                          | 11.1                         | 7.6                         | 7 850  | 5 406 | 251               | 178  | 4 833                          | 458     | 255                              | 26 400 | 25 492    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 8.6                | 8.8  | 8.3  | 8.5  | 422.1                          | 14.9                          | 11.4                         | 7.7                         | 7 510  | 5 192 | 260               | 185  | 4 548                          | 405     | 231                              | 24 706 | 23 836    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 8.9                | 9.0  | 9.0  | 9.4  | 444.0                          | 21.3                          | 7.7                          | 6.2                         | 340  | 214   | 142               | 94   | 285                            | 53      | 24                               | 1 694  | 1 656     |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....  | 8.2                | 8.5  | 7.9  | 8.2  | 395.0                          | 13.9                          | 11.4                         | 7.2                         | 2 708  | 1 796 | 256               | 173  | 1 629                          | 141     | 98                               | 10 894 | 10 501    |
| Hartford.....  | 8.5                | 8.8  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 408.0                          | 13.4                          | 12.7                         | 7.0                         | 2 353  | 1 582 | 290               | 194  | 1 399                          | 95      | 69                               | 8 702  | 8 363     |
| Middlesex.....   | 8.2                | 8.9  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 408.3                          | 19.2                          | 6.6                          | 6.0                         | 255  | 154   | 196               | 134  | 155                            | 28      | 25                               | 1 836  | 1 785     |
| Tolland.....   | 5.9                | 5.6  | 5.3  | 6.0  | 290.8                          | 11.1                          | 8.1                          | 9.5                         | 100  | 60    | 85                | 58   | 75                             | 18      | 4                                | 356    | 353       |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven).....  | 9.4                | 9.5  | 8.9  | 9.2  | 474.1                          | 15.3                          | 11.8                         | 7.0                         | 2 530  | 1 821 | 330               | 244  | 1 353                          | 101     | 74                               | 7 128  | 6 917     |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London).....  | 8.2                | 8.3  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 408.4                          | 22.3                          | 10.5                         | 7.2                         | 362  | 254   | 150               | 110  | 254                            | 31      | 21                               | 1 776  | 1 734     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA..... | 8.5                | 8.5  | 8.0  | 9.0  | 404.5                          | 21.0                          | 14.1                         | 9.0                         | 1 020  | 681   | 170               | 124  | 726                            | 103     | 27                               | 2 194  | 2 062     |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 8.2                | 8.3  | 7.6  | 8.6  | 390.4                          | 13.2                          | 14.8                         | 9.4                         | 804  | 555   | 200               | 144  | 549                            | 72      | 17                               | 1 383  | 1 305     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 9.1                | 8.8  | 8.8  | 9.7  | 433.0                          | 36.8                          | 12.6                         | 8.3                         | 216  | 126   | 109               | 78   | 177                            | 31      | 10                               | 811    | 757       |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA.....                               | 10.7               | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 443.9                          | 7.7                           | 21.2                         | 11.9                        | 3 163  | 2 739 | 505               | 362  | 1 766                          | 114     | 16                               | 2 556  | 2 280     |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 10.7               | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 443.9                          | 7.7                           | 21.2                         | 11.9                        | 3 163  | 2 739 | 505               | 362  | 1 766                          | 114     | 16                               | 2 556  | 2 280     |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA.....  | 6.4                | 6.6  | 6.5  | 7.1  | 275.6                          | 13.3                          | 12.8                         | 9.2                         | 9 559  | 5 366 | 287               | 176  | 6 062                          | 563     | 86                               | 13 214 | 12 128    |
| District of Columbia.....  | 10.7               | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 443.9                          | 7.7                           | 21.2                         | 11.9                        | 3 163  | 2 739 | 505               | 362  | 1 766                          | 114     | 16                               | 2 556  | 2 280     |
| Calvert, MD.....   | 5.9                | 7.6  | 8.4  | 9.6  | 267.2                          | 19.3                          | 4.9                          | 8.1                         | 40   | 7     | 110               | 34   | 36                             | 9       | 1                                | 83     | 83        |
| Charles, MD.....   | 5.6                | 5.2  | 6.1  | 6.5  | 235.6                          | 41.2                          | 6.8                          | 9.1                         | 50   | 17    | 64                | 36   | 41                             | 8       | 1                                | 105    | 105       |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 6.8                | 6.9  | 8.0  | 8.8  | 320.3                          | 18.4                          | 3.2                          | 4.8                         | 116  | 63    | 97                | 74   | 100                            | 31      | 6                                | 616    | 591       |
| Montgomery, MD.....  | 6.5                | 6.4  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 294.3                          | 11.9                          | 8.7                          | 5.6                         | 2 922  | 1 133 | 492               | 217  | 1 817                          | 124     | 27                               | 3 686  | 3 392     |
| Prince George's, MD.....   | 5.4                | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 216.1                          | 19.7                          | 14.4                         | 10.1                        | 1 021  | 426   | 153               | 64   | 662                            | 103     | 12                               | 1 641  | 1 580     |
| Arlington, VA.....   | 7.2                | 7.6  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 340.8                          | 8.5                           | 11.6                         | 9.3                         | 479  | 243   | 313               | 139  | 262                            | 22      | 3                                | 676    | 643       |
| Fairfax, VA.....   | 3.8                | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 164.0                          | 9.6                           | 10.2                         | 9.1                         | 71 096                                       | 7420  | 7164              | 786  | 7820                           | 775     | 8                                | 1 348  | 1 286     |
| Loudoun, VA.....   | 5.3                | 5.6  | 5.8  | 7.6  | 234.9                          | 15.2                          | 9.1                          | 6.0                         | 66   | 28    | 112               | 75   | 57                             | 15      | 1                                | 120    | 119       |
| Prince William, VA.....  | 3.4                | 3.7  | 3.2  | 3.9  | 136.6                          | 8.9                           | 12.0                         | 9.1                         | 8126   | 848   | 870               | 843  | 8121                           | 825     | 3                                | 438    | 429       |
| Stafford, VA.....  | 4.3                | 5.0  | 5.4  | 6.5  | 168.5                          | 20.5                          | 10.8                         | 6.1                         | 2  | -     | 5                 | -    | 2                              | 1       | 2                                | 156    | 153       |
| Alexandria city, VA.....   | 8.0                | 8.6  | 7.7  | 8.5  | 361.5                          | 14.4                          | 15.2                         | 11.1                        | 478  | 242   | 458               | 218  | 378                            | 36      | 4                                | 1 308  | 1 143     |
| Fairfax city, VA.....  | 7.9                | 6.8  | 5.9  | 4.7  | 371.6                          | 19.6                          | 8.5                          | 14.1                        | (?)  | (?)   | (?)               | (?)  | (?)                            | (?)     | 2                                | 481    | 324       |
| Falls Church city, VA.....   | 10.7               | 12.2 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 459.5                          | 21.4                          | 17.1                         | 3.4                         | (?)  | (?)   | (?)               | (?)  | (?)                            | (?)     | -                                | -      | -         |
| Manassas city, VA.....   | 5.6                | 5.8  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 268.9                          | 17.5                          | 8.7                          | 17.3                        | (?)  | (?)   | (?)               | (?)  | (?)                            | (?)     | -                                | -      | -         |
| Manassas Park city, VA.....  | 2.7                | 2.7  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 90.9                           | 15.1                          | -                            | 7.5                         | (?)  | (?)   | (?)               | (?)  | (?)                            | (?)     | -                                | -      | -         |
| FLORIDA.....   | 10.4               | 10.7 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 501.6                          | 25.1                          | 12.8                         | 10.1                        | 18 252                                       | 8 476 | 174               | 125  | 14 367                         | 2 265   | 379                              | 42 915 | 39 088    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 10.3               | 10.7 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 498.3                          | 24.1                          | 12.9                         | 10.1                        | 17 380                                       | 8 133 | 182               | 131  | 13 615                         | 2 071   | 336                              | 39 051 | 35 534    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 11.2               | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 535.8                          | 36.3                          | 12.6                         | 10.3                        | 872  | 343   | 94                | 59   | 752                            | 194     | 43                               | 3 864  | 3 554     |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee)....   | 14.3               | 14.5 | 13.6 | 16.3 | 715.0                          | 32.2                          | 12.1                         | 9.2                         | 219  | 85    | 135               | 88   | 204                            | 52      | 7                                | 841    | 764       |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia).....   | 13.5               | 13.4 | 13.5 | 15.6 | 720.7                          | 25.2                          | 9.6                          | 7.7                         | 354  | 164   | 126               | 97   | 306                            | 68      | 18                               | 1 743  | 1 606     |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee).....   | 11.1               | 11.8 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 547.6                          | 27.7                          | 12.3                         | 10.6                        | 319  | 106   | 138               | 101  | 288                            | 52      | 8                                | 968    | 894       |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA.....   | 11.1               | 11.5 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 581.9                          | 28.0                          | 11.9                         | 9.9                         | 218  | 53    | 125               | 67   | 198                            | 26      | 6                                | 779    | 649       |
| Martin.....  | 12.2               | 12.4 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 646.3                          | 21.9                          | 6.7                          | 10.1                        | 123  | 23    | 168               | 82   | 116                            | 16      | 2                                | 302    | 275       |
| St. Lucie.....   | 10.3               | 10.8 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 535.8                          | 32.4                          | 14.6                         | 9.7                         | 95   | 30    | 93                | 59   | 82                             | 10      | 4                                | 477    | 374       |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa).....  | 5.7                | 5.9  | 4.8  | 4.9  | 252.4                          | 28.6                          | 9.5                          | 9.5                         | 120  | 38    | 101               | 43   | 97                             | 19      | 3                                | 240    | 232       |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA.....   | 6.0                | 5.9  | 6.1  | 7.5  | 244.3                          | 16.4                          | 11.1                         | 12.5                        | 886  | 491   | 485               | 411  | 394                            | 35      | 4                                | 441    | 388       |
| Alachua.....   | 5.7                | 5.7  | 5.8  | 7.1  | 232.2                          | 15.5                          | 10.0                         | 12.4                        | 875  | 484   | 542               | 462  | 385                            | 30      | 3                                | 392    | 344       |
| Bradford.....  | 8.5                | 7.9  | 8.8  | 10.3 | 337.1                          | 23.7                          | 20.4                         | 13.6                        | 11   | 7     | 52                | 48   | 9                              | 5       | 1                                | 49     | 44        |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA.....  | 8.4                | 8.8  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 374.9                          | 24.2                          | 13.9                         | 10.6                        | 1 244  | 650   | 165               | 106  | 914                            | 107     | 26                               | 2 913  | 2 705     |
| Clay.....  | 6.5                | 6.6  | 6.2  | 8.1  | 334.9                          | 16.2                          | 11.6                         | 10.6                        | 82   | 19    | 111               | 59   | 65                             | 17      | 4                                | 465    | 417       |
| Duval.....   | 8.6                | 8.9  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 380.0                          | 25.6                          | 14.6                         | 10.8                        | 1 076  | 606   | 183               | 115  | 772                            | 74      | 16                               | 2 072  | 1 942     |
| Nassau.....  | 5.9                | 6.4  | 7.1  | 9.5  | 246.3                          | 16.8                          | 14.7                         | 7.3                         | 18   | 7     | 50                | 34   | 17                             | 8       | 1                                | 29     | 28        |
| St. Johns.....   | 10.1               | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 454.5                          | 24.4                          | 6.5                          | 10.4                        | 68   | 18    | 118               | 58   | 60                             | 8       | 5                                | 347    | 318       |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk).....  | 9.5                | 10.1 | 9.9  | 10.8 | 447.8                          | 30.1                          | 13.7                         | 10.5                        | 433  | 257   | 127               | 112  | 398                            | 66      | 12                               | 1 323  | 1 169     |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE.....  | 8.6                | 8.3  | 7.2  | 5.6  | 382.2                          | 28.7                          | 13.0                         | 8.1                         | 343  | 170   | 113               | 74   | 315                            | 59      | 8                                | 830    | 772       |
| PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard)....  | 10.4               | 10.9 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 503.7                          | 21.8                          | 13.1                         | 10.9                        | 6 754  | 3 455 | 242               | 183  | 5 126                          | 801     | 58                               | 7 951  | 7 179     |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA.....   | 11.5               | 11.8 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 585.9                          | 19.1                          | 13.7                         | 9.4                         | 1 871  | 729   | 174               | 118  | 1 619                          | 198     | 22                               | 2 653  | 2 360     |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward).....  | 9.6                | 10.4 | 9.8  | 10.6 | 452.3                          | 23.4                          | 12.8                         | 11.7                        | 4 883  | 2 726 | 284               | 215  | 3 507                          | 603     | 36                               | 5 298  | 4 819     |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade)....   |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>4</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>6</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>7</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds. <sup>8</sup>Independent cities of Fairfax and Falls Church included with Fairfax County. <sup>9</sup>Independent cities of Manassas and Manassas Park included with Prince William County.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |        |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |                  |                               |                  |                                 |                  |                               |                  |
|---|------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------------|------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|   | Number                       |            | Beds   |                   | Short-term | Hospital insurance                                |                  |                               |                  | Supplementary medical insurance |                  |                               |                  |
|   | Total                        | Short-term | Total  |                   |            | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |                  | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                  | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |                  | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                  |
|   |                              |            | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970             | 1982                          | 1970             | 1982                            | 1970             | 1982                          | 1970             |
|   | 77                           | 78         | 79     | 80                | 81         | (1,000)   | (1,000)          | (\$1,000)                     | (\$1,000)        | (1,000)                         | (1,000)          | (\$1,000)                     | (\$1,000)        |
|   |                              |            |        |                   | 82         | 83  | 84               | 85                            | 86               | 87                              | 88               | 89                            |                  |
| CONNECTICUT.....  | 67                           | 49         | 18 381 | 586               | 12 257     | 407.3   | 287.5            | 450 946                       | 80 663           | 403.3                           | 282.6            | 213 617                       | 24 987           |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 60                           | 42         | 17 620 | 611               | 11 496     | 371.9   | 262.4            | 414 036                       | 74 538           | 368.4                           | 258.0            | 196 632                       | 23 238           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 7                            | 7          | 761    | 297               | 761        | 35.4  | 25.1             | 36 910                        | 6 125            | 35.0                            | 24.6             | 16 985                        | 1 749            |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 24                           | 16         | 6 401  | 605               | 4 162      | 134.7   | 93.4             | 149 004                       | 26 309           | 133.9                           | 92.1             | 73 923                        | 8 039            |
| Hartford .....  | 16                           | 11         | 4 962  | 613               | 3 550      | 109.2   | 76.8             | 122 127                       | 21 985           | 108.6                           | 75.7             | 61 129                        | 6 786            |
| Middlesex .....   | 4                            | 1          | 1 139  | 872               | 312        | 16.5  | 10.6             | 16 430                        | 2 668            | 16.3                            | 10.4             | 8 139                         | 783              |
| Tolland .....   | 4                            | 4          | 300    | 255               | 300        | 9.0   | 6.1              | 10 447                        | 1 656            | 8.9                             | 6.0              | 4 655                         | 470              |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....  | 16                           | 12         | 5 959  | 779               | 3 697      | 109.4   | 76.8             | 121 062                       | 21 461           | 108.0                           | 75.3             | 55 329                        | 6 695            |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....  | 6                            | 5          | 1 358  | 558               | 709        | 27.3  | 18.9             | 24 634                        | 4 546            | 27.0                            | 18.6             | 11 788                        | 1 268            |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 14                           | 11         | 3 957  | 653               | 2 575      | 69.6  | 45.0             | 71 447                        | 10 605           | 68.3                            | 43.7             | 37 781                        | 3 391            |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 8                            | 6          | 2 670  | 661               | 1 939      | 44.0  | 29.3             | 47 035                        | 7 059            | 43.1                            | 28.6             | 25 063                        | 2 493            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 6                            | 5          | 1 287  | 637               | 636        | 25.6  | 15.6             | 24 412                        | 3 546            | 25.2                            | 15.2             | 12 718                        | 898              |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 17                           | 14         | 8 437  | 1 354             | 6 453      | 73.1  | 65.9             | 134 887                       | 18 113           | 71.4                            | 62.8             | 62 575                        | 6 194            |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 17                           | 14         | 8 437  | 1 354             | 6 453      | 73.1  | 65.9             | 134 887                       | 18 113           | 71.4                            | 62.8             | 62 575                        | 6 194            |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  | 54                           | 47         | 17 127 | 508               | 14 732     | 253.7   | 170.1            | 365 599                       | 44 662           | 247.9                           | 165.5            | 192 359                       | 16 878           |
| District of Columbia .....  | 17                           | 14         | 8 437  | 1 354             | 6 453      | 73.1  | 65.9             | 134 887                       | 18 113           | 71.4                            | 62.8             | 62 575                        | 6 194            |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 1                            | 1          | 111    | 292               | 111        | 3.3   | 1.8              | 5 056                         | 366              | 3.2                             | 1.7              | 2 237                         | 99               |
| Charles, MD .....   | 1                            | 1          | 112    | 141               | 112        | 4.5   | 2.2              | 6 630                         | 587              | 4.4                             | 2.1              | 3 350                         | 192              |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 2                            | 2          | 305    | 254               | 305        | 11.0  | 7.5              | 8 755                         | 1 234            | 10.8                            | 7.1              | 4 024                         | 336              |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 9                            | 7          | 2 762  | 457               | 2 570      | 52.9  | 31.1             | 60 155                        | 6 792            | 52.5                            | 31.2             | 39 718                        | 3 671            |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 7                            | 7          | 1 810  | 268               | 1 810      | 38.2  | 22.2             | 64 885                        | 6 317            | 36.9                            | 21.8             | 33 938                        | 2 281            |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 3                            | 3          | 742    | 487               | 742        | 16.5  | 12.1             | 19 193                        | 3 753            | 16.4                            | 12.2             | 11 037                        | 1 377            |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 1                            | 1          | 140    | 22                | 140        | 16.3  | 7.2              | 17 732                        | 2 071            | 15.9                            | 7.1              | 10 026                        | 775              |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 3                            | 2          | 298    | 486               | 237        | 4.3   | 2.8              | 4 859                         | 592              | 4.2                             | 2.7              | 2 211                         | 184              |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 1                            | 1          | 158    | 98                | 158        | 3.3   | 2.6              | 4 229                         | 593              | 3.1                             | 2.4              | 2 504                         | 273              |
| Stafford, VA .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 2.0   | .9               | 1 814                         | 164              | 1.9                             | .9               | 806                           | 53               |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 4                            | 4          | 791    | 746               | 791        | 16.4  | 9.7              | 23 489                        | 2 900            | 15.9                            | 9.6              | 12 168                        | 1 037            |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | 1                            | 1          | 137    | 654               | 137        | 3.2   | 1.1              | 3 437                         | 328              | 3.0                             | 1.1              | 1 874                         | 106              |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 3                            | 2          | 906    | 9 626             | 748        | 6.4   | 2.8              | 7 218                         | 852              | 6.2                             | 2.7              | 4 349                         | 300              |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | 1                            | 1          | 418    | 2 412             | 418        | 62.3  | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | 63 260                        | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | 62.2                            | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | 61 542                        | ( <sup>5</sup> ) |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | ( <sup>6</sup> )                                  | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )              | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )                | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )              | ( <sup>6</sup> ) |
| FLORIDA .....   | 266                          | 252        | 62 050 | 578               | 55 861     | 1 798.6   | 931.0            | 2 113 801                     | 212 899          | 1 793.0                         | 911.5            | 1 173 204                     | 115 743          |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 219                          | 208        | 55 485 | 571               | 51 287     | 1 621.6   | 850.2            | 1 931 288                     | 196 968          | 1 618.5                         | 833.0            | 1 081 987                     | 109 136          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 47                           | 44         | 6 565  | 641               | 4 574      | 176.9   | 80.9             | 182 513                       | 15 931           | 174.6                           | 78.5             | 91 217                        | 6 607            |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 2                            | 2          | 810    | 488               | 810        | 41.4  | 23.7             | 38 438                        | 3 846            | 40.8                            | 23.3             | 19 894                        | 1 847            |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 8                            | 8          | 1 441  | 498               | 1 441      | 64.5  | 36.8             | 66 516                        | 9 154            | 63.3                            | 36.0             | 30 631                        | 3 554            |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 4                            | 4          | 1 108  | 459               | 1 108      | 52.7  | 18.5             | 52 254                        | 3 349            | 51.9                            | 18.1             | 27 929                        | 1 717            |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 3                            | 3          | 550    | 305               | 550        | 34.4  | 12.9             | 29 664                        | 2 193            | 34.1                            | 12.7             | 17 952                        | 1 136            |
| Martin .....  | 1                            | 1          | 310    | 407               | 310        | 16.9  | 5.9              | 13 586                        | 912              | 16.7                            | 5.8              | 8 466                         | 486              |
| St. Lucie .....   | 2                            | 2          | 240    | 231               | 240        | 17.6  | 7.0              | 16 078                        | 1 281            | 17.4                            | 6.9              | 9 486                         | 650              |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 4                            | 4          | 586    | 487               | 586        | 8.7   | 3.1              | 11 067                        | 814              | 8.3                             | 3.0              | 4 655                         | 270              |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 6                            | 5          | 2 783  | 1 512             | 1 789      | 16.7  | 8.3              | 18 448                        | 1 548            | 16.4                            | 8.1              | 9 472                         | 639              |
| Alachua .....   | 5                            | 4          | 2 729  | 1 678             | 1 735      | 14.5  | 7.0              | 15 735                        | 1 225            | 14.2                            | 6.8              | 8 237                         | 525              |
| Bradford .....  | 1                            | 1          | 54     | 253               | 54         | 2.3   | 1.3              | 2 713                         | 323              | 2.2                             | 1.3              | 1 235                         | 114              |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 18                           | 18         | 3 664  | 474               | 3 664      | 82.0  | 48.2             | 109 114                       | 11 344           | 80.8                            | 46.6             | 55 140                        | 5 162            |
| Clay .....  | 2                            | 2          | 256    | 331               | 256        | 6.1   | 2.7              | 7 196                         | 524              | 5.9                             | 2.6              | 3 933                         | 255              |
| Duval .....   | 13                           | 13         | 3 108  | 518               | 3 108      | 64.5  | 39.9             | 88 558                        | 9 624            | 63.6                            | 38.6             | 44 426                        | 4 501            |
| Nassau .....  | 1                            | 1          | 54     | 150               | 54         | 3.1   | 1.5              | 3 891                         | 351              | 3.1                             | 1.4              | 1 864                         | 129              |
| St. Johns .....   | 2                            | 2          | 246    | 415               | 246        | 8.3   | 4.1              | 9 469                         | 845              | 8.2                             | 4.0              | 4 917                         | 277              |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 8                            | 7          | 1 790  | 518               | 1 732      | 52.1  | 28.3             | 42 319                        | 5 467            | 51.4                            | 27.6             | 23 140                        | 2 253            |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 6                            | 5          | 1 101  | 359               | 1 051      | 40.3  | 12.3             | 37 906                        | 2 981            | 39.5                            | 12.0             | 22 545                        | 1 298            |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 62                           | 58         | 17 273 | 619               | 16 231     | 449.0   | 260.1            | 710 782                       | 76 739           | 462.9                           | 256.1            | 433 072                       | 51 309           |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 25                           | 22         | 6 711  | 625               | 5 769      | 224.6   | 104.2            | 304 549                       | 21 876           | 223.1                           | 102.8            | 187 308                       | 15 727           |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 37                           | 36         | 10 562 | 614               | 10 462     | 224.5   | 155.9            | 406 233                       | 54 863           | 239.8                           | 153.3            | 245 764                       | 35 582           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year. <sup>5</sup>Independent cities of Manassas and Manassas Park included with Prince William County. <sup>6</sup>Independent city of Manassas Park included with independent city of Manassas.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |                                      |                                       |                   |        |             |             | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |         |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|---|---------|
|   | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |         |                                      |                                       | Payments for year |        | Recipients  |             |   |         |
|   | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Total                     |         | Average, 1982                        |                                       | 1982              | 1980   | 1984        | 1980        |   |         |
|   | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1982                      | 1980    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> |                   |        |             |             |   |         |
|   | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |         |                                      |                                       | 1980              | 1970   | 1982        | 1980        |   |         |
|   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | (1,000)                   | (1,000) | (Mil. dol.)                          | (Mil. dol.)                           | (Dol.)            | (Dol.) | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.) | (1,000)   | (1,000) |
|   | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96      | 97                                   | 98                                    | 99                | 100    | 101         | 102         | 103   | 104     |
| CONNECTICUT   | 486.7                                 | 322.5                                | 27.5                                  | 62.4                                  | 155.7             | 478.5                     | 346.7   | 204.8                                | 163.2                                 | 460               | 459    | 2 462.4     | 1 833.3     | 24.5  | 23.4    |
| Metropolitan areas  | 444.1                                 | 294.1                                | 25.2                                  | 57.1                                  | 153.9             | 436.6                     | 316.5   | 187.3                                | 149.2                                 | 461               | 458    | 2 253.2     | 1 677.3     | 22.9  | 21.8    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 42.6                                  | 28.5                                 | 2.3                                   | 5.3                                   | 177.8             | 41.9                      | 30.1    | 17.6                                 | 14.0                                  | 449               | 466    | 209.2       | 155.9       | 1.6   | 1.6     |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA  | 162.3                                 | 109.1                                | 9.2                                   | 19.5                                  | 153.3             | 158.2                     | 114.6   | 68.5                                 | 54.2                                  | 461               | 454    | 818.1       | 605.4       | 8.8   | 8.5     |
| Hartford  | 131.3                                 | 88.4                                 | 7.4                                   | 15.7                                  | 161.9             | 128.0                     | 94.2    | 55.5                                 | 43.9                                  | 461               | 453    | 662.5       | 490.5       | 7.5   | 7.0     |
| Middlesex   | 19.8                                  | 13.3                                 | 1.1                                   | 2.4                                   | 151.8             | 19.3                      | 12.6    | 8.4                                  | 6.6                                   | 461               | 448    | 99.5        | 73.7        | .9  | .9      |
| Tolland   | 11.2                                  | 7.4                                  | 0.6                                   | 1.4                                   | 95.5              | 10.9                      | 7.7     | 4.7                                  | 3.7                                   | 457               | 478    | 56.1        | 41.2        | .4  | .5      |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA   | 130.6                                 | 86.2                                 | 8.1                                   | 16.9                                  | 170.5             | 128.6                     | 92.0    | 54.6                                 | 43.6                                  | 456               | 461    | 653.6       | 488.2       | 6.8   | 6.4     |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London)  | 33.5                                  | 21.0                                 | 1.9                                   | 4.8                                   | 138.4             | 32.6                      | 23.1    | 13.5                                 | 10.8                                  | 444               | 459    | 162.3       | 120.7       | 1.7   | 1.6     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA | 89.0                                  | 52.9                                 | 7.1                                   | 12.2                                  | 148.3             | 86.8                      | 60.1    | 35.3                                 | 27.8                                  | 439               | 453    | 422.9       | 312.0       | 7.1   | 7.2     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 55.9                                  | 32.9                                 | 4.4                                   | 8.2                                   | 139.3             | 54.8                      | 39.1    | 23.0                                 | 18.2                                  | 458               | 462    | 276.9       | 205.3       | 3.8   | 3.8     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 33.0                                  | 20.0                                 | 2.7                                   | 4.1                                   | 166.2             | 32.0                      | 21.0    | 12.2                                 | 9.6                                   | 409               | 437    | 146.0       | 106.7       | 3.3   | 3.3     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA                               | 82.7                                  | 50.8                                 | 6.4                                   | 11.4                                  | 132.2             | 86.9                      | 77.9    | 27.4                                 | 23.5                                  | 361               | 387    | 336.1       | 268.6       | 15.1  | 15.1    |
| Metropolitan areas  | 82.7                                  | 50.8                                 | 6.4                                   | 11.4                                  | 132.2             | 86.9                      | 77.9    | 27.4                                 | 23.5                                  | 361               | 387    | 336.1       | 268.6       | 15.1  | 15.1    |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA  | 307.2                                 | 181.6                                | 20.4                                  | 44.6                                  | 92.2              | 300.3                     | 212.6   | 109.8                                | 87.0                                  | 393               | 436    | 1 367.8     | 1 003.9     | 30.1  | 28.5    |
| District of Columbia  | 82.7                                  | 50.8                                 | 6.4                                   | 11.4                                  | 132.2             | 86.9                      | 77.9    | 27.4                                 | 23.5                                  | 361               | 387    | 336.1       | 268.6       | 15.1  | 15.1    |
| Calvert, MD   | 4.4                                   | 2.5                                  | .3                                    | .6                                    | 120.5             | 4.2                       | 2.5     | 1.5                                  | 1.2                                   | 382               | 461    | 18.3        | 13.3        | .4  | .4      |
| Charles, MD   | 6.2                                   | 3.3                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 79.9              | 6.0                       | 3.3     | 2.0                                  | 1.6                                   | 360               | 444    | 24.9        | 17.9        | .7  | .6      |
| Frederick, MD   | 13.3                                  | 7.9                                  | .8                                    | 2.0                                   | 110.9             | 12.7                      | 8.9     | 4.9                                  | 3.8                                   | 403               | 433    | 58.6        | 42.5        | .7  | .7      |
| Montgomery, MD  | 61.1                                  | 37.8                                 | 2.8                                   | 9.3                                   | 102.8             | 57.2                      | 36.1    | 23.7                                 | 18.0                                  | 426               | 472    | 292.1       | 211.0       | 3.4   | 3.1     |
| Prince George's, MD   | 51.4                                  | 27.4                                 | 4.1                                   | 7.6                                   | 76.9              | 50.0                      | 32.1    | 18.2                                 | 14.4                                  | 395               | 463    | 224.0       | 165.0       | 4.1   | 3.7     |
| Arlington, VA   | 18.1                                  | 12.1                                 | .8                                    | 2.5                                   | 118.3             | 18.0                      | 13.5    | 6.7                                  | 5.4                                   | 403               | 438    | 83.3        | 62.7        | .9  | .9      |
| Fairfax, VA   | 21.2                                  | 12.1                                 | 1.1                                   | 3.2                                   | 33.2              | 19.2                      | 10.1    | 7.8                                  | 5.7                                   | 403               | 468    | 97.4        | 66.7        | 1.7   | 1.4     |
| Loudoun, VA   | 5.3                                   | 3.0                                  | .3                                    | .8                                    | 89.6              | 5.3                       | 3.6     | 1.9                                  | 1.5                                   | 393               | 413    | 22.7        | 17.0        | .4  | .4      |
| Prince William, VA  | 4.9                                   | 2.2                                  | .5                                    | .8                                    | 31.5              | 4.7                       | 4.3     | 1.7                                  | 1.3                                   | 377               | 453    | 20.9        | 14.9        | .5  | .4      |
| Stafford, VA  | 2.8                                   | 1.4                                  | .3                                    | .4                                    | 64.5              | 2.5                       | 1.5     | 1.0                                  | .7                                    | 369               | 454    | 11.6        | 8.0         | .2  | .2      |
| Alexandria city, VA   | 20.0                                  | 11.9                                 | 1.5                                   | 2.9                                   | 191.7             | 19.0                      | 13.1    | 7.3                                  | 5.7                                   | 400               | 452    | 91.5        | 66.4        | 1.1   | .9      |
| Fairfax city, VA  | 4.4                                   | 2.4                                  | .3                                    | .7                                    | 213.5             | 3.7                       | 1.7     | 1.6                                  | 1.1                                   | 416               | 478    | 20.5        | 13.1        | .2  | .2      |
| Falls Church city, VA   | 7.9                                   | 5.0                                  | .4                                    | 1.0                                   | 846.3             | 7.4                       | 4.0     | 2.9                                  | 2.2                                   | 400               | 458    | 36.3        | 25.9        | .4  | .4      |
| Manassas city, VA   | 73.4                                  | 71.5                                 | 7.4                                   | 7.6                                   | 143.9             | 73.4                      | (6)     | 71.2                                 | 71.0                                  | 7393              | 7453   | 714.6       | 710.9       | 7.2   | 7.2     |
| Manassas Park city, VA  | (7)                                   | (7)                                  | (7)                                   | (7)                                   | (7)               | (7)                       | (7)     | (7)                                  | (7)                                   | (7)               | (7)    | (7)         | (7)         | (7)   | (7)     |
| FLORIDA   | 2 156.1                               | 1 387.7                              | 141.1                                 | 256.6                                 | 205.9             | 2 080.3                   | 1 170.8 | 822.6                                | 645.8                                 | 418               | 451    | 9 754.7     | 7 139.7     | 175.2   | 169.3   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 938.4                               | 1 253.1                              | 124.2                                 | 232.0                                 | 203.0             | 1 876.5                   | 1 063.7 | 744.6                                | 586.8                                 | 420               | 452    | 8 833.7     | 6 489.4     | 155.7   | 149.4   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 217.7                                 | 134.6                                | 16.9                                  | 24.6                                  | 235.9             | 203.8                     | 107.1   | 78.0                                 | 59.1                                  | 398               | 448    | 921.0       | 650.4       | 19.5  | 19.9    |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 48.1                                  | 32.6                                 | 2.5                                   | 5.6                                   | 297.4             | 46.1                      | 27.4    | 18.7                                 | 14.6                                  | 419               | 472    | 218.1       | 159.5       | 1.4   | 1.4     |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia)   | 77.8                                  | 50.6                                 | 5.6                                   | 8.8                                   | 275.9             | 73.8                      | 44.6    | 29.3                                 | 22.6                                  | 408               | 462    | 344.8       | 248.7       | 3.6   | 3.5     |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee)   | 64.3                                  | 43.7                                 | 3.7                                   | 6.1                                   | 278.0             | 59.2                      | 24.2    | 25.3                                 | 19.0                                  | 426               | 484    | 295.6       | 207.4       | 2.1   | 1.7     |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA   | 41.8                                  | 28.4                                 | 2.4                                   | 4.1                                   | 239.0             | 38.3                      | 16.6    | 16.4                                 | 12.2                                  | 426               | 462    | 191.4       | 133.2       | 1.8   | 1.7     |
| Martin  | 20.0                                  | 14.0                                 | .9                                    | 2.0                                   | 274.2             | 18.5                      | 7.2     | 8.0                                  | 6.0                                   | 431               | 481    | 93.2        | 65.5        | .5  | .4      |
| St. Lucie   | 21.8                                  | 14.5                                 | 1.5                                   | 2.1                                   | 213.8             | 19.8                      | 9.3     | 8.4                                  | 6.2                                   | 421               | 450    | 98.2        | 67.6        | 1.3   | 1.2     |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa)  | 12.4                                  | 6.3                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.7                                   | 104.1             | 11.4                      | 5.5     | 4.1                                  | 3.1                                   | 367               | 440    | 49.8        | 34.6        | 1.4   | 1.3     |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA   | 21.9                                  | 11.2                                 | 2.0                                   | 2.8                                   | 119.8             | 20.9                      | 12.0    | 7.4                                  | 5.7                                   | 386               | 427    | 89.9        | 65.0        | 3.8   | 3.8     |
| Alachua   | 18.9                                  | 9.7                                  | 1.7                                   | 2.3                                   | 116.7             | 18.0                      | 10.1    | 6.4                                  | 4.9                                   | 391               | 426    | 78.0        | 56.5        | 3.3   | 3.3     |
| Bradford  | 3.0                                   | 1.5                                  | .4                                    | .4                                    | 143.7             | 2.9                       | 1.9     | 1.0                                  | .8                                    | 360               | 434    | 11.9        | 8.5         | .5  | .5      |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA  | 103.1                                 | 57.2                                 | 9.2                                   | 15.1                                  | 136.3             | 100.0                     | 66.9    | 36.4                                 | 28.5                                  | 392               | 428    | 442.3       | 323.2       | 12.5  | 12.8    |
| Clay  | 8.1                                   | 4.5                                  | .7                                    | 1.0                                   | 108.9             | 7.3                       | 3.7     | 2.8                                  | 2.1                                   | 390               | 446    | 34.2        | 23.5        | .5  | .4      |
| Duval   | 80.3                                  | 44.4                                 | 7.4                                   | 12.1                                  | 136.4             | 79.3                      | 55.9    | 28.2                                 | 22.5                                  | 389               | 422    | 344.5       | 256.1       | 10.5  | 11.0    |
| Nassau  | 4.2                                   | 2.0                                  | .4                                    | .7                                    | 118.0             | 4.0                       | 2.2     | 1.5                                  | 1.1                                   | 407               | 461    | 18.0        | 12.8        | .6  | .5      |
| St. Johns   | 10.4                                  | 6.3                                  | .8                                    | 1.3                                   | 181.8             | 9.4                       | 5.0     | 3.8                                  | 2.8                                   | 404               | 446    | 45.6        | 30.9        | 1.0   | .8      |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk)  | 64.8                                  | 39.6                                 | 5.1                                   | 8.0                                   | 189.5             | 61.9                      | 37.6    | 23.8                                 | 18.4                                  | 405               | 435    | 283.4       | 204.7       | 4.9   | 4.6     |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 52.5                                  | 32.6                                 | 4.1                                   | 6.0                                   | 173.0             | 48.8                      | 19.2    | 19.8                                 | 15.0                                  | 410               | 476    | 236.0       | 166.5       | 2.3   | 2.1     |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA   | 513.2                                 | 340.5                                | 29.1                                  | 62.7                                  | 184.0             | 520.2                     | 311.7   | 202.9                                | 168.0                                 | 432               | 437    | 2 421.0     | 1 864.7     | 72.5  | 67.8    |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward)  | 258.6                                 | 177.7                                | 12.7                                  | 30.8                                  | 241.0             | 257.1                     | 129.1   | 107.3                                | 87.0                                  | 448               | 475    | 1 265.5     | 954.9       | 7.8   | 7.4     |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 254.5                                 | 162.8                                | 16.4                                  | 31.9                                  | 148.3             | 263.2                     | 182.6   | 95.6                                 | 81.0                                  | 414               | 407    | 1 155.5     | 909.8       | 64.7  | 60.4    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>7</sup>Manassas and Manassas Park cities included with Prince William County. <sup>8</sup>Manassas Park city included with Manassas city.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |      |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                            |   |                            |              |   |
|---|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|---|---|----------------------------|--------------|---|
|   | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |      | Children |       | Em-<br>ploy-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |                            |              |   |
|   | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  |   | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |              |   |
|   | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   | Drive<br>alone             | Car-<br>pool | Public<br>trans-<br>porta-<br>tion <sup>4</sup> |
|   | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114  | 115      | 116   | 117   | 118   | 119                        | 120          | 121   |
| CONNECTICUT .....   | 5 190   | 3 077  | 212               | 131  | 126.3   | 127.4 | 127.0 | 140.0 | 43.6     | 47.8 | 84.0     | 98.2  | .992  | 17.2  | 67.6                       | 19.6         | 5.1   |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 4 820   | 2 878  | 210               | 132  | 119.3   | 120.5 | 120.6 | 131.7 | 41.1     | 44.0 | 79.5     | 91.8  | 1.009   | 15.8  | 67.6                       | 19.4         | 5.4   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 370   | 199    | 227               | 125  | 7.0   | 6.9   | 6.5   | 8.3   | 2.5      | 3.8  | 4.5      | 6.4   | .802  | 34.7  | 67.1                       | 21.7         | 1.3   |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 1 829   | 1 091  | 207               | 129  | 44.5  | 44.5  | 43.7  | 48.0  | 15.3     | 16.0 | 29.6     | 33.4  | 1.049   | 16.0  | 67.1                       | 20.6         | 5.3   |
| Hartford .....  | 1 590   | 939    | 211               | 134  | 40.0  | 39.8  | 39.2  | 43.0  | 13.7     | 14.2 | 26.7     | 30.0  | 1.149   | 6.8   | 67.1                       | 20.0         | 6.3   |
| Middlesex .....   | 177   | 101    | 196               | 110  | 2.6   | 2.8   | 2.5   | 2.8   | .9       | 1.0  | 1.7      | 1.9   | .853  | 34.5  | 69.4                       | 21.4         | 1.5   |
| Tolland .....   | 62  | 51     | 162               | 96   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 2.1   | 2.3   | .7       | .8   | 1.2      | 1.6   | .566  | 59.2  | 64.4                       | 24.4         | 2.4   |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....  | 1 416   | 837    | 209               | 130  | 36.8  | 37.5  | 37.1  | 40.4  | 12.8     | 13.5 | 24.4     | 28.1  | .943  | 17.4  | 69.1                       | 18.9         | 4.7   |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....  | 340   | 190    | 201               | 118  | 7.5   | 7.3   | 7.7   | 8.2   | 2.6      | 3.0  | 4.8      | 5.8   | 1.011   | 12.3  | 62.1                       | 23.9         | 1.0   |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 1 376   | 876    | 193               | 122  | 25.6  | 28.2  | 29.7  | 31.9  | 9.4      | 11.5 | 17.1     | 22.2  | 1.023   | 12.4  | 66.4                       | 21.3         | 4.1   |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 781   | 504    | 205               | 131  | 19.4  | 19.4  | 20.5  | 22.3  | 6.9      | 8.0  | 12.8     | 15.3  | 1.047   | 10.6  | 65.3                       | 21.4         | 5.6   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 595   | 372    | 180               | 111  | 6.2   | 8.8   | 9.3   | 9.6   | 2.4      | 3.5  | 4.3      | 6.9   | .975  | 16.0  | 68.7                       | 21.0         | .8  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 3 673   | 2 527  | 243               | 168  | 57.8  | 64.1  | 67.3  | 86.4  | 22.1     | 31.0 | 39.4     | 59.6  | 2.334   | 19.1  | 31.8                       | 15.7         | 38.0  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 3 673   | 2 527  | 243               | 168  | 57.8  | 64.1  | 67.3  | 86.4  | 22.1     | 31.0 | 39.4     | 59.6  | 2.334   | 19.1  | 31.8                       | 15.7         | 38.0  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  | 6 813   | 4 293  | 226               | 151  | 105.8   | NA    | NA    | 137.0 | 40.3     | 49.5 | 70.7     | 94.2  | 1.046   | 50.2  | 53.9                       | 23.3         | 14.8  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 3 673   | 2 527  | 243               | 168  | 57.8  | 64.1  | 67.3  | 86.4  | 22.1     | 31.0 | 39.4     | 59.6  | 2.334   | 19.1  | 31.8                       | 15.7         | 38.0  |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 88  | 47     | 212               | 126  | 1.3   | NA    | NA    | 1.7   | .5       | .6   | .8       | 1.2   | .549  | 56.2  | 62.3                       | 31.3         | 1.0   |
| Charles, MD .....   | 146   | 84     | 215               | 135  | 2.7   | 2.9   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 1.0      | 1.1  | 1.7      | 2.0   | .617  | 54.0  | 60.7                       | 31.5         | 2.2   |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 147   | 84     | 208               | 119  | 1.9   | NA    | NA    | 1.5   | .7       | .6   | 1.2      | 1.1   | .768  | 35.5  | 59.4                       | 28.7         | 1.8   |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 699   | 388    | 204               | 127  | 7.4   | 7.2   | 7.3   | 7.6   | 2.7      | 2.8  | 4.8      | 5.2   | .898  | 41.6  | 61.9                       | 21.3         | 10.0  |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 896   | 521    | 217               | 140  | 19.9  | 19.7  | 21.8  | 19.7  | 7.4      | 7.0  | 12.9     | 13.5  | .682  | 58.0  | 58.8                       | 25.1         | 10.6  |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 196   | 122    | 219               | 139  | 2.0   | 1.9   | 1.8   | 2.0   | .8       | .8   | 1.3      | 1.3   | 1.368   | 66.4  | 44.4                       | 20.6         | 24.5  |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 344   | 184    | 205               | 136  | 5.9   | 6.8   | 6.3   | 6.9   | 2.3      | 2.5  | 3.9      | 4.6   | .588  | 62.2  | 61.3                       | 25.5         | 7.8   |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 63  | 41     | 171               | 111  | .6  | .6    | .6    | .7    | .2       | .3   | .4       | .5    | .718  | 51.7  | 61.9                       | 28.3         | 2.1   |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 101   | 49     | 205               | 117  | 2.5   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.6      | 1.8   | .444  | 70.3  | 57.0                       | 34.2         | 3.0   |
| Stafford, VA .....  | 47  | 26     | 214               | 133  | .4  | NA    | NA    | .4    | .2       | .3   | .3       | .3    | .324  | 80.3  | 53.5                       | 32.3         | 3.9   |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 231   | 125    | 216               | 134  | 2.9   | 3.1   | 3.2   | 4.0   | 1.1      | 1.4  | 2.0      | 2.7   | 1.113   | 72.6  | 49.4                       | 23.8         | 19.7  |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | 34  | 19     | 160               | 82   | (5)   | (5)   | (5)   | (5)   | (5)      | (5)  | (5)      | (5)   | 2.156   | 72.8  | 66.5                       | 20.4         | 6.1   |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 98  | 48     | 234               | 132  | Z   | Z     | Z     | Z     | Z        | Z    | Z        | Z     | 2.920   | 75.5  | 59.1                       | 21.4         | 11.7  |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | 650   | 628    | 205               | 135  | .3  | .4    | .4    | .4    | .1       | .1   | .2       | .2    | 1.815   | 64.4  | 64.0                       | 29.5         | 1.6   |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | (5)   | (5)    | (5)               | (5)  | .2  | .2    | .2    | .3    | .1       | .1   | .1       | .2    | .153  | 94.6  | 66.9                       | 29.1         | 1.4   |
| FLORIDA .....   | 36 569  | 22 382 | 209               | 132  | 286.0   | 282.7 | 252.1 | 251.2 | 105.0    | 91.3 | 197.8    | 180.8 | .997  | 11.2  | 69.2                       | 20.3         | 2.7   |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 32 741  | 20 091 | 210               | 134  | NA  | NA    | NA    | 224.0 | NA       | 81.2 | NA       | 161.1 | 1.001   | 10.5  | 69.5                       | 20.0         | 2.8   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 3 828   | 2 291  | 197               | 115  | NA  | NA    | NA    | 27.2  | NA       | 10.1 | NA       | 19.8  | .947  | 19.8  | 65.1                       | 23.6         | .8  |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 259   | 163    | 185               | 116  | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.4   | 2.6   | 1.1      | 1.0  | 1.9      | 1.9   | .911  | 17.7  | 70.7                       | 19.1         | .9  |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 673   | 409    | 185               | 118  | 5.7   | 5.9   | 5.5   | 6.4   | 2.1      | 2.3  | 4.0      | 4.6   | .971  | 7.9   | 68.5                       | 19.3         | 1.3   |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 373   | 212    | 178               | 122  | 5.1   | 4.7   | 3.9   | 3.4   | 1.8      | 1.2  | 3.6      | 2.5   | .995  | 5.3   | 68.9                       | 22.0         | 1.1   |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 336   | 203    | 192               | 122  | 5.6   | NA    | NA    | 5.4   | 2.0      | 1.9  | 3.9      | 4.0   | .974  | 21.7  | 66.4                       | 24.7         | .8  |
| Martin .....  | 83  | 49     | 182               | 116  | 1.2   | NA    | NA    | 1.1   | .4       | .4   | .8       | .8    | 1.074   | 22.4  | 66.4                       | 24.3         | .6  |
| St. Lucie .....   | 253   | 154    | 195               | 124  | 4.4   | NA    | NA    | 4.4   | 1.6      | 1.5  | 3.1      | 3.2   | .906  | 21.3  | 66.5                       | 24.9         | 1.0   |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 232   | 149    | 171               | 115  | .8  | 2.4   | 2.2   | 2.3   | .3       | .9   | .5       | 1.6   | 1.038   | 5.1   | 67.2                       | 22.3         | 1.1   |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 723   | 487    | 189               | 127  | 6.2   | NA    | NA    | 5.8   | 2.4      | 2.2  | 4.2      | 4.1   | 1.041   | 9.8   | 63.4                       | 21.1         | 2.4   |
| Alachua .....   | 628   | 425    | 188               | 128  | 5.4   | 5.1   | 4.6   | 5.0   | 2.0      | 1.9  | 3.6      | 3.5   | 1.069   | 6.0   | 63.6                       | 20.2         | 2.6   |
| Bradford .....  | 95  | 62     | 195               | 122  | .9  | NA    | NA    | .8    | .3       | .3   | .6       | .6    | .756  | 47.9  | 62.2                       | 30.4         | .4  |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 2 428   | 1 559  | 194               | 122  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 26.7  | 31.3  | 10.6     | 11.6 | 19.3     | 22.1  | .987  | 13.4  | 66.2                       | 21.9         | 4.5   |
| Clay .....  | 103   | 53     | 214               | 119  | .8  | .9    | .8    | 1.0   | .3       | .4   | .5       | .8    | .566  | 60.8  | 69.5                       | 23.4         | .9  |
| Duval .....   | 2 053   | 1 360  | 195               | 124  | 25.0  | 24.8  | 23.4  | 27.6  | 9.2      | 10.2 | 17.0     | 19.5  | 1.059   | 5.7   | 66.0                       | 21.4         | 5.3   |
| Nassau .....  | 103   | 59     | 187               | 108  | 1.0   | 1.0   | .9    | 1.0   | .4       | .4   | .7       | .8    | .746  | 38.2  | 66.0                       | 26.6         | .3  |
| St. Johns .....   | 169   | 87     | 177               | 110  | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.6   | .6       | .6   | 1.1      | 1.1   | .805  | 29.4  | 64.4                       | 23.8         | 1.9   |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 894   | 535    | 182               | 115  | 8.7   | 8.5   | 6.9   | 6.8   | 3.2      | 2.4  | 6.0      | 4.9   | 1.018   | 6.1   | 71.4                       | 20.1         | 1.3   |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 453   | 257    | 195               | 124  | 5.7   | 5.8   | 5.2   | 6.1   | 2.2      | 2.3  | 3.8      | 4.2   | 1.004   | 3.9   | 66.4                       | 25.2         | .4  |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 16 954  | 10 271 | 234               | 152  | 82.5  | 78.2  | 67.7  | 53.1  | 29.9     | 18.4 | 57.3     | 38.5  | .996  | 9.0   | 69.7                       | 19.1         | 4.9   |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 1 628   | 955    | 208               | 130  | 17.4  | 16.5  | 14.1  | 12.5  | 6.5      | 4.6  | 12.2     | 9.1   | .900  | 17.8  | 73.7                       | 18.1         | 2.0   |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 15 326  | 9 316  | 237               | 154  | 65.1  | 61.6  | 53.7  | 40.6  | 23.5     | 13.8 | 45.1     | 29.4  | 1.053   | 3.7   | 67.4                       | 19.6         | 6.6   |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance. <sup>3</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>5</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab. <sup>6</sup>Independently of Fairfax included with Fairfax County <sup>7</sup>Independent city of Manassas Park included with independent city of Manassas.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                    |                       |                      |                      |                     |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
|---|---|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
|   | 1983  |                    |                       |                      | 1982                 |                     | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |         |                             |
|   | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup>  | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number               | Rate <sup>2</sup>   | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number  | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|   |   |                    |                       |                      |                      |                     |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |         |                             |
| 122   | 123   | 124                | 125                   | 126                  | 127                  | 128                 | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135     |                             |
| CONNECTICUT.....  | <sup>5</sup> 156 195                        | <sup>5</sup> 698   | <sup>5</sup> 144 428  | <sup>5</sup> 11 767  | <sup>5</sup> 169 420 | <sup>5</sup> 6 203  | 183 866 | 6 858             | 17 730   | 74.7                        | 19.7               | 954                         | 15 672  | 744                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 142 953                                     | 5 494              | 132 146               | 10 807               | 154 880              | 5 947               | 168 291 | 6 583             | 16 507   | 73.5                        | 20.7               | 886                         | 14 535  | 692                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | <sup>6</sup> 13 242                         | <sup>6</sup> 9 525 | <sup>6</sup> 12 282   | <sup>6</sup> 960     | <sup>6</sup> 14 540  | <sup>6</sup> 11 455 | 15 575  | 12 500            | 1 223  | 90.9                        | 6.6                | 68                          | 1 137   | 52                          |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 50 492                                      | 5 480              | 46 217                | 4 275                | 58 711               | 6 415               | 59 566  | 6 630             | 6 262  | 82.6                        | 10.5               | 322                         | 6 252   | 285                         |
| Hartford .....  | 45 372                                      | 5 665              | 41 320                | 4 052                | 53 053               | 6 593               | 53 619  | 6 787             | 4 628  | 79.8                        | 12.2               | 237                         | 4 785   | 211                         |
| Middlesex .....   | 3 144                                       | 3 953              | 3 012                 | 132                  | 3 074                | 4 426               | 4 431   | S                 | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 739     | 38                          |
| Tolland .....   | 1 976                                       | 4 840              | 1 885                 | 91                   | 2 584                | 6 299               | 2 926   | 7 266             | 788  | 87.9                        | 8.1                | 43                          | 728     | 35                          |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....  | 39 706                                      | 5 431              | 36 678                | 3 028                | 42 947               | 5 847               | 48 232  | 6 689             | 3 894  | 70.8                        | 23.3               | 177                         | 3 650   | 139                         |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....  | 8 064                                       | 5 092              | 7 654                 | 410                  | 7 765                | 4 880               | 11 492  | 7 357             | 1 087  | 92.9                        | 3.6                | 62                          | 981     | 47                          |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 33 124                                      | 5 466              | 30 378                | 2 746                | 38 389               | 6 377               | 40 082  | 6 739             | 4 364  | 63.2                        | 30.8               | 178                         | 3 627   | 144                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 23 695                                      | 5 833              | 21 820                | 1 875                | 28 156               | 6 977               | 29 949  | 7 512             | 2 114  | 62.0                        | 34.7               | 74                          | 1 413   | 50                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 9 429                                       | 4 720              | 8 558                 | 871                  | 10 233               | 5 156               | 10 133  | 5 168             | 2 250  | 64.3                        | 27.2               | 104                         | 2 214   | 94                          |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 58 893                                      | 9 453              | 46 524                | 12 369               | 65 804               | 10 429              | 64 948  | 10 224            | 393  | 22.4                        | 69.0               | 31                          | 164     | 9                           |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 58 893                                      | 9 453              | 46 524                | 12 369               | 65 804               | 10 429              | 64 948  | 10 224            | 393  | 22.4                        | 69.0               | 31                          | 164     | 9                           |
| WASHINGTON, DC-DM-VA MSA .....  | 178 634                                     | 5 405              | 155 285               | 23 349               | 200 945              | 6 114               | 216 911 | 6 719             | 34 717   | 80.9                        | 16.9               | 1 616                       | 34 855  | 1 496                       |
| District of Columbia .....  | 58 893                                      | 9 453              | 46 524                | 12 369               | 65 804               | 10 429              | 64 948  | 10 224            | 393  | 22.4                        | 69.0               | 31                          | 164     | 9                           |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 886   | 2 515              | 749                   | 137                  | 1 074                | 3 077               | 1 073   | 3 259             | 581  | 100.0                       | -                  | 32                          | 533     | 27                          |
| Charles, MD .....   | 2 773                                       | 3 734              | 2 470                 | 303                  | 3 129                | 4 251               | 3 210   | 4 437             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 1 233   | 43                          |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 4 169                                       | 3 576              | 3 499                 | 670                  | 4 361                | 3 775               | 4 275   | 3 765             | 1 448  | 64.2                        | 35.4               | 60                          | 1 339   | 53                          |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 23 369                                      | 3 965              | 21 839                | 1 530                | 27 500               | 4 708               | 31 473  | 5 482             | 8 640  | 87.5                        | 12.0               | 397                         | 10 879  | 467                         |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 41 118                                      | 6 089              | 35 672                | 5 446                | 46 977               | 7 021               | 51 613  | 7 847             | 3 205  | 99.3                        | .4                 | 155                         | 3 386   | 150                         |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 7 624                                       | 4 815              | 6 892                 | 732                  | 7 938                | 5 067               | 9 576   | 6 305             | 292  | 80.5                        | 14.0               | 35                          | 636     | 20                          |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 21 846                                      | 3 518              | 20 988                | 858                  | 25 023               | 4 073               | 29 169  | 4 897             | 13 108   | 77.2                        | 18.2               | 575                         | 11 786  | 496                         |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 1 554                                       | 2 604              | 1 494                 | 60                   | 1 640                | 2 777               | 1 950   | 3 406             | 1 373  | 98.7                        | .7                 | 77                          | 1 175   | 55                          |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 4 841                                       | 3 215              | 4 539                 | 302                  | 5 005                | 3 359               | 5 984   | 4 143             | 2 964  | 64.2                        | 35.6               | 125                         | 2 565   | 124                         |
| Stafford, VA .....  | 886   | 2 116              | 851                   | 35                   | 932                  | 2 249               | 1 005   | 2 502             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S       | S                           |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 7 999                                       | 7 486              | 7 193                 | 806                  | 8 570                | 8 106               | 9 590   | 9 357             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S       | 333                         |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | 1 391                                       | 6 876              | 1 356                 | 35                   | 1 471                | 7 349               | 1 509   | 7 777             | 44   | 100.0                       | -                  | 3                           | 16      | 2                           |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 576   | 5 838              | 544                   | 32                   | 634                  | 6 495               | 671     | 7 090             | 1  | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 3       | Z                           |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | 488   | 3 035              | 475                   | 13                   | 611                  | 3 840               | 518     | 3 358             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S       | S                           |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | 221   | 3 245              | 200                   | 21                   | 276                  | 4 096               | 347     | 5 312             | 63   | 100.0                       | -                  | 2                           | 16      | Z                           |
| FLORIDA .....   | 724 190                                     | 6 781              | 635 901               | 88 289               | 777 515              | 7 465               | 804 291 | 8 407             | 204 762  | 50.3                        | 39.6               | 8 174                       | 188 986 | 7 389                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 686 638                                     | 7 049              | 602 777               | 83 861               | 737 351              | 7 762               | 766 112 | 8 781             | 190 496  | 49.0                        | 40.8               | 7 572                       | 175 559 | 6 852                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 37 552                                      | 3 996              | 33 124                | 4 428                | 40 164               | 4 383               | 38 179  | 4 536             | 14 266   | 67.0                        | 24.1               | 602                         | 13 427  | 537                         |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 9 979                                       | 6 121              | 8 833                 | 1 146                | 9 955                | 6 261               | 10 092  | 6 910             | 3 478  | 38.3                        | 42.1               | 129                         | 3 336   | 145                         |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 19 777                                      | 7 103              | 17 969                | 1 808                | 20 203               | 7 439               | 22 716  | 9 107             | 7 196  | 58.2                        | 33.4               | 311                         | 5 631   | 230                         |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 8 190                                       | 3 591              | 7 352                 | 838                  | 9 169                | 4 122               | 10 829  | 5 300             | 8 495  | 41.3                        | 38.5               | 335                         | 7 713   | 303                         |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 11 445                                      | 6 837              | 10 254                | 1 191                | 12 442               | 7 621               | 12 222  | 8 150             | 4 728  | 58.1                        | 28.7               | 193                         | 5 516   | 230                         |
| Martin .....  | 3 573                                       | 5 082              | 3 194                 | 379                  | 4 229                | 6 168               | 4 216   | 6 694             | 1 898  | 47.2                        | 31.8               | 111                         | 2 108   | 113                         |
| St. Lucie .....   | 7 872                                       | 8 107              | 7 060                 | 812                  | 8 213                | 8 673               | 8 006   | 9 204             | 2 830  | 65.4                        | 26.5               | 82                          | 3 408   | 117                         |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 4 509                                       | 3 681              | 4 162                 | 347                  | 3 868                | 3 238               | 3 514   | 3 203             | 2 819  | 61.8                        | 30.4               | 79                          | 3 031   | 109                         |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 12 795                                      | 6 881              | 11 264                | 1 531                | 14 822               | 8 173               | 15 689  | 9 418             | 2 503  | 52.1                        | 44.5               | 78                          | 3 336   | 96                          |
| Alachua .....   | 12 157                                      | 7 432              | 10 700                | 1 457                | 14 107               | 8 843               | 15 025  | 10 254            | 2 413  | 50.4                        | 46.2               | 75                          | 3 211   | 92                          |
| Bradford .....  | 638   | 2 851              | 564                   | 74                   | 715                  | 4 276               | 664     | 3 312             | 90   | 97.8                        | -                  | 4                           | 125     | 4                           |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 52 344                                      | 6 503              | 45 751                | 6 593                | 55 597               | 7 082               | 52 247  | 7 252             | 12 953   | 43.7                        | 43.3               | 527                         | 11 619  | 477                         |
| Clay .....  | 2 816                                       | 3 760              | 2 633                 | 183                  | 2 977                | 4 076               | 2 273   | 3 388             | 1 587  | 64.0                        | 12.0               | 56                          | 1 845   | 68                          |
| Duval .....   | 44 848                                      | 7 030              | 38 922                | 5 926                | 47 587               | 7 649               | 45 434  | 7 951             | 8 472  | 41.9                        | 46.1               | 319                         | 7 295   | 300                         |
| Nassau .....  | 1 404                                       | 3 819              | 1 234                 | 170                  | 1 377                | 3 841               | 1 289   | 3 914             | 372  | 81.5                        | 14.5               | 25                          | 445     | 20                          |
| St. Johns .....   | 3 276                                       | 5 917              | 2 962                 | 314                  | 3 656                | 6 770               | 3 251   | 6 637             | 2 522  | 31.5                        | 57.5               | 127                         | S       | S                           |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 22 901                                      | 6 373              | 20 243                | 2 658                | 22 816               | 6 510               | 23 362  | 7 257             | 3 338  | 59.0                        | 10.4               | 120                         | 3 802   | 134                         |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 18 209                                      | 6 031              | 16 524                | 1 685                | 17 691               | 6 008               | 19 107  | 7 064             | 9 896  | 50.4                        | 41.1               | 478                         | 7 366   | 479                         |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 243 087                                     | 8 467              | 209 358               | 33 729               | 264 524              | 9 448               | 275 977 | 10 731            | 31 418   | 36.4                        | 55.0               | 1 281                       | 26 843  | 1 142                       |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 76 046                                      | 6 820              | 68 763                | 7 283                | 88 329               | 8 122               | 93 813  | 9 392             | 15 942   | 33.1                        | 58.0               | 575                         | 13 930  | 530                         |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 167 041                                     | 9 513              | 140 595               | 26 446               | 176 195              | 10 289              | 182 164 | 11 582            | 15 476   | 39.8                        | 51.9               | 706                         | 12 913  | 612                         |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>7</sup>Includes data from State police not distributed by county which cover parts of metropolitan counties.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |
|---|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|---|--|--|
|   | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent built—    |                             | Percent with—       |                                     |   | Occupied housing units |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|   |                |                                     |                                | Percent<br>vacant | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total                  | Owner-<br>occupied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |   | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |
|   |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
|   |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |
| 136   | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140               | 141                         | 142                 | 143                                 | 144   | 145                    | 146                | 147   | 148                              | 149              | 150   | 151                                    |  |
| CONNECTICUT   | 1 158 884      | 18.1                                | 1 144 053                      | 4.4               | 18.1                        | 32.0                | 61.2                                | 17.5  | 1 093 678              | 63.9               | 2.6   | 22.8                             | 10.7             | 63.8  | 67 400                                 | 261  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 062 462      | 17.8                                | 1 050 817                      | 4.3               | 17.9                        | 31.3                | 60.7                                | 18.2  | 1 005 802              | 63.5               | 2.7   | 23.6                             | 10.6             | 63.6  | 68 500                                 | 262  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 96 422         | 21.4                                | 93 236                         | 5.7               | 20.2                        | 40.4                | 67.5                                | 10.1  | 87 876                 | 69.1               | 2.2   | 13.7                             | 11.9             | 67.0  | 55 100                                 | 235  |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA  | 389 942        | 17.7                                | 385 734                        | 3.6               | 18.7                        | 28.3                | 60.5                                | 20.4  | 371 849                | 62.4               | 2.5   | 25.2                             | 10.8             | 61.3  | 64 500                                 | 252  |
| Hartford  | 300 683        | 14.4                                | 300 319                        | 3.5               | 17.1                        | 28.7                | 57.6                                | 22.1  | 289 658                | 60.3               | 2.8   | 30.5                             | 9.3              | 58.6  | 64 800                                 | 250  |
| Middlesex   | 51 220         | 32.7                                | 48 041                         | 4.4               | 24.8                        | 29.8                | 70.5                                | 13.9  | 45 922                 | 69.4               | 1.8   | 5.9                              | 18.0             | 69.9  | 64 100                                 | 264  |
| Tolland   | 38 039         | 27.9                                | 37 374                         | 3.0               | 24.1                        | 23.1                | 70.7                                | 14.8  | 36 269                 | 70.4               | 1.5   | 7.3                              | 13.2             | 71.9  | 62 900                                 | 261  |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven)  | 287 184        | 18.3                                | 284 874                        | 4.7               | 17.8                        | 34.6                | 56.3                                | 18.4  | 271 542                | 61.1               | 2.7   | 23.2                             | 11.4             | 63.8  | 61 500                                 | 258  |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London)  | 90 271         | 22.9                                | 87 015                         | 6.0               | 19.4                        | 34.1                | 64.4                                | 13.8  | 81 814                 | 63.3               | 2.4   | 13.2                             | 12.9             | 68.2  | 55 000                                 | 249  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA | 238 611        | 32.4                                | 230 107                        | 10.0              | 25.7                        | 20.8                | 69.8                                | 16.7  | 207 081                | 69.1               | 2.6   | 31.1                             | 11.3             | 55.3  | 44 600                                 | 247  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 148 563        | 23.1                                | 148 419                        | 6.4               | 20.6                        | 20.5                | 69.9                                | 21.2  | 138 944                | 67.4               | 2.2   | 39.2                             | 8.4              | 51.6  | 46 100                                 | 256  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 90 048         | 51.3                                | 81 688                         | 16.6              | 35.0                        | 21.4                | 69.5                                | 8.5   | 68 137                 | 72.5               | 3.5   | 14.6                             | 17.3             | 63.0  | 40 000                                 | 223  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA                               | 276 984        | -5                                  | 276 792                        | 8.5               | 7.0                         | 39.1                | 35.2                                | 52.7  | 253 143                | 35.5               | 8.1   | 58.9                             | 10.2             | 30.0  | 70 700                                 | 226  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 276 984        | -5                                  | 276 792                        | 8.5               | 7.0                         | 39.1                | 35.2                                | 52.7  | 253 143                | 35.5               | 8.1   | 58.9                             | 10.2             | 30.0  | 70 700                                 | 226  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA  | 1 246 304      | 25.5                                | 1 244 915                      | 5.8               | 24.9                        | 15.2                | 57.7                                | 36.4  | 1 173 172              | 55.4               | 4.0   | 54.0                             | 17.9             | 26.7  | 78 400                                 | 291  |
| District of Columbia  | 276 984        | -5                                  | 276 792                        | 8.5               | 7.0                         | 39.1                | 35.2                                | 52.7  | 253 143                | 35.5               | 8.1   | 58.9                             | 10.2             | 30.0  | 70 700                                 | 226  |
| Calvert, MD   | 12 782         | 61.1                                | 12 535                         | 14.4              | 45.3                        | 15.6                | 90.4                                | 2.2   | 10 731                 | 83.3               | 5.1   | 4.5                              | 29.1             | 56.7  | 64 800                                 | 259  |
| Charles, MD   | 22 721         | 67.3                                | 22 623                         | 5.5               | 46.9                        | 10.1                | 85.2                                | 7.3   | 21 378                 | 79.0               | 4.5   | 12.4                             | 21.5             | 58.0  | 64 800                                 | 274  |
| Frederick, MD   | 39 671         | 50.9                                | 39 542                         | 5.2               | 35.7                        | 72.3                | 79.3                                | 9.7   | 37 499                 | 71.5               | 2.1   | 12.0                             | 32.3             | 48.8  | 61 300                                 | 265  |
| Montgomery, MD  | 216 221        | 34.0                                | 216 052                        | 4.1               | 27.2                        | 3.9                 | 66.1                                | 31.5  | 207 195                | 64.7               | 2.1   | 62.7                             | 13.5             | 23.2  | 97 400                                 | 342  |
| Prince George's, MD   | 236 465        | 17.9                                | 236 339                        | 4.9               | 20.1                        | 6.6                 | 55.9                                | 40.3  | 224 789                | 54.8               | 4.3   | 62.4                             | 12.8             | 24.0  | 64 500                                 | 295  |
| Arlington, VA   | 75 182         | 5.5                                 | 75 171                         | 4.7               | 8.7                         | 14.9                | 42.1                                | 50.1  | 71 615                 | 38.6               | 3.0   | 46.1                             | 12.9             | 40.5  | 92 900                                 | 303  |
| Fairfax, VA   | 215 739        | 65.3                                | 215 646                        | 4.9               | 42.4                        | 2.5                 | 71.6                                | 26.0  | 205 166                | 67.7               | 1.9   | 55.0                             | 27.3             | 17.1  | 95 200                                 | 352  |
| Loudoun, VA   | 19 742         | 73.5                                | 19 678                         | 5.2               | 44.4                        | 20.8                | 85.4                                | 11.0  | 18 653                 | 72.4               | 2.1   | 19.4                             | 40.8             | 31.8  | 69 000                                 | 313  |
| Prince William, VA  | 46 490         | 82.3                                | 46 388                         | 5.6               | 51.7                        | 4.5                 | 79.5                                | 14.3  | 43 790                 | 71.6               | 2.2   | 49.6                             | 29.8             | 17.3  | 67 300                                 | 308  |
| Stafford, VA  | 13 271         | 81.4                                | 13 124                         | 7.3               | 51.8                        | 10.8                | 86.9                                | 1.8   | 12 172                 | 83.1               | 3.2   | 9.9                              | 41.8             | 39.3  | 58 300                                 | 312  |
| Alexandria city, VA   | 52 041         | 17.2                                | 52 035                         | 5.8               | 23.3                        | 12.6                | 36.1                                | 60.0  | 49 004                 | 36.5               | 3.1   | 48.4                             | 26.6             | 24.5  | 92 800                                 | 325  |
| Fairfax city, VA  | 7 050          | 7.2                                 | 7 045                          | 2.3               | 12.5                        | 2.8                 | 68.0                                | 30.4  | 6 881                  | 63.3               | 1.8   | 54.9                             | 14.7             | 29.7  | 80 600                                 | 335  |
| Falls Church city, VA   | 4 503          | 19.7                                | 4 503                          | 5.6               | 22.5                        | 8.5                 | 59.6                                | 36.6  | 4 250                  | 53.4               | 1.6   | 52.5                             | 20.9             | 26.5  | 89 400                                 | 368  |
| Manassas city, VA   | 5 511          | 93.1                                | 5 511                          | 8.4               | 43.2                        | 8.3                 | 74.8                                | 18.8  | 5 048                  | 68.0               | 2.0   | 55.0                             | 36.8             | 7.6   | 66 700                                 | 295  |
| Manassas Park city, VA  | 1 931          | 25.7                                | 1 931                          | 3.8               | 16.0                        | 2                   | 96.7                                | 1.5   | 1 858                  | 71.5               | 5.8   | 86.5                             | 12.2             | -   | 40 300                                 | 331  |
| FLORIDA   | 4 378 691      | 73.2                                | 4 270 391                      | 12.3              | 43.9                        | 6.7                 | 58.5                                | 23.7  | 3 744 254              | 68.3               | 5.3   | 23.2                             | 60.5             | 11.3  | 45 300                                 | 256  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 3 971 821      | 72.0                                | 3 886 966                      | 11.9              | 43.5                        | 6.4                 | 57.8                                | 25.3  | 3 422 491              | 67.5               | 5.3   | 21.7                             | 62.1             | 11.7  | 46 200                                 | 258  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 406 870        | 85.9                                | 383 425                        | 16.1              | 47.1                        | 10.3                | 66.1                                | 6.9   | 321 763                | 76.8               | 5.4   | 39.7                             | 43.4             | 7.5   | 34 900                                 | 205  |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee)  | 83 586         | 95.1                                | 82 680                         | 25.0              | 48.2                        | 7.0                 | 52.9                                | 14.7  | 81 998                 | 74.3               | 3.3   | 19.0                             | 68.9             | 10.3  | 45 500                                 | 261  |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia)   | 124 427        | 76.2                                | 121 236                        | 12.8              | 43.5                        | 9.4                 | 65.7                                | 15.9  | 105 773                | 72.0               | 3.1   | 23.7                             | 48.9             | 25.4  | 39 900                                 | 241  |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee)   | 111 013        | 155.1                               | 108 598                        | 24.0              | 60.2                        | 3.9                 | 54.8                                | 18.6  | 82 509                 | 74.2               | 3.8   | 13.2                             | 81.7             | 2.5   | 53 300                                 | 278  |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA   | 74 917         | 139.6                               | 70 086                         | 16.7              | 56.9                        | 4.8                 | 58.4                                | 15.8  | 58 369                 | 72.1               | 5.1   | 23.4                             | 70.9             | 2.6   | 47 900                                 | 259  |
| Martin  | 34 002         | 174.1                               | 31 587                         | 18.1              | 62.3                        | 3.5                 | 53.5                                | 22.6  | 25 863                 | 77.8               | 3.7   | 17.5                             | 77.0             | 2.3   | 55 600                                 | 280  |
| St. Lucie   | 40 915         | 116.8                               | 38 499                         | 15.6              | 52.5                        | 5.9                 | 62.5                                | 10.2  | 32 506                 | 67.6               | 6.2   | 28.0                             | 66.0             | 2.8   | 44 300                                 | 250  |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa)  | 43 099         | 57.9                                | 42 834                         | 12.4              | 44.9                        | 3.4                 | 65.7                                | 15.2  | 37 538                 | 62.6               | 3.0   | 55.8                             | 41.8             | 5   | 43 800                                 | 224  |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA   | 66 196         | 73.5                                | 66 000                         | 7.7               | 45.6                        | 8.6                 | 59.3                                | 21.7  | 60 904                 | 57.4               | 4.6   | 42.8                             | 38.9             | 14.3  | 42 000                                 | 244  |
| Alachua   | 58 947         | 75.8                                | 58 802                         | 7.1               | 46.6                        | 8.1                 | 57.6                                | 23.6  | 54 607                 | 55.1               | 4.4   | 41.7                             | 40.4             | 14.3  | 43 700                                 | 249  |
| Bradford  | 7 249          | 56.7                                | 7 198                          | 12.5              | 37.1                        | 12.4                | 72.7                                | 6.3   | 6 297                  | 77.3               | 6.0   | 52.3                             | 25.9             | 14.2  | 29 200                                 | 170  |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA  | 287 569        | 41.0                                | 285 526                        | 9.1               | 33.6                        | 11.3                | 66.7                                | 17.4  | 259 596                | 65.2               | 4.3   | 23.6                             | 39.0             | 35.5  | 34 000                                 | 240  |
| Clay  | 24 328         | 121.4                               | 23 486                         | 7.8               | 58.3                        | 4.6                 | 73.6                                | 9.3   | 21 646                 | 76.3               | 2.8   | 20.7                             | 52.7             | 23.6  | 53 100                                 | 268  |
| Duval   | 227 077        | 30.3                                | 226 611                        | 8.1               | 28.7                        | 11.6                | 66.2                                | 19.5  | 208 351                | 62.5               | 4.4   | 22.5                             | 37.6             | 38.3  | 32 200                                 | 241  |
| Nassau  | 13 303         | 96.1                                | 12 953                         | 15.3              | 50.1                        | 8.1                 | 59.4                                | 9.3   | 10 976                 | 78.3               | 5.3   | 48.4                             | 31.6             | 15.5  | 32 600                                 | 222  |
| St. Johns   | 22 861         | 93.1                                | 22 476                         | 17.1              | 47.3                        | 17.1                | 68.8                                | 9.9   | 18 623                 | 74.7               | 4.4   | 23.9                             | 42.1             | 30.1  | 41 200                                 | 227  |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk)  | 134 873        | 66.0                                | 126 579                        | 9.6               | 39.3                        | 11.6                | 67.8                                | 9.5   | 114 394                | 70.4               | 5.0   | 30.4                             | 52.5             | 14.4  | 36 000                                 | 219  |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard)  | 113 900        | 46.1                                | 112 970                        | 9.9               | 34.5                        | 3.1                 | 65.6                                | 17.7  | 101 783                | 71.5               | 2.9   | 27.0                             | 56.7             | 14.2  | 48 900                                 | 259  |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA   | 1 151 520      | 62.8                                | 1 138 312                      | 9.7               | 39.7                        | 4.9                 | 47.6                                | 40.9  | 1 027 347              | 61.5               | 8.8   | 16.8                             | 71.7             | 1.9   | 59 800                                 | 282  |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward)  | 486 138        | 91.9                                | 476 358                        | 12.4              | 49.1                        | 1.7                 | 46.1                                | 40.6  | 417 517                | 71.8               | 3.9   | 13.4                             | 81.6             | 1.0   | 62 900                                 | 312  |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade)  | 665 382        | 46.6                                | 661 954                        | 7.9               | 32.9                        | 7.3                 | 48.6                                | 41.1  | 609 830                | 54.5               | 12.1  | 19.2                             | 64.9             | 2.5   | 57 200                                 | 272  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>3</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>4</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>5</sup>Specified renter occupied.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Education                           |                  |                  |   |   |                  | Money income                        |   |                         |                    |  |                    |  |                         |                           |              |               |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
|   | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |                  |                  | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   |                  | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                    |  |                    |  |                         | Below poverty level, 1979 |              |               |  |
|   | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980    | 1974-<br>1975    | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years | 1983             |                                     |   | 1979                    |                    | 1969                                       |                    | Number                                     |                         | Percent                   |              |               |  |
|   |                                     |                  |                  |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.) |                                     |   | Rank <sup>3</sup>       | Current<br>dollars | Constant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Current<br>dollars | Constant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000)  | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |  |
|   | 152                                 | 153              | 154              | 155   | 156   | 157              | 158                                 | 159   | 160                     | 161                | 162  | 163                | 164  | 165                     | 166                       | 167          | 168           |  |
| CONNECTICUT.....  | 483.9                               | 546.2            | 650.1            | 70.3  | 20.7  | 23 149           | 20 077                              | 11 897                                      | X                       | 8 511              | 11 677                                     | 3 885              | 10 556                                     | 243                     | 51                        | 8.0          | 6.2           |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 442.1                               | 501.3            | 600.4            | 70.7  | 21.0  | 23 379           | 20 232                              | 12 038                                      | X                       | 8 586              | 11 794                                     | 3 917              | 10 643                                     | 226                     | 47                        | 8.1          | 6.3           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 41.7                                | 45.0             | 49.7             | 66.6  | 16.7  | 21 144           | 18 347                              | 10 287                                      | X                       | 7 531              | 10 332                                     | 3 492              | 9 488                                      | 17                      | 3                         | 6.8          | 5.1           |  |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 166.7                               | 189.5            | 227.8            | 70.8  | 20.3  | 23 372           | 20 292                              | 11 470                                      | 8                       | 8 213              | 11 268                                     | 3 763              | 10 225                                     | 78                      | 16                        | 7.7          | 5.8           |  |
| Hartford.....   | 126.9                               | 145.2            | 174.8            | 69.7  | 19.8  | 23 320           | 20 140                              | 11 641                                      | X                       | 8 342              | 11 445                                     | 3 847              | 10 452                                     | 64                      | 13                        | 8.2          | 6.3           |  |
| Middlesex.....  | 20.7                                | 23.3             | 27.6             | 73.1  | 20.4  | 23 090           | 20 345                              | 11 286                                      | X                       | 8 036              | 11 025                                     | 3 583              | 9 735                                      | 8                       | 1                         | 6.4          | 4.2           |  |
| Tolland.....  | 19.1                                | 21.0             | 25.4             | 76.8  | 24.4  | 24 028           | 21 305                              | 10 508                                      | X                       | 7 506              | 10 298                                     | 3 303              | 8 974                                      | 6                       | 1                         | 6.0          | 4.1           |  |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven).....   | 113.4                               | 127.3            | 151.5            | 67.8  | 17.9  | 21 668           | 18 424                              | 10 563                                      | 27                      | 7 609              | 10 440                                     | 3 554              | 9 656                                      | 69                      | 15                        | 9.4          | 7.4           |  |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London).....   | 36.6                                | 41.4             | 52.8             | 71.0  | 16.9  | 20 534           | 18 125                              | 10 400                                      | 35                      | 7 307              | 10 025                                     | 3 274              | 8 895                                      | 19                      | 4                         | 8.2          | 6.4           |  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 92.6                                | 106.7            | 129.5            | 68.6  | 17.5  | 20 817           | 17 846                              | 9 963                                       | X                       | 7 449              | 10 220                                     | 3 265              | 8 871                                      | 68                      | 14                        | 11.9         | 8.9           |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 55.1                                | 63.6             | 85.2             | 72.4  | 20.6  | 22 704           | 19 656                              | 10 833                                      | X                       | 8 067              | 11 068                                     | 3 539              | 9 615                                      | 43                      | 8                         | 11.0         | 8.0           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 37.5                                | 43.1             | 44.3             | 61.0  | 11.2  | 17 106           | 14 891                              | 8 233                                       | X                       | 6 195              | 8 500                                      | 2 613              | 7 101                                      | 26                      | 6                         | 13.6         | 10.6          |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 91.1                                | 106.2            | 130.5            | 67.1  | 27.5  | 19 099           | 16 211                              | 11 818                                      | X                       | 8 959              | 12 292                                     | 3 842              | 10 439                                     | 113                     | 21                        | 18.6         | 15.1          |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 91.1                                | 106.2            | 130.5            | 67.1  | 27.5  | 19 099           | 16 211                              | 11 818                                      | X                       | 8 959              | 12 292                                     | 3 842              | 10 439                                     | 113                     | 21                        | 18.6         | 15.1          |  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  | 556.0                               | 606.6            | 679.7            | 79.2  | 31.9  | 27 404           | 23 309                              | 13 647                                      | 2                       | 10 084             | 13 835                                     | 4 169              | 11 326                                     | 259                     | 48                        | 8.1          | 6.0           |  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 91.1                                | 106.2            | 130.5            | 67.1  | 27.5  | 19 099           | 16 211                              | 11 818                                      | X                       | 8 959              | 12 292                                     | 3 842              | 10 439                                     | 113                     | 21                        | 18.6         | 15.1          |  |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 7.8                                 | 7.8              | 6.8              | 64.6  | 11.8  | 23 831           | 22 106                              | 9 906                                       | X                       | 7 354              | 10 090                                     | 2 468              | 6 706                                      | 4                       | 1                         | 10.3         | 7.7           |  |
| Charles, MD .....   | 17.0                                | 17.8             | 16.5             | 69.0  | 12.4  | 25 747           | 24 229                              | 10 018                                      | X                       | 7 460              | 10 235                                     | 2 706              | 7 352                                      | 6                       | 1                         | 8.9          | 6.2           |  |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 23.2                                | 23.6             | 21.9             | 63.4  | 16.9  | 22 639           | 20 619                              | 9 871                                       | X                       | 7 479              | 10 261                                     | 2 886              | 7 841                                      | 7                       | 1                         | 6.7          | 4.9           |  |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 92.6                                | 102.6            | 123.8            | 87.3  | 42.8  | 33 702           | 28 987                              | 16 567                                      | X                       | 12 335             | 16 924                                     | 5 183              | 14 082                                     | 25                      | 5                         | 4.3          | 3.0           |  |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 112.3                               | 127.5            | 149.4            | 77.4  | 21.1  | 25 525           | 22 395                              | 11 327                                      | X                       | 8 616              | 11 821                                     | 3 729              | 10 132                                     | 44                      | 8                         | 6.7          | 4.9           |  |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 14.6                                | 15.8             | 20.0             | 86.6  | 42.5  | 28 771           | 21 713                              | 17 458                                      | X                       | 12 562             | 17 235                                     | 5 446              | 14 797                                     | 11                      | 2                         | 7.4          | 4.6           |  |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 5123.2                              | 5128.4           | 5136.7           | 88.5  | 41.8  | 33 173           | 30 011                              | 15 888                                      | X                       | 11 498             | 15 775                                     | 4 504              | 12 237                                     | 23                      | 5                         | 3.9          | 3.0           |  |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 12.9                                | 13.8             | 12.2             | 75.3  | 23.5  | 26 660           | 24 434                              | 12 192                                      | X                       | 8 989              | 12 333                                     | 3 044              | 8 271                                      | 4                       | 1                         | 6.6          | 4.9           |  |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 640.0                               | 640.7            | 639.6            | 81.9  | 22.9  | 26 533           | 25 435                              | 11 424                                      | X                       | 8 211              | 11 265                                     | 2 959              | 8 040                                      | 7                       | 2                         | 4.9          | 4.1           |  |
| Stafford, VA .....  | 9.7                                 | 9.7              | 7.1              | 65.2  | 15.0  | 22 927           | 21 667                              | 9 875                                       | X                       | 7 321              | 10 044                                     | 2 598              | 7 059                                      | 3                       | 1                         | 6.6          | 4.9           |  |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 10.5                                | 11.4             | 13.7             | 83.0  | 40.9  | 25 496           | 21 016                              | 16 865                                      | X                       | 12 177             | 16 707                                     | 4 631              | 12 582                                     | 9                       | 2                         | 9.0          | 6.8           |  |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | ( <sup>5</sup> )                    | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | 85.6  | 33.5  | 29 244           | 25 810                              | 14 425                                      | X                       | 10 385             | 14 248                                     | 4 168              | 11 324                                     | 1                       | Z                         | 4.9          | 3.4           |  |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 1.0                                 | 1.2              | 1.6              | 86.1  | 44.9  | 30 817           | 24 517                              | 17 431                                      | X                       | 12 885             | 17 678                                     | 4 964              | 13 487                                     | Z                       | Z                         | 4.2          | 2.7           |  |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | ( <sup>6</sup> )                    | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | 79.2  | 23.6  | 26 510           | 24 703                              | 12 024                                      | X                       | 8 562              | 11 747                                     | 3 530              | 9 591                                      | 1                       | Z                         | 7.7          | 6.1           |  |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | ( <sup>6</sup> )                    | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | 59.1  | 5.3   | 21 058           | 20 662                              | 8 195                                       | X                       | 6 081              | 8 343                                      | 2 324              | 6 314                                      | 1                       | Z                         | 8.1          | 7.5           |  |
| FLORIDA .....   | 1 484.8                             | 1 505.4          | 1 534.3          | 66.7  | 14.9  | 17 280           | 14 675                              | 9 808                                       | X                       | 7 260              | 9 961                                      | 3 058              | 8 309                                      | 1 287                   | 268                       | 13.5         | 9.9           |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 1 329.5                             | 1 352.2          | 1 380.7          | 67.5  | 15.3  | 17 632           | 14 949                              | 9 991                                       | X                       | 7 391              | 10 140                                     | 3 132              | 8 509                                      | 1 134                   | 234                       | 13.0         | 9.5           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 155.2                               | 153.2            | 153.7            | 57.9  | 10.1  | 14 156           | 12 074                              | 7 986                                       | X                       | 5 912              | 8 111                                      | 2 267              | 6 160                                      | 153                     | 34                        | 18.2         | 13.8          |  |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 21.0                                | 20.1             | 19.5             | 66.5  | 12.4  | 16 191           | 13 568                              | 9 677                                       | 81                      | 7 206              | 9 887                                      | 2 854              | 7 754                                      | 16                      | 4                         | 11.0         | 7.9           |  |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 36.1                                | 36.0             | 35.4             | 66.5  | 13.0  | 15 088           | 12 393                              | 8 952                                       | 151                     | 6 588              | 9 039                                      | 2 794              | 7 591                                      | 35                      | 7                         | 14.1         | 9.7           |  |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 30.3                                | 29.2             | 26.8             | 67.4  | 13.3  | 16 757           | 14 612                              | 9 904                                       | 64                      | 7 554              | 10 364                                     | 3 091              | 8 398                                      | 22                      | 5                         | 11.0         | 7.7           |  |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 23.9                                | 22.8             | 19.6             | 66.1  | 13.2  | 16 814           | 14 671                              | 9 549                                       | 94                      | 7 154              | 9 815                                      | 2 528              | 6 868                                      | 22                      | 4                         | 14.6         | 10.1          |  |
| Martin .....  | 9.5                                 | 8.9              | 7.3              | 70.4  | 16.0  | 18 311           | 15 749                              | 11 042                                      | X                       | 8 099              | 11 112                                     | 2 892              | 7 858                                      | 7                       | 1                         | 11.1         | 7.3           |  |
| St. Lucie .....   | 14.4                                | 13.9             | 12.3             | 62.7  | 10.9  | 15 884           | 13 878                              | 8 487                                       | X                       | 6 460              | 8 863                                      | 2 327              | 6 322                                      | 15                      | 3                         | 17.1         | 12.3          |  |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 22.6                                | 24.8             | 26.2             | 77.4  | 16.6  | 16 955           | 15 151                              | 9 114                                       | 139                     | 6 422              | 8 811                                      | 2 623              | 7 127                                      | 12                      | 3                         | 10.9         | 8.7           |  |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 25.6                                | 25.4             | 26.0             | 72.5  | 26.4  | 16 724           | 12 294                              | 8 218                                       | 212                     | 5 944              | 8 156                                      | 2 588              | 7 031                                      | 37                      | 6                         | 23.1         | 14.4          |  |
| Alachua .....   | 21.8                                | 21.5             | 22.1             | 75.5  | 29.4  | 17 072           | 12 354                              | 8 451                                       | X                       | 6 094              | 8 361                                      | 2 668              | 7 249                                      | 33                      | 5                         | 23.5         | 13.9          |  |
| Bradford .....  | 3.9                                 | 3.8              | 3.8              | 53.6  | 7.6   | 14 556           | 11 816                              | 6 543                                       | X                       | 4 813              | 6 603                                      | 2 012              | 5 467                                      | 4                       | 1                         | 19.8         | 17.9          |  |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 131.9                               | 134.7            | 138.6            | 67.0  | 14.1  | 17 914           | 15 252                              | 9 271                                       | 125                     | 6 785              | 9 309                                      | 2 803              | 7 616                                      | 107                     | 23                        | 15.1         | 12.1          |  |
| Clay .....  | 17.0                                | 16.8             | 13.9             | 73.7  | 16.8  | 20 269           | 18 407                              | 9 441                                       | X                       | 6 741              | 9 249                                      | 2 620              | 7 119                                      | 7                       | 2                         | 10.0         | 8.6           |  |
| Duval .....   | 99.2                                | 102.2            | 110.2            | 66.8  | 14.0  | 17 661           | 14 938                              | 9 289                                       | X                       | 6 822              | 9 360                                      | 2 853              | 7 752                                      | 89                      | 19                        | 15.8         | 12.7          |  |
| Nassau .....  | 7.3                                 | 7.6              | 7.3              | 58.1  | 9.1   | 19 473           | 16 948                              | 8 676                                       | X                       | 6 416              | 8 803                                      | 2 308              | 6 271                                      | 4                       | 1                         | 12.4         | 10.1          |  |
| St. Johns .....   | 8.5                                 | 8.1              | 7.1              | 66.0  | 14.4  | 16 876           | 14 213                              | 9 227                                       | X                       | 6 665              | 9 144                                      | 2 473              | 6 719                                      | 8                       | 2                         | 15.6         | 11.0          |  |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 57.1                                | 58.9             | 60.1             | 59.8  | 11.4  | 16 512           | 14 248                              | 8 387                                       | 195                     | 6 445              | 8 843                                      | 2 566              | 6 972                                      | 46                      | 9                         | 14.6         | 10.3          |  |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 44.4                                | 48.6             | 56.7             | 75.4  | 17.1  | 19 388           | 16 858                              | 10 426                                      | 31                      | 7 448              | 10 219                                     | 3 297              | 8 958                                      | 26                      | 6                         | 9.7          | 7.3           |  |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 347.8                               | 359.1            | 380.6            | 66.6  | 16.1  | 19 046           | 16 009                              | 10 690                                      | 22                      | 8 068              | 11 070                                     | 3 539              | 9 615                                      | 333                     | 69                        | 12.7         | 9.6           |  |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 125.7                               | 135.3            | 136.2            | 70.4  | 15.1  | 19 592           | 16 580                              | 11 813                                      | X                       | 8 621              | 11 828                                     | 3 763              | 10 224                                     | 92                      | 19                        | 9.1          | 6.3           |  |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 222.1                               | 223.7            | 244.3            | 64.0  | 16.8  | 18 642           | 15 571                              | 9 971                                       | X                       | 7 722              | 10 595                                     | 3 429              | 9 317                                      | 241                     | 51                        | 15.0         | 11.9          |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 and 1970 for 1979 and 1969, respectively. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>See text for deflators used. <sup>5</sup>Independent city of Fairfax included with Fairfax County. <sup>6</sup>Independent cities of Manassas and Manassas Park included with Prince William County



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                         |                     |                     |                  |                   |                     |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                     |                     |                  |                   |                     |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                         | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983             |                   | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                         |                     |                     | Income<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                     |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Wholesale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Govern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                         |                     |                     |                  |                   |                     |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                | 175                | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179             | 180                | 181                     | 182                 | 183                 | 184              |                   |                     |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 46 890               | 30.3                                | 5 257   | 32 750               | 33.9               | 6.5                | 8.6             | 8.8                       | 19.7     | 11.1            | 11.3               | 43 642                  | 35 995              | 14 945              | X                | 11 559            |                     |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 43 665               | 30.4                                | 4 834   | 31 106               | 33.6               | 6.7                | 8.6             | 9.2                       | 19.6     | 11.1            | 11.3               | 40 625                  | 33 492              | 15 146              | X                | 11 694            |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 3 225                | 28.9                                | 423   | 1 643                | 40.3               | 4.0                | 10.0            | 2.5                       | 20.7     | 10.6            | 12.0               | 3 016                   | 2 503               | 12 671              | X                | 10 013            |                     |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....  | 15 358               | 29.7                                | 1 764   | 12 145               | 30.9               | 6.6                | 8.3             | 15.3                      | 17.6     | 11.8            | 9.5                | 14 333                  | 11 836              | 14 522              | 7                | 11 232            |                     |
| Hartford.....  | 12 034               | 29.3                                | 1 417   | 10 673               | 30.9               | 6.9                | 7.9             | 17.0                      | 17.7     | 10.4            | 9.2                | 11 244                  | 9 305               | 14 875              | X                | 11 499            |                     |
| Middlesex.....   | 1 850                | 31.2                                | 206   | 1 010                | 40.1               | 4.1                | 10.8            | 3.6                       | 17.8     | 12.8            | 10.8               | 1 721                   | 1 410               | 14 155              | X                | 10 885            |                     |
| Tolland.....   | 1 474                | 31.5                                | 141   | 462                  | 11.5               | 4.9                | 12.5            | 2.1                       | 14.9     | 41.3            | 12.7               | 1 368                   | 1 121               | 12 507              | X                | 9 742             |                     |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven).....  | 10 085               | 27.8                                | 1 392   | 6 611                | 28.0               | 6.9                | 9.3             | 5.4                       | 23.2     | 11.6            | 15.5               | 9 406                   | 7 891               | 13 187              | 22               | 10 343            |                     |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London).....  | 3 202                | 35.7                                | 389   | 2 555                | 38.0               | 2.5                | 7.6             | 1.7                       | 13.4     | 21.2            | 15.6               | 2 935                   | 2 360               | 13 154              | 23               | 9 913             |                     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA..... | 7 643                | 28.9                                | 948   | 5 978                | 37.8               | 3.9                | 8.5             | 5.3                       | 15.8     | 14.3            | 14.3               | 7 097                   | 5 929               | 12 615              | X                | 9 949             |                     |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 5 508                | 26.9                                | 605   | 4 572                | 41.8               | 4.2                | 7.8             | 6.2                       | 16.8     | 10.5            | 12.7               | 5 137                   | 4 341               | 13 631              | X                | 10 879            |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 2 136                | 34.5                                | 344   | 1 406                | 25.1               | 2.9                | 10.8            | 2.3                       | 12.8     | 26.6            | 19.5               | 1 960                   | 1 588               | 10 582              | X                | 8 062             |                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA.....                               | 9 766                | 25.6                                | 2 028   | 16 243               | 2.7                | 1.8                | 4.0             | 5.1                       | 29.9     | 48.6            | 7.9                | 9 135                   | 7 773               | 15 673              | X                | 12 210            |                     |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 9 766                | 25.6                                | 2 028   | 16 243               | 2.7                | 1.8                | 4.0             | 5.1                       | 29.9     | 48.6            | 7.9                | 9 135                   | 7 773               | 15 673              | X                | 12 210            |                     |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA.....  | 54 498               | 33.0                                | 6 934   | 42 700               | 4.4                | D                  | 8.2             | D                         | 29.1     | 37.9            | D                  | 50 208                  | 40 986              | 16 173              | 2                | 12 577            |                     |
| District of Columbia.....  | 9 766                | 25.6                                | 2 028   | 16 243               | 2.7                | 1.8                | 4.0             | 5.1                       | 29.9     | 48.6            | 7.9                | 9 135                   | 7 773               | 15 673              | X                | 12 210            |                     |
| Calvert, MD.....   | 449                  | 41.9                                | 65  | 99                   | 2.7                | 1.3                | 14.0            | D                         | 20.0     | 26.1            | D                  | 409                     | 317                 | 11 813              | X                | 9 010             |                     |
| Charles, MD.....   | 896                  | 36.9                                | 110   | 320                  | 1.3                | 4.5                | 20.7            | 2.7                       | 12.9     | 39.3            | 18.7               | 826                     | 654                 | 11 318              | X                | 8 903             |                     |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 1 391                | 30.4                                | 163   | 597                  | 19.1               | 6.5                | 12.4            | 3.3                       | 14.2     | 23.5            | 20.9               | 1 286                   | 1 066               | 11 563              | X                | 9 237             |                     |
| Montgomery, MD.....  | 11 921               | 34.2                                | 1 266   | 7 121                | 5.3                | 5.6                | 10.6            | 6.0                       | 37.4     | 25.9            | 9.1                | 10 923                  | 8 880               | 19 738              | X                | 15 321            |                     |
| Prince George's, MD.....   | 8 725                | 29.5                                | 1 088   | 4 337                | 5.2                | 6.2                | 16.7            | 3.5                       | 19.2     | 34.9            | 14.3               | 8 052                   | 6 739               | 12 939              | X                | 10 126            |                     |
| Arlington, VA.....   | 3 185                | 32.0                                | 434   | 4 314                | 1.3                | 5.8                | 4.1             | 3.4                       | 24.0     | 47.0            | 14.4               | 2 974                   | 2 412               | 20 917              | X                | 15 815            |                     |
| Fairfax, VA.....   | 11 636               | 38.6                                | 1 002   | 5 988                | 5.6                | 6.2                | 9.9             | 5.6                       | 32.5     | 26.0            | 14.2               | 10 655                  | 8 393               | 17 931              | X                | 13 967            |                     |
| Loudoun, VA.....   | 866                  | 35.0                                | 76  | 389                  | 4.6                | 7.4                | 10.8            | 2.4                       | 22.4     | 31.2            | 21.2               | 789                     | 642                 | 14 137              | X                | 11 115            |                     |
| Prince William, VA.....  | 2 016                | 42.5                                | 141   | 669                  | 5.3                | 2.1                | 13.8            | 2.1                       | 12.5     | 46.8            | 17.2               | 1 833                   | 1 415               | 12 562              | X                | 9 726             |                     |
| Stafford, VA.....  | 514                  | 45.8                                | 43  | 107                  | 5.4                | D                  | 30.6            | 1.8                       | 12.1     | 22.5            | D                  | 454                     | 353                 | 10 988              | X                | 8 620             |                     |
| Alexandria city, VA.....   | 2 181                | 32.8                                | 346   | 1 629                | 4.1                | 4.9                | 9.8             | 5.7                       | 30.1     | 32.7            | 12.8               | 2 005                   | 1 642               | 20 554              | X                | 15 944            |                     |
| Fairfax city, VA.....  | 409                  | 34.5                                | 80  | 309                  | 1.4                | D                  | 18.0            | 8.1                       | 34.7     | 7.0             | D                  | 372                     | 304                 | 19 532              | X                | 14 749            |                     |
| Falls Church city, VA.....   | 218                  | 28.4                                | 44  | 274                  | 4.6                | 9.1                | 16.2            | 10.4                      | 34.2     | 15.4            | 10.0               | 200                     | 170                 | 23 161              | X                | 17 727            |                     |
| Manassas city, VA.....   | 251                  | 43.2                                | 37  | 297                  | 58.0               | 2.4                | 9.2             | 2.3                       | 15.7     | 4.0             | 8.5                | 231                     | 175                 | 14 496              | X                | 11 190            |                     |
| Manassas Park city, VA.....  | 72                   | 40.1                                | 11  | 9                    | ( <sup>5</sup> )   | ( <sup>5</sup> )   | 20.0            | D                         | 12.2     | 47.3            | D                  | 63                      | 51                  | 10 130              | X                | 7 921             |                     |
| FLORIDA.....   | 123 812              | 35.6                                | 22 009  | 76 737               | 13.1               | 6.8                | 12.7            | 7.3                       | 23.9     | 17.1            | 19.1               | 114 370                 | 91 290              | 11 593              | X                | 9 245             |                     |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 115 316              | 35.6                                | 19 978  | 72 523               | 13.1               | D                  | 12.7            | 7.5                       | D        | 16.8            | D                  | 106 420                 | 85 034              | 11 866              | X                | 9 440             |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 8 496                | 35.8                                | 2 031   | 4 214                | 13.5               | D                  | 13.2            | 4.6                       | D        | 22.2            | D                  | 7 950                   | 6 256               | 8 838               | X                | 7 216             |                     |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee)....   | 1 975                | 39.2                                | 423   | 894                  | 17.5               | 3.3                | 16.1            | 5.9                       | 20.0     | 14.5            | 22.7               | 1 822                   | 1 419               | 11 894              | 71               | 9 487             |                     |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia).....   | 3 016                | 39.2                                | 718   | 1 423                | 13.4               | 3.6                | 17.2            | 5.5                       | 26.9     | 17.1            | 16.2               | 2 778                   | 2 167               | 10 413              | 178              | 8 305             |                     |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee).....   | 2 801                | 40.5                                | 600   | 1 364                | 5.3                | 4.8                | 17.1            | 8.3                       | 24.5     | 15.1            | 24.9               | 2 575                   | 1 994               | 11 612              | 94               | 9 598             |                     |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA.....   | 1 952                | 38.6                                | 387   | 1 037                | 9.3                | D                  | 13.6            | 6.4                       | 22.0     | 12.1            | D                  | 1 823                   | 1 408               | 10 841              | 150              | 9 196             |                     |
| Martin.....  | 983                  | 40.1                                | 172   | 449                  | 13.5               | 2.2                | 15.1            | 7.1                       | 24.1     | 9.2             | 28.8               | 915                     | 702                 | 12 919              | X                | 10 819            |                     |
| St. Lucie.....   | 969                  | 37.1                                | 215   | 588                  | 6.2                | D                  | 12.5            | 5.9                       | 20.5     | 14.3            | D                  | 908                     | 707                 | 9 321               | X                | 8 004             |                     |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa).....  | 1 190                | 43.0                                | 253   | 877                  | 6.5                | 1.5                | 10.6            | 3.6                       | 16.4     | 51.2            | 10.2               | 1 090                   | 832                 | 9 889               | 210              | 7 576             |                     |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA.....   | 1 622                | 37.7                                | 260   | 1 274                | 8.6                | 3.1                | 11.6            | 4.1                       | D        | 38.1            | D                  | 1 486                   | 1 177               | 8 811               | 259              | 6 836             |                     |
| Alachua.....   | 1 475                | 38.1                                | 228   | 1 211                | 8.5                | 3.1                | 11.4            | 4.2                       | 23.7     | 37.9            | 11.2               | 1 351                   | 1 068               | 9 066               | X                | 7 025             |                     |
| Bradford.....  | 147                  | 34.7                                | 31  | 63                   | 10.1               | 1.9                | 17.2            | 2.8                       | D        | 43.2            | D                  | 135                     | 109                 | 6 868               | X                | 5 407             |                     |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA.....  | 8 616                | 35.5                                | 1 278   | 6 723                | 11.2               | D                  | 10.8            | 9.5                       | 19.6     | 22.4            | D                  | 7 920                   | 6 357               | 11 149              | 130              | 8 793             |                     |
| Clay.....  | 841                  | 43.8                                | 123   | 271                  | 9.0                | 7.9                | 18.5            | 3.6                       | 21.3     | 16.4            | 23.4               | 762                     | 585                 | 10 859              | X                | 8 635             |                     |
| Duval.....   | 6 782                | 34.2                                | 996   | 5 997                | 10.4               | 8.9                | 10.2            | 10.2                      | 19.4     | 22.8            | 18.1               | 6 243                   | 5 054               | 11 303              | X                | 8 860             |                     |
| Nassau.....  | 351                  | 34.0                                | 44  | 196                  | 36.9               | D                  | 9.6             | 2.1                       | 12.4     | 25.5            | D                  | 328                     | 262                 | 9 743               | X                | 7 963             |                     |
| St. Johns.....   | 641                  | 40.7                                | 113   | 260                  | 12.0               | 5.1                | 16.4            | 3.8                       | 28.2     | 18.3            | 16.2               | 587                     | 456                 | 10 823              | X                | 8 785             |                     |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk).....  | 3 374                | 24.3                                | 614   | 2 318                | 18.8               | 5.8                | 13.9            | 4.6                       | 17.3     | 13.3            | 26.3               | 3 186                   | 2 714               | 9 756               | 214              | 8 389             |                     |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard)....   | 3 522                | 39.2                                | 662   | 2 424                | 28.2               | 2.3                | 10.0            | 2.7                       | 26.1     | 18.2            | 12.5               | 3 221                   | 2 530               | 11 481              | 102              | 9 193             |                     |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA.....   | 36 228               | 29.7                                | 5 496   | 23 119               | 11.1               | 8.4                | 12.5            | 8.7                       | 26.6     | 13.2            | 19.4               | 33 809                  | 27 922              | 12 973              | 28               | 10 233            |                     |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward).....  | 15 369               | 32.0                                | 2 485   | 7 428                | 12.2               | 6.8                | 14.9            | 9.5                       | 27.2     | 12.6            | 16.9               | 14 405                  | 11 644              | 14 321              | X                | 11 389            |                     |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade)....   | 20 859               | 28.1                                | 3 011   | 15 691               | 10.6               | 9.2                | 11.4            | 8.3                       | 26.4     | 13.5            | 20.7               | 19 404                  | 16 278              | 12 131              | X                | 9 541             |                     |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>5</sup>Earnings for industry less than \$50,000.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |              |                   |                  |              |                   |                  |              | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|   | 1984                       |                                     |              |                   | 1983             |              |                   | 1980             |              |   | 1982             |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|   | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|   |                            |                                     | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185   | 186                        | 187                                 | 188          | 189               | 190              | 191          | 192               | 193              | 194          | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                                | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| CONNECTICUT.....  | 1 672                      | 3.7                                 | 77.0         | 4.6               | 1 612            | 97.0         | 6.0               | 1 593            | 94.0         | 5.9                                     | 1 260.9          | .2                                  | 434.3                              | 219.1                      | 115.6                                | 296.9                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 1 545                      | 3.8                                 | 69.8         | 4.5               | 1 489            | 87.2         | 5.9               | 1 473            | 84.8         | 5.8                                     | 1 190.0          | .3                                  | 402.7                              | 206.2                      | 113.0                                | 281.8                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 127                        | 3.0                                 | 7.2          | 5.7               | 123              | 9.8          | 8.0               | 120              | 9.2          | 7.6                                     | 70.9             | -1.3                                | 31.5                               | 13.0                       | 2.6                                  | 15.0                     |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 579                        | 3.6                                 | 26.0         | 4.5               | 558              | 32.5         | 5.8               | 563              | 29.7         | 5.3                                     | 468.6            | -1.8                                | 145.7                              | 80.3                       | 69.7                                 | 104.0                    |
| Hartford .....  | 442                        | 2.8                                 | 20.7         | 4.7               | 430              | 25.9         | 6.0               | 436              | 23.7         | 5.4                                     | 410.6            | -2.1                                | 124.8                              | 66.0                       | 67.3                                 | 90.6                     |
| Middlesex .....   | 73                         | 9.6                                 | 3.0          | 4.1               | 66               | 3.6          | 5.5               | 65               | 3.2          | 5.0                                     | 42.2             | .2                                  | 17.6                               | 8.8                        | 1.7                                  | 9.4                      |
| Tolland .....   | 64                         | 2.7                                 | 2.3          | 3.6               | 62               | 3.0          | 4.9               | 62               | 2.8          | 4.5                                     | 15.7             | 2.0                                 | 3.4                                | 5.5                        | .6                                   | 4.0                      |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....  | 378                        | 3.8                                 | 19.5         | 5.2               | 364              | 25.3         | 7.0               | 365              | 26.5         | 7.3                                     | 279.0            | -2.4                                | 85.5                               | 51.7                       | 16.6                                 | 76.2                     |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....  | 120                        | 3.3                                 | 5.3          | 4.4               | 116              | 5.5          | 4.7               | 112              | 6.6          | 5.9                                     | 78.0             | 3.8                                 | 34.6                               | 15.4                       | 2.4                                  | 17.5                     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 308                        | 4.1                                 | 19.0         | 6.2               | 296              | 24.0         | 8.1               | 284              | 22.0         | 7.7                                     | 213.9            | .2                                  | 69.6                               | 43.3                       | 13.2                                 | 47.5                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 208                        | 3.5                                 | 12.9         | 6.2               | 201              | 15.8         | 7.9               | 194              | 14.6         | 7.5                                     | 161.5            | -1.1                                | 51.5                               | 30.3                       | 11.1                                 | 36.9                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 100                        | 5.2                                 | 6.1          | 6.1               | 95               | 8.2          | 8.6               | 90               | 7.4          | 8.3                                     | 52.3             | 3.9                                 | 18.1                               | 13.0                       | 2.2                                  | 10.6                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 320                        | -                                   | 29.0         | 9.0               | 320              | 37.0         | 11.7              | 329              | 24.0         | 7.3                                     | 328.7            | -4.1                                | 17.9                               | 49.1                       | 37.3                                 | 180.8                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 320                        | -                                   | 29.0         | 9.0               | 320              | 37.0         | 11.7              | 329              | 24.0         | 7.3                                     | 328.7            | -4.1                                | 17.9                               | 49.1                       | 37.3                                 | 180.8                    |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  | 1 951                      | 5.1                                 | 81.0         | 4.2               | 1 857            | 98.0         | 5.3               | 1 752            | 73.4         | 4.2                                     | 1 110.2          | 2.2                                 | 81.0                               | 425.6                      | 98.0                                 | 461.7                    |
| District of Columbia .....  | 320                        | -                                   | 29.0         | 9.0               | 320              | 37.0         | 11.7              | 329              | 24.0         | 7.3                                     | 328.7            | -4.1                                | 17.9                               | 49.1                       | 37.3                                 | 180.8                    |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 22                         | 3.0                                 | 1.1          | 4.9               | 21               | 1.5          | 7.1               | 11               | 1.1          | 9.8                                     | 4.4              | 2.4                                 | .2                                 | 1.1                        | .2                                   | 1.3                      |
| Charles, MD .....   | 46                         | 4.3                                 | 1.5          | 3.3               | 44               | 1.9          | 4.3               | 42               | 1.7          | 4.0                                     | 9.2              | -11.2                               | .8                                 | 3.1                        | .6                                   | 2.1                      |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 72                         | 3.6                                 | 2.8          | 3.8               | 69               | 3.8          | 5.5               | 46               | 3.3          | 7.3                                     | 29.2             | 2.4                                 | 6.8                                | 7.6                        | 2.3                                  | 7.1                      |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 351                        | 4.8                                 | 10.1         | 2.9               | 335              | 11.8         | 3.5               | 332              | 9.8          | 3.0                                     | 224.5            | 3.6                                 | 19.1                               | 48.7                       | 22.4                                 | 88.8                     |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 399                        | 4.0                                 | 15.1         | 3.8               | 384              | 19.8         | 5.1               | 387              | 16.5         | 4.3                                     | 162.6            | 1.3                                 | 12.1                               | 55.9                       | 8.9                                  | 45.0                     |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 94                         | 8.3                                 | 3.2          | 3.5               | 87               | 3.4          | 3.9               | 79               | 2.6          | 3.3                                     | 63.8             | 3.1                                 | 2.6                                | 10.0                       | 5.7                                  | 31.1                     |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 391                        | 8.6                                 | 10.2         | 2.8               | 360              | 10.1         | 2.8               | 320              | 7.9          | 2.5                                     | 172.8            | 14.5                                | 11.2                               | 46.4                       | 12.2                                 | 67.7                     |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 37                         | 8.4                                 | .9           | 2.5               | 34               | 1.0          | 2.9               | 32               | .8           | 2.5                                     | 12.6             | 13.0                                | 1.2                                | 3.0                        | .7                                   | 3.7                      |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 94                         | 8.3                                 | 2.4          | 2.5               | 87               | 2.6          | 3.0               | 77               | 2.0          | 2.5                                     | 19.8             | 3.7                                 | 1.5                                | 8.0                        | .8                                   | 4.9                      |
| Stafford, VA .....  | 27                         | 7.5                                 | .8           | 2.9               | 25               | 1.0          | 4.1               | 16               | .7           | 4.6                                     | 4.7              | 55.7                                | .6                                 | 2.2                        | .1                                   | 1.0                      |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 65                         | 8.2                                 | 2.7          | 4.2               | 60               | 2.9          | 4.8               | 53               | 2.5          | 4.7                                     | 46.2             | 4.1                                 | 3.1                                | 10.5                       | 4.2                                  | 17.6                     |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | 13                         | 8.7                                 | 5            | 4.1               | 12               | 5            | 4.2               | 11               | .2           | 2.2                                     | 15.5             | -10.5                               | .3                                 | 5.3                        | .7                                   | 5.5                      |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 6                          | 6.7                                 | .3           | 5.0               | 6                | .4           | 6.9               | 5                | .1           | 2.7                                     | 6.5              | -8.2                                | (5)                                | 1.7                        | .4                                   | 2.8                      |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | 11                         | 8.5                                 | .3           | 2.7               | 10               | .3           | 2.9               | 8                | .2           | 2.1                                     | 9.5              | 23.1                                | (6)                                | (7)                        | .5                                   | 2.3                      |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | 4                          | 8.0                                 | .1           | 2.1               | 4                | .1           | 2.8               | 4                | .1           | 1.7                                     | 4                | -56.3                               | -                                  | .2                         | .2                                   | (8)                      |
| FLORIDA .....   | 5 099                      | 3.4                                 | 322.0        | 6.3               | 4 932            | 424.0        | 8.6               | 4 271            | 251.0        | 5.9                                     | 3 152.1          | 5.9                                 | 464.9                              | 797.1                      | 274.5                                | 883.6                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 4 706                      | 3.4                                 | 289.7        | 6.2               | 4 550            | 383.4        | 8.4               | 3 932            | 229.1        | 5.8                                     | 2 982.6          | 6.0                                 | 435.8                              | 747.3                      | 262.2                                | 845.7                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 393                        | 2.8                                 | 32.3         | 8.2               | 382              | 40.6         | 10.6              | 339              | 21.9         | 6.5                                     | 169.5            | 4.4                                 | 29.1                               | 49.8                       | 12.3                                 | 37.9                     |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 77                         | 4.4                                 | 3.8          | 5.0               | 74               | 5.6          | 7.6               | 62               | 2.9          | 4.7                                     | 37.0             | 5.3                                 | 6.3                                | 12.7                       | 2.9                                  | 8.5                      |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 125                        | 3.7                                 | 6.4          | 5.1               | 121              | 8.8          | 7.3               | 103              | 5.7          | 5.5                                     | 71.7             | 8.8                                 | 9.2                                | 22.8                       | 4.9                                  | 23.5                     |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 113                        | 5.3                                 | 5.9          | 5.2               | 108              | 8.3          | 7.7               | 86               | 3.9          | 4.5                                     | 63.8             | 9.7                                 | 4.3                                | 20.0                       | 6.2                                  | 16.4                     |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 75                         | 1.5                                 | 8.2          | 10.8              | 74               | 10.2         | 13.8              | 60               | 4.1          | 6.8                                     | 41.4             | 12.3                                | 5.3                                | 12.3                       | 2.9                                  | 10.3                     |
| Martin .....  | 28                         | 1.4                                 | 2.1          | 7.4               | 28               | 2.9          | 10.5              | 26               | 1.0          | 3.9                                     | 21.1             | 25.7                                | 3.0                                | 6.0                        | 1.7                                  | 5.7                      |
| St. Lucie .....   | 47                         | 1.6                                 | 6.1          | 12.9              | 46               | 7.3          | 15.8              | 34               | 3.1          | 9.0                                     | 20.2             | 1.0                                 | 2.3                                | 6.4                        | 1.3                                  | 4.6                      |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 49                         | 4.4                                 | 3.0          | 6.1               | 47               | 4.1          | 8.7               | 39               | 2.5          | 6.3                                     | 25.0             | 10.7                                | 3.1                                | 8.4                        | 1.8                                  | 7.6                      |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 93                         | 2.5                                 | 3.4          | 3.7               | 91               | 4.6          | 5.0               | 84               | 4.1          | 4.9                                     | 44.0             | 13.5                                | 5.0                                | 13.9                       | 4.2                                  | 13.8                     |
| Alachua .....   | 82                         | 2.5                                 | 3.1          | 3.7               | 80               | 4.1          | 5.1               | 76               | 3.7          | 4.9                                     | 41.4             | 13.2                                | 4.5                                | 13.0                       | 4.0                                  | 13.4                     |
| Bradford .....  | 11                         | 2.5                                 | .4           | 3.4               | 11               | 5            | 4.7               | 8                | .4           | 4.9                                     | 2.6              | 19.3                                | .5                                 | 1.0                        | .1                                   | .4                       |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 376                        | 3.3                                 | 21.4         | 5.7               | 364              | 29.2         | 8.0               | 315              | 15.8         | 5.0                                     | 252.4            | 5.4                                 | 33.4                               | 56.1                       | 29.4                                 | 67.9                     |
| Clay .....  | 38                         | 4.0                                 | 1.7          | 4.5               | 36               | 2.3          | 6.3               | 29               | 1.0          | 3.4                                     | 14.0             | 22.6                                | 1.0                                | 4.6                        | .6                                   | 4.1                      |
| Duval .....   | 290                        | 3.3                                 | 16.3         | 5.6               | 281              | 22.4         | 8.0               | 250              | 12.4         | 5.0                                     | 219.6            | 4.1                                 | 28.1                               | 45.8                       | 28.0                                 | 58.5                     |
| Nassau .....  | 19                         | 1.7                                 | 1.1          | 5.9               | 18               | 1.8          | 9.7               | 15               | .7           | 4.9                                     | 6.7              | 17.5                                | 3.0                                | 1.6                        | .2                                   | 1.2                      |
| St. Johns .....   | 29                         | 3.8                                 | 2.3          | 7.7               | 28               | 2.7          | 9.6               | 21               | 1.6          | 7.5                                     | 12.1             | 5.0                                 | 1.3                                | 4.1                        | .6                                   | 4.1                      |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 154                        | .2                                  | 18.2         | 11.8              | 154              | 23.7         | 15.4              | 137              | 11.7         | 8.5                                     | 104.9            | 1.2                                 | 21.7                               | 24.5                       | 6.6                                  | 21.9                     |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 140                        | 3.9                                 | 7.5          | 5.3               | 135              | 10.7         | 7.9               | 113              | 6.3          | 5.6                                     | 89.3             | 9.6                                 | 23.6                               | 21.4                       | 4.4                                  | 27.1                     |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 1 393                      | 2.1                                 | 93.5         | 6.7               | 1 365            | 121.0        | 8.9               | 1 260            | 84.1         | 6.7                                     | 979.0            | 1.3                                 | 139.5                              | 226.4                      | 92.6                                 | 280.9                    |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 539                        | 4.4                                 | 27.0         | 5.0               | 516              | 37.1         | 7.2               | 454              | 18.4         | 4.0                                     | 329.0            | 3.4                                 | 40.3                               | 95.4                       | 33.0                                 | 94.0                     |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 854                        | 6                                   | 66.5         | 7.8               | 849              | 83.9         | 9.9               | 806              | 65.7         | 8.2                                     | 649.9            | .3                                  | 99.2                               | 131.0                      | 59.7                                 | 186.9                    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>3</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>4</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>5</sup>Excludes county showing employment range. <sup>6</sup>100-249 employees. <sup>7</sup>2,500-4,999 employees. <sup>8</sup>1,000-2,499 employees. <sup>9</sup>20-99 employees.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Employment and Federal Funds and Grants**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |                                    |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |          | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                                      |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                               |                                  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Number   | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                                      | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>employ-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                        | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>individu-<br>als | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                | 204                              | 205   | 206      | 207   | 208                                  | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 22 108   | 17 534                               | 1 258                              | 18 725                           | 22 027  | 568.3    | 12 935                                      | 4 101                                | 4 199  | 5 968  | 870                      | 1 472            | 89 519                                    | 286               | 139.6                  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 21 128   | 17 755                               | 1 186                              | 17 862                           | 21 423  | 553.6    | 11 888                                      | 4 100                                | 3 757  | 5 926  | 847                      | 1 333            | 83 336                                    | 289               | 130.5                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 980  | 13 833                               | 72                                 | 863                              | 604   | 14.7     | 1 048                                       | 4 117                                | 442  | 42   | 23                       | 139              | 6 183                                     | 258               | 9.0                    |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....                      | 8 292  | 17 697                               | 477                                | 7 141                            | 7 727   | 202.4    | 4 728                                       | 4 422                                | 1 365  | 2 351  | 231                      | 770              | 30 673                                    | 290               | 49.3                   |
| Hartford.....  | 7 504  | 18 273                               | 419                                | 6 433                            | 7 274   | 190.7    | 4 033                                       | 4 935                                | 1 106  | 1 988  | 210                      | 718              | 24 483                                    | 302               | 40.3                   |
| Middlesex.....   | 611  | 14 483                               | 42                                 | 556                              | 292   | 7.5      | 234   | 1 763                                | 163  | 32   | 11                       | 27               | 3 487                                     | 268               | 5.1                    |
| Tolland.....   | 177  | 11 265                               | 15                                 | 152                              | 161   | 4.2      | 462   | 3 868                                | 95   | 331  | 10                       | 25               | 2 703                                     | 230               | 3.9                    |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven).....                      | 4 369  | 15 658                               | 286                                | 3 869                            | 5 477   | 143.2    | 1 739                                       | 2 259                                | 1 092  | 149  | 155                      | 336              | 22 140                                    | 289               | 30.7                   |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London).....                                  | 1 278  | 16 386                               | 75                                 | 1 048                            | 4 431   | 105.2    | 2 341                                       | 9 568                                | 255  | 1 714  | 333                      | 37               | 6 241                                     | 258               | 8.8                    |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |          |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA                                  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |          |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| DELAWARE.....  | 3 842  | 17 964                               | 214                                | 3 405                            | 5 490   | 133.5    | 1 626                                       | 2 653                                | 824  | 247  | 232                      | 305              | 14 716                                    | 245               | 23.3                   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 3 176  | 19 664                               | 163                                | 2 836                            | 2 754   | 74.4     | 966   | 2 369                                | 501  | 199  | 87                       | 176              | 9 589                                     | 239               | 16.6                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 666  | 12 719                               | 50                                 | 569                              | 2 736   | 59.1     | 661   | 3 218                                | 323  | 49   | 145                      | 129              | 5 127                                     | 258               | 6.8                    |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |          |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |          |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ...   | 6 062  | 18 443                               | 343                                | 5 232                            | 209 494   | 6 297.4  | 13 343                                      | 21 417                               | 1 595  | 1 809  | 7 105                    | 1 931            | 46 067                                    | 736               | 95.8                   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 6 062  | 18 443                               | 343                                | 5 232                            | 209 494   | 6 297.4  | 13 343                                      | 21 417                               | 1 595  | 1 809  | 7 105                    | 1 931            | 46 067                                    | 736               | 95.8                   |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA   | 18 919   | 17 040                               | 1 087                              | 15 455                           | 365 621   | 10 742.1 | 29 748                                      | 8 674                                | 5 646  | 7 776  | 12 796                   | 2 589            | 134 429                                   | 404               | 262.0                  |
| Dist. of Columbia.....   | 6 062  | 18 443                               | 343                                | 5 232                            | 209 494   | 6 297.4  | 13 343                                      | 21 417                               | 1 595  | 1 809  | 7 105                    | 1 931            | 46 067                                    | 736               | 95.8                   |
| Calvert, MD.....   | 65   | 14 879                               | 4                                  | 49                               | 50  | 1.1      | 67  | 1 693                                | 53   | 1  | 8                        | 1                | 1 148                                     | 316               | 1.7                    |
| Charles, MD.....   | 123  | 13 323                               | 10                                 | 118                              | 2 440   | 63.2     | 196   | 2 397                                | 92   | 14   | 81                       | 9                | 2 322                                     | 299               | 3.6                    |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 396  | 13 560                               | 28                                 | 339                              | 1 687   | 38.4     | 316   | 2 546                                | 153  | 33   | 83                       | 46               | 3 803                                     | 317               | 5.4                    |
| Montgomery, MD.....  | 3 910  | 17 414                               | 217                                | 3 162                            | 45 134  | 1 197.1  | 4 239                                       | 6 793                                | 1 027  | 1 633  | 1 407                    | 168              | 19 279                                    | 324               | 44.2                   |
| Prince George's, MD.....   | 2 404  | 14 784                               | 161                                | 2 008                            | 21 962  | 575.1    | 2 828                                       | 4 187                                | 856  | 913  | 848                      | 189              | 22 024                                    | 329               | 42.1                   |
| Arlington, VA.....   | 1 214  | 19 039                               | 62                                 | 979                              | 40 687  | 1 253.4  | 3 056                                       | 19 816                               | 383  | 648  | 1 919                    | 106              | 4 136                                     | 271               | 8.1                    |
| Fairfax, VA.....   | 2 979  | 17 244                               | 151                                | 2 114                            | 26 406  | 815.2    | 2 855                                       | 4 242                                | 802  | 1 408  | 574                      | 66               | 22 773                                    | 357               | 40.7                   |
| Loudoun, VA.....   | 1 900  | 15 027                               | 11                                 | 134                              | 1 991   | 74.7     | 161   | 2 562                                | 65   | 25   | 60                       | 10               | 1 984                                     | 335               | 2.7                    |
| Prince William, VA.....  | 242  | 12 218                               | 19                                 | 199                              | 2 568   | 51.3     | 378   | 2 299                                | 116  | 53   | 198                      | 11               | 5 025                                     | 321               | 8.0                    |
| Stafford, VA.....  | 58   | 12 477                               | 3                                  | 36                               | 68  | 1.7      | 63  | 1 344                                | 42   | 2  | 2                        | 19               | 1 222                                     | 278               | 1.6                    |
| Alexandria city, VA.....   | 748  | 16 194                               | 44                                 | 631                              | 11 676  | 330.9    | 1 007                                       | 9 407                                | 292  | 237  | 456                      | 20               | 3 225                                     | 309               | 5.8                    |
| Fairfax city, VA.....  | 236  | 15 226                               | 17                                 | 223                              | 480   | 13.0     | 144   | 7 037                                | 73   | 56   | 12                       | 3                | 276                                       | 135               | 5                      |
| Falls Church city, VA.....   | 99   | 15 123                               | 7                                  | 88                               | 978   | 29.6     | 525   | 54 994                               | 90   | 388  | 44                       | 2                | 378                                       | 404               | 7                      |
| Manassas city, VA.....   | 188  | 19 902                               | 8                                  | 133                              | (?)   | 1        | 569   | 32 892                               | 7  | 558  | 3                        | 1                | 534                                       | 312               | 8                      |
| Manassas Park city, VA.....  | 5  | 15 110                               | 1                                  | 10                               | (?)   | 2        | 269   | 1                                    | 1  | -  | -                        | 2                | 233                                       | 353               | .3                     |
| FLORIDA.....   | 43 552   | 13 817                               | 2 976                              | 35 363                           | 94 880  | 2 445.5  | 33 371                                      | 3 040                                | 20 722   | 5 292  | 4 214                    | 2 997            | 357 948                                   | 342               | 505.8                  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 41 637   | 13 960                               | 2 813                              | 33 747                           | 90 552  | 2 344.9  | 30 446                                      | 3 052                                | 18 539   | 5 157  | 4 042                    | 2 644            | 323 076                                   | 338               | 464.2                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 1 915  | 11 301                               | 162                                | 1 616                            | 4 328   | 100.6    | 2 925                                       | 2 922                                | 2 182  | 135  | 171                      | 353              | 34 872                                    | 378               | 41.6                   |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...   | 436  | 11 785                               | 35                                 | 379                              | 416   | 11.4     | 509   | 3 005                                | 435  | 16   | 14                       | 44               | 6 265                                     | 388               | 8.5                    |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia).....   | 786  | 10 951                               | 66                                 | 640                              | 774   | 21.4     | 1 081                                       | 3 600                                | 739  | 280  | 26                       | 35               | 10 575                                    | 375               | 13.8                   |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee).....                                       | 775  | 12 157                               | 58                                 | 609                              | 881   | 23.7     | 608   | 2 405                                | 556  | 4  | 29                       | 17               | 8 055                                     | 348               | 10.5                   |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA.....   | 518  | 12 533                               | 37                                 | 400                              | 447   | 11.3     | 427   | 2 243                                | 366  | 22   | 15                       | 23               | 5 576                                     | 319               | 7.4                    |
| Martin.....  | 272  | 12 866                               | 17                                 | 187                              | 177   | 4.2      | 197   | 2 487                                | 166  | 18   | 6                        | 5                | 2 018                                     | 276               | 2.6                    |
| St. Lucie.....   | 247  | 12 186                               | 20                                 | 213                              | 270   | 7.1      | 230   | 2 070                                | 199  | 4  | 9                        | 17               | 3 558                                     | 349               | 4.9                    |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa).....                                      | 268  | 10 693                               | 23                                 | 212                              | 5 779   | 130.0    | 795   | 6 233                                | 253  | 154  | 375                      | 12               | 3 745                                     | 315               | 4.4                    |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA.....   | 537  | 12 209                               | 39                                 | 405                              | 2 669   | 63.5     | 384   | 2 023                                | 214  | 28   | 65                       | 76               | 7 434                                     | 407               | 9.7                    |
| Alachua.....   | 511  | 12 332                               | 37                                 | 382                              | 2 632   | 62.8     | 346   | 2 076                                | 184  | 27   | 62                       | 72               | 6 800                                     | 421               | 8.9                    |
| Bradford.....  | 26   | 10 219                               | 2                                  | 22                               | 37  | 7        | 38  | 1 647                                | 30   | 2  | 3                        | 5                | 634                                       | 301               | .9                     |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA.....  | 3 751  | 14 780                               | 240                                | 2 987                            | 14 867  | 385.2    | 2 494                                       | 3 136                                | 1 184  | 244  | 918                      | 142              | 25 494                                    | 337               | 36.9                   |
| Clay.....  | 158  | 11 283                               | 11                                 | 103                              | 227   | 5.6      | 124   | 1 122                                | 102  | 5  | 7                        | 8                | 2 284                                     | 308               | 2.7                    |
| Duval.....   | 3 343  | 15 228                               | 211                                | 2 697                            | 13 796  | 346.8    | 2 177                                       | 3 553                                | 937  | 235  | 876                      | 122              | 20 510                                    | 348               | 30.8                   |
| Nassau.....  | 103  | 15 319                               | 6                                  | 86                               | 592   | 27.0     | 69  | 1 842                                | 39   | 1  | 25                       | 4                | 1 354                                     | 379               | 1.9                    |
| St. Johns.....   | 126  | 10 406                               | 11                                 | 102                              | 252   | 5.8      | 125   | 1 951                                | 105  | 2  | 10                       | 7                | 1 346                                     | 234               | 1.4                    |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk).....                                      | 1 397  | 13 321                               | 104                                | 1 296                            | 1 006   | 25.9     | 673   | 1 897                                | 587  | 11   | 31                       | 41               | 14 189                                    | 415               | 17.6                   |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...                           | 1 378  | 15 420                               | 82                                 | 1 118                            | 5 738   | 160.3    | 2 128                                       | 6 457                                | 612  | 1 253  | 237                      | 24               | 10 441                                    | 344               | 14.0                   |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA.....   | 14 534   | 14 846                               | 966                                | 12 236                           | 19 194  | 535.5    | 6 189                                       | 2 211                                | 4 614  | 354  | 613                      | 590              | 93 485                                    | 335               | 150.8                  |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward).....            | 4 556  | 13 846                               | 318                                | 3 767                            | 3 492   | 102.8    | 2 557                                       | 2 339                                | 2 127  | 138  | 116                      | 170              | 34 528                                    | 322               | 50.8                   |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade)...  | 9 978  | 15 353                               | 648                                | 8 469                            | 15 702  | 432.7    | 3 632                                       | 2 129                                | 2 487  | 216  | 497                      | 420              | 58 957                                    | 343               | 100.0                  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Civilian. <sup>4</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>5</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>6</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>7</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982. <sup>8</sup>Less than 10 employees.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|   | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               | Debt outstanding                         |                      |                                      |
|   | Intergovernmental                    |                      |   | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |                      |                                      |
|   |                                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| 216   | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                             | 228                         | 229           | 230                                      | 231                  |                                      |
| CONNECTICUT .....   | 3 045.8                              | 878.1                | 77.1  | 1 812.2              | 1 792.3              | 573                                  | 3 028.3                    | 45.0                                | 969                                  | 49.3                  | 1.6                             | 2.5                         | 5.1           | 10.1                                     | 2 164.8              | 693                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 2 852.2                              | 814.7                | 76.6  | 1 699.3              | 1 680.4              | 582                                  | 2 835.5                    | 44.1                                | 982                                  | 48.5                  | 1.7                             | 2.6                         | 4.9           | 10.4                                     | 2 066.1              | 716                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 193.6                                | 63.3                 | 84.3  | 112.8                | 111.9                | 467                                  | 192.9                      | 58.9                                | 805                                  | 60.6                  | .8                              | .8                          | 7.9           | 5.9                                      | 98.7                 | 412                                  |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 1 045.8                              | 327.0                | 77.4  | 591.9                | 586.1                | 554                                  | 1 037.2                    | 46.3                                | 979                                  | 50.6                  | .8                              | 2.8                         | 5.4           | 9.3                                      | 649.5                | 613                                  |
| Hartford .....  | 848.0                                | 263.3                | 77.2  | 478.7                | 473.8                | 584                                  | 836.0                      | 43.0                                | 1 030                                | 49.1                  | .8                              | 3.2                         | 4.6           | 10.0                                     | 522.3                | 644                                  |
| Middletown .....  | 116.3                                | 36.3                 | 70.5  | 66.9                 | 66.4                 | 510                                  | 123.3                      | 86.0                                | 946                                  | 51.5                  | .9                              | 1.5                         | 9.8           | 6.9                                      | 78.0                 | 599                                  |
| Tolland .....   | 81.6                                 | 27.5                 | 88.9  | 46.4                 | 45.9                 | 392                                  | 77.8                       | 34.1                                | 664                                  | 65.2                  | .8                              | 1.0                         | 7.1           | 5.8                                      | 49.3                 | 420                                  |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....  | 724.1                                | 220.8                | 75.5  | 414.7                | 409.4                | 535                                  | 711.7                      | 40.8                                | 929                                  | 46.3                  | 2.2                             | 2.3                         | 4.2           | 11.2                                     | 741.5                | 968                                  |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....  | 200.8                                | 66.7                 | 78.1  | 109.9                | 108.8                | 450                                  | 206.5                      | 36.3                                | 854                                  | 54.1                  | 1.3                             | 2.3                         | 6.2           | 8.6                                      | 132.0                | 546                                  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 518.1                                | 269.4                | 74.5  | 127.3                | 109.5                | 183                                  | 506.2                      | 33.5                                | 844                                  | 49.9                  | .1                              | .1                          | 4.6           | 7.8                                      | 655.2                | 1 092                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 378.5                                | 172.5                | 70.0  | 104.6                | 88.1                 | 220                                  | 371.0                      | 32.4                                | 924                                  | 43.3                  | .2                              | .2                          | 5.7           | 9.0                                      | 553.8                | 1 380                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 139.6                                | 96.9                 | 82.5  | 22.7                 | 21.4                 | 108                                  | 135.3                      | 36.6                                | 681                                  | 68.0                  | .4                              | .2                          | 1.6           | 4.4                                      | 101.4                | 511                                  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 2 782.2                              | 1 342.0              | -   | 1 227.4              | 339.1                | 542                                  | 2 164.1                    | 44.8                                | 3 457                                | 18.1                  | 9.3                             | 16.3                        | 4.1           | 8.0                                      | 2 833.0              | 4 526                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 2 782.2                              | 1 342.0              | -   | 1 227.4              | 339.1                | 542                                  | 2 164.1                    | 44.8                                | 3 457                                | 18.1                  | 9.3                             | 16.3                        | 4.1           | 8.0                                      | 2 833.0              | 4 526                                |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  | 6 140.8                              | 2 263.3              | 32.4  | 2 979.1              | 1 559.6              | 468                                  | 5 294.5                    | 45.4                                | 1 589                                | 36.2                  | 6.7                             | 7.7                         | 3.3           | 8.2                                      | 6 420.8              | 1 927                                |
| District of Columbia .....  | 2 782.2                              | 1 342.0              | -   | 1 227.4              | 339.1                | 542                                  | 2 164.1                    | 44.8                                | 3 457                                | 18.1                  | 9.3                             | 16.3                        | 4.1           | 8.0                                      | 2 833.0              | 4 526                                |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 43.0                                 | 11.1                 | 88.5  | 23.5                 | 21.2                 | 585                                  | 42.2                       | 62.2                                | 1 163                                | 50.6                  | .2                              | -                           | .3            | 4.6                                      | 78.3                 | 2 156                                |
| Charles, MD .....   | 69.6                                 | 32.3                 | 91.2  | 27.9                 | 17.9                 | 230                                  | 73.1                       | 25.3                                | 941                                  | 73.9                  | .2                              | -                           | 1.4           | 5.3                                      | 31.4                 | 404                                  |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 113.7                                | 49.7                 | 84.9  | 49.5                 | 30.4                 | 253                                  | 105.1                      | 43.3                                | 877                                  | 56.4                  | .1                              | .5                          | 12.5          | 5.0                                      | 49.2                 | 411                                  |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 808.6                                | 178.4                | 80.8  | 495.5                | 300.5                | 506                                  | 753.7                      | 38.7                                | 1 268                                | 51.1                  | 3.3                             | -                           | 3.3           | 8.6                                      | 868.1                | 1 461                                |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 886.7                                | 262.7                | 79.7  | 315.8                | 194.9                | 291                                  | 857.5                      | 30.3                                | 1 282                                | 41.2                  | 10.4                            | .2                          | 2.0           | 7.1                                      | 1 423.1              | 2 127                                |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 191.2                                | 56.4                 | 64.0  | 115.3                | 82.8                 | 542                                  | 167.8                      | 51.0                                | 1 098                                | 37.5                  | 4.6                             | 7.6                         | 6.9           | 15.2                                     | 139.7                | 914                                  |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 797.4                                | 193.7                | 79.3  | 470.6                | 377.5                | 592                                  | 711.2                      | 70.9                                | 1 115                                | 54.9                  | 3.1                             | 2.9                         | .6            | 7.9                                      | 572.0                | 897                                  |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 56.5                                 | 17.6                 | 91.6  | 33.2                 | 27.1                 | 458                                  | 54.9                       | 53.9                                | 928                                  | 60.8                  | 2.7                             | 4.7                         | 1.5           | 5.8                                      | 36.1                 | 610                                  |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 144.6                                | 55.3                 | 82.6  | 71.8                 | 59.6                 | 381                                  | 138.4                      | 67.7                                | 883                                  | 59.6                  | 1.7                             | 2.5                         | .2            | 10.0                                     | 117.5                | 750                                  |
| Stafford, VA .....  | 31.0                                 | 14.6                 | 90.8  | 14.1                 | 12.3                 | 279                                  | 30.5                       | 134.9                               | 695                                  | 71.1                  | .2                              | 2.8                         | 1.7           | 5.5                                      | 44.2                 | 1 005                                |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 150.2                                | 36.9                 | 62.9  | 95.5                 | 70.2                 | 673                                  | 149.0                      | 46.4                                | 1 429                                | 30.2                  | 4.5                             | 7.2                         | 5.8           | 11.7                                     | 171.7                | 1 647                                |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | 24.9                                 | 3.4                  | 85.3  | 17.6                 | 11.2                 | 548                                  | 11.5                       | 89.3                                | 565                                  | 1.0                   | -                               | .2                          | 20.6          | 34.2                                     | 19.3                 | 944                                  |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 13.6                                 | 2.0                  | 86.4  | 8.7                  | 5.3                  | 562                                  | 12.5                       | 47.9                                | 1 335                                | 38.0                  | 6                               | 1.8                         | 12.8          | 9.9                                      | 5.4                  | 576                                  |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | 18.2                                 | 4.6                  | 87.9  | 10.1                 | 7.5                  | 440                                  | 16.6                       | 56.6                                | 972                                  | 47.1                  | 6                               | 2.9                         | 4.7           | 7.1                                      | 26.0                 | 1 521                                |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | 9.4                                  | 2.7                  | 95.0  | 2.5                  | 2.0                  | 307                                  | 6.4                        | 71.4                                | 976                                  | 50.9                  | .7                              | 3.9                         | 4.3           | 9.4                                      | 5.8                  | 873                                  |
| FLORIDA .....   | 11 862.6                             | 4 754.9              | 78.5  | 3 666.2              | 3 028.6              | 289                                  | 11 417.3                   | 79.1                                | 1 090                                | 39.5                  | 9.8                             | .8                          | 4.5           | 9.4                                      | 11 119.2             | 1 062                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 10 975.6                             | 4 336.8              | 77.5  | 3 431.2              | 2 815.2              | 295                                  | 10 532.5                   | 79.5                                | 1 103                                | 38.8                  | 9.5                             | .8                          | 4.3           | 9.6                                      | 10 404.9             | 1 090                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 887.0                                | 418.1                | 88.1  | 235.1                | 213.4                | 231                                  | 884.9                      | 74.4                                | 959                                  | 48.4                  | 13.2                            | .8                          | 7.7           | 6.6                                      | 714.3                | 774                                  |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 194.8                                | 63.1                 | 87.5  | 53.9                 | 47.6                 | 294                                  | 161.0                      | 37.9                                | 996                                  | 40.2                  | 19.6                            | .5                          | 5.7           | 7.8                                      | 240.7                | 1 489                                |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 326.6                                | 112.2                | 77.4  | 94.4                 | 77.7                 | 276                                  | 303.7                      | 90.0                                | 1 078                                | 39.4                  | 20.9                            | .2                          | 5.1           | 9.1                                      | 187.9                | 667                                  |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 268.5                                | 75.3                 | 80.3  | 95.5                 | 86.6                 | 374                                  | 252.4                      | 118.9                               | 1 091                                | 38.8                  | 14.9                            | .9                          | 6.8           | 6.6                                      | 302.8                | 1 308                                |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 150.4                                | 58.7                 | 89.9  | 62.0                 | 56.0                 | 320                                  | 154.1                      | 98.4                                | 881                                  | 56.0                  | 1.1                             | .9                          | 6.1           | 12.9                                     | 227.4                | 1 300                                |
| Martin .....  | 57.0                                 | 20.0                 | 94.9  | 28.2                 | 25.8                 | 353                                  | 53.1                       | 103.0                               | 728                                  | 57.2                  | 1.6                             | 1.2                         | 7.3           | 10.6                                     | 121.7                | 1 667                                |
| St. Lucie .....   | 93.4                                 | 38.7                 | 87.4  | 33.8                 | 30.2                 | 297                                  | 100.9                      | 96.0                                | 990                                  | 55.4                  | .9                              | .7                          | 5.5           | 14.2                                     | 105.7                | 1 037                                |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 101.7                                | 63.7                 | 83.0  | 18.3                 | 14.6                 | 123                                  | 93.2                       | 45.2                                | 784                                  | 64.3                  | .5                              | .1                          | 6.3           | 5.7                                      | 43.5                 | 366                                  |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 185.3                                | 89.1                 | 81.0  | 43.1                 | 36.5                 | 200                                  | 169.1                      | 31.6                                | 926                                  | 48.5                  | 2.6                             | .9                          | 4.9           | 9.4                                      | 351.9                | 1 927                                |
| Alachua .....   | 167.3                                | 78.6                 | 79.0  | 40.6                 | 34.5                 | 213                                  | 152.0                      | 29.1                                | 941                                  | 48.1                  | .9                              | 1.0                         | 4.8           | 9.9                                      | 330.2                | 2 044                                |
| Bradford .....  | 18.0                                 | 10.5                 | 90.5  | 2.4                  | 2.0                  | 95                                   | 17.1                       | 59.0                                | 813                                  | 51.9                  | 17.3                            | -                           | 5.1           | 5.2                                      | 21.7                 | 1 029                                |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 765.7                                | 378.8                | 88.0  | 190.9                | 153.6                | 203                                  | 769.2                      | 57.0                                | 1 017                                | 48.6                  | 8.0                             | .2                          | 4.7           | 9.2                                      | 1 088.2              | 1 439                                |
| Clay .....  | 55.8                                 | 32.7                 | 95.1  | 14.0                 | 12.5                 | 169                                  | 52.8                       | 86.7                                | 713                                  | 64.3                  | 5.2                             | .7                          | 6.3           | 6.5                                      | 63.3                 | 855                                  |
| Duval .....   | 626.3                                | 305.5                | 87.0  | 152.2                | 119.0                | 202                                  | 638.0                      | 52.8                                | 1 083                                | 46.6                  | 8.3                             | .1                          | 4.3           | 9.5                                      | 948.2                | 1 610                                |
| Nassau .....  | 34.8                                 | 15.4                 | 94.1  | 9.6                  | 8.9                  | 248                                  | 32.9                       | 56.2                                | 922                                  | 49.6                  | 15.6                            | .2                          | 6.3           | 7.2                                      | 28.9                 | 810                                  |
| St. Johns .....   | 48.8                                 | 25.2                 | 86.1  | 15.1                 | 13.2                 | 230                                  | 45.5                       | 97.2                                | 793                                  | 57.9                  | 1.7                             | .6                          | 7.7           | 10.4                                     | 47.7                 | 831                                  |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 286.1                                | 138.6                | 86.5  | 84.0                 | 72.6                 | 213                                  | 277.7                      | 54.6                                | 813                                  | 54.4                  | 8.2                             | 1.0                         | 5.6           | 9.4                                      | 266.3                | 779                                  |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 313.1                                | 128.5                | 83.7  | 84.3                 | 66.5                 | 219                                  | 299.0                      | 62.3                                | 986                                  | 47.0                  | 8.6                             | .6                          | 4.6           | 8.2                                      | 454.3                | 1 498                                |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 3 999.6                              | 1 516.1              | 72.2  | 1 314.0              | 1 048.7              | 376                                  | 3 704.0                    | 87.5                                | 1 328                                | 31.8                  | 11.2                            | .6                          | 3.4           | 10.4                                     | 3 302.0              | 1 184                                |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 1 252.2                              | 350.8                | 79.5  | 488.3                | 390.0                | 363                                  | 1 150.3                    | 84.0                                | 1 072                                | 34.4                  | 16.7                            | .2                          | 5.6           | 13.0                                     | 931.7                | 868                                  |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 2 747.4                              | 1 165.4              | 70.0  | 825.8                | 658.7                | 384                                  | 2 553.8                    | 89.2                                | 1 488                                | 30.6                  | 8.8                             | .8                          | 2.4           | 9.2                                      | 2 370.4              | 1 381                                |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Manufactures, 1982 |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                |
|---|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
|   | Establishments     |   | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      |  | Value added by<br>manufacture |  | Value of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expenditures |
|   | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>em-<br>ployees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Average<br>per em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) |                       |                                |
|   |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                               |  |                       |                                |
| 232   | 233                | 234   | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                           | 243                                    | 244                   |                                |
| CONNECTICUT .....   | 6 693              | 11.5  | 424.4             | 3.0                                 | 9 059.6                          | 245.0              | 478.8                    | 4 095.0              | 16 714   | 16 373.4                      | 38 580                                 | 30 066.5              | 1 054.2                        |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 6 100              | 11.3  | 393.4             | 3.0                                 | 8 550.9                          | 222.3              | 435.8                    | 3 764.3              | 16 933   | 15 127.9                      | 38 454                                 | 27 755.1              | 942.8                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 593                | 13.8  | 31.0              | 3.0                                 | 508.7                            | 22.7               | 43.0                     | 330.7                | 14 568   | 1 245.5                       | 40 177                                 | 2 311.4               | 111.4                          |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 2 212              | 10.8  | 142.6             | 4.9                                 | 3 082.9                          | 85.3               | 166.5                    | 1 479.9              | 17 349   | 5 536.9                       | 38 828                                 | 10 548.5              | 373.5                          |
| Hartford .....  | 1 743              | 11.2  | 122.5             | 5.0                                 | 2 715.1                          | 71.2               | 138.9                    | 1 256.6              | 17 649   | 4 668.9                       | 38 113                                 | 8 862.4               | 324.2                          |
| Middlesex .....   | 333                | 9.9   | 16.9              | 12.7                                | 321.4                            | 11.6               | 22.8                     | 193.1                | 16 647   | 741.5                         | 43 876                                 | 1 457.1               | 41.2                           |
| Tolland .....   | 136                | 6.6   | 3.2               | -23.8                               | 46.4                             | 2.5                | 4.8                      | 30.2                 | 12 080   | 126.5                         | 39 531                                 | 229.0                 | 8.1                            |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....  | 1 732              | 9.8   | 83.2              | -7.1                                | 1 554.0                          | 53.9               | 103.6                    | 809.2                | 15 013   | 3 121.0                       | 37 512                                 | 5 939.7               | 198.4                          |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....  | 264                | 14.4  | 35.1              | -10.5                               | 760.2                            | 20.7               | 42.4                     | 378.6                | 18 290   | 1 439.2                       | 41 003                                 | 2 366.1               | 69.3                           |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 632                | 13.9  | 67.9              | 2.1                                 | 1 742.9                          | 31.7               | 60.5                     | 557.0                | 17 571   | 2 466.7                       | 36 328                                 | 8 382.8               | 322.1                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 401                | 15.0  | 49.7              | -2.0                                | 1 458.5                          | 18.0               | 34.2                     | 374.8                | 20 822   | 1 473.5                       | 29 648                                 | 5 792.6               | 278.7                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 231                | 12.1  | 18.2              | 15.2                                | 284.4                            | 13.7               | 26.3                     | 182.2                | 13 299   | 993.2                         | 54 571                                 | 2 590.2               | 43.4                           |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 514                | 4.9   | 16.7              | -10.2                               | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 12.0                     | 125.3                | 19 578   | 928.6                         | 55 605                                 | 1 537.1               | 55.1                           |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 514                | 4.9   | 16.7              | -10.2                               | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 12.0                     | 125.3                | 19 578   | 928.6                         | 55 605                                 | 1 537.1               | 55.1                           |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  | 2 388              | 6.0   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| District of Columbia .....  | 514                | 4.9   | 16.7              | -10.2                               | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 12.0                     | 125.3                | 19 578   | 928.6                         | 55 605                                 | 1 537.1               | 55.1                           |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 23                 | -   | 2                 | -                                   | 2.2                              | .2                 | .3                       | 1.6                  | 8 000  | 4.0                           | 20 000                                 | 11.4                  | .2                             |
| Charles, MD .....   | 32                 | -   | 5                 | -                                   | 6.8                              | .3                 | .5                       | 4.2                  | 14 000   | 12.6                          | 25 200                                 | 28.1                  | 1.5                            |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 111                | 15.3  | 6.7               | 3.1                                 | 114.1                            | 4.9                | 8.9                      | 76.0                 | 15 510   | 248.7                         | 37 119                                 | 589.4                 | 18.0                           |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 519                | 6.6   | 18.9              | 32.2                                | 430.6                            | 8.6                | 16.6                     | 141.9                | 16 500   | 655.4                         | 34 677                                 | 1 068.8               | 49.0                           |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 385                | 7.0   | 11.0              | .9                                  | 219.0                            | 6.4                | 12.4                     | 100.2                | 15 656   | 480.7                         | 43 700                                 | 1 136.7               | 31.8                           |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 104                | 1.9   | 2.7               | 107.7                               | 57.9                             | 1.0                | 1.9                      | 16.1                 | 16 100   | 65.6                          | 24 296                                 | 115.6                 | 2.1                            |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 369                | 6.8   | 11.3              | 48.7                                | 235.4                            | 6.3                | 12.2                     | 102.7                | 16 302   | 417.9                         | 36 982                                 | 760.7                 | 36.6                           |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 52                 | 3.8   | 1.2               | 100.0                               | 22.0                             | .7                 | 1.3                      | 9.6                  | 13 714   | 53.4                          | 44 500                                 | 95.9                  | 2.2                            |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 61                 | 3.3   | 1.5               | 50.0                                | 29.1                             | 1.1                | 2.1                      | 20.2                 | 18 364   | 64.7                          | 43 133                                 | 109.2                 | 3.3                            |
| Stafford, VA .....  | 31                 | -   | 6                 | 200.0                               | 7.2                              | .5                 | .9                       | 5.8                  | 11 600   | 20.9                          | 34 833                                 | 56.9                  | 1.6                            |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 123                | 6.5   | 2.9               | 20.8                                | 57.6                             | 1.5                | 3.0                      | 22.1                 | 14 733   | 234.7                         | 80 931                                 | 408.0                 | D                              |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | 24                 | -   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 21                 | -   | 1                 | -50.0                               | 1.7                              | .1                 | .2                       | 1.3                  | 13 000   | 4.4                           | 44 000                                 | 6.1                   | D                              |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | 19                 | 5.3   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | -                  | -   | -                 | D                                   | D                                | -                  | -                        | -                    | -  | -                             | -                                      | -                     | -                              |
| FLORIDA .....   | 13 723             | 6.2   | 454.4             | 26.9                                | 7 773.2                          | 292.2              | 566.6                    | 3 955.8              | 13 538   | 18 111.8                      | 39 859                                 | 38 683.3              | 1 960.6                        |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 12 698             | 6.3   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 1 025              | 6.0   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 158                | 6.3   | 5.8               | 41.5                                | 94.9                             | 3.9                | 7.9                      | 58.3                 | 14 949   | 258.7                         | 44 603                                 | 654.7                 | 20.0                           |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 311                | 5.8   | 9.2               | 41.5                                | 153.1                            | 5.6                | 11.2                     | 73.4                 | 13 107   | 344.6                         | 37 457                                 | 599.2                 | 24.0                           |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 249                | 2.8   | 4.0               | 33.3                                | 53.9                             | 2.7                | 5.0                      | 29.5                 | 10 926   | 127.1                         | 31 775                                 | 254.7                 | 9.4                            |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 153                | 5.2   | 4.8               | 37.1                                | 79.3                             | 3.4                | 7.0                      | 51.0                 | 15 000   | 167.9                         | 34 979                                 | 409.2                 | 12.9                           |
| Martin .....  | 78                 | 5.1   | 2.8               | 55.6                                | 49.1                             | 2.2                | 4.7                      | 35.3                 | 16 045   | 105.8                         | 37 786                                 | 200.2                 | 6.8                            |
| St. Lucie .....   | 75                 | 5.3   | 2.0               | 17.6                                | 30.2                             | 1.2                | 2.3                      | 15.7                 | 13 083   | 62.1                          | 31 050                                 | 209.0                 | 6.1                            |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 90                 | 10.0  | 3.0               | 66.7                                | 39.6                             | 2.2                | 4.1                      | 25.6                 | 11 636   | 71.8                          | 23 933                                 | 145.7                 | 4.7                            |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 141                | 8.5   | 4.6               | 2.2                                 | 75.6                             | 3.0                | 6.0                      | 40.1                 | 13 367   | 169.7                         | 36 891                                 | 310.7                 | 19.2                           |
| Alachua .....   | 119                | 9.2   | 4.1               | -                                   | 70.9                             | 2.6                | 5.2                      | 36.4                 | 14 000   | 159.5                         | 38 902                                 | 289.2                 | 18.5                           |
| Bradford .....  | 22                 | 4.5   | 5                 | 25.0                                | 4.7                              | .4                 | .8                       | 3.7                  | 9 250  | 10.2                          | 20 400                                 | 21.5                  | .7                             |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 837                | 8.8   | 32.4              | 8.7                                 | 594.8                            | 22.1               | 43.3                     | 362.2                | 16 389   | 1 711.6                       | 52 827                                 | 4 237.2               | 188.8                          |
| Clay .....  | 51                 | 2.0   | 1.0               | 150.0                               | 14.2                             | .8                 | 1.5                      | 9.6                  | 12 000   | 27.9                          | 27 900                                 | 78.5                  | 3.0                            |
| Duval .....   | 683                | 8.9   | 27.4              | 7.0                                 | 501.8                            | 18.3               | 36.0                     | 239.2                | 16 350   | 1 516.5                       | 55 347                                 | 3 609.5               | 83.8                           |
| Nassau .....  | 56                 | 10.7  | 2.8               | 7.7                                 | 62.6                             | 2.0                | 3.9                      | 42.1                 | 21 050   | 134.6                         | 48 071                                 | 466.3                 | 99.2                           |
| St. Johns .....   | 47                 | 12.8  | 1.2               | -                                   | 16.2                             | 1.0                | 1.9                      | 11.3                 | 11 300   | 32.6                          | 27 167                                 | 82.9                  | 2.8                            |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 413                | 11.1  | 19.5              | 16.8                                | 337.6                            | 14.0               | 29.2                     | 215.8                | 15 414   | 943.2                         | 48 369                                 | 3 115.7               | 205.9                          |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...   | 338                | 7.7   | 22.9              | 59.0                                | 483.9                            | 11.9               | 22.9                     | 198.4                | 16 672   | 911.6                         | 39 808                                 | 1 408.7               | 73.4                           |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 5 023              | 4.9   | 138.7             | 20.8                                | 2 091.6                          | 93.8               | 179.4                    | 1 105.7              | 11 788   | 4 422.7                       | 31 887                                 | 8 272.1               | 346.7                          |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 1 629              | 4.4   | 40.3              | 35.7                                | 702.1                            | 25.3               | 50.4                     | 348.4                | 13 771   | 1 579.4                       | 39 191                                 | 2 739.8               | 125.6                          |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 3 394              | 5.1   | 98.4              | 15.6                                | 1 389.5                          | 68.5               | 129.0                    | 757.3                | 11 055   | 2 843.3                       | 28 895                                 | 5 532.3               | 221.1                          |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Wholesale and Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                   | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982                               |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll | Percent<br>operated<br>by<br>unin-<br>corporated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |                      |                                     |                                 |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                |                   |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>2</sup> |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                |                   |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                 |
|  | 245                   | 246                               | 247                  | 248                                 | 249                     | 250                                 | 251                            | 252               | 253   | 254                  | 255                                 | 256                  | 257                                 | 258                             |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 5 329                 | 4 241                             | 32 707               | 70.1                                | 19 776                  | 85.0                                | 69 414                         | 1 432.7           | 26 750  | 50.3                 | 15 828.6                            | 51.8                 | 5 064                               | 591.7                           |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 5 008                 | 3 981                             | 32 141               | 70.2                                | 19 424                  | 85.5                                | 67 184                         | 1 395.1           | 24 375  | 49.1                 | 14 826.4                            | 52.3                 | 5 137                               | 608.3                           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 321                   | 260                               | 566                  | 59.9                                | 352                     | 63.4                                | 2 230                          | 37.6              | 2 375   | 62.2                 | 1 002.2                             | 44.8                 | 4 182                               | 422.0                           |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....  | 1 768                 | 1 382                             | 7 234                | 37.2                                | 4 332                   | 77.1                                | 24 626                         | 504.8             | 8 638   | 47.6                 | 5 356.5                             | 53.4                 | 5 058                               | 620.1                           |
| CT NECMA.....  | 1 501                 | 1 167                             | 6 641                | 32.2                                | 4 068                   | 77.2                                | 22 335                         | 463.3             | 6 653   | 44.9                 | 4 341.5                             | 54.3                 | 5 351                               | 652.6                           |
| Hartford.....  | 172                   | 140                               | 460                  | 158.8                               | 193                     | 76.8                                | 1 803                          | 32.9              | 1 219   | 56.2                 | 624.6                               | 54.9                 | 4 794                               | 512.3                           |
| Middlesex.....   | 95                    | 75                                | 133                  | 84.4                                | 71                      | 72.3                                | 488                            | 6.6               | 766   | 57.8                 | 390.4                               | 41.9                 | 3 329                               | 509.7                           |
| Tolland.....   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                   |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                 |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven).....  | 1 343                 | 1 094                             | 6 029                | 80.4                                | 3 297                   | 63.6                                | 17 520                         | 335.9             | 6 562   | 51.3                 | 3 685.8                             | 48.5                 | 4 812                               | 561.7                           |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London).....  | 213                   | 195                               | 500                  | 8.0                                 | 408                     | 29.6                                | 2 482                          | 40.2              | 2 107   | 53.2                 | 1 156.9                             | 57.4                 | 4 787                               | 549.1                           |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA..... |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                   |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                 |
| DELAWARE.....  | 819                   | 669                               | 7 307                | 41.7                                | 2 145                   | 76.6                                | 13 627                         | 314.1             | 5 135   | 46.1                 | 3 130.6                             | 46.4                 | 5 218                               | 609.7                           |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 550                   | 433                               | 6 656                | 41.2                                | 1 604                   | 94.4                                | 11 101                         | 277.6             | 3 035   | 42.4                 | 2 103.1                             | 44.1                 | 5 240                               | 692.9                           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 269                   | 236                               | 652                  | 47.9                                | 541                     | 38.9                                | 2 526                          | 36.4              | 2 100   | 51.4                 | 1 027.5                             | 51.3                 | 5 173                               | 489.3                           |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA.....                               |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                   |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ...<br>Metropolitan areas.....  | 495                   | 394                               | 2 620                | 21.6                                | 1 459                   | 19.1                                | 9 209                          | 193.2             | 4 155   | 36.5                 | 2 654.4                             | 27.3                 | 4 240                               | 638.8                           |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA ...<br>District of Columbia.....  | 3 430                 | 2 660                             | D                    | D                                   | 7 580                   | D                                   | D                              | D                 | 21 664  | 41.4                 | 17 824.5                            | 50.5                 | 5 350                               | 822.8                           |
| Calvert, MD.....   | 495                   | 394                               | 2 620                | 21.6                                | 1 459                   | 19.1                                | 9 209                          | 193.2             | 4 155   | 36.5                 | 2 654.4                             | 27.3                 | 4 240                               | 638.8                           |
| Charles, MD.....   | 17                    | 17                                | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                              | D                 | 223   | 65.5                 | 88.2                                | 50.0                 | 2 429                               | 395.4                           |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 54                    | 48                                | 156                  | 33.8                                | 128                     | 43.7                                | 749                            | 10.1              | 375   | 49.6                 | 247.8                               | 28.0                 | 3 190                               | 660.8                           |
| Montgomery, MD.....  | 116                   | 100                               | 329                  | 67.7                                | 294                     | 82.9                                | 1 494                          | 24.3              | 948   | 52.5                 | 551.0                               | 56.7                 | 4 596                               | 581.2                           |
| Prince George's, MD.....   | 832                   | 611                               | 3 628                | 70.3                                | 1 293                   | 126.4                               | 9 391                          | 216.5             | 4 209   | 43.2                 | 3 711.2                             | 54.2                 | 6 245                               | 881.7                           |
| Arlington, VA.....   | 691                   | 547                               | 3 329                | 20.7                                | 2 162                   | 36.0                                | 12 486                         | 241.1             | 4 051   | 40.9                 | 3 743.8                             | 45.7                 | 5 595                               | 924.2                           |
| Fairfax, VA.....   | 170                   | 117                               | 1 157                | 55.6                                | 295                     | 70.1                                | 3 832                          | 102.5             | 967   | 40.6                 | 832.5                               | 31.3                 | 5 447                               | 860.9                           |
| Loudoun, VA.....   | 607                   | 454                               | 4 382                | 57.0                                | 1 085                   | 232.1                               | 9 732                          | 237.1             | 3 609   | 37.8                 | 3 329.5                             | 76.0                 | 5 220                               | 922.5                           |
| Prince William, VA.....  | 66                    | 55                                | 89                   | 109.0                               | 71                      | 102.7                               | 476                            | 7.7               | 487   | 56.3                 | 260.9                               | 83.0                 | 4 409                               | 535.8                           |
| Stafford, VA.....  | 72                    | 61                                | 192                  | 79.7                                | 109                     | 117.5                               | 612                            | 10.3              | 834   | 44.4                 | 656.9                               | 58.5                 | 4 194                               | 787.7                           |
| Alexandria city, VA.....   | 24                    | 22                                | 56                   | 156.4                               | D                       | D                                   | 200                            | 3.5               | 189   | 63.5                 | 98.8                                | 307.7                | 2 251                               | 522.9                           |
| Fairfax city, VA.....  | 167                   | 142                               | 642                  | 76.9                                | 426                     | 93.7                                | 3 593                          | 62.1              | 896   | 42.3                 | 790.3                               | 39.8                 | 7 579                               | 882.1                           |
| Falls Church city, VA.....   | 59                    | 41                                | 669                  | 108.6                               | 47                      | -4.5                                | 522                            | 9.9               | 369   | 26.3                 | 467.6                               | 65.6                 | 22 862                              | 1 267.3                         |
| Manassas city, VA.....   | 29                    | 24                                | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                              | D                 | 147   | 38.8                 | 190.4                               | 42.5                 | 20 349                              | 1 295.3                         |
| Manassas Park city, VA.....  | 30                    | 26                                | 89                   | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 363                            | 5.6               | 187   | 40.6                 | 189.3                               | 121.9                | 11 067                              | 1 012.5                         |
| FLORIDA.....   | 1                     | 1                                 | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                              | D                 | 18  | 44.4                 | 11.7                                | 50.1                 | 1 776                               | 651.7                           |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...<br>DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia).....   | 19 537                | 16 287                            | 65 615               | 90.8                                | 39 146                  | 105.2                               | 211 639                        | 3 562.0           | 88 733  | 42.9                 | 55 468.9                            | 76.6                 | 5 298                               | 625.1                           |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee).....   | 18 531                | 15 383                            | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                              | D                 | 80 693  | 41.6                 | 51 769.2                            | 76.4                 | 5 423                               | 641.6                           |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA.....   | 1 006                 | 904                               | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                              | D                 | 8 040   | 55.4                 | 3 699.8                             | 79.6                 | 4 008                               | 460.2                           |
| Martin.....  | 162                   | 142                               | 327                  | 60.5                                | 280                     | 46.5                                | 1 258                          | 16.6              | 1 337   | 47.3                 | 885.9                               | 85.7                 | 5 479                               | 662.6                           |
| St. Lucie.....   | 295                   | 256                               | 391                  | 113.8                               | 302                     | 110.0                               | 2 335                          | 33.0              | 2 756   | 50.5                 | 1 502.3                             | 74.4                 | 5 331                               | 545.1                           |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa).....  | 361                   | 322                               | 583                  | 66.4                                | 516                     | 73.7                                | 3 328                          | 50.1              | 2 243   | 47.4                 | 1 400.3                             | 94.2                 | 6 052                               | 624.3                           |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA.....   | 213                   | 187                               | 388                  | 110.8                               | 266                     | 121.6                               | 2 006                          | 26.7              | 1 529   | 45.8                 | 938.3                               | 106.7                | 5 364                               | 613.7                           |
| Alachua.....   | 73                    | 64                                | 92                   | 113.3                               | 61                      | 250.8                               | 359                            | 5.6               | 768   | 43.2                 | 434.0                               | 133.9                | 5 943                               | 565.1                           |
| Bradford.....  | 140                   | 123                               | 296                  | 110.1                               | 205                     | 99.9                                | 1 647                          | 21.0              | 761   | 48.4                 | 504.3                               | 87.9                 | 4 948                               | 662.7                           |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA.....  | 118                   | 102                               | 131                  | 45.8                                | 102                     | 35.9                                | 827                            | 10.6              | 1 095   | 50.0                 | 563.5                               | 79.0                 | 4 741                               | 514.6                           |
| Duval.....   | 199                   | 180                               | 421                  | 64.6                                | 329                     | 101.4                               | 1 920                          | 27.8              | 1 427   | 43.7                 | 907.8                               | 72.4                 | 4 972                               | 636.1                           |
| Nassau.....  | 180                   | 164                               | 366                  | 58.9                                | 295                     | 107.6                               | 1 756                          | 24.9              | 1 277   | 42.1                 | 839.6                               | 73.0                 | 5 198                               | 657.4                           |
| St. Johns.....   | 19                    | 16                                | 55                   | 115.0                               | 34                      | 59.7                                | 164                            | 2.9               | 150   | 56.7                 | 68.2                                | 65.3                 | 3 239                               | 454.8                           |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk).....  | 1 471                 | 1 140                             | 312 126              | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 325 026                        | 349.7             | 6 080   | 45.3                 | 3 737.2                             | 55.2                 | 4 943                               | 614.7                           |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...<br>MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA.....   | 56                    | 47                                | 172                  | D                                   | 143                     | D                                   | 1 204                          | 17.6              | 587   | 42.9                 | 320.5                               | 82.4                 | 4 329                               | 546.1                           |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward).....  | 1 327                 | 1 020                             | 11 802               | 73.4                                | 5 271                   | 142.6                               | 23 300                         | 423.4             | 4 634   | 43.3                 | 3 033.8                             | 49.8                 | 5 152                               | 654.7                           |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...   | 18                    | 13                                | D                    | D                                   | 23                      | -37.8                               | D                              | D                 | 285   | 58.2                 | 127.0                               | 89.4                 | 3 555                               | 445.6                           |
|  | 70                    | 60                                | 151                  | 147.0                               | D                       | D                                   | 522                            | 8.7               | 574   | 57.3                 | 255.8                               | 82.8                 | 4 455                               | 445.7                           |
|  | 501                   | 420                               | 1 787                | 112.8                               | 1 198                   | 122.0                               | 8 299                          | 113.5             | 2 668   | 49.3                 | 1 629.3                             | 62.7                 | 4 769                               | 610.7                           |
|  | 310                   | 267                               | 752                  | 149.7                               | 569                     | 154.9                               | 3 390                          | 52.3              | 2 462   | 43.4                 | 1 488.7                             | 82.3                 | 4 910                               | 604.7                           |
|  | 7 907                 | 6 703                             | 22 887               | 91.4                                | 14 968                  | 96.5                                | 73 471                         | 1 312.5           | 23 861  | 32.8                 | 16 126.1                            | 72.2                 | 5 781                               | 675.8                           |
|  | 2 364                 | 1 921                             | 7 602                | 132.2                               | 4 122                   | 123.5                               | 19 098                         | 351.5             | 9 440   | 33.7                 | 6 717.3                             | 76.7                 | 6 260                               | 711.6                           |
|  | 5 543                 | 4 782                             | 15 285               | 76.1                                | 10 847                  | 87.8                                | 54 373                         | 961.1             | 14 421  | 32.2                 | 9 408.8                             | 69.2                 | 5 481                               | 652.4                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                               |                    |  |                                  |                   |             |                     |                            |                              |  |                            |                             |
|---|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|   | Paid employees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000)         | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |                                  |                   |             |                     |                            |                              |  |                            |                             |
|   |  |                               | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                   | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gas-oline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |
|   |  |                               |                    |  | Total                            | Department stores |             |                     |                            |                              |  |                            |                             |
| 259   | 260  | 261                           | 262                | 263  | 264                              | 265               | 266         | 267                 | 268                        | 269                          | 270  | 271                        |                             |
| CONNECTICUT .....   | 210.5  | 1 831.0                       | 19 094             | 866  | 374                              | 149               | 2 259       | 1 143               | 1 728                      | 1 792                        | 1 379  | 4 612                      | 715                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 197.6  | 1 722.4                       | 17 557             | 774  | 344                              | 138               | 2 066       | 1 016               | 1 604                      | 1 685                        | 1 290  | 4 265                      | 653                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 12.9   | 108.6                         | 1 537              | 92   | 30                               | 11                | 193         | 127                 | 124                        | 107                          | 89   | 347                        | 62                          |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....  | 75.9   | 631.9                         | 6 225              | 290  | 110                              | 53                | 732         | 370                 | 584                        | 530                          | 428  | 1 554                      | 269                         |
| Hartford .....  | 61.5   | 518.1                         | 4 913              | 218  | 84                               | 43                | 579         | 258                 | 448                        | 441                          | 352  | 1 234                      | 216                         |
| Middlesex .....   | 8.9  | 71.4                          | 826                | 40   | 20                               | 7                 | 95          | 77                  | 80                         | 54                           | 46   | 206                        | 32                          |
| Tolland .....   | 5.6  | 42.4                          | 486                | 32   | 6                                | 3                 | 58          | 35                  | 56                         | 35                           | 30   | 114                        | 21                          |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....  | 50.7   | 420.3                         | 4 679              | 205  | 90                               | 46                | 572         | 255                 | 428                        | 484                          | 325  | 1 196                      | 169                         |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....  | 15.0   | 132.7                         | 1 499              | 64   | 35                               | 8                 | 162         | 116                 | 120                        | 118                          | 104  | 384                        | 52                          |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA ..... | 42.0   | 352.1                         | 3 836              | 201  | 92                               | 33                | 508         | 225                 | 302                        | 416                          | 267  | 788                        | 128                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 28.9   | 239.1                         | 2 337              | 97   | 45                               | 21                | 301         | 123                 | 189                        | 268                          | 179  | 482                        | 83                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 13.1   | 113.0                         | 1 499              | 104  | 47                               | 12                | 207         | 102                 | 113                        | 148                          | 88   | 306                        | 45                          |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                               | 44.8   | 419.9                         | 3 298              | 40   | 38                               | 8                 | 377         | 74                  | 158                        | 388                          | 190  | 1 048                      | 140                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 44.8   | 419.9                         | 3 298              | 40   | 38                               | 8                 | 377         | 74                  | 158                        | 388                          | 190  | 1 048                      | 140                         |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....  | 235.6  | 2 240.2                       | 15 984             | 521  | 291                              | 124               | 1 967       | 817                 | 1 391                      | 1 784                        | 1 384  | 3 770                      | 546                         |
| District of Columbia .....  | 44.8   | 419.9                         | 3 298              | 40   | 38                               | 8                 | 377         | 74                  | 158                        | 388                          | 190  | 1 048                      | 140                         |
| Calvert, MD .....   | 1.2  | 9.6                           | 139                | 6  | 7                                | 1                 | 19          | 11                  | 17                         | 6                            | 8  | 36                         | 2                           |
| Charles, MD .....   | 2.8  | 27.1                          | 273                | 16   | 6                                | 1                 | 28          | 19                  | 31                         | 14                           | 22   | 71                         | 6                           |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 7.6  | 62.1                          | 658                | 32   | 22                               | 8                 | 82          | 48                  | 63                         | 60                           | 44   | 148                        | 19                          |
| Montgomery, MD .....  | 46.4   | 464.3                         | 2 911              | 112  | 49                               | 24                | 344         | 122                 | 243                        | 361                          | 289  | 594                        | 95                          |
| Prince George's, MD .....   | 48.4   | 440.4                         | 3 018              | 90   | 66                               | 33                | 413         | 209                 | 319                        | 357                          | 244  | 614                        | 103                         |
| Arlington, VA .....   | 10.2   | 112.3                         | 729                | 19   | 10                               | 2                 | 99          | 36                  | 66                         | 45                           | 73   | 211                        | 31                          |
| Fairfax, VA .....   | 41.7   | 394.0                         | 2 660              | 97   | 43                               | 25                | 305         | 129                 | 272                        | 348                          | 293  | 555                        | 79                          |
| Loudoun, VA .....   | 3.0  | 29.5                          | 316                | 22   | 9                                | 2                 | 43          | 27                  | 33                         | 33                           | 25   | 49                         | 11                          |
| Prince William, VA .....  | 8.1  | 70.8                          | 601                | 26   | 13                               | 7                 | 96          | 48                  | 65                         | 50                           | 55   | 126                        | 16                          |
| Stafford, VA .....  | 1.2  | 10.4                          | 105                | 13   | 3                                | 1                 | 28          | 7                   | 13                         | 1                            | 4  | 22                         | 1                           |
| Alexandria city, VA .....   | 10.4   | 103.9                         | 683                | 21   | 10                               | 5                 | 72          | 39                  | 52                         | 63                           | 60   | 173                        | 21                          |
| Fairfax city, VA .....  | 5.6  | 52.5                          | 319                | 17   | 7                                | 4                 | 29          | 23                  | 30                         | 40                           | 41   | 69                         | 11                          |
| Falls Church city, VA .....   | 2.0  | 22.2                          | 123                | 6  | 3                                | 2                 | 13          | 6                   | 14                         | 13                           | 21   | 23                         | 6                           |
| Manassas city, VA .....   | 52.0   | 521.3                         | 137                | 4  | 5                                | 1                 | 17          | 18                  | 13                         | 5                            | 13   | 27                         | 4                           |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....  | ( <sup>5</sup> )                               | ( <sup>5</sup> )              | 14                 | -  | -                                | -                 | 2           | 1                   | 2                          | -                            | 2  | 4                          | 1                           |
| FLORIDA .....   | 754.0  | 6 398.2                       | 66 892             | 3 264  | 1 591                            | 494               | 9 420       | 4 516               | 5 504                      | 7 472                        | 5 634  | 13 933                     | 2 291                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 704.8  | 6 017.5                       | 61 086             | 2 868  | 1 377                            | 467               | 8 414       | 4 054               | 4 935                      | 7 010                        | 5 199  | 12 831                     | 2 073                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 49.2   | 380.7                         | 5 806              | 396  | 214                              | 27                | 1 006       | 462                 | 569                        | 462                          | 435  | 1 102                      | 218                         |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...  | 12.5   | 98.6                          | 995                | 62   | 23                               | 8                 | 136         | 77                  | 80                         | 108                          | 79   | 217                        | 33                          |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....   | 22.4   | 170.9                         | 2 036              | 97   | 49                               | 16                | 282         | 130                 | 171                        | 193                          | 167  | 475                        | 72                          |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....   | 19.2   | 162.6                         | 1 697              | 99   | 44                               | 12                | 230         | 108                 | 108                        | 175                          | 154  | 361                        | 63                          |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....   | 12.2   | 103.2                         | 1 152              | 65   | 23                               | 9                 | 171         | 97                  | 90                         | 118                          | 123  | 205                        | 38                          |
| Martin .....  | 5.8  | 48.9                          | 577                | 37   | 11                               | 5                 | 75          | 52                  | 38                         | 70                           | 68   | 92                         | 20                          |
| St. Lucie .....   | 6.3  | 54.4                          | 575                | 28   | 12                               | 4                 | 96          | 45                  | 52                         | 48                           | 55   | 113                        | 18                          |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....  | 8.4  | 66.0                          | 850                | 45   | 22                               | 8                 | 109         | 74                  | 69                         | 77                           | 65   | 185                        | 21                          |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 14.1   | 107.1                         | 1 141              | 58   | 27                               | 9                 | 191         | 73                  | 106                        | 106                          | 83   | 236                        | 33                          |
| Alachua .....   | 13.1   | 100.0                         | 1 026              | 51   | 24                               | 9                 | 159         | 86                  | 86                         | 101                          | 78   | 223                        | 29                          |
| Bradford .....  | .9   | 7.1                           | 115                | 7  | 3                                | -                 | 32          | 11                  | 20                         | 5                            | 5  | 13                         | 4                           |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 51.4   | 432.2                         | 4 665              | 207  | 99                               | 36                | 713         | 341                 | 453                        | 480                          | 337  | 996                        | 140                         |
| Clay .....  | 4.6  | 35.9                          | 433                | 22   | 11                               | 5                 | 68          | 28                  | 32                         | 64                           | 32   | 83                         | 14                          |
| Duval .....   | 41.4   | 356.3                         | 3 584              | 158  | 69                               | 28                | 540         | 269                 | 339                        | 364                          | 275  | 758                        | 107                         |
| Nassau .....  | 1.6  | 11.5                          | 221                | 14   | 12                               | 1                 | 36          | 16                  | 35                         | 20                           | 9  | 41                         | 6                           |
| St. Johns .....   | 3.8  | 28.4                          | 427                | 13   | 7                                | 2                 | 69          | 28                  | 47                         | 32                           | 21   | 114                        | 13                          |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....  | 21.1   | 178.8                         | 1 971              | 121  | 56                               | 13                | 323         | 182                 | 195                        | 158                          | 147  | 355                        | 63                          |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...  | 20.7   | 165.9                         | 1 854              | 98   | 57                               | 20                | 270         | 134                 | 177                        | 145                          | 156  | 422                        | 50                          |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....   | 211.4  | 1 921.4                       | 18 357             | 655  | 364                              | 110               | 2 276       | 1 078               | 1 373                      | 2 703                        | 1 622  | 3 739                      | 758                         |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....  | 93.3   | 802.4                         | 7 242              | 274  | 124                              | 50                | 878         | 470                 | 535                        | 896                          | 716  | 1 623                      | 254                         |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...  | 118.2  | 1 118.9                       | 11 115             | 381  | 240                              | 60                | 1 398       | 608                 | 838                        | 1 807                        | 906  | 2 116                      | 504                         |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Independent city of Manassas Park included with independent city of Manassas.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of MSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                                 |   |   |   |  |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |   |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                                 |   |   |   |  |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll <sup>5</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>mo-<br>tive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>o-<br>line<br>ser-<br>vice<br>sta-<br>tions | Apparel<br>and<br>ac-<br>ces-<br>sory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furni-<br>sh-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>prop-<br>rietary<br>stores |  |  |   |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                                 |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                             | 279   | 280   | 281   | 282                                      | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |   |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 15 473  | 658.6  | 1 554                                  | 1 379.0                   | 3 422          | 2 665                           | 1 447.8   | 924.8   | 641.3   | 1 428                                    | 467.1                                     | 19 638   | 170.9  | 2 392.3                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 510  | 604.8  | 1 506                                  | 1 339.8                   | 3 160          | 2 461                           | 1 363.8   | 886.2   | 612.8   | 1 349                                    | 435.3                                     | 18 419   | 163.6  | 2 311.7                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 963   | 53.8   | 48                                     | 39.2                      | 262            | 203                             | 83.9  | 38.6  | 28.5  | 79                                       | 31.8                                      | 1 219  | 7.3  | 80.5  |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA .....                     | 5 263   | 205.5  | 531                                    | 483.5                     | 1 137          | 903                             | 531.0   | 315.2   | 214.1   | 515                                      | 187.2                                     | 6 272  | 61.3   | 846.5   |
| Hartford .....   | 4 273   | 174.9  | 431                                    | 400.6                     | 890            | 733                             | 417.4   | 273.3   | 185.5   | 424                                      | 151.8                                     | 5 201  | 54.2   | 770.9   |
| Middletown .....   | 609   | 21.1   | 65                                     | D                         | 130            | 115                             | 67.9  | 20.4  | 22.5  | 60                                       | 22.6                                      | 665  | 4.7  | 52.0  |
| Tolland .....  | 382   | 9.5  | 34                                     | D                         | 117            | 55                              | 45.8  | 21.5  | 6.1   | 31                                       | 12.7                                      | 406  | 2.4  | 23.6  |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven) .....                     | 3 588   | 142.2  | 417                                    | 386.5                     | 840            | 567                             | 313.5   | 225.5   | 147.4   | 342                                      | 104.4                                     | 4 678  | 37.9   | 475.1   |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London) .....                                 | 1 131   | 56.5   | 83                                     | 64.5                      | 244            | 243                             | 123.2   | 46.1  | 47.0  | 108                                      | 31.2                                      | 1 131  | 10.8   | 125.6   |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |   |  |  |                           |                |                                 |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA .....                            | 3 076   | 155.3  | 417                                    | 359.9                     | 667            | 519                             | 267.9   | 166.5   | 131.8   | 261                                      | 107.1                                     | 3 210  | 27.4   | 330.2   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 074   | 73.5   | 311                                    | D                         | 442            | 356                             | 192.2   | 112.9   | 98.8  | 168                                      | 75.1                                      | 2 253  | 21.1   | 265.5   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 002   | 81.8   | 106                                    | D                         | 226            | 163                             | 75.7  | 53.6  | 33.1  | 93                                       | 32.0                                      | 957  | 6.3  | 64.7  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |   |  |  |                           |                |                                 |   |   |   |  |   |  |  |   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....  | 2 614   | 38.3   | 224                                    | 189.2                     | 486            | 122                             | 180.0   | 239.7   | 129.3   | 560                                      | 127.7                                     | 6 255  | 88.4   | 1 596.7                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 614   | 38.3   | 224                                    | 189.2                     | 486            | 122                             | 180.0   | 239.7   | 129.3   | 560                                      | 127.7                                     | 6 255  | 88.4   | 1 596.7                                       |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA .....   | 17 634  | 546.4  | 2 150                                  | 1 871.8                   | 3 720          | 3 212                           | 1 656.4   | 1 083.4   | 918.4   | 1 867                                    | 681.6                                     | 23 095   | 293.1  | 5 132.4                                       |
| District of Columbia .....   | 2 614   | 38.3   | 224                                    | 189.2                     | 486            | 122                             | 180.0   | 239.7   | 129.3   | 560                                      | 127.7                                     | 6 255  | 88.4   | 1 596.7                                       |
| Calvert, MD .....  | 86  | 2.7  | D                                      | D                         | 30             | 9                               | 12.4  | D   | 1.3   | 11                                       | D   | 120  | .8   | 7.9   |
| Charles, MD .....  | 244   | 16.6   | 9                                      | D                         | 72             | 40                              | 34.0  | 5.0   | 7.2   | 21                                       | D   | 224  | 1.0  | 11.6  |
| Frederick, MD .....  | 541   | 33.7   | 71                                     | 65.0                      | 127            | 95                              | 67.3  | 18.8  | 19.5  | 46                                       | 12.9                                      | 489  | 3.6  | 48.0  |
| Montgomery, MD .....   | 3 676   | 115.2  | 494                                    | 431.2                     | 749            | 739                             | 333.9   | 251.7   | 228.5   | 291                                      | 123.6                                     | 5 066  | 66.9   | 1 214.0                                       |
| Prince George's, MD .....  | 3 711   | 91.3   | 487                                    | D                         | 844            | 726                             | 390.1   | 192.5   | 166.0   | 304                                      | D   | 2 908  | 34.4   | 493.1   |
| Arlington, VA .....  | 824   | D  | 64                                     | D                         | D              | D                               | D   | 19.4  | D   | D  | 45.3                                      | 1 349  | 22.7   | 419.8   |
| Fairfax, VA .....  | 3 302   | 104.9  | 460                                    | 411.2                     | 708            | 592                             | 324.3   | 248.9   | 201.8   | 285                                      | 122.1                                     | 3 807  | 49.9   | 956.7   |
| Loudoun, VA .....  | 254   | 21.6   | D                                      | D                         | 94             | 36                              | 23.0  | 10.0  | 10.4  | 17                                       | D   | 357  | 2.5  | 30.3  |
| Prince William, VA .....   | 649   | 48.9   | 58                                     | D                         | 144            | 137                             | 89.5  | 26.6  | 30.0  | 56                                       | 22.5                                      | 509  | 3.6  | 38.1  |
| Stafford, VA .....   | 95  | 10.2   | D                                      | D                         | 35             | 12                              | 18.0  | D   | D   | 11                                       | D   | 97   | 1.1  | 8.7   |
| Alexandria city, VA .....  | 783   | 17.7   | 131                                    | 120.9                     | 126            | 211                             | 53.9  | 31.1  | 37.7  | 89                                       | 23.8                                      | 1 038  | 10.4   | 177.5   |
| Fairfax city, VA .....   | 466   | 19.9   | 84                                     | D                         | 66             | 125                             | 33.8  | 17.8  | 31.2  | 38                                       | 16.4                                      | 439  | 4.4  | 77.0  |
| Falls Church city, VA .....  | 190   | 2.5  | 37                                     | D                         | 23             | 64                              | 10.6  | 18.6  | 7.8   | 12                                       | 6.2                                       | 269  | 2.4  | 38.5  |
| Manassas city, VA .....  | 5198  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 44             | 63                              | 15.9  | 2.4   | 4.9   | 13                                       | D   | 162  | 1.0  | 13.8  |
| Manassas Park city, VA .....   | (5)   | -  | -                                      | -                         | D              | D                               | D   | -   | D   | D  | D   | 6  | Z  | .8  |
| FLORIDA .....  | 54 540  | 2 618.8  | 5 997                                  | 4 938.0                   | 12 426         | 11 240                          | 4 775.6   | 2 732.3   | 2 703.6   | 5 540                                    | 2 010.4                                   | 68 723   | 600.7  | 8 082.0                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 50 966  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 11 352         | 10 630                          | 4 363.8   | D   | D   | 5 237                                    | D   | 64 601   | 576.2  | 7 816.5                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 574   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 1 074          | 610                             | 411.7   | D   | D   | 304                                      | D   | 4 122  | 24.5   | 265.5   |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...   | 872   | 46.0   | 91                                     | 77.4                      | 213            | 201                             | 69.8  | 32.5  | 40.3  | 91                                       | 32.9                                      | 883  | 5.7  | 72.4  |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia) .....  | 1 470   | 82.4   | 161                                    | 129.1                     | 358            | 264                             | 127.8   | 57.7  | 64.9  | 176                                      | 68.3                                      | 1 879  | 15.4   | 155.7   |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee) .....                                      | 1 375   | 89.1   | 160                                    | 134.0                     | 335            | 261                             | 97.5  | 49.9  | 92.2  | 126                                      | 56.8                                      | 1 494  | 12.0   | 156.9   |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....  | 918   | 79.7   | 76                                     | 58.8                      | 232            | 198                             | 82.4  | 37.5  | 49.5  | 70                                       | 31.9                                      | 949  | 6.8  | 89.5  |
| Martin .....   | 422   | 41.0   | 32                                     | 21.0                      | 105            | 82                              | 38.4  | 19.8  | 25.5  | 32                                       | 14.9                                      | 516  | 4.0  | 55.5  |
| St. Lucie .....  | 497   | 38.7   | 44                                     | 37.8                      | 127            | 115                             | 44.1  | 17.7  | 24.0  | 38                                       | 17.0                                      | 433  | 2.9  | 34.0  |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa) .....                                     | 554   | 36.1   | 76                                     | 57.5                      | 112            | 110                             | 45.7  | 20.4  | 31.3  | 62                                       | 14.0                                      | 656  | 6.2  | 67.8  |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 897   | 50.7   | 105                                    | 85.3                      | 228            | 169                             | 78.2  | 41.8  | 36.0  | 96                                       | 22.4                                      | 1 031  | 7.3  | 101.5   |
| Alachua .....  | 831   | 46.0   | 101                                    | 85.3                      | 203            | 160                             | 69.7  | 40.7  | 32.9  | 90                                       | 19.6                                      | 972  | 7.0  | 99.0  |
| Bradford .....   | 67  | 4.7  | 4                                      | -                         | 25             | 9                               | 8.5   | 1.1   | 3.2   | 5  | 2.8                                       | 59   | .3   | 2.5   |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....   | 3 684   | 162.7  | D                                      | 313.4                     | 774            | 818                             | 381.5   | D   | 145.6   | 356                                      | 142.2                                     | 4 584  | 41.7   | 571.7   |
| Clay .....   | 315   | 13.7   | 70                                     | D                         | 59             | 51                              | 28.5  | 21.9  | 13.0  | 28                                       | 6.9                                       | 326  | 3.0  | 28.4  |
| Duval .....  | 2 995   | 132.1  | 277                                    | 234.2                     | 624            | 700                             | 285.1   | 138.0   | 124.3   | 281                                      | 123.8                                     | 3 851  | 35.1   | 505.1   |
| Nassau .....   | 124   | 6.3  | D                                      | D                         | 31             | 14                              | 29.0  | D   | 2.4   | 12                                       | 3.1                                       | 123  | 1.0  | 12.3  |
| St. Johns .....  | 250   | 10.7   | 15                                     | D                         | 60             | 52                              | 39.0  | 5.6   | 5.9   | 35                                       | 8.4                                       | 284  | 2.7  | 25.8  |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk) .....                                     | 1 599   | 107.1  | 184                                    | 131.2                     | 423            | 352                             | 137.5   | 64.0  | 50.8  | 135                                      | 52.7                                      | 1 711  | 14.4   | 175.7   |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...                           | 1 462   | 78.2   | 201                                    | 175.0                     | 315            | 311                             | 130.6   | 42.1  | 57.4  | 143                                      | 78.8                                      | 1 674  | 21.5   | 393.3   |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA .....  | 15 906  | 513.3  | 1 736                                  | 1 469.4                   | 3 175          | 3 469                           | 1 289.7   | 1 122.4   | 851.1   | 1 680                                    | 629.1                                     | 22 129   | 189.5  | 2 680.9                                       |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward) .....           | 6 629   | 216.5  | 683                                    | 594.6                     | 1 370          | 1 538                           | 526.0   | 362.9   | 376.6   | 780                                      | 239.9                                     | 8 552  | 70.5   | 954.7   |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade) ...   | 9 277   | 296.9  | 1 053                                  | 874.8                     | 1 806          | 1 931                           | 763.7   | 759.5   | 474.5   | 900                                      | 389.2                                     | 13 577   | 119.0  | 1 726.1                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>5</sup>Independent city of Manassas Park included with independent city of Manassas.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>   |  |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associa-<br>tions,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |  |
|  | 286   | 287               | 288   | 289  | 290  | 291  | 292               | 293                                   | 294                                 | 295                              | 296  | 297                                    | 298  |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 6 408.2   | X                 | 218.8   | 437.0  | 292.3  | 1 505.6                                    | 458.3             | 30 595.7                              | 16.6                                | 25 362.5                         | 4 728.7  | *1 466 900                             | R—60.7                                       |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 6 175.1   | X                 | 203.5   | 416.8  | 266.6  | 1 423.2                                    | 444.6             | 28 704.4                              | 16.6                                | 23 688.0                         | 4 424.7  | 1 346 803                              | R—60.4                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 233.1   | X                 | 15.3  | 20.2   | 25.7   | 82.4                                       | 13.7              | 1 891.3                               | 17.3                                | 1 674.4                          | 304.0  | *120 097                               | R—64.5                                       |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....  | 2 235.9   | 32                | 82.7  | 176.5  | 101.5  | 548.8                                      | 166.5             | 11 242.7                              | 18.9                                | 9 025.0                          | 1 425.3  | 498 425                                | R—56.3                                       |
| Hartford.....  | 2 032.0   | X                 | 71.2  | 157.8  | 85.2   | 469.6                                      | 155.5             | 9 495.8                               | 19.5                                | 7 452.2                          | 1 253.6  | 378 405                                | R—55.0                                       |
| Middlesex.....   | 134.3   | X                 | 8.9   | 8.8  | 9.0  | 56.7                                       | 6.9               | 1 146.5                               | 13.0                                | 1 024.8                          | 100.4  | 66 722                                 | R—59.3                                       |
| Tolland.....   | 69.5  | X                 | 2.5   | 9.9  | 7.3  | 22.5                                       | 4.1               | 600.4                                 | 21.5                                | 548.0                            | 71.3   | 53 298                                 | R—61.9                                       |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA<br>(New Haven).....  | 1 222.0   | 58                | 40.3  | 113.4  | 52.4   | 378.8                                      | 95.7              | 6 437.9                               | 14.2                                | 5 399.9                          | 1 791.8  | 354 712                                | R—59.8                                       |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA (New London).....  | 304.4   | 147               | 23.8  | 17.0   | 16.3   | 85.9                                       | 18.8              | 1 649.1                               | 15.5                                | 1 443.9                          | 241.0  | 102 487                                | R—61.6                                       |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA..... | 849.7   | X                 | 58.3  | 89.9   | 57.3   | 229.2                                      | 71.9              | 7 090.6                               | 55.4                                | 5 885.3                          | 248.7  | 254 572                                | R—59.8                                       |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 668.5   | X                 | D   | 64.8   | 39.0   | 178.1                                      | 61.9              | 5 806.0                               | 68.5                                | 4 816.0                          | 248.7  | 179 077                                | R—57.1                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 181.2   | X                 | D   | 25.1   | 18.3   | 51.2                                       | 10.0              | 1 284.6                               | 15.1                                | 1 069.3                          | -  | 75 495                                 | R—66.1                                       |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA.....                               | 4 217.8   | X                 | 364.4   | 123.2  | 160.6  | 345.4                                      | 1 556.8           | 7 212.8                               | 17.9                                | 4 291.8                          | 3 442.8  | 211 288                                | D—85.4                                       |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 4 217.8   | X                 | 364.4   | 123.2  | 160.6  | 345.4                                      | 1 556.8           | 7 212.8                               | 17.9                                | 4 291.8                          | 3 442.8  | 211 288                                | D—85.4                                       |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA.....  | 12 899.5  | 5                 | D   | 507.9  | D  | 1 534.3                                    | 1 883.4           | 17 609.4                              | 18.8                                | 11 274.9                         | 3 490.6  | 1 343 757                              | D—51.8                                       |
| District of Columbia.....  | 4 217.8   | X                 | 364.4   | 123.2  | 160.6  | 345.4                                      | 1 556.8           | 7 212.8                               | 17.9                                | 4 291.8                          | 3 442.8  | 211 288                                | D—85.4                                       |
| Calvert, MD.....   | 23.3  | X                 | D   | 1.4  | 2.1  | 9.4  | 1.2               | 114.0                                 | 15.3                                | 84.8                             | 9.6  | 13 840                                 | R—60.0                                       |
| Charles, MD.....   | 32.5  | X                 | 3.4   | 2.4  | 2.2  | 9.4  | 2.6               | 208.0                                 | 7.5                                 | 144.3                            | .1   | 26 460                                 | R—61.0                                       |
| Fredrick, MD.....  | 113.3   | X                 | 7.5   | 11.4   | D  | 27.9                                       | 4.8               | 593.6                                 | 14.4                                | 482.8                            | Z  | 43 113                                 | R—68.7                                       |
| Montgomery, MD.....  | 3 033.9   | X                 | 65.9  | 75.0   | 64.0   | 400.8                                      | 98.3              | 2 600.8                               | 24.4                                | 1 775.8                          | .4   | 293 870                                | R—50.0                                       |
| Prince George's, MD.....   | 1 278.6   | X                 | 34.9  | 92.4   | 128.4  | 223.1                                      | 41.6              | 1 894.7                               | 13.4                                | 1 261.2                          | 1.1  | 232 220                                | D—58.6                                       |
| Arlington, VA.....   | 1 025.2   | X                 | 122.8   | 57.3   | 6.8  | D  | 53.7              | 1 136.2                               | 17.8                                | 700.6                            | 5.3  | 72 242                                 | D—51.3                                       |
| Fairfax, VA.....   | 2 167.6   | X                 | 59.2  | 60.2   | 56.8   | 246.3                                      | 47.3              | 2 053.6                               | 20.8                                | 1 366.8                          | 18.6   | 291 298                                | R—62.9                                       |
| Loudoun, VA.....   | 89.9  | X                 | 9.2   | 17.2   | 4.3  | D  | 3.8               | 264.7                                 | 14.9                                | 192.3                            | 1.0  | 26 128                                 | R—60.0                                       |
| Prince William, VA.....  | 101.5   | X                 | 13.7  | 9.7  | 6.4  | 29.9                                       | 4.1               | 211.0                                 | 19.8                                | 138.8                            | 3.3  | 50 803                                 | R—68.9                                       |
| Stafford, VA.....  | 24.2  | X                 | 2.5   | 3.5  | .2   | 5.2  | .7                | 51.0                                  | 19.5                                | 35.9                             | .7   | 14 782                                 | R—69.6                                       |
| Alexandria city, VA.....   | 473.0   | X                 | 24.4  | 35.2   | 29.2   | 77.7                                       | 28.8              | 730.9                                 | 29.7                                | 463.8                            | 5.3  | 45 253                                 | D—52.0                                       |
| Fairfax city, VA.....  | 176.6   | X                 | 4.2   | 10.5   | 5.4  | 46.3                                       | 30.5              | 279.1                                 | 20.9                                | 174.2                            | 1.2  | 9 538                                  | R—65.4                                       |
| Falls Church city, VA.....   | 101.3   | X                 | D   | 7.5  | 3.2  | D  | 6.2               | 140.3                                 | 12.2                                | 94.9                             | .5   | 5 101                                  | R—52.6                                       |
| Manassas city, VA.....   | 39.6  | X                 | D   | 1.2  | 1.5  | 9.7  | 3.3               | 9.5                                   | -                                   | 7.1                              | .4   | 6 466                                  | R—71.3                                       |
| Manassas Park city, VA.....  | 1.4   | X                 | -   | -  | -  | D  | -                 | 103.2                                 | 6.0                                 | 59.8                             | .2   | 1 355                                  | R—72.0                                       |
| FLORIDA.....   | 21 542.0  | X                 | 2 650.7   | 1 735.5  | 1 913.4  | 4 978.4                                    | 1 835.3           | 53 617.1                              | 22.4                                | 37 765.8                         | 55 591.3   | *4 180 051                             | R—65.3                                       |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 20 771.5  | X                 | 2 502.5   | D  | D  | D  | 1 789.4           | 49 771.0                              | 22.8                                | 34 843.3                         | 52 511.9   | 3 794 221                              | R—65.0                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 770.4   | X                 | 148.2   | D  | D  | D  | 45.9              | 3 846.1                               | 17.1                                | 2 922.4                          | 3 079.4  | *385 830                               | R—68.6                                       |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA† (Manatee) ...   | 195.6   | 185               | 21.6  | 12.6   | 14.1   | 75.0                                       | 12.6              | 924.2                                 | 12.4                                | 742.3                            | 1 082.2  | 76 668                                 | R—72.7                                       |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Volusia).....   | 476.2   | 106               | 132.1   | 29.6   | 47.7   | 113.0                                      | 33.2              | 1 294.1                               | 19.0                                | 1 015.1                          | 1 798.6  | 112 141                                | R—60.9                                       |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL<br>MSA† (Lee).....   | 423.1   | 113               | 73.0  | 39.0   | 29.8   | 111.8                                      | 28.7              | 1 596.8                               | 19.6                                | 1 199.5                          | 1 112.7  | 115 047                                | R—73.9                                       |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA.....   | 221.5   | 170               | 18.3  | 13.2   | 24.6   | D  | 14.3              | 838.0                                 | 26.9                                | 626.7                            | 1 063.4  | 79 117                                 | R—72.2                                       |
| Martin.....  | 129.5   | X                 | 9.8   | 6.4  | 16.3   | D  | 8.0               | 546.5                                 | 32.4                                | 428.5                            | 496.3  | 37 882                                 | R—76.3                                       |
| St. Lucie.....   | 92.0  | X                 | 8.5   | 6.8  | 8.3  | 27.0                                       | 6.3               | 291.5                                 | 17.7                                | 198.2                            | 537.2  | 41 235                                 | R—68.4                                       |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Okaloosa).....  | 171.2   | 196               | 37.1  | 15.7   | 10.0   | 25.9                                       | 7.6               | 472.7                                 | 22.6                                | 280.3                            | 128.4  | 44 261                                 | R—83.5                                       |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA.....   | 253.5   | 160               | 17.3  | 17.4   | 10.1   | 74.3                                       | 16.6              | 533.2                                 | 14.4                                | 370.1                            | 325.9  | 63 662                                 | R—54.5                                       |
| Alachua.....   | 245.6   | X                 | 15.6  | 16.7   | 9.7  | 71.7                                       | 16.3              | 479.4                                 | 15.0                                | 301.7                            | 57 193   | R—53.5                                 |  |
| Bradford.....  | 7.9   | X                 | 1.7   | .6   | .4   | 2.7  | .4                | 53.8                                  | 10.0                                | 38.5                             | 18.9   | 6 469                                  | R—63.8                                       |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA.....  | 1 592.9   | 43                | 125.8   | 143.4  | D  | 295.0                                      | 109.3             | 3 298.5                               | 24.7                                | 2 024.1                          | 1 600.0  | 267 829                                | R—65.2                                       |
| Clay.....  | 83.9  | X                 | 4.0   | 12.4   | 21.4   | 2.4  | 158.2             | 28.5                                  | 106.4                               | 107.2                            | 27 033   | R—79.7                                 |  |
| Duval.....   | 1 398.8   | X                 | 63.3  | 136.0  | 113.2  | 253.4                                      | 103.7             | 2 870.4                               | 24.5                                | 1 712.8                          | 1 324.1  | 206 132                                | R—62.4                                       |
| Nassau.....  | 31.9  | X                 | D   | 1.1  | D  | 6.1  | 1.2               | 70.4                                  | 21.1                                | 46.0                             | 41.3   | 11 517                                 | R—69.7                                       |
| St. Johns.....   | 78.3  | X                 | D   | 2.4  | 8.2  | 14.2                                       | 1.9               | 199.5                                 | 25.7                                | 159.0                            | 127.4  | 23 147                                 | R—71.3                                       |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL<br>MSA† (Polk).....  | 489.5   | 104               | 48.7  | 45.0   | 44.3   | 130.8                                      | 35.5              | 1 568.8                               | 21.9                                | 1 142.4                          | 915.8  | 119 701                                | R—70.3                                       |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA† (Brevard) ...   | 813.9   | 71                | 43.1  | 31.2   | 20.3   | 114.7                                      | 21.8              | 1 093.3                               | 26.2                                | 811.1                            | 951.0  | 139 349                                | R—73.4                                       |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL<br>CMSA.....   | 7 074.5   | 11                | 762.7   | 598.4  | 502.1  | 1 659.4                                    | 840.5             | 17 298.6                              | 27.2                                | 11 942.8                         | 21 595.6   | 997 121                                | R—58.0                                       |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA†<br>(Broward).....  | 2 538.9   | X                 | 255.1   | 218.3  | 229.8  | 679.2                                      | 223.0             | 4 903.8                               | 29.8                                | 3 399.5                          | 10 323.2   | 449 077                                | R—56.7                                       |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA† (Dade)...  | 4 535.6   | X                 | 507.7   | 380.1  | 272.3  | 980.2                                      | 617.6             | 12 394.8                              | 26.1                                | 8 543.3                          | 11 272.3   | 548 044                                | R—59.2                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>6</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>7</sup>FLSIC-insured. <sup>8</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>9</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties      | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |    |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|----------------|-----------|----|
|                        |                       |   |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |           | 1980      | 1970      | 1960 | Percent change |           |    |
|                        |                       |   |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980-1984 |           |           |      | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970 |    |
|                        |                       |   |  | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5         | 6         | 7         | 8    | 9              | 10        | 11 |
| 5345                   | 12 021                | NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....                                      | 1 994                                  | 110 798            | 244               | 56              | 100.0                            | 85 971    | 38 040    | 15 753    | 28.9 | 126.0          | 141.5     |    |
| 5790                   | 12 083                | OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....                                       | 1 610                                  | 155 581            | 181               | 97              | 100.0                            | 122 488   | 69 030    | 51 616    | 27.0 | 77.4           | 33.7      |    |
| 5960                   |                       | ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....  | 2 558                                  | 824 127            | 47                | 322             | 100.0                            | 699 906   | 453 270   | 337 516   | 17.7 | 54.4           | 34.3      |    |
|                        | 12 095                | Orange .....  | 910                                    | 532 558            | X                 | 585             | 64.6                             | 470 867   | 344 311   | 263 540   | 13.1 | 36.8           | 30.6      |    |
|                        | 12 097                | Osceola .....   | 1 350                                  | 69 531             | X                 | 52              | 8.4                              | 49 287    | 25 267    | 19 029    | 41.1 | 95.1           | 32.8      |    |
|                        | 12 117                | Seminole .....  | 298                                    | 222 038            | X                 | 745             | 26.9                             | 179 752   | 83 692    | 54 947    | 23.5 | 114.8          | 52.3      |    |
| 6015                   | 12 005                | PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....                                    | 758                                    | 108 508            | 247               | 143             | 100.0                            | 97 740    | 75 283    | 67 131    | 11.0 | 29.8           | 12.1      |    |
| 6080                   |                       | PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....  | 1 684                                  | 318 669            | 110               | 189             | 100.0                            | 289 782   | 243 075   | 203 376   | 10.0 | 19.2           | 19.5      |    |
|                        | 12 033                | Escambia .....  | 660                                    | 255 369            | X                 | 387             | 80.1                             | 233 794   | 205 334   | 173 829   | 9.2  | 13.9           | 18.1      |    |
|                        | 12 113                | Santa Rosa .....  | 1 024                                  | 63 300             | X                 | 62              | 19.9                             | 55 988    | 37 741    | 29 547    | 13.1 | 48.3           | 27.7      |    |
| 7510                   | 12 115                | SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....                                  | 573                                    | 237 588            | 138               | 415             | 100.0                            | 202 251   | 120 413   | 76 895    | 17.5 | 68.0           | 56.6      |    |
| 8240                   |                       | TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....   | 1 194                                  | 207 639            | 151               | 174             | 100.0                            | 190 329   | 142 321   | 116 214   | 9.1  | 33.8           | 22.4      |    |
|                        | 12 039                | Gadsden .....   | 518                                    | 43 301             | X                 | 84              | 20.9                             | 41 674    | 39 184    | 41 989    | 3.9  | 6.4            | -6.7      |    |
|                        | 12 073                | Leon .....  | 676                                    | 164 338            | X                 | 243             | 79.1                             | 148 655   | 103 047   | 74 225    | 10.5 | 44.3           | 38.8      |    |
| 8280                   |                       | TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                       | 2 548                                  | 1 810 925          | 20                | 711             | 100.0                            | 1 613 621 | 1 105 553 | 820 443   | 12.2 | 46.0           | 34.8      |    |
|                        | 12 053                | Hernando .....  | 477                                    | 68 829             | X                 | 144             | 3.8                              | 44 469    | 17 004    | 11 205    | 54.8 | 161.5          | 51.8      |    |
|                        | 12 057                | Hillsborough .....  | 1 053                                  | 724 454            | X                 | 688             | 40.0                             | 646 960   | 490 255   | 397 788   | 12.0 | 32.0           | 23.2      |    |
|                        | 12 101                | Pasco .....   | 738                                    | 225 109            | X                 | 305             | 12.4                             | 193 661   | 75 955    | 36 785    | 16.2 | 155.0          | 106.5     |    |
|                        | 12 103                | Pinellas .....  | 280                                    | 792 533            | X                 | 2 830           | 43.8                             | 728 531   | 522 329   | 374 665   | 8.8  | 39.5           | 39.4      |    |
| 8960                   | 12 099                | WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA† (Palm Beach) ..... | 1 993                                  | 692 217            | 54                | 347             | 100.0                            | 576 754   | 348 993   | 228 106   | 20.0 | 65.3           | 53.0      |    |
|                        | 13                    | GEORGIA .....   | 58 056                                 | 5 837 000          | X                 | 101             | 100.0                            | 5 463 000 | 4 587 930 | 3 943 116 | 6.8  | 19.1           | 16.4      |    |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....  | 10 998                                 | 3 702 159          | X                 | 337             | 63.4                             | 3 402 608 | 2 806 685 | 2 220 601 | 8.8  | 21.2           | 26.4      |    |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 47 058                                 | 2 134 841          | X                 | 45              | 36.6                             | 2 060 392 | 1 781 245 | 1 722 515 | 3.6  | 15.7           | 3.4       |    |
| 0120                   |                       | ALBANY, GA MSA† .....   | 688                                    | 116 664            | 234               | 170             | 100.0                            | 112 394   | 96 683    | 81 884    | 3.8  | 16.3           | 18.1      |    |
|                        | 13 095                | Dougherty .....   | 330                                    | 103 059            | X                 | 312             | 88.3                             | 100 710   | 89 639    | 75 680    | 2.3  | 12.4           | 18.4      |    |
|                        | 13 177                | Lee .....   | 358                                    | 13 605             | X                 | 38              | 11.7                             | 11 684    | 7 044     | 6 204     | 16.4 | 65.9           | 13.5      |    |
| 0500                   |                       | ATHENS, GA MSA† .....   | 935                                    | 136 596            | 200               | 146             | 100.0                            | 130 015   | 107 702   | 81 412    | 5.1  | 20.7           | 32.3      |    |
|                        | 13 059                | Clarke .....  | 122                                    | 76 420             | X                 | 626             | 55.9                             | 74 498    | 65 177    | 45 363    | 2.6  | 14.3           | 43.7      |    |
|                        | 13 157                | Jackson .....   | 342                                    | 26 803             | X                 | 78              | 19.6                             | 25 343    | 21 093    | 18 499    | 5.8  | 20.1           | 14.0      |    |
|                        | 13 195                | Madison .....   | 285                                    | 19 163             | X                 | 67              | 14.0                             | 17 747    | 13 517    | 11 246    | 8.0  | 31.3           | 20.2      |    |
|                        | 13 219                | Oconee .....  | 186                                    | 14 210             | X                 | 76              | 10.4                             | 12 427    | 7 915     | 6 304     | 14.3 | 57.0           | 25.6      |    |
| 0520                   |                       | ATLANTA, GA MSA .....   | 5 147                                  | 2 380 037          | 14                | 462             | 100.0                            | 2 138 143 | 1 684 200 | 1 247 829 | 11.3 | 27.0           | 35.0      |    |
|                        | 13 013                | Barrow .....  | 163                                    | 24 091             | X                 | 148             | 1.0                              | 21 354    | 16 859    | 14 485    | 12.8 | 26.7           | 16.4      |    |
|                        | 13 035                | Butts .....   | 187                                    | 14 872             | X                 | 80              | .6                               | 13 665    | 10 560    | 8 976     | 8.8  | 29.4           | 17.6      |    |
|                        | 13 057                | Cherokee .....  | 424                                    | 62 778             | X                 | 148             | 2.6                              | 51 699    | 31 059    | 23 001    | 21.4 | 66.5           | 35.0      |    |
|                        | 13 063                | Clayton .....   | 148                                    | 162 634            | X                 | 1 099           | 6.8                              | 150 357   | 98 126    | 46 365    | 8.2  | 53.2           | 111.6     |    |
|                        | 13 067                | Cobb .....  | 343                                    | 354 289            | X                 | 1 033           | 14.9                             | 297 718   | 196 793   | 114 174   | 19.0 | 51.3           | 72.4      |    |
|                        | 13 077                | Coweta .....  | 444                                    | 42 972             | X                 | 97              | 1.8                              | 39 268    | 32 310    | 28 893    | 9.4  | 21.5           | 11.8      |    |
|                        | 13 089                | De Kalb .....   | 270                                    | 501 871            | X                 | 1 859           | 21.1                             | 483 024   | 415 387   | 256 782   | 3.9  | 16.3           | 61.8      |    |
|                        | 13 097                | Douglas .....   | 203                                    | 63 430             | X                 | 312             | 2.7                              | 54 573    | 28 659    | 16 741    | 16.2 | 90.4           | 71.2      |    |
|                        | 13 113                | Fayette .....   | 199                                    | 111 881            | X                 | 198             | 1.7                              | 29 043    | 31 466    | 8 199     | 36.0 | 155.6          | 38.6      |    |
|                        | 13 117                | Forsyth .....   | 226                                    | 33 144             | X                 | 147             | 1.4                              | 27 958    | 16 928    | 12 170    | 18.5 | 65.2           | 39.1      |    |
|                        | 13 121                | Fulton .....  | 534                                    | 614 838            | X                 | 1 151           | 25.8                             | 589 904   | 605 210   | 556 326   | 4.2  | -2.5           | 8.8       |    |
|                        | 13 135                | Gwinnett .....  | 435                                    | 230 277            | X                 | 529             | 9.7                              | 166 815   | 72 349    | 43 541    | 38.0 | 130.6          | 66.2      |    |
|                        | 13 151                | Henry .....   | 321                                    | 42 209             | X                 | 131             | 1.8                              | 36 309    | 23 724    | 17 619    | 16.2 | 53.0           | 34.7      |    |
|                        | 13 217                | Newton .....  | 277                                    | 38 074             | X                 | 137             | 1.6                              | 34 489    | 26 282    | 20 999    | 10.4 | 31.2           | 25.2      |    |
|                        | 13 223                | Paulding .....  | 312                                    | 29 197             | X                 | 94              | 1.2                              | 26 110    | 17 520    | 13 101    | 11.8 | 49.0           | 33.7      |    |
|                        | 13 247                | Rockdale .....  | 132                                    | 42 957             | X                 | 325             | 1.8                              | 36 747    | 18 152    | 10 572    | 16.9 | 102.4          | 71.7      |    |
|                        | 13 255                | Spalding .....  | 199                                    | 50 752             | X                 | 255             | 2.1                              | 47 899    | 39 514    | 35 404    | 6.0  | 21.2           | 11.6      |    |
|                        | 13 297                | Walton .....  | 330                                    | 32 166             | X                 | 97              | 1.4                              | 31 211    | 23 044    | 20 481    | 3.1  | 33.4           | 14.3      |    |
| 0600                   |                       | AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....  | 1 964                                  | 368 339            | 94                | 188             | 100.0                            | 345 923   | 291 063   | 242 689   | 6.5  | 18.8           | 19.9      |    |
|                        | 13 073                | Columbia, GA .....  | 290                                    | 49 466             | X                 | 171             | 13.4                             | 40 118    | 22 327    | 13 423    | 23.3 | 79.7           | 66.3      |    |
|                        | 13 189                | McDuffie, GA .....  | 256                                    | 19 423             | X                 | 76              | 5.3                              | 18 546    | 15 276    | 12 627    | 4.7  | 21.4           | 21.0      |    |
|                        | 13 245                | Richmond, GA .....  | 326                                    | 187 569            | X                 | 575             | 50.9                             | 181 629   | 162 437   | 135 601   | 3.3  | 11.8           | 19.8      |    |
|                        | 45 003                | Aiken, SC .....   | 1 092                                  | 111 881            | X                 | 102             | 30.4                             | 105 630   | 91 023    | 81 038    | 5.9  | 16.0           | 12.3      |    |
| 1560                   |                       | CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA (see data under TN)                          |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |    |
| 1800                   |                       | COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....  | 1 102                                  | 244 475            | 134               | 222             | 100.0                            | 239 196   | 238 584   | 217 985   | 2.2  | .3             | 9.4       |    |
|                        | 13 053                | Chattahoochee, GA .....   | 250                                    | 20 459             | X                 | 82              | 8.4                              | 21 732    | 25 813    | 13 011    | -5.9 | -15.8          | 98.4      |    |
|                        | 13 215                | Muscogee, GA .....  | 218                                    | 175 695            | X                 | 806             | 71.9                             | 170 108   | 167 377   | 158 623   | 3.3  | 1.6            | 5.5       |    |
|                        | 01 113                | Russell, AL .....   | 634                                    | 48 321             | X                 | 76              | 19.8                             | 47 356    | 45 394    | 46 351    | 2.0  | 4.3            | -2.1      |    |
| 4680                   |                       | MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA MSA .....                                   | 1 179                                  | 277 901            | 122               | 236             | 100.0                            | 263 591   | 234 550   | 202 717   | 5.4  | 12.4           | 15.7      |    |
|                        | 13 021                | Bibb .....  | 253                                    | 156 843            | X                 | 620             | 56.4                             | 150 256   | 143 366   | 141 249   | 4.4  | 4.8            | 1.5       |    |
|                        | 13 153                | Houston .....   | 380                                    | 83 677             | X                 | 220             | 30.1                             | 77 605    | 62 924    | 39 154    | 7.8  | 23.3           | 60.7      |    |
|                        | 13 169                | Jones .....   | 394                                    | 18 186             | X                 | 46              | 6.5                              | 16 579    | 12 270    | 8 468     | 9.7  | 35.1           | 44.9      |    |
|                        | 13 225                | Peach .....   | 152                                    | 19 195             | X                 | 126             | 6.9                              | 19 151    | 15 990    | 13 846    | .2   | 19.8           | 15.5      |    |
| 7520                   |                       | SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....  | 925                                    | 232 935            | 139               | 252             | 100.0                            | 220 553   | 201 448   | 198 443   | 5.6  | 9.5            | 1.5       |    |
|                        | 13 051                | Chatham .....   | 443                                    | 212 388            | X                 | 479             | 91.2                             | 202 226   | 187 816   | 188 299   | 5.0  | 7.7            | -3.4      |    |
|                        | 13 103                | Effingham .....   | 482                                    | 20 547             | X                 | 43              | 8.8                              | 18 327    | 13 632    | 10 144    | 12.1 | 34.4           | 34.4      |    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |   |                            |   |               |                         |        |  |                 |  |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--|-----------------|--|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>1</sup><br><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |   |                            | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |               |                         |        | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |                 |  |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br><br>(1,000) | Me-<br>dian<br><br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup>                       |               |                         |        | Total  | Foreign<br>born |  |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |   |                            | Same<br>county                              | Same<br>State | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad |  |                 |  |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22  | 23                         | 24  | 25            | 26                      | 27     | 28   | 29              |  |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 86.84                            | 5.29  | 10.77  | 98.5                                | 5.8                 | 17.3                   | 10.0                    | 23.6                    | 24.2                    | 19.1                       | 66  | 38.4                       | 22.7  | 7.2           | 27.9                    | 1.8    | 78.1   | 6.7             |  |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 82.73                            | 16.55 | 1.64   | 92.7                                | 6.1                 | 20.1                   | 9.7                     | 23.4                    | 23.6                    | 17.1                       | 90  | 36.0                       | 18.4  | 14.1          | 20.2                    | .8     | 59.5   | 3.2             |  |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 84.98                            | 12.94 | 3.71   | 94.1                                | 6.5                 | 20.7                   | 13.8                    | 27.6                    | 20.5                    | 10.9                       | 509                                       | 30.3                       | 22.1  | 11.6          | 21.8                    | 2.1    | 69.6   | 4.8             |  |
| Orange .....   | 82.88                            | 14.77 | 4.19   | 94.6                                | 6.5                 | 20.1                   | 15.3                    | 27.1                    | 20.4                    | 10.6                       | 346                                       | 29.6                       | 25.6  | 8.9           | 19.6                    | 2.2    | 68.4   | 5.0             |  |
| Osceola .....  | 92.25                            | 6.11  | 2.21   | 91.7                                | 6.3                 | 19.5                   | 11.1                    | 24.3                    | 21.0                    | 17.8                       | 37  | 34.8                       | 17.6  | 12.7          | 27.5                    | 1.0    | 72.5   | 3.4             |  |
| Seminole .....   | 88.49                            | 10.03 | 2.87   | 93.5                                | 6.5                 | 22.8                   | 10.6                    | 29.8                    | 20.5                    | 9.8                        | 127                                       | 31.3                       | 14.3  | 18.5          | 26.0                    | 2.2    | 72.0   | 4.7             |  |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 85.74                            | 11.95 | 1.57   | 96.7                                | 6.3                 | 21.8                   | 13.6                    | 27.5                    | 20.3                    | 9.5                        | 69  | 29.4                       | 25.0  | 6.1           | 19.9                    | 3.2    | 57.2   | 3.2             |  |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 80.79                            | 16.72 | 1.60   | 96.1                                | 7.5                 | 21.8                   | 14.8                    | 27.8                    | 19.5                    | 8.6                        | 205                                       | 28.4                       | 22.9  | 7.3           | 18.9                    | 2.1    | 56.0   | 2.5             |  |
| Escambia .....   | 77.69                            | 19.65 | 1.66   | 95.0                                | 7.4                 | 21.5                   | 15.0                    | 27.5                    | 19.8                    | 8.9                        | 166                                       | 28.6                       | 24.0  | 5.4           | 18.6                    | 2.4    | 56.5   | 2.6             |  |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 93.71                            | 4.47  | 1.34   | 100.8                               | 7.7                 | 23.3                   | 13.9                    | 29.3                    | 18.5                    | 7.3                        | 39  | 27.9                       | 18.5  | 15.2          | 20.3                    | 1.1    | 54.0   | 2.0             |  |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 93.80                            | 5.17  | 1.48   | 86.2                                | 3.8                 | 13.7                   | 8.2                     | 19.8                    | 24.5                    | 30.0                       | 167                                       | 49.8                       | 20.7  | 6.5           | 27.6                    | 1.3    | 83.7   | 6.6             |  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA† .....   | 66.35                            | 32.37 | 1.61   | 92.1                                | 7.2                 | 19.9                   | 20.3                    | 29.3                    | 15.4                    | 7.8                        | 139                                       | 26.3                       | 24.3  | 19.0          | 11.4                    | 1.4    | 41.9   | 2.5             |  |
| Gadsden .....  | 39.55                            | 59.98 | 1.51   | 89.4                                | 8.7                 | 25.0                   | 11.9                    | 24.1                    | 18.3                    | 12.1                       | 28  | 27.8                       | 20.3  | 8.5           | 4.0                     | .4     | 25.7   | 1.3             |  |
| Leon .....   | 73.85                            | 24.65 | 1.63   | 92.9                                | 6.8                 | 18.5                   | 22.7                    | 30.8                    | 14.6                    | 6.6                        | 111                                       | 25.9                       | 25.4  | 21.8          | 13.5                    | 1.7    | 46.4   | 2.8             |  |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 89.37                            | 9.20  | 4.97   | 89.3                                | 5.2                 | 17.1                   | 10.6                    | 23.4                    | 22.2                    | 21.5                       | 1 254                                     | 38.6                       | 22.9  | 6.4           | 22.4                    | 1.5    | 71.9   | 6.7             |  |
| Hernando .....   | 92.96                            | 6.24  | 1.88   | 92.8                                | 4.7                 | 16.4                   | 7.7                     | 18.5                    | 28.2                    | 24.4                       | 35  | 47.7                       | 12.5  | 15.1          | 32.3                    | .8     | 75.4   | 4.5             |  |
| Hillsborough .....   | 84.48                            | 13.36 | 9.92   | 93.4                                | 6.6                 | 20.7                   | 13.5                    | 28.1                    | 19.7                    | 11.5                       | 471                                       | 30.4                       | 26.7  | 6.9           | 16.7                    | 1.9    | 58.1   | 5.7             |  |
| Pasco .....  | 96.65                            | 2.07  | 2.43   | 90.8                                | 4.3                 | 14.3                   | 7.3                     | 17.4                    | 26.0                    | 10.7                       | 158                                       | 52.8                       | 13.3  | 10.2          | 31.5                    | .9     | 82.1   | 7.5             |  |
| Pinellas .....   | 91.55                            | 7.58  | 1.44   | 85.2                                | 4.2                 | 14.8                   | 9.0                     | 21.2                    | 23.0                    | 27.8                       | 590                                       | 45.8                       | 22.8  | 4.5           | 24.3                    | 1.3    | 81.1   | 7.5             |  |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 84.51                            | 13.45 | 4.94   | 91.1                                | 5.2                 | 16.2                   | 9.9                     | 23.6                    | 21.9                    | 23.3                       | 454                                       | 40.2                       | 23.2  | 7.4           | 23.4                    | 1.7    | 76.9   | 10.1            |  |
| GEORGIA .....  | 72.25                            | 26.82 | 1.12   | 93.5                                | 7.6                 | 22.5                   | 13.4                    | 28.9                    | 18.1                    | 9.5                        | 3 817                                     | 28.7                       | 22.8  | 12.2          | 11.5                    | 1.1    | 29.0   | 1.7             |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 71.98                            | 26.82 | 1.22   | 93.8                                | 7.5                 | 22.1                   | 13.8                    | 30.7                    | 17.7                    | 8.2                        | 2 396                                     | 28.5                       | 22.6  | 13.4          | 14.2                    | 1.4    | 35.5   | 2.2             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 72.70                            | 26.82 | .95  | 93.1                                | 7.8                 | 23.2                   | 12.7                    | 25.8                    | 18.9                    | 11.6                       | 1 421                                     | 29.1                       | 23.0  | 10.1          | 7.0                     | .5     | 18.3   | .8              |  |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 58.38                            | 40.80 | 1.10   | 92.0                                | 9.0                 | 25.0                   | 14.1                    | 28.1                    | 16.6                    | 7.2                        | 74  | 26.0                       | 26.9  | 11.3          | 13.1                    | .5     | 28.1   | 1.4             |  |
| Dougherty .....  | 56.37                            | 42.77 | 1.15   | 91.2                                | 9.0                 | 24.9                   | 14.3                    | 27.8                    | 16.7                    | 7.2                        | 67  | 26.0                       | 28.2  | 9.7           | 13.6                    | .5     | 28.6   | 1.5             |  |
| Lee .....  | 75.70                            | 23.78 | .68  | 93.3                                | 6.7                 | 25.8                   | 12.4                    | 31.1                    | 15.6                    | 6.5                        | 8   | 26.7                       | 15.8  | 24.6          | 9.4                     | .1     | 24.2   | .7              |  |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 80.86                            | 18.10 | 1.04   | 93.2                                | 6.7                 | 18.8                   | 22.4                    | 27.7                    | 15.5                    | 8.9                        | 97  | 26.1                       | 19.8  | 22.0          | 11.9                    | 1.1    | 26.4   | 1.6             |  |
| Clarke .....   | 74.75                            | 23.58 | 1.28   | 91.1                                | 6.1                 | 15.5                   | 30.4                    | 26.5                    | 13.6                    | 7.9                        | 58  | 24.4                       | 20.6  | 25.8          | 15.7                    | 1.7    | 35.3   | 2.5             |  |
| Jackson .....  | 88.97                            | 10.85 | .68  | 95.5                                | 7.4                 | 22.9                   | 11.7                    | 27.6                    | 19.0                    | 11.5                       | 18  | 30.3                       | 20.9  | 14.8          | 4.8                     | .2     | 12.4   | .5              |  |
| Madison .....  | 88.83                            | 10.94 | .77  | 92.2                                | 7.6                 | 23.5                   | 11.2                    | 29.5                    | 18.3                    | 9.9                        | 12  | 29.6                       | 18.5  | 15.5          | 5.1                     | .2     | 12.6   | .3              |  |
| Oconee .....   | 89.56                            | 10.20 | .72  | 95.9                                | 7.6                 | 23.2                   | 12.2                    | 32.6                    | 16.0                    | 8.5                        | 9   | 28.7                       | 14.4  | 23.1          | 12.7                    | .2     | 21.6   | .7              |  |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 74.36                            | 24.58 | 1.13   | 93.1                                | 7.2                 | 22.2                   | 12.8                    | 32.4                    | 17.5                    | 7.8                        | 1 509                                     | 29.0                       | 21.8  | 15.6          | 13.9                    | 1.0    | 35.9   | 2.2             |  |
| Barrow .....   | 85.08                            | 14.73 | .67  | 91.3                                | 7.7                 | 23.4                   | 11.4                    | 26.8                    | 19.0                    | 11.7                       | 15  | 30.0                       | 23.4  | 14.4          | 5.1                     | .1     | 13.2   | .5              |  |
| Butts .....  | 60.50                            | 39.17 | 1.40   | 107.9                               | 7.5                 | 22.3                   | 14.4                    | 27.0                    | 18.0                    | 10.8                       | 10  | 28.2                       | 19.2  | 12.9          | 2.9                     | .1     | 11.6   | .3              |  |
| Cherokee .....   | 97.34                            | 2.16  | .67  | 97.4                                | 8.3                 | 24.3                   | 11.0                    | 33.1                    | 15.4                    | 8.0                        | 35  | 28.4                       | 18.9  | 22.4          | 10.4                    | .3     | 23.7   | .9              |  |
| Clayton .....  | 91.75                            | 6.98  | 1.08   | 96.1                                | 8.2                 | 24.5                   | 13.3                    | 33.8                    | 15.7                    | 4.3                        | 101                                       | 26.9                       | 22.5  | 21.3          | 11.8                    | 1.0    | 36.4   | 1.9             |  |
| Cobb .....   | 94.59                            | 4.39  | .95  | 96.7                                | 7.1                 | 22.1                   | 12.4                    | 35.7                    | 17.2                    | 5.5                        | 211                                       | 29.1                       | 21.3  | 14.9          | 19.8                    | 1.3    | 46.6   | 2.3             |  |
| Coweta .....   | 72.50                            | 27.26 | .75  | 92.7                                | 7.9                 | 23.6                   | 10.8                    | 27.7                    | 19.1                    | 10.9                       | 27  | 30.1                       | 27.0  | 13.2          | 5.6                     | .3     | 17.6   | .5              |  |
| De Kalb .....  | 71.27                            | 27.12 | 1.55   | 91.7                                | 6.4                 | 21.4                   | 13.9                    | 32.7                    | 18.5                    | 7.0                        | 348                                       | 29.1                       | 20.3  | 15.0          | 17.1                    | 1.6    | 45.2   | 3.6             |  |
| Douglas .....  | 94.27                            | 5.16  | .69  | 98.2                                | 8.7                 | 25.9                   | 10.6                    | 32.8                    | 15.7                    | 6.3                        | 36  | 27.7                       | 15.8  | 22.8          | 10.6                    | .2     | 29.7   | 1.0             |  |
| Fayette .....  | 95.00                            | 4.39  | .77  | 98.5                                | 7.1                 | 26.4                   | 8.3                     | 35.0                    | 17.3                    | 5.9                        | 19  | 30.7                       | 11.8  | 29.2          | 15.8                    | .8     | 37.1   | 1.2             |  |
| Forsyth .....  | 99.40                            | Z     | .49  | 99.7                                | 7.7                 | 23.9                   | 11.4                    | 30.5                    | 18.1                    | 8.4                        | 19  | 29.2                       | 18.9  | 22.5          | 4.2                     | —      | 18.7   | .7              |  |
| Fulton .....   | 47.52                            | 51.45 | 1.28   | 88.5                                | 6.8                 | 20.2                   | 14.0                    | 30.7                    | 17.9                    | 10.4                       | 431                                       | 29.5                       | 26.7  | 9.2           | 13.0                    | 1.2    | 33.5   | 2.3             |  |
| Gwinnett .....   | 96.62                            | 2.45  | .85  | 96.3                                | 8.3                 | 24.0                   | 10.6                    | 37.4                    | 14.5                    | 5.1                        | 113                                       | 28.4                       | 15.8  | 25.1          | 17.1                    | .8     | 40.6   | 1.7             |  |
| Henry .....  | 81.65                            | 17.52 | .77  | 97.5                                | 7.9                 | 23.3                   | 11.1                    | 29.5                    | 19.5                    | 8.8                        | 25  | 29.6                       | 14.4  | 26.6          | 6.8                     | .4     | 21.4   | .8              |  |
| Newton .....   | 74.21                            | 25.52 | .67  | 92.6                                | 7.8                 | 24.6                   | 12.2                    | 26.8                    | 18.1                    | 10.4                       | 23  | 28.6                       | 23.0  | 12.2          | 3.8                     | .2     | 16.6   | .6              |  |
| Paulding .....   | 95.11                            | 4.62  | .55  | 97.2                                | 8.1                 | 24.6                   | 11.4                    | 30.0                    | 17.3                    | 8.7                        | 18  | 28.4                       | 16.8  | 22.7          | 4.0                     | .1     | 16.2   | .6              |  |
| Rockdale .....   | 90.40                            | 8.67  | .68  | 96.9                                | 7.8                 | 25.4                   | 10.2                    | 31.8                    | 17.8                    | 7.0                        | 25  | 29.3                       | 13.7  | 28.2          | 9.8                     | .4     | 29.7   | 1.4             |  |
| Spalding .....   | 72.47                            | 27.14 | .87  | 91.3                                | 7.9                 | 23.7                   | 11.2                    | 27.1                    | 19.3                    | 10.9                       | 33  | 29.7                       | 28.8  | 11.3          | 5.3                     | .3     | 16.1   | .9              |  |
| Walton .....   | 78.51                            | 21.07 | .90  | 92.9                                | 8.0                 | 25.0                   | 11.0                    | 27.0                    | 18.2                    | 10.8                       | 21  | 29.0                       | 18.0  | 15.4          | 4.7                     | .3     | 13.7   | .7              |  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 67.46                            | 30.85 | 1.49   | 96.1                                | 7.8                 | 22.2                   | 14.9                    | 28.1                    | 18.5                    | 8.4                        | 242                                       | 27.7                       | 22.2  | 7.7           | 15.8                    | 2.4    | 40.1   | 2.6             |  |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 83.47                            | 14.68 | 1.34   | 97.3                                | 8.8                 | 24.9                   | 11.8                    | 33.1                    | 16.3                    | 5.0                        | 27  | 27.3                       | 11.1  | 19.8          | 17.6                    | 3.7    | 40.8   | 3.6             |  |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 63.51                            | 36.15 | 1.36   | 89.6                                | 8.2                 | 23.8                   | 11.8                    | 26.7                    | 19.5                    | 10.0                       | 13  | 29.0                       | 26.8  | 10.7          | 7.5                     | .6     | 16.6   | .9              |  |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 60.07                            | 37.43 | 2.00   | 97.9                                | 7.1                 | 21.0                   | 17.6                    | 27.8                    | 17.5                    | 8.4                        | 130                                       | 26.9                       | 24.0  | 6.5           | 18.6                    | 3.5    | 41.9   | 3.6             |  |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 74.76                            | 24.76 | .70  | 94.3                                | 7.7                 | 23.0                   | 12.0                    | 27.1                    | 20.8                    | 9.5                        | 73  | 29.5                       | 22.3  | 4.8           | 11.7                    | .4     | 40.9   | .8              |  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |   |                            |   |               |                         |        |  |                 |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 62.64                            | 34.95 | 2.30   | 102.5                               | 7.8                 | 21.7                   | 17.1                    | 26.8                    | 18.1                    | 8.5                        | 169                                       | 26.8                       | 23.6  | 6.0           | 20.6                    | 3.9    | 48.3   | 3.2             |  |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 59.38                            | 32.43 | 7.04   | 260.6                               | 7.3                 | 19.1                   | 40.6                    | 29.4                    | 2.8                     | 8                          | 16  | 21.3                       | 3.3   | 7.9           | 65.3                    | 13.7   | 83.3   | 4.6             |  |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 63.72                            | 34.03 | 2.07   | 94.9                                | 7.9                 | 21.6                   | 15.4                    | 26.8                    | 19.4                    | 8.9                        | 120                                       | 27.8                       | 26.5  | 6.1           | 17.4                    | 3.4    | 48.0   | 3.6             |  |
| Russell, AL .....  | 60.28                            | 39.40 | .96  | 91.0                                | 7.7                 | 23.3                   | 12.5                    | 25.5                    | 20.4                    | 10.6                       | 33  | 29.1                       | 22.5  | 4.9           | 11.3                    | 1.2    | 33.3   | .9              |  |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 65.64                            | 33.63 | .88  | 91.2                                |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |   |                            |   |               |                         |        |  |                 |  |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |   | Households, 1980       |   |                                       |   |                                  |                   |      | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |   |
|--|--|----------------------------|---|------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|
|  | Percent—   |                            |   | Number                 | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980                     | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family            |      | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters <sup>3</sup> |                        |   |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—          |      |                 |                   |                |                   | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |  |                            |   | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present | Number                                |   |                                  | Rate <sup>4</sup> |      |                 |                   |                |                   |   |
|  | 30   | 31                         | 32  | 33                     | 34  | 35                                    | 36  | 37                               | 38                | 39   | 40              | 41                | 42             | 43                | 44  |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 13.7   | 18.9                       | 1.6   | 33 966                 | 161.0   | 2.49                                  | 33.1  | 21.4                             | 25 013            | 88.0 | 9.1             | 1 111             | 11.0           | 603               | 6.0   |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 4.3  | 20.2                       | 1.9   | 45 458                 | 103.7   | 2.64                                  | 32.9  | 19.9                             | 35 109            | 84.1 | 12.9            | 1 629             | 11.7           | 1 012             | 7.3   |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 6.7  | 20.4                       | 2.5   | 252 616                | 76.0  | 2.70                                  | 22.0  | 21.5                             | 185 146           | 81.9 | 14.6            | 9 341             | 12.3           | 5 198             | 6.8   |
| Orange .....   | 7.1  | 19.7                       | 3.3   | 170 754                | 57.2  | 2.67                                  | 21.6  | 22.7                             | 121 961           | 80.3 | 15.8            | 6 726             | 13.4           | 3 977             | 7.9   |
| Osceola .....  | 4.7  | 19.5                       | 1.7   | 18 615                 | 104.7   | 2.60                                  | 32.6  | 21.8                             | 13 864            | 84.9 | 11.9            | 884               | 14.8           | 695               | 11.6  |
| Seminole .....   | 6.3  | 22.5                       | 6   | 63 247                 | 145.6   | 2.82                                  | 20.2  | 18.1                             | 49 321            | 84.8 | 12.3            | 1 731             | 8.7            | 526               | 2.6   |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 3.4  | 20.0                       | 2.0   | 34 754                 | 48.5  | 2.76                                  | 19.7  | 19.4                             | 27 024            | 84.3 | 12.9            | 1 554             | 14.9           | 1 065             | 10.2  |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 3.6  | 20.4                       | 3.1   | 99 662                 | 39.9  | 2.82                                  | 18.7  | 19.2                             | 77 104            | 81.1 | 16.0            | 3 982             | 12.9           | 2 349             | 7.6   |
| Escambia .....   | 3.9  | 20.3                       | 3.3   | 81 067                 | 34.2  | 2.79                                  | 19.3  | 20.1                             | 61 678            | 79.9 | 17.1            | 3 331             | 13.4           | 1 996             | 8.0   |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 2.7  | 20.8                       | 2.3   | 18 595                 | 71.4  | 2.94                                  | 16.4  | 14.8                             | 15 426            | 86.1 | 11.4            | 651               | 10.9           | 353               | 5.9   |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 5.9  | 19.1                       | 1.1   | 88 739                 | 82.5  | 2.25                                  | 46.3  | 25.4                             | 62 672            | 87.6 | 10.1            | 2 323             | 10.6           | 1 311             | 6.0   |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 3.8  | 15.5                       | 6.1   | 66 195                 | 65.1  | 2.70                                  | 16.3  | 23.4                             | 44 776            | 75.8 | 20.4            | 1 923             | 9.5            | 1 061             | 5.3   |
| Gadsden .....  | 2.0  | 13.5                       | 5.6   | 12 092                 | 33.4  | 3.24                                  | 27.3  | 17.9                             | 9 699             | 70.4 | 25.6            | 333               | 7.8            | 163               | 3.8   |
| Leon .....   | 4.3  | 16.0                       | 6.3   | 54 103                 | 74.4  | 2.57                                  | 13.8  | 24.6                             | 35 077            | 77.2 | 19.0            | 1 590             | 10.0           | 898               | 5.7   |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 8.9  | 19.8                       | 1.7   | 656 551                | 61.5  | 2.42                                  | 36.9  | 25.6                             | 460 975           | 83.8 | 13.1            | 18 789            | 10.9           | 11 608            | 6.7   |
| Hernando .....   | 6.2  | 21.5                       | 1.0   | 17 735                 | 191.5   | 2.48                                  | 42.3  | 18.5                             | 14 071            | 89.6 | 8.1             | 575               | 10.3           | 235               | 4.2   |
| Hillsborough .....   | 11.5   | 19.0                       | 2.0   | 237 943                | 49.9  | 2.66                                  | 22.8  | 22.6                             | 171 786           | 80.4 | 16.0            | 8 431             | 12.3           | 5 421             | 7.9   |
| Pasco .....  | 8.6  | 20.2                       | 1.5   | 81 346                 | 167.9   | 2.34                                  | 49.1  | 20.5                             | 62 748            | 90.3 | 7.5             | 1 745             | 8.0            | 1 047             | 4.8   |
| Pinellas .....   | 7.0  | 20.2                       | 1.5   | 319 527                | 51.2  | 2.25                                  | 43.9  | 29.6                             | 212 370           | 84.3 | 12.7            | 8 038             | 10.6           | 4 905             | 6.5   |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 10.6   | 18.4                       | 1.8   | 234 339                | 90.0  | 2.42                                  | 39.5  | 24.7                             | 165 847           | 84.7 | 12.0            | 6 326             | 9.8            | 3 694             | 5.7   |
| GEORGIA .....  | 2.6  | 16.5                       | 2.6   | 1 871 652              | 36.7  | 2.84                                  | 20.4  | 20.5                             | 1 426 645         | 79.8 | 16.9            | 572 603           | 512.8          | 33 128            | 5.9   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3.3  | 17.6                       | 2.6   | 1 182 508              | 40.1  | 2.80                                  | 17.5  | 21.0                             | 884 245           | 79.0 | 17.7            | 543 980           | 512.4          | 22 025            | 6.2   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1.6  | 14.5                       | 2.6   | 689 144                | 31.2  | 2.91                                  | 25.3  | 19.7                             | 542 400           | 81.1 | 15.7            | 528 623           | 513.6          | 11 103            | 5.3   |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 2.4  | 18.1                       | 2.6   | 36 685                 | 35.5  | 2.98                                  | 16.8  | 18.7                             | 28 850            | 76.4 | 20.4            | 51 455            | 512.6          | 842               | 7.3   |
| Dougherty .....  | 2.5  | 18.0                       | 2.7   | 33 043                 | 31.2  | 2.97                                  | 16.8  | 19.2                             | 25 767            | 75.3 | 21.4            | 51 347            | 513.1          | 760               | 7.4   |
| Lee .....  | 1.0  | 18.4                       | 2.1   | 3 642                  | 93.8  | 3.14                                  | 16.2  | 14.0                             | 3 083             | 85.4 | 11.8            | 5108              | 58.6           | 82                | 6.5   |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 2.6  | 13.3                       | 6.6   | 45 568                 | 39.7  | 2.66                                  | 18.7  | 22.6                             | 31 472            | 80.9 | 15.6            | 51 288            | 59.6           | 742               | 5.6   |
| Clarke .....   | 3.7  | 11.6                       | 11.1  | 26 587                 | 36.4  | 2.49                                  | 16.1  | 27.0                             | 15 990            | 76.4 | 19.9            | 5752              | 59.9           | 385               | 5.1   |
| Jackson .....  | 1.1  | 15.4                       | 1.1   | 8 619                  | 33.1  | 2.91                                  | 24.6  | 17.5                             | 7 008             | 84.1 | 12.3            | 5288              | 511.0          | 156               | 5.9   |
| Madison .....  | .9   | 16.1                       | .1  | 6 125                  | 47.3  | 2.90                                  | 21.6  | 16.2                             | 5 065             | 86.6 | 10.7            | 5128              | 57.0           | 141               | 7.7   |
| Oconee .....   | 1.4  | 16.5                       | .2  | 4 237                  | 70.2  | 2.93                                  | 18.1  | 15.1                             | 3 409             | 86.9 | 9.6             | 5120              | 59.1           | 60                | 4.6   |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 3.2  | 18.0                       | 1.6   | 756 597                | 46.5  | 2.78                                  | 16.4  | 21.2                             | 559 631           | 79.3 | 17.3            | 525 910           | 511.6          | 13 457            | 6.0   |
| Barrow .....   | 1.0  | 15.2                       | .8  | 7 314                  | 38.1  | 2.90                                  | 24.3  | 18.6                             | 5 864             | 83.8 | 12.9            | 5248              | 511.1          | 119               | 5.3   |
| Butts .....  | 1.6  | 14.8                       | 9.8   | 3 987                  | 37.5  | 3.09                                  | 25.8  | 18.2                             | 3 212             | 79.1 | 17.7            | 5119              | 58.0           | 64                | 4.3   |
| Cherokee .....   | 1.3  | 17.1                       | .9  | 16 848                 | 80.1  | 3.04                                  | 17.2  | 12.4                             | 14 520            | 89.3 | 8.3             | 5507              | 58.9           | 361               | 6.3   |
| Clayton .....  | 2.8  | 21.0                       | .4  | 50 449                 | 80.7  | 2.97                                  | 9.6   | 15.5                             | 40 872            | 83.7 | 13.4            | 52 285            | 514.7          | 1 135             | 7.3   |
| Cobb .....   | 3.0  | 20.2                       | .7  | 106 595                | 82.3  | 2.77                                  | 11.4  | 18.7                             | 81 228            | 85.6 | 11.7            | 54 300            | 513.4          | 2 535             | 7.9   |
| Coweta .....   | 1.3  | 17.9                       | .7  | 13 307                 | 38.4  | 2.93                                  | 24.6  | 19.2                             | 10 538            | 81.2 | 15.5            | 5378              | 59.2           | 246               | 6.0   |
| De Kalb .....  | 4.7  | 18.3                       | 1.6   | 172 922                | 39.4  | 2.75                                  | 14.4  | 21.6                             | 124 347           | 78.8 | 17.7            | 57 742            | 511.7          | 3 027             | 6.2   |
| Douglas .....  | 1.9  | 19.5                       | .9  | 16 911                 | 105.1   | 3.20                                  | 14.5  | 10.5                             | 14 863            | 88.4 | 9.2             | 5679              | 511.6          | 220               | 3.8   |
| Fayette .....  | 1.9  | 22.5                       | .1  | 9 208                  | 186.3   | 3.15                                  | 14.2  | 10.0                             | 8 185             | 91.9 | 6.5             | 5258              | 57.6           | 113               | 3.3   |
| Forsyth .....  | 1.3  | 16.2                       | .3  | 9 395                  | 83.3  | 2.97                                  | 18.2  | 13.8                             | 7 979             | 89.6 | 8.2             | 5336              | 511.1          | 128               | 4.2   |
| Fulton .....   | 3.6  | 15.8                       | 3.1   | 225 308                | 14.0  | 2.54                                  | 20.6  | 29.8                             | 144 065           | 66.3 | 28.9            | 56 586            | 511.0          | 2 720             | 4.5   |
| Gwinnett .....   | 2.7  | 19.4                       | .6  | 55 227                 | 159.0   | 3.00                                  | 11.3  | 12.7                             | 46 617            | 89.1 | 8.8             | 52 012            | 510.5          | 1 327             | 6.9   |
| Henry .....  | 1.4  | 18.4                       | .9  | 11 630                 | 78.1  | 3.09                                  | 19.8  | 13.5                             | 9 899             | 87.2 | 10.1            | 5479              | 59.9           | 257               | 6.7   |
| Newton .....   | .9   | 15.4                       | 1.8   | 10 976                 | 44.4  | 3.09                                  | 23.4  | 16.0                             | 9 113             | 82.6 | 14.1            | 5327              | 511.5          | 224               | 6.0   |
| Paulding .....   | 1.4  | 16.0                       | .4  | 8 745                  | 68.6  | 2.97                                  | 20.3  | 17.0                             | 7 182             | 88.8 | 8.6             | 5338              | 512.4          | 154               | 5.6   |
| Rockdale .....   | 1.8  | 20.6                       | .7  | 11 592                 | 123.0   | 3.15                                  | 15.9  | 11.9                             | 10 027            | 88.5 | 9.3             | 5433              | 511.0          | 232               | 5.9   |
| Spalding .....   | 2.0  | 17.3                       | 1.1   | 16 177                 | 32.6  | 2.93                                  | 23.5  | 18.9                             | 12 824            | 79.3 | 17.5            | 5574              | 511.4          | 398               | 7.9   |
| Walton .....   | 1.4  | 13.6                       | .9  | 10 006                 | 48.4  | 3.09                                  | 24.0  | 15.9                             | 8 296             | 84.3 | 12.9            | 5309              | 59.9           | 197               | 6.3   |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 4.0  | 17.5                       | 4.5   | 115 061                | 40.1  | 2.87                                  | 19.2  | 20.1                             | 88 834            | 79.0 | 17.5            | 5 111             | 14.4           | 2 412             | 6.8   |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 5.0  | 19.7                       | .1  | 12 834                 | 106.2   | 3.12                                  | 12.3  | 12.7                             | 11 017            | 86.4 | 10.9            | 5269              | 56.1           | 338               | 7.7   |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 1.6  | 14.1                       | 1.0   | 6 270                  | 40.4  | 2.93                                  | 21.4  | 18.9                             | 5 004             | 78.1 | 18.2            | 5123              | 56.5           | 53                | 2.8   |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 5.3  | 17.2                       | 8.0   | 59 501                 | 33.8  | 2.81                                  | 19.5  | 22.4                             | 43 989            | 74.8 | 21.4            | 51 556            | 58.5           | 1 572             | 8.6   |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 1.9  | 17.9                       | .7  | 36 456                 | 35.2  | 2.88                                  | 20.9  | 19.1                             | 28 824            | 82.8 | 14.1            | 3 163             | 29.2           | 449               | 4.1   |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              |  |                            |   |                        |   |                                       |   |                                  |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |   |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 4.8  | 17.0                       | 7.4   | 78 376                 | 16.3  | 2.82                                  | 19.7  | 20.7                             | 60 141            | 76.4 | 20.3            | 53 561            | 514.6          | 1 832             | 7.5   |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 10.9   | 2.7                        | 48.6  | 3 012                  | 48.0  | 3.71                                  | 4.8   | 7.1                              | 2 770             | 92.6 | 6.0             | 567               | 53.2           | 40                | 1.9   |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 4.9  | 19.5                       | 4.1   | 59 112                 | 13.0  | 2.76                                  | 19.3  | 21.4                             | 44 751            | 75.5 | 21.1            | 52 417            | 513.8          | 1 373             | 7.8   |
| Russell, AL .....  | 1.4  | 15.1                       | .7  | 16 252                 | 24.5  | 2.89                                  | 24.0  | 20.5                             | 12 620            | 75.9 | 20.3            | 1 077             | 22.8           | 419               | 8.9   |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 2.2  | 17.9                       | 2.4   | 89 539                 | 28.9  | 2.87                                  | 19.5  | 20.3                             | 69 103            | 77.9 | 18.8            | 52 941            | 510.9          | 1 745             | 6.5   |
| Bibb .....   | 2.1  | 16.7                       | 2.7   | 52 580                 | 18.9  | 2.78                                  | 23.0  | 22.4                             | 39 285            | 74.5 | 22.1            | 51 607            | 510.5          | 1 035             | 6.8   |
| Houston .....  | 2.8  | 21.3                       | 1.9   | 25 509                 | 44.7  | 2.99                                  | 12.1  | 16.8                             | 20 651            | 84.2 | 12.6            | 5987              | 512.4          | 564               | 7.1   |
| Jones .....  | 1.5  | 16.8                       | 1.2   | 5 270                  | 57.6  | 3.11                                  | 18.8  | 15.7                             | 4 385             | 82.3 | 14.5            | 5169              | 59.7           | 86                | 4.9   |
| Peach .....  | 1.6  | 15.0                       | 4.1   | 6 180                  | 45.6  | 2.97                                  | 20.9  | 20.1                             | 4 782             | 75.0 | 21.5            | 5178              | 59.0           | 60                | 3.0   |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 3.2  | 16.7                       | 1.9   | 77 110                 | 25.1  | 2.81                                  | 22.3  | 22.1                             | 57 606            | 76.6 | 19.8            | 52 235            | 59.8           | 1 427             | 6.2   |
| Chatham .....  | 3.4  | 16.5                       | 2.1   | 71 323                 | 23.2  | 2.78                                  | 22.5  | 22.8                             | 52 690            | 75.5 | 20.8            | 52 102            | 510.0          | 1 324             | 6.3   |
| Effingham .....  | 1.4  | 18.2                       | .5  | 5 787                  | 54.7  | 3.15                                  | 20.1  | 14.0                             | 4 916             | 87.7 | 9.5             | 5133              | 56.9           | 103               | 5.3   |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Births |   |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |                     |        |        |        |
|--|--------|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 1982   |   |       | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   |                     | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   |
|  | Total  | Percent—                                |       |        |        |        | 1982              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Total  | Infant <sup>2</sup> |        |        |        |
|  |        | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
|  | 45     | 46                                      | 47    | 48     | 49     | 50     | 51                | 52   | 53   | 54   | 55     | 56                  | 57     | 58     | 59     |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 1 474  | 17.2                                    | 12.1  | 1 292  | 834    | 742    | 14.6              | 15.0 | 13.1 | 19.5 | 948    | 16                  | 843    | 659    | 413    |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 2 070  | 18.5                                    | 25.9  | 1 774  | 1 376  | 1 154  | 14.9              | 14.5 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 1 467  | 26                  | 1 323  | 955    | 784    |
| Orange, FL MSA† .....  | 11 227 | 17.4                                    | 21.2  | 10 303 | 8 011  | 8 300  | 14.7              | 14.7 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 5 978  | 136                 | 5 750  | 4 654  | 4 065  |
| Osceola .....  | 7 737  | 18.1                                    | 23.8  | 7 169  | 5 754  | 6 368  | 15.4              | 15.2 | 13.6 | 18.5 | 3 998  | 100                 | 3 925  | 3 232  | 2 996  |
| Seminole .....   | 911    | 20.3                                    | 11.5  | 721    | 477    | 466    | 15.2              | 14.6 | 12.2 | 18.4 | 641    | 13                  | 587    | 498    | 368    |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 2 579  | 14.4                                    | 16.9  | 2 413  | 1 780  | 1 466  | 12.9              | 13.4 | 12.8 | 17.5 | 1 339  | 23                  | 1 238  | 924    | 681    |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 1 709  | 18.1                                    | 16.3  | 1 691  | 1 448  | 1 660  | 16.4              | 17.3 | 16.2 | 22.1 | 816    | 25                  | 784    | 671    | 563    |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 5 114  | 16.3                                    | 23.0  | 4 936  | 4 521  | 5 354  | 16.6              | 17.0 | 16.4 | 22.0 | 2 145  | 55                  | 2 119  | 1 890  | 1 764  |
| Escambia .....   | 4 118  | 17.2                                    | 26.9  | 3 975  | 3 719  | 4 474  | 16.6              | 17.0 | 16.3 | 21.8 | 1 765  | 49                  | 1 751  | 1 578  | 1 533  |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 996    | 12.6                                    | 6.8   | 961    | 802    | 880    | 16.6              | 17.2 | 16.6 | 23.3 | 380    | 6                   | 368    | 312    | 231    |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 2 045  | 12.5                                    | 14.4  | 1 846  | 1 324  | 1 374  | 9.3               | 9.1  | 8.1  | 11.4 | 3 178  | 33                  | 2 986  | 2 434  | 1 886  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 3 169  | 16.5                                    | 44.3  | 3 009  | 2 694  | 2 820  | 15.7              | 15.8 | 16.0 | 19.8 | 1 210  | 47                  | 1 168  | 1 061  | 974    |
| Gadsden .....  | 842    | 26.7                                    | 74.9  | 786    | 865    | 860    | 19.6              | 18.9 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 367    | 13                  | 373    | 349    | 340    |
| Leon .....   | 2 327  | 12.8                                    | 33.3  | 2 223  | 1 829  | 1 960  | 14.7              | 15.0 | 14.3 | 19.0 | 843    | 34                  | 795    | 712    | 634    |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 20 916 | 16.7                                    | 18.2  | 18 813 | 15 623 | 16 434 | 12.2              | 11.7 | 11.0 | 14.9 | 21 244 | 274                 | 20 756 | 17 687 | 15 800 |
| Hernando .....   | 567    | 16.8                                    | 11.3  | 469    | 331    | 336    | 10.1              | 10.5 | 10.7 | 19.8 | 692    | 7                   | 611    | 372    | 244    |
| Hillsborough .....   | 10 710 | 18.2                                    | 21.7  | 9 771  | 8 367  | 9 388  | 15.6              | 15.1 | 14.1 | 19.1 | 5 838  | 149                 | 5 760  | 5 072  | 4 986  |
| Pasco .....  | 2 102  | 18.2                                    | 5.9   | 1 793  | 1 373  | 822    | 9.7               | 9.3  | 9.7  | 10.8 | 3 071  | 22                  | 2 854  | 2 037  | 1 270  |
| Pinellas .....   | 7 537  | 14.0                                    | 17.2  | 6 780  | 5 552  | 5 888  | 9.9               | 9.3  | 8.4  | 11.3 | 11 643 | 96                  | 11 531 | 10 206 | 9 300  |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 8 181  | 14.3                                    | 27.1  | 7 177  | 5 208  | 5 912  | 12.6              | 12.4 | 11.0 | 16.9 | 7 741  | 110                 | 7 056  | 5 502  | 4 060  |
| GEORGIA .....  | 90 192 | 18.8                                    | 35.9  | 92 313 | 79 990 | 96 880 | 16.0              | 16.9 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 44 179 | 1 142               | 44 262 | 41 363 | 41 819 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 56 884 | 16.3                                    | 35.5  | 57 131 | 48 831 | 60 346 | 16.1              | 16.8 | 15.7 | 21.5 | 24 859 | 682                 | 24 876 | 22 798 | 23 014 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 33 308 | 23.1                                    | 36.6  | 35 182 | 31 159 | 36 534 | 15.8              | 17.1 | 16.0 | 20.5 | 19 320 | 460                 | 19 386 | 18 565 | 18 805 |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 2 165  | 19.9                                    | 50.3  | 2 253  | 2 042  | 2 454  | 18.8              | 20.0 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 769    | 26                  | 816    | 739    | 698    |
| Dougherty .....  | 1 945  | 20.5                                    | 52.1  | 2 023  | 1 844  | 2 276  | 18.9              | 20.1 | 19.8 | 25.4 | 708    | 26                  | 746    | 667    | 631    |
| Lee .....  | 220    | 14.5                                    | 34.5  | 230    | 198    | 178    | 17.4              | 19.7 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 61     | -                   | 70     | 72     | 67     |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 1 849  | 12.7                                    | 27.6  | 2 055  | 1 640  | 2 328  | 13.8              | 15.8 | 13.2 | 21.6 | 912    | 20                  | 919    | 822    | 840    |
| Clarke .....   | 1 059  | 12.3                                    | 38.6  | 1 156  | 947    | 1 336  | 14.0              | 15.5 | 12.8 | 20.5 | 452    | 10                  | 484    | 408    | 419    |
| Jackson .....  | 334    | 19.2                                    | 11.4  | 411    | 374    | 482    | 12.7              | 16.2 | 15.6 | 22.9 | 251    | 6                   | 233    | 203    | 206    |
| Madison .....  | 270    | 12.6                                    | 13.3  | 269    | 205    | 350    | 14.7              | 15.2 | 12.9 | 25.9 | 140    | 3                   | 140    | 139    | 128    |
| Oconee .....   | 186    | 3.2                                     | 15.1  | 219    | 114    | 160    | 14.2              | 17.6 | 11.5 | 20.2 | 69     | 1                   | 62     | 72     | 87     |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 35 263 | 15.2                                    | 32.9  | 34 931 | 29 181 | 36 316 | 15.7              | 16.3 | 15.0 | 21.6 | 14 934 | 417                 | 14 943 | 13 336 | 13 472 |
| Barrow .....   | 329    | 22.2                                    | 19.5  | 322    | 277    | 362    | 14.8              | 15.1 | 14.2 | 21.5 | 189    | 2                   | 194    | 173    | 185    |
| Butts .....  | 212    | 25.5                                    | 38.7  | 220    | 194    | 198    | 14.2              | 16.1 | 15.3 | 18.8 | 143    | 3                   | 129    | 128    | 103    |
| Cherokee .....   | 1 044  | 12.1                                    | 1.5   | 980    | 681    | 742    | 18.3              | 19.0 | 16.8 | 23.9 | 347    | 16                  | 314    | 247    | 226    |
| Clayton .....  | 2 647  | 15.4                                    | 11.6  | 2 567  | 2 396  | 2 480  | 17.0              | 17.1 | 17.8 | 25.3 | 756    | 24                  | 674    | 531    | 503    |
| Cobb .....   | 4 904  | 11.0                                    | 7.1   | 4 691  | 3 628  | 4 674  | 15.3              | 15.8 | 14.5 | 23.8 | 1 547  | 57                  | 1 481  | 1 310  | 1 070  |
| Coweta .....   | 685    | 18.4                                    | 33.9  | 722    | 648    | 662    | 16.7              | 18.4 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 375    | 5                   | 368    | 367    | 329    |
| De Kalb .....  | 7 049  | 13.4                                    | 43.4  | 7 037  | 6 180  | 8 474  | 14.3              | 14.6 | 12.9 | 20.4 | 2 824  | 86                  | 2 869  | 2 620  | 2 502  |
| Douglas .....  | 859    | 14.9                                    | 6.1   | 910    | 700    | 650    | 14.7              | 16.7 | 15.3 | 22.7 | 333    | 8                   | 310    | 258    | 207    |
| Fayette .....  | 418    | 4.1                                     | 6.7   | 423    | 214    | 214    | 12.4              | 14.6 | 12.1 | 18.8 | 143    | 3                   | 164    | 102    | 97     |
| Forsyth .....  | 438    | 17.8                                    | -     | 402    | 386    | 374    | 14.5              | 14.4 | 16.8 | 22.1 | 214    | 4                   | 176    | 146    | 130    |
| Fullton .....  | 9 882  | 18.9                                    | 65.6  | 10 114 | 8 621  | 12 530 | 16.4              | 17.1 | 14.9 | 20.7 | 5 510  | 135                 | 5 844  | 5 403  | 6 264  |
| Gwinnett .....   | 3 334  | 8.3                                     | 2.2   | 2 929  | 2 137  | 1 780  | 17.4              | 17.5 | 18.0 | 24.6 | 811    | 30                  | 763    | 610    | 471    |
| Henry .....  | 661    | 14.5                                    | 18.2  | 646    | 509    | 476    | 17.3              | 17.8 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 311    | 8                   | 251    | 222    | 216    |
| Newton .....   | 571    | 25.6                                    | 34.7  | 601    | 612    | 592    | 15.3              | 17.4 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 279    | 8                   | 315    | 254    | 230    |
| Paulding .....   | 450    | 20.4                                    | 6.7   | 474    | 346    | 382    | 16.5              | 18.2 | 15.6 | 21.8 | 199    | 6                   | 154    | 157    | 162    |
| Rockdale .....   | 516    | 16.3                                    | 15.1  | 574    | 444    | 418    | 13.1              | 15.6 | 15.7 | 23.0 | 224    | 8                   | 216    | 161    | 133    |
| Spalding .....   | 727    | 22.6                                    | 38.0  | 756    | 751    | 824    | 14.5              | 15.8 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 441    | 8                   | 459    | 417    | 403    |
| Walton .....   | 537    | 28.3                                    | 28.3  | 563    | 457    | 484    | 17.3              | 18.0 | 15.5 | 20.7 | 288    | 6                   | 262    | 230    | 241    |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 6 108  | 17.5                                    | 39.6  | 6 079  | 5 131  | 5 752  | 17.2              | 17.6 | 16.7 | 19.8 | 2 748  | 62                  | 2 659  | 2 459  | 2 416  |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 673    | 11.4                                    | 16.9  | 782    | 566    | 620    | 15.4              | 19.5 | 19.0 | 27.8 | 231    | 7                   | 194    | 167    | 122    |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 321    | 27.4                                    | 48.6  | 334    | 245    | 318    | 17.0              | 18.0 | 14.4 | 20.8 | 172    | 2                   | 150    | 128    | 143    |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 3 404  | 17.4                                    | 46.9  | 3 268  | 2 787  | 3 240  | 18.6              | 18.0 | 17.1 | 19.9 | 1 432  | 32                  | 1 465  | 1 346  | 1 401  |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 1 710  | 18.4                                    | 32.2  | 1 695  | 1 533  | 1 574  | 15.8              | 16.0 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 913    | 21                  | 850    | 818    | 750    |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 4 213  | 19.1                                    | 41.4  | 4 164  | 4 132  | 5 256  | 17.3              | 17.4 | 17.9 | 22.0 | 1 959  | 73                  | 1 943  | 1 924  | 1 928  |
| Chattoahoochee, GA .....   | 523    | 10.1                                    | 37.1  | 708    | 203    | 482    | 25.2              | 32.6 | 11.6 | 18.7 | 28     | 1                   | 36     | 28     | 36     |
| Muscookee, GA .....  | 2 921  | 20.3                                    | 41.5  | 2 659  | 3 131  | 3 886  | 16.7              | 15.6 | 18.9 | 23.2 | 1 433  | 55                  | 1 418  | 1 418  | 1 338  |
| Russell, AL .....  | 769    | 20.7                                    | 43.8  | 797    | 798    | 888    | 16.3              | 16.8 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 498    | 17                  | 489    | 478    | 554    |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 4 267  | 18.8                                    | 43.8  | 4 540  | 4 096  | 4 700  | 15.8              | 17.2 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 2 153  | 58                  | 2 145  | 2 070  | 2 192  |
| Bibb .....   | 2 431  | 20.7                                    | 51.5  | 2 504  | 2 319  | 2 818  | 15.9              | 16.7 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 1 404  | 35                  | 1 461  | 1 501  | 1 616  |
| Houston .....  | 1 315  | 15.1                                    | 28.8  | 1 407  | 1 253  | 1 404  | 16.5              | 18.1 | 17.4 | 22.3 | 464    | 14                  | 413    | 340    | 336    |
| Jones .....  | 234    | 17.9                                    | 29.1  | 274    | 194    | 214    | 13.4              | 16.5 | 13.1 | 17.4 | 121    | 4                   | 96     | 79     | 85     |
| Peace .....  | 287    | 20.2                                    | 59.6  | 355    | 330    | 264    | 14.4              | 18.5 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 164    | 5                   | 175    | 150    | 155    |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 4 021  | 18.3                                    | 44.6  | 3 952  | 3 440  | 4 340  | 17.5              | 17.9 | 16.9 | 21.5 | 1 983  | 56                  | 1 978  | 1 924  | 2 041  |
| Chatham .....  | 3 702  | 18.6                                    | 46.0  | 3 656  | 3 220  | 4 088  | 17.6              | 18.1 | 17.1 | 21.8 | 1 853  | 51                  | 1 869  | 1 810  | 1 928  |
| Effingham .....  | 319    | 21.9                                    | 29.2  | 296    | 220    | 252    | 16.4              | 16.2 | 14.1 | 18.5 | 130    | 5                   | 109    | 114    | 113    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                            | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982 |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>diseases    | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                            | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                             | 65                            | 66                           | 67                         | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 9.4                | 9.8  | 10.3 | 10.9 | 417.1                          | 27.7                          | 10.9                         | 10.2                       | 160  | 48    | 159               | 126  | 138                            | 25      | 4                                | 393    | 331       |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 10.5               | 10.8 | 9.6  | 11.4 | 487.4                          | 44.6                          | 12.6                         | 11.6                       | 127  | 56    | 91                | 81   | 115                            | 23      | 3                                | 402    | 370       |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 7.8                | 8.2  | 7.8  | 9.0  | 352.6                          | 24.7                          | 12.1                         | 8.1                        | 1 091  | 509   | 143               | 112  | 902                            | 131     | 26                               | 3 043  | 2 873     |
| Orange .....   | 8.0                | 8.3  | 7.7  | 8.7  | 355.8                          | 23.1                          | 12.9                         | 8.9                        | 828  | 467   | 165               | 136  | 679                            | 86      | 16                               | 1 805  | 1 691     |
| Osceola .....  | 10.7               | 11.9 | 12.7 | 15.4 | 552.2                          | 25.1                          | 14.3                         | 4.4                        | 5  | 9     | 85                | 36   | 47                             | 9       | 4                                | 509    | 492       |
| Seminole .....   | 6.7                | 6.9  | 6.7  | 8.1  | 285.0                          | 28.5                          | 8.9                          | 7.0                        | 212  | 33    | 106               | 39   | 176                            | 36      | 6                                | 729    | 690       |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 7.8                | 8.0  | 7.5  | 7.5  | 337.9                          | 21.1                          | 14.6                         | 9.9                        | 108  | 42    | 103               | 56   | 93                             | 14      | 4                                | 580    | 444       |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 7.0                | 7.3  | 6.9  | 7.3  | 309.6                          | 20.4                          | 10.8                         | 8.8                        | 442  | 190   | 143               | 78   | 343                            | 37      | 7                                | 872    | 812       |
| Escambia .....   | 7.1                | 7.5  | 6.9  | 7.5  | 313.0                          | 15.7                          | 11.9                         | 8.7                        | 395  | 174   | 159               | 85   | 307                            | 27      | 6                                | 752    | 704       |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 6.3                | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.1  | 295.6                          | 40.1                          | 6.0                          | 9.0                        | 47   | 16    | 78                | 42   | 36                             | 10      | 1                                | 120    | 108       |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 14.5               | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 737.7                          | 22.3                          | 16.1                         | 7.8                        | 414  | 175   | 188               | 145  | 387                            | 63      | 15                               | 1 720  | 1 554     |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 6.0                | 6.1  | 6.3  | 6.8  | 239.0                          | 21.3                          | 14.8                         | 9.2                        | 352  | 148   | 175               | 104  | 256                            | 53      | 5                                | 372    | 345       |
| Gadsden .....  | 8.5                | 9.0  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 367.7                          | 32.6                          | 15.4                         | 13.1                       | 40   | 33    | 93                | 84   | 19                             | 10      | 1                                | 60     | 59        |
| Leon .....   | 5.3                | 5.3  | 5.6  | 6.2  | 204.2                          | 18.3                          | 14.6                         | 7.7                        | 312  | 115   | 197               | 112  | 239                            | 43      | 4                                | 312    | 286       |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 12.3               | 12.9 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 619.0                          | 23.5                          | 13.1                         | 9.9                        | 2 704  | 1 075 | 157               | 97   | 2 164                          | 310     | 97                               | 10 926 | 9 996     |
| Hernando .....   | 12.4               | 13.7 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 618.3                          | 21.4                          | 12.3                         | 7.1                        | 37   | 8     | 66                | 47   | 32                             | 5       | 3                                | 360    | 324       |
| Hillsborough .....   | 8.5                | 8.9  | 8.5  | 10.2 | 379.3                          | 25.3                          | 13.9                         | 9.2                        | 1 313  | 516   | 191               | 105  | 939                            | 116     | 20                               | 2 449  | 2 292     |
| Pasco .....  | 14.1               | 14.7 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 731.4                          | 25.8                          | 10.5                         | 8.6                        | 180  | 18    | 83                | 24   | 159                            | 31      | 9                                | 875    | 805       |
| Pinellas .....   | 15.3               | 15.8 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 804.1                          | 21.5                          | 12.7                         | 11.4                       | 1 174  | 533   | 154               | 102  | 1 034                          | 158     | 65                               | 7 242  | 6 575     |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 12.0               | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 607.0                          | 24.3                          | 13.4                         | 11.4                       | 1 092  | 421   | 169               | 121  | 975                            | 130     | 25                               | 2 714  | 2 451     |
| GEORGIA .....  | 7.8                | 8.1  | 8.2  | 9.1  | 371.2                          | 22.5                          | 12.7                         | 13.8                       | 8 056  | 4 616 | 143               | 101  | 6 031                          | 934     | 306                              | 32 194 | 30 358    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.0                | 7.3  | 7.3  | 8.2  | 321.0                          | 19.8                          | 12.0                         | 12.8                       | 6 405  | 3 524 | 181               | 126  | 4 599                          | 486     | 127                              | 15 769 | 14 622    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 9.2                | 9.4  | 9.6  | 10.6 | 455.3                          | 27.0                          | 13.8                         | 15.5                       | 1 651  | 1 092 | 78                | 61   | 1 432                          | 448     | 179                              | 16 425 | 15 736    |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 6.7                | 7.3  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 296.5                          | 14.7                          | 12.0                         | 20.3                       | 137  | 65    | 119               | 67   | 126                            | 9       | 2                                | 418    | 421       |
| Dougherty .....  | 6.9                | 7.4  | 7.2  | 7.0  | 304.8                          | 12.7                          | 13.4                         | 20.1                       | 136  | 65    | 132               | 73   | 125                            | 9       | 2                                | 418    | 421       |
| Lee .....  | 4.8                | 6.0  | 7.4  | 9.5  | 229.6                          | 31.7                          | -                            | 22.7                       | 1  | -     | 8                 | -    | 1                              | -       | -                                | -      | -         |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 6.8                | 7.1  | 6.6  | 7.8  | 313.6                          | 21.7                          | 10.8                         | 8.1                        | 168  | 87    | 126               | 81   | 152                            | 32      | 8                                | 768    | 711       |
| Clarke .....   | 6.0                | 6.5  | 5.5  | 6.4  | 278.4                          | 13.2                          | 9.4                          | 6.6                        | 143  | 78    | 189               | 120  | 130                            | 20      | 4                                | 446    | 425       |
| Jackson .....  | 9.5                | 9.2  | 8.5  | 9.8  | 426.1                          | 34.2                          | 18.0                         | 18.0                       | 11   | 8     | 42                | 38   | 10                             | 5       | 2                                | 122    | 122       |
| Madison .....  | 7.6                | 7.9  | 8.7  | 9.5  | 342.5                          | 54.4                          | 11.1                         | 3.7                        | 3  | 1     | 16                | 7    | 2                              | 1       | 1                                | 100    | 67        |
| Oconee .....   | 5.2                | 5.0  | 7.3  | 11.0 | 251.1                          | -                             | 5.4                          | 5.4                        | 11   | -     | 84                | -    | 10                             | 6       | 1                                | 100    | 97        |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 6.7                | 7.0  | 6.9  | 8.0  | 298.2                          | 19.6                          | 11.8                         | 11.5                       | 4 129  | 2 270 | 184               | 135  | 3 037                          | 271     | 67                               | 8 742  | 8 117     |
| Barrow .....   | 8.5                | 9.1  | 8.8  | 11.0 | 439.8                          | 9.0                           | 6.1                          | 9.1                        | 8  | 7     | 36                | 7    | 7                              | 1       | 1                                | 156    | 154       |
| Butts .....  | 9.6                | 9.4  | 10.1 | 9.8  | 577.6                          | 13.4                          | 14.2                         | 9.4                        | 6  | 5     | 40                | 47   | 6                              | 4       | 1                                | 197    | 194       |
| Cherokee .....   | 6.1                | 6.1  | 6.1  | 7.3  | 319.5                          | 26.3                          | 15.3                         | 7.7                        | 22   | 11    | 39                | 35   | 22                             | 7       | 3                                | 234    | 226       |
| Clayton .....  | 4.9                | 4.5  | 4.0  | 5.1  | 191.5                          | 25.7                          | 9.1                          | 9.8                        | 138  | 28    | 89                | 29   | 124                            | 11      | 3                                | 386    | 383       |
| Cobb .....   | 4.8                | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.4  | 198.3                          | 18.1                          | 11.6                         | 12.4                       | 382  | 168   | 119               | 85   | 354                            | 41      | 8                                | 894    | 821       |
| Coweta .....   | 9.1                | 9.4  | 10.1 | 10.2 | 430.4                          | 34.0                          | 7.3                          | 17.5                       | 34   | 22    | 83                | 68   | 31                             | 1       | 2                                | 116    | 115       |
| De Kalb .....  | 5.7                | 5.9  | 5.5  | 6.0  | 255.2                          | 13.4                          | 12.2                         | 10.2                       | 681  | 304   | 138               | 73   | 423                            | 43      | 15                               | 1 862  | 1 745     |
| Douglas .....  | 5.7                | 5.7  | 5.6  | 7.2  | 261.2                          | 34.1                          | 9.3                          | 14.0                       | 43   | 6     | 73                | 21   | 42                             | 8       | 1                                | 246    | 241       |
| Fayette .....  | 4.2                | 5.6  | 5.8  | 8.5  | 213.4                          | 23.7                          | 7.2                          | 7.2                        | 1  | 3     | 3                 | 26   | 1                              | -       | -                                | -      | -         |
| Forsyth .....  | 7.1                | 6.3  | 6.3  | 7.7  | 331.7                          | 33.2                          | 9.1                          | 4.6                        | 30   | 5     | 99                | 30   | 20                             | 3       | 2                                | 203    | 159       |
| Fulton .....   | 9.2                | 9.9  | 9.4  | 10.4 | 414.3                          | 16.1                          | 13.7                         | 13.6                       | 2 556  | 1 624 | 425               | 268  | 1 793                          | 93      | 18                               | 2 902  | 2 555     |
| Gwinnett .....   | 4.2                | 4.6  | 5.1  | 6.5  | 171.2                          | 27.1                          | 9.0                          | 8.7                        | 101  | 21    | 53                | 29   | 92                             | 22      | 4                                | 478    | 478       |
| Henry .....  | 8.2                | 6.9  | 7.5  | 9.1  | 388.0                          | 26.2                          | 12.1                         | 9.1                        | 12   | 5     | 31                | 21   | 12                             | 6       | 1                                | 180    | 179       |
| Newton .....   | 7.5                | 9.1  | 7.9  | 8.8  | 364.8                          | 26.8                          | 14.0                         | 19.3                       | 16   | 8     | 43                | 30   | 16                             | 6       | 2                                | 199    | 196       |
| Paulding .....   | 7.3                | 5.9  | 7.1  | 9.2  | 322.0                          | 32.9                          | 13.3                         | 6.7                        | 8  | 4     | 29                | 23   | 7                              | 3       | -                                | -      | -         |
| Rockdale .....   | 5.7                | 5.9  | 5.7  | 7.3  | 248.4                          | 17.7                          | 15.5                         | 5.8                        | 27   | 3     | 68                | 17   | 26                             | 4       | 1                                | 164    | 164       |
| Spalding .....   | 8.8                | 9.6  | 9.4  | 10.2 | 406.9                          | 21.9                          | 11.0                         | 11.0                       | 49   | 36    | 98                | 91   | 47                             | 5       | 3                                | 348    | 339       |
| Walton .....   | 9.3                | 8.4  | 7.8  | 10.3 | 440.5                          | 25.7                          | 11.2                         | 18.6                       | 15   | 10    | 48                | 43   | 14                             | 6       | 2                                | 177    | 168       |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 7.8                | 7.7  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 356.0                          | 20.3                          | 10.2                         | 15.2                       | 983  | 522   | 277               | 179  | 509                            | 57      | 14                               | 1 534  | 1 344     |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 5.3                | 4.8  | 5.6  | 5.5  | 246.4                          | 18.3                          | 10.4                         | 23.8                       | 64   | 4     | 146               | 18   | 19                             | 4       | 1                                | 120    | 77        |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 9.1                | 8.1  | 7.6  | 9.4  | 407.3                          | 15.9                          | 6.2                          | 28.0                       | 6  | 7     | 32                | 46   | 5                              | 5       | 1                                | 150    | 149       |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 7.8                | 8.1  | 8.3  | 8.6  | 354.9                          | 15.8                          | 9.4                          | 13.5                       | 820  | 467   | 448               | 287  | 413                            | 26      | 9                                | 1 032  | 888       |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 8.4                | 8.0  | 8.4  | 8.2  | 393.1                          | 29.5                          | 12.3                         | 12.9                       | 93   | 44    | 86                | 48   | 72                             | 22      | 3                                | 232    | 230       |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                            |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 8.1                | 8.1  | 8.3  | 8.1  | 399.4                          | 19.3                          | 17.3                         | 14.0                       | 289  | 157   | 119               | 66   | 227                            | 36      | 8                                | 1 156  | 1 147     |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 1.3                | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.4  | 38.5                           | 19.2                          | 1.9                          | 5.7                        | 4  | 2     | 19                | 8    | 4                              | 1       | -                                | -      | -         |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 8.2                | 8.3  | 8.6  | 8.0  | 394.9                          | 16.0                          | 18.8                         | 16.1                       | 262  | 142   | 150               | 85   | 206                            | 29      | 6                                | 1 006  | 999       |
| Russell, AL .....  | 10.5               | 10.3 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 575.0                          | 31.7                          | 22.1                         | 11.7                       | 23   | 13    | 49                | 29   | 17                             | 6       | 2                                | 150    | 148       |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 8.0                | 8.1  | 8.2  | 9.3  | 396.7                          | 24.1                          | 13.6                         | 14.5                       | 381  | 226   | 141               | 96   | 298                            | 53      | 18                               | 1 918  | 1 817     |
| Bibb .....   | 9.2                | 9.7  | 10.1 | 11.3 | 468.7                          | 26.1                          | 14.4                         | 12.3                       | 308  | 184   | 201               | 128  | 233                            | 30      | 10                               | 1 279  | 1 195     |
| Houston .....  | 5.8                | 5.3  | 4.7  | 5.3  | 264.1                          | 17.6                          | 10.6                         | 13.7                       | 60   | 32    | 75                | 51   | 54                             | 16      | 5                                | 402    | 391       |
| Jones .....  | 6.9                | 5.8  | 5.4  | 6.9  | 361.4                          | 28.7                          | 17.1                         | 42.7                       | 3  | 1     | 17                | 8    | 3                              | 1       | 2                                | 162    | 158       |
| Peach .....  | 8.3                | 9.1  | 8.4  | 9.7  | 402.7                          | 30.2                          | 17.4                         | 13.9                       | 10   | 9     | 50                | 56   | 8                              | 6       | 1                                | 75     | 73        |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 8.7                | 9.0  | 9.4  | 10.1 | 396.2                          | 21.4                          | 13.9                         | 16.7                       | 388  | 222   | 169               | 110  | 301                            | 38      | 11                               | 1 224  | 1 075     |
| Chatham .....  | 8.8                | 9.2  | 9.6  | 10.3 | 400.4                          | 20.0                          | 13.8                         | 16.7                       | 383  | 219   | 183               | 117  | 297                            | 36      | 11                               | 1 224  | 1 075     |
| Effingham .....  | 6.7                | 5.9  | 7.3  | 8.3  | 350.3                          | 36.1                          | 15.7                         | 15.7                       | 5  | 3     | 26                | 22   | 4                              | 2       | -                                | -      | -         |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |           |                               |        |                                 |       |                               |        |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|--------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   | Short-term | Hospital insurance                                |           |                               |        | Supplementary medical insurance |       |                               |        |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   |            | 1982  | 1970      | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |        | 1982                            | 1970  | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |        |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> | 1982       |   |           | 1970                          | 1982   |                                 |       | 1970                          |        |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     |        |                                 |       |                               |        |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84        | 85                            | 86     | 87                              | 88    | 89                            |        |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 1                            | 1          | 387       | 372               | 387        | 18.5  | 4.9       | 16 042                        | 828    | 18.3                            | 4.8   | 9 577                         | 534    |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 2                            | 2          | 416       | 281               | 416        | 27.5  | 9.3       | 21 853                        | 1 383  | 26.9                            | 8.9   | 11 900                        | 497    |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 15                           | 15         | 3 541     | 446               | 3 541      | 88.6  | 45.7      | 108 601                       | 11 060 | 87.2                            | 44.5  | 50 421                        | 4 584  |
| Orange .....   | 10                           | 10         | 2 938     | 564               | 2 938      | 61.0  | 34.0      | 75 695                        | 8 600  | 60.0                            | 33.1  | 35 171                        | 3 610  |
| Osceola .....  | 4                            | 4          | 403       | 633               | 403        | 9.9   | 5.1       | 13 587                        | 1 027  | 9.7                             | 5.0   | 5 641                         | 400    |
| Seminole .....   | 1                            | 1          | 200       | 96                | 200        | 17.7  | 6.6       | 19 319                        | 1 433  | 17.4                            | 6.4   | 9 609                         | 574    |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 3                            | 3          | 482       | 470               | 482        | 11.6  | 5.5       | 13 130                        | 845    | 11.3                            | 5.3   | 7 069                         | 392    |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 9                            | 8          | 1 843     | 589               | 1 805      | 28.9  | 14.7      | 37 460                        | 3 294  | 28.1                            | 14.2  | 17 071                        | 1 173  |
| Escambia .....   | 7                            | 6          | 1 638     | 650               | 1 600      | 23.9  | 12.5      | 30 688                        | 2 629  | 23.3                            | 12.0  | 13 907                        | 932    |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 2                            | 2          | 205       | 337               | 205        | 4.9   | 2.3       | 6 772                         | 665    | 4.9                             | 2.2   | 3 164                         | 241    |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 4                            | 4          | 1 216     | 536               | 1 216      | 71.0  | 34.6      | 64 022                        | 6 233  | 70.2                            | 34.2  | 36 705                        | 3 470  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 5                            | 4          | 2 812     | 1 386             | 1 062      | 17.6  | 10.4      | 15 096                        | 1 491  | 17.5                            | 10.0  | 8 614                         | 626    |
| Gadsden .....  | 2                            | 1          | 1 801     | 4 187             | 51         | 5.3   | 4.2       | 4 459                         | 628    | 5.3                             | 4.1   | 2 684                         | 202    |
| Leon .....   | 3                            | 3          | 1 011     | 632               | 1 011      | 12.3  | 6.2       | 10 637                        | 863    | 12.2                            | 6.0   | 5 930                         | 424    |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 44                           | 43         | 10 715    | 605               | 10 615     | 369.0   | 216.5     | 394 166                       | 43 215 | 363.7                           | 212.0 | 196 415                       | 21 841 |
| Hernando .....   | 1                            | 1          | 166       | 264               | 166        | 15.4  | 3.0       | 12 003                        | 499    | 15.1                            | 2.9   | 6 744                         | 247    |
| Hillsborough .....   | 16                           | 16         | 3 865     | 545               | 3 865      | 83.9  | 49.7      | 90 395                        | 11 571 | 82.9                            | 48.3  | 50 856                        | 6 235  |
| Pasco .....  | 5                            | 5          | 833       | 371               | 833        | 62.5  | 16.1      | 57 348                        | 2 761  | 61.5                            | 15.7  | 30 526                        | 1 994  |
| Pinellas .....   | 22                           | 21         | 5 851     | 757               | 5 751      | 207.2   | 147.7     | 234 420                       | 28 384 | 204.2                           | 145.1 | 108 289                       | 13 965 |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 15                           | 14         | 2 967     | 450               | 2 801      | 147.2   | 56.5      | 144 410                       | 11 184 | 146.1                           | 55.5  | 99 785                        | 6 834  |
| GEORGIA .....  | 200                          | 191        | 34 681    | 605               | 30 911     | 598.5   | 365.1     | 558 394                       | 61 262 | 597.6                           | 354.9 | 268 835                       | 26 114 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 94                           | 89         | 21 137    | 585               | 20 311     | 327.3   | 193.2     | 325 079                       | 33 630 | 323.8                           | 187.1 | 159 296                       | 15 462 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 106                          | 102        | 13 544    | 639               | 10 600     | 271.1   | 171.9     | 233 315                       | 27 632 | 273.7                           | 167.8 | 109 539                       | 10 652 |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 2                            | 2          | 645       | 556               | 645        | 9.5   | 5.6       | 8 167                         | 776    | 9.5                             | 5.4   | 3 705                         | 328    |
| Dougherty .....  | 2                            | 2          | 645       | 628               | 645        | 8.6   | 5.1       | 7 514                         | 705    | 8.6                             | 4.9   | 3 417                         | 298    |
| Lee .....  | —                            | —          | —         | —                 | —          | —   | —         | —                             | —      | —                               | —     | —                             | —      |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 4                            | 4          | 675       | 499               | 675        | 14.1  | 8.5       | 11 779                        | 1 506  | 14.1                            | 8.3   | 5 759                         | 491    |
| Clarke .....   | 3                            | 3          | 513       | 674               | 513        | 7.1   | 4.1       | 5 800                         | 743    | 7.0                             | 4.0   | 2 933                         | 223    |
| Jackson .....  | 1                            | 1          | 162       | 605               | 162        | 3.6   | 2.2       | 3 465                         | 379    | 3.6                             | 2.1   | 1 557                         | 139    |
| Madison .....  | —                            | —          | —         | —                 | —          | —   | —         | —                             | —      | —                               | —     | —                             | —      |
| Oconee .....   | —                            | —          | —         | —                 | —          | —   | —         | —                             | —      | —                               | —     | —                             | —      |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 57                           | 53         | 11 784    | 511               | 11 002     | 196.3   | 115.6     | 202 190                       | 19 407 | 194.6                           | 112.3 | 99 300                        | 9 761  |
| Barrow .....   | 1                            | 1          | 44        | 191               | 44         | 3.2   | 1.9       | 2 922                         | 335    | 3.2                             | 1.9   | 1 234                         | 124    |
| Butts .....  | 1                            | 1          | 28        | 183               | 28         | 1.8   | 1.2       | 2 014                         | 196    | 1.8                             | 1.1   | 826                           | 79     |
| Cherokee .....   | 2                            | 2          | 85        | 142               | 85         | 4.4   | 2.5       | 4 250                         | 447    | 4.4                             | 2.5   | 1 956                         | 185    |
| Clayton .....  | 1                            | 1          | 321       | 204               | 321        | 8.8   | 3.1       | 10 157                        | 555    | 8.6                             | 3.0   | 5 204                         | 281    |
| Cobb .....   | 6                            | 5          | 1 114     | 333               | 1 037      | 21.5  | 9.2       | 23 579                        | 1 573  | 21.3                            | 9.0   | 11 320                        | 846    |
| Coweta .....   | 2                            | 2          | 244       | 581               | 244        | 5.1   | 3.1       | 5 627                         | 660    | 5.1                             | 3.0   | 2 394                         | 177    |
| De Kalb .....  | 8                            | 6          | 2 198     | 439               | 1 866      | 40.9  | 21.1      | 39 480                        | 3 505  | 40.4                            | 20.6  | 20 153                        | 1 930  |
| Douglas .....  | 3                            | 2          | 663       | 1 093             | 290        | 4.1   | 1.8       | 5 413                         | 395    | 4.1                             | 1.8   | 2 458                         | 160    |
| Fayette .....  | —                            | —          | —         | —                 | —          | —   | —         | —                             | —      | —                               | —     | —                             | —      |
| Forsyth .....  | 1                            | 1          | 36        | 115               | 36         | 2.4   | 1.1       | 2 161                         | 151    | 2.5                             | 1.1   | 1 068                         | 57     |
| Fulton .....   | 23                           | 23         | 5 847     | 963               | 5 847      | 68.3  | 53.1      | 72 043                        | 8 805  | 67.7                            | 51.0  | 37 252                        | 4 724  |
| Gwinnett .....   | 2                            | 2          | 362       | 174               | 362        | 9.6   | 4.2       | 10 497                        | 743    | 9.5                             | 4.1   | 4 297                         | 302    |
| Henry .....  | 1                            | 1          | 100       | 251               | 100        | 3.7   | 2.0       | 3 331                         | 241    | 3.7                             | 2.0   | 1 721                         | 137    |
| Newton .....   | 1                            | 1          | 87        | 229               | 87         | 4.5   | 2.2       | 4 022                         | 315    | 4.5                             | 2.2   | 1 726                         | 107    |
| Paulding .....   | 2                            | 2          | 223       | 792               | 223        | 2.3   | 1.3       | 2 941                         | 254    | 2.4                             | 1.3   | 1 231                         | 114    |
| Rockdale .....   | 1                            | 1          | 100       | 247               | 100        | 3.0   | 1.1       | 2 885                         | 168    | 3.0                             | 1.1   | 1 419                         | 61     |
| Spalding .....   | 1                            | 1          | 173       | 342               | 173        | 6.5   | 3.6       | 4 511                         | 477    | 6.5                             | 3.6   | 2 431                         | 274    |
| Walton .....   | 1                            | 1          | 159       | 507               | 159        | 4.0   | 2.4       | 4 242                         | 465    | 4.0                             | 2.4   | 1 598                         | 144    |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 9                            | 9          | 3 503     | 971               | 3 503      | 34.8  | 19.4      | 33 806                        | 2 961  | 33.8                            | 18.4  | 16 845                        | 1 451  |
| Columbia, GA .....   | —                            | —          | —         | —                 | —          | —   | —         | —                             | —      | —                               | —     | —                             | —      |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 1                            | 1          | 47        | 244               | 47         | 2.1   | 1.1       | 2 257                         | 162    | 2.1                             | 1.1   | 1 004                         | 80     |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 7                            | 7          | 3 266     | 1 761             | 3 266      | 17.9  | 10.9      | 18 068                        | 1 629  | 17.2                            | 10.3  | 9 140                         | 859    |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 1                            | 1          | 190       | 173               | 190        | 12.3  | 6.2       | 10 874                        | 1 001  | 12.1                            | 5.9   | 5 431                         | 426    |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              | —                            | —          | —         | —                 | —          | —   | —         | —                             | —      | —                               | —     | —                             | —      |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 7                            | 6          | 1 712     | 708               | 1 668      | 24.8  | 14.2      | 24 162                        | 2 835  | 24.3                            | 13.7  | 11 048                        | 1 085  |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 1                            | 1          | 240       | 1 218             | 240        | 2   | —         | 199                           | 47     | 2                               | —     | 101                           | 12     |
| Muscookee, GA .....  | 5                            | 4          | 1 182     | 676               | 1 138      | 18.4  | 10.2      | 16 057                        | 2 175  | 18.0                            | 9.8   | 8 195                         | 856    |
| Russell, AL .....  | 1                            | 1          | 290       | 612               | 290        | 6.1   | 3.9       | 7 906                         | 613    | 6.1                             | 3.8   | 2 752                         | 217    |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 9                            | 9          | 1 425     | 521               | 1 425      | 28.0  | 16.8      | 23 158                        | 2 344  | 27.4                            | 16.1  | 12 305                        | 1 003  |
| Bibb .....   | 5                            | 5          | 1 060     | 683               | 1 060      | 20.0  | 12.8      | 16 069                        | 1 649  | 19.8                            | 12.2  | 8 892                         | 762    |
| Houston .....  | 3                            | 3          | 290       | 353               | 290        | 4.7   | 2.0       | 4 456                         | 364    | 4.4                             | 1.9   | 2 048                         | 124    |
| Jones .....  | —                            | —          | —         | —                 | —          | —   | —         | —                             | —      | —                               | —     | —                             | —      |
| Peach .....  | 1                            | 1          | 75        | 403               | 75         | 2.2   | 1.4       | 1 851                         | 263    | 2.1                             | 1.3   | 994                           | 83     |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 6                            | 6          | 1 576     | 681               | 1 576      | 26.4  | 16.8      | 28 423                        | 4 389  | 26.3                            | 16.3  | 13 805                        | 1 513  |
| Chatham .....  | 5                            | 5          | 1 482     | 702               | 1 482      | 24.8  | 15.9      | 26 738                        | 4 078  | 24.7                            | 15.3  | 13 091                        | 1 442  |
| Effingham .....  | 1                            | 1          | 94        | 465               | 94         | 1.6   | 1.0       | 1 685                         | 311    | 1.6                             | 0.9   | 714                           | 71     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
**Social Security and Public Aid**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties      | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |       |                           |         |         |             |                   |                                      |                                       |             | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |       |      |      |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------|------|------|
|   | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |       | Payments for month (Dec.) |         |         |             | Payments for year |                                      | Recipients                            |             |   |       |      |      |
|   | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |       | 1980                      |         | 1970    |             | Total             |                                      | Average, 1982                         |             | 1982  | 1980  | 1984 | 1980 |
|   | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |       | Rate <sup>5</sup>         | (1,000) | (1,000) | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)       | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | (Mil. dol.) |   |       |      |      |
|   | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> |       |                           |         |         |             |                   |                                      |                                       |             |   |       |      |      |
|   | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94    | 95                        | 96      | 97      | 98          | 99                | 100                                  | 101                                   | 102         | 103   | 104   |      |      |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier).....   | 22.6                                  | 14.8                                 | 1.1                                   | 2.3                                   | 223.8 | 20.4                      | 6.7     | 9.1     | 6.7         | 449               | 466                                  | 108.5                                 | 74.1        | .8  | .8    |      |      |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion).....  | 35.7                                  | 22.1                                 | 3.3                                   | 3.5                                   | 256.4 | 32.3                      | 13.2    | 13.1    | 9.6         | 404               | 468                                  | 154.0                                 | 105.3       | 2.5   | 2.3   |      |      |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA†.....   | 114.3                                 | 67.7                                 | 9.4                                   | 14.5                                  | 149.9 | 109.0                     | 61.6    | 42.0    | 32.5        | 407               | 447                                  | 504.5                                 | 363.5       | 8.4   | 8.1   |      |      |
| Orange.....   | 78.5                                  | 46.3                                 | 6.5                                   | 10.2                                  | 156.3 | 75.6                      | 46.2    | 28.8    | 22.5        | 407               | 443                                  | 347.1                                 | 252.4       | 6.1   | 5.9   |      |      |
| Osceola.....  | 12.2                                  | 7.7                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.4                                   | 204.2 | 11.2                      | 5.9     | 4.6     | 3.4         | 407               | 465                                  | 54.1                                  | 37.3        | .4  | .4    |      |      |
| Seminole.....   | 23.6                                  | 13.8                                 | 1.9                                   | 2.9                                   | 117.8 | 22.2                      | 9.4     | 8.6     | 6.6         | 406               | 452                                  | 103.3                                 | 73.8        | 1.8   | 1.8   |      |      |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay).....   | 15.4                                  | 8.1                                  | 1.5                                   | 2.3                                   | 147.8 | 14.9                      | 9.0     | 5.3     | 4.1         | 382               | 447                                  | 63.8                                  | 46.8        | 1.8   | 1.7   |      |      |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA†.....   | 38.3                                  | 19.2                                 | 3.7                                   | 6.0                                   | 124.3 | 36.5                      | 22.4    | 12.5    | 9.6         | 365               | 438                                  | 152.4                                 | 109.5       | 5.3   | 5.5   |      |      |
| Escambia.....   | 31.6                                  | 16.0                                 | 2.9                                   | 5.0                                   | 127.0 | 30.1                      | 19.0    | 10.3    | 8.0         | 364               | 435                                  | 125.4                                 | 90.3        | 4.5   | 4.6   |      |      |
| Santa Rosa.....   | 6.8                                   | 3.2                                  | .8                                    | 1.0                                   | 112.9 | 6.4                       | 3.4     | 2.2     | 1.7         | 371               | 452                                  | 27.0                                  | 19.2        | .9  | .9    |      |      |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota).....   | 81.9                                  | 57.0                                 | 3.4                                   | 9.1                                   | 372.5 | 77.3                      | 41.4    | 33.1    | 25.4        | 435               | 492                                  | 386.3                                 | 277.1       | 1.3   | 1.3   |      |      |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA.....  | 23.7                                  | 12.4                                 | 2.1                                   | 3.0                                   | 117.5 | 22.9                      | 14.6    | 7.8     | 6.0         | 382               | 390                                  | 95.1                                  | 68.9        | 4.1   | 4.2   |      |      |
| Gadsden.....  | 7.4                                   | 3.6                                  | .9                                    | .8                                    | 172.1 | 7.5                       | 5.8     | 2.0     | 1.6         | 329               | 345                                  | 24.8                                  | 18.7        | 1.9   | 2.2   |      |      |
| Leon.....   | 16.3                                  | 8.9                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.2                                   | 102.8 | 15.4                      | 8.8     | 5.7     | 4.4         | 403               | 422                                  | 70.2                                  | 50.2        | 2.1   | 2.0   |      |      |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA.....                          | 437.6                                 | 290.6                                | 27.6                                  | 51.6                                  | 254.3 | 424.8                     | 261.3   | 167.3   | 132.6       | 413               | 463                                  | 1 968.0                               | 1 454.0     | 19.9  | 19.4  |      |      |
| Hernando.....   | 19.9                                  | 13.4                                 | 1.6                                   | 1.6                                   | 356.0 | 15.9                      | 4.2     | 7.8     | 5.0         | 423               | 502                                  | 90.3                                  | 54.3        | .6  | .5    |      |      |
| Hillsborough.....   | 106.2                                 | 61.8                                 | 9.4                                   | 14.1                                  | 154.3 | 103.4                     | 68.6    | 38.3    | 30.2        | 399               | 437                                  | 461.6                                 | 339.1       | 11.6  | 11.4  |      |      |
| Pasco.....  | 76.0                                  | 53.2                                 | 5.0                                   | 6.6                                   | 350.0 | 68.6                      | 20.8    | 29.8    | 22.1        | 420               | 502                                  | 346.0                                 | 239.1       | 1.8   | 1.6   |      |      |
| Pinellas.....   | 235.5                                 | 162.3                                | 11.6                                  | 29.4                                  | 309.9 | 236.9                     | 167.7   | 91.4    | 75.2        | 415               | 462                                  | 1 070.1                               | 821.4       | 6.0   | 5.9   |      |      |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach)..... | 169.2                                 | 118.3                                | 7.1                                   | 18.8                                  | 261.3 | 157.7                     | 67.9    | 70.5    | 53.1        | 451               | 472                                  | 828.7                                 | 582.7       | 5.4   | 5.3   |      |      |
| GEORGIA.....  | 776.4                                 | 404.2                                | 79.9                                  | 113.9                                 | 137.4 | 771.0                     | 526.3   | 256.5   | 204.5       | 376               | 406                                  | 3 109.9                               | 2 314.8     | 150.5   | 155.3 |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas.....   | 425.4                                 | 225.2                                | 43.3                                  | 61.9                                  | 120.2 | 419.8                     | 280.1   | 148.8   | 118.0       | 396               | 418                                  | 1 810.2                               | 1 340.7     | 68.2  | 69.2  |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....  | 350.9                                 | 178.9                                | 36.6                                  | 52.0                                  | 166.2 | 351.2                     | 246.2   | 107.7   | 86.4        | 351               | 391                                  | 1 299.7                               | 974.2       | 82.4  | 86.1  |      |      |
| ALBANY, GA MSA†.....  | 13.3                                  | 6.5                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.1                                   | 115.6 | 13.1                      | 9.0     | 4.2     | 3.3         | 363               | 386                                  | 51.1                                  | 37.5        | 3.4   | 3.3   |      |      |
| Dougherty.....  | 12.1                                  | 5.9                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.9                                   | 118.0 | 11.9                      | 8.3     | 3.8     | 3.0         | 365               | 385                                  | 46.7                                  | 34.3        | 3.1   | 3.0   |      |      |
| Lee.....  | 1.2                                   | .6                                   | .1                                    | .2                                    | 95.6  | 1.2                       | .8      | .4      | .3          | 340               | 400                                  | 4.4                                   | 3.2         | .3  | .3    |      |      |
| ATHENS, GA MSA†.....  | 18.1                                  | 9.7                                  | 1.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 135.1 | 17.8                      | 11.8    | 5.9     | 4.7         | 367               | 386                                  | 71.3                                  | 52.7        | 3.5   | 3.5   |      |      |
| Clarke.....   | 8.9                                   | 4.9                                  | .8                                    | 1.3                                   | 117.4 | 8.8                       | 5.7     | 3.1     | 2.4         | 387               | 376                                  | 37.3                                  | 27.6        | 1.6   | 1.6   |      |      |
| Jackson.....  | 4.7                                   | 2.5                                  | .5                                    | .6                                    | 177.5 | 4.6                       | 3.1     | 1.5     | 1.2         | 352               | 391                                  | 17.7                                  | 13.0        | 1.0   | 1.0   |      |      |
| Madison.....  | 3.0                                   | 1.5                                  | .3                                    | .4                                    | 160.8 | 2.9                       | 1.9     | .9      | .7          | 336               | 398                                  | 10.6                                  | 7.9         | .6  | .7    |      |      |
| Oconee.....   | 1.5                                   | .8                                   | .1                                    | .2                                    | 116.4 | 1.5                       | 1.1     | .5      | .4          | 346               | 403                                  | 5.8                                   | 4.2         | .2  | .2    |      |      |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA.....  | 253.5                                 | 136.7                                | 25.0                                  | 36.2                                  | 113.0 | 249.3                     | 163.4   | 91.6    | 72.3        | 407               | 427                                  | 1 114.4                               | 821.4       | 35.4  | 36.0  |      |      |
| Barrow.....   | 4.1                                   | 2.3                                  | .4                                    | .5                                    | 185.0 | 4.0                       | 2.5     | 1.3     | 1.0         | 351               | 394                                  | 15.7                                  | 11.4        | .8  | .8    |      |      |
| Butts.....  | 2.3                                   | 1.3                                  | .3                                    | .3                                    | 153.5 | 2.2                       | 1.6     | .7      | .6          | 361               | 418                                  | 8.9                                   | 6.5         | .5  | .5    |      |      |
| Cherokee.....   | 5.8                                   | 3.0                                  | .6                                    | .8                                    | 101.7 | 5.6                       | 3.5     | 1.9     | 1.5         | 376               | 418                                  | 23.0                                  | 16.9        | .8  | .8    |      |      |
| Clayton.....  | 12.7                                  | 6.0                                  | 1.6                                   | 1.8                                   | 81.3  | 12.2                      | 5.3     | 4.6     | 3.6         | 413               | 468                                  | 56.6                                  | 40.9        | 1.3   | 1.2   |      |      |
| Cobb.....   | 28.7                                  | 15.1                                 | 3.0                                   | 4.2                                   | 89.6  | 27.2                      | 14.2    | 10.9    | 8.4         | 426               | 465                                  | 133.4                                 | 95.0        | 2.3   | 2.3   |      |      |
| Coweta.....   | 6.6                                   | 3.7                                  | .7                                    | .8                                    | 161.7 | 6.7                       | 4.4     | 2.2     | 1.8         | 377               | 414                                  | 26.7                                  | 20.0        | 1.1   | 1.2   |      |      |
| De Kalb.....  | 53.0                                  | 29.0                                 | 4.5                                   | 7.8                                   | 107.6 | 51.7                      | 31.3    | 20.3    | 15.9        | 436               | 442                                  | 248.4                                 | 182.1       | 5.6   | 5.5   |      |      |
| Douglas.....  | 5.8                                   | 2.8                                  | .7                                    | .8                                    | 98.2  | 5.4                       | 2.7     | 2.0     | 1.5         | 395               | 459                                  | 24.4                                  | 17.4        | .7  | .7    |      |      |
| Fayette.....  | 2.8                                   | 1.5                                  | .2                                    | .4                                    | 82.0  | 2.4                       | 1.1     | 1.0     | .7          | 411               | 471                                  | 12.3                                  | 8.1         | .2  | .2    |      |      |
| Forsyth.....  | 3.3                                   | 1.7                                  | .3                                    | .4                                    | 108.2 | 3.1                       | 1.6     | 1.1     | .8          | 367               | 424                                  | 12.7                                  | 9.0         | .5  | .6    |      |      |
| Fulton.....   | 84.1                                  | 46.7                                 | 7.7                                   | 12.4                                  | 139.8 | 85.8                      | 69.9    | 30.0    | 24.6        | 404               | 393                                  | 366.2                                 | 280.4       | 15.3  | 15.8  |      |      |
| Gwinnett.....   | 13.0                                  | 6.5                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.0                                   | 67.7  | 11.9                      | 6.0     | 4.7     | 3.5         | 406               | 469                                  | 57.6                                  | 39.3        | 1.4   | 1.4   |      |      |
| Henry.....  | 4.8                                   | 2.6                                  | .5                                    | .6                                    | 124.6 | 4.4                       | 2.9     | 1.6     | 1.2         | 379               | 452                                  | 19.7                                  | 13.4        | .6  | .7    |      |      |
| Newton.....   | 5.8                                   | 3.2                                  | .7                                    | .7                                    | 156.8 | 5.8                       | 3.6     | 2.0     | 1.6         | 380               | 416                                  | 23.6                                  | 17.7        | .9  | .9    |      |      |
| Paulding.....   | 3.2                                   | 1.5                                  | .4                                    | .4                                    | 116.5 | 3.1                       | 1.8     | 1.0     | .8          | 366               | 434                                  | 12.5                                  | 9.2         | .6  | .6    |      |      |
| Rockdale.....   | 4.0                                   | 2.1                                  | .4                                    | .5                                    | 100.6 | 3.8                       | 1.8     | 1.5     | 1.1         | 407               | 457                                  | 17.5                                  | 12.5        | .4  | .5    |      |      |
| Spalding.....   | 8.5                                   | 4.9                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.0                                   | 168.7 | 8.6                       | 5.8     | 2.9     | 2.4         | 382               | 397                                  | 34.7                                  | 26.5        | 1.5   | 1.6   |      |      |
| Walton.....   | 5.3                                   | 2.8                                  | .7                                    | .6                                    | 169.8 | 5.2                       | 3.4     | 1.7     | 1.3         | 366               | 405                                  | 20.6                                  | 15.1        | .9  | 1.0   |      |      |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA.....   | 46.1                                  | 23.3                                 | 5.3                                   | 6.7                                   | 130.2 | 45.5                      | 30.1    | 15.5    | 12.4        | 383               | 410                                  | 188.4                                 | 140.1       | 9.2   | 9.3   |      |      |
| Columbia, GA.....   | 3.6                                   | 1.7                                  | .4                                    | .6                                    | 82.0  | 3.4                       | 2.0     | 1.2     | .9          | 366               | 439                                  | 14.6                                  | 10.5        | .6  | .6    |      |      |
| McDuffie, GA.....   | 2.8                                   | 1.4                                  | .3                                    | .4                                    | 147.3 | 2.7                       | 1.7     | .8      | .7          | 347               | 373                                  | 10.3                                  | 7.5         | .8  | .8    |      |      |
| Richmond, GA.....   | 23.5                                  | 11.5                                 | 2.6                                   | 3.5                                   | 128.1 | 23.5                      | 16.5    | 7.7     | 6.3         | 377               | 401                                  | 94.4                                  | 71.3        | 5.1   | 5.2   |      |      |
| Aiken, SC.....  | 16.3                                  | 8.7                                  | 1.9                                   | 2.2                                   | 150.1 | 15.9                      | 9.8     | 5.7     | 4.5         | 400               | 424                                  | 69.0                                  | 50.8        | 2.7   | 2.7   |      |      |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                             |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |       |                           |         |         |             |                   |                                      |                                       |             |   |       |      |      |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA†.....   | 32.9                                  | 17.1                                 | 3.6                                   | 5.0                                   | 135.0 | 33.3                      | 23.3    | 10.8    | 8.8         | 371               | 408                                  | 131.2                                 | 100.3       | 6.1   | 6.4   |      |      |
| Chattahoochee, GA.....  | 4                                     | 1                                    | .7                                    | 1                                     | 17.0  | .4                        | .3      | .1      | .1          | 338               | 353                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.1         | .1  | .1    |      |      |
| Muscogee, GA.....   | 24.4                                  | 12.9                                 | 2.6                                   | 3.7                                   | 139.2 | 24.6                      | 16.9    | 8.2     | 6.7         | 377               | 411                                  | 99.6                                  | 76.0        | 4.1   | 4.3   |      |      |
| Russell, AL.....  | 8.1                                   | 4.0                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.2                                   | 171.4 | 8.3                       | 6.1     | 2.5     | 2.1         | 353               | 401                                  | 30.4                                  | 23.2        | 1.9   | 2.0   |      |      |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA.....                                       | 36.6                                  | 18.5                                 | 4.2                                   | 5.4                                   | 135.4 | 36.6                      | 25.2    | 11.5    | 9.4         | 356               | 393                                  | 141.0                                 | 106.5       | 7.4   | 7.7   |      |      |
| Bibb.....   | 25.3                                  | 13.1                                 | 3.0                                   | 3.7                                   | 165.4 | 25.6                      | 18.7    | 8.3     | 6.7         | 368               | 391                                  | 100.7                                 | 76.6        | 5.1   | 5.3   |      |      |
| Houston.....  | 6.7                                   | 3.2                                  | .7                                    | 1.1                                   | 84.9  | 6.6                       | 3.3     | 2.0     | 1.6         | 321               | 394                                  | 24.1                                  | 17.8        | 1.3   | 1.3   |      |      |
| Jones.....  | 1.5                                   | .7                                   | .2                                    | .2                                    | 86.6  | 1.4                       | 1.1     | .5      | .3          | 338               | 422                                  | 5.6                                   | 4.0         | .4  | .4    |      |      |
| Peach.....  | 3.0                                   | 1.4                                  | .3                                    | .4                                    | 149.2 | 3.1                       | 2.1     | .9      | .7          | 335               | 385                                  | 10.6                                  | 8.1         | .7  | .7    |      |      |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA.....   | 33.7                                  | 17.8                                 | 3.2                                   | 5.2                                   | 147.1 | 33.3                      | 23.4    | 12.0    | 9.6         | 408               | 416                                  | 145.8                                 | 108.8       | 5.7   | 5.8   |      |      |
| Chatham.....  | 31.5                                  | 16.9                                 | 3.0                                   | 4.8                                   | 150.3 | 31.2                      | 22.0    | 11.3    | 9.0         | 410               | 413                                  | 137.0                                 | 102.1       | 5.3   | 5.4   |      |      |
| Effingham.....  | 2.2                                   | .9                                   | .2                                    | .4                                    | 112.5 | 2.2                       | 1.4     | .7      | .6          | 382               | 455                                  | 8.8                                   | 6.7         | .4  | .5    |      |      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>2</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>4</sup>Includes parents. <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |      |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>              |   |                            |      |      |     |   |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|---|---|----------------------------|------|------|-----|---|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |      | Children |       | Employ-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |      |      |     |   |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  |   |   | 117                        | 118  | 119  | 120 | Public<br>trans-<br>porta-<br>tion <sup>4</sup> |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |     |   |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114  | 115      | 116   | 117   | 118   | 119                        | 120  | 121  |     |   |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 157   | 102    | 198               | 131  | NA  | NA    | NA    | 1.7   | NA       | 6    | NA       | 1.2   | 1.058   | 5.2   | 67.2                       | 21.9 | 2.1  |     |   |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 467   | 285    | 188               | 122  | 5.2   | 4.9   | 4.2   | 4.6   | 1.9      | 1.7  | 3.6      | 3.3   | .855  | 11.6  | 72.2                       | 19.5 | 6    |     |   |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 1 597   | 988    | 190               | 122  | 17.2  | 19.6  | 19.2  | 20.8  | 6.5      | 7.7  | 12.0     | 14.9  | 1.003   | 21.9  | 69.6                       | 19.8 | 1.7  |     |   |
| Orange .....   | 1 192   | 734    | 195               | 125  | 12.7  | 14.9  | 14.7  | 15.7  | 4.8      | 5.7  | 8.9      | 11.2  | 1.146   | 9.7   | 67.8                       | 19.8 | 2.1  |     |   |
| Osceola .....  | 81  | 49     | 181               | 111  | 1.1   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 4        | 5    | 7        | 9     | .886  | 31.1  | 68.1                       | 24.5 | 5    |     |   |
| Seminole .....   | 324   | 205    | 177               | 116  | 3.4   | 3.4   | 3.2   | 3.8   | 1.3      | 1.4  | 2.4      | 2.7   | 647   | 52.6  | 75.0                       | 18.8 | 8    |     |   |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 304   | 203    | 170               | 116  | 2.7   | 2.4   | 2.4   | 2.6   | 1.0      | 1.0  | 1.9      | 1.9   | 1.016   | 4.5   | 71.0                       | 20.3 | 5    |     |   |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 1 022   | 682    | 191               | 124  | 12.9  | 12.7  | 11.4  | 11.9  | 4.7      | 4.4  | 8.8      | 8.4   | .990  | 14.7  | 68.7                       | 20.4 | 1.5  |     |   |
| Escambia .....   | 851   | 569    | 191               | 124  | 11.4  | 11.3  | 10.0  | 10.5  | 4.1      | 3.9  | 7.8      | 7.5   | 1.053   | 7.8   | 68.7                       | 20.1 | 1.8  |     |   |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 171   | 113    | 192               | 122  | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.4   | 6        | 5    | 1.0      | 1.0   | .723  | 44.0  | 68.5                       | 21.9 | 4    |     |   |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 234   | 144    | 184               | 111  | 2.2   | 2.0   | 1.6   | 1.8   | 8        | 7    | 1.5      | 1.3   | 1.092   | 7.0   | 72.1                       | 17.2 | 8    |     |   |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 701   | 466    | 173               | 110  | 8.1   | NA    | NA    | 8.2   | 2.8      | 2.9  | 5.7      | 6.0   | 1.044   | 9.7   | 64.9                       | 25.2 | 1.9  |     |   |
| Gadsden .....  | 300   | 215    | 157               | 98   | 4.2   | NA    | NA    | 3.7   | 1.4      | 1.2  | 3.0      | 2.7   | .864  | 34.1  | 54.0                       | 38.7 | 9    |     |   |
| Leon .....   | 401   | 251    | 187               | 123  | 3.9   | 4.0   | 4.1   | 4.6   | 1.4      | 1.7  | 2.7      | 3.2   | 1.078   | 5.2   | 67.0                       | 22.5 | 2.1  |     |   |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 3 817   | 2 325  | 191               | 120  | 38.2  | NA    | NA    | 39.3  | 14.3     | 14.6 | 26.4     | 28.2  | .991  | 9.9   | 71.9                       | 18.5 | 1.7  |     |   |
| Hernando .....   | 103   | 64     | 179               | 120  | 1.2   | NA    | NA    | 1.0   | 5        | 4    | 8        | 8     | .951  | 25.5  | 70.3                       | 20.9 | 4    |     |   |
| Hillsborough .....   | 2 279   | 1 403  | 197               | 123  | 21.2  | 22.7  | 21.2  | 22.5  | 7.8      | 8.2  | 14.8     | 16.2  | 1.028   | 7.6   | 72.3                       | 18.5 | 1.9  |     |   |
| Pasco .....  | 343   | 184    | 195               | 117  | 4.2   | 4.0   | 3.3   | 3.0   | 1.6      | 1.2  | 2.8      | 2.2   | .845  | 28.9  | 70.2                       | 21.4 | 4    |     |   |
| Pinellas .....   | 1 092   | 674    | 181               | 114  | 11.6  | 12.1  | 11.4  | 12.7  | 4.5      | 4.8  | 8.0      | 9.1   | .983  | 7.9   | 72.0                       | 17.8 | 1.9  |     |   |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 1 117   | 651    | 208               | 122  | 11.8  | 11.8  | 9.7   | 9.9   | 4.4      | 3.6  | 8.4      | 7.3   | 1.031   | 7.3   | 70.7                       | 20.0 | 1.9  |     |   |
| GEORGIA .....  | 27 154  | 18 212 | 180               | 117  | 243.1   | 242.6 | 227.1 | 220.2 | 89.2     | 83.9 | 167.3    | 160.3 | 1.001   | 32.3  | 67.5                       | 22.1 | 3.9  |     |   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 732  | 8 419  | 187               | 122  | 139.1   | NA    | NA    | 127.7 | 51.0     | 48.1 | 94.7     | 91.1  | 1.018   | 37.9  | 68.2                       | 20.3 | 5.6  |     |   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 14 422  | 9 793  | 175               | 114  | 104.0   | NA    | NA    | 92.5  | 38.1     | 35.8 | 72.6     | 69.2  | .969  | 21.7  | 66.2                       | 25.6 | 8    |     |   |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 647   | 408    | 192               | 123  | 9.4   | 8.6   | 8.6   | 8.0   | 3.3      | 2.8  | 6.6      | 5.9   | 1.098   | 14.1  | 73.6                       | 19.7 | 1.6  |     |   |
| Dougherty .....  | 601   | 376    | 194               | 124  | 8.9   | 8.1   | 8.1   | 7.5   | 3.1      | 2.6  | 6.2      | 5.5   | 1.194   | 5.8   | 73.9                       | 19.3 | 1.7  |     |   |
| Lee .....  | 46  | 32     | 169               | 115  | 5   | 5     | 5     | 5     | 2        | 2    | 4        | 4     | .375  | 76.4  | 71.1                       | 23.3 | 5    |     |   |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 602   | 399    | 174               | 115  | 3.8   | 3.6   | 3.3   | 2.8   | 1.4      | 1.1  | 2.7      | 2.1   | 1.019   | 30.0  | 66.7                       | 22.9 | 1.9  |     |   |
| Clarke .....   | 294   | 188    | 180               | 116  | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.3   | 1.9   | 1.0      | 8    | 1.9      | 1.4   | 1.341   | 9.5   | 66.7                       | 20.0 | 3.1  |     |   |
| Jackson .....  | 163   | 112    | 171               | 114  | 4   | 4     | 5     | 5     | 2        | 2    | 3        | 4     | .768  | 44.5  | 65.7                       | 27.9 | 5    |     |   |
| Madison .....  | 110   | 75     | 172               | 115  | 4   | 4     | 4     | 3     | 2        | 1    | 3        | 2     | .429  | 68.0  | 64.3                       | 28.7 | 2    |     |   |
| Oconee .....   | 35  | 24     | 154               | 114  | 2   | 1     | 1     | 2     | 1        | 1    | 1        | 1     | .372  | 73.5  | 71.7                       | 22.6 | 2    |     |   |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 6 702   | 4 411  | 189               | 122  | 76.4  | NA    | NA    | 70.0  | 28.1     | 26.2 | 51.6     | 49.3  | 1.018   | 45.4  | 68.6                       | 20.0 | 7.3  |     |   |
| Barrow .....   | 135   | 88     | 166               | 115  | 6   | NA    | NA    | 5     | 2        | 2    | 4        | 4     | .886  | 34.3  | 64.6                       | 30.0 | 4    |     |   |
| Butts .....  | 80  | 53     | 163               | 106  | 7   | 8     | 7     | 6     | 3        | 2    | 5        | 4     | .717  | 41.1  | 61.3                       | 32.8 | 1.2  |     |   |
| Cherokee .....   | 128   | 94     | 163               | 112  | 5   | 7     | 7     | 7     | 2        | 3    | 4        | 5     | .463  | 61.8  | 65.2                       | 29.1 | 6    |     |   |
| Clayton .....  | 247   | 155    | 189               | 128  | 2.7   | 3.7   | 2.4   | 2.2   | 1.0      | 9    | 1.8      | 1.5   | .812  | 55.9  | 75.0                       | 20.8 | 1.4  |     |   |
| Cobb .....   | 419   | 264    | 180               | 113  | 2.5   | 2.6   | 1     | 2.7   | 1.0      | 1.1  | 1.7      | 2.0   | .683  | 51.6  | 76.0                       | 19.4 | 1.2  |     |   |
| Coweta .....   | 194   | 137    | 171               | 119  | 2.4   | NA    | NA    | 1.7   | 1.0      | 6    | 1.6      | 1.2   | .905  | 29.4  | 68.4                       | 26.9 | 3    |     |   |
| De Kalb .....  | 1 102   | 675    | 198               | 124  | 11.3  | 11.0  | 9.6   | 8.2   | 4.3      | 3.3  | 7.7      | 5.9   | .899  | 49.8  | 69.3                       | 17.5 | 9.4  |     |   |
| Douglas .....  | 117   | 86     | 177               | 127  | 8   | 9     | 8     | 1.1   | 3        | 4    | 5        | 8     | .417  | 71.5  | 69.0                       | 27.4 | 7    |     |   |
| Fayette .....  | 36  | 30     | 170               | 129  | 2   | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1        | 1    | 1        | 1     | .561  | 64.8  | 74.0                       | 21.8 | 9    |     |   |
| Forsyth .....  | 85  | 65     | 163               | 116  | 2   | 3     | 3     | 3     | 1        | 1    | 2        | 2     | .492  | 60.5  | 64.3                       | 30.3 | 5    |     |   |
| Fulton .....   | 3 028   | 2 020  | 198               | 128  | 46.5  | 47.4  | 45.4  | 45.0  | 16.6     | 16.3 | 31.3     | 31.2  | 1.845   | 22.0  | 61.3                       | 15.8 | 17.4 |     |   |
| Gwinnett .....   | 240   | 159    | 174               | 116  | 8   | 9     | 8     | 8     | 3        | 4    | 5        | 6     | .610  | 62.6  | 72.9                       | 22.6 | 1.3  |     |   |
| Henry .....  | 112   | 76     | 179               | 117  | 1.2   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 4        | 5    | 8        | 9     | .538  | 68.6  | 72.0                       | 23.5 | 1.0  |     |   |
| Newton .....   | 162   | 104    | 185               | 114  | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.4   | 1.1   | 6        | 4    | 1.2      | 1.8   | .700  | 46.6  | 66.2                       | 28.5 | 4    |     |   |
| Paulding .....   | 96  | 61     | 172               | 109  | 6   | 6     | 5     | 6     | 2        | 2    | 4        | 4     | .379  | 69.0  | 62.9                       | 32.8 | 6    |     |   |
| Rockdale .....   | 74  | 53     | 167               | 114  | 6   | 6     | 6     | 6     | 2        | 2    | 4        | 5     | .756  | 61.0  | 70.3                       | 24.5 | 1.0  |     |   |
| Spalding .....   | 289   | 183    | 190               | 117  | 2.2   | NA    | NA    | 1.7   | 8        | 7    | 1.5      | 1.2   | .925  | 25.0  | 66.0                       | 26.7 | 2.2  |     |   |
| Walton .....   | 158   | 108    | 174               | 112  | 9   | 9     | 8     | 8     | 3        | 3    | 7        | 6     | .752  | 40.3  | 61.7                       | 32.7 | 4    |     |   |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 1 690   | 1 119  | 183               | 120  | 16.2  | NA    | NA    | 15.0  | 6.0      | 5.8  | 11.2     | 10.9  | 1.017   | 24.4  | 64.6                       | 23.4 | 1.8  |     |   |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 112   | 72     | 199               | 129  | 1.1   | 1.0   | 9     | 8     | 4        | 3    | 7        | 6     | .338  | 78.1  | 74.3                       | 21.5 | 3    |     |   |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 143   | 98     | 174               | 120  | 1.2   | NA    | NA    | 9     | 5        | 4    | 8        | 6     | .832  | 30.2  | 67.4                       | 26.6 | 3    |     |   |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 940   | 628    | 183               | 120  | 10.9  | 10.7  | 10.1  | 9.2   | 4.0      | 3.5  | 7.5      | 6.6   | 1.233   | 10.3  | 62.4                       | 19.8 | 3.1  |     |   |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 495   | 321    | 183               | 119  | 3.1   | 3.3   | 3.7   | 4.1   | 1.2      | 1.6  | 2.1      | 3.0   | .936  | 27.1  | 64.3                       | 30.4 | 4    |     |   |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |     |   |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 1 126   | 763    | 186               | 120  | 11.5  | 11.2  | 11.0  | 10.3  | 4.3      | 3.9  | 7.8      | 7.4   | 1.053   | 29.8  | 64.0                       | 18.1 | 2.3  |     |   |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 16  | 13     | 200               | 148  | 2   | 2     | 2     | 2     | 1        | 1    | 1        | 2     | 2.086   | 11.0  | 25.2                       | 15.8 | 1.5  |     |   |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 757   | 521    | 185               | 122  | 9.5   | 9.3   | 9.0   | 8.3   | 3.5      | 3.2  | 6.4      | 6.0   | .959  | 26.1  | 70.4                       | 17.0 | 2.5  |     |   |
| Russell, AL .....  | 353   | 229    | 187               | 115  | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.8   | 7        | 6    | 1.2      | 1.3   | .628  | 59.4  | 69.4                       | 24.4 | 2.0  |     |   |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 1 351   | 896    | 182               | 117  | 11.5  | NA    | NA    | 12.8  | 4.3      | 4.9  | 7.7      | 9.2   | 1.047   | 20.5  | 69.2                       | 23.9 | 2.1  |     |   |
| Bibb .....   | 936   | 628    | 183               | 119  | 7.2   | 9.7   | 9.0   | 8.6   | 2.6      | 3.2  | 4.8      | 6.1   | 1.078   | 14.7  | 69.9                       | 22.7 | 3.1  |     |   |
| Houston .....  | 230   | 149    | 181               | 115  | 2.6   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.2   | 1.0      | 8    | 1.7      | 1.6   | 1.150   | 16.2  | 69.0                       | 24.8 | 7    |     |   |
| Jones .....  | 62  | 41     | 164               | 103  | 6   | 6     | 6     | 7     | 2        | 3    | 4        | 5     | .325  | 77.6  | 71.1                       | 24.9 | 8    |     |   |
| Peach .....  | 123   | 78     | 178               | 115  | 1.2   | NA    | NA    | 1.4   | 4        | 5    | 8        | 1.0   | .936  | 39.0  | 62.4                       | 28.6 | 7    |     |   |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 1 098   | 737    | 192               | 127  | 12.8  | 13.1  | 12.5  | 12.6  | 4.6      | 4.7  | 8.8      | 9.1   | 1.009   | 11.0  | 67.5                       | 19.4 | 5.2  |     |   |
| Chatham .....  | 1 026   | 683    | 192               | 128  | 12.0  | 12.3  | 11.8  | 11.8  | 4.3      | 4.4  | 8.3      | 8.5   | 1.060   | 6.4   | 67.7                       | 18.6 | 5.6  |     |   |
| Effingham .....  | 72  | 54     | 18                |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |     |   |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982     |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127      | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 5 499                                       | 5 785             | 5 058                 | 441                  | 5 808    | 6 265             | 6 653   | 7 813             | 2 857  | 42.9                        | 46.4               | 133                         | 3 578  | 156                         |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Manon) .....   | 8 703                                       | 6 563             | 7 756                 | 947                  | 9 182    | 7 099             | 8 875   | 7 471             | 3 275  | 84.5                        | 5.1                | 97                          | 3 015  | 87                          |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 53 401                                      | 6 887             | 46 989                | 6 412                | 61 340   | 8 111             | 6 071   | 9 511             | 22 648   | 55.1                        | 37.9               | 817                         | 21 148 | 700                         |
| Orange .....   | 37 949                                      | 7 268             | 32 911                | 5 038                | 44 123   | 8 664             | 48 746  | 10 421            | 11 920   | 55.4                        | 35.9               | 401                         | 12 234 | 320                         |
| Osceola .....  | 4 174                                       | 7 615             | 3 813                 | 361                  | 4 789    | 8 958             | 4 641   | 9 452             | 1 796  | 72.4                        | 10.9               | 72                          | 2 538  | 100                         |
| Seminole .....   | 11 278                                      | 5 683             | 10 265                | 1 013                | 12 428   | 6 421             | 12 684  | 7 135             | 8 932  | 51.1                        | 46.1               | 343                         | 6 376  | 280                         |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 6 012                                       | 5 542             | 5 360                 | 652                  | 7 029    | 6 644             | 6 232   | 6 413             | 3 086  | 49.8                        | 35.0               | 99                          | 3 893  | 120                         |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 19 681                                      | 6 199             | 16 907                | 2 774                | 21 085   | 6 809             | 22 295  | 7 839             | 5 314  | 55.7                        | 32.0               | 216                         | 6 454  | 240                         |
| Escambia .....   | 16 954                                      | 6 642             | 14 424                | 2 530                | 18 204   | 7 312             | 19 884  | 8 696             | 4 006  | 50.1                        | 38.6               | 164                         | 4 941  | 187                         |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 2 727                                       | 4 382             | 2 483                 | 244                  | 2 881    | 4 746             | 2 411   | 4 325             | 1 308  | 72.7                        | 11.6               | 52                          | S      | S                           |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 11 941                                      | 5 303             | 11 099                | 842                  | 12 673   | 5 770             | 13 119  | 6 503             | 4 392  | 50.2                        | 29.0               | 145                         | 4 489  | 153                         |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 11 941                                      | 5 338             | 10 064                | 1 043                | 12 578   | 6 198             | 15 703  | 8 425             | 2 720  | 76.8                        | 15.5               | 106                         | 3 301  | 113                         |
| Gadsden .....  | 1 361                                       | 3 047             | 1 162                 | 199                  | 1 549    | 3 556             | 1 571   | 3 927             | 126  | 96.8                        | -                  | 5                           | S      | S                           |
| Leon .....   | 9 746                                       | 5 964             | 8 902                 | 844                  | 11 029   | 6 920             | 14 132  | 9 654             | 2 594  | 75.8                        | 16.2               | 101                         | 3 174  | 108                         |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 114 453                                     | 6 433             | 100 970               | 13 483               | 123 223  | 7 101             | 127 185 | 7 980             | 37 938   | 45.5                        | 46.9               | 1 318                       | 31 854 | 957                         |
| Hernando .....   | 2 453                                       | 5 012             | 2 149                 | 304                  | 2 504    | 5 246             | 2 080   | 4 744             | 2 236  | 96.2                        | .4                 | 113                         | 2 318  | 69                          |
| Hillsborough .....   | 57 914                                      | 8 099             | 50 271                | 7 643                | 64 503   | 9 249             | 66 423  | 10 370            | 18 098   | 39.4                        | 53.1               | 438                         | 14 457 | 300                         |
| Pasco .....  | 8 448                                       | 4 008             | 7 766                 | 682                  | 8 722    | 4 243             | 8 120   | 4 301             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Pinellas .....   | 45 638                                      | 5 673             | 40 784                | 4 854                | 47 494   | 6 053             | 50 562  | 7 016             | 13 632   | 38.7                        | 53.8               | 656                         | 11 575 | 497                         |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 52 605                                      | 8 538             | 46 864                | 5 741                | 53 346   | 8 877             | 54 224  | 9 824             | 21 442   | 56.0                        | 35.7               | 1 110                       | 19 634 | 983                         |
| GEORGIA .....  | 5242 396                                    | 54 455            | 5217 471              | 524 925              | 5272 211 | 55 061            | 285 323 | 5 517             | 68 621   | 62.2                        | 30.0               | 2 814                       | 65 910 | 2 367                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | 215 050  | 6 210             | NA      | NA                | 59 728   | 62.4                        | 30.5               | 2 505                       | 57 170 | 2 059                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | 557 161  | 52 984            | NA      | NA                | 8 893  | 60.6                        | 27.2               | 309                         | 8 740  | 308                         |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 6 117                                       | 5 174             | 5 460                 | 657                  | 7 059    | 6 023             | 7 092   | 6 318             | 791  | 47.5                        | 27.8               | 25                          | 637    | 18                          |
| Dougherty .....  | 5 979                                       | 5 600             | 5 326                 | 653                  | 6 875    | 6 546             | 6 948   | 6 907             | 605  | 37.0                        | 36.4               | 21                          | 412    | 14                          |
| Lee .....  | 138   | 1 204             | 134                   | 4                    | 184      | 3 511             | 144     | 1 234             | 186  | 81.7                        | -                  | 3                           | 225    | 4                           |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 5 522                                       | 4 635             | 5 086                 | 436                  | 6 731    | 5 212             | NA      | NA                | 1 293  | 45.6                        | 28.1               | 45                          | 1 937  | 57                          |
| Clarke .....   | 4 795                                       | 6 298             | 4 411                 | 384                  | 5 969    | 7 893             | 6 560   | 9 070             | 997  | 33.0                        | 36.4               | 33                          | 1 512  | 41                          |
| Jackson .....  | 531   | 2 160             | 494                   | 37                   | 462      | 1 910             | 674     | 2 910             | 80   | 100.0                       | -                  | 3                           | 97     | 3                           |
| Madison .....  | 188   | 1 109             | 174                   | 14                   | 284      | 1 703             | 38      | 238               | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 12     | 2                           |
| Oconee .....   | 8   | 1 072             | 7                     | 1                    | 16       | 126               | NA      | NA                | 199  | 88.9                        | -                  | 9                           | 316    | 13                          |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 130 542                                     | 5 870             | 115 900               | 14 642               | 146 049  | 6 673             | 154 521 | 7 356             | 49 353   | 63.4                        | 30.9               | 2 102                       | 45 203 | 1 651                       |
| Barrow .....   | 619   | 2 782             | 572                   | 47                   | 658      | 3 006             | 765     | 3 649             | 51   | 90.2                        | 9.8                | 2                           | 56     | 2                           |
| Butts .....  | 145   | 1 051             | 139                   | 6                    | 246      | 1 863             | 81      | 640               | 126  | 87.3                        | 4.8                | 4                           | 60     | 2                           |
| Cherokee .....   | 1 152                                       | 2 149             | 1 098                 | 54                   | 1 328    | 2 518             | 1 067   | 2 122             | 157  | 94.0                        | 4.0                | 61                          | 1 185  | 35                          |
| Clayton .....  | 7 658                                       | 5 074             | 7 252                 | 406                  | 8 530    | 5 745             | 10 116  | 6 914             | 2 226  | 69.7                        | 20.7               | 94                          | 1 432  | 62                          |
| Cobb .....   | 14 868                                      | 4 742             | 14 028                | 840                  | 16 724   | 5 422             | 17 684  | 5 986             | 11 515   | 65.1                        | 33.5               | 461                         | 12 404 | 446                         |
| Coweta .....   | 790   | 1 944             | 729                   | 61                   | 972      | 2 431             | 818     | 2 136             | 467  | 82.9                        | 10.7               | 18                          | 459    | 15                          |
| De Kalb .....  | 28 871                                      | 5 718             | 26 514                | 2 357                | 30 991   | 6 239             | 35 358  | 7 447             | 6 470  | 57.7                        | 40.5               | 324                         | 7 751  | 190                         |
| Douglas .....  | 1 791                                       | 3 137             | 1 650                 | 141                  | 1 955    | 3 481             | 2 166   | 4 027             | 870  | 75.3                        | 22.6               | 39                          | 882    | 45                          |
| Fayette .....  | 708   | 2 300             | 684                   | 24                   | 485      | 1 602             | 652     | 2 248             | 1 223  | 94.4                        | 4.7                | 85                          | 1 308  | 61                          |
| Forsyth .....  | 808   | 2 765             | 779                   | 29                   | 1 012    | 3 520             | 939     | 3 410             | 667  | 91.3                        | 1.2                | 40                          | 477    | 33                          |
| Fulton .....   | 58 542                                      | 9 414             | 49 026                | 9 516                | 67 833   | 11 093            | 69 749  | 11 909            | 7 809  | 52.8                        | 43.9               | 385                         | 6 922  | 326                         |
| Gwinnett .....   | 7 229                                       | 4 323             | 6 748                 | 481                  | 7 302    | 4 438             | 7 398   | 4 695             | 12 892   | 55.5                        | 33.3               | 446                         | 9 782  | 339                         |
| Henry .....  | 1 014                                       | 2 864             | 927                   | 87                   | 1 016    | 2 746             | 1 209   | 3 411             | 818  | 84.6                        | 2.4                | 43                          | 586    | 29                          |
| Newton .....   | 1 170                                       | 3 589             | 1 065                 | 105                  | 1 219    | 3 800             | 1 058   | 3 289             | 567  | 58.4                        | 20.1               | 20                          | 292    | 10                          |
| Paulding .....   | 501   | 1 810             | 479                   | 22                   | 536      | 2 023             | 566     | 2 231             | 654  | 96.0                        | -                  | 21                          | 415    | 11                          |
| Rockdale .....   | 1 325                                       | 3 417             | 1 224                 | 101                  | 1 549    | 4 060             | 1 532   | 4 193             | 711  | 85.4                        | 8                  | 30                          | 581    | 21                          |
| Spalding .....   | 2 559                                       | 5 037             | 2 242                 | 317                  | 2 884    | 5 770             | 2 676   | 5 590             | 390  | 66.7                        | 10.3               | 16                          | 228    | 8                           |
| Walton .....   | 792   | 2 424             | 744                   | 48                   | 809      | 2 516             | 687     | 2 231             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 383    | 14                          |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 14 691                                      | 4 221             | 13 087                | 1 604                | 16 616   | 4 700             | 17 699  | 5 242             | 4 265  | 68.0                        | 14.9               | 149                         | 3 584  | 121                         |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 953   | 2 304             | 893                   | 60                   | 870      | 2 138             | 1 087   | 2 789             | 1 362  | 79.6                        | -                  | 53                          | 1 021  | 39                          |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 99  | 1 338             | 89                    | 10                   | 196      | 1 047             | 188     | 1 048             | 41   | 51.2                        | 39.0               | 1                           | 6      | 2                           |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 8 701                                       | 4 637             | 7 947                 | 754                  | 10 625   | 5 756             | 12 156  | 6 875             | 1 745  | 57.7                        | 31.2               | 52                          | 1 831  | 52                          |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 4 938                                       | 4 424             | 4 158                 | 780                  | 4 925    | 4 497             | 4 268   | 4 108             | 1 117  | 70.8                        | 6.8                | 43                          | 726    | 29                          |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | 10 460   | 4 617             | 11 520  | 5 283             | 1 122  | 45.6                        | 42.0               | 41                          | 1 499  | 51                          |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | 1        | 78                | 1       | 81                | 1  | 100.0                       | -                  | 2                           | 1      | 2                           |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 6 864                                       | 3 820             | 6 215                 | 649                  | 8 332    | 4 714             | 9 226   | 5 450             | 1 038  | 44.2                        | 43.9               | 38                          | 1 365  | 47                          |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 2 117                                       | 4 346             | 1 884                 | 239                  | 2 127    | 4 384             | 2 293   | 4 826             | 83   | 62.7                        | 18.1               | 3                           | 133    | 4                           |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 11 796                                      | 4 405             | 10 911                | 885                  | 12 908   | 4 731             | 14 348  | 5 491             | 2 083  | 61.5                        | 35.0               | 84                          | 2 646  | 87                          |
| Bibb .....   | 8 946                                       | 5 650             | 8 234                 | 712                  | 9 522    | 6 113             | 10 732  | 7 193             | 1 056  | 68.2                        | 29.7               | 53                          | 1 542  | 59                          |
| Houston .....  | 2 338                                       | 2 853             | 2 200                 | 138                  | 2 305    | 2 859             | 2 529   | 3 276             | 933  | 50.3                        | 44.5               | 27                          | 1 030  | 25                          |
| Jones .....  | 238   | 1 390             | 227                   | 11                   | 250      | 1 484             | 216     | 1 338             | 6  | 100.0                       | -                  | 2                           | 4      | 3                           |
| Peach .....  | 274   | 2 640             | 250                   | 24                   | 831      | 4 245             | 871     | 4 646             | 88   | 97.7                        | -                  | 3                           | 70     | 3                           |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 16 246                                      | 7 160             | 14 749                | 1 497                | 19 432   | 8 632             | 18 444  | 8 554             | 1 754  | 60.7                        | 31.1               | 98                          | 2 319  | 103                         |
| Chatham .....  | 16 012                                      | 7 715             | 14 528                | 1 484                | 19 204   | 9 318             | 18 265  | 9 253             | 1 614  | 58.8                        | 32.3               | 92                          | 2 202  | 98                          |
| Effingham .....  | 234   | 1 210             | 221                   | 13                   | 228      | 1 198             | 179     | 982               | 140  | 82.9                        | 17.1               | 5                           | 117    | 5                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>3</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>4</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by county



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|------|---|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent built—    |                             | Percent with—       |                                     |   | Occupied housing units |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                |                                     |                                | Percent<br>vacant | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total                  | Percent—                |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        | Owner-<br>occu-<br>pied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |      | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                         |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity |      |   |  |  |
| 136  | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140               | 141                         | 142                 | 143                                 | 144   | 145                    | 146                     | 147   | 148                              | 149              | 150  | 151   |  |  |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 50 743         | 188.6                               | 49 727                         | 31.7              | 66.2                        | 1.2                 | 43.7                                | 33.3  | 33 966                 | 71.2                    | 5.9   | 12.5                             | 80.9             | 1.6  | 71 100  | 264                                    |  |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 55 345         | 111.8                               | 51 221                         | 11.3              | 54.6                        | 7.1                 | 67.2                                | 7.0   | 45 458                 | 76.2                    | 4.9   | 42.3                             | 36.4             | 16.7 | 36 000  | 216                                    |  |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 276 726        | 77.1                                | 273 584                        | 7.7               | 45.1                        | 6.4                 | 67.2                                | 17.3  | 252 616                | 65.6                    | 4.2   | 20.2                             | 58.5             | 19.5 | 45 600  | 255                                    |  |
| Orange .....   | 184 747        | 57.5                                | 183 215                        | 6.8               | 38.4                        | 6.5                 | 65.4                                | 19.1  | 170 754                | 62.4                    | 4.7   | 18.9                             | 57.0             | 22.1 | 43 300  | 252                                    |  |
| Osceola .....  | 23 825         | 126.0                               | 22 900                         | 18.7              | 55.2                        | 10.6                | 59.1                                | 9.8   | 18 615                 | 69.6                    | 4.6   | 36.1                             | 53.1             | 8.4  | 37 800  | 243                                    |  |
| Seminole .....   | 68 154         | 139.6                               | 67 469                         | 6.3               | 59.9                        | 4.6                 | 74.8                                | 15.1  | 63 247                 | 72.8                    | 2.7   | 18.8                             | 64.0             | 15.7 | 55 400  | 276                                    |  |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 42 900         | 59.0                                | 40 426                         | 14.0              | 42.8                        | 5.8                 | 65.6                                | 13.8  | 34 754                 | 68.0                    | 4.1   | 46.3                             | 44.6             | 6.3  | 34 400  | 212                                    |  |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 109 017        | 41.0                                | 108 110                        | 7.8               | 35.9                        | 8.9                 | 76.1                                | 10.0  | 99 662                 | 70.3                    | 4.1   | 60.7                             | 36.5             | .5   | 34 100  | 223                                    |  |
| Escambia .....   | 88 661         | 36.1                                | 87 902                         | 7.8               | 33.6                        | 9.5                 | 75.5                                | 11.3  | 81 067                 | 68.8                    | 4.2   | 63.0                             | 34.8             | .5   | 33 400  | 225                                    |  |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 20 356         | 67.5                                | 20 208                         | 8.0               | 45.9                        | 6.3                 | 78.7                                | 4.0   | 18 595                 | 76.5                    | 3.7   | 50.8                             | 44.0             | .5   | 37 300  | 220                                    |  |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 113 355        | 101.5                               | 112 202                        | 20.9              | 50.8                        | 4.0                 | 60.1                                | 20.8  | 88 739                 | 77.4                    | 2.1   | 11.9                             | 73.0             | 13.5 | 53 100  | 285                                    |  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 72 913         | 70.2                                | 72 360                         | 8.5               | 45.1                        | 7.5                 | 59.8                                | 19.8  | 66 195                 | 59.4                    | 5.8   | 40.5                             | 42.0             | 13.1 | 41 900  | 228                                    |  |
| Gadsden .....  | 13 357         | 30.1                                | 13 140                         | 8.0               | 29.5                        | 18.6                | 75.4                                | 6.4   | 12 092                 | 74.5                    | 13.1  | 70.1                             | 15.7             | 3.4  | 20 600  | 129                                    |  |
| Leon .....   | 59 556         | 82.8                                | 59 220                         | 8.6               | 48.6                        | 5.0                 | 56.3                                | 22.8  | 54 103                 | 56.0                    | 4.2   | 33.9                             | 47.8             | 15.2 | 46 900  | 236                                    |  |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 764 058        | 73.7                                | 737 917                        | 11.0              | 44.2                        | 7.0                 | 62.7                                | 18.7  | 656 551                | 72.1                    | 3.1   | 17.0                             | 62.2             | 19.1 | 39 800  | 240                                    |  |
| Hernando .....   | 22 541         | 189.9                               | 21 319                         | 16.8              | 66.8                        | 4.2                 | 70.1                                | 2.2   | 17 735                 | 84.7                    | 3.8   | 39.9                             | 50.6             | 5.3  | 36 600  | 224                                    |  |
| Hillsborough .....   | 263 619        | 56.4                                | 260 391                        | 8.6               | 39.6                        | 9.4                 | 65.5                                | 16.8  | 237 943                | 66.9                    | 4.4   | 17.7                             | 60.5             | 19.8 | 37 400  | 237                                    |  |
| Pasco .....  | 100 846        | 189.7                               | 96 638                         | 15.8              | 66.4                        | 2.9                 | 71.1                                | 4.5   | 81 346                 | 85.2                    | 2.6   | 19.0                             | 74.0             | 4.9  | 38 300  | 232                                    |  |
| Pinellas .....   | 377 052        | 64.8                                | 359 569                        | 11.1              | 40.2                        | 6.5                 | 58.1                                | 24.9  | 319 527                | 71.9                    | 2.2   | 14.6                             | 61.2             | 23.0 | 43 000  | 246                                    |  |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 295 664        | 109.2                               | 286 598                        | 18.2              | 53.6                        | 5.2                 | 49.4                                | 32.6  | 234 339                | 73.3                    | 4.5   | 16.0                             | 78.0             | 1.8  | 57 500  | 279                                    |  |
| GEORGIA .....  | 2 028 350      | 37.9                                | 2 012 640                      | 7.0               | 33.3                        | 14.7                | 70.2                                | 14.0  | 1 871 652              | 65.0                    | 5.3   | 72.8                             | 19.8             | 1.9  | 36 900  | 211                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 266 070      | 41.5                                | 1 262 718                      | 6.4               | 34.3                        | 11.6                | 66.5                                | 19.6  | 1 182 508              | 61.9                    | 4.3   | 76.5                             | 19.5             | 1.4  | 42 000  | 230                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 762 280        | 32.3                                | 749 922                        | 8.1               | 31.5                        | 20.0                | 76.4                                | 4.5   | 689 144                | 70.4                    | 7.0   | 66.3                             | 20.5             | 2.6  | 27 900  | 163                                    |  |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 38 616         | 32.3                                | 38 575                         | 4.9               | 34.5                        | 7.2                 | 65.9                                | 10.9  | 36 685                 | 55.5                    | 8.8   | 64.1                             | 32.1             | 1.4  | 40 400  | 205                                    |  |
| Dougherty .....  | 34 739         | 28.5                                | 34 705                         | 4.8               | 32.3                        | 7.3                 | 65.6                                | 11.6  | 33 043                 | 53.5                    | 8.9   | 65.1                             | 31.6             | 1.3  | 40 200  | 206                                    |  |
| Lee .....  | 3 877          | 79.7                                | 3 870                          | 5.9               | 54.2                        | 6.8                 | 68.4                                | 5.1   | 3 642                  | 73.5                    | 7.8   | 54.8                             | 36.8             | 2.3  | 42 800  | 196                                    |  |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 47 688         | 38.9                                | 47 620                         | 4.3               | 35.7                        | 15.7                | 63.7                                | 14.7  | 45 568                 | 59.1                    | 4.1   | 67.5                             | 25.6             | 1.3  | 37 600  | 202                                    |  |
| Clarke .....   | 27 602         | 34.3                                | 27 576                         | 3.6               | 33.3                        | 12.3                | 55.3                                | 24.2  | 26 587                 | 46.7                    | 3.5   | 65.6                             | 31.7             | 1.2  | 43 100  | 207                                    |  |
| Jackson .....  | 9 105          | 33.4                                | 9 088                          | 5.2               | 34.8                        | 22.6                | 74.4                                | 1.9   | 8 619                  | 73.9                    | 5.5   | 74.3                             | 15.2             | 1.3  | 27 800  | 172                                    |  |
| Madison .....  | 6 480          | 49.2                                | 6 468                          | 5.3               | 36.3                        | 19.0                | 74.0                                | 1.3   | 6 125                  | 80.4                    | 5.0   | 66.9                             | 18.0             | 1.0  | 28 100  | 164                                    |  |
| Oconee .....   | 4 501          | 72.7                                | 4 488                          | 5.6               | 51.8                        | 18.1                | 78.7                                | 1.3   | 4 237                  | 75.4                    | 3.4   | 66.9                             | 19.3             | 2.0  | 44 500  | 233                                    |  |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 809 008        | 48.7                                | 807 082                        | 6.3               | 36.6                        | 10.4                | 64.1                                | 24.0  | 756 597                | 61.8                    | 3.7   | 80.2                             | 16.6             | 1.3  | 47 000  | 252                                    |  |
| Barrow .....   | 7 776          | 36.9                                | 7 768                          | 5.8               | 33.0                        | 18.7                | 73.7                                | 2.5   | 7 314                  | 71.5                    | 5.7   | 67.3                             | 20.5             | 2.4  | 32 200  | 174                                    |  |
| Butts .....  | 4 974          | 35.0                                | 4 663                          | 14.5              | 32.5                        | 24.9                | 75.9                                | 2.8   | 3 987                  | 70.2                    | 9.1   | 73.9                             | 12.9             | .8   | 26 900  | 170                                    |  |
| Cherokee .....   | 17 894         | 80.2                                | 17 666                         | 4.6               | 50.8                        | 12.6                | 82.6                                | 1.4   | 16 848                 | 82.2                    | 4.4   | 83.3                             | 5.3              | 5.0  | 42 900  | 213                                    |  |
| Clayton .....  | 53 014         | 80.1                                | 52 989                         | 4.8               | 46.1                        | 2.0                 | 66.1                                | 25.9  | 50 449                 | 62.4                    | 2.9   | 74.8                             | 20.2             | .5   | 40 000  | 265                                    |  |
| Cobb .....   | 113 311        | 85.2                                | 113 271                        | 5.9               | 47.7                        | 4.0                 | 68.0                                | 24.0  | 106 595                | 66.4                    | 1.9   | 80.4                             | 17.9             | .9   | 52 700  | 287                                    |  |
| Coweta .....   | 14 119         | 38.3                                | 14 082                         | 5.5               | 33.2                        | 22.8                | 80.8                                | 4.5   | 13 307                 | 73.2                    | 5.9   | 78.5                             | 12.7             | 3.3  | 33 800  | 192                                    |  |
| De Kalb .....  | 181 849        | 40.2                                | 181 803                        | 4.9               | 31.3                        | 6.7                 | 62.8                                | 27.9  | 172 922                | 59.5                    | 2.8   | 81.0                             | 18.3             | 4    | 51 300  | 289                                    |  |
| Douglas .....  | 17 758         | 104.7                               | 17 746                         | 4.7               | 58.2                        | 6.9                 | 80.6                                | 1.5   | 16 911                 | 83.2                    | 4.4   | 82.2                             | 14.2             | .8   | 41 200  | 247                                    |  |
| Fayette .....  | 9 619          | 179.9                               | 9 608                          | 4.2               | 67.1                        | 9.3                 | 87.6                                | 1.9   | 9 208                  | 87.3                    | 2.2   | 75.3                             | 16.1             | 2.7  | 64 800  | 263                                    |  |
| Forsyth .....  | 10 969         | 82.7                                | 10 321                         | 9.0               | 52.6                        | 9.8                 | 76.2                                | .9  | 9 395                  | 83.1                    | 4.1   | 68.8                             | 11.1             | 9.8  | 44 800  | 216                                    |  |
| Fulton .....   | 246 457        | 18.6                                | 246 352                        | 8.5               | 21.4                        | 15.9                | 49.8                                | 37.4  | 225 308                | 46.5                    | 4.9   | 81.5                             | 16.6             | 1.2  | 43 400  | 217                                    |  |
| Gwinnett .....   | 58 142         | 161.5                               | 58 015                         | 4.8               | 65.2                        | 5.2                 | 77.8                                | 10.4  | 55 227                 | 78.1                    | 2.0   | 82.1                             | 14.8             | 1.1  | 58 800  | 294                                    |  |
| Henry .....  | 12 273         | 78.8                                | 12 244                         | 5.0               | 49.2                        | 14.4                | 81.9                                | 2.6   | 11 630                 | 82.1                    | 5.7   | 73.8                             | 13.8             | 5.9  | 43 600  | 201                                    |  |
| Newton .....   | 12 044         | 48.2                                | 11 812                         | 7.1               | 36.2                        | 20.4                | 79.5                                | 2.6   | 10 976                 | 74.7                    | 7.2   | 78.1                             | 13.5             | 2.0  | 32 800  | 181                                    |  |
| Paulding .....   | 9 167          | 69.5                                | 9 150                          | 4.4               | 41.7                        | 15.0                | 81.6                                | 1.9   | 8 745                  | 82.2                    | 4.8   | 56.6                             | 26.9             | 3.6  | 34 300  | 189                                    |  |
| Rockdale .....   | 12 163         | 119.6                               | 12 144                         | 4.5               | 60.6                        | 7.7                 | 81.3                                | 4.5   | 11 592                 | 82.5                    | 3.6   | 80.4                             | 13.8             | 2.9  | 49 500  | 239                                    |  |
| Spalding .....   | 17 037         | 30.3                                | 17 023                         | 5.0               | 29.0                        | 19.9                | 75.2                                | 5.3   | 16 177                 | 63.9                    | 6.7   | 88.0                             | 6.3              | 1.3  | 32 500  | 172                                    |  |
| Walton .....   | 10 442         | 46.3                                | 10 425                         | 4.0               | 33.9                        | 24.1                | 76.3                                | 1.8   | 10 006                 | 71.3                    | 8.4   | 71.5                             | 17.1             | 1.5  | 32 300  | 166                                    |  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 125 635        | 41.5                                | 125 112                        | 8.0               | 33.7                        | 13.2                | 75.1                                | 9.8   | 115 061                | 67.5                    | 5.2   | 70.6                             | 22.1             | 3.7  | 34 100  | 202                                    |  |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 14 099         | 109.2                               | 14 010                         | 8.4               | 56.6                        | 5.3                 | 80.4                                | 2.2   | 12 834                 | 80.5                    | 4.0   | 65.3                             | 27.5             | 1.7  | 42 600  | 216                                    |  |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 6 899          | 40.1                                | 6 739                          | 7.0               | 40.9                        | 14.7                | 75.4                                | 1.8   | 6 270                  | 70.6                    | 6.6   | 67.7                             | 18.1             | 1.1  | 30 400  | 134                                    |  |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 64 846         | 35.8                                | 64 763                         | 8.1               | 30.9                        | 13.8                | 71.1                                | 15.2  | 59 501                 | 59.2                    | 5.4   | 74.6                             | 23.2             | 1.1  | 32 800  | 204                                    |  |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 39 791         | 35.3                                | 39 600                         | 7.9               | 28.9                        | 14.6                | 79.8                                | 5.1   | 36 456                 | 76.1                    | 4.9   | 66.5                             | 19.2             | 9.0  | 33 500  | 206                                    |  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 84 874         | 16.4                                | 84 826                         | 7.6               | 25.3                        | 14.6                | 69.6                                | 16.4  | 78 376                 | 56.8                    | 5.3   | 82.3                             | 15.7             | 2    | 29 700  | 182                                    |  |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 3 201          | 50.5                                | 3 200                          | 5.9               | 39.5                        | 15.2                | 43.5                                | 18.5  | 3 012                  | 15.7                    | 4.8   | 85.0                             | 10.4             | 1.8  | 19 600  | 235                                    |  |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 63 818         | 12.6                                | 63 802                         | 7.4               | 22.8                        | 13.8                | 69.9                                | 17.5  | 59 112                 | 57.1                    | 4.7   | 85.3                             | 14.1             | .1   | 30 700  | 182                                    |  |
| Russell, AL .....  | 17 855         | 26.5                                | 17 824                         | 8.8               | 32.0                        | 17.1                | 73.0                                | 12.1  | 16 252                 | 63.2                    | 7.7   | 71.1                             | 22.2             | .3   | 25 400  | 151                                    |  |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 95 473         | 28.0                                | 95 402                         | 6.1               | 28.7                        | 13.3                | 73.3                                | 10.5  | 89 539                 | 63.6                    | 5.6   | 75.1                             | 22.1             | .4   | 34 100  | 186                                    |  |
| Bibb .....   | 55 579         | 17.3                                | 55 561                         | 5.4               | 22.8                        | 18.1                | 72.3                                | 12.4  | 52 580                 | 59.2                    | 5.6   | 81.5                             | 17.0             | .2   | 32 300  | 175                                    |  |
| Houston .....  | 27 423         | 43.5                                | 27 390                         | 6.9               | 36.5                        | 2.7                 | 74.7                                | 8.8   | 25 509                 | 67.9                    | 4.9   | 61.4                             | 35.6             | .4   | 37 300  | 218                                    |  |
| Jones .....  | 5 831          | 63.1                                | 5 820                          | 9.5               | 44.5                        | 12.9                | 74.6                                | 2.0   | 5 270                  |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Education                           |               |               |   |   | Money income                        |   |                         |                   |       |        |       |        |      |     |                           |      |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|--------|------|-----|---------------------------|------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                   |       |        |       |        |      |     | Below poverty level, 1979 |      |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | Income<br>(Dol.)        | Rank <sup>3</sup> | 1983  |        | 1979  |        | 1969 |     | Number                    |      | Percent |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | 152                                 | 153   |                         |                   | 154   | 155    | 156   | 157    | 158  | 159 | 160                       | 161  | 162     | 163 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 167 | 168 |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |                   |       |        |       |        |      |     |                           |      |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 14.0                                | 13.9          | 12.4          | 71.2  | 18.5  | 19 174                              | 16 620                                      | 12 321                  | 4                 | 9 424 | 12 930 | 4 165 | 11 316 | 12   | 2   | 13.6                      | 9.5  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 22.8                                | 21.8          | 21.6          | 59.5  | 9.6   | 13 440                              | 11 797                                      | 7 672                   | 250               | 5 813 | 7 975  | 2 307 | 6 268  | 22   | 5   | 17.9                      | 14.0 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 125.5                               | 126.5         | 123.2         | 71.3  | 16.2  | 18 289                              | 15 789                                      | 9 921                   | 63                | 7 096 | 9 736  | 2 951 | 8 019  | 82   | 17  | 12.1                      | 9.2  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Orange .....   | 78.7                                | 82.2          | 84.4          | 70.4  | 15.7  | 17 705                              | 15 298                                      | 9 808                   | X                 | 6 985 | 9 583  | 3 024 | 8 216  | 60   | 12  | 13.2                      | 10.0 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Osceola .....  | 10.1                                | 8.5           | 8.3           | 61.4  | 9.2   | 15 177                              | 12 984                                      | 8 473                   | X                 | 6 055 | 8 307  | 2 423 | 6 583  | 6    | 1   | 11.8                      | 9.3  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Seminole .....   | 36.7                                | 35.7          | 30.5          | 76.2  | 19.5  | 20 873                              | 18 289                                      | 10 645                  | X                 | 7 672 | 10 526 | 2 812 | 7 640  | 16   | 3   | 9.2                       | 7.0  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 19.7                                | 19.5          | 19.8          | 65.8  | 13.2  | 15 374                              | 13 271                                      | 8 013                   | 226               | 5 968 | 8 188  | 2 496 | 6 782  | 15   | 3   | 16.2                      | 12.8 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 52.7                                | 54.7          | 59.6          | 67.7  | 14.2  | 16 624                              | 14 561                                      | 8 488                   | 184               | 6 159 | 8 450  | 2 527 | 6 867  | 48   | 11  | 17.2                      | 14.0 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Escambia .....   | 40.7                                | 42.4          | 47.7          | 67.3  | 14.1  | 16 586                              | 14 442                                      | 8 471                   | X                 | 6 183 | 8 483  | 2 543 | 6 909  | 39   | 9   | 17.4                      | 14.0 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 12.0                                | 12.3          | 11.9          | 69.5  | 14.4  | 16 774                              | 15 085                                      | 8 557                   | X                 | 6 057 | 8 310  | 2 443 | 6 638  | 9    | 2   | 16.2                      | 13.9 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 23.5                                | 24.1          | 23.4          | 73.4  | 17.7  | 17 786                              | 15 069                                      | 11 277                  | 11                | 8 449 | 11 592 | 3 630 | 9 863  | 18   | 4   | 9.1                       | 6.1  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 30.6                                | 29.5          | 30.6          | 71.6  | 26.7  | 17 349                              | 13 694                                      | 8 489                   | 183               | 6 273 | 8 607  | 2 496 | 6 783  | 38   | 7   | 21.1                      | 14.9 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Gadsden .....  | 8.4                                 | 8.8           | 9.7           | 47.1  | 8.6   | 12 828                              | 11 110                                      | 5 569                   | X                 | 4 172 | 5 724  | 1 469 | 3 991  | 13   | 3   | 32.6                      | 26.3 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Leon .....   | 22.2                                | 20.7          | 20.9          | 78.8  | 32.0  | 18 916                              | 14 369                                      | 9 259                   | X                 | 6 862 | 9 415  | 2 887 | 7 844  | 25   | 4   | 17.8                      | 11.8 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 229.1                               | 231.7         | 230.0         | 65.5  | 13.4  | 16 346                              | 13 537                                      | 9 628                   | 87                | 7 005 | 9 611  | 2 988 | 8 117  | 186  | 39  | 11.7                      | 8.4  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Hernando .....   | 7.7                                 | 6.5           | 5.5           | 59.9  | 8.6   | 13 915                              | 12 366                                      | 7 777                   | X                 | 5 881 | 8 089  | 2 279 | 6 192  | 6    | 1   | 13.4                      | 9.7  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Hillsborough .....   | 110.6                               | 111.9         | 113.5         | 65.8  | 14.5  | 17 632                              | 14 868                                      | 9 224                   | X                 | 6 683 | 9 169  | 2 789 | 7 578  | 89   | 19  | 14.0                      | 10.7 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Pasco .....  | 26.3                                | 24.9          | 20.7          | 55.8  | 6.8   | 13 129                              | 11 645                                      | 8 325                   | X                 | 6 063 | 8 318  | 2 335 | 6 344  | 21   | 5   | 10.9                      | 7.7  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Pinellas .....   | 84.5                                | 88.4          | 90.2          | 68.3  | 14.6  | 16 707                              | 13 404                                      | 10 528                  | X                 | 7 610 | 10 441 | 3 292 | 8 944  | 70   | 14  | 9.8                       | 6.5  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 70.8                                | 71.0          | 70.6          | 70.7  | 17.1  | 19 817                              | 16 665                                      | 12 122                  | 7                 | 8 899 | 12 209 | 3 857 | 10 479 | 57   | 11  | 10.1                      | 6.7  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| GEORGIA .....  | 1 053.7                             | 1 078.6       | 1 017.0       | 56.4  | 14.6  | 17 414                              | 15 033                                      | 8 734                   | X                 | 6 380 | 8 753  | 2 637 | 7 165  | 884  | 189 | 16.6                      | 13.2 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 636.8                               | 653.6         | 614.7         | 63.8  | 17.9  | 19 519                              | 16 711                                      | 9 740                   | X                 | 7 080 | 9 714  | 3 006 | 8 168  | 472  | 100 | 14.3                      | 11.2 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 416.9                               | 425.1         | 402.2         | 44.1  | 9.1   | 14 739                              | 12 376                                      | 6 989                   | X                 | 5 223 | 7 166  | 2 055 | 5 583  | 412  | 89  | 20.6                      | 16.4 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 22.8                                | 24.1          | 21.9          | 58.0  | 13.7  | 17 849                              | 15 539                                      | 8 028                   | 223               | 5 974 | 8 197  | 2 419 | 6 571  | 22   | 5   | 20.4                      | 16.1 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Dougherty .....  | 19.7                                | 21.2          | 19.8          | 58.5  | 14.2  | 17 631                              | 15 276                                      | 8 054                   | X                 | 5 988 | 8 216  | 2 463 | 6 692  | 21   | 4   | 20.8                      | 16.4 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Lee .....  | 3.1                                 | 2.9           | 2.1           | 54.1  | 9.3   | 19 926                              | 17 759                                      | 7 831                   | X                 | 5 856 | 8 034  | 1 854 | 5 037  | 2    | 2   | 16.7                      | 13.4 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 21.2                                | 21.5          | 20.1          | 57.1  | 23.5  | 16 419                              | 13 037                                      | 7 965                   | 231               | 5 961 | 8 178  | 2 482 | 6 743  | 21   | 4   | 17.6                      | 11.8 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Clarke .....   | 9.9                                 | 10.0          | 9.8           | 67.4  | 35.0  | 17 113                              | 12 381                                      | 8 373                   | X                 | 6 192 | 8 495  | 2 705 | 7 349  | 14   | 2   | 20.7                      | 12.7 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Jackson .....  | 5.1                                 | 5.2           | 4.9           | 40.7  | 8.0   | 15 350                              | 13 479                                      | 7 193                   | X                 | 5 401 | 7 410  | 2 157 | 5 861  | 4    | 1   | 14.1                      | 11.3 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Madison .....  | 3.7                                 | 3.7           | 3.4           | 42.6  | 7.5   | 14 393                              | 12 790                                      | 6 788                   | X                 | 5 266 | 7 225  | 2 091 | 5 681  | 3    | 1   | 16.1                      | 12.8 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Oconee .....   | 2.6                                 | 2.5           | 1.9           | 60.1  | 21.2  | 19 701                              | 17 236                                      | 8 999                   | X                 | 6 708 | 9 203  | 2 176 | 5 912  | 1    | 2   | 10.1                      | 6.8  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 413.1                               | 422.3         | 391.7         | 66.7  | 20.2  | 21 074                              | 18 119                                      | 10 598                  | 25                | 7 692 | 10 554 | 3 298 | 8 962  | 262  | 55  | 12.5                      | 9.8  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Barrow .....   | 4.5                                 | 4.4           | 3.9           | 37.7  | 7.5   | 16 411                              | 14 060                                      | 7 375                   | X                 | 5 554 | 7 620  | 2 272 | 6 173  | 4    | 1   | 16.8                      | 13.1 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Butts .....  | 2.5                                 | 2.6           | 2.5           | 43.6  | 6.4   | 16 117                              | 13 939                                      | 6 782                   | X                 | 5 363 | 7 358  | 2 092 | 5 684  | 2    | 2   | 16.5                      | 12.8 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Cherokee .....   | 11.8                                | 10.9          | 8.6           | 52.1  | 9.7   | 19 054                              | 17 715                                      | 8 711                   | X                 | 6 341 | 8 700  | 2 420 | 6 575  | 5    | 1   | 10.7                      | 8.7  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Clayton .....  | 31.8                                | 33.3          | 30.6          | 66.5  | 10.3  | 21 652                              | 19 960                                      | 9 723                   | X                 | 7 308 | 10 027 | 3 181 | 8 643  | 12   | 3   | 8.0                       | 6.9  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Cobb .....   | 59.3                                | 59.3          | 52.7          | 72.3  | 23.0  | 23 853                              | 21 420                                      | 12 181                  | X                 | 8 580 | 11 772 | 3 440 | 9 346  | 19   | 4   | 6.3                       | 4.8  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Coweta .....   | 8.7                                 | 8.6           | 7.9           | 46.1  | 9.8   | 17 901                              | 15 329                                      | 8 578                   | X                 | 6 324 | 8 677  | 2 343 | 6 366  | 7    | 1   | 16.7                      | 12.6 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| De Kalb .....  | 76.8                                | 84.9          | 88.1          | 76.9  | 27.9  | 23 136                              | 19 861                                      | 11 522                  | X                 | 8 443 | 11 584 | 3 742 | 10 167 | 46   | 9   | 9.7                       | 7.3  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Douglas .....  | 12.7                                | 12.5          | 10.2          | 57.4  | 9.1   | 21 121                              | 20 059                                      | 8 774                   | X                 | 6 520 | 8 945  | 2 647 | 7 192  | 4    | 1   | 7.9                       | 6.2  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Fayette .....  | 7.9                                 | 6.8           | 4.0           | 73.3  | 16.5  | 26 939                              | 25 586                                      | 11 914                  | X                 | 8 782 | 12 049 | 2 768 | 7 521  | 2    | 2   | 5.3                       | 4.7  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Forsyth .....  | 6.2                                 | 6.0           | 4.9           | 50.8  | 8.7   | 18 531                              | 16 845                                      | 9 242                   | X                 | 6 656 | 9 132  | 2 362 | 6 418  | 3    | 1   | 10.7                      | 9.7  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Fulton .....   | 104.5                               | 110.7         | 113.1         | 66.0  | 23.0  | 17 437                              | 13 988                                      | 10 481                  | X                 | 7 611 | 10 442 | 3 453 | 9 382  | 121  | 25  | 21.2                      | 17.5 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Gwinnett .....   | 39.6                                | 35.9          | 25.2          | 71.7  | 18.9  | 24 327                              | 22 572                                      | 11 478                  | X                 | 8 168 | 11 206 | 2 890 | 7 852  | 9    | 2   | 5.6                       | 4.5  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Henry .....  | 7.1                                 | 6.8           | 6.0           | 54.4  | 9.4   | 20 644                              | 18 893                                      | 9 222                   | X                 | 6 857 | 9 408  | 2 387 | 6 485  | 4    | 1   | 10.5                      | 8.2  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Newton .....   | 7.8                                 | 7.7           | 7.2           | 45.1  | 8.6   | 17 398                              | 15 516                                      | 7 594                   | X                 | 5 689 | 7 805  | 2 333 | 6 339  | 5    | 1   | 14.2                      | 10.7 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Paulding .....   | 6.0                                 | 6.0           | 5.0           | 41.7  | 4.3   | 17 343                              | 15 427                                      | 7 623                   | X                 | 5 650 | 7 752  | 2 204 | 5 988  | 3    | 1   | 12.4                      | 10.7 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Rockdale .....   | 8.8                                 | 8.6           | 6.6           | 63.4  | 12.6  | 22 378                              | 20 845                                      | 9 532                   | X                 | 7 102 | 9 744  | 2 572 | 6 988  | 3    | 1   | 8.2                       | 6.8  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Spalding .....   | 10.1                                | 10.2          | 8.8           | 44.4  | 9.0   | 15 892                              | 13 598                                      | 7 523                   | X                 | 5 758 | 7 900  | 2 482 | 6 744  | 8    | 2   | 17.6                      | 13.7 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Wilton .....   | 6.9                                 | 7.0           | 6.4           | 38.0  | 7.3   | 16 110                              | 13 809                                      | 7 375                   | X                 | 5 412 | 7 425  | 2 256 | 6 130  | 5    | 1   | 16.9                      | 14.1 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 66.4                                | 66.6          | 63.0          | 58.9  | 14.0  | 17 211                              | 14 826                                      | 8 440                   | 191               | 6 087 | 8 351  | 2 522 | 6 853  | 52   | 11  | 15.8                      | 12.6 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 9.3                                 | 8.9           | 7.0           | 67.2  | 15.4  | 20 140                              | 18 353                                      | 9 561                   | X                 | 6 739 | 9 246  | 2 303 | 6 257  | 4    | 1   | 10.9                      | 9.4  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 3.8                                 | 3.9           | 3.7           | 41.9  | 8.2   | 14 868                              | 12 328                                      | 6 598                   | X                 | 5 166 | 7 088  | 2 165 | 5 882  | 4    | 1   | 20.5                      | 16.7 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 31.8                                | 31.5          | 29.9          | 61.4  | 14.8  | 15 994                              | 13 635                                      | 8 132                   | X                 | 5 873 | 8 058  | 2 561 | 6 958  | 31   | 6   | 18.3                      | 14.4 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 21.6                                | 22.3          | 22.4          | 54.9  | 13.3  | 18 429                              | 16 006                                      | 8 781                   | X                 | 6 369 | 8 738  | 2 567 | 6 975  | 14   | 3   | 13.0                      | 10.5 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN) .....                        |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |                   |       |        |       |        |      |     |                           |      |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 38.9                                | 41.6          | 42.8          | 58.3  | 11.8  | 15 207                              | 12 899                                      | 7 589                   | 255               | 5 693 | 7 810  | 2 485 | 6 750  | 42   | 9   | 19.1                      | 15.4 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | .3                                  | .3            | .4            | 81.8  | 20.4  | 14 093                              | 13 465                                      | 6 601                   | X                 | 4 817 | 6 609  | 2 467 | 6 703  | 1    | 2   | 11.8                      | 9.4  |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 30.8                                | 32.7          | 33.1          | 60.9  | 12.9  | 15 677                              | 13 343                                      | 8 023                   | X                 | 6 044 | 8 292  | 2 662 | 7 203  | 29   | 7   | 18.0                      | 14.5 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| Russell, AL .....  | 7.8                                 | 8.6           | 9.3           | 42.8  | 5.7   | 13 821                              | 11 344                                      | 6 431                   | X                 | 4 832 | 6 629  | 1 840 | 4 999  | 12   | 2   | 24.7                      | 19.6 |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 47.5                                | 49.9          | 50.4          | 59.0  | 13.0  | 18 207                              | 15 562                                      | 8 548                   | 175               | 6 226 | 8 543  | 2 660 | 7 227  | 44   | 9   | 17.2                      |      |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>3</sup>       |                           |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     | 1983<br>In-<br>come<br>(Dol.) | 1980<br>Rank <sup>4</sup> | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—           |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total                | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                     |                     |                               |                           |                |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                     | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178           | 179                  | 180                | 181                 | 182                 | 183                           | 184                       |                |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 1 396                | 41.9                                | 213   | 678                  | 3.9                     | 3.1                     | 15.7            | 9.5                       | 29.6          | 10.4                 | 27.8               | 1 289               | 984                 | 13 428                        | 18                        | 11 278         |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 1 299                | 44.5                                | 308   | 681                  | 19.4                    | 8.1                     | 16.3            | 5.2                       | 17.6          | 16.3                 | 17.0               | 1 189               | 899                 | 8 764                         | 262                       | 7 282          |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 9 059                | 44.0                                | 1 308   | 6 859                | 14.6                    | 8.1                     | 11.9            | 6.6                       | 26.9          | 13.9                 | 18.0               | 8 156               | 6 291               | 11 420                        | 108                       | 8 913          |
| Orange .....   | 6 000                | 40.8                                | 922   | 5 584                | 13.9                    | 8.2                     | 10.8            | 7.2                       | 28.1          | 14.0                 | 17.7               | 5 421               | 4 260               | 11 520                        | X                         | 8 990          |
| Osceola .....  | 606                  | 56.8                                | 119   | 291                  | 9.2                     | 8.0                     | 17.4            | 4.4                       | 34.1          | 13.6                 | 13.3               | 543                 | 387                 | 9 524                         | X                         | 7 733          |
| Seminole .....   | 2 453                | 49.2                                | 267   | 984                  | 19.9                    | 7.0                     | 16.3            | 3.9                       | 18.4          | 12.9                 | 21.6               | 2 192               | 1 645               | 11 747                        | X                         | 9 037          |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 1 014                | 37.7                                | 209   | 695                  | 10.6                    | 3.9                     | 14.1            | 4.4                       | 16.6          | 36.0                 | 14.5               | 930                 | 736                 | 9 889                         | 210                       | 7 524          |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 2 979                | 35.0                                | 578   | 2 198                | 14.4                    | 4.0                     | 10.4            | 3.0                       | 17.7          | 35.1                 | 15.3               | 2 765               | 2 206               | 9 516                         | 229                       | 7 625          |
| Escambia .....   | 2 394                | 33.7                                | 478   | 1 917                | 14.3                    | 4.3                     | 10.6            | 3.2                       | 18.8          | 34.9                 | 13.9               | 2 223               | 1 791               | 9 492                         | X                         | 7 679          |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 585                  | 40.7                                | 99  | 281                  | 15.5                    | 2.1                     | 9.0             | 1.6                       | 10.6          | 35.9                 | 25.4               | 543                 | 416                 | 9 612                         | X                         | 7 401          |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 3 314                | 36.6                                | 704   | 1 433                | 8.3                     | 4.6                     | 18.0            | 9.1                       | 29.3          | 12.4                 | 18.4               | 3 059               | 2 426               | 14 612                        | 6                         | 11 888         |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 1 882                | 35.1                                | 276   | 1 513                | 4.5                     | D                       | 10.5            | 4.5                       | 21.6          | 43.1                 | D                  | 1 730               | 1 393               | 9 273                         | 238                       | 7 287          |
| Gadsden .....  | 272                  | 33.6                                | 63  | 171                  | 13.1                    | D                       | 9.4             | 2.7                       | 7.4           | 42.9                 | D                  | 252                 | 204                 | 6 329                         | X                         | 4 901          |
| Leon .....   | 1 609                | 35.4                                | 213   | 1 343                | 3.5                     | 4.4                     | 10.6            | 4.8                       | 23.4          | 43.2                 | 10.2               | 1 478               | 1 189               | 10 065                        | X                         | 7 951          |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 20 107               | 39.0                                | 4 129   | 11 896               | 14.3                    | 8.2                     | 13.1            | 7.8                       | 24.5          | 14.2                 | 17.8               | 18 444              | 14 465              | 11 362                        | 115                       | 8 908          |
| Hernando .....   | 528                  | 61.0                                | 168   | 171                  | 9.0                     | 3.9                     | 16.5            | 4.7                       | 15.7          | 22.8                 | 27.3               | 463                 | 328                 | 8 391                         | X                         | 7 221          |
| Hillsborough .....   | 7 457                | 40.1                                | 1 134   | 6 150                | 12.4                    | 11.3                    | 11.3            | 8.0                       | 21.4          | 15.8                 | 19.8               | 6 742               | 5 323               | 10 510                        | X                         | 8 190          |
| Pasco .....  | 2 071                | 42.6                                | 629   | 676                  | 8.2                     | 2.6                     | 17.9            | 5.2                       | 28.4          | 13.5                 | 24.2               | 1 908               | 1 452               | 9 222                         | X                         | 7 372          |
| Pinellas .....   | 10 050               | 36.5                                | 2 198   | 4 900                | 17.8                    | 5.3                     | 14.6            | 8.0                       | 28.1          | 12.0                 | 14.2               | 9 330               | 7 362               | 13 008                        | X                         | 10 065         |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 9 973                | 40.3                                | 1 564   | 5 117                | 17.9                    | 5.0                     | 13.1            | 8.3                       | 25.1          | 11.1                 | 19.6               | 9 146               | 7 111               | 15 142                        | 5                         | 12 244         |
| GEORGIA .....  | 59 551               | 35.1                                | 8 072   | 45 499               | 22.3                    | 9.2                     | 9.8             | 5.9                       | 16.2          | 18.7                 | 17.9               | 54 521              | 44 081              | 10 389                        | X                         | 8 041          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 41 655               | 35.5                                | 4 943   | 33 566               | 17.9                    | D                       | 10.1            | D                         | 18.2          | 18.5                 | D                  | 37 890              | 30 748              | 11 527                        | X                         | 8 997          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 17 897               | 34.2                                | 3 128   | 11 933               | 34.7                    | D                       | 9.1             | D                         | 10.8          | 19.1                 | D                  | 16 630              | 13 333              | 8 448                         | X                         | 6 458          |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 1 071                | 29.7                                | 166   | 907                  | 30.4                    | 6.8                     | 9.1             | 3.9                       | 13.9          | 22.6                 | 13.3               | 997                 | 825                 | 9 228                         | 240                       | 7 300          |
| Dougherty .....  | 961                  | 28.1                                | 153   | 881                  | 30.8                    | 6.7                     | 9.3             | 4.0                       | 14.2          | 22.3                 | 12.8               | 897                 | 750                 | 9 355                         | X                         | 7 408          |
| Lee .....  | 109                  | 45.6                                | 13  | 26                   | 17.9                    | 10.1                    | 2.6             | 1.5                       | 4.0           | 34.5                 | 29.4               | 101                 | 75                  | 8 246                         | X                         | 6 369          |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 1 292                | 38.9                                | 180   | 945                  | 24.5                    | D                       | 9.4             | 3.3                       | 13.4          | 32.7                 | D                  | 1 176               | 930                 | 9 556                         | 228                       | 7 122          |
| Clarke .....   | 775                  | 39.2                                | 105   | 764                  | 23.4                    | 4.6                     | 9.8             | 3.6                       | 14.1          | 36.6                 | 7.8                | 707                 | 557                 | 10 183                        | X                         | 7 446          |
| Jackson .....  | 228                  | 38.3                                | 38  | 107                  | 36.8                    | D                       | 9.1             | 2.4                       | 7.9           | 13.6                 | D                  | 208                 | 165                 | 8 503                         | X                         | 6 482          |
| Madison .....  | 155                  | 34.6                                | 24  | 41                   | 17.0                    | D                       | 5.6             | 1.6                       | 12.0          | 20.2                 | D                  | 141                 | 115                 | 8 267                         | X                         | 6 426          |
| Oconee .....   | 135                  | 43.5                                | 14  | 33                   | 19.5                    | 3.7                     | 6.4             | 2.2                       | 14.8          | 20.2                 | 33.3               | 120                 | 94                  | 9 896                         | X                         | 7 473          |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 28 795               | 36.6                                | 2 863   | 23 975               | 15.8                    | D                       | 10.3            | 7.8                       | 19.6          | 13.7                 | D                  | 25 986              | 21 078              | 12 492                        | 43                        | 9 807          |
| Barrow .....   | 211                  | 37.8                                | 34  | 115                  | 48.7                    | 1.4                     | 12.0            | 3.5                       | 8.6           | 12.9                 | 12.8               | 191                 | 153                 | 9 158                         | X                         | 7 143          |
| Butts .....  | 121                  | 32.7                                | 23  | 46                   | 22.8                    | 3.8                     | 11.4            | 3.1                       | 13.8          | 31.6                 | 13.5               | 110                 | 91                  | 7 928                         | X                         | 6 683          |
| Cherokee .....   | 577                  | 43.3                                | 53  | 142                  | 16.7                    | 4.7                     | 12.4            | 3.9                       | 13.4          | 21.8                 | 27.1               | 514                 | 402                 | 9 637                         | X                         | 7 667          |
| Clayton .....  | 1 732                | 29.5                                | 162   | 1 368                | 8.2                     | 8.0                     | 11.7            | 1.7                       | 8.4           | 11.2                 | 50.8               | 1 581               | 1 337               | 10 987                        | X                         | 8 851          |
| Cobb .....   | 4 655                | 43.8                                | 337   | 2 404                | 27.3                    | 8.7                     | 12.6            | 5.2                       | 17.7          | 13.5                 | 15.0               | 4 147               | 3 237               | 13 913                        | X                         | 10 775         |
| Coweta .....   | 420                  | 32.6                                | 61  | 231                  | 40.2                    | 3.6                     | 9.8             | 2.7                       | 15.5          | 10.7                 | 17.5               | 383                 | 317                 | 9 991                         | X                         | 8 020          |
| De Kalb .....  | 6 878                | 34.6                                | 623   | 4 893                | 16.0                    | 16.5                    | 10.8            | 6.7                       | 22.4          | 11.9                 | 15.7               | 6 256               | 5 110               | 13 750                        | X                         | 10 610         |
| Douglas .....  | 603                  | 37.8                                | 61  | 168                  | 7.3                     | D                       | 17.5            | 3.3                       | 23.4          | 21.6                 | D                  | 541                 | 438                 | 9 943                         | X                         | 7 953          |
| Fayette .....  | 491                  | 49.9                                | 30  | 125                  | 26.9                    | D                       | 9.1             | 4.6                       | 9.6           | 15.7                 | D                  | 425                 | 328                 | 13 455                        | X                         | 10 998         |
| Forsyth .....  | 333                  | 39.5                                | 28  | 129                  | 28.1                    | D                       | 13.1            | 3.0                       | 10.0          | 12.7                 | D                  | 300                 | 239                 | 10 645                        | X                         | 8 418          |
| Fulton .....   | 7 899                | 30.9                                | 1 011   | 12 078               | 10.1                    | 15.2                    | 9.3             | 10.6                      | 21.7          | 14.4                 | 18.6               | 7 230               | 6 036               | 13 012                        | X                         | 10 196         |
| Gwinnett .....   | 2 669                | 53.2                                | 146   | 1 265                | 30.2                    | 15.6                    | 9.9             | 3.9                       | 15.0          | 10.1                 | 15.3               | 2 301               | 1 742               | 12 799                        | X                         | 10 262         |
| Henry .....  | 422                  | 34.2                                | 49  | 162                  | 23.7                    | 3.1                     | 8.5             | 3.0                       | 11.0          | 34.5                 | 16.2               | 377                 | 314                 | 10 569                        | X                         | 8 522          |
| Newton .....   | 345                  | 36.3                                | 52  | 166                  | 46.0                    | 2.2                     | 10.0            | 2.4                       | 10.6          | 14.6                 | 14.3               | 315                 | 253                 | 9 088                         | X                         | 7 334          |
| Paulding .....   | 244                  | 36.2                                | 30  | 55                   | 15.8                    | 1.8                     | 13.3            | 3.4                       | 10.9          | 28.7                 | 26.1               | 220                 | 179                 | 8 667                         | X                         | 6 831          |
| Rockdale .....   | 455                  | 37.5                                | 42  | 232                  | 45.1                    | 8.6                     | 10.8            | 2.2                       | 8.3           | 11.8                 | 13.1               | 411                 | 331                 | 11 253                        | X                         | 8 900          |
| Spalding .....   | 466                  | 29.5                                | 75  | 254                  | 34.4                    | 6.1                     | 12.6            | 4.3                       | 12.1          | 19.9                 | 10.6               | 429                 | 360                 | 9 207                         | X                         | 7 489          |
| Walton .....   | 275                  | 30.0                                | 45  | 142                  | 40.6                    | D                       | 9.8             | 2.5                       | 9.5           | 15.7                 | D                  | 252                 | 211                 | 8 764                         | X                         | 6 763          |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 3 634                | 37.7                                | 564   | 2 678                | 32.0                    | 3.3                     | 8.7             | 3.1                       | 12.2          | 28.7                 | 12.0               | 3 350               | 2 639               | 10 074                        | 196                       | 7 593          |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 495                  | 48.7                                | 61  | 313                  | 12.9                    | 1.2                     | 4.5             | 7.7                       | 4.0           | 71.3                 | 5.3                | 443                 | 333                 | 10 698                        | X                         | 8 164          |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 180                  | 31.2                                | 28  | 82                   | 33.3                    | 1.5                     | 12.9            | 3.1                       | 14.8          | 15.9                 | 18.4               | 149                 | 122                 | 8 315                         | X                         | 6 557          |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 1 862                | 38.7                                | 318   | 1 485                | 21.0                    | 4.6                     | 10.4            | 4.2                       | 16.2          | 30.5                 | 13.0               | 1 718               | 1 343               | 10 042                        | X                         | 7 364          |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 1 117                | 32.8                                | 156   | 798                  | 59.8                    | 2.0                     | 6.7             | 1.9                       | 7.6           | 9.8                  | 12.0               | 1 040               | 841                 | 10 172                        | X                         | 7 948          |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 2 256                | 28.5                                | 414   | 1 708                | 21.7                    | D                       | 9.4             | 6.5                       | 13.4          | 35.8                 | D                  | 2 088               | 1 755               | 9 328                         | 234                       | 7 349          |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 141                  | 17.9                                | 7   | 408                  | .2                      | D                       | .2              | (3)                       | .6            | 98.5                 | D                  | 136                 | 120                 | 7 177                         | X                         | 5 553          |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 1 748                | 30.3                                | 325   | 1 129                | 27.9                    | 4.7                     | 12.5            | 9.3                       | 18.3          | 15.0                 | 12.4               | 1 613               | 1 342               | 10 002                        | X                         | 7 892          |
| Russell, AL .....  | 366                  | 24.6                                | 82  | 170                  | 32.4                    | D                       | 10.7            | 2.9                       | 11.9          | 24.1                 | D                  | 338                 | 294                 | 7 734                         | X                         | 6 217          |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 2 792                | 33.3                                | 471   | 2 153                | 20.9                    | 4.0                     | 9.2             | D                         | 14.4          | 34.7                 | D                  | 2 582               | 2 095               | 10 200                        | 187                       | 7 919          |
| Bibb .....   | 1 583                | 30.9                                | 282   | 1 240                | 25.4                    | 6.3                     | 11.1            | 8.7                       | 20.4          | 13.8                 | 14.3               | 1 464               | 1 209               | 10 202                        | X                         | 8 017          |
| Houston .....  | 871                  | 38.3                                | 138   | 767                  | 9.7                     | .7                      | 6.4             | 1.7                       | 5.7           | 70.9                 | 4.7                | 806                 | 630                 | 10 607                        | X                         | 8 088          |
| Jones .....  | 159                  | 37.3                                | 15  | 32                   | 12.6                    | .7                      | 5.9             | D                         | 14.0          | 22.1                 | D                  | 146                 | 116                 | 8 899                         | X                         | 6 969          |
| Peach .....  | 179                  | 28.5                                | 36  | 114                  | 48.7                    | 1.8                     | 7.3             | 2.1                       | 7.7           | 21.7                 | 10.7               | 166                 | 140                 | 9 645                         | X                         | 7 280          |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 2 422                | 31.6                                | 383   | 1 814                | 23.1                    | 5.5                     | 10.2            | 4.5                       | 18.2          | 19.1                 | 19.5               | 2 265               | 1 840               | 10 467                        | 173                       | 8 335          |
| Chatham .....  | 2 250                | 31.1                                | 362   | 1 782                | 23.3                    | 5.5                     | 10.1            | 4.5                       | 18.4          | 18.8                 | 19.3               | 2 106               | 1 716               | 10 653                        | X                         | 8 483          |
| Effingham .....  | 172                  | 39.1                                | 21  | 32                   | 11.3                    | 1.9                     | 12.2            | 2.5                       |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties    | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|   | 1984                       |                                     |                  | 1983              |                  |                  | 1980              |                  |                  | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|   | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|   |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185   | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....  | 43                         | 4.1                                 | 4.0              | 9.1               | 42               | 5.4              | 13.0              | 33               | 2.2              | 6.7                                     | 30.2             | 10.0                                | 1.1                           | 9.1                        | 3.1                                  | 9.4                      |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....   | 63                         | 2.2                                 | 4.4              | 7.1               | 61               | 5.3              | 8.7               | 50               | 2.9              | 5.8                                     | 32.2             | 16.5                                | 5.7                           | 9.3                        | 1.9                                  | 7.2                      |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† (Orange) .....   | 457                        | 6.8                                 | 24.3             | 5.3               | 428              | 30.2             | 7.0               | 343              | 18.7             | 5.4                                     | 273.5            | 9.3                                 | 39.2                          | 61.7                       | 21.9                                 | 89.1                     |
| Orange .....  | 301                        | 6.6                                 | 16.1             | 5.3               | 283              | 20.5             | 7.3               | 232              | 12.4             | 5.3                                     | 209.9            | 10.1                                | 29.4                          | 42.6                       | 18.7                                 | 73.3                     |
| Osceola .....   | 36                         | 6.6                                 | 2.2              | 6.0               | 34               | 2.7              | 8.0               | 22               | 1.3              | 5.8                                     | 14.9             | 15.1                                | 1.6                           | 4.6                        | .8                                   | 5.9                      |
| Seminole .....  | 120                        | 7.4                                 | 6.1              | 5.0               | 112              | 7.0              | 6.2               | 89               | 5.0              | 5.6                                     | 48.7             | 4.4                                 | 8.2                           | 14.5                       | 2.5                                  | 9.9                      |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....  | 49                         | -1.6                                | 4.7              | 9.6               | 49               | 6.5              | 13.2              | 40               | 3.2              | 8.0                                     | 26.3             | 13.4                                | 3.9                           | 8.4                        | 1.6                                  | 6.4                      |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† (Escambia) .....                                     | 137                        | 3.2                                 | 8.3              | 6.1               | 133              | 10.4             | 7.9               | 116              | 6.3              | 5.4                                     | 69.3             | -8                                  | 11.9                          | 19.1                       | 3.8                                  | 18.6                     |
| Escambia .....  | 110                        | 3.0                                 | 6.3              | 5.7               | 107              | 8.2              | 7.7               | 93               | 5.0              | 5.4                                     | 62.0             | -8                                  | 10.5                          | 16.9                       | 3.5                                  | 17.0                     |
| Santa Rosa .....  | 27                         | 4.0                                 | 2.0              | 7.4               | 26               | 2.2              | 8.4               | 23               | 1.3              | 5.6                                     | 7.2              | 16.6                                | 1.4                           | 2.2                        | .3                                   | 1.6                      |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....                                      | 94                         | 3.8                                 | 4.0              | 4.3               | 90               | 5.8              | 6.4               | 75               | 3.2              | 4.2                                     | 70.4             | 9.5                                 | 7.8                           | 21.5                       | 6.4                                  | 19.9                     |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA (Gadsden) .....                                     | 108                        | 1.4                                 | 4.7              | 4.3               | 106              | 6.1              | 5.7               | 95               | 4.5              | 4.7                                     | 46.8             | 7.6                                 | 3.9                           | 15.4                       | 4.1                                  | 13.4                     |
| Gadsden .....   | 22                         | 1.1                                 | 4.8              | 2.2               | 22               | 1.5              | 6.8               | 16               | .9               | 5.9                                     | 5.5              | 12.6                                | 1.6                           | 1.4                        | .3                                   | .7                       |
| Leon .....  | 86                         | 1.5                                 | 3.6              | 4.2               | 84               | 4.6              | 5.4               | 80               | 3.5              | 4.4                                     | 41.3             | 6.9                                 | 2.3                           | 14.1                       | 3.8                                  | 12.7                     |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                       | 835                        | 4.0                                 | 43.3             | 5.2               | 803              | 61.3             | 7.6               | 671              | 34.7             | 5.2                                     | 519.2            | 9.7                                 | 79.8                          | 129.3                      | 43.2                                 | 147.5                    |
| Hernando .....  | 26                         | 4.1                                 | 1.8              | 7.1               | 25               | 2.3              | 9.3               | 14               | 1.0              | 7.2                                     | 7.6              | 20.1                                | .7                            | 2.3                        | .6                                   | 1.7                      |
| Hillsborough .....  | 377                        | 3.6                                 | 20.0             | 5.3               | 364              | 29.5             | 8.1               | 305              | 15.1             | 5.0                                     | 244.7            | 9.8                                 | 35.1                          | 54.3                       | 19.4                                 | 65.3                     |
| Pasco .....   | 91                         | 4.6                                 | 5.8              | 6.4               | 87               | 7.2              | 8.2               | 73               | 4.8              | 6.6                                     | 33.1             | 15.7                                | 4.6                           | 10.6                       | 2.2                                  | 9.0                      |
| Pinellas .....  | 341                        | 4.2                                 | 15.6             | 4.6               | 328              | 22.3             | 6.8               | 260              | 13.8             | 5.0                                     | 233.9            | 8.4                                 | 39.4                          | 62.0                       | 21.0                                 | 71.5                     |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA† (Palm Beach) ..... | 324                        | 6.2                                 | 20.8             | 6.4               | 305              | 26.3             | 8.6               | 249              | 12.5             | 5.0                                     | 206.3            | 10.7                                | 31.0                          | 54.8                       | 20.2                                 | 56.2                     |
| GEORGIA .....   | 2 760                      | 2.8                                 | 166.0            | 6.0               | 2 685            | 201.0            | 7.5               | 2 543            | 163.0            | 6.4                                     | 1 738.1          | 1.2                                 | 511.4                         | 359.8                      | 117.8                                | 347.8                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 1 770                      | 2.9                                 | 96.6             | 5.5               | 1 719            | 119.5            | 7.0               | 1 611            | 95.4             | 5.9                                     | 1 227.2          | 3.0                                 | 266.7                         | 263.7                      | 97.8                                 | 281.1                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 990                        | 2.5                                 | 69.4             | 7.0               | 966              | 81.5             | 8.4               | 932              | 67.6             | 7.3                                     | 510.9            | -3.0                                | 244.7                         | 96.1                       | 20.0                                 | 66.7                     |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† (Dougherty) .....                                       | 54                         | 1.8                                 | 4.5              | 8.3               | 53               | 5.2              | 9.8               | 51               | 3.8              | 7.5                                     | 35.3             | .4                                  | NA                            | 7.6                        | 42.0                                 | 6.5                      |
| Dougherty .....   | 48                         | 1.7                                 | 4.0              | 8.3               | 47               | 4.7              | 10.0              | 46               | 3.5              | 7.6                                     | 34.8             | .8                                  | 11.1                          | 7.5                        | 2.0                                  | 6.5                      |
| Lice .....  | 6                          | 2.6                                 | 4.4              | 7.5               | 6                | 5.5              | 8.3               | 5                | 3.3              | 6.2                                     | 6.6              | -20.9                               | (?)                           | 1.1                        | (?)                                  | 7                        |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† (Clarke) .....  | 67                         | 3                                   | 3.5              | 5.2               | 67               | 4.4              | 6.6               | 63               | 3.7              | 5.9                                     | 36.5             | .7                                  | 14.4                          | 8.9                        | 1.7                                  | 6.1                      |
| Clarke .....  | 38                         | 1.2                                 | 2.0              | 5.3               | 38               | 2.2              | 5.8               | 36               | 2.1              | 5.8                                     | 29.5             | 1.7                                 | 10.5                          | 7.6                        | 1.5                                  | 5.6                      |
| Jackson .....   | 13                         | -1.1                                | .7               | 5.1               | 13               | 1.0              | 7.7               | 12               | .7               | 5.8                                     | 5.0              | -6.2                                | 2.7                           | .9                         | .2                                   | .3                       |
| Madison .....   | 9                          | -1.4                                | .5               | 5.4               | 9                | .8               | 8.4               | 6                | .6               | 7.2                                     | 1.4              | 1.1                                 | .8                            | .2                         | .2                                   | .1                       |
| Oconee .....  | 7                          | .5                                  | .3               | 4.7               | 7                | .4               | 5.9               | 6                | .3               | 4.9                                     | 1.1              | 7.2                                 | .4                            | .2                         | .2                                   | .2                       |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....   | 1 221                      | 4.2                                 | 59.9             | 4.9               | 1 171            | 75.7             | 6.5               | 1 083            | 60.0             | 5.5                                     | 878.2            | 4.3                                 | 164.4                         | 179.6                      | 74.6                                 | 209.6                    |
| Barrow .....  | 7                          | 3.3                                 | .7               | 5.5               | 12               | .9               | 7.9               | 10               | .7               | 6.4                                     | 6.1              | -7.4                                | 3.9                           | 1.0                        | .2                                   | .4                       |
| Butts .....   | 7                          | 3.0                                 | .6               | 8.2               | 7                | 1.8              | 10.8              | 7                | .6               | 8.6                                     | 2.0              | -11.5                               | .9                            | .4                         | .1                                   | .4                       |
| Cherokee .....  | 31                         | 4.2                                 | 1.2              | 3.9               | 30               | 1.6              | 5.5               | 26               | 1.2              | 4.7                                     | 5.1              | 2.4                                 | 2.1                           | 1.5                        | .3                                   | .9                       |
| Clayton .....   | 85                         | 3.6                                 | 3.8              | 4.5               | 82               | 5.5              | 6.7               | 77               | 4.2              | 5.5                                     | 36.9             | -17.7                               | 5.3                           | 12.1                       | 1.2                                  | 5.8                      |
| Cobb .....  | 173                        | 4.5                                 | 7.2              | 4.1               | 166              | 9.1              | 5.5               | 150              | 6.4              | 4.3                                     | 95.4             | 13.4                                | 21.7                          | 25.6                       | 5.7                                  | 19.3                     |
| Coweta .....  | 22                         | 4.4                                 | 1.1              | 4.7               | 21               | 1.3              | 6.1               | 16               | 1.2              | 7.4                                     | 10.7             | -1.5                                | 4.9                           | 2.3                        | .4                                   | 1.3                      |
| De Kalb .....   | 266                        | 4.2                                 | 12.0             | 4.5               | 256              | 15.5             | 6.1               | 245              | 12.4             | 5.1                                     | 210.3            | 5.9                                 | 31.5                          | 44.1                       | 16.6                                 | 55.1                     |
| Douglas .....   | 32                         | 4.3                                 | 1.4              | 4.3               | 30               | 1.8              | 5.8               | 28               | 1.3              | 4.8                                     | 7.5              | 9.9                                 | 1.1                           | 2.5                        | .3                                   | 2.1                      |
| Fayette .....   | 18                         | 4.4                                 | .6               | 3.3               | 17               | .8               | 4.7               | 15               | .6               | 3.8                                     | 4.6              | 8.2                                 | 1.2                           | .9                         | .3                                   | .5                       |
| Forsyth .....   | 16                         | 4.2                                 | .6               | 3.9               | 16               | .9               | 5.6               | 14               | .8               | 5.6                                     | 4.4              | 31.0                                | 1.8                           | .9                         | .2                                   | .4                       |
| Fulton .....  | 331                        | 4.3                                 | 19.7             | 6.0               | 317              | 23.7             | 7.5               | 304              | 20.4             | 6.7                                     | 393.3            | .4                                  | 53.1                          | 69.9                       | 45.9                                 | 108.2                    |
| Gwinnett .....  | 104                        | 4.3                                 | 4.0              | 3.8               | 99               | 5.3              | 5.4               | 84               | 3.9              | 4.6                                     | 58.4             | 49.5                                | 16.9                          | 9.4                        | 1.7                                  | 9.9                      |
| Henry .....   | 21                         | 3.1                                 | .8               | 4.0               | 20               | 1.3              | 6.7               | 18               | 1.0              | 5.3                                     | 10.8             | -10.8                               | 1.7                           | 1.0                        | .2                                   | .8                       |
| Newton .....  | 21                         | 4.8                                 | 1.4              | 6.5               | 20               | 1.5              | 7.6               | 18               | 1.4              | 7.5                                     | 6.5              | -5.7                                | 3.1                           | 1.5                        | .2                                   | .8                       |
| Paulding .....  | 15                         | 4.5                                 | .8               | 5.3               | 14               | 1.0              | 6.6               | 13               | .7               | 5.4                                     | 1.9              | -3.0                                | .7                            | .5                         | .1                                   | .3                       |
| Rockdale .....  | 21                         | 4.0                                 | .8               | 3.7               | 20               | 1.1              | 5.5               | 19               | .9               | 4.6                                     | 9.9              | 11.8                                | 4.1                           | 2.1                        | .3                                   | 1.2                      |
| Spalding .....  | 28                         | 5.1                                 | 2.3              | 8.0               | 27               | 2.4              | 8.8               | 22               | 1.4              | 6.6                                     | 13.6             | -2.3                                | 6.6                           | 3.0                        | .8                                   | 1.8                      |
| Walton .....  | 17                         | 4.4                                 | 1.1              | 6.2               | 16               | 1.2              | 7.6               | 16               | .9               | 5.5                                     | 6.2              | -9.9                                | 3.8                           | 1.0                        | .2                                   | .4                       |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....  | 140                        | -1.1                                | 10.1             | 7.2               | 142              | 13.6             | 9.6               | 137              | 9.7              | 7.0                                     | 94.7             | -1.5                                | 37.6                          | 22.0                       | 4.4                                  | 16.0                     |
| Columbia, GA .....  | 18                         | -3                                  | .8               | 4.4               | 18               | 1.0              | 5.7               | 17               | .9               | 5.1                                     | 5.6              | 20.2                                | 1.8                           | 1.3                        | .2                                   | .7                       |
| McDuffie, GA .....  | 8                          | -9                                  | .6               | 7.9               | 8                | .8               | 9.7               | 7                | .7               | 9.7                                     | 4.5              | -3.4                                | 2.1                           | 1.1                        | .2                                   | .4                       |
| Richmond, GA .....  | 71                         | -8                                  | 5.2              | 7.2               | 72               | 6.4              | 9.0               | 71               | 4.9              | 6.8                                     | 52.0             | -2.8                                | 13.2                          | 15.0                       | 3.2                                  | 11.6                     |
| Aiken, SC .....   | 44                         | -2.0                                | 3.5              | 8.0               | 44               | 5.4              | 12.2              | 41               | 3.2              | 7.8                                     | 32.6             | -2.3                                | 20.5                          | 4.7                        | .9                                   | 3.2                      |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                           |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....  | 93                         | 3.3                                 | 7.1              | 7.7               | 90               | 7.8              | 8.7               | 87               | 6.7              | 7.6                                     | 63.0             | -3.7                                | 420.7                         | 13.8                       | 5.1                                  | 12.5                     |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....   | 4                          | 2.9                                 | .2               | 5.9               | 3                | .2               | 6.6               | 4                | .4               | 8.8                                     | .4               | -57.2                               | (?)                           | .1                         | .1                                   | .1                       |
| Muscookee, GA .....   | 70                         | 2.5                                 | 4.5              | 6.4               | 68               | 5.1              | 7.4               | 66               | 4.7              | 7.1                                     | 55.8             | -2.3                                | 18.0                          | 12.2                       | 4.6                                  | 11.2                     |
| Russell, AL .....   | 19                         | 6.5                                 | 2.5              | 12.9              | 18               | 2.5              | 13.7              | 17               | 1.6              | 9.4                                     | 6.8              | -8.0                                | 2.7                           | 1.5                        | .3                                   | 1.2                      |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                    | 114                        | -8                                  | 7.8              | 6.8               | 115              | 8.8              | 7.6               | 111              | 6.5              | 5.9                                     | 72.0             | 2.9                                 | 17.6                          | 17.9                       | 46.4                                 | 16.5                     |
| Bibb .....  | 65                         | -1.2                                | 4.6              | 7.0               | 66               | 5.4              | 8.2               | 62               | 4.0              | 6.4                                     | 54.0             | 5.3                                 | 12.5                          | 12.2                       | 5.6                                  | 12.5                     |
| Houston .....   | 33                         | .3                                  | 2.2              | 6.8               | 33               | 2.2              | 6.6               | 31               | 1.6              | 5.2                                     | 13.0             | 1.6                                 | 2.6                           | 4.7                        | .7                                   | 3.4                      |
| Jones .....   | 7                          | -2.6                                | .4               | 4.9               | 7                | .6               | 7.4               | 7                | .4               | 5.7                                     | 1.0              | -39.3                               | .2                            | .2                         | (?)                                  | .2                       |
| Peach .....   | 8                          | -5                                  | .6               | 7.1               | 9                | .6               | 7.6               | 10               | .5               | 5.0                                     | 4.0              | -6.1                                | 2.3                           | .8                         | .1                                   | .4                       |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....  | 97                         | Z                                   | 6.8              | 7.1               | 97               | 8.3              | 8.5               | 89               | 5.9              | 6.6                                     | 70.7             | 2.9                                 | 15.7                          | 16.3                       | NA                                   | 16.4                     |
| Chatham .....   | 89                         | 1                                   | 6.3              | 7.1               | 89               | 7.6              | 8.5               | 82               | 5.4              | 6.7                                     | 69.6             | 3.0                                 | 15.3                          | 16.0                       | 4.3                                  | 16.2                     |
| Effingham .....   | 8                          | -1.2                                | .5               | 6.1               | 8                | .7               | 8.7               | 8                | .4               | 5.9                                     | 1.0              | -3.7                                | .4                            | .3                         | (?)                                  | .1                       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>3</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>4</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>5</sup>Excludes county showing employment range. <sup>6</sup>250-499 employees. <sup>7</sup>0-19 employees. <sup>8</sup>20-99 employees.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> - Con. |                                      |                                    |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                                      |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                           |                                      | 1980                               |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                                      | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                              | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>employ-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                        | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indi-<br>viduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  |   |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 366   | 12 105                               | 27                                 | 279                              | 296   | 7.3                     | 228   | 2 062                                | 185  | 15   | 10                       | 18               | 2 932                                     | 290               | 4.6                    |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 377   | 11 687                               | 28                                 | 285                              | 452   | 9.5                     | 339   | 2 160                                | 288  | 22   | 13                       | 16               | 5 029                                     | 362               | 6.5                    |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 3 144   | 14 540                               | 250                                | 2 974                            | 6 490   | 166.1                   | 3 074                                       | 3 729                                | 1 207  | 1 352  | 376                      | 133              | 26 428                                    | 347               | 37.7                   |
| Orange .....   | 3 144   | 14 981                               | 191                                | 2 351                            | 6 026   | 153.6                   | 2 643                                       | 4 963                                | 850  | 1 317  | 361                      | 109              | 18 532                                    | 369               | 26.0                   |
| Osceola .....  | 156   | 10 464                               | 13                                 | 110                              | 128   | 3.2                     | 148   | 2 125                                | 116  | 19   | 4                        | 8                | 1 825                                     | 305               | 2.7                    |
| Seminole .....   | 676   | 13 889                               | 47                                 | 514                              | 336   | 9.3                     | 283   | 1 274                                | 241  | 15   | 11                       | 15               | 6 071                                     | 304               | 9.0                    |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 303   | 11 546                               | 23                                 | 241                              | 2 836   | 65.3                    | 435   | 4 008                                | 193  | 66   | 159                      | 16               | 4 673                                     | 447               | 5.7                    |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 931   | 13 438                               | 69                                 | 776                              | 10 515  | 258.5                   | 1 183                                       | 3 712                                | 527  | 105  | 505                      | 45               | 10 262                                    | 333               | 13.8                   |
| Escambia .....   | 848   | 13 664                               | 63                                 | 714                              | 9 860   | 244.9                   | 989   | 3 871                                | 439  | 63   | 449                      | 36               | 8 031                                     | 323               | 10.9                   |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 83  | 11 488                               | 6                                  | 62                               | 655   | 13.7                    | 194   | 3 069                                | 87   | 42   | 56                       | 9                | 2 231                                     | 373               | 2.8                    |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 859   | 12 205                               | 64                                 | 693                              | 760   | 21.9                    | 811   | 3 411                                | 729  | 36   | 25                       | 19               | 7 064                                     | 321               | 9.5                    |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 550   | 11 746                               | 44                                 | 439                              | 1 299   | 36.1                    | 1 390                                       | 6 696                                | 229  | 28   | 45                       | 1 087            | 7 064                                     | 350               | 8.5                    |
| Gadsden .....  | 60  | 10 835                               | 5                                  | 46                               | 120   | 2.7                     | 79  | 1 834                                | 60   | 2  | 4                        | 14               | 1 650                                     | 384               | 1.8                    |
| Leon .....   | 491   | 11 868                               | 39                                 | 393                              | 1 179   | 33.4                    | 1 311                                       | 7 977                                | 170  | 26   | 42                       | 1 072            | 5 414                                     | 341               | 6.6                    |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 6 892   | 13 273                               | 474                                | 5 469                            | 13 637  | 342.8                   | 5 605                                       | 3 095                                | 4 201  | 656  | 499                      | 237              | 53 577                                    | 311               | 75.2                   |
| Hernando .....   | 77  | 10 230                               | 6                                  | 63                               | 135   | 3.1                     | 168   | 2 434                                | 157  | 1  | 5                        | 4                | 1 912                                     | 342               | 2.4                    |
| Hillsborough .....   | 3 449   | 14 097                               | 223                                | 2 764                            | 7 757   | 193.2                   | 1 829                                       | 2 525                                | 1 102  | 247  | 335                      | 139              | 26 464                                    | 385               | 37.7                   |
| Pasco .....  | 363   | 10 961                               | 29                                 | 272                              | 426   | 10.4                    | 642   | 2 850                                | 611  | 6  | 13                       | 11               | 4 382                                     | 202               | 4.3                    |
| Pinellas .....   | 3 003   | 12 838                               | 216                                | 2 370                            | 5 319   | 136.2                   | 2 966                                       | 3 743                                | 2 330  | 403  | 146                      | 83               | 20 819                                    | 274               | 30.8                   |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 3 024   | 14 661                               | 186                                | 2 310                            | 2 496   | 69.2                    | 2 093                                       | 3 024                                | 1 423  | 511  | 86                       | 69               | 20 788                                    | 321               | 29.1                   |
| GEORGIA .....  | 25 355  | 14 588                               | 1 718                              | 21 328                           | 86 491  | 2 104.7                 | 15 988                                      | 2 739                                | 6 964  | 3 267  | 3 298                    | 2 338            | 218 216                                   | 386               | 260.0                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 19 243  | 15 681                               | 1 191                              | 15 861                           | 74 522  | 1 846.8                 | 11 531                                      | 3 115                                | 4 098  | 3 016  | 2 742                    | 1 635            | 135 681                                   | 383               | 172.2                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6 111   | 11 962                               | 527                                | 5 467                            | 11 969  | 257.8                   | 4 457                                       | 2 088                                | 2 866  | 251  | 556                      | 703              | 82 535                                    | 391               | 87.8                   |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 523   | 14 797                               | 35                                 | 444                              | 3 110   | 72.4                    | 285   | 2 439                                | 133  | 29   | 93                       | 28               | 5 049                                     | 438               | 5.9                    |
| Dougherty .....  | 518   | 14 908                               | 34                                 | 439                              | 3 082   | 71.9                    | 269   | 2 610                                | 122  | 29   | 92                       | 25               | 4 648                                     | 453               | 5.5                    |
| Lee .....  | 4   | 7 892                                | 1                                  | 5                                | 28  | 5                       | 16  | 1 148                                | 11   | 2  | 1                        | 3                | 4 011                                     | 317               | 5                      |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 415   | 11 373                               | 36                                 | 369                              | 2 105   | 55.2                    | 263   | 1 927                                | 150  | 12   | 48                       | 52               | 5 040                                     | 377               | 5.7                    |
| Clarke .....   | 337   | 11 628                               | 28                                 | 296                              | 1 939   | 51.5                    | 178   | 2 326                                | 82   | 12   | 43                       | 40               | 3 113                                     | 411               | 3.6                    |
| Jackson .....  | 53  | 10 665                               | 5                                  | 51                               | 66  | 1.4                     | 40  | 1 510                                | 33   | 2  | 2                        | 5                | 1 128                                     | 429               | 1.2                    |
| Madison .....  | 12  | 8 564                                | 1                                  | 11                               | 37  | 7                       | 27  | 1 407                                | 22   | Z  | 1                        | 4                | 470                                       | 256               | 5                      |
| Oconee .....   | 12  | 11 575                               | 1                                  | 10                               | 63  | 1.6                     | 18  | 1 268                                | 13   | Z  | 2                        | 3                | 329                                       | 250               | .4                     |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 14 636  | 16 665                               | 842                                | 11 882                           | 35 451  | 926.2                   | 7 477                                       | 3 141                                | 2 354  | 2 629  | 1 169                    | 1 295            | 85 499                                    | 381               | 113.9                  |
| Barrow .....   | 66  | 10 940                               | 7                                  | 62                               | 137   | 3.0                     | 42  | 1 734                                | 29   | 5  | 5                        | 3                | 823                                       | 369               | 9                      |
| Butts .....  | 20  | 9 987                                | 2                                  | 19                               | 99  | 9                       | 23  | 1 576                                | 19   | Z  | 1                        | 3                | 364                                       | 244               | .4                     |
| Cherokee .....   | 68  | 11 127                               | 6                                  | 61                               | 90  | 2.1                     | 53  | 843                                  | 44   | 1  | 3                        | 5                | 1 462                                     | 257               | 1.6                    |
| Clayton .....  | 523   | 14 176                               | 45                                 | 667                              | 2 009   | 30.6                    | 169   | 1 041                                | 120  | 9  | 27                       | 13               | 5 677                                     | 365               | 6.6                    |
| Cobb .....   | 1 589   | 16 667                               | 84                                 | 1 201                            | 2 900   | 73.5                    | 2 521                                       | 7 117                                | 258  | 2 141  | 98                       | 22               | 11 000                                    | 343               | 14.2                   |
| Coweta .....   | 146   | 13 641                               | 11                                 | 129                              | 80  | 1.8                     | 66  | 1 540                                | 52   | 3  | 3                        | 8                | 1 496                                     | 364               | 1.8                    |
| De Kalb .....  | 3 437   | 16 339                               | 199                                | 2 734                            | 6 259   | 147.3                   | 1 066                                       | 2 123                                | 498  | 44   | 222                      | 300              | 17 290                                    | 351               | 24.0                   |
| Douglas .....  | 84  | 11 276                               | 7                                  | 65                               | 84  | 2.0                     | 56  | 890                                  | 47   | 1  | 3                        | 6                | 1 888                                     | 322               | 2.2                    |
| Fayette .....  | 67  | 14 647                               | 4                                  | 50                               | 55  | 1.4                     | 34  | 866                                  | 29   | 1  | 2                        | 1                | 1 091                                     | 323               | 1.3                    |
| Forsyth .....  | 53  | 12 137                               | 3                                  | 34                               | 57  | 1.4                     | 28  | 848                                  | 23   | Z  | 2                        | 3                | 1 006                                     | 334               | 1.0                    |
| Fulton .....   | 7 047   | 17 915                               | 392                                | 5 841                            | 22 169  | 608.4                   | 2 703                                       | 4 397                                | 872  | 202  | 741                      | 864              | 29 734                                    | 495               | 43.5                   |
| Gwinnett .....   | 1 007   | 17 254                               | 39                                 | 567                              | 493   | 12.8                    | 359   | 1 559                                | 115  | 214  | 19                       | 11               | 5 562                                     | 289               | 7.4                    |
| Henry .....  | 57  | 12 533                               | 5                                  | 52                               | 739   | 32.8                    | 86  | 2 030                                | 43   | 1  | 30                       | 11               | 1 310                                     | 343               | 1.5                    |
| Newton .....   | 86  | 13 264                               | 7                                  | 74                               | 70  | 1.6                     | 50  | 1 312                                | 41   | 1  | 3                        | 5                | 1 286                                     | 345               | 1.3                    |
| Paulding .....   | 19  | 10 008                               | 2                                  | 17                               | 34  | 7                       | 31  | 1 072                                | 26   | Z  | 1                        | 4                | 910                                       | 333               | 1.0                    |
| Rockdale .....   | 147   | 14 825                               | 9                                  | 104                              | 64  | 1.6                     | 52  | 1 216                                | 33   | 1  | 2                        | 16               | 1 329                                     | 337               | 1.6                    |
| Spalding .....   | 150   | 10 995                               | 14                                 | 137                              | 108   | 2.8                     | 86  | 1 698                                | 64   | 4  | 3                        | 14               | 2 024                                     | 404               | 2.2                    |
| Walton .....   | 70  | 11 355                               | 7                                  | 68                               | 64  | 1.5                     | 50  | 1 545                                | 41   | Z  | 2                        | 6                | 1 247                                     | 401               | 1.3                    |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 1 339   | 14 149                               | 96                                 | 1 171                            | 7 542   | 171.7                   | 2 019                                       | 5 482                                | 475  | 1 087  | 376                      | 79               | 13 120                                    | 370               | 14.6                   |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 63  | 11 402                               | 5                                  | 46                               | 62  | 1.5                     | 317   | 6 403                                | 52   | 50   | 211                      | 3                | 1 162                                     | 265               | 1.2                    |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 44  | 9 787                                | 5                                  | 46                               | 36  | .8                      | 29  | 1 491                                | 23   | Z  | 1                        | 5                | 571                                       | 302               | .6                     |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 685   | 13 164                               | 53                                 | 611                              | 6 919   | 154.6                   | 491   | 2 617                                | 269  | 14   | 146                      | 60               | 8 177                                     | 446               | 9.4                    |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 547   | 16 798                               | 33                                 | 468                              | 525   | 14.8                    | 1 183                                       | 10 571                               | 131  | 1 022  | 18                       | 11               | 3 210                                     | 296               | 3.3                    |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN) .....                        |   |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 776   | 12 312                               | 65                                 | 711                              | 6 582   | 126.8                   | 866   | 3 544                                | 337  | 80   | 413                      | 35               | 9 721                                     | 399               | 10.9                   |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 3   | 6 876                                | 1                                  | 6                                | 4 981   | 102.1                   | 406   | 19 833                               | 6  | 70   | 327                      | 3                | 65  | 31                | .1                     |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 694   | 12 435                               | 57                                 | 631                              | 1 531   | 23.0                    | 374   | 2 131                                | 256  | 10   | 83                       | 24               | 7 589                                     | 433               | 8.7                    |
| Russell, AL .....  | 79  | 11 611                               | 7                                  | 74                               | 70  | 1.7                     | 86  | 1 786                                | 75   | Z  | 2                        | 8                | 2 067                                     | 437               | 2.1                    |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 967   | 13 428                               | 70                                 | 802                              | 17 486  | 439.0                   | 1 115                                       | 4 011                                | 415  | 100  | 521                      | 76               | 10 945                                    | 405               | 12.3                   |
| Bibb .....   | 746   | 13 816                               | 51                                 | 608                              | 994   | 27.3                    | 369   | 2 351                                | 248  | 31   | 38                       | 49               | 6 991                                     | 456               | 7.7                    |
| Houston .....  | 158   | 12 137                               | 13                                 | 131                              | 16 396  | 409.5                   | 684   | 8 174                                | 123  | 66   | 479                      | 14               | 2 833                                     | 356               | 3.5                    |
| Jones .....  | 12  | 11 233                               | 2                                  | 18                               | 14  | .3                      | 17  | 913                                  | 13   | Z  | 1                        | 2                | 393                                       | 225               | .4                     |
| Peach .....  | 52  | 12 944                               | 4                                  | 44                               | 82  | 1.9                     | 45  | 2 358                                | 30   | 2  | 3                        | 10               | 728                                       | 366               | .8                     |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 1 021   | 14 446                               | 69                                 | 840                              | 2 628   | 67.6                    | 622   | 2 672                                | 321  | 96   | 136                      | 68               | 8 556                                     | 373               | 10.7                   |
| Chatham .....  | 1 010   | 14 505                               | 68                                 | 830                              | 2 590   | 66.9                    | 597   | 2 810                                | 303  | 95   | 135                      | 62               | 7 915                                     | 377               | 10.0                   |
| Effingham .....  | 11  | 10 491                               | 1                                  | 10                               | 38  | .7                      | 26  | 1 246                                | 18   | Z  | 2                        | 6                | 641                                       | 330               | .7                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               | Debt outstanding                         |                      |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |  | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ernment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |                      |                                      |
|  | 216                                  | 217                  | 218  | 219                  | 220                  | 221                                  | 222                        | 223                                 | 224                                  | 225                   | 226                             | 227                         | 228           | 229                                      | 230                  | 231                                  |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....   | 107.5                                | 29.8                 | 86.4   | 56.2                 | 51.3                 | 509                                  | 98.1                       | 91.2                                | 972                                  | 48.7                  | 1.9                             | 4                           | 14.0          | 10.4                                     | 111.7                | 1 106                                |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 126.9                                | 64.3                 | 88.3   | 25.8                 | 24.1                 | 173                                  | 123.7                      | 90.1                                | 890                                  | 52.7                  | 18.2                            | 3                           | 3.4           | 7.8                                      | 41.4                 | 297                                  |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 803.7                                | 351.6                | 78.2   | 231.0                | 190.4                | 250                                  | 851.1                      | 112.2                               | 1 116                                | 39.8                  | 3.2                             | 9                           | 3.8           | 10.6                                     | 895.1                | 1 174                                |
| Orange .....   | 583.6                                | 245.6                | 73.4   | 163.7                | 134.5                | 268                                  | 646.8                      | 118.6                               | 1 287                                | 34.5                  | 1.8                             | 1.0                         | 3.2           | 10.6                                     | 775.3                | 1 543                                |
| Osceola .....  | 48.9                                 | 20.7                 | 87.9   | 16.9                 | 13.6                 | 228                                  | 44.9                       | 92.3                                | 751                                  | 47.6                  | .7                              | 1.7                         | 8.8           | 12.7                                     | 63.1                 | 1 057                                |
| Seminole .....   | 171.2                                | 85.2                 | 89.7   | 50.5                 | 42.3                 | 211                                  | 159.4                      | 94.7                                | 797                                  | 59.1                  | 9.4                             | 2                           | 4.5           | 10.3                                     | 56.2                 | 283                                  |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....   | 145.7                                | 64.1                 | 75.3   | 24.7                 | 16.8                 | 161                                  | 136.1                      | 86.1                                | 1 303                                | 40.9                  | 22.4                            | 4                           | 4.1           | 6.0                                      | 61.4                 | 588                                  |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 341.2                                | 154.3                | 86.5   | 63.1                 | 55.6                 | 180                                  | 334.4                      | 75.0                                | 1 084                                | 50.1                  | 8.0                             | 5                           | 3.8           | 5.5                                      | 335.1                | 1 086                                |
| Escambia .....   | 277.9                                | 126.3                | 84.8   | 49.2                 | 42.4                 | 171                                  | 270.6                      | 74.7                                | 1 089                                | 48.0                  | 5.5                             | 6                           | 3.1           | 5.9                                      | 310.8                | 1 250                                |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 63.3                                 | 28.0                 | 94.1   | 13.9                 | 13.2                 | 221                                  | 63.8                       | 76.3                                | 1 066                                | 59.1                  | 18.4                            | 1                           | 6.9           | 4.1                                      | 24.3                 | 406                                  |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....   | 224.5                                | 47.9                 | 80.1   | 83.7                 | 68.5                 | 312                                  | 207.3                      | 82.7                                | 943                                  | 32.9                  | 27.5                            | 4                           | 4.9           | 9.9                                      | 115.6                | 526                                  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 193.9                                | 102.7                | 76.4   | 41.0                 | 35.1                 | 174                                  | 220.8                      | 60.6                                | 1 095                                | 39.5                  | 1.9                             | 6                           | 5.0           | 6.7                                      | 290.3                | 1 439                                |
| Gadsden .....  | 32.8                                 | 23.7                 | 89.1   | 3.7                  | 3.3                  | 77                                   | 33.6                       | 62.7                                | 781                                  | 60.6                  | 7.3                             | 3                           | 6.9           | 6.2                                      | 20.0                 | 464                                  |
| Leon .....   | 161.1                                | 79.0                 | 72.6   | 37.3                 | 31.8                 | 200                                  | 187.2                      | 60.2                                | 1 180                                | 35.7                  | .9                              | 6                           | 4.7           | 6.8                                      | 270.3                | 1 703                                |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                          | 1 727.6                              | 701.5                | 75.2   | 537.0                | 425.9                | 247                                  | 1 668.3                    | 67.3                                | 969                                  | 39.5                  | 6.9                             | 1.2                         | 4.5           | 9.4                                      | 1 509.6              | 877                                  |
| Hernando .....   | 79.9                                 | 27.9                 | 56.1   | 23.5                 | 22.6                 | 404                                  | 70.9                       | 97.6                                | 1 267                                | 26.0                  | 30.8                            | 2                           | 2.5           | 5.1                                      | 12.6                 | 225                                  |
| Hillsborough .....   | 785.6                                | 327.4                | 78.2   | 218.7                | 166.2                | 242                                  | 776.4                      | 55.0                                | 1 129                                | 38.9                  | 10.5                            | 9                           | 3.6           | 8.3                                      | 726.8                | 1 056                                |
| Pasco .....  | 137.3                                | 64.7                 | 87.2   | 42.5                 | 37.9                 | 175                                  | 130.4                      | 82.3                                | 601                                  | 56.5                  | 7.5                             | 1.0                         | 5.5           | 8.2                                      | 126.8                | 584                                  |
| Pinellas .....   | 724.8                                | 281.5                | 70.9   | 252.2                | 199.3                | 262                                  | 690.6                      | 77.7                                | 909                                  | 38.3                  | .4                              | 1.6                         | 5.6           | 11.3                                     | 643.5                | 847                                  |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) ..... | 713.0                                | 196.7                | 72.5   | 328.1                | 286.9                | 443                                  | 709.3                      | 105.2                               | 1 096                                | 34.4                  | 7.1                             | 2.1                         | 4.3           | 10.9                                     | 579.9                | 896                                  |
| GEORGIA .....  | 5 818.9                              | 1 999.2              | 75.8   | 1 870.4              | 1 375.8              | 243                                  | 5 485.0                    | 77.6                                | 971                                  | 40.4                  | 24.0                            | 3                           | 4.6           | 7.0                                      | 5 904.8              | 1 045                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 959.5                              | 1 236.9              | 70.6   | 1 350.7              | 996.2                | 281                                  | 3 645.7                    | 76.3                                | 1 030                                | 38.6                  | 29.2                            | 4                           | 3.6           | 7.6                                      | 4 996.5              | 1 411                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 859.4                              | 762.3                | 84.1   | 519.7                | 379.6                | 180                                  | 1 839.4                    | 80.2                                | 871                                  | 43.9                  | 25.6                            | 2                           | 6.6           | 5.9                                      | 908.3                | 430                                  |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 126.7                                | 42.8                 | 86.8   | 32.0                 | 19.9                 | 173                                  | 144.3                      | 109.4                               | 1 251                                | 31.3                  | 17.2                            | .1                          | 3.3           | 7.2                                      | 50.1                 | 435                                  |
| Dougherty .....  | 118.8                                | 38.3                 | 86.3   | 29.3                 | 17.6                 | 171                                  | 136.9                      | 117.4                               | 1 333                                | 29.2                  | 18.1                            | .1                          | 3.0           | 7.4                                      | 48.4                 | 471                                  |
| Lee .....  | 7.9                                  | 4.5                  | 90.9   | 2.8                  | 2.3                  | 186                                  | 7.4                        | 24.6                                | 588                                  | 70.9                  | .6                              | 1                           | 8.3           | 3.9                                      | 1.7                  | 136                                  |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 123.0                                | 44.4                 | 80.1   | 37.1                 | 25.1                 | 188                                  | 118.1                      | 90.7                                | 884                                  | 38.7                  | 28.7                            | 1.3                         | 3.5           | 7.7                                      | 57.1                 | 427                                  |
| Clarke .....   | 87.8                                 | 28.3                 | 72.4   | 26.4                 | 16.4                 | 216                                  | 83.8                       | 81.7                                | 1 106                                | 31.8                  | 32.3                            | 1.7                         | 2.3           | 8.9                                      | 48.4                 | 638                                  |
| Jackson .....  | 20.1                                 | 7.4                  | 91.1   | 5.7                  | 4.1                  | 154                                  | 19.5                       | 151.7                               | 740                                  | 41.9                  | 32.8                            | 2                           | 5.4           | 5.0                                      | 8.2                  | 313                                  |
| Madison .....  | 8.7                                  | 5.3                  | 95.7   | 2.7                  | 2.6                  | 139                                  | 8.6                        | 73.5                                | 466                                  | 73.6                  | 4.2                             | 2                           | 9.0           | 3.7                                      | .4                   | 24                                   |
| Oconee .....   | 6.4                                  | 3.5                  | 94.7   | 2.3                  | 2.1                  | 163                                  | 6.3                        | 100.7                               | 478                                  | 73.6                  | 1.3                             | .9                          | 6.5           | 5.5                                      | .1                   | 4                                    |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 2 664.2                              | 821.2                | 67.2   | 983.6                | 748.2                | 334                                  | 2 328.2                    | 70.0                                | 1 038                                | 40.3                  | 19.3                            | 2                           | 3.4           | 8.1                                      | 4 132.8              | 1 842                                |
| Barrow .....   | 14.0                                 | 5.7                  | 89.7   | 4.5                  | 2.9                  | 129                                  | 13.9                       | 68.3                                | 625                                  | 48.9                  | 21.3                            | 1                           | 8.0           | 7.8                                      | 5.2                  | 233                                  |
| Butts .....  | 7.2                                  | 3.6                  | 89.5   | 2.7                  | 1.8                  | 119                                  | 8.3                        | 58.4                                | 555                                  | 60.7                  | 3.5                             | 2                           | 7.2           | 9.4                                      | 3.4                  | 231                                  |
| Cherokee .....   | 33.5                                 | 15.7                 | 93.6   | 9.4                  | 8.4                  | 148                                  | 33.0                       | 87.6                                | 579                                  | 60.4                  | 18.0                            | 2                           | 7.6           | 4.6                                      | 15.0                 | 263                                  |
| Clayton .....  | 139.0                                | 44.0                 | 85.2   | 51.3                 | 46.6                 | 299                                  | 134.9                      | 68.0                                | 867                                  | 44.2                  | 25.7                            | 1                           | 3.1           | 9.5                                      | 125.8                | 808                                  |
| Cobb .....   | 291.6                                | 83.1                 | 83.0   | 104.9                | 94.9                 | 296                                  | 262.9                      | 73.2                                | 820                                  | 45.4                  | 23.2                            | 1                           | 3.6           | 9.2                                      | 318.0                | 992                                  |
| Coweta .....   | 38.2                                 | 12.2                 | 91.5   | 11.9                 | 7.6                  | 186                                  | 36.7                       | 65.9                                | 892                                  | 43.7                  | 24.1                            | 1                           | 4.1           | 7.0                                      | 46.8                 | 1 137                                |
| De Kalb .....  | 531.0                                | 180.6                | 66.1   | 206.3                | 151.8                | 309                                  | 508.3                      | 53.8                                | 1 033                                | 41.1                  | 32.1                            | 2                           | 2.5           | 6.5                                      | 268.0                | 545                                  |
| Douglas .....  | 45.7                                 | 17.8                 | 92.0   | 15.1                 | 11.3                 | 193                                  | 44.3                       | 56.3                                | 755                                  | 47.3                  | 26.9                            | 4                           | 4.7           | 8.0                                      | 38.4                 | 656                                  |
| Fayette .....  | 22.1                                 | 9.4                  | 93.6   | 10.3                 | 9.0                  | 267                                  | 22.1                       | 150.3                               | 655                                  | 68.2                  | 1.3                             | 2                           | 6.7           | 8.0                                      | 25.4                 | 754                                  |
| Forsyth .....  | 21.6                                 | 7.8                  | 95.8   | 8.9                  | 7.2                  | 238                                  | 23.1                       | 121.7                               | 766                                  | 55.0                  | 23.3                            | 3                           | 5.6           | 4.4                                      | 13.2                 | 437                                  |
| Fulton .....   | 1 175.7                              | 320.7                | 49.7   | 444.9                | 309.2                | 514                                  | 899.1                      | 66.7                                | 1 495                                | 32.6                  | 8.9                             | 4                           | 2.8           | 8.5                                      | 2 966.9              | 4 934                                |
| Gwinnett .....   | 152.2                                | 56.5                 | 74.3   | 56.8                 | 52.0                 | 271                                  | 148.9                      | 128.1                               | 775                                  | 53.6                  | 13.1                            | 1                           | 5.5           | 11.2                                     | 189.7                | 987                                  |
| Henry .....  | 36.2                                 | 8.5                  | 92.8   | 11.4                 | 8.8                  | 230                                  | 39.3                       | 163.4                               | 1 029                                | 35.7                  | 39.1                            | 1                           | 3.9           | 5.5                                      | 40.1                 | 1 050                                |
| Newton .....   | 28.7                                 | 10.7                 | 91.6   | 8.7                  | 6.1                  | 163                                  | 28.9                       | 61.3                                | 776                                  | 45.4                  | 14.2                            | 2                           | 8.0           | 7.5                                      | 12.7                 | 342                                  |
| Paulding .....   | 21.1                                 | 8.0                  | 91.5   | 5.9                  | 4.6                  | 168                                  | 19.9                       | 93.6                                | 729                                  | 47.5                  | 30.3                            | 3                           | 6.6           | 4.9                                      | 6.0                  | 220                                  |
| Rockdale .....   | 34.7                                 | 10.4                 | 92.2   | 13.8                 | 12.7                 | 322                                  | 34.6                       | 111.6                               | 877                                  | 49.0                  | 24.0                            | -                           | 2.9           | 8.5                                      | 39.6                 | 1 004                                |
| Spalding .....   | 43.5                                 | 15.5                 | 89.2   | 10.4                 | 8.7                  | 174                                  | 43.7                       | 58.4                                | 871                                  | 38.9                  | 32.7                            | 2                           | 3.5           | 8.5                                      | 8.4                  | 167                                  |
| Walton .....   | 28.1                                 | 11.1                 | 84.6   | 6.7                  | 4.6                  | 148                                  | 26.4                       | 77.6                                | 848                                  | 41.9                  | 29.6                            | 1                           | 5.5           | 6.0                                      | 10.2                 | 327                                  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 335.9                                | 112.5                | 82.2   | 81.8                 | 56.0                 | 158                                  | 328.9                      | 113.5                               | 928                                  | 42.1                  | 29.7                            | 1.0                         | 2.7           | 5.2                                      | 262.8                | 742                                  |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 21.6                                 | 10.6                 | 95.0   | 8.3                  | 6.1                  | 139                                  | 23.1                       | 102.1                               | 526                                  | 72.3                  | 2.4                             | 1                           | 5.9           | 4.5                                      | 18.6                 | 424                                  |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 13.5                                 | 6.8                  | 87.3   | 3.0                  | 1.6                  | 83                                   | 13.7                       | 83.3                                | 724                                  | 49.2                  | 19.3                            | 2                           | 8.0           | 5.0                                      | 9.3                  | 492                                  |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 231.7                                | 59.5                 | 77.1   | 51.1                 | 30.2                 | 165                                  | 224.9                      | 114.4                               | 1 228                                | 33.9                  | 41.4                            | 1                           | 2.3           | 4.9                                      | 178.4                | 974                                  |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 69.1                                 | 35.6                 | 85.9   | 19.4                 | 18.1                 | 167                                  | 67.2                       | 122.2                               | 620                                  | 57.7                  | 2.0                             | 4.5                         | 1.7           | 6.5                                      | 56.5                 | 521                                  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                              |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 247.6                                | 76.1                 | 70.7   | 67.7                 | 38.4                 | 158                                  | 263.3                      | 89.3                                | 1 082                                | 32.1                  | 36.5                            | 9                           | 3.9           | 5.5                                      | 196.0                | 805                                  |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 1.4                                  | .8                   | 71.1   | .4                   | .2                   | 11                                   | 1.2                        | 7.0                                 | 57                                   | 59.3                  | 1.4                             | 3                           | 8.5           | 6.1                                      | .4                   | 17                                   |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 188.1                                | 57.8                 | 68.2   | 61.1                 | 35.6                 | 203                                  | 209.4                      | 94.9                                | 1 195                                | 32.6                  | 34.6                            | 1                           | 4.0           | 5.9                                      | 121.4                | 693                                  |
| Russell, AL .....  | 58.1                                 | 17.4                 | 78.9   | 6.2                  | 2.6                  | 55                                   | 52.7                       | 72.6                                | 1 114                                | 29.2                  | 44.7                            | 2                           | 3.5           | 4.0                                      | 74.2                 | 1 569                                |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                                       | 275.2                                | 84.4                 | 79.4   | 87.6                 | 62.4                 | 231                                  | 262.3                      | 71.2                                | 971                                  | 38.2                  | 28.8                            | 2                           | 3.2           | 8.9                                      | 138.0                | 511                                  |
| Bibb .....   | 180.2                                | 50.6                 | 73.7   | 61.8                 | 41.3                 | 270                                  | 173.8                      | 70.7                                | 1 134                                | 35.4                  | 28.9                            | 2                           | 2.8           | 9.9                                      | 107.6                | 702                                  |
| Houston .....  | 72.9                                 | 23.3                 | 86.5   | 20.1                 | 17.3                 | 217                                  | 66.1                       | 71.6                                | 831                                  | 40.4                  | 31.8                            | 3                           | 3.7           | 7.4                                      | 26.3                 | 331                                  |
| Jones .....  | 8.6                                  | 4.9                  | 89.3   | 2.2                  | 1.6                  | 92                                   | 8.7                        | 109.6                               | 501                                  | 67.1                  | 3.3                             | 1                           | 9.5           | 4.4                                      | 2.1                  | 118                                  |
| Peach .....  | 13.5                                 | 5.6                  | 92.6   | 3.5                  | 2.2                  | 112                                  | 13.7                       | 56.8                                | 688                                  | 44.0                  | 29.8                            | 4                           | 2.7           | 7.0                                      | 2.0                  | 101                                  |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 234.4                                | 77.9                 | 70.0   | 67.5                 | 53.3                 | 233                                  | 244.6                      | 78.5                                | 1 067                                | 30.7                  | 29.1                            | 1.1                         | 5.7           | 7.1                                      | 254.9                | 1 112                                |
| Chatham .....  | 221.0                                | 71.3                 | 67.7   | 63.7                 | 50.3                 | 240                                  | 231.0                      | 78.5                                | 1 101                                | 28.8                  | 30.1                            | 1.2                         | 5.4           | 7.3                                      | 253.7                | 1 209                                |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |                                    | All employees  |                           |                            | Production workers |                   |                   |                                      | Value added by manufacture |                             | Value of shipments | New capital expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent with 100 or more employees | Number (1,000) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number (1,000)     | Work-hours (Mil.) | Wages             |                                      | Total (Mil. dol.)          | Average per employee (Dol.) |                    |                          |
|  |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| 232  | 233                | 234                                | 235            | 236                       | 237                        | 238                | 239               | 240               | 241                                  | 242                        | 243                         | 244                |                          |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....                                       | 99                 | 2.0                                | 1.0            | 66.7                      | 14.5                       | 6                  | 1.2               | 7.9               | 13 167                               | 32.8                       | 32 800                      | 64.5               | 2.6                      |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 175                | 7.4                                | 5.8            | 70.6                      | 83.5                       | 4.1                | 8.0               | 49.2              | 12 000                               | 165.3                      | 28 500                      | 436.2              | 14.4                     |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 1 033              | 6.8                                | 38.8           | 55.8                      | 752.1                      | 21.4               | 42.0              | 288.7             | 13 491                               | 1 973.2                    | 50 856                      | 3 676.1            | 146.2                    |
| Orange .....   | 699                | 7.3                                | 29.0           | 48.0                      | 587.7                      | 15.1               | 29.6              | 210.2             | 13 921                               | 1 565.6                    | 53 986                      | 2 930.6            | 125.4                    |
| Osceola .....  | 56                 | 8.9                                | 2.0            | 122.2                     | 29.6                       | 1.3                | 2.6               | 16.9              | 13 000                               | 51.5                       | 25 750                      | 102.6              | 2.9                      |
| Seminole .....   | 278                | 5.0                                | 7.8            | 77.3                      | 134.7                      | 5.0                | 9.8               | 61.6              | 12 320                               | 356.1                      | 45 654                      | 642.9              | 17.9                     |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....                                     | 112                | 8.0                                | 3.8            | 46.2                      | 60.4                       | 3.0                | 5.6               | 44.1              | 14 700                               | 184.4                      | 48 526                      | 432.5              | 15.4                     |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 221                | 6.8                                | 11.9           | -6.3                      | 250.6                      | 7.8                | 15.0              | 144.2             | 18 487                               | 565.0                      | 47 479                      | 1 360.0            | 202.8                    |
| Escambia .....   | 183                | 7.1                                | 10.5           | -6.3                      | 227.7                      | 6.7                | 12.8              | 127.2             | 18 985                               | 516.1                      | 49 152                      | 1 222.7            | 197.9                    |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 38                 | 5.3                                | 1.4            | -6.7                      | 22.9                       | 1.1                | 2.2               | 17.0              | 15 455                               | 49.0                       | 35 000                      | 137.3              | 5.0                      |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....                                   | 356                | 5.3                                | 7.6            | 46.2                      | 117.1                      | 4.8                | 8.8               | 55.8              | 11 625                               | 267.0                      | 35 132                      | 461.9              | 15.1                     |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 161                | 6.2                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Gadsden .....  | 44                 | 6.8                                | 1.6            | 60.0                      | 18.5                       | 1.4                | 2.5               | 14.2              | 10 143                               | 49.9                       | 31 188                      | 107.7              | 1.9                      |
| Leon .....   | 117                | 6.0                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                        | 2 107              | 7.8                                | 77.8           | 29.2                      | 1 300.3                    | 49.8               | 95.0              | 656.2             | 13 177                               | 2 726.5                    | 35 045                      | 6 146.2            | D                        |
| Hernando .....   | 29                 | 10.3                               | 6              | 20.0                      | 8.0                        | 5                  | 8                 | 5.3               | 10 600                               | 24.9                       | 41 500                      | 71.1               | D                        |
| Hillsborough .....   | 889                | 9.6                                | 35.3           | 10.3                      | 592.4                      | 23.6               | 45.5              | 328.4             | 13 915                               | 1 267.2                    | 35 898                      | 3 448.4            | 122.7                    |
| Pasco .....  | 120                | 4.2                                | 3.7            | 48.0                      | 40.5                       | 2.5                | 3.7               | 24.0              | 9 600                                | 214.1                      | 57 865                      | 447.1              | 16.4                     |
| Pinellas .....   | 1 069              | 6.6                                | 38.2           | 51.6                      | 659.4                      | 23.2               | 45.0              | 298.5             | 12 866                               | 1 220.3                    | 31 945                      | 2 179.6            | 127.0                    |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA† (Palm Beach) .....  | 721                | 5.4                                | 30.9           | 46.4                      | 726.2                      | 13.6               | 28.0              | 219.4             | 16 132                               | 1 935.0                    | 62 621                      | 3 517.7            | 175.3                    |
| GEORGIA .....  | 8 535              | 13.6                               | 503.2          | 3.8                       | 7 912.2                    | 369.4              | 705.0             | 4 863.9           | 13 167                               | 19 212.2                   | 38 180                      | 48 076.3           | 1 921.7                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 522              | 12.3                               | 265.1          | D                         | 4 807.3                    | 177.3              | 337.3             | 2 661.1           | 15 009                               | 11 862.1                   | 44 746                      | 28 080.4           | 1 107.1                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 013              | 15.2                               | 238.1          | D                         | 3 104.9                    | 192.1              | 367.7             | 2 202.8           | 11 467                               | 7 350.1                    | 30 870                      | 19 995.9           | 814.6                    |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 101                | 18.8                               | 11.0           | D                         | 230.1                      | 8.4                | 16.3              | 158.7             | 18 893                               | 954.6                      | 86 782                      | 2 088.7            | 80.5                     |
| Dougherty .....  | 97                 | 18.6                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Lee .....  | 4                  | 25.0                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 173                | 20.8                               | 14.1           | -2.1                      | 181.0                      | 11.0               | 19.2              | 119.4             | 10 855                               | 442.8                      | 31 404                      | 1 003.4            | 29.9                     |
| Clarke .....   | 98                 | 24.5                               | 10.5           | 2.9                       | 141.8                      | 8.0                | 13.9              | 92.2              | 11 525                               | 348.4                      | 33 181                      | 792.3              | 24.3                     |
| Jackson .....  | 31                 | 25.8                               | 2.5            | -13.8                     | 27.1                       | 2.1                | 3.6               | 19.2              | 9 143                                | 68.2                       | 27 280                      | 136.8              | 4.3                      |
| Madison .....  | 26                 | 11.5                               | 7              | -30.0                     | 6.6                        | 7                  | 1.3               | 5.6               | 8 000                                | 11.9                       | 17 000                      | 29.2               | 5                        |
| Oconee .....   | 18                 | 5.6                                | 4              | 33.3                      | 5.5                        | 2                  | 4                 | 2.4               | 12 000                               | 14.3                       | 35 750                      | 45.0               | .7                       |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 3 232              | 10.4                               | 164.7          | 14.1                      | 3 121.6                    | 103.8              | 196.0             | 1 578.2           | 15 204                               | 6 722.7                    | 40 818                      | 15 792.1           | 439.5                    |
| Barrow .....   | 36                 | 30.6                               | 3.8            | -2.6                      | 43.4                       | 3.1                | 5.3               | 28.6              | 9 226                                | 83.3                       | 21 921                      | 242.4              | 2.7                      |
| Butts .....  | 19                 | 21.1                               | 1.0            | -9.1                      | 9.8                        | 9                  | 1.5               | 7.8               | 8 667                                | 19.8                       | 19 800                      | 52.8               | .7                       |
| Cherokee .....   | 56                 | 10.7                               | 2.1            | -25.0                     | 21.1                       | 1.7                | 3.0               | 15.8              | 9 294                                | 44.9                       | 21 381                      | 127.3              | 1.7                      |
| Clayton .....  | 137                | 10.9                               | 5.5            | 17.0                      | 99.4                       | 3.9                | 7.5               | 61.0              | 15 641                               | 337.8                      | 61 418                      | 798.8              | 22.9                     |
| Cobb .....   | 340                | 5.6                                | 20.9           | 34.8                      | 518.8                      | 11.7               | 22.4              | 225.3             | 19 256                               | 954.3                      | 45 660                      | 1 584.7            | 59.9                     |
| Coweta .....   | 65                 | 21.5                               | 4.8            | -5.9                      | 67.2                       | 3.8                | 7.4               | 47.3              | 12 447                               | 122.8                      | 25 583                      | 349.0              | 9.5                      |
| De Kalb .....  | 758                | 7.9                                | 31.3           | 22.3                      | 619.0                      | 20.6               | 39.3              | 360.1             | 17 481                               | 1 513.6                    | 48 358                      | 4 236.5            | 60.8                     |
| Douglas .....  | 54                 | 5.6                                | 1.1            | 120.0                     | 12.5                       | 8                  | 1.5               | 8.2               | 10 250                               | 27.0                       | 24 545                      | 86.9               | 2.1                      |
| Fayette .....  | 39                 | 10.3                               | 1.2            | -                         | 20.7                       | 9                  | 1.7               | 12.4              | 13 778                               | 48.5                       | 40 417                      | 134.7              | 4.9                      |
| Forsyth .....  | 35                 | 5.7                                | 1.5            | 15.4                      | 18.6                       | 1.3                | 2.5               | 12.0              | 9 231                                | 43.4                       | 28 933                      | 136.0              | 4.3                      |
| Fulton .....   | 1 077              | 10.9                               | 55.1           | -9                        | 1 076.7                    | 30.5               | 57.6              | 489.4             | 16 046                               | 2 300.9                    | 41 759                      | 5 333.4            | 148.9                    |
| Gwinnett .....   | 351                | 8.8                                | 16.0           | 92.8                      | 343.2                      | 8.5                | 16.5              | 131.7             | 15 494                               | 560.5                      | 35 031                      | 1 173.1            | 75.2                     |
| Henry .....  | 36                 | 8.3                                | 1.7            | -                         | 24.4                       | 1.2                | 2.4               | 14.4              | 12 000                               | 79.4                       | 46 706                      | 163.0              | 3.0                      |
| Newton .....   | 32                 | 18.8                               | 3.3            | 17.9                      | 49.5                       | 2.3                | 4.3               | 31.3              | 13 609                               | 177.9                      | 53 909                      | 331.0              | 10.0                     |
| Paulding .....   | 27                 | 7.4                                | 6              | -                         | 6.0                        | 5                  | 9                 | 4.3               | 8 600                                | 10.8                       | 18 000                      | 22.5               | 4                        |
| Rockdale .....   | 70                 | 11.4                               | 3.9            | 25.8                      | 65.0                       | 3.0                | 5.7               | 40.9              | 13 633                               | 161.5                      | 41 410                      | 373.4              | 10.1                     |
| Spalding .....   | 62                 | 27.4                               | 7.2            | 7.5                       | 85.0                       | 6.0                | 10.8              | 58.3              | 9 717                                | 150.2                      | 20 861                      | 417.3              | 15.2                     |
| Walton .....   | 38                 | 34.2                               | 3.7            | -5.1                      | 41.3                       | 3.1                | 5.7               | 29.4              | 9 484                                | 86.1                       | 23 270                      | 229.3              | 7.2                      |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 309                | 21.0                               | 36.9           | -1.3                      | 699.1                      | 24.4               | 48.2              | 386.4             | 15 836                               | 2 060.8                    | 55 848                      | 3 711.2            | 261.3                    |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 32                 | 18.8                               | 2.0            | 17.6                      | 26.5                       | 1.4                | 2.4               | 14.5              | 10 357                               | 60.3                       | 30 150                      | 119.6              | 3.8                      |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 32                 | 12.5                               | 2.4            | -11.1                     | 27.8                       | 1.8                | 3.3               | 17.5              | 9 722                                | 46.2                       | 19 250                      | 118.3              | 3.1                      |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 156                | 17.9                               | 12.4           | -10.1                     | 227.0                      | 8.7                | 17.7              | 142.6             | 16 391                               | 701.9                      | 56 605                      | 1 746.2            | 182.2                    |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 89                 | 30.3                               | 20.1           | 4.7                       | 417.8                      | 12.5               | 24.8              | 211.8             | 16 944                               | 1 252.4                    | 62 308                      | 1 727.1            | 72.2                     |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA (see data under TN)                           |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 202                | 18.8                               | 20.3           | -1.9                      | 289.3                      | 15.1               | 28.0              | 188.4             | 12 477                               | 737.0                      | 36 305                      | 1 614.4            | 83.3                     |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 1                  | -                                  | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 156                | 21.2                               | 17.6           | -1.1                      | 248.8                      | 12.9               | 23.7              | 157.2             | 12 186                               | 586.9                      | 33 347                      | 1 247.1            | 67.7                     |
| Russell, AL .....  | 45                 | 11.1                               | 2.6            | -10.3                     | 40.5                       | 2.3                | 4.3               | 31.2              | 13 565                               | 150.1                      | 57 731                      | 367.1              | 15.6                     |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA MSA .....                                    | 261                | 15.7                               | 17.7           | 6                         | 326.0                      | 12.9               | 24.1              | 214.1             | 16 597                               | 1 283.3                    | 72 503                      | 2 431.4            | 124.9                    |
| Bibb .....   | 171                | 16.4                               | 12.7           | .8                        | 229.8                      | 9.1                | 16.8              | 146.7             | 16 121                               | 1 017.3                    | 80 102                      | 1 778.5            | 113.2                    |
| Houston .....  | 51                 | 15.7                               | 2.5            | 4.2                       | 55.9                       | 1.9                | 4.0               | 41.9              | 22 053                               | 169.9                      | 67 960                      | 401.7              | 7.8                      |
| Jones .....  | 18                 | 5.6                                | 3              | 50.0                      | 2.6                        | 2                  | 4                 | 1.8               | 9 000                                | 6.1                        | 20 333                      | 15.3               | 5                        |
| Peach .....  | 21                 | 19.0                               | 2.2            | -8.3                      | 37.7                       | 1.7                | 2.9               | 23.7              | 13 941                               | 90.0                       | 40 909                      | 235.9              | 3.4                      |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 241                | 12.0                               | 15.2           | -5.6                      | 310.0                      | 10.0               | 21.8              | 185.5             | 18 550                               | 761.8                      | 50 118                      | 2 491.9            | 157.9                    |
| Chatham .....  | 212                | 13.7                               | 14.9           | -4.5                      | 305.8                      | 9.7                | 21.2              | 182.1             | 18 773                               | 756.6                      | 50 779                      | 2 465.7            | 157.2                    |
| Effingham .....  | 29                 | -                                  | .3             | -40.0                     | 4.2                        | .3                 | 6                 | 3.4               | 11 333                               | 5.2                        | 17 333                      | 26.2               | .7                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Wholesale and Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |   |                   |                           |                                |                             |  |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|  | Establishments        |                      | Sales             |                           |                      |                           | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent operated by unincorporated businesses | Sales             |                           |                                |                             |  |
|  | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Merchant wholesalers |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> (Dol.) | Per establishment (\$1,000) |  |
|  |                       |                      |                   |                           | Total                | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Total (Mil. dol.)           | Percent change, 1977-1982  |                                       |   |                   |                           |                                |                             |  |
|  | 245                   | 246                  | 247               | 248                       | 249                  | 250                       | 251                         | 252                        | 253                                   | 254   | 255               | 256                       | 257                            | 258                         |  |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) .....                                       | 125                   | 106                  | 179               | 34.9                      | 125                  | 136.1                     | 1 163                       | 12.6                       | 1 138                                 | 42.0  | 676.3             | 97.4                      | 6 699                          | 594.3                       |  |
| Ocala, FL MSA† (Marion) .....  | 200                   | 175                  | 820               | 76.4                      | 664                  | 78.2                      | 3 356                       | 44.5                       | 1 281                                 | 47.2  | 733.8             | 108.0                     | 5 275                          | 572.8                       |  |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† .....   | 1 665                 | 1 280                | 5 518             | 86.7                      | 3 058                | 100.8                     | 19 693                      | 341.6                      | 6 192                                 | 44.1  | 4 338.6           | 90.7                      | 5 692                          | 700.7                       |  |
| Orange .....   | 1 286                 | 996                  | 4 690             | 75.1                      | 2 591                | 95.2                      | 16 458                      | 289.1                      | 4 100                                 | 43.7  | 2 935.5           | 79.0                      | 5 841                          | 716.0                       |  |
| Osceola .....  | 44                    | 38                   | 173               | 164.7                     | 133                  | 128.6                     | 382                         | 5.3                        | 515                                   | 46.6  | 337.5             | 155.3                     | 5 647                          | 655.3                       |  |
| Seminole .....   | 335                   | 246                  | 654               | 210.6                     | 333                  | 143.4                     | 2 853                       | 47.1                       | 1 577                                 | 44.3  | 1 065.6           | 111.6                     | 5 329                          | 675.7                       |  |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) .....                                     | 134                   | 120                  | 300               | 13.8                      | 167                  | -7.3                      | 1 376                       | 17.2                       | 1 059                                 | 53.9  | 580.0             | 73.7                      | 5 552                          | 547.7                       |  |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† .....   | 364                   | 314                  | 940               | 55.5                      | 733                  | 110.0                     | 4 169                       | 60.5                       | 2 342                                 | 49.4  | 1 351.9           | 54.7                      | 4 383                          | 577.2                       |  |
| Escambia .....   | 321                   | 278                  | 889               | 60.7                      | 685                  | 109.3                     | 3 886                       | 57.3                       | 1 961                                 | 48.0  | 1 178.5           | 52.7                      | 4 741                          | 601.0                       |  |
| Santa Rosa .....   | 43                    | 36                   | 51                | -4                        | 48                   | 119.9                     | 283                         | 3.2                        | 381                                   | 56.4  | 173.3             | 70.3                      | 2 894                          | 455.0                       |  |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) .....                                   | 300                   | 257                  | 445               | 119.3                     | 330                  | 116.7                     | 2 396                       | 34.9                       | 2 292                                 | 42.8  | 1 432.2           | 84.6                      | 6 514                          | 624.9                       |  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | 265                   | 228                  | 557               | 52.4                      | D                    | D                         | 2 651                       | 43.4                       | 1 545                                 | 41.6  | 921.1             | 61.2                      | 4 567                          | 596.2                       |  |
| Gadsden .....  | 31                    | 28                   | 187               | 51.6                      | 181                  | 57.1                      | 432                         | 6.5                        | 262                                   | 64.1  | 96.9              | 41.3                      | 2 256                          | 369.9                       |  |
| Leon .....   | 234                   | 200                  | 370               | 52.7                      | D                    | D                         | 2 219                       | 36.9                       | 1 283                                 | 36.9  | 824.1             | 64.0                      | 5 193                          | 642.4                       |  |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                        | 2 954                 | 2 352                | 12 473            | 107.8                     | 36 301               | 3106.1                    | 37 499                      | 650.5                      | 13 761                                | 46.3  | 8 710.0           | 76.6                      | 5 061                          | 632.9                       |  |
| Hernando .....   | 42                    | 39                   | 68                | 171.2                     | D                    | D                         | 360                         | 4.4                        | 405                                   | 56.5  | 185.1             | 123.2                     | 3 308                          | 457.1                       |  |
| Hillsborough .....   | 1 736                 | 1 336                | 10 252            | 111.3                     | 4 854                | 113.1                     | 26 495                      | 485.2                      | 5 677                                 | 44.8  | 3 621.0           | 74.9                      | 5 264                          | 637.8                       |  |
| Pasco .....  | 135                   | 125                  | 234               | 53.8                      | 215                  | 55.1                      | 1 126                       | 13.4                       | 1 409                                 | 50.3  | 836.1             | 144.3                     | 3 851                          | 593.4                       |  |
| Pinellas .....   | 1 041                 | 852                  | 1 919             | 97.4                      | 1 232                | 99.1                      | 9 518                       | 147.5                      | 6 270                                 | 46.0  | 4 067.8           | 66.9                      | 5 353                          | 648.8                       |  |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA† (Palm Beach) .....  | 987                   | 832                  | 2 629             | 177.5                     | 1 789                | 154.1                     | 8 671                       | 160.2                      | 5 625                                 | 37.9  | 3 846.0           | 97.3                      | 5 942                          | 683.7                       |  |
| GEORGIA .....  | 11 322                | 8 651                | 56 100            | 59.3                      | 22 163               | 69.6                      | 139 585                     | 2 558.8                    | 44 436                                | 54.1  | 24 408.1          | 53.4                      | 4 319                          | 549.3                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8 086                 | 5 763                | D                 | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D                          | 26 986                                | 48.1  | 17 346.6          | 59.1                      | 4 900                          | 642.8                       |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 236                 | 2 888                | D                 | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D                          | 17 450                                | 63.4  | 7 061.5           | 40.8                      | 3 345                          | 404.7                       |  |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† .....  | 232                   | 203                  | 866               | 95.7                      | 506                  | D                         | 2 970                       | 46.7                       | 913                                   | 56.3  | 524.1             | 51.6                      | 4 544                          | 574.0                       |  |
| Dougherty .....  | 229                   | 200                  | 865               | 97.3                      | 504                  | D                         | 2 955                       | 46.6                       | 870                                   | 54.9  | 516.8             | 51.0                      | 5 032                          | 594.0                       |  |
| Lee .....  | 3                     | 3                    | 1                 | -66.5                     | 1                    | D                         | 15                          | .1                         | 43                                    | 83.7  | 7.3               | 104.3                     | 579                            | 170.0                       |  |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† .....  | 176                   | 152                  | 606               | D                         | 420                  | D                         | 2 298                       | 33.5                       | 1 140                                 | 50.8  | 561.7             | 50.6                      | 4 204                          | 492.7                       |  |
| Clarke .....   | 127                   | 106                  | 495               | 135.0                     | D                    | D                         | 1 749                       | 26.9                       | 756                                   | 39.3  | 452.0             | 48.7                      | 5 965                          | 597.9                       |  |
| Jackson .....  | 22                    | 21                   | 73                | 48.9                      | D                    | D                         | 341                         | 4.4                        | 230                                   | 69.1  | 76.9              | 46.9                      | 2 926                          | 334.5                       |  |
| Madison .....  | 12                    | 10                   | 19                | D                         | D                    | D                         | 70                          | .7                         | 95                                    | 89.5  | 14.4              | 26.2                      | 784                            | 151.8                       |  |
| Oconee .....   | 15                    | 15                   | 18                | 141.1                     | 18                   | 141.1                     | 138                         | 1.5                        | 59                                    | 64.4  | 18.3              | 251.5                     | 1 395                          | 310.8                       |  |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 6 263                 | 4 177                | 42 150            | D                         | D                    | D                         | 89 412                      | 1 839.6                    | 17 334                                | 46.5  | 11 707.1          | 65.0                      | 5 219                          | 675.4                       |  |
| Barrow .....   | 18                    | 15                   | 48                | 68.1                      | 37                   | 78.6                      | 226                         | 2.7                        | 197                                   | 59.9  | 90.5              | 59.3                      | 4 062                          | 459.4                       |  |
| Butts .....  | 16                    | 14                   | 17                | D                         | D                    | D                         | 130                         | 1.6                        | 103                                   | 65.0  | 28.8              | 13.7                      | 1 937                          | 279.9                       |  |
| Cherokee .....   | 44                    | 40                   | 60                | 33.2                      | D                    | D                         | 246                         | 3.1                        | 313                                   | 70.3  | 131.1             | 69.4                      | 2 302                          | 419.0                       |  |
| Clayton .....  | 260                   | 201                  | 1 724             | 93.9                      | 886                  | 69.4                      | 4 513                       | 84.9                       | 1 048                                 | 43.8  | 880.3             | 77.6                      | 5 657                          | 840.0                       |  |
| Cobb .....   | 713                   | 503                  | 4 433             | 189.5                     | 1 161                | 235.4                     | 8 352                       | 179.0                      | 2 651                                 | 46.4  | 1 949.5           | 88.5                      | 6 080                          | 735.4                       |  |
| Coweta .....   | 49                    | 38                   | 82                | 102.9                     | 53                   | 97.4                      | 486                         | 8.3                        | 300                                   | 59.7  | 148.2             | 51.1                      | 3 604                          | 494.1                       |  |
| De Kalb .....  | 1 832                 | 1 099                | 13 891            | 67.0                      | 2 883                | 119.7                     | 27 057                      | 595.8                      | 3 821                                 | 41.6  | 3 049.7           | 68.5                      | 6 196                          | 798.1                       |  |
| Douglas .....  | 46                    | 43                   | 52                | 216.2                     | 49                   | D                         | 334                         | 4.4                        | 352                                   | 56.0  | 209.6             | 83.4                      | 3 577                          | 595.3                       |  |
| Fayette .....  | 39                    | 34                   | 49                | 76.7                      | D                    | D                         | 329                         | 5.2                        | 235                                   | 64.7  | 82.4              | 163.8                     | 2 442                          | 350.5                       |  |
| Forsyth .....  | 39                    | 32                   | 56                | 62.8                      | 36                   | 71.8                      | 298                         | 4.1                        | 199                                   | 65.8  | 81.3              | 72.7                      | 2 697                          | 408.6                       |  |
| Fulton .....   | 2 342                 | 1 505                | 16 761            | 23.5                      | 5 364                | 49.5                      | 34 627                      | 708.7                      | 5 364                                 | 41.0  | 3 588.5           | 42.6                      | 5 968                          | 669.0                       |  |
| Gwinnett .....   | 651                   | 470                  | 4 152             | 265.0                     | 1 962                | 324.1                     | 10 653                      | 201.7                      | 1 266                                 | 51.3  | 751.2             | 128.9                     | 3 909                          | 593.4                       |  |
| Henry .....  | 19                    | 18                   | 33                | 13.1                      | D                    | D                         | 162                         | 3.0                        | 227                                   | 67.0  | 88.5              | 55.7                      | 2 321                          | 390.0                       |  |
| Newton .....   | 29                    | 28                   | 49                | 228.9                     | D                    | D                         | 187                         | 1.8                        | 239                                   | 56.5  | 106.3             | 37.9                      | 2 851                          | 444.7                       |  |
| Paulding .....   | 7                     | 6                    | 3                 | D                         | D                    | D                         | 45                          | .4                         | 128                                   | 74.2  | 57.1              | 78.4                      | 2 090                          | 446.1                       |  |
| Rockdale .....   | 61                    | 45                   | 425               | 158.1                     | D                    | D                         | 937                         | 22.9                       | 295                                   | 48.1  | 177.9             | 100.9                     | 4 510                          | 603.0                       |  |
| Spalding .....   | 67                    | 58                   | 270               | 64.2                      | 193                  | 139.5                     | 640                         | 9.8                        | 415                                   | 56.9  | 211.0             | 44.1                      | 4 209                          | 508.5                       |  |
| Walton .....   | 31                    | 28                   | 42                | 71.7                      | D                    | D                         | 190                         | 2.1                        | 181                                   | 63.5  | 75.1              | 26.8                      | 2 416                          | 415.1                       |  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 397                   | 357                  | 1 026             | 51.9                      | D                    | D                         | 4 200                       | 63.9                       | 2 604                                 | 51.7  | 1 452.3           | 48.0                      | 4 100                          | 557.7                       |  |
| Columbia, GA .....   | 22                    | 17                   | 150               | 363.9                     | D                    | D                         | 309                         | 4.6                        | 223                                   | 61.9  | 97.9              | 101.9                     | 2 233                          | 438.8                       |  |
| McDuffie, GA .....   | 17                    | 17                   | 21                | 88.6                      | D                    | D                         | 158                         | 1.2                        | 178                                   | 60.7  | 81.8              | 53.3                      | 3 326                          | 459.5                       |  |
| Richmond, GA .....   | 278                   | 248                  | 714               | 24.2                      | 613                  | D                         | 3 225                       | 51.9                       | 1 425                                 | 51.5  | 916.5             | 47.3                      | 5 004                          | 643.1                       |  |
| Aiken, SC .....  | 80                    | 75                   | 142               | 147.0                     | D                    | D                         | 508                         | 6.1                        | 778                                   | 63.8  | 356.2             | 38.5                      | 3 287                          | 457.9                       |  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA (see data under TN) .....                     |                       |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   |                   |                           |                                |                             |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† .....   | 267                   | 228                  | 719               | 46.4                      | 455                  | D                         | 2 943                       | 43.2                       | 1 690                                 | 52.2  | 945.4             | 35.9                      | 3 885                          | 559.4                       |  |
| Chattahoochee, GA .....  | 1                     | D                    | D                 | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D                          | 21                                    | 57.1  | 3.2               | -28.3                     | 152                            | 150.1                       |  |
| Muscogee, GA .....   | 243                   | 208                  | D                 | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D                          | 1 355                                 | 48.9  | 830.7             | 37.3                      | 4 740                          | 613.0                       |  |
| Russell, AL .....  | 23                    | 19                   | 31                | 7.2                       | 30                   | D                         | 180                         | 2.0                        | 314                                   | 66.2  | 111.6             | 29.7                      | 2 359                          | 355.4                       |  |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA MSA .....                                    | 367                   | 319                  | 31 179            | 370.0                     | 754                  | D                         | 34 379                      | 370.1                      | 2 015                                 | 50.6  | 1 233.4           | 46.1                      | 4 568                          | 612.1                       |  |
| Bibb .....   | 295                   | 254                  | 1 048             | 72.7                      | 672                  | 38.8                      | 3 848                       | 63.1                       | 1 306                                 | 48.5  | 823.1             | 41.6                      | 5 373                          | 630.2                       |  |
| Houston .....  | 47                    | 42                   | 114               | 149.6                     | D                    | D                         | 421                         | 5.7                        | 515                                   | 52.0  | 334.1             | 60.7                      | 4 202                          | 648.7                       |  |
| Jones .....  | 6                     | D                    | D                 | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D                          | 49                                    | 63.3  | 14.0              | 9.1                       | 803                            | 285.7                       |  |
| Peach .....  | 19                    | 17                   | 17                | -46.8                     | D                    | D                         | 110                         | 1.2                        | 145                                   | 60.7  | 62.3              | 48.4                      | 3 134                          | 429.4                       |  |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 412                   | 354                  | 1 701             | 51.9                      | 1 252                | D                         | 5 026                       | 86.3                       | 1 737                                 | 49.3  | 1 072.1           | 51.7                      | 4 678                          | 617.2                       |  |
| Chatham .....  | 403                   | 345                  | 1 695             | 53.4                      | 1 247                | 45.9                      | 4 996                       | 86.0                       | 1 651                                 | 47.5  | 1 043.6           | 52.2                      | 4 975                          | 632.1                       |  |
| Effingham .....  | 9                     | 9                    | 5                 | -63.0                     | 5                    | D                         | 30                          | .3                         | 86                                    | 82.6  | 28.5              | 37.1                      | 1 468                          | 331.4                       |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties      | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                               |                    |  |                                  |                   |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |
|---|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|   | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000)    | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |                                  |                   |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |
|   |  |                               | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building materials,<br>hardware,<br>and garden supply dealers <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                   | Food stores | Auto-<br>motive dealers | Gas-<br>oline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |
|   |  |                               |                    |  | Total                            | Department stores |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |
| 259   | 260  | 261                           | 262                | 263  | 264                              | 265               | 266         | 267                     | 268                            | 269                          | 270  | 271                        |                             |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier).....   | 9.1  | 79.0                          | 892                | 52   | 16                               | 6                 | 116         | 49                      | 57                             | 131                          | 93   | 160                        | 27                          |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion).....  | 9.0  | 77.6                          | 942                | 72   | 27                               | 7                 | 162         | 72                      | 101                            | 84                           | 71   | 173                        | 29                          |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA†.....   | 56.9   | 487.0                         | 4 531              | 229  | 112                              | 35                | 656         | 346                     | 395                            | 393                          | 347  | 982                        | 115                         |
| Orange.....   | 38.4   | 333.4                         | 3 034              | 150  | 76                               | 21                | 426         | 231                     | 275                            | 247                          | 239  | 649                        | 77                          |
| Osceola.....  | 4.3  | 35.2                          | 392                | 22   | 14                               | 2                 | 63          | 32                      | 45                             | 27                           | 19   | 93                         | 10                          |
| Seminole.....   | 14.2   | 118.4                         | 1 105              | 57   | 22                               | 12                | 167         | 83                      | 75                             | 119                          | 89   | 240                        | 28                          |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay).....   | 8.6  | 69.1                          | 820                | 32   | 19                               | 8                 | 122         | 64                      | 64                             | 86                           | 60   | 206                        | 27                          |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA†.....   | 18.7   | 152.5                         | 1 713              | 84   | 43                               | 15                | 240         | 168                     | 142                            | 154                          | 116  | 358                        | 61                          |
| Escambia.....   | 16.4   | 136.0                         | 1 461              | 72   | 36                               | 13                | 195         | 136                     | 113                            | 137                          | 103  | 309                        | 49                          |
| Santa Rosa.....   | 2.3  | 16.6                          | 252                | 12   | 7                                | 2                 | 45          | 32                      | 29                             | 17                           | 13   | 49                         | 12                          |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota).....   | 20.7   | 174.9                         | 1 732              | 116  | 47                               | 17                | 196         | 105                     | 120                            | 193                          | 209  | 328                        | 55                          |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA.....  | 15.4   | 112.5                         | 1 212              | 71   | 33                               | 10                | 163         | 72                      | 100                            | 149                          | 107  | 249                        | 38                          |
| Gadsden.....  | 1.2  | 9.7                           | 172                | 10   | 13                               | -                 | 40          | 12                      | 14                             | 17                           | 12   | 19                         | 9                           |
| Leon.....   | 14.1   | 102.8                         | 1 040              | 61   | 20                               | 10                | 123         | 60                      | 86                             | 132                          | 95   | 230                        | 29                          |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA.....                          | 120.4  | 995.2                         | 10 169             | 522  | 228                              | 94                | 1 480       | 643                     | 833                            | 963                          | 805  | 2 311                      | 305                         |
| Hernando.....   | 2.2  | 18.5                          | 273                | 21   | 8                                | 3                 | 53          | 18                      | 25                             | 16                           | 24   | 57                         | 7                           |
| Hillsborough.....   | 49.0   | 406.8                         | 4 219              | 204  | 90                               | 38                | 636         | 290                     | 359                            | 400                          | 309  | 973                        | 119                         |
| Pasco.....  | 10.5   | 86.1                          | 1 005              | 80   | 34                               | 10                | 169         | 77                      | 74                             | 81                           | 83   | 196                        | 33                          |
| Pinellas.....   | 58.7   | 483.8                         | 4 672              | 217  | 96                               | 43                | 622         | 258                     | 375                            | 466                          | 389  | 1 085                      | 146                         |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach)..... | 52.8   | 462.9                         | 4 357              | 183  | 88                               | 34                | 578         | 241                     | 301                            | 594                          | 458  | 873                        | 145                         |
| GEORGIA.....  | 331.5  | 2 741.9                       | 32 203             | 1 574  | 998                              | 235               | 4 720       | 2 602                   | 3 075                          | 3 309                        | 2 427  | 6 118                      | 1 473                       |
| Metropolitan areas.....   | 237.8  | 2 021.7                       | 19 903             | 877  | 476                              | 166               | 2 528       | 1 484                   | 1 866                          | 2 137                        | 1 526  | 4 237                      | 813                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....  | 93.7   | 720.2                         | 12 300             | 697  | 522                              | 69                | 2 192       | 1 118                   | 1 209                          | 1 172                        | 901  | 1 881                      | 660                         |
| ALBANY, GA MSA†.....  | 7.4  | 60.7                          | 689                | 34   | 16                               | 6                 | 119         | 49                      | 46                             | 79                           | 67   | 123                        | 21                          |
| Dougherty.....  | 7.3  | 60.3                          | 671                | 33   | 16                               | 6                 | 110         | 49                      | 44                             | 79                           | 66   | 122                        | 20                          |
| Lee.....  | .1   | .5                            | 18                 | 1  | -                                | -                 | 9           | -                       | -                              | -                            | 1  | 1                          | 1                           |
| ATHENS, GA MSA†.....  | 8.6  | 64.7                          | 847                | 40   | 28                               | 10                | 118         | 59                      | 69                             | 103                          | 62   | 164                        | 44                          |
| Clarke.....   | 7.4  | 55.9                          | 629                | 28   | 20                               | 9                 | 64          | 34                      | 47                             | 87                           | 49   | 137                        | 30                          |
| Jackson.....  | .9   | 6.5                           | 144                | 8  | 7                                | 1                 | 29          | 16                      | 17                             | 11                           | 10   | 16                         | 11                          |
| Madison.....  | .1   | .9                            | 41                 | 1  | 1                                | -                 | 15          | 6                       | 3                              | 1                            | -  | 6                          | 2                           |
| Oconee.....   | 2  | 1.5                           | 33                 | 3  | -                                | -                 | 10          | 3                       | 3                              | 4                            | 3  | 5                          | 1                           |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA.....  | 157.7  | 1 376.8                       | 12 492             | 546  | 273                              | 101               | 1 532       | 892                     | 1 191                          | 1 280                        | 937  | 2 824                      | 510                         |
| Barrow.....   | 1.0  | 8.6                           | 135                | 6  | 6                                | 1                 | 24          | 18                      | 14                             | 13                           | 5  | 22                         | 8                           |
| Butts.....  | .3   | 3.0                           | 72                 | 7  | 4                                | -                 | 18          | 8                       | 8                              | 4                            | 6  | 6                          | 3                           |
| Cherokee.....   | 1.5  | 13.6                          | 199                | 15   | 7                                | 1                 | 42          | 22                      | 20                             | 9                            | 12   | 34                         | 10                          |
| Clayton.....  | 11.4   | 103.6                         | 757                | 29   | 23                               | 8                 | 106         | 77                      | 78                             | 81                           | 50   | 149                        | 29                          |
| Cobb.....   | 24.0   | 212.1                         | 1 865              | 99   | 48                               | 21                | 207         | 141                     | 179                            | 208                          | 140  | 385                        | 76                          |
| Coweta.....   | 1.7  | 15.5                          | 207                | 15   | 8                                | 2                 | 35          | 21                      | 21                             | 20                           | 12   | 38                         | 10                          |
| De Kalb.....  | 39.3   | 348.1                         | 2 769              | 105  | 49                               | 26                | 311         | 184                     | 290                            | 288                          | 244  | 627                        | 106                         |
| Douglas.....  | 2.4  | 20.6                          | 234                | 13   | 4                                | 1                 | 41          | 26                      | 22                             | 23                           | 17   | 41                         | 12                          |
| Fayette.....  | 1.0  | 8.3                           | 145                | 13   | 3                                | -                 | 22          | 11                      | 9                              | 11                           | 12   | 25                         | 7                           |
| Forsyth.....  | .9   | 7.4                           | 128                | 11   | 3                                | 1                 | 22          | 14                      | 12                             | 14                           | 12   | 24                         | 3                           |
| Fulton.....   | 56.8   | 484.1                         | 4 095              | 129  | 69                               | 28                | 428         | 191                     | 347                            | 461                          | 280  | 1 120                      | 149                         |
| Gwinnett.....   | 8.8  | 77.7                          | 855                | 45   | 20                               | 6                 | 114         | 74                      | 92                             | 62                           | 79   | 177                        | 37                          |
| Henry.....  | 1.0  | 8.4                           | 143                | 8  | 4                                | -                 | 29          | 12                      | 23                             | -                            | 3  | 24                         | 8                           |
| Newton.....   | 1.4  | 11.3                          | 166                | 7  | 4                                | 1                 | 26          | 18                      | 19                             | 14                           | 11   | 28                         | 11                          |
| Paulding.....   | .5   | 4.3                           | 71                 | 3  | 4                                | -                 | 12          | 7                       | 6                              | 4                            | 1  | 11                         | 8                           |
| Rockdale.....   | 1.9  | 17.7                          | 215                | 15   | 4                                | 2                 | 27          | 23                      | 21                             | 19                           | 16   | 43                         | 10                          |
| Spalding.....   | 3.0  | 24.6                          | 305                | 16   | 9                                | 3                 | 37          | 33                      | 18                             | 38                           | 26   | 47                         | 15                          |
| Walton.....   | .9   | 7.9                           | 131                | 10   | 2                                | -                 | 31          | 12                      | 12                             | 9                            | 11   | 23                         | 8                           |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA.....   | 20.5   | 165.2                         | 1 917              | 100  | 55                               | 16                | 257         | 172                     | 157                            | 214                          | 147  | 347                        | 85                          |
| Columbia, GA.....   | 1.3  | 10.6                          | 142                | 13   | 6                                | 1                 | 27          | 16                      | 11                             | 8                            | 14   | 20                         | 6                           |
| McDuffie, GA.....   | 1.0  | 8.3                           | 129                | 9  | 8                                | 1                 | 19          | 16                      | 11                             | 14                           | 9  | 16                         | 7                           |
| Richmond, GA.....   | 13.6   | 110.6                         | 1 137              | 48   | 22                               | 9                 | 130         | 97                      | 86                             | 147                          | 88   | 220                        | 46                          |
| Aiken, SC.....  | 4.6  | 35.6                          | 509                | 30   | 19                               | 5                 | 81          | 43                      | 49                             | 45                           | 36   | 91                         | 26                          |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                             |  |                               |                    |  |                                  |                   |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA†.....   | 13.1   | 106.3                         | 1 299              | 48   | 36                               | 15                | 158         | 109                     | 124                            | 137                          | 107  | 265                        | 58                          |
| Chattahoochee, GA.....  | .1   | .6                            | 14                 | -  | -                                | -                 | 3           | -                       | 1                              | 2                            | -  | 8                          | -                           |
| Muscogee, GA.....   | 11.5   | 94.6                          | 1 074              | 33   | 27                               | 13                | 111         | 82                      | 100                            | 123                          | 101  | 224                        | 47                          |
| Russell, AL.....  | 1.5  | 11.1                          | 211                | 15   | 9                                | 2                 | 44          | 27                      | 23                             | 12                           | 6  | 33                         | 11                          |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA.....                                       | 17.4   | 136.5                         | 1 596              | 71   | 42                               | 14                | 250         | 129                     | 163                            | 185                          | 114  | 283                        | 60                          |
| Bibb.....   | 11.7   | 93.9                          | 1 056              | 36   | 28                               | 8                 | 144         | 78                      | 117                            | 136                          | 83   | 184                        | 37                          |
| Houston.....  | 4.7  | 35.3                          | 398                | 22   | 11                               | 5                 | 69          | 40                      | 28                             | 40                           | 24   | 79                         | 14                          |
| Jones.....  | .2   | 1.3                           | 35                 | 3  | -                                | -                 | 2           | 2                       | 5                              | 2                            | 2  | 2                          | 3                           |
| Peach.....  | .8   | 6.0                           | 107                | 10   | 3                                | 1                 | 24          | 9                       | 13                             | 7                            | 5  | 18                         | 6                           |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA.....   | 15.7   | 129.4                         | 1 377              | 56   | 39                               | 9                 | 167         | 93                      | 130                            | 155                          | 104  | 297                        | 52                          |
| Chatham.....  | 15.4   | 127.0                         | 1 320              | 54   | 37                               | 9                 | 153         | 86                      | 122                            | 152                          | 101  | 291                        | 50                          |
| Effingham.....  | .3   | 2.4                           | 57                 | 2  | 2                                | -                 | 14          | 7                       | 8                              | 3                            | 3  | 6                          | 2                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties           | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                 | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier) . . . . .   | 663   | 42.6   | 53                                     | 43.8                      | 156            | 124                        | 51.0                                 | 38.8                                       | 52.4   | 65                                  | 23.3                                      | 84.3   | 6.5  | 81.5                             |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion) . . . . .  | 715   | 66.3   | 78                                     | 63.7                      | 169            | 120                        | 95.8                                 | 25.3                                       | 31.7   | 53                                  | 23.1                                      | 73.3   | 5.1  | 57.9                             |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA† . . . . .   | 4 271   | 224.5  | 479                                    | 379.4                     | 329            | 957                        | 388.4                                | 179.5                                      | 182.3  | 464                                 | 110.7                                     | 5 046  | 65.9   | 903.9                            |
| Orange . . . . .   | 2 892   | 148.8  | 303                                    | 233.2                     | 607            | 690                        | 255.9                                | 115.4                                      | 120.1  | 320                                 | 74.3                                      | 3 684  | 53.5   | 768.5                            |
| Osceola . . . . .  | 331   | 15.8   | 22                                     | D                         | 83             | 74                         | 45.9                                 | 9.7  | 10.4   | 46                                  | 10.0                                      | 275  | 4.8  | 44.1                             |
| Seminole . . . . .   | 1 048   | 59.9   | 153                                    | D                         | 239            | 192                        | 86.6                                 | 54.5                                       | 51.8   | 98                                  | 26.5                                      | 1 087  | 7.6  | 91.2                             |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay) . . . . .   | 568   | 26.2   | 68                                     | 57.8                      | 102            | 135                        | 46.4                                 | 26.2                                       | 25.6   | 77                                  | 16.8                                      | 681  | 4.8  | 52.9                             |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA† . . . . .   | 1 327   | 68.1   | 200                                    | 164.6                     | 317            | 275                        | 110.9                                | 46.1                                       | 56.1   | 130                                 | 34.6                                      | 1 422  | 11.8   | 151.2                            |
| Escambia . . . . .   | 1 159   | 60.5   | D                                      | D                         | 258            | 247                        | 85.7                                 | 41.5                                       | 51.0   | 117                                 | 28.5                                      | 1 237  | 10.9   | 140.6                            |
| Santa Rosa . . . . .   | 168   | 7.5  | D                                      | D                         | 59             | 28                         | 25.2                                 | 4.6  | 5.1  | 13                                  | 6.2                                       | 185  | 9.9  | 10.5                             |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota) . . . . .   | 1 410   | 93.8   | 154                                    | 130.9                     | 304            | 268                        | 104.7                                | 65.7                                       | 105.7  | 145                                 | 58.9                                      | 1 912  | 13.9   | 191.5                            |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA . . . . .  | 908   | D  | 131                                    | 102.3                     | 216            | 131                        | 81.1                                 | 41.0                                       | D  | 95                                  | D   | 1 289  | 8.9  | 115.6                            |
| Gadsden . . . . .  | 91  | 4.3  | 8                                      | -                         | 32             | 15                         | 5.9                                  | 4.1  | 2.8  | 4                                   | 3.3                                       | 97   | 4  | 3.4                              |
| Leon . . . . .   | 817   | D  | 124                                    | 102.3                     | 184            | 115                        | 75.2                                 | 36.9                                       | D  | 90                                  | D   | 1 192  | 8.5  | 112.1                            |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA . . . . .                          | 8 570   | 385.0  | 999                                    | D                         | 2 134          | 1 690                      | 748.6                                | 319.9                                      | 425.7  | 892                                 | 288.5                                     | 10 915   | 97.5   | 1 234.9                          |
| Hernando . . . . .   | 181   | 12.8   | 13                                     | D                         | 65             | 30                         | 18.1                                 | 3.3  | 6.6  | 12                                  | 8.7                                       | 204  | 1.2  | 12.4                             |
| Hillsborough . . . . .   | 3 563   | 142.9  | 415                                    | 357.9                     | 866            | 737                        | 328.2                                | 137.3                                      | 165.6  | 363                                 | 108.2                                     | 4 537  | 47.5   | 622.8                            |
| Pasco . . . . .  | 819   | 57.7   | 84                                     | 64.2                      | 241            | 131                        | 81.3                                 | 29.9                                       | 37.7   | 63                                  | 35.5                                      | 843  | 5.6  | 72.8                             |
| Pinellas . . . . .   | 4 007   | 171.5  | 486                                    | 439.1                     | 962            | 791                        | 321.1                                | 149.4                                      | 215.8  | 455                                 | 136.1                                     | 5 331  | 43.2   | 526.9                            |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) . . . . . | 3 794   | 155.5  | 410                                    | 363.0                     | 857            | 780                        | 296.3                                | 239.2                                      | 227.6  | 383                                 | 140.8                                     | 4 770  | 41.2   | 561.9                            |
| GEORGIA . . . . .  | 23 756  | 1 288.2  | 2 750                                  | 2 200.4                   | 5 438          | 4 552                      | 2 381.5                              | 1 238.3                                    | 1 005.3  | 2 239                               | 799.3                                     | 28 224   | 242.8  | 3 230.9                          |
| Metropolitan areas . . . . .   | 17 042  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 3 567          | D                          | 1 668.8                              | D  | D  | D                                   | D   | 20 703   | 195.4  | 2 727.9                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas . . . . .  | 6 714   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 1 871          | D                          | 712.8                                | D  | D  | D                                   | D   | 7 521  | 47.4   | 503.0                            |
| ALBANY, GA MSA† . . . . .  | 510   | 25.4   | 74                                     | 59.6                      | 113            | 100                        | 29.2                                 | 29.3                                       | 24.5   | 45                                  | 13.3                                      | 615  | 4.9  | 59.5                             |
| Dougherty . . . . .  | 504   | D  | 74                                     | 59.6                      | 109            | 100                        | D                                    | 29.3                                       | D  | D                                   | D   | 608  | 4.9  | 59.4                             |
| Lee . . . . .  | 6   | D  | -                                      | -                         | 3              | -                          | D                                    | -  | D  | D                                   | D   | 7  | -  | 1                                |
| ATHENS, GA MSA† . . . . .  | 545   | 30.3   | 75                                     | 63.6                      | 132            | 95                         | 38.2                                 | 26.2                                       | 19.4   | 56                                  | 21.1                                      | 630  | 3.9  | 46.8                             |
| Clarke . . . . .   | 446   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 92             | 78                         | D                                    | D  | D  | 50                                  | 16.6                                      | 498  | 3.3  | 41.7                             |
| Jackson . . . . .  | 71  | 2.9  | 4                                      | D                         | 22             | 15                         | 10.5                                 | 2.3  | 1.9  | 4                                   | 3.7                                       | 64   | 3  | 2.4                              |
| Madison . . . . .  | 10  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 7              | 1                          | .3                                   | D  | -  | 1                                   | D   | 31   | 1  | .9                               |
| Oconee . . . . .   | 17  | D  | -                                      | -                         | 10             | 1                          | D                                    | 1.6  | D  | 1                                   | D   | 37   | 2  | 1.7                              |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA . . . . .  | 11 515  | 629.7  | 1 464                                  | 1 310.6                   | 2 318          | 2 237                      | 1 173.7                              | 577.2                                      | 469.6  | 1 231                               | 349.6                                     | 14 567   | 147.6  | 2 146.7                          |
| Barrow . . . . .   | 87  | 8.7  | 3                                      | D                         | 22             | 24                         | 6.6                                  | 3.7  | .9   | 5                                   | 3.7                                       | 69   | 3  | 3.5                              |
| Butts . . . . .  | 27  | 2.4  | 1                                      | -                         | 11             | 2                          | 2.4                                  | 1.7  | .8   | 1                                   | 1.1                                       | 48   | 2  | 1.4                              |
| Cherokee . . . . .   | 125   | 13.2   | 4                                      | D                         | 44             | 20                         | 9.1                                  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 10                                  | 6.3                                       | 135  | 7  | 7.6                              |
| Clayton . . . . .  | 871   | 23.7   | 164                                    | D                         | 176            | 175                        | 93.2                                 | 31.5                                       | 24.3   | 65                                  | 28.0                                      | 676  | 5.1  | 61.7                             |
| Cobb . . . . .   | 1 920   | 121.5  | 313                                    | 281.4                     | 375            | 417                        | 181.5                                | 100.8                                      | 69.6   | 160                                 | 53.9                                      | 1 935  | 16.2   | 218.0                            |
| Coweta . . . . .   | 142   | 6.2  | 12                                     | D                         | 39             | 33                         | 15.9                                 | 6.7  | 5.5  | 9                                   | 6.0                                       | 124  | 7  | 9.7                              |
| De Kalb . . . . .  | 3 016   | 150.1  | 409                                    | 378.6                     | 552            | 673                        | 317.8                                | 147.7                                      | 131.8  | 287                                 | 78.3                                      | 3 630  | 36.2   | 532.7                            |
| Douglas . . . . .  | 205   | 11.2   | D                                      | D                         | 65             | 45                         | 28.2                                 | 7.2  | 8.3  | 16                                  | 8.3                                       | 214  | 1.1  | 15.8                             |
| Fayette . . . . .  | 80  | 5.6  | D                                      | -                         | 31             | D                          | 4.6                                  | 3.1  | D  | 6                                   | 5.2                                       | 122  | 4  | 4.3                              |
| Forsyth . . . . .  | 78  | 7.6  | D                                      | D                         | 20             | 16                         | 8.3                                  | 2.7  | 4.3  | 9                                   | 2.8                                       | 86   | 3  | 3.7                              |
| Fulton . . . . .   | 3 541   | 188.2  | 445                                    | 409.0                     | 582            | 545                        | 345.5                                | 224.7                                      | 145.9  | 554                                 | 100.7                                     | 5 907  | 74.5   | 1 140.5                          |
| Gwinnett . . . . .   | 735   | 51.9   | 55                                     | 40.1                      | 195            | 126                        | 98.7                                 | 14.6                                       | 51.3   | 64                                  | 26.7                                      | 868  | 7.5  | 105.5                            |
| Henry . . . . .  | 85  | 5.5  | 1                                      | -                         | 23             | 17                         | 21.8                                 | D  | D  | 6                                   | 3.2                                       | 120  | 6  | 6.7                              |
| Newton . . . . .   | 101   | 3.6  | 6                                      | D                         | 35             | 17                         | 8.0                                  | 7.5  | 2.8  | 7                                   | 5.3                                       | 109  | 6  | 5.0                              |
| Paulding . . . . .   | 53  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 15             | D                          | 3.3                                  | D  | D  | 3                                   | 3.1                                       | 48   | 2  | 1.8                              |
| Rockdale . . . . .   | 174   | 11.9   | 14                                     | D                         | 46             | 46                         | 18.6                                 | 4.4  | 6.4  | 12                                  | 5.6                                       | 151  | 1.0  | 9.0                              |
| Spalding . . . . .   | 205   | 11.4   | 19                                     | 14.1                      | 58             | 39                         | 8.2                                  | 14.6                                       | 9.4  | 15                                  | 6.7                                       | 226  | 1.4  | 14.9                             |
| Walton . . . . .   | 71  | D  | -                                      | -                         | 28             | 14                         | 2.1                                  | 3.3  | 2.4  | 5                                   | 4.6                                       | 99   | 5  | 4.8                              |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA . . . . .   | 1 420   | 79.4   | 181                                    | 130.7                     | 326            | 276                        | 135.4                                | 83.8                                       | 62.2   | 122                                 | 50.0                                      | 1 577  | 11.3   | 134.6                            |
| Columbia, GA . . . . .   | 94  | 13.5   | D                                      | D                         | 32             | 7                          | 8.7                                  | 2.4  | 5.7  | 5                                   | 3.6                                       | 96   | 5  | 4.3                              |
| McDuffie, GA . . . . .   | 79  | 11.7   | 5                                      | D                         | 23             | 11                         | 10.6                                 | 3.6  | 2.4  | 5                                   | 3.4                                       | 81   | 4  | 3.2                              |
| Richmond, GA . . . . .   | 904   | 35.0   | D                                      | D                         | 169            | 199                        | 79.3                                 | 56.8                                       | 46.9   | 89                                  | 26.9                                      | 1 049  | 8.6  | 106.9                            |
| Aiken, SC . . . . .  | 343   | 19.2   | 36                                     | 22.4                      | 102            | 60                         | 36.8                                 | 20.9                                       | 7.1  | 23                                  | 16.1                                      | 351  | 1.8  | 20.2                             |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                                  |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA† . . . . .   | 925   | 28.9   | 128                                    | 112.2                     | 186            | 209                        | 88.5                                 | 48.0                                       | 50.1   | 81                                  | 26.9                                      | 1 007  | 8.7  | 99.5                             |
| Chattahoochee, GA . . . . .  | 3   | -  | -                                      | -                         | 1              | -                          | D                                    | D  | -  | D                                   | -   | 2  | ( <sup>5</sup> )                               | ( <sup>5</sup> )                 |
| Muscogee, GA . . . . .   | 818   | 24.7   | 115                                    | D                         | 143            | 199                        | D                                    | D  | 49.3   | D                                   | 22.3                                      | 861  | 57.7   | 590.1                            |
| Russell, AL . . . . .  | 105   | 4.2  | 13                                     | D                         | 42             | 10                         | 11.1                                 | 3.4  | .8   | 9                                   | 4.7                                       | 144  | 1.0  | 9.4                              |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA . . . . .                                       | 1 213   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 279            | D                          | 108.6                                | D  | D  | <sup>6</sup> 101                    | D   | 1 298  | 10.4   | 122.0                            |
| Bibb . . . . .   | 811   | D  | D                                      | 97.3                      | 164            | D                          | 73.0                                 | D  | D  | 72                                  | D   | 906  | 7.3  | 90.9                             |
| Houston . . . . .  | 329   | 21.6   | 36                                     | 31.5                      | 90             | 84                         | 23.8                                 | 10.1                                       | 10.0   | 26                                  | 8.8                                       | 314  | 2.6  | 27.3                             |
| Jones . . . . .  | 13  | D  | -                                      | -                         | 6              | D                          | .6                                   | D  | D  | D                                   | 2.3                                       | 14   | 1  | 1.0                              |
| Peach . . . . .  | 60  | 4.1  | 3                                      | D                         | 18             | 12                         | 11.3                                 | 2.4  | 7  | 4                                   | 2.2                                       | 64   | 4  | 2.8                              |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA . . . . .   | 1 057   | D  | 130                                    | 102.7                     | 232            | D                          | 93.9                                 | 69.1                                       | 51.7   | 122                                 | D   | 1 249  | 10.2   | 135.0                            |
| Chatham . . . . .  | 1 030   | 46.4   | D                                      | 102.7                     | 221            | 188                        | 91.8                                 | 68.9                                       | D  | 122                                 | D   | 1 225  | 10.1   | 134.3                            |
| Effingham . . . . .  | 27  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 11             | D                          | 2.2                                  | .3   | D  | 1                                   | D   | 24   | 1  | 7                                |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>5</sup>Chattahoochee County included with Muscogee County. <sup>6</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>  |   |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>asso-<br>ciations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                       |  |
| NAPLES, FL MSA (Collier)   | 215.6   | 176               | 45.3  | 18.2   | 23.4   | 43.2                                       | 15.4              | 722.9                                 | 31.3                                | 578.0                            | 630.4   | 42 673                                    | R-78.7                                       |
| OCALA, FL MSA† (Marion)  | 162.7   | 200               | 21.9  | 10.3   | 29.4   | 45.7                                       | 12.6              | 595.9                                 | 23.8                                | 448.6                            | 478.0   | 54 023                                    | R-70.0                                       |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA†   | 2 501.1   | 28                | 479.7   | 195.1  | 494.6  | 363.1                                      | 130.9             | 3 208.8                               | 13.8                                | 2 020.9                          | 2 628.9   | 269 955                                   | R-72.8                                       |
| Orange   | 2 079.4   | X                 | 347.4   | 173.2  | 457.3  | 276.0                                      | 121.5             | 2 487.5                               | 13.7                                | 1 497.2                          | 1 743.9   | 170 909                                   | R-71.4                                       |
| Osceola  | 163.4   | X                 | 114.0   | 5.3  | 4.3  | 17.4                                       | 1.6               | 233.1                                 | 30.5                                | 176.6                            | 248.3   | 24 975                                    | R-73.4                                       |
| Seminole   | 258.3   | X                 | 18.4  | 16.6   | 33.0   | 69.7                                       | 7.8               | 488.2                                 | 7.7                                 | 347.1                            | 636.7   | 74 071                                    | R-75.9                                       |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA† (Bay)   | 157.1   | 204               | 42.0  | 8.7  | 16.4   | 39.1                                       | 7.5               | 324.3                                 | 16.5                                | 186.6                            | 253.3   | 38 707                                    | R-75.8                                       |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA†   | 386.6   | 122               | 25.9  | 37.0   | 21.1   | 126.9                                      | 27.9              | 851.3                                 | 23.1                                | 559.6                            | 648.6   | 119 347                                   | R-73.6                                       |
| Escambia   | 358.8   | X                 | 22.5  | 34.8   | 20.0   | 115.5                                      | 26.6              | 710.5                                 | 24.4                                | 460.7                            | 564.9   | 93 458                                    | R-71.3                                       |
| Santa Rosa   | 27.6  | X                 | 3.4   | 2.3  | 1.1  | 11.4                                       | 1.4               | 140.8                                 | 16.8                                | 98.9                             | 83.6  | 25 889                                    | R-82.0                                       |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA† (Sarasota)   | 493.8   | 103               | 48.0  | 31.3   | 48.7   | 142.8                                      | 41.8              | 1 628.0                               | 19.9                                | 1 275.6                          | 2 062.5   | 118 294                                   | R-74.1                                       |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA  | 309.8   | 146               | 21.0  | D  | D  | 77.5                                       | 45.1              | 711.6                                 | 23.2                                | 444.6                            | 471.7   | 79 199                                    | R-53.2                                       |
| Gadsden  | 12.7  | X                 | 1.1   | D  | D  | 3.2  | 8                 | 92.1                                  | 9.2                                 | 61.0                             | 60.3  | 13 206                                    | D-56.0                                       |
| Leon   | 297.1   | X                 | 19.9  | 2.5  | 10.5   | 74.3                                       | 44.4              | 619.5                                 | 25.6                                | 383.6                            | 411.4   | 65 933                                    | R-75.8                                       |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA                          | 3 364.3   | 23                | 323.4   | 295.8  | 259.2  | 889.0                                      | 238.8             | 9 016.4                               | 18.2                                | 6 470.0                          | 9 263.4   | 754 272                                   | R-64.5                                       |
| Hernando   | 33.8  | X                 | 3.7   | 1.3  | 4.9  | 12.8                                       | 1.7               | 275.5                                 | 16.8                                | 235.8                            | 263.6   | 33 481                                    | R-63.5                                       |
| Hillsborough   | 1 698.7   | X                 | 112.2   | 185.2  | 136.2  | 345.6                                      | 137.3             | 3 252.2                               | 18.4                                | 2 002.2                          | 1 414.0   | 244 068                                   | R-64.7                                       |
| Pasco  | 180.7   | X                 | 13.3  | 12.3   | 6.9  | 93.4                                       | 10.2              | 1 017.2                               | 16.1                                | 867.4                            | 1 545.3   | 107 578                                   | R-61.9                                       |
| Pinellas   | 1 451.1   | X                 | 194.3   | 96.9   | 109.3  | 437.2                                      | 89.7              | 4 471.6                               | 18.7                                | 3 364.6                          | 6 040.4   | 369 145                                   | R-65.2                                       |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA†<br>(Palm Beach) | 1 468.6   | 48                | 215.8   | 109.1  | 99.0   | 346.5                                      | 149.3             | 3 793.7                               | 27.1                                | 2 705.0                          | 5 501.5   | 302 855                                   | R-61.7                                       |
| GEORGIA  | 8 794.7   | X                 | 763.4   | 766.2  | 396.3  | 2 093.7                                    | 608.0             | 23 735.8                              | 16.3                                | 14 668.7                         | 11 365.6  | 91 776 120                                | R-60.2                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7 368.2   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 15 843.4                              | 18.3                                | 8 932.6                          | 8 377.5   | 1 165 252                                 | R-60.6                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 426.5   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 7 892.4                               | 12.3                                | 5 736.1                          | 2 988.1   | 9610 868                                  | R-59.3                                       |
| ALBANY, GA MSA†  | 154.4   | 207               | 10.1  | 20.5   | 4.3  | D  | 8.7               | 351.6                                 | 14.8                                | 221.5                            | 178.4   | 34 080                                    | R-58.4                                       |
| Dougherty  | 154.1   | X                 | 10.1  | D  | 4.3  | 46.6                                       | D                 | 343.1                                 | 14.5                                | 217.2                            | 178.4   | 29 824                                    | R-56.7                                       |
| Lee  | .3  | X                 | -   | D  | -  | D  | D                 | 8.5                                   | 27.4                                | 4.3                              | -   | 4 256                                     | R-69.8                                       |
| ATHENS, GA MSA†  | 135.0   | 231               | 6.9   | 26.2   | 6.2  | D  | 5.4               | 433.6                                 | 18.6                                | 274.1                            | 293.7   | 38 950                                    | R-58.9                                       |
| Clarke   | 117.7   | X                 | D   | 24.2   | 5.4  | D  | 4.7               | 313.0                                 | 22.6                                | 181.2                            | 252.7   | 21 635                                    | R-53.2                                       |
| Jackson  | 8.7   | X                 | D   | 1.2  | D  | 3.2  | 3                 | 75.5                                  | 6.2                                 | 61.2                             | 32.2  | 6 919                                     | R-60.7                                       |
| Madison  | 3.3   | X                 | D   | .4   | D  | 1.3  | 2                 | 18.9                                  | 19.6                                | 10.0                             | -   | 5 458                                     | R-69.0                                       |
| Oconee   | 5.2   | X                 | -   | .4   | D  | .7   | 2                 | 26.2                                  | 12.0                                | 21.7                             | 8.9   | 4 338                                     | R-70.3                                       |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA  | 5 838.5   | 12                | 451.3   | D  | 282.5  | 1 021.7                                    | 427.1             | 11 491.2                              | 19.2                                | 6 046.9                          | 5 588.1   | 784 310                                   | R-61.9                                       |
| Barrow   | 8.6   | X                 | D   | .6   | D  | 4.2  | 6                 | 78.5                                  | 8.6                                 | 60.2                             | 54.8  | 6 490                                     | R-63.5                                       |
| Butts  | 4.3   | X                 | -   | .7   | D  | 1.6  | 4                 | 48.4                                  | 12.3                                | 39.1                             | 4.8   | 3 961                                     | R-54.1                                       |
| Cherokee   | 19.6  | X                 | D   | 2.2  | D  | 7.3  | 1.5               | 152.7                                 | 18.3                                | 105.8                            | 43.0  | 14 645                                    | R-76.1                                       |
| Clayton  | 184.2   | X                 | D   | 38.6   | 7.0  | 54.0                                       | 5.1               | 268.5                                 | 13.9                                | 165.9                            | 225.0   | 43 316                                    | R-72.8                                       |
| Cobb   | 596.9   | X                 | 25.2  | 54.8   | 60.6   | 135.6                                      | 17.4              | 894.7                                 | 32.4                                | 532.2                            | 657.1   | 125 843                                   | R-77.4                                       |
| Coweta   | 23.8  | X                 | D   | .8   | D  | 10.9                                       | 2.0               | 140.5                                 | 14.3                                | 103.9                            | 79.5  | 11 631                                    | R-68.6                                       |
| De Kalb  | 1 523.8   | X                 | 80.2  | 97.1   | 75.7   | 284.5                                      | 46.0              | 1 677.4                               | 40.2                                | 1 154.1                          | 1 669.5   | 182 026                                   | R-57.5                                       |
| Douglas  | 39.4  | X                 | D   | 3.8  | 1.0  | 18.8                                       | 2.1               | 110.4                                 | 19.5                                | 72.4                             | 78.5  | 16 799                                    | R-74.0                                       |
| Fayette  | 12.4  | X                 | -   | 1.4  | .4   | 5.0  | .4                | 101.4                                 | 36.5                                | 63.8                             | 45.4  | 15 436                                    | R-81.5                                       |
| Forsyth  | 12.2  | X                 | -   | 1.9  | D  | 3.7  | 1.0               | 104.2                                 | 15.9                                | 76.1                             | 29.2  | 9 116                                     | R-75.0                                       |
| Fulton   | 3 040.4   | X                 | 317.3   | 216.9  | 107.5  | 410.9                                      | 339.0             | 6 798.7                               | 14.1                                | 2 899.0                          | 2 076.9   | 220 716                                   | D-56.9                                       |
| Gwinnett   | 254.4   | X                 | 4.8   | 15.2   | 17.1   | 42.0                                       | 5.6               | 438.4                                 | 26.6                                | 291.2                            | 296.2   | 68 888                                    | R-79.5                                       |
| Henry  | 20.3  | X                 | 4.4   | 1.6  | D  | 6.3  | 8                 | 111.2                                 | 12.0                                | 82.0                             | 36.9  | 13 238                                    | R-69.1                                       |
| Newton   | 14.4  | X                 | D   | 1.2  | .8   | 6.2  | 1.1               | 92.8                                  | 16.9                                | 65.0                             | 60.0  | 9 199                                     | R-63.2                                       |
| Paulding   | 5.8   | X                 | D   | 1.6  | D  | 1.9  | 6                 | 62.5                                  | 22.7                                | 46.7                             | 24.7  | 8 669                                     | R-69.8                                       |
| Rockdale   | 25.9  | X                 | D   | 3.0  | 2.2  | 8.2  | .9                | 101.5                                 | 20.5                                | 62.9                             | 85.9  | 13 112                                    | R-75.5                                       |
| Spalding   | 38.8  | X                 | D   | 1.9  | 1.9  | 15.4                                       | 1.8               | 190.9                                 | 4.6                                 | 139.7                            | 87.9  | 13 449                                    | R-63.7                                       |
| Walton   | 13.4  | X                 | D   | 1.4  | D  | 5.4  | .5                | 118.5                                 | 11.9                                | 87.0                             | 32.8  | 7 476                                     | R-66.8                                       |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA   | 371.9   | 126               | D   | 38.4   | 21.5   | 134.0                                      | 21.1              | 1 068.2                               | 16.5                                | 699.6                            | 566.0   | 108 521                                   | R-65.7                                       |
| Columbia, GA   | 13.4  | X                 | D   | 1.5  | 1.2  | 3.8  | D                 | 43.2                                  | 31.5                                | 23.7                             | 27.9  | 18 621                                    | R-76.7                                       |
| McDuffie, GA   | 9.3   | X                 | D   | .9   | .7   | 3.9  | .8                | 91.7                                  | 11.9                                | 66.6                             | 19.5  | 5 290                                     | R-62.1                                       |
| Richmond, GA   | 294.2   | X                 | D   | 32.5   | 14.3   | 104.7                                      | D                 | 700.6                                 | 16.5                                | 452.7                            | 516.4   | 51 077                                    | R-58.5                                       |
| Aiken, SC  | 55.0  | X                 | 1.6   | 3.5  | 5.2  | 21.6                                       | 3.4               | 232.8                                 | 16.0                                | 156.7                            | 2.2   | 36 133                                    | R-71.6                                       |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                        |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA†   | 236.9   | 164               | 13.9  | 20.7   | 8.9  | 89.1                                       | 18.2              | 768.1                                 | 11.3                                | 502.8                            | 507.9   | 59 990                                    | R-51.6                                       |
| Chattahoochee, GA  | 10  | X                 | -   | -  | D  | -  | -                 | 28.9                                  | -4.4                                | 13.5                             | -   | 887                                       | R-51.7                                       |
| Muscogee, GA   | 10213.0   | X                 | 11.7  | 19.1   | 8.0  | 80.8                                       | 15.7              | 655.1                                 | 12.9                                | 439.2                            | 361.9   | 44 651                                    | R-53.3                                       |
| Russell, AL  | 23.9  | X                 | 2.3   | D  | D  | 8.3  | 2.6               | 84.1                                  | 6.1                                 | 50.1                             | 146.0   | 14 452                                    | D-52.7                                       |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA                                       | 329.0   | 139               | 26.7  | D  | 14.4   | 118.2                                      | 121.4             | 861.1                                 | 22.3                                | 547.4                            | 669.1   | 86 281                                    | R-51.6                                       |
| Bibb   | 239.9   | X                 | 13.8  | 25.8   | 11.9   | 94.2                                       | 17.8              | 583.2                                 | 14.5                                | 383.0                            | 461.4   | 50 597                                    | D-52.2                                       |
| Houston  | 78.1  | X                 | D   | 2.3  | 2.3  | 20.5                                       | 3.2               | 187.3                                 | 60.6                                | 117.1                            | 179.5   | 23 481                                    | R-60.7                                       |
| Jones  | 2.5   | X                 | D   | -  | -  | -  | D                 | 16.4                                  | 14.4                                | 10.0                             | 12.4  | 6 182                                     | R-55.0                                       |
| Peach  | 8.5   | X                 | 2.2   | 9  | 2  | 3.6  | 4                 | 74.2                                  | 15.9                                | 54.3                             | 15.9  | 6 021                                     | D-56.0                                       |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA   | 342.1   | 134               | 41.6  | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 983.5                                 | 13.9                                | 696.2                            | 540.3   | 73 074                                    | R-58.5                                       |
| Chatham  | 339.9   | X                 | 41.6  | D  | D  | D  | 24.0              | 944.6                                 | 14.2                                | 664.0                            | 533.5   | 66 753                                    | R-57.6                                       |
| Effingham  | 2.2   | X                 | -   | -  | D  | 8  | D                 | 38.9                                  | 6.1                                 | 32.2                             | 6.8   | 6 321                                     | R-67.5                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. <sup>6</sup>Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Composed of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>10</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>11</sup>Chattahoochee County included with Muscogee County. <sup>12</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties    | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           |   |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------|----------------|-----------|---|
|                        |                       |   |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |            | 1980       | 1970       | 1960 | Percent change |           |   |
|                        |                       |   |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980-1984  |            |            |      | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970 |   |
|                        |                       |   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           | 1 |
|                        | 15                    | HAWAII .....  | 6 425                                  | 1 039 000          | X                 | 162             | 100.0                            | 965 000    | 769 913    | 632 772    | 7.7  | 25.3           | 21.7      |   |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....  | 596                                    | 805 266            | X                 | 1 351           | 77.5                             | 762 565    | 630 528    | 500 409    | 5.6  | 20.9           | 26.0      |   |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                       | 5 829                                  | 233 734            | X                 | 40              | 22.5                             | 202 435    | 139 385    | 132 363    | 15.5 | 45.2           | 5.3       |   |
| 3320                   | 15 003                | HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                | 596                                    | 805 266            | 48                | 1 351           | 100.0                            | 762 565    | 630 528    | 500 409    | 5.6  | 20.9           | 26.0      |   |
|                        | 16                    | IDAHO .....   | 82 412                                 | 1 001 000          | X                 | 12              | 100.0                            | 944 000    | 713 015    | 667 191    | 6.0  | 32.4           | 6.9       |   |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....  | 1 052                                  | 189 273            | X                 | 180             | 18.9                             | 173 125    | 112 230    | 93 460     | 9.3  | 54.3           | 20.1      |   |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                       | 81 360                                 | 811 727            | X                 | 10              | 81.1                             | 770 875    | 600 785    | 573 731    | 5.3  | 28.3           | 4.7       |   |
| 1080                   | 16 001                | BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                   | 1 052                                  | 189 273            | 159               | 180             | 100.0                            | 173 125    | 112 230    | 93 460     | 9.3  | 54.3           | 20.1      |   |
|                        | 17                    | ILLINOIS .....  | 55 645                                 | 11 511 000         | X                 | 207             | 100.0                            | 11 427 000 | 11 110 285 | 10 081 158 | .7   | 2.9            | 10.2      |   |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....  | 15 568                                 | 9 440 258          | X                 | 606             | 82.0                             | 9 339 621  | 9 124 747  | 8 130 791  | 1.1  | 2.4            | 12.2      |   |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                       | 40 077                                 | 2 070 742          | X                 | 52              | 18.0                             | 2 087 379  | 1 985 538  | 1 950 367  | -8   | 5.1            | 1.8       |   |
| 1040                   | 17 113                | BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA† (McLean) .....                        | 1 185                                  | 122 794            | 223               | 104             | 100.0                            | 119 149    | 104 389    | 83 877     | 3.1  | 14.1           | 24.5      |   |
| 1400                   | 17 019                | CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA† (Champaign) .....               | 998                                    | 170 264            | 166               | 171             | 100.0                            | 168 392    | 163 281    | 132 436    | 1.1  | 3.1            | 23.3      |   |
| 1602                   |                       | CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                     | 5 660                                  | 8 034 953          | 3                 | 1 420           | 100.0                            | 7 937 307  | 7 778 948  | 6 934 966  | 1.2  | 2.0            | 12.2      |   |
| 0620                   |                       | Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....                                       | 846                                    | 331 046            | X                 | 391             | 4.1                              | 315 607    | 277 379    | 225 786    | 4.9  | 13.8           | 22.9      |   |
|                        | 17 089                | Kane .....  | 524                                    | 294 277            | X                 | 562             | 3.7                              | 278 405    | 251 005    | 208 246    | 5.7  | 10.9           | 20.5      |   |
|                        | 17 093                | Kendall .....   | 322                                    | 36 769             | X                 | 114             | 5                                | 37 202     | 26 374     | 17 540     | -1.2 | 41.1           | 50.4      |   |
| 1600                   |                       | Chicago, IL PMSA .....  | 1 901                                  | 6 128 282          | X                 | 3 224           | 76.3                             | 6 060 401  | 6 093 287  | 5 527 394  | 1.1  | -5             | 10.2      |   |
|                        | 17 031                | Cook .....  | 958                                    | 5 270 411          | X                 | 5 501           | 65.6                             | 5 253 628  | 5 493 766  | 5 129 725  | .3   | -4.4           | 7.1       |   |
|                        | 17 043                | Du Page .....   | 337                                    | 701 382            | X                 | 2 081           | 8.7                              | 658 876    | 487 966    | 313 458    | 6.5  | 35.0           | 55.7      |   |
|                        | 17 111                | McHenry .....   | 606                                    | 156 489            | X                 | 258             | 1.9                              | 147 897    | 111 555    | 84 210     | 5.8  | 32.6           | 32.5      |   |
| 2960                   |                       | Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....                                      | 919                                    | 629 608            | X                 | 685             | 7.8                              | 642 733    | 633 367    | 573 548    | -2.0 | 1.5            | 10.4      |   |
|                        | 18 089                | Lake .....  | 501                                    | 504 631            | X                 | 1 007           | 6.3                              | 522 917    | 546 253    | 513 269    | -3.5 | -4.3           | 6.4       |   |
|                        | 18 127                | Porter .....  | 418                                    | 124 977            | X                 | 299             | 1.6                              | 119 816    | 87 114     | 60 279     | 4.3  | 37.5           | 44.5      |   |
| 3690                   |                       | Joliet, IL PMSA .....   | 1 267                                  | 363 842            | X                 | 287             | 4.5                              | 355 042    | 274 360    | 213 967    | 2.5  | 29.4           | 28.2      |   |
|                        | 17 063                | Grundy .....  | 423                                    | 31 331             | X                 | 74              | 4                                | 30 582     | 26 535     | 22 350     | 2.4  | 15.3           | 18.7      |   |
|                        | 17 197                | Will .....  | 844                                    | 332 511            | X                 | 394             | 4.1                              | 324 460    | 247 825    | 191 617    | 2.5  | 30.9           | 29.3      |   |
| 3800                   | 55 059                | Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                 | 273                                    | 121 377            | X                 | 445             | 1.5                              | 123 137    | 117 917    | 100 615    | -1.4 | 4.4            | 17.2      |   |
| 3965                   | 17 097                | Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                 | 454                                    | 460 798            | X                 | 1 015           | 5.7                              | 440 387    | 382 638    | 293 656    | 4.6  | 15.1           | 30.3      |   |
| 1960                   |                       | DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA) ..... |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           |   |
| 2040                   | 17 115                | DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                    | 581                                    | 128 597            | 210               | 221             | 100.0                            | 131 375    | 125 010    | 118 257    | -2.1 | 5.1            | 5.7       |   |
| 3740                   | 17 091                | KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                | 679                                    | 100 146            | 257               | 147             | 100.0                            | 102 926    | 97 250     | 92 063     | -2.7 | 5.8            | 5.6       |   |
| 6120                   |                       | PEORIA, IL MSA† .....   | 1 798                                  | 355 894            | 97                | 198             | 100.0                            | 365 864    | 341 979    | 313 412    | -2.7 | 7.0            | 9.1       |   |
|                        | 17 143                | Peoria .....  | 621                                    | 193 107            | X                 | 311             | 54.3                             | 200 466    | 195 318    | 189 044    | -3.7 | 2.6            | 3.3       |   |
|                        | 17 179                | Tazewell .....  | 650                                    | 129 538            | X                 | 199             | 36.4                             | 132 078    | 118 649    | 99 789     | -1.9 | 11.3           | 18.9      |   |
|                        | 17 203                | Woodford .....  | 527                                    | 33 249             | X                 | 63              | 9.3                              | 33 320     | 28 012     | 24 579     | -2   | 18.9           | 14.0      |   |
| 6880                   |                       | ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....   | 798                                    | 278 802            | 121               | 349             | 100.0                            | 279 514    | 272 063    | 230 091    | -3   | 2.7            | 18.2      |   |
|                        | 17 007                | Boone .....   | 282                                    | 29 032             | X                 | 103             | 10.4                             | 28 630     | 25 440     | 20 326     | 1.4  | 12.5           | 25.2      |   |
|                        | 17 201                | Winnebago .....   | 516                                    | 249 770            | X                 | 484             | 89.6                             | 250 884    | 246 623    | 209 765    | -4   | 1.7            | 17.6      |   |
| 7040                   |                       | ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO) .....                    |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           |   |
| 7880                   |                       | SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....  | 1 181                                  | 190 146            | 157               | 161             | 100.0                            | 187 770    | 171 020    | 155 787    | 1.3  | 9.8            | 9.8       |   |
|                        | 17 129                | Menard .....  | 315                                    | 11 686             | X                 | 37              | 6.1                              | 11 700     | 9 685      | 9 248      | -1   | 20.8           | 4.7       |   |
|                        | 17 167                | Sangamon .....  | 866                                    | 178 460            | X                 | 206             | 93.9                             | 176 070    | 161 335    | 146 539    | 1.4  | 9.1            | 10.1      |   |
|                        | 18                    | INDIANA .....   | 35 932                                 | 5 498 000          | X                 | 153             | 100.0                            | 5 490 000  | 5 195 392  | 4 662 498  | .1   | 5.7            | 11.4      |   |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....  | 11 684                                 | 3 729 476          | X                 | 319             | 67.8                             | 3 718 796  | 3 551 246  | 3 118 640  | .3   | 4.7            | 13.9      |   |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                       | 24 248                                 | 1 768 524          | X                 | 73              | 32.2                             | 1 771 204  | 1 644 146  | 1 543 858  | -2   | 7.7            | 6.5       |   |
| 0400                   | 18 095                | ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                 | 453                                    | 134 117            | 206               | 296             | 100.0                            | 139 336    | 138 522    | 125 819    | -3.7 | .6             | 10.1      |   |
| 1020                   | 18 105                | BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....                               | 385                                    | 100 856            | 255               | 262             | 100.0                            | 98 785     | 85 221     | 59 225     | 2.1  | 15.9           | 43.9      |   |
| 1602                   |                       | CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL) ..... |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           |   |
| 2960                   |                       | Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....                                       |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           |   |
| 1642                   |                       | CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN CMSA (see data under OH) .....      |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           |   |
| 1640                   |                       | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....                                   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           |   |
| 2330                   | 18 039                | ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA† (Elkhart) .....                           | 466                                    | 142 205            | 192               | 305             | 100.0                            | 137 330    | 126 529    | 106 790    | 3.5  | 8.5            | 18.5      |   |
| 2440                   |                       | EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....                                       | 1 474                                  | 281 328            | 120               | 191             | 100.0                            | 276 252    | 254 515    | 242 104    | 1.8  | 8.5            | 5.1       |   |
|                        | 18 129                | Posey, IN .....   | 409                                    | 26 199             | X                 | 64              | 9.3                              | 26 414     | 21 740     | 19 214     | -8   | 21.5           | 13.1      |   |
|                        | 18 163                | Vanderburgh, IN .....   | 236                                    | 168 073            | X                 | 712             | 59.7                             | 167 515    | 168 772    | 165 794    | .3   | -7             | 1.8       |   |
|                        | 18 173                | Warrick, IN .....   | 391                                    | 44 900             | X                 | 115             | 16.0                             | 41 474     | 27 972     | 23 577     | 8.3  | 48.3           | 18.6      |   |
|                        | 21 101                | Henderson, KY .....   | 438                                    | 42 156             | X                 | 96              | 15.0                             | 40 849     | 36 031     | 33 519     | 3.2  | 13.4           | 7.5       |   |
| 2760                   |                       | FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....  | 1 359                                  | 348 407            | 101               | 256             | 100.0                            | 354 156    | 334 687    | 281 421    | -1.6 | 5.8            | 18.9      |   |
|                        | 18 003                | Allen .....   | 659                                    | 289 224            | X                 | 439             | 83.0                             | 294 335    | 280 455    | 232 196    | -1.7 | 4.9            | 20.8      |   |
|                        | 18 033                | De Kalb .....   | 364                                    | 32 721             | X                 | 90              | 9.4                              | 33 606     | 30 837     | 28 271     | -2.6 | 9.0            | 9.1       |   |
|                        | 18 183                | Whitley .....   | 336                                    | 26 462             | X                 | 79              | 7.6                              | 26 215     | 23 395     | 20 954     | .9   | 12.1           | 11.6      |   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |       |      |                                       |                        |   |               |                         |        |  |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--|-----------------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |       |      | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Me-<br>dian<br>(Years) | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |               |                         |        | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |                 |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent--           |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |       |      |                                       |                        | Same<br>county                              | Same<br>State | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad | Total  | Foreign<br>born |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 24    | 25   |                                       |                        |   |               |                         |        |  |                 |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22    | 23   | 24                                    | 25                     | 26  | 27            | 28                      | 29     |  |                 |
| HAWAII   | 33.04                            | 1.80  | 7.39   | 105.2                               | 8.1                 | 20.5                   | 14.8                    | 30.2                    | 18.6                    | 7.9                        | 689   | 28.4 | 25.2                                  | 2.8                    | 16.9  | 5.9           | 42.2                    | 14.2   |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 33.11                            | 2.21  | 7.15   | 105.7                               | 7.9                 | 20.2                   | 15.7                    | 30.5                    | 18.3                    | 7.3                        | 548   | 28.1 | 25.5                                  | 1.3                    | 18.4  | 6.6           | 44.9                    | 14.8   |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 32.81                            | .26   | 8.26   | 103.5                               | 8.8                 | 21.4                   | 11.1                    | 28.8                    | 19.7                    | 10.3                       | 141   | 29.6 | 23.9                                  | 8.3                    | 11.2  | 3.2           | 31.8                    | 11.8   |  |                 |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu)   | 33.11                            | 2.21  | 7.15   | 105.7                               | 7.9                 | 20.2                   | 15.7                    | 30.5                    | 18.3                    | 7.3                        | 548   | 28.1 | 25.5                                  | 1.3                    | 18.4  | 6.6           | 44.9                    | 14.8   |  |                 |
| IDAHO  | 95.52                            | 29    | 3.88   | 99.7                                | 9.9                 | 22.6                   | 13.0                    | 27.5                    | 17.0                    | 9.9                        | 637   | 27.6 | 24.7                                  | 9.6                    | 20.0  | 1.4           | 50.9                    | 2.5    |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 97.13                            | 40    | 2.22   | 96.9                                | 8.8                 | 21.4                   | 13.6                    | 31.3                    | 16.3                    | 8.6                        | 121   | 28.0 | 30.8                                  | 9.1                    | 21.8  | 1.1           | 55.1                    | 2.2    |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 95.16                            | 26    | 4.25   | 100.3                               | 10.2                | 22.8                   | 12.9                    | 26.7                    | 17.2                    | 10.2                       | 517   | 27.4 | 23.3                                  | 9.7                    | 19.6  | 1.4           | 50.0                    | 2.5    |  |                 |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada)  | 97.13                            | 40    | 2.22   | 96.9                                | 8.8                 | 21.4                   | 13.6                    | 31.3                    | 16.3                    | 8.6                        | 121   | 28.0 | 30.8                                  | 9.1                    | 21.8  | 1.1           | 55.1                    | 2.2    |  |                 |
| ILLINOIS   | 80.81                            | 14.66 | 5.56   | 94.0                                | 7.4                 | 21.0                   | 13.2                    | 27.6                    | 19.8                    | 11.0                       | 8 183 | 29.9 | 28.6                                  | 8.1                    | 6.1   | 1.8           | 31.0                    | 7.2    |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 77.23                            | 17.45 | 6.57   | 93.9                                | 7.4                 | 21.2                   | 13.2                    | 28.2                    | 19.8                    | 10.2                       | 6 663 | 29.6 | 29.6                                  | 7.2                    | 6.2   | 2.1           | 33.6                    | 8.5    |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 96.82                            | 2.21  | 1.07   | 94.6                                | 7.1                 | 20.1                   | 13.3                    | 24.8                    | 20.1                    | 14.7                       | 1 520 | 31.4 | 24.2                                  | 12.2                   | 5.5   | .5            | 19.7                    | 1.3    |  |                 |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA† (McLean)                                 | 94.74                            | 3.98  | .94  | 90.9                                | 6.9                 | 17.7                   | 23.4                    | 26.3                    | 16.0                    | 9.7                        | 90    | 26.1 | 29.2                                  | 20.2                   | 7.1   | 8             | 23.0                    | 1.7    |  |                 |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign)                     | 88.15                            | 8.71  | 1.43   | 105.0                               | 6.5                 | 16.1                   | 28.6                    | 27.5                    | 14.1                    | 7.2                        | 130   | 24.6 | 25.5                                  | 22.0                   | 14.6  | 3.2           | 36.9                    | 4.4    |  |                 |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA                           | 74.15                            | 19.62 | 7.97   | 94.1                                | 7.5                 | 21.4                   | 12.8                    | 28.4                    | 19.9                    | 9.9                        | 5 643 | 29.7 | 30.0                                  | 6.2                    | 6.0   | 2.2           | 35.5                    | 9.9    |  |                 |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA  | 90.96                            | 4.41  | 8.63   | 96.9                                | 8.6                 | 23.1                   | 12.4                    | 29.6                    | 17.4                    | 8.9                        | 215   | 28.2 | 26.1                                  | 15.4                   | 7.2   | 1.6           | 31.2                    | 5.5    |  |                 |
| Kane   | 90.11                            | 4.93  | 9.38   | 96.5                                | 8.6                 | 22.9                   | 12.5                    | 29.3                    | 17.5                    | 9.1                        | 191   | 26.3 | 27.2                                  | 14.0                   | 7.6   | 1.7           | 32.1                    | 5.8    |  |                 |
| Kendall  | 97.30                            | .49   | 3.02   | 99.9                                | 8.6                 | 24.9                   | 11.3                    | 31.7                    | 16.4                    | 7.0                        | 25    | 28.0 | 18.0                                  | 25.7                   | 4.6   | 1.1           | 24.3                    | 3.2    |  |                 |
| Chicago, IL PMSA   | 70.66                            | 22.35 | 8.57   | 92.7                                | 7.2                 | 20.9                   | 12.8                    | 28.3                    | 20.4                    | 10.4                       | 4 356 | 30.1 | 31.2                                  | 4.5                    | 5.3   | 2.5           | 35.4                    | 11.3   |  |                 |
| Cook   | 66.84                            | 25.63 | 9.50   | 92.0                                | 7.2                 | 20.7                   | 12.9                    | 27.6                    | 20.7                    | 10.9                       | 3 792 | 30.3 | 32.9                                  | 2.0                    | 4.6   | 2.7           | 35.9                    | 12.0   |  |                 |
| Du Page  | 94.82                            | 1.19  | 2.63   | 97.5                                | 7.5                 | 22.2                   | 12.0                    | 32.7                    | 18.7                    | 6.9                        | 463   | 29.4 | 19.6                                  | 20.6                   | 10.0  | 1.7           | 33.3                    | 7.5    |  |                 |
| McHenry  | 98.56                            | .07   | 2.05   | 98.7                                | 6.0                 | 23.8                   | 10.7                    | 30.9                    | 17.5                    | 9.1                        | 101   | 29.6 | 20.4                                  | 21.7                   | 7.5   | .8            | 28.2                    | 4.6    |  |                 |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA†   | 76.43                            | 19.66 | 7.25   | 95.3                                | 8.5                 | 23.0                   | 13.2                    | 26.9                    | 19.9                    | 8.4                        | 440   | 28.1 | 29.2                                  | 5.3                    | 7.3   | .6            | 40.0                    | 4.8    |  |                 |
| Lake   | 71.41                            | 24.10 | 8.40   | 94.7                                | 8.5                 | 22.9                   | 13.1                    | 26.2                    | 20.6                    | 8.8                        | 359   | 28.3 | 30.8                                  | 2.0                    | 6.7   | .7            | 40.4                    | 5.2    |  |                 |
| Porter   | 98.36                            | .25   | 2.24   | 97.6                                | 8.4                 | 23.5                   | 14.0                    | 30.3                    | 17.0                    | 6.9                        | 82    | 27.2 | 22.5                                  | 19.6                   | 9.9   | 5             | 38.3                    | 2.7    |  |                 |
| Joliet, IL PMSA  | 87.95                            | 8.88  | 4.02   | 93.9                                | 8.9                 | 24.1                   | 12.2                    | 30.7                    | 16.5                    | 7.7                        | 238   | 27.7 | 24.1                                  | 19.0                   | 5.5   | .9            | 24.9                    | 3.7    |  |                 |
| Grundey  | 98.69                            | .14   | 1.67   | 99.8                                | 8.1                 | 22.4                   | 11.9                    | 27.6                    | 19.3                    | 10.9                       | 21    | 29.6 | 24.0                                  | 15.5                   | 7.0   | .7            | 21.2                    | 1.8    |  |                 |
| Will   | 86.94                            | 9.70  | 4.25   | 93.9                                | 8.9                 | 24.3                   | 12.2                    | 31.0                    | 16.2                    | 7.4                        | 217   | 27.5 | 24.1                                  | 19.3                   | 5.3   | .9            | 25.3                    | 3.9    |  |                 |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha)  | 95.72                            | 2.34  | 2.91   | 96.4                                | 7.2                 | 22.2                   | 13.3                    | 27.1                    | 19.5                    | 10.8                       | 87    | 29.4 | 27.7                                  | 5.5                    | 9.5   | .6            | 35.5                    | 4.8    |  |                 |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake)  | 89.69                            | 6.41  | 4.78   | 104.5                               | 7.7                 | 22.7                   | 14.0                    | 30.0                    | 18.4                    | 7.2                        | 307   | 28.3 | 22.0                                  | 14.2                   | 13.6  | 2.3           | 40.8                    | 6.7    |  |                 |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA)   | 88.83                            | 10.49 | .57  | 93.1                                | 7.9                 | 21.2                   | 12.4                    | 26.8                    | 20.0                    | 11.7                       | 93    | 30.2 | 31.8                                  | 8.5                    | 6.1   | 2             | 21.4                    | 1.2    |  |                 |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon)   | 84.28                            | 14.54 | 1.22   | 93.9                                | 8.2                 | 22.7                   | 12.9                    | 26.3                    | 19.1                    | 10.8                       | 71    | 28.8 | 28.6                                  | 8.9                    | 6.0   | .5            | 24.4                    | 1.8    |  |                 |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee)   | 92.96                            | 5.97  | .93  | 94.2                                | 8.0                 | 21.3                   | 12.9                    | 27.6                    | 19.2                    | 10.9                       | 259   | 29.4 | 27.2                                  | 12.4                   | 5.4   | .7            | 23.2                    | 2.0    |  |                 |
| PEORIA, IL MSA†  | 87.79                            | 10.74 | 1.23   | 92.6                                | 7.8                 | 20.5                   | 13.7                    | 27.1                    | 19.1                    | 11.7                       | 144   | 29.4 | 28.7                                  | 10.1                   | 6.2   | .9            | 24.8                    | 2.5    |  |                 |
| Peoria   | 99.19                            | .16   | .61  | 95.7                                | 8.2                 | 22.1                   | 13.0                    | 28.6                    | 19.6                    | 9.5                        | 92    | 29.4 | 27.4                                  | 13.8                   | 4.5   | .4            | 22.4                    | 1.5    |  |                 |
| Tazewell   | 99.32                            | .27   | .36  | 97.7                                | 8.5                 | 22.8                   | 11.9                    | 27.0                    | 18.2                    | 11.5                       | 23    | 29.0 | 16.7                                  | 21.1                   | 3.8   | 6             | 16.8                    | 1.1    |  |                 |
| WOODFORD   | 99.32                            | .27   | .36  | 97.7                                | 8.5                 | 22.8                   | 11.9                    | 27.0                    | 18.2                    | 11.5                       | 23    | 29.0 | 16.7                                  | 21.1                   | 3.8   | 6             | 16.8                    | 1.1    |  |                 |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA†  | 90.49                            | 7.56  | 2.38   | 94.7                                | 7.4                 | 22.4                   | 12.2                    | 28.2                    | 19.5                    | 10.2                       | 196   | 29.6 | 31.6                                  | 6.7                    | 6.8   | 6             | 35.5                    | 3.7    |  |                 |
| Boone  | 97.37                            | .33   | 4.33   | 97.7                                | 7.6                 | 24.3                   | 11.4                    | 28.5                    | 18.0                    | 10.3                       | 20    | 29.5 | 24.6                                  | 15.9                   | 5.2   | 1.0           | 31.6                    | 3.6    |  |                 |
| Winnebago  | 89.70                            | 8.39  | 2.15   | 94.4                                | 7.4                 | 22.2                   | 12.3                    | 28.2                    | 19.7                    | 10.2                       | 177   | 29.6 | 32.3                                  | 5.6                    | 7.0   | 6             | 36.0                    | 3.7    |  |                 |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                          | 93.02                            | 6.07  | .56  | 89.0                                | 7.4                 | 20.2                   | 11.8                    | 28.4                    | 19.6                    | 12.6                       | 136   | 30.9 | 30.3                                  | 10.7                   | 6.2   | 4             | 20.6                    | 2.0    |  |                 |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA†   | 99.66                            | .04   | .44  | 94.2                                | 7.6                 | 21.6                   | 9.7                     | 27.2                    | 19.3                    | 14.6                       | 8     | 32.5 | 18.8                                  | 17.0                   | 4.6   | 2             | 14.8                    | .5     |  |                 |
| Menard   | 92.56                            | 6.47  | .57  | 98.7                                | 7.3                 | 20.1                   | 11.9                    | 28.5                    | 19.6                    | 12.5                       | 128   | 30.8 | 31.0                                  | 10.3                   | 6.3   | 4             | 21.0                    | 2.1    |  |                 |
| Sangamon   | 92.56                            | 6.47  | .57  | 98.7                                | 7.3                 | 20.1                   | 11.9                    | 28.5                    | 19.6                    | 12.5                       | 128   | 30.8 | 31.0                                  | 10.3                   | 6.3   | 4             | 21.0                    | 2.1    |  |                 |
| INDIANA  | 91.15                            | 7.55  | 1.59   | 94.4                                | 7.6                 | 21.8                   | 13.4                    | 27.1                    | 19.3                    | 10.7                       | 3 872 | 29.2 | 27.5                                  | 9.6                    | 7.6   | 6             | 29.1                    | 1.9    |  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 87.93                            | 10.47 | 1.99   | 93.9                                | 7.6                 | 21.6                   | 14.1                    | 27.5                    | 19.2                    | 9.9                        | 2 633 | 28.8 | 28.5                                  | 9.3                    | 8.2   | .7            | 31.8                    | 2.3    |  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 97.90                            | 1.44  | .73  | 95.4                                | 7.7                 | 22.3                   | 11.9                    | 26.2                    | 19.6                    | 12.2                       | 1 239 | 30.1 | 25.4                                  | 10.1                   | 6.2   | 4             | 23.3                    | .9     |  |                 |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison)  | 92.52                            | 6.93  | .57  | 94.7                                | 7.3                 | 22.4                   | 12.0                    | 27.2                    | 20.2                    | 10.9                       | 98    | 30.2 | 30.2                                  | 7.6                    | 5.9   | .3            | 23.8                    | 1.0    |  |                 |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe)  | 94.62                            | 2.60  | 1.12   | 97.1                                | 5.6                 | 15.3                   | 30.4                    | 27.4                    | 14.0                    | 7.2                        | 78    | 24.6 | 24.3                                  | 22.1                   | 14.5  | 2.9           | 34.1                    | 4.2    |  |                 |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)      | 74.15                            | 19.62 | 7.97   | 94.1                                | 7.5                 | 21.4                   | 12.8                    | 28.4                    | 19.9                    | 9.9                        | 5 643 | 29.7 | 30.0                                  | 6.2                    | 6.0   | 2.2           | 35.5                    | 9.9    |  |                 |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  | 76.43                            | 19.66 | 7.25   | 95.3                                | 8.5                 | 23.0                   | 13.2                    | 26.9                    | 19.9                    | 8.4                        | 440   | 28.1 | 29.2                                  | 5.3                    | 7.3   | .6            | 40.0                    | 4.8    |  |                 |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            | 94.64                            | 4.20  | 1.25   | 93.6                                | 8.3                 | 22.6                   | 12.0                    | 28.9                    | 18.7                    | 9.6                        | 95    | 29.0 | 27.6                                  | 6.9                    | 9.9   | 7             | 32.8                    | 2.2    |  |                 |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  | 93.76                            | 5.61  | .46  | 91.8                                | 7.4                 | 20.3                   | 12.9                    | 26.9                    | 20.1                    | 12.3                       | 200   | 30.6 | 27.7                                  | 8.2                    | 8.3   | 4             | 28.2                    | .9     |  |                 |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart)                                 | 98.39                            | 1.14  | .44  | 98.3                                | 8.2                 | 22.5                   | 12.0                    | 28.6                    | 18.1                    | 10.7                       | 18    | 29.2 | 20.9                                  | 12.9                   | 8.8   | .3            | 25.1                    | .5     |  |                 |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA  | 92.13                            | 7.12  | .46  | 88.9                                | 6.9                 | 18.6                   | 13.8                    | 25.6                    | 21.3                    | 13.7                       | 125   | 31.5 | 29.9                                  | 5.9                    | 7.3   | .5            | 30.6                    | 1.0    |  |                 |
| Posey, IN  | 98.79                            | .71   | .36  | 97.6                                | 8.3                 | 24.3                   | 10.8                    | 30.7                    | 17.3                    | 8.6                        | 28    | 29.1 | 20.7                                  | 16.6                   | 10.7  | 2             | 26.9                    | .7     |  |                 |
| Vanderburgh, IN  | 92.31                            | 7.28  | .60  | 94.0                                | 7.8                 | 21.9                   | 12.1                    | 27.4                    | 19.5                    | 11.4                       | 29    | 29.8 | 30.0                                  | 6.1                    | 9.7   | 6             | 21.7                    | .7     |  |                 |
| Warrick, IN  | 92.31                            | 7.28  | .60  | 94.0                                | 7.8                 | 21.9                   | 12.1                    | 27.4                    | 19.5                    | 11.4                       | 29    | 29.8 | 30.0                                  | 6.1                    | 9.7   | 6             | 21.7                    | .7     |  |                 |
| Henderson, KY  | 92.31                            | 7.28  | .60  | 94.0                                | 7.8                 | 21.9                   | 12.1                    | 27.4                    | 19.5                    | 11.4                       | 29    | 29.8 | 30.0                                  | 6.1                    | 9.7   | 6             | 21.7                    | .7     |  |                 |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA   | 91.02                            | 7.46  | 1.46   | 94.4                                | 8.2                 | 22.4                   | 12.8                    | 28.2                    | 18.6                    | 9.8                        | 246   | 28.7 | 30.8                                  | 6.6                    | 7.5   | 6             | 28.1                    | 1.9    |  |                 |
| Allen  | 89.32                            | 8.97  | 1.61   | 94.1                                | 8.1                 | 22.3                   | 13.1                    | 28.4                    | 18.6                    | 9.5                        | 205   |      |                                       |                        |   |               |                         |        |  |                 |



Table A. Metropolitan Areas

## Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      | Marriages, 1982 |         | Divorces, 1982    |         |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |      |                 | Number  | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |      | Number          |         |                   |         |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | 30               | 31                                  | 32                                    |   |                                  | 33        | 34   |                 | 35      | 36                | 37      | 38                |
| HAWAII .....   | 25.8   | 15.0                       | 4.1                                    | 294 052          | 44.8                                | 3.15                                  | 19.0  | 17.1                             | 226 035   | 82.2 | 13.0            | 13 483  | 13.5              | 4 233   | 4.2               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 26.1   | 14.9                       | 4.8                                    | 230 214          | 39.7                                | 3.15                                  | 17.7  | 17.2                             | 176 916   | 82.1 | 13.3            | 9 510   | 12.2              | 3 258   | 4.2               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 24.4   | 15.6                       | 1.4                                    | 63 838           | 66.6                                | 3.12                                  | 23.8  | 16.8                             | 49 119    | 82.2 | 12.1            | 3 973   | 18.5              | 975     | 4.5               |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                   | 26.1   | 14.9                       | 4.8                                    | 230 214          | 39.7                                | 3.15                                  | 17.7  | 17.2                             | 176 916   | 82.1 | 13.3            | 9 510   | 12.2              | 3 258   | 4.2               |
| IDAHO .....  | 5.6  | 18.7                       | 2.0                                    | 324 107          | 48.0                                | 2.85                                  | 20.4  | 19.9                             | 246 550   | 87.9 | 9.4             | 514 065 | 514.4             | 6 186   | 6.3               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3.8  | 20.5                       | 1.7                                    | 63 139           | 76.2                                | 2.69                                  | 16.6  | 21.9                             | 45 757    | 85.2 | 11.9            | 1 962   | 10.8              | 1 449   | 8.0               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6.0  | 18.3                       | 2.1                                    | 260 968          | 42.5                                | 2.89                                  | 21.3  | 19.4                             | 200 793   | 88.5 | 8.8             | 512 103 | 515.2             | 4 737   | 6.0               |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                      | 3.8  | 20.5                       | 1.7                                    | 63 139           | 76.2                                | 2.69                                  | 16.6  | 21.9                             | 45 757    | 85.2 | 11.9            | 1 962   | 10.8              | 1 449   | 8.0               |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 11.5   | 17.0                       | 2.4                                    | 4 045 374        | 15.5                                | 2.76                                  | 22.5  | 24.0                             | 2 931 117 | 81.1 | 15.1            | 107 023 | 9.3               | 49 639  | 4.3               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13.5   | 16.9                       | 2.1                                    | 3 281 138        | 15.0                                | 2.79                                  | 21.1  | 24.0                             | 2 368 731 | 79.6 | 16.3            | 86 438  | 9.2               | 39 599  | 4.2               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2.8  | 17.3                       | 3.6                                    | 764 236          | 17.7                                | 2.63                                  | 28.2  | 23.8                             | 562 386   | 87.5 | 9.8             | 20 585  | 9.9               | 10 040  | 4.8               |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....                        | 3.2  | 15.0                       | 9.1                                    | 41 702           | 30.8                                | 2.60                                  | 19.7  | 24.8                             | 28 133    | 86.3 | 10.9            | 1 079   | 8.9               | 571     | 4.7               |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....               | 6.0  | 12.8                       | 12.7                                   | 58 405           | 23.3                                | 2.52                                  | 14.7  | 26.3                             | 37 105    | 84.9 | 12.0            | 1 753   | 10.2              | 796     | 4.6               |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                     | 15.8   | 16.8                       | 1.8                                    | 2 766 844        | 14.4                                | 2.82                                  | 20.8  | 24.0                             | 2 000 377 | 78.6 | 17.1            | 71 744  | 9.0               | 32 313  | 4.1               |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 10.5   | 18.2                       | 1.6                                    | 105 771          | 28.8                                | 2.93                                  | 18.5  | 19.3                             | 81 735    | 85.7 | 11.0            | 3 361   | 10.6              | 1 743   | 5.5               |
| Kane .....   | 11.2   | 18.1                       | 1.8                                    | 93 229           | 25.6                                | 2.92                                  | 18.9  | 19.8                             | 71 765    | 85.1 | 11.5            | 3 027   | 10.8              | 1 629   | 5.8               |
| Kendall .....  | 5.1  | 19.4                       | 4                                      | 12 042           | 60.9                                | 3.08                                  | 15.6  | 14.7                             | 9 970     | 90.4 | 7.0             | 334     | 9.0               | 114     | 3.1               |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 17.7   | 16.2                       | 1.5                                    | 2 150 209        | 11.1                                | 2.78                                  | 21.6  | 25.6                             | 1 516 737 | 76.7 | 18.6            | 53 783  | 8.8               | 23 725  | 3.9               |
| Cook .....   | 19.0   | 15.9                       | 1.5                                    | 1 879 117        | 6.4                                 | 2.75                                  | 25.5  | 26.7                             | 1 302 453 | 74.7 | 20.4            | 46 360  | 8.8               | 20 025  | 3.8               |
| Du Page .....  | 9.8  | 18.7                       | 1.4                                    | 222 014          | 62.9                                | 2.92                                  | 14.5  | 17.6                             | 174 506   | 89.2 | 8.2             | 6 027   | 8.8               | 3 037   | 4.5               |
| McHenry .....  | 6.2  | 19.3                       | .7                                     | 49 078           | 48.3                                | 2.99                                  | 19.6  | 15.8                             | 39 778    | 88.9 | 8.2             | 1 396   | 9.3               | 663     | 4.4               |
| GARY-HAMMOND, IN PMSA† .....   | 11.2   | 18.4                       | 1.2                                    | 214 244          | 16.0                                | 2.96                                  | 18.8  | 19.5                             | 167 101   | 80.8 | 15.4            | 5 829   | 9.1               | 3 187   | 5.0               |
| Lake .....   | 12.6   | 18.3                       | .8                                     | 175 098          | 9.4                                 | 2.96                                  | 19.6  | 20.1                             | 135 713   | 79.0 | 16.9            | 4 752   | 9.2               | 2 549   | 5.0               |
| Porter .....   | 5.0  | 19.2                       | 3.0                                    | 39 146           | 59.0                                | 2.97                                  | 15.2  | 16.8                             | 31 388    | 88.5 | 8.8             | 1 077   | 8.8               | 638     | 5.2               |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 6.9  | 18.8                       | 2.3                                    | 113 841          | 44.1                                | 3.05                                  | 17.0  | 17.5                             | 91 165    | 86.2 | 10.6            | 2 686   | 7.5               | 1 276   | 3.6               |
| Grundy .....   | 3.8  | 18.3                       | .8                                     | 10 770           | 29.5                                | 2.82                                  | 22.0  | 19.8                             | 8 432     | 89.3 | 7.9             | 281     | 9.2               | 175     | 5.7               |
| Will .....   | 7.2  | 18.8                       | 2.5                                    | 103 071          | 45.8                                | 3.07                                  | 16.4  | 17.3                             | 82 733    | 85.9 | 10.8            | 2 405   | 7.4               | 1 101   | 3.4               |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                    | 8.6  | 18.5                       | 2.2                                    | 43 064           | 21.4                                | 2.80                                  | 21.6  | 22.0                             | 32 078    | 84.0 | 12.6            | 1 126   | 9.2               | 487     | 4.0               |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                    | 10.3   | 18.8                       | 5.5                                    | 139 715          | 35.7                                | 2.98                                  | 16.1  | 16.9                             | 111 561   | 86.7 | 10.3            | 4 959   | 11.0              | 1 895   | 4.2               |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA)   | 2.2  | 19.1                       | 1.9                                    | 48 294           | 18.3                                | 2.67                                  | 22.5  | 23.2                             | 35 768    | 84.2 | 13.0            | 1 355   | 10.4              | 733     | 5.6               |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                       | 4.1  | 17.4                       | 4.2                                    | 34 930           | 25.0                                | 2.82                                  | 22.5  | 22.2                             | 26 184    | 82.4 | 14.3            | 952     | 9.3               | 548     | 5.4               |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                   | 3.1  | 19.0                       | 2.2                                    | 130 767          | 20.9                                | 2.74                                  | 21.1  | 21.8                             | 98 092    | 85.8 | 11.3            | 3 468   | 9.5               | 1 790   | 4.9               |
| Peoria, IL MSA† .....  | 3.8  | 18.4                       | 3.0                                    | 73 329           | 15.8                                | 2.65                                  | 22.3  | 24.5                             | 52 478    | 83.0 | 13.8            | 2 049   | 10.3              | 1 144   | 5.8               |
| Tazewell .....   | 2.5  | 20.2                       | .9                                     | 46 383           | 27.2                                | 2.82                                  | 18.7  | 18.4                             | 36 682    | 88.6 | 8.8             | 1 189   | 9.1               | 566     | 4.3               |
| Woodford .....   | 2.0  | 18.1                       | 2.8                                    | 11 055           | 32.6                                | 2.93                                  | 22.9  | 17.7                             | 8 932     | 90.6 | 6.7             | 230     | 6.9               | 80      | 2.4               |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 5.9  | 18.2                       | 1.5                                    | 99 122           | 17.3                                | 2.78                                  | 19.9  | 20.9                             | 75 007    | 84.9 | 11.9            | 2 976   | 10.7              | 1 506   | 5.4               |
| Boone .....  | 6.3  | 18.5                       | 1.0                                    | 9 714            | 24.9                                | 2.92                                  | 20.9  | 18.0                             | 7 693     | 88.5 | 8.4             | 327     | 11.3              | 143     | 5.0               |
| Winnebago .....  | 5.9  | 18.2                       | 1.6                                    | 89 408           | 16.5                                | 2.76                                  | 19.8  | 21.2                             | 67 314    | 84.5 | 12.3            | 2 649   | 10.6              | 1 363   | 5.4               |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                          | 3.1  | 19.1                       | 1.5                                    | 72 219           | 25.3                                | 2.56                                  | 23.5  | 26.4                             | 50 588    | 83.0 | 13.9            | 2 039   | 10.9              | 1 174   | 6.3               |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 1.3  | 19.6                       | 1.9                                    | 4 197            | 29.1                                | 2.74                                  | 27.6  | 20.4                             | 3 275     | 90.4 | 7.6             | 110     | 9.5               | 47      | 4.0               |
| Sangamon .....   | 3.2  | 19.1                       | 1.5                                    | 68 022           | 25.1                                | 2.55                                  | 23.2  | 26.8                             | 47 313    | 82.5 | 14.3            | 1 929   | 11.0              | 1 127   | 6.4               |
| INDIANA .....  | 4.1  | 17.7                       | 2.7                                    | 1 927 050        | 19.7                                | 2.77                                  | 21.7  | 21.4                             | 1 455 556 | 84.7 | 12.4            | 55 924  | 10.2              | 635 780 | 66.5              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4.7  | 17.9                       | 2.9                                    | 1 307 718        | 19.7                                | 2.76                                  | 20.3  | 21.9                             | 973 965   | 83.2 | 13.7            | 38 433  | 10.3              | 25 432  | 6.8               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3.0  | 17.3                       | 2.2                                    | 619 332          | 19.8                                | 2.80                                  | 24.7  | 20.4                             | 481 591   | 87.7 | 9.7             | 17 491  | 10.0              | 10 348  | 5.9               |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                    | 2.0  | 18.4                       | 2.6                                    | 49 985           | 13.1                                | 2.72                                  | 22.2  | 21.6                             | 38 061    | 84.2 | 12.9            | 1 437   | 10.6              | 1 284   | 9.5               |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....                                  | 5.9  | 12.4                       | 15.2                                   | 33 952           | 35.6                                | 2.47                                  | 15.3  | 27.0                             | 21 099    | 84.5 | 12.5            | 984     | 9.7               | 682     | 6.7               |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)      | 15.8   | 16.8                       | 1.8                                    | 2 766 844        | 14.4                                | 2.82                                  | 20.8  | 24.0                             | 2 000 377 | 78.6 | 17.1            | 71 744  | 9.0               | 32 313  | 4.1               |
| GARY-HAMMOND, IN PMSA .....  | 11.2   | 18.1                       | 1.8                                    | 93 229           | 25.6                                | 2.92                                  | 18.9  | 19.8                             | 71 765    | 85.1 | 11.5            | 3 027   | 10.8              | 1 629   | 5.8               |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            | 6.9  | 16.5                       | 1.4                                    | 48 148           | 22.5                                | 2.81                                  | 19.7  | 20.0                             | 36 944    | 86.1 | 11.1            | 1 529   | 11.1              | 995     | 7.3               |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....                                      | 1.8  | 17.8                       | 1.9                                    | 101 528          | 24.4                                | 2.67                                  | 23.7  | 23.2                             | 75 225    | 84.5 | 12.8            | 2 995   | 10.7              | 1 806   | 6.5               |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart) .....                           | 1.7  | 17.8                       | 1.0                                    | 9 075            | 34.6                                | 2.88                                  | 22.0  | 18.2                             | 7 272     | 89.2 | 8.4             | 240     | 8.9               | 130     | 4.8               |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 2.1  | 17.7                       | 2.5                                    | 64 030           | 16.9                                | 2.55                                  | 25.3  | 26.0                             | 45 202    | 82.4 | 14.8            | 1 847   | 11.0              | 1 445   | 8.6               |
| Posey, IN .....  | 1.5  | 19.2                       | .9                                     | 13 735           | 60.0                                | 2.99                                  | 18.0  | 15.7                             | 11 376    | 90.3 | 7.7             | 353     | 8.0               | 220     | 5.0               |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 1.2  | 16.9                       | 1.2                                    | 14 688           | 27.7                                | 2.75                                  | 22.7  | 20.9                             | 11 375    | 84.2 | 12.9            | 555     | 13.4              | 11      | .3                |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 3.9  | 18.0                       | 1.6                                    | 124 905          | 21.9                                | 2.79                                  | 19.7  | 21.9                             | 93 035    | 84.6 | 12.3            | 3 377   | 9.6               | 1 851   | 5.3               |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 4.4  | 18.1                       | 1.7                                    | 104 403          | 21.8                                | 2.77                                  | 19.1  | 22.6                             | 76 694    | 83.7 | 13.2            | 2 739   | 9.4               | 1 534   | 5.3               |
| Allen .....  | 1.7  | 17.9                       | 1.0                                    | 11 437           | 20.8                                | 2.91                                  | 23.1  | 18.3                             | 9 111     | 88.7 | 8.5             | 363     | 11.0              | 169     | 5.1               |
| De Kalb .....  | 1.4  | 17.5                       | 1.1                                    | 9 065            | 24.2                                | 2.86                                  | 22.4  | 18.1                             | 7 230     | 90.0 | 7.8             | 275     | 10.6              | 148     | 5.7               |
| Whitley .....  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |                 |         |                   |         |                   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>6</sup>Includes divorce petitions filed for some counties.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births  |  |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      | Deaths  |       |         |         |         |
|--|---------|--|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | 1962    |  |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1962    |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    |
|  | Total   | Percent—                               |       |         |         |         | 1962              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | 1962    | 1980  |         |         |         |
|  |         | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr<br>old | Black |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| 45   | 46      | 47                                     | 48    | 49      | 50      | 51      | 52                | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56      | 57    | 58      | 59      |         |
| HAWAII .....   | 18 707  | 10.9                                   | 3.7   | 18 161  | 15 713  | 16 436  | 18.8              | 18.8 | 17.8 | 21.3 | 5 188   | 164   | 4 981   | 4 350   | 4 023   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 427  | 10.9                                   | 4.7   | 14 104  | 12 679  | 13 642  | 18.5              | 18.5 | 17.7 | 21.6 | 3 617   | 128   | 3 742   | 3 188   | 2 962   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 280   | 10.9                                   | .4    | 4 057   | 3 034   | 2 794   | 19.9              | 20.1 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 1 369   | 36    | 1 239   | 1 162   | 1 061   |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                   | 14 427  | 10.9                                   | 4.7   | 14 104  | 12 679  | 13 642  | 18.5              | 18.5 | 17.7 | 21.6 | 3 617   | 128   | 3 742   | 3 188   | 2 962   |
| IDAHO .....  | 19 616  | 12.0                                   | .6    | 20 167  | 16 243  | 14 486  | 20.1              | 21.4 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 6 957   | 195   | 6 763   | 6 514   | 6 155   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 302   | 10.0                                   | .7    | 3 225   | 2 344   | 2 148   | 18.2              | 18.6 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 1 106   | 32    | 1 058   | 1 043   | 1 034   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 16 314  | 12.5                                   | .5    | 16 942  | 13 899  | 12 338  | 20.5              | 22.0 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 5 649   | 163   | 5 705   | 5 471   | 5 121   |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                      | 3 302   | 10.0                                   | .7    | 3 225   | 2 344   | 2 148   | 18.2              | 18.6 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 1 106   | 32    | 1 058   | 1 043   | 1 034   |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 183 601 | 13.9                                   | 21.3  | 190 058 | 169 420 | 205 472 | 16.0              | 16.6 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 100 501 | 2 500 | 102 935 | 103 552 | 110 680 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 153 853 | 13.8                                   | 24.7  | 156 489 | 141 399 | 173 614 | 16.4              | 17.0 | 15.3 | 19.0 | 78 603  | 2 154 | 80 277  | 80 638  | 86 553  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 29 748  | 14.6                                   | 3.5   | 31 569  | 28 021  | 31 858  | 14.2              | 15.1 | 13.7 | 15.9 | 21 898  | 346   | 22 658  | 22 914  | 24 127  |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA† (McLean) .....                           | 1 772   | 10.6                                   | 6.9   | 1 771   | 1 570   | 1 868   | 14.7              | 14.9 | 13.6 | 17.9 | 902     | 27    | 827     | 916     | 962     |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA† (Champaign) .....                  | 2 629   | 10.7                                   | 13.6  | 2 547   | 2 391   | 3 112   | 15.3              | 15.1 | 14.4 | 19.1 | 900     | 30    | 1 022   | 893     | 930     |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                        | 132 234 | 13.7                                   | 26.6  | 136 349 | 121 374 | 149 146 | 16.6              | 17.2 | 15.4 | 19.2 | 66 048  | 1 910 | 67 700  | 68 340  | 74 032  |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 5 776   | 12.6                                   | 7.3   | 6 207   | 5 167   | 5 766   | 16.2              | 19.7 | 17.3 | 20.9 | 2 337   | 78    | 2 277   | 2 210   | 2 179   |
| Kane .....   | 5 189   | 12.9                                   | 8.0   | 5 573   | 4 646   | 5 322   | 18.5              | 20.0 | 17.4 | 21.2 | 2 138   | 74    | 2 079   | 2 026   | 2 007   |
| Kendall .....  | 5 569   | 10.4                                   | .9    | 6 334   | 5 21    | 464     | 16.0              | 17.0 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 199     | 4     | 196     | 184     | 172     |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 100 453 | 14.0                                   | 30.5  | 103 050 | 92 144  | 116 826 | 16.5              | 17.0 | 15.1 | 19.2 | 52 645  | 1 520 | 54 219  | 55 426  | 61 028  |
| Cook .....   | 66 964  | 15.4                                   | 34.9  | 69 670  | 62 391  | 106 112 | 16.6              | 17.1 | 15.3 | 19.3 | 47 688  | 1 391 | 49 458  | 51 306  | 57 162  |
| Du Page .....  | 11 062  | 4.3                                    | 2.0   | 10 745  | 7 887   | 8 682   | 16.2              | 16.3 | 13.9 | 17.8 | 3 837   | 97    | 3 726   | 3 122   | 2 828   |
| McHenry .....  | 2 407   | 7.6                                    | 1     | 2 435   | 1 866   | 2 032   | 15.0              | 16.5 | 14.9 | 18.2 | 1 110   | 32    | 1 035   | 998     | 1 038   |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 10 732  | 14.2                                   | 25.9  | 11 849  | 11 006  | 12 188  | 16.8              | 18.1 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 5 020   | 147   | 5 096   | 5 002   | 5 184   |
| Lake .....   | 8 759   | 15.2                                   | 31.7  | 9 672   | 9 397   | 10 564  | 17.0              | 18.5 | 17.4 | 19.3 | 4 264   | 124   | 4 260   | 4 394   | 4 617   |
| Porter .....   | 1 973   | 10.1                                   | 1     | 1 977   | 1 609   | 1 634   | 16.0              | 16.5 | 16.3 | 18.6 | 758     | 26    | 666     | 608     | 567     |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 5 984   | 11.2                                   | 12.7  | 6 437   | 5 468   | 5 272   | 16.7              | 18.1 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 2 292   | 76    | 2 357   | 2 183   | 2 145   |
| Grundy .....   | 527     | 12.7                                   | 4     | 538     | 452     | 568     | 17.3              | 17.6 | 15.9 | 21.4 | 241     | 7     | 248     | 240     | 265     |
| Will .....   | 5 457   | 11.1                                   | 13.9  | 5 839   | 5 014   | 4 704   | 16.7              | 18.2 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 2 051   | 69    | 2 109   | 1 943   | 1 879   |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                    | 1 767   | 11.9                                   | 5.6   | 1 825   | 1 736   | 2 072   | 14.7              | 14.8 | 14.1 | 17.6 | 962     | 18    | 1 094   | 993     | 1 037   |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                    | 7 500   | 10.9                                   | 10.5  | 7 181   | 5 855   | 6 992   | 16.6              | 16.3 | 14.4 | 18.3 | 2 592   | 71    | 2 667   | 2 526   | 2 459   |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA) .....    | 1 812   | 14.5                                   | 17.9  | 2 092   | 2 040   | 2 308   | 14.0              | 15.9 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 1 158   | 32    | 1 230   | 1 212   | 1 105   |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                       | 1 669   | 18.0                                   | 24.9  | 1 780   | 1 843   | 1 914   | 18.4              | 17.3 | 16.5 | 19.7 | 673     | 29    | 914     | 648     | 677     |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                   | 5 769   | 12.7                                   | 12.2  | 6 204   | 5 847   | 6 450   | 15.9              | 17.0 | 16.4 | 18.9 | 3 059   | 69    | 2 949   | 2 897   | 3 027   |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 3 269   | 14.1                                   | 21.4  | 3 453   | 3 290   | 3 678   | 16.5              | 17.2 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 1 762   | 48    | 1 774   | 1 816   | 1 916   |
| Peoria .....   | 1 972   | 11.2                                   | 2     | 2 161   | 2 070   | 2 336   | 15.0              | 16.5 | 16.3 | 19.7 | 1 021   | 16    | 918     | 900     | 833     |
| Tazewell .....   | 528     | 9.1                                    | -     | 570     | 487     | 436     | 15.8              | 17.1 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 256     | 5     | 259     | 261     | 278     |
| WOODFORD .....   | 4 472   | 14.4                                   | 13.0  | 4 697   | 4 139   | 5 628   | 16.0              | 16.8 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 2 262   | 35    | 2 328   | 2 014   | 2 155   |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 446     | 11.2                                   | 1.1   | 441     | 412     | 514     | 15.5              | 15.4 | 15.0 | 20.2 | 200     | 1     | 233     | 216     | 229     |
| Winnebago .....  | 4 026   | 14.6                                   | 14.4  | 4 256   | 3 727   | 5 114   | 16.1              | 17.0 | 15.1 | 20.7 | 2 062   | 34    | 2 093   | 1 798   | 1 926   |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO) .....                       | 2 972   | 14.0                                   | 11.5  | 3 093   | 2 672   | 2 968   | 15.8              | 16.5 | 14.5 | 17.4 | 1 780   | 40    | 1 693   | 1 744   | 1 897   |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 180     | 10.0                                   | -     | 183     | 168     | 136     | 15.5              | 15.6 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 163     | 1     | 125     | 102     | 103     |
| Menard .....   | 2 792   | 14.3                                   | 12.3  | 2 910   | 2 506   | 2 832   | 15.9              | 16.5 | 14.5 | 17.6 | 1 617   | 39    | 1 568   | 1 642   | 1 794   |
| Sangamon .....   | 63 948  | 15.2                                   | 10.8  | 68 440  | 62 433  | 99 306  | 15.3              | 16.1 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 46 630  | 956   | 47 345  | 46 723  | 48 556  |
| INDIANA .....  | 57 929  | 15.0                                   | 14.7  | 60 696  | 55 708  | 69 008  | 15.6              | 16.3 | 15.3 | 19.4 | 30 446  | 700   | 30 693  | 30 258  | 30 888  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 26 019  | 15.7                                   | 2.0   | 27 744  | 26 725  | 30 298  | 14.8              | 15.7 | 15.6 | 18.4 | 16 184  | 256   | 16 652  | 16 465  | 17 668  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 791   | 19.2                                   | 10.0  | 2 032   | 2 122   | 2 700   | 13.2              | 14.6 | 15.2 | 19.5 | 1 170   | 17    | 1 172   | 1 187   | 1 207   |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                    | 1 235   | 12.1                                   | 3.1   | 1 214   | 1 116   | 1 472   | 12.2              | 12.3 | 12.4 | 17.3 | 527     | 12    | 570     | 476     | 465     |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....                                  |         |  |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL) .....    |         |  |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....  |         |  |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN CMSA (see data under OH) .....         |         |  |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....                                      |         |  |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA† (Elkhart) .....                              | 2 317   | 14.2                                   | 6.2   | 2 355   | 2 145   | 2 666   | 16.9              | 17.1 | 16.3 | 21.1 | 1 026   | 26    | 1 036   | 1 050   | 1 045   |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 4 261   | 15.2                                   | 8.0   | 4 533   | 3 710   | 4 430   | 15.3              | 16.4 | 14.2 | 17.4 | 2 659   | 35    | 2 635   | 2 724   | 2 589   |
| Posey, IN .....  | 477     | 12.6                                   | 1.3   | 448     | 343     | 358     | 17.7              | 17.0 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 234     | 4     | 229     | 216     | 215     |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 2 474   | 15.4                                   | 11.5  | 2 665   | 2 291   | 2 884   | 14.6              | 15.9 | 13.9 | 17.1 | 1 717   | 17    | 1 716   | 1 819   | 1 744   |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 634     | 13.7                                   | 5     | 675     | 541     | 498     | 14.4              | 16.3 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 315     | 4     | 285     | 270     | 262     |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 696     | 17.5                                   | 6.9   | 745     | 535     | 690     | 16.8              | 16.2 | 14.3 | 19.2 | 393     | 10    | 405     | 417     | 368     |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 5 732   | 12.4                                   | 11.9  | 6 142   | 5 530   | 6 854   | 16.4              | 17.3 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 2 723   | 69    | 2 809   | 2 795   | 2 731   |
| Allen .....  | 4 663   | 12.6                                   | 14.0  | 5 158   | 4 644   | 5 846   | 16.7              | 17.5 | 16.1 | 20.8 | 2 194   | 63    | 2 313   | 2 276   | 2 250   |
| De Kalb .....  | 499     | 12.8                                   | -     | 566     | 494     | 576     | 15.1              | 16.6 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 314     | 3     | 296     | 263     | 295     |
| Whitley .....  | 370     | 9.7                                    | -     | 416     | 392     | 432     | 14.2              | 15.9 | 15.5 | 18.5 | 215     | 3     | 200     | 236     | 186     |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1962 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                |                                 |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal <sup>5</sup> |        |                   |      |                                |              | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982 |                                 |                              |                             | Number                                      |        | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |              | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular dis-<br>eases  | Motor<br>vehicle acci-<br>dents | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | 1982  | 1970   | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | Gen-<br>eral |                                  |        |           |
|  |                    |      |      |      |                                |                                 |                              |                             |   |        |                   |      |                                |              | 60                               | 61     | 62        |
| HAWAII .....   | 5.2                | 5.2  | 4.9  | 5.2  | 216.9                          | 15.3                            | 8.8                          | 11.7                        | 1 902                                       | 1 063  | 191               | 138  | 1 457                          | 214          | 23                               | 1 871  | 1 790     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4.9                | 4.9  | 4.4  | 4.7  | 203.2                          | 12.5                            | 8.9                          | 11.9                        | 1 570                                       | 932    | 201               | 148  | 1 156                          | 132          | 21                               | 1 602  | 1 524     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6.4                | 6.1  | 7.0  | 7.6  | 266.4                          | 25.6                            | 8.4                          | 10.7                        | 332   | 131    | 154               | 94   | 301                            | 82           | 2                                | 269    | 266       |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                   | 4.9                | 4.9  | 4.4  | 4.7  | 203.2                          | 12.5                            | 8.9                          | 11.9                        | 1 570                                       | 932    | 201               | 148  | 1 156                          | 132          | 21                               | 1 602  | 1 524     |
| IDAHO .....  | 7.1                | 7.2  | 7.8  | 8.6  | 324.8                          | 24.3                            | 9.9                          | 7.1                         | 1 052                                       | 624    | 108               | 88   | 966                            | 285          | 47                               | 4 102  | 3 768     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6.1                | 6.1  | 7.4  | 9.2  | 259.3                          | 17.7                            | 9.7                          | 6.4                         | 277   | 146    | 153               | 130  | 231                            | 34           | 7                                | 928    | 841       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7.4                | 7.4  | 7.9  | 8.5  | 339.7                          | 25.8                            | 10.0                         | 7.3                         | 775   | 478    | 97                | 80   | 735                            | 251          | 40                               | 3 174  | 2 927     |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                      | 6.1                | 6.1  | 7.4  | 9.2  | 259.3                          | 17.7                            | 9.7                          | 6.4                         | 277   | 146    | 153               | 130  | 231                            | 34           | 7                                | 928    | 841       |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 8.8                | 9.0  | 9.2  | 10.0 | 449.6                          | 15.2                            | 13.6                         | 8.8                         | 21 571                                      | 14 443 | 188               | 130  | 14 182                         | 2 469        | 809                              | 99 777 | 90 747    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8.4                | 8.6  | 8.7  | 9.5  | 420.9                          | 14.2                            | 14.0                         | 8.9                         | 19 857                                      | 13 147 | 212               | 144  | 12 650                         | 1 909        | 506                              | 71 789 | 64 935    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 10.5               | 10.9 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 578.6                          | 19.5                            | 11.6                         | 8.4                         | 1 714                                       | 1 296  | 82                | 65   | 1 532                          | 560          | 303                              | 27 988 | 25 812    |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....                        | 7.5                | 6.9  | 8.0  | 9.2  | 384.7                          | 13.3                            | 15.2                         | 7.3                         | 139   | 83     | 115               | 80   | 123                            | 22           | 10                               | 1 061  | 953       |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....               | 5.2                | 6.1  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 250.0                          | 9.9                             | 11.4                         | 8.7                         | 305   | 191    | 177               | 117  | 251                            | 40           | 12                               | 1 319  | 1 050     |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                     | 8.3                | 8.5  | 8.7  | 9.5  | 412.3                          | 14.0                            | 14.4                         | 9.1                         | 17 605                                      | 11 827 | 221               | 152  | 10 984                         | 1 656        | 350                              | 54 097 | 49 110    |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 7.3                | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.9  | 363.5                          | 18.9                            | 13.5                         | 8.8                         | 407   | 269    | 128               | 97   | 358                            | 51           | 20                               | 2 304  | 1 959     |
| Kane .....   | 7.6                | 7.5  | 7.6  | 8.0  | 380.6                          | 18.5                            | 14.3                         | 8.7                         | 397   | 262    | 141               | 104  | 350                            | 47           | 18                               | 2 145  | 1 816     |
| Kendall .....  | 5.4                | 5.3  | 5.9  | 6.5  | 232.9                          | 21.7                            | 6.8                          | 10.7                        | 10  | 7      | 27                | 27   | 8                              | 4            | 2                                | 159    | 143       |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 8.7                | 8.9  | 9.1  | 10.0 | 433.6                          | 12.5                            | 15.1                         | 9.5                         | 15 241                                      | 10 391 | 250               | 171  | 8 968                          | 1 302        | 257                              | 41 987 | 38 132    |
| Cook .....   | 9.1                | 9.4  | 9.5  | 10.4 | 455.5                          | 12.0                            | 16.0                         | 10.0                        | 13 596                                      | 9 797  | 259               | 178  | 7 778                          | 1 114        | 220                              | 36 588 | 33 085    |
| Du Page .....  | 5.6                | 5.7  | 5.5  | 5.8  | 280.7                          | 14.2                            | 8.8                          | 6.3                         | 1 523                                       | 533    | 223               | 109  | 1 082                          | 161          | 29                               | 4 479  | 4 207     |
| McHenry .....  | 7.4                | 7.0  | 8.0  | 9.3  | 361.3                          | 20.0                            | 13.3                         | 6.2                         | 122   | 61     | 81                | 55   | 108                            | 27           | 8                                | 920    | 840       |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 7.9                | 7.9  | 7.8  | 8.2  | 382.5                          | 18.0                            | 13.7                         | 8.9                         | 724   | 504    | 114               | 80   | 646                            | 158          | 23                               | 2 780  | 2 616     |
| Lake .....   | 8.3                | 8.5  | 8.1  | 8.5  | 403.0                          | 17.5                            | 13.8                         | 9.4                         | 597   | 439    | 116               | 80   | 536                            | 135          | 19                               | 2 153  | 2 096     |
| Porter .....   | 6.1                | 5.6  | 6.1  | 6.5  | 296.5                          | 20.3                            | 13.2                         | 7.1                         | 127   | 65     | 103               | 75   | 110                            | 23           | 4                                | 627    | 520       |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 6.4                | 6.6  | 6.8  | 7.8  | 328.3                          | 19.9                            | 12.7                         | 8.2                         | 300   | 185    | 84                | 67   | 264                            | 51           | 16                               | 2 431  | 2 177     |
| Grundy .....   | 7.9                | 8.1  | 8.5  | 10.0 | 374.1                          | 16.4                            | 13.3                         | 19.0                        | 21  | 10     | 69                | 38   | 18                             | 7            | 2                                | 224    | 204       |
| Will .....   | 6.3                | 6.5  | 6.7  | 7.6  | 324.0                          | 20.2                            | 12.6                         | 7.1                         | 279   | 175    | 85                | 71   | 246                            | 44           | 14                               | 2 207  | 1 973     |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                    | 7.9                | 8.9  | 8.0  | 8.8  | 415.4                          | 19.7                            | 10.1                         | 3.9                         | 119   | 86     | 98                | 73   | 106                            | 16           | 9                                | 1 049  | 999       |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                    | 5.7                | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 266.4                          | 18.4                            | 9.5                          | 6.1                         | 814   | 392    | 180               | 102  | 642                            | 78           | 25                               | 3 546  | 3 227     |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA)   | 8.9                | 9.4  | 9.4  | 8.8  | 461.3                          | 13.9                            | 17.7                         | 11.0                        | 168   | 126    | 129               | 101  | 146                            | 21           | 12                               | 1 387  | 1 302     |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                       | 8.6                | 8.9  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 430.6                          | 14.7                            | 17.4                         | 7.8                         | 114   | 107    | 112               | 110  | 89                             | 16           | 10                               | 1 141  | 1 058     |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                   | 8.4                | 8.1  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 423.4                          | 15.7                            | 11.9                         | 5.4                         | 635   | 369    | 175               | 108  | 442                            | 92           | 36                               | 3 766  | 3 494     |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 9.0                | 8.8  | 9.1  | 9.8  | 441.7                          | 12.6                            | 14.6                         | 5.8                         | 526   | 302    | 265               | 155  | 349                            | 59           | 18                               | 1 965  | 1 849     |
| Peoria .....   | 7.8                | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.0  | 393.2                          | 18.3                            | 8.1                          | 3.5                         | 101   | 56     | 77                | 47   | 86                             | 29           | 12                               | 1 325  | 1 204     |
| Woodford .....   | 7.6                | 7.8  | 8.7  | 9.9  | 433.1                          | 23.9                            | 9.5                          | 9.5                         | 8   | 11     | 24                | 39   | 7                              | 4            | 6                                | 476    | 441       |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 8.1                | 8.3  | 7.3  | 7.9  | 416.6                          | 17.9                            | 7.8                          | 4.7                         | 436   | 281    | 156               | 103  | 367                            | 69           | 22                               | 2 933  | 2 527     |
| Boone .....  | 6.9                | 8.1  | 7.9  | 9.0  | 388.2                          | 27.7                            | 2.2                          | 2.2                         | 18  | 15     | 62                | 59   | 12                             | 8            | 3                                | 267    | 242       |
| Winnebago .....  | 8.2                | 8.3  | 7.3  | 7.8  | 419.8                          | 16.8                            | 8.4                          | 5.0                         | 418   | 266    | 167               | 108  | 355                            | 61           | 19                               | 2 666  | 2 285     |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                          | 9.5                | 9.0  | 9.5  | 11.1 | 496.0                          | 18.1                            | 13.5                         | 9.1                         | 523   | 212    | 279               | 124  | 319                            | 27           | 18                               | 2 049  | 1 699     |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 14.0               | 10.7 | 9.4  | 10.6 | 834.9                          | 34.4                            | 5.6                          | 11.1                        | 4   | 5      | 34                | 52   | 4                              | 4            | 3                                | 241    | 218       |
| Menard .....   | 9.2                | 8.9  | 9.5  | 11.1 | 473.6                          | 17.0                            | 14.0                         | 9.0                         | 519   | 207    | 295               | 128  | 315                            | 23           | 15                               | 1 808  | 1 481     |
| Sangamon .....   | 8.5                | 8.6  | 8.7  | 9.3  | 435.7                          | 18.6                            | 11.4                         | 8.1                         | 7 131                                       | 4 984  | 130               | 96   | 5 452                          | 1 505        | 449                              | 47 196 | 41 430    |
| INDIANA .....  | 8.2                | 8.3  | 8.3  | 8.7  | 410.6                          | 16.4                            | 12.1                         | 8.2                         | 5 871                                       | 3 925  | 158               | 111  | 4 329                          | 1 005        | 262                              | 29 330 | 25 842    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9.2                | 9.4  | 9.6  | 10.7 | 488.8                          | 23.2                            | 9.8                          | 7.9                         | 1 260                                       | 1 059  | 72                | 64   | 1 123                          | 500          | 187                              | 17 866 | 15 588    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8.6                | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 447.8                          | 18.5                            | 9.5                          | 6.7                         | 126   | 102    | 93                | 74   | 116                            | 41           | 10                               | 955    | 862       |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                    | 5.2                | 5.8  | 5.3  | 5.5  | 263.9                          | 18.8                            | 9.7                          | 4.9                         | 135   | 100    | 133               | 117  | 119                            | 24           | 4                                | 500    | 416       |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....                                  | 8.6                | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 447.8                          | 18.5                            | 9.5                          | 6.7                         | 126   | 102    | 93                | 74   | 116                            | 41           | 10                               | 955    | 862       |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)      | 8.6                | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 447.8                          | 18.5                            | 9.5                          | 6.7                         | 126   | 102    | 93                | 74   | 116                            | 41           | 10                               | 955    | 862       |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....  | 5.2                | 5.8  | 5.3  | 5.5  | 263.9                          | 18.8                            | 9.7                          | 4.9                         | 135   | 100    | 133               | 117  | 119                            | 24           | 4                                | 500    | 416       |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            | 7.5                | 7.5  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 429.4                          | 16.8                            | 11.2                         | 6.9                         | 138   | 107    | 101               | 85   | 125                            | 28           | 9                                | 1 190  | 1 054     |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....                                      | 9.5                | 9.5  | 10.4 | 10.2 | 498.0                          | 20.0                            | 8.2                          | 8.6                         | 467   | 301    | 167               | 118  | 386                            | 82           | 26                               | 3 248  | 2 852     |
| Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA† .....  | 8.7                | 8.7  | 9.3  | 9.9  | 431.5                          | 29.8                            | 8.4                          | 4.2                         | 9   | 6      | 33                | 28   | 9                              | 8            | 3                                | 237    | 235       |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 10.3               | 10.2 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 538.7                          | 16.1                            | 6.9                          | 10.1                        | 374   | 258    | 223               | 153  | 302                            | 54           | 16                               | 2 231  | 1 904     |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 7.2                | 6.9  | 7.7  | 9.4  | 390.8                          | 20.5                            | 6.3                          | 6.3                         | 31  | 6      | 70                | 21   | 27                             | 9            | 4                                | 345    | 316       |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 9.5                | 9.9  | 11.2 | 10.2 | 490.7                          | 29.0                            | 14.4                         | 8.6                         | 53  | 31     | 128               | 86   | 48                             | 11           | 3                                | 435    | 397       |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 7.8                | 7.9  | 8.1  | 8.2  | 427.1                          | 15.7                            | 12.0                         | 7.7                         | 476   | 336    | 136               | 100  | 407                            | 105          | 25                               | 3 219  | 2 865     |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 7.5                | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.0  | 408.6                          | 13.7                            | 13.0                         | 7.0                         | 445   | 306    | 153               | 109  | 381                            | 87           | 18                               | 2 700  | 2 391     |
| Allen .....  | 9.5                | 8.8  | 8.7  | 9.6  | 554.1                          | 24.2                            | 6.0                          | 12.0                        | 20  | 19     | 61                | 62   | 18                             | 13           | 5                                | 397    | 358       |
| De Kalb .....  | 8.3                | 7.6  | 9.3  | 8.0  | 472.1                          | 26.9                            | 8.1                          | 10.8                        | 11  | 11     | 42                | 47   | 8                              | 5            | 2                                | 122    | 116       |
| Whitley .....  |                    |      |      |      |                                |                                 |                              |                             |   |        |                   |      |                                |              |                                  |        |           |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>4</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>6</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>7</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                           | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |        |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |                   |
|--|------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds   |                   | Short-term | Hospital insurance                                |                 |                               |                   | Supplementary medical insurance |                 |                               |                   |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total  |                   |            | Persons enrolled <sup>2</sup>                     |                 | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |                 | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   |
|  |                              |            | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982<br>(1,000)                                   | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(\$1,000)             | 1970<br>(\$1,000) | 1982<br>(1,000)                 | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(\$1,000)             | 1970<br>(\$1,000) |
|  | 77                           | 78         | 79     | 80                | 81         | 82  | 83              | 84                            | 85                | 86                              | 87              | 88                            | 89                |
| HAWAII .....   | 26                           | 19         | 4 113  | 404               | 3 373      | 86.9  | 44.7            | 84 640                        | 10 242            | 85.7                            | 44.0            | 48 571                        | 4 087             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14                           | 10         | 3 138  | 393               | 2 594      | 62.6  | 31.4            | 64 316                        | 7 897             | 61.5                            | 30.8            | 36 975                        | 3 166             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 12                           | 9          | 975    | 445               | 779        | 24.4  | 13.3            | 20 324                        | 2 345             | 24.1                            | 13.2            | 11 596                        | 921               |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....   | 14                           | 10         | 3 138  | 393               | 2 594      | 62.6  | 31.4            | 64 316                        | 7 897             | 61.5                            | 30.8            | 36 975                        | 3 166             |
| IDAHO .....  | 52                           | 51         | 4 112  | 417               | 3 915      | 109.0   | 69.0            | 89 285                        | 14 168            | 106.6                           | 67.0            | 39 941                        | 5 383             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5                            | 5          | 827    | 449               | 827        | 17.4  | 10.4            | 14 228                        | 2 062             | 16.8                            | 10.0            | 6 640                         | 897               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 47                           | 46         | 3 285  | 409               | 3 088      | 91.6  | 58.7            | 75 057                        | 12 106            | 89.7                            | 57.1            | 33 301                        | 4 486             |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....  | 5                            | 5          | 827    | 449               | 827        | 17.4  | 10.4            | 14 228                        | 2 062             | 16.8                            | 10.0            | 6 640                         | 897               |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 281                          | 256        | 70 715 | 616               | 61 164     | 1 369.6   | 1 094.1         | 1 912 099                     | 285 927           | 1 354.4                         | 1 063.7         | 641 679                       | 79 432            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 163                          | 164        | 57 290 | 608               | 51 139     | 1 039.0   | 819.2           | 1 577 213                     | 227 232           | 1 027.4                         | 795.9           | 528 073                       | 64 536            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 98                           | 92         | 13 425 | 653               | 10 025     | 330.6   | 274.9           | 334 886                       | 58 695            | 327.0                           | 267.8           | 113 606                       | 14 896            |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....  | 3                            | 3          | 598    | 494               | 598        | 12.9  | 10.6            | 13 035                        | 2 917             | 12.8                            | 10.3            | 5 150                         | 637               |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....   | 6                            | 6          | 887    | 525               | 887        | 13.2  | 9.5             | 14 787                        | 2 458             | 13.1                            | 9.4             | 6 268                         | 670               |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....   | 138                          | 125        | 47 610 | 594               | 43 216     | 855.6   | 672.3           | 1 389 111                     | 191 795           | 845.5                           | 652.0           | 457 254                       | 55 490            |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 7                            | 6          | 2 180  | 681               | 1 518      | 31.5  | 24.1            | 36 992                        | 4 839             | 31.2                            | 23.5            | 14 607                        | 1 274             |
| Kane .....   | 7                            | 6          | 2 180  | 769               | 1 518      | 29.1  | 22.4            | 34 535                        | 4 516             | 28.9                            | 21.9            | 13 551                        | 1 176             |
| Kendall .....  | —                            | —          | —      | —                 | —          | —   | —               | —                             | —                 | —                               | —               | —                             | —                 |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 108                          | 97         | 37 303 | 34 821            | 660.2      | 551.1   | 1 151 426       | 163 819                       | 672.0             | 533.7                           | 373 359         | 47 373                        |                   |
| Cook .....   | 98                           | 88         | 35 061 | 665               | 32 658     | 609.2   | 512.0           | 1 056 765                     | 154 573           | 601.8                           | 495.2           | 338 093                       | 44 566            |
| Du Page .....  | 7                            | 6          | 1 940  | 281               | 1 861      | 55.7  | 28.4            | 75 912                        | 6 651             | 55.1                            | 27.9            | 28 678                        | 2 088             |
| McHenry .....  | 3                            | 3          | 302    | 197               | 302        | 15.4  | 10.8            | 18 749                        | 2 595             | 15.2                            | 10.6            | 6 588                         | 719               |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 8                            | 8          | 3 360  | 525               | 3 360      | 63.7  | 42.7            | 94 564                        | 9 394             | 63.0                            | 41.7            | 30 910                        | 2 683             |
| Lake .....   | 7                            | 7          | 2 923  | 566               | 2 923      | 54.1  | 37.7            | 81 876                        | 8 100             | 53.5                            | 36.7            | 26 041                        | 2 313             |
| Porter .....   | 1                            | 1          | 437    | 353               | 437        | 9.6   | 5.1             | 12 688                        | 1 294             | 9.5                             | 4.9             | 4 869                         | 370               |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 4                            | 4          | 1 017  | 282               | 1 017      | 28.8  | 20.0            | 37 019                        | 4 446             | 28.7                            | 19.7            | 13 901                        | 1 394             |
| Grundy .....   | 1                            | 1          | 94     | 307               | 94         | 3.7   | 2.7             | 4 409                         | 4 481             | 3.7                             | 2.6             | 1 648                         | 163               |
| Will .....   | 3                            | 3          | 923    | 280               | 923        | 25.1  | 17.4            | 32 610                        | 3 965             | 25.0                            | 17.0            | 12 253                        | 1 231             |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....  | 2                            | 2          | 573    | 469               | 573        | 14.9  | 10.5            | 20 117                        | 3 201             | 14.6                            | 10.4            | 7 408                         | 898               |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....  | 9                            | 8          | 3 177  | 699               | 1 927      | 36.6  | 23.8            | 48 993                        | 6 096             | 35.9                            | 23.1            | 17 069                        | 1 868             |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) .....                       | 3                            | 2          | 962    | 743               | 800        | 16.6  | 13.4            | 16 505                        | 3 182             | 16.4                            | 13.1            | 5 775                         | 819               |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....   | 4                            | 3          | 1 382  | 1 361             | 1 592      | 13.1  | 10.0            | 16 531                        | 2 743             | 13.2                            | 9.7             | 6 548                         | 588               |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....   | 7                            | 6          | 2 005  | 555               | 1 849      | 44.1  | 34.0            | 48 124                        | 7 895             | 43.7                            | 33.2            | 19 587                        | 2 187             |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 4                            | 3          | 1 674  | 851               | 1 517      | 25.9  | 21.6            | 29 473                        | 5 216             | 25.6                            | 21.1            | 11 864                        | 1 403             |
| Peoria .....   | 2                            | 2          | 293    | 223               | 293        | 14.5  | 9.4             | 15 179                        | 2 122             | 14.4                            | 9.3             | 6 309                         | 631               |
| Tazewell .....   | 1                            | 1          | 39     | 116               | 39         | 3.7   | 2.9             | 3 472                         | 557               | 3.7                             | 2.9             | 1 414                         | 153               |
| WOODFORD .....   | 1                            | 1          | 39     | 116               | 39         | 3.7   | 2.9             | 3 472                         | 557               | 3.7                             | 2.9             | 1 414                         | 153               |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 6                            | 5          | 1 406  | 502               | 1 189      | 31.9  | 23.6            | 29 188                        | 5 428             | 31.7                            | 23.1            | 12 943                        | 1 572             |
| Boone .....  | 2                            | 2          | 112    | 385               | 112        | 3.2   | 2.2             | 2 836                         | 508               | 3.1                             | 2.1             | 1 184                         | 123               |
| Winnebago .....  | 4                            | 3          | 1 294  | 515               | 1 077      | 28.8  | 21.4            | 26 352                        | 4 920             | 28.5                            | 21.0            | 11 759                        | 1 449             |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO) .....  | 4                            | 3          | 1 636  | 871               | 1 490      | 25.7  | 20.6            | 36 379                        | 5 328             | 25.5                            | 20.3            | 12 048                        | 1 563             |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 4                            | 3          | 1 636  | 871               | 1 490      | 25.7  | 20.6            | 36 379                        | 5 328             | 25.5                            | 20.3            | 12 048                        | 1 563             |
| Menard .....   | —                            | —          | —      | —                 | —          | —   | —               | —                             | —                 | —                               | —               | —                             | —                 |
| Sangamon .....   | 4                            | 3          | 1 636  | 871               | 1 490      | 25.7  | 20.6            | 36 379                        | 5 328             | 25.5                            | 20.3            | 12 048                        | 1 563             |
| INDIANA .....  | 138                          | 124        | 32 583 | 595               | 26 008     | 661.6   | 494.4           | 750 781                       | 110 528           | 649.8                           | 477.1           | 261 427                       | 30 694            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 74                           | 67         | 22 209 | 597               | 19 780     | 423.4   | 307.2           | 510 145                       | 71 765            | 415.9                           | 297.2           | 180 078                       | 20 510            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 64                           | 57         | 10 374 | 593               | 6 228      | 238.2   | 187.2           | 240 636                       | 38 763            | 233.9                           | 179.9           | 81 349                        | 10 184            |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....  | 3                            | 3          | 621    | 461               | 621        | 17.9  | 12.5            | 24 108                        | 3 143             | 17.6                            | 12.0            | 7 711                         | 781               |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....  | 1                            | 1          | 330    | 331               | 330        | 7.9   | 5.2             | 8 273                         | 899               | 7.8                             | 5.0             | 2 872                         | 364               |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)<br>Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA ..... | 138                          | 125        | 47 610 | 594               | 43 216     | 855.6   | 672.3           | 1 389 111                     | 191 795           | 845.5                           | 652.0           | 457 254                       | 55 490            |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)<br>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....   | 2                            | 2          | 496    | 357               | 496        | 15.5  | 11.2            | 12 214                        | 2 303             | 15.2                            | 10.8            | 5 432                         | 709               |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart) .....   | 7                            | 5          | 2 304  | 827               | 1 834      | 38.1  | 28.9            | 42 870                        | 8 156             | 37.8                            | 28.1            | 15 641                        | 1 987             |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 5                            | 3          | 2 033  | 1 217             | 1 563      | 25.8  | 19.7            | 29 436                        | 5 711             | 25.5                            | 19.1            | 10 967                        | 1 430             |
| Posey, IN .....  | 1                            | 1          | 58     | 133               | 58         | 4.0   | 2.7             | 4 810                         | 836               | 3.9                             | 2.7             | 1 661                         | 170               |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 1                            | 1          | 213    | 512               | 213        | 5.3   | 3.9             | 4 924                         | 1 049             | 5.3                             | 3.9             | 1 863                         | 233               |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 1                            | 1          | 213    | 512               | 213        | 5.3   | 3.9             | 4 924                         | 1 049             | 5.3                             | 3.9             | 1 863                         | 233               |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 7                            | 6          | 2 850  | 817               | 2 060      | 39.6  | 29.7            | 40 068                        | 6 220             | 39.2                            | 29.0            | 16 068                        | 1 958             |
| Allen .....  | 5                            | 4          | 2 683  | 925               | 1 893      | 32.1  | 23.7            | 33 271                        | 5 089             | 31.7                            | 23.2            | 13 532                        | 1 624             |
| De Kalb .....  | 1                            | 1          | 87     | 262               | 87         | 4.0   | 3.3             | 3 315                         | 639               | 3.9                             | 3.2             | 1 344                         | 189               |
| Whitley .....  | 1                            | 1          | 80     | 310               | 80         | 3.5   | 2.7             | 3 482                         | 492               | 3.5                             | 2.6             | 1 192                         | 145               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |                 |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |                 |                     |                     |  |   | Payments for year   |                     | Recipients  |                 |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980<br>(1,000)           | 1970<br>(1,000) | Total               |                     | Average, 1982                                  |   | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1984<br>(1,000)                                   | 1980<br>(1,000) |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |                     |                     |   |                 |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96              | 97                  | 98                  | 99   | 100   | 101                 | 102                 | 103   | 104             |
| HAWAII .....   | 118.7                                 | 72.1                                 | 6.6                                   | 12.2                                  | 119.0             | 113.5                     | 66.5            | 43.0                | 33.1                | 419  | 436   | 516.2               | 370.8               | 10.3  | 10.1            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 84.5                                  | 52.0                                 | 4.8                                   | 8.7                                   | 108.1             | 80.9                      | 46.2            | 30.7                | 23.6                | 417  | 435   | 369.7               | 265.8               | 7.9   | 7.6             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 34.2                                  | 20.1                                 | 1.8                                   | 3.4                                   | 158.9             | 32.7                      | 20.3            | 12.3                | 9.5                 | 426  | 437   | 146.5               | 105.1               | 2.4   | 2.5             |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....   | 84.5                                  | 52.0                                 | 4.8                                   | 8.7                                   | 108.1             | 80.9                      | 46.2            | 30.7                | 23.6                | 417  | 435   | 369.7               | 265.8               | 7.9   | 7.6             |
| IDAHO .....  | 135.9                                 | 82.9                                 | 7.9                                   | 16.8                                  | 139.1             | 132.6                     | 93.1            | 50.0                | 39.4                | 409  | 440   | 593.9               | 437.3               | 7.8   | 7.4             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 22.3                                  | 13.9                                 | 1.2                                   | 2.8                                   | 122.9             | 21.2                      | 14.0            | 8.6                 | 6.6                 | 424  | 448   | 101.8               | 73.5                | 1.2   | .9              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 113.7                                 | 69.0                                 | 6.7                                   | 14.0                                  | 142.8             | 111.4                     | 79.1            | 41.4                | 32.8                | 406  | 439   | 492.1               | 363.8               | 6.6   | 6.5             |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....  | 22.3                                  | 13.9                                 | 1.2                                   | 2.8                                   | 122.9             | 21.2                      | 14.0            | 8.6                 | 6.6                 | 424  | 448   | 101.8               | 73.5                | 1.2   | .9              |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 1 642.7                               | 996.9                                | 97.3                                  | 242.5                                 | 143.3             | 1 639.2                   | 1 322.4         | 659.4               | 530.0               | 446  | 460   | 7 981.8             | 6 018.3             | 123.8   | 123.1           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 256.4                               | 770.1                                | 76.5                                  | 179.7                                 | 134.0             | 1 250.6                   | 994.7           | 516.3               | 414.2               | 457  | 466   | 6 262.0             | 4 712.7             | 101.3   | 98.5            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 386.3                                 | 226.8                                | 20.8                                  | 62.8                                  | 185.0             | 388.6                     | 327.7           | 143.1               | 115.8               | 411  | 440   | 1 719.8             | 1 305.6             | 22.5  | 24.5            |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....  | 14.8                                  | 9.3                                  | .7                                    | 2.2                                   | 122.9             | 14.7                      | 12.0            | 5.9                 | 4.7                 | 440  | 434   | 71.2                | 53.4                | .6  | .7              |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....   | 15.7                                  | 9.3                                  | .8                                    | 2.4                                   | 91.3              | 15.3                      | 11.5            | 5.8                 | 4.6                 | 408  | 416   | 70.8                | 52.5                | 1.1   | 1.0             |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....   | 1 044.0                               | 639.5                                | 65.9                                  | 147.5                                 | 130.9             | 1 038.8                   | 823.6           | 434.4               | 348.3               | 463  | 474   | 5 279.7             | 3 970.2             | 86.6  | 84.3            |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 38.4                                  | 23.8                                 | 2.2                                   | 5.3                                   | 120.6             | 37.9                      | 29.0            | 16.1                | 12.9                | 466  | 463   | 193.8               | 145.3               | 1.6   | 1.4             |
| Kane .....   | 35.4                                  | 22.0                                 | 2.1                                   | 4.8                                   | 125.8             | 35.0                      | 27.1            | 14.9                | 11.9                | 466  | 461   | 178.7               | 134.5               | 1.6   | 1.3             |
| Kendall .....  | 3.0                                   | 1.8                                  | .1                                    | .4                                    | 80.9              | 2.8                       | 2.0             | 1.2                 | .9                  | 467  | 485   | 15.1                | 10.9                | .2  | .2              |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 818.1                                 | 511.7                                | 50.3                                  | 113.1                                 | 134.4             | 817.0                     | 660.8           | 340.7               | 274.1               | 462  | 468   | 4 142.8             | 3 125.9             | 75.1  | 73.7            |
| Cook .....   | 731.1                                 | 457.2                                | 46.0                                  | 100.6                                 | 139.1             | 735.1                     | 611.9           | 303.1               | 245.5               | 461  | 466   | 3 684.1             | 2 798.6             | 72.8  | 71.6            |
| Du Page .....  | 67.9                                  | 42.3                                 | 3.4                                   | 10.0                                  | 95.5              | 63.6                      | 35.4            | 29.6                | 22.3                | 479  | 496   | 363.2               | 257.6               | 2.0   | 1.7             |
| McHenry .....  | 19.0                                  | 12.3                                 | .9                                    | 2.5                                   | 126.7             | 18.4                      | 13.5            | 8.1                 | 6.2                 | 461  | 481   | 95.5                | 69.7                | .4  | .3              |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 86.9                                  | 44.9                                 | 6.9                                   | 14.2                                  | 136.4             | 85.8                      | 63.7            | 35.9                | 28.6                | 474  | 516   | 435.8               | 325.5               | 4.9   | 4.4             |
| Lake .....   | 74.3                                  | 37.9                                 | 6.0                                   | 12.1                                  | 144.4             | 73.9                      | 56.7            | 30.6                | 24.5                | 474  | 514   | 371.2               | 279.1               | 4.5   | 4.1             |
| Porter .....   | 12.7                                  | 6.9                                  | .9                                    | 2.1                                   | 103.0             | 11.9                      | 6.9             | 5.3                 | 4.1                 | 469  | 528   | 64.6                | 46.4                | .4  | .3              |
| Joliet, IN PMSA .....  | 36.1                                  | 20.5                                 | 2.2                                   | 5.8                                   | 101.1             | 35.3                      | 24.7            | 14.7                | 11.6                | 454  | 487   | 177.7               | 131.8               | 1.6   | 1.5             |
| Grundy .....   | 4.6                                   | 2.6                                  | .2                                    | .8                                    | 150.3             | 4.5                       | 3.2             | 1.9                 | 1.5                 | 460  | 494   | 22.8                | 17.0                | .1  | .1              |
| Will .....   | 31.5                                  | 17.9                                 | 1.9                                   | 5.0                                   | 96.5              | 30.8                      | 21.5            | 12.8                | 10.1                | 453  | 486   | 154.8               | 114.8               | 1.5   | 1.4             |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....  | 18.8                                  | 11.4                                 | 1.3                                   | 2.7                                   | 154.7             | 18.4                      | 14.2            | 7.8                 | 6.2                 | 459  | 474   | 93.3                | 69.0                | 1.3   | 1.3             |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....  | 45.7                                  | 27.3                                 | 3.0                                   | 6.4                                   | 101.2             | 44.4                      | 31.2            | 19.2                | 15.0                | 468  | 472   | 236.3               | 172.7               | 2.1   | 2.0             |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) .....   | 19.3                                  | 11.8                                 | 1.1                                   | 2.8                                   | 148.2             | 19.2                      | 15.2            | 7.7                 | 6.2                 | 441  | 446   | 92.3                | 69.7                | 1.4   | 1.3             |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....   | 16.2                                  | 8.8                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.3                                   | 158.4             | 16.0                      | 12.0            | 6.3                 | 5.0                 | 442  | 456   | 75.9                | 56.8                | 1.5   | 1.3             |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....   | 53.5                                  | 32.0                                 | 2.8                                   | 8.3                                   | 147.1             | 52.4                      | 42.2            | 21.9                | 17.4                | 456  | 467   | 262.7               | 196.0               | 2.6   | 2.4             |
| Peoria .....   | 31.2                                  | 18.7                                 | 1.6                                   | 4.8                                   | 157.0             | 30.9                      | 26.4            | 12.8                | 10.3                | 457  | 455   | 153.4               | 115.7               | 1.7   | 1.6             |
| Tazewell .....   | 17.8                                  | 10.5                                 | 1.0                                   | 2.8                                   | 135.9             | 17.1                      | 12.2            | 7.4                 | 5.7                 | 459  | 488   | 88.1                | 64.5                | .7  | .6              |
| Woodford .....   | 4.4                                   | 2.7                                  | .2                                    | .7                                    | 132.1             | 4.4                       | 3.6             | 1.8                 | 1.4                 | 441  | 470   | 21.2                | 15.8                | .1  | .1              |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 39.7                                  | 24.9                                 | 2.4                                   | 5.4                                   | 142.0             | 38.6                      | 29.8            | 16.6                | 13.0                | 464  | 455   | 198.6               | 145.7               | 2.2   | 2.0             |
| Boone .....  | 3.9                                   | 2.4                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 133.7             | 3.6                       | 2.6             | 1.6                 | 1.2                 | 450  | 463   | 18.8                | 13.3                | .1  | .1              |
| Winnebago .....  | 35.8                                  | 22.4                                 | 2.2                                   | 4.8                                   | 143.0             | 34.9                      | 27.2            | 15.0                | 11.8                | 465  | 455   | 179.8               | 132.4               | 2.1   | 1.9             |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO) .....  | 30.9                                  | 18.6                                 | 1.5                                   | 4.6                                   | 164.7             | 30.9                      | 24.9            | 11.9                | 9.6                 | 428  | 436   | 143.8               | 109.0               | 1.8   | 1.8             |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 2.0                                   | 1.2                                  | .1                                    | .3                                    | 172.3             | 2.1                       | 1.7             | .8                  | .6                  | 423  | 456   | 9.2                 | 7.1                 | .1  | .1              |
| Menard .....   | 28.9                                  | 17.5                                 | 1.4                                   | 4.3                                   | 164.2             | 28.9                      | 23.3            | 11.1                | 9.0                 | 428  | 435   | 134.6               | 101.9               | 1.7   | 1.6             |
| Sangamon .....   | 831.1                                 | 486.6                                | 59.1                                  | 121.2                                 | 151.6             | 822.4                     | 640.6           | 328.0               | 262.3               | 441  | 463   | 3 928.6             | 2 941.1             | 42.6  | 41.3            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 536.5                                 | 314.7                                | 39.4                                  | 77.4                                  | 144.1             | 529.5                     | 403.5           | 216.1               | 172.4               | 450  | 467   | 2 593.3             | 1 936.9             | 28.9  | 27.3            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 294.6                                 | 171.9                                | 19.7                                  | 43.8                                  | 167.6             | 292.9                     | 237.1           | 111.8               | 89.9                | 424  | 457   | 1 335.3             | 1 004.2             | 13.6  | 14.0            |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....  | 23.2                                  | 13.8                                 | 1.8                                   | 3.3                                   | 171.4             | 22.8                      | 17.6            | 9.5                 | 7.6                 | 453  | 484   | 113.1               | 84.8                | 1.2   | 1.0             |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....  | 9.9                                   | 6.0                                  | .7                                    | 1.3                                   | 98.2              | 9.8                       | 6.5             | 4.0                 | 3.1                 | 446  | 435   | 47.6                | 35.6                | .5  | .5              |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)<br>Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA<br>CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)<br>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA<br>ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart) ..... | 18.9                                  | 11.9                                 | 1.3                                   | 2.4                                   | 137.8             | 18.2                      | 13.3            | 7.8                 | 6.1                 | 460  | 464   | 93.4                | 68.5                | .8  | .7              |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 46.6                                  | 26.7                                 | 3.5                                   | 7.5                                   | 166.6             | 46.4                      | 37.1            | 18.0                | 14.4                | 432  | 435   | 216.3               | 162.7               | 3.0   | 3.2             |
| Posey, IN .....  | 3.8                                   | 2.0                                  | .3                                    | .7                                    | 140.4             | 3.8                       | 3.2             | 1.4                 | 1.1                 | 420  | 445   | 16.9                | 12.7                | .2  | .2              |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 30.9                                  | 18.4                                 | 2.3                                   | 4.8                                   | 184.7             | 30.9                      | 24.8            | 12.2                | 9.8                 | 438  | 433   | 146.3               | 110.5               | 1.8   | 1.9             |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 5.1                                   | 2.8                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 116.7             | 5.0                       | 3.7             | 2.0                 | 1.6                 | 442  | 460   | 23.9                | 17.5                | .3  | .2              |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 6.8                                   | 3.5                                  | .6                                    | 1.2                                   | 163.3             | 6.7                       | 5.3             | 2.4                 | 1.9                 | 401  | 425   | 29.3                | 21.9                | .7  | .8              |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 49.2                                  | 29.7                                 | 3.1                                   | 6.7                                   | 140.7             | 48.4                      | 37.7            | 20.0                | 15.9                | 452  | 455   | 238.6               | 177.3               | 2.3   | 2.2             |
| Allen .....  | 40.0                                  | 24.1                                 | 2.6                                   | 5.5                                   | 137.6             | 39.4                      | 30.4            | 16.4                | 13.0                | 457  | 454   | 196.0               | 145.5               | 2.1   | 2.0             |
| De Kalb .....  | 4.8                                   | 2.9                                  | .3                                    | .7                                    | 145.9             | 4.8                       | 3.9             | 1.9                 | 1.5                 | 435  | 458   | 22.3                | 16.6                | .2  | .2              |
| Whitley .....  | 4.4                                   | 2.8                                  | .2                                    | .6                                    | 168.4             | 4.3                       | 3.4             | 1.7                 | 1.4                 | 433  | 464   | 20.3                | 15.1                | .1  | .1              |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                           | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |       |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                       |   |                            |      |      |      |      |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--|---|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |       | Children |       | Employ-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |      |      |      |      |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 1984                       | 1980 | 1984 | 1980 | 1984 |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |      |      |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  | 1984   | 1980  | 1984                       | 1980 | 1984 |      |      |
| HAWAII .....   | 2 463   | 1 602  | 238               | 159  | 53.5  | 54.9  | 56.3  | 59.7  | 17.3     | 19.3  | 34.4     | 39.8  | .982   | 3.3   | 55.3                       | 23.2 | 8.3  |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 898   | 1 242  | 240               | 164  | 38.5  | 40.3  | 38.2  | 44.7  | 12.4     | 14.3  | 25.1     | 30.2  | .975   | 3.2   | 53.0                       | 23.5 | 10.0 |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 565   | 360    | 231               | 145  | 15.0  | 14.7  | 18.1  | 15.0  | 4.9      | 5.0   | 9.3      | 9.6   | 1.011  | 3.4   | 65.1                       | 21.9 | 1.2  |      |      |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....   | 1 898   | 1 242  | 240               | 164  | 38.5  | 40.3  | 38.2  | 44.7  | 12.4     | 14.3  | 25.1     | 30.2  | .975   | 3.2   | 53.0                       | 23.5 | 10.0 |      |      |
| IDAHO .....  | 1 473   | 842    | 190               | 114  | 19.1  | 19.7  | 17.4  | 20.6  | 6.9      | 7.7   | 12.5     | 14.1  | .992   | 12.7  | 64.5                       | 17.4 | 2.5  |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 214   | 109    | 182               | 118  | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.3   | 4.1   | 1.4      | 1.6   | 2.4      | 2.7   | 1.013  | 5.3   | 69.5                       | 18.4 | 2.5  |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 259   | 733    | 191               | 113  | 15.3  | 15.9  | 14.1  | 16.5  | 5.5      | 6.1   | 10.2     | 11.3  | .987   | 14.6  | 63.2                       | 17.2 | 2.5  |      |      |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....  | 214   | 109    | 182               | 118  | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.3   | 4.1   | 1.4      | 1.6   | 2.4      | 2.7   | 1.013  | 5.3   | 69.5                       | 18.4 | 2.5  |      |      |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 26 714  | 16 229 | 216               | 132  | 747.1   | 741.1 | 713.1 | 666.9 | 244.2    | 211.7 | 497.0    | 469.8 | .997   | 16.8  | 61.0                       | 17.9 | 12.0 |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 22 673  | 13 648 | 224               | 139  | 661.7   | NA    | NA    | 611.6 | 216.0    | 190.0 | 444.9    | 430.7 | 1.007  | 16.0  | 60.1                       | 17.5 | 14.3 |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 058   | 2 581  | 180               | 105  | 85.5  | NA    | NA    | 55.2  | 28.2     | 21.7  | 52.1     | 39.1  | .949   | 20.5  | 65.4                       | 19.8 | 6    |      |      |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....  | 116   | 82     | 182               | 120  | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.8   | 2.3   | 1.0      | .8    | 1.8      | 1.6   | 1.009  | 7.5   | 63.1                       | 19.1 | 1.2  |      |      |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....   | 207   | 124    | 192               | 124  | 5.4   | 5.5   | 5.6   | 5.0   | 1.8      | 1.7   | 3.6      | 3.4   | 1.029  | 5.4   | 54.6                       | 18.6 | 4.6  |      |      |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....   | 19 863  | 11 922 | 229               | 141  | 579.7   | NA    | NA    | 551.1 | 189.7    | 171.6 | 392.4    | 388.5 | 1.007  | 16.0  | 58.9                       | 17.0 | 16.5 |      |      |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 346   | 165    | 216               | 119  | 10.7  | NA    | NA    | 8.2   | 3.4      | 2.6   | 7.2      | 5.8   | .910   | 33.2  | 70.3                       | 19.8 | 3.4  |      |      |
| Kane .....   | 336   | 160    | 216               | 119  | 10.3  | 10.7  | 9.7   | 8.0   | 3.3      | 2.5   | 6.9      | 5.7   | .960   | 29.2  | 70.3                       | 19.6 | 3.7  |      |      |
| Kendall .....  | 10  | 5      | 227               | 132  | 4   | NA    | NA    | 2     | 1        | 1     | 2        | 1     | .559   | 60.5  | 70.7                       | 21.1 | 1.2  |      |      |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 17 404  | 10 584 | 232               | 144  | 494.2   | 498.9 | 490.7 | 481.5 | 161.5    | 148.1 | 335.3    | 339.4 | 1.043  | 11.7  | 55.9                       | 16.2 | 20.4 |      |      |
| Cook .....   | 16 950  | 10 340 | 233               | 144  | 487.4   | 491.4 | 483.9 | 475.9 | 159.2    | 146.2 | 331.0    | 335.7 | 1.088  | 5.6   | 53.6                       | 16.2 | 22.3 |      |      |
| Du Page .....  | 377   | 208    | 193               | 121  | 5.3   | 5.9   | 5.5   | 4.7   | 1.8      | 1.6   | 3.4      | 3.1   | .804   | 46.6  | 69.1                       | 15.4 | 9.9  |      |      |
| McHenry .....  | 77  | 36     | 189               | 115  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.3   | .9    | .5       | .3    | 1.0      | .6    | .734   | 40.2  | 67.4                       | 19.8 | 5.2  |      |      |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 1 140   | 603    | 233               | 136  | 39.3  | 37.7  | 36.3  | 35.2  | 13.2     | 12.2  | 26.8     | 24.9  | 1.007  | 19.8  | 72.4                       | 19.0 | 2.7  |      |      |
| Lake .....   | 1 047   | 566    | 233               | 137  | 37.7  | 36.4  | 35.2  | 34.0  | 12.6     | 11.7  | 25.8     | 24.0  | 1.057  | 14.3  | 72.1                       | 19.1 | 3.2  |      |      |
| Porter .....   | 93  | 37     | 236               | 122  | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.1   | 1.3   | .6       | .5    | 1.0      | .9    | .808   | 40.2  | 73.8                       | 18.8 | 8    |      |      |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 306   | 164    | 189               | 111  | 14.6  | NA    | NA    | 9.9   | 4.6      | 3.2   | 9.6      | 7.0   | .713   | 43.6  | 70.7                       | 20.7 | 3.4  |      |      |
| Grundy .....   | 14  | 9      | 189               | 115  | 8   | NA    | NA    | 3     | 3        | 1     | .5       | 2     | .954   | 35.4  | 65.5                       | 25.3 | 5    |      |      |
| Will .....   | 292   | 155    | 189               | 110  | 13.8  | 13.2  | 12.2  | 9.6   | 4.4      | 3.1   | 9.1      | 6.9   | .690   | 44.4  | 71.2                       | 20.2 | 3.6  |      |      |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....  | 299   | 198    | 226               | 152  | 9.4   | 8.6   | 7.6   | 6.0   | 3.1      | 2.3   | 5.8      | 4.1   | .888   | 25.8  | 69.2                       | 20.7 | 2.4  |      |      |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....  | 368   | 208    | 178               | 104  | 11.6  | 12.4  | 11.9  | 10.2  | 3.9      | 3.3   | 7.8      | 7.2   | .855   | 31.2  | 63.0                       | 18.8 | 5.8  |      |      |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) .....                       |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |      |      |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....   | 262   | 164    | 189               | 123  | 7.6   | 7.3   | 6.8   | 5.3   | 2.5      | 1.7   | 4.9      | 3.7   | 1.104  | 5.4   | 74.7                       | 18.0 | 1.2  |      |      |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....   | 243   | 144    | 160               | 107  | 8.9   | 8.9   | 8.2   | 7.6   | 2.8      | 2.3   | 6.0      | 5.3   | .955   | 12.3  | 72.1                       | 19.3 | 5    |      |      |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 523   | 293    | 204               | 123  | 20.5  | 18.0  | 15.5  | 12.8  | 6.7      | 4.2   | 13.1     | 8.9   | 1.052  | 25.7  | 70.2                       | 20.8 | 2.5  |      |      |
| Peoria .....   | 352   | 212    | 205               | 129  | 13.7  | 12.7  | 11.3  | 9.4   | 4.4      | 3.0   | 9.0      | 6.7   | 1.220  | 13.7  | 70.7                       | 19.0 | 3.9  |      |      |
| Tazewell .....   | 154   | 69     | 214               | 113  | 5.9   | 4.6   | 3.6   | 3.0   | 1.9      | 1.1   | 3.5      | 2.0   | .913   | 36.8  | 71.3                       | 22.6 | 6    |      |      |
| Woodford .....   | 17  | 12     | 139               | 94   | .9  | .7    | .6    | .4    | .3       | .1    | .6       | .3    | .581   | 53.3  | 61.8                       | 24.4 | 1.4  |      |      |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 451   | 252    | 201               | 125  | 14.0  | 14.0  | 12.2  | 9.2   | 4.7      | 3.1   | 9.0      | 6.4   | 1.032  | 10.8  | 74.3                       | 18.3 | 1.2  |      |      |
| Boone .....  | 20  | 11     | 185               | 122  | .7  | .6    | .6    | .4    | .2       | .1    | .4       | .3    | 1.029  | 39.0  | 69.1                       | 21.6 | 3    |      |      |
| Winnebago .....  | 431   | 241    | 202               | 125  | 13.3  | 13.4  | 11.6  | 8.8   | 4.5      | 2.9   | 8.6      | 6.1   | 1.033  | 7.7   | 74.9                       | 17.9 | 1.3  |      |      |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO) .....  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |      |      |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 379   | 212    | 208               | 119  | 8.7   | 8.9   | 8.4   | 6.4   | 2.9      | 2.1   | 5.6      | 4.4   | 1.068  | 6.4   | 66.3                       | 22.8 | 3.0  |      |      |
| Menard .....   | 25  | 18     | 208               | 138  | .4  | .3    | .3    | .2    | .1       | .1    | .2       | .1    | .562   | 51.5  | 60.8                       | 27.4 | .2   |      |      |
| Sangamon .....   | 354   | 194    | 208               | 118  | 8.3   | 8.6   | 8.1   | 6.2   | 2.7      | 2.0   | 5.4      | 4.3   | 1.098  | 3.8   | 66.7                       | 22.5 | 3.1  |      |      |
| INDIANA .....  | 8 397   | 4 713  | 197               | 114  | 165.5   | 164.2 | 154.4 | 153.6 | 57.6     | 53.8  | 110.9    | 109.0 | .990   | 19.9  | 69.9                       | 20.0 | 1.7  |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 845   | 3 235  | 202               | 118  | 128.1   | NA    | NA    | 123.4 | 44.5     | 43.0  | 86.3     | 87.3  | 1.023  | 18.0  | 71.1                       | 19.4 | 2.3  |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 552   | 1 478  | 187               | 106  | 37.4  | NA    | NA    | 30.3  | 13.2     | 10.9  | 24.7     | 21.7  | .916   | 24.2  | 67.0                       | 21.5 | .4   |      |      |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....  | 219   | 123    | 190               | 118  | 5.1   | 5.3   | 4.8   | 4.0   | 1.8      | 1.4   | 3.3      | 2.8   | .982   | 15.3  | 73.1                       | 19.6 | 8    |      |      |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....  | 105   | 66     | 208               | 132  | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.4   | .5       | .5    | .9       | .9    | 1.078  | 8.6   | 59.7                       | 19.5 | 2.7  |      |      |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)<br>Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA ..... |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |      |      |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)<br>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |      |      |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart) .....   | 145   | 77     | 183               | 114  | 2.1   | 2.9   | 3.1   | 3.1   | .8       | 1.1   | 1.4      | 2.2   | 1.180  | 8.3   | 71.4                       | 19.0 | 3    |      |      |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 530   | 338    | 176               | 107  | 8.0   | 7.9   | 8.1   | 8.6   | 2.9      | 3.2   | 5.3      | 6.1   | 1.042  | 19.3  | 73.6                       | 18.5 | 1.2  |      |      |
| Posey, IN .....  | 37  | 20     | 181               | 88   | .6  | .5    | .5    | .5    | .2       | .2    | .4       | .3    | .782   | 39.3  | 70.9                       | 18.9 | .1   |      |      |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 327   | 207    | 178               | 109  | 5.4   | 5.5   | 5.8   | 6.1   | 1.9      | 2.2   | 3.7      | 4.3   | 1.174  | 8.3   | 74.1                       | 17.6 | 1.7  |      |      |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 46  | 25     | 181               | 101  | .6  | .5    | .5    | .5    | .2       | .2    | .4       | .3    | .768   | 50.3  | 74.5                       | 19.8 | 2    |      |      |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 120   | 86     | 169               | 111  | 1.5   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.5   | .6       | .6    | .9       | 1.0   | .918   | 22.6  | 72.4                       | 20.9 | 8    |      |      |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 424   | 225    | 182               | 100  | 9.3   | NA    | NA    | 9.5   | 3.2      | 3.2   | 6.4      | 6.8   | 1.066  | 8.3   | 73.3                       | 17.6 | 2.6  |      |      |
| Allen .....  | 385   | 202    | 185               | 102  | 8.8   | 9.0   | 8.8   | 9.1   | 3.0      | 3.1   | 6.0      | 6.5   | 1.105  | 3.9   | 74.1                       | 17.0 | 3.0  |      |      |
| De Kalb .....  | 26  | 14     | 157               | 80   | .4  | .4    | .4    | .3    | .1       | .1    | .3       | .2    | .912   | 26.2  | 69.3                       | 20.7 | .3   |      |      |
| Whitley .....  | 13  | 9      | 159               | 94   | .1  | NA    | NA    | .1    | .1       | Z     | .1       | .1    | .796   | 36.9  | 68.6                       | 20.1 | .3   |      |      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered indeterminate the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127     | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| HAWAII   | 59 432                                      | 5 810             | 56 853                | 2 579                | 65 448  | 6 584             | 72 180  | 7 482             | 5 401  | 76.3                        | 19.3               | 324                         | 4 760  | 291                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 46 228                                      | 5 721             | 44 092                | 2 136                | 50 600  | 6 444             | 57 718  | 7 574             | 3 255  | 67.6                        | 26.5               | 198                         | 2 852  | 172                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 13 204                                      | 6 144             | 12 761                | 443                  | 14 848  | 7 110             | 14 462  | 7 136             | 2 146  | 89.6                        | 8.4                | 126                         | 1 908  | 119                         |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu)   | 46 228                                      | 5 721             | 44 092                | 2 136                | 50 600  | 6 444             | 57 718  | 7 574             | 3 255  | 67.6                        | 26.5               | 198                         | 2 852  | 172                         |
| IDAHO  | 38 077                                      | 3 873             | 35 732                | 2 345                | 38 708  | 4 134             | 45 036  | 4 777             | 4 193  | 77.9                        | 11.4               | 216                         | 4 225  | 201                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8 616                                       | 4 755             | 7 952                 | 664                  | 9 134   | 5 168             | 11 583  | 6 701             | 1 411  | 88.4                        | 1.7                | 81                          | 1 698  | 81                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 29 461                                      | 3 673             | 27 780                | 1 681                | 29 574  | 3 894             | 33 453  | 4 345             | 2 782  | 72.5                        | 16.3               | 135                         | 2 527  | 119                         |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada)  | 8 616                                       | 4 755             | 7 952                 | 664                  | 9 134   | 5 168             | 11 583  | 6 701             | 1 411  | 88.4                        | 1.7                | 81                          | 1 698  | 81                          |
| ILLINOIS   | 591 379                                     | 5 195             | 528 262               | 63 117               | 543 974 | 4 765             | 591 045 | 5 239             | 29 888   | 64.9                        | 26.5               | 1 704                       | 29 836 | 1 610                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 538 702                                     | 5 785             | 478 476               | 60 226               | 488 077 | 5 220             | 531 029 | 5 738             | 27 880   | 64.6                        | 27.1               | 1 613                       | 27 603 | 1 510                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 52 677                                      | 2 544             | 49 786                | 2 891                | 55 897  | 2 704             | 60 016  | 2 961             | 2 008  | 69.7                        | 18.0               | 91                          | 2 233  | 101                         |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA† (McLean)                                 | 5 560                                       | 4 614             | 5 268                 | 292                  | 5 468   | 4 553             | 7 018   | 6 024             | 496  | 50.0                        | 41.3               | 18                          | 598    | 22                          |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA† (Champaign)                        | 11 813                                      | 6 989             | 10 681                | 1 132                | 9 427   | 5 596             | 11 346  | 6 790             | 618  | 48.2                        | 40.8               | 26                          | 699    | 29                          |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA                              | 468 886                                     | 5 898             | 414 582               | 54 304               | 416 888 | 5 254             | 453 447 | 5 765             | 23 121   | 67.4                        | 26.1               | 1 423                       | 22 589 | 1 318                       |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA  | 14 892                                      | 4 729             | 13 945                | 947                  | 15 984  | 5 092             | 17 421  | 5 652             | 1 227  | 88.9                        | 6.8                | 79                          | 1 094  | 62                          |
| Kane   | 14 021                                      | 5 056             | 13 113                | 908                  | 15 061  | 5 449             | 16 250  | 5 995             | 1 167  | 88.5                        | 7.2                | 74                          | 1 041  | 58                          |
| Kendall  | 871   | 2 318             | 832                   | 39                   | 923     | 2 464             | 1 171   | 3 152             | 60   | 96.7                        | -                  | 4                           | 53     | 4                           |
| Chicago, IL PMSA   | 378 148                                     | 6 216             | 331 176               | 46 972               | 321 321 | 5 290             | 345 699 | 5 740             | 16 898   | 64.3                        | 29.3               | 1 005                       | 17 088 | 984                         |
| Cook   | 349 509                                     | 6 628             | 303 657               | 45 852               | 291 366 | 5 533             | 313 442 | 6 001             | 9 164  | 65.3                        | 29.3               | 524                         | 10 264 | 538                         |
| Du Page  | 24 341                                      | 3 681             | 23 411                | 930                  | 24 889  | 3 777             | 26 909  | 4 117             | 6 725  | 59.8                        | 31.7               | 416                         | 5 837  | 390                         |
| McHenry  | 4 298                                       | 2 881             | 4 108                 | 190                  | 5 066   | 3 406             | 5 348   | 3 677             | 1 009  | 84.8                        | 13.6               | 64                          | 987    | 56                          |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA†   | 32 014                                      | 5 107             | 29 017                | 2 997                | 33 469  | 5 347             | 38 881  | 6 222             | 1 240  | 61.1                        | 30.9               | 64                          | 1 062  | 56                          |
| Lake   | 28 655                                      | 5 643             | 25 773                | 2 882                | 30 037  | 5 924             | 34 236  | 6 764             | 909  | 50.5                        | 40.9               | 42                          | S      | S                           |
| Porter   | 3 359                                       | 2 820             | 3 244                 | 115                  | 3 432   | 2 886             | 4 645   | 3 913             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 481    | 26                          |
| Joliet, IL PMSA  | 15 860                                      | 4 431             | 14 564                | 1 296                | 17 222  | 4 839             | 18 345  | 5 197             | 1 082  | 82.0                        | 10.3               | 72                          | 904    | 57                          |
| Grundy   | 641   | 2 086             | 620                   | 21                   | 686     | 2 240             | 1 021   | 3 361             | 133  | 59.4                        | 24.1               | 6                           | 113    | 5                           |
| Will   | 15 219                                      | 4 652             | 13 944                | 1 275                | 16 536  | 5 084             | 17 324  | 5 369             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 791    | 52                          |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha)  | 7 422                                       | 5 926             | 7 060                 | 362                  | 7 386   | 5 880             | 8 909   | 7 220             | 397  | 50.6                        | 42.3               | 18                          | 249    | 12                          |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake)  | 20 550                                      | 4 662             | 18 820                | 1 730                | 21 506  | 4 895             | 24 192  | 5 586             | 2 277  | 78.7                        | 14.6               | 186                         | 2 192  | 146                         |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA)          | 6 588                                       | 5 024             | 6 179                 | 409                  | 7 857   | 6 012             | 7 421   | 5 738             | 183  | 91.3                        | -                  | 11                          | 274    | 9                           |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon)   | 4 747                                       | 4 578             | 4 364                 | 383                  | 5 964   | 5 770             | 6 179   | 6 027             | 57   | 100.0                       | -                  | 3                           | 118    | 5                           |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee)   | 16 965                                      | 4 627             | 15 388                | 1 577                | 16 527  | 4 505             | 19 661  | 5 476             | 283  | 66.1                        | 30.0               | 15                          | 750    | 35                          |
| PEORIA, IL MSA†  | 12 883                                      | 6 393             | 11 515                | 1 368                | 13 237  | 6 570             | 14 890  | 7 528             | 189  | 52.4                        | 45.0               | 10                          | 311    | 14                          |
| Peoria   | 3 717                                       | 2 827             | 3 518                 | 199                  | 2 934   | 2 226             | 4 413   | 3 395             | 64   | 96.9                        | -                  | 4                           | 355    | 17                          |
| Tazewell   | 365   | 1 085             | 355                   | 10                   | 356     | 1 061             | 358     | 1 145             | 30   | 86.7                        | -                  | 2                           | 84     | 4                           |
| WOODFORD   | 17 316                                      | 6 139             | 16 016                | 1 300                | 18 756  | 6 672             | 20 413  | 7 321             | 733  | 65.3                        | 17.9               | 30                          | 672    | 26                          |
| Boone  | 1 064                                       | 3 664             | 1 027                 | 37                   | 1 066   | 3 683             | 1 526   | 5 315             | 51   | 100.0                       | -                  | 4                           | 43     | 3                           |
| Winnebago  | 16 252                                      | 6 424             | 14 989                | 1 263                | 17 690  | 7 015             | 18 887  | 7 551             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 629    | 23                          |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO)                             | 10 405                                      | 8 109             | 9 575                 | 830                  | 12 103  | 6 451             | 12 620  | 6 903             | 688  | 59.2                        | 29.8               | 31                          | 673    | 27                          |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA†   | 119   | 1 010             | 110                   | 9                    | 122     | 1 038             | 196     | 1 681             | 19   | 100.0                       | -                  | 1                           | 19     | 1                           |
| Menard   | 10 286                                      | 8 828             | 9 465                 | 821                  | 11 981  | 6 812             | 12 424  | 7 258             | 669  | 58.0                        | 30.6               | 30                          | 654    | 26                          |
| Sangamon   | 198 254                                     | 4 224             | 184 114               | 14 140               | 214 482 | 4 501             | 234 001 | 4 899             | 18 416   | 58.1                        | 33.9               | 885                         | 16 027 | 760                         |
| INDIANA  | 165 711                                     | NA                | 153 106               | 12 605               | 178 126 | NA                | 192 273 | NA                | 14 540   | 55.2                        | 37.4               | 723                         | 12 064 | 606                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 32 543                                      | NA                | 31 008                | 1 535                | 36 356  | NA                | 41 728  | NA                | 3 876  | 68.9                        | 20.7               | 161                         | 3 963  | 154                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 918                                       | 5 854             | 4 663                 | 255                  | 5 077   | 6 052             | 5 531   | 6 605             | 128  | 67.2                        | -                  | 6                           | 192    | 7                           |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison)  | 4 790                                       | 4 892             | 4 591                 | 199                  | 4 982   | 5 095             | 5 371   | 5 503             | 717  | 48.1                        | 40.4               | 28                          | 427    | 20                          |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe)  | 4 918                                       | 5 854             | 4 663                 | 255                  | 5 077   | 6 052             | 5 531   | 6 605             | 128  | 67.2                        | -                  | 6                           | 192    | 7                           |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)          | 4 918                                       | 5 854             | 4 663                 | 255                  | 5 077   | 6 052             | 5 531   | 6 605             | 128  | 67.2                        | -                  | 6                           | 192    | 7                           |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  | 4 918                                       | 5 854             | 4 663                 | 255                  | 5 077   | 6 052             | 5 531   | 6 605             | 128  | 67.2                        | -                  | 6                           | 192    | 7                           |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN CMSA (see data under OH)               | 4 918                                       | 5 854             | 4 663                 | 255                  | 5 077   | 6 052             | 5 531   | 6 605             | 128  | 67.2                        | -                  | 6                           | 192    | 7                           |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  | 4 918                                       | 5 854             | 4 663                 | 255                  | 5 077   | 6 052             | 5 531   | 6 605             | 128  | 67.2                        | -                  | 6                           | 192    | 7                           |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA† (Elkhart)                                    | 4 787                                       | 3 491             | 4 554                 | 233                  | 4 942   | 3 609             | 5 472   | 4 003             | 617  | 74.1                        | 23.3               | 32                          | 480    | 21                          |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA  | 10 554                                      | NA                | 9 753                 | 801                  | 11 912  | NA                | 12 669  | NA                | 1 220  | 55.2                        | 40.2               | 47                          | 1 242  | 45                          |
| Posey, IN  | 40  | NA                | 36                    | 4                    | 54      | NA                | 37      | NA                | 8  | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 8      | Z                           |
| Vanderburgh, IN  | 8 613                                       | 5 149             | 7 921                 | 692                  | 9 849   | 5 897             | 10 450  | 6 268             | 860  | 44.4                        | 54.4               | 29                          | 826    | 28                          |
| Warrick, IN  | 294   | 4 656             | 288                   | 6                    | 300     | 4 758             | 252     | 4 004             | 272  | 85.3                        | 5.9                | 14                          | 286    | 12                          |
| Henderson, KY  | 1 607                                       | 3 862             | 1 508                 | 99                   | 1 709   | 4 160             | 1 930   | 4 731             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 9      | S                           |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA   | 16 346                                      | NA                | 15 581                | 765                  | 16 122  | 4 708             | 18 394  | 5 381             | 1 022  | 87.3                        | 8.2                | 70                          | 1 181  | 59                          |
| Allen  | 15 807                                      | 5 390             | 15 071                | 736                  | 15 560  | 5 313             | 17 871  | 6 113             | 917  | 86.0                        | 9.2                | 65                          | 1 100  | 55                          |
| De Kalb  | 511   | 1 527             | 484                   | 27                   | 500     | 1 752             | 307     | 1 078             | 59   | 96.6                        | -                  | 3                           | 38     | 2                           |
| Whitley  | 28  | NA                | 26                    | 2                    | 62      | 295               | 216     | 1 029             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 43     | 2                           |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>end component counties | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|------|---|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent<br>vacant | Percent built—              |                     | Percent with—                       |   | Occupied housing units |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total                  | Owner-<br>occupied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |      | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity |      |   |  |  |
| 136  | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140               | 141                         | 142                 | 143                                 | 144   | 145                    | 146                | 147   | 148                              | 149              | 150  | 151   |  |  |
| HAWAII   | 334 235        | 54.4                                | 332 213                        | 11.5              | 38.9                        | 10.5                | 51.7                                | 38.1  | 294 052                | 51.7               | 15.3  | 5.3                              | 4.5              | .3   | 119 400   | 311                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 252 038        | 44.3                                | 250 866                        | 8.2               | 35.2                        | 8.4                 | 47.1                                | 41.5  | 230 214                | 49.9               | 15.5  | 6.4                              | 4.7              | .2   | 130 400   | 315                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 82 197         | 96.1                                | 81 347                         | 21.5              | 50.1                        | 17.1                | 65.7                                | 27.6  | 63 838                 | 58.2               | 14.6  | 1.4                              | 3.5              | .9   | 84 400  | 285                                    |  |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu)   | 252 038        | 44.3                                | 250 866                        | 8.2               | 35.2                        | 8.4                 | 47.1                                | 41.5  | 230 214                | 49.9               | 15.5  | 6.4                              | 4.7              | .2   | 130 400   | 315                                    |  |
| IDAHO  | 375 127        | 53.3                                | 359 756                        | 9.9               | 38.4                        | 21.9                | 72.1                                | 8.8   | 324 107                | 72.0               | 4.5   | 30.4                             | 39.1             | 16.3 | 45 900  | 219                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 67 835         | 82.6                                | 67 785                         | 6.9               | 48.1                        | 12.8                | 74.1                                | 8.8   | 63 139                 | 70.2               | 2.0   | 41.1                             | 37.4             | 14.8 | 57 100  | 260                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 307 292        | 48.1                                | 291 971                        | 10.6              | 36.1                        | 24.0                | 71.6                                | 8.8   | 260 968                | 72.4               | 5.0   | 27.8                             | 39.6             | 16.6 | 43 300  | 207                                    |  |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada)  | 67 835         | 82.6                                | 67 785                         | 6.9               | 48.1                        | 12.8                | 74.1                                | 8.8   | 63 139                 | 70.2               | 2.0   | 41.1                             | 37.4             | 14.8 | 57 100  | 260                                    |  |
| ILLINOIS   | 4 319 672      | 16.7                                | 4 302 863                      | 6.0               | 19.4                        | 34.7                | 59.1                                | 22.3  | 4 045 374              | 62.6               | 4.2   | 85.0                             | 8.4              | 5.3  | 53 900  | 246                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 486 344      | 16.3                                | 3 478 224                      | 5.7               | 19.3                        | 32.2                | 54.3                                | 26.1  | 3 281 138              | 60.2               | 4.6   | 87.0                             | 7.5              | 4.7  | 59 700  | 250                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 833 328        | 18.2                                | 824 639                        | 7.3               | 19.9                        | 45.3                | 79.4                                | 6.2   | 764 236                | 73.2               | 2.5   | 76.0                             | 12.4             | 8.0  | 34 700  | 207                                    |  |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA† (McLean)                                 | 45 414         | 36.3                                | 45 273                         | 7.9               | 31.3                        | 34.7                | 65.7                                | 17.5  | 41 702                 | 64.4               | 1.7   | 84.5                             | 6.6              | 8.3  | 49 800  | 240                                    |  |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA† (Champaign)                        | 62 518         | 27.6                                | 62 494                         | 6.5               | 28.6                        | 21.0                | 59.1                                | 25.4  | 58 405                 | 53.9               | 2.5   | 81.6                             | 13.2             | 4.8  | 49 400  | 241                                    |  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA                              | 2 940 266      | 15.6                                | 2 932 438                      | 5.6               | 18.7                        | 32.2                | 50.5                                | 28.8  | 2 766 844              | 58.6               | 5.0   | 88.0                             | 6.6              | 4.8  | 63 400  | 252                                    |  |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA  | 111 065        | 30.9                                | 110 944                        | 4.7               | 25.7                        | 28.8                | 71.1                                | 14.8  | 105 771                | 68.2               | 3.9   | 87.1                             | 8.5              | 4.1  | 63 400  | 275                                    |  |
| Kane   | 98 547         | 27.8                                | 98 462                         | 4.8               | 24.1                        | 29.6                | 69.5                                | 15.5  | 93 729                 | 67.4               | 4.1   | 88.3                             | 7.9              | 3.5  | 62 900  | 275                                    |  |
| Kendall  | 12 518         | 61.0                                | 12 482                         | 3.5               | 38.2                        | 22.5                | 83.4                                | 9.0   | 12 042                 | 74.8               | 2.2   | 77.9                             | 13.0             | 8.8  | 66 200  | 280                                    |  |
| Chicago, IL PMSA   | 2 282 004      | 12.3                                | 2 279 550                      | 5.7               | 16.5                        | 34.7                | 44.5                                | 33.1  | 2 150 209              | 55.0               | 5.3   | 88.2                             | 6.5              | 4.5  | 65 900  | 251                                    |  |
| Cook   | 1 994 218      | 7.5                                 | 1 993 006                      | 5.7               | 13.2                        | 37.9                | 40.4                                | 34.7  | 1 879 117              | 52.1               | 5.8   | 88.2                             | 6.2              | 4.8  | 63 000  | 246                                    |  |
| Du Page  | 234 810        | 66.4                                | 234 697                        | 5.4               | 40.9                        | 10.6                | 70.2                                | 25.3  | 222 014                | 74.2               | 1.8   | 89.3                             | 8.2              | 2.2  | 78 100  | 322                                    |  |
| McHenry  | 52 976         | 46.0                                | 51 847                         | 5.3               | 33.0                        | 23.2                | 84.0                                | 7.7   | 49 078                 | 79.0               | 1.9   | 85.9                             | 8.3              | 5.5  | 67 100  | 289                                    |  |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA†   | 227 912        | 17.9                                | 227 008                        | 5.6               | 21.4                        | 22.7                | 69.3                                | 14.0  | 214 244                | 69.2               | 4.9   | 87.1                             | 5.8              | 6.7  | 44 300  | 239                                    |  |
| Lake   | 186 383        | 11.5                                | 185 892                        | 5.8               | 17.1                        | 24.4                | 68.0                                | 15.2  | 175 098                | 67.6               | 5.4   | 87.1                             | 5.5              | 7.0  | 41 700  | 232                                    |  |
| Porter   | 41 529         | 58.5                                | 41 116                         | 4.8               | 40.9                        | 15.0                | 75.4                                | 8.8   | 39 146                 | 76.3               | 2.4   | 87.1                             | 7.3              | 5.0  | 54 900  | 285                                    |  |
| Joliet, IL PMSA  | 121 283        | 47.6                                | 120 851                        | 5.8               | 34.5                        | 22.1                | 74.9                                | 12.6  | 113 841                | 73.9               | 3.3   | 87.8                             | 8.5              | 3.5  | 57 100  | 260                                    |  |
| Grundy   | 11 529         | 30.6                                | 11 420                         | 5.7               | 27.3                        | 37.0                | 77.4                                | 8.2   | 10 770                 | 70.4               | 2.3   | 79.1                             | 14.7             | 5.8  | 51 600  | 276                                    |  |
| Will   | 109 754        | 49.7                                | 109 431                        | 5.8               | 35.3                        | 20.6                | 74.7                                | 13.0  | 103 071                | 74.3               | 3.5   | 88.7                             | 7.8              | 3.2  | 57 600  | 259                                    |  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha)  | 47 506         | 21.5                                | 45 893                         | 6.2               | 21.1                        | 32.9                | 68.9                                | 11.3  | 43 064                 | 70.5               | 2.9   | 83.5                             | 4.9              | 11.3 | 48 400  | 236                                    |  |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake)  | 150 496        | 36.3                                | 148 192                        | 5.7               | 30.5                        | 18.8                | 73.0                                | 14.2  | 139 715                | 73.3               | 3.3   | 87.3                             | 7.2              | 5.2  | 74 100  | 285                                    |  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA)          | 51 607         | 20.9                                | 51 543                         | 6.3               | 21.7                        | 32.9                | 77.0                                | 11.9  | 48 294                 | 72.7               | 2.5   | 90.0                             | 7.5              | 1.7  | 40 600  | 238                                    |  |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon)   | 37 587         | 26.7                                | 37 247                         | 6.2               | 24.2                        | 28.4                | 71.9                                | 10.0  | 34 930                 | 67.1               | 3.9   | 83.7                             | 11.6             | 3.9  | 40 300  | 239                                    |  |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee)   | 140 052        | 24.3                                | 139 675                        | 6.4               | 23.6                        | 29.1                | 75.8                                | 13.1  | 130 767                | 71.5               | 2.4   | 82.6                             | 13.9             | 2.5  | 47 500  | 262                                    |  |
| PEORIA, IL MSA†  | 79 356         | 19.8                                | 79 127                         | 7.3               | 21.4                        | 32.8                | 71.2                                | 17.0  | 73 329                 | 68.0               | 2.6   | 83.8                             | 13.9             | 1.4  | 46 400  | 261                                    |  |
| Peoria   | 48 897         | 29.9                                | 48 838                         | 5.0               | 26.4                        | 21.6                | 81.0                                | 9.2   | 46 383                 | 75.2               | 2.4   | 82.3                             | 14.3             | 2.6  | 48 000  | 265                                    |  |
| Tazewell   | 11 799         | 35.3                                | 11 710                         | 5.6               | 27.2                        | 35.0                | 84.9                                | 2.7   | 11 055                 | 79.7               | 2.0   | 76.2                             | 12.5             | 9.8  | 52 900  | 265                                    |  |
| WOODFORD, IL MSA†  | 103 244        | 15.9                                | 103 137                        | 3.9               | 20.4                        | 26.2                | 71.7                                | 11.4  | 99 122                 | 69.1               | 2.6   | 82.6                             | 6.8              | 10.0 | 44 900  | 238                                    |  |
| Boone  | 10 060         | 23.3                                | 10 046                         | 3.3               | 23.8                        | 37.8                | 73.6                                | 7.7   | 9 714                  | 70.5               | 2.8   | 66.2                             | 17.2             | 15.3 | 47 700  | 243                                    |  |
| Winnebago  | 93 184         | 15.1                                | 93 091                         | 4.0               | 20.0                        | 24.9                | 71.5                                | 11.8  | 89 408                 | 69.0               | 2.6   | 84.4                             | 5.7              | 9.4  | 44 600  | 238                                    |  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO)                             | 77 493         | 27.5                                | 77 306                         | 6.6               | 25.6                        | 32.9                | 72.2                                | 11.5  | 72 219                 | 68.2               | 2.2   | 83.0                             | 14.5             | 1.8  | 46 300  | 241                                    |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA†   | 4 607          | 22.3                                | 4 587                          | 8.5               | 29.3                        | 45.4                | 84.1                                | 3.3   | 4 197                  | 74.8               | 1.8   | 79.2                             | 11.9             | 6.8  | 44 300  | 217                                    |  |
| Sangamon   | 72 886         | 27.8                                | 72 719                         | 6.5               | 25.4                        | 32.1                | 71.4                                | 12.0  | 68 022                 | 67.8               | 2.2   | 83.3                             | 14.6             | 1.5  | 46 400  | 243                                    |  |
| INDIANA  | 2 091 795      | 20.9                                | 2 063 117                      | 6.6               | 22.0                        | 32.1                | 75.1                                | 10.8  | 1 927 050              | 71.7               | 3.1   | 67.2                             | 16.4             | 13.3 | 37 200  | 219                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 398 969      | 21.1                                | 1 394 735                      | 6.2               | 22.5                        | 27.8                | 72.5                                | 13.8  | 1 307 718              | 69.0               | 3.1   | 70.8                             | 16.1             | 11.3 | 39 000  | 224                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 692 826        | 20.4                                | 668 382                        | 7.3               | 21.0                        | 41.1                | 80.4                                | 4.7   | 619 332                | 77.3               | 3.1   | 59.7                             | 17.0             | 17.7 | 33 500  | 200                                    |  |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison)  | 53 361         | 14.0                                | 53 244                         | 6.1               | 16.6                        | 32.4                | 79.7                                | 5.6   | 49 985                 | 74.9               | 2.7   | 72.5                             | 18.5             | 7.4  | 32 500  | 208                                    |  |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe)  | 36 213         | 35.4                                | 35 979                         | 5.6               | 29.6                        | 17.6                | 58.3                                | 26.7  | 33 952                 | 56.3               | 3.0   | 55.2                             | 27.5             | 10.1 | 41 100  | 215                                    |  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)          | 51 861         | 27.3                                | 51 774                         | 7.0               | 24.8                        | 32.1                | 75.5                                | 9.3   | 48 148                 | 73.8               | 2.4   | 75.9                             | 9.1              | 12.9 | 38 500  | 223                                    |  |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  | 107 715        | 24.0                                | 107 311                        | 5.4               | 23.3                        | 30.7                | 74.5                                | 11.1  | 101 528                | 69.4               | 3.2   | 78.4                             | 15.9             | 4.0  | 39 000  | 216                                    |  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN CMSA (see data under OH)               | 9 937          | 33.1                                | 9 752                          | 6.9               | 30.7                        | 33.0                | 80.1                                | 4.4   | 9 075                  | 77.9               | 3.7   | 63.8                             | 17.6             | 15.9 | 44 000  | 215                                    |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  | 67 502         | 16.4                                | 67 401                         | 5.0               | 17.0                        | 34.2                | 72.5                                | 14.0  | 64 030                 | 65.9               | 3.0   | 84.9                             | 12.5             | 1.9  | 37 100  | 215                                    |  |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA† (Elkhart)                                    | 14 753         | 61.4                                | 14 682                         | 6.5               | 40.8                        | 19.0                | 81.6                                | 3.6   | 13 735                 | 82.1               | 3.0   | 63.7                             | 23.7             | 8.0  | 49 700  | 231                                    |  |
| Henderson, KY  | 15 523         | 26.5                                | 15 476                         | 5.1               | 29.2                        | 24.9                | 72.7                                | 9.6   | 14 688                 | 67.5               | 4.0   | 72.6                             | 22.3             | 2.0  | 35 600  | 221                                    |  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA  | 133 270        | 22.7                                | 132 581                        | 5.8               | 22.9                        | 30.2                | 75.2                                | 11.5  | 124 905                | 73.3               | 2.2   | 68.2                             | 21.1             | 8.9  | 40 000  | 222                                    |  |
| Allen  | 110 767        | 22.7                                | 110 668                        | 5.7               | 23.2                        | 26.7                | 73.9                                | 13.1  | 104 403                | 71.3               | 2.3   | 70.8                             | 20.8             | 7.2  | 40 800  | 225                                    |  |
| De Kalb  | 12 284         | 22.8                                | 12 232                         | 6.5               | 21.1                        | 51.4                | 81.4                                | 3.7   | 11 437                 | 82.6               | 2.1   | 55.1                             | 19.6             | 20.5 | 35 700  | 211                                    |  |
| Whitley  | 10 219         | 22.9                                | 9 681                          | 6.4               | 21.7                        | 44.1                | 82.4                                | 2.2   | 9 065                  | 83.9               | 2.1   | 54.4                             | 26.0             | 14.2 | 38 200  | 196                                    |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an MSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>2</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                           | Education                           |               |               |                                    |      |        | Money income                        |   |                         |                              |  |                              |  |                         |                           |              |               |         |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980 |      |        | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                              |  |                              |  |                         | Below poverty level, 1979 |              |               |         |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | 155                                | 156  | 157    |                                     |   | 158                     | 1983                         |  | 1979                         |  | 1969                    |                           | Number       |               | Percent |
|  |                                     |               |               |                                    |      |        | Income<br>(Dol.)                    | Rank <sup>3</sup>                           |                         | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000)  | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |         |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155                                | 156  | 157    | 158                                 | 159   | 160                     | 161                          | 162  | 163                          | 164  | 165                     | 166                       | 167          | 168           |         |
| HAWAII .....   | 162.0                               | 168.7         | 177.9         | 73.8                               | 20.3 | 22 750 | 20 473                              | 9 776                                       | X                       | 7 740                        | 10 619   | 3 373                        | 9 164  | 92                      | 18                        | 9.9          | 7.8           |         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 162.0                               | 168.7         | 177.9         | 75.6                               | 21.7 | 23 554 | 21 077                              | 10 121                                      | X                       | 7 912                        | 10 855   | 3 479                        | 9 452  | 69                      | 13                        | 9.5          | 7.5           |         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | -                                   | -             | -             | 67.5                               | 15.3 | 20 602 | 18 457                              | 8 586                                       | X                       | 7 091                        | 9 729  | 2 893                        | 7 862  | 22                      | 4                         | 11.1         | 8.7           |         |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....   | 162.0                               | 168.7         | 177.9         | 75.6                               | 21.7 | 23 554 | 21 077                              | 10 121                                      | 51                      | 7 912                        | 10 855   | 3 479                        | 9 452  | 69                      | 13                        | 9.5          | 7.5           |         |
| IDAHO .....  | 201.9                               | 202.7         | 182.5         | 73.7                               | 15.8 | 17 492 | 15 285                              | 7 640                                       | X                       | 6 248                        | 8 572  | 2 644                        | 7 184  | 117                     | 24                        | 12.6         | 9.6           |         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 35.4                                | 35.0          | 28.7          | 81.7                               | 22.1 | 20 773 | 17 510                              | 9 646                                       | X                       | 7 748                        | 10 630   | 3 135                        | 8 518  | 14                      | 3                         | 8.5          | 6.3           |         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 166.6                               | 167.6         | 153.8         | 71.9                               | 14.4 | 16 901 | 14 764                              | 7 172                                       | X                       | 5 911                        | 8 110  | 2 552                        | 6 935  | 102                     | 21                        | 13.5         | 10.4          |         |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....  | 35.4                                | 35.0          | 28.7          | 81.7                               | 22.1 | 20 773 | 17 510                              | 9 646                                       | 83                      | 7 748                        | 10 630   | 3 135                        | 8 518  | 14                      | 3                         | 8.5          | 6.3           |         |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 1 867.2                             | 2 035.7       | 2 214.7       | 66.5                               | 16.2 | 22 746 | 19 321                              | 10 299                                      | X                       | 8 064                        | 11 064   | 3 495                        | 9 496  | 1 231                   | 247                       | 11.0         | 8.4           |         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 506.0                             | 1 643.1       | 1 789.2       | 67.5                               | 17.6 | 23 821 | 20 244                              | 10 624                                      | X                       | 8 336                        | 11 436   | 3 661                        | 9 946  | 1 010                   | 202                       | 11.0         | 8.5           |         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 361.2                               | 392.6         | 425.5         | 61.9                               | 10.3 | 19 141 | 15 849                              | 8 819                                       | X                       | 6 849                        | 9 397  | 2 734                        | 7 428  | 220                     | 46                        | 11.0         | 8.1           |         |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....  | 18.7                                | 19.8          | 22.0          | 76.0                               | 22.8 | 23 165 | 18 545                              | 10 393                                      | 36                      | 7 794                        | 10 693   | 3 188                        | 8 662  | 11                      | 1                         | 10.4         | 5.1           |         |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....   | 24.7                                | 25.9          | 27.3          | 80.9                               | 30.0 | 21 303 | 16 436                              | 9 536                                       | 97                      | 7 306                        | 10 024   | 3 214                        | 8 732  | 19                      | 3                         | 13.2         | 6.9           |         |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....   | 1 279.2                             | 1 397.1       | 1 531.1       | 67.3                               | 17.8 | 24 514 | 20 829                              | 10 803                                      | 19                      | 8 489                        | 11 646   | 3 739                        | 10 158   | 865                     | 174                       | 11.1         | 8.7           |         |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 75.2                                | 78.9          | 77.0          | 71.3                               | 16.5 | 25 234 | 22 341                              | 10 432                                      | X                       | 8 470                        | 11 620   | 3 572                        | 9 706  | 18                      | 4                         | 5.9          | 4.4           |         |
| Kane .....   | 67.6                                | 70.6          | 69.0          | 70.6                               | 16.7 | 25 046 | 22 102                              | 10 425                                      | X                       | 8 467                        | 11 617   | 3 585                        | 9 740  | 17                      | 3                         | 6.1          | 4.6           |         |
| Kendall .....  | 7.7                                 | 8.3           | 8.1           | 76.9                               | 14.4 | 26 509 | 24 513                              | 10 487                                      | X                       | 8 490                        | 11 648   | 3 453                        | 9 382  | 7                       | 2                         | 4.2          | 3.3           |         |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 909.0                               | 1 002.0       | 1 124.8       | 66.6                               | 18.4 | 24 134 | 20 247                              | 10 909                                      | X                       | 8 482                        | 11 637   | 3 807                        | 10 343   | 732                     | 146                       | 12.2         | 9.6           |         |
| Cook .....   | 769.7                               | 852.9         | 958.9         | 64.3                               | 17.1 | 23 077 | 19 187                              | 10 589                                      | X                       | 8 229                        | 11 290   | 3 771                        | 10 246   | 706                     | 141                       | 13.6         | 10.8          |         |
| Du Page .....  | 112.4                               | 120.9         | 134.2         | 83.1                               | 29.0 | 30 430 | 27 509                              | 13 285                                      | X                       | 10 464                       | 14 357   | 4 258                        | 11 569   | 20                      | 4                         | 3.0          | 2.3           |         |
| McHenry .....  | 26.9                                | 28.3          | 31.7          | 74.9                               | 17.1 | 25 655 | 23 473                              | 11 039                                      | X                       | 8 641                        | 11 855   | 3 602                        | 9 787  | 6                       | 1                         | 4.2          | 3.3           |         |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 121.3                               | 131.6         | 145.0         | 65.4                               | 10.9 | 24 476 | 21 794                              | 9 272                                       | X                       | 7 862                        | 10 786   | 3 172                        | 8 620  | 63                      | 14                        | 9.9          | 8.2           |         |
| Lake .....   | 96.4                                | 105.4         | 121.7         | 63.3                               | 10.1 | 23 961 | 21 307                              | 9 082                                       | X                       | 7 725                        | 10 599   | 3 141                        | 8 534  | 57                      | 13                        | 11.0         | 9.2           |         |
| Porter .....   | 24.9                                | 26.2          | 23.3          | 74.5                               | 14.7 | 26 334 | 24 201                              | 10 039                                      | X                       | 8 459                        | 11 606   | 3 370                        | 9 156  | 6                       | 1                         | 4.9          | 3.8           |         |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 67.2                                | 70.8          | 66.1          | 69.9                               | 13.9 | 25 619 | 23 174                              | 9 737                                       | X                       | 8 003                        | 10 980   | 3 378                        | 9 178  | 22                      | 4                         | 6.3          | 4.9           |         |
| Grundy .....   | 6.8                                 | 7.3           | 7.1           | 66.7                               | 9.7  | 24 235 | 21 678                              | 10 316                                      | X                       | 8 109                        | 11 126   | 3 292                        | 8 944  | 2                       | 2                         | 5.4          | 4.4           |         |
| Will .....   | 60.5                                | 63.6          | 59.0          | 70.2                               | 14.3 | 25 740 | 23 329                              | 9 682                                       | X                       | 7 993                        | 10 966   | 3 387                        | 9 202  | 20                      | 4                         | 6.4          | 4.9           |         |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....  | 21.2                                | 23.5          | 26.7          | 64.8                               | 10.7 | 23 161 | 20 084                              | 9 728                                       | X                       | 7 756                        | 10 641   | 3 067                        | 8 333  | 8                       | 2                         | 7.0          | 5.6           |         |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....  | 85.2                                | 90.3          | 91.5          | 77.6                               | 25.1 | 28 045 | 25 210                              | 12 869                                      | X                       | 10 103                       | 13 861   | 4 179                        | 11 354   | 22                      | 4                         | 5.3          | 3.9           |         |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) .....                       | 23.3                                | 24.9          | 25.9          | 68.5                               | 12.9 | 21 726 | 18 682                              | 9 895                                       | 66                      | 7 893                        | 10 829   | 3 350                        | 9 102  | 13                      | 3                         | 9.9          | 7.8           |         |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....   | 18.4                                | 19.9          | 20.7          | 61.0                               | 10.6 | 20 151 | 17 382                              | 8 547                                       | 176                     | 6 812                        | 9 346  | 2 900                        | 7 879  | 12                      | 3                         | 12.4         | 9.8           |         |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....   | 62.9                                | 68.3          | 72.2          | 69.2                               | 14.3 | 23 214 | 20 267                              | 9 810                                       | 73                      | 8 253                        | 11 323   | 3 366                        | 9 144  | 28                      | 6                         | 7.9          | 6.1           |         |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 32.4                                | 34.9          | 36.5          | 69.3                               | 16.1 | 22 877 | 19 399                              | 10 141                                      | X                       | 8 343                        | 11 447   | 3 452                        | 9 379  | 19                      | 4                         | 9.6          | 7.3           |         |
| Peoria .....   | 23.9                                | 26.2          | 28.2          | 68.7                               | 11.8 | 23 627 | 21 146                              | 9 416                                       | X                       | 8 237                        | 11 301   | 3 302                        | 8 972  | 8                       | 2                         | 6.0          | 4.8           |         |
| Tazewell .....   | 6.6                                 | 7.2           | 7.5           | 70.4                               | 13.5 | 23 282 | 21 231                              | 9 418                                       | X                       | 7 775                        | 10 667   | 3 032                        | 8 238  | 2                       | 2                         | 5.6          | 4.2           |         |
| Woodford .....   | 49.9                                | 54.7          | 59.8          | 67.5                               | 13.2 | 22 964 | 20 267                              | 9 548                                       | 95                      | 7 896                        | 10 833   | 3 413                        | 9 272  | 22                      | 5                         | 8.2          | 6.4           |         |
| Boone .....  | 5.9                                 | 6.4           | 6.4           | 66.8                               | 9.6  | 22 681 | 20 729                              | 9 398                                       | X                       | 7 555                        | 10 365   | 3 340                        | 9 075  | 2                       | 2                         | 6.6          | 5.4           |         |
| Winnebago .....  | 44.0                                | 48.4          | 53.4          | 67.5                               | 13.5 | 22 992 | 20 213                              | 9 565                                       | X                       | 7 935                        | 10 887   | 3 420                        | 9 292  | 21                      | 4                         | 8.3          | 6.5           |         |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO) .....  | 27.8                                | 30.3          | 33.2          | 72.1                               | 18.3 | 22 029 | 18 127                              | 10 635                                      | 23                      | 8 133                        | 11 158   | 3 388                        | 9 204  | 16                      | 3                         | 8.6          | 6.2           |         |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 2.5                                 | 2.8           | 2.8           | 67.0                               | 12.7 | 21 580 | 18 832                              | 9 580                                       | X                       | 7 434                        | 10 199   | 2 781                        | 7 556  | 1                       | 2                         | 7.8          | 6.6           |         |
| Menard .....   | 25.3                                | 27.5          | 30.4          | 72.4                               | 18.7 | 22 063 | 18 085                              | 10 704                                      | X                       | 8 179                        | 11 222   | 3 424                        | 9 303  | 15                      | 3                         | 8.6          | 6.2           |         |
| Sangamon .....   | 999.5                               | 1 086.4       | 1 147.2       | 66.4                               | 12.5 | 20 535 | 17 582                              | 9 076                                       | X                       | 7 141                        | 9 797  | 3 070                        | 8 341  | 516                     | 107                       | 9.7          | 7.3           |         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 659.5                               | 719.9         | 764.5         | 68.0                               | 14.2 | 21 481 | 18 432                              | 9 447                                       | X                       | 7 453                        | 10 226   | 3 201                        | 8 698  | 343                     | 70                        | 9.5          | 7.1           |         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 340.0                               | 366.5         | 382.8         | 63.0                               | 9.0  | 18 622 | 16 074                              | 8 293                                       | X                       | 6 486                        | 8 898  | 2 786                        | 7 570  | 173                     | 38                        | 10.0         | 7.8           |         |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....  | 26.2                                | 29.1          | 30.9          | 64.5                               | 10.4 | 20 788 | 17 887                              | 9 056                                       | 144                     | 7 161                        | 9 825  | 3 229                        | 8 773  | 13                      | 3                         | 9.4          | 7.3           |         |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....  | 13.3                                | 14.1          | 14.7          | 74.7                               | 31.3 | 18 523 | 13 721                              | 8 372                                       | 198                     | 6 303                        | 8 648  | 2 869                        | 7 795  | 13                      | 2                         | 15.0         | 8.1           |         |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)<br>Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA ..... | 26.5                                | 28.0          | 29.0          | 65.6                               | 12.3 | 19 872 | 17 593                              | 9 557                                       | 92                      | 7 222                        | 9 909  | 3 516                        | 9 553  | 11                      | 2                         | 7.9          | 5.8           |         |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)<br>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....   | 45.0                                | 47.9          | 50.6          | 64.2                               | 12.1 | 20 322 | 16 956                              | 9 557                                       | 92                      | 7 358                        | 10 095   | 2 797                        | 7 600  | 26                      | 5                         | 9.7          | 7.2           |         |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart) .....   | 4.8                                 | 5.1           | 5.2           | 64.1                               | 9.7  | 21 020 | 18 790                              | 9 146                                       | X                       | 6 924                        | 9 500  | 2 488                        | 6 760  | 2                       | 1                         | 8.5          | 7.3           |         |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 23.5                                | 25.4          | 29.0          | 64.2                               | 12.5 | 19 745 | 16 070                              | 9 674                                       | X                       | 7 480                        | 10 263   | 2 933                        | 7 969  | 17                      | 3                         | 10.3         | 7.1           |         |
| Posey, IN .....  | 9.0                                 | 9.2           | 8.2           | 71.3                               | 13.6 | 23 685 | 21 379                              | 9 782                                       | X                       | 7 520                        | 10 317   | 2 690                        | 7 309  | 3                       | 1                         | 6.9          | 5.8           |         |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 7.7                                 | 8.2           | 8.2           | 57.2                               | 10.2 | 18 895 | 16 477                              | 9 103                                       | X                       | 6 972                        | 9 566  | 2 431                        | 6 605  | 4                       | 1                         | 11.0         | 8.5           |         |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 60.2                                | 65.4          | 69.5          | 72.6                               | 13.8 | 21 864 | 18 949                              | 9 479                                       | 104                     | 7 599                        | 10 425   | 3 260                        | 8 857  | 27                      | 5                         | 7.8          | 5.9           |         |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 48.6                                | 52.9          | 56.5          | 73.3                               | 15.0 | 22 160 | 19 090                              | 9 692                                       | X                       | 7 766                        | 10 655   | 3 344                        | 9 086  | 23                      | 5                         | 8.1          | 6.2           |         |
| Allen .....  | 6.8                                 | 7.3           | 7.7           | 68.3                               | 8.5  | 20 726 | 18 220                              | 8 325                                       | X                       | 6 760                        | 9 275  | 2 780                        | 7 553  | 2                       | 2                         | 6.7          | 4.6           |         |
| De Kalb .....  | 4.9                                 | 5.1           | 5.3           | 71.3                               | 7.2  | 20 534 | 18 298                              | 8 578                                       | X                       | 6 793                        | 9 320  | 2 883                        | 7 833  | 1                       | 2                         | 5.6          | 4.0           |         |
| Whitley .....  |                                     |               |               |                                    |      |        |                                     |   |                         |                              |  |                              |  |                         |                           |              |               |         |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 and 1970 for 1979 and 1969, respectively. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>See text for deflators used. <sup>5</sup>Data are for State of Hawaii; county data not available. According to results from the 1980 Census, Honolulu County accounted for 78 percent of the kindergarten, elementary, and high school enrollment for the state.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |  |                      |                         |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                  |                   |                         |      |        |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------|--------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |  |                      |                         |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | 1982             | 1980              | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |      |        |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Transfer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                         |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                  |                   | 1983                    | 1980 |        |
|  |                      |                                     |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—           |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | Income<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                         |      |        |
|  |                      |                                     |  |                      | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Wholesale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                  |                   |                         |      | 1983   |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172                                      | 173                  | 174                     | 175                | 176             | 177                       | 178           | 179                  | 180                | 181              | 182               | 183                     | 184  |        |
| HAWAII .....   | 12 396               | 26.4                                | 1 658                                    | 9 083                | 4.9                     | 4.1                | 11.2            | 6.9                       | 21.3          | 33.6                 | 17.9               | 11 552           | 9 810             | 12 115                  | X    | 10 129 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10 143               | 26.3                                | 1 292                                    | 7 576                | 4.3                     | 4.4                | 10.8            | 7.3                       | 20.9          | 36.3                 | 15.9               | 9 453            | 8 028             | 12 697                  | X    | 10 498 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 253                | 26.4                                | 366                                      | 1 507                | 8.0                     | 2.7                | 13.2            | 4.7                       | 23.5          | 19.7                 | 28.2               | 2 099            | 1 782             | 10 041                  | X    | 8 746  |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                   | 10 143               | 26.3                                | 1 292                                    | 7 576                | 4.3                     | 4.4                | 10.8            | 7.3                       | 20.9          | 36.3                 | 15.9               | 9 453            | 8 028             | 12 697                  | 37   | 10 498 |
| IDAHO .....  | 9 429                | 22.9                                | 1 431                                    | 6 519                | 17.3                    | 6.1                | 10.4            | 4.6                       | 18.5          | 18.2                 | 24.9               | 8 801            | 7 673             | 9 534                   | X    | 8 100  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 152                | 27.2                                | 270                                      | 1 635                | 14.0                    | 7.3                | 11.6            | 7.8                       | 19.3          | 18.1                 | 21.9               | 2 014            | 1 692             | 11 673                  | X    | 9 708  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7 277                | 21.7                                | 1 161                                    | 4 883                | 18.4                    | 5.7                | 10.0            | 3.5                       | 18.2          | 18.2                 | 25.9               | 6 787            | 5 981             | 9 044                   | X    | 7 738  |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                      | 2 152                | 27.2                                | 270                                      | 1 635                | 14.0                    | 7.3                | 11.6            | 7.8                       | 19.3          | 18.1                 | 21.9               | 2 014            | 1 692             | 11 673                  | 89   | 9 708  |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 142 444              | 19.2                                | 20 347                                   | 99 893               | 25.5                    | 8.3                | 9.1             | 7.9                       | 21.0          | 14.3                 | 13.9               | 137 731          | 119 451           | 12 401                  | X    | 10 448 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 121 798              | 19.4                                | 16 415                                   | 88 667               | 25.3                    | D                  | 9.0             | 8.4                       | 21.8          | 13.8                 | D                  | 116 997          | 101 990           | 12 904                  | X    | 10 913 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 20 646               | 18.2                                | 3 933                                    | 11 226               | 26.9                    | D                  | 10.0            | 4.2                       | 14.8          | 18.0                 | D                  | 20 744           | 17 461            | 9 978                   | X    | 8 368  |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....                        | 1 385                | 22.3                                | 170                                      | 986                  | 12.2                    | 6.3                | 9.8             | 26.5                      | 18.0          | 13.7                 | 13.5               | 1 369            | 1 132             | 11 441                  | 106  | 9 469  |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....               | 1 706                | 22.0                                | 236                                      | 1 239                | 11.8                    | 6.4                | 11.2            | 3.4                       | 19.8          | 38.7                 | 8.7                | 1 683            | 1 398             | 10 088                  | 194  | 8 315  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                     | 106 201              | 19.6                                | 13 738                                   | 78 645               | 26.4                    | 8.9                | 8.7             | 8.4                       | 22.0          | 12.4                 | 13.2               | 101 417          | 88 760            | 13 249                  | 21   | 11 174 |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 4 019                | 15.4                                | 466                                      | 2 512                | 37.1                    | 10.0               | 10.5            | 4.6                       | 17.4          | 12.3                 | 8.1                | 3 880            | 3 481             | 12 559                  | X    | 10 993 |
| Kane .....   | 3 595                | 16.4                                | 428                                      | 2 253                | 32.6                    | 11.0               | 11.1            | 4.9                       | 18.8          | 12.9                 | 8.6                | 3 451            | 3 090             | 12 688                  | X    | 11 070 |
| Kendall .....  | 424                  | 8.2                                 | 38                                       | 259                  | 75.6                    | 1.8                | 4.8             | 1.6                       | 5.4           | 7.0                  | 3.7                | 430              | 391               | 11 561                  | X    | 10 416 |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 82 340               | 20.6                                | 11 037                                   | 64 401               | 23.9                    | 9.6                | 8.6             | 9.6                       | 23.0          | 12.1                 | 13.2               | 78 531           | 68 271            | 13 456                  | X    | 11 261 |
| Cook .....   | 69 073               | 20.1                                | 10 011                                   | 57 533               | 24.1                    | 9.5                | 8.3             | 10.1                      | 22.5          | 12.4                 | 13.2               | 65 980           | 57 527            | 13 091                  | X    | 10 960 |
| Du Page .....  | 11 268               | 24.0                                | 826                                      | 6 027                | 20.1                    | 11.4               | 11.9            | 5.4                       | 28.8          | 8.7                  | 13.7               | 10 635           | 9 089             | 16 338                  | X    | 13 681 |
| McHenry .....  | 2 000                | 20.9                                | 200                                      | 841                  | 42.1                    | 4.6                | 9.8             | 3.3                       | 16.6          | 11.1                 | 12.5               | 1 916            | 1 655             | 13 062                  | X    | 11 085 |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 7 148                | 11.2                                | 940                                      | 5 134                | 46.1                    | 3.1                | 8.3             | 3.1                       | 15.4          | 9.5                  | 14.6               | 6 853            | 6 429             | 11 170                  | X    | 10 019 |
| Lake .....   | 5 674                | 10.4                                | 799                                      | 4 326                | 45.8                    | 3.2                | 8.3             | 3.2                       | 15.8          | 9.1                  | 14.8               | 5 437            | 5 140             | 10 993                  | X    | 9 866  |
| Porter .....   | 1 474                | 14.3                                | 141                                      | 808                  | 47.6                    | 2.9                | 8.3             | 2.5                       | 13.4          | 11.6                 | 13.8               | 1 416            | 1 290             | 11 907                  | X    | 10 676 |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 4 264                | 17.1                                | 500                                      | 1 856                | 27.4                    | 3.8                | 9.5             | 3.2                       | 17.0          | 14.6                 | 24.5               | 4 103            | 3 443             | 11 836                  | X    | 10 200 |
| Grundy .....   | 396                  | 16.6                                | 53                                       | 253                  | 26.1                    | 3.2                | 8.0             | 2.5                       | 8.5           | 8.8                  | 42.9               | 393              | 339               | 12 942                  | X    | 11 067 |
| Will .....   | 3 869                | 17.1                                | 448                                      | 1 603                | 27.6                    | 3.9                | 9.8             | 3.3                       | 18.3          | 15.5                 | 21.6               | 3 710            | 3 304             | 11 733                  | X    | 10 119 |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                    | 1 455                | 18.9                                | 218                                      | 914                  | 54.3                    | 2.4                | 8.0             | 1.6                       | 13.6          | 10.7                 | 9.4                | 1 389            | 1 223             | 11 910                  | X    | 9 907  |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                    | 6 976                | 22.1                                | 577                                      | 3 828                | 27.5                    | 7.3                | 9.9             | 2.8                       | 20.9          | 22.1                 | 9.5                | 6 661            | 5 713             | 15 347                  | X    | 12 930 |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA)   | 1 475                | 13.3                                | 222                                      | 1 066                | 41.4                    | 3.3                | 8.7             | 4.9                       | 17.1          | 8.8                  | 15.8               | 1 462            | 1 302             | 11 386                  | 112  | 9 908  |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                       | 1 070                | 16.2                                | 198                                      | 643                  | 23.5                    | 5.2                | 10.5            | 3.4                       | 19.4          | 26.3                 | 11.7               | 1 064            | 921               | 10 539                  | 170  | 8 937  |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                   | 4 132                | 5.3                                 | 652                                      | 2 860                | 35.7                    | 6.1                | 9.5             | 5.0                       | 19.5          | 11.3                 | 12.8               | 4 291            | 3 925             | 11 429                  | 107  | 10 700 |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 2 335                | 7.9                                 | 385                                      | 1 780                | 25.2                    | 6.5                | 10.2            | 5.4                       | 26.0          | 12.2                 | 14.5               | 2 396            | 2 165             | 11 872                  | X    | 10 786 |
| Peoria .....   | 1 449                | 1.9                                 | 220                                      | 992                  | 55.7                    | 4.9                | 7.9             | 4.2                       | 8.0           | 8.8                  | 10.5               | 1 512            | 1 421             | 11 029                  | X    | 10 722 |
| Tazewell .....   | 348                  | 2.8                                 | 47                                       | 88                   | 24.2                    | 10.7               | 14.3            | 4.6                       | 19.3          | 20.8                 | 6.2                | 384              | 339               | 10 397                  | X    | 10 102 |
| WOODFORD .....   | 348                  | 2.8                                 | 47                                       | 88                   | 24.2                    | 10.7               | 14.3            | 4.6                       | 19.3          | 20.8                 | 6.2                | 384              | 339               | 10 397                  | X    | 10 102 |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 3 213                | 14.0                                | 448                                      | 2 389                | 47.0                    | D                  | 8.7             | 3.4                       | 16.4          | 9.1                  | D                  | 3 139            | 2 820             | 11 463                  | 104  | 10 056 |
| Boone .....  | 316                  | 14.6                                | 40                                       | 248                  | 70.5                    | D                  | 5.2             | 2.0                       | 6.6           | 6.8                  | D                  | 313              | 276               | 10 878                  | X    | 9 624  |
| Winnebago .....  | 2 897                | 13.9                                | 408                                      | 2 142                | 44.3                    | 6.6                | 9.1             | 3.6                       | 17.6          | 9.4                  | 9.5                | 2 826            | 2 544             | 11 530                  | X    | 10 105 |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                          | 2 259                | 21.9                                | 369                                      | 1 572                | 7.6                     | 5.9                | 9.9             | 9.5                       | 25.3          | 30.1                 | 11.7               | 2 211            | 1 853             | 12 033                  | 60   | 9 857  |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 114                  | 8.2                                 | 21                                       | 26                   | 11.5                    | 13.6               | 13.4            | 6.7                       | 14.9          | 32.0                 | 8.0                | 127              | 106               | 9 888                   | X    | 8 994  |
| Menard .....   | 2 145                | 22.7                                | 348                                      | 1 546                | 7.6                     | 5.8                | 9.8             | 9.6                       | 25.5          | 30.1                 | 11.8               | 2 084            | 1 748             | 12 174                  | X    | 9 914  |
| Sangamon .....   | 57 916               | 17.6                                | 8 214                                    | 41 140               | 37.8                    | 5.5                | 9.5             | 4.7                       | 15.7          | 13.2                 | 13.6               | 55 136           | 49 235            | 10 570                  | X    | 8 970  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 41 277               | 17.7                                | 5 519                                    | 31 210               | 36.4                    | D                  | 9.6             | 5.2                       | 16.9          | 12.7                 | D                  | 39 056           | 35 070            | 11 089                  | X    | 9 434  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 16 640               | 17.5                                | 2 695                                    | 9 931                | 42.3                    | D                  | 9.2             | 3.1                       | 11.9          | 14.8                 | D                  | 16 081           | 14 165            | 9 472                   | X    | 7 996  |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                    | 1 347                | 13.3                                | 219                                      | 991                  | 57.8                    | 2.0                | 8.7             | 2.4                       | 13.7          | 9.3                  | 6.1                | 1 258            | 1 189             | 9 998                   | 199  | 8 546  |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....                                  | 863                  | 27.7                                | 119                                      | 686                  | 25.8                    | 3.7                | 11.0            | 3.1                       | 15.5          | 30.1                 | 10.7               | 804              | 675               | 8 645                   | 266  | 6 857  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)      | 106 201              | 19.6                                | 13 738                                   | 78 645               | 26.4                    | 8.9                | 8.7             | 8.4                       | 22.0          | 12.4                 | 13.2               | 101 417          | 88 760            | 13 249                  | 21   | 11 174 |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....  | 7 148                | 11.2                                | 940                                      | 5 134                | 46.1                    | 3.1                | 8.3             | 3.1                       | 15.4          | 9.5                  | 14.6               | 6 853            | 6 429             | 11 170                  | X    | 10 019 |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            | 1 634                | 33.0                                | 167                                      | 1 566                | 61.0                    | 6.3                | 7.1             | 2.6                       | 10.2          | 5.3                  | 7.5                | 1 443            | 1 229             | 11 773                  | 81   | 8 943  |
| Elkhart .....  | 3 147                | 20.1                                | 435                                      | 2 363                | 34.2                    | 6.2                | 9.8             | 3.5                       | 19.6          | 8.1                  | 18.5               | 3 057            | 2 621             | 11 295                  | 121  | 9 473  |
| Evansville, IN-KY MSA .....  | 277                  | 14.7                                | 34                                       | 159                  | 52.2                    | 4.7                | 6.4             | 1.8                       | 7.9           | 9.0                  | 18.0               | 280              | 242               | 10 511                  | X    | 9 088  |
| Posey, IN .....  | 1 957                | 20.0                                | 289                                      | 1 578                | 29.3                    | 7.4                | 11.3            | 4.3                       | 23.6          | 8.1                  | 16.2               | 1 881            | 1 631             | 11 713                  | X    | 9 741  |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 482                  | 23.1                                | 50                                       | 333                  | 48.3                    | 2.3                | 4.4             | 1.2                       | 7.1           | 6.1                  | 30.5               | 466              | 391               | 11 072                  | X    | 9 394  |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 431                  | 20.6                                | 62                                       | 293                  | 35.1                    | 5.3                | 9.9             | 3.1                       | 19.0          | 9.8                  | 17.7               | 430              | 357               | 10 348                  | X    | 8 710  |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 3 837                | 15.5                                | 473                                      | 3 050                | 36.7                    | 7.1                | 9.6             | 7.0                       | 17.1          | 9.2                  | 13.2               | 3 658            | 3 321             | 10 994                  | 139  | 9 380  |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 3 275                | 15.8                                | 393                                      | 2 723                | 34.4                    | 7.4                | 9.8             | 7.5                       | 18.1          | 9.0                  | 13.8               | 3 114            | 2 827             | 11 293                  | X    | 9 608  |
| Allen .....  | 315                  | 12.3                                | 43                                       | 201                  | 57.2                    | 5.5                | 7.4             | 2.1                       | 10.1          | 9.0                  | 8.7                | 304              | 280               | 9 491                   | X    | 8 341  |
| De Kalb .....  | 247                  | 15.6                                | 36                                       | 127                  | 52.3                    | 3.4                | 10.0            | 3.0                       | 8.4           | 14.2                 | 8.6                | 240              | 214               | 9 569                   | X    | 8 151  |
| Whitley .....  | 247                  | 15.6                                | 36                                       | 127                  | 52.3                    | 3.4                | 10.0            | 3.0                       | 8.4           | 14.2                 | 8.6                | 240              | 214               | 9 569                   | X    | 8 151  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm, agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining, construction, and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                   | 1980             |                  |   | 1982             |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| HAWAII.....  | 473                        | .2                                  | 27.0             | 5.6               | 472              | 30.0             | 6.5               | 439              | 21.0             | 4.9                                     | 309.1            | -1.6                                | 23.2                          | 85.8                       | 29.5                                 | 102.4                    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 360                        | .4                                  | 19.1             | 5.3               | 359              | 20.6             | 5.7               | 340              | 15.6             | 4.6                                     | 247.8            | -2.7                                | 17.0                          | 67.2                       | 25.6                                 | 81.5                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 113                        | -.2                                 | 7.9              | 7.0               | 113              | 9.4              | 8.3               | 99               | 5.4              | 5.4                                     | 61.4             | 3.3                                 | 6.2                           | 18.6                       | 3.9                                  | 21.0                     |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu).....                                    | 360                        | .4                                  | 19.1             | 5.3               | 359              | 20.6             | 5.7               | 340              | 15.6             | 4.6                                     | 247.8            | -2.7                                | 17.0                          | 67.2                       | 25.6                                 | 81.5                     |
| IDAHO.....   | 464                        | 1.3                                 | 33.0             | 7.2               | 458              | 45.0             | 9.8               | 430              | 34.0             | 7.9                                     | 232.4            | -5.4                                | 46.2                          | 57.0                       | 15.2                                 | 55.4                     |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 100                        | 3.6                                 | 5.2              | 5.2               | 97               | 7.5              | 7.7               | 91               | 5.8              | 6.4                                     | 61.3             | -6.0                                | 7.4                           | 14.3                       | 5.8                                  | 14.7                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 364                        | .7                                  | 27.8             | 7.7               | 361              | 37.6             | 10.4              | 339              | 28.2             | 8.3                                     | 171.1            | -5.2                                | 38.8                          | 42.7                       | 9.4                                  | 40.7                     |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada).....                                       | 100                        | 3.6                                 | 5.2              | 5.2               | 97               | 7.5              | 7.7               | 91               | 5.8              | 6.4                                     | 61.3             | -6.0                                | 7.4                           | 14.3                       | 5.8                                  | 14.7                     |
| ILLINOIS.....  | 5 604                      | 2                                   | 511.0            | 9.1               | 5 594            | 640.0            | 11.4              | 5 543            | 458.0            | 8.3                                     | 3 922.0          | -6.3                                | 1 117.5                       | 761.6                      | 326.6                                | 985.0                    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 4 679                      | .5                                  | 401.7            | 8.6               | 4 653            | 507.4            | 10.9              | 4 547            | 362.2            | 8.0                                     | 3 427.9          | -6.4                                | 959.0                         | 651.7                      | 296.9                                | 885.7                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 925                        | -1.7                                | 109.3            | 11.8              | 941              | 132.6            | 14.1              | 996              | 95.8             | 9.6                                     | 494.1            | -5.8                                | 158.5                         | 109.9                      | 29.6                                 | 99.2                     |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean).....                         | 61                         | -.1                                 | 4.1              | 6.7               | 61               | 5.0              | 8.1               | 62               | 4.4              | 7.1                                     | 41.9             | -1.9                                | 6.9                           | 9.9                        | 9.7                                  | 9.4                      |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign).....                | 80                         | .1                                  | 4.8              | 6.0               | 80               | 5.5              | 7.0               | 86               | 5.3              | 6.1                                     | 43.8             | -2.8                                | 8.1                           | 14.7                       | 2.5                                  | 11.6                     |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA.....                      | 3 962                      | 1.0                                 | 339.7            | 8.6               | 3 921            | 417.2            | 10.6              | 3 858            | 308.8            | 8.0                                     | 3 003.7          | -6.7                                | 875.1                         | 551.1                      | *261.5                               | 774.1                    |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA.....   | 165                        | 4.3                                 | 12.8             | 7.8               | 158              | 16.7             | 10.6              | 155              | 11.9             | 7.7                                     | 107.2            | -8.2                                | 43.8                          | 21.1                       | 6.6                                  | 23.0                     |
| Kane.....  | 146                        | 4.3                                 | 11.6             | 7.9               | 140              | 14.9             | 10.7              | 136              | 10.8             | 7.9                                     | 103.0            | -7.6                                | 42.6                          | 20.1                       | 6.4                                  | 22.1                     |
| Kendall.....   | 19                         | 3.7                                 | 1.2              | 6.6               | 18               | 1.8              | 9.9               | 19               | 1.1              | 5.8                                     | 4.2              | -21.7                               | 1.2                           | 1.0                        | .2                                   | .9                       |
| Chicago, IL PMSA.....  | 3 060                      | 1.1                                 | 254.7            | 8.3               | 3 026            | 310.4            | 10.3              | 2 954            | 228.3            | 7.7                                     | 2 447.2          | -6.5                                | 665.4                         | 432.7                      | 233.5                                | 656.6                    |
| Cook.....  | 2 650                      | 1.1                                 | 228.6            | 8.6               | 2 620            | 276.1            | 10.5              | 2 569            | 205.6            | 8.0                                     | 2 128.2          | -8.0                                | 579.8                         | 362.7                      | 217.2                                | 575.4                    |
| Du Page.....   | 335                        | 1.1                                 | 20.7             | 6.2               | 331              | 27.2             | 8.2               | 313              | 17.2             | 5.5                                     | 278.9            | 6.0                                 | 67.0                          | 62.2                       | 14.8                                 | 74.9                     |
| McHenry.....   | 75                         | .7                                  | 5.4              | 7.3               | 74               | 7.1              | 9.6               | 72               | 5.5              | 7.6                                     | 40.0             | -1.7                                | 18.6                          | 7.8                        | 1.5                                  | 6.3                      |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA†.....  | 268                        | -2.6                                | 38.2             | 14.3              | 275              | 43.1             | 15.7              | 298              | 33.4             | 11.2                                    | 201.6            | -10.2                               | 81.3                          | 40.4                       | 9.0                                  | 38.5                     |
| Lake.....  | 217                        | -2.4                                | 32.2             | 14.8              | 223              | 35.9             | 16.1              | 244              | 28.9             | 11.8                                    | 171.3            | -11.2                               | 68.9                          | 33.9                       | 7.8                                  | 32.3                     |
| Porter.....  | 50                         | -3.3                                | 6.0              | 11.9              | 52               | 7.3              | 14.0              | 54               | 4.5              | 8.4                                     | 30.3             | -3.8                                | 12.4                          | 6.5                        | 1.2                                  | 6.2                      |
| Joliet, IL PMSA.....   | 181                        | -3                                  | 15.7             | 8.7               | 181              | 23.5             | 13.0              | 177              | 15.5             | 8.8                                     | 79.4             | -5.5                                | 25.3                          | 18.3                       | NA                                   | 16.9                     |
| Grundy.....  | 16                         | -4                                  | 1.5              | 9.8               | 16               | 2.2              | 14.1              | 17               | 1.6              | 9.8                                     | 8.4              | .2                                  | 2.6                           | 1.8                        | ( <sup>5</sup> )                     | 1.2                      |
| Will.....  | 165                        | -3                                  | 14.2             | 8.6               | 165              | 21.3             | 12.9              | 160              | 13.9             | 8.7                                     | 71.0             | -6.1                                | 22.7                          | 16.5                       | 3.4                                  | 15.7                     |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha).....                                     | 56                         | -4.2                                | 4.1              | 7.4               | 59               | 6.3              | 10.7              | 60               | 4.7              | 7.8                                     | 33.7             | -16.3                               | 13.3                          | 7.2                        | 1.0                                  | 8.4                      |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake).....                                     | 233                        | 4.8                                 | 14.1             | 6.1               | 223              | 17.1             | 7.7               | 213              | 14.9             | 7.0                                     | 134.6            | -9                                  | 45.9                          | 31.4                       | 8.0                                  | 30.7                     |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA)   |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon).....  | 59                         | -6.6                                | 6.1              | 10.3              | 64               | 9.4              | 14.7              | 62               | 6.8              | 11.1                                    | 47.4             | -8.6                                | 16.3                          | 9.2                        | 3.1                                  | 10.5                     |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee).....                                    | 43                         | -4.8                                | 5.2              | 12.2              | 45               | 6.9              | 15.4              | 43               | 4.8              | 11.3                                    | 28.4             | -8.9                                | 8.9                           | 6.3                        | 1.2                                  | 7.3                      |
| PEORIA, IL MSA†.....   | 157                        | -6.4                                | 17.8             | 11.3              | 168              | 27.4             | 16.3              | 177              | 14.4             | 8.1                                     | 127.8            | -10.3                               | NA                            | 25.5                       | 7.8                                  | 30.4                     |
| Peoria.....  | 86                         | -6.5                                | 9.8              | 11.3              | 92               | 15.1             | 16.4              | 97               | 8.2              | 8.4                                     | 86.8             | -8.0                                | 26.6                          | 16.2                       | 5.9                                  | 24.2                     |
| Tazewell.....  | 57                         | -6.7                                | 6.8              | 11.9              | 61               | 10.5             | 17.1              | 64               | 5.3              | 8.3                                     | 36.4             | ( <sup>6</sup> )                    | 8.1                           | 1.6                        | 5.1                                  |                          |
| Woodford.....  | 14                         | -4.7                                | 1.3              | 8.9               | 15               | 1.8              | 12.4              | 16               | .9               | 5.6                                     | 4.6              | -14.9                               | 1.2                           | 1.2                        | .2                                   | 1.1                      |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA†.....   | 137                        | -2.8                                | 12.9             | 9.4               | 141              | 19.6             | 13.9              | 138              | 13.3             | 9.7                                     | 107.0            | -9.2                                | 47.0                          | 19.7                       | NA                                   | 22.0                     |
| Boone.....   | 14                         | -4.0                                | 1.1              | 7.9               | 15               | 2.0              | 13.5              | 14               | 1.3              | 9.4                                     | 10.1             | -9.7                                | 6.5                           | 1.2                        | ( <sup>5</sup> )                     | 1.1                      |
| Winnebago.....   | 123                        | -2.7                                | 11.8             | 9.6               | 126              | 17.7             | 14.0              | 124              | 12.0             | 9.7                                     | 96.9             | -9.1                                | 40.4                          | 18.5                       | 5.0                                  | 20.9                     |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                          |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA†.....  | 102                        | -2.2                                | 7.1              | 7.0               | 104              | 8.7              | 8.4               | 99               | 7.1              | 7.2                                     | 57.5             | -6.2                                | 6.5                           | 13.8                       | 7.0                                  | 19.7                     |
| Menard.....  | 6                          | -2.6                                | .4               | 6.0               | 6                | .5               | 7.8               | 6                | .3               | 5.5                                     | 1.1              | -16.2                               | .1                            | .3                         | .1                                   | .2                       |
| Sangamon.....  | 95                         | -2.2                                | 6.7              | 7.1               | 98               | 8.2              | 8.4               | 93               | 6.8              | 7.3                                     | 56.4             | -6.0                                | 6.3                           | 13.6                       | 6.9                                  | 19.5                     |
| INDIANA.....   | 2 627                      | 1.9                                 | 226.0            | 8.6               | 2 578            | 286.0            | 11.1              | 2 633            | 252.0            | 9.6                                     | 1 679.4          | -6.9                                | 606.2                         | 352.7                      | 100.4                                | 337.9                    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 1 815                      | 2.0                                 | 151.1            | 8.3               | 1 780            | 192.1            | 10.8              | 1 821            | 167.4            | 9.2                                     | 1 257.4          | -6.7                                | 418.0                         | 265.9                      | 82.5                                 | 266.6                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 812                        | 1.8                                 | 74.9             | 9.2               | 798              | 93.9             | 11.8              | 812              | 84.6             | 10.4                                    | 422.0            | -7.3                                | 188.2                         | 86.8                       | 17.9                                 | 71.3                     |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison).....                                     | 56                         | .9                                  | 4.5              | 8.1               | 55               | 6.8              | 12.3              | 61               | 9.7              | 16.0                                    | 37.0             | -13.4                               | 16.7                          | 7.9                        | 1.5                                  | 7.5                      |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe).....                                   | 45                         | 1.6                                 | 2.7              | 5.9               | 44               | 3.4              | 7.6               | 41               | 2.8              | 6.8                                     | 27.1             | 4.1                                 | 7.6                           | 7.4                        | 1.2                                  | 6.2                      |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)      |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart).....                            | 84                         | 10.6                                | 5.2              | 6.1               | 76               | 5.2              | 6.9               | 68               | 7.9              | 11.5                                    | 63.1             | -5.9                                | 34.4                          | 9.2                        | 2.2                                  | 9.0                      |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA.....   | 137                        | 1.9                                 | 11.3             | 8.3               | 134              | 14.2             | 10.6              | 132              | 9.7              | 7.3                                     | 106.4            | -1.7                                | NA                            | 20.9                       | 4.5                                  | 25.3                     |
| Posey, IN.....   | 13                         | 2.8                                 | .8               | 6.5               | 12               | 1.0              | 8.2               | 12               | .7               | 5.9                                     | 4.7              | -14.8                               | 1.8                           | .9                         | .2                                   | .6                       |
| Vanderburgh, IN.....   | 82                         | 1.7                                 | 7.0              | 8.6               | 80               | 9.0              | 11.2              | 80               | 6.3              | 7.9                                     | 79.5             | -1.0                                | 24.0                          | 15.8                       | 3.6                                  | 20.8                     |
| Warrick, IN.....   | 21                         | 2.0                                 | 1.4              | 6.8               | 21               | 1.9              | 9.2               | 20               | 1.2              | 6.2                                     | 9.8              | -6.2                                | ( <sup>7</sup> )              | 1.4                        | .3                                   | 1.3                      |
| Henderson, KY.....   | 21                         | 2.1                                 | 2.1              | 9.9               | 21               | 2.3              | 11.3              | 20               | 1.4              | 6.8                                     | 12.4             | 3.3                                 | 4.2                           | 2.7                        | .4                                   | 2.6                      |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA.....  | 174                        | 2.4                                 | 12.7             | 7.3               | 170              | 18.8             | 11.1              | 180              | 18.7             | 10.4                                    | 136.3            | -3.6                                | 42.8                          | 27.5                       | 10.6                                 | 29.4                     |
| Allen.....   | 145                        | 2.5                                 | 10.8             | 7.5               | 141              | 15.6             | 11.1              | 149              | 14.9             | 10.0                                    | 122.7            | -2.7                                | 36.4                          | 24.8                       | 10.1                                 | 27.3                     |
| De Kalb.....   | 16                         | 1.9                                 | 1.2              | 7.3               | 16               | 1.8              | 11.4              | 18               | 2.3              | 12.9                                    | 8.0              | -12.8                               | 4.1                           | 1.5                        | .2                                   | 1.4                      |
| Whitley.....   | 13                         | 1.3                                 | .8               | 6.1               | 13               | 1.4              | 10.8              | 13               | 1.5              | 11.4                                    | 5.6              | -8.6                                | 2.3                           | 1.2                        | .2                                   | .7                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>Excludes county showing employment range. <sup>5</sup>250-499 employees. <sup>6</sup>10,000-24,999 employees. <sup>7</sup>2,500-4,999 employees.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |   |                                    |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |   |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |   | 1980                               |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |   | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ployees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                        | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indi-<br>viduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                       | 203                                | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                       | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| HAWAII .....   | 4 265  | 13 796                                    | 314                                | 3 850                            | 32 987  | 850.6                   | 4 140                                       | 3 985                                     | 1 321  | 577  | 1 809                    | 383              | 11 715                                    | 118               | 20.0                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 500  | 14 129                                    | 255                                | 3 186                            | 31 898  | 823.4                   | 3 602                                       | 4 473                                     | 1 006  | 563  | 1 767                    | 260              | 8 364                                     | 107               | 14.4                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 764  | 12 451                                    | 59                                 | 664                              | 1 089   | 27.1                    | 538   | 2 302                                     | 316  | 15   | 41                       | 123              | 3 351                                     | 156               | 5.6                    |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                   | 3 500  | 14 129                                    | 255                                | 3 186                            | 31 898  | 823.4                   | 3 602                                       | 4 473                                     | 1 006  | 563  | 1 767                    | 260              | 8 364                                     | 107               | 14.4                   |
| IDAHO .....  | 3 338  | 14 364                                    | 246                                | 3 065                            | 11 977  | 271.3                   | 2 490                                       | 2 487                                     | 1 187  | 442  | 388                      | 409              | 30 773                                    | 315               | 39.6                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 018  | 16 611                                    | 65                                 | 891                              | 3 675   | 93.6                    | 531   | 2 806                                     | 224  | 27   | 106                      | 173              | 4 615                                     | 255               | 6.8                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 320  | 13 559                                    | 181                                | 2 174                            | 8 302   | 177.6                   | 1 959                                       | 2 413                                     | 963  | 415  | 282                      | 236              | 26 158                                    | 329               | 32.9                   |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                      | 1 018  | 16 611                                    | 65                                 | 891                              | 3 675   | 93.6                    | 531   | 2 806                                     | 224  | 27   | 106                      | 173              | 4 615                                     | 255               | 6.8                    |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 68 750   | 17 529                                    | 4 188                              | 63 541                           | 102 955   | 2 603.3                 | 25 935                                      | 2 253                                     | 14 718   | 2 437  | 3 557                    | 4 921            | 367 368                                   | 320               | 657.5                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 61 606   | 17 972                                    | 3 663                              | 56 936                           | 92 617  | 2 373.0                 | 21 390                                      | 2 266                                     | 11 671   | 2 161  | 3 261                    | 4 124            | 303 017                                   | 323               | 565.5                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7 143  | 14 457                                    | 525                                | 6 605                            | 10 338  | 230.3                   | 4 545                                       | 2 195                                     | 3 046  | 276  | 297                      | 797              | 64 351                                    | 308               | 92.0                   |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....                        | 656  | 15 648                                    | 43                                 | 564                              | 502   | 12.6                    | 179   | 1 459                                     | 138  | 2  | 17                       | 16               | 3 154                                     | 261               | 5.0                    |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....               | 576  | 13 156                                    | 45                                 | 495                              | 2 760   | 58.7                    | 477   | 2 804                                     | 165  | 58   | 151                      | 101              | 5 073                                     | 295               | 7.8                    |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                     | 55 353   | 18 428                                    | 3 218                              | 50 865                           | 69 276  | 1 834.3                 | 16 360                                      | 2 036                                     | 9 636  | 1 693  | 2 394                    | 2 488            | 265 369                                   | 333               | 500.7                  |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 1 693  | 15 797                                    | 117                                | 1 647                            | 1 358   | 47.1                    | 639   | 1 931                                     | 336  | 206  | 49                       | 44               | 10 192                                    | 320               | 18.2                   |
| Kane .....   | 1 644  | 15 961                                    | 111                                | 1 593                            | 1 298   | 45.8                    | 602   | 2 046                                     | 311  | 202  | 47                       | 39               | 9 366                                     | 333               | 16.9                   |
| Kendall .....  | 49   | 11 766                                    | 5                                  | 55                               | 60  | 1.3                     | 37  | 1 008                                     | 25   | 4  | 2                        | 5                | 826                                       | 224               | 1.3                    |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 45 534   | 18 607                                    | 2 617                              | 41 486                           | 56 662  | 1 546.1                 | 12 892                                      | 2 104                                     | 7 666  | 1 254  | 1 704                    | 2 133            | 205 443                                   | 337               | 407.2                  |
| Cook .....   | 39 889   | 18 743                                    | 2 313                              | 36 856                           | 54 307  | 1 479.3                 | 11 808                                      | 2 241                                     | 6 927  | 1 133  | 1 593                    | 2 026            | 183 742                                   | 350               | 368.8                  |
| Du Page .....  | 5 037  | 18 060                                    | 263                                | 4 110                            | 2 032   | 58.7                    | 884   | 1 261                                     | 584  | 106  | 99                       | 92               | 17 854                                    | 262               | 32.2                   |
| McHenry .....  | 607  | 15 170                                    | 41                                 | 520                              | 323   | 8.0                     | 199   | 1 273                                     | 155  | 16   | 11                       | 16               | 3 847                                     | 256               | 6.2                    |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 3 844  | 19 064                                    | 224                                | 3 832                            | 1 823   | 48.1                    | 1 020                                       | 1 619                                     | 722  | 56   | 59                       | 178              | 22 387                                    | 351               | 30.2                   |
| Lake .....   | 3 298  | 19 252                                    | 193                                | 3 312                            | 1 608   | 43.0                    | 882   | 1 747                                     | 617  | 53   | 51                       | 158              | 18 202                                    | 354               | 24.1                   |
| Porter .....   | 546  | 18 000                                    | 32                                 | 520                              | 215   | 5.1                     | 138   | 1 104                                     | 104  | 4  | 9                        | 20               | 4 185                                     | 340               | 6.0                    |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 1 302  | 16 401                                    | 84                                 | 1 265                            | 637   | 15.6                    | 434   | 1 194                                     | 322  | 47   | 23                       | 39               | 10 048                                    | 281               | 16.2                   |
| Grundy .....   | 156  | 18 700                                    | 8                                  | 129                              | 90  | 2.0                     | 49  | 1 573                                     | 38   | 6  | 3                        | 1                | 1 006                                     | 330               | 1.5                    |
| Will .....   | 1 146  | 16 131                                    | 76                                 | 1 136                            | 547   | 13.6                    | 385   | 1 158                                     | 284  | 41   | 20                       | 38               | 9 042                                     | 277               | 14.6                   |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                    | 618  | 18 338                                    | 40                                 | 596                              | 248   | 6.1                     | 217   | 1 790                                     | 155  | 20   | 8                        | 33               | 3 903                                     | 320               | 7.4                    |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                    | 2 362  | 17 547                                    | 136                                | 2 039                            | 8 548   | 171.4                   | 1 158                                       | 2 513                                     | 435  | 109  | 550                      | 62               | 13 396                                    | 297               | 21.6                   |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA)   | 790  | 16 677                                    | 52                                 | 809                              | 461   | 12.2                    | 246   | 1 912                                     | 179  | 12   | 16                       | 37               | 3 401                                     | 262               | 5.9                    |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                       | 410  | 14 452                                    | 31                                 | 408                              | 319   | 7.9                     | 198   | 1 979                                     | 141  | 10   | 10                       | 35               | 2 640                                     | 259               | 4.1                    |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                   | 2 374  | 18 574                                    | 142                                | 2 418                            | 1 841   | 49.6                    | 684   | 1 921                                     | 466  | 91   | 67                       | 57               | 10 347                                    | 285               | 17.4                   |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 1 700  | 19 585                                    | 94                                 | 1 602                            | 1 561   | 43.2                    | 478   | 2 478                                     | 302  | 81   | 57                       | 36               | 6 564                                     | 330               | 11.4                   |
| Tazewell .....   | 616  | 16 914                                    | 43                                 | 755                              | 206   | 4.8                     | 163   | 1 260                                     | 128  | 10   | 8                        | 17               | 2 956                                     | 225               | 4.7                    |
| Woodford .....   | 58   | 12 634                                    | 5                                  | 61                               | 74  | 1.5                     | 42  | 1 267                                     | 36   | Z  | 2                        | 4                | 827                                       | 247               | 1.3                    |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 1 745  | 16 313                                    | 118                                | 1 721                            | 1 041   | 27.4                    | 564   | 2 023                                     | 334  | 154  | 34                       | 39               | 8 329                                     | 298               | 13.4                   |
| Boone .....  | 163  | 16 202                                    | 11                                 | 191                              | 73  | 1.4                     | 40  | 1 361                                     | 30   | 3  | 3                        | 3                | 871                                       | 302               | 1.2                    |
| Winnebago .....  | 1 582  | 16 324                                    | 107                                | 1 530                            | 968   | 25.9                    | 525   | 2 100                                     | 304  | 151  | 32                       | 35               | 7 458                                     | 298               | 12.2                   |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                          | 857  | 14 899                                    | 61                                 | 773                              | 2 014   | 52.8                    | 1 658                                       | 8 720                                     | 272  | 17   | 64                       | 1 301            | 6 011                                     | 320               | 8.9                    |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 15   | 13 402                                    | 1                                  | 16                               | 39  | .7                      | 22  | 1 925                                     | 17   | Z  | 1                        | 4                | 428                                       | 368               | .5                     |
| Menard .....   | 842  | 14 929                                    | 60                                 | 758                              | 1 975   | 52.1                    | 1 636                                       | 9 165                                     | 255  | 17   | 63                       | 1 298            | 5 583                                     | 317               | 8.4                    |
| INDIANA .....  | 26 892   | 16 013                                    | 1 803                              | 25 283                           | 42 370  | 1 043.9                 | 13 094                                      | 2 382                                     | 7 078  | 2 705  | 1 277                    | 1 879            | 175 405                                   | 320               | 232.8                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 20 880   | 16 606                                    | 1 348                              | 19 618                           | 29 749  | 747.1                   | 9 532                                       | 2 556                                     | 4 590  | 2 503  | 904                      | 1 496            | 116 302                                   | 312               | 161.2                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6 013  | 14 246                                    | 455                                | 5 665                            | 12 621  | 296.8                   | 3 562                                       | 2 014                                     | 2 488  | 202  | 373                      | 383              | 59 103                                    | 336               | 71.5                   |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                    | 663  | 17 907                                    | 43                                 | 663                              | 340   | 8.3                     | 220   | 1 642                                     | 189  | 2  | 11                       | 17               | 3 816                                     | 282               | 5.1                    |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) ..                                     | 379  | 13 974                                    | 26                                 | 304                              | 290   | 7.5                     | 167   | 1 654                                     | 94   | 7  | 12                       | 54               | 2 113                                     | 209               | 2.7                    |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)      |  |   |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....  |  |   |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |  |   |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....                                      |  |   |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart) .....                           | 1 001  | 15 862                                    | 67                                 | 888                              | 311   | 7.6                     | 188   | 1 323                                     | 156  | 9  | 13                       |                  | 3 922                                     | 286               | 5.4                    |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 1 732  | 16 269                                    | 108                                | 1 523                            | 1 011   | 26.3                    | 510   | 1 812                                     | 380  | 19   | 34                       | 74               | 7 704                                     | 275               | 10.4                   |
| Posey, IN .....  | 82   | 17 639                                    | 5                                  | 83                               | 57  | 1.2                     | 38  | 1 466                                     | 30   | 1  | 2                        | 4                | 810                                       | 301               | 1.0                    |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 1 232  | 15 493                                    | 80                                 | 1 066                            | 761   | 20.9                    | 357   | 2 126                                     | 256  | 15   | 26                       | 59               | 4 770                                     | 285               | 6.6                    |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 226  | 22 974                                    | 10                                 | 217                              | 80  | 1.7                     | 51  | 1 132                                     | 42   | 1  | 3                        | 4                | 990                                       | 225               | 1.4                    |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 191  | 15 404                                    | 12                                 | 157                              | 113   | 2.6                     | 63  | 1 500                                     | 51   | 2  | 3                        | 6                | 1 134                                     | 274               | 1.5                    |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 2 161  | 15 853                                    | 141                                | 2 043                            | 1 926   | 50.5                    | 1 125                                       | 3 230                                     | 417  | 586  | 59                       | 60               | 9 734                                     | 278               | 14.1                   |
| Allen .....  | 1 973  | 16 073                                    | 126                                | 1 862                            | 1 760   | 46.9                    | 1 001                                       | 3 460                                     | 342  | 552  | 54                       | 50               | 8 048                                     | 277               | 12.0                   |
| De Kalb .....  | 113  | 14 094                                    | 9                                  | 110                              | 83  | 1.8                     | 85  | 2 598                                     | 41   | 34   | 2                        | 7                | 865                                       | 262               | 1.1                    |
| Whitley .....  | 75   | 13 528                                    | 6                                  | 71                               | 83  | 1.8                     | 40  | 1 503                                     | 34   | Z  | 2                        | 3                | 821                                       | 315               | 1.0                    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                           | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               | Debt outstanding                              |                      |                                      |
|  | Intergovernmental                    |                      |   | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                      |                             |               |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pi-<br>tals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tec-<br>tion |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                                  | 228                         | 229           | 230   | 231                  |                                      |
| HAWAII .....   | 525.5                                | 119.8                | 28.1  | 315.0                | 254.4                | 255                                  | 456.2                      | 13.9                                | 458                                  | .1                    | 1.1                                  | 1.0                         | 10.8          | 23.0  | 337.5                | 338                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 389.9                                | 82.4                 | 20.8  | 236.2                | 189.8                | 243                                  | 330.7                      | 8.5                                 | 423                                  | -                     | 1.6                                  | -                           | 10.8          | 22.5  | 248.6                | 318                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 135.6                                | 37.4                 | 44.2  | 78.7                 | 64.6                 | 300                                  | 125.5                      | 30.8                                | 583                                  | .2                    | -                                    | 3.6                         | 10.8          | 24.3  | 88.9                 | 413                                  |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....   | 389.9                                | 82.4                 | 20.8  | 236.2                | 189.8                | 243                                  | 330.7                      | 8.5                                 | 423                                  | -                     | 1.6                                  | -                           | 10.8          | 22.5  | 248.6                | 318                                  |
| IDAHO .....  | 859.7                                | 375.2                | 84.0  | 235.3                | 225.5                | 231                                  | 835.0                      | 61.6                                | 855                                  | 46.7                  | 11.6                                 | .6                          | 8.5           | 7.3   | 541.4                | 554                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 141.2                                | 55.1                 | 81.2  | 50.5                 | 48.3                 | 266                                  | 133.0                      | 39.7                                | 734                                  | 46.3                  | .4                                   | -                           | 8.4           | 11.9  | 78.8                 | 434                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 718.5                                | 320.0                | 84.5  | 184.8                | 177.3                | 223                                  | 701.9                      | 66.5                                | 882                                  | 46.8                  | 13.8                                 | .7                          | 8.5           | 6.4   | 462.6                | 581                                  |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....  | 141.2                                | 55.1                 | 81.2  | 50.5                 | 48.3                 | 266                                  | 133.0                      | 39.7                                | 734                                  | 46.3                  | .4                                   | -                           | 8.4           | 11.9  | 78.8                 | 434                                  |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 13 691.3                             | 4 965.5              | 71.9  | 6 267.5              | 4 748.3              | 414                                  | 12 431.0                   | 44.2                                | 1 084                                | 45.0                  | 5.3                                  | 1.4                         | 6.0           | 10.0  | 9 848.3              | 859                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 708.5                             | 4 240.1              | 69.5  | 5 471.5              | 4 062.6              | 433                                  | 10 534.4                   | 44.3                                | 1 123                                | 44.0                  | 4.7                                  | 1.4                         | 5.1           | 10.7  | 8 805.0              | 939                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 982.8                              | 725.3                | 86.1  | 795.9                | 685.7                | 328                                  | 1 896.6                    | 43.2                                | 908                                  | 50.8                  | 9.0                                  | 1.7                         | 10.9          | 6.0   | 1 043.2              | 500                                  |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....  | 108.4                                | 26.5                 | 79.2  | 57.3                 | 48.6                 | 403                                  | 105.0                      | 52.2                                | 871                                  | 46.3                  | 1.2                                  | 1.7                         | 12.1          | 8.8   | 84.5                 | 701                                  |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....   | 183.3                                | 51.3                 | 73.8  | 73.1                 | 59.7                 | 347                                  | 174.8                      | 60.1                                | 1 017                                | 43.0                  | 13.7                                 | 2.7                         | 7.4           | 6.9   | 100.8                | 586                                  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....   | 10 510.1                             | 3 910.0              | 68.6  | 4 938.5              | 3 670.1              | 460                                  | 9 318.9                    | 44.5                                | 1 169                                | 43.1                  | 4.6                                  | 1.8                         | 4.6           | 11.0  | 7 870.0              | 987                                  |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 363.3                                | 107.1                | 90.5  | 182.4                | 161.9                | 509                                  | 338.8                      | 40.8                                | 1 065                                | 56.8                  | .4                                   | .2                          | 7.3           | 7.0   | 206.2                | 648                                  |
| Kane .....   | 334.8                                | 97.8                 | 90.1  | 166.7                | 147.6                | 525                                  | 314.2                      | 43.0                                | 1 118                                | 56.4                  | .4                                   | .2                          | 7.1           | 7.1   | 195.9                | 697                                  |
| Kendall .....  | 28.5                                 | 9.3                  | 94.5  | 15.7                 | 14.3                 | 387                                  | 24.7                       | 17.7                                | 668                                  | 62.4                  | .9                                   | -                           | 10.6          | 6.0   | 10.3                 | 279                                  |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 8 300.7                              | 3 111.3              | 64.0  | 3 946.2              | 2 757.8              | 453                                  | 7 337.3                    | 43.1                                | 1 205                                | 40.9                  | 4.9                                  | 1.1                         | 4.2           | 11.7  | 6 198.5              | 1 018                                |
| Cook .....   | 7 374.8                              | 2 920.6              | 62.6  | 3 421.6              | 2 301.9              | 438                                  | 6 525.1                    | 42.1                                | 1 242                                | 39.5                  | 5.1                                  | 1.1                         | 3.9           | 12.1  | 5 512.8              | 1 049                                |
| Du Page .....  | 792.0                                | 153.0                | 84.8  | 452.3                | 391.3                | 574                                  | 691.4                      | 53.6                                | 1 013                                | 51.5                  | 3.0                                  | 1.9                         | 6.1           | 8.6   | 628.6                | 921                                  |
| McHenry .....  | 133.9                                | 37.8                 | 89.1  | 72.2                 | 64.6                 | 429                                  | 120.9                      | 42.1                                | 804                                  | 57.1                  | 4.9                                  | 1.1                         | 7.8           | 9.6   | 57.1                 | 380                                  |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 770.5                                | 367.6                | 84.8  | 267.5                | 263.6                | 413                                  | 672.6                      | 54.9                                | 1 055                                | 43.8                  | 6.6                                  | 10.2                        | 3.7           | 7.8   | 594.4                | 932                                  |
| Lake .....   | 630.2                                | 319.2                | 85.1  | 223.3                | 221.0                | 430                                  | 550.5                      | 50.6                                | 1 070                                | 43.6                  | 2.5                                  | 12.0                        | 3.4           | 8.4   | 498.0                | 968                                  |
| Porter .....   | 140.2                                | 48.4                 | 83.2  | 44.2                 | 42.6                 | 346                                  | 122.1                      | 77.8                                | 992                                  | 44.6                  | 25.4                                 | 2.2                         | 5.0           | 5.3   | 96.4                 | 783                                  |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 363.8                                | 112.7                | 90.5  | 166.6                | 146.9                | 411                                  | 346.0                      | 49.6                                | 954                                  | 55.7                  | 1.1                                  | 1.5                         | 7.0           | 9.4   | 475.5                | 1 331                                |
| Grundy .....   | 36.6                                 | 7.0                  | 86.9  | 23.3                 | 21.7                 | 712                                  | 33.8                       | 50.3                                | 1 108                                | 59.6                  | 1.1                                  | 4.4                         | 12.8          | 6.8   | 16.6                 | 543                                  |
| Will .....   | 327.3                                | 105.7                | 90.7  | 143.3                | 125.2                | 383                                  | 307.2                      | 49.5                                | 940                                  | 55.3                  | 1.1                                  | 1.2                         | 6.4           | 9.7   | 459.0                | 1 404                                |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....  | 175.8                                | 84.7                 | 89.7  | 54.8                 | 54.4                 | 446                                  | 169.1                      | 71.6                                | 1 389                                | 46.2                  | 8.6                                  | 2.1                         | 8.9           | 11.1  | 95.3                 | 782                                  |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....  | 536.0                                | 126.7                | 81.9  | 320.9                | 285.6                | 632                                  | 460.0                      | 43.1                                | 1 019                                | 55.5                  | 1.6                                  | 1.9                         | 6.6           | 9.1   | 300.2                | 665                                  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) .....                       | 117.0                                | 43.8                 | 77.7  | 51.0                 | 40.9                 | 315                                  | 117.4                      | 60.2                                | 904                                  | 47.0                  | 1.3                                  | 1.9                         | 6.0           | 8.0   | 127.8                | 984                                  |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....   | 87.2                                 | 38.5                 | 86.9  | 34.7                 | 28.2                 | 277                                  | 84.6                       | 54.4                                | 829                                  | 60.7                  | .4                                   | .5                          | 9.0           | 9.1   | 36.6                 | 359                                  |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....   | 387.8                                | 119.7                | 82.1  | 179.0                | 154.7                | 425                                  | 360.0                      | 47.7                                | 990                                  | 45.4                  | 1.3                                  | 1.6                         | 7.9           | 8.0   | 364.6                | 1 003                                |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 235.5                                | 77.3                 | 78.0  | 101.8                | 85.9                 | 432                                  | 233.2                      | 48.7                                | 1 173                                | 42.6                  | 1.6                                  | 1.6                         | 7.1           | 7.9   | 207.5                | 1 044                                |
| Tazewell .....   | 125.8                                | 34.3                 | 88.7  | 62.4                 | 55.1                 | 420                                  | 102.9                      | 47.1                                | 784                                  | 47.9                  | .9                                   | 1.7                         | 8.4           | 9.0   | 144.8                | 1 104                                |
| Woodford .....   | 26.6                                 | 8.2                  | 92.7  | 14.8                 | 13.6                 | 407                                  | 24.0                       | 41.2                                | 716                                  | 61.5                  | .3                                   | 1.2                         | 14.5          | 4.9   | 12.2                 | 366                                  |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 266.1                                | 106.1                | 86.2  | 114.2                | 94.2                 | 338                                  | 249.5                      | 43.3                                | 894                                  | 50.6                  | 1.3                                  | 2.5                         | 7.7           | 10.3  | 125.9                | 451                                  |
| Boone .....  | 25.0                                 | 8.2                  | 94.3  | 11.8                 | 10.3                 | 359                                  | 20.8                       | 60.0                                | 722                                  | 53.0                  | .1                                   | 4.9                         | 11.2          | 8.6   | 4.0                  | 137                                  |
| Winnebago .....  | 241.1                                | 97.9                 | 85.6  | 102.4                | 83.9                 | 335                                  | 228.6                      | 41.9                                | 913                                  | 50.3                  | 1.4                                  | 2.2                         | 7.4           | 10.5  | 122.0                | 487                                  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO) .....  | 172.9                                | 60.3                 | 80.0  | 79.1                 | 67.2                 | 358                                  | 171.1                      | 52.8                                | 911                                  | 46.0                  | 1.9                                  | 1.7                         | 7.2           | 8.6   | 307.6                | 1 638                                |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 12.1                                 | 4.1                  | 88.9  | 5.2                  | 4.8                  | 417                                  | 11.3                       | 60.3                                | 974                                  | 46.2                  | 1.8                                  | 8.9                         | 7.9           | 3.7   | 13.0                 | 1 119                                |
| Menard .....   | 160.8                                | 56.2                 | 79.4  | 73.9                 | 62.4                 | 354                                  | 159.7                      | 52.3                                | 907                                  | 46.0                  | 1.9                                  | 1.2                         | 7.2           | 9.0   | 294.5                | 1 673                                |
| Sangamon .....   | 5 323.1                              | 2 415.3              | 84.2  | 1 765.4              | 1 694.8              | 309                                  | 4 936.7                    | 54.2                                | 901                                  | 46.8                  | 10.7                                 | 5.9                         | 5.0           | 6.4   | 3 517.5              | 642                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 658.8                              | 1 696.8              | 83.6  | 1 252.0              | 1 215.8              | 326                                  | 3 385.5                    | 51.5                                | 909                                  | 46.1                  | 9.0                                  | 6.7                         | 4.3           | 7.5   | 2 317.5              | 622                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 664.3                              | 718.4                | 85.7  | 513.4                | 478.9                | 272                                  | 1 551.2                    | 60.6                                | 882                                  | 48.5                  | 14.5                                 | 4.0                         | 6.3           | 4.1   | 1 199.9              | 683                                  |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....  | 115.1                                | 62.7                 | 83.2  | 37.9                 | 37.7                 | 278                                  | 100.8                      | 48.9                                | 745                                  | 52.7                  | .5                                   | 6.5                         | 4.2           | 7.7   | 58.8                 | 434                                  |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....  | 62.9                                 | 31.3                 | 78.8  | 21.7                 | 21.7                 | 214                                  | 54.9                       | 44.9                                | 542                                  | 53.3                  | .6                                   | 4.3                         | 4.0           | 8.1   | 29.2                 | 288                                  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)<br>Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA ..... | 120.2                                | 53.2                 | 88.1  | 50.6                 | 42.6                 | 310                                  | 111.6                      | 46.4                                | 814                                  | 54.6                  | .8                                   | 6.4                         | 4.0           | 9.4   | 61.9                 | 451                                  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)<br>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....   | 239.0                                | 112.7                | 85.5  | 85.5                 | 82.9                 | 296                                  | 232.5                      | 64.2                                | 831                                  | 45.0                  | .9                                   | 6.0                         | 5.4           | 7.8   | 312.3                | 1 117                                |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart) .....   | 18.4                                 | 9.0                  | 89.2  | 7.7                  | 7.6                  | 283                                  | 18.1                       | 51.9                                | 674                                  | 64.1                  | .3                                   | 5.2                         | 8.6           | 4.4   | 11.2                 | 415                                  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 158.0                                | 77.0                 | 82.4  | 53.6                 | 53.3                 | 318                                  | 159.0                      | 64.1                                | 950                                  | 37.9                  | 1.0                                  | 7.4                         | 4.8           | 8.8   | 84.8                 | 506                                  |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 35.5                                 | 13.0                 | 94.1  | 16.8                 | 16.8                 | 382                                  | 32.6                       | 99.9                                | 740                                  | 59.4                  | .2                                   | 3.4                         | 5.8           | 4.0   | 40.8                 | 928                                  |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 27.1                                 | 13.7                 | 92.7  | 7.4                  | 5.2                  | 125                                  | 22.8                       | 38.6                                | 552                                  | 58.6                  | 1.4                                  | .3                          | 6.5           | 8.6   | 175.5                | 4 243                                |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 319.0                                | 161.8                | 78.7  | 107.8                | 105.4                | 301                                  | 287.9                      | 34.4                                | 822                                  | 51.3                  | 2.4                                  | 7.8                         | 3.9           | 8.0   | 221.0                | 631                                  |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 267.6                                | 138.6                | 76.9  | 91.6                 | 90.9                 | 312                                  | 245.3                      | 33.3                                | 843                                  | 50.9                  | .5                                   | 8.5                         | 3.5           | 8.6   | 190.5                | 655                                  |
| Allen .....  | 28.4                                 | 14.0                 | 85.0  | 10.1                 | 8.4                  | 254                                  | 22.9                       | 49.0                                | 694                                  | 58.6                  | .8                                   | 4.7                         | 7.8           | 4.7   | 21.1                 | 639                                  |
| De Kalb .....  | 23.0                                 | 9.1                  | 96.2  | 6.1                  | 6.1                  | 235                                  | 19.6                       | 32.2                                | 753                                  | 48.3                  | 27.4                                 | 2.7                         | 4.6           | 3.7   | 9.4                  | 362                                  |
| Whitley .....  |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                           | Manufactures, 1982 |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                |
|--|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |   | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      |  | Value added by<br>manufacture |  | Value of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>em-<br>ployees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Average<br>per em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) |                       |                                |
|  |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                               |  |                       |                                |
| 232  | 233                | 234   | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                           | 243                                    | 244                   |                                |
| HAWAII .....   | 967                | 4.6   | 23.6              | -5.6                                | 360.4                            | 16.0               | 29.9                     | 217.5                | 13 594   | 1 119.6                       | 47 441                                 | 3 443.0               | 89.4                           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 780                | 4.1   | 17.9              | -8.7                                | 279.4                            | 11.9               | 21.6                     | 158.3                | 13 303   | 901.5                         | 50 363                                 | 2 947.3               | 58.4                           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 187                | 6.4   | 5.7               | 5.6                                 | 81.0                             | 4.1                | 8.3                      | 59.2                 | 14 439   | 218.1                         | 38 263                                 | 495.7                 | 31.0                           |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....   | 780                | 4.1   | 17.9              | -8.7                                | 279.4                            | 11.9               | 21.6                     | 158.3                | 13 303   | 901.5                         | 50 363                                 | 2 947.3               | 58.4                           |
| IDAHO .....  | 1 405              | 7.5   | 47.6              | -7.8                                | 864.8                            | 34.0               | 62.6                     | 545.2                | 16 035   | 2 076.5                       | 43 624                                 | 5 369.6               | 147.3                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 280                | 5.4   | 9.2               | 35.3                                | 198.2                            | 5.0                | 10.0                     | 88.9                 | 17 780   | 377.2                         | 41 000                                 | 876.5                 | 19.1                           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 125              | 8.0   | 38.4              | -14.3                               | 666.6                            | 29.0               | 52.6                     | 456.3                | 15 734   | 1 699.3                       | 44 253                                 | 4 493.1               | 128.2                          |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....  | 280                | 5.4   | 9.2               | 35.3                                | 198.2                            | 5.0                | 10.0                     | 88.9                 | 17 780   | 377.2                         | 41 000                                 | 876.5                 | 19.1                           |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 18 618             | 11.3  | 1 077.4           | -16.2                               | 22 820.9                         | 669.8              | 1 257.2                  | 11 936.0             | 17 820   | 47 688.0                      | 44 262                                 | 112 949.5             | 3 370.6                        |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 16 357             | 10.9  | 939.4             | D                                   | 20 240.0                         | 568.7              | 1 067.1                  | 10 220.6             | 17 972   | 41 386.4                      | 44 056                                 | 95 728.6              | 2 822.1                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 261              | 14.2  | 138.0             | D                                   | 2 580.9                          | 101.1              | 190.1                    | 1 715.4              | 16 967   | 6 301.6                       | 45 664                                 | 17 220.9              | 548.5                          |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....  | 106                | 7.5   | 6.4               | -21.0                               | 107.8                            | 3.3                | 6.0                      | 55.5                 | 16 818   | 273.5                         | 42 734                                 | 629.0                 | 18.5                           |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....   | 143                | 10.5  | 7.3               | -                                   | 134.6                            | 4.9                | 9.0                      | 86.9                 | 17 735   | 453.9                         | 62 178                                 | 1 451.9               | 20.7                           |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....   | 14 591             | 10.8  | 838.7             | -16.5                               | 18 365.4                         | 519.2              | 977.7                    | 9 633.9              | 18 555   | 36 363.3                      | 43 357                                 | 86 312.1              | D                              |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 689                | 11.0  | 41.1              | -12.7                               | 821.4                            | 26.5               | 47.1                     | 451.1                | 17 023   | 1 844.7                       | 44 883                                 | 3 953.7               | 107.2                          |
| Kane .....   | 646                | 11.1  | 39.9              | -12.7                               | 804.7                            | 25.6               | 45.4                     | 440.6                | 17 211   | 1 802.5                       | 45 175                                 | 3 871.1               | 104.2                          |
| Kendall .....  | 43                 | 9.3   | 1.2               | -14.3                               | 16.7                             | .9                 | 1.7                      | 10.5                 | 11 667   | 42.2                          | 35 167                                 | 82.6                  | 3.0                            |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 12 281             | 10.5  | 637.7             | -16.4                               | 13 550.0                         | 388.8              | 742.3                    | 6 757.5              | 17 380   | 26 999.6                      | 42 339                                 | 56 764.6              | 1 583.6                        |
| Cook .....   | 10 207             | 10.9  | 555.7             | -19.2                               | 11 851.0                         | 339.5              | 648.9                    | 5 967.1              | 17 576   | 23 803.0                      | 42 834                                 | 50 586.8              | 1 339.7                        |
| Du Page .....  | 1 685              | 7.9   | 64.0              | 13.5                                | 1 389.7                          | 36.0               | 68.6                     | 596.2                | 16 561   | 2 553.4                       | 39 897                                 | 4 723.0               | 194.7                          |
| McHenry .....  | 389                | 11.6  | 18.0              | -2.7                                | 309.3                            | 13.3               | 24.8                     | 194.2                | 14 602   | 643.2                         | 35 733                                 | 1 454.8               | 49.2                           |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 458                | 12.9  | 75.6              | -23.0                               | 2 059.0                          | 54.8               | 95.8                     | 1 445.4              | 26 376   | 3 238.0                       | 42 831                                 | 13 263.7              | 590.1                          |
| Lake .....   | 358                | 14.0  | 63.8              | -25.5                               | 1 726.8                          | 47.3               | 82.1                     | 1 237.8              | 26 169   | 2 547.0                       | 39 922                                 | 11 110.7              | D                              |
| Porter .....   | 100                | 9.0   | 11.8              | -6.3                                | 332.2                            | 7.6                | 13.6                     | 207.6                | 27 316   | 691.0                         | 58 559                                 | 2 153.0               | D                              |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 366                | 12.6  | 24.5              | -15.5                               | 557.7                            | 16.3               | 30.9                     | 338.2                | 20 748   | 1 750.2                       | 71 437                                 | 6 946.0               | 149.6                          |
| Grundy .....   | 39                 | 17.9  | 3.1               | -                                   | 72.6                             | 1.8                | 4.0                      | 38.8                 | 21 556   | 208.3                         | 67 194                                 | 647.5                 | 21.2                           |
| Will .....   | 327                | 11.9  | 21.4              | -17.4                               | 485.1                            | 14.5               | 26.9                     | 299.4                | 20 648   | 1 541.9                       | 72 051                                 | 6 298.5               | 128.4                          |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....  | 146                | 10.3  | 14.2              | -19.8                               | 371.3                            | 10.1               | 19.2                     | 254.1                | 25 158   | 601.4                         | 42 352                                 | 1 940.1               | 85.9                           |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....  | 651                | 13.4  | 45.6              | -9.5                                | 1 006.0                          | 22.6               | 42.5                     | 387.6                | 17 150   | 1 929.4                       | 42 311                                 | 3 444.0               | 172.2                          |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) .....                       | 140                | 17.1  | 15.8              | -17.3                               | 376.2                            | 10.3               | 18.5                     | 221.3                | 21 485   | 814.0                         | 51 519                                 | 2 495.8               | 81.9                           |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....   | 110                | 18.2  | 8.1               | -27.7                               | 163.1                            | 4.8                | 9.3                      | 95.4                 | 19 875   | 488.1                         | 60 259                                 | 1 105.1               | 44.2                           |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....   | 327                | 9.8   | 45.6              | D                                   | 1 090.6                          | 21.3               | 33.8                     | 441.9                | 20 746   | 1 743.0                       | 38 224                                 | 3 805.1               | 204.0                          |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 187                | 11.2  | 32.3              | -1.8                                | 777.2                            | 11.9               | 19.9                     | 252.5                | 21 218   | 1 106.0                       | 34 241                                 | 2 373.8               | 74.8                           |
| Peoria .....   | 105                | 7.6   | 12.3              | -32.0                               | 292.8                            | 8.7                | 12.6                     | 177.5                | 20 402   | 524.0                         | 42 602                                 | 1 214.8               | 121.7                          |
| Tazewell .....   | 35                 | 8.6   | 1.1               | D                                   | 20.6                             | .7                 | 1.3                      | 12.0                 | 17 143   | 113.0                         | 102 727                                | 216.5                 | 7.5                            |
| Woodford .....   | 726                | 12.1  | 46.3              | -7.2                                | 969.6                            | 29.6               | 54.3                     | 542.9                | 18 341   | 1 948.3                       | 42 080                                 | 4 199.4               | 105.4                          |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 45                 | 15.6  | 6.3               | 16.7                                | 115.6                            | 5.0                | 7.7                      | 82.4                 | 16 480   | 184.8                         | 29 333                                 | 1 015.7               | 4.6                            |
| Boone .....  | 681                | 11.9  | 40.0              | -10.1                               | 854.0                            | 24.6               | 46.6                     | 460.4                | 18 715   | 1 763.4                       | 44 085                                 | 3 183.7               | 100.7                          |
| Winnabago .....  | 129                | 6.2   | 6.1               | -26.5                               | 125.0                            | 3.8                | 7.3                      | 71.4                 | 18 789   | 301.2                         | 49 377                                 | 709.9                 | 23.6                           |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO) .....  | 6                  | -   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 123                | 6.5   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| Menard .....   | 6                  | -   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| Sangamon .....   | 123                | 6.5   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| INDIANA .....  | 7 960              | 12.9  | 585.1             | -17.1                               | 12 559.3                         | 406.0              | 759.1                    | 7 821.4              | 19 265   | 25 747.0                      | 44 004                                 | 63 331.9              | 2 232.7                        |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 182              | 11.6  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 778              | 15.4  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....  | 128                | 7.8   | 16.6              | -35.2                               | 430.7                            | 12.0               | 22.9                     | 293.8                | 24 483   | 845.9                         | 50 958                                 | 1 526.0               | 45.4                           |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....  | 99                 | 8.1   | 7.9               | -9.2                                | 137.7                            | 6.5                | 11.5                     | 104.4                | 16 062   | 536.8                         | 67 949                                 | 1 174.3               | 13.8                           |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)<br>Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA ..... | 727                | 10.6  | 34.6              | -18.8                               | 624.5                            | 24.7               | 45.9                     | 370.9                | 15 016   | 1 393.9                       | 40 286                                 | 3 046.1               | 86.8                           |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)<br>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....   | 364                | 14.8  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| Elkhart .....  | 25                 | 12.0  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 245                | 15.5  | 22.5              | -10.7                               | 461.1                            | 14.5               | 27.7                     | 261.1                | 18 007   | 1 104.1                       | 49 071                                 | 2 187.1               | D                              |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 35                 | 5.7   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                              |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 59                 | 18.6  | 4.1               | -4.7                                | 78.6                             | 2.9                | 5.2                      | 52.4                 | 18 069   | 162.0                         | 39 512                                 | 458.4                 | 22.2                           |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 604                | 13.7  | 42.5              | -16.8                               | 891.7                            | 27.0               | 49.4                     | 475.4                | 17 607   | 1 818.9                       | 42 798                                 | 4 412.3               | 87.3                           |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 482                | 13.1  | 36.1              | -15.7                               | 781.1                            | 22.3               | 40.8                     | 401.0                | 17 982   | 1 579.2                       | 43 745                                 | 3 859.2               | 72.0                           |
| Allen .....  | 71                 | 19.7  | 4.1               | -19.6                               | 75.4                             | 2.9                | 5.5                      | 48.8                 | 16 828   | 173.6                         | 42 341                                 | 382.2                 | 10.7                           |
| De Kalb .....  | 51                 | 11.8  | 2.3               | -28.1                               | 35.2                             | 1.8                | 3.1                      | 25.6                 | 14 222   | 66.1                          | 28 739                                 | 170.9                 | 4.6                            |
| Whitley .....  |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982                                      |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)    | Percent<br>operat-<br>ed by<br>unin-<br>corpor-<br>ated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>wholes-<br>alers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                     |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Number | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total                               | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |  |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
|  | 245                   | 246                               | 247                  | 248                                 | 249                     | 250                                 | 251                                 | 252                                 | 253  | 254                  | 255                                 | 256    | 257                  | 258                                 |                                      |
| HAWAII .....   | 1 737                 | 1 434                             | 4 084                | 58.8                                | 2 496                   | 74.5                                | 17 210                              | 287.6                               | 8 917  | 47.2                 | 5 193.4                             | 57.7   | 5 209                | 582.4                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 417                 | 1 169                             | 3 393                | 56.6                                | 2 140                   | 82.5                                | 14 750                              | 250.8                               | 6 347  | 47.0                 | 3 962.6                             | 52.2   | 5 068                | 624.3                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 320                   | 265                               | 692                  | 70.9                                | 356                     | 38.2                                | 2 460                               | 36.8                                | 2 570  | 47.8                 | 1 230.8                             | 78.4   | 5 722                | 478.9                               |                                      |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                   | 1 417                 | 1 169                             | 3 393                | 56.6                                | 2 140                   | 82.5                                | 14 750                              | 250.8                               | 6 347  | 47.0                 | 3 962.6                             | 52.2   | 5 068                | 624.3                               |                                      |
| IDAHO .....  | 2 026                 | 1 773                             | 5 074                | 58.9                                | 3 671                   | 51.3                                | 21 777                              | 307.7                               | 9 709  | 66.4                 | 4 060.2                             | 34.6   | 4 156                | 418.2                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 474                 | 1 387                             | 4 059                | 48.6                                | 2 938                   | 33.2                                | 5 400                               | 90.5                                | 1 804  | 59.2                 | 892.1                               | 35.5   | 4 922                | 494.5                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 552                 | 1 386                             | 3 615                | 63.4                                | 2 733                   | 58.7                                | 16 377                              | 217.1                               | 7 905  | 68.1                 | 3 168.1                             | 34.4   | 3 961                | 400.8                               |                                      |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                      | 474                   | 387                               | 1 459                | 48.6                                | 938                     | 33.2                                | 5 400                               | 90.5                                | 1 804  | 59.2                 | 892.1                               | 35.5   | 4 922                | 494.5                               |                                      |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 21 722                | 16 975                            | 131 103              | 35.0                                | 65 520                  | 36.7                                | 287 440                             | 6 114.2                             | 83 624   | 55.4                 | 50 747.4                            | 29.4   | 4 426                | 606.9                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 17 740                | 13 301                            | 118 449              | 35.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 251 700                             | 5 537.7                             | 64 145   | 50.6                 | 42 941.9                            | 30.1   | 4 579                | 669.5                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 982                 | 3 674                             | 12 653               | 34.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 35 740                              | 576.4                               | 19 479   | 71.4                 | 7 805.5                             | 25.9   | 3 738                | 400.7                               |                                      |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA†<br>(McLean) .....                        | 227                   | 192                               | 1 336                | 36.2                                | 783                     | -7.6                                | 2 993                               | 55.5                                | 1 006  | 55.3                 | 599.0                               | 34.0   | 4 966                | 595.4                               |                                      |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA† (Champaign) .....               | 206                   | 184                               | 1 180                | 3.2                                 | 994                     | 8.0                                 | 2 844                               | 53.6                                | 1 265  | 51.7                 | 792.6                               | 30.0   | 4 609                | 626.6                               |                                      |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                     | 15 030                | 10 998                            | 102 543              | 36.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 220 565                             | 4 934.2                             | 52 695   | 48.9                 | 36 486.0                            | 31.0   | 4 575                | 692.4                               |                                      |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 481                   | 376                               | 1 442                | 33.2                                | 997                     | 18.0                                | 5 104                               | 101.7                               | 2 328  | 51.9                 | 1 418.1                             | 22.4   | 4 459                | 609.2                               |                                      |
| Kane .....   | 440                   | 341                               | 1 336                | 38.4                                | 907                     | 21.9                                | 4 738                               | 96.8                                | 2 134  | 50.4                 | 1 338.2                             | 22.2   | 4 760                | 627.1                               |                                      |
| Kendall .....  | 41                    | 35                                | 106                  | -9.2                                | 91                      | -10.7                               | 366                                 | 4.9                                 | 194  | 68.6                 | 79.9                                | 25.8   | 2 165                | 412.1                               |                                      |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 12 818                | 9 207                             | 94 483               | 35.2                                | 41 617                  | 42.4                                | 196 716                             | 4 454.9                             | 39 762   | 47.8                 | 28 298.9                            | 30.1   | 4 648                | 711.7                               |                                      |
| Cook .....   | 10 547                | 7 719                             | 75 078               | 29.0                                | 34 973                  | 32.0                                | 164 612                             | 3 714.6                             | 33 803   | 48.1                 | 23 128.6                            | 25.2   | 4 401                | 684.2                               |                                      |
| Du Page .....  | 2 054                 | 1 312                             | 18 736               | 64.9                                | 6 143                   | 145.5                               | 29 782                              | 703.8                               | 4 810  | 42.3                 | 4 597.7                             | 65.2   | 6 739                | 955.9                               |                                      |
| McHenry .....  | 217                   | 176                               | 669                  | 117.4                               | 502                     | 115.8                               | 2 322                               | 36.4                                | 1 149  | 64.0                 | 572.7                               | 18.4   | 3 810                | 498.4                               |                                      |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 564                   | 489                               | 2 270                | 42.4                                | 1 229                   | 48.6                                | 7 081                               | 132.2                               | 4 216  | 53.2                 | 2 747.6                             | 27.9   | 4 310                | 651.7                               |                                      |
| Lake .....   | 449                   | 386                               | 1 865                | 30.6                                | 1 012                   | 38.7                                | 5 927                               | 109.7                               | 3 444  | 52.7                 | 2 333.4                             | 25.0   | 4 536                | 677.5                               |                                      |
| Porter .....   | 115                   | 103                               | 405                  | 143.1                               | 217                     | 122.5                               | 1 154                               | 22.5                                | 772  | 55.8                 | 414.2                               | 47.4   | 3 365                | 536.5                               |                                      |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 356                   | 317                               | 1 399                | 35.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 3 452                               | 65.2                                | 2 222  | 56.4                 | 1 270.4                             | 40.6   | 3 556                | 571.7                               |                                      |
| Grund .....  | 51                    | 48                                | 415                  | 124.7                               | D                       | D                                   | 438                                 | 8.5                                 | 253  | 70.0                 | 121.4                               | 21.3   | 3 984                | 479.8                               |                                      |
| Will .....   | 305                   | 269                               | 984                  | 16.2                                | 797                     | 59.7                                | 3 014                               | 59.7                                | 1 969  | 54.7                 | 1 149.0                             | 43.0   | 3 516                | 583.5                               |                                      |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                    | 109                   | 91                                | 352                  | 100.6                               | 131                     | 62.4                                | 1 066                               | 17.1                                | 936  | 56.2                 | 454.8                               | 33.4   | 3 734                | 485.9                               |                                      |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                    | 702                   | 518                               | 2 596                | 124.9                               | 1 371                   | 106.6                               | 7 146                               | 160.2                               | 3 231  | 47.4                 | 2 296.1                             | 46.7   | 5 085                | 710.7                               |                                      |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA)   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                       | 208                   | 177                               | 2 703                | 93.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 1 985                               | 34.4                                | 966  | 51.1                 | 612.4                               | 20.6   | 4 716                | 633.9                               |                                      |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                   | 150                   | 138                               | 566                  | 67.6                                | 470                     | 44.6                                | 1 967                               | 32.8                                | 721  | 57.8                 | 418.6                               | 21.7   | 4 106                | 580.6                               |                                      |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 676                   | 540                               | 4 664                | 2.5                                 | 1 822                   | 24.0                                | 7 596                               | 149.3                               | 2 751  | 56.2                 | 1 641.3                             | 15.2   | 4 515                | 596.6                               |                                      |
| Peoria .....   | 447                   | 338                               | 3 745                | 2.3                                 | 1 111                   | 26.7                                | 5 334                               | 106.2                               | 1 535  | 51.9                 | 980.0                               | 12.0   | 4 930                | 638.5                               |                                      |
| Tazewell .....   | 171                   | 152                               | 772                  | 2.1                                 | 574                     | 20.8                                | 1 828                               | 34.5                                | 975  | 58.3                 | 560.9                               | 23.8   | 4 275                | 575.3                               |                                      |
| Woodford .....   | 58                    | 50                                | 147                  | 9.7                                 | 137                     | 16.7                                | 434                                 | 8.5                                 | 241  | 75.1                 | 100.3                               | 4.7    | 2 995                | 416.1                               |                                      |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 548                   | 455                               | 1 285                | 24.9                                | 1 023                   | D                                   | 5 751                               | 108.8                               | 2 167  | 53.2                 | 1 273.8                             | 34.4   | 4 562                | 587.8                               |                                      |
| Boone .....  | 41                    | 39                                | 109                  | 60.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 319                                 | 6.0                                 | 185  | 62.2                 | 94.2                                | 27.8   | 3 265                | 509.2                               |                                      |
| Winnebago .....  | 507                   | 416                               | 1 176                | 22.3                                | D                       | D                                   | 5 432                               | 102.9                               | 1 982  | 52.4                 | 1 179.6                             | 35.0   | 4 712                | 595.2                               |                                      |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                          |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 340                   | 297                               | 1 568                | 73.5                                | 1 323                   | D                                   | 4 262                               | 89.6                                | 1 580  | 57.7                 | 954.4                               | 27.3   | 5 084                | 604.0                               |                                      |
| Menard .....   | 25                    | 25                                | 56                   | -30.8                               | D                       | D                                   | 130                                 | 2.1                                 | 73   | 78.1                 | 23.1                                | -2.6   | 1 989                | 316.5                               |                                      |
| Sangamon .....   | 315                   | 272                               | 1 512                | 83.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 4 132                               | 87.6                                | 1 507  | 56.7                 | 931.3                               | 28.3   | 5 289                | 618.0                               |                                      |
| INDIANA .....  | 8 953                 | 7 459                             | 31 512               | 23.9                                | 19 056                  | 30.5                                | 98 883                              | 1 687.2                             | 44 320   | 55.9                 | 23 723.7                            | 29.9   | 4 328                | 535.3                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 150                 | 4 905                             | 24 540               | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 76 544                              | 1 359.2                             | 28 613   | 51.3                 | 17 564.6                            | 31.8   | 4 716                | 613.9                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 803                 | 2 554                             | 6 972                | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 22 339                              | 328.1                               | 15 707   | 64.4                 | 6 159.2                             | 24.8   | 3 504                | 392.1                               |                                      |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                    | 130                   | 115                               | 298                  | 42.7                                | 248                     | 74.3                                | 1 246                               | 19.6                                | 1 118  | 57.0                 | 574.6                               | 20.5   | 4 246                | 514.0                               |                                      |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....                                  | 87                    | 72                                | 262                  | 23.7                                | 224                     | 16.7                                | 996                                 | 17.0                                | 777  | 51.0                 | 435.5                               | 44.2   | 4 305                | 560.5                               |                                      |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)      |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....                                      |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |  |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |                                      |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA†<br>(Elkhart) .....                           | 338                   | 292                               | 1 052                | 32.7                                | 836                     | 42.8                                | 4 520                               | 76.7                                | 1 260  | 55.0                 | 761.4                               | 41.4   | 5 551                | 604.3                               |                                      |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 600                   | 498                               | 2 245                | D                                   | 1 666                   | D                                   | 7 384                               | 131.5                               | 2 396  | 52.5                 | 1 393.1                             | 43.6   | 4 981                | 581.4                               |                                      |
| Posey, IN .....  | 31                    | 23                                | 185                  | -72.7                               | D                       | D                                   | 295                                 | 4.7                                 | 216  | 70.8                 | 66.1                                | 29.8   | 2 458                | 305.9                               |                                      |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 451                   | 371                               | 1 622                | 20.1                                | 1 166                   | 27.5                                | 6 003                               | 108.4                               | 1 518  | 46.8                 | 1 017.0                             | 44.6   | 6 073                | 669.9                               |                                      |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 42                    | 35                                | 158                  | D                                   | 149                     | D                                   | 307                                 | 4.7                                 | 286  | 62.6                 | 105.6                               | 38.3   | 2 400                | 369.3                               |                                      |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 76                    | 69                                | 281                  | 95.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 779                                 | 13.7                                | 376  | 57.2                 | 204.5                               | 46.7   | 4 943                | 543.9                               |                                      |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 732                   | 588                               | 2 884                | 25.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 9 673                               | 171.1                               | 2 758  | 45.8                 | 1 603.4                             | 23.9   | 4 580                | 581.3                               |                                      |
| Allen .....  | 653                   | 517                               | 2 714                | 29.6                                | 1 939                   | 40.2                                | 9 019                               | 162.1                               | 2 234  | 41.9                 | 1 413.7                             | 24.0   | 4 858                | 632.8                               |                                      |
| De Kalb .....  | 42                    | 37                                | 117                  | 34.4                                | 101                     | D                                   | 372                                 | 5.3                                 | 288  | 61.8                 | 104.2                               | 19.7   | 3 156                | 361.9                               |                                      |
| Whitley .....  | 37                    | 34                                | 53                   | -58.2                               | D                       | D                                   | 282                                 | 3.7                                 | 236  | 62.7                 | 85.5                                | 27.9   | 3 280                | 362.1                               |                                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                               |                    |  |                                  |                         |                                |                              |  |                              |  |                            |                             |
|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup>               | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |                                  |                         |                                |                              |  |                              |  |                            |                             |
|  |  |                               | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building materials,<br>hardware,<br>and garden supply dealers <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                         | Food stores                    | Auto-<br>motive dealers      | Gas-<br>oline service stations                     | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |
|  |  |                               |                    |  | Total                            | Department stores       |                                |                              |  |                              |  |                            |                             |
| (1,000)  | (Mil. dol.)                                    | Total <sup>2</sup>            | Total              | Department stores  | Food stores                      | Auto-<br>motive dealers | Gas-<br>oline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places   | Drug and proprietary stores                        |                            |                             |
|  | 259  | 260                           | 261                | 262  | 263                              | 264                     | 265                            | 266                          | 267  | 268                          | 269  | 270                        | 271                         |
| HAWAII .....   | 82.0   | 696.4                         | 6 139              | 126  | 153                              | 24                      | 797                            | 227                          | 366  | 793                          | 335  | 1 741                      | 121                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 63.6   | 539.2                         | 4 318              | 72   | 75                               | 21                      | 544                            | 152                          | 251  | 511                          | 218  | 1 337                      | 92                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 18.4   | 157.3                         | 1 821              | 54   | 78                               | 3                       | 253                            | 75                           | 115  | 282                          | 117  | 404                        | 29                          |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                   | 63.6   | 539.2                         | 4 318              | 72   | 75                               | 21                      | 544                            | 152                          | 251  | 511                          | 218  | 1 337                      | 92                          |
| IDAHO .....  | 55.9   | 450.3                         | 6 219              | 399  | 204                              | 37                      | 753                            | 545                          | 494  | 523                          | 434  | 1 536                      | 214                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13.5   | 107.6                         | 1 156              | 49   | 20                               | 8                       | 127                            | 102                          | 80   | 106                          | 108  | 313                        | 28                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 42.4   | 342.7                         | 5 063              | 350  | 184                              | 29                      | 626                            | 443                          | 414  | 417                          | 326  | 1 223                      | 186                         |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                      | 13.5   | 107.6                         | 1 156              | 49   | 20                               | 8                       | 127                            | 102                          | 80   | 106                          | 108  | 313                        | 28                          |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 707.9  | 6 042.2                       | 59 164             | 3 024  | 1 309                            | 431                     | 6 334                          | 3 616                        | 5 139  | 6 412                        | 4 035  | 16 215                     | 2 514                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 599.9  | 5 218.9                       | 45 970             | 2 042  | 843                              | 349                     | 4 978                          | 2 457                        | 3 841  | 5 176                        | 3 179  | 12 896                     | 2 014                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 108.0  | 823.3                         | 13 194             | 982  | 466                              | 82                      | 1 356                          | 1 159                        | 1 298  | 1 236                        | 856  | 3 319                      | 500                         |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA† (McLean) .....                           | 9.9  | 71.4                          | 743                | 44   | 15                               | 8                       | 77                             | 41                           | 73   | 87                           | 57   | 195                        | 21                          |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA† (Champaign) .....                  | 13.2   | 95.5                          | 928                | 42   | 20                               | 10                      | 75                             | 63                           | 83   | 96                           | 77   | 247                        | 25                          |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                        | 504.5  | 4 456.8                       | 37 713             | 1 615  | 647                              | 259                     | 4 124                          | 1 816                        | 3 141  | 4 309                        | 2 591  | 10 655                     | 1 775                       |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 20.7   | 174.7                         | 1 645              | 101  | 36                               | 17                      | 146                            | 99                           | 164  | 178                          | 126  | 431                        | 57                          |
| Kane .....   | 19.7   | 166.4                         | 1 518              | 88   | 34                               | 17                      | 135                            | 91                           | 145  | 172                          | 114  | 399                        | 53                          |
| Kendall .....  | 1.0  | 8.3                           | 127                | 13   | 2                                | -                       | 11                             | 8                            | 19   | 6                            | 12   | 32                         | 4                           |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 390.5  | 3 515.2                       | 28 362             | 1 109  | 463                              | 181                     | 3 260                          | 1 199                        | 2 200  | 3 361                        | 1 953  | 8 048                      | 1 405                       |
| Cook .....   | 324.2  | 2 925.5                       | 24 140             | 877  | 398                              | 145                     | 2 840                          | 988                          | 1 825  | 2 848                        | 1 619  | 6 965                      | 1 260                       |
| Du Page .....  | 58.6   | 526.6                         | 3 492              | 175  | 52                               | 31                      | 347                            | 155                          | 307  | 448                          | 288  | 885                        | 120                         |
| McHenry .....  | 7.7  | 63.1                          | 730                | 57   | 13                               | 5                       | 73                             | 56                           | 68   | 65                           | 46   | 198                        | 25                          |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 39.6   | 320.1                         | 3 085              | 141  | 67                               | 24                      | 297                            | 215                          | 333  | 306                          | 182  | 862                        | 146                         |
| Lake .....   | 33.3   | 271.8                         | 2 536              | 115  | 52                               | 19                      | 252                            | 175                          | 269  | 260                          | 148  | 707                        | 113                         |
| Porter .....   | 6.3  | 48.3                          | 549                | 26   | 15                               | 5                       | 45                             | 40                           | 64   | 46                           | 34   | 155                        | 33                          |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 17.2   | 133.4                         | 1 566              | 106  | 29                               | 15                      | 147                            | 119                          | 159  | 141                          | 100  | 436                        | 66                          |
| Grundy .....   | 1.6  | 12.5                          | 186                | 20   | 6                                | -                       | 17                             | 16                           | 21   | 10                           | 12   | 51                         | 9                           |
| Will .....   | 15.6   | 120.9                         | 1 380              | 86   | 23                               | 15                      | 130                            | 103                          | 138  | 131                          | 88   | 385                        | 57                          |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                    | 7.2  | 57.6                          | 690                | 34   | 13                               | 5                       | 75                             | 33                           | 75   | 41                           | 46   | 250                        | 22                          |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                    | 29.2   | 255.8                         | 2 365              | 124  | 39                               | 17                      | 199                            | 151                          | 210  | 282                          | 184  | 628                        | 79                          |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA) .....    | 8.7  | 74.1                          | 712                | 37   | 15                               | 8                       | 67                             | 61                           | 55   | 85                           | 56   | 176                        | 22                          |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                       | 6.3  | 50.1                          | 505                | 33   | 10                               | 4                       | 44                             | 46                           | 41   | 48                           | 32   | 153                        | 21                          |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                   | 23.4   | 192.3                         | 1 975              | 98   | 45                               | 17                      | 200                            | 137                          | 191  | 170                          | 143  | 562                        | 69                          |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 14.8   | 121.9                         | 1 144              | 52   | 28                               | 11                      | 115                            | 58                           | 95   | 109                          | 91   | 328                        | 39                          |
| Peoria .....   | 7.5  | 61.5                          | 676                | 31   | 14                               | 6                       | 69                             | 63                           | 76   | 51                           | 42   | 193                        | 24                          |
| Tazewell .....   | 1.1  | 8.9                           | 155                | 15   | 3                                | -                       | 16                             | 16                           | 20   | 10                           | 10   | 41                         | 6                           |
| Woodford .....   | 19.2   | 155.1                         | 1 577              | 77   | 35                               | 18                      | 152                            | 93                           | 145  | 172                          | 105  | 428                        | 47                          |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 1.2  | 9.6                           | 117                | 7  | 4                                | 1                       | 18                             | 13                           | 15   | 6                            | 7  | 30                         | 3                           |
| Boone .....  | 18.0   | 145.5                         | 1 460              | 70   | 31                               | 17                      | 134                            | 80                           | 130  | 166                          | 98   | 398                        | 44                          |
| Winebago .....   | 14.0   | 114.8                         | 1 099              | 54   | 18                               | 12                      | 103                            | 69                           | 94   | 127                          | 68   | 307                        | 50                          |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO) .....                       | .3   | 2.2                           | 44                 | 4  | 1                                | -                       | 5                              | 6                            | 9  | 2                            | -  | 11                         | 2                           |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 13.7   | 112.5                         | 1 055              | 50   | 17                               | 12                      | 98                             | 63                           | 85   | 125                          | 68   | 296                        | 48                          |
| Menard .....   | 337.9  | 2 691.3                       | 30 682             | 1 762  | 860                              | 295                     | 3 116                          | 2 282                        | 3 167  | 2 898                        | 2 165  | 7 720                      | 1 212                       |
| Sangamon .....   | 252.9  | 2 044.2                       | 20 344             | 1 008  | 481                              | 215                     | 2 011                          | 1 391                        | 2 049  | 2 032                        | 1 498  | 5 263                      | 810                         |
| INDIANA .....  | 85.0   | 647.0                         | 10 338             | 754  | 379                              | 80                      | 1 105                          | 891                          | 1 118  | 866                          | 667  | 2 457                      | 402                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7.7  | 62.1                          | 768                | 43   | 19                               | 9                       | 71                             | 53                           | 86   | 61                           | 65   | 202                        | 30                          |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                    | 7.3  | 54.6                          | 587                | 27   | 14                               | 8                       | 57                             | 38                           | 46   | 78                           | 53   | 129                        | 18                          |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....                                  |  |                               |                    |  |                                  |                         |                                |                              |  |                              |  |                            |                             |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL) .....    |  |                               |                    |  |                                  |                         |                                |                              |  |                              |  |                            |                             |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....  |  |                               |                    |  |                                  |                         |                                |                              |  |                              |  |                            |                             |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN CMSA (see data under OH) .....         |  |                               |                    |  |                                  |                         |                                |                              |  |                              |  |                            |                             |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....                                      |  |                               |                    |  |                                  |                         |                                |                              |  |                              |  |                            |                             |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA† (Elkhart) .....                              | 9.2  | 76.6                          | 859                | 56   | 29                               | 8                       | 97                             | 82                           | 80   | 79                           | 52   | 216                        | 26                          |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 20.9   | 166.0                         | 1 718              | 90   | 47                               | 19                      | 188                            | 120                          | 161  | 172                          | 125  | 427                        | 65                          |
| Posey, IN .....  | .9   | 7.1                           | 135                | 10   | 7                                | 1                       | 13                             | 13                           | 16   | 8                            | 8  | 34                         | 5                           |
| Vanderburgh, IN .....  | 15.9   | 126.9                         | 1 139              | 45   | 24                               | 13                      | 103                            | 71                           | 98   | 130                          | 88   | 303                        | 42                          |
| Warrick, IN .....  | 1.4  | 10.5                          | 174                | 20   | 6                                | 1                       | 24                             | 15                           | 19   | 12                           | 13   | 36                         | 7                           |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 2.6  | 21.5                          | 270                | 15   | 10                               | 4                       | 48                             | 21                           | 28   | 22                           | 16   | 54                         | 11                          |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 24.8   | 191.4                         | 1 945              | 95   | 46                               | 21                      | 148                            | 131                          | 169  | 227                          | 158  | 538                        | 81                          |
| Allen .....  | 22.2   | 171.8                         | 1 610              | 73   | 34                               | 19                      | 112                            | 98                           | 138  | 200                          | 134  | 451                        | 68                          |
| De Kalb .....  | 1.5  | 11.2                          | 196                | 14   | 6                                | 2                       | 20                             | 17                           | 20   | 16                           | 13   | 49                         | 7                           |
| Whitley .....  | 1.1  | 8.4                           | 139                | 8  | 6                                | -                       | 16                             | 16                           | 11   | 11                           | 11   | 38                         | 6                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |                                  |                   |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                 |                                  |
|--|---|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |                                  |                   |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             | Number   | Paid employ-<br>ees*<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>2</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                   | Food stores | Auto-<br>motive dealers | Gas-<br>oline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |  |                                 |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                            | Department stores |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                              | 276               | 277         | 278                     | 279                            | 280                          | 281  | 282                        | 283                         | 284  | 285                             |                                  |
| HAWAII .....   | 5 102   | 149.6  | 657                              | 444.8             | 1 081       | 541                     | 400.1                          | 379.7                        | 160.8  | 873                        | 337.6                       | 6 124  | 71.1                            | 904.3                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 899   | 82.1   | 564                              | 417.1             | 740         | 422                     | 300.0                          | 279.4                        | 116.5  | 699                        | 268.8                       | 4 864  | 52.8                            | 688.9                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 203   | 67.5   | 93                               | 27.7              | 341         | 118                     | 100.2                          | 100.3                        | 44.3   | 174                        | 68.8                        | 1 260  | 18.2                            | 215.4                            |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu) .....                                   | 3 899   | 82.1   | 564                              | 417.1             | 740         | 422                     | 300.0                          | 279.4                        | 116.5  | 699                        | 268.8                       | 4 864  | 52.8                            | 688.9                            |
| IDAHO .....  | 3 927   | 256.9  | D                                | D                 | 1 036       | 800                     | 352.9                          | 174.7                        | 164.2  | 364                        | 163.4                       | 5 149  | 33.5                            | 396.3                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 872   | 44.4   | 67                               | D                 | 220         | 164                     | 69.9                           | 40.5                         | 45.1   | 109                        | 40.3                        | 1 302  | 10.0                            | 123.9                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 056   | 212.5  | D                                | D                 | 816         | 636                     | 283.1                          | 134.1                        | 119.1  | 255                        | 123.1                       | 3 847  | 23.5                            | 272.4                            |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada) .....                                      | 872   | 44.4   | 67                               | D                 | 220         | 164                     | 69.9                           | 40.5                         | 45.1   | 109                        | 40.3                        | 1 302  | 10.0                            | 123.9                            |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 49 672  | 2 095.0  | 5 899                            | 5 031.3           | 10 323      | 8 833                   | 4 590.8                        | 3 252.1                      | 2 129.6  | 5 047                      | 2 111.3                     | 57 629   | 547.7                           | 8 170.4                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 42 152  | D  | D                                | D                 | 8 497       | 7 312                   | 3 717.0                        | 2 904.8                      | 1 866.5  | 4 387                      | 1 786.4                     | 49 648   | 498.4                           | 7 660.1                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7 520   | D  | D                                | D                 | 1 826       | 1 522                   | 873.8                          | 347.3                        | 263.2  | 660                        | 314.8                       | 7 981  | 49.3                            | 510.3                            |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA† (McLean) .....                           | 587   | 31.1   | 78                               | D                 | 112         | 100                     | 73.7                           | 32.3                         | 24.6   | 63                         | 22.4                        | 537  | 4.3                             | 54.7                             |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA† (Champaign) .....                  | 780   | 39.1   | 111                              | D                 | 148         | 123                     | 81.2                           | 39.9                         | 31.9   | 96                         | 27.9                        | 788  | 6.4                             | 78.0                             |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                        | 35 806  | 1 288.1  | D                                | D                 | 7 211       | 6 036                   | 3 156.6                        | 2 584.5                      | 1 604.2  | 3 776                      | 1 660.9                     | 42 704   | 443.9                           | 6 944.7                          |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 1 394   | 85.0   | D                                | 148.1             | 306         | 214                     | 153.5                          | 66.0                         | 49.1   | 140                        | 66.6                        | 1 546  | 11.4                            | 145.9                            |
| Kane .....   | 1 316   | 78.9   | 163                              | 148.1             | 282         | 201                     | 143.3                          | 64.0                         | 45.8   | 134                        | 64.3                        | 1 459  | 10.8                            | 140.5                            |
| Kendall .....  | 78  | 6.1  | D                                | -                 | 23          | 14                      | 10.3                           | 2.1                          | 3.3  | 6                          | 2.3                         | 87   | .6                              | 5.4                              |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 27 775  | 920.6  | 3 310                            | D                 | 5 472       | 4 445                   | 2 196.1                        | 2 188.6                      | 1 315.5  | 2 985                      | 1 297.7                     | 34 465   | 384.7                           | 6 149.3                          |
| Cook .....   | 22 672  | 701.7  | 2 683                            | 2 411.8           | 4 615       | 3 462                   | 1 762.3                        | 1 873.2                      | 1 116.2  | 2 563                      | 1 103.4                     | 29 290   | 335.4                           | 5 414.5                          |
| Du Page .....  | 4 547   | 181.6  | 583                              | 489.2             | 721         | 859                     | 375.5                          | 294.5                        | 182.0  | 371                        | 165.7                       | 4 512  | 45.5                            | 686.5                            |
| McHenry .....  | 555   | 37.3   | 44                               | D                 | 136         | 124                     | 58.3                           | 20.8                         | 17.3   | 51                         | 28.6                        | 663  | 3.8                             | 48.3                             |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA† .....   | 2 692   | 103.1  | 310                              | 255.8             | 651         | 436                     | 343.2                          | 127.8                        | 96.2   | 287                        | 130.9                       | 2 573  | 19.4                            | 258.1                            |
| Lake .....   | 2 285   | 91.8   | 276                              | 236.4             | 546         | 370                     | 285.0                          | 115.8                        | 83.3   | 237                        | 99.6                        | 2 128  | 16.0                            | 212.5                            |
| Porter .....   | 407   | 11.3   | 33                               | 19.4              | 105         | 66                      | 58.1                           | 12.0                         | 12.9   | 50                         | 31.3                        | 445  | 3.4                             | 45.6                             |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 1 242   | 66.4   | 131                              | D                 | 261         | 238                     | 195.1                          | 56.8                         | 31.9   | 118                        | 59.0                        | 1 243  | 8.2                             | 106.2                            |
| Grundy .....   | 118   | 6.9  | 8                                | -                 | 29          | 25                      | 19.5                           | 3.1                          | 2.5  | 11                         | 5.0                         | 130  | .7                              | 7.7                              |
| Will .....   | 1 124   | 59.5   | 123                              | D                 | 232         | 213                     | 175.6                          | 53.7                         | 29.3   | 107                        | 54.0                        | 1 113  | 7.5                             | 98.5                             |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha) .....                                    | 445   | 14.2   | 51                               | 44.3              | 124         | 52                      | 61.3                           | 14.1                         | 15.0   | 54                         | 12.8                        | 524  | 3.6                             | 38.6                             |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake) .....                                    | 2 259   | 98.8   | 209                              | 182.8             | 397         | 650                     | 207.4                          | 131.1                        | 96.6   | 192                        | 93.8                        | 2 353  | 16.5                            | 246.6                            |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA) .....    | 603   | 30.2   | 95                               | D                 | 126         | 108                     | 59.3                           | 33.2                         | 26.9   | 53                         | 22.8                        | 628  | 5.7                             | 72.6                             |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon) .....                                       | 410   | 21.8   | 50                               | D                 | 97          | 83                      | 32.8                           | 21.2                         | 15.8   | 45                         | 18.7                        | 472  | 3.1                             | 38.5                             |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee) .....                                   | 1 615   | 66.6   | 221                              | 185.4             | 362         | 320                     | 162.8                          | 72.5                         | 67.7   | 153                        | 48.0                        | 1 670  | 13.6                            | 186.3                            |
| PEORIA, IL MSA† .....  | 967   | 40.3   | 170                              | 143.4             | 199         | 153                     | 91.5                           | 46.0                         | 47.7   | 99                         | 28.9                        | 1 110  | 10.3                            | 154.0                            |
| Tazewell .....   | 551   | 20.3   | D                                | 42.0              | 152         | 130                     | 59.3                           | 24.8                         | 16.9   | 47                         | 17.5                        | 480  | 2.9                             | 28.9                             |
| Woodford .....   | 97  | 6.0  | D                                | -                 | 20          | 37                      | 12.0                           | 1.7                          | 3.1  | 7                          | 1.7                         | 80   | .4                              | 3.3                              |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA† .....  | 1 252   | 60.4   | 174                              | 156.0             | 276         | 231                     | 130.7                          | 56.2                         | 60.0   | 123                        | 38.1                        | 1 392  | 11.6                            | 155.5                            |
| Boone .....  | 92  | 4.4  | D                                | D                 | 24          | 28                      | 12.7                           | 2.3                          | 1.5  | 8                          | 2.1                         | 86   | .5                              | 4.9                              |
| Winnebago .....  | 1 160   | 56.0   | D                                | D                 | 252         | 203                     | 118.0                          | 53.9                         | 58.5   | 115                        | 36.0                        | 1 306  | 11.1                            | 150.6                            |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO) .....                       | 938   | 50.1   | 138                              | D                 | 192         | 155                     | 94.0                           | 53.5                         | 38.1   | 93                         | 50.2                        | 1 061  | 9.3                             | 128.4                            |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA† .....   | 22  | 1.1  | D                                | -                 | D           | 4                       | 3.9                            | D                            | -  | 2                          | D                           | 24   | .1                              | .8                               |
| Menard .....   | 916   | 49.0   | D                                | D                 | D           | 150                     | 90.1                           | D                            | 38.1   | 92                         | D                           | 1 037  | 9.3                             | 127.6                            |
| Sangamon .....   | 23 171  | 1 140.6  | 2 666                            | 2 251.4           | 5 176       | 4 346                   | 2 725.4                        | 1 059.0                      | 864.5  | 2 287                      | 981.2                       | 24 380   | 187.6                           | 2 313.3                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 17 245  | 767.7  | D                                | D                 | 3 664       | 3 215                   | 1 968.9                        | 838.0                        | 683.6  | 1 765                      | D                           | 18 060   | 149.3                           | 1 921.2                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 926   | 372.9  | D                                | D                 | 1 512       | 1 131                   | 756.5                          | 221.1                        | 180.9  | 521                        | D                           | 6 320  | 38.3                            | 392.1                            |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison) .....                                    | 563   | 21.4   | 66                               | 63.0              | 143         | 106                     | 68.0                           | 26.8                         | 20.6   | 51                         | 24.5                        | 571  | 3.7                             | 40.2                             |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe) .....                                  | 427   | 19.2   | 55                               | D                 | 94          | 69                      | 40.7                           | 27.2                         | 17.3   | 49                         | 15.6                        | 469  | 3.2                             | 37.6                             |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL) .....    | 745   | 34.7   | 62                               | 46.0              | 182         | 229                     | 61.2                           | 28.1                         | 15.5   | 66                         | 27.2                        | 658  | 5.5                             | 59.0                             |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....  | 1 367   | 77.3   | 188                              | 160.2             | 309         | 235                     | 125.7                          | 87.5                         | 62.8   | 134                        | 44.4                        | 1 478  | 13.1                            | 168.4                            |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN CMSA (see data under OH) .....         | 63  | 2.8  | 4                                | D                 | 15          | 17                      | 8.0                            | 1.4                          | 2.5  | 5                          | 2.9                         | 70   | .4                              | 3.4                              |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA .....                                      | 1 003   | 53.9   | 158                              | D                 | 212         | 156                     | 78.3                           | 74.3                         | 49.0   | 104                        | 33.2                        | 1 074  | 10.4                            | 136.9                            |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA† (Elkhart) .....                              | 102   | 12.8   | 5                                | D                 | 31          | 22                      | 12.4                           | 2.8                          | 3.0  | 7                          | 2.8                         | 144  | .8                              | 8.5                              |
| Henderson, KY .....  | 199   | 7.8  | 21                               | 15.6              | 51          | 40                      | 29.1                           | 9.0                          | 8.3  | 18                         | 5.4                         | 190  | 1.5                             | 19.6                             |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 1 574   | 68.2   | D                                | D                 | 334         | 284                     | 167.9                          | 79.2                         | 73.6   | 172                        | D                           | 1 840  | 14.8                            | 197.0                            |
| Allen .....  | 1 392   | 55.4   | 197                              | 178.6             | 277         | 247                     | 146.3                          | 74.9                         | 69.7   | 155                        | 51.3                        | 1 607  | 13.5                            | 185.4                            |
| De Kalb .....  | 102   | 7.3  | D                                | D                 | 31          | 21                      | 10.6                           | 3.4                          | 2.3  | 10                         | D                           | 147  | .8                              | 7.0                              |
| Whitley .....  | 81  | 5.5  | 3                                | -                 | 26          | 17                      | 11.1                           | .9                           | 1.6  | 7                          | 4.8                         | 86   | .5                              | 4.6                              |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. \*Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>9</sup>  |   |  |        |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--------|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associa-<br>tions,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |        |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                       |  |        |
| HAWAII   | 2 659.7   | X                 | 973.3   | 249.3  | 128.5  | 420.2                                      | 173.1             | 5 752.6                               | 13.0                                | 3 531.0                          | 3 533.8   | 9335 846                                  | R—55.1                                       |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 974.2   | X                 | 575.7   | 172.6  | 102.4  | 331.8                                      | 156.3             | 4 783.7                               | 12.0                                | 2 820.9                          | 2 987.8   | 250 132                                   | R—56.1                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 685.4   | X                 | 397.6   | 76.7   | 26.0   | 88.4                                       | 16.8              | 969.0                                 | 18.4                                | 710.1                            | 546.0   | 85 714                                    | R—52.3                                       |        |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA† (Honolulu)   | 1 974.2   | 36                | 575.7   | 172.6  | 102.4  | 331.8                                      | 156.3             | 4 783.7                               | 12.0                                | 2 820.9                          | 2 987.8   | 250 132                                   | R—56.1                                       |        |
| IDAHO  | 1 088.2   | X                 | 113.0   | 96.5   | 55.2   | 322.8                                      | 85.1              | 4 842.0                               | 9.8                                 | 3 723.8                          | 1 156.6   | 411 144                                   | R—72.4                                       |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 325.8   | X                 | 25.0  | 37.0   | 15.6   | 88.7                                       | 33.3              | 994.0                                 | 13.1                                | 680.3                            | 332.2   | 82 924                                    | R—72.4                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 762.4   | X                 | 88.0  | 59.5   | 39.7   | 234.1                                      | 51.8              | 3 848.0                               | 9.0                                 | 3 043.5                          | 824.4   | 328 220                                   | R—72.4                                       |        |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA† (Ada)  | 325.8   | 140               | 25.0  | 37.0   | 15.6   | 88.7                                       | 33.3              | 994.0                                 | 13.1                                | 680.3                            | 332.2   | 82 924                                    | R—72.4                                       |        |
| ILLINOIS   | 21 396.4  | X                 | 1 078.3   | 1 501.1  | 1 633.9  | 4 540.6                                    | 2 162.2           | 94 435.6                              | 5.9                                 | 63 561.4                         | 44 851.5  | 4 819 088                                 | R—56.2                                       |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 19 941.0  | X                 | D   | 1 384.3  | D  | 3 919.4                                    | 2 037.1           | 79 278.7                              | 5.3                                 | 51 503.6                         | 39 193.1  | 3 900 055                                 | R—55.0                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 455.4   | X                 | D   | 116.8  | D  | 621.2                                      | 125.1             | 15 156.8                              | 9.1                                 | 12 057.8                         | 5 658.5   | 919 033                                   | R—61.2                                       |        |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA† (McLean)                                 | 147.9   | 216               | 8.5   | 20.2   | 4.0  | 52.9                                       | 11.5              | 764.6                                 | 15.6                                | 537.5                            | 579.0   | 48 349                                    | R—66.6                                       |        |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA† (Champaign)                        | 202.9   | 179               | 22.8  | 14.8   | 10.1   | 61.2                                       | 16.4              | 975.4                                 | 15.0                                | 714.1                            | 439.3   | 66 925                                    | R—58.6                                       |        |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA                              | 18 062.9  | 3                 | D   | 1 208.8  | D  | 3 322.9                                    | 1 859.1           | 70 013.6                              | 4.8                                 | 44 356.4                         | 33 861.4  | 3 295 349                                 | R—53.8                                       |        |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA  | 381.1   | X                 | D   | 33.9   | D  | 130.1                                      | 29.3              | 1 428.2                               | 13.1                                | 1 070.2                          | 1 264.6   | 119 889                                   | R—69.7                                       |        |
| Kane   | 365.8   | X                 | D   | 31.7   | D  | 124.8                                      | 28.6              | 1 275.8                               | 13.9                                | 948.0                            | 1 238.1   | 105 159                                   | R—69.1                                       |        |
| Kendall  | 15.3  | X                 | D   | 2.2  | D  | 5.2  | .7                | 152.4                                 | 6.8                                 | 122.2                            | 26.5  | 14 730                                    | R—73.8                                       |        |
| Chicago, IL PMSA   | 15 944.2  | X                 | D   | 776.5  | 1 259.5  | 2 581.6                                    | 1 726.4           | 62 155.6                              | 4.1                                 | 38 627.4                         | 28 816.4  | 2 542 992                                 | R—52.3                                       |        |
| Cook   | 13 936.1  | X                 | D   | 679.7  | 871.6  | 2 194.2                                    | 1 668.8           | 58 250.0                              | 3.5                                 | 35 776.3                         | 25 548.1  | 2 180 735                                 | D—51.0                                       |        |
| Du Page  | 1 866.8   | X                 | D   | 96.8   | 127.5  | 79.0                                       | 347.5             | 3 184.4                               | 14.2                                | 2 320.3                          | 2 822.4   | 300 215                                   | R—75.7                                       |        |
| McHenry  | 141.2   | X                 | D   | 19.3   | 11.0   | 39.9                                       | 12.8              | 721.2                                 | 13.9                                | 530.8                            | 445.9   | 62 042                                    | R—76.2                                       |        |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA†   | 672.4   | X                 | D   | 24.7   | 63.9   | 32.5                                       | 255.2             | 2 525.9                               | 6.1                                 | 1 765.6                          | 1 641.0   | 264 825                                   | D—51.3                                       |        |
| Lake   | 555.6   | X                 | D   | 55.3   | 26.2   | 213.2                                      | 37.9              | 2 104.4                               | 5.7                                 | 1 465.7                          | 1 339.0   | 214 143                                   | D—55.1                                       |        |
| Porter   | 116.8   | X                 | D   | 8.6  | 6.3  | 42.0                                       | 7.0               | 421.6                                 | 7.9                                 | 300.0                            | 301.9   | 50 682                                    | R—64.1                                       |        |
| Joliet, IL PMSA  | 293.9   | X                 | D   | 28.8   | 34.9   | 103.1                                      | 23.6              | 1 438.2                               | 11.9                                | 1 070.4                          | 1 012.3   | 138 722                                   | R—63.6                                       |        |
| Grundy   | 23.2  | X                 | D   | 1.1  | 1.6  | 7.1  | 2.6               | 35.1                                  | 6.0                                 | 18.8                             | 75.9  | 14 325                                    | R—67.0                                       |        |
| Will   | 270.7   | X                 | D   | 7.0  | 27.7   | 33.2                                       | 96.0              | 1 203.1                               | 13.2                                | 888.6                            | 936.4   | 124 397                                   | R—63.3                                       |        |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA† (Kenosha)  | 96.4  | X                 | D   | 3.0  | 9.1  | 12.6                                       | 43.2              | 430.5                                 | 15.0                                | 341.9                            | 4.8   | 55 697                                    | D—52.5                                       |        |
| Lake County, IL PMSA (Lake)  | 674.9   | X                 | D   | 40.2   | 54.5   | 90.6                                       | 209.8             | 2 035.2                               | 12.1                                | 1 480.9                          | 1 122.4   | 173 224                                   | R—68.4                                       |        |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA)          |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| DECATUR, IL MSA† (Macon)   | 189.3   | 189               | 9.5   | 18.0   | 8.6  | 69.4                                       | 12.9              | 813.6                                 | 2.7                                 | 581.3                            | 430.6   | 56 112                                    | R—54.3                                       |        |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA† (Kankakee)   | 102.7   | 257               | 5.5   | 15.4   | 6.9  | 36.2                                       | 4.8               | 484.0                                 | 5.2                                 | 381.0                            | 359.7   | 39 665                                    | R—60.0                                       |        |
| PEORIA, IL MSA†  | 472.9   | 107               | 22.4  | 43.7   | 22.0   | 158.5                                      | 43.0              | 1 754.2                               | 4.7                                 | 1 241.9                          | 1 547.5   | 155 286                                   | R—58.1                                       |        |
| Peoria   | 378.7   | X                 | D   | 17.3   | 31.6   | 15.0                                       | 125.3             | 36.5                                  | 1 052.8                             | 1.7                              | 708.2   | 82 899                                    | R—55.0                                       |        |
| Tazewell   | 82.8  | X                 | D   | 10.3   | 5.4  | 28.6                                       | 5.3               | 532.1                                 | 8.6                                 | 396.5                            | 478.1   | 57 115                                    | R—59.1                                       |        |
| Woodford   | 11.5  | X                 | D   | 1.8  | 1.6  | 4.5  | 1.3               | 169.4                                 | 12.4                                | 137.2                            | 80.1  | 15 272                                    | R—70.4                                       |        |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA†  | 397.1   | 119               | 17.5  | 35.1   | 16.9   | 125.9                                      | 26.1              | 1 563.6                               | 13.4                                | 1 198.6                          | 791.4   | 120 757                                   | R—59.4                                       |        |
| Boone  | 13.7  | X                 | D   | 4  | 1.3  | 5.4  | 1.2               | 145.1                                 | 4.8                                 | 107.2                            | 68.8  | 11 306                                    | R—66.7                                       |        |
| Winnebago  | 383.4   | X                 | D   | 17.2   | 33.8   | 15.7                                       | 120.5             | 24.9                                  | 1 418.5                             | 14.3                             | 1 091.4   | 722.6                                     | 109 451                                      | R—58.7 |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO)                             |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA†   | 324.7   | 141               | 25.8  | 19.3   | 14.0   | 113.5                                      | 22.9              | 1 529.5                               | 5.7                                 | 1 172.6                          | 533.2   | 94 289                                    | R—61.5                                       |        |
| Menard   | 2.9   | X                 | D   |  | .1   | .9   | D                 | 108.9                                 | 8.5                                 | 90.3                             | 2.1   | 5 766                                     | R—68.1                                       |        |
| Sangamon   | 321.7   | X                 | D   | 25.8   | D  | 13.8                                       | 112.5             | D                                     | 1 420.6                             | 5.5                              | 1 082.3   | 531.1                                     | 88 523                                       | R—61.1 |
| INDIANA  | 6 251.9   | X                 | 355.4   | 622.4  | 340.7  | 2 089.2                                    | 400.2             | 31 139.9                              | 9.1                                 | 23 339.6                         | 10 114.7  | 2 233 069                                 | R—61.7                                       |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5 140.2   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 1 622.5                                    | 329.7             | 20 547.1                              | 9.7                                 | 14 860.8                         | 7 320.6   | 1 513 153                                 | R—60.0                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 111.7   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 466.6                                      | 70.5              | 10 592.8                              | 8.0                                 | 8 478.8                          | 2 794.1   | 719 916                                   | R—65.3                                       |        |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA† (Madison)  | 108.1   | 249               | 4.3   | 9.7  | 6.1  | 50.2                                       | 5.1               | 497.1                                 | 8.2                                 | 374.6                            | 424.7   | 59 014                                    | R—61.9                                       |        |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA† (Monroe)  | 101.4   | 258               | 7.4   | 7.0  | 9.3  | 35.1                                       | 5.6               | 298.3                                 | 11.1                                | 199.5                            | 179.1   | 36 826                                    | R—59.1                                       |        |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)          |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN CMSA (see data under OH)               |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA† (Elkhart)                                    | 193.3   | 186               | 9.1   | 48.5   | D  | 50.7                                       | 12.0              | 1 079.4                               | 18.6                                | 772.3                            | 116.8   | 48 097                                    | R—72.0                                       |        |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA  | 451.0   | 111               | D   | 44.2   | 19.7   | 141.9                                      | 22.5              | 1 757.8                               | 7.3                                 | 1 313.9                          | 666.5   | 114 166                                   | R—57.0                                       |        |
| Posey, IN  | 11.1  | X                 | D   | 1.8  | D  | 5.0  | .6                | 197.6                                 | 11.2                                | 163.3                            | 34.1  | 10 957                                    | R—59.1                                       |        |
| Vanderburgh, IN  | 365.8   | X                 | D   | 35.1   | 16.1   | 111.8                                      | 17.1              | 1 213.4                               | 6.7                                 | 907.8                            | 573.5   | 72 330                                    | R—56.7                                       |        |
| Warrick, IN  | 22.6  | X                 | D   | 2.7  | D  | 11.8                                       | 1.0               | 169.0                                 | 7.4                                 | 128.1                            | 56.9  | 16 637                                    | R—61.3                                       |        |
| Henderson, KY  | 51.5  | X                 | D   | 4.6  | 2.9  | 13.2                                       | 3.8               | 177.8                                 | 7.9                                 | 114.7                            | 1.9   | 14 242                                    | R—51.9                                       |        |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA   | 532.1   | 97                | 19.5  | 64.7   | 24.9   | 166.5                                      | 32.5              | 2 170.2                               | 7.6                                 | 1 615.0                          | 554.4   | 140 054                                   | R—65.7                                       |        |
| Allen  | 497.1   | X                 | D   | 61.6   | 22.6   | 150.7                                      | 28.4              | 1 865.6                               | 7.0                                 | 1 376.3                          | 442.2   | 114 975                                   | R—65.7                                       |        |
| De Kalb  | 21.9  | X                 | D   | 1.4  | 1.9  | 9.5  | 3.1               | 144.9                                 | 12.4                                | 109.7                            | 84.3  | 13 528                                    | R—64.8                                       |        |
| Whitley  | 13.1  | X                 | D   | 1.7  | .4   | 6.2  | 1.0               | 159.7                                 | 10.0                                | 128.9                            | 27.9  | 11 551                                    | R—67.2                                       |        |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>6</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>7</sup>FLSIC-insured. <sup>8</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>9</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>10</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metro-<br>politan<br>area<br>code | State<br>and<br>county<br>code | States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Land<br>area, <sup>1</sup><br>1980<br>(Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------|-----------|-----------|------|----------------|---------------|----|
|                                   |                                |  |   | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                       |  |               | 1980      | 1970      | 1960 | Percent change |               |    |
|                                   |                                |  |   | Total<br>persons   | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per<br>square<br>mile | Percent<br>distribu-<br>tion<br>within<br>area | 1980-<br>1984 |           |           |      | 1970-<br>1980  | 1960-<br>1970 |    |
|                                   |                                |  |   | 1                  | 2                 | 3                     | 4  | 5             | 6         | 7         | 8    | 9              | 10            | 11 |
| 3480                              | 18 011                         | INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 3 076   | 1 194 647          | 32                | 388                   | 100.0  | 1 166 575     | 1 111 352 | 944 475   | 2.4  | 5.0            | 17.7          |    |
|                                   | 18 057                         | Boone  | 423   | 38 459             | X                 | 91                    | 3.2  | 36 446        | 30 870    | 27 543    | 5.5  | 18.1           | 12.1          |    |
|                                   | 18 059                         | Hamilton   | 398   | 88 968             | X                 | 224                   | 7.4  | 82 027        | 54 532    | 40 132    | 8.5  | 50.4           | 35.9          |    |
|                                   | 18 063                         | Hancock  | 307   | 44 358             | X                 | 144                   | 3.7  | 43 939        | 35 096    | 26 665    | 1.0  | 25.2           | 31.6          |    |
|                                   | 18 081                         | Hendricks  | 409   | 72 857             | X                 | 178                   | 6.1  | 69 804        | 53 974    | 40 896    | 4.4  | 29.3           | 32.0          |    |
|                                   | 18 097                         | Johnson  | 321   | 81 406             | X                 | 254                   | 6.8  | 77 240        | 61 138    | 43 704    | 5.4  | 26.3           | 39.9          |    |
|                                   | 18 109                         | Marion   | 396   | 774 774            | X                 | 1 957                 | 64.9   | 765 233       | 793 769   | 697 567   | 1.2  | -3.6           | 13.8          |    |
|                                   | 18 145                         | Morgan   | 409   | 53 575             | X                 | 131                   | 4.5  | 51 999        | 44 176    | 33 875    | 3.0  | 17.7           | 30.4          |    |
|                                   |                                | Shelby   | 413   | 40 250             | X                 | 97                    | 3.4  | 39 887        | 37 797    | 34 093    | .9   | 5.5            | 10.9          |    |
| 3850                              | 18 067                         | KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 553   | 101 026            | 254               | 183                   | 100.0  | 103 715       | 99 848    | 85 365    | -2.6 | 3.9            | 17.0          |    |
|                                   | 18 159                         | Howard   | 293   | 85 105             | X                 | 290                   | 84.2   | 86 896        | 83 198    | 69 509    | -2.1 | 4.4            | 19.7          |    |
| 3920                              | 18 157                         | LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 260   | 15 921             | X                 | 61                    | 15.8   | 16 819        | 16 650    | 15 856    | -5.3 | 1.0            | 5.0           |    |
| 4520                              |                                | LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         | 502   | 123 872            | 219               | 247                   | 100.0  | 121 702       | 109 378   | 89 122    | 1.8  | 11.3           | 22.7          |    |
| 5280                              | 18 035                         | MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 392   | 123 577            | 220               | 315                   | 100.0  | 128 587       | 129 219   | 110 938   | -3.9 | -5             | 16.5          |    |
| 7800                              | 18 141                         | SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 459   | 239 760            | 137               | 522                   | 100.0  | 241 617       | 244 827   | 238 614   | -8   | -1.3           | 2.6           |    |
| 8320                              | 18 021                         | TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 765   | 134 491            | 204               | 176                   | 100.0  | 137 247       | 138 461   | 132 665   | -2.0 | -9             | 4.4           |    |
|                                   | 18 027                         | Clay   | 360   | 24 335             | X                 | 68                    | 18.1   | 24 862        | 23 933    | 24 207    | -2.1 | 3.9            | -1.1          |    |
|                                   | 18 167                         | Vigo   | 405   | 110 156            | X                 | 272                   | 81.9   | 112 385       | 114 528   | 108 458   | -2.0 | -1.9           | 5.6           |    |
| 19                                |                                | IOWA   | 55 965  | 2 910 000          | X                 | 52                    | 100.0  | 2 914 000     | 2 825 368 | 2 757 537 | -1   | 3.1            | 2.5           |    |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas   | 6 988   | 1 235 234          | X                 | 177                   | 42.4   | 1 223 046     | 1 153 979 | 1 035 485 | 1.0  | 6.0            | 11.4          |    |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 48 977  | 1 674 766          | X                 | 34                    | 57.6   | 1 690 954     | 1 671 389 | 1 722 052 | -1.0 | 1.2            | -2.9          |    |
| 1360                              | 19 113                         | CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 724   | 169 535            | 168               | 234                   | 100.0  | 169 775       | 163 213   | 136 899   | -1   | 4.0            | 19.2          |    |
| 1960                              |                                | DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 1 706   | 380 917            | 92                | 223                   | 100.0  | 384 749       | 362 638   | 319 375   | -1.0 | 6.1            | 13.5          |    |
|                                   | 19 163                         | Scott, IA  | 459   | 161 180            | X                 | 351                   | 42.3   | 160 022       | 142 687   | 119 067   | .7   | 12.1           | 19.8          |    |
|                                   | 17 073                         | Henry, IL  | 824   | 54 441             | X                 | 66                    | 14.3   | 57 968        | 53 217    | 49 317    | -6.1 | 8.9            | 7.9           |    |
|                                   | 17 161                         | Rock Island, IL  | 423   | 165 296            | X                 | 391                   | 43.4   | 166 759       | 166 734   | 150 991   | -9   | Z              | 10.4          |    |
| 2120                              | 19 049                         | DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 1 746   | 377 060            | 93                | 216                   | 100.0  | 367 561       | 339 647   | 311 267   | 2.6  | 8.2            | 9.1           |    |
|                                   | 19 153                         | Dallas   | 591   | 29 740             | X                 | 50                    | 7.9  | 29 513        | 26 085    | 24 123    | .8   | 13.1           | 8.1           |    |
|                                   | 19 181                         | Polk   | 582   | 311 564            | X                 | 535                   | 82.6   | 303 170       | 286 130   | 266 315   | 2.8  | 6.0            | 7.4           |    |
|                                   |                                | Warren   | 573   | 35 756             | X                 | 62                    | 9.5  | 34 878        | 27 432    | 20 829    | 2.5  | 27.1           | 31.7          |    |
| 2200                              | 19 061                         | DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 607   | 91 737             | 264               | 151                   | 100.0  | 93 745        | 90 609    | 80 048    | -2.1 | 3.5            | 13.2          |    |
| 3500                              | 19 103                         | IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 614   | 84 894             | 269               | 138                   | 100.0  | 81 717        | 72 127    | 53 663    | 3.9  | 13.3           | 34.4          |    |
| 5920                              |                                | OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              | 1 131   | 118 248            | 229               | 105                   | 100.0  | 117 457       | 116 189   | 120 017   | .7   | 1.1            | -3.2          |    |
| 7720                              | 19 193                         | SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 873   | 101 030            | X                 | 116                   | 85.4   | 100 884       | 103 052   | 107 849   | .1   | -2.1           | -4.4          |    |
|                                   | 31 043                         | Woodbury, IA   | 258   | 17 218             | X                 | 67                    | 14.6   | 16 573        | 13 137    | 12 168    | 3.9  | 26.2           | 8.0           |    |
| 8920                              |                                | WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 1 012   | 161 818            | 175               | 160                   | 100.0  | 162 781       | 155 653   | 143 590   | -6   | 4.6            | 8.4           |    |
|                                   | 19 013                         | Black Hawk   | 573   | 137 110            | X                 | 239                   | 84.7   | 137 961       | 132 916   | 122 482   | -6   | 3.8            | 8.5           |    |
|                                   | 19 017                         | Bremer   | 439   | 24 708             | X                 | 56                    | 15.3   | 24 820        | 22 737    | 21 108    | -5   | 9.2            | 7.7           |    |
| 20                                |                                | KANSAS   | 81 778  | 2 438 000          | X                 | 30                    | 100.0  | 2 364 000     | 2 249 071 | 2 178 611 | 3.1  | 5.1            | 3.2           |    |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas   | 5 140   | 1 206 560          | X                 | 235                   | 49.5   | 1 153 457     | 1 082 118 | 964 327   | 4.6  | 6.6            | 12.2          |    |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 76 638  | 1 231 440          | X                 | 16                    | 50.5   | 1 210 543     | 1 166 953 | 1 214 284 | 1.7  | 3.7            | -3.9          |    |
| 3760                              |                                | KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        | 461   | 69 755             | 273               | 151                   | 100.0  | 67 640        | 57 932    | 43 720    | 3.1  | 16.8           | 32.5          |    |
| 4150                              | 20 045                         | LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 549   | 159 009            | 176               | 290                   | 100.0  | 154 916       | 155 322   | 141 286   | 2.6  | -3             | 9.9           |    |
| 8440                              | 20 177                         | TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 2 450   | 428 609            | 82                | 175                   | 100.0  | 411 870       | 389 352   | 381 626   | 4.1  | 5.8            | 2.0           |    |
| 9040                              | 20 015                         | WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 1 443   | 47 075             | X                 | 33                    | 11.0   | 44 782        | 38 658    | 38 395    | 5.1  | 15.8           | .7            |    |
|                                   | 20 173                         | Butler   | 1 007   | 381 534            | X                 | 379                   | 89.0   | 367 088       | 350 694   | 343 231   | 3.9  | 4.7            | 2.2           |    |
| 21                                |                                | KENTUCKY   | 39 669  | 3 723 000          | X                 | 94                    | 100.0  | 3 661 000     | 3 220 711 | 3 038 156 | 1.7  | 13.7           | 6.0           |    |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas   | 5 843   | 1 691 425          | X                 | 289                   | 45.4   | 1 676 313     | 1 549 647 | 1 363 299 | .9   | 8.2            | 13.7          |    |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 33 826  | 2 031 575          | X                 | 60                    | 54.6   | 1 984 687     | 1 671 064 | 1 674 857 | 2.4  | 18.8           | -2            |    |
| 1642                              |                                | CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |    |
| 1640                              |                                | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |    |
| 1660                              |                                | CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |    |
| 2440                              |                                | EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |    |
| 3400                              |                                | HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |    |
| 4280                              | 21 017                         | LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 1 484   | 327 169            | 106               | 220                   | 100.0  | 317 548       | 266 701   | 212 073   | 3.0  | 19.1           | 25.8          |    |
|                                   | 21 049                         | Bourbon  | 292   | 19 203             | X                 | 66                    | 5.9  | 19 405        | 18 476    | 18 178    | -1.0 | 5.0            | 1.6           |    |
|                                   | 21 067                         | Fayette  | 285   | 210 150            | X                 | 737                   | 64.2   | 204 165       | 174 323   | 131 906   | 2.9  | 17.1           | 32.2          |    |
|                                   | 21 113                         | Jessamine  | 174   | 28 016             | X                 | 161                   | 8.6  | 26 065        | 17 430    | 13 625    | 7.5  | 49.5           | 27.9          |    |
|                                   | 21 209                         | Scott  | 286   | 21 943             | X                 | 77                    | 6.7  | 21 813        | 17 948    | 15 376    | .6   | 21.5           | 16.7          |    |
|                                   | 21 239                         | Woodford   | 192   | 18 634             | X                 | 97                    | 5.7  | 17 778        | 14 434    | 11 913    | 4.8  | 23.2           | 21.2          |    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-----------------|--|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                |                       |                         | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |  |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Me-<br>dian<br>(Years)                      | Same<br>county | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |                         |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |  |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |                                       |   |                | Same<br>State         | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad   |       |                 |  |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22                                    | 23  | 24             | 25                    | 26                      | 27   | 28    | 29              |  |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 85.57                            | 13.48 | .76  | 92.8                                | 7.5                 | 22.1                   | 12.7                    | 28.6                    | 19.3                    | 9.8                        | 822                                   | 29.3  | 29.4           | 11.6                  | 7.4                     | .7   | 30.2  | 1.6             |  |
| Boone  | 89.40                            | .12   | .62  | 93.7                                | 7.2                 | 23.0                   | 10.5                    | 29.0                    | 18.9                    | 11.4                       | 25                                    | 31.0  | 20.9           | 17.6                  | 8.3                     | .8   | 24.8  | 1.4             |  |
| Hamilton   | 88.78                            | .44   | .53  | 96.6                                | 7.4                 | 25.1                   | 9.5                     | 31.7                    | 18.7                    | 7.4                        | 55                                    | 30.1  | 18.7           | 21.0                  | 15.7                    | .7   | 35.4  | 1.5             |  |
| Hancock  | 89.31                            | .10   | .62  | 96.9                                | 7.4                 | 25.4                   | 10.4                    | 30.1                    | 18.5                    | 8.3                        | 30                                    | 29.8  | 18.9           | 19.8                  | 4.8                     | .4   | 23.7  | 1.2             |  |
| Hendricks  | 89.02                            | .51   | .39  | 101.4                               | 7.5                 | 24.8                   | 10.8                    | 30.9                    | 18.5                    | 7.7                        | 47                                    | 29.4  | 18.6           | 23.0                  | 5.8                     | .5   | 24.8  | .9              |  |
| Johnson  | 88.28                            | 1.08  | .62  | 95.1                                | 7.6                 | 24.1                   | 12.3                    | 29.8                    | 17.5                    | 8.7                        | 53                                    | 28.7  | 20.5           | 21.3                  | 7.5                     | .4   | 26.4  | .8              |  |
| Manon  | 78.55                            | 20.30 | .89  | 90.8                                | 7.5                 | 20.8                   | 13.7                    | 27.8                    | 19.8                    | 10.4                       | 549                                   | 29.2  | 34.3           | 7.1                   | 7.1                     | .8   | 32.5  | 1.9             |  |
| Morgan   | 89.70                            | .02   | .37  | 97.7                                | 7.6                 | 25.2                   | 11.0                    | 28.9                    | 18.6                    | 8.7                        | 35                                    | 29.0  | 21.2           | 20.3                  | 4.3                     | .3   | 20.4  | .7              |  |
| Shelby   | 88.81                            | .75   | .37  | 94.3                                | 7.5                 | 23.6                   | 11.2                    | 27.4                    | 19.4                    | 11.0                       | 27                                    | 29.9  | 24.9           | 13.3                  | 3.9                     | .3   | 18.6  | .6              |  |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 94.91                            | 4.13  | 1.01   | 93.4                                | 7.7                 | 23.2                   | 11.5                    | 28.3                    | 19.8                    | 9.4                        | 72                                    | 29.7  | 29.0           | 8.0                   | 4.4                     | .7   | 24.8  | 1.3             |  |
| Howard   | 94.03                            | 4.92  | 1.08   | 93.0                                | 7.8                 | 23.4                   | 11.7                    | 28.5                    | 19.8                    | 8.9                        | 60                                    | 29.4  | 30.9           | 7.3                   | 4.8                     | .8   | 25.9  | 1.3             |  |
| Tipton   | 89.43                            | .01   | .67  | 95.2                                | 7.3                 | 22.5                   | 10.9                    | 27.1                    | 20.2                    | 12.0                       | 12                                    | 31.3  | 19.3           | 12.0                  | 2.8                     | .4   | 18.8  | .9              |  |
| LA FAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                     | 96.07                            | 1.68  | 1.14   | 102.0                               | 6.3                 | 16.7                   | 28.3                    | 25.6                    | 14.9                    | 8.2                        | 94                                    | 24.6  | 24.4           | 19.7                  | 13.9                    | 1.9  | 33.5  | 3.1             |  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 93.34                            | 5.90  | .63  | 91.1                                | 6.5                 | 20.5                   | 18.7                    | 25.8                    | 18.5                    | 10.0                       | 94                                    | 27.8  | 30.4           | 12.6                  | 6.2                     | .5   | 26.2  | 1.0             |  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 89.43                            | 8.94  | 1.52   | 93.7                                | 7.1                 | 20.2                   | 14.4                    | 25.6                    | 20.6                    | 12.1                       | 176                                   | 29.9  | 27.2           | 4.3                   | 11.3                    | .7   | 33.6  | 3.2             |  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 94.36                            | 4.56  | .68  | 92.6                                | 6.8                 | 18.9                   | 16.4                    | 24.8                    | 19.6                    | 13.5                       | 102                                   | 29.9  | 26.5           | 10.7                  | 7.2                     | 1.1  | 22.3  | 1.7             |  |
| Clay   | 89.40                            | .36   | .27  | 91.6                                | 7.5                 | 20.4                   | 11.3                    | 24.8                    | 20.6                    | 15.5                       | 18                                    | 32.6  | 23.1           | 10.1                  | 4.2                     | .2   | 12.1  | .6              |  |
| Vigo   | 93.25                            | 5.49  | .77  | 92.9                                | 6.6                 | 18.5                   | 17.6                    | 24.8                    | 19.4                    | 13.1                       | 84                                    | 29.4  | 27.3           | 10.8                  | 7.9                     | 1.3  | 24.5  | 2.0             |  |
| IOWA   | 97.44                            | 1.43  | .88  | 94.6                                | 7.6                 | 20.7                   | 13.3                    | 25.8                    | 19.2                    | 13.3                       | 2 088                                 | 30.0  | 25.0           | 10.9                  | 7.9                     | .7   | 22.4  | 1.6             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 95.60                            | 2.85  | 1.18   | 93.4                                | 7.7                 | 21.0                   | 14.6                    | 28.2                    | 18.0                    | 10.4                       | 871                                   | 28.5  | 28.1           | 9.5                   | 10.0                    | .9   | 27.1  | 2.0             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 98.77                            | .40   | .66  | 95.5                                | 7.5                 | 20.5                   | 12.4                    | 24.1                    | 20.1                    | 15.4                       | 1 217                                 | 31.6  | 22.7           | 11.9                  | 6.4                     | .5   | 19.0  | 1.4             |  |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 97.36                            | 1.61  | .76  | 93.9                                | 7.5                 | 21.6                   | 13.6                    | 29.1                    | 18.1                    | 10.1                       | 120                                   | 29.0  | 30.9           | 8.7                   | 9.5                     | .5   | 23.9  | 1.6             |  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 93.41                            | 4.45  | 3.01   | 95.7                                | 8.1                 | 21.6                   | 13.0                    | 27.8                    | 18.8                    | 10.7                       | 270                                   | 29.2  | 27.8           | 7.0                   | 10.0                    | 1.0  | 33.5  | 2.4             |  |
| Scott, IA  | 94.00                            | 4.14  | 2.22   | 96.7                                | 8.5                 | 24.4                   | 13.3                    | 29.6                    | 17.4                    | 8.9                        | 111                                   | 28.0  | 28.6           | 6.2                   | 14.4                    | 1.0  | 37.7  | 2.2             |  |
| Henry, IL  | 97.93                            | 1.13  | 1.37   | 96.8                                | 8.0                 | 22.3                   | 10.9                    | 26.3                    | 19.4                    | 13.1                       | 40                                    | 30.9  | 21.5           | 12.5                  | 5.0                     | .5   | 20.8  | 1.5             |  |
| Rock Island, IL  | 91.25                            | 5.91  | 4.34   | 94.3                                | 7.7                 | 20.5                   | 13.4                    | 26.6                    | 20.0                    | 11.7                       | 119                                   | 29.9  | 29.2           | 5.8                   | 7.5                     | 1.1  | 34.0  | 3.0             |  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 94.33                            | 3.77  | 1.35   | 91.6                                | 7.4                 | 20.8                   | 13.4                    | 29.2                    | 18.7                    | 10.5                       | 264                                   | 29.5  | 27.5           | 10.8                  | 9.3                     | .9   | 25.5  | 2.2             |  |
| Dallas   | 89.36                            | .19   | .65  | 94.7                                | 7.9                 | 20.0                   | 10.2                    | 27.9                    | 19.1                    | 13.0                       | 21                                    | 31.3  | 19.5           | 19.2                  | 6.9                     | .5   | 18.7  | .9              |  |
| Polk   | 93.29                            | 4.52  | 1.51   | 90.9                                | 7.3                 | 20.2                   | 14.0                    | 29.2                    | 19.0                    | 10.4                       | 220                                   | 29.4  | 29.2           | 9.0                   | 9.6                     | 1.1  | 26.7  | 2.5             |  |
| Warren   | 89.06                            | .34   | .52  | 95.2                                | 8.1                 | 24.6                   | 11.6                    | 30.0                    | 16.5                    | 9.2                        | 23                                    | 28.5  | 19.4           | 19.8                  | 8.3                     | .3   | 20.6  | .9              |  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 99.22                            | .25   | .49  | 93.6                                | 8.0                 | 24.0                   | 14.2                    | 25.2                    | 17.5                    | 11.1                       | 64                                    | 27.3  | 29.9           | 5.2                   | 6.7                     | .3   | 17.8  | 1.1             |  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 95.86                            | 1.46  | 1.01   | 96.6                                | 6.5                 | 15.5                   | 26.4                    | 31.9                    | 12.6                    | 7.1                        | 64                                    | 25.6  | 22.4           | 21.9                  | 15.6                    | 3.0  | 34.4  | 4.0             |  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 96.79                            | 1.00  | 1.39   | 91.3                                | 8.5                 | 21.0                   | 12.7                    | 25.6                    | 19.4                    | 12.9                       | 83                                    | 29.5  | 28.6           | 5.6                   | 10.9                    | .6   | 33.7  | 2.1             |  |
| Woodbury, IA   | 96.80                            | 1.12  | 1.13   | 90.4                                | 8.4                 | 20.6                   | 12.7                    | 25.2                    | 19.9                    | 13.3                       | 72                                    | 29.9  | 28.8           | 5.2                   | 9.7                     | .6   | 30.1  | 2.1             |  |
| Dakota, NE   | 96.70                            | .31   | 2.93   | 96.8                                | 9.3                 | 23.4                   | 12.4                    | 28.0                    | 16.6                    | 10.3                       | 11                                    | 27.5  | 28.0           | 8.0                   | 18.3                    | 8  | 55.4  | 2.5             |  |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 93.72                            | 5.31  | .63  | 94.3                                | 8.0                 | 20.5                   | 16.4                    | 26.7                    | 17.8                    | 10.6                       | 117                                   | 27.9  | 27.3           | 12.1                  | 7.3                     | .5   | 21.3  | 1.4             |  |
| Black Hawk   | 92.72                            | 6.23  | .69  | 93.9                                | 8.0                 | 20.3                   | 16.8                    | 26.9                    | 17.8                    | 10.2                       | 99                                    | 27.6  | 28.6           | 11.4                  | 7.6                     | .5   | 22.3  | 1.5             |  |
| Bremer   | 89.25                            | .19   | .33  | 96.8                                | 7.7                 | 21.6                   | 14.3                    | 25.5                    | 17.8                    | 13.1                       | 18                                    | 29.5  | 20.1           | 15.9                  | 5.9                     | .7   | 15.5  | 1.2             |  |
| KANSAS   | 91.73                            | 5.34  | 2.68   | 95.9                                | 7.7                 | 19.8                   | 13.8                    | 26.4                    | 19.4                    | 13.0                       | 1 715                                 | 30.1  | 25.1           | 10.7                  | 12.6                    | 1.4  | 37.0  | 2.0             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 88.21                            | 8.48  | 2.88   | 95.4                                | 7.7                 | 20.5                   | 13.9                    | 28.8                    | 19.3                    | 9.9                        | 829                                   | 29.2  | 28.1           | 8.7                   | 14.4                    | 1.6  | 44.9  | 2.5             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 95.08                            | 2.35  | 2.49   | 96.4                                | 7.6                 | 19.2                   | 13.7                    | 24.1                    | 19.4                    | 15.9                       | 886                                   | 31.3  | 22.3           | 12.6                  | 11.0                    | 1.2  | 29.5  | 1.6             |  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 89.33                            | 4.53  | 2.29   | 100.8                               | 6.1                 | 14.7                   | 31.2                    | 27.6                    | 13.0                    | 7.5                        | 54                                    | 24.4  | 23.5           | 21.9                  | 17.9                    | 3.5  | 46.4  | 4.7             |  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 88.71                            | 7.64  | 3.97   | 93.4                                | 7.4                 | 20.0                   | 12.9                    | 28.0                    | 19.7                    | 12.0                       | 112                                   | 30.3  | 31.9           | 9.6                   | 8.8                     | .6   | 30.0  | 1.6             |  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 88.33                            | 7.79  | 2.87   | 95.7                                | 8.2                 | 20.0                   | 14.1                    | 28.2                    | 19.7                    | 9.9                        | 296                                   | 29.0  | 30.4           | 7.5                   | 12.7                    | 1.8  | 39.2  | 2.6             |  |
| Butler   | 98.01                            | .60   | 1.25   | 95.3                                | 8.0                 | 21.4                   | 11.2                    | 26.6                    | 20.3                    | 12.4                       | 32                                    | 31.1  | 22.4           | 15.9                  | 10.6                    | .6   | 31.1  | .9              |  |
| Sedgwick   | 87.15                            | 8.67  | 3.07   | 95.7                                | 8.2                 | 19.8                   | 14.5                    | 28.4                    | 19.6                    | 9.6                        | 264                                   | 28.8  | 31.4           | 6.4                   | 12.9                    | 2.0  | 40.2  | 2.8             |  |
| KENTUCKY   | 92.30                            | 7.09  | .75  | 95.6                                | 7.7                 | 21.9                   | 13.4                    | 27.0                    | 18.7                    | 11.2                       | 2 578                                 | 29.1  | 27.2           | 8.6                   | 9.0                     | .7   | 20.8  | .9              |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 88.58                            | 10.63 | .69  | 93.6                                | 7.6                 | 21.2                   | 13.7                    | 28.1                    | 19.1                    | 10.3                       | 1 194                                 | 29.2  | 28.7           | 8.3                   | 9.2                     | .8   | 23.5  | 1.3             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 95.45                            | 4.09  | .80  | 97.3                                | 7.8                 | 22.4                   | 13.2                    | 26.1                    | 18.5                    | 12.0                       | 1 384                                 | 29.1  | 26.0           | 8.9                   | 8.7                     | .7   | 18.5  | .7              |  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 88.17                            | 10.96 | .67  | 93.9                                | 7.3                 | 19.8                   | 16.4                    | 29.9                    | 17.5                    | 9.2                        | 232                                   | 28.3  | 27.9           | 15.2                  | 11.5                    | 1.0  | 25.3  | 1.6             |  |
| Bourbon  | 89.82                            | 10.01 | .47  | 96.1                                | 7.4                 | 21.9                   | 10.6                    | 26.8                    | 20.5                    | 12.7                       | 14                                    | 31.6  | 29.5           | 10.8                  | 2.7                     | .1   | 10.0  | .4              |  |
| Clark  | 93.53                            | 6.32  | .56  | 94.8                                | 7.9                 | 22.7                   | 11.0                    | 28.8                    | 19.1                    | 10.4                       | 20                                    | 30.1  | 30.4           | 13.0                  | 6.9                     | .5   | 15.2  | .5              |  |
| Fayette  | 85.52                            | 13.28 | .73  | 93.2                                | 6.9                 | 18.4                   | 18.4                    | 30.6                    | 17.2                    | 8.6                        | 152                                   | 27.9  | 29.3           | 14.6                  | 12.9                    | 1.2  | 29.2  | 2.1             |  |
| Jessamine  | 95.38                            | 4.04  | .72  | 96.6                                | 8.9                 | 21.4                   | 16.0                    | 30.4                    | 15.4                    | 7.9                        | 18                                    | 26.8  | 20.5           | 18.5                  | 17.6                    | 1.7  | 27.8  | 1.2             |  |
| Scott  | 92.72                            | 6.97  | .47  | 95.8                                | 8.2                 | 21.6                   | 14.3                    | 27.6                    | 17.7                    | 10.6                       | 15                                    | 28.6  | 24.8           | 19.0                  | 8.5                     | .2   | 16.9  | .3              |  |
| Woodford   | 92.03                            | 7.73  | .62  | 92.5                                | 7.4                 | 23.7                   | 11.2                    | 29.8                    | 18.0                    |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |



Table A. Metropolitan Areas

Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980—Con.                     |                        |                           | Households, 1980 |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |      |
|--|---|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------|
|  | Percent—  |                        |                           | Number           | Percent change, 1970-1980               | Persons per household | Percent—                          |                          | Family            |      | Number          | Rate <sup>a</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>a</sup> |      |
|  | Speaking language other than English at home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-erans <sup>2</sup> | Living in group quar-ters |                  |   |                       | With per-sons 65 yr. old and over | One-per-son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—          |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
|  |   |                        |                           | Mar-ried couple  | Female house-holder, no husband present | Number                |                                   |                          | Rate <sup>a</sup> |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| 30   | 31  | 32                     | 33                        | 34               | 35                                      | 36                    | 37                                | 38                       | 39                | 40   | 41              | 42                | 43             | 44                |      |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 2.7   | 18.3                   | 1.8                       | 418 485          | 20.6                                    | 2.74                  | 19.5                              | 22.4                     | 308 617           | 82.1 | 14.7            | 13 072            | 11.1           | 9 161             | 7.8  |
| Boone  | 2.3   | 18.4                   | 2.1                       | 12 647           | 28.0                                    | 2.82                  | 21.1                              | 18.1                     | 10 116            | 90.1 | 7.6             | 375               | 9.9            | 163               | 4.3  |
| Hamilton   | 2.6   | 19.4                   | 1.0                       | 27 263           | 65.7                                    | 2.98                  | 15.6                              | 14.6                     | 22 682            | 90.2 | 7.9             | 751               | 8.9            | 568               | 6.7  |
| Hancock  | 1.9   | 19.1                   | .7                        | 14 472           | 34.1                                    | 3.01                  | 17.6                              | 14.5                     | 12 168            | 90.0 | 8.0             | 451               | 10.3           | 321               | 7.3  |
| Hendricks  | 1.7   | 20.4                   | 2.6                       | 22 683           | 40.9                                    | 3.00                  | 16.4                              | 14.0                     | 19 162            | 91.0 | 7.1             | 646               | 9.0            | 322               | 4.5  |
| Johnson  | 1.9   | 19.9                   | 3.2                       | 25 345           | 45.9                                    | 2.95                  | 16.5                              | 15.6                     | 20 869            | 88.3 | 9.4             | 803               | 10.1           | 506               | 6.4  |
| Marion   | 3.1   | 17.8                   | 1.8                       | 285 092          | 13.3                                    | 2.63                  | 20.3                              | 25.7                     | 198 463           | 78.0 | 18.3            | 9 108             | 11.8           | 6 906             | 8.9  |
| Morgan   | 1.6   | 18.5                   | .8                        | 17 160           | 33.0                                    | 3.01                  | 19.3                              | 15.5                     | 14 188            | 89.0 | 8.3             | 558               | 10.6           | 152               | 2.9  |
| Shelby   | 1.6   | 18.6                   | 1.1                       | 13 823           | 16.4                                    | 2.85                  | 22.7                              | 18.9                     | 10 969            | 87.8 | 9.6             | 380               | 9.5            | 223               | 5.6  |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 2.8   | 18.9                   | .8                        | 37 043           | 17.5                                    | 2.78                  | 19.0                              | 20.6                     | 28 608            | 85.1 | 12.1            | 1 140             | 11.2           | 1 011             | 10.0 |
| Howard   | 3.0   | 19.2                   | .7                        | 31 050           | 18.6                                    | 2.78                  | 18.1                              | 20.8                     | 23 882            | 84.2 | 13.0            | 955               | 11.2           | 936               | 11.0 |
| Tipton   | 1.7   | 17.3                   | 1.0                       | 5 993            | 12.0                                    | 2.78                  | 23.8                              | 19.9                     | 4 726             | 90.0 | 7.7             | 185               | 11.4           | 75                | 4.6  |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                | 4.4   | 14.0                   | 13.5                      | 40 681           | 25.9                                    | 2.59                  | 16.8                              | 23.7                     | 27 497            | 86.8 | 10.4            | 1 161             | 9.4            | 799               | 6.4  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                   |   |                        |                           |                  |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)                                     | 2.4   | 16.4                   | 6.4                       | 44 670           | 13.3                                    | 2.69                  | 20.4                              | 21.8                     | 32 742            | 84.1 | 13.0            | 1 254             | 10.0           | 1 041             | 8.3  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                   | 6.8   | 18.4                   | 4.4                       | 86 204           | 13.9                                    | 2.68                  | 23.9                              | 23.2                     | 63 321            | 83.3 | 13.7            | 2 287             | 9.5            | 1 128             | 4.7  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 2.8   | 18.4                   | 6.4                       | 49 510           | 10.3                                    | 2.60                  | 27.1                              | 25.1                     | 35 494            | 84.8 | 12.4            | 1 490             | 10.9           | 845               | 6.2  |
| Clay   | 1.5   | 17.4                   | .9                        | 9 232            | 11.5                                    | 2.67                  | 30.3                              | 22.8                     | 7 014             | 88.4 | 9.1             | 267               | 11.0           | 192               | 7.9  |
| Vigo   | 3.1   | 18.6                   | 7.6                       | 40 278           | 10.0                                    | 2.58                  | 26.3                              | 25.6                     | 28 480            | 83.8 | 13.2            | 1 223             | 10.9           | 653               | 5.8  |
| IOWA   | 3.4   | 17.2                   | 3.3                       | 1 053 033        | 17.5                                    | 2.68                  | 25.2                              | 23.4                     | 770 283           | 87.9 | 9.5             | 527 188           | 9.4            | 10 868            | 3.7  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3.6   | 18.2                   | 3.2                       | 439 800          | 22.9                                    | 2.69                  | 20.1                              | 23.3                     | 315 615           | 85.4 | 11.8            | 11 468            | 9.3            | 5 503             | 4.5  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3.3   | 16.5                   | 3.4                       | 613 233          | 13.9                                    | 2.66                  | 28.9                              | 23.4                     | 454 668           | 89.6 | 7.9             | 515 720           | 9.4            | 5 365             | 3.2  |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)                                   | 3.6   | 19.5                   | 2.4                       | 61 770           | 21.5                                    | 2.68                  | 19.6                              | 23.0                     | 44 438            | 86.4 | 10.8            | 1 532             | 9.1            | 541               | 3.2  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                   | 4.3   | 18.9                   | 1.7                       | 138 256          | 20.4                                    | 2.73                  | 21.1                              | 22.6                     | 101 939           | 85.5 | 11.4            | 3 901             | 10.2           | 2 202             | 5.7  |
| Scott, IA  | 3.6   | 19.6                   | 1.6                       | 56 677           | 28.7                                    | 2.78                  | 17.6                              | 21.8                     | 41 706            | 85.3 | 11.5            | 1 483             | 9.2            | 873               | 5.4  |
| Henry, IL  | 2.8   | 17.2                   | 1.0                       | 20 527           | 19.2                                    | 2.80                  | 26.1                              | 20.5                     | 15 924            | 89.7 | 7.6             | 530               | 9.6            | 235               | 4.3  |
| Rock Island, IL  | 5.5   | 18.8                   | 2.1                       | 61 052           | 13.9                                    | 2.66                  | 22.7                              | 23.9                     | 44 309            | 84.2 | 12.6            | 1 888             | 11.3           | 1 094             | 6.5  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 3.7   | 18.5                   | 2.3                       | 137 018          | 24.5                                    | 2.62                  | 19.9                              | 24.3                     | 96 983            | 84.6 | 12.8            | 3 636             | 9.8            | 1 957             | 5.3  |
| Dallas   | 1.6   | 17.0                   | 1.6                       | 10 688           | 24.2                                    | 2.72                  | 24.0                              | 20.9                     | 8 172             | 89.0 | 8.7             | 206               | 7.0            | 115               | 3.9  |
| Polk   | 4.1   | 18.7                   | 2.3                       | 114 817          | 22.9                                    | 2.58                  | 19.7                              | 25.3                     | 79 474            | 83.5 | 13.7            | 3 114             | 10.1           | 1 702             | 5.5  |
| Warren   | 2.0   | 18.1                   | 2.9                       | 11 513           | 43.7                                    | 2.94                  | 18.5                              | 16.8                     | 9 337             | 89.8 | 8.1             | 316               | 9.0            | 140               | 4.0  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)                                     | 2.4   | 17.1                   | 4.5                       | 30 021           | 23.7                                    | 2.98                  | 22.2                              | 21.9                     | 22 565            | 86.8 | 10.3            | 966               | 10.4           | 260               | 2.8  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)                                   | 6.8   | 12.3                   | 9.3                       | 30 220           | 34.4                                    | 2.45                  | 13.4                              | 28.1                     | 17 937            | 86.5 | 10.5            | 728               | 8.7            | 319               | 3.8  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                        |   |                        |                           |                  |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 4.2   | 18.3                   | 2.5                       | 42 348           | 15.2                                    | 2.70                  | 24.8                              | 23.5                     | 31 025            | 85.0 | 12.2            | 879               | 7.4            | 548               | 4.6  |
| Woodbury, IA   | 3.9   | 18.5                   | 2.7                       | 36 632           | 11.6                                    | 2.68                  | 25.5                              | 23.9                     | 26 705            | 84.8 | 12.5            | 758               | 7.5            | 475               | 4.7  |
| Dakota, NE   | 5.7   | 17.0                   | 1.2                       | 5 716            | 46.2                                    | 2.86                  | 20.7                              | 21.2                     | 4 320             | 86.2 | 10.2            | 121               | 7.1            | 73                | 4.3  |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                | 3.1   | 17.6                   | 5.0                       | 56 659           | 21.8                                    | 2.73                  | 20.6                              | 21.3                     | 41 909            | 86.3 | 11.0            | 1 313             | 8.0            | 613               | 3.8  |
| Black Hawk   | 3.0   | 17.9                   | 5.0                       | 48 205           | 21.6                                    | 2.72                  | 19.7                              | 21.6                     | 35 315            | 85.2 | 12.0            | 1 115             | 8.1            | 539               | 3.9  |
| Bremer   | 3.9   | 15.8                   | 5.0                       | 8 454            | 23.2                                    | 2.79                  | 25.7                              | 20.2                     | 6 594             | 92.0 | 5.7             | 198               | 7.9            | 74                | 3.0  |
| KANSAS   | 4.7   | 17.8                   | 3.4                       | 872 239          | 19.9                                    | 2.62                  | 24.3                              | 23.8                     | 635 023           | 87.1 | 10.2            | 26 670            | 11.1           | 12 392            | 5.1  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4.6   | 19.5                   | 2.7                       | 421 400          | 24.7                                    | 2.66                  | 19.0                              | 22.9                     | 306 773           | 84.8 | 12.4            | 12 989            | 10.9           | 6 492             | 5.5  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4.8   | 16.2                   | 4.1                       | 450 839          | 15.8                                    | 2.58                  | 29.3                              | 24.6                     | 328 250           | 89.2 | 8.2             | 13 681            | 11.3           | 5 900             | 4.9  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                  |   |                        |                           |                  |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)                                    | 7.3   | 12.6                   | 13.2                      | 23 817           | 36.9                                    | 2.46                  | 14.7                              | 26.2                     | 14 480            | 85.6 | 11.0            | 709               | 10.2           | 398               | 5.7  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)                                       | 3.8   | 20.3                   | 3.0                       | 58 832           | 17.7                                    | 2.55                  | 21.7                              | 25.7                     | 41 304            | 84.4 | 13.0            | 1 680             | 10.6           | 821               | 5.2  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 4.4   | 19.1                   | 1.6                       | 153 831          | 23.0                                    | 2.63                  | 18.9                              | 24.0                     | 110 927           | 84.9 | 12.1            | 5 305             | 12.4           | 3 191             | 7.4  |
| Butler   | 2.1   | 19.0                   | 1.5                       | 16 087           | 27.4                                    | 2.74                  | 23.7                              | 19.6                     | 12 651            | 90.0 | 7.9             | 435               | 9.2            | 228               | 4.8  |
| Sedgwick   | 4.7   | 19.1                   | 1.7                       | 137 744          | 22.5                                    | 2.62                  | 18.3                              | 24.5                     | 98 276            | 84.2 | 12.6            | 4 870             | 12.8           | 2 963             | 7.8  |
| KENTUCKY   | 1.8   | 15.8                   | 2.8                       | 1 263 355        | 28.4                                    | 2.82                  | 23.5                              | 20.0                     | 983 353           | 84.0 | 13.1            | 634 238           | 9.3            | 716 213           | 7.4  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2.2   | 17.6                   | 2.6                       | 590 343          | 24.2                                    | 2.77                  | 21.2                              | 21.7                     | 443 035           | 81.6 | 15.3            | NA                | NA             | 8 434             | 5.0  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1.5   | 14.2                   | 3.0                       | 673 012          | 32.4                                    | 2.86                  | 25.6                              | 18.4                     | 540 318           | 85.9 | 11.2            | NA                | NA             | 77 779            | 73.9 |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)      |   |                        |                           |                  |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA                                      |   |                        |                           |                  |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)     |   |                        |                           |                  |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                   |   |                        |                           |                  |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)       |   |                        |                           |                  |   |                       |                                   |                          |                   |      |                 |                   |                |                   |      |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†                                     | 2.5   | 16.5                   | 4.4                       | 113 775          | 36.9                                    | 2.67                  | 18.6                              | 22.7                     | 81 763            | 81.8 | 15.2            | 3 402             | 10.6           | 1 944             | 6.0  |
| Bourbon  | .5  | 16.9                   | .8                        | 6 814            | 15.0                                    | 2.83                  | 26.8                              | 19.2                     | 5 410             | 84.3 | 13.1            | 200               | 10.4           | 103               | 5.4  |
| Clark  | 1.1   | 16.4                   | .7                        | 9 893            | 29.4                                    | 2.84                  | 22.3                              | 19.0                     | 7 869             | 84.7 | 12.6            | 349               | 12.2           | 206               | 7.2  |
| Fayette  | 3.1   | 16.8                   | 5.4                       | 75 440           | 38.4                                    | 2.56                  | 16.9                              | 25.4                     | 50 760            | 79.3 | 17.5            | 2 190             | 10.5           | 1 430             | 6.9  |
| Jessamine  | 2.5   | 14.0                   | 5.1                       | 8 413            | 60.3                                    | 2.95                  | 17.9                              | 14.7                     | 7 003             | 88.3 | 9.3             | 209               | 7.7            | 113               | 4.2  |
| Scott  | 1.4   | 15.8                   | 4.6                       | 7 268            | 34.1                                    | 2.86                  | 22.7                              | 17.6                     | 5 855             | 85.8 | 11.5            | 232               | 10.7           | 70                | 3.2  |
| Woodford   | 1.4   | 17.1                   | 1.8                       | 5 947            | 36.6                                    | 2.93                  | 21.2                              | 16.3                     | 4 866             | 86.8 | 10.7            | 222               | 12.3           | 22                | 1.2  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>6</sup>Incomplete. <sup>7</sup>Incomplete; includes data not distributed by county.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |                     |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 1982   |  |       | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   |                     | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   |
|  | Total  | Percent—                               |       |        |        |        | 1982              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Total  | Infant <sup>2</sup> |        |        |        |
|  |        | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr<br>old | Black |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| 45   | 46     | 47                                     | 48    | 49     | 50     | 51     | 52                | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56     | 57                  | 58     | 59     |        |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 18 955 | 16.4                                   | 17.8  | 19 291 | 17 474 | 22 468 | 16.0              | 16.5 | 15.3 | 20.2 | 9 617  | 244                 | 9 721  | 9 325  | 9 754  |
| Boone  | 533    | 12.0                                   | 2     | 601    | 458    | 538    | 14.0              | 16.5 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 342    | 5                   | 312    | 328    | 311    |
| Hemilton   | 1 171  | 9.1                                    | 5     | 1 149  | 897    | 1 018  | 13.9              | 14.0 | 13.3 | 18.7 | 517    | 14                  | 483    | 423    | 437    |
| Hancock  | 608    | 14.5                                   | —     | 620    | 601    | 720    | 13.9              | 14.1 | 15.0 | 20.5 | 311    | 5                   | 328    | 272    | 287    |
| Hendricks  | 1 963  | 10.2                                   | 3     | 1 044  | 987    | 1 054  | 13.4              | 15.0 | 16.1 | 19.5 | 468    | 9                   | 414    | 393    | 373    |
| Johnson  | 1 133  | 10.9                                   | 9     | 1 125  | 1 055  | 1 174  | 14.2              | 14.6 | 15.3 | 19.2 | 576    | 11                  | 569    | 464    | 498    |
| Marion   | 13 241 | 18.2                                   | 25.3  | 13 372 | 12 137 | 16 368 | 17.2              | 17.5 | 15.5 | 20.6 | 6 672  | 185                 | 6 891  | 6 717  | 7 128  |
| Morgan   | 726    | 17.6                                   | —     | 826    | 743    | 890    | 13.8              | 15.9 | 15.4 | 20.1 | 384    | 8                   | 375    | 363    | 341    |
| Shelby   | 580    | 14.7                                   | 1.0   | 554    | 596    | 706    | 14.5              | 13.9 | 15.1 | 18.7 | 347    | 7                   | 349    | 365    | 379    |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 1 496  | 17.6                                   | 4.8   | 1 613  | 1 708  | 1 998  | 14.7              | 15.6 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 849    | 20                  | 882    | 771    | 860    |
| Howard   | 1 251  | 18.6                                   | 5.8   | 1 379  | 1 460  | 1 692  | 14.7              | 15.9 | 16.8 | 20.3 | 726    | 18                  | 708    | 616    | 688    |
| Tipton   | 245    | 12.2                                   | —     | 234    | 248    | 306    | 15.1              | 13.9 | 14.7 | 18.4 | 123    | 2                   | 174    | 155    | 172    |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 1 762  | 10.2                                   | 2.1   | 1 763  | 1 588  | 2 228  | 14.2              | 14.5 | 13.8 | 20.4 | 811    | 20                  | 729    | 779    | 781    |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |        |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 1 584  | 16.7                                   | 9.3   | 1 674  | 1 764  | 2 556  | 12.6              | 13.0 | 13.5 | 19.8 | 987    | 19                  | 1 008  | 1 098  | 1 145  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 3 551  | 14.7                                   | 15.5  | 3 808  | 3 428  | 4 480  | 14.8              | 15.8 | 14.2 | 18.3 | 2 211  | 41                  | 2 204  | 2 153  | 2 227  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 2 024  | 13.7                                   | 5.6   | 2 039  | 1 731  | 2 270  | 14.9              | 14.9 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 1 475  | 34                  | 1 496  | 1 539  | 1 630  |
| Clay   | 394    | 14.0                                   | 5     | 396    | 340    | 362    | 16.3              | 15.9 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 286    | 5                   | 309    | 300    | 324    |
| Vigo   | 1 630  | 13.6                                   | 6.8   | 1 643  | 1 391  | 1 908  | 14.6              | 14.6 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 1 189  | 29                  | 1 187  | 1 239  | 1 306  |
| IOWA   | 44 738 | 10.7                                   | 2.3   | 47 814 | 41 378 | 48 290 | 15.4              | 16.4 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 26 890 | 456                 | 27 120 | 28 097 | 29 387 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 19 751 | 11.0                                   | 4.5   | 20 808 | 18 314 | 22 318 | 16.0              | 17.0 | 15.2 | 19.3 | 9 399  | 238                 | 9 649  | 9 839  | 10 318 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 24 987 | 10.4                                   | 6     | 27 006 | 23 064 | 25 972 | 14.9              | 16.0 | 13.7 | 15.5 | 17 491 | 218                 | 17 471 | 18 258 | 19 069 |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 2 644  | 9.5                                    | 1.9   | 2 828  | 2 502  | 3 232  | 15.6              | 16.7 | 15.0 | 19.8 | 1 225  | 44                  | 1 271  | 1 211  | 1 349  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 6 256  | 13.1                                   | 7.3   | 6 674  | 5 945  | 6 834  | 16.3              | 17.4 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 3 128  | 55                  | 3 270  | 3 307  | 3 350  |
| Scott, IA  | 2 732  | 12.0                                   | 7.2   | 2 955  | 2 602  | 2 918  | 16.9              | 18.5 | 17.0 | 20.5 | 1 088  | 25                  | 1 174  | 1 159  | 1 239  |
| Henry, IL  | 830    | 13.3                                   | 1.8   | 900    | 796    | 868    | 15.1              | 15.5 | 14.2 | 16.3 | 512    | 5                   | 572    | 627    | 538    |
| Rock Island, IL  | 2 694  | 14.2                                   | 9.1   | 2 819  | 2 547  | 3 048  | 16.1              | 17.0 | 15.1 | 18.3 | 1 528  | 25                  | 1 524  | 1 521  | 1 573  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 5 903  | 11.3                                   | 5.7   | 6 105  | 5 267  | 6 622  | 15.9              | 16.6 | 14.6 | 19.5 | 2 870  | 49                  | 2 945  | 3 072  | 3 201  |
| Dallas   | 428    | 7.0                                    | —     | 466    | 400    | 440    | 14.5              | 15.8 | 14.5 | 16.9 | 270    | 4                   | 260    | 293    | 297    |
| Folk   | 4 980  | 11.7                                   | 6.8   | 5 088  | 4 362  | 5 640  | 16.2              | 16.8 | 14.4 | 19.7 | 2 376  | 44                  | 2 457  | 2 543  | 2 686  |
| Warren   | 495    | 11.3                                   | —     | 551    | 505    | 542    | 14.0              | 15.8 | 16.2 | 19.8 | 224    | 1                   | 228    | 236    | 218    |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 1 447  | 8.8                                    | 3     | 1 582  | 1 521  | 1 742  | 15.6              | 16.9 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 797    | 16                  | 804    | 835    | 887    |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 1 299  | 4.2                                    | 2.5   | 1 276  | 1 013  | 1 482  | 15.5              | 15.6 | 13.2 | 20.5 | 404    | 17                  | 395    | 436    | 375    |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |        |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 2 034  | 14.0                                   | 1.0   | 2 128  | 2 049  | 2 208  | 17.2              | 18.1 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 1 166  | 28                  | 1 130  | 1 188  | 1 273  |
| Woodbury, IA   | 1 691  | 13.7                                   | 1.2   | 1 792  | 1 725  | 1 930  | 16.7              | 17.8 | 16.5 | 18.7 | 1 013  | 24                  | 987    | 1 053  | 1 143  |
| Dakota, NE   | 343    | 15.7                                   | —     | 336    | 324    | 278    | 20.1              | 20.3 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 153    | 4                   | 143    | 135    | 130    |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 2 614  | 11.6                                   | 8.8   | 2 800  | 2 302  | 2 734  | 16.0              | 17.2 | 14.7 | 17.6 | 1 244  | 38                  | 1 286  | 1 289  | 1 335  |
| Black Hawk   | 2 247  | 12.1                                   | 10.2  | 2 383  | 2 009  | 2 412  | 16.2              | 17.3 | 15.1 | 18.1 | 1 056  | 35                  | 1 059  | 1 090  | 1 127  |
| Bremer   | 367    | 8.2                                    | —     | 417    | 293    | 322    | 14.7              | 16.8 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 188    | 3                   | 227    | 199    | 208    |
| KANSAS   | 40 864 | 13.4                                   | 8.4   | 40 716 | 33 894 | 38 204 | 17.0              | 17.2 | 14.9 | 17.0 | 21 804 | 426                 | 22 034 | 21 781 | 21 888 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 19 993 | 12.7                                   | 12.7  | 20 061 | 16 469 | 19 732 | 16.8              | 17.4 | 15.1 | 18.2 | 8 835  | 234                 | 8 876  | 8 445  | 8 231  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 20 871 | 14.0                                   | 4.3   | 20 655 | 17 425 | 18 472 | 17.2              | 17.1 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 12 969 | 192                 | 13 158 | 13 336 | 13 657 |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |        |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 950    | 8.4                                    | 6.1   | 963    | 780    | 906    | 13.7              | 14.2 | 12.9 | 15.6 | 350    | 14                  | 375    | 379    | 344    |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 2 481  | 13.3                                   | 12.9  | 2 589  | 2 111  | 2 930  | 15.7              | 16.7 | 14.0 | 18.9 | 1 322  | 34                  | 1 383  | 1 320  | 1 302  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 7 989  | 13.5                                   | 11.6  | 7 848  | 6 470  | 7 346  | 18.6              | 19.1 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 3 187  | 77                  | 3 144  | 3 094  | 2 931  |
| Butler   | 748    | 12.0                                   | 1.2   | 754    | 537    | 610    | 15.8              | 16.8 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 414    | 9                   | 415    | 396    | 353    |
| Sedgwick   | 7 241  | 13.7                                   | 12.7  | 7 094  | 5 933  | 6 736  | 19.0              | 19.4 | 16.9 | 19.2 | 2 773  | 68                  | 2 729  | 2 698  | 2 578  |
| KENTUCKY   | 56 828 | 19.4                                   | 9.1   | 59 582 | 54 680 | 60 212 | 15.4              | 16.3 | 15.8 | 18.7 | 32 990 | 680                 | 33 796 | 33 187 | 33 277 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 26 489 | 16.7                                   | 14.1  | 28 110 | 25 422 | 30 480 | 15.7              | 16.8 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 14 430 | 314                 | 15 001 | 14 674 | 14 933 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 30 339 | 21.8                                   | 4.8   | 31 472 | 29 258 | 29 732 | 15.1              | 15.9 | 15.9 | 17.8 | 18 560 | 366                 | 18 795 | 18 513 | 18 344 |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |        |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |        |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |        |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |        |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |        |  |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 4 805  | 16.5                                   | 14.4  | 4 939  | 4 585  | 5 398  | 14.9              | 15.5 | 15.4 | 20.2 | 2 348  | 56                  | 2 462  | 2 458  | 2 349  |
| Bourbon  | 284    | 22.7                                   | 11.0  | 257    | 250    | 306    | 13.8              | 13.2 | 13.2 | 16.6 | 177    | 4                   | 213    | 210    | 203    |
| Clark  | 427    | 20.6                                   | 8.0   | 424    | 356    | 470    | 14.9              | 15.0 | 13.3 | 19.5 | 221    | 5                   | 243    | 203    | 230    |
| Fayette  | 3 094  | 14.5                                   | 18.1  | 3 161  | 2 955  | 3 670  | 14.9              | 15.5 | 15.3 | 21.1 | 1 440  | 37                  | 1 520  | 1 541  | 1 443  |
| Jessamine  | 423    | 17.3                                   | 2.1   | 475    | 407    | 362    | 15.7              | 18.2 | 18.1 | 20.8 | 191    | 3                   | 172    | 153    | 153    |
| Scott  | 335    | 21.5                                   | 8.7   | 356    | 328    | 310    | 15.4              | 16.3 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 187    | 6                   | 183    | 187    | 195    |
| Woodford   | 262    | 19.5                                   | 10.7  | 266    | 289    | 280    | 14.5              | 15.0 | 17.0 | 19.4 | 132    | 1                   | 131    | 164    | 125    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 8.1                | 8.3  | 8.2  | 8.8  | 388.3                            | 14.8                          | 12.9                         | 7.6                         | 2 689  | 1 657 | 228               | 149  | 1 590                          | 323     | 97                               | 10 373 | 8 882     |
| Boone  | 9.0                | 8.6  | 10.0 | 10.1 | 448.0                            | 15.8                          | 9.4                          | 5.6                         | 50   | 23    | 132               | 75   | 37                             | 16      | 5                                | 456    | 352       |
| Hamilton   | 6.1                | 5.9  | 6.3  | 8.0  | 302.8                            | 22.5                          | 12.0                         | 3.4                         | 151  | 26    | 179               | 48   | 119                            | 21      | 6                                | 706    | 632       |
| Hancock  | 7.1                | 7.5  | 6.8  | 8.2  | 342.0                            | 13.7                          | 8.2                          | 8.2                         | 30   | 26    | 68                | 74   | 26                             | 16      | 4                                | 391    | 336       |
| Hendricks  | 6.5                | 5.9  | 6.4  | 6.9  | 301.6                            | 12.6                          | 9.3                          | 8.3                         | 55   | 25    | 77                | 46   | 39                             | 19      | 6                                | 573    | 484       |
| Johnson  | 7.2                | 7.4  | 6.7  | 8.1  | 391.7                            | 13.8                          | 9.7                          | 8.8                         | 63   | 43    | 79                | 70   | 57                             | 30      | 9                                | 1 803  | 1 360     |
| Marion   | 8.6                | 9.0  | 8.6  | 9.0  | 407.9                            | 13.6                          | 14.0                         | 7.9                         | 2 289  | 1 469 | 297               | 185  | 1 268                          | 200     | 59                               | 5 885  | 5 198     |
| Morgan   | 7.3                | 7.2  | 7.5  | 7.7  | 322.8                            | 19.0                          | 11.0                         | 5.5                         | 29   | 22    | 55                | 50   | 26                             | 11      | 4                                | 252    | 248       |
| Shelby   | 8.7                | 8.7  | 9.2  | 10.0 | 417.9                            | 22.5                          | 12.1                         | 10.3                        | 22   | 22    | 55                | 61   | 18                             | 10      | 4                                | 307    | 272       |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 8.4                | 8.5  | 7.4  | 8.6  | 431.2                            | 20.7                          | 13.4                         | 10.0                        | 90   | 78    | 89                | 78   | 83                             | 29      | 7                                | 715    | 604       |
| Howard   | 8.5                | 8.1  | 7.1  | 8.3  | 434.8                            | 22.3                          | 14.4                         | 11.2                        | 78   | 69    | 91                | 83   | 72                             | 21      | 5                                | 613    | 504       |
| Tipton   | 7.6                | 10.3 | 9.2  | 10.3 | 412.5                            | 12.3                          | 8.2                          | 4.1                         | 12   | 9     | 74                | 54   | 11                             | 8       | 2                                | 102    | 100       |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 6.5                | 6.0  | 6.8  | 7.1  | 325.9                            | 16.1                          | 11.4                         | 7.9                         | 190  | 143   | 153               | 131  | 172                            | 29      | 10                               | 1 126  | 987       |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 7.8                | 7.8  | 8.4  | 8.9  | 390.4                            | 17.5                          | 12.0                         | 10.7                        | 193  | 121   | 153               | 94   | 141                            | 34      | 11                               | 1 032  | 956       |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 9.2                | 9.1  | 8.9  | 9.1  | 470.6                            | 13.3                          | 11.5                         | 7.3                         | 332  | 269   | 138               | 110  | 284                            | 74      | 15                               | 1 837  | 1 656     |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 10.8               | 10.9 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 558.4                            | 17.6                          | 16.8                         | 11.4                        | 169  | 124   | 124               | 90   | 147                            | 31      | 11                               | 1 138  | 1 057     |
| Clay   | 11.8               | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 664.1                            | 24.7                          | 12.7                         | 12.7                        | 10   | 10    | 42                | 9    | 5                              | 3       | 3                                | 213    | 172       |
| Vigo   | 10.6               | 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 535.5                            | 16.1                          | 17.8                         | 11.0                        | 159  | 114   | 142               | 100  | 138                            | 26      | 8                                | 925    | 885       |
| IOWA   | 9.3                | 9.3  | 9.8  | 10.4 | 490.0                            | 17.8                          | 10.2                         | 6.4                         | 3 770  | 2 727 | 130               | 97   | 2 759                          | 833     | 475                              | 38 150 | 34 878    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.6                | 7.9  | 8.2  | 8.9  | 384.3                            | 14.1                          | 12.1                         | 6.5                         | 2 577  | 1 623 | 209               | 141  | 1 663                          | 306     | 118                              | 11 446 | 10 292    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 10.4               | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 567.6                            | 20.5                          | 8.7                          | 6.3                         | 1 193  | 1 104 | 71                | 66   | 1 096                          | 527     | 357                              | 26 704 | 24 586    |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 7.2                | 7.5  | 7.2  | 8.3  | 358.7                            | 11.8                          | 16.6                         | 7.2                         | 226  | 147   | 134               | 90   | 193                            | 58      | 9                                | 1 105  | 1 040     |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 8.2                | 8.5  | 8.7  | 9.2  | 428.6                            | 14.3                          | 8.8                          | 5.9                         | 406  | 291   | 106               | 80   | 371                            | 79      | 29                               | 3 158  | 2 810     |
| Scott, IA  | 6.7                | 7.3  | 7.6  | 8.7  | 344.6                            | 11.8                          | 9.2                          | 4.8                         | 169  | 113   | 105               | 79   | 150                            | 33      | 13                               | 1 266  | 1 145     |
| Henry, IL  | 9.3                | 9.9  | 11.2 | 10.1 | 507.6                            | 20.0                          | 6.0                          | 4.8                         | 26   | 29    | 47                | 54   | 25                             | 13      | 4                                | 545    | 454       |
| Rock Island, IL  | 9.1                | 9.2  | 9.0  | 9.4  | 484.0                            | 15.0                          | 9.3                          | 7.4                         | 211  | 149   | 126               | 89   | 196                            | 33      | 12                               | 1 357  | 1 211     |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 7.7                | 8.0  | 8.5  | 9.4  | 378.0                            | 11.6                          | 8.3                          | 6.9                         | 578  | 366   | 156               | 108  | 427                            | 80      | 40                               | 3 224  | 3 012     |
| Dallas   | 9.2                | 8.8  | 10.6 | 11.4 | 461.4                            | 27.1                          | 9.3                          | 14.0                        | 16   | 15    | 54                | 58   | 13                             | 8       | 7                                | 502    | 428       |
| Polk   | 7.7                | 8.1  | 8.4  | 9.4  | 375.0                            | 9.4                           | 8.8                          | 6.8                         | 554  | 346   | 180               | 121  | 408                            | 69      | 27                               | 2 270  | 2 149     |
| Warren   | 6.4                | 6.5  | 7.6  | 7.9  | 334.8                            | 17.0                          | 2.0                          | 2.0                         | 8  | 5     | 23                | 18   | 6                              | 3       | 6                                | 452    | 435       |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 8.6                | 8.6  | 8.8  | 9.8  | 457.2                            | 12.9                          | 11.1                         | 6.2                         | 133  | 75    | 143               | 83   | 124                            | 9       | 13                               | 1 374  | 1 312     |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 4.8                | 4.8  | 5.7  | 5.2  | 210.8                            | 16.7                          | 13.1                         | 5.4                         | 1 009  | 617   | 1 201             | 855  | 372                            | 36      | 7                                | 553    | 406       |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 9.9                | 9.6  | 9.9  | 11.0 | 489.3                            | 24.5                          | 13.8                         | 11.3                        | 165  | 109   | 140               | 94   | 142                            | 34      | 15                               | 1 519  | 1 231     |
| Woodbury, IA   | 10.0               | 9.8  | 10.1 | 11.1 | 507.5                            | 21.8                          | 14.2                         | 11.8                        | 162  | 106   | 160               | 103  | 139                            | 31      | 13                               | 1 375  | 1 091     |
| Dakota, NE   | 9.0                | 8.6  | 8.7  | 9.9  | 381.0                            | 41.0                          | 11.7                         | 8.7                         | 3  | 3     | 18                | 23   | 3                              | 3       | 2                                | 144    | 140       |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 7.6                | 7.9  | 8.2  | 8.6  | 400.8                            | 13.5                          | 14.5                         | 5.0                         | 208  | 138   | 127               | 89   | 178                            | 48      | 16                               | 1 915  | 1 678     |
| Black Hawk   | 7.6                | 7.7  | 8.2  | 8.5  | 393.6                            | 13.7                          | 15.6                         | 4.9                         | 193  | 125   | 139               | 94   | 165                            | 38      | 13                               | 1 533  | 1 363     |
| Bremer   | 7.5                | 9.1  | 8.4  | 9.1  | 440.7                            | 12.0                          | 8.2                          | 5.4                         | 15   | 13    | 60                | 57   | 13                             | 10      | 3                                | 382    | 315       |
| KANSAS   | 9.1                | 9.3  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 456.0                            | 22.5                          | 10.4                         | 8.2                         | 3 700  | 2 422 | 154               | 108  | 2 698                          | 684     | 355                              | 25 865 | 23 406    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.4                | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.6  | 346.6                            | 17.3                          | 11.7                         | 7.8                         | 2 669  | 1 613 | 224               | 149  | 1 755                          | 288     | 90                               | 8 146  | 7 315     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 10.7               | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 563.2                            | 27.5                          | 9.2                          | 8.6                         | 1 031  | 809   | 85                | 69   | 943                            | 396     | 265                              | 17 719 | 16 091    |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 5.0                | 5.5  | 6.3  | 5.9  | 233.0                            | 11.5                          | 14.7                         | 8.4                         | 85   | 53    | 122               | 91   | 68                             | 16      | 7                                | 502    | 439       |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 8.4                | 8.9  | 8.7  | 8.4  | 403.1                            | 18.4                          | 13.7                         | 9.3                         | 387  | 302   | 245               | 194  | 269                            | 25      | 19                               | 1 554  | 1 416     |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 7.4                | 7.6  | 8.0  | 7.5  | 348.8                            | 19.6                          | 9.6                          | 6.5                         | 835  | 487   | 195               | 125  | 598                            | 116     | 30                               | 2 821  | 2 491     |
| Butler   | 8.8                | 9.3  | 10.3 | 9.1  | 477.8                            | 23.3                          | 12.0                         | 9.4                         | 24   | 17    | 51                | 44   | 23                             | 14      | 6                                | 463    | 375       |
| Sedgwick   | 7.3                | 7.4  | 7.7  | 7.4  | 332.8                            | 19.1                          | 9.4                          | 6.2                         | 811  | 470   | 212               | 134  | 575                            | 102     | 24                               | 2 358  | 2 116     |
| KENTUCKY   | 8.9                | 9.2  | 9.6  | 10.3 | 442.3                            | 23.6                          | 12.0                         | 8.9                         | 5 046  | 3 100 | 137               | 96   | 3 848                          | 879     | 276                              | 25 837 | 23 649    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8.6                | 8.9  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 414.1                            | 17.1                          | 11.9                         | 9.4                         | 3 555  | 2 126 | 211               | 137  | 2 496                          | 393     | 107                              | 12 178 | 10 853    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.2                | 9.5  | 10.1 | 11.0 | 465.9                            | 29.0                          | 12.1                         | 8.3                         | 1 491  | 974   | 74                | 58   | 1 352                          | 486     | 169                              | 13 659 | 12 796    |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 7.3                | 7.8  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 350.0                            | 20.5                          | 11.7                         | 13.1                        | 1 119  | 632   | 347               | 237  | 705                            | 84      | 19                               | 1 770  | 1 635     |
| Bourbon  | 9.2                | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 464.7                            | 26.1                          | 15.2                         | 15.2                        | 14   | 14    | 73                | 76   | 14                             | 9       | 1                                | 89     | 83        |
| Clark  | 7.7                | 8.6  | 7.6  | 9.5  | 401.0                            | 24.4                          | 11.7                         | 32.8                        | 22   | 12    | 77                | 50   | 21                             | 10      | 1                                | 196    | 178       |
| Fayette  | 6.9                | 7.4  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 328.9                            | 16.9                          | 12.0                         | 10.3                        | 1 032  | 584   | 497               | 335  | 634                            | 45      | 11                               | 1 104  | 1 019     |
| Jessamine  | 7.1                | 6.6  | 6.8  | 8.8  | 329.6                            | 33.3                          | 7.1                          | 11.8                        | 15   | 5     | 56                | 29   | 10                             | 6       | 2                                | 119    | 119       |
| Scott  | 8.6                | 8.4  | 9.8  | 10.9 | 381.3                            | 27.6                          | 17.9                         | 11.9                        | 13   | 7     | 60                | 39   | 9                              | 6       | 3                                | 180    | 162       |
| Woodford   | 7.3                | 7.4  | 9.6  | 8.7  | 383.2                            | 22.2                          | 3.8                          | 15.3                        | 23   | 10    | 128               | 69   | 17                             | 8       | 1                                | 82     | 74        |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>4</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>6</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |        |                   |                   | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
|--|------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds   |                   | Short-term        | Hospital insurance                                |                 |                               |                   | Supplementary medical insurance |                 |                               |        |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total  |                   |                   | 1982<br>(1,000)                                   | 1970<br>(1,000) | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   | 1982<br>(1,000)                 | 1970<br>(1,000) | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |        |
|  |                              |            | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> | 1982<br>(\$1,000) |   |                 | 1970<br>(\$1,000)             | 1982<br>(\$1,000) |                                 |                 | 1970<br>(\$1,000)             |        |
|  | 77                           | 78         | 79     | 80                | 81                | 82  | 83              | 84                            | 85                | 86                              | 87              | 88                            | 89     |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 24                           | 21         | 7 520  | 636               | 6 507             | 129.3   | 94.5            | 170 272                       | 24 252            | 125.8                           | 90.4            | 59 567                        | 6 603  |
| Boone  | 2                            | 2          | 128    | 344               | 128               | 4.2   | 3.2             | 4 822                         | 616               | 4.1                             | 3.1             | 1 627                         | 176    |
| Hamilton   | 1                            | 1          | 156    | 182               | 156               | 6.6   | 4.2             | 8 610                         | 1 117             | 6.4                             | 4.0             | 2 834                         | 241    |
| Hancock  | 1                            | 1          | 120    | 270               | 120               | 4.0   | 2.9             | 4 050                         | 680               | 3.9                             | 2.8             | 1 475                         | 171    |
| Hendricks  | 1                            | 1          | 147    | 207               | 147               | 5.2   | 3.5             | 6 365                         | 1 044             | 5.1                             | 3.4             | 2 080                         | 247    |
| Johnson  | 2                            | 1          | 446    | 558               | 178               | 8.0   | 5.0             | 9 578                         | 1 389             | 7.9                             | 4.8             | 3 096                         | 334    |
| Marion   | 14                           | 12         | 6 266  | 812               | 5 521             | 91.3  | 68.7            | 124 343                       | 17 625            | 88.6                            | 65.5            | 44 215                        | 5 014  |
| Morgan   | 2                            | 2          | 168    | 320               | 168               | 5.4   | 3.5             | 6 926                         | 939               | 5.3                             | 3.3             | 2 300                         | 235    |
| Shelby   | 1                            | 1          | 89     | 225               | 89                | 4.6   | 3.6             | 5 578                         | 842               | 4.5                             | 3.5             | 1 940                         | 185    |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 3                            | 3          | 607    | 594               | 607               | 11.4  | 8.5             | 14 907                        | 2 297             | 11.2                            | 8.2             | 4 987                         | 530    |
| Howard   | 2                            | 2          | 471    | 550               | 471               | 9.2   | 6.7             | 11 580                        | 1 810             | 9.0                             | 6.5             | 4 174                         | 420    |
| Tipton   | 1                            | 1          | 136    | 823               | 136               | 2.2   | 1.8             | 3 327                         | 487               | 2.2                             | 1.8             | 813                           | 110    |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 4                            | 4          | 860    | 702               | 860               | 11.4  | 8.1             | 13 004                        | 2 001             | 11.2                            | 8.0             | 4 712                         | 494    |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                              |            |        |                   |                   |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 1                            | 1          | 631    | 503               | 631               | 14.7  | 10.4            | 18 006                        | 1 898             | 14.4                            | 9.9             | 5 718                         | 843    |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 5                            | 4          | 1 263  | 529               | 1 107             | 33.8  | 24.9            | 31 593                        | 4 829             | 33.5                            | 24.4            | 11 972                        | 1 580  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 4                            | 4          | 733    | 539               | 733               | 21.0  | 17.6            | 17 749                        | 3 448             | 20.7                            | 17.1            | 7 560                         | 1 069  |
| Clay   | 1                            | 1          | 90     | 358               | 90                | 4.6   | 3.9             | 3 481                         | 746               | 4.5                             | 3.7             | 1 304                         | 210    |
| Vigo   | 3                            | 3          | 643    | 580               | 643               | 16.4  | 13.8            | 14 268                        | 2 702             | 16.2                            | 13.4            | 6 256                         | 859    |
| IOWA   | 140                          | 131        | 19 640 | 676               | 16 587            | 422.3   | 354.0           | 434 287                       | 76 537            | 417.3                           | 345.9           | 149 309                       | 25 491 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 29                           | 28         | 8 828  | 717               | 8 748             | 143.5   | 113.8           | 169 499                       | 27 994            | 141.1                           | 111.2           | 58 008                        | 8 926  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 111                          | 103        | 10 812 | 646               | 7 839             | 278.9   | 240.2           | 264 788                       | 48 543            | 276.2                           | 234.7           | 91 301                        | 16 565 |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 2                            | 2          | 1 030  | 609               | 1 030             | 19.5  | 15.2            | 17 343                        | 3 457             | 19.2                            | 15.0            | 6 785                         | 1 005  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 9                            | 9          | 1 723  | 448               | 1 723             | 45.2  | 35.7            | 50 415                        | 8 994             | 44.6                            | 35.0            | 17 086                        | 2 393  |
| Scott, IA  | 3                            | 3          | 647    | 402               | 647               | 15.9  | 12.6            | 19 007                        | 2 952             | 15.5                            | 12.3            | 6 081                         | 1 008  |
| Henry, IL  | 2                            | 2          | 214    | 375               | 214               | 7.9   | 6.7             | 6 947                         | 1 471             | 7.8                             | 6.6             | 2 476                         | 360    |
| Rock Island, IL  | 4                            | 4          | 862    | 518               | 862               | 21.4  | 16.4            | 24 461                        | 4 571             | 21.2                            | 16.1            | 8 529                         | 1 025  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 8                            | 8          | 2 515  | 671               | 2 515             | 44.1  | 34.7            | 58 588                        | 8 498             | 43.1                            | 33.8            | 20 687                        | 3 015  |
| Dallas   | 1                            | 1          | 53     | 179               | 53                | 4.4   | 3.7             | 5 223                         | 815               | 4.3                             | 3.6             | 1 714                         | 267    |
| Polk   | 7                            | 7          | 2 462  | 795               | 2 462             | 36.3  | 28.4            | 49 559                        | 7 183             | 35.5                            | 27.7            | 17 693                        | 2 558  |
| Warren   | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -                 | 3.3   | 2.5             | 3 806                         | 500               | 3.3                             | 2.5             | 1 280                         | 190    |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 2                            | 2          | 664    | 721               | 664               | 11.7  | 9.2             | 13 274                        | 2 134             | 11.7                            | 8.8             | 4 427                         | 573    |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 4                            | 3          | 1 653  | 1 983             | 1 573             | 6.3   | 4.8             | 4 999                         | 1 036             | 6.2                             | 4.7             | 2 033                         | 282    |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                              |            |        |                   |                   |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 2                            | 2          | 832    | 707               | 832               | 17.0  | 14.7            | 23 021                        | 3 961             | 16.9                            | 14.5            | 6 136                         | 1 156  |
| Woodbury, IA   | 2                            | 2          | 832    | 828               | 832               | 15.0  | 13.2            | 20 242                        | 3 612             | 14.9                            | 13.0            | 5 445                         | 1 053  |
| Dakota, NE   | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -                 | 2.0   | 1.5             | 2 779                         | 349               | 2.0                             | 1.4             | 691                           | 103    |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 6                            | 6          | 899    | 593               | 899               | 19.9  | 15.0            | 19 828                        | 3 402             | 19.7                            | 14.8            | 7 565                         | 1 120  |
| Black Hawk   | 4                            | 4          | 825    | 559               | 825               | 16.3  | 12.2            | 17 239                        | 2 941             | 16.2                            | 12.1            | 6 516                         | 950    |
| Bremer   | 2                            | 2          | 74     | 297               | 74                | 3.6   | 2.8             | 2 589                         | 461               | 3.5                             | 2.7             | 1 049                         | 170    |
| KANSAS   | 166                          | 154        | 18 257 | 753               | 14 668            | 330.4   | 267.5           | 399 079                       | 60 547            | 325.8                           | 259.9           | 146 011                       | 20 184 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 35                           | 28         | 8 939  | 746               | 6 877             | 127.3   | 91.8            | 177 684                       | 23 155            | 124.8                           | 89.1            | 63 855                        | 7 720  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 131                          | 126        | 9 318  | 759               | 7 791             | 203.0   | 175.7           | 221 395                       | 37 392            | 201.1                           | 170.8           | 82 156                        | 12 464 |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                              |            |        |                   |                   |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 2                            | 2          | 215    | 308               | 215               | 5.6   | 4.4             | 5 284                         | 740               | 5.5                             | 4.2             | 2 203                         | 314    |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 8                            | 4          | 2 480  | 1 572             | 944               | 20.3  | 15.9            | 24 276                        | 2 577             | 19.6                            | 15.4            | 9 458                         | 1 114  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 8                            | 8          | 2 659  | 620               | 2 659             | 46.2  | 32.6            | 65 609                        | 10 417            | 45.6                            | 31.8            | 24 294                        | 3 411  |
| Butler   | 2                            | 2          | 226    | 476               | 226               | 5.7   | 4.4             | 7 954                         | 1 051             | 5.6                             | 4.3             | 2 749                         | 348    |
| Sedgwick   | 6                            | 6          | 2 433  | 638               | 2 433             | 40.5  | 28.2            | 57 655                        | 9 366             | 40.0                            | 27.5            | 21 545                        | 3 063  |
| KENTUCKY   | 121                          | 116        | 19 179 | 517               | 18 235            | 466.7   | 339.6           | 442 223                       | 62 305            | 464.8                           | 332.5           | 152 800                       | 19 879 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 43                           | 38         | 11 492 | 684               | 10 548            | 195.5   | 142.7           | 203 120                       | 27 571            | 192.4                           | 139.2           | 72 036                        | 9 501  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 78                           | 78         | 7 687  | 378               | 7 687             | 271.2   | 196.9           | 239 103                       | 34 734            | 272.5                           | 193.3           | 80 764                        | 10 378 |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                              |            |        |                   |                   |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                              |            |        |                   |                   |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                              |            |        |                   |                   |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                              |            |        |                   |                   |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                              |            |        |                   |                   |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |        |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 13                           | 11         | 3 248  | 1 007             | 2 892             | 31.8  | 22.9            | 24 625                        | 4 573             | 31.0                            | 22.2            | 10 047                        | 1 513  |
| Bourbon  | 1                            | 1          | 60     | 309               | 60                | 2.5   | 2.0             | 2 282                         | 514               | 2.4                             | 2.0             | 789                           | 129    |
| Clark  | 1                            | 1          | 81     | 283               | 81                | 3.2   | 2.4             | 2 421                         | 432               | 3.2                             | 2.4             | 972                           | 124    |
| Fayette  | 9                            | 7          | 3 002  | 1 448             | 2 646             | 19.4  | 13.6            | 14 454                        | 2 677             | 18.8                            | 13.2            | 6 308                         | 981    |
| Jessamine  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -                 | 2.3   | 1.5             | 1 703                         | 273               | 2.3                             | 1.4             | 763                           | 87     |
| Scott  | 1                            | 1          | 45     | 207               | 45                | 2.5   | 1.9             | 1 951                         | 377               | 2.5                             | 1.9             | 664                           | 96     |
| Woodford   | 1                            | 1          | 60     | 331               | 60                | 1.9   | 1.4             | 1 814                         | 300               | 1.8                             | 1.4             | 551                           | 96     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |                 |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |                 |                     |                     | Payments for year                              |   | Recipients          |                     |   |                 |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980<br>(1,000)           | 1970<br>(1,000) | Total               |                     | Average, 1982                                  |   | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1984<br>(1,000)                                   | 1980<br>(1,000) |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |                     |                     |   |                 |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96              | 97                  | 98                  | 99   | 100   | 101                 | 102                 | 103   | 104             |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 162.9                                 | 98.7                                 | 12.3                                  | 21.9                                  | 137.8             | 161.1                     | 122.1           | 65.7                | 52.5                | 448  | 456   | 788.1               | 588.3               | 9.7   | 9.1             |
| Boone  | 5.1                                   | 3.2                                  | 2                                     | 8                                     | 133.6             | 4.9                       | 3.8             | 2.0                 | 1.6                 | 437  | 460   | 24.2                | 17.6                | .1  | .1              |
| Hamilton   | 8.3                                   | 4.9                                  | .5                                    | 1.2                                   | 98.1              | 8.2                       | 5.5             | 3.4                 | 2.7                 | 451  | 481   | 40.9                | 30.1                | .4  | .4              |
| Hancock  | 5.2                                   | 3.1                                  | .4                                    | .7                                    | 117.6             | 4.9                       | 3.7             | 2.0                 | 1.6                 | 439  | 483   | 24.4                | 17.7                | .2  | .2              |
| Hendricks  | 6.8                                   | 4.1                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 95.6              | 6.6                       | 4.6             | 2.8                 | 2.2                 | 455  | 501   | 33.7                | 24.4                | .2  | .2              |
| Johnson  | 10.1                                  | 6.1                                  | .7                                    | 1.5                                   | 126.4             | 9.5                       | 6.4             | 4.1                 | 3.1                 | 442  | 473   | 48.4                | 34.6                | .4  | .4              |
| Marion   | 114.5                                 | 69.8                                 | 8.9                                   | 15.1                                  | 148.4             | 114.3                     | 88.7            | 46.4                | 37.4                | 451  | 449   | 556.9               | 419.8               | 7.8   | 7.3             |
| Morgan   | 7.1                                   | 4.1                                  | .5                                    | 1.0                                   | 135.4             | 7.0                       | 5.0             | 2.8                 | 2.2                 | 430  | 467   | 32.9                | 24.4                | .3  | .3              |
| Shelby   | 5.8                                   | 3.5                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 144.9             | 5.7                       | 4.5             | 2.2                 | 1.8                 | 426  | 461   | 26.7                | 19.7                | .3  | .3              |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 14.7                                  | 8.7                                  | 1.2                                   | 2.1                                   | 145.1             | 14.5                      | 11.5            | 6.0                 | 4.8                 | 449  | 481   | 71.7                | 53.7                | .7  | .6              |
| Howard   | 12.1                                  | 7.0                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.7                                   | 141.4             | 11.9                      | 9.3             | 4.9                 | 4.0                 | 452  | 481   | 58.9                | 44.3                | .6  | .5              |
| Tipton   | 2.7                                   | 1.6                                  | .2                                    | .4                                    | 164.5             | 2.6                       | 2.2             | 1.1                 | .8                  | 435  | 479   | 12.8                | 9.5                 | .1  | .1              |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 13.8                                  | 8.4                                  | .9                                    | 1.9                                   | 111.3             | 13.5                      | 9.6             | 5.6                 | 4.5                 | 450  | 446   | 67.3                | 49.9                | .5  | .4              |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 18.7                                  | 10.6                                 | 1.5                                   | 2.9                                   | 148.6             | 18.5                      | 14.2            | 7.5                 | 6.0                 | 450  | 466   | 89.8                | 67.7                | 1.1   | 1.1             |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 41.3                                  | 26.5                                 | 2.2                                   | 5.7                                   | 172.1             | 40.7                      | 32.0            | 17.1                | 13.6                | 452  | 464   | 202.7               | 151.3               | 1.7   | 1.7             |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 25.6                                  | 14.9                                 | 1.8                                   | 4.1                                   | 188.0             | 25.6                      | 21.3            | 9.7                 | 7.9                 | 421  | 449   | 116.6               | 88.8                | 1.4   | 1.4             |
| Clay   | 5.6                                   | 3.1                                  | .4                                    | 1.0                                   | 231.6             | 5.7                       | 4.8             | 2.1                 | 1.7                 | 417  | 449   | 25.1                | 19.4                | .3  | .3              |
| Vigo   | 20.0                                  | 11.8                                 | 1.4                                   | 3.1                                   | 178.6             | 19.9                      | 16.5            | 7.6                 | 6.2                 | 422  | 449   | 91.5                | 69.4                | 1.1   | 1.1             |
| IOWA   | 498.4                                 | 300.3                                | 25.3                                  | 76.0                                  | 171.5             | 494.1                     | 417.3           | 188.4               | 150.6               | 421  | 437   | 2 252.9             | 1 689.3             | 26.1  | 25.7            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 174.5                                 | 106.8                                | 11.1                                  | 24.1                                  | 141.7             | 171.8                     | 137.7           | 69.3                | 55.0                | 440  | 448   | 827.7               | 616.6               | 10.0  | 8.8             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 324.0                                 | 193.5                                | 14.2                                  | 51.9                                  | 193.3             | 322.3                     | 279.6           | 119.1               | 95.5                | 410  | 429   | 1 425.2             | 1 072.6             | 16.1  | 16.9            |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 23.7                                  | 14.8                                 | 1.4                                   | 3.3                                   | 140.1             | 23.0                      | 18.2            | 9.6                 | 7.5                 | 450  | 448   | 114.8               | 84.4                | 1.2   | 1.0             |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 55.2                                  | 33.5                                 | 2.9                                   | 8.5                                   | 143.7             | 54.4                      | 44.1            | 21.9                | 17.5                | 437  | 457   | 262.6               | 196.5               | 2.6   | 2.4             |
| Scott, IA  | 19.8                                  | 12.0                                 | 1.1                                   | 2.9                                   | 122.5             | 19.4                      | 15.4            | 7.9                 | 6.3                 | 441  | 452   | 94.8                | 70.3                | 1.1   | 1.0             |
| Henry, IL  | 9.6                                   | 5.7                                  | .4                                    | 1.7                                   | 174.0             | 9.4                       | 8.0             | 3.7                 | 2.9                 | 427  | 461   | 44.2                | 33.2                | .3  | .3              |
| Rock Island, IL  | 25.8                                  | 15.8                                 | 1.4                                   | 4.0                                   | 154.4             | 25.6                      | 20.7            | 10.3                | 8.3                 | 437  | 460   | 123.6               | 92.9                | 1.2   | 1.1             |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 53.7                                  | 33.4                                 | 3.6                                   | 7.1                                   | 144.6             | 52.9                      | 42.1            | 21.7                | 17.2                | 446  | 452   | 258.9               | 192.7               | 3.2   | 2.9             |
| Dallas   | 5.2                                   | 3.1                                  | .3                                    | 7                                     | 175.3             | 5.1                       | 4.4             | 2.0                 | 1.6                 | 423  | 439   | 23.2                | 17.5                | .2  | .2              |
| Polk   | 44.4                                  | 27.9                                 | 3.1                                   | 5.8                                   | 144.8             | 43.7                      | 34.7            | 18.1                | 14.4                | 451  | 451   | 217.2               | 161.4               | 2.8   | 2.5             |
| Warren   | 4.1                                   | 2.4                                  | .2                                    | 6                                     | 117.3             | 4.1                       | 3.1             | 1.6                 | 1.2                 | 415  | 491   | 18.5                | 13.8                | .2  | .2              |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 14.5                                  | 8.6                                  | .8                                    | 2.1                                   | 155.9             | 14.5                      | 11.3            | 5.6                 | 4.5                 | 430  | 467   | 67.0                | 50.4                | .7  | .7              |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 7.5                                   | 4.7                                  | .4                                    | 1.0                                   | 88.9              | 7.2                       | 5.5             | 3.0                 | 2.4                 | 451  | 440   | 36.7                | 26.9                | .4  | .3              |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 20.4                                  | 12.5                                 | 1.3                                   | 2.8                                   | 172.7             | 20.3                      | 17.8            | 7.8                 | 6.3                 | 425  | 426   | 93.3                | 70.5                | 1.3   | 1.2             |
| Woodbury, IA   | 17.8                                  | 11.0                                 | 1.2                                   | 2.4                                   | 176.5             | 17.9                      | 15.8            | 6.9                 | 5.6                 | 428  | 422   | 82.2                | 62.3                | 1.1   | 1.0             |
| Dakota, NE   | 2.6                                   | 1.5                                  | .2                                    | .3                                    | 150.2             | 2.5                       | 2.0             | .9                  | .7                  | 405  | 447   | 11.1                | 8.2                 | .2  | .2              |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 24.6                                  | 14.5                                 | 1.7                                   | 3.6                                   | 150.7             | 24.3                      | 19.2            | 9.8                 | 7.8                 | 445  | 450   | 116.5               | 87.2                | 1.4   | 1.3             |
| Black Hawk   | 20.4                                  | 12.0                                 | 1.5                                   | 2.9                                   | 147.3             | 20.2                      | 15.9            | 8.2                 | 6.6                 | 452  | 450   | 97.9                | 73.6                | 1.3   | 1.1             |
| Bremer   | 4.2                                   | 2.5                                  | .1                                    | .7                                    | 169.6             | 4.1                       | 3.4             | 1.6                 | 1.2                 | 411  | 446   | 18.5                | 13.6                | .1  | .1              |
| KANSAS   | 380.3                                 | 233.1                                | 19.1                                  | 56.2                                  | 158.0             | 377.9                     | 312.1           | 144.1               | 115.4               | 420  | 434   | 1 734.0             | 1 299.4             | 19.9  | 20.8            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 151.2                                 | 93.6                                 | 9.6                                   | 20.3                                  | 126.9             | 148.2                     | 111.9           | 60.2                | 47.6                | 441  | 444   | 727.0               | 537.8               | 9.1   | 8.6             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 229.1                                 | 139.6                                | 9.5                                   | 35.9                                  | 188.4             | 229.7                     | 200.2           | 83.9                | 67.7                | 406  | 425   | 1 007.0             | 761.7               | 10.8  | 12.2            |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 6.7                                   | 4.1                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 96.4              | 6.7                       | 4.9             | 2.6                 | 2.1                 | 437  | 426   | 31.7                | 24.1                | .4  | .3              |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 22.6                                  | 14.3                                 | 1.6                                   | 2.8                                   | 142.8             | 22.3                      | 17.9            | 8.7                 | 7.0                 | 422  | 420   | 104.1               | 77.6                | 1.7   | 1.7             |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 56.0                                  | 34.5                                 | 3.4                                   | 7.9                                   | 130.5             | 54.7                      | 42.2            | 22.6                | 17.8                | 448  | 447   | 272.6               | 200.8               | 3.2   | 3.2             |
| Butler   | 6.9                                   | 4.0                                  | .3                                    | 1.1                                   | 144.8             | 6.8                       | 5.4             | 2.7                 | 2.2                 | 436  | 476   | 32.1                | 24.1                | .2  | .3              |
| Sedgwick   | 49.1                                  | 30.5                                 | 3.1                                   | 6.8                                   | 128.7             | 47.9                      | 36.8            | 19.9                | 15.6                | 450  | 445   | 240.5               | 176.7               | 3.0   | 2.9             |
| KENTUCKY   | 601.4                                 | 294.1                                | 56.8                                  | 97.7                                  | 162.8             | 601.7                     | 471.8           | 196.3               | 158.4               | 377  | 429   | 2 383.5             | 1 793.3             | 94.8  | 94.8            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 246.2                                 | 133.8                                | 21.3                                  | 38.7                                  | 146.2             | 243.9                     | 184.8           | 90.4                | 72.5                | 411  | 443   | 1 093.1             | 818.0               | 25.8  | 26.1            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 355.2                                 | 160.2                                | 35.4                                  | 59.1                                  | 176.7             | 357.9                     | 287.0           | 105.8               | 85.9                | 348  | 421   | 1 290.4             | 975.3               | 69.0  | 68.7            |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 39.5                                  | 22.5                                 | 2.9                                   | 6.0                                   | 122.6             | 38.9                      | 28.8            | 13.8                | 11.0                | 390  | 405   | 167.3               | 123.9               | 5.0   | 5.2             |
| Bourbon  | 2.9                                   | 1.7                                  | .2                                    | 5                                     | 153.4             | 3.0                       | 2.3             | .9                  | .8                  | 360  | 378   | 11.3                | 8.6                 | .5  | .5              |
| Clerk  | 4.1                                   | 2.2                                  | .3                                    | 6                                     | 143.7             | 4.0                       | 3.1             | 1.3                 | 1.0                 | 365  | 423   | 16.1                | 11.7                | .7  | .6              |
| Fayette  | 24.0                                  | 14.0                                 | 1.8                                   | 3.6                                   | 115.7             | 23.7                      | 17.3            | 8.7                 | 7.0                 | 403  | 404   | 106.4               | 79.1                | 2.8   | 2.9             |
| Jessamine  | 2.9                                   | 1.6                                  | .2                                    | .4                                    | 109.0             | 2.8                       | 2.0             | 1.0                 | .8                  | 372  | 410   | 11.7                | 8.5                 | .4  | .4              |
| Scott  | 3.2                                   | 1.8                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 146.7             | 3.1                       | 2.4             | 1.0                 | .8                  | 353  | 384   | 12.2                | 8.9                 | .4  | .5              |
| Woodford   | 2.3                                   | 1.3                                  | .2                                    | .3                                    | 126.8             | 2.3                       | 1.7             | .8                  | .6                  | 393  | 415   | 9.6                 | 7.1                 | .2  | .3              |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>2</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>4</sup>Includes parents. <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Pnmary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June) - Con |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |      |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                            |   |                            |      |      |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|---|---|----------------------------|------|------|
|  | Payments for month                                   |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |      | Children |       | Em-<br>plov-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |      |      |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                   |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  |   |   | 1987                       | 1988 | 1989 |
|  | 1984   | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       | 109   | 110   |                            |      |      |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 1 932  | 1 061  | 200               | 117  | 37.1  | 36.5  | 35.9  | 38.7  | 13.1     | 13.3 | 25.1     | 27.6  | 1.023   | 21.6  | 70.3                       | 21.0 | 3.2  |
| Boone  | 25   | 13     | 195               | 100  | 4   | .3    | .3    | .2    | .1       | .3   | 2        | 650   | 47.1  | 70.6  | 20.6                       | .1   |      |
| Hamilton   | 56   | 40     | 148               | 100  | .7  | 6     | .6    | 6     | .2       | 2    | 4        | 5     | 637   | 55.1  | 74.9                       | 19.1 | 4    |
| Hancock  | 30   | 15     | 190               | 91   | 6   | 5     | 4     | 4     | .2       | 1    | .3       | .563  | 60.9  | 69.5  | 23.8                       | 2    |      |
| Hendricks  | 37   | 16     | 193               | 99   | 5   | 5     | 5     | 4     | .2       | 2    | .3       | .499  | 63.8  | 74.0  | 20.6                       | 1    |      |
| Johnson  | 79   | 39     | 197               | 111  | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | .9    | .4       | .3   | .7       | 6     | 630   | 54.5  | 70.6                       | 22.8 | 6    |
| Manon  | 1 594  | 883    | 205               | 121  | 32.6  | 32.2  | 31.6  | 34.4  | 11.4     | 11.6 | 22.1     | 24.5  | 1.234   | 4.9   | 70.0                       | 20.3 | 4.7  |
| Morgan   | 64   | 30     | 196               | 107  | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.2   | .3       | 4    | .6       | 9     | 506   | 58.5  | 64.5                       | 29.5 | 3    |
| Shelby   | 47   | 25     | 147               | 87   | 4   | 5     | 5     | 5     | .2       | 2    | .3       | 4     | .764  | 36.4  | 68.0                       | 22.6 | 3    |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 137  | 77     | 203               | 130  | 3.2   | 3.2   | 2.7   | 2.2   | 1.1      | .8   | 2.1      | 1.5   | 1.122   | 11.7  | 76.1                       | 16.7 | 2    |
| Howard   | 123  | 70     | 207               | 135  | 3.0   | 3.0   | 2.6   | 2.1   | 1.1      | .8   | 2.0      | 1.4   | 1.212   | 5.0   | 77.4                       | 16.2 | 2    |
| Tipton   | 14   | 7      | 171               | 95   | 2   | .2    | 1     | .1    | .1       | .1   | .1       | .1    | .656  | 45.9  | 69.7                       | 19.5 | 2    |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 101  | 51     | 194               | 119  | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 5        | 5    | .9       | 8     | 1.092   | 3.9   | 64.8                       | 16.3 | 2.0  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |  |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 235  | 123    | 206               | 117  | 4.7   | 4.6   | 3.9   | 4.4   | 1.7      | 1.6  | 3.0      | 3.1   | 1.024   | 10.5  | 72.2                       | 15.7 | 1.3  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 341  | 207    | 198               | 121  | 8.4   | 8.9   | 9.2   | 8.4   | 2.8      | 2.8  | 5.7      | 6.0   | .994  | 11.4  | 72.7                       | 16.9 | 2.7  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 277  | 167    | 197               | 117  | 3.3   | 3.1   | 2.9   | 2.6   | 1.2      | .9   | 2.2      | 1.9   | 1.061   | 12.9  | 69.5                       | 19.4 | 1.4  |
| Clay   | 56   | 38     | 200               | 135  | .5  | .4    | .4    | .3    | 2        | 1    | .3       | 2     | 643   | 45.2  | 65.5                       | 26.5 | 2    |
| Vigo   | 221  | 129    | 196               | 113  | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.6   | 2.3   | 1.0      | 8    | 1.9      | 1.6   | 1.146   | 6.3   | 70.3                       | 17.9 | 1.7  |
| IOWA   | 4 509  | 2 668  | 173               | 104  | 114.0   | 102.7 | 87.9  | 101.3 | 40.1     | 37.0 | 71.2     | 68.0  | .997  | 13.7  | 62.1                       | 18.4 | 1.9  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 921  | 1 038  | 192               | 118  | 59.4  | NA    | NA    | 53.2  | 21.2     | 19.5 | 37.5     | 35.6  | 1.028   | 12.0  | 66.2                       | 19.7 | 3.6  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 588  | 1 630  | 161               | 97   | 54.6  | NA    | NA    | 48.1  | 18.9     | 17.6 | 33.6     | 32.3  | .971  | 15.0  | 58.8                       | 17.3 | 6    |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 229  | 109    | 193               | 111  | 7.1   | 6.5   | 5.5   | 5.9   | 2.6      | 2.2  | 4.3      | 3.9   | 1.076   | 3.4   | 68.7                       | 19.0 | 3.0  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 522  | 285    | 202               | 121  | 21.9  | 19.0  | 16.1  | 14.4  | 7.4      | 5.0  | 13.8     | 9.9   | 1.039   | 19.7  | 70.6                       | 20.0 | 1.6  |
| Scott, IA  | 232  | 132    | 202               | 130  | 9.6   | 8.3   | 7.1   | 7.7   | 3.3      | 2.7  | 6.2      | 5.2   | .964  | 21.3  | 70.3                       | 20.8 | 1.6  |
| Henry, IL  | 38   | 23     | 146               | 87   | 2.3   | 2.1   | 1.7   | 1.0   | .7       | .4   | 1.4      | .7    | .742  | 34.8  | 65.1                       | 21.0 | .1   |
| Rock Island, IL  | 252  | 130    | 214               | 121  | 10.0  | 8.6   | 7.3   | 5.7   | 3.3      | 1.9  | 6.3      | 4.0   | 1.209   | 13.3  | 72.7                       | 18.7 | 2.1  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 607  | 348    | 189               | 119  | 18.1  | NA    | NA    | 16.7  | 6.5      | 6.0  | 11.6     | 11.2  | 1.041   | 11.0  | 67.1                       | 20.9 | 4.2  |
| Dallas   | 31   | 21     | 134               | 86   | 1.1   | NA    | NA    | 8     | .4       | .3   | .7       | 5     | .680  | 45.8  | 60.8                       | 24.7 | .2   |
| Polk   | 545  | 306    | 195               | 123  | 16.0  | 15.1  | 13.9  | 15.0  | 5.7      | 5.3  | 10.3     | 10.1  | 1.139   | 2.5   | 68.2                       | 20.1 | 4.9  |
| Warren   | 31   | 21     | 170               | 113  | 1.0   | 1.0   | 8     | 1.0   | .4       | .4   | .6       | 6     | 458   | 59.0  | 61.9                       | 25.2 | 1.3  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 142  | 78     | 201               | 120  | 3.8   | 3.3   | 2.5   | 2.9   | 1.3      | 1.0  | 2.4      | 1.9   | 1.165   | 3.8   | 62.3                       | 19.0 | 3.8  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 81   | 36     | 224               | 124  | 1.2   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.2   | 5        | 5    | .8       | 7     | 1.003   | 11.4  | 49.3                       | 19.1 | 10.7 |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |  |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 218  | 132    | 169               | 111  | 5.9   | 5.6   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 2.1      | 2.2  | 3.8      | 4.0   | 1.057   | 14.1  | 67.6                       | 19.5 | 2.4  |
| Woodbury, IA   | 186  | 112    | 169               | 110  | 5.5   | 5.2   | 4.7   | 5.7   | 1.9      | 2.1  | 3.6      | 3.8   | 1.052   | 9.7   | 67.0                       | 19.7 | 2.7  |
| Oakota, NE   | 32   | 20     | 168               | 115  | 4   | .3    | .3    | .3    | 2        | 1    | .3       | 2     | 1.085   | 40.8  | 71.3                       | 18.7 | .5   |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 255  | 143    | 180               | 113  | 9.6   | NA    | NA    | 7.8   | 3.5      | 3.1  | 5.9      | 5.3   | 1.082   | 6.9   | 69.3                       | 16.6 | 1.7  |
| Black Hawk   | 234  | 129    | 183               | 114  | 8.9   | 7.2   | 6.3   | 7.4   | 3.3      | 2.9  | 5.5      | 5.0   | 1.120   | 2.9   | 71.8                       | 16.0 | 1.8  |
| Bremer   | 21   | 14     | 152               | 108  | .7  | NA    | NA    | .5    | 2        | 2    | 4        | 3     | .851  | 31.2  | 55.3                       | 19.5 | 1.1  |
| KANSAS   | 3 554  | 2 245  | 178               | 108  | 73.3  | 72.9  | 60.9  | 66.3  | 24.8     | 25.3 | 48.0     | 48.1  | .984  | 18.0  | 67.6                       | 19.2 | 1.0  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 799  | 1 060  | 197               | 123  | 45.0  | NA    | NA    | 40.9  | 15.1     | 15.1 | 29.8     | 29.5  | .997  | 21.1  | 71.5                       | 20.1 | 1.7  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 755  | 1 185  | 163               | 97   | 28.3  | NA    | NA    | 25.4  | 9.6      | 10.2 | 18.2     | 18.6  | .972  | 14.9  | 63.6                       | 18.3 | .3   |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |  |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 64   | 34     | 179               | 108  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 5        | .5   | 1.0      | .9    | .975  | 12.4  | 57.7                       | 19.4 | 2.5  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 311  | 167    | 180               | 101  | 6.2   | 6.4   | 5.6   | 6.1   | 2.1      | 2.3  | 4.0      | 4.4   | 1.107   | 3.2   | 70.3                       | 21.0 | 2.2  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 648  | 405    | 200               | 126  | 18.5  | 17.2  | 13.9  | 14.7  | 6.2      | 5.5  | 12.2     | 10.6  | 1.037   | 6.1   | 71.7                       | 20.4 | 1.9  |
| Butler   | 42   | 28     | 202               | 103  | 1.1   | 1.1   | .8    | 1.0   | .4       | .4   | .7       | .7    | .672  | 40.9  | 65.9                       | 25.2 | .9   |
| Sedgwick   | 606  | 377    | 200               | 128  | 17.4  | 16.2  | 13.1  | 13.8  | 5.8      | 5.1  | 11.5     | 9.9   | 1.080   | 2.0   | 72.3                       | 19.9 | 2.0  |
| KENTUCKY   | 18 917   | 11 816 | 200               | 125  | 160.3   | 152.2 | 146.1 | 166.6 | 60.8     | 62.4 | 105.9    | 117.6 | .997  | 21.7  | 65.3                       | 22.8 | 2.5  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5 096  | 3 204  | 198               | 123  | 71.0  | NA    | NA    | 78.3  | 26.9     | 29.3 | 46.9     | 54.4  | 1.022   | 21.2  | 68.0                       | 21.0 | 4.1  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 13 821   | 8 612  | 200               | 125  | 89.3  | NA    | NA    | 88.3  | 33.9     | 33.2 | 59.1     | 63.2  | .972  | 22.3  | 62.4                       | 24.7 | .8   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |  |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |  |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |  |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |  |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |  |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |                            |      |      |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 939  | 619    | 189               | 120  | 10.3  | 10.0  | 10.1  | 12.8  | 4.0      | 4.9  | 6.9      | 8.9   | 1.062   | 17.5  | 68.4                       | 20.3 | 2.4  |
| Bourbon  | 81   | 56     | 180               | 119  | .7  | .7    | .7    | .9    | .3       | .3   | .5       | .6    | .829  | 34.4  | 64.4                       | 24.4 | .9   |
| Clark  | 121  | 75     | 183               | 120  | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.3   | 4        | 5    | .7       | .9    | 1.000   | 25.1  | 67.9                       | 22.5 | .4   |
| Fayette  | 553  | 364    | 200               | 124  | 6.8   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 8.5   | 2.6      | 3.2  | 4.5      | 5.9   | 1.186   | 7.1   | 69.7                       | 18.8 | 3.4  |
| Jessamine  | 77   | 47     | 179               | 114  | .7  | .7    | .7    | 1.0   | .3       | .4   | .5       | .7    | .531  | 56.6  | 63.7                       | 23.6 | .1   |
| Scott  | 70   | 49     | 164               | 107  | 6   | 6     | 5     | 6     | 2        | 2    | 4        | 5     | .831  | 36.4  | 63.7                       | 24.9 | 2    |
| Woodford   | 37   | 28     | 170               | 109  | 5   | 5     | 5     | 5     | 2        | 2    | .3       | 4     | .866  | 41.3  | 68.5                       | 21.5 | 5    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered indeterminate the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup>               |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|  | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127     | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 54 933  | 5 091             | 49 619                | 5 314                | 60 751  | 5 571             | 63 340  | 5 821             | 7 094  | 43.4                        | 49.4               | 358                         | 5 263  | 297                         |
| Boone  | 455   | 1 249             | 427                   | 28                   | 675     | 1 855             | 826     | 2 306             | 150  | 40.7                        | 3.3                | 8                           | 135    | 5                           |
| Hamilton   | 1 831   | 2 241             | 1 746                 | 85                   | 2 099   | 2 573             | 1 411   | 1 733             | 955  | 68.3                        | 25.5               | 74                          | 899    | 64                          |
| Hancock  | 283   | 867               | 273                   | 10                   | 298     | 914               | 401     | 1 232             | 117  | 64.1                        | 20.5               | 6                           | 89     | 5                           |
| Hendricks  | 783   | 1 126             | 719                   | 64                   | 990     | 1 426             | 1 615   | 2 330             | 326  | 67.5                        | 25.8               | 17                          | 228    | 13                          |
| Johnson  | 1 694   | 2 577             | 1 607                 | 87                   | 1 981   | 3 018             | 1 550   | 2 366             | 519  | 57.0                        | 35.6               | 28                          | 278    | 15                          |
| Marion   | 48 828  | 6 498             | 43 819                | 5 009                | 53 652  | 7 028             | 56 514  | 7 416             | 4 775  | 32.5                        | 61.7               | 215                         | 3 407  | 186                         |
| Morgan   | 585   | 3 512             | 571                   | 14                   | 581     | 3 493             | 707     | 4 258             | 167  | 97.6                        | -                  | 7                           | 154    | 6                           |
| Shelby   | 474   | 1 908             | 457                   | 17                   | 475     | 1 915             | 316     | 1 276             | 85   | 71.8                        | 18.8               | 3                           | 73     | 3                           |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 3 161   | 3 045             | 3 073                 | 88                   | 2 910   | 2 807             | 2 716   | 2 759             | 139  | 65.5                        | 23.0               | 8                           | 203    | 11                          |
| Howard   | 3 033   | 3 489             | 2 947                 | 86                   | 2 759   | 3 178             | 2 603   | 3 004             | 99   | 77.8                        | 12.1               | 6                           | 186    | 10                          |
| Tipton   | 128   | 759               | 126                   | 2                    | 151     | 896               | 113     | 958               | 40   | 35.0                        | 50.0               | 2                           | 17     | 1                           |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 4 380   | 3 622             | 4 241                 | 139                  | 4 151   | 3 438             | 4 746   | 3 937             | 397  | 57.2                        | 36.3               | 17                          | 401    | 17                          |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         | 5 705   | 4 461             | 5 347                 | 358                  | 5 800   | 4 542             | 5 827   | 7 864             | 204  | 53.9                        | 39.2               | 8                           | 165    | 5                           |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 14 180  | 5 927             | 13 272                | 908                  | 16 446  | 6 884             | 17 168  | 7 200             | 600  | 68.0                        | 15.0               | 38                          | 407    | 25                          |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 4 838   | 4 029             | 4 609                 | 229                  | 5 281   | 4 404             | 6 751   | 4 939             | 339  | 71.4                        | 25.1               | 12                          | 253    | 10                          |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 445   | 5 634             | 422                   | 23                   | 510     | 6 466             | 365     | 1 469             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 16     | 1                           |
| Clay   | 4 393   | 3 916             | 4 187                 | 206                  | 4 771   | 4 259             | 6 386   | 5 711             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 1      | S                           |
| Vigo   | 113 849   | 3 919             | 108 587               | 5 262                | 113 435 | 3 905             | 135 164 | 4 648             | 6 908  | 55.8                        | 37.3               | 291                         | 6 999  | 285                         |
| IDWA   | 70 732  | 5 800             | 66 982                | 3 750                | 70 953  | 5 819             | 82 273  | 6 740             | 4 426  | 55.8                        | 38.1               | 190                         | 4 192  | 174                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 43 117  | 2 558             | 41 605                | 1 512                | 42 482  | 2 520             | 52 891  | 3 135             | 2 482  | 55.9                        | 35.8               | 100                         | 2 807  | 111                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9 700   | 5 721             | 9 383                 | 317                  | 9 232   | 5 445             | 11 448  | 6 745             | 252  | 72.2                        | 13.1               | 11                          | 160    | 6                           |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 19 573  | 5 078             | 18 058                | 1 515                | 19 021  | 4 944             | 22 729  | 5 972             | 652  | 86.7                        | 4.0                | 34                          | 759    | 36                          |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 9 640   | 6 047             | 8 715                 | 925                  | 8 877   | 5 568             | 10 663  | 6 682             | 412  | 94.4                        | 2.4                | 22                          | 439    | 20                          |
| Scott, IA  | 1 254   | 2 141             | 1 224                 | 30                   | 1 308   | 2 241             | 1 209   | 2 121             | 76   | 75.0                        | 10.5               | 3                           | 58     | 3                           |
| Henry, IL  | 8 679   | 5 183             | 8 119                 | 560                  | 8 836   | 5 294             | 10 857  | 6 619             | 164  | 72.6                        | 4.9                | 9                           | 262    | 13                          |
| Rock Island, IL  | 24 992  | 6 815             | 23 681                | 1 311                | 26 137  | 7 127             | 27 300  | 7 437             | 2 315  | 51.1                        | 46.1               | 99                          | 1 260  | 68                          |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 831   | 2 812             | 820                   | 11                   | 751     | 2 541             | 871     | 2 945             | 42   | 100.0                       | -                  | 3                           | 56     | 3                           |
| Dallas   | 23 274  | 7 698             | 22 002                | 1 272                | 24 337  | 8 049             | 25 349  | 8 376             | 2 143  | 48.2                        | 48.9               | 90                          | 1 091  | 59                          |
| Polk   | 887   | 2 547             | 859                   | 28                   | 1 049   | 3 012             | 1 080   | 3 098             | 130  | 83.1                        | 15.4               | 6                           | 113    | 6                           |
| Warren   | 3 968   | 4 242             | 3 894                 | 74                   | 4 376   | 4 678             | 5 120   | 5 468             | 129  | 90.7                        | 7.8                | 7                           | 85     | 4                           |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 4 378   | 5 374             | 4 146                 | 232                  | 4 420   | 5 425             | 5 018   | 6 153             | 740  | 39.7                        | 49.3               | 30                          | 1 669  | 52                          |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 6 538   | 5 570             | 6 273                 | 265                  | 6 306   | 5 378             | 7 733   | 6 603             | 284  | 48.6                        | 43.0               | 8                           | 181    | 7                           |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              | 5 714   | 5 687             | 5 472                 | 242                  | 5 523   | 5 496             | 6 862   | 6 823             | 252  | 43.7                        | 48.4               | 6                           | 152    | 5                           |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 824   | 4 879             | 801                   | 23                   | 783     | 4 667             | 871     | 5 265             | 32   | 87.5                        | -                  | 1                           | 29     | 2                           |
| WOODBURY, IA   | 7 774   | 4 797             | 7 456                 | 318                  | 8 278   | 5 108             | 9 694   | 5 976             | 67   | 88.1                        | -                  | 4                           | 259    | 11                          |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 7 246   | 5 274             | 6 948                 | 298                  | 7 805   | 5 681             | 8 995   | 6 541             | 57   | 89.5                        | -                  | 3                           | 221    | 9                           |
| Black Hawk   | 528   | 2 139             | 508                   | 20                   | 473     | 1 916             | 699     | 2 829             | 10   | 80.0                        | -                  | 1                           | 38     | 3                           |
| Bremer   | 109 644   | 4 524             | 101 736               | 7 908                | 119 135 | 4 947             | 125 816 | 5 354             | 16 639   | 42.2                        | 43.4               | 713                         | 14 168 | 664                         |
| KANSAS   | 72 394  | 6 131             | 66 685                | 5 709                | 77 901  | 6 645             | 81 518  | 7 110             | 13 733   | 39.8                        | 47.1               | 582                         | 11 092 | 533                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 37 250  | 2 997             | 35 051                | 2 199                | 41 234  | 3 337             | 44 298  | 3 680             | 2 906  | 53.5                        | 25.9               | 131                         | 3 076  | 131                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 802   | 6 965             | 4 516                 | 286                  | 4 762   | 6 956             | 4 801   | 7 171             | 712  | 38.5                        | 32.2               | 29                          | 571    | 24                          |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        | 9 148   | 5 780             | 8 400                 | 748                  | 9 719   | 6 184             | 10 771  | 7 008             | 1 143  | 53.3                        | 36.1               | 54                          | 863    | 39                          |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 26 633  | 6 304             | 24 889                | 1 744                | 30 156  | 7 190             | 29 651  | 7 230             | 4 312  | 36.7                        | 51.7               | 138                         | 3 479  | 149                         |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 1 302   | 2 835             | 1 173                 | 129                  | 1 350   | 2 961             | 1 641   | 3 680             | 97   | 81.4                        | -                  | 5                           | 118    | 6                           |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 25 331  | 6 727             | 23 716                | 1 615                | 28 806  | 7 706             | 28 010  | 7 663             | 4 215  | 35.6                        | 52.9               | 133                         | 3 361  | 144                         |
| Butler   | 111 920   | 3 629             | 101 887               | 10 033               | 118 565 | 3 235             | 124 981 | 3 432             | 13 049   | 47.8                        | 43.1               | 484                         | 11 675 | 422                         |
| KENTUCKY   | 76 472  | 4 846             | 70 390                | 6 082                | 82 882  | 4 939             | 84 216  | 5 050             | 9 913  | 46.0                        | 46.6               | 381                         | 8 298  | 320                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 35 448  | 2 353             | 31 497                | 3 951                | 35 683  | 1 796             | 40 765  | 2 065             | 3 136  | 53.3                        | 32.0               | 103                         | 3 377  | 102                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH) |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  | 17 681  | 5 950             | 16 449                | 1 232                | 19 107  | 6 015             | 18 288  | 5 798             | 4 036  | 46.1                        | 49.3               | 161                         | 2 764  | 114                         |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           | 374   | 1 996             | 317                   | 57                   | 302     | 1 549             | 419     | 2 164             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         | 917   | 3 172             | 867                   | 50                   | 962     | 3 370             | 781     | 2 755             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 15 421  | 7 445             | 14 387                | 1 034                | 16 810  | 8 220             | 15 566  | 7 665             | 3 129  | 39.3                        | 58.2               | 126                         | 2 030  | 87                          |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 280   | 2 020             | 253                   | 27                   | 386     | 1 510             | 466     | 1 835             | 383  | 68.4                        | 14.1               | 7                           | 336    | 12                          |
| Bourbon  | 256   | 1 153             | 226                   | 30                   | 188     | 858               | 590     | 2 711             | 205  | 70.7                        | 23.4               | 7                           | 101    | 5                           |
| Clark  | 433   | 6 846             | 399                   | 34                   | 459     | 2 604             | 466     | 2 663             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 108    | 5                           |
| Fayette  | 15 421  | 7 445             | 14 387                | 1 034                | 16 810  | 8 220             | 15 566  | 7 665             | 3 129  | 39.3                        | 58.2               | 126                         | 2 030  | 87                          |
| Jessamine  | 280   | 2 020             | 253                   | 27                   | 386     | 1 510             | 466     | 1 835             | 383  | 68.4                        | 14.1               | 7                           | 336    | 12                          |
| Scott  | 256   | 1 153             | 226                   | 30                   | 188     | 858               | 590     | 2 711             | 205  | 70.7                        | 23.4               | 7                           | 101    | 5                           |
| Woodford   | 433   | 6 846             | 399                   | 34                   | 459     | 2 604             | 466     | 2 663             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 108    | 5                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>3</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>4</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent built—    |                             |                     | Percent with—                       |   | Occupied housing units |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                | Percent<br>vacant | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total                  | Owner-<br>occupied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |   | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |  | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| 136  | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140               | 141                         | 142                 | 143                                 | 144   | 145                    | 146                | 147   | 148                              | 149              | 150   | 151                                    |  |  |  |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 451 319        | 22.0                                | 450 421                        | 7.1               | 23.9                        | 24.9                | 69.9                                | 17.6  | 418 485                | 65.2               | 2.9   | 63.9                             | 18.6             | 16.0  | 40 300                                 | 228                                    |  |  |
| Boone  | 13 484         | 30.5                                | 13 436                         | 5.9               | 26.4                        | 37.2                | 84.1                                | 5.0   | 12 647                 | 75.1               | 1.7   | 48.5                             | 21.8             | 27.2  | 44 700                                 | 226                                    |  |  |
| Hamilton   | 29 071         | 67.8                                | 28 988                         | 6.0               | 44.1                        | 21.1                | 80.3                                | 8.2   | 27 263                 | 77.9               | 1.5   | 48.9                             | 27.6             | 22.0  | 66 400                                 | 271                                    |  |  |
| Hancock  | 15 156         | 35.1                                | 15 144                         | 4.4               | 30.5                        | 28.0                | 84.7                                | 4.1   | 14 472                 | 79.1               | 2.3   | 58.1                             | 21.1             | 18.7  | 48 500                                 | 224                                    |  |  |
| Hendricks  | 23 639         | 41.4                                | 23 605                         | 3.9               | 32.8                        | 20.1                | 84.3                                | 4.3   | 22 683                 | 83.3               | 2.0   | 39.7                             | 24.8             | 32.9  | 51 100                                 | 237                                    |  |  |
| Johnson  | 27 228         | 46.8                                | 26 908                         | 5.8               | 36.8                        | 17.6                | 76.9                                | 11.2  | 25 345                 | 76.2               | 2.5   | 63.9                             | 19.2             | 15.2  | 45 700                                 | 221                                    |  |  |
| Marion   | 309 557        | 14.9                                | 309 393                        | 7.9               | 19.8                        | 24.6                | 64.6                                | 22.6  | 285 092                | 59.1               | 3.2   | 69.8                             | 16.6             | 12.5  | 35 900                                 | 228                                    |  |  |
| Morgan   | 18 249         | 33.1                                | 18 165                         | 5.5               | 28.3                        | 25.2                | 80.8                                | 5.4   | 17 160                 | 79.0               | 4.0   | 44.4                             | 24.6             | 25.7  | 39 100                                 | 221                                    |  |  |
| Shelby   | 14 935         | 18.3                                | 14 782                         | 6.5               | 19.1                        | 42.6                | 83.9                                | 5.5   | 13 823                 | 76.5               | 3.3   | 54.1                             | 17.2             | 24.7  | 36 000                                 | 208                                    |  |  |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 39 362         | 17.6                                | 39 306                         | 5.8               | 19.4                        | 35.3                | 79.5                                | 7.7   | 37 043                 | 74.6               | 2.2   | 76.3                             | 16.4             | 6.4   | 37 400                                 | 225                                    |  |  |
| Howard   | 32 919         | 18.6                                | 32 864                         | 5.5               | 19.5                        | 31.9                | 78.9                                | 8.6   | 31 050                 | 74.0               | 2.3   | 78.9                             | 16.1             | 4.2   | 37 400                                 | 228                                    |  |  |
| Tipton   | 6 443          | 12.6                                | 6 442                          | 7.0               | 18.7                        | 52.4                | 82.1                                | 2.7   | 5 993                  | 78.0               | 1.5   | 62.7                             | 17.5             | 18.0  | 37 400                                 | 211                                    |  |  |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 43 130         | 26.1                                | 43 067                         | 5.5               | 25.1                        | 26.0                | 62.8                                | 20.1  | 40 681                 | 59.8               | 3.0   | 66.8                             | 19.6             | 10.9  | 45 400                                 | 227                                    |  |  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 47 583         | 14.8                                | 47 529                         | 6.0               | 15.8                        | 31.2                | 77.1                                | 8.7   | 44 670                 | 69.9               | 2.9   | 65.7                             | 24.2             | 8.2   | 32 000                                 | 203                                    |  |  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 91 165         | 15.7                                | 91 066                         | 5.3               | 17.9                        | 32.9                | 79.6                                | 11.4  | 86 204                 | 73.9               | 2.1   | 79.0                             | 10.5             | 9.7   | 31 900                                 | 223                                    |  |  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 53 358         | 11.9                                | 53 056                         | 6.7               | 16.8                        | 47.2                | 78.2                                | 6.7   | 49 510                 | 73.2               | 3.2   | 61.6                             | 17.6             | 18.2  | 28 500                                 | 197                                    |  |  |
| Clay   | 10 283         | 13.3                                | 10 119                         | 8.8               | 19.8                        | 49.8                | 84.0                                | 3.4   | 9 232                  | 81.3               | 3.1   | 46.1                             | 19.9             | 28.6  | 27 300                                 | 198                                    |  |  |
| Vigo   | 43 075         | 11.6                                | 42 937                         | 6.2               | 16.1                        | 46.6                | 76.9                                | 7.4   | 40 278                 | 71.3               | 3.2   | 65.2                             | 17.1             | 15.8  | 28 800                                 | 197                                    |  |  |
| IOWA   | 1 131 299      | 17.3                                | 1 121 199                      | 6.1               | 20.5                        | 44.4                | 77.4                                | 10.2  | 1 053 033              | 71.8               | 2.1   | 78.7                             | 8.3              | 11.0  | 40 600                                 | 225                                    |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 464 041        | 23.0                                | 463 301                        | 5.1               | 24.0                        | 32.9                | 71.1                                | 15.9  | 439 800                | 69.0               | 2.3   | 84.8                             | 8.5              | 5.5   | 46 500                                 | 250                                    |  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 667 258        | 13.7                                | 657 898                        | 6.8               | 18.0                        | 52.4                | 81.8                                | 6.3   | 613 233                | 73.9               | 1.9   | 74.4                             | 8.2              | 14.9  | 35 700                                 | 198                                    |  |  |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 64 778         | 19.7                                | 64 631                         | 4.4               | 23.4                        | 29.3                | 72.9                                | 15.3  | 61 770                 | 71.3               | 1.8   | 87.1                             | 7.1              | 4.5   | 46 500                                 | 248                                    |  |  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 144 928        | 19.7                                | 144 660                        | 4.4               | 21.4                        | 34.7                | 72.4                                | 13.1  | 138 256                | 69.4               | 2.5   | 92.2                             | 4.8              | 2.4   | 48 400                                 | 253                                    |  |  |
| Scott, IA  | 59 764         | 28.8                                | 59 683                         | 5.0               | 27.0                        | 30.3                | 68.2                                | 16.2  | 56 677                 | 67.1               | 2.6   | 92.2                             | 5.3              | 1.9   | 52 800                                 | 270                                    |  |  |
| Henry, IL  | 21 661         | 19.3                                | 21 565                         | 4.8               | 19.3                        | 48.9                | 85.4                                | 4.5   | 20 527                 | 76.4               | 1.8   | 86.1                             | 5.6              | 6.8   | 41 600                                 | 229                                    |  |  |
| Rock Island, IL  | 63 503         | 12.3                                | 63 412                         | 3.7               | 16.8                        | 34.0                | 71.9                                | 13.0  | 61 052                 | 69.2               | 2.6   | 94.3                             | 4.0              | 1.3   | 46 900                                 | 238                                    |  |  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 145 868        | 25.8                                | 145 761                        | 6.0               | 25.9                        | 29.9                | 70.7                                | 18.3  | 137 018                | 68.6               | 2.1   | 85.7                             | 10.7             | 2.2   | 48 000                                 | 262                                    |  |  |
| Dallas   | 11 555         | 26.3                                | 11 538                         | 7.4               | 26.0                        | 44.4                | 79.4                                | 7.1   | 10 688                 | 75.6               | 1.4   | 77.5                             | 11.5             | 7.5   | 42 900                                 | 208                                    |  |  |
| Polk   | 122 136        | 24.2                                | 122 075                        | 5.9               | 25.0                        | 28.1                | 69.0                                | 20.1  | 114 817                | 66.9               | 2.2   | 86.8                             | 10.7             | 1.6   | 48 100                                 | 267                                    |  |  |
| Warren   | 12 177         | 44.5                                | 12 148                         | 5.2               | 35.5                        | 28.0                | 79.8                                | 10.2  | 11 513                 | 78.7               | 1.8   | 82.2                             | 9.9              | 3.8   | 52 500                                 | 228                                    |  |  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 31 506         | 24.6                                | 31 436                         | 4.5               | 22.7                        | 42.6                | 70.3                                | 10.2  | 30 021                 | 72.1               | 3.6   | 69.0                             | 8.2              | 21.0  | 48 700                                 | 224                                    |  |  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 31 583         | 33.5                                | 31 499                         | 4.1               | 31.7                        | 23.3                | 53.6                                | 29.1  | 30 220                 | 54.1               | 2.0   | 85.0                             | 8.5              | 4.7   | 61 000                                 | 242                                    |  |  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 45 151         | 14.9                                | 45 117                         | 6.1               | 18.8                        | 46.5                | 75.1                                | 11.2  | 42 348                 | 71.0               | 2.5   | 84.6                             | 8.9              | 5.3   | 35 900                                 | 221                                    |  |  |
| Woodbury, IA   | 39 022         | 11.1                                | 39 004                         | 6.1               | 16.0                        | 49.8                | 75.5                                | 11.4  | 36 632                 | 71.0               | 2.2   | 85.7                             | 7.4              | 5.6   | 35 600                                 | 219                                    |  |  |
| Dakota, NE   | 6 129          | 46.8                                | 6 113                          | 6.5               | 36.7                        | 25.5                | 72.7                                | 9.6   | 5 716                  | 71.1               | 4.4   | 77.4                             | 18.3             | 3.2   | 37 600                                 | 243                                    |  |  |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 59 101         | 21.3                                | 58 968                         | 3.9               | 22.1                        | 32.8                | 75.5                                | 11.4  | 56 659                 | 72.4               | 2.5   | 77.7                             | 10.1             | 11.2  | 46 500                                 | 249                                    |  |  |
| Black Hawk   | 50 290         | 21.1                                | 50 170                         | 3.9               | 22.1                        | 30.3                | 74.3                                | 12.4  | 48 205                 | 71.4               | 2.6   | 78.9                             | 10.8             | 9.4   | 46 500                                 | 254                                    |  |  |
| Bremer   | 8 811          | 22.0                                | 8 798                          | 3.9               | 22.2                        | 47.0                | 82.3                                | 5.8   | 8 454                  | 77.9               | 1.5   | 71.0                             | 6.3              | 21.2  | 46 800                                 | 223                                    |  |  |
| KANSAS   | 954 906        | 20.9                                | 950 151                        | 8.2               | 22.7                        | 33.6                | 77.3                                | 9.7   | 872 239                | 70.2               | 2.4   | 88.2                             | 9.2              | 6   | 37 800                                 | 219                                    |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 450 981        | 26.0                                | 450 531                        | 6.5               | 25.8                        | 20.6                | 73.6                                | 14.1  | 421 400                | 67.1               | 2.5   | 87.9                             | 11.0             | 3   | 46 000                                 | 246                                    |  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 503 925        | 16.7                                | 499 620                        | 9.8               | 20.0                        | 45.3                | 80.6                                | 5.7   | 450 839                | 73.1               | 2.2   | 88.5                             | 7.4              | 9   | 30 400                                 | 183                                    |  |  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 25 494         | 39.5                                | 25 479                         | 6.5               | 34.1                        | 24.2                | 59.9                                | 21.7  | 23 817                 | 54.5               | 2.3   | 88.0                             | 9.4              | 8   | 46 900                                 | 245                                    |  |  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 64 446         | 24.1                                | 64 393                         | 8.6               | 23.8                        | 25.5                | 71.9                                | 16.1  | 58 832                 | 67.6               | 2.0   | 85.8                             | 12.6             | 6   | 44 100                                 | 223                                    |  |  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 162 810        | 21.1                                | 162 676                        | 5.4               | 23.0                        | 13.9                | 73.3                                | 13.3  | 153 831                | 65.0               | 3.1   | 84.0                             | 15.2             | 1   | 41 800                                 | 242                                    |  |  |
| Butler   | 17 248         | 24.8                                | 17 192                         | 6.4               | 24.5                        | 31.6                | 83.3                                | 4.7   | 16 087                 | 76.1               | 2.2   | 81.6                             | 15.0             | 3   | 37 800                                 | 198                                    |  |  |
| Sedgwick   | 145 562        | 20.6                                | 145 484                        | 5.3               | 22.9                        | 18.5                | 72.2                                | 14.3  | 137 744                | 63.7               | 3.2   | 84.2                             | 15.2             | 1   | 42 300                                 | 246                                    |  |  |
| KENTUCKY   | 1 369 125      | 28.6                                | 1 355 008                      | 6.8               | 28.7                        | 24.7                | 73.8                                | 10.1  | 1 263 355              | 70.0               | 4.7   | 58.5                             | 23.2             | 6.6   | 34 200                                 | 198                                    |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 629 552        | 24.9                                | 628 402                        | 6.1               | 25.8                        | 24.2                | 69.8                                | 15.9  | 590 343                | 66.2               | 3.7   | 74.0                             | 18.3             | 4.6   | 39 000                                 | 213                                    |  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 739 573        | 31.9                                | 726 606                        | 7.4               | 31.2                        | 25.1                | 77.3                                | 5.0   | 673 012                | 73.4               | 5.5   | 44.9                             | 27.5             | 8.3   | 29 300                                 | 174                                    |  |  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |  |  |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 122 617        | 35.9                                | 122 429                        | 7.1               | 31.8                        | 21.0                | 63.9                                | 20.5  | 113 775                | 57.4               | 3.5   | 66.7                             | 25.6             | 3.6   | 48 100                                 | 227                                    |  |  |
| Bourbon  | 7 213          | 13.6                                | 7 203                          | 5.4               | 21.4                        | 38.0                | 79.5                                | 4.3   | 6 814                  | 63.9               | 4.1   | 58.7                             | 17.6             | 15.6  | 35 700                                 | 175                                    |  |  |
| Clark  | 10 414         | 27.1                                | 10 400                         | 4.9               | 29.7                        | 30.7                | 72.6                                | 7.9   | 9 893                  | 66.9               | 3.9   | 68.2                             | 20.7             | 2.9   | 40 700                                 | 192                                    |  |  |
| Fayette  | 81 747         | 37.3                                | 81 688                         | 7.6               | 31.6                        | 16.6                | 58.2                                | 27.5  | 75 440                 | 52.5               | 3.1   | 70.5                             | 26.2             | 1.6   | 51 400                                 | 236                                    |  |  |
| Jessamine  | 9 053          | 61.8                                | 9 028                          | 6.8               | 42.6                        | 20.6                | 70.7                                | 6.3   | 8 413                  | 67.6               | 4.5   | 52.8                             | 31.8             | 6.6   | 41 500                                 | 203                                    |  |  |
| Scott  | 7 782          | 32.9                                | 7 744                          | 6.1               | 34.5                        | 31.2                | 73.0                                | 7.9   | 7 268                  | 67.1               | 4.3   | 51.2                             | 28.9             | 9.5   | 44 000                                 | 195                                    |  |  |
| Woodford   | 6 408          | 35.7                                | 6 366                          | 6.6               | 31.3                        | 30.8                | 83.9                                | 4.8   | 5 947                  | 69.5               | 3.9   | 63.9                             | 22.9             | 4.7   | 47 300                                 | 205                                    |  |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>2</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  | Money income            |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   |                                     |   |                  | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                         |   |                         |   |                         | Below poverty level, 1979 |              |               |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | 1983             |                         | 1979                    |   | 1969                    |   | Number                  |                           | Percent      |               |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   | Income<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>3</sup>       | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000)  | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159              | 160                     | 161                     | 162   | 163                     | 164   | 165                     | 166                       | 167          | 168           |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 210.5                               | 232.3         | 245.5         | 69.3  | 15.9  | 21 751                              | 18 674                                      | 9 961            | 58                      | 7 758                   | 10 644  | 3 387                   | 9 204   | 107                     | 22                        | 9.3          | 7.1           |
| Boone  | 7.1                                 | 7.7           | 7.5           | 74.5  | 15.7  | 22 125                              | 19 435                                      | 10 621           | X                       | 8 030                   | 11 017  | 3 155                   | 8 572   | 3                       | 1                         | 7.1          | 5.4           |
| Hamilton   | 18.2                                | 19.5          | 17.1          | 80.6  | 25.7  | 26 778                              | 24 407                                      | 12 560           | X                       | 9 426                   | 12 932  | 3 455                   | 9 387   | 3                       | 1                         | 4.2          | 3.2           |
| Hancock  | 9.7                                 | 10.3          | 9.8           | 73.5  | 11.3  | 24 119                              | 21 724                                      | 9 840            | X                       | 7 609                   | 10 440  | 3 201                   | 8 697   | 3                       | 1                         | 6.2          | 5.0           |
| Hendricks  | 14.6                                | 15.3          | 14.6          | 76.4  | 14.4  | 24 788                              | 22 679                                      | 10 215           | X                       | 7 925                   | 10 873  | 3 298                   | 8 961   | 3                       | 1                         | 4.0          | 3.4           |
| Johnson  | 17.6                                | 21.6          | 16.9          | 70.8  | 13.3  | 22 911                              | 20 800                                      | 9 689            | X                       | 7 520                   | 10 317  | 3 027                   | 8 224   | 5                       | 1                         | 6.7          | 5.1           |
| Marion   | 123.9                               | 137.1         | 158.6         | 67.5  | 16.3  | 20 819                              | 17 400                                      | 9 765            | X                       | 7 677                   | 10 533  | 3 485                   | 9 469   | 83                      | 17                        | 11.1         | 8.4           |
| Morgan   | 11.3                                | 11.9          | 11.7          | 64.9  | 9.5   | 21 552                              | 19 742                                      | 8 945            | X                       | 7 018                   | 9 629   | 2 864                   | 7 781   | 5                       | 1                         | 8.8          | 7.0           |
| Shelby   | 8.2                                 | 8.9           | 9.4           | 63.4  | 8.5   | 20 122                              | 18 032                                      | 8 937            | X                       | 6 926                   | 9 502   | 2 926                   | 7 950   | 3                       | 1                         | 7.9          | 6.1           |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 20.5                                | 23.2          | 25.0          | 68.3  | 10.5  | 21 821                              | 19 154                                      | 9 754            | 79                      | 7 634                   | 10 474  | 3 170                   | 8 614   | 8                       | 2                         | 7.8          | 6.2           |
| Howard   | 17.3                                | 19.6          | 21.0          | 68.5  | 11.0  | 22 015                              | 19 220                                      | 9 771            | X                       | 7 656                   | 10 504  | 3 221                   | 8 751   | 7                       | 2                         | 8.1          | 6.5           |
| Tipton   | 3.3                                 | 3.7           | 3.9           | 67.6  | 8.2   | 21 113                              | 18 789                                      | 9 662            | X                       | 7 520                   | 10 317  | 2 917                   | 7 925   | 1                       | 2                         | 6.3          | 4.6           |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 17.3                                | 18.2          | 19.2          | 76.8  | 25.5  | 20 554                              | 16 428                                      | 9 027            | 147                     | 6 929                   | 9 507   | 3 103                   | 8 431   | 12                      | 2                         | 11.1         | 6.1           |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 23.8                                | 26.3          | 27.3          | 66.4  | 14.9  | 19 644                              | 16 455                                      | 8 552            | 174                     | 6 716                   | 9 214   | 2 985                   | 8 110   | 15                      | 3                         | 12.6         | 9.0           |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 37.8                                | 42.8          | 46.7          | 67.6  | 14.6  | 20 628                              | 17 570                                      | 9 488            | 103                     | 7 322                   | 10 046  | 3 219                   | 8 746   | 21                      | 4                         | 9.2          | 6.7           |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 23.1                                | 24.8          | 25.7          | 67.7  | 14.7  | 18 524                              | 15 157                                      | 8 502            | 182                     | 6 589                   | 9 040   | 2 846                   | 7 732   | 14                      | 3                         | 10.7         | 7.7           |
| Clay   | 4.6                                 | 4.7           | 5.0           | 65.2  | 8.3   | 17 708                              | 14 885                                      | 7 807            | X                       | 6 218                   | 8 531   | 2 677                   | 7 273   | 3                       | 1                         | 10.9         | 8.4           |
| Vigo   | 18.5                                | 20.1          | 20.7          | 68.3  | 16.3  | 18 746                              | 15 224                                      | 8 656            | X                       | 6 671                   | 9 153   | 2 881                   | 7 828   | 11                      | 2                         | 10.7         | 7.5           |
| IOWA   | 504.2                               | 548.4         | 623.8         | 71.5  | 13.9  | 20 052                              | 16 799                                      | 9 068            | X                       | 7 136                   | 9 791   | 2 884                   | 7 836   | 286                     | 58                        | 10.1         | 7.5           |
| Metropolitan areas   | 212.7                               | 228.8         | 252.7         | 75.6  | 17.7  | 22 174                              | 18 826                                      | 9 860            | X                       | 7 757                   | 10 643  | 3 118                   | 8 473   | 105                     | 20                        | 8.8          | 6.3           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 291.4                               | 319.7         | 371.1         | 68.8  | 11.4  | 18 494                              | 15 552                                      | 8 484            | X                       | 6 687                   | 9 174   | 2 722                   | 7 396   | 181                     | 38                        | 11.1         | 8.4           |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 31.5                                | 34.4          | 37.8          | 77.6  | 16.7  | 23 194                              | 20 084                                      | 10 190           | 46                      | 8 094                   | 11 105  | 3 208                   | 8 716   | 11                      | 2                         | 6.8          | 4.9           |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 69.9                                | 74.2          | 77.7          | 71.3  | 14.5  | 23 189                              | 20 157                                      | 9 802            | 75                      | 8 118                   | 11 138  | 3 286                   | 8 927   | 30                      | 6                         | 8.0          | 6.1           |
| Scott, IA  | 30.9                                | 32.7          | 34.1          | 74.2  | 18.4  | 23 812                              | 20 767                                      | 10 227           | X                       | 8 226                   | 11 286  | 3 294                   | 8 950   | 12                      | 2                         | 7.9          | 5.9           |
| Henry, IL  | 11.4                                | 12.4          | 10.3          | 67.8  | 11.1  | 21 698                              | 18 947                                      | 9 073            | X                       | 7 486                   | 10 271  | 3 027                   | 8 224   | 4                       | 1                         | 7.5          | 6.2           |
| Rock Island, IL  | 27.5                                | 29.1          | 33.4          | 69.7  | 12.2  | 23 188                              | 19 942                                      | 9 628            | X                       | 8 234                   | 11 297  | 3 361                   | 9 132   | 14                      | 3                         | 8.4          | 6.2           |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 65.4                                | 70.0          | 77.4          | 78.5  | 18.2  | 22 386                              | 18 936                                      | 10 695           | 21                      | 8 120                   | 11 141  | 3 356                   | 9 118   | 29                      | 6                         | 8.1          | 5.9           |
| Dallas   | 6.1                                 | 6.6           | 6.8           | 75.7  | 13.3  | 21 368                              | 18 661                                      | 9 596            | X                       | 7 503                   | 10 294  | 2 946                   | 8 004   | 2                       | 2                         | 7.2          | 5.5           |
| Polk   | 52.1                                | 55.9          | 63.6          | 78.8  | 19.2  | 22 512                              | 18 849                                      | 11 020           | X                       | 8 305                   | 11 394  | 3 443                   | 9 355   | 25                      | 5                         | 8.4          | 6.1           |
| Warren   | 7.1                                 | 7.4           | 7.0           | 78.4  | 13.9  | 22 239                              | 20 087                                      | 8 777            | X                       | 7 035                   | 9 652   | 2 838                   | 7 711   | 2                       | 1                         | 6.6          | 5.4           |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 13.4                                | 15.1          | 16.4          | 68.6  | 15.0  | 22 484                              | 19 396                                      | 8 244            | 209                     | 7 063                   | 9 690   | 2 689                   | 7 306   | 7                       | 1                         | 8.3          | 6.1           |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 10.4                                | 10.6          | 11.4          | 85.6  | 38.6  | 22 294                              | 16 253                                      | 10 249           | 41                      | 7 627                   | 10 464  | 3 007                   | 8 170   | 11                      | 1                         | 14.9         | 5.6           |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
| SIQUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 20.1                                | 21.5          | 24.1          | 71.1  | 14.1  | 19 259                              | 16 217                                      | 8 630            | 167                     | 6 855                   | 9 405   | 2 850                   | 7 744   | 13                      | 3                         | 11.1         | 8.9           |
| Woodbury, IA   | 17.1                                | 18.3          | 20.8          | 71.7  | 14.9  | 19 223                              | 16 054                                      | 8 757            | X                       | 6 917                   | 9 490   | 2 883                   | 7 833   | 11                      | 2                         | 11.4         | 9.2           |
| Dakota, NE   | 3.0                                 | 3.2           | 3.3           | 67.8  | 9.1   | 19 426                              | 16 967                                      | 7 884            | X                       | 6 476                   | 8 885   | 2 593                   | 7 045   | 2                       | 2                         | 9.6          | 7.1           |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 27.5                                | 29.5          | 33.7          | 73.5  | 15.2  | 22 081                              | 19 276                                      | 9 178            | 134                     | 7 620                   | 10 455  | 2 968                   | 8 064   | 14                      | 3                         | 9.0          | 6.6           |
| Black Hawk   | 21.2                                | 22.6          | 26.0          | 73.9  | 15.4  | 22 310                              | 19 494                                      | 9 274            | X                       | 7 735                   | 10 612  | 2 988                   | 8 118   | 12                      | 2                         | 9.3          | 6.6           |
| Bremer   | 6.3                                 | 6.9           | 7.7           | 71.4  | 13.9  | 20 952                              | 18 102                                      | 8 647            | X                       | 6 984                   | 9 582   | 2 852                   | 7 749   | 2                       | 2                         | 7.6          | 6.4           |
| KANSAS   | 427.3                               | 443.9         | 441.9         | 73.3  | 17.0  | 19 707                              | 16 362                                      | 9 460            | X                       | 7 349                   | 10 083  | 2 929                   | 7 958   | 232                     | 47                        | 10.1         | 7.4           |
| Metropolitan areas   | 202.2                               | 209.6         | 209.0         | 77.4  | 21.3  | 22 284                              | 18 966                                      | 10 757           | X                       | 8 233                   | 11 296  | 3 304                   | 8 977   | 97                      | 19                        | 8.7          | 6.1           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 225.2                               | 234.3         | 233.0         | 69.6  | 13.1  | 17 301                              | 14 226                                      | 8 189            | X                       | 6 507                   | 8 927   | 2 581                   | 7 013   | 135                     | 28                        | 11.6         | 8.6           |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 8.7                                 | 8.9           | 9.0           | 82.3  | 35.1  | 19 672                              | 14 156                                      | 8 313            | 204                     | 6 473                   | 8 881   | 2 784                   | 7 564   | 10                      | 1                         | 16.5         | 7.7           |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 25.1                                | 26.7          | 28.3          | 78.3  | 19.9  | 21 371                              | 17 713                                      | 10 424           | 32                      | 7 858                   | 10 781  | 3 142                   | 8 537   | 12                      | 2                         | 7.8          | 5.5           |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 75.4                                | 76.2          | 70.5          | 76.2  | 18.0  | 21 536                              | 18 249                                      | 10 415           | 33                      | 8 083                   | 11 091  | 3 143                   | 8 541   | 36                      | 7                         | 8.9          | 6.4           |
| Butler   | 9.8                                 | 9.6           | 9.2           | 73.6  | 13.2  | 21 180                              | 18 457                                      | 9 341            | X                       | 7 456                   | 10 230  | 2 675                   | 7 268   | 3                       | 1                         | 6.9          | 5.0           |
| Sedgwick   | 65.7                                | 66.7          | 61.3          | 76.5  | 18.6  | 21 584                              | 18 223                                      | 10 547           | X                       | 8 160                   | 11 196  | 3 195                   | 8 681   | 33                      | 6                         | 9.1          | 6.6           |
| KENTUCKY   | 632.8                               | 660.0         | 697.8         | 53.1  | 11.1  | 16 444                              | 13 965                                      | 7 724            | X                       | 5 973                   | 8 195   | 2 425                   | 6 589   | 626                     | 144                       | 17.6         | 14.6          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 261.8                               | 280.0         | 314.9         | 62.1  | 14.4  | 19 434                              | 16 426                                      | 9 115            | X                       | 6 909                   | 9 478   | 2 910                   | 7 907   | 205                     | 44                        | 12.5         | 9.9           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 371.0                               | 380.0         | 382.9         | 45.4  | 8.2   | 14 101                              | 11 939                                      | 6 566            | X                       | 5 183                   | 7 111   | 1 975                   | 5 366   | 422                     | 99                        | 21.9         | 18.3          |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 52.5                                | 54.3          | 55.8          | 66.3  | 20.9  | 18 894                              | 15 689                                      | 9 529            | 98                      | 6 949                   | 9 533   | 2 934                   | 7 971   | 43                      | 9                         | 14.1         | 10.6          |
| Bourbon  | 3.7                                 | 4.0           | 4.1           | 53.6  | 9.2   | 15 400                              | 12 555                                      | 7 437            | X                       | 5 694                   | 7 812   | 2 519                   | 6 844   | 4                       | 1                         | 19.6         | 15.0          |
| Clark  | 5.6                                 | 5.7           | 5.6           | 55.9  | 9.6   | 18 785                              | 15 915                                      | 8 689            | X                       | 6 485                   | 8 897   | 2 567                   | 6 975   | 5                       | 1                         | 16.2         | 13.0          |
| Fayette  | 30.5                                | 31.9          | 34.5          | 71.6  | 25.6  | 19 821                              | 15 915                                      | 10 209           | X                       | 7 395                   | 10 146  | 3 151                   | 8 561   | 26                      | 5                         | 13.5         | 9.5           |
| Jessamine  | 5.0                                 | 4.9           | 4.1           | 59.7  | 17.3  | 16 454                              | 14 817                                      | 7 863            | X                       | 5 781                   | 7 932   | 2 353                   | 6 393   | 4                       | 1                         | 14.7         | 11.9          |
| Scott  | 4.1                                 | 4.2           | 3.8           | 55.2  | 11.6  | 17 287                              | 15 240                                      | 8 168            | X                       | 5 951                   | 8 165   | 2 401                   | 6 523   | 3                       | 1                         | 14.1         | 11.5          |
| Woodford   | 3.5                                 | 3.6           | 3.7           | 60.8  | 15.6  | 20 283                              | 17 333                                      | 9 446            | X                       | 6 866                   | 9 420   | 2 819                   | 7 659   | 2                       | 2                         | 11.6         | 9.1           |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Personal Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    | 1982                |                     | 1980   |                   | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |        |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983   |                   | 1980<br>(Dol.)          |        |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     | Income | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                         |        |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Wholesale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Gov-<br>ernment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                     |                     |        |                   |                         | (Dol.) |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                | 175                | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179             | 180                | 181                 | 182                 | 183    | 184               |                         |        |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 14 016               | 19.4                                | 1 797   | 10 968               | 27.2               | 7.8                | 9.9             | 7.5                       | 18.2     | 15.0            | 14.4               | 13 221              | 11 737              | 11 658 | 75                | 10 060                  |        |
| Boone  | 442                  | 17.4                                | 48  | 152                  | 21.6               | 5.9                | 13.8            | 7.0                       | 18.9     | 14.7            | 18.1               | 432                 | 376                 | 11 865 | X                 | 10 257                  |        |
| Hamilton   | 1 121                | 19.4                                | 89  | 462                  | 19.3               | 11.7               | 11.0            | 6.3                       | 16.7     | 11.1            | 23.8               | 1 056               | 939                 | 13 115 | X                 | 11 312                  |        |
| Hancock  | 492                  | 17.7                                | 50  | 167                  | 33.7               | 2.9                | 10.6            | 3.3                       | 12.2     | 18.1            | 19.4               | 467                 | 418                 | 11 080 | X                 | 9 475                   |        |
| Hendricks  | 779                  | 15.4                                | 71  | 246                  | 7.8                | 3.4                | 13.4            | 3.4                       | 13.2     | 20.2            | 38.7               | 745                 | 675                 | 10 956 | X                 | 9 617                   |        |
| Johnson  | 879                  | 16.7                                | 100   | 312                  | 26.3               | 2.9                | 18.6            | 5.4                       | 19.0     | 16.3            | 11.5               | 833                 | 754                 | 11 005 | X                 | 9 705                   |        |
| Marion   | 9 383                | 20.5                                | 1 311   | 9 301                | 27.8               | 6.1                | 9.3             | 8.0                       | 18.6     | 14.9            | 13.3               | 8 803               | 7 785               | 12 158 | X                 | 10 201                  |        |
| Monroe   | 520                  | 17.7                                | 69  | 145                  | 22.3               | 3.6                | 16.7            | 4.2                       | 17.1     | 20.3            | 15.8               | 494                 | 442                 | 9 898  | X                 | 8 472                   |        |
| Shelby   | 399                  | 14.4                                | 58  | 183                  | 45.9               | 5.6                | 10.7            | 3.4                       | 12.5     | 14.0            | 7.9                | 392                 | 349                 | 10 099 | X                 | 8 761                   |        |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 1 163                | 11.6                                | 152   | 999                  | 63.7               | D                  | 7.5             | 2.2                       | 9.4      | 8.6             | D                  | 1 076               | 1 042               | 11 386 | 112               | 10 064                  |        |
| Howard   | 981                  | 11.4                                | 126   | 937                  | 66.5               | D                  | 7.2             | 2.0                       | 9.3      | 7.6             | D                  | 901                 | 881                 | 11 462 | X                 | 10 157                  |        |
| Tipton   | 182                  | 12.8                                | 26  | 62                   | 22.3               | 8.2                | 11.3            | 4.8                       | 10.6     | 24.4            | 16.4               | 175                 | 161                 | 10 990 | X                 | 9 584                   |        |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 1 222                | 20.6                                | 163   | 966                  | 29.5               | 3.2                | 9.9             | 5.6                       | 16.3     | 26.1            | 9.5                | 1 172               | 1 013               | 9 971  | 202               | 8 322                   |        |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 1 201                | 13.5                                | 192   | 857                  | 37.7               | 3.9                | 11.6            | 2.8                       | 18.2     | 16.4            | 9.4                | 1 131               | 1 058               | 9 573  | 226               | 8 253                   |        |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 2 673                | 21.0                                | 376   | 1 904                | 33.0               | 7.3                | 9.8             | 5.1                       | 23.5     | 9.7             | 11.7               | 2 519               | 2 210               | 11 197 | 125               | 9 159                   |        |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 1 311                | 16.0                                | 239   | 916                  | 28.6               | 5.5                | 13.7            | 3.5                       | 17.5     | 16.0            | 15.1               | 1 269               | 1 131               | 9 641  | 222               | 8 237                   |        |
| Clay   | 235                  | 16.8                                | 47  | 89                   | 23.7               | 4.9                | 14.3            | 3.8                       | 12.4     | 17.5            | 23.4               | 227                 | 201                 | 9 358  | X                 | 8 105                   |        |
| Vigo   | 1 076                | 15.8                                | 192   | 827                  | 29.1               | 5.6                | 13.7            | 3.5                       | 18.1     | 15.8            | 14.2               | 1 042               | 929                 | 9 705  | X                 | 8 267                   |        |
| IOWA   | 31 071               | 15.8                                | 4 743   | 19 819               | 26.0               | 8.2                | 10.4            | 6.4                       | 18.6     | 16.4            | 14.1               | 30 914              | 26 829              | 10 697 | X                 | 9 211                   |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 14 456               | 18.1                                | 1 940   | 10 689               | 26.0               | D                  | 10.0            | 8.0                       | D        | 15.1            | D                  | 14 005              | 12 239              | 11 744 | X                 | 9 999                   |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 16 615               | 13.9                                | 2 802   | 9 129                | 26.1               | D                  | 10.9            | 4.5                       | D        | 17.9            | D                  | 16 910              | 14 590              | 9 927  | X                 | 8 640                   |        |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 2 065                | 16.8                                | 251   | 1 576                | 37.3               | 6.8                | 9.7             | 6.2                       | 17.7     | 10.5            | 11.7               | 1 996               | 1 767               | 12 207 | 54                | 10 389                  |        |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 4 464                | 13.0                                | 670   | 3 187                | 32.2               | 7.5                | 10.2            | 4.8                       | 15.6     | 18.8            | 10.8               | 4 426               | 3 952               | 11 612 | 94                | 10 282                  |        |
| Scott, IA  | 1 884                | 15.3                                | 243   | 1 297                | 33.1               | 9.5                | 11.2            | 5.0                       | 20.1     | 10.0            | 11.2               | 1 872               | 1 634               | 11 703 | X                 | 10 198                  |        |
| Henry, IL  | 610                  | 11.4                                | 99  | 187                  | 16.9               | 9.6                | 15.9            | 7.0                       | 15.2     | 20.9            | 14.4               | 615                 | 547                 | 10 682 | X                 | 9 416                   |        |
| Rock Island, IL  | 1 971                | 11.3                                | 328   | 1 704                | 33.2               | 5.7                | 8.9             | 4.4                       | 12.2     | 25.4            | 10.2               | 1 939               | 1 771               | 11 843 | X                 | 10 666                  |        |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 4 828                | 22.4                                | 610   | 3 771                | 15.6               | 10.2               | 9.7             | 13.9                      | 22.5     | 14.6            | 13.6               | 4 589               | 3 946               | 12 880 | 31                | 10 725                  |        |
| Dallas   | 330                  | 15.2                                | 50  | 130                  | 28.2               | 8.5                | 9.9             | 6.1                       | 15.5     | 15.3            | 16.5               | 326                 | 287                 | 11 178 | X                 | 9 680                   |        |
| Polk   | 4 111                | 23.3                                | 511   | 3 541                | 15.3               | 10.2               | 9.6             | 14.4                      | 22.7     | 14.3            | 13.3               | 3 893               | 3 335               | 13 273 | X                 | 10 997                  |        |
| Warren   | 387                  | 19.4                                | 49  | 100                  | 7.0                | 9.6                | 12.4            | 4.9                       | 22.7     | 21.2            | 22.2               | 370                 | 324                 | 10 876 | X                 | 9 255                   |        |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 945                  | 11.2                                | 145   | 751                  | 40.4               | 5.5                | 9.5             | 3.3                       | 22.4     | 8.4             | 10.5               | 925                 | 849                 | 10 257 | 184               | 9 060                   |        |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 929                  | 27.9                                | 97  | 727                  | 12.0               | 3.5                | 9.6             | 3.1                       | 15.8     | 48.3            | 7.7                | 873                 | 726                 | 11 141 | 132               | 8 848                   |        |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 1 276                | 18.8                                | 200   | 925                  | 25.2               | D                  | 10.4            | 5.7                       | 23.1     | 11.8            | D                  | 1 231               | 1 074               | 10 842 | 149               | 9 172                   |        |
| Woodbury, IA   | 1 112                | 18.8                                | 177   | 774                  | 18.7               | D                  | 11.4            | 5.8                       | 25.6     | 12.6            | D                  | 1 074               | 936                 | 11 064 | X                 | 9 322                   |        |
| Dakota, NE   | 164                  | 18.6                                | 23  | 151                  | 58.5               | 3.3                | 5.3             | 5.2                       | 10.5     | 7.3             | 10.0               | 157                 | 138                 | 9 543  | X                 | 8 273                   |        |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 1 773                | 10.6                                | 263   | 1 318                | 41.9               | D                  | 9.0             | 4.5                       | 17.4     | 13.5            | D                  | 1 782               | 1 603               | 10 908 | 144               | 9 825                   |        |
| Black Hawk   | 1 527                | 10.9                                | 228   | 1 205                | 43.3               | 4.9                | 8.7             | 3.7                       | 17.3     | 13.3            | 8.8                | 1 528               | 1 377               | 11 099 | X                 | 9 966                   |        |
| Bremer   | 245                  | 8.8                                 | 36  | 113                  | 26.3               | D                  | 11.8            | 13.0                      | 18.6     | 15.2            | D                  | 254                 | 226                 | 9 651  | X                 | 9 048                   |        |
| KANSAS   | 29 351               | 26.5                                | 3 937   | 19 793               | 20.5               | 7.5                | 9.4             | 5.4                       | 17.6     | 17.3            | 22.2               | 28 274              | 23 198              | 12 102 | X                 | 9 799                   |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 15 677               | 26.1                                | 1 850   | 11 324               | 23.9               | 8.6                | 9.4             | 6.2                       | 19.9     | 15.9            | 16.2               | 14 862              | 12 431              | 13 076 | X                 | 10 748                  |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 13 674               | 27.0                                | 2 087   | 8 469                | 16.0               | 6.1                | 9.5             | 4.2                       | 14.6     | 19.3            | 30.3               | 13 413              | 10 768              | 11 150 | X                 | 8 892                   |        |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 649                  | 24.6                                | 79  | 448                  | 22.3               | 2.9                | 12.0            | 3.3                       | 15.1     | 32.6            | 11.8               | 610                 | 521                 | 9 298  | 237               | 7 669                   |        |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 2 016                | 28.8                                | 264   | 1 606                | 13.2               | 6.9                | 8.4             | 7.5                       | 21.4     | 22.0            | 20.6               | 1 897               | 1 565               | 12 781 | 33                | 10 086                  |        |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 5 567                | 24.1                                | 674   | 4 324                | 33.0               | 6.4                | 9.3             | 5.1                       | 19.4     | 11.5            | 15.3               | 5 403               | 4 487               | 12 981 | 27                | 10 868                  |        |
| Butler   | 569                  | 20.5                                | 69  | 254                  | 26.0               | 3.8                | 8.9             | 4.0                       | 13.7     | 15.3            | 28.4               | 559                 | 472                 | 11 969 | X                 | 10 426                  |        |
| Sedgwick   | 4 998                | 24.5                                | 604   | 4 069                | 33.4               | 6.6                | 9.3             | 5.2                       | 19.7     | 11.2            | 14.5               | 4 844               | 4 016               | 13 107 | X                 | 10 922                  |        |
| KENTUCKY   | 34 899               | 24.7                                | 6 062   | 24 219               | 24.1               | 5.3                | 9.8             | 4.5                       | 17.0     | 17.6            | 21.8               | 33 587              | 27 994              | 9 396  | X                 | 7 644                   |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 19 103               | 26.5                                | 2 674   | 14 404               | 25.8               | D                  | 9.6             | 5.5                       | 18.9     | 15.5            | D                  | 18 019              | 15 100              | 11 371 | X                 | 9 010                   |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 15 796               | 22.5                                | 3 389   | 9 815                | 21.5               | D                  | 10.2            | 3.0                       | 14.1     | 20.6            | D                  | 15 568              | 12 894              | 7 765  | X                 | 6 492                   |        |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |        |                   |                         |        |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 4 059                | 34.5                                | 452   | 3 359                | 20.8               | D                  | 8.6             | 4.5                       | 17.6     | 15.9            | D                  | 3 762               | 3 017               | 12 582 | 41                | 9 473                   |        |
| Bourbon  | 268                  | 30.7                                | 30  | 184                  | 10.8               | D                  | 4.4             | 2.3                       | 6.9      | 6.0             | D                  | 246                 | 205                 | 13 824 | X                 | 10 592                  |        |
| Clark  | 294                  | 26.9                                | 43  | 200                  | 36.0               | 2.9                | 9.6             | 2.7                       | 11.2     | 8.7             | 28.9               | 284                 | 232                 | 10 278 | X                 | 8 200                   |        |
| Fayette  | 2 773                | 36.0                                | 297   | 2 556                | 18.9               | 4.6                | 9.0             | 5.1                       | 19.6     | 18.7            | 24.1               | 2 548               | 2 039               | 13 977 | X                 | 9 977                   |        |
| Jessamine  | 247                  | 28.0                                | 30  | 108                  | 22.3               | D                  | 11.8            | 2.1                       | 15.6     | 9.3             | D                  | 232                 | 193                 | 9 027  | X                 | 7 205                   |        |
| Scott  | 216                  | 27.1                                | 30  | 122                  | 33.0               | D                  | 6.9             | 2.8                       | 16.7     | 6.5             | D                  | 209                 | 170                 | 9 944  | X                 | 7 762                   |        |
| Woodford   | 260                  | 46.3                                | 23  | 189                  | 32.2               | D                  | 4.9             | 2.6                       | 9.9      | 4.8             | D                  | 243                 | 178                 | 14 317 | X                 | 10 006                  |        |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm, agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining, construction, and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                   | 1980             |                  | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                                | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 617                        | 2.5                                 | 42.7             | 6.9               | 601              | 57.2             | 9.5               | 601              | 43.6             | 7.2                                     | 417.6            | -6.2                                | 117.1                              | 89.2                       | 39.8                                 | 88.1                     |
| Boone  | 20                         | 3.6                                 | 1.2              | 6.1               | 19               | 1.5              | 7.8               | 19               | 1.2              | 6.4                                     | 6.8              | .5                                  | 1.4                                | 2.3                        | .6                                   | 1.2                      |
| Hamilton   | 43                         | 4.0                                 | 1.7              | 4.1               | 41               | 2.2              | 5.4               | 41               | 2.0              | 4.8                                     | 17.8             | -.1                                 | 4.4                                | 4.2                        | 1.0                                  | 3.2                      |
| Hancock  | 23                         | 3.0                                 | 1.3              | 5.6               | 22               | 1.7              | 7.8               | 22               | 1.4              | 6.3                                     | 6.4              | .6                                  | 2.0                                | 2.0                        | .3                                   | .9                       |
| Handricks  | 36                         | 3.3                                 | 1.6              | 4.4               | 35               | 2.2              | 6.3               | 35               | 1.4              | 4.1                                     | 8.1              | -.1                                 | .8                                 | 2.7                        | .5                                   | 1.6                      |
| Johnson  | 41                         | 2.8                                 | 2.7              | 6.6               | 40               | 3.6              | 8.9               | 40               | 2.9              | 7.2                                     | 15.7             | -2.3                                | 3.8                                | 5.5                        | .9                                   | 3.5                      |
| Marion   | 405                        | 2.2                                 | 30.6             | 7.5               | 396              | 41.2             | 10.4              | 396              | 30.7             | 7.7                                     | 347.3            | -7.2                                | 98.5                               | 68.5                       | 35.8                                 | 75.4                     |
| Morgan   | 27                         | 2.4                                 | 1.8              | 6.7               | 27               | 2.5              | 9.3               | 27               | 1.9              | 7.2                                     | 6.6              | 5.2                                 | 2.0                                | 2.2                        | .3                                   | 1.0                      |
| Shelby   | 21                         | 2.6                                 | 1.8              | 8.6               | 21               | 2.3              | 11.1              | 21               | 2.1              | 9.9                                     | 8.9              | -9.9                                | 4.1                                | 1.9                        | .4                                   | 1.3                      |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 49                         | 3.6                                 | 3.6              | 7.4               | 47               | 5.6              | 11.9              | 51               | 7.6              | 14.9                                    | 35.4             | -9.9                                | 19.0                               | 7.1                        | 1.3                                  | 4.7                      |
| Howard   | 41                         | 4.0                                 | 3.1              | 7.6               | 40               | 4.7              | 11.8              | 43               | 6.7              | 15.4                                    | 33.1             | -9.6                                | 18.4                               | 6.4                        | 1.1                                  | 4.3                      |
| Tipton   | 8                          | 1.7                                 | .5               | 6.4               | 8                | 1.0              | 12.6              | 7                | .9               | 12.1                                    | 2.3              | -13.1                               | 6                                  | .7                         | .2                                   | .4                       |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippacanoe)                                      | 64                         | 3.1                                 | 3.1              | 4.9               | 62               | 4.1              | 6.7               | 62               | 3.5              | 5.6                                     | 37.5             | -1.3                                | 11.0                               | 9.5                        | 2.7                                  | 9.4                      |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 54                         | .3                                  | 4.9              | 9.1               | 54               | 6.5              | 12.1              | 57               | 6.0              | 10.5                                    | 35.7             | -10.3                               | 11.1                               | 9.8                        | 1.6                                  | 8.4                      |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 124                        | 4.8                                 | 8.8              | 7.1               | 119              | 10.8             | 9.1               | 124              | 11.9             | 9.6                                     | 85.1             | -10.7                               | 24.5                               | 17.4                       | 4.7                                  | 25.2                     |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 62                         | -7                                  | 5.8              | 9.2               | 63               | 7.6              | 12.0              | 65               | 5.3              | 8.0                                     | 40.5             | -9.3                                | 11.8                               | 10.9                       | 1.8                                  | 9.7                      |
| Clay   | 11                         | -3.1                                | .7               | 6.7               | 11               | 1.3              | 11.8              | 12               | .9               | 7.9                                     | 3.6              | -6.1                                | 1.0                                | 1.0                        | .2                                   | .5                       |
| Vigo   | 52                         | -1                                  | 5.0              | 9.8               | 52               | 6.2              | 12.1              | 54               | 4.3              | 8.1                                     | 36.9             | -9.6                                | 10.9                               | 9.9                        | 1.6                                  | 9.2                      |
| IOWA   | 1 417                      | -3                                  | 100.0            | 7.0               | 1 421            | 116.0            | 8.1               | 1 433            | 82.0             | 5.8                                     | 835.0            | -7.9                                | 219.9                              | 194.5                      | 61.6                                 | 201.9                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 606                        | -6                                  | 43.4             | 7.2               | 610              | 51.7             | 8.5               | 620              | 37.1             | 6.0                                     | 446.2            | -7.9                                | 114.2                              | 96.8                       | 41.1                                 | 114.0                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 811                        | Z                                   | 56.6             | 7.0               | 811              | 64.3             | 7.9               | 813              | 44.9             | 5.5                                     | 388.8            | -7.8                                | 105.7                              | 97.7                       | 20.5                                 | 88.0                     |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 84                         | -8                                  | 6.0              | 7.1               | 85               | 7.0              | 8.3               | 90               | 5.9              | 6.5                                     | 70.9             | -12.1                               | 26.9                               | 13.7                       | 5.0                                  | 14.5                     |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 176                        | -4.0                                | 20.8             | 11.8              | 184              | 27.2             | 14.8              | 189              | 12.7             | 6.7                                     | 131.2            | -6.1                                | 41.9                               | 29.0                       | 8.0                                  | 28.7                     |
| Scott, IA  | 70                         | -3.3                                | 5.9              | 8.5               | 72               | 7.8              | 10.8              | 75               | 3.9              | 5.3                                     | 56.4             | -8.7                                | 16.8                               | 13.0                       | 3.2                                  | 14.1                     |
| Henry, IL  | 26                         | -4.5                                | 3.3              | 12.9              | 27               | 4.4              | 16.3              | 30               | 2.5              | 8.3                                     | 9.8              | -14.1                               | 2.5                                | 2.5                        | .8                                   | 1.7                      |
| Rock Island, IL  | 80                         | -4.5                                | 11.5             | 14.4              | 84               | 15.0             | 17.8              | 84               | 6.3              | 7.4                                     | 65.0             | -2.3                                | 22.5                               | 13.4                       | 4.1                                  | 12.9                     |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 197                        | -1                                  | 11.4             | 5.8               | 197              | 14.2             | 7.2               | 198              | 11.0             | 5.6                                     | 156.9            | -3.9                                | 25.1                               | 31.3                       | 23.6                                 | 41.7                     |
| Dallas   | 16                         | .1                                  | .8               | 5.3               | 16               | 1.0              | 6.7               | 13               | .8               | 5.9                                     | 4.8              | -4.4                                | 1.2                                | 1.3                        | .3                                   | .9                       |
| Polk   | 163                        | Z                                   | 9.7              | 6.0               | 163              | 12.2             | 7.5               | 166              | 9.4              | 5.7                                     | 148.2            | -3.9                                | 23.5                               | 28.9                       | 23.1                                 | 39.5                     |
| Warren   | 18                         | .8                                  | .8               | 4.4               | 18               | .9               | 5.2               | 19               | .9               | 4.5                                     | 3.9              | -2.1                                | .4                                 | 1.1                        | .3                                   | 1.4                      |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 42                         | -9                                  | 3.6              | 8.5               | 43               | 5.2              | 12.1              | 46               | 3.9              | 8.5                                     | 37.0             | -12.4                               | 13.3                               | 6.8                        | 1.2                                  | 11.1                     |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 50                         | 3.2                                 | 1.6              | 3.2               | 48               | 1.7              | 3.5               | 44               | 1.5              | 3.5                                     | 20.0             | 3.4                                 | 3.3                                | 6.9                        | 1.1                                  | 5.9                      |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 55                         | -4                                  | 3.9              | 7.2               | 55               | 4.1              | 7.6               | 54               | 3.4              | 6.3                                     | 41.9             | -7.6                                | NA                                 | 8.9                        | 3.2                                  | NA                       |
| Woodbury, IA   | 47                         | -3                                  | 3.4              | 7.3               | 47               | 3.5              | 7.5               | 46               | 3.0              | 6.4                                     | 34.7             | -9.0                                | 5.7                                | 8.1                        | 3.0                                  | 10.0                     |
| Dakota, NE   | 8                          | -1.4                                | .5               | 6.3               | 8                | .6               | 7.9               | 8                | .4               | 5.6                                     | 7.2              | -6                                  | (*)                                | .8                         | .2                                   | (*)                      |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 73                         | -4.7                                | 8.2              | 11.2              | 76               | 9.6              | 12.6              | 80               | 5.4              | 6.7                                     | 52.2             | -14.8                               | 19.6                               | 11.6                       | 3.0                                  | 11.7                     |
| Black Hawk   | 62                         | -4.7                                | 7.3              | 11.9              | 65               | 8.6              | 13.2              | 69               | 4.8              | 6.9                                     | 46.9             | -15.6                               | 18.2                               | 10.3                       | 2.3                                  | 10.4                     |
| Bramar   | 11                         | -4.9                                | .8               | 7.6               | 11               | 1.0              | 9.2               | 11               | .6               | 5.2                                     | 5.4              | -7.4                                | 1.4                                | 1.3                        | .7                                   | 1.4                      |
| KANSAS   | 1 197                      | 9                                   | 63.0             | 5.2               | 1 186            | 72.0             | 6.1               | 1 185            | 53.0             | 4.5                                     | 740.4            | -2.6                                | 181.6                              | 165.4                      | 50.2                                 | 169.6                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 604                        | 2.2                                 | 32.1             | 5.3               | 591              | 37.7             | 6.4               | 594              | 29.5             | 5.0                                     | 436.4            | -3.2                                | 112.3                              | 91.7                       | 32.2                                 | 102.5                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 593                        | -3                                  | 30.9             | 5.2               | 595              | 34.3             | 5.8               | 591              | 23.5             | 4.0                                     | 304.1            | -1.6                                | 69.3                               | 73.7                       | 18.0                                 | 67.0                     |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 34                         | 4                                   | 1.5              | 4.5               | 34               | 1.7              | 4.9               | 35               | 1.4              | 4.1                                     | 16.9             | -1.7                                | 4.2                                | 5.8                        | .9                                   | 3.3                      |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 84                         | 2.6                                 | 4.7              | 5.6               | 81               | 5.1              | 6.3               | 80               | 4.5              | 5.6                                     | 56.0             | -3.5                                | 9.2                                | 13.3                       | 5.7                                  | 17.1                     |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 224                        | 1.9                                 | 13.3             | 5.9               | 220              | 17.1             | 7.8               | 225              | 9.6              | 4.2                                     | 187.1            | -4.9                                | 59.4                               | 34.5                       | 10.2                                 | 41.0                     |
| Butler   | 25                         | 2.9                                 | 1.3              | 5.4               | 24               | 1.5              | 6.3               | 24               | .8               | 3.3                                     | 8.7              | -4.9                                | 2.0                                | 2.0                        | .5                                   | 1.7                      |
| Sedgwick   | 200                        | 1.8                                 | 12.0             | 6.0               | 196              | 15.6             | 8.0               | 201              | 8.8              | 4.4                                     | 178.4            | -4.9                                | 57.5                               | 32.5                       | 9.6                                  | 39.3                     |
| KENTUCKY   | 1 717                      | .9                                  | 160.0            | 9.3               | 1 701            | 198.0            | 11.7              | 1 664            | 133.0            | 8.0                                     | 929.4            | -3.4                                | 255.1                              | 203.0                      | 51.7                                 | 202.5                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 839                        | 1.1                                 | 65.5             | 7.8               | 830              | 82.8             | 10.0              | 825              | 57.9             | 7.0                                     | 539.7            | -4.3                                | 149.3                              | 119.6                      | 34.9                                 | 130.3                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 878                        | .8                                  | 94.5             | 10.8              | 871              | 115.2            | 13.2              | 839              | 75.1             | 9.0                                     | 389.6            | -2.0                                | 105.9                              | 83.4                       | 16.7                                 | 72.2                     |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 194                        | 3.5                                 | 8.6              | 4.4               | 167              | 10.3             | 5.5               | 179              | 8.7              | 4.9                                     | 112.2            | -1.8                                | 27.4                               | 27.0                       | 7.3                                  | 26.5                     |
| Bourbon  | 11                         | 2.5                                 | .5               | 4.0               | 11               | .7               | 5.9               | 11               | .6               | 5.1                                     | 4.0              | -6.5                                | 1.6                                | .7                         | .2                                   | .4                       |
| Clark  | 18                         | 2.3                                 | 1.0              | 5.9               | 17               | 1.4              | 8.0               | 17               | 1.4              | 8.6                                     | 8.1              | -10.9                               | 3.0                                | 1.6                        | .3                                   | 1.1                      |
| Fayette  | 125                        | 3.8                                 | 5.4              | 4.3               | 120              | 6.1              | 5.0               | 114              | 5.0              | 4.4                                     | 86.2             | -6                                  | 17.1                               | 22.0                       | 6.4                                  | 21.8                     |
| Jessamina  | 16                         | 3.2                                 | .7               | 4.3               | 16               | .9               | 5.6               | 15               | .7               | 4.8                                     | 4.5              | 5.6                                 | 1.1                                | 1.1                        | .1                                   | 1.3                      |
| Scott  | 13                         | 2.3                                 | .5               | 4.2               | 13               | .8               | 6.3               | 12               | .6               | 5.1                                     | 4.7              | -14.9                               | 2.1                                | .9                         | .2                                   | 1.2                      |
| Woodford   | 11                         | 3.7                                 | .4               | 3.9               | 10               | .5               | 4.7               | 10               | .4               | 3.9                                     | 4.7              | 6.6                                 | 2.5                                | .8                         | .2                                   | .8                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>2,500-4,999 employees <sup>5</sup>500-999 employees.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |                                    |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                                      |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                               |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                                      | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>employ-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>individu-<br>als | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                  | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 7 008  | 16 782                               | 445                                | 6 449                            | 17 447  | 449.5                   | 3 777                                       | 3 162                                | 1 461  | 838  | 564                      | 900              | 39 352                                    | 333               | 57.0                   |
| Boone  | 81   | 11 930                               | 7                                  | 70                               | 94  | 2.1                     | 52  | 1 352                                | 42   | 1  | 3                        | 5                | 1 208                                     | 318               | 1.5                    |
| Hamilton   | 257  | 14 473                               | 18                                 | 218                              | 154   | 3.8                     | 130   | 1 467                                | 69   | 47   | 5                        | 8                | 2 592                                     | 307               | 3.0                    |
| Hancock  | 88   | 13 774                               | 6                                  | 81                               | 96  | 2.0                     | 52  | 1 165                                | 44   | 7  | 3                        | 3                | 1 611                                     | 367               | 1.9                    |
| Hendricks  | 111  | 13 773                               | 8                                  | 93                               | 129   | 2.7                     | 63  | 860                                  | 59   | 1  | 4                        | -2               | 2 137                                     | 298               | 2.5                    |
| Johnson  | 190  | 12 101                               | 16                                 | 166                              | 213   | 4.8                     | 99  | 1 219                                | 84   | 2  | 6                        | 7                | 2 490                                     | 313               | 3.0                    |
| Marion   | 6 088  | 17 529                               | 374                                | 5 644                            | 16 510  | 428.6                   | 3 251                                       | 4 196                                | 1 061  | 783  | 534                      | 864              | 26 453                                    | 343               | 41.9                   |
| Morgan   | 76   | 11 542                               | 6                                  | 64                               | 95  | 2.1                     | 71  | 1 316                                | 56   | 2  | 3                        | 9                | 1 659                                     | 315               | 1.8                    |
| Shelby   | 116  | 13 013                               | 10                                 | 113                              | 156   | 3.3                     | 60  | 1 481                                | 46   | 1  | 6                        | 6                | 1 202                                     | 301               | 1.4                    |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 653  | 18 446                               | 39                                 | 662                              | 344   | 8.4                     | 151   | 1 497                                | 120  | 2  | 12                       | 16               | 3 961                                     | 390               | 5.3                    |
| Howard   | 622  | 18 766                               | 37                                 | 632                              | 297   | 7.4                     | 125   | 1 466                                | 97   | 2  | 10                       | 14               | 3 088                                     | 362               | 4.3                    |
| Tipton   | 32   | 13 814                               | 3                                  | 30                               | 47  | 1.0                     | 26  | 1 662                                | 23   | 2  | 1                        | 1                | 873                                       | 537               | 3.9                    |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 550  | 14 655                               | 38                                 | 498                              | 508   | 13.8                    | 214   | 1 727                                | 126  | 16   | 18                       | 52               | 2 780                                     | 224               | 3.8                    |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 534  | 14 971                               | 40                                 | 554                              | 415   | 10.8                    | 203   | 1 646                                | 156  | 6  | 14                       | 26               | 3 551                                     | 282               | 4.7                    |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 1 298  | 15 254                               | 95                                 | 1 247                            | 1 032   | 28.5                    | 1 201                                       | 5 007                                | 333  | 778  | 39                       | 49               | 6 682                                     | 279               | 9.8                    |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 569  | 14 054                               | 45                                 | 535                              | 1 180   | 32.8                    | 342   | 2 546                                | 225  | 56   | 36                       | 24               | 3 873                                     | 285               | 4.7                    |
| Clay   | 51   | 14 023                               | 4                                  | 41                               | 76  | 1.5                     | 55  | 2 278                                | 46   | 1  | 3                        | 5                | 822                                       | 339               | 1.0                    |
| Vigo   | 518  | 14 057                               | 41                                 | 494                              | 1 104   | 31.3                    | 287   | 2 606                                | 179  | 55   | 33                       | 19               | 3 051                                     | 273               | 3.7                    |
| IOWA   | 12 021   | 14 397                               | 906                                | 11 454                           | 19 700  | 468.1                   | 6 308                                       | 2 168                                | 3 896  | 557  | 552                      | 1 116            | 98 006                                    | 337               | 140.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7 080  | 15 869                               | 485                                | 6 727                            | 10 194  | 264.5                   | 3 950                                       | 2 388                                | 1 501  | 381  | 303                      | 705              | 38 859                                    | 316               | 60.9                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 941  | 12 708                               | 422                                | 4 727                            | 9 506   | 203.6                   | 2 358                                       | 2 005                                | 2 396  | 177  | 249                      | 411              | 59 147                                    | 353               | 79.3                   |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 1 157  | 16 327                               | 81                                 | 1 149                            | 962   | 26.1                    | 470   | 2 770                                | 194  | 201  | 32                       | 26               | 5 836                                     | 345               | 9.2                    |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 2 240  | 17 073                               | 140                                | 2 346                            | 10 584  | 289.7                   | 964   | 2 532                                | 510  | 98   | 294                      | 60               | 12 833                                    | 334               | 21.0                   |
| Scott, IA  | 936  | 16 599                               | 62                                 | 955                              | 548   | 13.7                    | 270   | 1 677                                | 182  | 45   | 17                       | 24               | 5 016                                     | 310               | 8.1                    |
| Henry, IL  | 135  | 13 777                               | 11                                 | 134                              | 167   | 3.6                     | 96  | 1 767                                | 79   | 1  | 5                        | 10               | 1 789                                     | 325               | 2.8                    |
| Rock Island, IL  | 1 169  | 17 984                               | 67                                 | 1 257                            | 9 869   | 272.5                   | 598   | 3 617                                | 249  | 51   | 272                      | 25               | 6 028                                     | 361               | 10.2                   |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 2 495  | 15 908                               | 163                                | 2 238                            | 5 206   | 140.1                   | 1 166                                       | 3 093                                | 477  | 34   | 162                      | 467              | 12 425                                    | 334               | 19.9                   |
| Dallas   | 65   | 13 729                               | 5                                  | 61                               | 106   | 2.1                     | 50  | 1 694                                | 41   | 2  | 3                        | 5                | 1 105                                     | 375               | 1.4                    |
| Polk   | 2 392  | 16 139                               | 154                                | 2 137                            | 4 995   | 135.9                   | 1 073                                       | 3 445                                | 403  | 33   | 155                      | 458              | 10 405                                    | 339               | 17.1                   |
| Warren   | 39   | 9 845                                | 4                                  | 40                               | 105   | 2.1                     | 43  | 1 189                                | 33   | 2  | 3                        | 4                | 915                                       | 260               | 1.3                    |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 601  | 16 233                               | 42                                 | 588                              | 340   | 8.6                     | 161   | 1 752                                | 113  | 15   | 11                       | 19               | 2 494                                     | 269               | 4.0                    |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 251  | 12 589                               | 19                                 | 205                              | 1 386   | 31.5                    | 187   | 2 202                                | 69   | 24   | 30                       | 63               | 1 891                                     | 225               | 2.8                    |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 611  | 14 592                               | 45                                 | 589                              | 919   | 23.4                    | 237   | 2 003                                | 166  | 6  | 26                       | 31               | 3 594                                     | 304               | 5.4                    |
| Woodbury, IA   | 496  | 14 299                               | 38                                 | 472                              | 843   | 21.5                    | 213   | 2 112                                | 147  | 6  | 24                       | 29               | 3 144                                     | 311               | 4.8                    |
| Dakota, NE   | 115  | 16 011                               | 7                                  | 117                              | 76  | 1.9                     | 23  | 1 360                                | 19   | 2  | 2                        | 2                | 450                                       | 264               | 6                      |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 925  | 17 701                               | 61                                 | 929                              | 615   | 15.6                    | 304   | 1 878                                | 200  | 30   | 20                       | 52               | 5 092                                     | 312               | 7.8                    |
| Black Hawk   | 854  | 18 232                               | 56                                 | 864                              | 541   | 14.1                    | 261   | 1 903                                | 169  | 24   | 18                       | 49               | 4 190                                     | 303               | 6.5                    |
| Bremer   | 71   | 13 083                               | 6                                  | 65                               | 74  | 1.5                     | 43  | 1 737                                | 31   | 5  | 2                        | 4                | 902                                       | 361               | 1.3                    |
| KANSAS   | 10 904   | 14 726                               | 760                                | 9 529                            | 25 667  | 601.0                   | 8 237                                       | 3 378                                | 3 426  | 2 488  | 1 099                    | 903              | 87 639                                    | 364               | 115.6                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7 053  | 16 163                               | 451                                | 29 870                           | 15 224  | 386.6                   | 4 902                                       | 4 063                                | 1 456  | 2 234  | 591                      | 591              | 39 472                                    | 331               | 56.7                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3 851  | 12 664                               | 309                                | -20 341                          | 10 443  | 214.4                   | 3 335                                       | 2 708                                | 1 970  | 254  | 508                      | 312              | 48 167                                    | 396               | 58.9                   |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 205  | 12 115                               | 17                                 | 177                              | 438   | 11.0                    | 115   | 1 647                                | 66   | 5  | 16                       | 27               | 2 003                                     | 288               | 3.1                    |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 820  | 14 651                               | 58                                 | 739                              | 2 969   | 76.7                    | 622   | 3 912                                | 233  | 14   | 89                       | 279              | 5 398                                     | 342               | 7.2                    |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 3 173  | 16 963                               | 197                                | 26 500                           | 3 965   | 100.8                   | 2 896                                       | 6 757                                | 509  | 2 115  | 182                      | 79               | 13 517                                    | 315               | 19.6                   |
| Butler   | 127  | 14 695                               | 9                                  | 114                              | 141   | 3.1                     | 73  | 1 546                                | 57   | 4  | 4                        | 6                | 1 808                                     | 382               | 2.4                    |
| Sedgwick   | 3 046  | 17 073                               | 188                                | 26 386                           | 3 824   | 97.7                    | 2 823                                       | 7 400                                | 452  | 2 111  | 178                      | 72               | 11 709                                    | 307               | 17.3                   |
| KENTUCKY   | 13 638   | 14 674                               | 962                                | 12 228                           | 40 577  | 901.9                   | 9 449                                       | 2 538                                | 5 029  | 985  | 1 614                    | 1 682            | 94 238                                    | 255               | 121.0                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8 237  | 15 261                               | 564                                | 7 443                            | 22 648  | 534.7                   | 3 951                                       | 2 336                                | 2 112  | 437  | 883                      | 500              | 44 712                                    | 266               | 62.5                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 5 401  | 13 860                               | 398                                | 4 786                            | 17 929  | 367.2                   | 5 498                                       | 2 706                                | 2 917  | 548  | 731                      | 1 182            | 49 526                                    | 246               | 58.5                   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 1 652  | 14 726                               | 114                                | 1 433                            | 5 958   | 147.7                   | 644   | 1 970                                | 358  | 42   | 137                      | 100              | 8 408                                     | 261               | 11.3                   |
| Bourbon  | 47   | 11 933                               | 4                                  | 46                               | 41  | 1.0                     | 43  | 2 254                                | 25   | 11   | 1                        | 3                | 546                                       | 285               | .7                     |
| Clark  | 120  | 14 865                               | 9                                  | 108                              | 125   | 3.0                     | 43  | 1 459                                | 35   | 2  | 3                        | 3                | 791                                       | 276               | 1.0                    |
| Fayette  | 1 310  | 15 199                               | 87                                 | 1 129                            | 5 666   | 140.7                   | 463   | 2 205                                | 225  | 27   | 128                      | 81               | 5 600                                     | 270               | 7.9                    |
| Jessamina  | 50   | 10 935                               | 4                                  | 42                               | 53  | 1.3                     | 34  | 1 199                                | 27   | 1  | 2                        | 3                | 495                                       | 183               | 6                      |
| Scott  | 55   | 11 717                               | 6                                  | 56                               | 42  | 1.0                     | 38  | 1 731                                | 28   | 1  | 2                        | 7                | 562                                       | 258               | .7                     |
| Woodford   | 69   | 14 846                               | 4                                  | 52                               | 31  | .8                      | 24  | 1 262                                | 19   | 1  | 1                        | 3                | 414                                       | 230               | .5                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               | Debt outstanding                         |                      |                                      |
|  | Intergovernmental                    |                      |  | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ernment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219  | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                             | 228                         | 229           | 230                                      | 231                  |                                      |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 1 216.2                              | 545.7                | 80.9   | 411.7                | 392.6                | 332                                  | 1 136.0                    | 46.9                                | 961                                  | 44.6                  | 13.9                            | 5.5                         | 4.4           | 7.6                                      | 738.9                | 625                                  |
| Boone  | 34.7                                 | 12.8                 | 91.9   | 10.0                 | 10.0                 | 262                                  | 29.1                       | 64.5                                | 766                                  | 48.9                  | 21.9                            | 2.5                         | 4.4           | 3.7                                      | 31.4                 | 827                                  |
| Hamilton   | 80.9                                 | 29.9                 | 91.3   | 30.5                 | 30.4                 | 360                                  | 72.6                       | 67.0                                | 858                                  | 53.0                  | 15.0                            | 1.7                         | 4.5           | 5.5                                      | 49.9                 | 580                                  |
| Hancock  | 42.4                                 | 15.1                 | 96.5   | 11.7                 | 267                  | 37.4                                 | 50.4                       | 853                                 | 47.9                                 | 25.7                  | 1.8                             | 4.5                         | 3.7           | 17.7                                     | 403                  | 403                                  |
| Hendricks  | 57.9                                 | 22.4                 | 96.5   | 20.2                 | 18.1                 | 253                                  | 53.2                       | 52.9                                | 743                                  | 53.1                  | 17.1                            | 2.4                         | 5.6           | 4.0                                      | 33.5                 | 468                                  |
| Johnson  | 73.5                                 | 29.3                 | 94.6   | 23.8                 | 19.9                 | 250                                  | 60.5                       | 49.4                                | 760                                  | 49.6                  | 19.9                            | 2.6                         | 3.4           | 5.0                                      | 24.6                 | 309                                  |
| Marion   | 849.1                                | 403.8                | 76.1   | 291.3                | 283.1                | 367                                  | 812.1                      | 45.1                                | 1 052                                | 42.1                  | 11.7                            | 6.7                         | 4.3           | 8.8                                      | 536.7                | 696                                  |
| Morgan   | 42.4                                 | 18.3                 | 94.9   | 11.1                 | 8.8                  | 166                                  | 40.5                       | 32.2                                | 769                                  | 51.4                  | 20.6                            | 4.1                         | 6.1           | 2.9                                      | 23.4                 | 445                                  |
| Shelby   | 35.3                                 | 14.0                 | 96.0   | 10.7                 | 10.6                 | 266                                  | 30.6                       | 39.2                                | 765                                  | 50.1                  | 21.9                            | 3.5                         | 4.5           | 4.9                                      | 21.7                 | 543                                  |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 116.2                                | 46.2                 | 84.5   | 33.6                 | 32.6                 | 321                                  | 104.1                      | 58.8                                | 1 025                                | 44.4                  | 20.4                            | 5.1                         | 4.6           | 6.4                                      | 37.4                 | 368                                  |
| Howard   | 89.2                                 | 36.5                 | 90.7   | 27.6                 | 27.5                 | 322                                  | 81.1                       | 42.4                                | 950                                  | 47.8                  | 15.4                            | 6.0                         | 4.2           | 7.4                                      | 27.8                 | 325                                  |
| Tipton   | 27.0                                 | 9.7                  | 61.4   | 6.1                  | 5.1                  | 313                                  | 23.0                       | 166.9                               | 1 416                                | 32.4                  | 38.1                            | 1.9                         | 6.1           | 2.6                                      | 9.7                  | 594                                  |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 99.9                                 | 45.0                 | 88.1   | 40.7                 | 40.5                 | 327                                  | 95.2                       | 91.8                                | 768                                  | 43.2                  | 5                               | 3.7                         | 5.6           | 6.7                                      | 42.8                 | 345                                  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 103.8                                | 55.9                 | 83.1   | 34.7                 | 34.6                 | 275                                  | 106.2                      | 40.5                                | 845                                  | 46.4                  | 1.6                             | 7.6                         | 4.4           | 5.5                                      | 29.9                 | 237                                  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 202.2                                | 94.8                 | 89.5   | 76.8                 | 76.6                 | 319                                  | 193.9                      | 42.3                                | 808                                  | 48.8                  | 4.4                             | 6.9                         | 4.7           | 10.3                                     | 163.6                | 682                                  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 105.7                                | 50.6                 | 87.8   | 38.0                 | 37.8                 | 278                                  | 108.9                      | 68.3                                | 800                                  | 51.7                  | 4.4                             | 4.7                         | 6.7           | 5.5                                      | 70.3                 | 517                                  |
| Clay   | 20.5                                 | 8.3                  | 95.1   | 5.1                  | 5.1                  | 209                                  | 20.8                       | 110.8                               | 857                                  | 51.5                  | 20.6                            | 2.4                         | 4.5           | 3.8                                      | 2.4                  | 98                                   |
| Vigo   | 85.2                                 | 42.3                 | 86.3   | 32.9                 | 32.8                 | 293                                  | 88.2                       | 60.6                                | 788                                  | 51.8                  | 5                               | 5.2                         | 7.2           | 5.8                                      | 67.9                 | 607                                  |
| IOWA   | 3 477.4                              | 1 358.4              | 86.2   | 1 297.0              | 1 273.9              | 438                                  | 3 209.6                    | 49.0                                | 1 104                                | 48.3                  | 8.7                             | 2.2                         | 10.7          | 5.3                                      | 2 375.3              | 817                                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 452.7                              | 584.5                | 85.0   | 566.2                | 551.6                | 448                                  | 1 363.1                    | 51.9                                | 1 107                                | 49.2                  | 4.7                             | 2.0                         | 8.0           | 6.7                                      | 1 107.8              | 900                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 024.7                              | 773.9                | 87.1   | 730.8                | 722.3                | 431                                  | 1 846.5                    | 46.9                                | 1 102                                | 47.6                  | 11.7                            | 2.4                         | 12.8          | 4.2                                      | 1 267.5              | 756                                  |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 235.1                                | 94.0                 | 83.2   | 94.0                 | 92.4                 | 546                                  | 211.3                      | 45.7                                | 1 249                                | 56.5                  | 1.9                             | 1.9                         | 6.8           | 5.8                                      | 142.3                | 841                                  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 452.4                                | 151.8                | 84.3   | 165.8                | 149.3                | 389                                  | 435.3                      | 53.4                                | 1 134                                | 45.0                  | 11.1                            | 1.4                         | 7.1           | 6.7                                      | 351.9                | 917                                  |
| Scott, IA  | 188.4                                | 76.0                 | 83.6   | 77.1                 | 75.7                 | 468                                  | 179.8                      | 51.9                                | 1 112                                | 51.7                  | 2.9                             | 1.1                         | 7.3           | 6.2                                      | 185.4                | 1 147                                |
| Henry, IL  | 58.2                                 | 16.2                 | 94.0   | 20.7                 | 17.7                 | 323                                  | 54.1                       | 72.3                                | 985                                  | 42.0                  | 9.2                             | 1.9                         | 10.9          | 5.1                                      | 27.6                 | 503                                  |
| Rock Island, IL  | 205.8                                | 59.6                 | 82.7   | 68.0                 | 55.8                 | 334                                  | 201.3                      | 50.3                                | 1 204                                | 39.8                  | 19.0                            | 1.5                         | 6.0           | 7.7                                      | 138.9                | 831                                  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 459.3                                | 175.2                | 86.9   | 177.5                | 171.4                | 461                                  | 432.2                      | 54.8                                | 1 163                                | 45.2                  | 7.5                             | 2.0                         | 8.1           | 7.2                                      | 366.1                | 985                                  |
| Dallas   | 33.0                                 | 12.0                 | 94.9   | 13.9                 | 13.8                 | 469                                  | 30.8                       | 62.9                                | 1 047                                | 50.7                  | 13.7                            | 3.8                         | 9.5           | 4.2                                      | 14.2                 | 482                                  |
| Polk   | 395.3                                | 147.6                | 85.4   | 153.1                | 147.2                | 479                                  | 373.3                      | 53.9                                | 1 216                                | 43.5                  | 7.5                             | 1.9                         | 7.6           | 7.7                                      | 335.0                | 1 091                                |
| Warren   | 31.0                                 | 15.6                 | 95.4   | 10.5                 | 10.4                 | 294                                  | 28.0                       | 58.0                                | 795                                  | 62.0                  | 1.0                             | 1.5                         | 12.8          | 4.4                                      | 16.9                 | 480                                  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 92.8                                 | 39.8                 | 84.9   | 36.0                 | 34.9                 | 377                                  | 88.8                       | 60.7                                | 957                                  | 46.7                  | 4.9                             | 1.5                         | 8.0           | 6.6                                      | 57.7                 | 622                                  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 71.1                                 | 27.6                 | 77.7   | 31.3                 | 30.9                 | 368                                  | 66.1                       | 68.1                                | 787                                  | 42.3                  | 3.2                             | 3.4                         | 10.5          | 6.7                                      | 60.4                 | 719                                  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 136.8                                | 54.8                 | 81.8   | 53.5                 | 51.2                 | 433                                  | 128.6                      | 42.6                                | 1 088                                | 46.9                  | 1.2                             | 2.6                         | 10.3          | 6.9                                      | 136.6                | 1 156                                |
| Woodbury, IA   | 124.1                                | 50.8                 | 81.1   | 48.4                 | 46.2                 | 457                                  | 117.0                      | 41.9                                | 1 158                                | 45.7                  | 1.3                             | 2.7                         | 10.6          | 6.9                                      | 118.3                | 1 170                                |
| Dakota, NE   | 12.7                                 | 4.0                  | 90.8   | 5.1                  | 4.9                  | 290                                  | 11.6                       | 49.7                                | 678                                  | 58.1                  | 2                               | 1.2                         | 7.8           | 6.6                                      | 18.3                 | 1 073                                |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 181.2                                | 74.2                 | 85.8   | 67.6                 | 66.4                 | 406                                  | 175.6                      | 59.9                                | 1 075                                | 48.0                  | 7.5                             | 2.9                         | 7.9           | 7.3                                      | 102.0                | 624                                  |
| Black Hawk   | 151.9                                | 61.3                 | 83.4   | 57.1                 | 56.0                 | 404                                  | 147.0                      | 60.1                                | 1 062                                | 45.5                  | 7.4                             | 3.0                         | 7.4           | 8.0                                      | 92.8                 | 670                                  |
| Bremer   | 29.3                                 | 12.9                 | 97.5   | 10.5                 | 10.4                 | 417                                  | 28.6                       | 58.9                                | 1 146                                | 61.0                  | 8.1                             | 2.1                         | 10.3          | 3.5                                      | 9.2                  | 367                                  |
| KANSAS   | 2 779.3                              | 810.2                | 80.4   | 1 090.0              | 992.0                | 412                                  | 2 676.9                    | 65.7                                | 1 112                                | 45.0                  | 7.6                             | 3                           | 10.0          | 6.1                                      | 4 542.9              | 1 887                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 331.2                              | 432.0                | 76.4   | 481.8                | 412.2                | 346                                  | 1 301.2                    | 62.0                                | 1 093                                | 43.3                  | 3.3                             | 3                           | 8.9           | 7.4                                      | 2 659.5              | 2 233                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 448.1                              | 378.3                | 84.9   | 608.2                | 579.8                | 477                                  | 1 375.7                    | 69.4                                | 1 131                                | 46.6                  | 11.7                            | 3                           | 11.1          | 4.8                                      | 1 883.4              | 1 549                                |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 71.9                                 | 14.4                 | 84.7   | 24.5                 | 21.3                 | 306                                  | 66.4                       | 32.1                                | 955                                  | 30.9                  | 23.2                            | 1.9                         | 9.6           | 7.0                                      | 69.6                 | 1 001                                |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 189.7                                | 59.1                 | 78.1   | 70.5                 | 61.9                 | 392                                  | 184.8                      | 34.6                                | 1 169                                | 46.7                  | 1.8                             | Z                           | 6.9           | 9.7                                      | 279.6                | 1 769                                |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 482.7                                | 151.8                | 76.0   | 171.4                | 153.5                | 358                                  | 474.3                      | 74.3                                | 1 105                                | 40.9                  | 2.9                             | Z                           | 9.5           | 6.8                                      | 1 006.6              | 2 346                                |
| Butler   | 52.2                                 | 21.2                 | 85.4   | 20.1                 | 19.3                 | 409                                  | 49.7                       | 86.5                                | 1 050                                | 67.0                  | 1.2                             | 1                           | 8.4           | 4.8                                      | 37.9                 | 801                                  |
| Sedgwick   | 430.5                                | 130.6                | 74.5   | 151.3                | 134.2                | 351                                  | 424.6                      | 72.9                                | 1 112                                | 37.8                  | 3.1                             | Z                           | 9.6           | 7.1                                      | 968.7                | 2 537                                |
| KENTUCKY   | 2 437.3                              | 1 344.9              | 82.2   | 645.6                | 360.6                | 98                                   | 2 322.7                    | 49.5                                | 629                                  | 50.0                  | 6.9                             | 6                           | 4.6           | 7.6                                      | 5 009.5              | 1 356                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 275.7                              | 578.4                | 73.3   | 454.2                | 238.4                | 142                                  | 1 221.3                    | 41.3                                | 725                                  | 43.0                  | 5.1                             | 1.0                         | 3.1           | 10.6                                     | 2 695.6              | 1 601                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 161.7                              | 766.5                | 88.9   | 191.5                | 122.2                | 61                                   | 1 101.4                    | 59.7                                | 548                                  | 57.8                  | 9.0                             | 2                           | 6.3           | 4.3                                      | 2 314.0              | 1 151                                |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 233.7                                | 101.2                | 73.5   | 100.6                | 44.0                 | 137                                  | 232.0                      | 65.2                                | 720                                  | 43.8                  | 3.9                             | 1.1                         | 4.4           | 13.8                                     | 394.7                | 1 225                                |
| Bourbon  | 14.7                                 | 9.7                  | 64.9   | 3.0                  | 1.8                  | 94                                   | 14.7                       | 58.2                                | 767                                  | 46.0                  | 3.4                             | -                           | 5.8           | 6.1                                      | 25.1                 | 1 310                                |
| Clark  | 16.5                                 | 9.5                  | 91.3   | 4.3                  | 2.4                  | 85                                   | 17.6                       | 56.9                                | 614                                  | 49.5                  | Z                               | -                           | 4.2           | 9.2                                      | 107.2                | 3 739                                |
| Fayette  | 163.5                                | 60.0                 | 68.9   | 82.3                 | 33.9                 | 163                                  | 160.4                      | 64.8                                | 772                                  | 41.5                  | 3.8                             | 1.5                         | 4.1           | 16.9                                     | 192.0                | 924                                  |
| Jessamine  | 14.2                                 | 9.5                  | 69.9   | 3.4                  | 2.1                  | 77                                   | 17.0                       | 138.5                               | 631                                  | 43.0                  | 9                               | -                           | 4.6           | 4.8                                      | 46.5                 | 1 722                                |
| Scott  | 13.2                                 | 6.9                  | 92.8   | 3.1                  | 1.9                  | 89                                   | 12.0                       | 29.8                                | 552                                  | 53.2                  | 18.4                            | 7                           | 2.2           | 5.2                                      | 11.2                 | 513                                  |
| Woodford   | 11.7                                 | 5.7                  | 89.9   | 4.5                  | 1.9                  | 105                                  | 10.3                       | 66.2                                | 570                                  | 57.4                  | 6                               | 7                           | 9.4           | 8.4                                      | 12.7                 | 705                                  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
|--|--------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |  | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      |  | Value added by<br>manufacture |                                      | Value<br>of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>employees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) |                          |                                |
|  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per<br>production<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| 232  | 233                | 234  | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                           | 243                                  | 244                      |                                |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 1 663              | 10.5   | 112.6             | -9.1                                | 2 570.5                          | 69.6               | 130.9                    | 1 378.4              | 19 805   | 5 036.4                       | 44 728                               | 10 587.3                 | 344.5                          |
| Boone  | 57                 | 5.3  | 1.3               | 8.3                                 | 19.9                             | .9                 | 1.7                      | 12.7                 | 14 111   | 35.7                          | 27 462                               | 64.8                     | 1.7                            |
| Hamilton   | 106                | 6.6  | 3.9               | -4.9                                | 67.3                             | 2.8                | 5.3                      | 39.3                 | 14 036   | 136.9                         | 35 103                               | 289.5                    | 6.0                            |
| Hancock  | 44                 | 9.1  | 2.1               | -                                   | 42.3                             | 1.1                | 2.0                      | 13.2                 | 12 000   | 51.9                          | 24 714                               | 104.9                    | 1.4                            |
| Hendricks  | 52                 | 1.9  | .7                | 16.7                                | 11.0                             | .5                 | .9                       | 6.3                  | 12 600   | 21.5                          | 30 714                               | 43.7                     | .8                             |
| Johnson  | 92                 | 9.8  | 3.7               | -                                   | 60.6                             | 2.7                | 5.2                      | 40.9                 | 15 148   | 120.8                         | 32 649                               | 301.8                    | 7.3                            |
| Marion   | 1 190              | 11.3   | 95.2              | -10.4                               | 2 279.0                          | 57.3               | 107.4                    | 1 208.2              | 21 086   | 4 460.0                       | 46 849                               | 9 391.7                  | 315.7                          |
| Morgan   | 53                 | 9.4  | 2.0               | 11.1                                | 27.6                             | 1.6                | 2.8                      | 18.6                 | 11 625   | 61.0                          | 30 500                               | 103.8                    | 4.7                            |
| Shelby   | 69                 | 15.9   | 3.7               | -11.9                               | 62.7                             | 2.7                | 5.5                      | 39.2                 | 14 519   | 148.7                         | 40 189                               | 287.2                    | 6.9                            |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 97                 | 14.4   | 17.6              | -29.0                               | 455.4                            | 12.2               | 23.1                     | 300.0                | 24 590   | 718.5                         | 40 824                               | 1 640.7                  | 77.8                           |
| Howard   | 79                 | 15.2   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| Tipton   | 18                 | 11.1   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 97                 | 19.6   | 10.3              | -5.5                                | 229.0                            | 6.4                | 12.0                     | 129.4                | 20 219   | 633.5                         | 61 505                               | 1 370.5                  | 146.5                          |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 167                | 14.4   | 10.4              | -26.8                               | 245.6                            | 7.2                | 13.8                     | 159.1                | 22 097   | 468.7                         | 45 067                               | 921.9                    | 50.7                           |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 441                | 9.1  | 23.7              | -15.4                               | 511.8                            | 15.8               | 30.5                     | 313.6                | 19 848   | 991.3                         | 41 827                               | 2 336.5                  | 51.0                           |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 159                | 15.1   | 11.9              | -17.4                               | 237.5                            | 8.3                | 15.7                     | 153.0                | 18 434   | 752.7                         | 63 252                               | 1 632.0                  | D                              |
| Clay   | 32                 | 3.1  | .8                | -27.3                               | 13.7                             | .6                 | 1.1                      | 8.1                  | 13 500   | 31.4                          | 39 250                               | 99.6                     | D                              |
| Vigo   | 127                | 18.1   | 11.1              | -16.5                               | 223.8                            | 7.7                | 14.6                     | 144.9                | 18 818   | 721.3                         | 64 982                               | 1 532.4                  | 101.9                          |
| IOWA   | 3 600              | 10.6   | 213.3             | -11.2                               | 4 410.4                          | 140.4              | 260.0                    | 2 653.6              | 18 900   | 12 091.8                      | 56 689                               | 31 424.0                 | 689.6                          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 474              | 10.8   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 126              | 10.5   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 214                | 12.6   | 25.4              | -9.6                                | 561.1                            | 13.4               | 24.9                     | 262.3                | 19 575   | 1 582.5                       | 62 303                               | 3 397.3                  | 80.0                           |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 432                | 13.2   | 40.6              | -14.9                               | 1 048.7                          | 24.7               | 43.1                     | 565.7                | 22 903   | 2 310.4                       | 56 906                               | 5 346.2                  | 227.0                          |
| Scott, IA  | 181                | 14.4   | 16.1              | -6.9                                | 399.3                            | 10.4               | 18.5                     | 243.1                | 23 375   | 918.5                         | 57 050                               | 2 278.9                  | 78.1                           |
| Henry, IL  | 59                 | 10.2   | 2.3               | -37.8                               | 40.8                             | 1.4                | 2.7                      | 23.6                 | 16 857   | 91.3                          | 39 696                               | 335.0                    | 2.5                            |
| Rock Island, IL  | 192                | 13.0   | 22.3              | -16.5                               | 608.6                            | 13.0               | 21.9                     | 299.0                | 23 000   | 1 300.7                       | 58 327                               | 2 732.3                  | 146.4                          |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 474                | 9.3  | 23.3              | D                                   | 506.6                            | 13.8               | 25.9                     | 279.8                | 20 275   | 1 210.0                       | 51 931                               | 3 359.0                  | 66.2                           |
| Dallas   | 33                 | 3.0  | 1.2               | -14.3                               | 29.4                             | 1.0                | 1.9                      | 23.1                 | 23 100   | 49.4                          | 41 167                               | 265.6                    | 2.0                            |
| Polk   | 419                | 10.0   | 21.8              | -13.1                               | 472.3                            | 12.6               | 23.7                     | 254.2                | 20 175   | 1 141.4                       | 52 358                               | 3 050.3                  | 63.4                           |
| Warren   | 22                 | 4.5  | .3                | D                                   | 4.9                              | .2                 | .3                       | 2.5                  | 12 500   | 19.2                          | 64 000                               | 43.1                     | .8                             |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 131                | 11.5   | 11.9              | -22.2                               | 278.8                            | 7.4                | 13.2                     | 161.6                | 21 838   | 632.2                         | 53 126                               | 1 393.9                  | 23.0                           |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 71                 | 11.3   | 3.3               | 22.2                                | 62.3                             | 2.2                | 3.8                      | 38.9                 | 17 682   | 451.0                         | 136 667                              | 763.6                    | 17.1                           |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 131                | 13.0   | 10.5              | D                                   | 173.9                            | 6.9                | 13.3                     | 91.1                 | 13 203   | 310.0                         | 29 524                               | 2 161.2                  | 14.5                           |
| Woodbury, IA   | 110                | 13.6   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| Dakota, NE   | 21                 | 9.5  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 218                | 7.3  | 19.3              | -11.5                               | 513.0                            | 13.3               | 23.8                     | 332.8                | 25 023   | 1 501.7                       | 77 808                               | 3 188.7                  | 55.0                           |
| Black Hawk   | 181                | 7.7  | 18.2              | -11.7                               | 491.9                            | 12.4               | 22.2                     | 317.5                | 25 605   | 1 399.9                       | 76 918                               | 2 989.6                  | 51.1                           |
| Bremer   | 37                 | 5.4  | 1.1               | -8.3                                | 21.1                             | .9                 | 1.6                      | 15.3                 | 17 000   | 101.8                         | 92 545                               | 199.1                    | 3.9                            |
| KANSAS   | 3 235              | 9.6  | 170.6             | 1.5                                 | 3 322.8                          | 112.8              | 217.9                    | 1 957.8              | 17 356   | 8 436.5                       | 49 452                               | 26 753.4                 | 613.3                          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 595              | 10.2   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 640              | 9.0  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 71                 | 15.5   | 4.2               | 13.5                                | 77.7                             | 3.0                | 5.6                      | 47.0                 | 15 667   | 392.4                         | 93 429                               | 687.9                    | 11.9                           |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 135                | 11.9   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 618                | 9.4  | 53.9              | 6.7                                 | 1 229.5                          | 30.7               | 60.3                     | 632.3                | 20 596   | 2 638.5                       | 48 952                               | 7 817.1                  | 249.4                          |
| Butler   | 48                 | 12.5   | 2.0               | -                                   | 46.8                             | 1.4                | 2.9                      | 29.3                 | 20 929   | 205.6                         | 102 800                              | 2 450.7                  | 18.9                           |
| Sedgwick   | 570                | 9.1  | 51.9              | 7.0                                 | 1 182.7                          | 29.3               | 57.4                     | 603.0                | 20 580   | 2 432.9                       | 46 877                               | 5 366.4                  | 230.5                          |
| KENTUCKY   | 3 502              | 15.8   | 246.6             | -11.1                               | 4 638.8                          | 173.8              | 319.7                    | 2 874.0              | 16 536   | 11 819.7                      | 47 931                               | 29 638.6                 | 996.8                          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 835              | 15.6   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 667              | 16.0   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 345                | 14.5   | 26.5              | -9.9                                | 563.3                            | 16.0               | 29.9                     | 276.5                | 17 281   | 1 544.4                       | 58 279                               | 2 962.3                  | 97.2                           |
| Bourbon  | 16                 | 31.3   | 1.2               | -14.3                               | 19.1                             | .8                 | 1.5                      | 11.7                 | 14 625   | 39.2                          | 32 667                               | 81.5                     | 1.8                            |
| Clark  | 33                 | 18.2   | 3.0               | -25.0                               | 53.3                             | 2.3                | 4.4                      | 37.6                 | 16 348   | 140.5                         | 46 833                               | 285.8                    | 7.3                            |
| Fayette  | 228                | 10.5   | 16.7              | -6.7                                | 397.6                            | 8.8                | 16.7                     | 167.2                | 19 000   | 1 119.4                       | 67 030                               | 2 099.2                  | 63.4                           |
| Jessamine  | 20                 | 15.0   | 1.1               | 22.2                                | 16.5                             | .8                 | 1.6                      | 10.7                 | 13 375   | 39.5                          | 35 909                               | 91.6                     | 3.3                            |
| Scott  | 36                 | 16.7   | 2.0               | -23.1                               | 32.2                             | 1.5                | 2.6                      | 22.3                 | 14 867   | 100.0                         | 50 000                               | 204.5                    | 11.5                           |
| Woodford   | 12                 | 50.0   | 2.6               | -                                   | 44.5                             | 1.8                | 3.0                      | 27.0                 | 15 000   | 105.8                         | 40 692                               | 199.8                    | 10.0                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982         |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--|
|  | Establishments        |                      | Sales                |                           |                      |                           | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll | Percent operated by unincorporated businesses | Sales  |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
|  | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Merchant wholesalers |                           |                             |                |   | Number | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> | Per establishment |  |
|  |                       |                      |                      |                           | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| 245  | 246                   | 247                  | 248                  | 249                       | 250                  | 251                       | 252                         | 253            | 254   | 255    | 256                  | 257                       | 258                     |                   |  |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 2 408                 | 1 755                | 12 014               | 26.9                      | 4 698                | D                         | 31 676                      | 587.0          | 8 892   | 48.8   | 5 835.0              | 31.9                      | 4 937                   | 656.2             |  |
| Boone  | 64                    | 51                   | 282                  | 66.2                      | 97                   | D                         | 469                         | 7.3            | 331   | 59.5   | 147.8                | 37.3                      | 3 895                   | 446.6             |  |
| Hamilton   | 210                   | 160                  | 708                  | 117.0                     | 446                  | 120.4                     | 1 717                       | 33.3           | 629   | 59.0   | 288.6                | 65.2                      | 3 414                   | 458.9             |  |
| Hancock  | 54                    | 49                   | 99                   | 73.4                      | 96                   | 78.5                      | 372                         | 5.1            | 353   | 66.3   | 153.0                | 66.8                      | 3 489                   | 433.5             |  |
| Hendricks  | 67                    | 56                   | 83                   | 20.1                      | 74                   | 32.5                      | 327                         | 4.3            | 440   | 63.2   | 194.1                | 23.7                      | 2 711                   | 441.2             |  |
| Johnson  | 99                    | 79                   | 144                  | -3.6                      | 104                  | 56.5                      | 711                         | 11.2           | 654   | 52.8   | 366.4                | 55.6                      | 4 600                   | 560.3             |  |
| Marion   | 1 812                 | 1 268                | 10 538               | 23.0                      | 3 763                | 33.6                      | 27 282                      | 513.9          | 5 820   | 43.1   | 4 385.3              | 28.0                      | 5 683                   | 753.5             |  |
| Morgan   | 41                    | 37                   | 50                   | 114.1                     | D                    | D                         | 255                         | 3.3            | 372   | 63.4   | 169.1                | 47.4                      | 3 210                   | 454.6             |  |
| Shelby   | 61                    | 55                   | 111                  | 9.5                       | D                    | D                         | 543                         | 8.6            | 293   | 56.7   | 130.6                | 12.5                      | 3 267                   | 445.6             |  |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 145                   | 129                  | 512                  | 152.9                     | 428                  | D                         | 1 329                       | 21.1           | 940   | 54.6   | 490.9                | 23.5                      | 4 833                   | 522.2             |  |
| Howard   | 120                   | 106                  | 259                  | 61.7                      | D                    | D                         | 1 030                       | 14.7           | 777   | 50.3   | 439.6                | 22.1                      | 5 152                   | 565.7             |  |
| Tipton   | 25                    | 23                   | 252                  | 501.3                     | D                    | D                         | 299                         | 6.3            | 163   | 74.8   | 51.3                 | 36.7                      | 3 158                   | 314.7             |  |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 143                   | 127                  | 319                  | 34.5                      | 256                  | 31.9                      | 1 662                       | 25.2           | 860   | 48.3   | 592.1                | 41.2                      | 4 776                   | 688.4             |  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 170                   | 152                  | 398                  | 15.7                      | 291                  | 29.2                      | 1 514                       | 23.9           | 1 040   | 52.1   | 571.5                | 30.0                      | 4 545                   | 549.5             |  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 426                   | 326                  | 1 429                | -3                        | 729                  | 8.0                       | 5 378                       | 96.7           | 1 958   | 50.6   | 1 151.4              | 36.1                      | 4 799                   | 588.0             |  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 229                   | 201                  | 591                  | 58.5                      | D                    | D                         | 2 597                       | 40.1           | 1 154   | 58.0   | 775.8                | 29.1                      | 5 700                   | 672.3             |  |
| Clay   | 26                    | 21                   | 37                   | -15.1                     | D                    | D                         | 172                         | 2.3            | 220   | 74.1   | 86.2                 | 14.5                      | 3 557                   | 392.0             |  |
| Vigo   | 203                   | 180                  | 554                  | 68.3                      | 467                  | 82.6                      | 2 425                       | 37.8           | 934   | 54.2   | 689.6                | 31.2                      | 6 164                   | 738.3             |  |
| IOWA   | 7 393                 | 6 507                | 25 826               | 28.6                      | 19 207               | 36.8                      | 68 713                      | 1 117.0        | 28 538  | 61.1   | 12 646.4             | 28.6                      | 4 350                   | 443.1             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 880                 | 2 352                | D                    | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D              | 10 528  | 49.1   | 6 189.9              | 33.2                      | 5 029                   | 587.9             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 513                 | 4 155                | D                    | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D              | 18 010  | 68.1   | 6 456.5              | 24.5                      | 3 852                   | 358.5             |  |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 398                   | 321                  | 1 218                | 29.9                      | 977                  | 25.7                      | 4 376                       | 78.9           | 1 442   | 50.9   | 830.5                | 32.2                      | 4 908                   | 575.9             |  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 782                   | 613                  | 3 980                | 4.9                       | 1 676                | 23.1                      | 10 008                      | 200.8          | 3 075   | 50.0   | 1 844.6              | 29.7                      | 4 807                   | 599.9             |  |
| Scott, IA  | 406                   | 301                  | 1 683                | -10.1                     | 837                  | 14.5                      | 4 185                       | 80.0           | 1 316   | 44.1   | 849.0                | 38.1                      | 5 252                   | 645.1             |  |
| Henry, IL  | 110                   | 98                   | 372                  | 43.7                      | 265                  | 71.0                      | 1 053                       | 16.1           | 467   | 70.4   | 180.6                | 5.6                       | 3 286                   | 386.8             |  |
| Rock Island, IL  | 266                   | 214                  | 1 926                | 15.7                      | 574                  | 20.7                      | 4 770                       | 104.7          | 1 292   | 48.5   | 815.0                | 28.0                      | 4 876                   | 630.8             |  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 1 022                 | 801                  | 6 397                | 45.5                      | 4 514                | 73.1                      | 13 748                      | 259.8          | 3 256   | 46.5   | 2 015.8              | 33.7                      | 5 423                   | 619.1             |  |
| Dallas   | 55                    | 50                   | 140                  | 25.4                      | 125                  | 16.6                      | 398                         | 6.1            | 278   | 63.3   | 104.0                | 32.2                      | 3 528                   | 374.0             |  |
| Polk   | 917                   | 707                  | 6 160                | 45.1                      | 4 299                | 74.3                      | 12 973                      | 249.4          | 2 749   | 42.6   | 1 822.2              | 34.1                      | 5 936                   | 662.9             |  |
| Warren   | 50                    | 44                   | 97                   | 161.3                     | 89                   | 163.0                     | 377                         | 4.3            | 229   | 72.5   | 69.7                 | 27.7                      | 2 543                   | 391.5             |  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 212                   | 189                  | 491                  | 56.3                      | 368                  | 48.9                      | 1 768                       | 26.3           | 823   | 56.7   | 434.6                | 21.7                      | 4 686                   | 528.1             |  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 92                    | 84                   | 241                  | 33.9                      | 186                  | 45.9                      | 856                         | 14.7           | 680   | 45.3   | 369.8                | 35.9                      | 4 404                   | 543.8             |  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 339                   | 285                  | 4 096                | 136.8                     | 808                  | D                         | 3 527                       | 59.1           | 1 072   | 57.7   | 584.7                | 29.5                      | 4 949                   | 545.4             |  |
| Woodbury, IA   | 314                   | 264                  | D                    | D                         | 695                  | 16.7                      | D                           | D              | 906   | 55.4   | 531.2                | 32.8                      | 5 256                   | 586.4             |  |
| Dakota, NE   | 25                    | 21                   | D                    | D                         | 113                  | D                         | D                           | D              | 166   | 70.5   | 53.4                 | 4.1                       | 3 131                   | 321.8             |  |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 275                   | 250                  | 957                  | 29.8                      | D                    | D                         | 3 000                       | 47.4           | 1 420   | 50.6   | 741.5                | 21.4                      | 4 537                   | 522.2             |  |
| Black Hawk   | 230                   | 207                  | 835                  | 31.2                      | D                    | D                         | 2 549                       | 42.6           | 1 178   | 48.3   | 667.1                | 22.1                      | 4 817                   | 566.3             |  |
| Bremer   | 45                    | 43                   | 122                  | 21.2                      | D                    | D                         | 451                         | 4.7            | 242   | 61.6   | 74.5                 | 15.3                      | 2 984                   | 307.8             |  |
| KANSAS   | 5 607                 | 4 605                | 24 509               | 40.4                      | 15 469               | 47.4                      | 57 752                      | 1 022.6        | 23 043  | 63.9   | 10 841.9             | 40.9                      | 4 504                   | 470.5             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 637                 | 1 876                | 16 660               | 38.4                      | D                    | D                         | 33 339                      | 661.4          | 9 841   | 55.2   | 5 876.1              | 43.4                      | 4 934                   | 597.1             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 970                 | 2 729                | 7 850                | 44.8                      | D                    | D                         | 24 413                      | 361.1          | 13 202  | 70.4   | 4 965.8              | 38.0                      | 4 084                   | 376.1             |  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 75                    | 65                   | 147                  | 103.8                     | 92                   | 53.2                      | 564                         | 8.2            | 581   | 57.3   | 282.3                | 41.8                      | 4 060                   | 485.9             |  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 235                   | 208                  | 948                  | 59.7                      | D                    | D                         | 3 158                       | 55.7           | 1 398   | 56.4   | 808.3                | 33.2                      | 5 115                   | 578.2             |  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 927                   | 763                  | 4 505                | 63.0                      | 3 031                | D                         | 12 469                      | 233.9          | 3 739   | 55.1   | 2 253.2              | 50.0                      | 5 250                   | 602.6             |  |
| Butler   | 67                    | 58                   | 105                  | -4.4                      | 73                   | D                         | 430                         | 6.1            | 368   | 75.0   | 158.1                | 44.4                      | 3 343                   | 429.7             |  |
| Sedgwick   | 860                   | 705                  | 4 400                | 65.8                      | 2 958                | D                         | 12 039                      | 227.8          | 3 371   | 52.9   | 2 095.1              | 50.4                      | 5 487                   | 621.5             |  |
| KENTUCKY   | 5 278                 | 4 338                | 19 208               | 42.4                      | 10 969               | 48.8                      | 59 621                      | 966.4          | 30 600  | 62.9   | 14 572.4             | 38.9                      | 3 945                   | 476.2             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 852                 | 2 215                | 12 942               | D                         | D                    | D                         | 36 347                      | 651.6          | 13 112  | 51.8   | 7 723.2              | 37.5                      | 4 588                   | 589.0             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 426                 | 2 123                | 6 267                | D                         | D                    | D                         | 23 274                      | 314.8          | 17 488  | 71.2   | 6 849.2              | 40.5                      | 3 407                   | 391.6             |  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                |   |        |                      |                           |                         |                   |  |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 603                   | 472                  | 2 936                | D                         | 1 534                | D                         | 7 401                       | 129.5          | 2 768   | 50.4   | 1 692.9              | 47.6                      | 5 253                   | 611.6             |  |
| Bourbon  | 23                    | 19                   | 68                   | 11.4                      | D                    | D                         | 190                         | 2.4            | 147   | 63.9   | 52.1                 | 30.7                      | 2 719                   | 354.2             |  |
| Clark  | 42                    | 37                   | 66                   | 24.2                      | 48                   | 8.4                       | 329                         | 4.1            | 246   | 61.8   | 121.4                | 33.4                      | 4 234                   | 493.7             |  |
| Fayette  | 490                   | 379                  | 2 546                | 59.2                      | 1 240                | 73.2                      | 6 321                       | 113.1          | 1 871   | 42.8   | 1 331.0              | 47.7                      | 6 409                   | 711.4             |  |
| Jessamine  | 18                    | 12                   | D                    | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D              | 185   | 72.4   | 77.0                 | 59.7                      | 2 853                   | 416.4             |  |
| Scott  | 16                    | 14                   | D                    | D                         | D                    | D                         | D                           | D              | 163   | 69.3   | 54.5                 | 51.5                      | 2 503                   | 334.2             |  |
| Woodford   | 14                    | 11                   | 44                   | D                         | D                    | D                         | 182                         | 2.8            | 156   | 64.7   | 56.9                 | 84.3                      | 3 157                   | 364.5             |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas

Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982     |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br><br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|  |  |                                      | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                      |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                                  | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                 |   |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 81.3   | 680.8                                | 6 245              | 283  | 134                                    | 70                        | 637            | 398                        | 652                                  | 645  | 468  | 1 542                               | 257                                       |
| Boone  | 2.2  | 16.9                                 | 225                | 12   | 2                                      | 2                         | 20             | 20                         | 30                                   | 23   | 19   | 54                                  | 10  |
| Hamilton   | 4.2  | 32.5                                 | 395                | 23   | 8                                      | 2                         | 37             | 20                         | 45                                   | 35   | 37   | 86                                  | 21  |
| Hancock  | 2.0  | 14.6                                 | 201                | 12   | 7                                      | 2                         | 23             | 11                         | 37                                   | 14   | 14   | 40                                  | 10  |
| Hendricks  | 2.7  | 21.1                                 | 270                | 16   | 9                                      | 1                         | 25             | 21                         | 30                                   | 17   | 22   | 66                                  | 11  |
| Johnson  | 5.3  | 42.2                                 | 424                | 20   | 14                                     | 9                         | 38             | 26                         | 38                                   | 65   | 36   | 96                                  | 16  |
| Marion   | 60.8   | 519.9                                | 4 303              | 175  | 81                                     | 50                        | 444            | 261                        | 421                                  | 452  | 306  | 1 114                               | 171                                       |
| Morgan   | 2.2  | 18.9                                 | 234                | 11   | 9                                      | 2                         | 31             | 19                         | 31                                   | 20   | 17   | 47                                  | 10  |
| Shelby   | 1.8  | 14.7                                 | 193                | 14   | 4                                      | 2                         | 19             | 20                         | 20                                   | 19   | 17   | 39                                  | 8   |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 7.0  | 56.3                                 | 652                | 34   | 17                                     | 7                         | 70             | 46                         | 70                                   | 66   | 45   | 163                                 | 22  |
| Howard   | 6.4  | 51.8                                 | 556                | 26   | 14                                     | 7                         | 61             | 39                         | 52                                   | 58   | 40   | 142                                 | 19  |
| Tipton   | .6   | 4.5                                  | 96                 | 8  | 3                                      | -                         | 9              | 7                          | 18                                   | 8  | 5  | 21                                  | 3   |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 9.5  | 70.6                                 | 645                | 33   | 14                                     | 11                        | 60             | 45                         | 51                                   | 66   | 44   | 168                                 | 24  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 8.9  | 63.7                                 | 753                | 41   | 15                                     | 10                        | 74             | 56                         | 76                                   | 67   | 64   | 192                                 | 29  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 17.2   | 135.3                                | 1 444              | 63   | 33                                     | 13                        | 151            | 83                         | 140                                  | 141  | 128  | 392                                 | 55  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 10.9   | 97.8                                 | 797                | 46   | 21                                     | 8                         | 64             | 59                         | 80                                   | 64   | 67   | 219                                 | 25  |
| Clay   | 1.1  | 7.8                                  | 129                | 9  | 3                                      | 1                         | 13             | 14                         | 18                                   | 8  | 8  | 29                                  | 6   |
| Vigo   | 9.9  | 90.0                                 | 668                | 37   | 18                                     | 7                         | 51             | 45                         | 62                                   | 56   | 59   | 190                                 | 19  |
| IOWA   | 190.3  | 1 428.5                              | 20 557             | 1 566  | 620                                    | 163                       | 2 164          | 1 496                      | 2 064                                | 2 065                                      | 1 361  | 5 298                               | 715                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 94.4   | 748.7                                | 7 851              | 421  | 190                                    | 89                        | 802            | 480                        | 763                                  | 648  | 576  | 2 112                               | 256                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 95.9   | 679.9                                | 12 706             | 1 145  | 430                                    | 74                        | 1 362          | 1 016                      | 1 301                                | 1 217                                      | 785  | 3 186                               | 459                                       |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 13.5   | 105.7                                | 1 062              | 57   | 19                                     | 14                        | 107            | 54                         | 93                                   | 123  | 80   | 287                                 | 35  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 27.9   | 225.9                                | 2 339              | 106  | 51                                     | 25                        | 245            | 163                        | 211                                  | 235  | 171  | 688                                 | 77  |
| Scott, IA  | 13.0   | 106.1                                | 1 014              | 41   | 20                                     | 13                        | 109            | 53                         | 98                                   | 104  | 88   | 294                                 | 34  |
| Henry, IL  | 2.5  | 19.7                                 | 312                | 26   | 11                                     | 1                         | 27             | 31                         | 27                                   | 35   | 20   | 77                                  | 12  |
| Rock Island, IL  | 12.4   | 100.1                                | 1 013              | 39   | 20                                     | 11                        | 109            | 83                         | 82                                   | 96   | 63   | 317                                 | 31  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 29.7   | 238.9                                | 2 413              | 134  | 65                                     | 25                        | 258            | 147                        | 210                                  | 275  | 173  | 641                                 | 79  |
| Dallas   | 1.2  | 9.1                                  | 2 184              | 19   | 9                                      | -                         | 28             | 18                         | 25                                   | 15   | 9  | 32                                  | 7   |
| Polk   | 27.4   | 221.8                                | 2 089              | 102  | 52                                     | 25                        | 215            | 117                        | 167                                  | 250  | 157  | 572                                 | 67  |
| Warren   | 1.1  | 8.0                                  | 1 140              | 13   | 4                                      | -                         | 15             | 12                         | 18                                   | 10   | 7  | 37                                  | 5   |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 6.7  | 53.3                                 | 600                | 28   | 15                                     | 9                         | 54             | 46                         | 55                                   | 61   | 48   | 161                                 | 17  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 6.9  | 49.9                                 | 523                | 24   | 13                                     | 6                         | 46             | 31                         | 50                                   | 62   | 47   | 125                                 | 17  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 8.8  | 68.8                                 | 784                | 51   | 23                                     | 8                         | 76             | 45                         | 85                                   | 90   | 55   | 214                                 | 22  |
| Woodbury, IA   | 8.0  | 63.4                                 | 684                | 43   | 22                                     | 8                         | 67             | 37                         | 70                                   | 86   | 47   | 185                                 | 19  |
| Dakota, NE   | .8   | 5.4                                  | 100                | 8  | 1                                      | -                         | 9              | 8                          | 15                                   | 4  | 8  | 29                                  | 3   |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 11.4   | 90.8                                 | 1 057              | 69   | 26                                     | 8                         | 105            | 76                         | 106                                  | 104  | 73   | 284                                 | 32  |
| Black Hawk   | 10.1   | 82.0                                 | 881                | 48   | 19                                     | 8                         | 91             | 60                         | 84                                   | 83   | 62   | 243                                 | 26  |
| Brammer  | 1.3  | 8.8                                  | 176                | 21   | 7                                      | -                         | 14             | 16                         | 22                                   | 21   | 11   | 41                                  | 6   |
| KANSAS   | 155.3  | 1 227.7                              | 16 059             | 1 028  | 437                                    | 132                       | 1 767          | 1 231                      | 1 512                                | 1 572                                      | 1 184  | 3 613                               | 566                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 84.4   | 707.3                                | 6 919              | 332  | 154                                    | 63                        | 718            | 450                        | 567                                  | 720  | 554  | 1 653                               | 211                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 70.8   | 520.4                                | 9 140              | 696  | 283                                    | 69                        | 1 049          | 781                        | 945                                  | 852  | 630  | 1 960                               | 355                                       |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 5.2  | 33.6                                 | 439                | 29   | 8                                      | 3                         | 38             | 28                         | 35                                   | 43   | 35   | 109                                 | 11  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 12.1   | 97.0                                 | 1 031              | 45   | 20                                     | 9                         | 102            | 74                         | 81                                   | 98   | 73   | 271                                 | 30  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 32.2   | 273.9                                | 2 633              | 123  | 53                                     | 24                        | 280            | 171                        | 213                                  | 271  | 208  | 677                                 | 78  |
| Butler   | 1.9  | 16.2                                 | 242                | 15   | 3                                      | 2                         | 29             | 24                         | 30                                   | 17   | 16   | 49                                  | 8   |
| Sedgwick   | 30.3   | 257.7                                | 2 391              | 108  | 50                                     | 22                        | 251            | 147                        | 183                                  | 254  | 192  | 628                                 | 70  |
| KENTUCKY   | 196.2  | 1 554.7                              | 20 078             | 1 163  | 797                                    | 216                       | 2 987          | 1 553                      | 2 121                                | 1 893                                      | 1 309  | 3 817                               | 973                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 114.3  | 906.4                                | 9 525              | 443  | 268                                    | 117                       | 1 367          | 617                        | 877                                  | 881  | 624  | 2 110                               | 423                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 81.9   | 648.3                                | 10 553             | 720  | 529                                    | 99                        | 1 620          | 936                        | 1 244                                | 1 012                                      | 685  | 1 707                               | 550                                       |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 27.1   | 201.0                                | 2 009              | 89   | 56                                     | 26                        | 232            | 117                        | 194                                  | 213  | 153  | 420                                 | 85  |
| Bourbon  | .7   | 5.1                                  | 91                 | 4  | 3                                      | -                         | 14             | 9                          | 8                                    | 6  | 6  | 20                                  | 5   |
| Clark  | 1.7  | 13.7                                 | 170                | 8  | 8                                      | 4                         | 32             | 14                         | 17                                   | 15   | 11   | 30                                  | 10  |
| Fayette  | 22.1   | 163.1                                | 1 429              | 53   | 34                                     | 19                        | 139            | 70                         | 130                                  | 168  | 123  | 314                                 | 53  |
| Jessamine  | 1.0  | 7.2                                  | 113                | 8  | 4                                      | 1                         | 18             | 11                         | 12                                   | 7  | 4  | 19                                  | 6   |
| Scott  | .8   | 6.0                                  | 102                | 8  | 4                                      | 1                         | 14             | 8                          | 14                                   | 8  | 6  | 19                                  | 5   |
| Woodford   | .8   | 6.0                                  | 104                | 8  | 3                                      | 1                         | 15             | 5                          | 13                                   | 9  | 3  | 18                                  | 6   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                 |                               |
|--|---|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             | Number   | Paid employ-<br>ees*<br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>2</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                        | Food stores | Auto-<br>motive dealers | Gas-<br>oline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |  |                                 |                               |
|  |   |  | Total                            | Depart-<br>ment stores |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                              | 276                    | 277         | 278                     | 279                            | 280                          | 281  | 282                        | 283                         | 284  | 285                             |                               |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 5 738   | 243.9  | 695                              | 650.9                  | 1 109       | 1 121                   | 698.4                          | 262.0                        | 222.7  | 591                        | 231.9                       | 6 293  | 57.2                            | 781.1                         |
| Boone  | 144   | 7.7  | D                                | D                      | 29          | 21                      | 41.9                           | 6.5                          | 4.2  | 14                         | 6.0                         | 175  | 1.0                             | 11.4                          |
| Hamilton   | 281   | 14.9   | D                                | D                      | 73          | 56                      | 37.5                           | 7.8                          | 14.2   | 29                         | 13.1                        | 414  | 2.4                             | 31.9                          |
| Hancock  | 149   | 5.1  | 9                                | D                      | 31          | 35                      | 32.4                           | 3.5                          | 2.9  | 14                         | 7.1                         | 144  | .8                              | 8.8                           |
| Hendricks  | 187   | 7.6  | 7                                | D                      | 62          | 30                      | 30.7                           | 3.9                          | 5.0  | 18                         | 8.9                         | 209  | 1.3                             | 12.4                          |
| Johnson  | 359   | 18.3   | 91                               | 87.8                   | 50          | 50                      | 44.6                           | 33.1                         | 12.4   | 29                         | 12.3                        | 312  | 2.1                             | 21.1                          |
| Marion   | 4 328   | 175.1  | 546                              | 519.9                  | 785         | 886                     | 457.8                          | 195.0                        | 173.4  | 463                        | 171.1                       | 4 733  | 47.9                            | 678.1                         |
| Morgan   | 163   | 7.4  | 11                               | D                      | 49          | 18                      | 34.8                           | 5.8                          | 6.0  | 14                         | 7.0                         | 168  | .7                              | 8.6                           |
| Shelby   | 128   | 7.8  | 9                                | D                      | 30          | 26                      | 18.6                           | 6.5                          | 4.6  | 10                         | 6.3                         | 138  | .9                              | 8.7                           |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 483   | 24.2   | 57                               | 52.8                   | 100         | 102                     | 59.8                           | 25.5                         | 14.9   | 48                         | 20.2                        | 436  | 2.9                             | 34.9                          |
| Howard   | 433   | 21.1   | 56                               | 52.8                   | 86          | 91                      | 51.5                           | 23.9                         | 14.3   | 44                         | D                           | 374  | 2.6                             | 32.5                          |
| Tipton   | 50  | 3.2  | 2                                | -                      | 14          | 12                      | 8.3                            | 1.7                          | .7   | 4                          | D                           | 62   | .3                              | 2.5                           |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 584   | 30.8   | 90                               | 88.4                   | 112         | 112                     | 57.5                           | 24.2                         | 21.9   | 65                         | 24.6                        | 548  | 4.7                             | 57.4                          |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 560   | 30.1   | 65                               | D                      | 117         | 91                      | 86.3                           | 22.2                         | 26.9   | 59                         | 25.2                        | 575  | 4.6                             | 53.8                          |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 1 131   | 38.4   | 162                              | D                      | 233         | 212                     | 104.2                          | 52.6                         | 67.9   | 118                        | 46.5                        | 1 391  | 12.2                            | 151.5                         |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 764   | 40.6   | D                                | 79.7                   | 142         | 127                     | 76.5                           | 41.3                         | 22.5   | 66                         | 22.5                        | 643  | 4.6                             | 48.4                          |
| Clay   | 83  | 3.5  | D                                | D                      | 16          | 19                      | 18.4                           | 2.3                          | 1.5  | 6                          | 4.4                         | 90   | .4                              | 4.0                           |
| Vigo   | 681   | 37.2   | 90                               | D                      | 126         | 108                     | 58.0                           | 38.9                         | 21.1   | 59                         | 18.1                        | 553  | 4.1                             | 44.4                          |
| IOWA   | 12 319  | 783.6  | 1 362                            | D                      | 2 937       | 2 336                   | 1 377.9                        | 606.3                        | 462.9  | 1 109                      | 388.1                       | 14 591   | 105.7                           | 1 208.6                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 094   | 315.5  | D                                | D                      | D           | 1 096                   | 633.8                          | 305.4                        | 260.0  | 599                        | D                           | 7 033  | 57.9                            | 743.5                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 6 225   | 468.1  | D                                | D                      | D           | 1 240                   | 744.1                          | 301.0                        | 202.8  | 511                        | D                           | 7 558  | 47.9                            | 465.1                         |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 817   | 51.1   | 142                              | D                      | 183         | 136                     | 60.1                           | 38.9                         | 35.5   | 79                         | 28.0                        | 960  | 7.8                             | 98.5                          |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 1 819   | 76.4   | 250                              | 230.0                  | 385         | 350                     | 198.6                          | 82.6                         | 67.0   | 201                        | 69.8                        | 1 950  | 15.0                            | 181.7                         |
| Scott, IA  | 840   | 38.4   | 126                              | D                      | 179         | 144                     | 106.9                          | 34.9                         | 38.9   | 93                         | 27.1                        | 928  | 7.8                             | 92.8                          |
| Henry, IL  | 174   | 9.4  | 8                                | D                      | 40          | 37                      | 24.0                           | 10.2                         | 7.1  | 18                         | 8.0                         | 204  | .9                              | 8.3                           |
| Rock Island, IL  | 804   | 28.5   | 116                              | D                      | 166         | 170                     | 67.7                           | 37.5                         | 21.1   | 90                         | 34.7                        | 818  | 6.4                             | 80.6                          |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 1 986   | 92.0   | 278                              | D                      | 466         | 360                     | 191.4                          | 102.5                        | 89.2   | 192                        | 48.6                        | 2 512  | 23.0                            | 297.6                         |
| Dallas   | 101   | 4.9  | 9                                | -                      | 32          | 25                      | 12.2                           | 3.2                          | 2.2  | 5                          | 1.8                         | 126  | .6                              | 4.4                           |
| Polk   | 1 799   | 83.6   | D                                | D                      | 409         | 307                     | 168.7                          | 97.0                         | 86.0   | 181                        | 44.7                        | 2 270  | 21.8                            | 288.2                         |
| Warren   | 86  | 3.5  | D                                | -                      | 26          | 27                      | 10.4                           | 2.3                          | 1.0  | 6                          | 2.1                         | 116  | .6                              | 5.0                           |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 424   | 21.6   | 72                               | D                      | 90          | 76                      | 31.2                           | 23.9                         | 21.2   | 42                         | 15.5                        | 445  | 3.9                             | 56.1                          |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 365   | 24.1   | 42                               | D                      | D           | 55                      | 35.3                           | 20.4                         | 18.2   | 44                         | D                           | 398  | 3.4                             | 42.0                          |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 572   | 37.7   | 81                               | D                      | 132         | 98                      | 57.2                           | 32.1                         | 23.9   | 51                         | 17.9                        | 679  | 4.8                             | 61.2                          |
| Woodbury, IA   | 522   | 34.9   | D                                | D                      | 122         | 91                      | 47.4                           | 31.7                         | 21.1   | 44                         | D                           | 609  | 4.0                             | 52.7                          |
| Dakota, NE   | 50  | 2.8  | D                                | -                      | 10          | 8                       | 9.8                            | .5                           | 2.8  | 7                          | D                           | 70   | .9                              | 8.4                           |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 731   | 36.6   | 96                               | D                      | 155         | 141                     | 66.9                           | 41.6                         | 30.6   | 69                         | 26.2                        | 825  | 5.8                             | 76.8                          |
| Black Hawk   | 659   | 29.8   | 92                               | D                      | 132         | 129                     | 59.3                           | 37.2                         | 28.5   | 63                         | 23.4                        | 735  | 5.3                             | 72.5                          |
| Bremor   | 72  | 6.8  | 4                                | -                      | 23          | 12                      | 7.6                            | 4.4                          | 2.1  | 6                          | 2.8                         | 90   | .5                              | 4.3                           |
| KANSAS   | 10 541  | 624.1  | 1 280                            | 965.7                  | 2 335       | 2 186                   | 1 068.7                        | 533.3                        | 446.4  | 931                        | 286.2                       | 12 688   | 92.1                            | 1 139.7                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5 770   | 310.2  | D                                | D                      | 1 182       | D                       | 503.5                          | D                            | 251.5  | 534                        | 152.1                       | 6 832  | 57.6                            | 775.7                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 771   | 313.8  | D                                | D                      | 1 153       | D                       | 565.2                          | D                            | 194.9  | 397                        | 134.1                       | 5 856  | 34.5                            | 364.0                         |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 277   | 15.2   | 20                               | 15.5                   | 61          | 55                      | 27.0                           | 14.2                         | 11.1   | 34                         | 6.7                         | 295  | 1.9                             | 19.9                          |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 795   | 49.9   | D                                | 94.4                   | 180         | D                       | 66.1                           | D                            | 27.0   | 82                         | 29.7                        | 953  | 8.4                             | 108.6                         |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 2 213   | 144.1  | 327                              | 263.5                  | 444         | 463                     | 180.7                          | 116.3                        | 99.4   | 215                        | 49.3                        | 2 560  | 21.9                            | 312.5                         |
| Butler   | 155   | 6.7  | D                                | D                      | 39          | 37                      | 20.4                           | 3.9                          | 6.9  | 12                         | 4.4                         | 173  | .9                              | 8.1                           |
| Sedgwick   | 2 058   | 137.4  | D                                | D                      | 405         | 426                     | 160.3                          | 112.4                        | 92.5   | 203                        | 44.9                        | 2 387  | 21.0                            | 304.3                         |
| KENTUCKY   | 13 922  | 729.3  | 1 743                            | 1 383.7                | 3 521       | 2 434                   | 1 552.6                        | 618.6                        | 493.8  | 1 222                      | 533.9                       | 14 690   | 111.9                           | 1 336.5                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7 558   | 298.0  | D                                | D                      | 1 729       | 1 273                   | 809.8                          | 233.0                        | 299.8  | 793                        | D                           | 8 378  | 73.3                            | 922.7                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 6 364   | 431.3  | D                                | D                      | 1 792       | 1 162                   | 742.8                          | 385.6                        | 194.0  | 430                        | D                           | 6 312  | 38.5                            | 413.8                         |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |                                 |                               |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 1 659   | 58.8   | 258                              | 223.0                  | 344         | 298                     | 170.2                          | 89.0                         | 66.6   | 180                        | 48.7                        | 1 907  | 16.7                            | 211.4                         |
| Bourbon  | 49  | 1.9  | 2                                | -                      | 17          | 9                       | 6.1                            | 1.9                          | .9   | 4                          | 3.0                         | 61   | .2                              | 1.5                           |
| Clark  | 118   | 5.4  | 14                               | D                      | 33          | 27                      | 12.2                           | 4.8                          | 2.7  | 10                         | 3.8                         | 130  | .7                              | 6.9                           |
| Fayette  | 1 312   | 41.0   | 232                              | 206.3                  | 238         | 234                     | 123.0                          | 76.6                         | 59.9   | 152                        | 34.4                        | 1 503  | 14.7                            | 192.8                         |
| Jessamine  | 74  | 4.0  | D                                | D                      | 21          | 17                      | 10.7                           | 1.3                          | D  | 6                          | 2.2                         | 78   | .3                              | 3.3                           |
| Scott  | 52  | 1.9  | D                                | D                      | 18          | 5                       | 8.3                            | 1.6                          | 1.2  | 6                          | 2.8                         | 77   | .5                              | 4.5                           |
| Woodford   | 55  | 4.6  | 3                                | D                      | 18          | 6                       | 9.9                            | 2.8                          | D  | 3                          | 2.4                         | 58   | .2                              | 2.5                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. \*Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>  |   |  |        |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--------|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associa-<br>tions,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |        |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>mobile<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                       |  |        |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA†  | 2 061.8   | 34                | 125.4   | 175.0  | 130.7  | 535.6                                      | 148.8             | 7 409.5                               | 11.5                                | 5 011.7                          | 1 806.5   | 482 895                                   | R-64.3                                       |        |
| Boone  | 31.5  | X                 | D   | 4.1  | 1.6  | 12.0                                       | 2.6               | 167.1                                 | 14.3                                | 120.8                            | 64.7  | 15 850                                    | R-74.4                                       |        |
| Hamilton   | 82.7  | X                 | D   | 6.5  | 5.3  | 31.8                                       | 5.2               | 402.5                                 | 14.1                                | 294.1                            | 116.5   | 36 761                                    | R-82.3                                       |        |
| Hancock  | 25.4  | X                 | D   | 2.1  | 3.7  | 11.8                                       | 2.4               | 189.5                                 | 5.3                                 | 147.6                            | 36.8  | 17 504                                    | R-73.6                                       |        |
| Hendricks  | 34.1  | X                 | D   | 4.5  | 1.9  | 16.3                                       | 2.0               | 277.6                                 | 2.9                                 | 211.0                            | 58.7  | 28 135                                    | R-75.7                                       |        |
| Johnson  | 58.8  | X                 | D   | 3.4  | 7.7  | 20.3                                       | 3.2               | 379.4                                 | 12.0                                | 273.5                            | 100.6   | 31 368                                    | R-74.9                                       |        |
| Marion   | 1 781.7   | X                 | D   | 118.5  | 149.5  | 108.4                                      | 419.9             | 129.3                                 | 5 580.3                             | 12.0                             | 3 643.2   | 1 293.2                                   | 317 148                                      | R-58.3 |
| Morgan   | 23.6  | X                 | D   | 2  | 3.2  | 1.4  | 11.8              | 1.2                                   | 178.5                               | 9.8                              | 138.2   | 92.0                                      | 19 607                                       | R-75.9 |
| Shelby   | 23.8  | X                 | D   | 1.6  | 6  | 11.7                                       | 2.8               | 234.6                                 | 8.9                                 | 183.3                            | 44.0  | 16 522                                    | R-66.9                                       |        |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA†  | 87.3  | 267               | 4.2   | 6.4  | D  | 42.3                                       | 5.2               | 461.9                                 | 10.0                                | 364.6                            | 242.5   | 41 115                                    | R-68.3                                       |        |
| Howard   | 79.6  | X                 | D   | 5.5  | D  | 38.0                                       | D                 | 342.0                                 | 12.1                                | 272.6                            | 183.0   | 33 046                                    | R-67.7                                       |        |
| Tipton   | 7.7   | X                 | D   | 8  | D  | 4.3  | D                 | 119.9                                 | 4.2                                 | 91.9                             | 59.5  | 8 069                                     | R-70.5                                       |        |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA† (Tippecanoe)                                      | 145.5   | 217               | 12.2  | 13.2   | D  | 52.4                                       | 9.0               | 695.1                                 | 10.9                                | 560.2                            | 152.9   | 45 876                                    | R-64.8                                       |        |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                         |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA† (Delaware)   | 149.6   | 214               | 4.4   | 14.7   | 7.8  | 55.9                                       | 8.2               | 529.8                                 | 6.0                                 | 385.0                            | 347.2   | 50 171                                    | R-60.0                                       |        |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA (St. Joseph)                         | 403.7   | 116               | 19.0  | 39.1   | 16.9   | 133.2                                      | 22.7              | 1 426.9                               | 5.5                                 | 1 130.7                          | 430.6   | 102 493                                   | R-53.1                                       |        |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 142.8   | 222               | D   | D  | 5.1  | 58.4                                       | 8.9               | 912.8                                 | 9.4                                 | 750.6                            | 248.1   | 55 698                                    | R-59.6                                       |        |
| Clay   | 12.1  | X                 | D   | 1.3  | 5  | 4.6  | 1.1               | 181.4                                 | 5.7                                 | 154.9                            | 30.2  | 10 725                                    | R-64.9                                       |        |
| Vigo   | 130.7   | X                 | D   | 8.8  | D  | 4.6  | 53.9              | 7.8                                   | 731.4                               | 10.3                             | 595.8   | 217.9                                     | 44 973                                       | R-58.4 |
| IOWA   | 3 363.9   | X                 | D   | 203.4  | 298.8  | 185.7                                      | 1 107.8           | 260.6                                 | 21 993.1                            | 10.5                             | 17 595.1  | 6 821.3                                   | 1 319 805                                    | R-53.3 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 995.4   | X                 | D   | D  | 115.9  | 599.2                                      | D                 | 8 015.4                               | 11.8                                | 5 846.8                          | 3 162.0   | 566 937                                   | R-50.5                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 368.5   | X                 | D   | D  | 69.8   | 508.5                                      | D                 | 13 977.7                              | 9.7                                 | 11 748.3                         | 3 659.2   | 752 868                                   | R-55.3                                       |        |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA† (Linn)   | 262.8   | 156               | 18.6  | 24.9   | 11.6   | 75.2                                       | 19.4              | 977.1                                 | 12.0                                | 671.6                            | 522.0   | 80 315                                    | R-51.1                                       |        |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA†                         | 497.0   | 102               | 27.6  | 42.5   | 37.5   | 151.7                                      | 34.1              | 2 452.6                               | 10.4                                | 1 928.4                          | 924.4   | 172 146                                   | R-50.9                                       |        |
| Scott, IA  | 244.8   | X                 | 16.8  | 19.9   | 13.2   | 70.8                                       | 13.3              | 1 003.8                               | 12.9                                | 769.1                            | 406.7   | 71 212                                    | R-53.4                                       |        |
| Henry, IL  | 26.2  | X                 | 7   | 3.7  | 1.7  | 10.8                                       | 3.0               | 433.9                                 | 10.6                                | 353.4                            | 165.6   | 25 262                                    | R-57.4                                       |        |
| Rock Island, IL  | 226.0   | X                 | 10.0  | 18.9   | 22.6   | 70.2                                       | 17.9              | 1 015.0                               | 7.9                                 | 805.9                            | 352.1   | 75 672                                    | D-53.1                                       |        |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 809.1   | 72                | 55.5  | 82.6   | 53.6   | 202.2                                      | 76.6              | 2 686.7                               | 9.5                                 | 1 817.1                          | 1 143.9   | 177 125                                   | D-50.9                                       |        |
| Dallas   | 14.1  | X                 | 3   | 1.5  | 9  | 6.0  | 1.8               | 236.3                                 | 8.2                                 | 207.0                            | 33.7  | 12 707                                    | D-51.7                                       |        |
| Polk   | 780.4   | X                 | 55.0  | 79.7   | 51.9   | 189.5                                      | 74.0              | 2 291.1                               | 9.7                                 | 1 481.4                          | 1 087.6   | 147 848                                   | D-51.0                                       |        |
| Warren   | 14.7  | X                 | 2   | 1.4  | 8  | 6.7  | 9                 | 159.4                                 | 8.5                                 | 128.8                            | 22.7  | 16 570                                    | R-50.0                                       |        |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA† (Dubuque)   | 139.3   | 226               | 6.8   | 10.3   | 9.8  | 57.6                                       | 6.1               | 645.1                                 | 11.4                                | 526.8                            | 160.9   | 41 491                                    | D-52.7                                       |        |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA† (Johnson)   | 120.6   | 241               | 11.0  | 6.8  | 7.8  | 28.2                                       | 5.8               | 546.3                                 | 19.5                                | 446.8                            | 64.2  | 45 044                                    | D-57.7                                       |        |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                              |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA†   | 170.1   | 197               | 9.6   | 19.6   | 7.9  | 62.9                                       | 14.6              | 869.1                                 | 8.7                                 | 601.8                            | 257.2   | 48 352                                    | R-54.7                                       |        |
| Woodbury, IA   | 151.5   | X                 | 7.9   | D  | 5.8  | 59.2                                       | D                 | 794.3                                 | 8.1                                 | 548.7                            | 256.7   | 42 350                                    | R-54.3                                       |        |
| Dakota, NE   | 18.6  | X                 | 1.6   | D  | 2.1  | 3.7  | D                 | 74.8                                  | 14.9                                | 53.1                             | 6   | 6 002                                     | R-57.8                                       |        |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                      | 197.6   | 183               | D   | 15.1   | 10.6   | 76.2                                       | 12.3              | 908.6                                 | 17.0                                | 709.7                            | 473.8   | 75 288                                    | R-52.0                                       |        |
| Black Hawk   | 183.8   | X                 | 7.5   | 14.1   | 9.6  | 71.7                                       | 10.9              | 712.0                                 | 19.5                                | 545.6                            | 435.4   | 64 233                                    | R-51.2                                       |        |
| Bremer   | 13.8  | X                 | D   | 1.0  | 9  | 4.5  | 1.4               | 196.5                                 | 8.6                                 | 164.1                            | 38.4  | 11 055                                    | R-62.4                                       |        |
| KANSAS   | 3 063.6   | X                 | 173.1   | 266.7  | 146.3  | 998.9                                      | 213.7             | 16 857.3                              | 11.2                                | 11 877.1                         | 7 788.8   | 1 021 991                                 | R-66.3                                       |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 041.7   | X                 | D   | 174.4  | 108.7  | 600.8                                      | 138.1             | 6 908.8                               | 14.9                                | 4 588.2                          | 1 840.7   | 507 725                                   | R-62.6                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 021.9   | X                 | D   | 92.3   | 37.6   | 398.1                                      | 75.6              | 9 948.5                               | 8.8                                 | 7 287.7                          | 5 948.1   | 514 266                                   | R-69.9                                       |        |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA† (Douglas)  | 58.0  | 274               | 4.2   | 5.2  | 5.1  | 20.2                                       | 3.6               | 260.3                                 | 9.0                                 | 167.1                            | 217.7   | 32 233                                    | R-58.9                                       |        |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA (Shawnee)   | 275.1   | 151               | 13.7  | 25.7   | 10.7   | 93.0                                       | 23.7              | 892.3                                 | 13.5                                | 571.0                            | 7   | 70 589                                    | R-61.6                                       |        |
| WICHITA, KS MSA†   | 806.6   | 73                | 38.4  | 75.6   | 40.4   | 253.7                                      | 58.5              | 2 735.8                               | 16.0                                | 1 764.0                          | 92.9  | 172 879                                   | R-63.0                                       |        |
| Butler   | 26.8  | X                 | 1.8   | 3.6  | 2.2  | 11.2                                       | 1.6               | 277.3                                 | 9.6                                 | 195.9                            | 90.7  | 19 564                                    | R-66.3                                       |        |
| Sedgwick   | 779.8   | X                 | 36.5  | 72.0   | 38.2   | 242.4                                      | 56.8              | 2 458.6                               | 16.7                                | 1 568.2                          | 2.2   | 153 315                                   | R-62.5                                       |        |
| KENTUCKY   | 3 678.1   | X                 | 298.4   | 287.8  | 216.4  | 1 164.9                                    | 271.7             | 19 037.4                              | 9.5                                 | 13 861.4                         | 1   | 1 369 345                                 | R-60.0                                       |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 505.5   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 686.1                                      | 182.4             | 9 463.0                               | 9.0                                 | 6 468.2                          | 107.7   | 651 892                                   | R-61.1                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 172.5   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 478.8                                      | 89.3              | 9 574.4                               | 10.1                                | 7 393.3                          | -107.6  | 717 453                                   | R-59.1                                       |        |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)            |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA (see data under TN)           |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                         |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA†   | 581.2   | 92                | 63.8  | 42.7   | 28.0   | 177.4                                      | 33.8              | 1 921.8                               | 8.5                                 | 1 362.5                          | 95.2  | 121 868                                   | R-64.2                                       |        |
| Bourbon  | 5.0   | X                 | 1   | 3  | 3  | 1.9  | 5                 | 105.8                                 | 6.7                                 | 80.3                             | 2.4   | 6 553                                     | R-58.5                                       |        |
| Clark  | 20.0  | X                 | D   | 2.3  | 1.0  | 7.1  | 1.5               | 182.2                                 | 11.5                                | 138.7                            | 7   | 9 757                                     | R-62.8                                       |        |
| Fayette  | 521.0   | X                 | 59.4  | 33.3   | 25.5   | 158.8                                      | 29.9              | 1 352.7                               | 7.5                                 | 930.4                            | 7   | 81 746                                    | R-63.6                                       |        |
| Jessamine  | 10.5  | X                 | D   | 1  | 6  | 3.4  | 5                 | 74.2                                  | 11.0                                | 51.4                             | 75.9  | 9 556                                     | R-74.1                                       |        |
| Scott  | 16.9  | X                 | 2.6   | 6.3  | D  | 4.0  | 4                 | 102.9                                 | 16.9                                | 79.7                             | Z   | 7 144                                     | R-62.4                                       |        |
| Woodford   | 7.8   | X                 | -   | 5  | D  | 2.2  | 1.0               | 103.9                                 | 9.9                                 | 82.0                             | Z   | 7 112                                     | R-66.7                                       |        |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>6</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>7</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>8</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation.



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties               | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |   |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|----------------|-----------|---|
|                        |                       |  |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |           | 1980      | 1970      | 1960 | Percent change |           |   |
|                        |                       |  |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980-1984 |           |           |      | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970 |   |
|                        |                       |  |  | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5         |           |           |      | 6              | 7         | 8 |
| 4520                   |                       | LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA .....  | 2 273                                  | 962 563            | 38                | 423             | 100.0                            | 956 486   | 906 752   | 791 953   | .6   | 5.5            | 14.5      |   |
| 21 029                 |                       | Bullitt, KY .....  | 300                                    | 44 760             | X                 | 149             | 4.7                              | 43 346    | 26 090    | 15 726    | 3.3  | 66.1           | 65.9      |   |
| 21 111                 |                       | Jefferson, KY .....  | 386                                    | 682 706            | X                 | 1 769           | 70.9                             | 684 698   | 695 055   | 610 947   | -.3  | -1.5           | 13.8      |   |
| 21 185                 |                       | Oldham, KY .....   | 190                                    | 29 984             | X                 | 158             | 3.1                              | 27 795    | 14 687    | 13 388    | 7.9  | 89.2           | 9.7       |   |
| 21 211                 |                       | Shelby, KY .....   | 385                                    | 24 067             | X                 | 63              | 2.5                              | 23 328    | 18 999    | 18 493    | 3.2  | 22.8           | 2.7       |   |
| 18 019                 |                       | Clark, IN .....  | 376                                    | 89 540             | X                 | 238             | 9.3                              | 88 838    | 75 876    | 62 795    | .8   | 17.1           | 20.8      |   |
| 18 043                 |                       | Floyd, IN .....  | 150                                    | 63 019             | X                 | 420             | 6.5                              | 61 205    | 55 622    | 51 397    | 3.0  | 10.0           | 8.2       |   |
| 16 061                 |                       | Harrison, IN .....   | 486                                    | 28 487             | X                 | 59              | 3.0                              | 27 276    | 20 423    | 19 207    | 4.4  | 33.6           | 6.3       |   |
| 21 059                 |                       | OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies) ..   | 463                                    | 88 269             | 266               | 191             | 100.0                            | 85 949    | 79 486    | 70 588    | 2.7  | 8.1            | 12.6      |   |
| 22                     |                       | LOUISIANA .....  | 44 521                                 | 4 462 000          | X                 | 100             | 100.0                            | 4 206 000 | 3 644 637 | 3 257 022 | 6.1  | 15.4           | 11.9      |   |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 330                                 | 3 080 437          | X                 | 250             | 69.0                             | 2 892 830 | 2 439 488 | 2 116 377 | 6.5  | 18.6           | 15.3      |   |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 32 191                                 | 1 381 563          | X                 | 43              | 31.0                             | 1 313 170 | 1 205 149 | 1 140 645 | 5.2  | 9.0            | 5.7       |   |
| 0220                   | 22 079                | ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA<br>(Rapides Parish) .....                                 | 1 341                                  | 138 912            | 193               | 104             | 100.0                            | 135 282   | 118 078   | 111 351   | 2.7  | 14.6           | 6.0       |   |
| 0760                   |                       | BATON ROUGE, LA MSA† .....   | 1 609                                  | 537 972            | 69                | 334             | 100.0                            | 494 151   | 375 628   | 299 755   | 8.9  | 31.6           | 25.3      |   |
|                        | 22 005                | Ascension Parish .....   | 296                                    | 57 116             | X                 | 193             | 10.6                             | 50 068    | 37 086    | 27 927    | 14.1 | 35.0           | 32.8      |   |
|                        | 22 033                | East Baton Rouge Parish .....  | 458                                    | 391 345            | X                 | 854             | 72.7                             | 366 191   | 285 167   | 230 058   | 6.9  | 28.4           | 24.0      |   |
|                        | 22 063                | Livingston Parish .....  | 661                                    | 69 144             | X                 | 105             | 12.9                             | 58 806    | 36 511    | 26 974    | 17.6 | 61.1           | 35.4      |   |
|                        | 22 121                | West Baton Rouge Parish .....  | 194                                    | 20 367             | X                 | 105             | 3.8                              | 19 086    | 16 864    | 14 796    | 6.7  | 13.2           | 14.0      |   |
| 3350                   |                       | HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA .....  | 2 508                                  | 190 397            | 154               | 76              | 100.0                            | 176 876   | 144 990   | 116 152   | 7.6  | 22.0           | 24.8      |   |
|                        | 22 057                | Lafourche Parish .....   | 1 141                                  | 88 399             | X                 | 77              | 46.4                             | 82 483    | 68 941    | 55 381    | 7.2  | 19.6           | 24.5      |   |
|                        | 22 109                | Terrebonne Parish .....  | 1 367                                  | 101 998            | X                 | 75              | 53.6                             | 94 393    | 76 049    | 60 771    | 8.1  | 24.1           | 25.1      |   |
| 3880                   |                       | LAFAYETTE, LA MSA .....  | 1 019                                  | 215 922            | 146               | 212             | 100.0                            | 190 231   | 144 096   | 113 719   | 13.5 | 32.0           | 26.7      |   |
|                        | 22 055                | Lafayette Parish .....   | 270                                    | 170 060            | X                 | 630             | 78.8                             | 150 017   | 111 643   | 84 656    | 13.4 | 34.4           | 31.9      |   |
|                        | 22 099                | St. Martin Parish .....  | 749                                    | 45 862             | X                 | 61              | 21.2                             | 40 214    | 32 453    | 29 063    | 14.0 | 23.9           | 11.7      |   |
| 3960                   | 22 019                | LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†<br>(Calcasieu Parish) .....                            | 1 082                                  | 174 961            | 164               | 162             | 100.0                            | 167 223   | 145 415   | 145 475   | 4.6  | 15.0           | Z         |   |
| 5200                   | 22 073                | MONROE, LA MSA†<br>(Ouachita Parish) .....                                   | 627                                    | 142 652            | 189               | 228             | 100.0                            | 139 241   | 115 387   | 101 663   | 2.4  | 20.7           | 13.5      |   |
| 5560                   |                       | NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA .....  | 2 405                                  | 1 318 759          | 27                | 548             | 100.0                            | 1 256 668 | 1 099 833 | 946 781   | 4.9  | 14.3           | 16.2      |   |
|                        | 22 051                | Jefferson Parish .....   | 348                                    | 474 793            | X                 | 1 364           | 36.0                             | 454 592   | 338 229   | 208 769   | 4.4  | 34.4           | 62.0      |   |
|                        | 22 071                | Orleans Parish .....   | 199                                    | 559 101            | X                 | 2 810           | 42.4                             | 557 927   | 593 471   | 627 525   | -.2  | -6.0           | -5.4      |   |
|                        | 22 087                | St. Bernard Parish .....   | 486                                    | 67 359             | X                 | 139             | 5.1                              | 64 097    | 51 185    | 32 186    | 5.1  | 25.2           | 59.0      |   |
|                        | 22 089                | St. Charles Parish .....   | 286                                    | 41 692             | X                 | 146             | 3.2                              | 37 259    | 29 550    | 21 219    | 11.9 | 26.1           | 39.3      |   |
|                        | 22 095                | St. John the Baptist Parish .....  | 213                                    | 39 890             | X                 | 187             | 3.0                              | 31 924    | 23 813    | 18 439    | 24.9 | 34.1           | 29.1      |   |
|                        | 22 103                | St. Tammany Parish .....   | 873                                    | 135 954            | X                 | 156             | 10.3                             | 110 869   | 63 585    | 38 643    | 22.6 | 74.4           | 64.5      |   |
| 7680                   |                       | SHREVEPORT, LA MSA .....   | 1 739                                  | 360 862            | 96                | 208             | 100.0                            | 333 158   | 296 061   | 281 481   | 8.3  | 12.5           | 5.2       |   |
|                        | 22 015                | Bossier Parish .....   | 845                                    | 88 943             | X                 | 105             | 24.6                             | 80 721    | 65 877    | 57 622    | 10.2 | 22.5           | 14.3      |   |
|                        | 22 017                | Caddo Parish .....   | 894                                    | 271 919            | X                 | 304             | 75.4                             | 252 437   | 230 184   | 223 859   | 7.7  | 9.7            | 2.8       |   |
| 23                     |                       | MAINE .....  | 30 995                                 | 1 156 000          | X                 | 37              | 100.0                            | 1 125 000 | 993 722   | 969 265   | 2.8  | 13.2           | 2.5       |   |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 783                                  | 461 682            | X                 | 97              | 39.9                             | 452 313   | 409 200   | 395 409   | 2.1  | 10.5           | 3.5       |   |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 26 212                                 | 694 318            | X                 | 26              | 60.1                             | 672 687   | 584 522   | 573 856   | 3.2  | 15.1           | 1.9       |   |
| 0733                   | 23 019                | BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot) ..  | 3 430                                  | 138 429            | 197               | 40              | 100.0                            | 137 015   | 125 393   | 126 346   | 1.0  | 9.3            | -8        |   |
| 4243                   | 23 001                | LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA<br>(Androscoggin) .....                            | 477                                    | 100 007            | 258               | 210             | 100.0                            | 99 509    | 91 279    | 86 312    | .5   | 9.0            | 5.8       |   |
| 6403                   | 23 005                | PORTLAND, ME NECMA<br>(Cumberland) .....                                     | 876                                    | 223 246            | 142               | 255             | 100.0                            | 215 789   | 192 528   | 182 751   | 3.5  | 12.1           | 5.3       |   |
| 24                     |                       | MARYLAND .....   | 9 837                                  | 4 349 000          | X                 | 442             | 100.0                            | 4 217 000 | 3 923 897 | 3 100 689 | 3.1  | 7.5            | 26.5      |   |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 165                                  | 4 043 802          | X                 | 656             | 93.0                             | 3 919 866 | 3 668 417 | 2 862 761 | 3.2  | 6.9            | 28.1      |   |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 672                                  | 305 198            | X                 | 83              | 7.0                              | 297 134   | 255 480   | 237 928   | 2.7  | 16.3           | 7.4       |   |
| 0720                   |                       | BALTIMORE, MD MSA .....  | 2 619                                  | 2 244 677          | 16                | 857             | 100.0                            | 2 199 497 | 2 089 438 | 1 820 314 | 2.1  | 5.3            | 14.8      |   |
|                        | 24 003                | Anne Arundel .....   | 418                                    | 388 936            | X                 | 930             | 17.3                             | 370 775   | 298 042   | 206 634   | 4.9  | 24.4           | 44.2      |   |
|                        | 24 005                | Baltimore .....  | 598                                    | 673 065            | X                 | 1 126           | 30.0                             | 655 615   | 620 409   | 492 428   | 2.7  | 5.7            | 26.0      |   |
|                        | 24 013                | Carroll .....  | 452                                    | 104 774            | X                 | 232             | 4.7                              | 96 356    | 69 006    | 52 785    | 8.7  | 39.6           | 30.7      |   |
|                        | 24 025                | Harford .....  | 448                                    | 150 934            | X                 | 337             | 6.7                              | 145 930   | 115 378   | 76 722    | 3.4  | 26.5           | 50.4      |   |
|                        | 24 027                | Howard .....   | 251                                    | 135 702            | X                 | 541             | 6.0                              | 118 572   | 62 394    | 36 152    | 14.4 | 90.0           | 72.6      |   |
|                        | 24 035                | Queen Anne's .....   | 372                                    | 27 696             | X                 | 74              | 1.2                              | 25 508    | 18 422    | 16 569    | 8.6  | 38.5           | 11.2      |   |
|                        | 24 510                | Baltimore city .....   | 80                                     | 763 570            | X                 | 9 545           | 34.0                             | 786 741   | 905 787   | 939 024   | -2.9 | -13.1          | -3.5      |   |
| 1900                   |                       | CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA† .....   | 750                                    | 104 518            | 249               | 139             | 100.0                            | 107 782   | 107 153   | 106 523   | -3.0 | .6             | .6        |   |
|                        | 24 001                | Allegany, MD .....   | 421                                    | 76 935             | X                 | 183             | 73.6                             | 80 548    | 84 044    | 84 169    | -4.5 | -4.2           | -1        |   |
|                        | 54 057                | Mineral, WV .....  | 329                                    | 27 583             | X                 | 84              | 26.4                             | 27 234    | 23 109    | 22 354    | 1.3  | 17.9           | 3.4       |   |
| 3180                   | 24 043                | HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA†<br>(Washington) .....                                    | 455                                    | 111 963            | 240               | 246             | 100.0                            | 113 086   | 103 829   | 91 219    | -1.0 | 8.9            | 13.8      |   |
| 6162                   |                       | PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |   |
| 9160                   |                       | Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |   |
| 8840                   |                       | WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |   |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties         | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--|-------|-----------------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                        |                         |        | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Me-<br>dian<br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup>   |        |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county | Same<br>State |   |                        | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad |  |       |                 |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22             | 23            | 24  | 25                     | 26                      | 27     | 28   | 29    |                 |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA  | 86.67                            | 12.61 | 60   | 92.4                                | 7.4                 | 21.4                   | 12.6                    | 28.4                    | 19.8                    | 10.4                       | 681            | 29.8          | 29.9  | 6.6                    | 7.8                     | 5      | 24.9   | 1.3   |                 |
| Bullitt, KY  | 99.22                            | .52   | .45  | 99.6                                | 8.3                 | 29.2                   | 11.4                    | 31.3                    | 14.6                    | 5.2                        | 27             | 25.7          | 17.7  | 26.7                   | 4.9                     | 3      | 13.7   | .4    |                 |
| Jefferson, KY  | 83.15                            | 16.01 | 63   | 90.6                                | 7.3                 | 20.4                   | 12.9                    | 27.8                    | 20.6                    | 11.0                       | 495            | 30.1          | 32.9  | 3.1                    | 7.0                     | 6      | 22.6   | 1.5   |                 |
| Oldham, KY   | 94.53                            | 5.07  | .55  | 116.6                               | 7.4                 | 24.8                   | 12.0                    | 36.1                    | 14.0                    | 5.8                        | 19             | 28.1          | 14.9  | 37.7                   | 13.6                    | 2      | 24.9   | .9    |                 |
| Shelby, KY   | 88.59                            | 11.27 | .58  | 95.0                                | 6.9                 | 22.1                   | 11.4                    | 27.9                    | 19.3                    | 12.5                       | 17             | 31.4          | 28.7  | 18.2                   | 5.8                     | 2      | 11.3   | .4    |                 |
| Clark, IN  | 94.41                            | 4.86  | .49  | 93.7                                | 7.9                 | 22.9                   | 12.1                    | 29.9                    | 18.9                    | 8.9                        | 61             | 28.9          | 26.4  | 8.0                    | 12.1                    | 5      | 43.9   | .9    |                 |
| Floyd, IN  | 96.02                            | 3.57  | .57  | 92.3                                | 7.2                 | 22.4                   | 11.7                    | 28.2                    | 19.6                    | 11.0                       | 43             | 30.3          | 21.0  | 9.3                    | 9.3                     | 3      | 33.1   | .7    |                 |
| Harrison, IN   | 99.20                            | .53   | .39  | 97.8                                | 8.2                 | 23.5                   | 11.7                    | 27.9                    | 18.5                    | 10.1                       | 19             | 29.0          | 20.5  | 10.3                   | 9.6                     | 2      | 31.4   | .6    |                 |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)  | 95.54                            | 3.94  | .49  | 92.2                                | 7.8                 | 22.4                   | 12.9                    | 26.7                    | 19.4                    | 10.9                       | 60             | 29.3          | 29.6  | 4.9                    | 6.9                     | 5      | 17.2   | .9    |                 |
| LOUISIANA  | 69.24                            | 29.44 | 2.36   | 94.2                                | 8.6                 | 23.0                   | 14.2                    | 26.9                    | 17.7                    | 9.6                        | 2 875          | 27.4          | 24.3  | 9.2                    | 8.4                     | 1.1    | 21.9   | 2.0   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 69.49                            | 28.96 | 2.63   | 93.5                                | 8.5                 | 22.7                   | 14.4                    | 28.2                    | 17.6                    | 8.7                        | 1 990          | 27.4          | 25.6  | 9.2                    | 9.2                     | 1.3    | 24.2   | 2.5   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 68.70                            | 30.50 | 1.75   | 95.7                                | 8.8                 | 23.8                   | 13.7                    | 24.1                    | 18.0                    | 11.6                       | 886            | 27.5          | 21.3  | 9.0                    | 6.9                     | 8      | 16.9   | 1.1   |                 |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA   | 72.04                            | 26.84 | 1.20   | 92.3                                | 8.5                 | 23.1                   | 13.2                    | 26.1                    | 18.5                    | 10.6                       | 93             | 28.3          | 24.5  | 7.9                    | 10.4                    | 1.3    | 23.6   | 1.3   |                 |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†   | 71.01                            | 27.84 | 1.71   | 94.9                                | 8.7                 | 22.8                   | 16.4                    | 29.2                    | 15.9                    | 7.0                        | 339            | 26.1          | 26.9  | 11.5                   | 8.9                     | 1.2    | 24.3   | 2.0   |                 |
| Ascension Parish   | 76.98                            | 22.49 | 2.19   | 97.0                                | 9.9                 | 26.1                   | 13.2                    | 28.3                    | 15.2                    | 7.4                        | 32             | 25.5          | 22.9  | 13.2                   | 4.4                     | 5      | 15.8   | 1.0   |                 |
| East Baton Rouge Parish  | 67.27                            | 31.33 | 1.72   | 93.9                                | 8.4                 | 21.7                   | 17.5                    | 29.4                    | 16.0                    | 6.9                        | 256            | 26.1          | 29.3  | 9.6                    | 10.1                    | 1.4    | 26.7   | 2.4   |                 |
| Livingston Parish  | 92.92                            | 6.72  | 1.15   | 98.7                                | 9.5                 | 25.4                   | 12.6                    | 29.8                    | 15.8                    | 6.9                        | 38             | 26.4          | 19.3  | 20.9                   | 6.6                     | 4      | 21.4   | .9    |                 |
| West Baton Rouge Parish  | 59.65                            | 39.96 | 1.85   | 96.5                                | 8.9                 | 25.9                   | 14.5                    | 25.9                    | 16.9                    | 7.9                        | 12             | 25.4          | 14.8  | 13.3                   | 4.0                     | 2      | 11.1   | .7    |                 |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA  | 83.73                            | 13.41 | 1.84   | 99.0                                | 9.5                 | 25.3                   | 15.2                    | 27.4                    | 15.9                    | 6.7                        | 115            | 25.0          | 26.9  | 8.5                    | 5.4                     | 7      | 12.7   | .9    |                 |
| Lafourche Parish   | 87.34                            | 11.07 | 1.99   | 98.1                                | 8.8                 | 25.0                   | 15.8                    | 26.6                    | 16.6                    | 7.2                        | 55             | 25.2          | 25.6  | 9.5                    | 4.0                     | 5      | 9.5  | .7    |                 |
| Terrebonne Parish  | 80.58                            | 15.47 | 1.70   | 99.9                                | 10.2                | 25.6                   | 14.7                    | 28.0                    | 15.3                    | 6.2                        | 61             | 24.8          | 28.0  | 7.7                    | 6.6                     | 8      | 15.4   | 1.1   |                 |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 76.05                            | 22.88 | 2.29   | 96.6                                | 8.7                 | 23.2                   | 16.8                    | 28.3                    | 15.9                    | 7.1                        | 130            | 25.6          | 24.4  | 12.9                   | 7.9                     | 1.7    | 18.2   | 2.1   |                 |
| Lafayette Parish   | 78.57                            | 20.22 | 2.48   | 97.0                                | 8.5                 | 22.2                   | 17.6                    | 29.1                    | 15.8                    | 6.7                        | 104            | 25.8          | 25.1  | 13.3                   | 9.2                     | 2.1    | 21.3   | 2.4   |                 |
| St. Martin Parish  | 66.67                            | 32.79 | 1.57   | 95.4                                | 9.6                 | 26.6                   | 13.9                    | 25.3                    | 16.3                    | 8.3                        | 26             | 25.0          | 21.6  | 11.4                   | 2.7                     | 5      | 6.3  | 1.1   |                 |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†  | 77.70                            | 21.70 | 1.34   | 95.5                                | 8.6                 | 22.9                   | 14.0                    | 27.0                    | 18.7                    | 8.7                        | 115            | 27.5          | 26.6  | 7.6                    | 9.4                     | 8      | 22.5   | 1.2   |                 |
| MONROE, LA MSA†  | 70.27                            | 29.15 | .92  | 90.7                                | 8.9                 | 23.1                   | 14.8                    | 25.6                    | 17.6                    | 10.0                       | 95             | 26.9          | 28.5  | 8.7                    | 8.0                     | 5      | 22.6   | .9    |                 |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA  | 65.39                            | 32.56 | 3.97   | 92.7                                | 8.2                 | 22.2                   | 13.5                    | 28.8                    | 18.2                    | 9.1                        | 874            | 28.2          | 24.4  | 8.7                    | 9.2                     | 1.6    | 24.8   | 3.6   |                 |
| Jefferson Parish   | 83.73                            | 13.86 | 4.79   | 95.9                                | 8.3                 | 22.6                   | 13.4                    | 30.8                    | 17.9                    | 7.0                        | 314            | 27.9          | 23.8  | 10.9                   | 9.8                     | 1.9    | 26.5   | 4.5   |                 |
| Orleans Parish   | 42.51                            | 55.27 | 3.45   | 88.1                                | 7.9                 | 20.9                   | 14.2                    | 26.9                    | 18.4                    | 11.7                       | 397            | 28.7          | 27.6  | 4.0                    | 8.1                     | 1.6    | 23.2   | 3.9   |                 |
| St. Bernard Parish   | 94.96                            | 3.76  | 8.05   | 94.8                                | 8.1                 | 22.7                   | 13.3                    | 27.7                    | 21.1                    | 7.2                        | 44             | 28.4          | 19.3  | 12.0                   | 2.5                     | 3      | 12.4   | 1.5   |                 |
| St. Charles Parish   | 73.64                            | 25.44 | 2.21   | 100.3                               | 9.5                 | 25.3                   | 13.8                    | 27.8                    | 17.1                    | 6.4                        | 24             | 25.8          | 18.9  | 9.8                    | 11.0                    | 1.4    | 22.2   | 1.5   |                 |
| St. John the Baptist Parish  | 61.38                            | 38.14 | 2.12   | 98.2                                | 10.2                | 25.9                   | 13.8                    | 28.8                    | 14.6                    | 6.7                        | 20             | 25.0          | 20.9  | 13.9                   | 7.1                     | 8      | 15.4   | 1.1   |                 |
| St. Tammany Parish   | 86.52                            | 12.50 | 2.03   | 98.6                                | 8.7                 | 24.8                   | 10.8                    | 30.3                    | 17.9                    | 7.5                        | 74             | 28.3          | 16.3  | 19.2                   | 15.9                    | 1.4    | 36.4   | 1.6   |                 |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA   | 65.88                            | 33.17 | 1.53   | 90.5                                | 8.5                 | 22.4                   | 13.1                    | 27.0                    | 18.6                    | 10.4                       | 230            | 28.4          | 27.2  | 7.8                    | 12.1                    | 1.2    | 32.9   | 1.5   |                 |
| Bossier Parish   | 79.57                            | 18.87 | 2.12   | 98.2                                | 8.8                 | 23.6                   | 14.6                    | 29.5                    | 16.7                    | 6.8                        | 55             | 26.6          | 20.2  | 11.0                   | 22.0                    | 2.9    | 47.3   | 2.1   |                 |
| Caddo Parish   | 61.49                            | 37.74 | 1.34   | 88.2                                | 8.3                 | 22.0                   | 12.6                    | 26.3                    | 19.2                    | 11.6                       | 176            | 29.0          | 29.4  | 6.7                    | 9.0                     | 6      | 28.3   | 1.4   |                 |
| MAINE  | 98.68                            | .28   | .45  | 94.4                                | 7.0                 | 21.6                   | 12.6                    | 26.8                    | 19.5                    | 12.5                       | 803            | 30.4          | 24.0  | 7.5                    | 10.8                    | .9     | 27.2   | 3.9   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 98.74                            | .34   | .45  | 92.6                                | 6.7                 | 20.9                   | 14.1                    | 27.0                    | 19.2                    | 12.0                       | 328            | 29.9          | 26.9  | 7.7                    | 10.2                    | .9     | 25.9   | 3.7   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 98.65                            | .24   | .44  | 95.7                                | 7.2                 | 22.1                   | 11.5                    | 26.7                    | 19.7                    | 12.9                       | 476            | 30.8          | 22.1  | 7.4                    | 11.1                    | .9     | 28.1   | 4.0   |                 |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)   | 98.53                            | .20   | .30  | 96.1                                | 6.8                 | 21.0                   | 16.9                    | 26.6                    | 18.4                    | 10.3                       | 99             | 28.2          | 28.8  | 9.5                    | 9.3                     | 8      | 22.2   | 2.9   |                 |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                                     | 99.12                            | .24   | .53  | 90.9                                | 7.2                 | 22.0                   | 12.9                    | 25.6                    | 19.5                    | 12.8                       | 71             | 30.1          | 25.7  | 7.3                    | 9.1                     | .7     | 22.3   | 5.5   |                 |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)  | 98.69                            | .46   | .51  | 91.2                                | 6.4                 | 20.4                   | 13.0                    | 27.9                    | 19.6                    | 12.7                       | 158            | 30.9          | 26.1  | 6.7                    | 11.3                    | 1.0    | 29.9   | 3.4   |                 |
| MARYLAND   | 74.91                            | 22.72 | 1.54   | 94.0                                | 6.5                 | 21.2                   | 13.1                    | 29.7                    | 20.1                    | 9.4                        | 3 049          | 30.3          | 21.9  | 10.3                   | 10.4                    | 1.9    | 46.3   | 4.6   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 74.61                            | 22.90 | 1.59   | 94.0                                | 6.4                 | 21.2                   | 13.1                    | 30.0                    | 20.1                    | 9.1                        | 2 835          | 30.2          | 22.0  | 10.3                   | 10.4                    | 2.0    | 47.4   | 4.9   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 78.83                            | 20.38 | .83  | 93.9                                | 6.8                 | 21.0                   | 12.8                    | 26.5                    | 20.5                    | 12.5                       | 214            | 31.0          | 21.6  | 9.5                    | 10.4                    | .7     | 32.6   | 1.4   |                 |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 72.90                            | 25.50 | .98  | 93.4                                | 6.3                 | 20.7                   | 13.2                    | 29.0                    | 20.7                    | 10.1                       | 1 605          | 30.6          | 21.4  | 12.7                   | 6.7                     | 1.3    | 34.0   | 3.4   |                 |
| Anne Arundel   | 86.63                            | 11.56 | 1.24   | 102.6                               | 6.7                 | 21.9                   | 13.9                    | 31.6                    | 19.2                    | 6.8                        | 265            | 29.3          | 18.9  | 14.0                   | 11.9                    | 3.0    | 44.7   | 3.0   |                 |
| Baltimore  | 90.04                            | 8.23  | .82  | 92.3                                | 5.4                 | 18.9                   | 13.0                    | 28.9                    | 23.3                    | 10.6                       | 496            | 32.4          | 16.7  | 16.9                   | 5.1                     | 9      | 30.1   | 4.1   |                 |
| Carroll  | 96.33                            | 2.95  | .57  | 96.8                                | 6.7                 | 22.8                   | 11.5                    | 31.5                    | 18.3                    | 9.3                        | 68             | 30.7          | 17.8  | 22.0                   | 5.6                     | 5      | 27.0   | 1.3   |                 |
| Harford  | 90.01                            | 8.34  | 1.20   | 101.2                               | 7.0                 | 24.3                   | 12.4                    | 31.5                    | 18.3                    | 6.4                        | 100            | 28.9          | 19.7  | 14.8                   | 10.1                    | 2.2    | 39.2   | 2.9   |                 |
| Howard   | 85.48                            | 11.72 | 1.25   | 99.9                                | 6.9                 | 23.8                   | 10.1                    | 36.8                    | 17.2                    | 5.1                        | 82             | 30.1          | 14.5  | 24.2                   | 13.7                    | 2.3    | 52.2   | 4.5   |                 |
| Queen Anne's   | 83.42                            | 15.99 | .89  | 97.0                                | 6.8                 | 20.6                   | 10.9                    | 27.6                    | 22.1                    | 12.1                       | 19             | 32.5          | 13.2  | 25.9                   | 7.3                     | 8      | 25.9   | 1.7   |                 |
| Baltimore city   | 43.86                            | 54.80 | .97  | 87.6                                | 6.7                 | 20.3                   | 13.9                    | 25.9                    | 20.5                    | 12.8                       | 575            | 30.2          | 28.6  | 4.9                    | 4.1                     | .7     | 29.7   | 3.1   |                 |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†   | 97.67                            | 1.95  | .41  | 90.6                                | 6.1                 | 20.2                   | 12.3                    | 24.4                    | 22.6                    | 14.5                       | 79             | 33.6          | 20.4  | 4.6                    | 7.2                     | .3     | 29.6   | .8    |                 |
| Allegany, MD   | 98.01                            | 1.61  | .43  | 88.9                                | 5.7                 | 19.3                   | 12.6                    | 23.6                    | 23.4                    | 15.4                       | 60             | 34.7          | 20.3  | 5.1                    | 6.0                     | .3     | 26.6   | .8    |                 |
| Mineral, WV  | 96.70                            | 2.95  | .34  | 95.6                                | 7.3                 | 22.6                   | 11.2                    | 26.9                    | 20.1                    | 11.8                       | 19             | 30.9          | 20.8  | 3.1                    | 11.0                    | .2     | 38.5   | .6    |                 |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)   | 95.11                            | 4.20  | .59  | 99.0                                | 6.0                 | 20.4                   | 12.9                    | 27.5                    | 21.4                    | 11.9                       | 83             | 31.6          | 27.8  | 6.7                    | 7.1                     | 1.2    | 31.6   | 1.4   |                 |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA<br>(see data under DC)                             |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>2</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different house in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>3</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different county in 1975 than in 1980.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

(MSA - Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.)

| States,<br>metropolitan areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980 - Con  |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        | Marriages, 1982   |        | Divorces, 1982    |      |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|---|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|------|
|  | Percent -  |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Percent -                             |  |                                  | Family                 |   | Number | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number | Rate <sup>4</sup> |      |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent -              |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
|  |  |                            |  | Number           | Percent                             |                                       |  |                                  | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| 30   | 31   | 32                         | 33                                     | 34               | 35                                  | 36                                    | 37   | 38                               | 39                     | 40  | 41     | 42                | 43     | 44                |      |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-NV MSA                                    | 2.1  | 15.5                       | 1.7                                    | 340 963          | 21.7                                | 2.76                                  | 21.1   | 21.6                             | 256 049                | 60.7  | 16.1   | 10 119            | 10.6   | 6 108             | 6.4  |
| Built, KY  | 1.2  | 15.7                       | 1.2                                    | 12 944           | 79.4                                | 3.34                                  | 13.2   | 10.6                             | 11 422                 | 65.2  | 9.0    | 396               | 9.0    | 208               | 4.7  |
| Jefferson, KY  | 2.3  | 15.4                       | 1.7                                    | 250 569          | 15.9                                | 2.69                                  | 21.8   | 23.5                             | 152 954                | 78.7  | 18.0   | 7 227             | 10.6   | 4 219             | 6.2  |
| Oldham, KY   | 2.1  | 19.4                       | 9.0                                    | 8 026            | 111.3                               | 3.15                                  | 14.2   | 12.4                             | 6 557                  | 65.8  | 8.3    | 211               | 7.4    | 108               | 3.8  |
| Shelby, KY   | 1.3  | 15.2                       | 3.5                                    | 7 859            | 32.0                                | 2.56                                  | 24.9   | 17.3                             | 6 356                  | 66.6  | 10.7   | 243               | 10.3   | 126               | 5.3  |
| Clark, VA  | 1.7  | 19.8                       | 9.9                                    | 31 021           | 33.4                                | 2.54                                  | 16.6   | 19.6                             | 24 189                 | 63.9  | 13.3   | 1 118             | 12.5   | 734               | 8.2  |
| Floyd, VA  | 1.9  | 19.1                       | 9.9                                    | 21 459           | 22.1                                | 2.52                                  | 22.5   | 19.9                             | 16 658                 | 84.2  | 13.1   | 668               | 10.6   | 561               | 9.0  |
| Harrison, VA   | 1.3  | 16.5                       | 3.9                                    | 9 085            | 46.3                                | 2.39                                  | 22.4   | 15.9                             | 7 523                  | 69.1  | 8.1    | 260               | 9.1    | 152               | 5.3  |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA <sup>5</sup> (Davess)                  | 1.5  | 17.4                       | 1.6                                    | 30 206           | 25.8                                | 2.79                                  | 22.0   | 21.1                             | 23 178                 | 84.6  | 13.0   | 677               | 10.1   | 560               | 6.5  |
| LOUISIANA  | 10.0   | 15.9                       | 2.3                                    | 1 411 788        | 34.2                                | 2.91                                  | 21.2   | 21.3                             | 1 066 635              | 79.7  | 16.6   | 545 581           | 510.4  | 616 765           | 63.6 |
| Metropolitan areas                                       | 9.0  | 15.7                       | 2.0                                    | 986 346          | 37.9                                | 2.57                                  | 19.0   | 21.9                             | 735 313                | 78.8  | 17.5   | 31 901            | 10.6   | NA                | NA   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas                                    | 12.2   | 14.1                       | 2.9                                    | 425 442          | 26.4                                | 3.00                                  | 26.2   | 20.0                             | 333 522                | 81.7  | 14.8   | 513 680           | 510.0  | NA                | NA   |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA                                       |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| (Rapides Parish)   | 4.2  | 16.4                       | 4.5                                    | 44 759           | 32.3                                | 2.89                                  | 22.9   | 20.6                             | 34 559                 | 60.7  | 16.2   | 1 575             | 11.5   | 738               | 5.4  |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA <sup>6</sup>                         | 5.2  | 16.2                       | 2.9                                    | 184 102          | 54.4                                | 2.92                                  | 15.7   | 19.6                             | 124 617                | 80.7  | 15.7   | 5 609             | 10.8   | NA                | NA   |
| Ascension Parish   | 6.3  | 15.7                       | 7.1                                    | 15 494           | 54.5                                | 3.21                                  | 17.5   | 15.6                             | 12 865                 | 84.8  | 12.4   | 598               | 11.3   | 197               | 3.7  |
| East Baton Rouge Parish                                  | 5.2  | 16.0                       | 3.6                                    | 124 346          | 52.6                                | 2.54                                  | 15.2   | 21.4                             | 91 426                 | 78.9  | 17.4   | 4 056             | 10.6   | 1 923             | 5.0  |
| Livingston Parish  | 4.4  | 15.2                       | 1.9                                    | 16 462           | 76.1                                | 3.13                                  | 16.0   | 14.1                             | 15 608                 | 55.9  | 8.3    | 769               | 11.9   | NA                | NA   |
| West Baton Rouge Parish                                  | 5.6  | 15.5                       | 5.1                                    | 5 800            | 31.7                                | 3.28                                  | 20.6   | 16.7                             | 4 718                  | 79.5  | 16.3   | 156               | 9.4    | 64                | 3.2  |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA                                  | 24.4   | 14.5                       | 1.1                                    | 54 676           | 45.4                                | 3.20                                  | 16.0   | 15.0                             | 45 027                 | 66.3  | 10.6   | 2 089             | 11.1   | 1 070             | 5.7  |
| Lafourche Parish   | 30.7   | 12.9                       | 1.9                                    | 25 391           | 41.1                                | 3.19                                  | 17.1   | 14.2                             | 21 126                 | 86.7  | 10.2   | 901               | 10.3   | 334               | 3.6  |
| Terrebonne Parish  | 16.8   | 15.9                       | 4.4                                    | 29 285           | 49.5                                | 3.21                                  | 14.9   | 15.7                             | 23 901                 | 56.0  | 11.0   | 1 188             | 11.8   | 736               | 7.3  |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 32.0   | 15.4                       | 2.2                                    | 62 503           | 62.7                                | 2.36                                  | 15.6   | 19.2                             | 47 450                 | 83.4  | 13.2   | 2 252             | 11.0   | 122               | 6.1  |
| Lafayette Parish   | 28.0   | 16.2                       | 2.7                                    | 50 333           | 67.9                                | 2.90                                  | 14.5   | 20.1                             | 37 354                 | 83.7  | 12.9   | 1 903             | 11.6   | 5                 | Z    |
| St. Martin Parish  | 41.3   | 12.0                       | 4.1                                    | 12 173           | 44.2                                | 3.29                                  | 21.1   | 15.6                             | 10 096                 | 82.1  | 14.3   | 379               | 8.8    | 117               | 2.7  |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA <sup>7</sup>                        |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| (Caddo Parish)   | 11.8   | 15.4                       | 1.3                                    | 56 395           | 34.1                                | 2.93                                  | 16.9   | 19.2                             | 44 087                 | 84.0  | 13.0   | 2 187             | 12.5   | 951               | 5.5  |
| MONROE, LA MSA <sup>8</sup>                              |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| (Ouachita Parish)  | 2.2  | 16.6                       | 3.3                                    | 47 322           | 37.2                                | 2.84                                  | 21.8   | 21.9                             | 35 763                 | 78.3  | 18.5   | 1 361             | 9.7    | 735               | 5.2  |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA                                      | 7.3  | 16.6                       | 1.5                                    | 439 198          | 32.4                                | 2.62                                  | 19.7   | 24.1                             | 316 413                | 75.6  | 20.1   | 13 396            | 10.3   | NA                | NA   |
| Jefferson Parish   | 9.0  | 17.6                       | 1.5                                    | 155 685          | 63.0                                | 2.90                                  | 15.3   | 19.7                             | 119 152                | 83.0  | 13.4   | 6 687             | 10.0   | 1 942             | 4.1  |
| Orleans Parish   | 61.9   | 14.8                       | 2.6                                    | 206 435          | 7.9                                 | 2.63                                  | 24.1   | 31.0                             | 132 927                | 64.2  | 30.3   | 5 515             | 9.6    | 2 255             | 4.0  |
| St. Bernard Parish                                       | 51.1   | 17.6                       | 3.5                                    | 20 591           | 50.2                                | 3.10                                  | 16.5   | 13.1                             | 17 536                 | 65.2  | 11.8   | 1 043             | 15.7   | 416               | 6.3  |
| St. Charles Parish                                       | 91.1   | 15.3                       | 6.6                                    | 11 487           | 51.3                                | 3.22                                  | 15.0   | 14.7                             | 9 585                  | 63.9  | 12.6   | 438               | 11.0   | 154               | 3.9  |
| St. John the Baptist Parish                              | 61.5   | 16.8                       | 5.9                                    | 9 305            | 61.3                                | 3.42                                  | 15.5   | 13.6                             | 7 693                  | 82.5  | 13.5   | 367               | 10.2   | 136               | 3.8  |
| St. Tammany Parish                                       | 3.6  | 20.6                       | 1.4                                    | 35 695           | 100.2                               | 3.06                                  | 16.9   | 15.6                             | 29 320                 | 66.6  | 10.1   | 1 348             | 11.0   | NA                | NA   |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA                                       | 2.9  | 15.6                       | 1.6                                    | 117 391          | 26.9                                | 2.79                                  | 21.9   | 22.7                             | 87 397                 | 75.1  | 18.6   | 3 400             | 9.6    | 1 797             | 5.2  |
| Bossier Parish   | 3.5  | 20.1                       | 2.7                                    | 26 677           | 42.6                                | 2.94                                  | 15.0   | 17.2                             | 21 445                 | 63.7  | 13.5   | 1 145             | 13.2   | 435               | 5.0  |
| Caddo Parish   | 2.7  | 15.1                       | 1.3                                    | 90 714           | 25.4                                | 2.75                                  | 23.9   | 24.3                             | 65 952                 | 76.2  | 20.3   | 2 252             | 5.7    | 1 362             | 5.3  |
| MAINE  | 10.8   | 19.1                       | 3.3                                    | 395 184          | 30.5                                | 2.75                                  | 25.0   | 21.3                             | 293 936                | 64.5  | 12.4   | 12 388            | 10.9   | 5 819             | 5.1  |
| Metropolitan areas                                       | 10.1   | 19.1                       | 4.2                                    | 159 911          | 27.6                                | 2.71                                  | 23.9   | 22.3                             | 115 922                | 63.3  | 13.7   | 4 937             | 10.8   | 2 521             | 5.5  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas                                    | 11.3   | 19.1                       | 2.7                                    | 235 273          | 32.3                                | 2.76                                  | 25.7   | 20.7                             | 178 014                | 65.2  | 11.6   | 7 451             | 10.9   | 3 298             | 4.6  |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)                             | 4.6  | 18.7                       | 5.9                                    | 45 974           | 27.0                                | 2.80                                  | 21.9   | 19.6                             | 34 247                 | 64.2  | 12.5   | 1 447             | 10.5   | 746               | 5.4  |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA                                |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| (Androscoggin)   | 27.6   | 19.3                       | 3.5                                    | 35 233           | 23.5                                | 2.73                                  | 25.0   | 22.7                             | 25 913                 | 82.9  | 14.0   | 1 038             | 10.4   | 603               | 6.0  |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA                                       |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| (Cumberland)   | 5.6  | 19.3                       | 3.4                                    | 78 704           | 30.4                                | 2.85                                  | 24.6   | 23.6                             | 55 762                 | 83.0  | 14.2   | 2 452             | 11.2   | 1 172             | 5.4  |
| MARYLAND   | 6.2  | 19.4                       | 2.2                                    | 1 450 665        | 24.3                                | 2.52                                  | 19.5   | 20.6                             | 1 069 559              | 79.2  | 16.5   | 47 867            | 11.2   | 16 083            | 3.8  |
| Metropolitan areas                                       | 5.4  | 16.8                       | 2.2                                    | 1 356 412        | 23.7                                | 2.53                                  | 19.3   | 20.6                             | 1 010 695              | 75.9  | 16.8   | 43 455            | 10.9   | 14 936            | 3.8  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas                                    | 2.7  | 17.2                       | 2.4                                    | 104 453          | 32.9                                | 2.55                                  | 25.7   | 21.0                             | 75 664                 | 82.3  | 13.8   | 4 412             | 14.6   | 1 147             | 3.6  |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 5.1  | 19.2                       | 2.4                                    | 765 630          | 21.6                                | 2.80                                  | 21.2   | 21.5                             | 567 848                | 76.8  | 16.8   | 21 103            | 9.5    | 6 704             | 3.9  |
| Anne Arundel   | 4.5  | 21.0                       | 3.6                                    | 121 026          | 49.2                                | 2.95                                  | 15.4   | 16.0                             | 96 645                 | 85.0  | 11.6   | 3 636             | 10.1   | 1 470             | 3.9  |
| Baltimore  | 21.6   | 19.4                       | 2.0                                    | 297 371          | 26.4                                | 2.71                                  | 20.5   | 19.9                             | 180 394                | 83.5  | 13.0   | 6 126             | 9.3    | 2 522             | 3.8  |
| Carroll  | 21.7   | 16.0                       | 4.0                                    | 30 631           | 56.1                                | 3.02                                  | 19.7   | 13.9                             | 25 660                 | 88.8  | 5.6    | 979               | 9.7    | 308               | 3.1  |
| Hartford   | 4.2  | 20.1                       | 2.5                                    | 46 547           | 45.3                                | 3.06                                  | 15.1   | 14.2                             | 38 654                 | 66.1  | 10.8   | 1 463             | 9.8    | 536               | 3.6  |
| Howard   | 5.5  | 16.6                       | 1.9                                    | 39 969           | 136.9                               | 2.94                                  | 11.6   | 16.9                             | 31 477                 | 85.9  | 10.9   | 1 334             | 10.5   | 384               | 3.0  |
| Queen Anne's   | 6.2  | 16.2                       | 1.3                                    | 6 550            | 52.4                                | 2.84                                  | 25.2   | 17.0                             | 7 100                  | 65.9  | 10.0   | 186               | 7.0    | 55                | 3.2  |
| Baltimore city   | 19.4   | 15.4                       | 2.1                                    | 261 414          | -2.7                                | 2.74                                  | 26.8   | 28.0                             | 187 718                | 60.6  | 32.6   | 7 179             | 9.3    | 3 399             | 4.4  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA <sup>9</sup>                       | 1.7  | 20.3                       | 2.8                                    | 39 107           | 11.2                                | 2.68                                  | 29.7   | 23.0                             | 29 364                 | 55.2  | 12.0   | 1 229             | 11.5   | 307               | 2.9  |
| Alegany, WV  | 1.9  | 20.2                       | 3.3                                    | 29 689           | 6.5                                 | 2.63                                  | 31.1   | 24.1                             | 21 894                 | 54.8  | 12.4   | 1 094             | 13.8   | 196               | 2.5  |
| Mineral, WV  | 1.1  | 20.6                       | 1.6                                    | 9 438            | 29.8                                | 2.84                                  | 25.1   | 19.4                             | 7 470                  | 86.5  | 10.9   | 135               | 4.9    | 109               | 3.9  |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA <sup>10</sup>                         |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| (Washington)   | 2.4  | 19.1                       | 4.5                                    | 39 957           | 22.7                                | 2.70                                  | 23.9   | 21.1                             | 30 424                 | 56.0  | 11.0   | 1 924             | 17.2   | 455               | 4.1  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON,<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA    |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| (see data under PA)                                      |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA                                |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA                                 |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |
| (see data under DC)                                      |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |  |                                  |                        |   |        |                   |        |                   |      |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. <sup>2</sup>Ties and census tracts vary in some cases. <sup>3</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Persons 15 years old and over. <sup>5</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>7</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>8</sup>Incomplete; includes data not distributed by county.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths

[MSA - Metropolitan statistical area CMSA - Consolidated MSA PMSA - Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table - see appendix 1 for data for New England MSA's All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births                   |                            |       |                     |        |        |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | 1982                     |                            |       | 1980                | 1975   | 1970   | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   |        |        |
|   | Total                    | Percent                    |       |                     |        |        | Total             | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 |        |        |        |        | 1982   | 1980   |
|   |                          | To mothers under 20 yr old | Black | Infant <sup>2</sup> |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 45  | 46                       | 47                         | 48    | 49                  | 50     | 51     | 52                | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56     | 57     | 58     | 59     |        |        |
| LOUISVILLE, KY IN MSA   | 14 170                   | 16.6                       | 10.5  | 15 295              | 14 242 | 17 464 | 14.8              | 16.0 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 8 380  | 162    | 8 655  | 8 454  | 8 552  |        |
| Bullitt, KY   | 642                      | 20.6                       | 8     | 652                 | 565    | 169    | 14.0              | 15.0 | 16.9 | 21.7 | 181    | 6      | 237    | 151    | 169    |        |
| Jefferson, KY   | 10 100                   | 16.7                       | 21.5  | 11 185              | 10 057 | 13 490 | 15.0              | 16.3 | 15.0 | 19.4 | 6 426  | 124    | 8 549  | 6 487  | 6 734  |        |
| Oldham, KY  | 355                      | 13.2                       | 2.8   | 350                 | 277    | 234    | 12.4              | 12.6 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 143    | 5      | 129    | 126    | 100    |        |
| Shelby, KY  | 352                      | 20.5                       | 9.7   | 340                 | 248    | 302    | 14.9              | 14.6 | 12.1 | 15.9 | 209    | 4      | 254    | 226    | 215    |        |
| Clark, IN   | 1 289                    | 14.2                       | 4.9   | 1 349               | 1 357  | 1 532  | 14.4              | 15.2 | 16.3 | 20.2 | 707    | 10     | 722    | 660    | 554    |        |
| Floyd, IN   | 896                      | 16.4                       | 4.7   | 923                 | 734    | 974    | 14.4              | 15.1 | 12.9 | 17.5 | 479    | 8      | 538    | 577    | 562    |        |
| Harrison, IN  | 444                      | 14.6                       |       | 496                 | 384    | 358    | 15.5              | 16.2 | 16.2 | 17.5 | 235    | 5      | 226    | 227    | 218    |        |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 1 400                    | 18.3                       | 5.8   | 1 564               | 1 289  | 1 610  | 17.2              | 18.2 | 15.6 | 20.3 | 746    | 15     | 777    | 731    | 725    |        |
| LOUISIANA   | 84 599                   | 18.7                       | 36.7  | 82 163              | 67 933 | 74 374 | 19.3              | 19.5 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 35 776 | 1 097  | 35 651 | 33 700 | 33 445 |        |
| Metropolitan areas  | 58 690                   | 17.3                       | 36.7  | 56 190              | 46 593 | 50 534 | 19.3              | 19.4 | 17.6 | 20.7 | 23 383 | 753    | 23 125 | 21 816 | 21 499 |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 26 509                   | 21.8                       | 36.9  | 25 973              | 21 340 | 23 840 | 19.4              | 19.8 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 12 393 | 344    | 12 526 | 11 884 | 11 946 |        |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 2 457                    | 20.4                       | 35.9  | 2 499               | 2 278  | 2 364  | 18.0              | 18.5 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 1 195  | 30     | 1 236  | 1 215  | 1 197  |        |
| (Baptiste Parish)   | 10 096                   | 14.8                       | 34.6  | 9 670               | 7 457  | 8 106  | 19.4              | 19.6 | 17.5 | 21.6 | 3 259  | 120    | 3 211  | 2 893  | 2 744  |        |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 1 133                    | 15.1                       | 25.8  | 1 024               | 787    | 952    | 21.4              | 20.5 | 19.0 | 25.7 | 307    | 11     | 329    | 299    | 302    |        |
| Ascension Parish  | 7 236                    | 13.8                       | 40.3  | 7 309               | 5 504  | 6 070  | 16.9              | 19.2 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 2 432  | 98     | 2 382  | 2 096  | 2 005  |        |
| Livingston Parish   | 1 293                    | 18.2                       | 8.2   | 1 188               | 837    | 962    | 19.6              | 20.2 | 19.1 | 20.9 | 362    | 8      | 363    | 349    | 283    |        |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 464                      | 19.4                       | 39.4  | 419                 | 329    | 322    | 23.4              | 22.0 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 128    | 3      | 143    | 149    | 154    |        |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 4 247                    | 20.2                       | 18.0  | 4 131               | 2 999  | 3 157  | 22.7              | 23.4 | 18.9 | 21.7 | 1 298  | 54     | 1 108  | 1 060  | 1 069  |        |
| Lafourche Parish  | 1 759                    | 19.8                       | 16.8  | 1 709               | 1 232  | 1 344  | 20.2              | 20.7 | 16.6 | 19.5 | 642    | 21     | 507    | 524    | 506    |        |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 2 488                    | 20.4                       | 18.9  | 2 422               | 1 767  | 1 808  | 24.8              | 25.7 | 20.9 | 23.8 | 656    | 33     | 601    | 536    | 563    |        |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 4 399                    | 14.7                       | 27.5  | 4 011               | 2 989  | 3 126  | 21.2              | 21.1 | 18.1 | 21.8 | 1 264  | 46     | 1 193  | 1 017  | 961    |        |
| Lafayette Parish  | 3 488                    | 13.3                       | 25.1  | 3 098               | 2 310  | 2 436  | 21.3              | 20.7 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 951    | 34     | 886    | 770    | 690    |        |
| St Martin Parish  | 903                      | 20.0                       | 36.7  | 813                 | 679    | 690    | 20.9              | 22.7 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 313    | 12     | 307    | 247    | 271    |        |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 3 653                    | 18.0                       | 20.2  | 3 400               | 2 611  | 3 120  | 21.0              | 20.3 | 17.2 | 21.5 | 1 233  | 37     | 1 311  | 1 174  | 1 125  |        |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  | MONROE, LA MSA†          | 2 555                      | 19.8  | 42.7                | 2 662  | 2 467  | 2 524             | 18.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 21.9   | 1 080  | 29     | 1 113  | 1 079  | 1 061  |
| (Our Lady Parish)   | NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA      | 23 966                     | 18.8  | 41.8                | 23 269 | 20 115 | 21 668            | 18.5 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 19.7   | 11 019 | 347    | 10 917 | 10 534 | 10 586 |
| Jefferson Parish  | 8 345                    | 14.3                       | 21.0  | 8 270               | 6 865  | 6 796  | 17.7              | 18.2 | 16.8 | 20.1 | 3 166  | 106    | 2 874  | 2 565  | 2 021  |        |
| Orleans Parish  | 10 423                   | 19.7                       | 69.7  | 10 353              | 9 944  | 11 488 | 18.5              | 18.6 | 17.5 | 19.4 | 6 019  | 172    | 6 292  | 6 614  | 7 364  |        |
| St Bernard Parish   | 1 151                    | 13.2                       | 3.0   | 1 103               | 1 000  | 1 004  | 17.3              | 17.2 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 553    | 15     | 509    | 389    | 296    |        |
| St Charles Parish   | 892                      | 15.4                       | 29.1  | 717                 | 637    | 648    | 22.5              | 19.2 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 238    | 16     | 220    | 174    | 177    |        |
| St John the Baptist Parish  | 903                      | 17.3                       | 37.3  | 769                 | 433    | 482    | 25.1              | 24.1 | 17.1 | 20.2 | 225    | 14     | 214    | 175    | 186    |        |
| St Tammany Parish   | 2 272                    | 14.7                       | 16.0  | 2 057               | 1 236  | 1 250  | 18.5              | 18.6 | 15.7 | 19.7 | 818    | 24     | 708    | 617    | 542    |        |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 8 707                    | 20.7                       | 42.8  | 8 548               | 5 677  | 6 474  | 19.4              | 19.7 | 18.0 | 21.9 | 3 035  | 90     | 3 036  | 2 844  | 2 756  |        |
| Bossier Parish  | 1 713                    | 18.2                       | 26.2  | 1 549               | 1 433  | 1 616  | 19.7              | 19.2 | 19.5 | 24.5 | 515    | 14     | 559    | 482    | 434    |        |
| Caddo Parish  | 4 994                    | 21.5                       | 48.3  | 4 999               | 4 244  | 4 858  | 19.3              | 19.8 | 17.5 | 21.1 | 2 520  | 78     | 2 477  | 2 362  | 2 322  |        |
| MAINE   | 18 666                   | 13.2                       | 6     | 16 461              | 15 278 | 17 750 | 14.7              | 14.6 | 14.2 | 17.9 | 10 472 | 150    | 10 800 | 10 273 | 11 053 |        |
| Metropolitan areas  | 6 671                    | 12.6                       | 6     | 6 507               | 6 049  | 7 410  | 14.6              | 14.4 | 13.9 | 18.1 | 4 139  | 66     | 4 171  | 4 061  | 4 321  |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 9 995                    | 13.6                       | 5     | 9 954               | 9 229  | 10 340 | 14.7              | 14.8 | 14.5 | 17.7 | 6 333  | 84     | 6 629  | 6 192  | 6 732  |        |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 1 972                    | 12.8                       | 1     | 1 956               | 1 868  | 2 242  | 14.3              | 14.3 | 14.0 | 17.9 | 1 150  | 22     | 1 115  | 1 225  | 1 199  |        |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA   | 1 464                    | 16.9                       | 6     | 1 512               | 1 384  | 1 644  | 14.7              | 15.2 | 14.5 | 18.0 | 951    | 19     | 936    | 859    | 1 004  |        |
| (Androscoggin)  | PORTLAND, ME NECMA       | 3 235                      | 10.6  | 1.0                 | 3 039  | 2 797  | 3 524             | 14.8 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 18.3   | 2 038  | 25     | 2 120  | 1 997  | 2 118  |
| (Cumberland)  | MARYLAND                 | 87 807                     | 13.8  | 30.0                | 59 932 | 52 817 | 68 864            | 14.9 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 17.5   | 34 098 | 762    | 34 016 | 32 055 | 32 832 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 59 245                   | 13.6                       | 30.4  | 55 673              | 49 071 | 64 302 | 14.9              | 14.2 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 31 039 | 684    | 31 080 | 29 397 | 29 890 |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 4 557                    | 17.4                       | 25.3  | 4 259               | 3 746  | 4 562  | 15.0              | 14.3 | 13.4 | 17.9 | 3 059  | 78     | 2 936  | 2 658  | 2 942  |        |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 33 142                   | 15.5                       | 33.0  | 30 985              | 27 442 | 34 878 | 14.9              | 14.1 | 12.6 | 16.7 | 19 652 | 412    | 19 974 | 18 944 | 19 685 |        |
| Anne Arundel  | 5 835                    | 11.3                       | 15.2  | 5 443               | 4 522  | 5 012  | 15.3              | 14.7 | 13.1 | 16.8 | 2 319  | 50     | 2 341  | 1 948  | 1 965  |        |
| Baltimore   | 8 448                    | 8.7                        | 11.7  | 7 818               | 7 290  | 9 064  | 12.8              | 11.9 | 11.3 | 14.6 | 5 561  | 84     | 5 480  | 5 073  | 4 493  |        |
| Carroll   | 1 469                    | 10.8                       | 2.5   | 1 303               | 1 058  | 1 184  | 14.6              | 13.5 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 704    | 15     | 636    | 587    | 562    |        |
| Harford   | 2 250                    | 11.4                       | 11.7  | 2 018               | 1 886  | 2 166  | 15.1              | 13.8 | 14.1 | 18.7 | 935    | 24     | 903    | 748    | 667    |        |
| Howard  | 1 868                    | 7.5                        | 13.1  | 1 697               | 1 278  | 970    | 14.7              | 14.3 | 13.2 | 15.5 | 570    | 19     | 550    | 419    | 340    |        |
| Queen Anne's  | 772                      | 11.6                       | 10.3  | 765                 | 242    | 250    | 14.0              | 13.9 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 230    | 4      | 236    | 212    | 213    |        |
| Baltimore city  | 12 902                   | 24.2                       | 65.4  | 12 351              | 11 168 | 16 238 | 16.7              | 15.7 | 13.0 | 17.9 | 9 327  | 216    | 9 818  | 9 947  | 11 425 |        |
| CUMBERLAND, MD WV MSA†  | 1 345                    | 16.8                       | 2.5   | 1 382               | 1 285  | 1 704  | 12.6              | 12.8 | 11.9 | 15.9 | 1 221  | 10     | 1 215  | 1 125  | 1 296  |        |
| Allegany, MD  | 942                      | 17.8                       | 2.8   | 976                 | 888    | 1 322  | 11.9              | 12.1 | 11.0 | 15.7 | 958    | 9      | 945    | 898    | 1 031  |        |
| Mineral, WV   | 403                      | 14.4                       | 2.6   | 466                 | 377    | 382    | 14.6              | 14.9 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 263    | 1      | 270    | 227    | 265    |        |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA†   | ~1 465                   | 15.8                       | 4.4   | 1 469               | 1 271  | 1 706  | 12.6              | 13.0 | 11.5 | 16.4 | 1 033  | 12     | 1 075  | 992    | 969    |        |
| (Washington)  | PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON  | 58 245                     | 13.6  | 30.4                | 55 673 | 49 071 | 64 302            | 14.9 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 17.5   | 31 039 | 684    | 31 080 | 29 397 | 29 890 |
| TRENTON, PA-ND DE MD CMSA   | 4 557                    | 17.4                       | 25.3  | 4 259               | 3 746  | 4 562  | 15.0              | 14.3 | 13.4 | 17.9 | 3 059  | 78     | 2 936  | 2 658  | 2 942  |        |
| (see data under PA)   | WASHINGTON, DC-MD VA MSA | 87 807                     | 13.8  | 30.0                | 59 932 | 52 817 | 68 864            | 14.9 | 14.2 | 12.7 | 17.5   | 34 098 | 762    | 34 016 | 32 055 | 32 832 |
| Wilmington, DE-ND MD PMSA   | 59 245                   | 13.6                       | 30.4  | 55 673              | 49 071 | 64 302 | 14.9              | 14.2 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 31 039 | 684    | 31 080 | 29 397 | 29 890 |        |
| (see data under DC)   |                          |                            |       |                     |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Death rates                                  |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |       |
|---|--|------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|-------|
|   | Total <sup>1</sup>                           |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982 |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |       |
|   | 1982   | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>diseases    | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |       |
|   | 60   | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                             | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |       |
|   | LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA                        | 8.7  | 9.0  | 8.9  | 9.4                            | 416.8                         | 15.2                         | 11.4                        | 8.9  | 1 976 | 1 177             | 206  | 130                            | 1 392   | 228                              | 65     | 7 680     | 6 532 |
| Bullitt, KY   | 4.1  | 5.5  | 4.4  | 6.5  | 175.5                          | 11.4                          | 9.3                          | 4.7                         | 10   | 5     | 23                | 19   | 9                              | 6       | 1                                | 62     | 51        |       |
| Jefferson, KY   | 9.4  | 9.6  | 9.2  | 9.7  | 442.6                          | 14.7                          | 12.2                         | 8.9                         | 1 765  | 1 054 | 259               | 152  | 1 221                          | 160     | 45                               | 5 713  | 4 853     |       |
| Oldham, KY  | 5.0  | 4.6  | 6.9  | 6.8  | 258.5                          | 21.0                          | 14.1                         | 8.5                         | 16   | 10    | 56                | 68   | 11                             | 7       | 1                                | 94     | 93        |       |
| Shelby, KY  | 8.8  | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 460.3                          | 8.4                           | 11.4                         | 14.2                        | 14   | 6     | 59                | 32   | 14                             | 6       | 4                                | 418    | 359       |       |
| Clark, IN   | 7.9  | 8.1  | 7.9  | 7.3  | 395.5                          | 7.8                           | 7.8                          | 7.8                         | 85   | 53    | 95                | 70   | 62                             | 21      | 7                                | 775    | 604       |       |
| Floyd, IN   | 7.7  | 8.8  | 10.1 | 10.1 | 389.3                          | 25.6                          | 8.9                          | 8.9                         | 74   | 41    | 119               | 74   | 65                             | 22      | 5                                | 478    | 452       |       |
| Harrison, IN  | 8.2  | 8.3  | 9.6  | 10.7 | 419.3                          | 34.9                          | 11.3                         | 13.5                        | 12   | 8     | 42                | 39   | 10                             | 6       | 2                                | 140    | 120       |       |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 8.6  | 9.0  | 8.9  | 9.1  | 442.6                          | 19.6                          | 10.1                         | 6.7                         | 103  | 72    | 119               | 91   | 95                             | 14      | 9                                | 884    | 837       |       |
| LOUISIANA   | 8.2  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 9.2  | 391.0                          | 25.1                          | 13.0                         | 10.1                        | 6 795  | 4 137 | 155               | 114  | 4 735                          | 765     | 224                              | 24 836 | 23 657    |       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 7.8  | 8.0  | 8.2  | 8.8  | 364.9                          | 21.1                          | 13.0                         | 9.8                         | 5 997  | 3 567 | 199               | 146  | 4 042                          | 445     | 124                              | 14 652 | 13 959    |       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 9.1  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.9  | 448.4                          | 34.0                          | 13.0                         | 10.7                        | 798  | 570   | 58                | 47   | 693                            | 320     | 100                              | 10 184 | 9 698     |       |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 8.7  | 9.1  | 9.6  | 10.1 | 451.0                          | 11.7                          | 12.2                         | 11.4                        | 188  | 140   | 137               | 119  | 154                            | 24      | 16                               | 1 765  | 1 710     |       |
| (Rapides Parish)  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 7.3  | 293.5                          | 20.2                          | 11.9                         | 8.4                         | 681  | 393   | 131               | 105  | 570                            | 91      | 18                               | 2 104  | 1 991     |       |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 7.2  | 8.1  | 291.3                          | 32.2                          | 9.7                          | 7.1                         | 16   | 10    | 30                | 27   | 14                             | 9       | 3                                | 337    | 272       |       |
| Ascension Parish  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 6.5  | 7.0  | 302.9                          | 18.3                          | 13.5                         | 8.8                         | 651  | 373   | 170               | 131  | 543                            | 74      | 13                               | 1 456  | 1 410     |       |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 5.6  | 6.2  | 8.0  | 7.8  | 250.9                          | 21.7                          | 6.3                          | 7.9                         | 10   | 6     | 15                | 16   | 9                              | 5       | 2                                | 311    | 309       |       |
| Livingston Parish   | 6.5  | 7.5  | 8.3  | 9.1  | 257.3                          | 20.2                          | 6.5                          | 6.5                         | 4  | 4     | 20                | 24   | 4                              | 3       | -                                | -      | -         |       |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA                      | 6.9  | 6.3  | 6.7  | 7.4                            | 314.8                         | 44.8                         | 12.7                        | 10.6   | 169   | 87                | 90   | 60                             | 140     | 37                               | 6      | 635       | 621   |
| Lafourche Parish  | 7.4  | 6.1  | 7.0  | 7.3  | 356.0                          | 42.5                          | 11.9                         | 10.8                        | 77   | 42    | 88                | 61   | 68                             | 20      | 4                                | 329    | 327       |       |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 7.4  | 279.0                          | 46.8                          | 13.3                         | 10.5                        | 92   | 45    | 92                | 59   | 72                             | 17      | 2                                | 306    | 294       |       |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 6.1  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.7  | 263.4                          | 28.5                          | 10.5                         | 9.6                         | 307  | 147   | 148               | 102  | 238                            | 35      | 9                                | 1 035  | 869       |       |
| Lafayette Parish  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 253.6                          | 26.2                          | 9.8                          | 8.9                         | 295  | 139   | 180               | 125  | 229                            | 28      | 8                                | 941    | 778       |       |
| St. Martin Parish   | 7.2  | 7.6  | 6.9  | 8.4  | 300.3                          | 37.0                          | 13.3                         | 12.2                        | 12   | 8     | 28                | 25   | 9                              | 7       | 1                                | 94     | 91        |       |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 7.1  | 7.8  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 336.7                          | 13.2                          | 10.1                         | 6.8                         | 219  | 121   | 126               | 83   | 178                            | 37      | 9                                | 1 243  | 1 157     |       |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  | MONROE, LA MSA†                              | 7.7  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 9.2                            | 418.5                         | 15.6                         | 11.4                        | 6.3  | 206   | 127               | 146  | 110                            | 174     | 24                               | 9      | 1 063     | 1 047 |
| (Ouachita Parish)   | NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA                          | 8.5  | 8.7  | 9.0  | 9.6                            | 391.0                         | 18.4                         | 14.5                        | 10.3   | 3 433 | 2 137             | 264  | 194                            | 2 054   | 151                              | 34     | 4 257     | 4 135 |
| Jefferson Parish  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 6.3  | 6.0  | 305.3                          | 16.2                          | 12.7                         | 7.9                         | 872  | 278   | 185               | 82   | 549                            | 46      | 8                                | 1 231  | 1 229     |       |
| Lafourche Parish  | 10.7   | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 497.7                          | 15.2                          | 16.5                         | 13.3                        | 2 359  | 1 773 | 418               | 299  | 1 353                          | 74      | 16                               | 1 980  | 1 911     |       |
| Orleans Parish  | 8.3  | 7.9  | 6.7  | 5.8  | 408.2                          | 31.6                          | 13.0                         | 7.8                         | 18   | 14    | 27                | 27   | 15                             | 5       | 4                                | 246    | 238       |       |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 6.0  | 5.9  | 5.3  | 6.0  | 249.2                          | 55.4                          | 17.9                         | 10.1                        | 17   | 10    | 43                | 34   | 12                             | 5       | -                                | -      | -         |       |
| St. Charles Parish  | 6.2  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 7.8  | 294.4                          | 22.2                          | 15.5                         | 10.0                        | 14   | 4     | 39                | 17   | 12                             | 5       | 1                                | 132    | 131       |       |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 6.7  | 6.4  | 7.8  | 8.5  | 293.0                          | 21.2                          | 10.6                         | 6.2                         | 153  | 58    | 125               | 91   | 113                            | 16      | 5                                | 668    | 626       |       |
| St. Tammany Parish  | SHREVEPORT, LA MSA                           | 8.8  | 9.1  | 9.0  | 9.3                            | 421.1                         | 25.1                         | 13.4                        | 12.5   | 794   | 415               | 229  | 140                            | 534     | 46                               | 23     | 2 550     | 2 429 |
| Bossier Parish  | 5.9  | 6.9  | 6.5  | 6.6  | 270.8                          | 27.7                          | 8.2                          | 11.7                        | 55   | 19    | 63                | 29   | 47                             | 6       | 14                               | 1 568  | 1 508     |       |
| Caddo Parish  | 9.7  | 9.8  | 9.7  | 10.1 | 471.4                          | 24.3                          | 15.2                         | 12.8                        | 739  | 396   | 285               | 172  | 487                            | 40      | 9                                | 982    | 921       |       |
| MAINE   | 9.2  | 9.6  | 9.6  | 11.1 | 466.2                          | 16.8                          | 9.0                          | 7.1                         | 1 708  | 970   | 150               | 98   | 1 327                          | 271     | 155                              | 9 717  | 9 275     |       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 10.6 | 453.0                          | 14.5                          | 9.9                          | 6.9                         | 943  | 509   | 207               | 124  | 683                            | 98      | 55                               | 3 979  | 3 762     |       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 9.3  | 9.9  | 9.7  | 11.5 | 475.1                          | 18.4                          | 8.4                          | 7.2                         | 765  | 461   | 112               | 79   | 644                            | 173     | 100                              | 5 738  | 5 513     |       |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 8.4  | 8.1  | 9.2  | 9.6  | 386.5                          | 15.3                          | 11.2                         | 3.5                         | 225  | 111   | 163               | 89   | 175                            | 28      | 18                               | 1 055  | 1 011     |       |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 9.5  | 9.4  | 9.0  | 11.0 | 484.5                          | 15.0                          | 13.0                         | 4.8                         | 159  | 99    | 159               | 108  | 130                            | 21      | 15                               | 1 304  | 1 183     |       |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 9.3  | 9.8  | 9.6  | 11.0 | 480.5                          | 13.8                          | 7.7                          | 9.9                         | 559  | 299   | 256               | 155  | 378                            | 49      | 22                               | 1 620  | 1 568     |       |
| MARYLAND  | 8.0  | 8.1  | 7.7  | 8.4  | 366.5                          | 16.2                          | 11.9                         | 9.0                         | 11 482                                       | 6 706 | 269               | 171  | 6 826                          | 738     | 179                              | 21 164 | 20 063    |       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 7.8  | 7.9  | 7.6  | 8.1  | 356.2                          | 16.0                          | 11.5                         | 9.0                         | 11 075                                       | 6 461 | 279               | 176  | 6 475                          | 660     | 163                              | 19 436 | 18 436    |       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 10.1   | 9.9  | 9.5  | 11.5 | 502.2                          | 18.8                          | 17.1                         | 8.1                         | 407  | 245   | 134               | 96   | 351                            | 78      | 16                               | 1 728  | 1 627     |       |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 8.9  | 9.1  | 8.7  | 9.4  | 403.2                          | 14.3                          | 12.4                         | 9.9                         | 6 593  | 4 592 | 297               | 220  | 3 538                          | 335     | 98                               | 11 407 | 10 807    |       |
| Anne Arundel  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 5.6  | 6.6  | 275.0                          | 17.0                          | 8.6                          | 6.0                         | 431  | 223   | 113               | 75   | 332                            | 43      | 10                               | 875    | 812       |       |
| Baltimore   | 8.4  | 8.4  | 7.8  | 7.2  | 404.2                          | 12.1                          | 9.9                          | 8.8                         | 960  | 370   | 146               | 60   | 588                            | 43      | 24                               | 2 581  | 2 375     |       |
| Carroll   | 7.0  | 6.6  | 7.4  | 8.4  | 323.3                          | 25.8                          | 10.2                         | 11.6                        | 111  | 74    | 110               | 107  | 70                             | 18      | 7                                | 591    | 565       |       |
| Harford   | 6.3  | 6.2  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 291.7                          | 27.6                          | 10.7                         | 9.8                         | 170  | 87    | 114               | 75   | 147                            | 28      | 3                                | 390    | 373       |       |
| Howard  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 4.3  | 5.4  | 194.1                          | 10.3                          | 10.2                         | 7.5                         | 419  | 66    | 331               | 106  | 239                            | 18      | 2                                | 237    | 236       |       |
| Queen Anne's  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 10.3 | 11.6 | 444.9                          | 7.5                           | 10.8                         | 21.5                        | 9  | 6     | 34                | 33   | 6                              | 3       | 1                                | 139    | 133       |       |
| Baltimore city  | 12.0   | 12.5 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 530.0                          | 11.8                          | 16.7                         | 12.3                        | 4 493  | 3 766 | 580               | 416  | 2 156                          | 182     | 51                               | 6 594  | 6 313     |       |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 11.4   | 11.3 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 634.8                          | 19.6                          | 7.4                          | 8.9                         | 159  | 99    | 149               | 92   | 137                            | 21      | 7                                | 789    | 787       |       |
| Allegany, MD  | 12.1   | 11.7 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 670.4                          | 17.6                          | 9.6                          | 9.6                         | 145  | 89    | 183               | 106  | 124                            | 14      | 5                                | 609    | 609       |       |
| Mineral, WV   | 9.5  | 9.9  | 8.9  | 11.5 | 532.2                          | 25.3                          | 2.5                          | 7.4                         | 14   | 10    | 51                | 43   | 13                             | 7       | 2                                | 180    | 178       |       |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 9.2  | 9.5  | 9.0  | 9.3  | 510.1                          | 17.9                          | 8.5                          | 5.7                         | 140  | 108   | 125               | 104  | 119                            | 23      | 10                               | 1 023  | 1 004     |       |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) | WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC) |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>4</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>6</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>7</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties         | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   | Short-term | Hospital insurance                                |           |                               |         | Supplementary medical insurance |           |                               |        |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   |            | Persons enrolled <sup>2</sup>                     |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |        |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970    | 1982                            | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970   |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (1,000) | (1,000)                         | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     |        |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84        | 85                            | 86      | 87                              | 88        | 89                            |        |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA  | 22                           | 21         | 5 807     | 608               | 5 679      | 114.3   | 81.1      | 131 351                       | 15 867  | 112.5                           | 79.0      | 44 765                        | 5 730  |
| Bullitt, KY  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 2.4   | 1.4       | 2 702                         | 203     | 2.4                             | 1.4       | 798                           | 72     |
| Jefferson, KY  | 15                           | 14         | 4 962     | 732               | 4 834      | 87.1  | 62.7      | 102 690                       | 11 920  | 85.7                            | 61.2      | 35 452                        | 4 532  |
| Oldham, KY   | 1                            | 1          | 66        | 225               | 66         | 1.7   | 1.0       | 1 383                         | 143     | 1.6                             | .9        | 489                           | 58     |
| Shelby, KY   | 1                            | 1          | 76        | 320               | 76         | 3.0   | 2.2       | 2 281                         | 325     | 2.9                             | 2.1       | 781                           | 111    |
| Clark, IN  | 3                            | 3          | 375       | 418               | 375        | 9.4   | 5.7       | 11 382                        | 1 369   | 9.3                             | 5.5       | 3 910                         | 492    |
| Floyd, IN  | 1                            | 1          | 260       | 417               | 260        | 7.5   | 5.8       | 7 910                         | 1 533   | 7.4                             | 5.7       | 2 452                         | 373    |
| Harrison, IN   | 1                            | 1          | 68        | 241               | 68         | 3.2   | 2.3       | 3 003                         | 394     | 3.1                             | 2.2       | 883                           | 92     |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)  | 2                            | 2          | 560       | 640               | 560        | 11.0  | 7.6       | 11 606                        | 1 846   | 10.9                            | 7.5       | 4 167                         | 509    |
| LOUISIANA  | 162                          | 151        | 26 754    | 603               | 21 872     | 448.4   | 303.5     | 469 548                       | 58 068  | 426.5                           | 280.7     | 154 225                       | 18 721 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 84                           | 76         | 20 201    | 660               | 16 673     | 284.8   | 186.3     | 313 149                       | 37 650  | 270.9                           | 172.9     | 105 988                       | 12 253 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 78                           | 75         | 6 553     | 476               | 5 199      | 163.6   | 117.3     | 156 399                       | 20 418  | 155.6                           | 107.9     | 48 237                        | 6 468  |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | -   | -         | -                             | -       | -                               | -         | -                             | -      |
| (Rapides Parish)   | 8                            | 6          | 3 479     | 2 539             | 1 257      | 15.4  | 10.6      | 14 159                        | 1 416   | 14.3                            | 9.7       | 4 682                         | 588    |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†   | 10                           | 9          | 2 060     | 388               | 1 886      | 40.1  | 23.0      | 38 717                        | 4 804   | 38.6                            | 21.7      | 16 129                        | 1 569  |
| Ascension Parish   | 2                            | 2          | 85        | 151               | 85         | 4.1   | 2.5       | 4 349                         | 504     | 4.0                             | 2.4       | 1 702                         | 160    |
| East Baton Rouge Parish  | 7                            | 6          | 1 920     | 497               | 1 746      | 29.7  | 17.0      | 27 772                        | 3 609   | 28.5                            | 16.0      | 12 021                        | 1 204  |
| Livingston Parish  | 1                            | 1          | 55        | 81                | 55         | 4.6   | 2.3       | 5 292                         | 503     | 4.4                             | 2.2       | 1 807                         | 140    |
| West Baton Rouge Parish  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 1.7   | 1.2       | 1 314                         | 188     | 1.6                             | 1.1       | 599                           | 65     |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA  | 5                            | 5          | 687       | 361               | 687        | 14.4  | 8.0       | 13 080                        | 1 254   | 14.1                            | 7.8       | 4 853                         | 417    |
| Lafourche Parish   | 3                            | 3          | 314       | 358               | 314        | 6.9   | 4.0       | 6 528                         | 682     | 6.8                             | 3.9       | 2 195                         | 226    |
| Terrebonne Parish  | 2                            | 2          | 373       | 364               | 373        | 7.5   | 4.0       | 6 552                         | 572     | 7.3                             | 3.9       | 2 658                         | 191    |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 6                            | 6          | 934       | 432               | 934        | 15.0  | 8.7       | 14 301                        | 1 525   | 14.5                            | 8.3       | 4 571                         | 526    |
| Lafayette Parish   | 5                            | 5          | 904       | 528               | 904        | 11.3  | 6.4       | 11 273                        | 1 078   | 11.0                            | 6.0       | 3 624                         | 385    |
| St. Martin Parish  | 1                            | 1          | 30        | 67                | 30         | 3.7   | 2.4       | 3 028                         | 447     | 3.5                             | 2.3       | 947                           | 141    |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | -   | -         | -                             | -       | -                               | -         | -                             | -      |
| (Calcasieu Parish)   | 5                            | 5          | 945       | 534               | 945        | 17.0  | 9.9       | 17 183                        | 2 462   | 16.6                            | 9.6       | 6 348                         | 754    |
| MONROE, LA MSA†  | 4                            | 3          | 848       | 595               | 758        | 15.5  | 10.3      | 13 528                        | 1 319   | 14.4                            | 9.0       | 4 728                         | 544    |
| (Ouachita Parish)  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | -   | -         | -                             | -       | -                               | -         | -                             | -      |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA  | 33                           | 29         | 8 325     | 633               | 7 283      | 128.7   | 98.2      | 168 360                       | 20 767  | 122.4                           | 82.5      | 53 239                        | 6 377  |
| Jefferson Parish   | 5                            | 4          | 1 329     | 280               | 1 203      | 37.1  | 14.8      | 48 474                        | 3 759   | 36.0                            | 14.2      | 16 565                        | 1 133  |
| Orleans Parish   | 19                           | 17         | 5 644     | 1 004             | 5 221      | 70.5  | 63.7      | 91 707                        | 14 871  | 66.0                            | 59.1      | 27 853                        | 4 499  |
| St. Bernard Parish   | 2                            | 2          | 227       | 341               | 227        | 6.1   | 2.2       | 9 945                         | 570     | 5.9                             | 2.1       | 2 856                         | 173    |
| St. Charles Parish   | 1                            | 1          | 50        | 119               | 50         | 3.1   | 1.7       | 4 463                         | 265     | 3.0                             | 1.6       | 1 279                         | 83     |
| St. John the Baptist Parish  | 1                            | 1          | 102       | 263               | 102        | 2.0   | 1.3       | 2 120                         | 171     | 1.9                             | 1.2       | 674                           | 57     |
| St. Tammany Parish   | 5                            | 4          | 973       | 737               | 480        | 9.9   | 4.5       | 11 651                        | 1 131   | 9.6                             | 4.3       | 4 012                         | 432    |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA   | 13                           | 13         | 2 923     | 829               | 2 923      | 38.7  | 27.4      | 33 821                        | 4 103   | 36.0                            | 24.4      | 11 438                        | 1 478  |
| Bossier Parish   | 2                            | 2          | 277       | 317               | 277        | 6.3   | 3.6       | 5 595                         | 532     | 5.8                             | 3.2       | 1 646                         | 162    |
| Caddo Parish   | 11                           | 11         | 2 646     | 997               | 2 646      | 32.4  | 23.8      | 28 226                        | 3 571   | 30.2                            | 21.3      | 9 792                         | 1 316  |
| MAINE  | 48                           | 46         | 6 409     | 560               | 5 727      | 161.1   | 119.7     | 175 128                       | 26 318  | 159.4                           | 117.7     | 64 854                        | 7 142  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 17                           | 16         | 3 070     | 669               | 2 741      | 63.4  | 49.0      | 70 401                        | 11 014  | 62.9                            | 48.4      | 27 078                        | 3 156  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 31                           | 30         | 3 339     | 487               | 2 986      | 97.7  | 70.7      | 104 727                       | 15 304  | 96.5                            | 69.3      | 37 776                        | 3 986  |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)   | 6                            | 5          | 1 064     | 775               | 735        | 17.1  | 13.4      | 19 617                        | 2 436   | 17.0                            | 13.2      | 7 034                         | 647    |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                                     | 3                            | 3          | 537       | 540               | 537        | 14.8  | 11.6      | 15 014                        | 2 764   | 14.7                            | 11.4      | 6 262                         | 800    |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)  | 8                            | 8          | 1 469     | 662               | 1 469      | 31.5  | 24.1      | 35 770                        | 5 814   | 31.2                            | 23.7      | 13 782                        | 1 709  |
| MARYLAND   | 86                           | 64         | 23 814    | 554               | 17 414     | 436.9   | 291.4     | 600 796                       | 69 840  | 426.9                           | 278.1     | 255 698                       | 21 231 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 75                           | 55         | 22 209    | 555               | 16 258     | 394.7   | 262.7     | 558 885                       | 64 629  | 384.5                           | 250.8     | 237 864                       | 19 980 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 11                           | 9          | 1 605     | 541               | 1 156      | 42.3  | 28.8      | 41 901                        | 5 211   | 42.5                            | 27.3      | 17 834                        | 1 251  |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 46                           | 32         | 14 690    | 658               | 10 207     | 249.9   | 173.3     | 374 465                       | 44 091  | 242.8                           | 163.4     | 140 775                       | 12 134 |
| Anne Arundel   | 4                            | 3          | 1 263     | 330               | 728        | 30.0  | 15.4      | 38 501                        | 3 221   | 27.8                            | 14.4      | 17 803                        | 1 127  |
| Baltimore  | 4                            | 1          | 1 437     | 217               | 240        | 74.9  | 46.9      | 106 028                       | 12 132  | 73.5                            | 44.7      | 39 516                        | 3 371  |
| Carroll  | 2                            | 1          | 1 465     | 1 409             | 159        | 11.3  | 7.1       | 12 816                        | 1 122   | 11.2                            | 6.5       | 5 261                         | 319    |
| Harford  | 3                            | 3          | 533       | 354               | 533        | 10.8  | 5.6       | 16 130                        | 1 161   | 9.9                             | 5.3       | 5 589                         | 334    |
| Howard   | 3                            | 1          | 569       | 436               | 173        | 6.1   | 2.9       | 8 186                         | 558     | 5.9                             | 2.8       | 3 522                         | 171    |
| Queen Anne's   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 3.0   | 1.9       | 3 331                         | 367     | 2.9                             | 1.8       | 1 319                         | 95     |
| Baltimore city   | 30                           | 23         | 9 423     | 1 214             | 8 374      | 113.8   | 93.6      | 169 473                       | 25 530  | 111.5                           | 88.0      | 67 765                        | 6 717  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†   | 5                            | 4          | 799       | 754               | 633        | 18.1  | 13.2      | 22 886                        | 3 658   | 18.0                            | 12.9      | 7 289                         | 773    |
| Allegany, MD   | 4                            | 3          | 736       | 942               | 570        | 14.2  | 10.6      | 18 259                        | 3 065   | 14.1                            | 10.3      | 5 944                         | 627    |
| Mineral, WV  | 1                            | 1          | 63        | 227               | 63         | 3.9   | 2.6       | 4 627                         | 593     | 3.9                             | 2.5       | 1 345                         | 146    |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)   | 3                            | 1          | 619       | 550               | 404        | 14.7  | 10.1      | 13 120                        | 1 560   | 14.3                            | 9.6       | 5 141                         | 459    |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | -   | -         | -                             | -       | -                               | -         | -                             | -      |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | -   | -         | -                             | -       | -                               | -         | -                             | -      |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | -   | -         | -                             | -       | -                               | -         | -                             | -      |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. <sup>2</sup>Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>3</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>4</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>5</sup>As of July 1. <sup>6</sup>Calendar year.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties         | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |        |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---|--------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         | Payments for month (Dec.) |       |                                      |                                       | Payments for year |             | Recipients  |        |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980    | 1970    | Total                     |       | Average, 1982                        |                                       | 1982              | 1980        | 1984  | 1980   |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         | 1982                      | 1980  | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> |                   |             |   |        |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> | (1,000) | (1,000) |                           |       |                                      |                                       | (Mil. dol.)       | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.)  | (Dol.) |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95      | 96      | 97                        | 98    | 99                                   | 100                                   | 101               | 102         | 103   | 104    |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA  | 145.0                                 | 80.5                                 | 13.1                                  | 21.9                                  | 151.3             | 142.7   | 104.9   | 55.0                      | 43.9  | 422                                  | 453                                   | 662.7             | 494.1       | 13.1  | 13.0   |
| Bullitt, KY  | 3.5                                   | 1.6                                  | .4                                    | .5                                    | 79.3              | 3.3     | 2.1     | 1.2                       | .9    | 394                                  | 468                                   | 14.4              | 10.4        | .4  | .3     |
| Jefferson, KY  | 109.3                                 | 61.1                                 | 9.9                                   | 16.7                                  | 160.3             | 107.9   | 80.7    | 42.0                      | 33.6  | 426                                  | 453                                   | 506.5             | 378.7       | 10.3  | 10.4   |
| Oldham, KY   | 2.2                                   | 1.2                                  | .2                                    | .3                                    | 78.6              | 2.1     | 1.3     | .8                        | .6    | 413                                  | 448                                   | 9.8               | 7.0         | .2  | .2     |
| Shelby, KY   | 3.7                                   | 2.1                                  | .3                                    | 6                                     | 154.8             | 3.6     | 2.6     | 1.2                       | 1.0   | 373                                  | 404                                   | 14.5              | 10.7        | .5  | .5     |
| Clark, IN  | 12.5                                  | 6.7                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.8                                   | 140.4             | 12.2    | 7.8     | 4.7                       | 3.7   | 423                                  | 468                                   | 56.5              | 41.7        | .8  | .7     |
| Floyd, IN  | 9.6                                   | 5.5                                  | .8                                    | 1.4                                   | 153.1             | 9.4     | 7.3     | 3.6                       | 2.9   | 421                                  | 450                                   | 43.4              | 32.6        | .6  | .6     |
| Harrison, IN   | 4.2                                   | 2.3                                  | .3                                    | 6                                     | 147.4             | 4.2     | 3.1     | 1.5                       | 1.2   | 395                                  | 440                                   | 17.5              | 13.0        | .2  | .2     |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)  | 13.9                                  | 7.6                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.1                                   | 160.6             | 13.9    | 10.6    | 4.9                       | 3.9   | 396                                  | 429                                   | 59.6              | 44.5        | 1.4   | 1.5    |
| LOUISIANA  | 575.5                                 | 261.7                                | 51.7                                  | 101.7                                 | 131.3             | 587.8   | 429.4   | 186.3                     | 152.2 | 380                                  | 423                                   | 2 299.0           | 1 749.8     | 124.0   | 138.1  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 367.7                                 | 172.5                                | 33.2                                  | 64.2                                  | 122.0             | 373.5   | 266.9   | 126.0                     | 102.5 | 400                                  | 432                                   | 1 556.4           | 1 180.2     | 63.8  | 69.9   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 207.8                                 | 89.2                                 | 18.5                                  | 37.5                                  | 151.8             | 214.3   | 162.5   | 60.3                      | 49.7  | 343                                  | 408                                   | 742.6             | 569.6       | 60.2  | 68.1   |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA   | 19.1                                  | 8.8                                  | 1.6                                   | 3.3                                   | 139.7             | 19.6    | 15.4    | 5.8                       | 4.7   | 348                                  | 400                                   | 70.5              | 54.1        | 5.4   | 6.0    |
| (Rapides Parish)   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†   | 53.7                                  | 23.4                                 | 4.8                                   | 9.7                                   | 103.3             | 53.6    | 35.7    | 18.7                      | 14.9  | 416                                  | 445                                   | 232.2             | 172.1       | 8.9   | 9.9    |
| Ascension Parish   | 5.6                                   | 2.3                                  | .5                                    | 1.0                                   | 106.6             | 5.7     | 3.9     | 1.8                       | 1.5   | 395                                  | 460                                   | 22.7              | 16.8        | 1.1   | 1.2    |
| East Baton Rouge Parish  | 39.2                                  | 17.7                                 | 3.3                                   | 7.1                                   | 102.4             | 39.2    | 26.1    | 13.9                      | 11.1  | 424                                  | 436                                   | 173.4             | 128.9       | 6.2   | 6.8    |
| Livingston Parish  | 6.5                                   | 2.6                                  | .8                                    | 1.1                                   | 100.8             | 6.3     | 3.9     | 2.2                       | 1.7   | 390                                  | 480                                   | 26.9              | 19.5        | 1.1   | 1.3    |
| West Baton Rouge Parish  | 2.4                                   | .9                                   | .2                                    | .4                                    | 120.5             | 2.4     | 1.8     | .7                        | .6    | 385                                  | 413                                   | 9.3               | 7.0         | .6  | .6     |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA  | 20.5                                  | 7.7                                  | 2.1                                   | 3.7                                   | 109.2             | 20.9    | 13.2    | 6.7                       | 5.5   | 396                                  | 460                                   | 83.9              | 63.7        | 3.5   | 3.4    |
| Lafourche Parish   | 9.5                                   | 3.7                                  | .9                                    | 1.8                                   | 108.8             | 9.7     | 6.2     | 3.1                       | 2.5   | 399                                  | 458                                   | 39.0              | 29.4        | 1.5   | 1.6    |
| Terrebonne Parish  | 11.0                                  | 4.1                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.9                                   | 109.6             | 11.2    | 7.0     | 3.6                       | 3.0   | 394                                  | 462                                   | 44.9              | 34.3        | 1.9   | 1.9    |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 19.4                                  | 8.2                                  | 1.6                                   | 3.4                                   | 93.7              | 19.9    | 12.2    | 5.8                       | 4.7   | 350                                  | 410                                   | 73.6              | 55.0        | 5.0   | 5.4    |
| Lafayette Parish   | 14.4                                  | 6.3                                  | 1.2                                   | 2.6                                   | 87.7              | 14.6    | 8.9     | 4.4                       | 3.6   | 357                                  | 410                                   | 56.5              | 41.7        | 3.2   | 3.5    |
| St. Martin Parish  | 5.0                                   | 1.9                                  | .5                                    | .8                                    | 116.2             | 5.3     | 3.3     | 1.4                       | 1.1   | 328                                  | 410                                   | 17.2              | 13.3        | 1.8   | 1.9    |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†  | 22.5                                  | 10.0                                 | 1.8                                   | 4.2                                   | 128.8             | 22.3    | 15.8    | 7.9                       | 6.3   | 423                                  | 447                                   | 97.9              | 72.6        | 3.4   | 3.7    |
| (Calcasieu Parish)   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |
| MONROE, LA MSA†  | 19.3                                  | 9.3                                  | 1.7                                   | 3.4                                   | 137.2             | 19.6    | 14.5    | 6.3                       | 5.2   | 380                                  | 421                                   | 77.6              | 58.7        | 4.0   | 4.2    |
| (Ouachita Parish)  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA  | 166.0                                 | 80.6                                 | 15.8                                  | 28.3                                  | 127.7             | 169.8   | 123.7   | 58.9                      | 48.4  | 410                                  | 437                                   | 726.2             | 556.7       | 25.1  | 27.7   |
| Jefferson Parish   | 49.3                                  | 23.5                                 | 4.7                                   | 8.6                                   | 104.9             | 48.7    | 23.5    | 18.5                      | 14.6  | 431                                  | 476                                   | 229.3             | 169.6       | 4.9   | 5.2    |
| Orleans Parish   | 87.7                                  | 44.5                                 | 7.9                                   | 14.6                                  | 155.4             | 92.7    | 84.3    | 30.2                      | 25.7  | 399                                  | 399                                   | 371.0             | 294.6       | 16.7  | 18.6   |
| St. Bernard Parish   | 8.3                                   | 3.6                                  | 1.1                                   | 1.5                                   | 125.1             | 8.3     | 3.7     | 3.1                       | 2.5   | 421                                  | 490                                   | 38.0              | 28.4        | .8  | .7     |
| St. Charles Parish   | 4.4                                   | 1.8                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 110.4             | 4.2     | 2.8     | 1.5                       | 1.2   | 412                                  | 475                                   | 19.0              | 13.6        | .6  | .8     |
| St. John the Baptist Parish  | 2.7                                   | 1.1                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 75.8              | 2.9     | 2.1     | .9                        | .8    | 420                                  | 454                                   | 11.6              | 8.9         | .5  | .6     |
| St. Tammany Parish   | 13.5                                  | 6.1                                  | 1.5                                   | 2.1                                   | 109.8             | 13.1    | 7.3     | 4.6                       | 3.6   | 398                                  | 460                                   | 57.3              | 41.4        | 1.6   | 1.8    |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA   | 47.2                                  | 24.5                                 | 3.7                                   | 8.3                                   | 136.5             | 47.8    | 36.4    | 15.9                      | 12.9  | 383                                  | 401                                   | 194.5             | 147.3       | 8.5   | 9.5    |
| Bossier Parish   | 8.2                                   | 3.9                                  | .7                                    | 1.4                                   | 95.0              | 8.2     | 5.3     | 2.6                       | 2.1   | 365                                  | 415                                   | 32.3              | 24.2        | 1.5   | 1.7    |
| Caddo Parish   | 39.0                                  | 20.5                                 | 2.9                                   | 6.9                                   | 150.4             | 39.6    | 31.1    | 13.2                      | 10.8  | 386                                  | 398                                   | 162.2             | 123.1       | 7.0   | 7.8    |
| MAINE  | 198.1                                 | 119.4                                | 14.2                                  | 27.3                                  | 174.3             | 198.2   | 149.7   | 69.8                      | 56.7  | 388                                  | 416                                   | 833.2             | 632.6       | 21.1  | 22.0   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 77.5                                  | 47.2                                 | 5.5                                   | 10.9                                  | 170.1             | 77.8    | 60.1    | 28.4                      | 23.1  | 401                                  | 422                                   | 338.7             | 258.6       | 7.6   | 7.9    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 120.6                                 | 72.3                                 | 8.7                                   | 16.4                                  | 177.2             | 120.4   | 89.7    | 41.5                      | 33.6  | 380                                  | 413                                   | 494.4             | 374.0       | 13.4  | 14.1   |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)   | 21.2                                  | 11.9                                 | 1.6                                   | 3.4                                   | 153.9             | 21.6    | 16.6    | 7.5                       | 6.2   | 395                                  | 426                                   | 91.0              | 70.0        | 2.4   | 2.6    |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA  | 18.2                                  | 11.6                                 | 1.6                                   | 2.1                                   | 182.9             | 18.4    | 15.0    | 6.6                       | 5.4   | 392                                  | 407                                   | 77.6              | 59.7        | 2.0   | 2.1    |
| (Androscoggin)   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA   | 38.1                                  | 23.7                                 | 2.3                                   | 5.4                                   | 174.5             | 37.9    | 28.5    | 14.3                      | 11.5  | 409                                  | 429                                   | 170.2             | 129.0       | 3.2   | 3.2    |
| (Cumberland)   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |
| MARYLAND   | 543.7                                 | 322.8                                | 37.6                                  | 81.0                                  | 127.3             | 531.4   | 377.0   | 207.4                     | 164.2 | 420                                  | 454                                   | 2 513.4           | 1 861.1     | 48.8  | 48.4   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 491.4                                 | 290.0                                | 34.2                                  | 74.2                                  | 123.8             | 480.1   | 339.3   | 188.9                     | 149.5 | 424                                  | 458                                   | 2 293.5           | 1 698.5     | 43.4  | 42.8   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 52.3                                  | 32.8                                 | 3.5                                   | 6.8                                   | 172.7             | 51.3    | 37.7    | 18.5                      | 14.6  | 387                                  | 420                                   | 219.9             | 162.6       | 5.5   | 5.6    |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 313.4                                 | 187.0                                | 22.6                                  | 47.3                                  | 141.3             | 308.9   | 226.0   | 123.0                     | 98.1  | 432                                  | 457                                   | 1 483.5           | 1 109.0     | 30.9  | 31.2   |
| Anne Arundel   | 40.5                                  | 23.1                                 | 3.2                                   | 6.2                                   | 106.3             | 38.7    | 22.0    | 15.6                      | 12.1  | 424                                  | 477                                   | 189.8             | 137.5       | 2.8   | 2.6    |
| Baltimore  | 92.5                                  | 56.8                                 | 5.7                                   | 14.5                                  | 140.3             | 88.7    | 59.8    | 38.7                      | 30.1  | 459                                  | 491                                   | 467.4             | 341.4       | 4.1   | 3.8    |
| Carroll  | 13.9                                  | 8.6                                  | .9                                    | 1.9                                   | 137.4             | 13.2    | 8.4     | 5.4                       | 4.1   | 422                                  | 463                                   | 64.0              | 45.9        | .8  | 1.0    |
| Harford  | 14.3                                  | 7.8                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.2                                   | 96.2              | 13.7    | 7.8     | 5.1                       | 4.0   | 391                                  | 456                                   | 62.0              | 44.9        | .9  | .9     |
| Howard   | 7.8                                   | 4.6                                  | .5                                    | 1.2                                   | 61.8              | 7.2     | 3.8     | 3.1                       | 2.3   | 439                                  | 474                                   | 38.0              | 26.7        | .4  | .4     |
| Queen Anne's   | 3.7                                   | 2.4                                  | .2                                    | .4                                    | 140.7             | 3.5     | 2.3     | 1.4                       | 1.0   | 399                                  | 429                                   | 16.3              | 11.6        | .3  | .3     |
| Baltimore city   | 140.6                                 | 83.7                                 | 10.9                                  | 20.9                                  | 181.7             | 143.9   | 122.0   | 53.7                      | 44.4  | 421                                  | 433                                   | 646.0             | 500.9       | 21.6  | 22.2   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†   | 20.4                                  | 11.4                                 | 1.4                                   | 3.4                                   | 191.0             | 20.6    | 15.8    | 7.5                       | 6.1   | 407                                  | 459                                   | 89.5              | 68.8        | 1.7   | 1.8    |
| Allegany, MD   | 16.2                                  | 9.2                                  | 1.1                                   | 2.8                                   | 203.6             | 16.3    | 12.7    | 6.0                       | 5.0   | 412                                  | 465                                   | 72.0              | 55.5        | 1.3   | 1.3    |
| Mineral, WV  | 4.3                                   | 2.3                                  | .3                                    | .7                                    | 155.0             | 4.3     | 3.1     | 1.5                       | 1.2   | 385                                  | 437                                   | 17.5              | 13.3        | .4  | .5     |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA†  | 17.4                                  | 10.5                                 | 1.1                                   | 2.6                                   | 155.8             | 17.0    | 12.4    | 6.7                       | 5.3   | 423                                  | 449                                   | 79.8              | 58.8        | 1.3   | 1.3    |
| (Washington)   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA<br>(see data under DC)                             |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |         |         |                           |       |                                      |                                       |                   |             |   |        |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties         | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |      |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                                 |   |                            |      |      |     |     |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|--|---|----------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |      | Children |       | Em-<br>p-<br>loy-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |      |      |     |     |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 117                        | 118  | 119  | 120 | 121 |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |     |     |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114  | 115      | 116   | 117  | 118   | 119                        | 120  | 121  |     |     |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA  | 2 685   | 1 628  | 206               | 125  | 43.3  | NA    | NA    | 47.7  | 16.4     | 17.7 | 28.4     | 32.7  | 1.023  | 18.3  | 69.1                       | 21.4 | 4.5  |     |     |
| Bullitt, KY  | 88  | 46     | 206               | 138  | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.3   | .5       | 5    | 9        | .9    | .357   | 72.8  | 69.3                       | 25.9 | .6   |     |     |
| Jefferson, KY  | 2 145   | 1 328  | 208               | 127  | 35.5  | 34.9  | 33.7  | 40.4  | 13.4     | 14.9 | 23.4     | 27.5  | 1.156  | 4.9   | 68.9                       | 20.6 | 6.0  |     |     |
| Oldham, KY   | 37  | 20     | 176               | 108  | .4  | .4    | .4    | .3    | 2        | 1    | .3       | .2    | .512   | 64.4  | 72.4                       | 20.0 | .8   |     |     |
| Shelby, KY   | 88  | 59     | 171               | 116  | .9  | NA    | NA    | .7    | 3        | 3    | 6        | 5     | .739   | 39.2  | 62.4                       | 25.8 | .3   |     |     |
| Clark, IN  | 144   | 77     | 187               | 108  | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.9   | 9        | 1.1  | 1.7      | 2.0   | .863   | 46.0  | 72.2                       | 22.6 | .5   |     |     |
| Floyd, IN  | 142   | 70     | 241               | 127  | 2.2   | 2.1   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 8        | .7   | 1.4      | 1.3   | .669   | 53.9  | 71.1                       | 22.1 | .8   |     |     |
| Harrison, IN   | 41  | 28     | 188               | 115  | .4  | NA    | NA    | .2    | 2        | .1   | .3       | .2    | .580   | 51.3  | 60.7                       | 29.9 | .3   |     |     |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)  | 241   | 166    | 175               | 110  | 2.6   | 2.4   | 2.3   | 2.8   | 1.0      | 1.1  | 1.7      | 2.0   | .942   | 13.4  | 71.2                       | 20.7 | 1.5  |     |     |
| LOUISIANA  | 23 995  | 17 353 | 193               | 126  | 215.2   | 199.6 | 190.6 | 211.8 | 71.0     | 68.0 | 152.8    | 156.0 | 1.003  | 24.0  | 67.3                       | 21.4 | 4.3  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 12 641  | 8 971  | 198               | 128  | 139.7   | NA    | NA    | 136.9 | 45.6     | 43.1 | 99.2     | 100.2 | 1.013  | 23.4  | 67.8                       | 20.4 | 5.5  |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 11 354  | 8 382  | 189               | 123  | 75.5  | NA    | NA    | 74.9  | 25.4     | 25.0 | 53.5     | 55.8  | .974   | 25.7  | 65.8                       | 24.0 | .9   |     |     |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA<br>(Rapides Parish)                                       | 771   | 591    | 144               | 98   | 5.4   | 5.1   | 5.0   | 5.2   | 1.8      | 1.7  | 3.8      | 3.8   | 1.016  | 8.3   | 71.7                       | 19.2 | 2.3  |     |     |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†   | 1 804   | 1 308  | 203               | 132  | 18.8  | 16.5  | 16.3  | 18.5  | 6.3      | 6.0  | 13.3     | 13.5  | .977   | 20.9  | 71.2                       | 21.8 | 1.4  |     |     |
| Ascension Parish   | 196   | 153    | 186               | 123  | 2.5   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.1   | 8        | .6   | 1.8      | 1.6   | 1.039  | 38.0  | 67.1                       | 27.1 | .2   |     |     |
| East Baton Rouge Parish  | 1 291   | 925    | 209               | 136  | 14.0  | 12.2  | 12.1  | 14.1  | 4.7      | 4.6  | 9.9      | 10.2  | 1.043  | 11.3  | 72.2                       | 20.4 | 1.6  |     |     |
| Livingston Parish  | 207   | 156    | 187               | 123  | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 4        | .4   | .8       | .8    | .438   | 68.4  | 68.2                       | 27.5 | .7   |     |     |
| West Baton Rouge Parish  | 110   | 74     | 199               | 129  | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.2   | 4        | .4   | .8       | .9    | .916   | 61.5  | 69.0                       | 22.1 | .3   |     |     |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA  | 701   | 437    | 203               | 127  | 6.2   | NA    | NA    | 4.3   | 2.1      | 1.4  | 4.3      | 3.1   | .947   | 23.2  | 66.7                       | 24.6 | .8   |     |     |
| Lafourche Parish   | 302   | 196    | 195               | 126  | 2.9   | NA    | NA    | 1.7   | .9       | .6   | 1.9      | 1.3   | .781   | 33.9  | 61.2                       | 28.8 | 1.3  |     |     |
| Terrabonne Parish  | 399   | 241    | 210               | 128  | 3.3   | NA    | NA    | 2.5   | 1.1      | .8   | 2.3      | 1.8   | 1.088  | 14.2  | 71.3                       | 21.1 | .4   |     |     |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 965   | 691    | 191               | 128  | 5.4   | NA    | NA    | 6.0   | 1.8      | 1.9  | 3.9      | 4.4   | 1.051  | 16.8  | 73.9                       | 17.6 | 1.6  |     |     |
| Lafayette Parish   | 614   | 448    | 190               | 127  | 3.8   | 3.4   | 3.3   | 4.3   | 1.3      | 1.4  | 2.8      | 3.1   | 1.129  | 10.5  | 75.8                       | 15.6 | 1.9  |     |     |
| St. Martin Parish  | 351   | 243    | 193               | 130  | 1.6   | NA    | NA    | 1.7   | .5       | .5   | 1.2      | 1.3   | .666   | 47.9  | 65.2                       | 26.8 | .3   |     |     |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†<br>(Calcasieu Parish)                                  | 616   | 440    | 179               | 118  | 5.8   | 5.0   | 4.3   | 5.0   | 2.0      | 1.7  | 4.0      | 3.6   | 1.061  | 7.3   | 72.7                       | 21.1 | 1.0  |     |     |
| MONROE, LA MSA†<br>(Ouachita Parish)   | 749   | 519    | 188               | 122  | 7.3   | 7.2   | 6.8   | 6.7   | 2.3      | 2.0  | 5.3      | 5.0   | 1.018  | 6.6   | 78.1                       | 14.8 | 1.7  |     |     |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA  | 5 448   | 3 807  | 217               | 138  | 75.9  | NA    | NA    | 78.8  | 24.7     | 24.4 | 54.0     | 57.8  | 1.016  | 31.8  | 62.0                       | 20.8 | 10.4 |     |     |
| Jefferson Parish   | 1 084   | 728    | 220               | 141  | 12.4  | 11.8  | 11.2  | 12.8  | 4.1      | 4.1  | 8.8      | 9.5   | .817   | 40.0  | 70.5                       | 21.2 | 3.3  |     |     |
| Orleans Parish   | 3 683   | 2 607  | 220               | 140  | 56.8  | 53.9  | 52.0  | 59.0  | 18.3     | 18.1 | 40.5     | 43.2  | 1.291  | 17.3  | 52.3                       | 17.6 | 21.0 |     |     |
| St. Bernard Parish   | 145   | 92     | 193               | 123  | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.1   | 4        | 4    | 8        | .8    | .580   | 63.3  | 67.1                       | 26.6 | 2.1  |     |     |
| St. Charles Parish   | 120   | 90     | 201               | 119  | 1.6   | NA    | NA    | 1.5   | .5       | .5   | 1.1      | 1.1   | 1.701  | 32.7  | 66.3                       | 26.2 | 2.0  |     |     |
| St. John the Baptist Parish  | 105   | 79     | 206               | 130  | 1.9   | NA    | NA    | 1.8   | 6        | 6    | 1.3      | 1.3   | .796   | 46.8  | 68.4                       | 25.4 | 1.4  |     |     |
| St. Tammany Parish   | 311   | 211    | 191               | 118  | 2.1   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.5   | .7       | .8   | 1.5      | 1.9   | .679   | 42.0  | 63.9                       | 28.5 | 1.4  |     |     |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA   | 1 587   | 1 178  | 188               | 124  | 14.8  | 13.7  | 12.9  | 12.4  | 4.8      | 4.0  | 10.5     | 9.1   | 1.034  | 19.5  | 73.4                       | 18.5 | 3.1  |     |     |
| Bossier Parish   | 243   | 188    | 162               | 112  | 2.2   | 2.2   | 1.9   | 1.7   | .8       | .5   | 1.5      | 1.2   | .767   | 45.9  | 73.0                       | 19.4 | .7   |     |     |
| Caddo Parish   | 1 344   | 990    | 193               | 126  | 12.6  | 11.5  | 11.0  | 10.8  | 4.0      | 3.4  | 9.0      | 7.9   | 1.128  | 10.2  | 73.5                       | 18.2 | 3.9  |     |     |
| MAINE  | 3 459   | 2 272  | 164               | 103  | 51.1  | 48.6  | 48.6  | 61.4  | 17.9     | 21.6 | 32.2     | 40.6  | .988   | 14.2  | 59.3                       | 24.6 | 1.5  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 253   | 825    | 164               | 105  | 20.1  | 19.4  | 19.6  | 25.2  | 7.1      | 8.9  | 12.6     | 16.6  | 1.050  | 8.8   | 60.2                       | 22.7 | 2.6  |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 206   | 1 447  | 164               | 103  | 31.0  | 29.2  | 29.0  | 36.2  | 10.8     | 12.7 | 19.5     | 24.0  | .943   | 18.1  | 58.6                       | 25.9 | .7   |     |     |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Panobscot)   | 411   | 303    | 172               | 117  | 6.2   | 5.9   | 5.5   | 7.2   | 2.2      | 2.6  | 3.8      | 4.7   | 1.050  | 4.3   | 60.7                       | 21.4 | 1.3  |     |     |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA<br>(Androscoggin)                                  | 309   | 190    | 153               | 92   | 5.1   | 4.7   | 5.0   | 6.2   | 1.8      | 2.2  | 3.2      | 4.2   | .945   | 16.8  | 56.8                       | 26.8 | 2.5  |     |     |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA<br>(Cumberland)   | 533   | 332    | 166               | 103  | 8.8   | 8.8   | 9.1   | 11.8  | 3.1      | 4.2  | 5.6      | 7.7   | 1.098  | 7.9   | 61.4                       | 21.6 | 3.5  |     |     |
| MARYLAND   | 10 336  | 6 512  | 212               | 135  | 192.9   | 192.0 | 196.6 | 211.4 | 71.2     | 76.7 | 123.9    | 144.4 | .887   | 43.0  | 60.7                       | 23.1 | 8.8  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 9 314   | 5 881  | 215               | 138  | 181.6   | NA    | NA    | 200.1 | 66.8     | 72.3 | 116.7    | 136.5 | .882   | 44.4  | 60.4                       | 23.1 | 9.3  |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 022   | 631    | 187               | 112  | 11.3  | NA    | NA    | 11.4  | 4.3      | 4.4  | 7.3      | 7.9   | .963   | 21.5  | 64.3                       | 23.3 | 1.3  |     |     |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 6 733   | 4 365  | 218               | 140  | 138.9   | NA    | NA    | 160.1 | 51.2     | 57.8 | 89.5     | 109.1 | .956   | 43.1  | 59.8                       | 22.3 | 10.2 |     |     |
| Anne Arundel   | 600   | 363    | 213               | 139  | 8.0   | 8.4   | 8.8   | 9.8   | 3.0      | 3.8  | 5.1      | 6.6   | .793   | 42.9  | 66.0                       | 22.9 | 2.3  |     |     |
| Baltimore  | 821   | 468    | 199               | 123  | 10.9  | 10.8  | 10.9  | 10.3  | 4.3      | 4.2  | 6.7      | 6.9   | .718   | 55.2  | 67.0                       | 22.7 | 5.1  |     |     |
| Carroll  | 144   | 92     | 177               | 96   | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.2   | .4       | .5   | .7       | .8    | .698   | 46.1  | 65.1                       | 26.9 | .5   |     |     |
| Harford  | 181   | 119    | 198               | 133  | 3.6   | 3.9   | 4.0   | 4.7   | 1.4      | 1.8  | 2.3      | 3.2   | .704   | 41.2  | 64.8                       | 25.0 | 1.7  |     |     |
| Howard   | 83  | 47     | 195               | 124  | .8  | .8    | .9    | 1.0   | .3       | .4   | .5       | .6    | .715   | 66.1  | 68.9                       | 22.5 | 3.4  |     |     |
| Queen Anne's   | 46  | 30     | 164               | 103  | .6  | NA    | NA    | .8    | .3       | .3   | .3       | .5    | .582   | 55.3  | 62.9                       | 26.6 | .4   |     |     |
| Baltimore city   | 4 858   | 3 246  | 225               | 146  | 113.9   | 113.1 | 115.6 | 132.3 | 41.4     | 46.9 | 73.9     | 90.4  | 1.496  | 24.0  | 44.4                       | 20.1 | 25.4 |     |     |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†   | 342   | 241    | 201               | 132  | 5.1   | 4.4   | 3.8   | 3.5   | 1.7      | 1.3  | 3.0      | 2.6   | 1.021  | 18.3  | 66.0                       | 22.4 | 1.9  |     |     |
| Allagany, MD   | 252   | 178    | 198               | 134  | 4.0   | 3.5   | 2.9   | 2.4   | 1.3      | .9   | 2.3      | 1.7   | 1.132  | 8.6   | 67.4                       | 21.2 | 1.8  |     |     |
| Mineral, WV  | 90  | 63     | 209               | 128  | 1.2   | .9    | .9    | 1.1   | 4        | 4    | 4        | .7    | .9   | 66.1  | 49.9                       | 61.2 | 26.0 | 2.1 |     |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA†<br>(Washington)  | 257   | 148    | 199               | 116  | 3.2   | 2.8   | 2.5   | 1.9   | 1.1      | .7   | 2.0      | 1.3   | 1.029  | 17.0  | 67.0                       | 21.9 | 1.9  |     |     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |     |     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |     |     |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |     |     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered indeterminate the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|   | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|   | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122   | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127     | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 43 262                                      | 4 903             | 39 744                | 3 518                | 49 475  | 5 555             | 47 447  | 5 352             | 4 166  | 48.9                        | 46.3               | 166                         | 3 947  | 152                         |
| Bullitt, KY   | 398   | 938               | 378                   | 20                   | 471     | 1 084             | 540     | 1 251             | 381  | 52.8                        | 43.0               | 12                          | 257    | 9                           |
| Jefferson, KY   | 35 322                                      | 5 208             | 32 345                | 2 977                | 40 471  | 5 897             | 39 010  | 5 724             | 2 746  | 37.6                        | 56.8               | 105                         | 2 641  | 99                          |
| Oldham, KY  | 420   | 1 502             | 376                   | 44                   | 498     | 1 804             | 591     | 2 156             | 211  | 83.9                        | 11.4               | 14                          | 230    | 10                          |
| Shelby, KY  | 756   | 3 118             | 673                   | 83                   | 615     | 2 569             | 620     | 2 608             | 171  | 49.7                        | 50.3               | 8                           | 131    | 4                           |
| Clark, IN   | 3 095                                       | 6 867             | 2 894                 | 201                  | 3 367   | 7 481             | 2 560   | 5 698             | 254  | 96.9                        | -                  | 10                          | S      | S                           |
| Floyd, IN   | 2 807                                       | 7 544             | 2 650                 | 157                  | 3 630   | 9 770             | 3 558   | 9 223             | 291  | 65.6                        | 33.0               | 13                          | 306    | 15                          |
| Harrison, IN  | 464   | 1 700             | 428                   | 36                   | 423     | 1 552             | 568     | 2 088             | 112  | 94.6                        | -                  | 4                           | 125    | 5                           |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 3 750                                       | 4 290             | 3 606                 | 144                  | 3 718   | 4 308             | 3 586   | 4 184             | 835  | 35.2                        | 35.8               | 20                          | 627    | 15                          |
| LOUISIANA   | 202 047                                     | 5 211             | 176 134               | 25 913               | 213 040 | 5 439             | 209 636 | 5 135             | 27 411   | 52.5                        | 35.7               | 1 071                       | 33 847 | 1 119                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | 182 830 | 6 546             | 24 598   | 51.7                        | 37.2               | 965                         | 31 222 | 1 027                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | 26 806  | 2 079             | 2 813  | 59.8                        | 23.0               | 106                         | 2 625  | 92                          |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 5 577                                       | 3 922             | 5 170                 | 407                  | 6 562   | 4 695             | 6 365   | 4 730             | 320  | 76.9                        | 16.3               | 13                          | 437    | 17                          |
| (Rapides Parish)  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | NA      | NA                | NA   | NA                          | NA                 | NA                          | NA     | NA                          |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 35 258                                      | 6 862             | 30 355                | 4 903                | 38 701  | 7 496             | 36 902  | 7 424             | 7 056  | 37.0                        | 46.1               | 283                         | 7 223  | 222                         |
| Ascension Parish  | 1 465                                       | 2 691             | 1 291                 | 174                  | 1 474   | 2 755             | 1 182   | 2 295             | 136  | 68.4                        | 3.7                | 7                           | 151    | 6                           |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 32 224                                      | 8 526             | 27 767                | 4 457                | 35 392  | 9 247             | 33 936  | 9 210             | 6 754  | 35.5                        | 47.4               | 272                         | 6 952  | 212                         |
| Livingston Parish   | 1 093                                       | 1 985             | 985                   | 108                  | 1 311   | 2 172             | 1 298   | 2 234             | 20   | 100.0                       | -                  | 1                           | 25     | 1                           |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 476   | 2 373             | 312                   | 164                  | 524     | 2 658             | 486     | 2 560             | 146  | 68.5                        | 30.1               | 3                           | 95     | 2                           |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 3 267                                       | 3 111             | 2 888                 | 379                  | 3 807   | 2 271             | 3 424   | 2 974             | 877  | 80.6                        | 10.5               | 43                          | 1 006  | 54                          |
| Lafourche Parish  | 1 071                                       | 1 520             | 916                   | 159                  | 1 080   | 1 559             | 1 499   | 1 818             | 395  | 89.9                        | 4.1                | 21                          | 452    | 25                          |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 2 196                                       | 6 360             | 1 972                 | 224                  | 2 727   | 2 771             | 1 925   | 5 891             | 482  | 73.0                        | 15.8               | 23                          | 554    | 29                          |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 9 489                                       | 4 771             | 8 467                 | 1 022                | 9 485   | 4 852             | 8 238   | 5 070             | 1 852  | 63.1                        | 31.7               | 90                          | 5 074  | 181                         |
| Lafayette Parish  | 8 588                                       | 5 467             | 7 664                 | 924                  | 8 850   | 5 732             | 7 917   | 5 326             | 1 691  | 62.9                        | 31.5               | 85                          | S      | S                           |
| St. Martin Parish   | 901   | 2 157             | 803                   | 98                   | 635     | 1 546             | 321     | 2 318             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 10 788                                      | 6 101             | 9 842                 | 946                  | 10 690  | 6 151             | 9 212   | 5 505             | 224  | 66.5                        | 23.7               | 11                          | 329    | 16                          |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | NA      | NA                | NA   | NA                          | NA                 | NA                          | NA     | NA                          |
| MONROE, LA MSA†   | 6 709                                       | 4 617             | 5 977                 | 732                  | 6 987   | 4 892             | 7 427   | 5 454             | 1 117  | 54.6                        | 36.3               | 45                          | 814    | 35                          |
| (Ouachita Parish)   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | NA      | NA                | NA   | NA                          | NA                 | NA                          | NA     | NA                          |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | 87 004  | 6 977             | 10 172   | 58.9                        | 29.6               | 382                         | 13 291 | 405                         |
| Jefferson Parish  | 30 252                                      | 6 329             | 27 402                | 2 850                | 33 669  | 7 351             | 29 108  | 6 436             | 4 198  | 48.4                        | 37.8               | 150                         | 5 767  | 149                         |
| Lafourche Parish  | 44 522                                      | 7 552             | 36 474                | 8 048                | 49 483  | 8 541             | 51 478  | 9 229             | 1 837  | 65.4                        | 24.6               | 65                          | 3 199  | 103                         |
| St. Bernard Parish  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | 229     | 359               | 427  | 73.5                        | 6.6                | 10                          | 468    | 9                           |
| St. Charles Parish  | 1 671                                       | 4 224             | 1 378                 | 293                  | 1 678   | 4 316             | 1 635   | 4 368             | 486  | 83.5                        | 4.9                | 37                          | 875    | 38                          |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | 855     | 2 678             | X  | X                           | X                  | X                           | X      | X                           |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 3 637                                       | 4 567             | 3 271                 | 366                  | 3 615   | 4 619             | 3 699   | 3 562             | 3 224  | 63.3                        | 28.7               | 120                         | 2 982  | 106                         |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 25 646                                      | 7 283             | 23 052                | 2 594                | 21 629  | 6 249             | 24 258  | 7 280             | 2 980  | 41.1                        | 56.6               | 97                          | 3 048  | 99                          |
| Bossier Parish  | 4 140                                       | 4 842             | 3 551                 | 589                  | 4 143   | 4 930             | 4 986   | 6 163             | 703  | 40.0                        | 57.5               | 29                          | 719    | 30                          |
| Caddo Parish  | 21 506                                      | 8 066             | 19 501                | 2 005                | 17 486  | 6 673             | 19 272  | 7 639             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| MAINE   | 42 186                                      | 3 681             | 40 357                | 1 829                | 43 713  | 3 858             | 49 077  | 4 368             | 6 054  | 64.8                        | 27.8               | 258                         | 4 162  | 169                         |
| Metropolitan areas  | 22 104                                      | 4 791             | 21 123                | 961                  | 22 376  | 4 907             | 25 130  | 5 556             | 2 880  | 60.0                        | 32.7               | 124                         | 1 833  | 79                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 20 082                                      | 2 933             | 19 234                | 848                  | 21 337  | 3 152             | 23 947  | 3 567             | 3 174  | 69.1                        | 23.4               | 135                         | 2 329  | 91                          |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 4 621                                       | 3 307             | 4 490                 | 131                  | 5 485   | 3 970             | 5 522   | 4 030             | 629  | 35.3                        | 54.5               | 19                          | 265    | 9                           |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 4 831                                       | 4 751             | 4 640                 | 191                  | 4 700   | 4 675             | 5 333   | 5 349             | 326  | 73.9                        | 21.8               | 13                          | 229    | 10                          |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 12 652                                      | 5 754             | 11 993                | 659                  | 12 191  | 5 609             | 14 275  | 6 622             | 1 925  | 65.7                        | 27.4               | 92                          | 1 339  | 61                          |
| MARYLAND  | 5230 569                                    | 55 358            | 5195 832              | 534 737              | 256 210 | 6 007             | 275 811 | 6 581             | 38 475   | 78.2                        | 21.0               | 1 801                       | 39 624 | 1 736                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 218 928                                     | 5 475             | 185 370               | 33 558               | 242 993 | 6 131             | 261 934 | 6 726             | 33 724   | 82.6                        | 16.8               | 1 582                       | 35 185 | 1 551                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 511 641                                     | 53 824            | 510 462               | 51 179               | 13 217  | 4 382             | 13 877  | 4 680             | 4 751  | 46.8                        | 50.3               | 219                         | 4 439  | 186                         |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 139 260                                     | 6 193             | 114 451               | 24 809               | 152 021 | 6 822             | 161 839 | 7 389             | 17 535   | 78.2                        | 21.5               | 846                         | 16 602 | 766                         |
| Anne Arundel  | 16 894                                      | 4 446             | 15 410                | 1 484                | 18 775  | 4 986             | 20 744  | 5 605             | 3 711  | 84.0                        | 16.0               | 226                         | 5 139  | 285                         |
| Baltimore   | 38 774                                      | 5 798             | 32 691                | 6 083                | 43 817  | 6 612             | 46 615  | 7 157             | 5 804  | 74.6                        | 25.4               | 249                         | 4 264  | 183                         |
| Carroll   | 2 182                                       | 2 212             | 1 942                 | 240                  | 2 459   | 2 516             | 2 646   | 2 754             | 1 402  | 100.0                       | -                  | 67                          | 1 518  | 66                          |
| Harford   | 4 292                                       | 2 896             | 3 947                 | 345                  | 5 179   | 3 527             | 5 992   | 4 151             | 1 755  | 83.9                        | 16.1               | 78                          | 1 566  | 69                          |
| Howard  | 5 744                                       | 4 724             | 5 343                 | 401                  | 6 079   | 5 045             | 6 918   | 5 841             | 3 319  | 72.6                        | 26.4               | 137                         | 3 065  | 113                         |
| Oueen Anne's  | 770   | 2 939             | 689                   | 81                   | 760     | 2 927             | 740     | 2 900             | 463  | 100.0                       | -                  | 28                          | 397    | 24                          |
| Baltimore city  | 70 604                                      | 8 765             | 54 429                | 16 175               | 74 952  | 9 390             | 78 184  | 9 965             | 1 081  | 48.1                        | 51.2               | 61                          | 653    | 26                          |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 2 298                                       | 2 084             | 2 157                 | 141                  | 2 570   | 2 352             | 2 661   | 2 479             | 402  | 57.2                        | 38.8               | 15                          | 382    | 13                          |
| Allegany, MD  | 1 948                                       | 2 358             | 1 826                 | 122                  | 2 189   | 2 674             | 2 375   | 2 952             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Mineral, WV   | 350   | 1 266             | 331                   | 19                   | 381     | 1 390             | 286     | 1 064             | 153  | 80.4                        | 14.4               | 6                           | 81     | 2                           |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 3 174                                       | 2 762             | 2 906                 | 268                  | 3 369   | 2 937             | 3 825   | 3 392             | 358  | 67.0                        | 8.9                | 14                          | 589    | 22                          |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties        | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                  |             |                                       |                                  |                                  |                                       |
|---|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|   | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent vacant | Percent built—     |               | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure | Total     | Occupied housing units |                                    |                  |             |                                       |                                  | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) |
|   |               |                           |                                |                | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 |                       |                                 |           | Owner-occupied         | With 1.01 or more persons per room | Percent—         |             |                                       | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) |                                  |                                       |
|   |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    | Gas <sup>1</sup> | Electricity | Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |                                  |                                  |                                       |
|   |               |                           |                                |                | 140                | 141           |                       |                                 |           | 142                    | 143                                | 144              | 145         | 146                                   | 147                              |                                  |                                       |
|   |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                  |             |                                       |                                  |                                  |                                       |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 362 741       | 23.3                      | 362 103                        | 5.8            | 24.3               | 22.1          | 71.9                  | 16.2                            | 340 963   | 68.6                   | 3.4                                | 77.0             | 15.2        | 5.1                                   | 37 000                           | 210                              |                                       |
| Bullitt, KY   | 13 664        | 76.7                      | 13 637                         | 5.1            | 50.3               | 8.6           | 80.3                  | 2.5                             | 12 944    | 85.7                   | 5.5                                | 49.7             | 27.3        | 12.8                                  | 34 600                           | 213                              |                                       |
| Jefferson, KY   | 265 930       | 17.4                      | 265 781                        | 5.7            | 20.6               | 22.7          | 69.6                  | 18.9                            | 250 569   | 66.0                   | 3.2                                | 84.3             | 12.0        | 2.7                                   | 36 600                           | 210                              |                                       |
| Oidham, KY  | 8 694         | 104.7                     | 8 547                          | 6.1            | 57.6               | 15.4          | 87.2                  | 5.1                             | 8 026     | 83.2                   | 2.8                                | 37.9             | 45.5        | 11.6                                  | 55 900                           | 234                              |                                       |
| Shelby, KY  | 8 622         | 33.7                      | 8 611                          | 8.7            | 29.4               | 30.6          | 84.3                  | 4.3                             | 7 859     | 71.5                   | 3.7                                | 54.0             | 23.7        | 10.8                                  | 38 500                           | 188                              |                                       |
| Clark, IN   | 33 083        | 37.3                      | 32 924                         | 5.8            | 31.5               | 14.8          | 71.3                  | 15.3                            | 31 021    | 69.9                   | 3.4                                | 62.7             | 22.2        | 11.6                                  | 36 400                           | 225                              |                                       |
| Floyd, IN   | 22 776        | 24.5                      | 22 718                         | 5.5            | 24.0               | 30.2          | 79.0                  | 9.8                             | 21 459    | 73.4                   | 3.4                                | 66.1             | 18.9        | 10.8                                  | 37 900                           | 197                              |                                       |
| Harrison, IN  | 9 972         | 45.1                      | 9 885                          | 8.1            | 33.2               | 30.4          | 83.2                  | 1.8                             | 9 085     | 85.2                   | 4.2                                | 45.4             | 22.3        | 14.5                                  | 37 100                           | 201                              |                                       |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 31 665        | 24.8                      | 31 624                         | 4.5            | 27.1               | 19.8          | 77.5                  | 8.9                             | 30 208    | 70.8                   | 3.8                                | 81.5             | 14.0        | .9                                    | 36 700                           | 193                              |                                       |
| LOUISIANA   | 1 548 419     | 34.5                      | 1 535 321                      | 8.0            | 30.8               | 15.9          | 72.0                  | 11.1                            | 1 411 798 | 65.5                   | 7.1                                | 75.8             | 22.2        | .1                                    | 43 000                           | 214                              |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 068 066     | 37.3                      | 1 063 525                      | 7.3            | 31.3               | 15.6          | 68.5                  | 14.2                            | 986 346   | 62.3                   | 6.6                                | 74.9             | 24.1        | .1                                    | 48 300                           | 227                              |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 480 353       | 28.8                      | 471 796                        | 9.8            | 29.7               | 16.5          | 79.8                  | 4.1                             | 425 442   | 72.9                   | 8.2                                | 77.9             | 17.7        | .2                                    | 29 300                           | 155                              |                                       |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA (Rapides Parish)                                   | 48 264        | 29.7                      | 48 035                         | 6.8            | 28.1               | 14.8          | 78.5                  | 7.6                             | 44 759    | 67.3                   | 5.8                                | 74.6             | 22.0        | —                                     | 34 100                           | 198                              |                                       |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 177 881       | 52.1                      | 177 065                        | 7.3            | 38.6               | 8.3           | 71.7                  | 16.3                            | 164 102   | 66.8                   | 5.9                                | 71.3             | 27.6        | .1                                    | 53 400                           | 241                              |                                       |
| Ascension Parish  | 16 622        | 48.0                      | 16 556                         | 6.4            | 40.6               | 10.9          | 77.8                  | 3.6                             | 15 494    | 78.3                   | 8.0                                | 78.7             | 20.3        | 2                                     | 46 000                           | 186                              |                                       |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 133 635       | 50.2                      | 133 489                        | 6.8            | 37.5               | 7.8           | 70.0                  | 20.6                            | 124 346   | 62.4                   | 5.3                                | 71.0             | 28.5        | 2                                     | 56 400                           | 249                              |                                       |
| Livingston Parish   | 21 190        | 76.9                      | 20 599                         | 10.4           | 46.6               | 6.8           | 75.1                  | 2.0                             | 18 462    | 84.7                   | 6.1                                | 63.0             | 31.6        | .1                                    | 45 900                           | 220                              |                                       |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 6 434         | 33.7                      | 6 421                          | 9.7            | 30.9               | 16.3          | 78.5                  | 4.7                             | 5 800     | 74.6                   | 10.3                               | 84.1             | 14.8        | .3                                    | 39 100                           | 171                              |                                       |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 57 864        | 44.4                      | 57 481                         | 4.9            | 36.8               | 12.4          | 74.0                  | 7.5                             | 54 676    | 72.5                   | 8.9                                | 74.1             | 25.4        | 2                                     | 45 200                           | 213                              |                                       |
| LaFourche Parish  | 27 033        | 40.8                      | 26 894                         | 5.6            | 34.4               | 13.4          | 76.8                  | 5.3                             | 25 391    | 73.9                   | 8.8                                | 71.8             | 28.1        | —                                     | 42 400                           | 192                              |                                       |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 30 831        | 47.8                      | 30 587                         | 4.3            | 38.9               | 11.4          | 71.5                  | 9.5                             | 29 285    | 71.4                   | 9.0                                | 76.4             | 23.0        | 2                                     | 47 300                           | 236                              |                                       |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 66 838        | 58.1                      | 66 647                         | 6.2            | 40.1               | 9.9           | 73.4                  | 12.2                            | 62 503    | 68.8                   | 7.6                                | 65.1             | 34.0        | .1                                    | 54 300                           | 251                              |                                       |
| Lafayette Parish  | 53 136        | 63.3                      | 53 035                         | 5.1            | 40.7               | 9.0           | 72.6                  | 13.6                            | 50 330    | 66.6                   | 6.3                                | 64.3             | 35.0        | .1                                    | 59 100                           | 267                              |                                       |
| St. Martin Parish   | 13 702        | 40.8                      | 13 612                         | 10.6           | 37.5               | 13.2          | 76.3                  | 6.9                             | 12 173    | 77.8                   | 13.1                               | 68.5             | 29.7        | .3                                    | 34 900                           | 143                              |                                       |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA† (Calcasieu Parish)                              | 60 845        | 33.6                      | 60 657                         | 7.0            | 28.9               | 10.9          | 75.9                  | 8.8                             | 56 395    | 71.8                   | 5.7                                | 77.9             | 20.5        | .1                                    | 40 900                           | 227                              |                                       |
| MONROE, LA MSA† (Ouachita Parish)                                     | 51 477        | 39.6                      | 51 342                         | 7.8            | 33.9               | 11.1          | 76.3                  | 10.7                            | 47 322    | 67.3                   | 6.0                                | 71.4             | 28.0        | 2                                     | 36 000                           | 192                              |                                       |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 478 408       | 32.7                      | 476 190                        | 7.8            | 27.8               | 21.2          | 61.2                  | 16.8                            | 439 198   | 54.9                   | 6.9                                | 75.9             | 23.5        | .1                                    | 54 100                           | 232                              |                                       |
| Jefferson Parish  | 166 124       | 63.6                      | 165 237                        | 5.8            | 40.2               | 5.3           | 67.0                  | 19.2                            | 155 685   | 63.6                   | 5.1                                | 67.8             | 32.0        | 2                                     | 56 700                           | 278                              |                                       |
| Orleans Parish  | 226 452       | 8.6                       | 226 055                        | 8.7            | 12.3               | 37.5          | 50.9                  | 19.5                            | 206 435   | 39.7                   | 8.6                                | 84.2             | 15.4        | 2                                     | 50 600                           | 210                              |                                       |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 21 592        | 51.8                      | 21 436                         | 3.9            | 38.1               | 4.6           | 76.9                  | 5.2                             | 20 591    | 76.4                   | 5.0                                | 82.7             | 17.1        | 2                                     | 50 200                           | 252                              |                                       |
| St. Charles Parish  | 12 409        | 50.4                      | 12 349                         | 7.0            | 39.7               | 10.4          | 75.1                  | 6.7                             | 11 487    | 77.3                   | 8.2                                | 72.4             | 27.3        | .1                                    | 48 500                           | 228                              |                                       |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 10 522        | 62.6                      | 10 429                         | 10.8           | 42.4               | 14.1          | 75.4                  | 4.1                             | 9 305     | 78.8                   | 10.0                               | 68.2             | 31.3        | —                                     | 48 500                           | 212                              |                                       |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 41 309        | 92.2                      | 40 684                         | 12.3           | 50.7               | 8.5           | 77.8                  | 4.3                             | 35 695    | 79.3                   | 5.2                                | 62.6             | 34.6        | .5                                    | 58 600                           | 252                              |                                       |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 126 489       | 28.1                      | 126 108                        | 6.9            | 28.4               | 14.1          | 76.2                  | 11.8                            | 117 391   | 67.2                   | 5.6                                | 82.2             | 16.7        | .1                                    | 38 300                           | 202                              |                                       |
| Bossier Parish  | 28 884        | 44.5                      | 28 795                         | 7.4            | 36.1               | 8.0           | 73.5                  | 10.0                            | 26 677    | 67.1                   | 4.7                                | 79.5             | 18.4        | .2                                    | 41 400                           | 223                              |                                       |
| Caddo Parish  | 97 605        | 24.0                      | 97 313                         | 6.8            | 26.1               | 16.0          | 77.0                  | 12.3                            | 90 714    | 67.2                   | 5.9                                | 83.0             | 16.2        | 2                                     | 37 300                           | 195                              |                                       |
| MAINE   | 501 093       | 26.2                      | 427 377                        | 7.5            | 23.2               | 47.5          | 66.0                  | 10.0                            | 395 184   | 70.9                   | 3.1                                | 2.6              | 10.6        | 71.3                                  | 37 900                           | 216                              |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 183 588       | 23.3                      | 169 730                        | 5.8            | 21.3               | 46.5          | 60.1                  | 14.2                            | 159 911   | 65.4                   | 2.6                                | 4.3              | 10.7        | 74.5                                  | 40 800                           | 222                              |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 317 505       | 27.9                      | 257 647                        | 8.7            | 24.4               | 48.1          | 69.9                  | 7.2                             | 235 273   | 74.7                   | 3.4                                | 1.5              | 10.6        | 69.1                                  | 36 000                           | 209                              |                                       |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 53 415        | 24.8                      | 49 541                         | 7.2            | 23.5               | 47.1          | 63.0                  | 9.0                             | 45 974    | 70.0                   | 3.2                                | .8               | 7.1         | 77.6                                  | 36 700                           | 220                              |                                       |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 38 382        | 20.0                      | 37 208                         | 5.3            | 18.7               | 49.4          | 52.0                  | 17.6                            | 35 233    | 61.6                   | 2.8                                | 5.8              | 10.6        | 75.1                                  | 37 500                           | 192                              |                                       |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 91 791        | 23.9                      | 82 981                         | 5.2            | 21.2               | 44.9          | 62.0                  | 15.7                            | 78 704    | 64.5                   | 2.1                                | 5.6              | 12.8        | 72.5                                  | 44 300                           | 244                              |                                       |
| MARYLAND  | 1 570 907     | 25.7                      | 1 549 219                      | 5.7            | 23.6               | 22.4          | 68.1                  | 22.4                            | 1 460 865 | 62.0                   | 3.1                                | 47.5             | 13.8        | 36.1                                  | 59 200                           | 266                              |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 434 905     | 24.3                      | 1 427 910                      | 5.0            | 23.0               | 21.8          | 67.5                  | 23.4                            | 1 356 412 | 61.4                   | 3.0                                | 50.3             | 13.3        | 34.3                                  | 60 600                           | 267                              |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 136 002       | 42.4                      | 121 309                        | 13.9           | 30.4               | 28.4          | 74.9                  | 10.5                            | 104 453   | 70.2                   | 3.5                                | 11.6             | 20.4        | 59.7                                  | 41 100                           | 220                              |                                       |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 809 784       | 22.0                      | 806 041                        | 5.0            | 21.7               | 27.7          | 69.2                  | 19.3                            | 765 830   | 60.2                   | 3.0                                | 49.3             | 11.7        | 37.4                                  | 51 900                           | 244                              |                                       |
| Anne Arundel  | 129 031       | 44.9                      | 126 750                        | 4.5            | 34.1               | 11.9          | 76.2                  | 15.6                            | 121 028   | 70.2                   | 2.2                                | 42.6             | 17.7        | 38.1                                  | 65 700                           | 280                              |                                       |
| Baltimore   | 243 994       | 28.0                      | 243 250                        | 2.4            | 22.8               | 13.8          | 70.7                  | 22.3                            | 237 371   | 64.2                   | 1.6                                | 61.0             | 10.0        | 28.1                                  | 56 700                           | 276                              |                                       |
| Carroll   | 32 115        | 59.2                      | 32 036                         | 4.4            | 38.5               | 28.0          | 80.6                  | 7.1                             | 30 631    | 76.5                   | 1.7                                | 10.6             | 24.7        | 58.0                                  | 63 000                           | 241                              |                                       |
| Harford   | 49 435        | 47.6                      | 49 346                         | 5.7            | 35.7               | 15.2          | 74.6                  | 14.3                            | 46 547    | 70.0                   | 2.6                                | 36.6             | 16.9        | 42.7                                  | 63 200                           | 249                              |                                       |
| Howard  | 42 499        | 134.9                     | 42 480                         | 5.9            | 58.8               | 7.5           | 72.0                  | 22.7                            | 39 989    | 70.6                   | 1.3                                | 48.0             | 23.9        | 25.9                                  | 85 800                           | 328                              |                                       |
| Queen Anne's  | 10 030        | 46.6                      | 9 720                          | 9.0            | 36.0               | 20.9          | 87.2                  | 2.2                             | 8 850     | 79.2                   | 2.6                                | 7.4              | 31.1        | 54.0                                  | 51 900                           | 213                              |                                       |
| Baltimore city  | 302 680       | -9                        | 302 459                        | 7.0            | 5.8                | 57.3          | 62.0                  | 20.7                            | 281 414   | 47.2                   | 5.0                                | 50.1             | 5.8         | 42.9                                  | 28 900                           | 214                              |                                       |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 42 132        | 12.3                      | 41 607                         | 6.0            | 13.7               | 48.8          | 75.5                  | 6.8                             | 39 107    | 72.3                   | 2.0                                | 54.1             | 13.7        | 19.0                                  | 31 700                           | 164                              |                                       |
| Allegany, MD  | 31 893        | 7.5                       | 31 563                         | 6.0            | 10.1               | 52.8          | 75.1                  | 8.0                             | 29 669    | 70.8                   | 1.8                                | 59.4             | 12.5        | 16.1                                  | 31 100                           | 166                              |                                       |
| Mineral, WV   | 10 239        | 30.4                      | 10 044                         | 6.0            | 25.3               | 36.1          | 76.7                  | 2.8                             | 9 438     | 76.8                   | 2.8                                | 37.5             | 17.4        | 28.3                                  | 33 500                           | 162                              |                                       |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 42 391        | 22.6                      | 41 991                         | 4.8            | 18.9               | 40.0          | 69.9                  | 12.7                            | 39 957    | 64.0                   | 2.2                                | 16.1             | 19.0        | 57.7                                  | 45 300                           | 201                              |                                       |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                  |             |                                       |                                  |                                  |                                       |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                  |             |                                       |                                  |                                  |                                       |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                  |             |                                       |                                  |                                  |                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>2</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         | Money income                                    |                         |   |                           |                          |              |               |         |      |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|------|--|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |   |                         |   | Below poverty level, 1979 |                          |              |               |         |      |  |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                    |   | 1979                    |   | 1969                      |                          | Number       |               | Percent |      |  |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.)                    | Rank <sup>3</sup>                           | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000)   | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |         |      |  |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159                     | 160   | 161                     | 162   | 163                       | 164                      | 165          | 166           | 167     | 168  |  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA  | 151.0                               | 163.6         | 189.8         | 63.1  | 13.8  | 19 834                              | 16 871                                      | 9 389                   | 111   | 7 082                   | 9 716   | 3 068                     | 8 334                    | 107          | 23            | 11.4    | 9.1  |  |
| Bullitt, KY  | 10.9                                | 11.5          | 9.0           | 53.0  | 5.8   | 19 237                              | 18 110                                      | 7 126                   | X   | 5 677                   | 7 789   | 2 223                     | 6 040                    | 4            | 1             | 9.9     | 8.6  |  |
| Jefferson, KY  | 95.3                                | 105.2         | 136.8         | 63.6  | 15.3  | 19 960                              | 16 664                                      | 9 766                   | X   | 7 324                   | 10 049  | 3 162                     | 8 591                    | 82           | 18            | 12.2    | 9.7  |  |
| Oldham, KY   | 6.1                                 | 5.9           | 3.7           | 69.3  | 16.4  | 22 676                              | 21 243                                      | 9 224                   | X   | 7 196                   | 9 873   | 2 413                     | 6 556                    | 2            | 2             | 6.5     | 5.0  |  |
| Shelby, KY   | 4.6                                 | 4.7           | 4.5           | 55.1  | 11.3  | 16 200                              | 15 993                                      | 8 347                   | X   | 6 331                   | 8 686   | 2 489                     | 6 763                    | 3            | 1             | 14.8    | 11.5 |  |
| Clark, IN  | 17.2                                | 18.4          | 18.4          | 63.6  | 9.2   | 19 391                              | 17 014                                      | 8 696                   | X   | 6 552                   | 8 989   | 2 996                     | 8 140                    | 8            | 2             | 8.8     | 7.3  |  |
| Floyd, IN  | 11.3                                | 12.1          | 11.9          | 62.6  | 10.6  | 19 827                              | 17 298                                      | 9 118                   | X   | 6 843                   | 9 389   | 2 964                     | 8 053                    | 5            | 1             | 9.1     | 7.4  |  |
| Harrison, IN   | 5.7                                 | 5.9           | 5.5           | 62.5  | 6.8   | 17 827                              | 16 197                                      | 7 735                   | X   | 6 028                   | 8 270   | 2 488                     | 6 760                    | 2            | 1             | 8.5     | 6.8  |  |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)  | 13.3                                | 14.6          | 15.4          | 61.3  | 11.0  | 18 813                              | 15 917                                      | 8 519                   | 100   | 6 543                   | 8 977   | 2 672                     | 7 260                    | 11           | 2             | 12.5    | 10.2 |  |
| LOUISIANA  | 775.7                               | 798.7         | 822.1         | 57.7  | 13.9  | 18 088                              | 15 227                                      | 8 385                   | X   | 6 425                   | 8 815   | 2 330                     | 6 331                    | 765          | 163           | 18.6    | 15.1 |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 499.9                               | 520.1         | 538.9         | 62.3  | 16.1  | 19 611                              | 16 481                                      | 9 089                   | X   | 6 936                   | 9 516   | 2 582                     | 7 016                    | 462          | 97            | 16.3    | 13.1 |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 275.8                               | 278.6         | 283.2         | 47.4  | 9.1   | 15 012                              | 12 199                                      | 6 816                   | X   | 5 299                   | 7 270   | 1 819                     | 4 943                    | 303          | 66            | 23.8    | 19.6 |  |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA   | 24.2                                | 27.4          | 27.6          | 56.5  | 11.9  | 15 958                              | 13 398                                      | 7 740                   | 245   | 5 924                   | 8 128   | 2 109                     | 5 730                    | 24           | 5             | 18.7    | 15.4 |  |
| (Rapides Parish)   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |   |                         |   |                           |                          |              |               |         |      |  |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†   | 88.1                                | 94.5          | 93.5          | 68.2  | 19.6  | 21 301                              | 17 999                                      | 9 291                   | 123   | 7 118                   | 9 765   | 2 651                     | 7 203                    | 71           | 15            | 14.9    | 11.9 |  |
| Ascension Parish   | 12.0                                | 11.5          | 10.5          | 58.0  | 7.7   | 21 572                              | 19 192                                      | 8 094                   | X   | 6 311                   | 8 659   | 2 097                     | 5 698                    | 8            | 2             | 15.6    | 12.4 |  |
| East Baton Rouge Parish  | 57.6                                | 65.9          | 67.7          | 72.3  | 23.7  | 21 754                              | 18 041                                      | 9 882                   | X   | 7 476                   | 10 257  | 2 839                     | 7 714                    | 53           | 11            | 14.9    | 11.7 |  |
| Livingston Parish  | 14.7                                | 13.4          | 11.5          | 56.5  | 8.1   | 19 541                              | 17 291                                      | 7 406                   | X   | 5 951                   | 8 165   | 2 115                     | 5 746                    | 8            | 2             | 13.4    | 11.3 |  |
| West Baton Rouge Parish  | 3.9                                 | 3.6           | 3.8           | 50.4  | 6.7   | 19 093                              | 17 082                                      | 7 697                   | X   | 5 952                   | 8 166   | 1 855                     | 5 040                    | 3            | 1             | 17.7    | 15.6 |  |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA  | 38.9                                | 40.1          | 41.8          | 49.6  | 9.7   | 20 472                              | 18 577                                      | 8 277                   | 206   | 6 608                   | 9 067   | 2 173                     | 5 905                    | 24           | 5             | 14.0    | 11.2 |  |
| Lafourche Parish   | 17.5                                | 18.5          | 19.2          | 46.1  | 9.7   | 19 947                              | 17 891                                      | 8 214                   | X   | 6 492                   | 8 907   | 2 163                     | 5 877                    | 11           | 2             | 13.6    | 11.0 |  |
| Terrebonne Parish  | 21.4                                | 21.6          | 22.6          | 52.6  | 9.8   | 20 918                              | 19 176                                      | 8 332                   | X   | 6 710                   | 9 206   | 2 183                     | 5 931                    | 13           | 3             | 14.4    | 11.4 |  |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 36.6                                | 36.5          | 37.4          | 59.1  | 17.7  | 20 389                              | 17 647                                      | 9 923                   | 61  | 7 281                   | 9 990   | 2 237                     | 6 079                    | 27           | 5             | 14.4    | 11.4 |  |
| Lafayette Parish   | 27.4                                | 27.4          | 28.0          | 64.2  | 20.5  | 21 472                              | 18 602                                      | 10 782                  | X   | 7 830                   | 10 743  | 2 454                     | 6 668                    | 19           | 4             | 12.9    | 10.0 |  |
| St. Martin Parish  | 9.2                                 | 9.1           | 9.4           | 39.3  | 6.7   | 16 612                              | 15 093                                      | 6 739                   | X   | 5 234                   | 7 181   | 1 492                     | 4 054                    | 8            | 2             | 19.8    | 16.9 |  |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†  | 32.6                                | 34.0          | 37.0          | 58.5  | 13.6  | 21 316                              | 18 719                                      | 9 072                   | 142   | 7 127                   | 9 778   | 2 468                     | 6 706                    | 20           | 4             | 12.4    | 10.0 |  |
| (Calcasieu Parish)   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |   |                         |   |                           |                          |              |               |         |      |  |
| MONROE, LA MSA†  | 27.4                                | 28.4          | 28.4          | 61.1  | 15.3  | 17 140                              | 13 883                                      | 7 857                   | 236   | 6 168                   | 8 462   | 2 318                     | 6 298                    | 28           | 6             | 20.6    | 16.2 |  |
| (Ouachita Parish)  |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |   |                         |   |                           |                          |              |               |         |      |  |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA  | 188.0                               | 195.2         | 205.0         | 63.1  | 16.4  | 19 386                              | 16 092                                      | 9 245                   | 128   | 7 007                   | 9 613   | 2 764                     | 7 510                    | 215          | 45            | 17.4    | 14.1 |  |
| Jefferson Parish   | 57.1                                | 61.5          | 65.6          | 68.4  | 16.2  | 21 920                              | 19 757                                      | 10 082                  | X   | 7 698                   | 10 582  | 3 026                     | 8 222                    | 43           | 9             | 9.5     | 7.8  |  |
| Orleans Parish   | 83.8                                | 86.8          | 93.3          | 59.2  | 17.7  | 15 003                              | 11 814                                      | 8 530                   | X   | 6 463                   | 8 867   | 2 705                     | 7 349                    | 144          | 29            | 26.4    | 21.8 |  |
| St. Bernard Parish   | 10.1                                | 11.0          | 12.9          | 57.6  | 5.7   | 20 592                              | 18 882                                      | 8 361                   | X   | 6 510                   | 8 932   | 2 626                     | 7 135                    | 6            | 1             | 8.9     | 7.4  |  |
| St. Charles Parish   | 8.1                                 | 8.4           | 8.8           | 58.9  | 10.3  | 23 223                              | 21 063                                      | 9 413                   | X   | 6 976                   | 9 571   | 2 313                     | 6 284                    | 5            | 1             | 13.3    | 11.9 |  |
| St. John the Baptist Parish  | 6.1                                 | 5.9           | 6.1           | 57.7  | 9.8   | 21 818                              | 20 158                                      | 8 247                   | X   | 6 372                   | 8 742   | 1 883                     | 5 116                    | 5            | 1             | 14.4    | 12.1 |  |
| St. Tammany Parish   | 22.8                                | 21.7          | 18.5          | 67.8  | 20.0  | 21 870                              | 19 806                                      | 9 941                   | X   | 7 389                   | 10 138  | 2 575                     | 6 996                    | 14           | 3             | 12.4    | 10.3 |  |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA   | 64.1                                | 64.1          | 68.2          | 63.4  | 15.3  | 18 547                              | 15 667                                      | 9 159                   | 136   | 7 015                   | 9 624   | 2 536                     | 6 890                    | 52           | 11            | 15.8    | 12.4 |  |
| Bossier Parish   | 17.8                                | 17.5          | 18.3          | 69.1  | 12.8  | 18 639                              | 16 520                                      | 8 547                   | X   | 6 416                   | 8 803   | 2 284                     | 6 206                    | 10           | 2             | 12.6    | 10.2 |  |
| Caddo Parish   | 46.3                                | 46.6          | 49.9          | 61.6  | 16.1  | 18 513                              | 15 381                                      | 9 359                   | X   | 7 206                   | 9 887   | 2 608                     | 7 086                    | 42           | 9             | 16.8    | 13.1 |  |
| MAINE  | 213.9                               | 229.5         | 259.5         | 68.7  | 14.4  | 16 167                              | 13 816                                      | 7 830                   | X   | 5 766                   | 7 911   | 2 548                     | 6 923                    | 141          | 29            | 13.0    | 9.8  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 76.8                                | 83.8          | 106.8         | 70.5  | 15.7  | 17 296                              | 14 611                                      | 8 411                   | X   | 6 127                   | 8 406   | 2 707                     | 7 356                    | 51           | 10            | 11.7    | 8.6  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 137.0                               | 145.8         | 152.7         | 67.5  | 13.5  | 15 459                              | 13 327                                      | 7 444                   | X   | 5 524                   | 7 578   | 2 437                     | 6 621                    | 90           | 19            | 13.8    | 10.5 |  |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)   | 24.0                                | 26.1          | 29.0          | 71.9  | 14.2  | 16 711                              | 14 181                                      | 7 480                   | 260   | 5 593                   | 7 674   | 2 458                     | 6 678                    | 17           | 3             | 13.0    | 9.6  |  |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA  | 17.5                                | 19.0          | 20.7          | 58.5  | 10.5  | 16 141                              | 13 524                                      | 7 745                   | 243   | 5 631                   | 7 726   | 2 556                     | 6 945                    | 12           | 3             | 12.6    | 9.7  |  |
| (Androscoggin)   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |   |                         |   |                           |                          |              |               |         |      |  |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA   | 35.3                                | 38.7          | 57.1          | 75.0  | 19.0  | 18 290                              | 15 359                                      | 9 287                   | 124   | 6 694                   | 9 184   | 2 942                     | 7 993                    | 22           | 4             | 10.5    | 7.5  |  |
| (Cumberland)   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |   |                         |   |                           |                          |              |               |         |      |  |
| MARYLAND   | 699.2                               | 774.3         | 887.5         | 67.4  | 20.4  | 23 112                              | 20 281                                      | 11 036                  | X   | 8 293                   | 11 378  | 3 511                     | 9 539                    | 405          | 82            | 9.8     | 7.5  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 646.8                               | 720.5         | 825.0         | 68.4  | 21.0  | 23 632                              | 20 702                                      | 11 243                  | X   | 8 433                   | 11 570  | 3 579                     | 9 723                    | 367          | 74            | 9.6     | 7.3  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 52.4                                | 53.8          | 62.6          | 55.1  | 12.1  | 17 707                              | 15 212                                      | 8 291                   | X   | 6 450                   | 8 849   | 2 539                     | 6 897                    | 37           | 8             | 12.9    | 9.6  |  |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 350.1                               | 393.0         | 454.7         | 62.0  | 16.9  | 21 794                              | 18 939                                      | 10 225                  | 44  | 7 672                   | 10 526  | 3 291                     | 8 942                    | 255          | 53            | 11.9    | 9.3  |  |
| Anne Arundel   | 65.6                                | 72.0          | 77.4          | 70.5  | 19.0  | 24 771                              | 22 676                                      | 11 430                  | X   | 8 402                   | 11 528  | 3 349                     | 9 099                    | 22           | 5             | 6.3     | 5.0  |  |
| Baltimore  | 88.0                                | 102.3         | 125.2         | 68.3  | 18.8  | 24 413                              | 21 640                                      | 11 852                  | X   | 9 044                   | 12 408  | 3 893                     | 10 577                   | 34           | 7             | 5.3     | 4.1  |  |
| Carroll  | 19.4                                | 20.3          | 18.7          | 61.8  | 14.3  | 23 340                              | 21 358                                      | 9 845                   | X   | 7 483                   | 10 267  | 2 897                     | 7 871                    | 5            | 1             | 5.3     | 4.0  |  |
| Harford  | 28.6                                | 32.0          | 33.1          | 69.1  | 17.1  | 23 555                              | 21 587                                      | 10 115                  | X   | 7 628                   | 10 466  | 3 221                     | 8 751                    | 11           | 2             | 7.5     | 6.2  |  |
| Howard   | 24.3                                | 25.4          | 23.1          | 83.1  | 38.5  | 30 328                              | 27 612                                      | 13 677                  | X   | 10 065                  | 13 809  | 3 819                     | 10 376                   | 4            | 1             | 3.6     | 2.9  |  |
| Queen Anne's   | 4.6                                 | 4.8           | 4.6           | 55.7  | 12.4  | 19 514                              | 17 327                                      | 9 228                   | X   | 7 027                   | 9 641   | 2 643                     | 7 181                    | 2            | 1             | 9.6     | 7.5  |  |
| Baltimore city   | 119.6                               | 136.2         | 172.5         | 48.4  | 11.3  | 15 721                              | 12 811                                      | 7 673                   | X   | 5 877                   | 8 063   | 2 876                     | 7 814                    | 176          | 36            | 22.9    | 18.9 |  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†   | 18.1                                | 19.8          | 22.1          | 59.5  | 8.7   | 16 856                              | 14 069                                      | 7 500                   | 258   | 5 960                   | 8 177   | 2 485                     | 6 751                    | 13           | 3             | 12.5    | 9.7  |  |
| Allegany, MD   | 12.6                                | 14.0          | 16.4          | 59.3  | 9.3   | 16 927                              | 13 885                                      | 7 674                   | X   | 6 049                   | 8 299   | 2 549                     | 6 926                    | 10           | 2             | 12.2    | 9.0  |  |
| Mineral, WV  | 5.6                                 | 5.8           | 5.7           | 60.0  | 7.1   | 16 660                              | 14 662                                      | 7 016                   | X   | 5 697                   | 7 816   | 2 251                     | 6 116                    | 4            | 1             | 13.3    | 11.8 |  |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA†  | 18.8                                | 20.9          | 23.1          | 59.8  | 9.5   | 19 333                              | 16 623                                      | 8 361                   | 199   | 6 765                   | 9 282   | 2 791                     | 7 583                    | 12           | 2             | 10.8    | 8.0  |  |
| (Washington)   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |   |                         |   |                           |                          |              |               |         |      |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA                |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |   |                         |   |                           |                          |              |               |         |      |  |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Personal Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Personal income      |                                     |  |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                         |                   |                     |                     |                     |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|   | 1983                 |                                     |  |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                   |                     |                     |                     |
|   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Transfer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     | 1983                    |                   | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|   |                      |                                     |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                         |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.)   | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                     |                     |                     |
|   |                      |                                     |  |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Gov-<br>ernment | Other <sup>2</sup> | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) |                         |                   |                     |                     |                     |
| 169   | 170                  | 171                                 | 172                                      | 173                  | 174                | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179             | 180                | 181                 | 182                     | 183               | 184                 |                     |                     |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 10 999               | 25.2                                | 1 588                                    | 8 201                | 28.9               | D                       | 9.9             | 6.7                       | 19.5     | 12.5            | D                  | 10 343              | 8 785                   | 11 507            | 101                 | 9 196               |                     |
| Bullitt, KY   | 364                  | 20.9                                | 42                                       | 97                   | 29.6               | D                       | 11.4            | 3.3                       | 11.7     | 19.3            | D                  | 340                 | 301                     | 8 088             | X                   | 6 901               |                     |
| Jefferson, KY   | 8 292                | 26.7                                | 1 229                                    | 6 955                | 29.3               | 7.7                     | 9.5             | 7.3                       | 20.5     | 11.3            | 14.5               | 7 783               | 6 547                   | 12 238            | X                   | 9 599               |                     |
| Oldham, KY  | 320                  | 25.2                                | 24                                       | 111                  | 11.1               | 2.5                     | 9.2             | 2.0                       | 15.5     | 27.8            | 31.9               | 297                 | 256                     | 10 905            | X                   | 8 931               |                     |
| Shelby, KY  | 233                  | 21.2                                | 31                                       | 107                  | 30.0               | 5.2                     | 12.5            | 3.7                       | 17.0     | 11.9            | 19.7               | 228                 | 192                     | 9 809             | X                   | 8 216               |                     |
| Clark, IN   | 888                  | 19.6                                | 129                                      | 580                  | 28.4               | 3.3                     | 11.6            | 2.5                       | 12.7     | 19.0            | 22.5               | 837                 | 742                     | 9 903             | X                   | 8 357               |                     |
| Floyd, IN   | 657                  | 21.6                                | 96                                       | 276                  | 28.6               | 3.7                     | 13.1            | 5.4                       | 15.9     | 19.7            | 13.6               | 620                 | 541                     | 10 542            | X                   | 8 808               |                     |
| Harrison, IN  | 245                  | 18.9                                | 36                                       | 75                   | 23.3               | 7.4                     | 13.2            | 4.3                       | 11.3     | 20.7            | 19.9               | 237                 | 206                     | 8 694             | X                   | 7 514               |                     |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Daviss)   | 936                  | 25.4                                | 133                                      | 605                  | 25.1               | 5.4                     | 11.2            | 3.7                       | 19.1     | 13.0            | 22.5               | 902                 | 747                     | 10 703            | 156                 | 8 675               |                     |
| LOUISIANA   | 45 540               | 28.4                                | 6 499                                    | 33 219               | 15.0               | 6.4                     | 9.9             | 5.0                       | 18.5     | 16.9            | 28.3               | 44 038              | 35 477                  | 10 262            | X                   | 8 404               |                     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 34 212               | 28.1                                | 4 415                                    | 25 707               | 14.1               | 7.1                     | 10.2            | 5.6                       | 20.7     | 15.6            | 26.7               | 33 028              | 26 713                  | 11 172            | X                   | 9 195               |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 11 328               | 29.3                                | 2 084                                    | 7 512                | 18.1               | 4.1                     | 8.6             | 3.0                       | 11.0     | 21.4            | 33.8               | 11 010              | 8 764                   | 8 235             | X                   | 6 658               |                     |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 1 179                | 28.9                                | 215                                      | 821                  | 9.2                | 5.1                     | 11.2            | 4.8                       | 20.1     | 32.9            | 16.7               | 1 108               | 915                     | 8 609             | 268                 | 6 738               |                     |
| (Rapides Parish)  | 1 179                | 28.9                                | 215                                      | 821                  | 9.2                | 5.1                     | 11.2            | 4.8                       | 20.1     | 32.9            | 16.7               | 1 108               | 915                     | 8 609             | 268                 | 6 738               |                     |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 5 977                | 27.9                                | 695                                      | 4 284                | 18.8               | 6.1                     | 10.6            | 5.9                       | 19.0     | 19.8            | 19.8               | 5 671               | 4 674                   | 11 254            | 123                 | 9 392               |                     |
| Ascension Parish  | 565                  | 31.2                                | 70                                       | 389                  | 46.4               | 2.7                     | 8.4             | 2.6                       | 6.6      | 10.4            | 23.0               | 521                 | 430                     | 10 041            | X                   | 8 507               |                     |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 4 634                | 26.9                                | 517                                      | 3 631                | 16.1               | 6.3                     | 11.0            | 6.4                       | 21.0     | 20.6            | 18.7               | 4 426               | 3 653                   | 11 993            | X                   | 9 318               |                     |
| Livingston Parish   | 584                  | 31.8                                | 82                                       | 124                  | 9.2                | 3.1                     | 14.5            | 5.1                       | 13.0     | 31.6            | 23.5               | 543                 | 443                     | 8 635             | X                   | 7 437               |                     |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 193                  | 31.1                                | 26                                       | 140                  | 21.7               | 13.1                    | 5.4             | 2.1                       | 7.3      | 15.0            | 35.3               | 181                 | 148                     | 9 331             | X                   | 7 708               |                     |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 1 922                | 23.7                                | 227                                      | 1 337                | 10.6               | 6.3                     | 11.2            | 3.2                       | 16.4     | 12.9            | 39.5               | 1 954               | 1 554                   | 10 098            | 193                 | 8 740               |                     |
| Lafourche Parish  | 873                  | 23.9                                | 102                                      | 442                  | 12.2               | 2.9                     | 10.6            | 3.6                       | 15.3     | 19.2            | 36.2               | 893                 | 705                     | 9 943             | X                   | 8 491               |                     |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 1 049                | 23.5                                | 124                                      | 895                  | 9.8                | 7.9                     | 11.4            | 3.0                       | 16.9     | 9.8             | 41.1               | 1 061               | 850                     | 10 230            | X                   | 8 957               |                     |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 2 659                | 39.2                                | 243                                      | 2 175                | 4.8                | 7.6                     | 10.3            | 3.9                       | 20.7     | 9.8             | 43.0               | 2 694               | 1 910                   | 12 302            | 50                  | 9 970               |                     |
| Lafayette Parish  | 2 294                | 40.3                                | 191                                      | 2 060                | 4.5                | 7.6                     | 10.0            | 3.8                       | 21.3     | 9.0             | 43.8               | 2 328               | 1 635                   | 13 399            | X                   | 10 824              |                     |
| St. Martin Parish   | 364                  | 32.4                                | 52                                       | 115                  | 9.7                | 7.8                     | 15.7            | 4.4                       | 9.3      | 23.5            | 29.6               | 366                 | 275                     | 8 116             | X                   | 6 786               |                     |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 1 889                | 22.9                                | 271                                      | 1 433                | 26.7               | 4.9                     | 9.0             | 3.2                       | 16.1     | 12.0            | 27.9               | 1 820               | 1 537                   | 10 679            | 162                 | 9 142               |                     |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  | 1 889                | 22.9                                | 271                                      | 1 433                | 26.7               | 4.9                     | 9.0             | 3.2                       | 16.1     | 12.0            | 27.9               | 1 820               | 1 537                   | 10 679            | 162                 | 9 142               |                     |
| MONROE, LA MSA†   | 1 325                | 29.8                                | 213                                      | 1 000                | 18.7               | 8.4                     | 11.9            | 7.4                       | 20.6     | 15.2            | 17.8               | 1 235               | 1 021                   | 9 300             | 235                 | 7 305               |                     |
| (Ouachita Parish)   | 1 325                | 29.8                                | 213                                      | 1 000                | 18.7               | 8.4                     | 11.9            | 7.4                       | 20.6     | 15.2            | 17.8               | 1 235               | 1 021                   | 9 300             | 235                 | 7 305               |                     |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 15 402               | 26.9                                | 1 997                                    | 11 780               | 12.2               | 7.8                     | 10.0            | 6.3                       | 22.8     | 14.0            | 27.0               | 14 861              | 12 135                  | 11 706            | 83                  | 9 626               |                     |
| Jefferson Parish  | 5 906                | 26.0                                | 621                                      | 3 438                | 11.1               | 11.2                    | 14.4            | 5.5                       | 20.4     | 10.3            | 27.1               | 5 720               | 4 686                   | 12 449            | X                   | 10 257              |                     |
| Orleans Parish  | 6 334                | 24.0                                | 1 033                                    | 6 823                | 8.2                | 6.7                     | 7.8             | 7.5                       | 26.3     | 16.1            | 27.4               | 6 160               | 5 107                   | 11 271            | X                   | 9 166               |                     |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 718                  | 24.2                                | 100                                      | 297                  | 37.9               | 1.9                     | 10.3            | 2.0                       | 12.6     | 13.3            | 22.0               | 700                 | 578                     | 10 772            | X                   | 8 985               |                     |
| St. Charles Parish  | 502                  | 32.5                                | 52                                       | 563                  | 43.3               | 3.7                     | 3.3             | 9                         | 6.3      | 6.4             | 36.0               | 473                 | 379                     | 11 982            | X                   | 10 127              |                     |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 392                  | 40.5                                | 38                                       | 219                  | 49.9               | 9.1                     | 5.9             | 2.0                       | 10.4     | 9.9             | 12.9               | 364                 | 279                     | 10 119            | X                   | 8 653               |                     |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 1 550                | 40.2                                | 153                                      | 439                  | 7.6                | 4.8                     | 19.5            | 5.1                       | 20.9     | 23.0            | 19.1               | 1 444               | 1 105                   | 11 744            | X                   | 9 823               |                     |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 3 859                | 30.0                                | 555                                      | 2 877                | 17.3               | 7.0                     | 10.0            | 5.3                       | 18.9     | 18.4            | 23.2               | 3 687               | 2 968                   | 10 942            | 141                 | 8 888               |                     |
| Bossier Parish  | 841                  | 35.1                                | 131                                      | 495                  | 7.7                | 5.7                     | 9.2             | 3.7                       | 11.1     | 44.7            | 17.9               | 812                 | 623                     | 9 639             | X                   | 7 684               |                     |
| Caddo Parish  | 3 018                | 28.7                                | 425                                      | 2 382                | 19.2               | 7.2                     | 10.1            | 5.6                       | 20.5     | 13.0            | 24.3               | 2 876               | 2 345                   | 11 370            | X                   | 9 273               |                     |
| MAINE   | 11 298               | 29.4                                | 2 062                                    | 7 797                | 28.8               | 5.1                     | 10.9            | 4.5                       | 18.6     | 19.2            | 12.8               | 10 543              | 8 731                   | 9 861             | X                   | 7 751               |                     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 4 931                | 29.9                                | 825                                      | 3 633                | 23.6               | 7.4                     | 11.9            | 7.0                       | 21.3     | 14.8            | 13.9               | 4 579               | 3 794                   | 10 748            | X                   | 8 375               |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 6 367                | 29.0                                | 1 237                                    | 4 164                | 33.3               | 3.1                     | 10.1            | 2.4                       | 16.3     | 23.0            | 11.8               | 5 964               | 4 937                   | 9 268             | X                   | 7 332               |                     |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 1 323                | 27.6                                | 239                                      | 989                  | 30.7               | 5.1                     | 10.9            | 3.1                       | 18.6     | 17.8            | 14.0               | 1 224               | 1 037                   | 9 638             | 223                 | 7 567               |                     |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 968                  | 25.9                                | 174                                      | 605                  | 32.6               | 6.7                     | 12.1            | 4.9                       | 22.3     | 9.7             | 11.7               | 903                 | 769                     | 9 736             | 216                 | 7 707               |                     |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 2 639                | 32.8                                | 412                                      | 2 039                | 17.5               | 8.8                     | 12.3            | 9.5                       | 22.3     | 14.9            | 14.6               | 2 452               | 1 988                   | 11 888            | 72                  | 9 196               |                     |
| MARYLAND  | 56 159               | 28.2                                | 7 716                                    | 35 407               | 14.0               | 6.3                     | 11.0            | 5.6                       | 23.3     | 25.6            | 14.1               | 52 359              | 43 798                  | 13 047            | X                   | 10 365              |                     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 53 193               | 28.2                                | 7 180                                    | 33 716               | 13.9               | 6.3                     | 10.9            | D                         | 23.6     | 25.8            | D                  | 49 540              | 41 483                  | 13 290            | X                   | 10 563              |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 2 966                | 28.1                                | 535                                      | 1 691                | 16.4               | 5.3                     | 13.0            | D                         | 18.1     | 22.1            | D                  | 2 819               | 2 315                   | 9 823             | X                   | 7 762               |                     |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 27 353               | 25.6                                | 4 008                                    | 19 800               | 18.2               | 6.8                     | 9.6             | 6.5                       | 20.5     | 24.0            | 14.4               | 25 654              | 21 780                  | 12 254            | 53                  | 9 887               |                     |
| Anne Arundel  | 4 862                | 29.7                                | 605                                      | 3 152                | 20.9               | 2.8                     | 9.1             | 2.2                       | 13.1     | 42.9            | 9.0                | 4 565               | 3 749                   | 12 696            | X                   | 10 072              |                     |
| Baltimore   | 9 319                | 24.5                                | 1 123                                    | 5 434                | 24.0               | 6.9                     | 11.0            | 4.7                       | 18.3     | 23.1            | 12.1               | 8 771               | 7 483                   | 14 099            | X                   | 11 381              |                     |
| Carroll   | 1 231                | 34.2                                | 145                                      | 456                  | 28.5               | 7.9                     | 11.2            | 2.4                       | 13.4     | 18.4            | 18.3               | 1 136               | 917                     | 11 832            | X                   | 9 430               |                     |
| Harford   | 1 812                | 28.0                                | 225                                      | 791                  | 10.1               | 2.3                     | 9.2             | 2.0                       | 13.1     | 51.8            | 11.3               | 1 694               | 1 416                   | 12 029            | X                   | 9 662               |                     |
| Howard  | 2 037                | 36.8                                | 124                                      | 1 102                | 10.7               | 11.5                    | 10.6            | 4.7                       | 26.4     | 13.2            | 22.9               | 1 877               | 1 489                   | 15 622            | X                   | 12 452              |                     |
| Queen Anne's  | 286                  | 26.4                                | 38                                       | 75                   | 15.2               | 7.4                     | 14.7            | 1.8                       | 13.5     | 21.0            | 26.4               | 269                 | 226                     | 10 585            | X                   | 8 790               |                     |
| Baltimore city  | 7 806                | 20.1                                | 1 748                                    | 8 789                | 14.8               | 7.9                     | 8.7             | 10.1                      | 24.8     | 17.0            | 16.8               | 7 342               | 6 500                   | 10 057            | X                   | 8 289               |                     |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 928                  | 18.6                                | 223                                      | 611                  | 31.9               | 2.7                     | 9.8             | 2.5                       | 16.8     | 15.2            | 21.1               | 902                 | 782                     | 8 757             | 263                 | 7 245               |                     |
| Allegany, MD  | 711                  | 18.1                                | 177                                      | 495                  | 30.8               | 2.9                     | 10.7            | 2.6                       | 18.7     | 14.5            | 19.7               | 694                 | 602                     | 9 102             | X                   | 7 468               |                     |
| Mineral, WV   | 216                  | 20.4                                | 46                                       | 116                  | 36.1               | 1.8                     | 6.1             | 2.1                       | 9.1      | 18.0            | 26.8               | 208                 | 180                     | 7 787             | X                   | 6 584               |                     |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 1 106                | 17.4                                | 206                                      | 693                  | 22.7               | 5.9                     | 11.3            | 2.6                       | 16.8     | 20.2            | 20.4               | 1 098               | 943                     | 9 832             | 212                 | 8 317               |                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |                      |                                     |  |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                         |                   |                     |                     |                     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA (see data under DC)                         |                      |                                     |  |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                         |                   |                     |                     |                     |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |                      |                                     |  |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                         |                   |                     |                     |                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm, agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining, construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |              |                   |         |              |                   |         |              | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|---|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|   | 1984                       |                                     |              |                   | 1983    |              |                   | 1980    |              | 1982                                    |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |
|   | Total                      | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment |                   | Total   | Unemployment |                   | Total   | Unemployment |   | Total   | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup> | Ser-<br>vices |
|   |                            |                                     | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> |         | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> |         | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |
| (1,000)   |                            | (1,000)                             |              | (1,000)           | (1,000) |              | (1,000)           | (1,000) |              | (1,000)                                 |         | (1,000)                             | (1,000)            | (1,000)         | (1,000)                   |               |
|   | 185                        | 186                                 | 187          | 188               | 189     | 190          | 191               | 192     | 193          | 194                                     | 195     | 196                                 | 197                | 198             | 199                       | 200           |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 462                        | 1.1                                 | 39.7         | 8.6               | 457     | 49.1         | 10.7              | 464     | 36.5         | 7.9                                     | 327.7   | -5.5                                | 96.9               | 67.2            | 22.9                      | 77.4          |
| Bullitt, KY   | 21                         | Z                                   | 1.7          | 8.0               | 21      | 2.3          | 11.0              | 21      | 1.5          | 7.3                                     | 3.2     | 14.6                                | 1.2                | .9              | .1                        | .4            |
| Jefferson, KY   | 332                        | .7                                  | 28.7         | 8.7               | 329     | 36.3         | 11.0              | 335     | 26.3         | 7.8                                     | 276.5   | -6.8                                | 81.8               | 54.0            | 20.5                      | 68.4          |
| Oldham, KY  | 12                         | 1.3                                 | .7           | 5.6               | 12      | .9           | 7.5               | 12      | .8           | 6.4                                     | 3.8     | 35.0                                | .7                 | .9              | .2                        | 1.0           |
| Shelby, KY  | 11                         | 1.8                                 | .7           | 6.0               | 11      | .8           | 7.5               | 12      | .6           | 5.5                                     | 5.1     | 3.8                                 | 1.4                | 1.2             | .3                        | 1.0           |
| Clark, IN   | 43                         | 3.5                                 | 4.3          | 10.0              | 41      | 4.5          | 10.8              | 42      | 3.7          | 8.7                                     | 23.7    | -2.1                                | 6.9                | 6.0             | .8                        | 3.9           |
| Floyd, IN   | 30                         | 2.3                                 | 2.5          | 8.5               | 29      | 3.0          | 10.3              | 29      | 2.3          | 8.0                                     | 12.0    | 2.7                                 | 3.9                | 3.3             | .7                        | 2.1           |
| Harrison, IN  | 13                         | 2.2                                 | 1.1          | 8.1               | 13      | 1.3          | 10.0              | 12      | 1.2          | 10.6                                    | 3.4     | -5.8                                | 1.0                | .9              | .2                        | .5            |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 46                         | 2.7                                 | 4.3          | 9.3               | 45      | 4.4          | 9.8               | 43      | 3.1          | 7.2                                     | 26.4    | -2.9                                | 6.7                | 6.4             | 1.3                       | 6.0           |
| LOUISIANA   | 1 940                      | 1.4                                 | 194.0        | 10.0              | 1 913   | 225.0        | 11.8              | 1 789   | 121.0        | 6.7                                     | 1 331.6 | 5.2                                 | 214.1              | 279.4           | 80.1                      | 288.9         |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 386                      | 1.6                                 | 126.9        | 9.2               | 1 364   | 145.5        | 10.7              | 1 267   | 77.4         | 6.1                                     | 1 016.2 | 5.2                                 | 150.8              | 220.6           | 66.3                      | 243.6         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 554                        | .9                                  | 67.1         | 12.1              | 549     | 79.5         | 14.5              | 522     | 43.6         | 8.4                                     | 315.4   | 5.2                                 | 63.2               | 58.9            | 13.8                      | 45.4          |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 62                         | 2.3                                 | 5.0          | 8.0               | 61      | 5.6          | 9.2               | 50      | 4.3          | 8.6                                     | 30.3    | -4.1                                | 3.7                | 8.3             | 2.3                       | 8.8           |
| (Rapides Parish)  |                            |                                     |              |                   |         |              |                   |         |              |   |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 250                        | 3.7                                 | 21.2         | 8.5               | 241     | 23.4         | 9.7               | 223     | 13.6         | 6.1                                     | 164.2   | 6.0                                 | 26.1               | 35.8            | NA                        | 38.2          |
| Ascension Parish  | 27                         | 3.2                                 | 3.5          | 13.2              | 26      | 3.8          | 14.7              | 23      | 1.8          | 7.7                                     | 13.5    | -4.3                                | 5.8                | 2.4             | .5                        | 1.4           |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 182                        | 3.8                                 | 13.0         | 7.2               | 175     | 14.5         | 8.3               | 164     | 9.2          | 5.6                                     | 140.0   | 5.9                                 | 18.9               | 31.0            | 11.3                      | 35.1          |
| Livingston Parish   | 32                         | 3.3                                 | 3.7          | 11.5              | 31      | 4.0          | 13.0              | 27      | 2.2          | 8.1                                     | 5.3     | 11.0                                | .7                 | 1.7             | .3                        | 1.1           |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 10                         | 3.4                                 | .9           | 9.2               | 9       | 1.0          | 10.7              | 9       | .5           | 5.6                                     | 5.5     | 39.9                                | 8                  | .6              | (*)                       | .6            |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 85                         | -1.5                                | 8.8          | 10.3              | 86      | 11.5         | 13.3              | 82      | 3.5          | 4.2                                     | 57.9    | 6.2                                 | 7.5                | 13.9            | 2.5                       | 8.9           |
| Lafourche Parish  | 39                         | Z                                   | 4.1          | 10.3              | 40      | 4.8          | 12.0              | 38      | 1.7          | 4.5                                     | 21.5    | 12.6                                | 3.2                | 4.5             | 1.0                       | 2.8           |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 45                         | -2.7                                | 4.7          | 10.3              | 47      | 6.7          | 14.4              | 45      | 1.8          | 4.0                                     | 36.4    | 2.7                                 | 4.3                | 9.4             | 1.5                       | 6.0           |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 112                        | .3                                  | 9.1          | 8.1               | 112     | 10.9         | 9.7               | 99      | 4.3          | 4.3                                     | 94.4    | 26.9                                | 7.8                | 20.7            | 4.1                       | 21.1          |
| Lafayette Parish  | 88                         | .1                                  | 6.6          | 7.5               | 88      | 8.1          | 9.3               | 82      | 3.2          | 3.9                                     | 87.7    | 28.1                                | 5.3                | 19.0            | 3.8                       | 20.5          |
| St. Martin Parish   | 24                         | 1.0                                 | 2.5          | 10.5              | 24      | 2.7          | 11.4              | 17      | 1.1          | 6.8                                     | 6.7     | 12.7                                | 2.5                | 1.6             | .2                        | .6            |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 77                         | -2.3                                | 10.7         | 13.9              | 79      | 11.5         | 14.5              | 78      | 5.3          | 6.8                                     | 53.5    | -9                                  | 11.5               | 12.1            | 3.0                       | 12.0          |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  |                            |                                     |              |                   |         |              |                   |         |              |   |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |
| MONROE, LA MSA†   | 63                         | 1.7                                 | 5.8          | 9.3               | 62      | 6.7          | 10.9              | 57      | 5.2          | 9.2                                     | 43.0    | .2                                  | 7.8                | 9.7             | 4.7                       | 9.7           |
| (Ouachita Parish)   |                            |                                     |              |                   |         |              |                   |         |              |   |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 576                        | 1.6                                 | 54.0         | 9.4               | 567     | 59.9         | 10.6              | 538     | 31.9         | 5.9                                     | 454.3   | 3.1                                 | 60.5               | 96.1            | 50.3                      | 117.0         |
| Jefferson Parish  | 207                        | 1.0                                 | 18.5         | 8.9               | 205     | 21.8         | 10.6              | 190     | 10.0         | 5.2                                     | 169.6   | 8.9                                 | 19.1               | 41.7            | 9.3                       | 36.2          |
| Orleans Parish  | 249                        | 2.1                                 | 22.5         | 9.0               | 244     | 23.8         | 9.8               | 236     | 14.5         | 6.1                                     | 226.2   | -4.6                                | 25.0               | 41.7            | 18.9                      | 70.5          |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 30                         | .1                                  | 3.7          | 12.2              | 30      | 4.4          | 14.6              | 28      | 2.1          | 7.6                                     | 13.4    | 4.8                                 | 4.8                | 3.5             | .4                        | 2.4           |
| St. Charles Parish  | 18                         | 3.7                                 | 2.2          | 12.2              | 18      | 2.0          | 11.6              | 20      | 1.1          | 5.8                                     | 16.7    | 35.7                                | 6.1                | 1.1             | .4                        | 1.8           |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 17                         | 1.4                                 | 2.1          | 12.9              | 16      | 2.3          | 14.2              | 17      | 1.1          | 6.5                                     | 9.0     | 55.5                                | 3.1                | 1.5             | (*)                       | .9            |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 54                         | 1.6                                 | 5.0          | 9.2               | 54      | 5.6          | 10.4              | 47      | 3.1          | 6.6                                     | 19.5    | 13.1                                | 2.3                | 6.6             | 1.3                       | 5.1           |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 160                        | 2.9                                 | 12.4         | 7.7               | 156     | 16.1         | 10.4              | 141     | 9.3          | 6.6                                     | 118.5   | 5.3                                 | 25.9               | 24.0            | 7.4                       | 27.9          |
| Bossier Parish  | 40                         | 3.6                                 | 3.0          | 7.5               | 39      | 3.7          | 9.6               | 34      | 2.2          | 6.3                                     | 16.2    | 7.9                                 | 2.2                | 4.4             | .9                        | 3.6           |
| Caddo Parish  | 120                        | 2.7                                 | 9.3          | 7.8               | 117     | 12.4         | 10.6              | 107     | 7.2          | 6.7                                     | 102.3   | 4.9                                 | 23.6               | 19.5            | 6.5                       | 24.2          |
| MAINE   | 552                        | 2.8                                 | 34.0         | 6.1               | 537     | 48.0         | 9.0               | 507     | 39.0         | 7.8                                     | 323.3   | .4                                  | 110.2              | 68.4            | 18.0                      | 76.6          |
| Metropolitan areas  | 230                        | 4.0                                 | 11.9         | 5.2               | 221     | 17.2         | 7.8               | 214     | 15.0         | 7.0                                     | 162.4   | 1.6                                 | 45.6               | 35.5            | 11.5                      | 40.6          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 322                        | 2.0                                 | 22.1         | 6.9               | 316     | 30.8         | 9.8               | 293     | 24.0         | 8.2                                     | 160.9   | -7                                  | 64.6               | 32.9            | 6.5                       | 36.0          |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 70                         | 3.9                                 | 3.9          | 5.6               | 67      | 5.5          | 8.2               | 66      | 5.3          | 8.0                                     | 42.1    | -6                                  | 15.4               | 8.7             | 1.7                       | 9.6           |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 48                         | 1.7                                 | 3.6          | 7.4               | 47      | 4.7          | 10.0              | 48      | 3.9          | 8.2                                     | 33.6    | -1.7                                | 12.7               | 6.5             | 1.7                       | 8.0           |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 112                        | 5.1                                 | 4.4          | 3.9               | 107     | 7.0          | 6.5               | 100     | 5.8          | 5.8                                     | 86.7    | 4.1                                 | 17.5               | 20.3            | 8.1                       | 23.0          |
| MARYLAND  | 2 244                      | 1.9                                 | 121.0        | 5.4               | 2 203   | 152.0        | 6.9               | 2 154   | 140.0        | 6.5                                     | 1 270.7 | Z                                   | 241.1              | 298.6           | 98.4                      | 374.4         |
| Metropolitan areas  | 2 105                      | 1.9                                 | 110.0        | 5.2               | 2 065   | 138.3        | 6.7               | 2 022   | 125.9        | 6.2                                     | 1 194.9 | .1                                  | 221.2              | 280.2           | 94.6                      | 357.4         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 139                        | .6                                  | 11.0         | 7.9               | 138     | 13.7         | 9.9               | 132     | 14.1         | 10.7                                    | 75.8    | -8                                  | 19.9               | 18.4            | 3.9                       | 17.0          |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 1 096                      | .4                                  | 68.5         | 6.3               | 1 092   | 85.4         | 7.8               | 1 086   | 81.6         | 7.5                                     | 697.0   | -8                                  | 158.4              | 148.3           | 57.6                      | 199.9         |
| Anne Arundel  | 186                        | .5                                  | 8.9          | 4.8               | 185     | 11.5         | 6.2               | 179     | 9.5          | 5.3                                     | 86.8    | 9.1                                 | 18.1               | 25.0            | 4.3                       | 21.3          |
| Baltimore   | 325                        | .2                                  | 20.1         | 6.2               | 325     | 25.6         | 7.9               | 325     | 25.4         | 7.8                                     | 225.6   | 1.3                                 | 58.7               | 56.6            | 16.7                      | 58.2          |
| Carroll   | 49                         | .5                                  | 2.5          | 5.0               | 49      | 3.2          | 6.4               | 47      | 3.0          | 6.4                                     | 22.3    | -2.0                                | 8.3                | 4.8             | .9                        | 4.5           |
| Harford   | 74                         | .8                                  | 4.7          | 6.4               | 73      | 5.5          | 7.5               | 71      | 4.5          | 6.3                                     | 23.1    | 2.6                                 | 5.1                | 7.9             | 1.1                       | 5.4           |
| Howard  | 61                         | 1.4                                 | 2.1          | 3.4               | 60      | 2.4          | 4.1               | 56      | 2.1          | 3.8                                     | 50.3    | 15.6                                | 7.8                | 8.7             | 2.9                       | 17.9          |
| Queen Anne's  | 13                         | .5                                  | .8           | 6.0               | 13      | 1.0          | 7.5               | 10      | .8           | 8.0                                     | 3.5     | 13.2                                | .6                 | 1.0             | .1                        | .5            |
| Baltimore city  | 388                        | .2                                  | 29.6         | 7.6               | 387     | 36.2         | 9.3               | 397     | 36.3         | 9.2                                     | 285.5   | -7.4                                | 59.7               | 44.3            | 31.5                      | 92.2          |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 46                         | -5                                  | 5.0          | 11.0              | 46      | 6.1          | 13.3              | 46      | 4.6          | 10.1                                    | 23.7    | -10.2                               | 8.1                | 6.1             | 1.0                       | 4.7           |
| Allegany, MD  | 34                         | -7                                  | 3.5          | 10.3              | 34      | 4.4          | 12.7              | 35      | 3.8          | 10.8                                    | 20.4    | -9.2                                | 6.8                | 5.4             | .9                        | 4.1           |
| Mineral, WV   | 12                         | .1                                  | 1.5          | 13.0              | 12      | 1.7          | 15.1              | 11      | .9           | 8.0                                     | 3.3     | -16.2                               | 1.3                | .7              | .1                        | .6            |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 53                         | -1.3                                | 5.0          | 9.3               | 54      | 7.0          | 12.9              | 54      | 5.5          | 10.3                                    | 35.6    | -7.5                                | 12.8               | 7.4             | 1.3                       | 6.6           |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |                            |                                     |              |                   |         |              |                   |         |              |   |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA (see data under DC)                         |                            |                                     |              |                   |         |              |                   |         |              |   |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |                            |                                     |              |                   |         |              |                   |         |              |   |         |                                     |                    |                 |                           |               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>100-249 employees. <sup>5</sup>Excludes county showing employment range. <sup>6</sup>250-499 employees.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties         | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> - Con. |                                 |                         |                   | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                            |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                           |                                 | 1980                    |                   | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                            | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total   | Average<br>per<br>em-<br>ployee | Total<br>em-<br>ployees | Annual<br>payroll |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup> | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indi-<br>viduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | (Mil. dol.)                                       | (Dol.)                          | (1,000)                 | (Mil. dol.)       |   |                         | (Mil. dol.)                                 | (Dol.)                     |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| 201  | 202   | 203                             | 204                     | 205               | 206   | 207                     | 208   | 209                        | 210  | 211  | 212                      | 213              | 214                                       | 215               |                        |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA  | 5 135   | 15 672                          | 347                     | 4 654             | 11 841  | 287.3                   | 2 069                                       | 2 149                      | 1 233  | 259  | 285                      | 284              | 27 194                                    | 284               | 39.5                   |
| Bullitt, KY  | 41  | 12 818                          | 3                       | 30                | 43  | 9                       | 132   | 2 940                      | 31   | 67   | 1                        | 32               | 995                                       | 227               | 1.3                    |
| Jefferson, KY  | 4 427   | 16 013                          | 297                     | 4 082             | 8 512   | 228.0                   | 1 453                                       | 2 128                      | 939  | 58   | 242                      | 210              | 18 833                                    | 276               | 29.0                   |
| Oldham, KY   | 45  | 11 902                          | 3                       | 30                | 48  | 1.0                     | 24  | 805                        | 14   | 2  | 1                        | 9                | 637                                       | 223               | .8                     |
| Shelby, KY   | 59  | 11 461                          | 5                       | 45                | 67  | 1.4                     | 38  | 1 588                      | 28   | 4  | 2                        | 3                | 524                                       | 221               | .6                     |
| Clark, IN  | 378   | 15 931                          | 24                      | 308               | 2 924   | 50.5                    | 280   | 3 131                      | 105  | 126  | 31                       | 18               | 3 027                                     | 339               | 3.8                    |
| Floyd, IN  | 150   | 12 474                          | 12                      | 126               | 146   | 3.7                     | 102   | 1 611                      | 83   | 3  | 5                        | 10               | 2 372                                     | 380               | 3.2                    |
| Harrison, IN   | 36  | 10 580                          | 4                       | 34                | 101   | 1.9                     | 40  | 1 398                      | 33   | 2  | 3                        | 3                | 806                                       | 282               | .9                     |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)  | 383   | 14 538                          | 27                      | 350               | 280   | 7.3                     | 151   | 1 709                      | 107  | 17   | 10                       | 16               | 3 376                                     | 389               | 4.4                    |
| LOUISIANA  | 21 293  | 15 991                          | 1 266                   | 17 437            | 34 288  | 837.7                   | 10 840                                      | 2 429                      | 4 989  | 2 452  | 1 317                    | 1 957            | 147 481                                   | 337               | 190.6                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 16 223  | 15 964                          | 966                     | 13 259            | 25 855  | 657.2                   | 7 695                                       | 2 498                      | 3 183  | 2 193  | 903                      | 1 380            | 98 907                                    | 328               | 135.4                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 5 071   | 16 075                          | 300                     | 4 178             | 8 433   | 180.5                   | 3 146                                       | 2 277                      | 1 806  | 259  | 413                      | 577              | 48 574                                    | 355               | 55.2                   |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA   |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| (Rapides Parish)   | 382   | 12 616                          | 32                      | 337               | 2 521   | 61.0                    | 402   | 2 894                      | 180  | 73   | 114                      | 33               | 4 516                                     | 330               | 5.3                    |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†   | 2 741   | 16 690                          | 155                     | 2 262             | 1 888   | 50.5                    | 1 461                                       | 2 715                      | 457  | 203  | 68                       | 730              | 15 554                                    | 299               | 23.2                   |
| Ascension Parish   | 269   | 19 900                          | 14                      | 238               | 90  | 2.0                     | 67  | 1 169                      | 45   | 11   | 3                        | 7                | 1 748                                     | 331               | 2.4                    |
| East Baton Rouge Parish  | 2 328   | 16 633                          | 132                     | 1 923             | 1 603   | 44.1                    | 1 307                                       | 3 340                      | 342  | 190  | 59                       | 713              | 11 361                                    | 297               | 17.7                   |
| Livingston Parish  | 55  | 10 478                          | 5                       | 46                | 90  | 2.0                     | 62  | 899                        | 52   | 2  | 3                        | 7                | 1 715                                     | 266               | 2.2                    |
| West Baton Rouge Parish  | 89  | 16 217                          | 4                       | 55                | 105   | 2.4                     | 25  | 1 240                      | 18   | 1  | 2                        | 4                | 730                                       | 368               | .9                     |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA  | 861   | 14 882                          | 54                      | 772               | 417   | 10.2                    | 207   | 1 087                      | 152  | 13   | 13                       | 28               | 6 941                                     | 370               | 7.7                    |
| Lafourche Parish   | 289   | 13 485                          | 19                      | 249               | 142   | 3.5                     | 90  | 1 013                      | 71   | 4  | 5                        | 9                | 3 208                                     | 368               | 4.1                    |
| Terrebonne Parish  | 572   | 15 705                          | 35                      | 522               | 275   | 6.8                     | 117   | 1 151                      | 81   | 9  | 8                        | 19               | 3 733                                     | 372               | 3.7                    |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 1 514   | 16 034                          | 74                      | 1 028             | 841   | 22.2                    | 226   | 1 048                      | 159  | 5  | 28                       | 33               | 6 363                                     | 307               | 8.8                    |
| Lafayette Parish   | 1 440   | 16 425                          | 68                      | 967               | 776   | 20.8                    | 178   | 1 045                      | 121  | 4  | 26                       | 25               | 4 990                                     | 304               | 7.0                    |
| St. Martin Parish  | 73  | 10 933                          | 6                       | 60                | 65  | 1.4                     | 49  | 1 059                      | 37   | 2  | 2                        | 9                | 1 373                                     | 317               | 1.7                    |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†  |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| (Calcasieu Parish)   | 882   | 16 470                          | 54                      | 791               | 646   | 16.8                    | 325   | 1 856                      | 180  | 84   | 21                       | 37               | 6 163                                     | 354               | 8.0                    |
| MONROE, LA MSA†  |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| (Ouachita Parish)  | 639   | 14 864                          | 43                      | 550               | 523   | 13.5                    | 220   | 1 543                      | 159  | 7  | 17                       | 35               | 4 945                                     | 351               | 5.2                    |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA  | 7 425   | 16 342                          | 441                     | 6 082             | 14 882  | 384.7                   | 3 838                                       | 2 910                      | 1 434  | 1 588  | 435                      | 360              | 41 916                                    | 322               | 61.1                   |
| Jefferson Parish   | 2 766   | 16 306                          | 156                     | 2 166             | 1 514   | 40.1                    | 620   | 1 306                      | 373  | 130  | 53                       | 62               | 14 439                                    | 307               | 20.0                   |
| Orleans Parish   | 3 710   | 16 403                          | 237                     | 3 193             | 12 769  | 329.9                   | 2 740                                       | 4 901                      | 830  | 1 272  | 363                      | 259              | 20 090                                    | 356               | 32.2                   |
| St. Bernard Parish   | 215   | 16 068                          | 13                      | 205               | 137   | 3.2                     | 85  | 1 260                      | 65   | 12   | 3                        | 5                | 1 913                                     | 288               | 2.2                    |
| St. Charles Parish   | 342   | 20 460                          | 12                      | 255               | 144   | 3.4                     | 203   | 4 866                      | 33   | 161  | 4                        | 5                | 1 371                                     | 345               | 1.7                    |
| St. John the Baptist Parish  | 168   | 18 662                          | 6                       | 90                | 51  | 1.2                     | 32  | 807                        | 24   | 1  | 2                        | 5                | 878                                       | 244               | 1.2                    |
| St. Tammany Parish   | 224   | 11 521                          | 17                      | 173               | 267   | 6.9                     | 158   | 1 160                      | 110  | 12   | 11                       | 23               | 3 225                                     | 262               | 3.8                    |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA   | 1 780   | 15 012                          | 113                     | 1 438             | 4 137   | 98.2                    | 1 016                                       | 2 817                      | 462  | 221  | 206                      | 123              | 12 509                                    | 362               | 16.1                   |
| Bossier Parish   | 213   | 13 145                          | 15                      | 184               | 1 771   | 36.8                    | 424   | 4 768                      | 146  | 120  | 145                      | 12               | 3 397                                     | 391               | 4.0                    |
| Caddo Parish   | 1 567   | 15 307                          | 98                      | 1 254             | 2 366   | 61.4                    | 592   | 2 179                      | 316  | 102  | 61                       | 111              | 9 112                                     | 351               | 12.1                   |
| MAINE  | 4 320   | 13 362                          | 322                     | 3 692             | 18 295  | 435.2                   | 3 353                                       | 2 900                      | 1 730  | 577  | 409                      | 613              | 32 568                                    | 287               | 39.6                   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 212   | 13 617                          | 160                     | 1 868             | 3 691   | 85.1                    | 1 080                                       | 2 339                      | 682  | 51   | 186                      | 156              | 13 347                                    | 293               | 16.9                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 108   | 13 105                          | 162                     | 1 824             | 14 604  | 350.1                   | 2 273                                       | 3 274                      | 1 048  | 526  | 224                      | 456              | 19 221                                    | 282               | 22.6                   |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)   | 600   | 14 254                          | 42                      | 509               | 1 081   | 26.6                    | 307   | 2 219                      | 194  | 23   | 38                       | 51               | 4 028                                     | 293               | 5.2                    |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA  |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| (Androscoggin)   | 391   | 11 624                          | 34                      | 354               | 315   | 7.5                     | 187   | 1 874                      | 145  | 2  | 12                       | 29               | 2 652                                     | 266               | 3.2                    |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA   |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| (Cumberland)   | 1 221   | 14 081                          | 83                      | 1 006             | 2 295   | 50.9                    | 585   | 2 621                      | 343  | 27   | 136                      | 77               | 6 667                                     | 306               | 8.5                    |
| MARYLAND   | 19 887  | 15 651                          | 1 271                   | 16 990            | 154 832   | 3 876.6                 | 18 915                                      | 4 349                      | 6 464  | 5 592  | 4 523                    | 1 984            | 137 273                                   | 321               | 244.5                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 18 939  | 15 850                          | 1 194                   | 16 164            | 151 241   | 3 785.8                 | 17 459                                      | 4 318                      | 5 876  | 5 455  | 4 332                    | 1 750            | 128 570                                   | 324               | 232.3                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 948   | 12 507                          | 76                      | 826               | 3 591   | 90.9                    | 1 456                                       | 4 700                      | 588  | 137  | 191                      | 234              | 8 703                                     | 287               | 12.2                   |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 11 047  | 15 849                          | 702                     | 9 569             | 77 007  | 1 843.0                 | 9 188                                       | 4 093                      | 3 278  | 2 815  | 1 800                    | 1 278            | 72 649                                    | 328               | 124.2                  |
| Anne Arundel   | 1 371   | 15 804                          | 79                      | 1 041             | 32 750  | 735.2                   | 1 672                                       | 4 298                      | 495  | 429  | 484                      | 263              | 10 286                                    | 270               | 19.2                   |
| Baltimore  | 3 565   | 15 806                          | 223                     | 3 058             | 19 637  | 517.3                   | 1 973                                       | 2 932                      | 889  | 490  | 522                      | 71               | 17 469                                    | 265               | 35.1                   |
| Carroll  | 282   | 12 634                          | 23                      | 250               | 210   | 4.5                     | 156   | 1 491                      | 122  | 15   | 9                        | 10               | 2 277                                     | 226               | 3.3                    |
| Harford  | 268   | 11 590                          | 23                      | 229               | 10 108  | 234.8                   | 644   | 4 266                      | 187  | 90   | 351                      | 15               | 4 048                                     | 272               | 6.6                    |
| Howard   | 895   | 17 798                          | 44                      | 625               | 268   | 6.7                     | 358   | 2 641                      | 106  | 231  | 9                        | 12               | 4 046                                     | 319               | 6.8                    |
| Queen Anne's   | 34  | 9 895                           | 3                       | 27                | 54  | 1.1                     | 45  | 1 615                      | 36   | 1  | 2                        | 4                | 752                                       | 284               | 1.1                    |
| Baltimore city   | 4 631   | 16 222                          | 308                     | 4 338             | 13 980  | 343.4                   | 4 339                                       | 5 683                      | 1 444  | 1 558  | 423                      | 903              | 33 771                                    | 436               | 52.1                   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†   | 356   | 15 025                          | 26                      | 348               | 294   | 6.8                     | 270   | 2 588                      | 212  | 21   | 12                       | 24               | 3 405                                     | 318               | 4.5                    |
| Allegany, MD   | 308   | 15 102                          | 22                      | 297               | 220   | 5.2                     | 201   | 2 613                      | 165  | 4  | 11                       | 21               | 2 593                                     | 327               | 3.6                    |
| Mineral, WV  | 49  | 14 552                          | 4                       | 51                | 74  | 1.6                     | 69  | 2 519                      | 47   | 17   | 2                        | 3                | 812                                       | 294               | .9                     |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA†  |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| (Washington)   | 533   | 14 993                          | 38                      | 507               | 1 209   | 27.4                    | 274   | 2 450                      | 169  | 20   | 62                       | 23               | 3 134                                     | 280               | 4.9                    |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |   |                                 |                         |                   |   |                         |   |                            |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                   |             |                               |             |        |                            |                           |                         |                         |             |                        |                  |                  |         |                         |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|   | General revenue                      |                   |             |                               |             |        | Direct general expenditure |                           |                         |                         |             |                        |                  | Debt outstanding |         |                         |
|   | Total                                | Intergovernmental |             | Taxes                         |             |        | Total                      | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Per capita <sup>1</sup> | Percent of total for—   |             |                        |                  |                  | Total   | Per capita <sup>1</sup> |
|   |                                      | (Mil. dol.)       | Total       | Percent from State government | Total       | Total  |                            |                           |                         | Per capita <sup>1</sup> | Edu- cation | Health and hos- pitals | Pub- lic welfare | High- ways       |         |                         |
|   | (Mil. dol.)                          | (Mil. dol.)       | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)                   | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.) | (Mil. dol.)                | (Dol.)                    | (Dol.)                  | (Dol.)                  | (Dol.)      | (Dol.)                 | (Dol.)           | (Dol.)           | (Dol.)  | (Dol.)                  |
| 216   | 217                                  | 218               | 219         | 220                           | 221         | 222    | 223                        | 224                       | 225                     | 226                     | 227         | 228                    | 229              | 230              | 231     |                         |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 797.4                                | 337.0             | 77.8        | 293.7                         | 171.4       | 179    | 753.7                      | 33.4                      | 786                     | 43.1                    | 7.8         | 2.1                    | 2.3              | 9.8              | 1 225.1 | 1 278                   |
| Bullitt, KY   | 20.6                                 | 15.4              | 97.5        | 3.4                           | 2.5         | 58     | 19.5                       | 52.5                      | 444                     | 78.7                    | 1.1         | 1                      | 3.6              | 2.9              | 29.6    | 674                     |
| Jefferson, KY   | 573.7                                | 235.0             | 71.7        | 241.5                         | 121.7       | 178    | 537.7                      | 23.6                      | 789                     | 40.7                    | 2.1         | 1.5                    | 1.7              | 11.8             | 1 034.3 | 1 517                   |
| Oldham, KY  | 15.6                                 | 9.1               | 96.0        | 4.5                           | 3.7         | 129    | 13.6                       | 5.2                       | 475                     | 74.5                    | 1.0         | -                      | 3.5              | 4.9              | 24.5    | 857                     |
| Shelby, KY  | 12.0                                 | 8.3               | 83.6        | 2.6                           | 2.1         | 90     | 11.6                       | 88.6                      | 490                     | 62.0                    | 1.9         | 4                      | 4.7              | 3.6              | 19.0    | 802                     |
| Clark, IN   | 84.8                                 | 34.8              | 90.2        | 22.5                          | 22.3        | 250    | 77.1                       | 58.2                      | 864                     | 45.3                    | 26.3        | 5.7                    | 2.6              | 5.2              | 22.7    | 254                     |
| Floyd, IN   | 70.2                                 | 24.0              | 90.0        | 14.8                          | 14.7        | 235    | 74.8                       | 100.0                     | 1 198                   | 36.9                    | 30.3        | 3.8                    | 3.8              | 5.5              | 89.0    | 1 427                   |
| Harrison, IN  | 20.5                                 | 10.5              | 94.5        | 4.4                           | 4.4         | 154    | 19.4                       | 63.1                      | 678                     | 55.8                    | 19.4        | 1.0                    | 7.9              | 1.5              | 6.0     | 210                     |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 79.2                                 | 25.3              | 85.8        | 17.3                          | 10.1        | 117    | 87.8                       | 81.2                      | 1 012                   | 31.0                    | 39.8        | .6                     | 2.4              | 7.7              | 230.5   | 2 657                   |
| LOUISIANA   | 4 788.4                              | 2 049.7           | 81.7        | 1 511.5                       | 572.9       | 131    | 4 422.7                    | 87.5                      | 1 009                   | 44.8                    | 10.4        | 4                      | 6.5              | 7.8              | 5 398.9 | 1 232                   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 3 351.0                              | 1 346.2           | 77.2        | 1 152.6                       | 423.0       | 140    | 3 105.9                    | 90.0                      | 1 031                   | 42.1                    | 8.8         | 4                      | 5.7              | 8.6              | 4 341.0 | 1 441                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 437.4                              | 703.6             | 90.3        | 358.9                         | 149.8       | 109    | 1 316.9                    | 81.7                      | 962                     | 51.4                    | 14.3        | .3                     | 8.4              | 5.9              | 1 057.9 | 773                     |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 118.9                                | 66.5              | 76.1        | 34.6                          | 14.9        | 109    | 107.1                      | 78.7                      | 783                     | 52.8                    | 1.2         | 2                      | 5.7              | 8.5              | 133.3   | 974                     |
| (Repidis Parish)  |                                      |                   |             |                               |             |        |                            |                           |                         |                         |             |                        |                  |                  |         |                         |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 549.0                                | 230.8             | 80.2        | 193.0                         | 60.6        | 116    | 515.8                      | 81.8                      | 991                     | 44.3                    | 5.7         | 4                      | 4.5              | 8.6              | 787.8   | 1 514                   |
| Ascension Parish  | 64.8                                 | 25.9              | 79.5        | 23.0                          | 7.4         | 139    | 58.6                       | 72.1                      | 1 109                   | 46.6                    | 10.1        | .3                     | 6.5              | 6.2              | 90.1    | 1 705                   |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 410.4                                | 168.6             | 77.2        | 147.6                         | 44.6        | 116    | 389.5                      | 87.7                      | 1 017                   | 41.7                    | 4.9         | 5                      | 3.8              | 9.4              | 600.7   | 1 568                   |
| Livingston Parish   | 46.5                                 | 26.4              | 95.7        | 11.1                          | 3.8         | 60     | 43.8                       | 122.7                     | 679                     | 64.4                    | 9.1         | 2                      | 6.9              | 6.3              | 17.3    | 268                     |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 27.4                                 | 10.0              | 92.6        | 11.3                          | 4.8         | 241    | 23.7                       | 5.8                       | 1 198                   | 44.4                    | 1.3         | .1                     | 5.5              | 7.1              | 79.8    | 4 024                   |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 243.5                                | 90.4              | 91.3        | 80.2                          | 32.6        | 174    | 233.7                      | 147.6                     | 1 247                   | 38.8                    | 29.3        | 2                      | 3.7              | 5.3              | 261.7   | 1 396                   |
| Lafourche Parish  | 96.9                                 | 40.5              | 94.8        | 23.5                          | 13.5        | 155    | 90.8                       | 93.7                      | 1 042                   | 44.0                    | 23.2        | 1                      | 4.7              | 4.4              | 82.3    | 945                     |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 146.6                                | 49.9              | 88.5        | 56.7                          | 19.1        | 190    | 143.0                      | 200.6                     | 1 425                   | 35.4                    | 33.1        | 2                      | 3.1              | 5.8              | 179.4   | 1 788                   |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 196.9                                | 85.5              | 83.0        | 68.2                          | 18.9        | 91     | 206.2                      | 128.3                     | 995                     | 53.0                    | 1.4         | .3                     | 9.8              | 6.8              | 541.4   | 2 611                   |
| Lafayette Parish  | 160.1                                | 63.5              | 81.2        | 59.6                          | 14.5        | 88     | 166.9                      | 115.2                     | 1 018                   | 50.5                    | 5           | 4                      | 10.7             | 6.9              | 516.3   | 3 148                   |
| St. Martin Parish   | 36.8                                 | 22.0              | 88.2        | 8.7                           | 4.4         | 102    | 39.3                       | 131.6                     | 908                     | 63.6                    | 5.0         | 2                      | 6.3              | 6.2              | 25.1    | 580                     |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 213.9                                | 79.6              | 78.3        | 65.9                          | 32.1        | 184    | 205.1                      | 71.8                      | 1 176                   | 42.1                    | 6.7         | Z                      | 7.8              | 6.9              | 377.1   | 2 163                   |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  |                                      |                   |             |                               |             |        |                            |                           |                         |                         |             |                        |                  |                  |         |                         |
| MONROE, LA MSA†   | 129.0                                | 65.9              | 77.6        | 37.4                          | 18.5        | 131    | 110.9                      | 63.9                      | 786                     | 51.1                    | 3.3         | Z                      | 4.4              | 10.8             | 194.8   | 1 382                   |
| (Ouachita Parish)   |                                      |                   |             |                               |             |        |                            |                           |                         |                         |             |                        |                  |                  |         |                         |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 1 518.0                              | 546.0             | 73.9        | 555.5                         | 191.5       | 147    | 1 393.2                    | 86.0                      | 1 072                   | 37.4                    | 9.5         | .7                     | 4.8              | 9.5              | 1 656.7 | 1 275                   |
| Jefferson Parish  | 529.0                                | 139.6             | 82.9        | 209.1                         | 75.5        | 161    | 489.5                      | 81.8                      | 1 041                   | 37.8                    | 19.0        | Z                      | 6.1              | 9.4              | 605.3   | 1 287                   |
| Orleans Parish  | 732.9                                | 304.9             | 63.7        | 261.4                         | 83.8        | 148    | 657.9                      | 83.9                      | 1 165                   | 32.6                    | 1.0         | 1.3                    | 3.6              | 10.2             | 592.1   | 1 049                   |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 57.0                                 | 27.8              | 91.3        | 20.1                          | 8.0         | 120    | 51.5                       | 80.7                      | 776                     | 50.6                    | 2.7         | 6                      | 7.0              | 11.9             | 88.0    | 1 325                   |
| St. Charles Parish  | 67.4                                 | 21.6              | 86.0        | 28.1                          | 11.4        | 287    | 58.6                       | 103.9                     | 1 475                   | 50.1                    | 8.1         | 1                      | 5.2              | 7.3              | 149.6   | 3 766                   |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 28.4                                 | 12.4              | 95.6        | 10.7                          | 4.6         | 127    | 27.6                       | 84.8                      | 766                     | 64.9                    | 1.9         | 6                      | 3.6              | 5.8              | 69.4    | 1 928                   |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 103.2                                | 39.6              | 96.2        | 26.2                          | 8.2         | 67     | 108.1                      | 117.0                     | 880                     | 44.8                    | 23.6        | Z                      | 5.3              | 6.5              | 152.4   | 1 240                   |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 381.7                                | 181.3             | 73.4        | 117.8                         | 54.0        | 156    | 334.0                      | 96.5                      | 965                     | 47.1                    | 6.4         | 2                      | 9.3              | 8.8              | 388.1   | 1 122                   |
| Bossier Parish  | 100.4                                | 50.3              | 82.5        | 19.9                          | 7.2         | 82     | 88.2                       | 113.4                     | 1 016                   | 47.2                    | 18.8        | 8                      | 3.7              | 6.2              | 96.7    | 1 138                   |
| Caddo Parish  | 281.4                                | 131.0             | 69.9        | 97.9                          | 46.9        | 181    | 245.8                      | 91.1                      | 948                     | 47.1                    | 1.9         | Z                      | 11.3             | 9.8              | 289.4   | 1 116                   |
| MAINE   | 905.8                                | 351.2             | 75.8        | 424.9                         | 422.1       | 372    | 897.1                      | 45.0                      | 790                     | 50.4                    | 3.5         | 8                      | 8.0              | 7.4              | 710.3   | 625                     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 369.2                                | 136.5             | 70.1        | 180.0                         | 178.4       | 392    | 367.6                      | 41.1                      | 807                     | 45.3                    | 2.0         | 1.0                    | 7.3              | 9.0              | 371.7   | 816                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 536.6                                | 214.7             | 79.4        | 244.9                         | 243.7       | 358    | 529.4                      | 47.9                      | 778                     | 53.9                    | 4.6         | .6                     | 8.5              | 6.3              | 338.6   | 497                     |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 114.8                                | 44.2              | 77.3        | 50.7                          | 50.3        | 366    | 109.6                      | 46.8                      | 796                     | 48.1                    | 3.1         | 1.8                    | 7.7              | 8.2              | 111.8   | 812                     |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 68.7                                 | 30.3              | 67.4        | 30.5                          | 30.2        | 303    | 68.1                       | 46.5                      | 683                     | 47.9                    | .2          | .8                     | 9.7              | 10.8             | 59.1    | 593                     |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 185.7                                | 62.1              | 66.2        | 98.9                          | 97.9        | 449    | 190.0                      | 36.3                      | 871                     | 42.8                    | 1.9         | .7                     | 6.2              | 8.9              | 200.8   | 921                     |
| MARYLAND  | 5 198.2                              | 2 086.8           | 80.3        | 2 168.6                       | 1 319.2     | 309    | 4 935.3                    | 28.4                      | 1 155                   | 45.2                    | 4.7         | 2                      | 8.5              | 8.4              | 5 162.7 | 1 208                   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 4 934.4                              | 1 969.4           | 80.0        | 2 057.0                       | 1 244.4     | 314    | 4 684.5                    | 28.9                      | 1 180                   | 44.5                    | 4.9         | 2                      | 8.5              | 8.5              | 5 051.8 | 1 273                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 263.8                                | 117.4             | 84.1        | 111.5                         | 74.8        | 247    | 250.8                      | 20.1                      | 828                     | 58.5                    | 2           | -                      | 8.5              | 6.0              | 110.8   | 366                     |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 2 801.0                              | 1 330.6           | 79.8        | 1 070.4                       | 629.5       | 284    | 2 635.8                    | 24.7                      | 1 189                   | 40.9                    | 4.3         | 2                      | 12.4             | 9.5              | 2 453.6 | 1 106                   |
| Anne Arundel  | 363.9                                | 124.5             | 85.0        | 178.4                         | 94.9        | 249    | 342.8                      | 29.4                      | 898                     | 53.9                    | -           | -                      | 5.5              | 10.2             | 591.1   | 1 549                   |
| Baltimore   | 642.0                                | 187.3             | 77.9        | 344.1                         | 188.9       | 286    | 617.0                      | 38.5                      | 936                     | 53.0                    | 1.7         | 2                      | 6.6              | 9.6              | 463.8   | 703                     |
| Cerroll   | 77.3                                 | 30.1              | 87.1        | 36.6                          | 21.5        | 214    | 74.1                       | 48.3                      | 734                     | 56.5                    | 2           | -                      | 14.7             | 3.3              | 31.2    | 309                     |
| Herford   | 131.1                                | 57.0              | 83.9        | 57.0                          | 34.9        | 234    | 130.0                      | 32.8                      | 874                     | 63.8                    | Z           | -                      | 8.3              | 4.8              | 77.6    | 522                     |
| Howard  | 145.7                                | 48.0              | 81.1        | 79.6                          | 48.1        | 379    | 134.3                      | 61.2                      | 1 060                   | 60.6                    | -           | -                      | 4.8              | 6.6              | 136.3   | 1 076                   |
| Queen Anne's  | 22.9                                 | 11.3              | 92.2        | 8.7                           | 5.7         | 215    | 22.7                       | 40.9                      | 856                     | 73.3                    | -           | -                      | 9.6              | 2.6              | 8.1     | 305                     |
| Baltimore city  | 1 418.0                              | 872.4             | 78.7        | 365.9                         | 235.6       | 304    | 1 315.0                    | 13.8                      | 1 699                   | 26.2                    | 7.8         | .3                     | 18.1             | 10.5             | 1 145.6 | 1 480                   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 86.7                                 | 44.1              | 87.6        | 27.9                          | 18.6        | 174    | 83.6                       | 18.5                      | 782                     | 67.7                    | 2.9         | Z                      | 4.6              | 5.3              | 53.8    | 503                     |
| Allegany, MD  | 69.6                                 | 32.5              | 85.2        | 24.2                          | 15.3        | 192    | 67.4                       | 13.4                      | 850                     | 64.7                    | 2.8         | -                      | 5.3              | 5.9              | 47.8    | 602                     |
| Mineral, WV   | 17.1                                 | 11.6              | 94.2        | 3.7                           | 3.3         | 121    | 16.2                       | 45.8                      | 586                     | 80.5                    | 3.4         | .2                     | 1.5              | 2.9              | 6.0     | 217                     |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 99.5                                 | 48.2              | 66.1        | 37.4                          | 22.8        | 204    | 102.1                      | 48.6                      | 914                     | 53.0                    | Z           | -                      | 11.0             | 6.0              | 67.4    | 603                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see date under PA) |                                      |                   |             |                               |             |        |                            |                           |                         |                         |             |                        |                  |                  |         |                         |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |                                      |                   |             |                               |             |        |                            |                           |                         |                         |             |                        |                  |                  |         |                         |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see date under DC)                          |                                      |                   |             |                               |             |        |                            |                           |                         |                         |             |                        |                  |                  |         |                         |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties        | Manufactures, 1982 |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
|   | Establishments     |                                    | All employees  |                           |                            | Production workers |                   |                   |                                      | Value added by manufacture |                             | Value of shipments | New capital expenditures |
|   | Total              | Percent with 100 or more employees | Number (1,000) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number (1,000)     | Work-hours (Mil.) | Wages             |                                      | Total (Mil. dol.)          | Average per employee (Dol.) |                    |                          |
|   |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                            |                             |                    |                          |
|   | 232                | 233                                | 234            | 235                       | 236                        | 237                | 238               | 239               | 240                                  | 241                        | 242                         | 243                | 244                      |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 1 168              | 14.0                               | 91.9           | D                         | 1 959.6                    | 61.7               | 112.7             | 1 183.0           | 19 173                               | 5 351.1                    | 58 227                      | 12 360.3           | 313.1                    |
| Bullitt, KY   | 16                 | 25.0                               | 1.3            | D                         | 21.5                       | .9                 | 1.7               | 15.0              | 16 667                               | 85.7                       | 65 923                      | 173.0              | 5.2                      |
| Jefferson, KY   | 884                | 15.0                               | 77.1           | -18.0                     | 1 698.1                    | 50.6               | 92.0              | 1 012.2           | 20 004                               | 4 512.6                    | 58 529                      | 10 723.3           | 275.5                    |
| Oldham, KY  | 28                 | 7.1                                | .7             | D                         | 12.0                       | .5                 | 1.0               | 7.2               | 14 400                               | 16.3                       | 23 286                      | 73.7               | 3.6                      |
| Shelby, KY  | 32                 | 15.6                               | 1.5            | 7.1                       | 22.7                       | 1.2                | 2.2               | 14.4              | 12 000                               | 49.0                       | 32 667                      | 123.8              | 3.2                      |
| Clark, IN   | 92                 | 9.8                                | 6.6            | -10.8                     | 131.4                      | 4.7                | 8.8               | 34.2              | 17 915                               | 511.7                      | 77 530                      | 891.0              | 14.5                     |
| Floyd, IN   | 92                 | 8.7                                | 3.7            | -7.5                      | 60.7                       | 2.9                | 5.4               | 39.9              | 13 759                               | 153.2                      | 41 405                      | 322.5              | 9.5                      |
| Harrison, IN  | 24                 | 12.5                               | 1.0            | -28.6                     | 13.2                       | .9                 | 1.6               | 10.1              | 11 222                               | 22.6                       | 22 600                      | 53.0               | 1.6                      |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 92                 | 21.7                               | 6.6            | -7.0                      | 136.7                      | 4.9                | 9.1               | 90.1              | 18 388                               | 443.2                      | 67 152                      | 1 051.0            | 40.4                     |
| LOUISIANA   | 4 107              | 10.0                               | 202.0          | 3.7                       | 4 304.2                    | 142.4              | 281.1             | 2 730.6           | 19 176                               | 11 754.6                   | 58 191                      | 57 058.1           | 2 561.9                  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 2 689              | 9.8                                | 141.9          | D                         | 3 183.6                    | 95.9               | 189.7             | 1 953.0           | 20 365                               | 8 992.2                    | 63 370                      | 43 058.0           | 1 749.1                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 418              | 10.4                               | 60.1           | D                         | 1 120.6                    | 46.5               | 91.4              | 777.6             | 16 723                               | 2 762.4                    | 45 963                      | 14 000.1           | 812.8                    |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 115                | 9.6                                | 3.7            | -14.0                     | 67.4                       | 2.3                | 4.2               | 36.2              | 15 739                               | 214.8                      | 58 054                      | 458.4              | 7.7                      |
| (Rapides Parish)  | 115                | 9.6                                | 3.7            | -14.0                     | 67.4                       | 2.3                | 4.2               | 36.2              | 15 739                               | 214.8                      | 58 054                      | 458.4              | 7.7                      |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 425                | 9.6                                | 25.5           | D                         | 700.2                      | 15.0               | 31.0              | 365.7             | 24 380                               | 2 267.6                    | 88 925                      | 12 336.3           | 511.9                    |
| Ascension Parish  | 57                 | 21.1                               | 5.7            | 16.3                      | 166.4                      | 3.6                | 7.8               | 94.7              | 26 306                               | 559.8                      | 98 211                      | 2 412.6            | 277.2                    |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 306                | 8.8                                | 18.3           | 2.8                       | 505.6                      | 10.3               | 20.8              | 249.5             | 24 223                               | 1 594.1                    | 87 109                      | 9 137.7            | 222.9                    |
| Livingston Parish   | 39                 | -                                  | .6             | D                         | 9.2                        | .4                 | .7                | 5.9               | 14 750                               | 20.7                       | 34 500                      | 50.4               | 1.7                      |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 23                 | 8.7                                | .9             | 80.0                      | 19.1                       | .7                 | 1.6               | 15.6              | 22 286                               | 93.0                       | 103 333                     | 735.6              | 10.1                     |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 197                | 11.2                               | 7.4            | 23.3                      | 139.3                      | 5.6                | 11.6              | 97.7              | 17 446                               | 304.6                      | 41 162                      | 695.9              | 34.9                     |
| Lafourche Parish  | 76                 | 13.2                               | 3.1            | 14.8                      | 56.7                       | 2.2                | 4.4               | 36.9              | 16 773                               | 121.9                      | 39 323                      | 334.4              | 12.8                     |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 121                | 9.9                                | 4.3            | 30.3                      | 82.6                       | 3.4                | 7.2               | 60.8              | 17 882                               | 182.7                      | 42 488                      | 361.5              | 22.1                     |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 250                | 4.4                                | 7.8            | 32.2                      | 122.4                      | 5.7                | 10.5              | 75.4              | 13 228                               | 347.9                      | 44 603                      | 644.1              | 46.7                     |
| Lafayette Parish  | 214                | 4.7                                | 5.3            | 51.4                      | 95.6                       | 3.4                | 6.8               | 52.6              | 15 471                               | 223.4                      | 42 151                      | 450.7              | 40.4                     |
| St. Martin Parish   | 36                 | 2.8                                | 2.5            | 4.2                       | 26.8                       | 2.3                | 3.7               | 22.8              | 9 913                                | 124.5                      | 49 800                      | 193.4              | 6.3                      |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 141                | 11.3                               | 10.8           | -                         | 313.7                      | 7.3                | 14.1              | 199.2             | 27 288                               | 777.1                      | 71 954                      | 6 967.6            | 432.7                    |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  | 141                | 11.3                               | 10.8           | -                         | 313.7                      | 7.3                | 14.1              | 199.2             | 27 288                               | 777.1                      | 71 954                      | 6 967.6            | 432.7                    |
| MONROE, LA MSA†   | 178                | 11.2                               | 7.4            | -3.9                      | 151.6                      | 4.8                | 9.4               | 91.9              | 19 146                               | 305.9                      | 41 338                      | 877.8              | 19.0                     |
| (Ouachita Parish)   | 178                | 11.2                               | 7.4            | -3.9                      | 151.6                      | 4.8                | 9.4               | 91.9              | 19 146                               | 305.9                      | 41 338                      | 877.8              | 19.0                     |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 1 030              | 10.6                               | 55.1           | 2.2                       | 1 225.8                    | 37.3               | 76.1              | 776.1             | 20 807                               | 3 785.6                    | 68 704                      | 17 998.3           | 513.4                    |
| Jefferson Parish  | 402                | 7.5                                | 18.1           | -3.7                      | 377.7                      | 13.0               | 28.6              | 274.6             | 21 123                               | 927.7                      | 51 254                      | 1 943.4            | 98.5                     |
| Orleans Parish  | 462                | 11.3                               | 22.0           | 2.8                       | 429.3                      | 13.9               | 26.9              | 240.8             | 17 324                               | 1 005.6                    | 45 709                      | 2 155.7            | 55.3                     |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 47                 | 17.0                               | 4.5            | -4.3                      | 121.1                      | 3.3                | 6.2               | 84.0              | 25 455                               | 263.3                      | 58 511                      | 2 884.9            | 175.5                    |
| St. Charles Parish  | 27                 | 33.3                               | 5.9            | 31.1                      | 187.2                      | 3.8                | 8.0               | 104.5             | 27 500                               | 1 091.8                    | 185 051                     | 7 744.9            | 134.7                    |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 27                 | 18.5                               | 2.9            | 11.5                      | 83.2                       | 2.0                | 3.9               | 53.7              | 26 850                               | 439.3                      | 151 483                     | 3 129.4            | 43.9                     |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 65                 | 7.7                                | 1.7            | -10.5                     | 27.3                       | 1.3                | 2.5               | 18.5              | 14 231                               | 57.9                       | 34 059                      | 140.0              | 5.5                      |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 353                | 9.3                                | 24.2           | -1.6                      | 463.1                      | 17.9               | 32.9              | 310.8             | 17 363                               | 988.7                      | 40 855                      | 3 079.6            | 182.8                    |
| Bossier Parish  | 81                 | 8.6                                | 2.0            | -16.7                     | 30.3                       | 1.6                | 2.9               | 21.5              | 13 438                               | 82.2                       | 41 100                      | 306.1              | 10.9                     |
| Caddo Parish  | 272                | 9.6                                | 22.2           | -                         | 432.8                      | 16.3               | 30.0              | 289.3             | 17 748                               | 906.5                      | 40 833                      | 2 773.5            | 171.9                    |
| MAINE   | 2 009              | 11.5                               | 110.2          | 7.2                       | 1 774.9                    | 86.4               | 165.8             | 1 236.8           | 14 315                               | 4 037.8                    | 36 641                      | 8 649.1            | 510.3                    |
| Metropolitan areas  | 729                | 14.3                               | 45.0           | 2.3                       | 722.8                      | 33.6               | 64.3              | 466.8             | 13 893                               | 1 630.9                    | 36 242                      | 3 338.5            | 117.8                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 280              | 10.0                               | 65.2           | 10.9                      | 1 052.1                    | 52.8               | 101.5             | 770.0             | 14 583                               | 2 406.9                    | 36 916                      | 5 310.6            | 392.5                    |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 203                | 15.3                               | 15.0           | 4.9                       | 272.8                      | 11.7               | 22.9              | 189.6             | 16 205                               | 595.8                      | 39 720                      | 1 292.4            | 32.1                     |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 186                | 18.3                               | 12.6           | -2.3                      | 161.6                      | 9.8                | 18.5              | 105.3             | 10 745                               | 388.2                      | 30 810                      | 739.8              | 25.2                     |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 340                | 11.5                               | 17.4           | 3.6                       | 288.4                      | 12.1               | 22.9              | 171.9             | 14 207                               | 646.9                      | 37 178                      | 1 306.3            | 60.5                     |
| MARYLAND  | 3 883              | 11.5                               | 234.5          | -3.6                      | 4 861.4                    | 145.9              | 270.6             | 2 550.8           | 17 483                               | 10 133.8                   | 43 214                      | 21 281.5           | 718.1                    |
| Metropolitan areas  | 3 487              | 11.2                               | 214.5          | -3.4                      | 4 599.1                    | 130.2              | 241.8             | 2 379.1           | 18 273                               | 9 474.6                    | 44 171                      | 19 343.1           | 677.8                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 396                | 13.9                               | 20.0           | -5.7                      | 262.3                      | 15.7               | 28.8              | 171.7             | 10 936                               | 659.2                      | 32 960                      | 1 938.4            | 40.3                     |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 2 168              | 12.4                               | 154.4          | -7.3                      | 3 372.0                    | 93.6               | 173.1             | 1 757.2           | 18 774                               | 7 142.0                    | 46 256                      | 14 737.9           | 501.4                    |
| Anne Arundel  | 246                | 7.7                                | 18.3           | 19.6                      | 503.1                      | 9.9                | 16.4              | 223.6             | 22 586                               | 856.5                      | 46 803                      | 1 738.0            | 93.5                     |
| Baltimore   | 555                | 14.8                               | 55.5           | -4.1                      | 1 317.8                    | 30.7               | 56.0              | 629.3             | 20 498                               | 2 334.1                    | 42 056                      | 4 382.5            | 171.6                    |
| Carrroll  | 116                | 14.7                               | 8.1            | -14.7                     | 127.6                      | 4.6                | 8.3               | 64.5              | 14 022                               | 276.9                      | 34 185                      | 470.9              | 17.5                     |
| Harford   | 102                | 9.8                                | 4.7            | 11.9                      | 69.0                       | 3.4                | 6.3               | 43.7              | 12 853                               | 145.7                      | 31 000                      | 309.8              | 8.7                      |
| Howard  | 152                | 11.8                               | 7.9            | 27.4                      | 154.8                      | 5.1                | 9.7               | 82.9              | 16 255                               | 334.9                      | 42 392                      | 718.0              | 14.9                     |
| Queen Anne's  | 26                 | 3.8                                | .6             | -                         | 6.0                        | .5                 | .9                | 4.5               | 9 000                                | 10.4                       | 17 333                      | 31.2               | 1.3                      |
| Baltimore city  | 971                | 12.6                               | 59.3           | -18.7                     | 1 193.7                    | 39.4               | 75.5              | 708.7             | 17 987                               | 3 183.5                    | 53 595                      | 7 087.5            | 193.9                    |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 96                 | 13.5                               | 7.9            | -17.7                     | 177.5                      | 5.1                | 9.4               | 102.5             | 20 098                               | 364.1                      | 46 089                      | 712.5              | 42.6                     |
| Allegany, MD  | 74                 | 13.5                               | 6.6            | -21.4                     | 151.4                      | 4.4                | 8.0               | 92.8              | 21 091                               | 337.9                      | 51 197                      | 664.6              | 42.0                     |
| Mmeral, WV  | -22                | 13.6                               | 1.3            | 8.3                       | 26.1                       | .7                 | 1.3               | 9.7               | 13 857                               | 26.2                       | 20 154                      | 47.9               | 6                        |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 122                | 19.7                               | 12.3           | 2.5                       | 233.5                      | 9.1                | 16.7              | 162.4             | 17 846                               | 474.3                      | 38 561                      | 810.7              | 27.0                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982                                 |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
|   | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>operated<br>by un-<br>incor-<br>porated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |        |                      |                                     |
|   | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                  |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Number | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |
|   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                     |                                  |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |
| 245   | 246                   | 247                               | 248                  | 249                                 | 250                     | 251                                 | 252                                 | 253                              | 254   | 255                  | 256                                 | 257    | 258                  |                                     |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 1 737                 | 1 341                             | 7 559                | 18.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 22 717                              | 412.9                            | 7 160   | 50.7                 | 4 271.3                             | 33.1   | 4 457                | 596.5                               |
| Bullitt, KY   | 17                    | 15                                | 20                   | 223.0                               | D                       | D                                   | 121                                 | 1.6                              | 215   | 71.6                 | 75.5                                | 92.4   | 1 721                | 351.3                               |
| Jefferson, KY   | 1 438                 | 1 076                             | 6 927                | 16.3                                | 3 343                   | 35.0                                | 19 985                              | 376.3                            | 5 282   | 47.8                 | 3 308.4                             | 31.0   | 4 852                | 626.4                               |
| Oldham, KY  | 23                    | 19                                | 19                   | -10.8                               | D                       | D                                   | 124                                 | 1.8                              | 134   | 67.2                 | 73.8                                | 49.9   | 2 577                | 550.5                               |
| Shelby, KY  | 39                    | 34                                | 93                   | 11.2                                | 46                      | 78.2                                | 555                                 | 6.0                              | 174   | 60.9                 | 79.1                                | 30.0   | 3 339                | 454.4                               |
| Clark, IN   | 102                   | 89                                | 319                  | 101.4                               | 152                     | D                                   | 964                                 | 14.7                             | 682   | 50.0                 | 457.8                               | 37.2   | 5 129                | 671.3                               |
| Floyd, IN   | 79                    | 70                                | 118                  | 33.0                                | 86                      | D                                   | 645                                 | 8.5                              | 467   | 58.9                 | 207.1                               | 36.0   | 3 317                | 443.4                               |
| Harrison, IN  | 39                    | 38                                | 62                   | 52.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 323                                 | 4.1                              | 206   | 68.4                 | 69.6                                | 38.5   | 2 432                | 337.9                               |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 157                   | 129                               | 502                  | 39.3                                | 379                     | 47.8                                | 1 530                               | 22.6                             | 865   | 52.1                 | 437.9                               | 45.0   | 5 046                | 506.2                               |
| LOUISIANA   | 7 678                 | 6 335                             | 36 126               | 84.6                                | 24 930                  | 99.7                                | 97 986                              | 1 740.1                          | 33 119  | 54.9                 | 19 986.3                            | 61.0   | 4 561                | 603.5                               |
| Metropolitan areas  | 5 936                 | 4 752                             | 30 463               | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 80 075                              | 1 468.0                          | 22 657  | 49.9                 | 15 268.1                            | 61.6   | 5 067                | 673.9                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 742                 | 1 583                             | 5 663                | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 17 911                              | 272.1                            | 10 462  | 65.9                 | 4 718.2                             | 58.8   | 3 447                | 451.0                               |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |
| (Rapides Parish)  | 212                   | 186                               | 517                  | 31.2                                | 437                     | D                                   | 2 385                               | 33.6                             | 1 087   | 60.4                 | 620.0                               | 51.2   | 4 532                | 570.4                               |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 910                   | 729                               | 5 513                | D                                   | 4 225                   | D                                   | 12 482                              | 232.2                            | 3 771   | 48.6                 | 2 626.3                             | 63.7   | 5 048                | 696.5                               |
| Ascension Parish  | 62                    | 54                                | 125                  | D                                   | 101                     | D                                   | 590                                 | 11.0                             | 433   | 64.4                 | 219.4                               | 42.4   | 4 150                | 506.7                               |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 777                   | 612                               | 5 135                | 216.4                               | 3 882                   | 313.3                               | 11 101                              | 204.8                            | 2 850   | 43.2                 | 2 203.3                             | 65.4   | 5 752                | 773.1                               |
| Livingston Parish   | 40                    | 36                                | 56                   | 217.9                               | D                       | D                                   | 157                                 | 2.6                              | 354   | 65.0                 | 155.6                               | 65.4   | 2 409                | 439.5                               |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 31                    | 27                                | 197                  | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 634                                 | 13.8                             | 134   | 70.9                 | 48.1                                | 98.4   | 2 425                | 358.8                               |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 358                   | 310                               | 851                  | 113.3                               | 604                     | 95.0                                | 3 804                               | 65.0                             | 1 579   | 53.3                 | 993.5                               | 75.0   | 5 301                | 629.2                               |
| Lafourche Parish  | 108                   | 99                                | 158                  | 63.5                                | 122                     | 57.0                                | 775                                 | 10.7                             | 696   | 57.5                 | 371.3                               | 65.9   | 4 265                | 533.5                               |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 250                   | 211                               | 693                  | 129.1                               | 482                     | 107.7                               | 3 029                               | 54.3                             | 883   | 49.9                 | 622.2                               | 80.9   | 6 200                | 704.6                               |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 599                   | 508                               | 2 281                | 137.9                               | D                       | D                                   | 8 217                               | 153.6                            | 1 867   | 49.5                 | 1 361.1                             | 111.9  | 6 565                | 729.0                               |
| Lafayette Parish  | 556                   | 467                               | 2 081                | 153.6                               | 1 673                   | 160.7                               | 7 724                               | 145.0                            | 1 557   | 44.8                 | 1 246.8                             | 114.7  | 7 601                | 800.8                               |
| St. Martin Parish   | 43                    | 41                                | 199                  | 44.6                                | D                       | D                                   | 493                                 | 8.6                              | 310   | 72.9                 | 114.3                               | 85.8   | 2 639                | 368.6                               |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  | 290                   | 256                               | 689                  | 85.6                                | 586                     | 113.7                               | 2 927                               | 48.3                             | 1 332   | 50.2                 | 902.9                               | 60.4   | 5 180                | 677.8                               |
| MONROE, LA MSA†   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |
| (Ouachita Parish)   | 299                   | 253                               | 921                  | 44.7                                | 723                     | 46.8                                | 3 996                               | 62.0                             | 1 225   | 53.4                 | 686.2                               | 38.7   | 4 868                | 560.2                               |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 2 504                 | 1 900                             | 16 270               | 77.9                                | 9 319                   | D                                   | 36 402                              | 705.6                            | 9 100   | 48.1                 | 6 327.9                             | 56.7   | 4 868                | 695.4                               |
| Jefferson Parish  | 1 281                 | 933                               | 8 345                | 51.4                                | 4 184                   | 72.0                                | 18 876                              | 381.2                            | 3 503   | 44.9                 | 2 947.0                             | 69.9   | 6 266                | 841.3                               |
| Orleans Parish  | 953                   | 750                               | 5 138                | 63.6                                | 2 887                   | 43.3                                | 14 540                              | 267.2                            | 3 740   | 47.3                 | 2 428.0                             | 36.1   | 4 301                | 649.2                               |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 53                    | 46                                | 375                  | 52.4                                | 61                      | D                                   | 405                                 | 6.4                              | 451   | 51.9                 | 243.1                               | 64.6   | 3 662                | 539.1                               |
| St. Charles Parish  | 43                    | 31                                | 1 660                | 2 043.1                             | D                       | D                                   | 862                                 | 19.3                             | 213   | 59.2                 | 86.4                                | 45.8   | 2 174                | 405.5                               |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 26                    | 21                                | 523                  | 551.4                               | D                       | D                                   | 549                                 | 13.3                             | 213   | 61.0                 | 115.5                               | 115.6  | 3 209                | 542.5                               |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 148                   | 119                               | 228                  | 158.6                               | 163                     | D                                   | 1 170                               | 18.2                             | 980   | 55.7                 | 507.8                               | 94.8   | 4 133                | 518.2                               |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 764                   | 610                               | 3 422                | 87.4                                | D                       | D                                   | 9 862                               | 167.7                            | 2 696   | 49.8                 | 1 750.2                             | 55.7   | 5 058                | 649.2                               |
| Bossier Parish  | 105                   | 82                                | 1 254                | 238.2                               | D                       | D                                   | 1 610                               | 26.6                             | 612   | 54.6                 | 360.8                               | 101.4  | 4 157                | 589.5                               |
| Caddo Parish  | 659                   | 528                               | 2 168                | 49.0                                | 1 568                   | 58.7                                | 8 252                               | 141.1                            | 2 084   | 48.4                 | 1 389.4                             | 47.0   | 5 359                | 666.7                               |
| MAINE   | 1 654                 | 1 465                             | 4 217                | 49.0                                | 3 070                   | 52.1                                | 17 525                              | 260.7                            | 11 698  | 62.7                 | 5 331.6                             | 47.5   | 4 693                | 455.8                               |
| Metropolitan areas  | 881                   | 757                               | 2 743                | 57.6                                | 1 807                   | 52.9                                | 11 216                              | 178.3                            | 4 389   | 54.3                 | 2 637.8                             | 51.3   | 5 792                | 601.0                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 773                   | 708                               | 1 474                | 35.2                                | 1 263                   | 50.9                                | 6 309                               | 82.4                             | 7 309   | 67.8                 | 2 693.8                             | 43.9   | 3 958                | 368.6                               |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 223                   | 198                               | 764                  | 62.5                                | 524                     | 42.8                                | 2 681                               | 41.7                             | 1 237   | 58.6                 | 677.7                               | 37.4   | 4 923                | 547.8                               |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 165                   | 149                               | 279                  | 36.8                                | 244                     | 43.5                                | 1 947                               | 29.2                             | 956   | 54.2                 | 457.6                               | 37.9   | 4 590                | 478.7                               |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 493                   | 410                               | 1 700                | 59.4                                | 1 039                   | 61.1                                | 6 588                               | 107.4                            | 2 196   | 52.0                 | 1 502.5                             | 63.7   | 6 889                | 684.2                               |
| MARYLAND  | 5 507                 | 4 333                             | 25 807               | 52.7                                | 13 276                  | 64.6                                | 77 113                              | 1 485.5                          | 30 761  | 47.6                 | 20 982.8                            | 45.9   | 4 912                | 682.1                               |
| Metropolitan areas  | 5 043                 | 3 926                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 27 598  | 46.3                 | 19 532.1                            | 46.1   | 4 921                | 707.7                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 464                   | 407                               | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 3 163   | 59.0                 | 1 450.7                             | 43.6   | 4 790                | 458.7                               |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 3 012                 | 2 319                             | 16 438               | 56.5                                | 8 023                   | 68.0                                | 44 324                              | 862.6                            | 15 638  | 46.3                 | 9 995.7                             | 44.6   | 4 507                | 639.2                               |
| Anne Arundel  | 407                   | 302                               | 2 112                | 93.5                                | 1 372                   | 411.7                               | 5 218                               | 100.2                            | 2 618   | 43.9                 | 1 880.1                             | 54.6   | 4 928                | 718.2                               |
| Baltimore   | 909                   | 643                               | 4 027                | 49.6                                | 2 024                   | 61.3                                | 12 273                              | 257.8                            | 4 980   | 40.6                 | 3 897.7                             | 46.9   | 5 912                | 782.7                               |
| Carroll   | 120                   | 103                               | 240                  | 64.4                                | 174                     | 39.2                                | 1 207                               | 18.2                             | 758   | 58.2                 | 380.4                               | 59.5   | 3 772                | 501.9                               |
| Harford   | 105                   | 82                                | 198                  | 38.9                                | 92                      | -15.3                               | 709                                 | 10.0                             | 910   | 51.9                 | 591.2                               | 60.1   | 3 974                | 649.6                               |
| Howard  | 340                   | 233                               | 2 509                | 71.3                                | 1 116                   | 73.7                                | 5 930                               | 121.3                            | 835   | 44.9                 | 521.8                               | 77.0   | 4 117                | 624.9                               |
| Queen Anne's  | 42                    | 35                                | 124                  | 118.3                               | 85                      | 130.7                               | 538                                 | 6.1                              | 197   | 65.5                 | 80.2                                | 57.6   | 3 024                | 407.2                               |
| Baltimore city  | 1 089                 | 921                               | 7 226                | 47.2                                | 3 161                   | 35.1                                | 18 449                              | 349.0                            | 5 340   | 49.6                 | 2 644.3                             | 26.6   | 3 416                | 495.2                               |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 117                   | 109                               | 224                  | 48.1                                | 147                     | D                                   | 1 046                               | 14.8                             | 975   | 61.9                 | 423.4                               | 34.3   | 3 958                | 434.2                               |
| Allegany, MD  | 100                   | 92                                | 211                  | 47.0                                | 134                     | D                                   | 930                                 | 13.8                             | 762   | 57.3                 | 373.6                               | 35.6   | 4 709                | 490.3                               |
| Mineral, WV   | 17                    | 17                                | 13                   | 67.9                                | 13                      | 67.9                                | 116                                 | 1.0                              | 213   | 78.4                 | 49.7                                | 25.4   | 1 800                | 233.4                               |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 174                   | 150                               | 438                  | 79.7                                | 350                     | 84.7                                | 2 290                               | 37.2                             | 937   | 56.7                 | 568.0                               | 34.6   | 5 083                | 606.2                               |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 1982. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|   | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000)    | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|   |  |                                  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|   |  |                                  |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| 259   | 260  | 261                              | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                 |   |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 62.6   | 508.1                            | 5 213              | 253  | 143                                    | 57                        | 755            | 348                        | 477                                  | 453  | 319  | 1 191                               | 232                                       |
| Bullitt, KY   | .9   | 6.6                              | 121                | 15   | 7                                      | -                         | 29             | 14                         | 14                                   | 2  | 5  | 15                                  | 4   |
| Jefferson, KY   | 49.7   | 404.0                            | 3 938              | 164  | 98                                     | 46                        | 568            | 242                        | 325                                  | 366  | 255  | 920                                 | 181                                       |
| Oldham, KY  | .9   | 9.1                              | 89                 | 9  | 5                                      | -                         | 15             | 10                         | 15                                   | 2  | 2  | 10                                  | 7   |
| Shelby, KY  | 1.2  | 8.0                              | 125                | 31   | 15                                     | 8                         | 19             | 11                         | 13                                   | 12   | 6  | 20                                  | 4   |
| Clark, IN   | 5.8  | 48.5                             | 507                | 31   | 15                                     | 8                         | 66             | 42                         | 64                                   | 48   | 21   | 113                                 | 18  |
| Floyd, IN   | 3.3  | 25.1                             | 313                | 20   | 5                                      | 3                         | 45             | 17                         | 32                                   | 18   | 23   | 83                                  | 15  |
| Harrison, IN  | .8   | 6.8                              | 120                | 8  | 8                                      | -                         | 13             | 12                         | 14                                   | 5  | 7  | 30                                  | 3   |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 6.3  | 52.0                             | 648                | 34   | 18                                     | 10                        | 83             | 50                         | 47                                   | 65   | 47   | 139                                 | 28  |
| LOUISIANA   | 270.3  | 2 298.5                          | 23 286             | 1 298  | 802                                    | 200                       | 3 755          | 1 727                      | 1 976                                | 2 615                                      | 1 645  | 4 755                               | 1 046                                     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 211.5  | 1 828.8                          | 16 209             | 857  | 423                                    | 151                       | 2 364          | 1 078                      | 1 335                                | 1 929                                      | 1 223  | 3 604                               | 641                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 58.8   | 469.7                            | 7 077              | 441  | 379                                    | 49                        | 1 391          | 649                        | 641                                  | 686  | 422  | 1 151                               | 405                                       |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 8.1  | 67.5                             | 726                | 40   | 22                                     | 8                         | 121            | 43                         | 64                                   | 73   | 53   | 138                                 | 27  |
| (Rapides Parish)  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 34.4   | 300.3                            | 2 776              | 166  | 74                                     | 25                        | 469            | 194                        | 231                                  | 331  | 201  | 584                                 | 104                                       |
| Ascension Parish  | 2.5  | 21.2                             | 291                | 24   | 11                                     | -                         | 60             | 27                         | 24                                   | 32   | 14   | 58                                  | 14  |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 29.5   | 260.7                            | 2 181              | 121  | 55                                     | 24                        | 323            | 134                        | 177                                  | 278  | 173  | 481                                 | 75  |
| Livingston Parish   | 1.8  | 13.9                             | 225                | 17   | 5                                      | 1                         | 64             | 30                         | 16                                   | 18   | 14   | 29                                  | 11  |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | .6   | 4.5                              | 79                 | 4  | 3                                      | -                         | 22             | 3                          | 14                                   | 3  | -  | 16                                  | 4   |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 14.0   | 127.8                            | 1 100              | 77   | 39                                     | 10                        | 171            | 83                         | 99                                   | 128  | 87   | 225                                 | 51  |
| Lafourche Parish  | 4.5  | 39.0                             | 478                | 36   | 19                                     | 2                         | 78             | 38                         | 49                                   | 45   | 40   | 91                                  | 27  |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 9.5  | 88.7                             | 622                | 41   | 20                                     | 8                         | 93             | 45                         | 50                                   | 83   | 47   | 134                                 | 24  |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 20.4   | 169.4                            | 1 367              | 68   | 35                                     | 16                        | 207            | 96                         | 111                                  | 184  | 110  | 269                                 | 62  |
| Lafayette Parish  | 18.8   | 158.6                            | 1 191              | 55   | 23                                     | 14                        | 170            | 78                         | 97                                   | 179  | 102  | 237                                 | 46  |
| St. Martin Parish   | 1.6  | 10.8                             | 176                | 13   | 12                                     | 2                         | 37             | 18                         | 14                                   | 5  | 8  | 32                                  | 16  |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 12.3   | 102.0                            | 961                | 82   | 28                                     | 8                         | 154            | 74                         | 80                                   | 96   | 89   | 168                                 | 48  |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| MONROE, LA MSA†   | 9.0  | 79.3                             | 874                | 58   | 29                                     | 9                         | 107            | 72                         | 53                                   | 111  | 78   | 170                                 | 42  |
| (Ouachita Parish)   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 90.3   | 785.8                            | 6 424              | 286  | 141                                    | 51                        | 873            | 381                        | 510                                  | 767  | 459  | 1 652                               | 232                                       |
| Jefferson Parish  | 38.1   | 336.9                            | 2 476              | 114  | 54                                     | 27                        | 323            | 172                        | 213                                  | 302  | 200  | 635                                 | 83  |
| Orleans Parish  | 40.0   | 351.9                            | 2 774              | 92   | 44                                     | 11                        | 351            | 114                        | 187                                  | 344  | 185  | 779                                 | 101                                       |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 3.3  | 24.8                             | 286                | 15   | 7                                      | 4                         | 46             | 24                         | 28                                   | 27   | 22   | 58                                  | 12  |
| St. Charles Parish  | 1.0  | 9.2                              | 138                | 5  | 8                                      | 1                         | 32             | 11                         | 13                                   | 10   | 8  | 33                                  | 5   |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 1.5  | 12.1                             | 130                | 10   | 5                                      | 2                         | 28             | 8                          | 16                                   | 13   | 8  | 22                                  | 8   |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 6.3  | 50.8                             | 620                | 50   | 23                                     | 6                         | 93             | 52                         | 53                                   | 71   | 36   | 125                                 | 23  |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 22.9   | 196.8                            | 1 981              | 80   | 55                                     | 24                        | 262            | 135                        | 187                                  | 239  | 146  | 398                                 | 75  |
| Bossier Parish  | 4.4  | 35.2                             | 427                | 19   | 14                                     | 6                         | 57             | 32                         | 43                                   | 44   | 18   | 109                                 | 14  |
| Caddo Parish  | 18.5   | 161.5                            | 1 554              | 61   | 41                                     | 18                        | 205            | 103                        | 144                                  | 195  | 128  | 289                                 | 61  |
| MAINE   | 67.6   | 551.9                            | 7 632              | 457  | 361                                    | 64                        | 1 327          | 581                        | 642                                  | 517  | 423  | 1 629                               | 275                                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 34.6   | 284.5                            | 3 090              | 174  | 140                                    | 34                        | 508            | 213                        | 247                                  | 246  | 202  | 640                                 | 109                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 33.0   | 267.4                            | 4 542              | 283  | 221                                    | 30                        | 819            | 368                        | 395                                  | 271  | 221  | 989                                 | 166                                       |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 8.6  | 71.3                             | 856                | 50   | 40                                     | 10                        | 150            | 68                         | 74                                   | 76   | 53   | 154                                 | 28  |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 6.3  | 47.9                             | 662                | 31   | 34                                     | 7                         | 108            | 51                         | 49                                   | 50   | 41   | 136                                 | 24  |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 19.7   | 165.4                            | 1 572              | 93   | 66                                     | 17                        | 250            | 94                         | 124                                  | 120  | 108  | 350                                 | 57  |
| MARYLAND  | 284.6  | 2 501.1                          | 22 049             | 880  | 492                                    | 190                       | 2 970          | 1 305                      | 1 877                                | 2 381                                      | 1 569  | 5 181                               | 759                                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 265.7  | 2 338.2                          | 19 895             | 774  | 423                                    | 174                       | 2 615          | 1 141                      | 1 704                                | 2 165                                      | 1 439  | 4 707                               | 696                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 18.9   | 162.9                            | 2 154              | 106  | 69                                     | 16                        | 355            | 164                        | 173                                  | 216  | 130  | 474                                 | 63  |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 143.8  | 1 207.5                          | 11 375             | 452  | 221                                    | 88                        | 1 523          | 631                        | 872                                  | 1 239                                      | 732  | 2 884                               | 420                                       |
| Anne Arundel  | 25.0   | 214.9                            | 1 884              | 88   | 41                                     | 18                        | 246            | 150                        | 180                                  | 163  | 143  | 406                                 | 49  |
| Baltimore   | 55.1   | 459.3                            | 3 800              | 155  | 76                                     | 39                        | 476            | 194                        | 306                                  | 504  | 291  | 850                                 | 138                                       |
| Carroll   | 4.8  | 39.3                             | 448                | 28   | 12                                     | 3                         | 62             | 39                         | 43                                   | 28   | 31   | 94                                  | 20  |
| Harford   | 7.9  | 65.6                             | 640                | 37   | 19                                     | 8                         | 77             | 59                         | 77                                   | 49   | 37   | 135                                 | 30  |
| Howard  | 7.4  | 62.0                             | 554                | 26   | 7                                      | 5                         | 61             | 25                         | 46                                   | 76   | 43   | 123                                 | 14  |
| Queen Anne's  | 1.2  | 9.3                              | 123                | 6  | 3                                      | -                         | 25             | 16                         | 15                                   | 1  | 6  | 21                                  | 3   |
| Baltimore city  | 42.5   | 357.2                            | 3 926              | 112  | 63                                     | 15                        | 576            | 148                        | 205                                  | 418  | 181  | 1 255                               | 166                                       |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 6.1  | 47.1                             | 680                | 26   | 31                                     | 11                        | 102            | 39                         | 69                                   | 69   | 51   | 141                                 | 33  |
| Allegany, MD  | 5.4  | 42.5                             | 552                | 22   | 23                                     | 10                        | 81             | 30                         | 57                                   | 59   | 41   | 115                                 | 26  |
| Mineral, WV   | .7   | 4.6                              | 128                | 4  | 8                                      | 1                         | 21             | 9                          | 12                                   | 10   | 10   | 26                                  | 7   |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 7.1  | 62.0                             | 672                | 27   | 21                                     | 7                         | 81             | 42                         | 71                                   | 54   | 48   | 161                                 | 18  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>5</sup>Includes equipment stores.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |   |                               |
|---|---|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|
|   | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             | Number   | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|   | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>2</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                        | Food stores | Auto-<br>motive dealers | Gas-<br>oline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |  |   |                               |
|   |   |  | Total                            | Depart-<br>ment stores |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |   |                               |
| 272   | 273   | 274  | 275                              | 276                    | 277         | 278                     | 279                            | 280                          | 281  | 282                        | 283                         | 284  | 285   |                               |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 4 190   | 171.4  | 593                              | 521.1                  | 948         | 724                     | 438.7                          | 198.7                        | 174.4  | 446                        | <sup>5</sup> 157.8          | 4 817  | 44.5  | 553.9                         |
| Bullitt, KY   | 73  | 4.7  | D                                | -                      | 33          | 8                       | 13.3                           | D                            | D  | 5                          | .8                          | 70   | .4  | 3.0                           |
| Jefferson, KY   | 3 249   | 117.6  | 481                              | 436.5                  | 708         | 567                     | 313.8                          | 155.1                        | 142.7  | 361                        | 127.7                       | 3 916  | 38.7  | 491.1                         |
| Oldham, KY  | 72  | 6.0  | D                                | -                      | 23          | 19                      | 8.5                            | D                            | D  | 3                          | 2.6                         | 81   | .7  | 6.5                           |
| Shelby, KY  | 77  | 3.6  | 6                                | -                      | 22          | 17                      | 6.6                            | 2.4                          | 1.2  | 7                          | D                           | 76   | .6  | 5.7                           |
| Clark, IN   | 452   | 27.6   | 83                               | 71.4                   | 84          | 78                      | 66.5                           | 24.9                         | 10.0   | 38                         | 13.4                        | 359  | 2.6   | 29.7                          |
| Floyd, IN   | 202   | 6.2  | 14                               | 13.2                   | 56          | 25                      | 22.9                           | 14.6                         | 12.9   | 26                         | 10.7                        | 253  | 1.4   | 15.7                          |
| Harrison, IN  | 65  | 5.6  | 5                                | -                      | 21          | 9                       | 7.1                            | 1.2                          | 2.9  | 6                          | 2.5                         | 62   | .3  | 2.1                           |
| QWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 426   | 26.6   | 63                               | 56.5                   | 95          | 70                      | 30.7                           | 21.1                         | 17.9   | 44                         | 16.4                        | 470  | 4.0   | 50.1                          |
| LOUISIANA   | 19 442  | 1 146.8  | 2 314                            | 1 733.3                | 4 919       | 3 706                   | 1 537.7                        | 1 127.9                      | 895.4  | 1 797                      | 730.3                       | 22 119   | 202.3                                       | 2 684.6                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 14 957  | D  | 1 889                            | D                      | 3 626       | 2 687                   | 1 183.8                        | D                            | D  | D                          | 536.8                       | 17 665   | 170.4                                       | 2 321.0                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 4 485   | D  | 426                              | D                      | 1 293       | 1 019                   | 353.9                          | D                            | D  | D                          | 193.6                       | 4 454  | 31.9  | 363.6                         |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA (Rapides Parish)                                   | 603   | D  | 88                               | 70.7                   | 137         | 118                     | 45.1                           | D                            | D  | D                          | 22.1                        | 638  | 5.0   | 56.9                          |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 2 583   | 163.7  | 365                              | 299.2                  | 644         | 486                     | 199.1                          | 124.8                        | 137.2  | 220                        | 80.7                        | 2 922  | 28.2  | 371.0                         |
| Ascension Parish  | 213   | 22.4   | 10                               | -                      | 62          | 64                      | 12.0                           | 6.4                          | 8.6  | 13                         | 8.0                         | 181  | 1.0   | 11.6                          |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 2 177   | 129.4  | 339                              | D                      | 508         | 393                     | 157.6                          | 114.3                        | 124.7  | 198                        | 65.3                        | 2 559  | 25.8  | 347.0                         |
| Livingston Parish   | 147   | 8.8  | 15                               | D                      | 54          | 27                      | 17.2                           | 4.0                          | 4.0  | 7                          | 6.2                         | 130  | .9  | 9.1                           |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 46  | 3.1  | 1                                | -                      | 20          | 2                       | 12.3                           | .1                           | -  | 2                          | 1.2                         | 52   | .5  | 3.3                           |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA   | 965   | 61.7   | 115                              | D                      | 239         | 189                     | 62.1                           | 43.7                         | 42.5   | 132                        | 35.6                        | 957  | 7.7   | 122.2                         |
| Lafourche Parish  | 358   | 28.8   | 33                               | D                      | 107         | 80                      | 27.6                           | 13.3                         | 16.9   | 20                         | 19.6                        | 356  | 2.5   | 32.6                          |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 607   | 32.9   | 83                               | 62.8                   | 133         | 109                     | 34.5                           | 30.4                         | 25.6   | 112                        | 16.0                        | 601  | 5.2   | 89.6                          |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 1 330   | 101.6  | 189                              | D                      | 269         | 258                     | 102.6                          | 87.2                         | 62.6   | 138                        | 34.3                        | 1 713  | 16.2  | 269.1                         |
| Lafayette Parish  | 1 227   | 94.2   | 177                              | 154.4                  | 231         | 239                     | 95.9                           | 86.1                         | 61.0   | 130                        | 30.1                        | 1 632  | 15.8  | 264.4                         |
| St. Martin Parish   | 102   | 7.4  | 13                               | D                      | 38          | 19                      | 6.6                            | 1.1                          | 1.6  | 8                          | 4.1                         | 81   | .4  | 4.7                           |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA† (Calcasieu Parish)                              | 887   | 90.4   | 105                              | 78.5                   | 235         | 156                     | 65.1                           | 47.7                         | 41.2   | 66                         | 35.7                        | 935  | 8.7   | 111.9                         |
| MONROE, LA MSA† (Ouachita Parish)                                     | 666   | 41.8   | 96                               | 73.4                   | 143         | 135                     | 31.8                           | 53.1                         | 34.3   | 58                         | 25.5                        | 832  | 6.0   | 75.1                          |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 6 208   | 239.8  | 700                              | 563.6                  | 1 592       | 1 001                   | 519.5                          | 419.0                        | 318.6  | 701                        | 253.8                       | 7 665  | 81.2  | 1 086.6                       |
| Jefferson Parish  | 2 906   | 107.3  | 391                              | 335.2                  | 707         | 572                     | 236.3                          | 180.8                        | 168.3  | 268                        | 96.8                        | 2 902  | 29.3  | 398.8                         |
| Orleans Parish  | 2 380   | 76.8   | 205                              | 159.7                  | 555         | 322                     | 188.5                          | 199.5                        | 117.6  | 353                        | 114.9                       | 3 726  | 44.6  | 608.1                         |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 235   | 6.3  | 27                               | 24.0                   | 105         | 10                      | 22.1                           | 10.6                         | 9.5  | 19                         | 13.4                        | 217  | 1.3   | 14.2                          |
| St. Charles Parish  | 82  | 3.6  | 9                                | D                      | 32          | 11                      | 9.9                            | 2.5                          | 2.2  | 6                          | 2.9                         | 124  | 1.8   | 14.8                          |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 112   | 5.7  | 19                               | D                      | 50          | 3                       | 6.5                            | 4.3                          | 3.3  | 9                          | 7.5                         | 101  | .7  | 8.8                           |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 493   | 40.3   | 48                               | 32.6                   | 142         | 83                      | 56.3                           | 21.2                         | 17.7   | 47                         | 18.2                        | 595  | 3.4   | 41.7                          |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 1 717   | 88.9   | 230                              | 179.6                  | 367         | 344                     | 158.5                          | 106.5                        | 85.1   | 146                        | 49.1                        | 2 003  | 17.4  | 228.1                         |
| Bossier Parish  | 351   | 34.3   | 48                               | 36.0                   | 76          | 75                      | 32.4                           | 14.6                         | 6.4  | 35                         | 7.4                         | 320  | 2.7   | 34.7                          |
| Caddo Parish  | 1 366   | 54.6   | 182                              | 143.6                  | 291         | 269                     | 126.1                          | 91.9                         | 78.7   | 111                        | 41.8                        | 1 683  | 14.7  | 193.5                         |
| MAINE   | 5 169   | 303.8  | 462                              | 340.8                  | 1 275       | 914                     | 386.8                          | 209.7                        | 132.9  | 411                        | 160.6                       | 5 932  | 37.9  | 420.5                         |
| Metropolitan areas  | 2 588   | 136.3  | 271                              | D                      | 596         | 451                     | 177.2                          | 117.8                        | D  | 197                        | 70.2                        | 2 740  | 20.2  | 243.2                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 2 581   | 167.6  | 190                              | D                      | 679         | 463                     | 209.7                          | 91.9                         | D  | 214                        | 90.4                        | 3 192  | 17.7  | 177.3                         |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 663   | 38.8   | 78                               | D                      | 153         | 137                     | 56.4                           | 33.7                         | 18.1   | 47                         | 19.9                        | 677  | 4.6   | 55.0                          |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 445   | 17.5   | 51                               | 42.4                   | 118         | 90                      | 36.1                           | 19.6                         | D  | 31                         | 11.5                        | 519  | 3.7   | 39.9                          |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 1 481   | 80.0   | 143                              | 118.8                  | 325         | 224                     | 84.7                           | 64.5                         | 37.4   | 119                        | 38.7                        | 1 544  | 11.8  | 148.3                         |
| MARYLAND  | 20 657  | 776.7  | 2 452                            | 2 104.2                | 4 624       | 3 743                   | 1 999.7                        | 1 114.5                      | 929.0  | 1 917                      | 737.0                       | 22 628   | 228.1                                       | 3 404.5                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 19 251  | 694.5  | D                                | D                      | 4 281       | 3 494                   | 1 884.4                        | D                            | 874.9  | 1 762                      | D                           | 21 087   | 218.3                                       | 3 284.6                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 406   | 82.2   | D                                | D                      | 343         | 249                     | 115.3                          | D                            | 54.1   | 155                        | D                           | 1 541  | 9.8   | 119.9                         |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 9 826   | 368.6  | <sup>5</sup> 1 135               | 966.4                  | 2 213       | 1 706                   | 904.2                          | <sup>5</sup> 518.2           | 410.4  | 1 003                      | 346.3                       | 11 244   | 105.3                                       | 1 436.4                       |
| Anne Arundel  | 1 858   | 81.5   | 233                              | 204.9                  | 393         | 403                     | 185.0                          | 67.8                         | 71.6   | 179                        | 46.7                        | 1 745  | 14.3  | 179.7                         |
| Baltimore   | 3 856   | 164.8  | 605                              | 514.2                  | 863         | 673                     | 328.7                          | 208.0                        | 178.2  | 320                        | 119.6                       | 3 766  | 36.2  | 481.5                         |
| Carroll   | 369   | 17.2   | 20                               | D                      | 104         | 91                      | 41.2                           | 11.2                         | 9.2  | 28                         | 15.6                        | 391  | 2.1   | 21.4                          |
| Harford   | 580   | 23.0   | 55                               | 47.3                   | 141         | 121                     | 76.2                           | 23.1                         | 15.3   | 51                         | 21.2                        | 597  | 3.4   | 47.3                          |
| Howard  | 514   | 18.0   | 60                               | D                      | 112         | 80                      | 57.0                           | 30.6                         | 25.0   | 48                         | 10.5                        | 722  | 7.5   | 117.0                         |
| Queen Anne's  | 76  | 3.9  | D                                | -                      | 25          | 11                      | 10.1                           | D                            | 1.8  | 9                          | 1.8                         | 69   | .3  | 2.8                           |
| Baltimore city  | 2 573   | 60.1   | 163                              | 127.3                  | 574         | 327                     | 206.1                          | 177.4                        | 109.3  | 367                        | 131.0                       | 3 954  | 41.6  | 586.7                         |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 410   | 19.2   | 68                               | 59.2                   | 99          | 56                      | 44.8                           | 21.4                         | 17.2   | 35                         | 19.1                        | 436  | 2.1   | 23.7                          |
| Allegany, MD  | 364   | 17.4   | 63                               | D                      | 86          | 48                      | 39.6                           | 19.7                         | 15.4   | 30                         | 17.0                        | 366  | 1.8   | 21.9                          |
| Mineral, WV   | 46  | 1.8  | 5                                | D                      | 12          | 8                       | 5.1                            | 1.7                          | 1.7  | 4                          | 2.2                         | 70   | .3  | 1.8                           |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 558   | 36.4   | 68                               | 60.1                   | 109         | 85                      | 52.8                           | 27.1                         | 22.1   | 34                         | 19.9                        | 485  | 3.2   | 38.7                          |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |   |                               |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |   |                               |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |   |  |                                  |                        |             |                         |                                |                              |  |                            |                             |  |   |                               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>5</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Service Industries, Banking, and Elections**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |  |  |  |  | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>  |   |  |        |
|---|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--------|
|   | Receipts  |                   |  |  |  |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>asso-<br>ciations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |        |
|   | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                 |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
|   |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motel,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services                     | 293                                 | 294                              | 295   | 296                                       | 297  | 298    |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA   | 1 483.0   | 47                | D  | 129.8  | 99.9   | 388.0                                      | 118.9                                 | 6 078.9                             | 8.5                              | 4 052.1   | 354.6                                     | 397 189                                      | R-58.6 |
| Bullitt, KY   | 8.9   | X                 | D  | .5   | 1.0  | 2.0  | 1.1                                   | 72.6                                | 9.9                              | 49.4  | .3  | 14 676                                       | R-65.1 |
| Jefferson, KY   | 1 314.6   | X                 | 83.8   | 113.3  | 88.1   | 329.1                                      | 109.3                                 | 4 945.5                             | 7.4                              | 3 178.9   | —   | 290 750                                      | R-57.7 |
| Oldham, KY  | 17.1  | X                 | D  | .7   | 1.7  | 2.7  | 1.0                                   | 75.7                                | 16.3                             | 53.0  | —   | 10 991                                       | R-73.8 |
| Shelby, KY  | 15.5  | X                 | D  | 1.8  | .5   | 4.5  | .7                                    | 144.8                               | 12.0                             | 120.1   | .1  | 8 739  | R-61.7 |
| Clark, IN   | 76.4  | X                 | D  | 8.6  | 6.1  | 28.3                                       | 2.8                                   | 381.9                               | 23.4                             | 288.0   | 115.3                                     | 33 785                                       | R-57.5 |
| Clark, IN   | 42.7  | X                 | D  | 4.0  | 1.7  | 18.6                                       | 3.5                                   | 271.8                               | 4.4                              | 206.4   | 212.9                                     | 26 279                                       | R-58.9 |
| Floyd, IN   | 7.8   | X                 | D  | .9   | .8   | 2.8  | .5                                    | 186.5                               | 10.5                             | 156.2   | 25.4                                      | 11 969                                       | R-60.6 |
| Harrison, IN  | 149.1   | 215               | 15.9   | 7.8  | 10.0   | 40.2                                       | 8.6                                   | 422.8                               | 13.0                             | 297.0   | .1  | 33 086                                       | R-58.9 |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA† (Davies)   | 149.1   | 215               | 15.9   | 7.8  | 10.0   | 40.2                                       | 8.6                                   | 422.8                               | 13.0                             | 297.0   | .1  | 33 086                                       | R-58.9 |
| LOUISIANA   | 7 697.7   | X                 | 564.1  | 466.8  | 372.5  | 1 614.2                                    | 722.1                                 | 26 608.3                            | 9.6                              | 15 972.5  | .3  | 1 706 822                                    | R-60.8 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 6 570.4   | X                 | D  | D  | D  | D  | D                                     | 639.2                               | 9.6                              | 11 210.1  | 117.0                                     | 1 153 514                                    | R-61.8 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 127.3   | X                 | D  | D  | D  | D  | D                                     | 83.0                                | 9.6                              | 4 762.4   | -116.6                                    | 553 308                                      | R-58.7 |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA  | 166.5   | 198               | D  | D  | 3.8  | D  | 18.6                                  | 798.7                               | 8.4                              | 476.6   | 1.6                                       | 49 963                                       | R-65.8 |
| (Rapides Parish)  | 166.5   | 198               | D  | D  | 3.8  | D  | 18.6                                  | 798.7                               | 8.4                              | 476.6   | 1.6                                       | 49 963                                       | R-65.8 |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA†  | 960.9   | 63                | 57.1   | 59.4   | 27.2   | 218.8                                      | 79.0                                  | 3 494.3                             | 10.4                             | 2 011.8   | 26.0                                      | 211 897                                      | R-61.0 |
| Ascension Parish  | 36.0  | X                 | 6  | 3.1  | 2.5  | 9.7  | 4.7                                   | 255.3                               | 9.4                              | 146.9   | .1  | 23 170                                       | R-51.6 |
| East Baton Rouge Parish   | 885.3   | X                 | 48.3   | 53.8   | 24.4   | 199.2                                      | 73.2                                  | 3 011.3                             | 9.6                              | 1 715.1   | .7  | 153 268                                      | R-62.8 |
| Livingston Parish   | 26.6  | X                 | .9   | 1.9  | D  | 9.4  | .9                                    | 163.8                               | 26.4                             | 111.6   | 3.7                                       | 26 576                                       | R-65.4 |
| West Baton Rouge Parish   | 13.1  | X                 | 7.3  | .6   | D  | .4   | .3                                    | 63.9                                | 17.2                             | 38.1  | 21.4                                      | 8 883  | D-52.1 |
| HOUMA-THIBODAU, LA MSA  | 383.8   | 124               | 12.7   | 15.8   | 22.0   | 56.7                                       | 24.3                                  | 1 290.9                             | 4.5                              | 851.2   | 3.4                                       | 66 094                                       | R-67.5 |
| Lafourche Parish  | 92.7  | X                 | 4.5  | 3.0  | 12.0   | D  | 5.4                                   | 611.4                               | 5.3                              | 409.8   | 2.7                                       | 32 005                                       | R-65.4 |
| Terrebonne Parish   | 291.1   | X                 | 8.2  | 12.9   | 10.0   | D  | 18.9                                  | 679.4                               | 3.8                              | 441.4   | .7  | 34 089                                       | R-69.5 |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA   | 868.1   | 68                | D  | 32.9   | D  | 105.9                                      | 58.5                                  | 1 718.3                             | 6.7                              | 1 040.3   | 68.2                                      | 83 049                                       | R-65.1 |
| Lafayette Parish  | 852.3   | X                 | 43.2   | 32.1   | 28.0   | 102.8                                      | 57.4                                  | 1 554.8                             | 6.5                              | 932.8   | .5  | 64 458                                       | R-68.8 |
| St. Martin Parish   | 15.8  | X                 | D  | .7   | D  | 3.0  | 1.1                                   | 163.5                               | 8.8                              | 107.5   | 67.7                                      | 18 591                                       | R-52.2 |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA†   | 310.9   | 144               | 16.3   | 17.3   | 20.5   | 81.9                                       | 28.6                                  | 832.5                               | 7.4                              | 518.2   | 3.7                                       | 69 210                                       | R-51.4 |
| (Calcasieu Parish)  | 310.9   | 144               | 16.3   | 17.3   | 20.5   | 81.9                                       | 28.6                                  | 832.5                               | 7.4                              | 518.2   | 3.7                                       | 69 210                                       | R-51.4 |
| MONROE, LA MSA†   | 204.6   | 178               | 11.6   | 18.2   | 4.3  | 68.1                                       | 20.1                                  | 1 022.6                             | 11.0                             | 554.0   | 1.3                                       | 53 574                                       | R-69.6 |
| (Ouachita Parish)   | 204.6   | 178               | 11.6   | 18.2   | 4.3  | 68.1                                       | 20.1                                  | 1 022.6                             | 11.0                             | 554.0   | 1.3                                       | 53 574                                       | R-69.6 |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA   | 3 025.2   | 25                | 9337.8   | 191.5  | 185.1  | 545.9                                      | 366.7                                 | 7 201.3                             | 12.0                             | 3 857.9   | 12.7                                      | 490 344                                      | R-59.7 |
| Jefferson Parish  | 1 170.4   | X                 | 56.4   | 95.6   | 96.3   | 232.5                                      | 41.9                                  | 1 605.0                             | 9.5                              | 934.0   | .4  | 166 023                                      | R-74.7 |
| Orleans Parish  | 1 640.0   | X                 | 275.4  | 78.0   | 78.9   | 249.0                                      | 309.9                                 | 4 700.7                             | 12.8                             | 2 348.4   | 2.9                                       | 206 956                                      | D-57.7 |
| St. Bernard Parish  | 41.3  | X                 | .5   | 6.0  | 2.8  | 11.7                                       | 3.3                                   | 203.6                               | 16.7                             | 122.5   | 5.4                                       | 32 657                                       | R-74.8 |
| St. Charles Parish  | 31.6  | X                 | .4   | 2.2  | .9   | 5.7  | 1.3                                   | 177.6                               | .2                               | 113.5   | .2  | 17 082                                       | R-59.6 |
| St. John the Baptist Parish   | 24.8  | X                 | D  | 1.8  | .4   | 6.4  | 2.5                                   | 138.8                               | 13.4                             | 91.7  | 3.2                                       | 16 851                                       | R-54.0 |
| St. Tammany Parish  | 117.0   | X                 | 5.2  | 7.9  | 5.8  | 40.6                                       | 7.8                                   | 375.5                               | 16.0                             | 247.8   | .6  | 50 775                                       | R-76.1 |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA  | 650.6   | 84                | 29.4   | 58.5   | D  | 190.6                                      | 43.3                                  | 2 958.2                             | 7.7                              | 1 800.3   | Z   | 129 383                                      | R-66.5 |
| Bossier Parish  | 138.5   | X                 | 13.9   | 7.0  | D  | 21.3                                       | 1.9                                   | 505.9                               | .6                               | 318.0   | Z   | 29 782                                       | R-76.0 |
| Caddo Parish  | 512.1   | X                 | 15.5   | 51.5   | D  | 169.3                                      | 41.5                                  | 2 452.3                             | 9.3                              | 1 582.3   | Z   | 99 601                                       | R-63.7 |
| MAINE   | 1 203.7   | X                 | 165.3  | 120.4  | 63.8   | 383.7                                      | 108.0                                 | 6 305.9                             | 9.9                              | 5 358.2   | 4.1                                       | 553 144                                      | R-60.8 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 657.5   | X                 | 64.8   | 81.6   | 26.8   | 190.6                                      | 65.2                                  | 2 876.7                             | 9.0                              | 2 367.5   | 9.4                                       | 228 080                                      | R-58.4 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 546.2   | X                 | 100.5  | 38.8   | 37.0   | 193.2                                      | 42.8                                  | 3 429.1                             | 10.6                             | 2 990.6   | -5.3                                      | 325 064                                      | R-62.6 |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA (Penobscot)  | 151.6   | 209               | 16.4   | 24.5   | 5.5  | 47.4                                       | 14.2                                  | 798.0                               | 7.1                              | 664.6   | 1.0                                       | 65 054                                       | R-62.1 |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA (Androscoggin)                              | 107.8   | 252               | 8.0  | 10.8   | 6.5  | 38.5                                       | 9.9                                   | 480.0                               | -6.7                             | 409.6   | .1  | 47 000                                       | R-57.2 |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA (Cumberland)                                       | 398.1   | 117               | 40.3   | 46.3   | 14.7   | 104.6                                      | 41.1                                  | 1 598.7                             | 15.8                             | 1 293.3   | 8.4                                       | 116 026                                      | R-56.7 |
| MARYLAND  | 8 583.3   | X                 | 361.9  | 537.7  | 424.3  | 1 681.5                                    | 481.5                                 | 17 931.3                            | 13.9                             | 12 810.1  | 13.1                                      | 1 675 873                                    | R-52.5 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 8 251.0   | X                 | D  | 518.1  | D  | 1 587.4                                    | 463.3                                 | 16 336.0                            | 13.9                             | 11 585.5  | 45.7                                      | 1 570 751                                    | R-51.5 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 332.3   | X                 | D  | 19.5   | D  | 94.1                                       | 18.2                                  | 1 595.3                             | 14.2                             | 1 224.6   | -32.6                                     | 105 122                                      | R-67.1 |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA   | 3 574.2   | 22                | D  | 319.3  | 192.2  | 839.1                                      | 304.3                                 | 9 853.7                             | 11.8                             | 6 972.9   | 33.9                                      | 869 474                                      | R-52.1 |
| Anne Arundel  | 490.1   | X                 | 32.4   | 62.2   | 36.1   | 109.5                                      | 18.3                                  | 1 064.3                             | 17.2                             | 771.4   | .1  | 142 591                                      | R-66.0 |
| Baltimore   | 1 152.9   | X                 | 41.5   | 87.3   | 69.4   | 306.4                                      | 32.4                                  | 2 970.2                             | 14.9                             | 2 476.6   | Z   | 280 428                                      | R-61.3 |
| Carroll   | 63.3  | X                 | D  | 8.6  | 6.5  | 22.5                                       | 3.8                                   | 487.7                               | 9.7                              | 411.9   | Z   | 36 199                                       | R-75.2 |
| Harford   | 108.1   | X                 | D  | 12.0   | 7.3  | 36.7                                       | 4.5                                   | 497.2                               | 15.4                             | 405.2   | .5  | 54 642                                       | R-68.4 |
| Howard  | 298.2   | X                 | D  | 11.7   | 19.7   | 61.8                                       | 5.6                                   | 340.0                               | 23.6                             | 240.1   | 33.1                                      | 61 688                                       | R-57.8 |
| Queen Anne's  | 8.4   | X                 | D  | .6   | .8   | 3.0  | 1.0                                   | 126.4                               | 8.7                              | 99.7  | .1  | 9 763  | R-69.5 |
| Baltimore city  | 1 453.2   | X                 | D  | 137.0  | 52.4   | 299.2                                      | 238.8                                 | 4 367.9                             | 7.8                              | 2 567.9   | Z   | 284 163                                      | D-71.2 |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA†  | 66.4  | 273               | 6.1  | 4.6  | 4.1  | 31.2                                       | 2.9                                   | 443.6                               | 9.1                              | 367.1   | .4  | 42 361                                       | R-63.9 |
| Allegany, MD  | 60.0  | X                 | D  | 4.0  | 3.7  | 28.6                                       | 2.3                                   | 343.1                               | 9.1                              | 283.3   | .1  | 31 223                                       | R-63.3 |
| Mineral, WV   | 6.4   | X                 | D  | .7   | .3   | 2.6  | .6                                    | 100.5                               | 9.0                              | 83.8  | .3  | 11 138                                       | R-65.5 |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA† (Washington)                                      | 99.8  | 261               | 11.6   | 7.6  | 5.5  | 39.7                                       | 5.1                                   | 525.2                               | 11.8                             | 425.3   | .1  | 40 666                                       | R-66.7 |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA) |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA (see data under DC)                          |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |        |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>6</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>10</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties     | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.)                    | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |      |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------|
|                        |                       |  |   | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  | 1980      | 1970      | 1960      | Percent change |           |           |      |
|                        |                       |  |   | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area |           |           |           | 1980-1984      | 1970-1980 | 1960-1970 |      |
| 1                      | 2                     | 3  | 4   | 5                  | 6                 | 7               | 8                                | 9         | 10        | 11        |                |           |           |      |
| 1123                   | 25                    | MASSACHUSETTS.....   | 7 824   | 5 798 000          | X                 | 741             | 100.0                            | 5 737 000 | 5 689 170 | 5 148 578 | 1.1            | .8        | 10.5      |      |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas.....  | 6 574   | 5 553 647          | X                 | 845             | 95.8                             | 5 510 822 | 5 523 413 | 5 014 040 | .8             | -2        | 10.2      |      |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 1 250   | 244 353            | X                 | 195             | 4.2                              | 226 178   | 165 757   | 134 538   | 8.0            | 36.5      | 23.2      |      |
| 5403                   | 25 009                | BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA NECMA.....               | 2 429   | 3 695 366          | 7                 | 1 521           | 100.0                            | 3 662 888 | 3 709 642 | 3 357 607 | .9             | -1.3      | 10.5      |      |
|                        |                       | Essex.....   | 495   | 645 819            | X                 | 1 305           | 17.5                             | 633 688   | 637 887   | 568 831   | 1.9            | -7        | 12.1      |      |
|                        |                       | Middlesex.....   | 822   | 1 369 400          | X                 | 1 666           | 37.1                             | 1 367 034 | 1 398 397 | 1 238 742 | .2             | -2.2      | 12.9      |      |
|                        |                       | Norfolk.....   | 400   | 603 627            | X                 | 1 509           | 16.3                             | 606 587   | 604 854   | 510 256   | -5             | .3        | 18.5      |      |
|                        |                       | Plymouth.....  | 655   | 417 706            | X                 | 638             | 11.3                             | 405 437   | 333 314   | 248 449   | 3.0            | 21.6      | 34.2      |      |
|                        |                       | Suffolk.....   | 57  | 658 814            | X                 | 11 558          | 17.8                             | 650 142   | 735 190   | 791 329   | 1.3            | -11.6     | -7.1      |      |
|                        |                       | 25 005   | NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA (Bristol)..... | 557                | 477 900           | 74              | 858                              | 100.0     | 474 641   | 444 301   | 398 488        | .7        | 6.8       | 11.5 |
| 6323                   | 25 003                | PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA (Berkshire).....                              | 929   | 142 426            | 191               | 153             | 100.0                            | 145 110   | 149 402   | 142 135   | -1.8           | -2.9      | 5.1       |      |
| 8003                   | 25 013                | SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA.....   | 1 146   | 583 936            | 66                | 510             | 100.0                            | 581 831   | 583 031   | 532 582   | .4             | -2        | 9.5       |      |
|                        |                       | Hampden.....   | 618   | 442 720            | X                 | 716             | 75.8                             | 443 018   | 459 050   | 429 353   | -1             | -3.5      | 6.9       |      |
| 9243                   | 25 015                | Hampshire.....   | 528   | 141 216            | X                 | 267             | 24.2                             | 138 813   | 123 981   | 103 229   | 1.7            | 12.0      | 20.1      |      |
|                        |                       | 25 027   | WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA (Worcester)..... | 1 513              | 654 019           | 55              | 432                              | 100.0     | 646 352   | 637 037   | 583 228        | 1.2       | 1.5       | 9.2  |
| 0780                   | 26                    | MICHIGAN.....  | 56 954  | 9 075 000          | X                 | 159             | 100.0                            | 9 262 000 | 8 881 826 | 7 823 194 | -2.0           | 4.3       | 13.5      |      |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas.....  | 13 837  | 7 282 825          | X                 | 526             | 80.3                             | 7 480 478 | 7 360 610 | 6 448 064 | -2.6           | 1.6       | 14.2      |      |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 43 117  | 1 792 175          | X                 | 42              | 19.7                             | 1 781 522 | 1 521 216 | 1 375 130 | .6             | 17.1      | 10.6      |      |
| 0870                   | 26 025                | BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun).....                                | 712   | 137 798            | 199               | 194             | 100.0                            | 141 579   | 141 963   | 138 858   | -2.7           | -3        | 2.2       |      |
|                        |                       | 26 021   | BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA† (Berrien).....                     | 576                | 163 029           | 174             | 283                              | 100.0     | 171 276   | 163 940   | 149 865        | -4.8      | 4.5       | 9.4  |
| 2162                   | 0440                  | DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA... Ann Arbor, MI PMSA† (Washtenaw)..... | 5 205   | 4 577 128          | 6                 | 879             | 100.0                            | 4 752 764 | 4 788 369 | 4 223 280 | -3.7           | -7        | 13.4      |      |
|                        |                       | 26 161   | Detroit, MI PMSA.....                                     | 710                | 261 377           | X               | 368                              | 5.7       | 264 740   | 234 103   | 172 440        | -1.3      | 13.1      | 35.8 |
| 2160                   | 26 087                | Detroit, MI PMSA.....  | 4 495   | 4 315 751          | X                 | 960             | 94.3                             | 4 488 024 | 4 554 266 | 4 050 840 | -3.8           | -1.5      | 12.4      |      |
|                        |                       | Lapeer.....  | 658   | 69 039             | X                 | 105             | 1.5                              | 70 038    | 52 361    | 41 926    | -1.4           | 33.8      | 24.9      |      |
|                        |                       | Livingston.....  | 574   | 100 634            | X                 | 175             | 2.2                              | 100 289   | 58 967    | 38 233    | .3             | 70.1      | 54.2      |      |
|                        |                       | Macomb.....  | 482   | 686 161            | X                 | 1 424           | 15.0                             | 694 600   | 626 204   | 405 804   | -1.2           | 10.9      | 54.3      |      |
|                        |                       | Monroe.....  | 557   | 130 998            | X                 | 235             | 2.9                              | 134 659   | 119 215   | 101 120   | -2.7           | 13.0      | 17.9      |      |
|                        |                       | 26 125   | Oakland.....  | 875                | 1 004 884         | X               | 1 148                            | 22.0      | 1 011 793 | 907 871   | 690 259        | -7        | 11.4      | 31.5 |
|                        |                       | 26 147   | St. Clair.....  | 734                | 137 954           | X               | 188                              | 3.0       | 138 802   | 119 280   | 107 201        | -6        | 16.4      | 11.3 |
|                        |                       | 26 163   | Wayne.....  | 615                | 2 186 081         | X               | 3 555                            | 47.8      | 2 337 843 | 2 670 368 | 2 666 297      | -6.5      | -12.5     | .2   |
| 2640                   | 3000                  | FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee).....                                       | 642   | 434 148            | 80                | 676             | 100.0                            | 450 449   | 445 589   | 374 313   | -3.6           | 1.1       | 19.0      |      |
|                        |                       | 26 081   | GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† Kent.....                           | 1 429              | 626 376           | 59              | 438                              | 100.0     | 601 680   | 539 225   | 461 906        | 4.1       | 11.6      | 16.7 |
| 3520                   | 3720                  | 26 139   | Ottawa.....   | 862                | 461 718           | X               | 536                              | 73.7      | 444 506   | 411 044   | 363 187        | 3.9       | 8.1       | 13.2 |
|                        |                       | 26 075   | JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson).....                           | 567                | 164 658           | X               | 290                              | 26.3      | 157 174   | 128 181   | 98 719         | 4.8       | 22.6      | 29.8 |
| 4040                   | 26 037                | 26 077   | KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo).....                        | 705                | 145 314           | 185             | 206                              | 100.0     | 151 495   | 143 274   | 131 994        | -4.1      | 5.7       | 8.5  |
|                        |                       | 26 045   | LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA... Clinton.....              | 1 712              | 416 247           | 84              | 243                              | 100.0     | 419 750   | 378 423   | 298 949        | -8        | 10.9      | 26.6 |
| 5320                   | 26 045                | 26 065   | Eaton.....  | 573                | 55 284            | X               | 96                               | 13.3      | 55 893    | 48 492    | 37 969         | -1.1      | 15.3      | 27.7 |
|                        |                       | 26 121   | Ingham.....   | 579                | 89 292            | X               | 154                              | 21.5      | 88 337    | 68 892    | 49 684         | 1.1       | 28.2      | 36.7 |
| 6960                   | 26 017                | 26 111   | MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon).....                          | 507                | 155 688           | 180             | 307                              | 100.0     | 157 589   | 157 426   | 149 943        | -1.2      | .1        | 5.0  |
|                        |                       | 26 145   | SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI MSA.....                     | 1 787              | 411 860           | 85              | 230                              | 100.0     | 421 518   | 400 851   | 349 244        | -2.3      | 5.2       | 14.8 |
| 2240                   | 27                    | 26 111   | Bay.....  | 447                | 117 178           | X               | 262                              | 28.5      | 119 881   | 117 339   | 107 042        | -2.3      | 2.2       | 9.6  |
|                        |                       | 26 145   | Midland.....  | 525                | 75 623            | X               | 144                              | 18.4      | 73 578    | 63 789    | 51 450         | 2.8       | 15.4      | 23.9 |
| 2520                   | 55 031                | 26 145   | Saginaw.....  | 815                | 219 059           | X               | 269                              | 53.2      | 228 059   | 219 743   | 190 752        | -3.9      | 3.8       | 15.2 |
|                        |                       | 27   | MINNESOTA.....  | 79 548             | 4 162 000         | X               | 52                               | 100.0     | 4 076 000 | 3 806 103 | 3 413 864      | 2.1       | 7.1       | 11.5 |
| 2240                   | 27 137                | 26 111   | Metropolitan areas.....                                   | 14 336             | 2 712 014         | X               | 189                              | 65.2      | 2 620 689 | 2 433 587 | 2 028 874      | 3.5       | 7.7       | 19.9 |
|                        |                       | 26 145   | Nonmetropolitan areas.....                                | 65 212             | 1 449 986         | X               | 22                               | 34.8      | 1 455 311 | 1 372 516 | 1 384 990      | -4        | 6.0       | -9   |
| 2520                   | 55 031                | 26 145   | DULUTH, MN-WI MSA†.....                                   | 7 430              | 253 782           | 129             | 34                               | 100.0     | 266 650   | 265 350   | 276 596        | -4.8      | .5        | -4.1 |
|                        |                       | 55 031   | St. Louis, MN.....  | 6 125              | 209 780           | X               | 34                               | 82.7      | 222 228   | 220 693   | 231 588        | -5.6      | .7        | -4.7 |
| 2520                   | 55 031                | 55 031   | Douglas, WI.....  | 1 305              | 44 002            | X               | 34                               | 17.3      | 44 421    | 44 657    | 45 008         | -9        | -5        | -8   |
|                        |                       | 55 031   | FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA (see data under ND)             |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |      |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                        |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-----------------|--|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                        |                       |                         | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |  |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Med-<br>ian<br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |                         |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |  |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county |   |                        | Same<br>State         | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad   |       |                 |  |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22             | 23  | 24                     | 25                    | 26                      | 27   | 28    | 29              |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 93.48                            | 3.86  | 2.46   | 90.6                                | 5.9                 | 20.1                   | 13.7                    | 27.2                    | 20.4                    | 12.7                       | 4 247          | 31.2  | 22.7                   | 7.6                   | 7.0                     | 1.8  | 28.3  | 8.7             |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 93.33                            | 3.97  | 2.53   | 90.9                                | 5.9                 | 20.2                   | 13.8                    | 27.3                    | 20.4                    | 12.4                       | 4 075          | 31.0  | 22.8                   | 7.4                   | 6.8                     | 1.8  | 28.1  | 8.9             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 97.14                            | 1.10  | .65  | 90.5                                | 5.7                 | 18.3                   | 10.1                    | 25.9                    | 21.4                    | 18.5                       | 172            | 35.0  | 19.5                   | 13.2                  | 9.9                     | .7   | 32.5  | 4.5             |  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA                        |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                        |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| NECMA .....  | 92.44                            | 4.73  | 2.45   | 90.8                                | 5.7                 | 20.0                   | 13.9                    | 28.1                    | 20.2                    | 12.2                       | 2 723          | 31.0  | 21.7                   | 8.3                   | 7.0                     | 1.9  | 28.2  | 9.2             |  |
| Essex .....  | 96.84                            | 1.05  | 2.67   | 89.7                                | 6.0                 | 20.6                   | 11.9                    | 26.7                    | 21.6                    | 13.3                       | 465            | 32.4  | 25.4                   | 5.8                   | 5.2                     | 1.1  | 22.8  | 7.4             |  |
| Middlesex .....  | 96.06                            | 1.85  | 1.72   | 91.5                                | 5.6                 | 19.8                   | 14.0                    | 28.8                    | 20.3                    | 11.6                       | 1 020          | 30.9  | 22.3                   | 6.4                   | 7.5                     | 2.0  | 29.5  | 9.5             |  |
| Norfolk .....  | 97.55                            | .99   | .76  | 89.7                                | 5.1                 | 20.5                   | 12.6                    | 27.3                    | 21.8                    | 12.7                       | 451            | 32.4  | 15.8                   | 12.8                  | 6.1                     | 1.2  | 25.7  | 7.7             |  |
| Plymouth .....   | 96.03                            | 2.01  | 1.09   | 94.0                                | 7.2                 | 24.3                   | 10.9                    | 28.8                    | 18.3                    | 10.5                       | 278            | 29.8  | 20.1                   | 13.2                  | 4.7                     | .7   | 19.1  | 4.7             |  |
| Suffolk .....  | 73.56                            | 19.57 | 6.16   | 89.2                                | 5.3                 | 16.5                   | 18.8                    | 28.1                    | 18.3                    | 13.0                       | 509            | 29.4  | 23.6                   | 7.7                   | 10.3                    | 3.9  | 39.0  | 14.7            |  |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol)          | 96.36                            | 1.01  | 2.20   | 90.3                                | 6.6                 | 21.4                   | 11.9                    | 25.9                    | 21.2                    | 13.1                       | 342            | 31.8  | 25.4                   | 4.8                   | 4.6                     | 2.1  | 29.1  | 13.7            |  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire)                                  | 97.90                            | 1.40  | .60  | 90.8                                | 5.8                 | 19.9                   | 12.9                    | 24.8                    | 22.2                    | 14.4                       | 108            | 32.9  | 26.1                   | 3.4                   | 8.0                     | .6   | 28.0  | 4.4             |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 91.20                            | 5.12  | 4.21   | 90.1                                | 6.0                 | 19.9                   | 15.6                    | 25.6                    | 20.7                    | 12.3                       | 432            | 30.3  | 23.2                   | 6.7                   | 7.5                     | 1.6  | 30.4  | 6.7             |  |
| Hampden .....  | 89.43                            | 6.27  | 5.13   | 89.6                                | 6.3                 | 20.8                   | 12.8                    | 25.3                    | 21.7                    | 13.0                       | 323            | 31.6  | 25.7                   | 3.1                   | 6.0                     | 1.6  | 29.9  | 7.3             |  |
| Hampshire .....  | 96.85                            | 1.45  | 1.25   | 91.5                                | 4.8                 | 16.9                   | 24.6                    | 26.5                    | 17.3                    | 10.0                       | 109            | 27.0  | 15.6                   | 18.0                  | 12.1                    | 1.8  | 32.2  | 4.9             |  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester)          | 96.99                            | 1.35  | 2.20   | 92.6                                | 6.4                 | 20.8                   | 13.3                    | 26.1                    | 20.4                    | 12.9                       | 470            | 31.0  | 25.8                   | 5.3                   | 6.4                     | 1.3  | 24.5  | 6.4             |  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 84.99                            | 12.95 | 1.75   | 95.2                                | 7.4                 | 22.3                   | 13.6                    | 27.5                    | 19.4                    | 9.8                        | 6 510          | 28.8  | 26.2                   | 11.3                  | 5.1                     | .9   | 27.9  | 4.5             |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 82.12                            | 15.74 | 1.87   | 94.5                                | 7.3                 | 22.3                   | 13.7                    | 27.9                    | 19.4                    | 9.3                        | 5 262          | 28.7  | 27.5                   | 10.1                  | 5.0                     | 1.0  | 29.6  | 5.1             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 97.07                            | 1.23  | 1.25   | 97.9                                | 7.6                 | 22.3                   | 13.1                    | 25.5                    | 19.2                    | 12.3                       | 1 248          | 29.5  | 20.9                   | 16.3                  | 5.6                     | .5   | 20.7  | 2.0             |  |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 88.74                            | 9.59  | 1.72   | 94.1                                | 7.4                 | 21.5                   | 12.3                    | 26.7                    | 20.9                    | 11.3                       | 101            | 30.5  | 28.3                   | 8.3                   | 5.8                     | .6   | 28.2  | 2.2             |  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien)                                  | 84.08                            | 14.49 | 1.22   | 93.2                                | 7.7                 | 23.1                   | 11.9                    | 26.5                    | 19.9                    | 11.0                       | 119            | 29.6  | 29.1                   | 4.1                   | 9.1                     | 1.2  | 42.9  | 4.0             |  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 78.58                            | 19.38 | 1.63   | 94.4                                | 7.1                 | 22.2                   | 13.2                    | 28.0                    | 20.1                    | 9.3                        | 3 357          | 29.2  | 27.0                   | 9.8                   | 4.8                     | 1.1  | 32.4  | 6.3             |  |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw)                                   | 85.78                            | 10.70 | 1.53   | 99.5                                | 6.5                 | 17.7                   | 22.4                    | 32.6                    | 14.4                    | 6.4                        | 201            | 26.4  | 24.8                   | 20.5                  | 12.2                    | 2.6  | 39.6  | 5.8             |  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 78.16                            | 19.89 | 1.64   | 94.1                                | 7.2                 | 22.5                   | 12.6                    | 27.8                    | 20.5                    | 9.5                        | 3 157          | 29.4  | 27.1                   | 9.2                   | 4.3                     | 1.0  | 31.9  | 6.4             |  |
| Lapeer .....   | 98.19                            | .23   | 1.89   | 98.5                                | 8.5                 | 27.1                   | 11.4                    | 29.7                    | 16.0                    | 7.1                        | 45             | 26.8  | 20.1                   | 22.4                  | 2.9                     | .6   | 14.6  | 2.1             |  |
| Livingston .....   | 98.52                            | .48   | .78  | 102.6                               | 7.7                 | 26.7                   | 10.5                    | 31.8                    | 16.4                    | 7.0                        | 66             | 28.2  | 17.5                   | 29.9                  | 4.4                     | .4   | 21.8  | 3.0             |  |
| Macomb .....   | 97.20                            | 1.32  | .96  | 95.9                                | 6.7                 | 23.2                   | 13.0                    | 28.6                    | 20.8                    | 7.7                        | 487            | 29.2  | 21.9                   | 14.3                  | 3.1                     | .9   | 24.1  | 7.7             |  |
| Monroe .....   | 97.30                            | 1.72  | 1.34   | 98.0                                | 8.2                 | 25.1                   | 12.1                    | 28.1                    | 18.1                    | 8.4                        | 90             | 27.7  | 22.2                   | 8.5                   | 9.3                     | .4   | 39.6  | 2.1             |  |
| Oakland .....  | 93.11                            | 4.74  | 1.43   | 95.3                                | 6.7                 | 22.0                   | 12.0                    | 29.7                    | 20.8                    | 8.9                        | 722            | 30.3  | 24.9                   | 15.0                  | 5.7                     | 1.4  | 31.6  | 7.1             |  |
| St. Clair .....  | 96.62                            | 2.02  | 1.49   | 95.1                                | 7.7                 | 24.2                   | 12.0                    | 26.5                    | 19.0                    | 10.7                       | 95             | 29.0  | 24.9                   | 14.4                  | 3.2                     | .4   | 16.7  | 3.8             |  |
| Wayne .....  | 62.36                            | 35.50 | 1.98   | 92.3                                | 7.3                 | 22.0                   | 12.9                    | 26.5                    | 20.8                    | 10.5                       | 1 652          | 29.4  | 30.7                   | 3.5                   | 3.9                     | 1.0  | 35.8  | 6.3             |  |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 80.55                            | 17.49 | 1.70   | 93.8                                | 8.0                 | 24.1                   | 13.5                    | 27.6                    | 18.8                    | 8.0                        | 306            | 27.5  | 32.4                   | 5.6                   | 4.2                     | .5   | 27.0  | 2.8             |  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA†<br>Kent .....                                  | 92.46                            | 5.33  | 2.28   | 94.0                                | 8.2                 | 22.0                   | 14.5                    | 27.7                    | 17.8                    | 9.8                        | 420            | 27.9  | 28.5                   | 10.6                  | 5.6                     | .9   | 21.4  | 3.5             |  |
| Ottawa .....   | 90.78                            | 7.08  | 1.97   | 92.9                                | 8.1                 | 21.5                   | 14.6                    | 27.5                    | 18.1                    | 10.2                       | 313            | 28.1  | 30.8                   | 8.9                   | 5.5                     | .9   | 22.0  | 3.7             |  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 97.21                            | .40   | 3.19   | 97.4                                | 8.4                 | 23.5                   | 14.1                    | 28.4                    | 17.0                    | 8.7                        | 107            | 27.4  | 22.0                   | 15.3                  | 6.0                     | .7   | 19.7  | 3.2             |  |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 91.44                            | 7.16  | 1.19   | 102.3                               | 7.3                 | 21.9                   | 12.5                    | 29.4                    | 19.0                    | 9.9                        | 107            | 29.5  | 27.6                   | 10.7                  | 5.4                     | .7   | 23.9  | 2.1             |  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 90.53                            | 7.46  | 1.23   | 93.9                                | 6.9                 | 19.8                   | 18.4                    | 28.5                    | 17.4                    | 8.9                        | 156            | 27.5  | 29.0                   | 15.6                  | 6.8                     | 1.2  | 26.5  | 3.6             |  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 91.10                            | 5.58  | 3.14   | 95.3                                | 7.4                 | 21.0                   | 19.3                    | 29.0                    | 15.6                    | 7.6                        | 300            | 26.1  | 23.8                   | 21.7                  | 6.4                     | 1.4  | 24.0  | 3.4             |  |
| Clinton .....  | 98.21                            | .30   | 1.77   | 99.7                                | 8.2                 | 26.3                   | 11.4                    | 29.3                    | 17.2                    | 7.5                        | 37             | 27.6  | 15.5                   | 19.7                  | 2.9                     | .3   | 12.8  | 1.4             |  |
| Eaton .....  | 96.05                            | 2.25  | 1.83   | 96.4                                | 7.6                 | 23.9                   | 12.7                    | 30.4                    | 17.4                    | 8.0                        | 60             | 28.3  | 18.2                   | 24.5                  | 5.6                     | .4   | 18.9  | 2.1             |  |
| Ingham .....   | 88.07                            | 7.72  | 3.83   | 94.0                                | 7.2                 | 19.0                   | 23.1                    | 28.5                    | 14.7                    | 7.4                        | 203            | 25.3  | 27.3                   | 21.2                  | 7.3                     | 1.9  | 28.0  | 4.2             |  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) .....                                    | 86.00                            | 12.17 | 1.80   | 93.7                                | 7.9                 | 22.8                   | 12.7                    | 25.9                    | 20.0                    | 10.7                       | 109            | 28.9  | 28.4                   | 6.7                   | 4.3                     | .4   | 20.9  | 1.8             |  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 87.89                            | 8.88  | 3.87   | 95.2                                | 7.9                 | 24.0                   | 12.9                    | 27.6                    | 18.4                    | 9.1                        | 287            | 28.0  | 28.2                   | 7.7                   | 4.0                     | .6   | 18.5  | 2.3             |  |
| Bay .....  | 96.91                            | .85   | 2.64   | 95.4                                | 7.7                 | 22.8                   | 13.1                    | 27.0                    | 19.2                    | 10.1                       | 83             | 28.7  | 28.5                   | 6.7                   | 2.4                     | .5   | 11.2  | 1.7             |  |
| Midland .....  | 97.64                            | .77   | 1.10   | 100.1                               | 7.9                 | 24.3                   | 12.7                    | 29.7                    | 18.1                    | 7.3                        | 50             | 27.9  | 24.7                   | 12.8                  | 8.4                     | 1.3  | 23.2  | 2.7             |  |
| Saginaw .....  | 80.01                            | 15.72 | 5.42   | 93.5                                | 8.0                 | 24.6                   | 12.8                    | 27.3                    | 18.1                    | 9.2                        | 154            | 27.7  | 29.2                   | 6.5                   | 3.4                     | .4   | 20.8  | 2.5             |  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 96.56                            | 1.31  | .79  | 96.1                                | 7.5                 | 21.2                   | 13.7                    | 27.6                    | 18.2                    | 11.8                       | 2 904          | 29.2  | 22.8                   | 13.3                  | 7.3                     | 1.0  | 25.1  | 2.6             |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 95.61                            | 1.98  | .94  | 95.0                                | 7.4                 | 21.1                   | 14.4                    | 29.7                    | 17.5                    | 9.9                        | 1 875          | 28.7  | 24.1                   | 13.4                  | 8.1                     | 1.2  | 27.2  | 3.2             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 98.27                            | .10   | .51  | 98.3                                | 7.8                 | 21.5                   | 12.4                    | 23.8                    | 19.4                    | 15.1                       | 1 029          | 30.7  | 20.6                   | 13.1                  | 5.9                     | .5   | 21.5  | 1.7             |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 97.77                            | .40   | .34  | 96.3                                | 7.3                 | 19.9                   | 14.0                    | 25.7                    | 19.5                    | 13.6                       | 194            | 30.1  | 26.1                   | 7.4                   | 7.1                     | .8   | 24.3  | 3.4             |  |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 97.75                            | .43   | .35  | 96.3                                | 7.3                 | 19.8                   | 14.1                    | 25.8                    | 19.6                    | 13.5                       | 162            | 30.0  | 25.7                   | 7.9                   | 6.7                     | .8   | 22.6  | 3.5             |  |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 97.88                            | .26   | .31  | 96.4                                | 7.4                 | 20.1                   | 13.7                    | 25.2                    | 19.3                    | 14.3                       | 32             | 30.3  | 27.9                   | 4.8                   | 9.0                     | .6   | 32.8  | 2.4             |  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                        |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different house in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>4</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different county in 1975 than in 1980.



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
**Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980       |   |                                       |   |                                 |           |      |      | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------|------|------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number                 | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980                     | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                 | Family    |      |      | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quer-<br>ters |                        |   |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | On-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |                                       |   |                                 |           |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  | 30   | 31                         | 32                                     |                        | 33  | 34                                    | 35  | 36                              | 37        | 38   | 39   | 40              | 41                | 42             | 43                |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 13.0   | 17.6                       | 3.5                                    | 2 032 717              | 15.5  | 2.72                                  | 25.2  | 24.4                            | 1 438 602 | 80.1 | 16.2 | 48 654          | 8.5               | 19 531         | 3.4               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13.3   | 17.5                       | 3.6                                    | 1 943 906              | 14.1  | 2.73                                  | 24.9  | 24.4                            | 1 376 556 | 80.0 | 16.3 | 45 915          | 8.3               | 18 529         | 3.4               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6.4  | 19.9                       | 1.7                                    | 88 811                 | 58.3  | 2.51                                  | 32.6  | 24.9                            | 62 046    | 83.2 | 13.7 | 2 739           | 12.2              | 1 002          | 4.4               |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 11.9   | 17.3                       | 3.3                                    | 1 296 965              | 13.4  | 2.73                                  | 24.3  | 25.2                            | 899 204   | 79.3 | 16.8 | 29 979          | 8.2               | 11 631         | 3.2               |
| Essex .....  | 12.1   | 19.1                       | 1.9                                    | 228 432                | 13.3  | 2.72                                  | 26.3  | 24.1                            | 165 251   | 80.7 | 15.7 | 5 811           | 9.1               | 2 199          | 3.4               |
| Middlesex .....  | 12.2   | 17.3                       | 3.3                                    | 476 201                | 13.5  | 2.77                                  | 23.4  | 23.3                            | 338 822   | 81.6 | 14.8 | 11 427          | 8.4               | 4 655          | 3.4               |
| Norfolk .....  | 7.9  | 18.6                       | 2.6                                    | 207 823                | 17.4  | 2.84                                  | 26.1  | 21.8                            | 153 261   | 83.2 | 13.4 | 4 781           | 7.9               | 1 544          | 2.6               |
| Plymouth .....   | 6.6  | 20.4                       | 2.0                                    | 132 580                | 36.7  | 3.00                                  | 22.4  | 19.0                            | 103 158   | 82.8 | 14.1 | 3 163           | 7.7               | 1 511          | 3.7               |
| Suffolk .....  | 18.1   | 12.9                       | 6.3                                    | 251 929                | 1.6   | 2.42                                  | 23.8  | 35.7                            | 138 712   | 64.9 | 28.8 | 4 797           | 7.4               | 1 722          | 2.7               |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 24.4   | 17.0                       | 2.2                                    | 166 938                | 17.9  | 2.78                                  | 26.7  | 22.0                            | 126 369   | 81.6 | 15.3 | 4 134           | 8.6               | 1 589          | 3.3               |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 7.8  | 18.9                       | 4.0                                    | 52 400                 | 11.6  | 2.66                                  | 28.4  | 23.9                            | 38 020    | 82.7 | 14.0 | 1 379           | 9.7               | 554            | 3.9               |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 15.2   | 18.1                       | 5.6                                    | 202 480                | 13.7  | 2.71                                  | 25.0  | 23.3                            | 146 327   | 79.6 | 16.9 | 4 863           | 8.4               | 1 944          | 3.3               |
| Hampden .....  | 16.8   | 19.1                       | 2.7                                    | 158 027                | 9.6   | 2.73                                  | 25.8  | 23.5                            | 116 064   | 78.8 | 17.7 | 3 850           | 8.7               | 1 569          | 3.5               |
| Hampshire .....  | 10.2   | 15.1                       | 14.9                                   | 44 253                 | 30.9  | 2.67                                  | 22.3  | 22.4                            | 30 263    | 82.8 | 13.5 | 1 013           | 7.3               | 375            | 2.7               |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 12.7   | 18.2                       | 3.8                                    | 225 323                | 16.2  | 2.76                                  | 25.7  | 22.6                            | 166 636   | 82.2 | 14.4 | 5 560           | 8.6               | 2 811          | 4.3               |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 6.5  | 17.4                       | 2.1                                    | 3 195 213              | 20.4  | 2.84                                  | 20.5  | 21.1                            | 2 392 504 | 81.4 | 15.1 | 82 633          | 9.1               | 39 739         | 4.4               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.0  | 17.4                       | 2.0                                    | 2 583 102              | 17.7  | 2.84                                  | 19.4  | 21.4                            | 1 921 420 | 80.0 | 16.3 | 65 927          | 9.0               | 32 199         | 4.4               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4.6  | 17.5                       | 2.9                                    | 612 111                | 33.7  | 2.83                                  | 25.3  | 19.8                            | 471 084   | 87.1 | 10.1 | 16 706          | 9.4               | 7 540          | 4.2               |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 3.8  | 19.2                       | 3.0                                    | 51 123                 | 15.1  | 2.69                                  | 22.1  | 22.7                            | 37 772    | 81.9 | 15.1 | 1 318           | 9.4               | 758            | 5.4               |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 5.1  | 16.8                       | 1.6                                    | 60 276                 | 18.8  | 2.80                                  | 22.4  | 21.3                            | 45 722    | 81.2 | 15.9 | 1 782           | 10.8              | 850            | 5.1               |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 8.1  | 17.5                       | 1.5                                    | 1 645 077              | 14.6  | 2.85                                  | 19.7  | 21.7                            | 1 220 327 | 78.6 | 17.4 | 38 913          | 8.4               | 19 429         | 4.2               |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 7.1  | 13.5                       | 8.0                                    | 92 937                 | 35.5  | 2.62                                  | 12.5  | 24.1                            | 59 424    | 82.4 | 14.1 | 2 635           | 10.1              | 1 261          | 4.8               |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 8.2  | 17.7                       | 1.1                                    | 1 552 140              | 13.5  | 2.86                                  | 20.2  | 21.6                            | 1 160 903 | 78.4 | 17.5 | 36 278          | 8.3               | 18 168         | 4.2               |
| Lapeer .....   | 3.3  | 17.2                       | 2.2                                    | 21 202                 | 53.2  | 3.23                                  | 16.5  | 13.5                            | 17 813    | 88.3 | 9.1  | 576             | 8.3               | 304            | 4.4               |
| Livingston .....   | 3.3  | 19.4                       | 1.5                                    | 31 344                 | 85.6  | 3.15                                  | 16.0  | 13.4                            | 26 091    | 89.1 | 8.0  | 838             | 8.3               | 425            | 4.2               |
| Macomb .....   | 10.1   | 18.5                       | 6                                      | 229 820                | 33.9  | 3.00                                  | 17.2  | 17.2                            | 183 714   | 85.5 | 11.4 | 6 519           | 9.5               | 3 104          | 4.5               |
| Monroe .....   | 3.4  | 18.1                       | 1.0                                    | 43 110                 | 29.8  | 3.09                                  | 18.4  | 15.8                            | 35 302    | 86.3 | 10.4 | 1 114           | 8.5               | 526            | 4.0               |
| Oakland .....  | 7.6  | 18.2                       | 1.0                                    | 355 187                | 34.3  | 2.82                                  | 18.4  | 20.1                            | 269 390   | 85.0 | 11.7 | 9 573           | 9.6               | 5 253          | 5.3               |
| St. Clair .....  | 3.8  | 18.2                       | 6                                      | 47 308                 | 29.9  | 2.92                                  | 22.9  | 19.6                            | 36 691    | 84.6 | 12.5 | 1 290           | 9.4               | 655            | 4.8               |
| Wayne .....  | 8.8  | 17.2                       | 1.3                                    | 824 169                | -8  | 2.80                                  | 21.9  | 24.4                            | 591 902   | 71.6 | 23.5 | 16 368          | 7.3               | 7 901          | 3.5               |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 4.3  | 18.5                       | .8                                     | 154 641                | 19.2  | 2.89                                  | 17.0  | 20.4                            | 117 715   | 78.4 | 18.0 | 4 260           | 9.7               | 2 281          | 5.2               |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA†<br>Kent .....                                  | 5.7  | 17.0                       | 2.6                                    | 206 047                | 29.0  | 2.84                                  | 19.2  | 20.2                            | 155 962   | 85.0 | 12.5 | 6 437           | 10.5              | 2 686          | 4.4               |
| Ottawa .....   | 5.7  | 17.1                       | 2.7                                    | 155 598                | 25.7  | 2.78                                  | 19.6  | 21.9                            | 114 746   | 83.1 | 14.2 | 4 974           | 11.0              | 2 320          | 5.1               |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 6.0  | 16.4                       | 2.4                                    | 50 449                 | 40.4  | 3.04                                  | 17.9  | 15.2                            | 41 216    | 90.4 | 7.7  | 1 463           | 9.2               | 366            | 2.3               |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 3.9  | 18.8                       | 5.3                                    | 50 974                 | 20.6  | 2.81                                  | 21.1  | 20.3                            | 38 904    | 84.0 | 13.1 | 1 537           | 10.4              | 694            | 4.7               |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 4.7  | 16.3                       | 5.1                                    | 75 405                 | 26.9  | 2.67                                  | 17.2  | 22.8                            | 52 298    | 82.7 | 14.2 | 2 283           | 10.7              | 1 048          | 4.9               |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 5.8  | 15.2                       | 5.3                                    | 143 071                | 29.4  | 2.78                                  | 15.8  | 21.3                            | 101 083   | 83.1 | 13.7 | 4 217           | 10.2              | 1 891          | 4.6               |
| Clinton .....  | 3.4  | 17.8                       | .3                                     | 17 755                 | 30.5  | 3.14                                  | 17.0  | 14.7                            | 14 643    | 88.9 | 8.5  | 456             | 8.3               | 203            | 3.7               |
| Eaton .....  | 3.5  | 17.7                       | 1.3                                    | 30 137                 | 51.6  | 2.89                                  | 16.4  | 18.2                            | 23 419    | 87.7 | 9.7  | 812             | 9.2               | 334            | 3.8               |
| Ingham .....   | 7.0  | 14.0                       | 7.7                                    | 95 179                 | 23.5  | 2.67                                  | 15.4  | 23.4                            | 63 021    | 80.0 | 16.4 | 2 949           | 10.9              | 1 354          | 5.0               |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ..                                       | 3.7  | 18.3                       | 1.8                                    | 54 526                 | 15.9  | 2.84                                  | 22.1  | 20.7                            | 41 743    | 81.3 | 15.8 | 1 488           | 9.6               | 795            | 5.1               |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 5.8  | 17.4                       | 1.4                                    | 141 962                | 22.7  | 2.93                                  | 19.5  | 19.6                            | 109 894   | 83.2 | 13.8 | 3 692           | 8.9               | 1 767          | 4.3               |
| Bay .....  | 5.5  | 18.6                       | .9                                     | 41 348                 | 19.6  | 2.87                                  | 21.6  | 21.1                            | 31 525    | 85.1 | 12.0 | 1 091           | 9.2               | 518            | 4.4               |
| Midland .....  | 3.2  | 17.8                       | 2.2                                    | 24 498                 | 36.0  | 2.94                                  | 15.3  | 17.1                            | 19 435    | 88.5 | 9.2  | 735             | 9.9               | 350            | 4.7               |
| Seginaw .....  | 6.7  | 16.7                       | 1.4                                    | 76 116                 | 20.5  | 2.96                                  | 19.7  | 19.6                            | 58 934    | 80.4 | 16.3 | 1 866           | 8.4               | 899            | 4.0               |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 5.6  | 18.3                       | 2.9                                    | 1 445 222              | 25.2  | 2.74                                  | 22.7  | 23.2                            | 1 037 522 | 86.5 | 10.3 | 37 409          | 9.1               | 15 177         | 3.7               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5.5  | 19.0                       | 2.8                                    | 935 437                | 27.0  | 2.72                                  | 19.1  | 23.8                            | 656 072   | 84.8 | 12.0 | 25 499          | 9.5               | 11 159         | 4.2               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5.8  | 17.0                       | 3.2                                    | 509 785                | 22.1  | 2.76                                  | 29.2  | 22.2                            | 381 450   | 89.4 | 7.5  | 11 910          | 8.2               | 4 018          | 2.8               |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 7.3  | 19.3                       | 3.0                                    | 97 949                 | 16.1  | 2.64                                  | 25.9  | 25.0                            | 69 146    | 85.1 | 11.6 | 2 302           | 8.7               | 1 147          | 4.3               |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 7.7  | 19.4                       | 2.8                                    | 81 482                 | 16.1  | 2.65                                  | 25.8  | 24.7                            | 57 723    | 85.6 | 11.2 | 1 937           | 8.8               | 957            | 4.4               |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 5.2  | 18.9                       | 3.6                                    | 16 467                 | 16.2  | 2.60                                  | 26.4  | 26.3                            | 11 423    | 82.5 | 14.0 | 365             | 8.1               | 190            | 4.2               |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |  |                            |  |                        |   |                                       |   |                                 |           |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.  
<sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births  |                             |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |                     |        |        |        |
|--|---------|-----------------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 1982    |                             |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   |                     | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   |
|  | Total   | Percent—                    |       |         |         |         | 1982              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Total  | Infant <sup>2</sup> |        |        |        |
|  |         | To mothers under 20 yr. old | Black |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| 45   | 46      | 47                          | 48    | 49      | 50      | 51      | 52                | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56     | 57                  | 58     | 59     |        |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 75 856  | 9.7                         | 7.2   | 72 632  | 68 309  | 94 618  | 13.2              | 12.7 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 52 946 | 766                 | 55 070 | 54 015 | 57 278 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 72 894  | 9.8                         | 7.4   | 69 870  | 64 905  | 90 054  | 13.2              | 12.7 | 11.7 | 16.3 | 50 338 | 745                 | 52 472 | 50 660 | 54 205 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 962   | 8.0                         | 2.8   | 2 762   | 3 404   | 4 564   | 13.2              | 12.2 | 16.4 | 27.5 | 2 608  | 21                  | 2 598  | 3 355  | 3 073  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 48 075  | 8.6                         | 8.9   | 45 690  | 41 912  | 60 312  | 13.1              | 12.5 | 11.3 | 16.3 | 33 153 | 496                 | 34 630 | 33 244 | 35 765 |
| Essex .....  | 8 757   | 10.1                        | 2.4   | 8 456   | 7 526   | 10 330  | 13.7              | 13.3 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 6 102  | 92                  | 6 600  | 6 431  | 6 646  |
| Middlesex .....  | 16 948  | 6.2                         | 3.1   | 16 219  | 15 672  | 23 226  | 12.4              | 11.9 | 11.3 | 16.6 | 11 524 | 137                 | 12 058 | 11 627 | 12 377 |
| Norfolk .....  | 6 841   | 4.5                         | 1.3   | 6 468   | 5 118   | 7 606   | 11.3              | 10.7 | 8.4  | 12.6 | 5 476  | 70                  | 5 614  | 4 258  | 4 393  |
| Plymouth .....   | 6 080   | 10.0                        | 4.0   | 5 898   | 5 224   | 6 330   | 14.7              | 14.5 | 13.9 | 19.0 | 3 312  | 56                  | 3 266  | 3 129  | 3 149  |
| Suffolk .....  | 9 449   | 13.8                        | 33.8  | 8 649   | 8 372   | 12 820  | 14.6              | 13.3 | 11.7 | 17.4 | 6 739  | 141                 | 7 092  | 7 799  | 9 200  |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 6 480   | 11.8                        | 3.5   | 6 293   | 6 001   | 7 290   | 13.5              | 13.3 | 13.1 | 16.4 | 4 552  | 61                  | 4 492  | 4 442  | 4 734  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 1 765   | 11.7                        | 1.8   | 1 743   | 1 752   | 2 370   | 12.4              | 12.0 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 1 456  | 22                  | 1 527  | 1 499  | 1 577  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 7 713   | 12.8                        | 8.5   | 7 546   | 6 949   | 9 728   | 13.3              | 13.0 | 11.7 | 16.7 | 5 281  | 85                  | 5 526  | 5 273  | 5 600  |
| Hampden .....  | 6 231   | 14.2                        | 10.0  | 6 121   | 5 581   | 7 748   | 14.1              | 13.8 | 12.2 | 16.9 | 4 301  | 72                  | 4 514  | 4 259  | 4 574  |
| Hampshire .....  | 1 482   | 7.0                         | 2.3   | 1 425   | 1 368   | 1 980   | 10.7              | 10.3 | 10.1 | 16.0 | 980    | 13                  | 1 012  | 1 014  | 1 026  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 8 861   | 11.6                        | 2.6   | 8 598   | 8 291   | 10 354  | 13.7              | 13.3 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 5 896  | 81                  | 6 297  | 6 202  | 6 529  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 138 322 | 12.8                        | 16.1  | 145 509 | 133 963 | 171 922 | 15.2              | 15.7 | 14.7 | 19.4 | 75 694 | 1 676               | 75 187 | 74 596 | 76 334 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 110 889 | 12.5                        | 19.8  | 116 764 | 108 500 | 143 874 | 15.1              | 15.6 | 14.6 | 19.5 | 59 327 | 1 412               | 58 792 | 58 627 | 60 297 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 27 433  | 14.0                        | 1.3   | 28 745  | 25 464  | 28 048  | 15.4              | 16.1 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 16 367 | 264                 | 16 395 | 15 969 | 16 037 |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 2 123   | 15.7                        | 13.8  | 2 237   | 2 081   | 2 704   | 15.2              | 15.8 | 14.6 | 19.0 | 1 267  | 22                  | 1 221  | 1 297  | 1 309  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 2 551   | 17.3                        | 23.8  | 2 844   | 2 767   | 3 608   | 15.4              | 16.6 | 16.0 | 22.0 | 1 508  | 37                  | 1 515  | 1 498  | 1 547  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 67 347  | 12.0                        | 23.8  | 71 175  | 68 130  | 92 780  | 14.5              | 15.0 | 14.3 | 19.4 | 39 227 | 909                 | 38 835 | 38 918 | 40 314 |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 3 874   | 9.1                         | 15.2  | 3 906   | 3 440   | 4 710   | 14.9              | 14.8 | 13.7 | 20.1 | 1 441  | 36                  | 1 368  | 1 245  | 1 573  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 63 473  | 12.2                        | 24.4  | 67 269  | 64 690  | 88 070  | 14.5              | 15.0 | 14.3 | 19.3 | 37 786 | 873                 | 37 467 | 37 673 | 38 741 |
| Lapeer .....   | 1 102   | 15.0                        | -     | 1 220   | 1 027   | 1 086   | 15.8              | 17.4 | 16.7 | 20.7 | 468    | 14                  | 466    | 430    | 444    |
| Livingston .....   | 1 341   | 8.1                         | .4    | 1 463   | 1 042   | 1 034   | 13.3              | 14.6 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 570    | 11                  | 588    | 500    | 441    |
| Macomb .....   | 9 487   | 7.3                         | 2.0   | 9 691   | 8 703   | 11 978  | 13.8              | 14.0 | 13.2 | 19.1 | 4 746  | 96                  | 4 618  | 3 890  | 3 409  |
| Monroe .....   | 1 996   | 13.0                        | 2.2   | 2 152   | 1 969   | 2 182   | 15.2              | 16.0 | 15.6 | 18.3 | 968    | 13                  | 926    | 830    | 871    |
| Oakland .....  | 13 843  | 8.2                         | 6.9   | 14 122  | 12 545  | 16 578  | 13.8              | 14.0 | 13.1 | 18.3 | 7 427  | 152                 | 6 952  | 6 407  | 5 894  |
| St. Clair .....  | 2 049   | 11.7                        | 2.6   | 2 088   | 1 881   | 2 260   | 14.9              | 15.0 | 14.3 | 18.9 | 1 209  | 23                  | 1 175  | 1 249  | 1 239  |
| Wayne .....  | 33 655  | 15.2                        | 42.2  | 36 533  | 37 523  | 52 952  | 15.0              | 15.6 | 14.9 | 19.8 | 22 398 | 564                 | 22 742 | 24 367 | 26 443 |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 7 024   | 15.4                        | 23.9  | 7 689   | 7 151   | 9 666   | 16.0              | 17.1 | 16.0 | 21.7 | 3 328  | 81                  | 3 306  | 3 255  | 3 209  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA†<br>Kent .....                                  | 10 960  | 10.9                        | 7.8   | 11 180  | 8 643   | 10 002  | 17.9              | 18.6 | 15.4 | 18.5 | 4 374  | 124                 | 4 393  | 4 152  | 4 267  |
| Ottawa .....   | 8 338   | 11.8                        | 10.0  | 8 400   | 6 493   | 7 618   | 18.5              | 18.9 | 15.4 | 18.5 | 3 360  | 86                  | 3 494  | 3 266  | 3 394  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 2 622   | 8.0                         | 6     | 2 780   | 2 150   | 2 384   | 16.4              | 17.7 | 15.3 | 18.6 | 994    | 38                  | 899    | 886    | 873    |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 2 153   | 14.6                        | 7.0   | 2 246   | 2 257   | 2 792   | 14.5              | 14.8 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 1 259  | 34                  | 1 295  | 1 233  | 1 281  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 3 227   | 10.8                        | 12.0  | 3 250   | 2 795   | 3 616   | 15.1              | 15.3 | 13.7 | 17.9 | 1 465  | 47                  | 1 435  | 1 310  | 1 363  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 6 434   | 12.2                        | 8.5   | 6 599   | 5 766   | 7 554   | 15.5              | 15.7 | 14.5 | 20.0 | 2 512  | 64                  | 2 394  | 2 457  | 2 560  |
| Clinton .....  | 865     | 12.5                        | 6     | 899     | 770     | 958     | 15.7              | 16.1 | 14.5 | 19.8 | 315    | 5                   | 290    | 293    | 349    |
| Eaton .....  | 1 197   | 10.9                        | 2.1   | 1 233   | 1 042   | 1 250   | 13.6              | 14.0 | 13.0 | 18.1 | 583    | 13                  | 501    | 529    | 532    |
| Ingham .....   | 4 372   | 12.6                        | 11.9  | 4 467   | 3 954   | 5 346   | 16.1              | 16.2 | 14.9 | 20.5 | 1 614  | 46                  | 1 603  | 1 635  | 1 679  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ..                                       | 2 539   | 14.9                        | 17.6  | 2 651   | 2 399   | 3 116   | 16.3              | 16.8 | 15.4 | 19.8 | 1 327  | 28                  | 1 342  | 1 425  | 1 339  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 6 531   | 13.4                        | 13.7  | 6 893   | 6 520   | 8 036   | 15.7              | 16.4 | 15.7 | 20.0 | 3 060  | 66                  | 3 056  | 3 082  | 3 108  |
| Bay .....  | 1 816   | 11.7                        | 1.0   | 1 848   | 1 824   | 2 230   | 15.4              | 15.4 | 15.1 | 19.0 | 962    | 14                  | 966    | 922    | 915    |
| Midland .....  | 1 159   | 9.6                         | 1.6   | 1 133   | 1 061   | 1 354   | 15.7              | 15.4 | 15.5 | 21.2 | 446    | 11                  | 373    | 382    | 368    |
| Saginaw .....  | 3 556   | 15.6                        | 24.2  | 3 912   | 3 635   | 4 452   | 15.9              | 17.2 | 16.1 | 20.3 | 1 652  | 41                  | 1 717  | 1 778  | 1 825  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 68 498  | 8.9                         | 2.5   | 67 773  | 56 444  | 68 456  | 16.6              | 16.6 | 14.4 | 18.0 | 32 978 | 648                 | 33 366 | 32 689 | 33 888 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 44 521  | 8.3                         | 3.8   | 43 160  | 36 119  | 46 916  | 16.6              | 16.5 | 14.4 | 19.3 | 18 643 | 404                 | 18 929 | 18 427 | 19 496 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 23 977  | 10.0                        | .1    | 24 613  | 20 325  | 21 540  | 16.5              | 16.9 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 14 335 | 244                 | 14 437 | 14 262 | 14 392 |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA†<br>St. Louis, MN .....                            | 3 919   | 10.7                        | .6    | 4 117   | 3 735   | 4 144   | 14.8              | 15.4 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 2 717  | 27                  | 2 726  | 2 794  | 3 039  |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 3 237   | 10.0                        | .6    | 3 419   | 3 066   | 3 462   | 14.8              | 15.4 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 2 233  | 23                  | 2 258  | 2 291  | 2 494  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     | 682     | 14.2                        | .6    | 698     | 669     | 682     | 15.2              | 15.7 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 484    | 4                   | 468    | 503    | 545    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |        |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |        | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970   | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69     | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| MASSACHUSETTS  | 9.2                | 9.6  | 9.4  | 10.1 | 461.0                            | 12.5                          | 10.1                         | 7.6                         | 15 817                                       | 10 990 | 275               | 193  | 9 002                          | 813     | 620                              | 50 366 | 47 387    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 9.1                | 9.5  | 9.1  | 9.8  | 456.0                            | 12.2                          | 10.2                         | 7.6                         | 15 450                                       | 10 787 | 280               | 195  | 8 690                          | 754     | 597                              | 48 546 | 45 694    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 11.6               | 11.5 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 584.0                            | 18.7                          | 7.1                          | 7.1                         | 367  | 203    | 163               | 122  | 312                            | 59      | 23                               | 1 820  | 1 693     |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA               | 9.0                | 9.5  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 445.1                            | 11.6                          | 10.3                         | 7.8                         | 12 155                                       | 8 696  | 331               | 234  | 6 490                          | 496     | 384                              | 31 281 | 29 073    |
| Essex  | 9.6                | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 493.7                            | 12.5                          | 10.5                         | 6.9                         | 968  | 741    | 152               | 116  | 817                            | 92      | 79                               | 5 998  | 5 613     |
| Middlesex  | 8.4                | 8.8  | 8.4  | 8.9  | 408.6                            | 10.8                          | 8.1                          | 8.1                         | 4 076  | 2 238  | 299               | 160  | 2 508                          | 186     | 129                              | 9 828  | 9 300     |
| Norfolk  | 9.1                | 9.3  | 7.0  | 7.3  | 448.4                            | 11.1                          | 10.2                         | 6.0                         | 2 135  | 1 252  | 354               | 207  | 1 196                          | 93      | 56                               | 4 575  | 4 345     |
| Plymouth   | 8.0                | 8.1  | 8.3  | 9.4  | 411.1                            | 14.0                          | 9.2                          | 4.8                         | 454  | 286    | 110               | 86   | 356                            | 45      | 41                               | 3 325  | 3 342     |
| Suffolk  | 10.4               | 10.9 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 493.0                            | 11.4                          | 14.9                         | 11.3                        | 4 522  | 4 179  | 698               | 568  | 1 613                          | 80      | 79                               | 6 955  | 6 473     |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol)          | 9.5                | 9.5  | 9.7  | 10.7 | 510.6                            | 13.6                          | 9.4                          | 7.7                         | 479  | 397    | 100               | 89   | 416                            | 50      | 53                               | 4 066  | 3 897     |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire)                                  | 10.3               | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 493.6                            | 14.1                          | 12.5                         | 10.2                        | 315  | 233    | 222               | 156  | 207                            | 19      | 19                               | 1 446  | 1 395     |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA  | 9.1                | 9.5  | 8.9  | 9.6  | 454.2                            | 14.6                          | 11.0                         | 8.6                         | 1 027  | 708    | 177               | 121  | 751                            | 92      | 54                               | 4 942  | 4 734     |
| Hampden  | 9.7                | 10.2 | 9.3  | 10.0 | 489.5                            | 15.2                          | 11.6                         | 9.8                         | 771  | 569    | 174               | 124  | 544                            | 47      | 43                               | 4 246  | 4 055     |
| Hampshire  | 7.0                | 7.3  | 7.5  | 8.3  | 342.1                            | 12.9                          | 8.8                          | 3.4                         | 256  | 139    | 184               | 112  | 207                            | 45      | 11                               | 696    | 679       |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester)          | 9.1                | 9.7  | 9.6  | 10.2 | 470.6                            | 12.3                          | 9.1                          | 5.4                         | 1 474  | 753    | 227               | 118  | 826                            | 97      | 87                               | 6 811  | 6 595     |
| MICHIGAN   | 8.3                | 8.1  | 8.2  | 8.6  | 420.9                            | 17.2                          | 12.1                         | 6.9                         | 14 810                                       | 10 373 | 162               | 117  | 9 884                          | 1 437   | 471                              | 55 349 | 51 271    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8.1                | 7.9  | 7.9  | 8.2  | 405.2                            | 16.2                          | 12.7                         | 6.8                         | 13 489                                       | 9 442  | 184               | 128  | 8 714                          | 1 054   | 348                              | 43 902 | 40 478    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.2                | 9.2  | 9.4  | 10.5 | 485.7                            | 21.4                          | 9.6                          | 7.3                         | 1 321  | 931    | 74                | 61   | 1 170                          | 383     | 123                              | 11 447 | 10 793    |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun)                                       | 9.1                | 8.6  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 453.5                            | 15.0                          | 10.4                         | 4.7                         | 147  | 118    | 105               | 83   | 129                            | 22      | 9                                | 925    | 864       |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien)                                  | 9.1                | 8.8  | 8.6  | 9.4  | 463.4                            | 16.9                          | 14.5                         | 7.8                         | 184  | 107    | 111               | 65   | 177                            | 38      | 9                                | 759    | 695       |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA   | 8.5                | 8.2  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 422.3                            | 15.4                          | 13.5                         | 7.1                         | 9 588  | 6 930  | 207               | 145  | 5 826                          | 555     | 192                              | 25 839 | 23 689    |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw)                                   | 5.5                | 5.2  | 5.0  | 6.7  | 266.8                            | 14.2                          | 9.3                          | 6.7                         | 1 777  | 1 216  | 681               | 519  | 808                            | 55      | 10                               | 1 753  | 1 539     |
| Detroit, MI PMSA   | 8.6                | 8.3  | 8.3  | 8.5  | 431.5                            | 15.5                          | 13.8                         | 7.1                         | 7 811  | 5 714  | 179               | 125  | 5 018                          | 500     | 182                              | 24 086 | 22 150    |
| Lapeer   | 6.7                | 6.7  | 7.0  | 8.5  | 329.9                            | 25.8                          | 12.7                         | 2.7                         | 25   | 21     | 36                | 40   | 15                             | 6       | 2                                | 273    | 264       |
| Livingston   | 5.7                | 5.9  | 6.5  | 7.5  | 266.7                            | 16.9                          | 8.2                          | 9.7                         | 48   | 24     | 48                | 41   | 32                             | 5       | 2                                | 350    | 343       |
| Macomb   | 6.9                | 6.6  | 5.9  | 5.4  | 344.2                            | 13.5                          | 10.1                         | 5.2                         | 608  | 289    | 88                | 46   | 459                            | 58      | 21                               | 3 132  | 3 005     |
| Monroe   | 7.3                | 6.9  | 6.6  | 7.3  | 376.5                            | 26.6                          | 6.5                          | 8.0                         | 62   | 45     | 47                | 38   | 54                             | 16      | 5                                | 696    | 656       |
| Oakland  | 7.4                | 6.9  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 379.1                            | 19.2                          | 11.0                         | 7.4                         | 3 138  | 1 488  | 314               | 164  | 2 094                          | 138     | 38                               | 4 602  | 4 328     |
| St. Clair  | 8.8                | 8.5  | 9.5  | 10.4 | 437.9                            | 24.0                          | 11.2                         | 3.9                         | 123  | 78     | 89                | 65   | 114                            | 18      | 6                                | 621    | 547       |
| Wayne  | 10.0               | 9.7  | 9.7  | 9.9  | 495.1                            | 12.8                          | 16.8                         | 7.7                         | 3 807  | 3 769  | 170               | 141  | 2 250                          | 259     | 108                              | 14 412 | 13 007    |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee)  | 7.6                | 7.3  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 381.1                            | 23.0                          | 11.5                         | 5.1                         | 638  | 450    | 145               | 101  | 435                            | 91      | 20                               | 2 026  | 1 875     |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA†  | 7.2                | 7.3  | 7.4  | 7.9  | 362.1                            | 17.8                          | 11.3                         | 5.1                         | 986  | 603    | 161               | 112  | 713                            | 73      | 43                               | 6 590  | 6 048     |
| Kent   | 7.5                | 7.9  | 7.8  | 8.3  | 381.0                            | 18.6                          | 10.3                         | 5.2                         | 854  | 531    | 189               | 129  | 591                            | 53      | 30                               | 5 216  | 4 721     |
| Ottawa   | 6.2                | 5.7  | 6.3  | 6.8  | 308.6                            | 15.6                          | 14.5                         | 5.0                         | 132  | 72     | 83                | 56   | 122                            | 20      | 13                               | 1 374  | 1 327     |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson)   | 8.5                | 8.5  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 431.2                            | 20.9                          | 15.8                         | 5.6                         | 126  | 117    | 85                | 82   | 115                            | 22      | 10                               | 964    | 924       |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo)  | 6.8                | 6.8  | 6.4  | 6.8  | 356.1                            | 10.7                          | 14.6                         | 8.1                         | 521  | 297    | 243               | 147  | 363                            | 52      | 16                               | 1 718  | 1 628     |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA   | 6.1                | 5.7  | 6.2  | 6.8  | 289.6                            | 15.9                          | 9.9                          | 7.6                         | 639  | 348    | 154               | 92   | 408                            | 85      | 16                               | 2 012  | 1 836     |
| Clinton  | 5.7                | 5.2  | 5.5  | 7.2  | 267.8                            | 18.1                          | 5.8                          | 5.8                         | 18   | 8      | 33                | 16   | 13                             | 8       | 2                                | 95     | 94        |
| Eaton  | 6.6                | 5.7  | 6.6  | 7.7  | 334.8                            | 18.2                          | 10.9                         | 6.7                         | 24   | 18     | 27                | 26   | 19                             | 9       | 4                                | 434    | 389       |
| Ingham   | 5.9                | 5.8  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 279.4                            | 14.7                          | 10.5                         | 8.2                         | 597  | 322    | 220               | 123  | 376                            | 68      | 10                               | 1 483  | 1 353     |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon)  | 8.5                | 8.5  | 9.1  | 8.5  | 432.8                            | 16.7                          | 11.0                         | 5.1                         | 156  | 120    | 100               | 76   | 144                            | 27      | 13                               | 1 191  | 1 120     |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA                                  | 7.4                | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.8  | 385.1                            | 16.1                          | 10.1                         | 8.3                         | 504  | 352    | 121               | 88   | 404                            | 89      | 20                               | 1 878  | 1 799     |
| Bay  | 8.1                | 8.1  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 470.1                            | 21.2                          | 7.7                          | 8.3                         | 98   | 82     | 83                | 70   | 93                             | 8       | 5                                | 486    | 476       |
| Midland  | 6.0                | 5.1  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 300.4                            | 10.8                          | 9.5                          | 11.2                        | 124  | 74     | 168               | 116  | 91                             | 27      | 3                                | 334    | 329       |
| Saginaw  | 7.4                | 7.5  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 368.1                            | 15.2                          | 11.5                         | 7.3                         | 282  | 196    | 126               | 89   | 220                            | 54      | 12                               | 1 058  | 994       |
| MINNESOTA  | 8.0                | 8.2  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 398.4                            | 15.3                          | 9.5                          | 6.3                         | 7 933  | 5 418  | 192               | 142  | 5 447                          | 1 418   | 390                              | 42 500 | 40 134    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.0                | 7.2  | 7.3  | 8.0  | 334.6                            | 13.5                          | 9.1                          | 6.1                         | 6 806  | 4 550  | 254               | 187  | 4 412                          | 850     | 194                              | 25 256 | 23 484    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.9                | 9.9  | 10.1 | 10.5 | 516.0                            | 18.5                          | 10.2                         | 6.8                         | 1 127  | 868    | 78                | 63   | 1 035                          | 568     | 196                              | 17 244 | 16 650    |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA†   | 10.3               | 10.2 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 526.5                            | 18.9                          | 6.9                          | 3.8                         | 388  | 293    | 147               | 110  | 341                            | 80      | 23                               | 2 898  | 2 611     |
| St. Louis, MN  | 10.2               | 10.2 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 507.7                            | 18.7                          | 7.1                          | 2.8                         | 356  | 268    | 162               | 121  | 311                            | 70      | 16                               | 2 201  | 1 989     |
| Douglas, WI  | 10.8               | 10.5 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 618.1                            | 20.1                          | 5.9                          | 8.8                         | 32   | 25     | 71                | 56   | 30                             | 10      | 7                                | 697    | 622       |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |        |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>4</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>6</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |           |                               |         | Supplementary medical insurance |           |                               |        |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>2</sup>                     |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |        |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970    | 1982                            | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970   |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (1,000) | (1,000)                         | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     |        |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84        | 85                            | 86      | 87                              | 88        | 89                            |        |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 181                          | 132        | 41 454    | 719               | 27 589     | 787.3   | 631.5     | 1 080 070                     | 184 647 | 774.6                           | 619.5     | 454 768                       | 63 022 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 174                          | 126        | 40 668    | 736               | 26 859     | 738.4   | 604.3     | 1 027 178                     | 178 203 | 726.4                           | 592.7     | 432 161                       | 60 793 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7                            | 6          | 786       | 335               | 730        | 48.9  | 27.2      | 52 892                        | 6 444   | 48.1                            | 26.8      | 22 607                        | 2 229  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 118                          | 85         | 29 059    | 791               | 18 465     | 474.8   | 399.9     | 723 005                       | 124 243 | 466.2                           | 391.3     | 296 059                       | 43 347 |
| Essex .....  | 20                           | 17         | 3 392     | 529               | 2 864      | 91.4  | 74.8      | 126 231                       | 21 631  | 89.6                            | 73.6      | 51 612                        | 7 640  |
| Middlesex .....  | 36                           | 24         | 10 181    | 745               | 5 088      | 170.3   | 140.3     | 256 638                       | 43 603  | 167.3                           | 137.7     | 103 863                       | 15 399 |
| Norfolk .....  | 20                           | 14         | 3 051     | 505               | 2 127      | 80.2  | 61.9      | 117 835                       | 17 746  | 78.7                            | 61.0      | 49 449                        | 6 604  |
| Plymouth .....   | 9                            | 5          | 2 837     | 679               | 915        | 46.2  | 31.2      | 57 779                        | 8 051   | 45.0                            | 30.6      | 24 611                        | 2 933  |
| Suffolk .....  | 33                           | 25         | 9 598     | 1 491             | 7 471      | 86.8  | 91.7      | 164 522                       | 33 212  | 85.6                            | 88.5      | 66 524                        | 10 771 |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 10                           | 7          | 1 983     | 412               | 1 593      | 68.9  | 52.1      | 71 597                        | 12 354  | 67.6                            | 51.3      | 33 039                        | 4 109  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 5                            | 4          | 794       | 562               | 747        | 22.8  | 18.1      | 27 374                        | 5 698   | 22.5                            | 17.9      | 10 862                        | 1 734  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 17                           | 12         | 4 341     | 746               | 2 781      | 79.6  | 61.9      | 82 011                        | 16 481  | 78.7                            | 61.0      | 41 634                        | 5 365  |
| Hampden .....  | 11                           | 9          | 2 982     | 674               | 2 442      | 64.0  | 50.8      | 66 506                        | 13 906  | 63.3                            | 50.1      | 34 598                        | 4 554  |
| Hampshire .....  | 6                            | 3          | 1 359     | 978               | 339        | 15.5  | 11.1      | 15 505                        | 2 575   | 15.4                            | 10.9      | 7 036                         | 811    |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 24                           | 18         | 4 491     | 690               | 3 273      | 92.3  | 72.3      | 123 191                       | 19 427  | 91.4                            | 71.3      | 50 567                        | 6 238  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 236                          | 219        | 49 185    | 543               | 42 034     | 1 062.2   | 764.5     | 1 423 125                     | 195 657 | 1 050.7                         | 745.6     | 681 732                       | 66 126 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 149                          | 135        | 40 909    | 561               | 34 734     | 804.2   | 587.9     | 1 143 437                     | 155 494 | 795.1                           | 573.0     | 566 488                       | 54 377 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 87                           | 84         | 8 276     | 471               | 7 300      | 258.0   | 176.6     | 279 688                       | 40 163  | 255.6                           | 172.6     | 115 244                       | 11 749 |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 8                            | 7          | 1 911     | 1 387             | 870        | 18.4  | 13.4      | 23 402                        | 4 083   | 18.1                            | 13.1      | 9 292                         | 1 019  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 6                            | 6          | 877       | 535               | 877        | 22.8  | 16.3      | 21 821                        | 3 320   | 22.6                            | 15.9      | 10 151                        | 957    |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA ....                                      | 90                           | 80         | 26 063    | 566               | 21 930     | 507.7   | 380.2     | 793 877                       | 105 899 | 501.3                           | 369.5     | 408 305                       | 38 800 |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 7                            | 6          | 3 090     | 1 199             | 2 126      | 19.5  | 13.5      | 29 553                        | 3 465   | 19.2                            | 13.2      | 13 178                        | 1 138  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 83                           | 74         | 22 973    | 528               | 19 804     | 488.2   | 366.7     | 764 324                       | 102 434 | 482.0                           | 356.3     | 395 127                       | 37 662 |
| Lapeer .....   | 3                            | 2          | 842       | 1 214             | 229        | 5.8   | 4.0       | 7 634                         | 958     | 5.7                             | 3.9       | 3 670                         | 280    |
| Livingston .....   | 2                            | 2          | 190       | 190               | 190        | 7.2   | 4.1       | 9 538                         | 939     | 7.1                             | 4.1       | 4 303                         | 332    |
| Macomb .....   | 8                            | 8          | 1 360     | 198               | 1 360      | 66.7  | 31.1      | 96 642                        | 8 407   | 65.9                            | 30.5      | 54 220                        | 3 111  |
| Monroe .....   | 1                            | 1          | 218       | 165               | 218        | 12.7  | 8.1       | 15 796                        | 1 899   | 12.5                            | 7.9       | 7 815                         | 605    |
| Oakland .....  | 15                           | 13         | 4 464     | 447               | 3 839      | 103.7   | 61.9      | 151 511                       | 18 434  | 102.5                           | 60.7      | 84 696                        | 6 999  |
| St. Clair .....  | 4                            | 4          | 478       | 349               | 478        | 16.7  | 12.3      | 18 701                        | 2 216   | 16.5                            | 12.0      | 8 977                         | 652    |
| Wayne .....  | 50                           | 44         | 15 421    | 694               | 13 490     | 275.5   | 245.2     | 464 502                       | 69 581  | 271.7                           | 237.3     | 231 446                       | 25 483 |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 6                            | 6          | 2 017     | 460               | 2 017      | 44.4  | 30.1      | 69 904                        | 8 913   | 43.9                            | 29.6      | 35 029                        | 2 825  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 12                           | 10         | 2 914     | 477               | 2 613      | 68.5  | 48.8      | 61 949                        | 9 498   | 68.0                            | 47.8      | 28 605                        | 3 356  |
| Kent .....   | 9                            | 7          | 2 531     | 561               | 2 230      | 52.6  | 38.8      | 47 828                        | 7 587   | 52.1                            | 37.9      | 22 107                        | 2 723  |
| Ottawa .....   | 3                            | 3          | 383       | 240               | 383        | 16.0  | 10.1      | 14 021                        | 1 911   | 15.9                            | 9.9       | 6 498                         | 633    |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 2                            | 2          | 558       | 381               | 558        | 17.8  | 13.2      | 17 393                        | 2 895   | 17.6                            | 12.9      | 8 787                         | 869    |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 4                            | 3          | 1 697     | 803               | 997        | 22.0  | 15.4      | 28 239                        | 3 588   | 21.9                            | 15.1      | 11 467                        | 1 245  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 8                            | 8          | 1 656     | 403               | 1 656      | 36.9  | 26.8      | 44 831                        | 6 084   | 36.6                            | 26.3      | 18 771                        | 1 929  |
| Clinton .....  | 1                            | 1          | 76        | 137               | 76         | 4.2   | 3.0       | 4 883                         | 752     | 4.2                             | 2.9       | 1 995                         | 195    |
| Eaton .....  | 2                            | 2          | 87        | 100               | 87         | 6.8   | 4.8       | 8 463                         | 1 269   | 6.7                             | 4.7       | 3 363                         | 336    |
| Ingham .....   | 5                            | 5          | 1 493     | 557               | 1 493      | 26.0  | 19.0      | 31 485                        | 4 063   | 25.7                            | 18.6      | 13 413                        | 1 398  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ..                                       | 4                            | 4          | 778       | 504               | 778        | 20.6  | 13.7      | 24 554                        | 3 904   | 20.5                            | 13.5      | 11 545                        | 1 251  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 9                            | 9          | 2 438     | 589               | 2 438      | 45.0  | 30.0      | 57 467                        | 7 310   | 44.6                            | 29.4      | 24 536                        | 2 126  |
| Bay .....  | 2                            | 2          | 502       | 429               | 502        | 14.0  | 9.5       | 17 878                        | 2 608   | 13.9                            | 9.3       | 7 921                         | 702    |
| Midland .....  | 1                            | 1          | 307       | 413               | 307        | 6.1   | 3.4       | 5 928                         | 734     | 6.1                             | 3.3       | 2 836                         | 224    |
| Seginaw .....  | 6                            | 6          | 1 629     | 733               | 1 629      | 24.8  | 17.1      | 33 661                        | 3 968   | 24.6                            | 16.7      | 13 779                        | 1 200  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 182                          | 172        | 29 201    | 705               | 23 977     | 524.9   | 412.8     | 552 186                       | 110 319 | 519.0                           | 405.0     | 208 812                       | 33 742 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 58                           | 56         | 16 332    | 607               | 15 117     | 285.0   | 222.5     | 342 918                       | 71 346  | 281.0                           | 218.5     | 124 363                       | 21 080 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 124                          | 116        | 12 869    | 884               | 8 860      | 239.9   | 190.3     | 209 268                       | 38 973  | 238.0                           | 186.4     | 84 449                        | 12 662 |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 10                           | 10         | 1 816     | 703               | 1 816      | 40.7  | 32.4      | 43 664                        | 10 142  | 40.5                            | 32.1      | 15 357                        | 2 727  |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 9                            | 9          | 1 684     | 786               | 1 684      | 33.5  | 26.6      | 35 027                        | 8 325   | 33.2                            | 26.4      | 12 349                        | 2 317  |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 1                            | 1          | 132       | 299               | 132        | 7.3   | 5.8       | 8 637                         | 1 817   | 7.2                             | 5.7       | 3 008                         | 410    |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | -   | -         | -                             | -       | -                               | -         | -                             | -      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |                 |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |                 |                     |                     | Payments for year                              |   | Recipients          |                     |   |                 |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980<br>(1,000)           | 1970<br>(1,000) | Total               |                     | Average, 1982                                  |   | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1984<br>(1,000)                                   | 1980<br>(1,000) |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |                     |                     |   |                 |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96              | 97                  | 98                  | 99   | 100   | 101                 | 102                 | 103   | 104             |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 929.3                                 | 599.3                                | 54.9                                  | 126.7                                 | 161.8             | 927.0                     | 727.5           | 362.5               | 294.0               | 425  | 443   | 4 356.5             | 3 309.0             | 108.9   | 127.7           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 872.3                                 | 560.8                                | 52.7                                  | 119.6                                 | 158.0             | 872.6                     | 696.5           | 339.9               | 276.5               | 424  | 442   | 4 090.2             | 3 115.1             | 105.3   | 123.7           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 57.1                                  | 38.5                                 | 2.3                                   | 7.1                                   | 253.4             | 54.4                      | 31.0            | 22.6                | 17.5                | 430  | 463   | 266.3               | 193.9               | 3.6   | 4.0             |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 554.4                                 | 353.4                                | 33.2                                  | 77.6                                  | 151.1             | 557.5                     | 453.1           | 217.8               | 177.9               | 429  | 445   | 2 636.2             | 2 014.9             | 66.2  | 81.0            |
| Essax .....  | 198.6                                 | 71.3                                 | 6.4                                   | 14.7                                  | 170.0             | 109.3                     | 87.3            | 42.6                | 34.5                | 424  | 448   | 509.4               | 386.9               | 11.6  | 13.0            |
| Middlesex .....  | 197.0                                 | 126.3                                | 11.2                                  | 27.9                                  | 144.3             | 197.8                     | 158.5           | 78.7                | 64.2                | 435  | 453   | 958.3               | 730.8               | 17.8  | 20.4            |
| Norfolk .....  | 92.7                                  | 58.4                                 | 4.5                                   | 14.1                                  | 153.6             | 92.4                      | 68.4            | 37.9                | 30.6                | 448  | 465   | 462.2               | 350.7               | 6.4   | 7.8             |
| Plymouth .....   | 56.6                                  | 34.8                                 | 3.7                                   | 7.7                                   | 137.0             | 55.7                      | 36.9            | 21.8                | 17.4                | 424  | 449   | 262.4               | 196.3               | 6.1   | 6.9             |
| Suffolk .....  | 99.5                                  | 62.7                                 | 7.4                                   | 13.3                                  | 153.7             | 103.3                     | 102.1           | 36.8                | 31.1                | 407  | 419   | 443.9               | 350.2               | 24.3  | 32.9            |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 84.2                                  | 55.8                                 | 5.7                                   | 10.3                                  | 175.8             | 83.0                      | 63.3            | 30.8                | 24.8                | 393  | 424   | 364.0               | 274.8               | 13.8  | 15.2            |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 27.5                                  | 18.1                                 | 1.5                                   | 3.7                                   | 193.4             | 27.7                      | 21.8            | 10.9                | 8.9                 | 430  | 455   | 129.2               | 98.8                | 2.7   | 3.0             |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 95.8                                  | 62.2                                 | 5.6                                   | 12.9                                  | 164.9             | 95.0                      | 73.3            | 37.2                | 30.0                | 423  | 438   | 443.2               | 334.8               | 10.7  | 11.5            |
| Hampden .....  | 77.3                                  | 49.9                                 | 4.5                                   | 10.7                                  | 174.9             | 77.0                      | 60.2            | 30.0                | 24.3                | 424  | 436   | 358.2               | 271.6               | 9.2   | 9.8             |
| Hampshire .....  | 18.5                                  | 12.3                                 | 1.1                                   | 2.3                                   | 133.0             | 18.0                      | 13.1            | 7.1                 | 5.7                 | 417  | 449   | 85.0                | 63.3                | 1.5   | 1.8             |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 110.3                                 | 71.4                                 | 6.6                                   | 15.0                                  | 170.1             | 109.4                     | 85.0            | 43.3                | 35.0                | 427  | 445   | 517.6               | 391.7               | 11.9  | 13.0            |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 1 365.2                               | 772.4                                | 103.0                                 | 205.0                                 | 149.8             | 1 359.2                   | 1 049.5         | 547.9               | 440.6               | 451  | 485   | 6 596.9             | 4 968.6             | 113.5   | 117.0           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 040.3                               | 579.5                                | 80.5                                  | 161.2                                 | 141.8             | 1 034.1                   | 810.4           | 424.7               | 340.8               | 460  | 489   | 5 134.2             | 3 862.0             | 88.5  | 89.4            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 324.9                                 | 192.9                                | 22.5                                  | 43.8                                  | 182.5             | 325.1                     | 239.1           | 123.2               | 99.8                | 422  | 471   | 1 462.7             | 1 106.6             | 25.0  | 27.6            |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 22.9                                  | 13.4                                 | 2.1                                   | 3.0                                   | 164.0             | 22.9                      | 17.4            | 9.1                 | 7.4                 | 444  | 458   | 108.9               | 82.5                | 2.2   | 2.3             |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 29.4                                  | 17.1                                 | 2.2                                   | 4.0                                   | 177.6             | 29.3                      | 22.0            | 11.5                | 9.2                 | 440  | 461   | 136.7               | 103.0               | 3.0   | 3.0             |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 660.5                                 | 363.9                                | 51.1                                  | 106.2                                 | 142.6             | 655.6                     | 523.3           | 272.1               | 217.9               | 465  | 495   | 3 301.4             | 2 481.7             | 56.9  | 58.2            |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 24.4                                  | 14.0                                 | 2.2                                   | 3.2                                   | 93.6              | 24.1                      | 17.7            | 10.3                | 8.2                 | 478  | 478   | 125.8               | 94.0                | 2.1   | 1.9             |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 636.0                                 | 349.9                                | 48.9                                  | 103.0                                 | 145.6             | 631.5                     | 505.6           | 261.8               | 209.7               | 465  | 496   | 3 175.7             | 2 387.7             | 54.8  | 56.3            |
| Lapeer .....   | 7.7                                   | 4.0                                  | 6                                     | 1.1                                   | 110.1             | 7.7                       | 6.0             | 3.0                 | 2.4                 | 442  | 502   | 35.8                | 27.2                | .8  | 1.0             |
| Livingston .....   | 9.5                                   | 5.5                                  | 6                                     | 1.3                                   | 95.0              | 9.3                       | 5.6             | 3.9                 | 3.0                 | 456  | 501   | 46.6                | 34.2                | .4  | .6              |
| Macomb .....   | 89.3                                  | 49.3                                 | 6.5                                   | 15.2                                  | 129.8             | 83.9                      | 48.1            | 37.5                | 28.5                | 471  | 514   | 453.5               | 324.1               | 4.1   | 3.9             |
| Monroe .....   | 16.4                                  | 9.0                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.4                                   | 124.5             | 16.2                      | 11.4            | 6.6                 | 5.2                 | 446  | 513   | 79.2                | 58.7                | 1.0   | 1.0             |
| Oakland .....  | 129.7                                 | 74.4                                 | 7.7                                   | 21.6                                  | 129.7             | 125.9                     | 84.4            | 56.1                | 43.8                | 486  | 508   | 687.1               | 506.4               | 6.5   | 5.9             |
| St. Clair .....  | 21.2                                  | 12.2                                 | 1.3                                   | 3.2                                   | 153.7             | 21.2                      | 16.3            | 8.4                 | 6.8                 | 445  | 490   | 100.7               | 76.3                | 1.4   | 1.5             |
| Wayne .....  | 362.2                                 | 195.5                                | 30.8                                  | 58.1                                  | 161.6             | 367.3                     | 333.8           | 146.3               | 119.9               | 458  | 488   | 1 772.8             | 1 360.8             | 40.6  | 42.5            |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 60.0                                  | 30.3                                 | 6.1                                   | 9.3                                   | 136.3             | 60.8                      | 47.2            | 24.2                | 19.8                | 455  | 520   | 293.2               | 224.7               | 5.6   | 5.3             |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 84.2                                  | 51.2                                 | 5.4                                   | 11.7                                  | 137.8             | 83.5                      | 62.7            | 34.2                | 27.4                | 450  | 454   | 408.7               | 305.7               | 5.7   | 5.7             |
| Kent .....   | 64.3                                  | 39.2                                 | 4.3                                   | 8.9                                   | 142.4             | 64.4                      | 49.4            | 26.1                | 21.1                | 449  | 451   | 312.4               | 235.7               | 5.0   | 5.0             |
| Ottawa .....   | 19.9                                  | 12.1                                 | 1.0                                   | 2.8                                   | 124.8             | 19.1                      | 13.3            | 8.1                 | 6.3                 | 454  | 467   | 96.3                | 69.9                | .8  | .8              |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 22.2                                  | 13.3                                 | 1.7                                   | 3.0                                   | 149.8             | 22.1                      | 16.9            | 9.1                 | 7.3                 | 455  | 482   | 109.1               | 81.7                | 1.7   | 1.6             |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 27.4                                  | 16.7                                 | 2.0                                   | 3.7                                   | 127.9             | 26.8                      | 20.4            | 11.3                | 9.0                 | 460  | 452   | 134.9               | 100.4               | 2.5   | 2.5             |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 47.5                                  | 27.4                                 | 3.0                                   | 6.8                                   | 114.3             | 47.1                      | 36.2            | 19.1                | 15.3                | 456  | 473   | 229.5               | 172.6               | 3.7   | 3.5             |
| Clinton .....  | 5.5                                   | 3.1                                  | .3                                    | .8                                    | 100.4             | 5.4                       | 4.2             | 2.1                 | 1.7                 | 437  | 489   | 25.8                | 19.0                | .2  | .3              |
| Eaton .....  | 8.6                                   | 5.1                                  | .5                                    | 1.2                                   | 97.4              | 8.6                       | 6.5             | 3.4                 | 2.8                 | 440  | 488   | 40.6                | 31.0                | .5  | .5              |
| Ingham .....   | 33.3                                  | 19.2                                 | 2.2                                   | 4.7                                   | 122.7             | 33.1                      | 25.5            | 13.6                | 10.9                | 464  | 466   | 163.1               | 122.7               | 2.9   | 2.7             |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ..                                       | 26.9                                  | 14.7                                 | 2.5                                   | 3.9                                   | 173.0             | 27.1                      | 20.5            | 10.7                | 8.7                 | 452  | 463   | 128.2               | 97.4                | 2.5   | 2.6             |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 59.4                                  | 31.5                                 | 4.5                                   | 9.6                                   | 143.0             | 58.7                      | 43.8            | 23.6                | 18.8                | 451  | 491   | 283.6               | 212.4               | 4.6   | 4.7             |
| Bay .....  | 18.2                                  | 10.0                                 | 1.3                                   | 3.0                                   | 154.1             | 17.8                      | 13.7            | 7.2                 | 5.8                 | 450  | 480   | 86.7                | 64.8                | 1.3   | 1.3             |
| Midland .....  | 8.2                                   | 4.4                                  | .5                                    | 1.3                                   | 110.4             | 7.9                       | 5.2             | 3.3                 | 2.6                 | 462  | 485   | 39.6                | 29.0                | .5  | .5              |
| Saginaw .....  | 33.0                                  | 17.1                                 | 2.7                                   | 5.3                                   | 147.8             | 33.0                      | 24.9            | 13.0                | 10.5                | 450  | 497   | 157.3               | 118.5               | 2.8   | 2.8             |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 621.2                                 | 384.3                                | 28.5                                  | 88.9                                  | 150.3             | 616.6                     | 495.3           | 228.7               | 183.3               | 407  | 440   | 2 724.5             | 2 044.7             | 30.7  | 32.4            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 337.3                                 | 213.3                                | 17.4                                  | 46.7                                  | 125.9             | 333.8                     | 263.0           | 132.4               | 106.0               | 430  | 451   | 1 582.8             | 1 185.3             | 16.8  | 16.5            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 283.9                                 | 171.0                                | 11.1                                  | 42.1                                  | 195.5             | 282.8                     | 232.3           | 96.2                | 77.4                | 378  | 423   | 1 141.7             | 859.5               | 13.9  | 15.9            |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 46.9                                  | 28.8                                 | 2.3                                   | 7.3                                   | 177.5             | 46.9                      | 38.7            | 17.8                | 14.5                | 415  | 461   | 211.6               | 161.2               | 2.9   | 3.1             |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 38.9                                  | 23.9                                 | 1.8                                   | 6.2                                   | 177.5             | 38.8                      | 31.9            | 14.9                | 12.0                | 416  | 465   | 176.5               | 134.1               | 2.0   | 2.1             |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 8.0                                   | 4.8                                  | .5                                    | 1.1                                   | 177.9             | 8.1                       | 6.7             | 3.0                 | 2.4                 | 407  | 447   | 35.1                | 27.1                | .9  | 1.0             |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June) - Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |       |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                       |   |                            |      |      |     |     |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--|---|----------------------------|------|------|-----|-----|
|  | Payments for month                                    |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |       | Children |       | Employ-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |      |      |     |     |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                    |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 117                        | 118  | 119  | 120 | 121 |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |     |     |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114   | 115      | 116   | 117  | 118   | 119                        | 120  | 121  |     |     |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 24 024  | 19 578 | 221               | 153  | 248.3   | 255.1 | 291.9 | 352.3 | 88.9     | 124.6 | 141.5    | 229.6 | 1.006  | 26.4  | 61.0                       | 19.1 | 9.3  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 23 106  | 18 994 | 220               | 154  | 239.2   | 246.3 | 281.0 | 339.4 | 85.6     | 118.7 | 136.4    | 220.5 | 1.010  | 26.8  | 60.8                       | 19.2 | 9.5  |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 918   | 584    | 256               | 147  | 9.1   | 8.8   | 11.0  | 12.8  | 3.3      | 5.9   | 5.2      | 9.1   | .917   | 15.8  | 68.5                       | 16.0 | 2.7  |     |     |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 14 806  | 12 664 | 224               | 156  | 143.6   | 146.4 | 173.5 | 213.2 | 51.9     | 73.8  | 81.9     | 138.5 | 1.036  | 32.0  | 58.5                       | 18.4 | 12.6 |     |     |
| Essex .....  | 2 464   | 1 873  | 213               | 144  | 27.1  | 26.9  | 30.6  | 44.7  | 9.7      | 15.7  | 15.5     | 29.0  | .899   | 25.3  | 64.4                       | 21.5 | 4.5  |     |     |
| Middlesex .....  | 3 807   | 3 066  | 214               | 150  | 30.8  | 32.5  | 37.9  | 39.4  | 11.5     | 14.3  | 17.6     | 25.6  | .977   | 27.6  | 61.5                       | 18.2 | 10.4 |     |     |
| Norfolk .....  | 1 320   | 1 085  | 205               | 140  | 10.4  | 10.1  | 14.2  | 15.9  | 4.0      | 5.8   | 5.9      | 10.4  | .836   | 49.2  | 62.8                       | 18.0 | 11.2 |     |     |
| Plymouth .....   | 1 316   | 997    | 214               | 144  | 15.5  | 14.6  | 19.5  | 24.3  | 5.7      | 8.7   | 8.8      | 15.8  | .709   | 42.9  | 68.4                       | 20.9 | 4.5  |     |     |
| Suffolk .....  | 5 899   | 5 643  | 243               | 171  | 59.8  | 62.3  | 71.3  | 88.9  | 21.0     | 29.3  | 34.1     | 57.8  | 1.736  | 24.5  | 35.5                       | 14.6 | 32.4 |     |     |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 2 860   | 2 248  | 207               | 148  | 24.7  | 25.2  | 29.4  | 34.1  | 8.9      | 12.5  | 14.1     | 22.2  | .923   | 22.5  | 65.6                       | 23.0 | 2.4  |     |     |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 555   | 424    | 204               | 140  | 6.3   | 6.7   | 7.2   | 7.8   | 2.3      | 2.8   | 3.6      | 5.1   | .999   | 5.1   | 62.9                       | 21.6 | 2.3  |     |     |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 2 317   | 1 745  | 217               | 152  | 38.9  | 38.9  | 41.6  | 45.2  | 13.4     | 15.6  | 22.2     | 29.3  | .976   | 15.7  | 66.2                       | 19.0 | 4.2  |     |     |
| Hampden .....  | 2 031   | 1 523  | 222               | 156  | 37.0  | 36.9  | 39.0  | 41.8  | 12.7     | 14.4  | 21.1     | 27.2  | 1.008  | 11.2  | 68.4                       | 19.7 | 4.0  |     |     |
| Hampshire .....  | 286   | 222    | 185               | 126  | 1.9   | 2.0   | 2.6   | 3.4   | .7       | 1.2   | 1.1      | 2.2   | .882   | 29.1  | 59.4                       | 16.9 | 4.7  |     |     |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 2 568   | 1 913  | 216               | 147  | 25.8  | 29.0  | 29.3  | 39.2  | 9.1      | 14.0  | 14.7     | 25.4  | .951   | 14.4  | 65.2                       | 21.4 | 2.6  |     |     |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 27 762  | 19 645 | 245               | 168  | 763.0   | 757.7 | 739.5 | 668.2 | 245.5    | 219.8 | 480.7    | 451.8 | .993   | 21.9  | 72.5                       | 17.8 | 2.5  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 22 014  | 15 226 | 249               | 170  | 638.7   | NA    | NA    | 565.3 | 207.9    | 186.5 | 406.4    | 384.1 | 1.016  | 21.5  | 74.0                       | 17.2 | 2.9  |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 748   | 4 419  | 230               | 160  | 124.3   | NA    | NA    | 103.0 | 37.6     | 33.4  | 74.3     | 67.8  | .886   | 24.0  | 65.5                       | 20.6 | .5   |     |     |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 532   | 429    | 245               | 188  | 13.7  | 12.8  | 12.4  | 11.9  | 4.4      | 3.9   | 8.5      | 7.9   | 1.085  | 8.4   | 71.8                       | 19.0 | 1.2  |     |     |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 682   | 507    | 228               | 169  | 16.1  | 16.9  | 17.4  | 16.5  | 5.0      | 5.2   | 10.7     | 11.6  | 1.008  | 11.3  | 72.7                       | 18.0 | .4   |     |     |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA ....                                      | 14 299  | 9 705  | 251               | 167  | 429.0   | 430.7 | 421.0 | 376.4 | 140.2    | 123.7 | 274.5    | 255.9 | .998   | 26.2  | 74.4                       | 16.9 | 3.6  |     |     |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 580   | 345    | 279               | 185  | 11.3  | 11.7  | 11.5  | 10.6  | 3.8      | 3.7   | 7.1      | 7.0   | 1.187  | 14.3  | 64.2                       | 17.0 | 3.9  |     |     |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 13 719  | 9 360  | 250               | 166  | 417.7   | 419.0 | 409.5 | 365.8 | 136.3    | 120.0 | 267.4    | 248.9 | .984   | 27.1  | 75.1                       | 16.9 | 3.6  |     |     |
| Lapeer .....   | 160   | 136    | 209               | 143  | 4.6   | 4.7   | 4.2   | 3.2   | 1.4      | 1.0   | 2.7      | 2.1   | .661   | 46.0  | 66.9                       | 24.6 | .2   |     |     |
| Livingston .....   | 106   | 84     | 244               | 138  | 3.8   | 4.1   | 4.1   | 3.1   | 1.2      | 1.0   | 2.3      | 2.0   | .579   | 53.3  | 72.6                       | 21.8 | .3   |     |     |
| Macomb .....   | 1 003   | 661    | 244               | 169  | 25.3  | 28.3  | 27.6  | 21.7  | 8.4      | 7.5   | 15.4     | 14.3  | .852   | 40.5  | 78.5                       | 17.0 | 1.3  |     |     |
| Monroe .....   | 225   | 151    | 237               | 150  | 8.7   | 8.8   | 8.3   | 6.6   | 2.7      | 2.2   | 5.2      | 4.3   | .696   | 44.5  | 76.7                       | 17.5 | .4   |     |     |
| Oakland .....  | 1 679   | 1 034  | 257               | 176  | 41.8  | 42.3  | 39.6  | 32.4  | 13.8     | 11.0  | 25.8     | 21.7  | .984   | 31.7  | 79.9                       | 15.0 | 1.2  |     |     |
| St. Clair .....  | 331   | 248    | 238               | 170  | 11.7  | 11.4  | 11.3  | 9.5   | 3.7      | 3.2   | 7.0      | 6.2   | .787   | 26.5  | 71.7                       | 20.5 | .7   |     |     |
| Wayne .....  | 10 215  | 7 046  | 252               | 166  | 321.7   | 319.3 | 314.3 | 289.4 | 105.1    | 94.0  | 209.0    | 198.4 | 1.092  | 16.7  | 71.8                       | 17.2 | 6.4  |     |     |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 1 434   | 964    | 255               | 181  | 48.7  | 48.6  | 45.3  | 40.9  | 16.2     | 13.7  | 30.6     | 27.6  | 1.087  | 5.0   | 78.8                       | 16.0 | 1.1  |     |     |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA†<br>Kent .....                                  | 1 390   | 1 033  | 242               | 181  | 27.3  | 26.9  | 26.2  | 26.9  | 9.0      | 9.0   | 17.7     | 18.4  | 1.059  | 11.6  | 73.2                       | 18.0 | 1.8  |     |     |
| Ottawa .....   | 1 199   | 889    | 242               | 180  | 23.8  | 23.1  | 22.2  | 23.1  | 7.9      | 7.8   | 15.4     | 16.1  | 1.118  | 4.5   | 73.1                       | 17.9 | 2.3  |     |     |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 191   | 144    | 240               | 187  | 3.6   | 3.8   | 3.9   | 3.5   | 1.1      | 1.2   | 2.2      | 2.4   | .886   | 32.2  | 73.3                       | 18.2 | .5   |     |     |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 424   | 293    | 250               | 181  | 10.9  | 10.0  | 9.9   | 8.9   | 3.5      | 3.1   | 6.6      | 6.0   | .970   | 12.4  | 74.0                       | 18.1 | 1.2  |     |     |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 598   | 424    | 237               | 170  | 13.0  | 12.4  | 12.4  | 12.4  | 4.2      | 4.2   | 8.2      | 8.4   | 1.078  | 8.5   | 71.6                       | 16.6 | 2.8  |     |     |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 910   | 638    | 247               | 180  | 24.3  | 23.6  | 23.9  | 23.7  | 7.8      | 7.9   | 15.0     | 15.8  | 1.037  | 27.3  | 66.7                       | 18.8 | 2.8  |     |     |
| Clinton .....  | 54  | 44     | 220               | 164  | 2.0   | 2.1   | 2.0   | 1.8   | .6       | .6    | 1.1      | 1.2   | .483   | 65.5  | 66.8                       | 24.1 | .5   |     |     |
| Eaton .....  | 119   | 103    | 231               | 194  | 3.3   | 3.1   | 3.1   | 2.6   | 1.1      | .9    | 2.0      | 1.7   | .683   | 56.1  | 70.6                       | 21.1 | .7   |     |     |
| Ingham .....   | 737   | 491    | 252               | 179  | 19.1  | 18.4  | 18.8  | 19.3  | 6.1      | 6.3   | 11.9     | 12.9  | 1.252  | 11.1  | 65.4                       | 17.1 | 4.0  |     |     |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 587   | 395    | 232               | 153  | 16.3  | 15.5  | 15.4  | 14.6  | 5.2      | 4.8   | 10.3     | 10.1  | 1.007  | 10.7  | 75.3                       | 17.8 | .9   |     |     |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 1 158   | 838    | 250               | 179  | 39.4  | NA    | NA    | 33.3  | 12.5     | 11.1  | 24.4     | 22.4  | 1.028  | 16.5  | 75.9                       | 17.8 | .5   |     |     |
| Bay .....  | 311   | 226    | 245               | 174  | 9.8   | 8.8   | 8.1   | 7.4   | 3.1      | 2.5   | 5.8      | 4.8   | .827   | 27.7  | 75.0                       | 18.6 | .8   |     |     |
| Midland .....  | 124   | 94     | 238               | 173  | 3.7   | NA    | NA    | 3.6   | 1.1      | 1.2   | 2.2      | 2.3   | 1.085  | 17.8  | 73.7                       | 19.6 | .7   |     |     |
| Saginaw .....  | 723   | 518    | 254               | 183  | 25.8  | 25.3  | 23.5  | 22.3  | 8.3      | 7.3   | 16.4     | 15.2  | 1.117  | 10.1  | 77.2                       | 16.7 | .3   |     |     |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 5 288   | 3 337  | 172               | 103  | 149.0   | 138.7 | 138.9 | 133.6 | 50.9     | 49.3  | 92.5     | 89.9  | 1.001  | 23.2  | 60.6                       | 19.0 | 5.5  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 214   | 1 897  | 191               | 115  | 99.9  | NA    | NA    | 96.4  | 34.6     | 35.5  | 62.4     | 64.1  | 1.015  | 27.0  | 62.5                       | 20.0 | 7.9  |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 074   | 1 440  | 149               | 90   | 49.1  | NA    | NA    | 37.3  | 16.3     | 13.8  | 30.1     | 25.7  | .971   | 14.9  | 56.7                       | 16.9 | .5   |     |     |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 546   | 368    | 189               | 118  | 19.1  | 16.0  | 14.8  | 13.2  | 6.2      | 5.0   | 11.2     | 8.8   | 1.014  | 8.0   | 58.8                       | 23.1 | 5.5  |     |     |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 367   | 231    | 181               | 108  | 14.4  | 11.9  | 10.9  | 9.9   | 4.7      | 3.7   | 8.4      | 6.6   | 1.020  | 6.1   | 57.8                       | 23.6 | 6.0  |     |     |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 179   | 137    | 207               | 138  | 4.7   | 4.1   | 3.9   | 3.3   | 1.5      | 1.3   | 2.8      | 2.2   | .984   | 17.9  | 63.5                       | 20.4 | 3.0  |     |     |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |     |     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |  |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |  |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |  |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |  |
|  | 122   | 123               | 124                   | 125                  | 126     | 127               | 128     | 129               | 130  | 131                         | 132                | 133                         | 134    | 135                         |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 263 244                                     | 5 080             | 232 253               | 30 991               | 290 950 | 5 608             | 328 834 | 6 084             | 29 199   | 72.4                        | 19.9               | 1 626                       | 22 836 | 1 180                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 252 191                                     | 5 056             | 222 105               | 30 086               | 279 627 | 5 607             | 312 176 | 6 020             | 23 347   | 67.3                        | 24.3               | 1 273                       | 18 237 | 932                         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 11 053                                      | 5 690             | 10 148                | 905                  | 11 323  | 5 632             | 16 658  | 7 592             | 5 852  | 93.0                        | 2.6                | 353                         | 4 599  | 248                         |  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 180 374                                     | 5 448             | 158 019               | 22 355               | 202 286 | 6 087             | 221 674 | 6 403             | 15 265   | 65.3                        | 27.1               | 860                         | 12 550 | 665                         |  |
| Essex .....  | 26 646                                      | 4 507             | 24 061                | 2 585                | 30 214  | 5 529             | 30 428  | 5 264             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |  |
| Middlesex .....  | 43 236                                      | 3 555             | 39 529                | 3 707                | 50 686  | 4 000             | 60 504  | 4 507             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |  |
| Norfolk .....  | 18 868                                      | 3 407             | 17 645                | 1 223                | 21 485  | 3 853             | 24 950  | 4 565             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 2 744  | 137                         |  |
| Plymouth .....   | 13 743                                      | 4 654             | 12 318                | 1 425                | 15 574  | 5 262             | 21 317  | 6 172             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 1 638  | 86                          |  |
| Suffolk .....  | 77 881                                      | 11 905            | 64 466                | 13 415               | 84 327  | 12 862            | 84 475  | 13 003            | 1 340  | 34.9                        | 45.5               | 54                          | 712    | 25                          |  |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 18 649                                      | 4 627             | 16 815                | 1 834                | 19 884  | 5 134             | 22 381  | 5 602             | 1 956  | 68.0                        | 24.2               | 100                         | 1 362  | 66                          |  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 4 611                                       | 3 482             | 4 277                 | 334                  | 5 346   | 4 027             | 6 468   | 4 534             | 460  | 88.5                        | 8.0                | 29                          | 484    | 24                          |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 25 837                                      | 4 837             | 22 113                | 3 724                | 28 019  | 5 206             | 33 377  | 5 891             | 2 251  | 65.6                        | 19.9               | 97                          | 1 520  | 66                          |  |
| Hampden .....  | 21 525                                      | 5 424             | 18 028                | 3 497                | 23 779  | 5 936             | 28 071  | 6 542             | 1 543  | 65.5                        | 16.1               | 68                          | 1 100  | 50                          |  |
| Hampshire .....  | 4 312                                       | 3 140             | 4 085                 | 227                  | 4 240   | 3 080             | 5 306   | 3 859             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 22 720                                      | 3 738             | 20 881                | 1 839                | 24 092  | 3 979             | 28 276  | 4 599             | 3 415  | 73.8                        | 16.7               | 187                         | 2 321  | 110                         |  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 545 841                                     | 6 048             | 484 416               | 61 425               | 568 592 | 6 315             | 608 554 | 6 624             | 27 553   | 61.8                        | 31.6               | 1 316                       | 21 423 | 1 006                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 488 057                                     | 6 690             | 429 867               | 58 190               | 506 261 | 6 965             | 527 255 | 7 089             | 20 973   | 58.6                        | 33.8               | 1 064                       | 15 439 | 785                         |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 57 784                                      | 3 340             | 54 549                | 3 235                | 62 331  | 3 592             | 81 299  | 4 645             | 6 580  | 71.7                        | 24.5               | 252                         | 5 984  | 222                         |  |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 8 477                                       | 7 168             | 7 824                 | 653                  | 8 566   | 6 158             | 8 489   | 6 024             | 213  | 39.9                        | 60.1               | 6                           | 130    | 5                           |  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 10 679                                      | 6 356             | 9 460                 | 1 219                | 10 462  | 6 199             | 14 413  | 8 430             | 198  | 79.3                        | 10.1               | 11                          | 312    | 12                          |  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA....                                       | 334 574                                     | 7 201             | 293 017               | 41 557               | 340 273 | 7 417             | 351 886 | 7 444             | 12 364   | 60.8                        | 33.0               | 694                         | 8 799  | 488                         |  |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 15 952                                      | 6 294             | 14 417                | 1 535                | 16 029  | 6 296             | 19 199  | 7 444             | 736  | 44.7                        | 51.6               | 43                          | 345    | 29                          |  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 318 622                                     | 7 253             | 278 600               | 40 022               | 324 244 | 7 483             | 332 687 | 7 444             | 11 628   | 61.8                        | 31.8               | 651                         | 8 454  | 459                         |  |
| Lapeer .....   | 1 696                                       | 2 466             | 1 592                 | 104                  | 1 939   | 2 833             | 2 397   | 3 425             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |  |
| Livingston .....   | 2 693                                       | 2 733             | 2 529                 | 164                  | 3 401   | 3 436             | 4 567   | 4 554             | 417  | 76.5                        | 19.2               | 21                          | 302    | 16                          |  |
| Macomb .....   | 40 858                                      | 5 987             | 38 360                | 2 498                | 39 559  | 5 771             | 42 955  | 6 185             | 2 838  | 60.5                        | 24.0               | 130                         | 2 292  | 93                          |  |
| Monroe .....   | 4 503                                       | 3 408             | 4 226                 | 277                  | 4 793   | 3 688             | 5 269   | 3 933             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |  |
| Oakland .....  | 51 812                                      | 5 234             | 45 556                | 6 256                | 47 754  | 4 831             | 65 993  | 6 492             | 5 522  | 62.6                        | 33.3               | 329                         | 3 546  | 236                         |  |
| St. Clair .....  | 6 686                                       | 5 127             | 6 374                 | 312                  | 7 127   | 5 441             | 8 089   | 6 095             | 275  | 75.6                        | 20.4               | 12                          | 276    | 12                          |  |
| Wayne .....  | 210 374                                     | 9 183             | 179 963               | 30 411               | 219 671 | 9 848             | 204 017 | 8 753             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 1 565  | 82                          |  |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 33 810                                      | 7 640             | 29 569                | 4 241                | 37 249  | 8 379             | 37 121  | 8 251             | 901  | 44.2                        | 54.9               | 31                          | 687    | 27                          |  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 30 582                                      | 5 180             | 27 999                | 2 583                | 31 467  | 5 333             | 32 547  | 5 445             | 3 999  | 48.2                        | 38.9               | 163                         | 2 659  | 122                         |  |
| Kent .....   | 27 061                                      | 6 207             | 24 624                | 2 437                | 27 766  | 6 383             | 27 910  | 6 334             | 2 976  | 41.5                        | 46.9               | 117                         | 1 877  | 87                          |  |
| Ottawa .....   | 3 521                                       | 2 281             | 3 375                 | 146                  | 3 701   | 2 387             | 4 637   | 2 952             | 1 023  | 67.5                        | 15.6               | 46                          | 57     | 5                           |  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 6 364                                       | 4 280             | 5 626                 | 738                  | 7 869   | 5 268             | 8 772   | 5 797             | 215  | 62.8                        | 26.5               | 8                           | 178    | 7                           |  |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 11 475                                      | 5 506             | 9 219                 | 2 256                | 10 742  | 5 132             | 11 078  | 5 224             | 653  | 61.3                        | 32.3               | 32                          | 715    | 31                          |  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 21 531                                      | 5 302             | 20 111                | 1 420                | 23 002  | 5 603             | 23 080  | 5 550             | 1 452  | 62.7                        | 25.8               | 68                          | 1 107  | 53                          |  |
| Clinton .....  | 1 199                                       | 2 215             | 1 119                 | 80                   | 1 162   | 2 111             | 1 320   | 2 367             | 191  | 89.5                        | 6.3                | 11                          | 150    | 8                           |  |
| Eaton .....  | 2 783                                       | 3 284             | 2 635                 | 148                  | 2 749   | 3 158             | 3 068   | 3 158             | 324  | 75.3                        | 11.7               | 16                          | 250    | 13                          |  |
| Ingham .....   | 17 549                                      | 6 566             | 16 357                | 1 192                | 19 091  | 7 112             | 18 692  | 6 873             | 937  | 52.8                        | 34.6               | 42                          | 707    | 33                          |  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ....                                     | 9 236                                       | 5 981             | 8 070                 | 1 166                | 11 846  | 7 638             | 12 446  | 8 268             | 313  | 77.6                        | 19.2               | 15                          | 237    | 10                          |  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 21 329                                      | 5 178             | 18 972                | 2 357                | 24 785  | 5 979             | 27 423  | 6 516             | 665  | 79.2                        | 16.8               | 36                          | 615    | 31                          |  |
| Bay .....  | 4 745                                       | 4 027             | 4 531                 | 214                  | 4 711   | 3 981             | 6 417   | 5 352             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 109    | 4                           |  |
| Midland .....  | 2 145                                       | 2 998             | 2 073                 | 72                   | 2 650   | 3 688             | 4 231   | 5 743             | 288  | 97.9                        | -                  | 20                          | 296    | 18                          |  |
| Saginaw .....  | 14 439                                      | 6 489             | 12 368                | 2 071                | 17 424  | 7 766             | 16 775  | 7 380             | 261  | 59.4                        | 33.7               | 11                          | S      | S                           |  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 166 836                                     | 4 026             | 158 931               | 7 905                | 184 109 | 4 455             | 194 596 | 4 796             | 26 309   | 59.5                        | 33.8               | 1 434                       | 24 810 | 1 321                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 129 691                                     | 4 870             | 122 695               | 6 996                | 144 199 | 5 429             | 149 748 | 5 746             | 21 994   | 57.7                        | 35.7               | 1 241                       | 20 880 | 1 129                       |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 37 145                                      | 2 509             | 36 236                | 909                  | 39 910  | 5 202             | 44 848  | 3 090             | 4 315  | 68.7                        | 24.2               | 193                         | 4 430  | 193                         |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 9 435                                       | 3 541             | 9 201                 | 234                  | 10 565  | 3 972             | 12 751  | 4 879             | 347  | 96.0                        | 3.5                | 12                          | 401    | 14                          |  |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 6 985                                       | 3 155             | 6 786                 | 199                  | 8 009   | 3 627             | 10 075  | 4 643             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |  |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 2 450                                       | 5 442             | 2 415                 | 35                   | 2 556   | 5 661             | 2 676   | 6 033             | 104  | 86.5                        | 11.5               | 5                           | 109    | 5                           |  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |   |  |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|---|---|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent<br>vacant | Percent built—              |                     | Percent with—                       |   | Occupied housing units |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |   | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total                  | Owner-<br>occupied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |   | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |   |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |   |  |  |
| 136  | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140               | 141                         | 142                 | 143                                 | 144   | 145                    | 146                | 147   | 148                              | 149              | 150   | 151   |  |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 2 208 146      | 16.8                                | 2 140 141                      | 5.0               | 15.4                        | 47.3                | 52.2                                | 20.5  | 2 032 717              | 57.5               | 2.6   | 34.0                             | 9.6              | 54.0  | 48 500  | 255                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 067 765      | 15.2                                | 2 036 815                      | 4.6               | 14.5                        | 48.3                | 50.9                                | 21.1  | 1 943 906              | 56.9               | 2.7   | 34.3                             | 9.4              | 54.0  | 48 400  | 254                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 140 381        | 46.5                                | 103 326                        | 14.0              | 33.3                        | 28.9                | 77.5                                | 8.9   | 88 811                 | 71.9               | 1.6   | 26.1                             | 13.3             | 54.0  | 50 200  | 264                                    |  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 1 378 158      | 14.5                                | 1 359 411                      | 4.6               | 13.7                        | 48.9                | 49.1                                | 23.1  | 1 296 965              | 55.4               | 2.7   | 35.0                             | 8.5              | 54.9  | 55 400  | 275                                    |  |
| Essex .....  | 244 335        | 13.0                                | 239 956                        | 4.8               | 13.3                        | 52.4                | 52.7                                | 18.1  | 228 432                | 59.0               | 2.2   | 34.5                             | 7.9              | 55.8  | 54 800  | 257                                    |  |
| Middlesex .....  | 492 966        | 14.3                                | 491 883                        | 3.2               | 13.4                        | 47.3                | 53.2                                | 20.2  | 476 201                | 58.2               | 2.2   | 38.1                             | 8.1              | 52.5  | 61 800  | 294                                    |  |
| Norfolk .....  | 212 827        | 17.5                                | 212 600                        | 2.2               | 15.7                        | 39.1                | 63.3                                | 20.1  | 207 823                | 66.4               | 1.9   | 30.3                             | 9.4              | 58.8  | 56 600  | 318                                    |  |
| Plymouth .....   | 151 299        | 36.7                                | 138 505                        | 4.3               | 23.7                        | 36.8                | 70.9                                | 12.2  | 132 580                | 71.8               | 2.7   | 29.8                             | 8.6              | 57.4  | 45 200  | 267                                    |  |
| Suffolk .....  | 276 731        | 4.6                                 | 276 467                        | 8.9               | 7.8                         | 62.4                | 17.1                                | 40.3  | 251 929                | 29.2               | 4.9   | 36.2                             | 8.9              | 54.1  | 38 400  | 253                                    |  |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 176 657        | 19.3                                | 174 536                        | 4.4               | 16.9                        | 50.7                | 50.0                                | 15.3  | 166 938                | 57.6               | 2.9   | 44.1                             | 7.7              | 46.3  | 40 600  | 196                                    |  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 59 245         | 15.4                                | 55 466                         | 5.5               | 12.1                        | 54.5                | 61.4                                | 10.8  | 52 400                 | 65.1               | 1.6   | 26.9                             | 8.1              | 57.9  | 37 200  | 214                                    |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 213 870        | 14.1                                | 211 541                        | 4.4               | 16.3                        | 40.6                | 57.4                                | 20.4  | 202 280                | 60.4               | 2.7   | 29.6                             | 15.4             | 51.3  | 37 500  | 225                                    |  |
| Hampden .....  | 167 229        | 10.4                                | 165 736                        | 4.7               | 14.7                        | 40.8                | 56.4                                | 21.2  | 158 027                | 60.0               | 2.8   | 32.5                             | 14.1             | 50.9  | 36 500  | 220                                    |  |
| Hampshire .....  | 46 641         | 29.7                                | 45 805                         | 3.4               | 22.1                        | 39.9                | 61.3                                | 17.6  | 44 253                 | 62.0               | 2.0   | 19.3                             | 20.2             | 52.4  | 41 200  | 248                                    |  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 239 835        | 17.5                                | 235 861                        | 4.5               | 16.5                        | 47.9                | 53.5                                | 16.6  | 225 323                | 59.8               | 2.4   | 29.2                             | 11.0             | 56.0  | 41 700  | 224                                    |  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 3 589 912      | 21.4                                | 3 448 335                      | 7.3               | 22.1                        | 27.6                | 73.9                                | 12.5  | 3 195 213              | 72.7               | 3.1   | 80.0                             | 4.7              | 12.8  | 39 000  | 250                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 736 100      | 18.1                                | 2 717 473                      | 4.9               | 20.9                        | 25.5                | 72.6                                | 14.5  | 2 583 102              | 71.2               | 3.1   | 85.3                             | 4.4              | 9.1   | 40 900  | 255                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 853 812        | 33.4                                | 730 862                        | 16.2              | 26.6                        | 35.6                | 79.0                                | 5.0   | 612 111                | 79.0               | 3.2   | 57.7                             | 5.8              | 28.7  | 32 200  | 218                                    |  |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 54 234         | 15.7                                | 53 945                         | 5.2               | 16.1                        | 38.2                | 76.1                                | 9.9   | 51 123                 | 73.1               | 2.2   | 72.4                             | 4.3              | 21.5  | 30 000  | 223                                    |  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 68 758         | 15.2                                | 65 416                         | 7.9               | 18.8                        | 29.9                | 76.1                                | 9.7   | 60 276                 | 70.4               | 3.7   | 60.6                             | 16.4             | 20.9  | 33 900  | 235                                    |  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 1 738 283      | 15.2                                | 1 730 668                      | 4.9               | 19.5                        | 23.8                | 71.4                                | 16.1  | 1 645 077              | 70.4               | 3.3   | 88.9                             | 4.0              | 6.3   | 43 400  | 263                                    |  |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 98 172         | 35.7                                | 97 431                         | 4.6               | 27.0                        | 20.5                | 58.7                                | 30.0  | 92 937                 | 53.5               | 2.8   | 80.3                             | 6.5              | 12.1  | 61 600  | 300                                    |  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 1 640 111      | 14.2                                | 1 633 237                      | 5.0               | 19.0                        | 24.0                | 72.2                                | 15.2  | 1 552 140              | 71.5               | 3.3   | 89.5                             | 3.8              | 5.9   | 42 700  | 260                                    |  |
| Lapeer .....   | 23 026         | 46.7                                | 22 331                         | 5.1               | 36.9                        | 29.6                | 83.3                                | 4.4   | 21 202                 | 82.3               | 3.6   | 52.4                             | 7.7              | 33.4  | 42 400  | 244                                    |  |
| Livingston .....   | 34 951         | 69.7                                | 33 149                         | 5.4               | 45.3                        | 20.0                | 83.8                                | 6.4   | 31 344                 | 83.5               | 2.4   | 66.4                             | 8.1              | 22.5  | 62 200  | 291                                    |  |
| Macomb .....   | 236 602        | 34.1                                | 236 455                        | 2.8               | 28.0                        | 8.5                 | 79.0                                | 13.9  | 229 820                | 79.4               | 3.0   | 90.2                             | 4.0              | 5.5   | 51 000  | 287                                    |  |
| Monroe .....   | 45 361         | 30.6                                | 45 118                         | 4.5               | 26.0                        | 29.9                | 79.2                                | 7.9   | 43 110                 | 78.8               | 3.4   | 74.9                             | 5.6              | 17.6  | 46 000  | 253                                    |  |
| Oakland .....  | 373 250        | 35.4                                | 371 305                        | 4.3               | 29.7                        | 12.8                | 74.6                                | 17.6  | 355 187                | 74.4               | 2.2   | 87.0                             | 4.2              | 8.3   | 58 100  | 321                                    |  |
| St. Clair .....  | 51 903         | 24.9                                | 50 244                         | 5.8               | 23.5                        | 34.0                | 79.3                                | 6.3   | 47 308                 | 78.2               | 2.8   | 73.4                             | 6.5              | 16.8  | 37 800  | 247                                    |  |
| Wayne .....  | 875 018        | .4                                  | 874 635                        | 5.8               | 10.0                        | 32.2                | 67.8                                | 16.1  | 824 169                | 66.5               | 3.9   | 93.8                             | 3.1              | 2.4   | 32 600  | 235                                    |  |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 162 989        | 19.5                                | 162 581                        | 4.9               | 22.1                        | 21.7                | 76.9                                | 10.9  | 154 641                | 74.7               | 3.4   | 84.5                             | 4.4              | 10.4  | 35 500  | 258                                    |  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 219 242        | 28.8                                | 216 229                        | 4.7               | 25.6                        | 29.5                | 73.4                                | 10.7  | 206 047                | 74.4               | 2.3   | 85.8                             | 2.3              | 10.4  | 40 700  | 227                                    |  |
| Kent .....   | 165 282        | 25.4                                | 163 451                        | 4.8               | 24.0                        | 30.9                | 70.6                                | 12.6  | 155 598                | 71.8               | 2.2   | 87.8                             | 2.1              | 8.8   | 38 900  | 225                                    |  |
| Ottawa .....   | 53 960         | 40.5                                | 52 778                         | 4.4               | 30.5                        | 25.4                | 81.8                                | 5.1   | 50 449                 | 82.3               | 2.5   | 79.4                             | 2.7              | 15.4  | 45 100  | 247                                    |  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 55 740         | 23.8                                | 53 670                         | 5.0               | 20.6                        | 38.3                | 77.5                                | 7.9   | 50 974                 | 75.3               | 2.5   | 76.2                             | 4.7              | 16.8  | 33 100  | 235                                    |  |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 79 813         | 27.6                                | 79 312                         | 4.9               | 24.6                        | 27.1                | 68.6                                | 17.8  | 75 405                 | 65.7               | 2.0   | 73.5                             | 5.0              | 19.4  | 40 900  | 242                                    |  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 149 507        | 28.8                                | 149 276                        | 4.2               | 26.9                        | 26.9                | 69.3                                | 18.6  | 143 071                | 64.9               | 2.7   | 73.7                             | 7.2              | 15.8  | 41 700  | 256                                    |  |
| Clinton .....  | 18 468         | 31.0                                | 18 428                         | 3.7               | 28.1                        | 35.7                | 83.1                                | 3.7   | 17 755                 | 84.4               | 2.7   | 59.9                             | 4.5              | 32.1  | 43 500  | 245                                    |  |
| Eaton .....  | 31 522         | 51.2                                | 31 422                         | 4.1               | 36.9                        | 28.3                | 74.0                                | 15.2  | 30 137                 | 73.6               | 2.0   | 69.0                             | 6.6              | 21.4  | 45 700  | 264                                    |  |
| Ingham .....   | 99 517         | 22.6                                | 99 426                         | 4.3               | 23.5                        | 24.9                | 65.2                                | 22.4  | 95 179                 | 58.5               | 3.0   | 77.7                             | 8.0              | 11.1  | 39 800  | 256                                    |  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 58 241         | 16.7                                | 57 671                         | 5.5               | 18.9                        | 28.4                | 80.2                                | 8.3   | 54 526                 | 75.6               | 3.3   | 85.4                             | 3.1              | 9.3   | 28 000  | 212                                    |  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 149 293        | 22.2                                | 148 705                        | 4.5               | 23.8                        | 27.8                | 78.2                                | 9.1   | 141 962                | 76.4               | 3.2   | 79.1                             | 4.7              | 13.8  | 37 500  | 247                                    |  |
| Bay .....  | 43 395         | 18.6                                | 43 170                         | 4.2               | 22.0                        | 34.4                | 78.4                                | 8.0   | 41 348                 | 79.3               | 2.9   | 82.4                             | 3.7              | 11.8  | 35 800  | 228                                    |  |
| Midland .....  | 26 355         | 33.4                                | 26 098                         | 6.1               | 29.3                        | 15.5                | 78.8                                | 9.2   | 24 498                 | 78.8               | 2.5   | 73.3                             | 3.8              | 18.1  | 45 300  | 262                                    |  |
| Saginaw .....  | 79 543         | 20.9                                | 79 437                         | 4.2               | 23.0                        | 28.2                | 77.9                                | 9.6   | 76 116                 | 74.2               | 3.6   | 79.3                             | 5.5              | 13.5  | 36 200  | 255                                    |  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 1 612 960      | 26.4                                | 1 529 363                      | 5.5               | 25.2                        | 33.3                | 70.2                                | 17.3  | 1 445 222              | 71.7               | 2.3   | 66.7                             | 7.0              | 22.5  | 54 300  | 236                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 992 547        | 27.2                                | 974 784                        | 4.0               | 26.2                        | 28.2                | 65.7                                | 22.3  | 935 437                | 68.3               | 2.1   | 75.8                             | 5.9              | 15.9  | 61 300  | 247                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 620 413        | 25.0                                | 554 579                        | 8.1               | 23.5                        | 42.2                | 78.1                                | 8.5   | 509 785                | 77.8               | 2.6   | 49.9                             | 9.1              | 34.7  | 38 000  | 189                                    |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 115 465        | 18.1                                | 104 473                        | 6.2               | 19.1                        | 47.2                | 69.2                                | 13.0  | 97 949                 | 72.9               | 2.4   | 33.4                             | 5.4              | 50.8  | 36 500  | 206                                    |  |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 95 324         | 17.9                                | 86 619                         | 5.9               | 19.0                        | 46.8                | 69.1                                | 13.2  | 81 482                 | 73.3               | 2.4   | 30.0                             | 5.4              | 53.3  | 37 500  | 208                                    |  |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 20 141         | 19.3                                | 17 854                         | 7.8               | 19.8                        | 49.4                | 69.5                                | 12.3  | 16 467                 | 70.7               | 2.4   | 50.0                             | 5.4              | 38.2  | 31 500  | 203                                    |  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |   |  |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>2</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   | Money income                        |   |                         |  |                    |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--|--------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|------|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |  |                    |  |                         |                          | Below poverty level, 1979 |               |         |      |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                    |  | 1979               |  | 1969                    |                          | Number                    |               | Percent |      |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dot.)                    | Rank <sup>3</sup>                           | Current<br>dollars      | Constant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Current<br>dollars | Constant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Pers-<br>ons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Pers-<br>ons              | Fam-<br>ilies |         |      |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159                     | 160  | 161                | 162  | 163                     | 164                      | 165                       | 166           | 167     | 168  |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 901.1                               | 1 034.5       | 1 214.2       | 72.2  | 20.0  | 21 166                              | 17 575                                      | 10 517                  | X  | 7 457              | 10 231                                     | 3 407                   | 9 257                    | 532                       | 110           | 9.6     | 7.6  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 863.0                               | 992.2         | 1 171.5       | 71.7  | 19.9  | 21 296                              | 17 699                                      | 10 537                  | X  | 7 466              | 10 243                                     | 3 413                   | 9 272                    | 511                       | 106           | 9.6     | 7.6  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 38.2                                | 42.3          | 42.7          | 82.4  | 22.4  | 18 339                              | 15 462                                      | 10 067                  | X  | 7 248              | 9 944                                      | 3 220                   | 8 749                    | 21                        | 4             | 9.4     | 7.2  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 561.0                               | 653.5         | 790.2         | 75.7  | 22.6  | 22 286                              | 18 514                                      | 11 252                  | 12   | 7 875              | 10 805                                     | 3 560                   | 9 671                    | 331                       | 66            | 9.3     | 7.3  |
| Essex .....  | 102.4                               | 116.6         | 138.7         | 73.0  | 18.3  | 21 660                              | 18 077                                      | 10 849                  | X  | 7 673              | 10 527                                     | 3 430                   | 9 319                    | 56                        | 13            | 9.1     | 7.6  |
| Middlesex .....  | 208.5                               | 247.9         | 303.8         | 77.4  | 26.3  | 24 039                              | 20 433                                      | 12 304                  | X  | 8 439              | 11 578                                     | 3 738                   | 10 156                   | 92                        | 18            | 7.0     | 5.2  |
| Norfolk .....  | 96.2                                | 116.0         | 143.6         | 82.0  | 25.7  | 25 434                              | 21 894                                      | 12 657                  | X  | 8 828              | 12 112                                     | 4 028                   | 10 944                   | 32                        | 7             | 5.5     | 4.2  |
| Plymouth .....   | 81.7                                | 91.0          | 93.2          | 77.1  | 17.6  | 21 317                              | 18 749                                      | 9 801                   | X  | 6 978              | 9 574                                      | 3 216                   | 8 738                    | 32                        | 7             | 8.0     | 6.8  |
| Suffolk .....  | 72.2                                | 82.0          | 110.9         | 67.8  | 18.8  | 16 443                              | 12 798                                      | 9 094                   | X  | 6 557              | 8 996                                      | 3 103                   | 8 431                    | 118                       | 22            | 19.1    | 15.8 |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 83.3                                | 89.0          | 94.7          | 52.6  | 10.8  | 18 334                              | 15 473                                      | 8 505                   | 181  | 6 249              | 8 574                                      | 2 936                   | 7 977                    | 47                        | 11            | 10.1    | 8.8  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 21.9                                | 26.1          | 31.4          | 69.7  | 16.3  | 19 300                              | 15 876                                      | 9 575                   | 89   | 6 842              | 9 387                                      | 3 191                   | 8 670                    | 13                        | 3             | 9.5     | 7.4  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 86.8                                | 100.7         | 117.1         | 68.2  | 16.5  | 19 734                              | 16 289                                      | 9 095                   | 141  | 6 655              | 9 130                                      | 3 142                   | 8 536                    | 64                        | 14            | 11.6    | 9.2  |
| Hampden .....  | 68.5                                | 78.4          | 92.2          | 66.5  | 14.1  | 19 596                              | 16 166                                      | 9 154                   | X  | 6 731              | 9 235                                      | 3 178                   | 8 635                    | 51                        | 12            | 11.7    | 9.9  |
| Hampshire .....  | 18.3                                | 22.3          | 24.9          | 74.0  | 24.9  | 20 230                              | 16 675                                      | 8 910                   | X  | 6 411              | 8 796                                      | 3 008                   | 8 173                    | 13                        | 2             | 11.4    | 6.6  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 109.9                               | 122.8         | 138.1         | 66.7  | 15.4  | 20 494                              | 17 182                                      | 9 476                   | 105  | 6 908              | 9 478                                      | 3 189                   | 8 665                    | 57                        | 12            | 9.1     | 7.1  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 1 730.5                             | 1 917.1       | 2 136.9       | 68.0  | 14.3  | 22 107                              | 19 223                                      | 9 175                   | X  | 7 688              | 10 548                                     | 3 354                   | 9 113                    | 946                       | 198           | 10.4    | 8.2  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 375.6                             | 1 525.8       | 1 722.0       | 68.5  | 15.1  | 23 472                              | 20 384                                      | 9 653                   | X  | 8 079              | 11 084                                     | 3 512                   | 9 542                    | 744                       | 156           | 10.2    | 8.1  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 354.9                               | 391.2         | 414.9         | 65.7  | 10.6  | 17 421                              | 14 994                                      | 7 233                   | X  | 6 046              | 8 296                                      | 2 590                   | 7 036                    | 202                       | 42            | 11.7    | 8.9  |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 27.4                                | 30.5          | 33.1          | 67.8  | 11.9  | 20 789                              | 17 603                                      | 8 810                   | 158  | 7 211              | 9 893                                      | 3 309                   | 8 991                    | 15                        | 3             | 10.6    | 8.5  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 36.1                                | 45.4          | 43.6          | 64.8  | 13.3  | 19 166                              | 16 274                                      | 8 112                   | 218  | 6 723              | 9 224                                      | 3 031                   | 8 235                    | 23                        | 5             | 13.5    | 11.1 |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA ...                                       | 856.8                               | 949.0         | 1 081.1       | 67.7  | 15.2  | 24 606                              | 21 197                                      | 10 017                  | 55   | 8 456              | 11 602                                     | 3 669                   | 9 968                    | 473                       | 99            | 10.1    | 8.1  |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 40.0                                | 44.3          | 47.0          | 80.9  | 36.1  | 25 465                              | 20 696                                      | 10 637                  | X  | 8 703              | 11 941                                     | 3 622                   | 9 841                    | 27                        | 3             | 11.0    | 5.7  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 816.8                               | 904.7         | 1 034.0       | 67.0  | 14.0  | 24 559                              | 21 227                                      | 9 979                   | X  | 8 441              | 11 582                                     | 3 671                   | 9 975                    | 447                       | 96            | 10.1    | 8.2  |
| Lapeer .....   | 14.8                                | 15.7          | 14.7          | 67.5  | 8.6   | 22 984                              | 21 403                                      | 8 196                   | X  | 7 089              | 9 726                                      | 2 705                   | 7 350                    | 5                         | 1             | 7.1     | 6.1  |
| Livingston .....   | 20.2                                | 20.6          | 18.6          | 77.3  | 16.3  | 26 339                              | 24 544                                      | 9 612                   | X  | 8 323              | 11 419                                     | 3 320                   | 9 020                    | 5                         | 1             | 4.8     | 4.3  |
| Macomb .....   | 135.3                               | 157.6         | 178.5         | 69.2  | 10.8  | 26 666                              | 24 222                                      | 10 164                  | X  | 8 655              | 11 875                                     | 3 596                   | 9 770                    | 32                        | 7             | 4.6     | 3.9  |
| Monroe .....   | 26.1                                | 29.2          | 30.7          | 63.4  | 8.9   | 23 281                              | 21 356                                      | 8 995                   | X  | 7 356              | 10 092                                     | 3 208                   | 8 716                    | 10                        | 2             | 7.3     | 6.2  |
| Oakland .....  | 186.2                               | 208.1         | 231.0         | 77.8  | 24.1  | 28 803                              | 25 323                                      | 12 392                  | X  | 10 657             | 14 621                                     | 4 496                   | 12 216                   | 53                        | 11            | 5.3     | 4.1  |
| St. Clair .....  | 27.4                                | 30.6          | 31.3          | 65.0  | 9.3   | 21 119                              | 18 476                                      | 8 513                   | X  | 7 080              | 9 714                                      | 3 019                   | 8 203                    | 13                        | 3             | 9.7     | 8.0  |
| Wayne .....  | 406.9                               | 443.0         | 529.2         | 61.4  | 11.2  | 22 134                              | 18 629                                      | 9 036                   | X  | 7 608              | 10 438                                     | 3 485                   | 9 469                    | 329                       | 70            | 14.3    | 11.8 |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 97.6                                | 107.2         | 123.5         | 67.8  | 10.9  | 23 717                              | 20 996                                      | 9 542                   | 96   | 7 951              | 10 909                                     | 3 303                   | 8 974                    | 47                        | 11            | 10.6    | 9.3  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 103.4                               | 110.6         | 127.3         | 70.4  | 15.9  | 21 684                              | 19 014                                      | 9 099                   | 140  | 7 437              | 10 204                                     | 3 202                   | 8 699                    | 47                        | 10            | 8.0     | 6.1  |
| Kent .....   | 76.0                                | 81.3          | 96.6          | 70.9  | 16.3  | 21 530                              | 18 554                                      | 9 185                   | X  | 7 522              | 10 320                                     | 3 264                   | 8 868                    | 38                        | 8             | 8.7     | 6.7  |
| Ottawa .....   | 27.4                                | 29.3          | 30.7          | 69.1  | 14.7  | 22 058                              | 20 231                                      | 8 859                   | X  | 7 198              | 9 876                                      | 3 002                   | 8 156                    | 9                         | 2             | 6.0     | 4.3  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 26.6                                | 29.5          | 33.4          | 69.2  | 12.2  | 21 363                              | 18 530                                      | 8 378                   | 197  | 7 003              | 9 608                                      | 3 198                   | 8 689                    | 13                        | 3             | 9.3     | 7.4  |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 34.7                                | 40.8          | 42.5          | 75.8  | 23.0  | 22 211                              | 18 634                                      | 9 695                   | 80   | 7 769              | 10 659                                     | 3 355                   | 9 116                    | 22                        | 4             | 10.7    | 7.4  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ...                                     | 79.2                                | 87.0          | 94.2          | 77.3  | 21.7  | 22 754                              | 19 449                                      | 9 470                   | 106  | 7 609              | 10 439                                     | 3 343                   | 9 083                    | 42                        | 7             | 10.6    | 7.0  |
| Clinton .....  | 10.2                                | 11.2          | 12.0          | 73.0  | 11.3  | 23 368                              | 21 573                                      | 9 171                   | X  | 7 362              | 10 101                                     | 3 019                   | 8 203                    | 3                         | 1             | 5.7     | 4.4  |
| Eaton .....  | 16.8                                | 18.4          | 19.2          | 78.1  | 15.8  | 24 574                              | 21 778                                      | 9 928                   | X  | 8 076              | 11 080                                     | 3 332                   | 9 053                    | 5                         | 1             | 5.9     | 4.9  |
| Ingham .....   | 52.2                                | 57.4          | 63.0          | 78.0  | 26.0  | 21 921                              | 18 090                                      | 9 381                   | X  | 7 509              | 10 302                                     | 3 406                   | 9 254                    | 34                        | 5             | 13.2    | 8.4  |
| MUSKOGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 30.8                                | 35.0          | 40.9          | 65.3  | 10.6  | 18 716                              | 16 167                                      | 7 699                   | 248  | 6 358              | 8 723                                      | 2 873                   | 7 806                    | 19                        | 4             | 12.3    | 10.0 |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 82.9                                | 90.9          | 102.5         | 67.3  | 12.6  | 22 334                              | 19 894                                      | 8 801                   | 160  | 7 378              | 10 122                                     | 3 158                   | 8 582                    | 43                        | 10            | 10.4    | 8.8  |
| Bay .....  | 20.0                                | 22.2          | 27.3          | 64.4  | 8.9   | 22 034                              | 19 043                                      | 8 474                   | X  | 7 182              | 9 854                                      | 3 048                   | 8 281                    | 11                        | 3             | 9.4     | 8.0  |
| Midland .....  | 16.9                                | 17.4          | 18.5          | 76.9  | 22.7  | 23 598                              | 21 527                                      | 10 068                  | X  | 8 052              | 11 047                                     | 3 460                   | 9 401                    | 6                         | 1             | 8.0     | 6.4  |
| Saginaw .....  | 45.9                                | 51.3          | 56.7          | 65.8  | 11.3  | 22 125                              | 19 725                                      | 8 539                   | X  | 7 263              | 9 965                                      | 3 130                   | 8 504                    | 26                        | 6             | 11.7    | 10.0 |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 729.7                               | 777.2         | 888.9         | 73.1  | 17.4  | 21 185                              | 17 761                                      | 9 766                   | X  | 7 450              | 10 221                                     | 3 038                   | 8 254                    | 375                       | 73            | 9.5     | 7.0  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 456.3                               | 485.5         | 557.2         | 78.5  | 20.9  | 23 107                              | 20 074                                      | 10 913                  | X  | 8 268              | 11 344                                     | 3 380                   | 9 182                    | 187                       | 34            | 7.3     | 5.2  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 273.4                               | 291.8         | 331.7         | 63.5  | 11.1  | 17 039                              | 14 274                                      | 7 635                   | X  | 5 977              | 8 200                                      | 2 432                   | 6 609                    | 188                       | 39            | 13.3    | 10.2 |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 45.5                                | 49.9          | 59.1          | 71.6  | 14.3  | 20 507                              | 16 844                                      | 8 168                   | 214  | 6 943              | 9 525                                      | 2 725                   | 7 403                    | 24                        | 5             | 9.4     | 6.5  |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 37.8                                | 41.6          | 49.7          | 72.0  | 14.8  | 20 903                              | 17 264                                      | 8 290                   | X  | 7 063              | 9 690                                      | 2 746                   | 7 461                    | 20                        | 4             | 9.2     | 6.2  |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 7.7                                 | 8.3           | 9.4           | 69.2  | 11.8  | 18 203                              | 15 066                                      | 7 584                   | X  | 6 340              | 8 698                                      | 2 620                   | 7 119                    | 4                         | 1             | 10.0    | 7.9  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |  |                    |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 and 1970 for 1979 and 1969, respectively. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>See text for deflators used.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                     |        |                   |                |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                     |        |                   |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.)     | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983   |                   | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                    |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                     | Income | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Wholesale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                         |                     |        |                   |                |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                | 175                | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179                  | 180                | 181                     | 182                 | 183    | 184               |                |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 76 463               | 31.9                                | 10 944  | 55 486               | 27.7               | 6.5                | 9.4             | 7.1                       | 25.0     | 13.2                 | 11.2               | 70 632                  | 57 981              | 13 260 | X                 | 10 096         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 73 406               | 31.7                                | 10 365  | 54 062               | 28.1               | 6.6                | 9.1             | D                         | 24.9     | 13.1                 | D                  | 67 810                  | 55 746              | 13 278 | X                 | 10 107         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 057                | 36.7                                | 579   | 1 424                | 12.8               | 3.1                | 19.6            | D                         | 27.8     | 16.0                 | D                  | 2 822                   | 2 236               | 12 841 | X                 | 9 826          |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 52 516               | 33.3                                | 6 878   | 40 849               | 25.6               | 6.9                | 8.9             | D                         | 26.7     | 12.9                 | D                  | 48 285                  | 39 405              | 14 297 | 11                | 10 751         |
| Essex .....  | 8 854                | 32.7                                | 1 231   | 5 012                | 38.9               | 5.7                | 10.9            | 3.5                       | 19.1     | 11.9                 | 10.0               | 8 142                   | 6 673               | 13 805 | X                 | 10 514         |
| Middlesex .....  | 21 182               | 35.0                                | 2 401   | 15 881               | 34.5               | 7.0                | 8.3             | 3.0                       | 27.7     | 10.1                 | 9.4                | 19 471                  | 15 693              | 15 503 | X                 | 11 478         |
| Norfolk .....  | 9 786                | 33.4                                | 1 128   | 5 501                | 27.1               | 9.6                | 12.5            | 6.8                       | 22.3     | 10.8                 | 11.1               | 9 000                   | 7 334               | 16 198 | X                 | 12 095         |
| Plymouth .....   | 4 896                | 33.5                                | 683   | 2 707                | 18.0               | 6.2                | 15.8            | D                         | 20.1     | 20.2                 | D                  | 4 463                   | 3 667               | 11 721 | X                 | 9 009          |
| Suffolk .....  | 7 799                | 29.2                                | 1 435   | 12 383               | 9.5                | 6.1                | 6.0             | 16.9                      | 31.5     | 16.7                 | 13.2               | 7 210                   | 6 038               | 12 114 | X                 | 9 292          |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 5 208                | 30.3                                | 887   | 3 095                | 40.1               | 5.4                | 10.7            | 3.5                       | 16.4     | 12.9                 | 11.0               | 4 828                   | 3 996               | 10 824 | 151               | 8 394          |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 1 679                | 28.1                                | 282   | 1 115                | 38.6               | 4.1                | 10.8            | 4.1                       | 23.5     | 9.9                  | 9.0                | 1 575                   | 1 310               | 11 874 | 74                | 9 031          |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 6 627                | 27.0                                | 1 108   | 4 271                | 29.9               | 5.4                | 9.7             | 6.4                       | 20.5     | 17.4                 | 10.7               | 6 203                   | 5 218               | 11 392 | 111               | 8 962          |
| Hampden .....  | 5 131                | 26.5                                | 893   | 3 449                | 32.0               | 6.0                | 9.7             | 7.2                       | 19.8     | 14.2                 | 11.1               | 4 806                   | 4 057               | 11 591 | X                 | 9 159          |
| Hampshire .....  | 1 495                | 28.9                                | 215   | 821                  | 21.1               | 2.7                | 10.0            | 3.0                       | 23.6     | 30.5                 | 9.0                | 1 398                   | 1 160               | 10 758 | X                 | 8 335          |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 7 376                | 26.8                                | 1 210   | 4 733                | 37.9               | 6.4                | 9.2             | 5.3                       | 19.1     | 11.5                 | 10.6               | 6 919                   | 5 817               | 11 334 | 117               | 8 993          |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 104 071              | 14.8                                | 16 863  | 73 899               | 38.6               | 5.4                | 8.8             | 4.2                       | 17.9     | 14.4                 | 10.8               | 97 975                  | 90 681              | 11 476 | X                 | 9 798          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 88 085               | 14.0                                | 13 409  | 65 664               | 39.8               | D                  | 8.6             | 4.3                       | D        | 13.3                 | D                  | 82 891                  | 77 299              | 12 079 | X                 | 10 346         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 15 986               | 19.5                                | 3 454   | 8 236                | 28.6               | D                  | 10.5            | 3.1                       | D        | 23.0                 | D                  | 15 084                  | 13 382              | 9 000  | X                 | 7 506          |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 1 527                | 14.9                                | 291   | 1 108                | 40.2               | 2.2                | 7.7             | 6.1                       | 15.1     | 18.8                 | 9.9                | 1 474                   | 1 329               | 11 082 | 135               | 9 418          |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 1 691                | 16.8                                | 308   | 1 124                | 45.0               | 3.8                | 8.6             | 3.3                       | 15.1     | 11.2                 | 13.1               | 1 603                   | 1 447               | 10 314 | 180               | 8 474          |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA ....                                      | 57 957               | 12.0                                | 8 841   | 42 148               | 37.9               | 5.7                | 8.6             | 4.7                       | 19.8     | 13.1                 | 10.1               | 54 683                  | 51 746              | 12 586 | 40                | 10 901         |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 3 456                | 15.8                                | 409   | 3 167                | 38.4               | 2.3                | 6.1             | 2.3                       | 17.4     | 26.1                 | 7.4                | 3 273                   | 2 985               | 13 414 | X                 | 11 261         |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 54 501               | 11.8                                | 8 432   | 38 981               | 37.8               | 6.0                | 8.8             | 4.9                       | 20.0     | 12.1                 | 10.3               | 51 410                  | 48 760              | 12 537 | X                 | 10 880         |
| Lapeer .....   | 685                  | 9.1                                 | 113   | 253                  | 22.1               | 2.9                | 9.5             | 2.6                       | 11.0     | 38.4                 | 13.6               | 654                     | 627                 | 9 875  | X                 | 8 906          |
| Livingston .....   | 1 155                | 13.0                                | 120   | 326                  | 25.4               | 3.4                | 14.5            | 7.0                       | 17.2     | 20.5                 | 11.9               | 1 095                   | 1 022               | 11 572 | X                 | 10 067         |
| Macomb .....   | 8 713                | 15.5                                | 1 047   | 4 897                | 48.9               | 3.5                | 9.7             | 2.3                       | 14.0     | 15.0                 | 6.6                | 8 179                   | 7 545               | 12 667 | X                 | 10 846         |
| Monroe .....   | 1 411                | 16.9                                | 205   | 678                  | 27.4               | 2.5                | 7.7             | 2.0                       | 11.2     | 12.5                 | 36.7               | 1 325                   | 1 207               | 10 677 | X                 | 8 953          |
| Oakland .....  | 15 801               | 14.3                                | 1 610   | 9 936                | 28.4               | 8.8                | 11.1            | 6.0                       | 27.6     | 8.4                  | 9.7                | 14 825                  | 13 819              | 15 814 | X                 | 13 648         |
| St. Clair .....  | 1 476                | 15.5                                | 258   | 727                  | 26.1               | 3.2                | 9.2             | 3.3                       | 15.3     | 14.0                 | 29.0               | 1 396                   | 1 278               | 10 771 | X                 | 9 207          |
| Wayne .....  | 25 260               | 8.6                                 | 5 078   | 22 164               | 40.7               | 5.6                | 7.5             | 5.2                       | 18.6     | 12.6                 | 9.9                | 23 937                  | 23 261              | 11 368 | X                 | 9 993          |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 5 202                | 13.7                                | 804   | 4 366                | 56.4               | 6.8                | 6.9             | 2.2                       | 12.2     | 9.8                  | 5.6                | 4 796                   | 4 577               | 11 876 | 73                | 10 171         |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 6 825                | 23.6                                | 918   | 5 504                | 40.5               | 7.9                | 10.6            | 4.0                       | 17.2     | 8.6                  | 11.0               | 6 443                   | 5 605               | 11 334 | 117               | 9 284          |
| Kent .....   | 5 174                | 23.4                                | 708   | 4 406                | 38.4               | 8.9                | 11.1            | 4.4                       | 18.2     | 8.2                  | 10.8               | 4 813                   | 4 192               | 11 463 | X                 | 9 405          |
| Ottawa .....   | 1 751                | 24.0                                | 211   | 1 098                | 49.2               | 4.0                | 8.6             | 2.3                       | 13.5     | 10.5                 | 12.0               | 1 630                   | 1 413               | 10 968 | X                 | 8 941          |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 1 514                | 13.8                                | 257   | 1 014                | 31.0               | 3.5                | 9.6             | 3.1                       | D        | 14.8                 | D                  | 1 458                   | 1 330               | 10 329 | 179               | 8 793          |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 2 529                | 20.7                                | 337   | 2 069                | 41.2               | 4.5                | 8.3             | 3.2                       | 19.4     | 14.9                 | 8.5                | 2 370                   | 2 095               | 11 966 | 65                | 9 854          |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 4 769                | 20.4                                | 646   | 3 955                | 33.5               | D                  | 7.5             | 5.0                       | 15.1     | 26.8                 | D                  | 4 415                   | 3 960               | 11 609 | 96                | 9 493          |
| Clinton .....  | 592                  | 22.0                                | 65  | 162                  | 20.6               | D                  | 9.2             | 2.9                       | 11.3     | 17.5                 | D                  | 544                     | 485                 | 10 696 | X                 | 8 691          |
| Eaton .....  | 1 005                | 18.9                                | 108   | 230                  | 25.4               | 4.5                | 13.4            | 9.2                       | 16.8     | 19.1                 | 11.6               | 935                     | 845                 | 11 510 | X                 | 9 528          |
| Ingham .....   | 3 172                | 20.6                                | 472   | 3 563                | 34.7               | 3.3                | 7.0             | 4.8                       | 15.1     | 27.7                 | 7.4                | 2 936                   | 2 629               | 11 830 | X                 | 9 647          |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 1 494                | 15.4                                | 304   | 1 050                | 45.4               | 3.3                | 9.1             | 2.2                       | 16.1     | 11.5                 | 12.4               | 1 429                   | 1 294               | 9 671  | 220               | 8 219          |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 4 477                | 14.3                                | 703   | 3 325                | 46.8               | D                  | 8.4             | 2.9                       | 15.1     | 10.2                 | D                  | 4 220                   | 3 917               | 10 824 | 151               | 9 304          |
| Bay .....  | 1 222                | 14.9                                | 209   | 670                  | 36.3               | 6.2                | 10.6            | 3.2                       | 19.0     | 12.8                 | 11.9               | 1 158                   | 1 064               | 10 434 | X                 | 8 909          |
| Midland .....  | 910                  | 22.8                                | 95  | 760                  | 52.4               | D                  | 4.8             | 1.6                       | 12.7     | 7.0                  | D                  | 850                     | 741                 | 12 245 | X                 | 10 052         |
| Saginaw .....  | 2 345                | 11.0                                | 399   | 1 895                | 48.3               | 3.1                | 9.1             | 3.4                       | 14.6     | 10.5                 | 11.0               | 2 212                   | 2 112               | 10 554 | X                 | 9 269          |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 49 321               | 25.0                                | 6 396   | 35 976               | 25.2               | 7.9                | 10.0            | 6.4                       | 19.1     | 14.5                 | 17.0               | 46 605                  | 39 445              | 11 901 | X                 | 9 662          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 35 448               | 26.6                                | 3 958   | 27 946               | 26.2               | D                  | 9.7             | 7.1                       | D        | 13.2                 | D                  | 33 252                  | 28 007              | 13 184 | X                 | 10 666         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 13 873               | 21.3                                | 2 438   | 8 030                | 21.8               | D                  | 10.8            | 3.9                       | D        | 18.8                 | D                  | 13 353                  | 11 437              | 9 530  | X                 | 7 852          |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 2 567                | 10.1                                | 562   | 1 635                | 9.0                | 5.8                | 11.0            | 3.4                       | 20.5     | 22.3                 | 27.9               | 2 563                   | 2 331               | 9 930  | 206               | 8 738          |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 2 182                | 10.0                                | 471   | 1 376                | 8.5                | 5.3                | 11.0            | 3.6                       | 21.9     | 22.1                 | 27.5               | 2 179                   | 1 983               | 10 179 | X                 | 8 924          |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 385                  | 10.8                                | 91  | 258                  | 11.6               | 8.8                | 11.0            | 2.3                       | 13.2     | 23.3                 | 29.9               | 383                     | 348                 | 8 724  | X                 | 7 806          |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                     |        |                   |                |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm; agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining; construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                  | 1980             |                   |   | 1982             |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment      |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Total<br>(1,000) |                  | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total<br>(1,000)                        |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192              | 193              | 194               | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                                | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 3 051                      | 2.5                                 | 145.0            | 4.8               | 2 978            | 205.0            | 6.9              | 2 873            | 161.0             | 5.6                                     | 2 326.4          | 1.5                                 | 660.3                              | 447.8                      | 173.3                                | 701.4                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 928                      | 2.4                                 | 138.5            | 4.7               | 2 859            | 195.6            | 6.8              | 2 764            | 154.1             | 5.6                                     | 2 262.2          | 1.3                                 | 651.0                              | 426.8                      | 168.7                                | 682.0                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 123                        | 3.4                                 | 6.5              | 5.3               | 119              | 9.4              | 7.9              | 109              | 6.9               | 6.4                                     | 64.3             | 8.9                                 | 9.3                                | 21.0                       | 4.6                                  | 19.4                     |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 1 993                      | 3.3                                 | 85.9             | 4.3               | 1 930            | 118.7            | 6.2              | 1 863            | 98.3              | 5.3                                     | 1 619.4          | 2.8                                 | 413.8                              | 300.4                      | 128.4                                | 526.0                    |
| Essex .....  | 356                        | 2.2                                 | 17.0             | 4.8               | 348              | 23.3             | 6.7              | 322              | 18.0              | 5.6                                     | 221.6            | .5                                  | 83.8                               | 50.2                       | 9.5                                  | 50.0                     |
| Middlesex .....  | 778                        | 4.2                                 | 26.9             | 3.5               | 746              | 37.0             | 5.0              | 731              | 31.9              | 4.4                                     | 626.4            | 3.2                                 | 197.3                              | 108.2                      | 25.6                                 | 204.2                    |
| Norfolk .....  | 328                        | 3.4                                 | 12.1             | 3.7               | 317              | 16.8             | 5.3              | 308              | 14.3              | 4.6                                     | 230.7            | 6.1                                 | 56.6                               | 54.4                       | 18.9                                 | 59.6                     |
| Plymouth .....   | 198                        | 2.3                                 | 11.4             | 5.7               | 194              | 16.0             | 8.3              | 188              | 12.1              | 6.5                                     | 94.7             | 6.1                                 | 22.4                               | 30.2                       | 4.6                                  | 22.6                     |
| Suffolk .....  | 333                        | 2.6                                 | 18.5             | 5.6               | 324              | 25.6             | 7.9              | 314              | 22.0              | 7.0                                     | 446.0            | 1.2                                 | 53.7                               | 57.4                       | 69.8                                 | 189.6                    |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 228                        | .7                                  | 16.2             | 7.1               | 226              | 22.8             | 10.1             | 219              | 16.4              | 7.5                                     | 163.4            | -9                                  | 73.7                               | 30.9                       | 7.0                                  | 30.6                     |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 81                         | 1.2                                 | 4.6              | 5.6               | 80               | 6.2              | 7.7              | 79               | 4.7               | 5.9                                     | 50.1             | -2                                  | 17.9                               | 10.4                       | 2.5                                  | 14.9                     |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 308                        | 1.2                                 | 15.8             | 5.1               | 304              | 22.0             | 7.2              | 280              | 16.8              | 6.0                                     | 198.8            | -4.3                                | 59.5                               | 42.5                       | 18.1                                 | 55.1                     |
| Hampden .....  | 229                        | 1.0                                 | 12.2             | 5.3               | 227              | 17.0             | 7.5              | 211              | 13.2              | 6.2                                     | 166.0            | -5.2                                | 51.6                               | 33.8                       | 16.8                                 | 43.3                     |
| Hampshire .....  | 78                         | 1.6                                 | 3.7              | 4.7               | 77               | 5.0              | 6.4              | 69               | 3.7               | 5.3                                     | 32.8             | .5                                  | 8.0                                | 8.7                        | 1.3                                  | 11.8                     |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 319                        | Z                                   | 16.0             | 5.0               | 319              | 25.9             | 8.1              | 323              | 17.9              | 5.5                                     | 230.4            | -2.0                                | 86.1                               | 42.7                       | 12.7                                 | 55.4                     |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 4 359                      | 1.7                                 | 488.0            | 11.2              | 4 287            | 608.0            | 14.2             | 4 292            | 534.0             | 12.4                                    | 2 625.2          | -9.0                                | 900.4                              | 541.0                      | 155.7                                | 622.9                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 539                      | 1.5                                 | 377.9            | 10.7              | 3 485            | 480.8            | 13.8             | 3 500            | 432.3             | 12.4                                    | 2 290.8          | -9.4                                | 789.3                              | 460.0                      | 137.7                                | 551.8                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 820                        | 2.2                                 | 110.1            | 13.4              | 802              | 127.2            | 15.9             | 792              | 101.7             | 12.8                                    | 334.4            | -6.5                                | 111.1                              | 81.0                       | 18.0                                 | 71.1                     |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 63                         | .6                                  | 7.0              | 11.1              | 63               | 9.0              | 14.4             | 61               | 7.4               | 12.0                                    | 43.5             | -5.4                                | 16.8                               | 8.5                        | 3.8                                  | 10.7                     |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Barrien) .....                            | 71                         | 1.0                                 | 8.8              | 12.4              | 70               | 10.9             | 15.5             | 73               | 9.5               | 13.0                                    | 48.6             | -10.9                               | 20.0                               | 9.1                        | 2.1                                  | 11.3                     |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA.....                                      | 2 216                      | 1.4                                 | 236.0            | 10.7              | 2 186            | 311.1            | 14.2             | 2 225            | 283.2             | 12.7                                    | 1 436.5          | -10.5                               | 470.8                              | 284.1                      | 93.8                                 | 360.0                    |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 152                        | 3.5                                 | 10.6             | 7.0               | 147              | 13.9             | 9.5              | 144              | 11.0              | 7.6                                     | 97.1             | -6.5                                | 33.9                               | 19.0                       | 3.6                                  | 21.4                     |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 2 064                      | 1.2                                 | 225.4            | 10.9              | 2 039            | 297.2            | 14.6             | 2 081            | 272.2             | 13.1                                    | 1 339.4          | -10.7                               | 436.8                              | 265.2                      | 90.2                                 | 338.6                    |
| Lapeer .....   | 33                         | 3.2                                 | 3.8              | 11.5              | 32               | 4.4              | 13.5             | 32               | 4.2               | 12.9                                    | 6.9              | -13.4                               | 1.9                                | 2.2                        | .5                                   | 1.4                      |
| Livingston .....   | 46                         | -1.7                                | 4.1              | 8.8               | 47               | 7.1              | 15.1             | 46               | 5.4               | 11.7                                    | 14.6             | -1.8                                | 4.0                                | 4.1                        | 1.2                                  | 3.6                      |
| Macomb .....   | 329                        | 1.0                                 | 39.1             | 11.9              | 326              | 51.2             | 15.7             | 325              | 45.7              | 14.0                                    | 199.7            | -8.7                                | 91.3                               | 43.6                       | 6.4                                  | 38.3                     |
| Monroe .....   | 64                         | 2.7                                 | 8.2              | 12.9              | 62               | 9.4              | 15.2             | 62               | 7.2               | 11.6                                    | 23.3             | -3.4                                | 8.1                                | 4.5                        | .9                                   | 5.3                      |
| Oakland .....  | 465                        | .9                                  | 44.2             | 9.5               | 461              | 62.4             | 13.5             | 458              | 50.9              | 11.1                                    | 398.9            | -4.7                                | 97.0                               | 84.3                       | 33.8                                 | 111.8                    |
| St. Clair .....  | 67                         | 2.8                                 | 8.6              | 12.9              | 65               | 9.9              | 15.2             | 64               | 7.9               | 12.4                                    | 26.4             | -1.9                                | 8.5                                | 6.8                        | 1.4                                  | 5.5                      |
| Wayne .....  | 1 061                      | 1.4                                 | 117.4            | 11.1              | 1 046            | 152.8            | 14.6             | 1 093            | 151.0             | 13.8                                    | 669.7            | -15.2                               | 226.1                              | 119.8                      | 45.9                                 | 172.7                    |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 193                        | -1                                  | 23.6             | 12.2              | 193              | 31.8             | 16.4             | 196              | 34.8              | 17.7                                    | 132.9            | -12.4                               | 60.4                               | 26.2                       | 5.9                                  | 25.4                     |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 343                        | 2.7                                 | 30.8             | 9.0               | 334              | 38.4             | 11.5             | 311              | 26.8              | 8.6                                     | 228.4            | -4.3                                | 84.1                               | 44.7                       | 12.0                                 | 51.3                     |
| Kent .....   | 254                        | 2.7                                 | 23.9             | 9.4               | 248              | 29.6             | 11.9             | 231              | 20.6              | 8.9                                     | 185.8            | -4.0                                | 63.4                               | 35.8                       | 10.7                                 | 45.0                     |
| Ottawa .....   | 88                         | 2.8                                 | 6.9              | 7.8               | 86               | 8.8              | 10.2             | 81               | 6.2               | 7.7                                     | 42.6             | -5.7                                | 20.7                               | 8.8                        | 1.3                                  | 6.3                      |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 64                         | -1.9                                | 8.0              | 12.5              | 65               | 10.2             | 15.7             | 67               | 7.7               | 11.5                                    | 41.6             | -11.5                               | 12.7                               | 8.9                        | (*)                                  | 9.9                      |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 112                        | 1.9                                 | 8.6              | 7.6               | 110              | 10.4             | 9.5              | 103              | 8.2               | 8.0                                     | 77.7             | -6.4                                | 26.9                               | 16.2                       | 4.0                                  | 20.4                     |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 225                        | 3.0                                 | 22.6             | 10.1              | 218              | 21.1             | 9.7              | 209              | 20.4              | 9.7                                     | 119.1            | -2.9                                | 35.9                               | 28.2                       | 9.1                                  | 27.4                     |
| Clinton .....  | 30                         | 4.2                                 | 3.1              | 10.5              | 29               | 2.6              | 9.1              | 28               | 2.7               | 9.6                                     | 6.3              | -12.4                               | 1.4                                | 1.6                        | .5                                   | 1.1                      |
| Eaton .....  | 47                         | 4.0                                 | 4.6              | 9.6               | 46               | 3.8              | 8.3              | 44               | 4.1               | 9.3                                     | 18.0             | -3.4                                | 2.9                                | 7.0                        | 2.5                                  | 3.3                      |
| Ingham .....   | 147                        | 2.5                                 | 14.9             | 10.1              | 144              | 14.7             | 10.2             | 138              | 13.6              | 9.9                                     | 94.8             | -2.1                                | 31.6                               | 19.7                       | 6.1                                  | 23.0                     |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) .....                                    | 67                         | .9                                  | 8.0              | 11.9              | 67               | 11.3             | 16.9             | 69               | 9.1               | 13.2                                    | 45.2             | -10.0                               | 17.6                               | 8.3                        | 1.5                                  | 9.3                      |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 185                        | 3.2                                 | 24.5             | 13.3              | 179              | 26.5             | 14.8             | 186              | 25.2              | 13.6                                    | 117.4            | -10.1                               | 44.2                               | 25.7                       | 5.5                                  | 26.1                     |
| Bay .....  | 53                         | 2.0                                 | 7.6              | 14.4              | 52               | 8.8              | 17.0             | 54               | 8.0               | 14.8                                    | 26.8             | -7.8                                | 8.4                                | 6.7                        | 1.3                                  | 6.4                      |
| Midland .....  | 34                         | 7.8                                 | 5.6              | 16.5              | 32               | 4.6              | 14.4             | 29               | 2.9               | 10.1                                    | 23.2             | -2.7                                | 11.5                               | 3.9                        | .7                                   | 4.9                      |
| Saginaw .....  | 97                         | 2.4                                 | 11.2             | 11.5              | 95               | 13.2             | 13.8             | 102              | 14.3              | 14.0                                    | 67.4             | -13.2                               | 24.3                               | 15.1                       | 3.4                                  | 14.9                     |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 2 229                      | 2.4                                 | 141.0            | 6.3               | 2 176            | 178.0            | 8.2              | 2 109            | 125.0             | 5.9                                     | 1 434.5          | -3.7                                | 359.6                              | 309.7                      | 108.4                                | 379.9                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 496                      | 3.5                                 | 81.0             | 5.4               | 1 445            | 110.2            | 7.6              | 1 388            | 70.7              | 5.1                                     | 1 103.5          | -2.9                                | 273.8                              | 226.1                      | 90.9                                 | 298.6                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 733                        | .3                                  | 60.0             | 8.2               | 731              | 67.8             | 9.3              | 721              | 54.3              | 7.5                                     | 331.0            | -6.3                                | 85.8                               | 83.6                       | 17.4                                 | 81.2                     |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 109                        | -4.0                                | 12.8             | 11.8              | 114              | 20.4             | 18.0             | 118              | 11.2              | 9.6                                     | 70.0             | -13.6                               | 9.0                                | 18.1                       | 3.2                                  | 19.1                     |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 91                         | -4.3                                | 11.1             | 12.2              | 95               | 17.8             | 18.7             | 99               | 9.8               | 9.9                                     | 60.6             | -12.8                               | 7.3                                | 15.0                       | 2.8                                  | 16.8                     |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 18                         | -2.3                                | 1.7              | 9.6               | 18               | 2.6              | 14.1             | 19               | 1.5               | 7.8                                     | 9.4              | -18.0                               | 1.8                                | 3.1                        | .4                                   | 2.3                      |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>1,000-2,499 employees.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment* - Con. |                                      |   |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |   |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982               |                                      | 1980                                    |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |   | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                        | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indi-<br>viduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201                                   | 202                                  | 203                                     | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                       | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 36 694                                | 15 772                               | 2 292                                   | 30 475                           | 56 101  | 1 425.3                 | 21 632                                      | 3 731                                     | 8 685  | 7 571  | 1 836                    | 3 272            | 180 537                                   | 314               | 294.4                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 35 870                                | 15 857                               | 2 233                                   | 29 804                           | 54 505  | 1 389.2                 | 20 208                                      | 3 639                                     | 7 888  | 7 533  | 1 766                    | 2 974            | 172 819                                   | 313               | 282.8                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 823                                   | 12 810                               | 59                                      | 671                              | 1 596   | 36.1                    | 1 423                                       | 5 825                                     | 796  | 38   | 70                       | 298              | 7 718                                     | 343               | 11.7                   |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 26 977                                | 16 658                               | 1 575                                   | 21 892                           | 44 961  | 1 150.1                 | 15 705                                      | 4 250                                     | 5 197  | 6 606  | 1 459                    | 2 410            | 117 666                                   | 321               | 200.7                  |
| Essex .....  | 3 333                                 | 15 042                               | 220                                     | 2 808                            | 4 064   | 89.9                    | 3 196                                       | 4 949                                     | 939  | 1 970  | 108                      | 176              | 19 827                                    | 310               | 31.6                   |
| Middlesex .....  | 10 759                                | 17 176                               | 607                                     | 8 755                            | 14 796  | 358.0                   | 6 651                                       | 4 857                                     | 1 624  | 3 917  | 575                      | 529              | 39 938                                    | 292               | 67.2                   |
| Norfolk .....  | 3 624                                 | 15 709                               | 217                                     | 2 901                            | 1 102   | 27.5                    | 1 299                                       | 2 152                                     | 624  | 453  | 64                       | 157              | 18 289                                    | 303               | 31.4                   |
| Plymouth .....   | 1 210                                 | 12 771                               | 89                                      | 971                              | 2 859   | 73.9                    | 688   | 1 647                                     | 490  | 41   | 74                       | 80               | 12 144                                    | 294               | 19.4                   |
| Suffolk .....  | 8 051                                 | 18 051                               | 441                                     | 6 457                            | 22 140  | 600.7                   | 3 871                                       | 5 876                                     | 1 520  | 225  | 637                      | 1 469            | 27 468                                    | 424               | 51.0                   |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 2 037                                 | 12 466                               | 165                                     | 1 816                            | 1 106   | 28.9                    | 971   | 2 032                                     | 675  | 121  | 41                       | 133              | 13 615                                    | 284               | 20.3                   |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 766                                   | 15 294                               | 50                                      | 659                              | 558   | 14.4                    | 758   | 5 324                                     | 228  | 473  | 20                       | 37               | 4 388                                     | 309               | 6.0                    |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 2 749                                 | 13 834                               | 208                                     | 2 489                            | 5 847   | 143.6                   | 1 273                                       | 2 179                                     | 853  | 62   | 176                      | 174              | 17 170                                    | 295               | 26.9                   |
| Hampden .....  | 2 368                                 | 14 265                               | 175                                     | 2 137                            | 4 350   | 110.7                   | 991   | 2 238                                     | 674  | 36   | 140                      | 134              | 13 672                                    | 309               | 22.0                   |
| Hampshire .....  | 382                                   | 11 649                               | 33                                      | 352                              | 1 497   | 32.8                    | 282   | 1 995                                     | 180  | 25   | 36                       | 40               | 3 498                                     | 251               | 4.9                    |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 3 340                                 | 14 495                               | 235                                     | 2 948                            | 2 033   | 52.3                    | 1 501                                       | 2 296                                     | 936  | 271  | 71                       | 220              | 19 980                                    | 308               | 28.8                   |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 48 105                                | 18 324                               | 2 886                                   | 46 526                           | 55 881  | 1 427.4                 | 20 681                                      | 2 279                                     | 11 719   | 2 798  | 1 743                    | 4 275            | 285 984                                   | 314               | 536.3                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 43 478                                | 18 979                               | 2 528                                   | 42 167                           | 47 968  | 1 258.9                 | 16 999                                      | 2 334                                     | 9 364  | 2 585  | 1 405                    | 3 591            | 230 344                                   | 314               | 449.7                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 627                                 | 13 835                               | 358                                     | 4 359                            | 7 913   | 168.5                   | 3 682                                       | 2 054                                     | 2 355  | 214  | 338                      | 684              | 55 640                                    | 313               | 86.6                   |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 732                                   | 16 843                               | 46                                      | 687                              | 3 924   | 100.8                   | 380   | 2 760                                     | 219  | 23   | 96                       | 40               | 4 494                                     | 322               | 8.2                    |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 769                                   | 15 832                               | 55                                      | 727                              | 475   | 11.0                    | 378   | 2 320                                     | 247  | 51   | 13                       | 66               | 5 562                                     | 337               | 8.4                    |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 28 172                                | 19 611                               | 1 604                                   | 27 796                           | 33 834  | 884.3                   | 10 703                                      | 2 338                                     | 6 016  | 2 056  | 981                      | 1 616            | 142 339                                   | 307               | 294.4                  |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 1 983                                 | 20 420                               | 104                                     | 1 810                            | 2 250   | 57.5                    | 554   | 2 118                                     | 241  | 95   | 69                       | 146              | 7 300                                     | 280               | 14.4                   |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 26 189                                | 19 553                               | 1 500                                   | 25 986                           | 31 584  | 826.8                   | 10 149                                      | 2 352                                     | 5 775  | 1 961  | 912                      | 1 470            | 135 039                                   | 309               | 279.9                  |
| Lapeer .....   | 93                                    | 13 446                               | 8                                       | 91                               | 121   | 2.6                     | 79  | 1 147                                     | 64   | 2  | 4                        | 8                | 2 197                                     | 315               | 3.6                    |
| Livingston .....   | 205                                   | 14 060                               | 15                                      | 183                              | 154   | 3.4                     | 102   | 1 012                                     | 78   | 2  | 5                        | 17               | 2 171                                     | 216               | 3.6                    |
| Macomb .....   | 4 001                                 | 20 034                               | 219                                     | 3 903                            | 10 463  | 255.8                   | 1 995                                       | 2 908                                     | 712  | 929  | 262                      | 90               | 17 527                                    | 255               | 35.3                   |
| Monroe .....   | 404                                   | 17 384                               | 24                                      | 368                              | 234   | 6.0                     | 182   | 1 389                                     | 136  | 2  | 7                        | 35               | 3 425                                     | 260               | 6.1                    |
| Oakland .....  | 7 617                                 | 19 096                               | 418                                     | 7 031                            | 2 673   | 71.7                    | 2 010                                       | 2 000                                     | 1 131  | 615  | 112                      | 144              | 29 694                                    | 297               | 58.4                   |
| St. Clair .....  | 397                                   | 15 035                               | 27                                      | 355                              | 311   | 7.7                     | 238   | 1 723                                     | 181  | 10   | 12                       | 34               | 4 130                                     | 300               | 7.3                    |
| Wayne .....  | 13 472                                | 20 117                               | 789                                     | 14 055                           | 17 628  | 479.6                   | 5 544                                       | 2 536                                     | 3 474  | 401  | 510                      | 1 142            | 75 895                                    | 339               | 165.5                  |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 2 797                                 | 21 050                               | 152                                     | 2 823                            | 1 331   | 36.8                    | 731   | 1 683                                     | 511  | 31   | 44                       | 142              | 16 554                                    | 376               | 32.1                   |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 3 760                                 | 16 466                               | 239                                     | 3 407                            | 2 055   | 55.6                    | 1 080                                       | 1 724                                     | 740  | 147  | 79                       | 110              | 17 837                                    | 292               | 30.6                   |
| Kent .....   | 3 109                                 | 16 732                               | 193                                     | 2 820                            | 1 764   | 48.4                    | 857   | 1 856                                     | 574  | 119  | 69                       | 93               | 13 305                                    | 295               | 22.9                   |
| Ottawa .....   | 651                                   | 15 307                               | 45                                      | 587                              | 291   | 7.1                     | 223   | 1 352                                     | 166  | 28   | 10                       | 17               | 4 532                                     | 284               | 7.6                    |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 711                                   | 17 076                               | 47                                      | 695                              | 466   | 11.7                    | 263   | 1 812                                     | 201  | 14   | 15                       | 32               | 4 086                                     | 275               | 7.0                    |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 1 382                                 | 17 801                               | 83                                      | 1 272                            | 935   | 26.6                    | 440   | 2 043                                     | 253  | 95   | 31                       | 59               | 5 826                                     | 272               | 10.4                   |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 2 104                                 | 17 672                               | 123                                     | 1 860                            | 2 824   | 77.5                    | 1 902                                       | 4 569                                     | 445  | 23   | 82                       | 1 346            | 15 817                                    | 381               | 27.3                   |
| Clinton .....  | 92                                    | 14 667                               | 7                                       | 92                               | 136   | 3.3                     | 109   | 1 976                                     | 46   | 7  | 40                       | 13               | 1 283                                     | 232               | 2.1                    |
| Eaton .....  | 255                                   | 14 192                               | 19                                      | 231                              | 135   | 2.9                     | 320   | 3 587                                     | 72   | 2  | 8                        | 239              | 2 219                                     | 252               | 3.5                    |
| Ingham .....   | 1 757                                 | 18 529                               | 97                                      | 1 537                            | 2 553   | 71.3                    | 1 472                                       | 5 419                                     | 326  | 16   | 34                       | 1 094            | 12 315                                    | 453               | 21.7                   |
| MUSKIEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ..                                      | 766                                   | 16 938                               | 50                                      | 746                              | 400   | 10.1                    | 398   | 2 556                                     | 225  | 115  | 13                       | 44               | 5 057                                     | 325               | 8.6                    |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 2 283                                 | 19 447                               | 131                                     | 2 154                            | 1 724   | 44.4                    | 725   | 1 760                                     | 506  | 29   | 51                       | 136              | 12 772                                    | 308               | 22.7                   |
| Bay .....  | 495                                   | 18 469                               | 29                                      | 413                              | 280   | 6.9                     | 219   | 1 870                                     | 156  | 7  | 9                        | 46               | 4 145                                     | 351               | 7.2                    |
| Midland .....  | 518                                   | 22 325                               | 24                                      | 443                              | 134   | 3.4                     | 91  | 1 201                                     | 67   | 8  | 5                        | 11               | 2 001                                     | 271               | 3.7                    |
| Saginaw .....  | 1 270                                 | 18 845                               | 78                                      | 1 299                            | 1 310   | 34.1                    | 415   | 1 894                                     | 282  | 14   | 38                       | 79               | 6 626                                     | 297               | 11.9                   |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 22 745                                | 15 855                               | 1 489                                   | 20 147                           | 30 613  | 786.3                   | 10 666                                      | 2 563                                     | 5 038  | 2 259  | 900                      | 2 032            | 135 858                                   | 329               | 231.4                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 18 717                                | 16 962                               | 1 136                                   | 16 408                           | 23 431  | 622.2                   | 7 460                                       | 2 551                                     | 2 980  | 2 127  | 695                      | 1 457            | 84 655                                    | 316               | 156.0                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 028                                 | 12 167                               | 353                                     | 3 739                            | 7 182   | 164.2                   | 3 206                                       | 2 211                                     | 2 058  | 132  | 205                      | 575              | 51 203                                    | 353               | 75.4                   |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 991                                   | 14 158                               | 81                                      | 1 122                            | 1 823   | 44.1                    | 632   | 2 491                                     | 422  | 27   | 57                       | 125              | 10 640                                    | 403               | 17.5                   |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 877                                   | 14 468                               | 70                                      | 965                              | 1 687   | 41.1                    | 514   | 2 451                                     | 342  | 22   | 52                       | 97               | 8 780                                     | 400               | 14.7                   |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 114                                   | 12 153                               | 11                                      | 156                              | 136   | 3.0                     | 118   | 2 683                                     | 80   | 5  | 5                        | 28               | 1 860                                     | 415               | 2.8                    |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                                       |                                      |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   | Debt outstanding     |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |   | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                      |                             |               |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pi-<br>tals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tec-<br>tion |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                                  | 228                         | 229           | 230   | 231                  |                                      |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 6 776.3                              | 2 916.8              | 71.0  | 2 949.5              | 2 915.9              | 508                                  | 5 839.0                    | 21.1                                | 1 016                                | 44.8                  | 5.3                                  | .8                          | 4.5           | 11.5  | 4 726.2              | 823                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 515.3                              | 2 847.9              | 70.9  | 2 795.6              | 2 765.5              | 501                                  | 5 596.9                    | 20.2                                | 1 014                                | 44.8                  | 5.5                                  | .8                          | 4.4           | 11.5  | 4 620.0              | 837                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 261.0                                | 68.9                 | 76.9  | 153.8                | 150.5                | 668                                  | 242.0                      | 46.9                                | 1 075                                | 44.3                  | 1.7                                  | 1.2                         | 7.2           | 11.5  | 106.2                | 472                                  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 4 728.5                              | 2 019.9              | 67.9  | 2 103.4              | 2 080.5              | 567                                  | 3 906.3                    | 19.1                                | 1 065                                | 43.9                  | 6.5                                  | .7                          | 4.3           | 12.2  | 2 810.4              | 766                                  |
| Essex .....  | 677.5                                | 231.8                | 75.8  | 321.5                | 318.1                | 498                                  | 682.3                      | 31.4                                | 1 068                                | 42.8                  | 9.8                                  | .9                          | 4.1           | 11.0  | 341.1                | 534                                  |
| Middlesex .....  | 1 412.0                              | 470.9                | 74.7  | 772.6                | 765.6                | 561                                  | 1 383.2                    | 24.0                                | 1 013                                | 47.4                  | 2.8                                  | .6                          | 5.2           | 11.9  | 646.2                | 473                                  |
| Norfolk .....  | 625.7                                | 160.2                | 84.7  | 348.5                | 346.1                | 573                                  | 618.0                      | 28.1                                | 1 024                                | 48.7                  | 8.2                                  | .4                          | 4.5           | 12.7  | 244.2                | 404                                  |
| Plymouth .....   | 385.0                                | 146.3                | 83.0  | 203.9                | 202.3                | 489                                  | 376.2                      | 17.4                                | 910                                  | 51.9                  | 1.5                                  | .6                          | 5.2           | 12.8  | 176.6                | 427                                  |
| Suffolk .....  | 1 628.3                              | 1 010.8              | 58.0  | 457.0                | 448.5                | 692                                  | 846.5                      | .5                                  | 1 307                                | 31.9                  | 11.1                                 | .9                          | 2.4           | 13.1  | 1 402.4              | 2 165                                |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 455.6                                | 234.4                | 72.0  | 178.3                | 176.2                | 368                                  | 417.5                      | 17.2                                | 872                                  | 50.3                  | .8                                   | .7                          | 3.6           | 11.1  | 318.1                | 664                                  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 126.9                                | 50.8                 | 86.9  | 63.6                 | 62.9                 | 443                                  | 122.1                      | 7.6                                 | 860                                  | 51.4                  | .8                                   | .5                          | 8.1           | 9.4   | 56.1                 | 395                                  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA<br>Hampden .....                               | 568.1                                | 244.6                | 80.6  | 205.9                | 203.7                | 350                                  | 521.0                      | 23.0                                | 896                                  | 45.5                  | 2.8                                  | 1.4                         | 4.2           | 11.0  | 1 139.4              | 1 960                                |
| Hampshire .....  | 457.4                                | 192.1                | 79.6  | 162.8                | 161.2                | 365                                  | 414.1                      | 22.8                                | 937                                  | 44.3                  | 2.9                                  | 1.6                         | 3.8           | 11.8  | 1 089.2              | 2 464                                |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 110.7                                | 52.5                 | 84.1  | 43.1                 | 42.5                 | 306                                  | 106.9                      | 23.5                                | 768                                  | 49.9                  | 2.5                                  | .6                          | 6.2           | 7.8   | 50.3                 | 361                                  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 11 956.8                             | 4 137.4              | 74.4  | 5 108.6              | 4 706.7              | 516                                  | 11 394.6                   | 47.5                                | 1 250                                | 45.8                  | 9.3                                  | 1.3                         | 5.4           | 8.2   | 9 265.8              | 1 017                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10 071.4                             | 3 491.0              | 72.3  | 4 342.0              | 3 952.5              | 539                                  | 9 542.1                    | 45.5                                | 1 301                                | 45.8                  | 8.4                                  | 1.1                         | 4.6           | 8.9   | 7 902.6              | 1 077                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 885.4                              | 646.3                | 86.0  | 766.6                | 754.2                | 424                                  | 1 852.5                    | 59.0                                | 1 040                                | 45.9                  | 14.1                                 | 2.4                         | 9.7           | 4.9   | 1 363.2              | 766                                  |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 173.6                                | 71.8                 | 69.4  | 60.6                 | 55.3                 | 396                                  | 176.2                      | 75.3                                | 1 263                                | 43.1                  | 7.1                                  | 1.7                         | 7.2           | 11.6  | 119.5                | 856                                  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Benien) .....                             | 172.3                                | 56.6                 | 91.3  | 76.9                 | 76.3                 | 461                                  | 163.4                      | 34.8                                | 988                                  | 56.7                  | 7.7                                  | 1.4                         | 4.7           | 7.3   | 128.0                | 774                                  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA ...                                       | 6 868.6                              | 2 391.4              | 69.3  | 3 020.2              | 2 709.9              | 585                                  | 6 365.3                    | 45.7                                | 1 375                                | 44.4                  | 7.7                                  | .9                          | 4.6           | 9.4   | 5 080.4              | 1 097                                |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 297.8                                | 74.4                 | 72.5  | 167.6                | 165.7                | 635                                  | 274.5                      | 54.2                                | 1 052                                | 52.8                  | 1.4                                  | 1.5                         | 5.9           | 8.7   | 236.8                | 908                                  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 6 570.8                              | 2 317.0              | 69.2  | 2 852.6              | 2 544.1              | 582                                  | 6 090.8                    | 45.3                                | 1 394                                | 44.0                  | 7.9                                  | .8                          | 4.5           | 9.4   | 4 843.7              | 1 109                                |
| Lapeer .....   | 71.9                                 | 23.1                 | 87.2  | 25.6                 | 24.8                 | 355                                  | 69.6                       | 82.7                                | 999                                  | 63.8                  | 22.9                                 | 2.2                         | 8.0           | 4.2   | 55.4                 | 795                                  |
| Livingston .....   | 87.1                                 | 26.5                 | 86.1  | 47.1                 | 46.8                 | 466                                  | 88.7                       | 71.2                                | 883                                  | 60.3                  | 2.2                                  | 1.2                         | 6.4           | 4.9   | 116.2                | 1 157                                |
| Macomb .....   | 798.9                                | 225.8                | 76.2  | 432.1                | 428.9                | 623                                  | 770.0                      | 45.0                                | 1 119                                | 55.3                  | 2.6                                  | .7                          | 5.4           | 9.9   | 611.9                | 889                                  |
| Monroe .....   | 133.6                                | 33.5                 | 85.9  | 76.3                 | 75.2                 | 571                                  | 129.5                      | 36.2                                | 983                                  | 54.0                  | 3.2                                  | 2.4                         | 7.8           | 6.3   | 253.5                | 1 924                                |
| Oakland .....  | 1 304.9                              | 282.5                | 79.9  | 713.0                | 698.5                | 699                                  | 1 257.8                    | 46.2                                | 1 258                                | 50.7                  | 6.3                                  | .6                          | 5.7           | 8.4   | 1 235.8              | 1 236                                |
| St. Clair .....  | 169.6                                | 53.8                 | 87.5  | 71.0                 | 67.7                 | 491                                  | 172.8                      | 27.9                                | 1 255                                | 43.8                  | 9.0                                  | 1.6                         | 6.9           | 6.5   | 278.9                | 2 025                                |
| Wayne .....  | 4 004.7                              | 1 671.8              | 65.0  | 1 487.5              | 1 202.3              | 536                                  | 3 602.3                    | 45.3                                | 1 607                                | 38.5                  | 9.6                                  | .8                          | 3.5           | 10.2  | 2 291.9              | 1 023                                |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 649.3                                | 257.6                | 67.9  | 236.2                | 216.0                | 491                                  | 635.0                      | 39.6                                | 1 443                                | 47.3                  | 17.9                                 | 1.3                         | 2.9           | 6.9   | 637.4                | 1 448                                |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA†<br>Kent .....                                  | 688.3                                | 212.3                | 85.2  | 281.2                | 260.8                | 427                                  | 664.0                      | 57.6                                | 1 086                                | 47.1                  | 10.3                                 | 1.6                         | 5.8           | 7.2   | 554.9                | 907                                  |
| Ottawa .....   | 510.5                                | 175.9                | 85.4  | 205.2                | 185.5                | 411                                  | 468.4                      | 41.9                                | 1 037                                | 51.6                  | 8.2                                  | 1.8                         | 5.6           | 8.5   | 289.1                | 640                                  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 177.8                                | 36.5                 | 84.1  | 76.0                 | 75.3                 | 471                                  | 195.7                      | 114.5                               | 1 225                                | 36.3                  | 15.2                                 | 1.1                         | 6.4           | 4.0   | 265.8                | 1 664                                |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 146.9                                | 53.6                 | 87.1  | 61.6                 | 57.3                 | 386                                  | 148.7                      | 23.6                                | 1 002                                | 52.5                  | 6.0                                  | 1.6                         | 5.3           | 7.9   | 103.9                | 700                                  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 230.8                                | 71.6                 | 65.6  | 112.2                | 109.4                | 511                                  | 235.4                      | 73.8                                | 1 100                                | 46.5                  | 2.4                                  | 2.1                         | 4.5           | 10.1  | 196.0                | 916                                  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 496.0                                | 155.5                | 84.8  | 209.4                | 193.1                | 465                                  | 502.1                      | 47.0                                | 1 210                                | 48.8                  | 10.2                                 | 1.5                         | 4.6           | 7.7   | 366.4                | 883                                  |
| Clinton .....  | 43.5                                 | 15.6                 | 92.7  | 21.0                 | 20.5                 | 371                                  | 40.1                       | 46.2                                | 726                                  | 56.1                  | .7                                   | 2.0                         | 11.6          | 6.1   | 43.0                 | 778                                  |
| Eaton .....  | 69.7                                 | 25.1                 | 92.2  | 31.3                 | 31.0                 | 352                                  | 64.8                       | 39.6                                | 736                                  | 55.5                  | 5.0                                  | 1.1                         | 8.5           | 8.6   | 47.9                 | 543                                  |
| Ingham .....   | 382.8                                | 114.9                | 82.1  | 157.1                | 141.6                | 521                                  | 397.1                      | 48.3                                | 1 462                                | 47.0                  | 12.0                                 | 1.5                         | 3.3           | 7.7   | 275.5                | 1 014                                |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 169.8                                | 70.2                 | 81.1  | 62.2                 | 61.5                 | 396                                  | 166.4                      | 26.4                                | 1 070                                | 54.8                  | 4.9                                  | 2.9                         | 2.8           | 6.7   | 149.1                | 959                                  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 475.8                                | 150.4                | 83.8  | 221.4                | 212.9                | 513                                  | 485.5                      | 33.8                                | 1 169                                | 48.7                  | 7.1                                  | 1.9                         | 5.1           | 8.1   | 567.1                | 1 366                                |
| Bay .....  | 142.1                                | 42.4                 | 82.1  | 67.4                 | 66.9                 | 566                                  | 138.8                      | 14.6                                | 1 176                                | 54.2                  | 6.2                                  | 1.5                         | 5.2           | 7.7   | 183.0                | 1 550                                |
| Midland .....  | 78.8                                 | 18.8                 | 79.0  | 46.2                 | 45.4                 | 615                                  | 88.6                       | 56.4                                | 1 199                                | 43.3                  | 4.1                                  | 1.0                         | 6.4           | 7.5   | 140.2                | 1 897                                |
| Saginaw .....  | 254.9                                | 89.2                 | 85.7  | 107.9                | 100.7                | 451                                  | 258.1                      | 39.4                                | 1 156                                | 47.5                  | 8.7                                  | 2.5                         | 4.5           | 8.4   | 244.0                | 1 093                                |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 6 247.6                              | 3 185.3              | 87.6  | 1 465.5              | 1 396.1              | 338                                  | 6 121.1                    | 62.7                                | 1 481                                | 37.4                  | 7.5                                  | 10.6                        | 8.7           | 5.2   | 6 730.0              | 1 629                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 204.2                              | 2 100.1              | 85.8  | 1 047.7              | 986.3                | 368                                  | 4 105.8                    | 60.8                                | 1 532                                | 35.1                  | 6.5                                  | 10.9                        | 6.9           | 5.7   | 4 867.7              | 1 816                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 043.3                              | 1 085.2              | 91.1  | 417.9                | 409.9                | 282                                  | 2 015.3                    | 66.6                                | 1 388                                | 41.9                  | 9.5                                  | 10.1                        | 12.4          | 4.2   | 1 862.4              | 1 282                                |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 455.8                                | 254.7                | 88.4  | 84.2                 | 77.0                 | 291                                  | 465.0                      | 50.1                                | 1 760                                | 33.9                  | 6.1                                  | 14.6                        | 9.0           | 5.6   | 256.4                | 970                                  |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 384.5                                | 216.0                | 89.3  | 64.2                 | 58.2                 | 265                                  | 396.8                      | 45.0                                | 1 809                                | 31.4                  | 5.0                                  | 16.4                        | 9.1           | 5.0   | 233.2                | 1 053                                |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 71.3                                 | 38.7                 | 83.3  | 20.0                 | 18.8                 | 420                                  | 68.2                       | 89.0                                | 1 522                                | 48.8                  | 12.2                                 | 3.7                         | 8.9           | 9.0   | 23.2                 | 518                                  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                      |                       |                                     |  |
|--|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|  | Establishments     |   | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      | Value added by<br>manufacture                      |                      | Value of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expend-<br>itures |  |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>em-<br>ployees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                       |                                     | Average<br>per em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                      |                       |                                     |  |
| 232  | 233                | 234   | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                  | 243                   | 244                                 |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 11 017             | 11.7  | 643.4             | 4.9                                 | 12 353.1                         | 397.0              | 765.2                    | 6 000.6              | 15 115   | 25 967.5             | 40 360                | 48 203.9                            | 1 667.3                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10 656             | 11.9  | 634.3             | 4.7                                 | 12 208.9                         | 390.9              | 753.5                    | 5 912.9              | 15 126   | 25 672.0             | 40 473                | 47 606.9                            | 1 643.5                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 361                | 6.6   | 9.1               | 16.7                                | 144.2                            | 6.1                | 11.7                     | 87.7                 | 14 377   | 295.5                | 32 473                | 597.0                               | 23.8                                   |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 6 798              | 11.1  | 403.9             | 11.9                                | 8 247.5                          | 233.4              | 449.8                    | 3 667.9              | 15 715   | 17 529.2             | 43 400                | 31 470.8                            | 1 130.0                                |
| Essex .....  | 1 324              | 10.3  | 81.2              | 6.1                                 | 1 644.4                          | 53.0               | 102.3                    | 870.3                | 16 421   | 4 369.8              | 53 815                | 7 677.8                             | 241.5                                  |
| Middlesex .....  | 2 762              | 13.4  | 192.8             | 24.0                                | 4 128.4                          | 101.6              | 198.3                    | 1 613.2              | 15 878   | 8 163.5              | 42 342                | 14 166.1                            | 584.2                                  |
| Norfolk .....  | 964                | 11.2  | 57.5              | 4.7                                 | 1 149.6                          | 33.2               | 63.2                     | 544.3                | 16 395   | 2 211.8              | 38 466                | 4 323.7                             | 111.7                                  |
| Plymouth .....   | 622                | 7.2   | 22.2              | 15.6                                | 336.4                            | 16.0               | 30.0                     | 199.8                | 12 488   | 783.1                | 35 275                | 1 389.9                             | 36.3                                   |
| Suffolk .....  | 1 126              | 8.8   | 50.2              | -8.2                                | 988.7                            | 29.6               | 56.0                     | 440.3                | 14 875   | 2 001.0              | 39 861                | 3 913.3                             | 156.3                                  |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 1 059              | 16.7  | 71.5              | -1.7                                | 1 036.9                          | 53.2               | 100.6                    | 644.8                | 12 120   | 2 227.6              | 31 155                | 4 689.0                             | 105.8                                  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 206                | 13.6  | 19.2              | 2.1                                 | 399.7                            | 9.6                | 19.9                     | 168.4                | 17 542   | 669.1                | 34 849                | 1 148.2                             | 43.0                                   |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA<br>Hampden .....                               | 1 109              | 11.5  | 58.4              | -8.9                                | 1 039.2                          | 40.3               | 78.6                     | 616.7                | 15 303   | 2 083.1              | 35 670                | 4 466.3                             | 131.4                                  |
| Hampshire .....  | 907                | 11.9  | 50.4              | -9.5                                | 909.2                            | 34.7               | 67.3                     | 540.4                | 15 573   | 1 782.2              | 35 361                | 3 845.5                             | 111.6                                  |
| Hampshire .....  | 202                | 9.9   | 8.0               | -4.8                                | 130.0                            | 5.6                | 11.3                     | 76.3                 | 13 625   | 300.9                | 37 613                | 620.8                               | 19.8                                   |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 1 484              | 12.1  | 81.3              | -8.9                                | 1 485.6                          | 54.4               | 104.6                    | 815.1                | 14 983   | 3 163.0              | 38 905                | 5 832.6                             | 233.3                                  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 15 158             | 8.4   | 883.9             | -20.8                               | 22 210.4                         | 563.6              | 1 090.5                  | 12 494.3             | 22 169   | 39 118.1             | 44 256                | 99 715.0                            | 3 512.8                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 124             | 8.3   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                     | D                                   | D                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 034              | 8.6   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                     | D                                   | D                                      |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 193                | 12.4  | 16.2              | -20.2                               | 399.4                            | 10.6               | 19.7                     | 238.5                | 22 500   | 1 049.5              | 64 784                | 1 882.0                             | 55.1                                   |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 357                | 12.3  | 19.9              | -20.1                               | 427.3                            | 12.3               | 23.6                     | 213.2                | 17 333   | 689.2                | 34 633                | 1 551.4                             | 58.1                                   |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 8 214              | 6.8   | 460.6             | -25.2                               | 12 349.9                         | 264.2              | 512.9                    | 6 117.5              | 23 155   | 18 380.5             | 39 906                | 49 202.1                            | 1 828.2                                |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 378                | 11.1  | 30.0              | -27.5                               | 782.1                            | 19.3               | 38.0                     | 476.9                | 24 710   | 1 304.9              | 43 497                | 3 848.5                             | 143.0                                  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 7 836              | 6.6   | 430.6             | -25.0                               | 11 567.8                         | 244.9              | 474.9                    | 5 640.6              | 23 032   | 17 075.6             | 39 655                | 45 353.6                            | 1 685.2                                |
| Lapeer .....   | 76                 | 5.3   | 2.0               | -31.0                               | 33.3                             | 1.4                | 2.6                      | 19.1                 | 13 643   | 66.5                 | 33 250                | 148.7                               | 2.8                                    |
| Livingston .....   | 139                | 4.3   | 3.9               | -4.9                                | 77.1                             | 2.7                | 5.2                      | 43.7                 | 16 185   | 141.2                | 36 205                | 368.3                               | 12.7                                   |
| Macomb .....   | 1 821              | 5.5   | 88.3              | -19.7                               | 2 293.2                          | 53.3               | 102.7                    | 1 155.2              | 21 674   | 3 066.4              | 34 727                | 7 497.6                             | 434.6                                  |
| Monroe .....   | 126                | 10.3  | 7.6               | -19.1                               | 194.5                            | 5.3                | 10.2                     | 128.8                | 24 302   | 362.4                | 47 684                | 880.3                               | 49.1                                   |
| Oakland .....  | 2 444              | 6.0   | 93.3              | -10.4                               | 2 419.0                          | 55.7               | 108.4                    | 1 229.7              | 22 077   | 4 233.2              | 45 372                | 10 410.4                            | 575.1                                  |
| St. Clair .....  | 214                | 10.7  | 8.1               | -11.0                               | 152.5                            | 5.7                | 11.1                     | 94.9                 | 16 649   | 309.0                | 38 148                | 746.7                               | 20.4                                   |
| Wayne .....  | 3 016              | 7.4   | 227.4             | -32.0                               | 6 398.2                          | 120.8              | 234.7                    | 2 969.2              | 24 579   | 8 896.9              | 39 124                | 25 301.6                            | 590.5                                  |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 286                | 5.9   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                     | D                                   | D                                      |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 1 389              | 11.6  | 82.5              | -                                   | 1 743.5                          | 57.9               | 111.6                    | 1 094.3              | 18 900   | 3 681.3              | 44 622                | 7 250.7                             | 250.4                                  |
| Kent .....   | 1 001              | 11.1  | 61.5              | -1.4                                | 1 360.0                          | 44.6               | 85.4                     | 888.6                | 19 924   | 2 848.3              | 46 314                | 5 629.1                             | 175.3                                  |
| Ottawa .....   | 388                | 12.9  | 21.0              | 4.5                                 | 383.5                            | 13.3               | 26.2                     | 205.8                | 15 474   | 833.0                | 39 667                | 1 621.6                             | 75.1                                   |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 307                | 7.8   | 12.2              | -28.2                               | 268.7                            | 8.1                | 15.6                     | 159.8                | 19 728   | 481.7                | 39 484                | 1 063.4                             | 33.8                                   |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 361                | 16.3  | 28.6              | -4.7                                | 705.6                            | 16.9               | 32.9                     | 372.2                | 22 024   | 1 439.2              | 50 322                | 2 969.6                             | 82.3                                   |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 356                | 10.1  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                     | D                                   | D                                      |
| Clinton .....  | 35                 | 8.6   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                     | D                                   | D                                      |
| Eaton .....  | 85                 | 9.4   | 3.0               | -30.2                               | 54.2                             | 2.1                | 4.3                      | 33.9                 | 16 143   | 119.4                | 39 800                | 252.9                               | 10.0                                   |
| Ingham .....   | 236                | 10.6  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                     | D                                   | D                                      |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 262                | 13.0  | 16.7              | -22.0                               | 391.6                            | 11.0               | 21.1                     | 234.5                | 21 318   | 810.2                | 48 515                | 1 508.2                             | 92.0                                   |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 399                | 12.0  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                     | D                                   | D                                      |
| Bay .....  | 139                | 12.2  | 7.5               | -26.5                               | 187.1                            | 5.1                | 9.7                      | 112.8                | 22 118   | 401.7                | 53 560                | 691.6                               | 63.3                                   |
| Midland .....  | 45                 | 17.8  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                     | D                                   | D                                      |
| Saginaw .....  | 215                | 10.7  | 22.5              | -34.0                               | 624.1                            | 16.6               | 32.1                     | 441.5                | 26 596   | 1 284.1              | 57 071                | 2 854.4                             | 121.1                                  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 6 775              | 9.6   | 351.6             | 6.0                                 | 7 453.5                          | 200.6              | 376.2                    | 3 428.4              | 17 091   | 15 366.9             | 43 706                | 35 321.3                            | 1 195.5                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 674              | 9.8   | 266.1             | 9.2                                 | 6 035.0                          | 137.5              | 258.7                    | 2 499.1              | 18 175   | 11 681.7             | 43 900                | 24 654.7                            | D                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 101              | 9.1   | 85.5              | -3.0                                | 1 418.5                          | 63.1               | 117.5                    | 929.3                | 14 727   | 3 685.2              | 43 102                | 10 666.6                            | D                                      |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 267                | 5.2   | 7.1               | -23.7                               | 136.0                            | 4.8                | 8.7                      | 88.1                 | 18 354   | 289.7                | 40 803                | 913.3                               | 29.8                                   |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 222                | 4.5   | 5.8               | -30.1                               | 106.4                            | 3.8                | 6.8                      | 65.7                 | 17 289   | 206.1                | 35 534                | 461.0                               | 26.3                                   |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 45                 | 8.9   | 1.3               | 30.0                                | 29.7                             | 1.0                | 2.0                      | 22.5                 | 22 500   | 83.6                 | 64 308                | 452.3                               | 3.4                                    |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                      |                       |                                     |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)    | Number                                | Percent<br>operat-<br>ed by<br>unin-<br>corpor-<br>ated busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |                      |                                     |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total                               | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                       |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
|  | 245                   | 246                               | 247                  | 248                                 | 249                     | 250                                 | 251                                 | 252                                 | 253                                   | 254   | 255                  | 256                                 | 257                  | 258                                 |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 9 709                 | 7 637                             | 49 759               | 64.6                                | 26 263                  | 77.5                                | 132 348                             | 2 654.0                             | 47 312                                | 44.3  | 28 815.5             | 56.0                                | 5 016                | 609.1                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 447                 | 7 404                             | 49 111               | 64.3                                | 25 964                  | 79.2                                | 130 629                             | 2 627.0                             | 43 822                                | 44.0  | 27 218.9             | 55.1                                | 4 931                | 621.1                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 262                   | 233                               | 648                  | 87.6                                | 300                     | -1.8                                | 1 719                               | 27.0                                | 3 490                                 | 48.5  | 1 596.6              | 73.2                                | 7 090                | 457.5                               |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 7 063                 | 5 352                             | 39 912               | 61.1                                | 19 708                  | 80.9                                | 99 248                              | 2 062.4                             | 28 374                                | 41.9  | 18 725.3             | 56.4                                | 5 104                | 659.9                               |
| Essex .....  | 877                   | 745                               | 3 192                | 73.5                                | 2 563                   | 81.0                                | 10 159                              | 182.1                               | 5 521                                 | 46.5  | 3 472.7              | 58.9                                | 5 437                | 629.0                               |
| Middlesex .....  | 2 797                 | 2 007                             | 15 319               | 77.0                                | 6 717                   | 114.5                               | 41 626                              | 901.1                               | 10 251                                | 43.5  | 6 905.6              | 55.4                                | 5 057                | 673.7                               |
| Norfolk .....  | 1 432                 | 949                               | 10 324               | 50.0                                | 3 454                   | 95.5                                | 20 311                              | 435.4                               | 4 479                                 | 39.9  | 3 307.4              | 63.8                                | 5 479                | 738.4                               |
| Plymouth .....   | 513                   | 415                               | 1 559                | 101.3                               | 904                     | 86.5                                | 5 711                               | 103.8                               | 3 189                                 | 44.5  | 1 903.0              | 60.5                                | 4 604                | 596.7                               |
| Suffolk .....  | 1 444                 | 1 236                             | 9 519                | 43.8                                | 6 070                   | 48.1                                | 21 441                              | 439.9                               | 4 934                                 | 33.8  | 3 136.6              | 46.7                                | 4 843                | 635.7                               |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 553                   | 487                               | 2 526                | 90.6                                | 1 867                   | 109.7                               | 7 750                               | 132.1                               | 3 939                                 | 50.3  | 2 294.4              | 68.9                                | 4 790                | 582.5                               |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 139                   | 125                               | 243                  | 32.9                                | 198                     | 24.3                                | 1 171                               | 18.6                                | 1 429                                 | 51.2  | 711.2                | 47.3                                | 5 008                | 497.7                               |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 805                   | 695                               | 2 342                | 43.2                                | 1 521                   | 57.7                                | 8 996                               | 160.0                               | 4 828                                 | 43.8  | 2 630.1              | 49.1                                | 4 525                | 544.8                               |
| Hampden .....  | 707                   | 608                               | 2 231                | 42.2                                | 1 440                   | 58.8                                | 8 165                               | 148.9                               | 3 715                                 | 42.5  | 2 141.5              | 49.3                                | 4 844                | 576.4                               |
| Hampshire .....  | 98                    | 87                                | 110                  | 65.8                                | 81                      | 40.8                                | 831                                 | 11.2                                | 1 113                                 | 48.2  | 488.6                | 48.0                                | 3 512                | 439.0                               |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 887                   | 745                               | 4 088                | 106.8                               | 2 670                   | 69.4                                | 13 464                              | 253.9                               | 5 252                                 | 48.4  | 2 858.0              | 44.8                                | 4 405                | 544.2                               |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 12 999                | 10 159                            | 59 806               | 32.5                                | 27 601                  | 43.2                                | 146 482                             | 3 041.3                             | 64 642                                | 56.5  | 39 215.5             | 22.9                                | 4 302                | 606.7                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10 785                | 8 148                             | 54 880               | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 129 912                             | 2 786.3                             | 48 921                                | 53.3  | 32 962.6             | 22.7                                | 4 494                | 673.8                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 214                 | 2 011                             | 4 926                | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 16 570                              | 255.0                               | 15 721                                | 66.6  | 6 252.9              | 24.1                                | 3 512                | 397.7                               |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 161                   | 141                               | 390                  | 11.2                                | 235                     | 36.8                                | 1 480                               | 22.9                                | 1 035                                 | 58.2  | 556.4                | 21.3                                | 3 986                | 537.6                               |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 230                   | 193                               | 832                  | 177.7                               | 265                     | 42.9                                | 2 265                               | 41.6                                | 1 355                                 | 61.8  | 670.3                | 11.5                                | 4 055                | 494.7                               |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 6 945                 | 5 016                             | 39 995               | 26.5                                | 14 672                  | 39.7                                | 83 605                              | 1 877.3                             | 29 857                                | 52.6  | 20 710.5             | 20.7                                | 4 473                | 693.7                               |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 304                   | 247                               | 700                  | 88.7                                | 457                     | 86.5                                | 2 686                               | 45.0                                | 1 786                                 | 49.2  | 1 320.4              | 34.6                                | 5 062                | 739.3                               |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 6 641                 | 4 769                             | 39 294               | 25.7                                | 14 216                  | 38.6                                | 80 919                              | 1 832.3                             | 28 071                                | 52.9  | 19 390.1             | 19.9                                | 4 438                | 690.8                               |
| Lapeer .....   | 52                    | 46                                | 120                  | 138.7                               | 106                     | 150.0                               | 518                                 | 6.9                                 | 427                                   | 66.3  | 197.9                | 24.2                                | 2 839                | 463.5                               |
| Livingson .....  | 107                   | 86                                | 154                  | 154.5                               | 86                      | 120.8                               | 768                                 | 13.3                                | 555                                   | 58.6  | 308.9                | 36.7                                | 3 074                | 556.6                               |
| Macomb .....   | 707                   | 589                               | 1 743                | 27.8                                | 1 316                   | 38.1                                | 8 000                               | 162.8                               | 4 372                                 | 50.5  | 3 578.6              | 32.4                                | 5 200                | 818.5                               |
| Monroe .....   | 92                    | 82                                | 279                  | 75.5                                | 246                     | 77.8                                | 1 004                               | 21.5                                | 705                                   | 67.5  | 385.7                | 16.4                                | 2 927                | 547.0                               |
| Oakland .....  | 2 869                 | 1 717                             | 21 079               | 22.7                                | 4 489                   | 55.3                                | 32 783                              | 815.1                               | 8 188                                 | 47.0  | 5 976.0              | 32.0                                | 5 976                | 729.8                               |
| St. Clair .....  | 140                   | 117                               | 267                  | 53.6                                | 186                     | 37.3                                | 1 205                               | 19.3                                | 938                                   | 63.5  | 479.6                | 21.6                                | 3 482                | 511.2                               |
| Wayne .....  | 2 674                 | 2 132                             | 15 652               | 27.5                                | 7 786                   | 28.5                                | 36 641                              | 793.5                               | 12 886                                | 55.1  | 8 463.5              | 8.0                                 | 3 776                | 656.8                               |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 408                   | 342                               | 1 573                | 31.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 4 627                               | 93.0                                | 2 915                                 | 49.6  | 2 044.0              | 12.4                                | 4 645                | 701.2                               |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 1 320                 | 1 046                             | 5 638                | 49.6                                | 3 801                   | 57.9                                | 17 087                              | 346.2                               | 4 299                                 | 56.6  | 2 948.0              | 37.6                                | 4 822                | 685.7                               |
| Kent .....   | 1 087                 | 840                               | 5 047                | 48.3                                | 3 370                   | 55.0                                | 15 099                              | 311.3                               | 3 229                                 | 54.5  | 2 334.6              | 34.7                                | 5 169                | 723.0                               |
| Ottawa .....   | 233                   | 206                               | 591                  | 61.5                                | 431                     | 84.5                                | 1 988                               | 34.9                                | 1 070                                 | 62.7  | 613.3                | 50.1                                | 3 839                | 573.2                               |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 172                   | 143                               | 585                  | 30.1                                | 336                     | 33.2                                | 1 777                               | 32.6                                | 1 006                                 | 56.4  | 593.8                | 23.1                                | 4 001                | 590.2                               |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 356                   | 279                               | 1 209                | 78.8                                | 614                     | 34.0                                | 4 342                               | 86.3                                | 1 642                                 | 47.1  | 1 109.7              | 39.0                                | 5 186                | 675.8                               |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 520                   | 418                               | 2 037                | 38.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 7 272                               | 147.3                               | 2 803                                 | 52.6  | 1 889.9              | 30.1                                | 4 553                | 674.3                               |
| Clinton .....  | 75                    | 65                                | 399                  | 272.0                               | D                       | D                                   | 893                                 | 14.8                                | 316                                   | 68.4  | 151.3                | 32.4                                | 2 738                | 478.8                               |
| Eaton .....  | 78                    | 60                                | 440                  | 123.5                               | 87                      | D                                   | 1 232                               | 28.6                                | 686                                   | 52.8  | 463.8                | 37.3                                | 5 264                | 676.2                               |
| Ingham .....   | 367                   | 293                               | 1 198                | 2.3                                 | 874                     | 45.3                                | 5 147                               | 103.8                               | 1 801                                 | 49.8  | 1 274.8              | 27.4                                | 4 692                | 707.8                               |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 163                   | 137                               | 698                  | D                                   | 426                     | D                                   | 1 741                               | 30.3                                | 1 032                                 | 58.3  | 589.4                | 23.3                                | 3 791                | 571.2                               |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 510                   | 433                               | 1 924                | 24.3                                | 1 402                   | 48.1                                | 5 716                               | 108.9                               | 2 977                                 | 54.8  | 1 850.6              | 24.6                                | 4 457                | 621.6                               |
| Bay .....  | 139                   | 119                               | 633                  | -13.6                               | 407                     | 31.1                                | 1 716                               | 31.5                                | 915                                   | 57.8  | 480.2                | 13.3                                | 4 067                | 524.8                               |
| Midland .....  | 44                    | 40                                | 43                   | -15.0                               | 39                      | -18.7                               | 301                                 | 4.9                                 | 481                                   | 53.8  | 289.6                | 36.2                                | 3 919                | 602.1                               |
| Saginaw .....  | 327                   | 274                               | 1 248                | 63.2                                | 956                     | 62.6                                | 3 699                               | 72.5                                | 1 581                                 | 53.3  | 1 080.8              | 27.4                                | 4 840                | 683.6                               |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 9 020                 | 7 334                             | 47 398               | 62.9                                | 30 623                  | 91.4                                | 103 648                             | 2 046.9                             | 37 274                                | 58.0  | 19 599.2             | 44.5                                | 4 743                | 525.8                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 745                 | 4 249                             | 39 563               | 70.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 77 935                              | 1 673.3                             | 21 516                                | 50.8  | 14 079.5             | 50.1                                | 5 254                | 654.4                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 275                 | 3 085                             | 7 835                | 32.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 25 713                              | 373.6                               | 15 758                                | 67.7  | 5 519.8              | 31.9                                | 3 801                | 350.3                               |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 374                   | 325                               | 1 690                | 26.5                                | 1 370                   | D                                   | 4 037                               | 75.7                                | 2 467                                 | 49.4  | 1 185.8              | 29.4                                | 4 488                | 480.7                               |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 328                   | 284                               | 928                  | 5.1                                 | D                       | D                                   | 3 324                               | 61.1                                | 2 006                                 | 49.0  | 997.9                | 27.5                                | 4 548                | 497.5                               |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 46                    | 41                                | 762                  | 68.4                                | D                       | D                                   | 713                                 | 14.6                                | 461                                   | 51.0  | 187.9                | 40.8                                | 4 193                | 407.6                               |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |
|--|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |
|  |  |                                  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings <sup>4</sup><br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                  |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                              | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270   | 271                                 |   |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 423.9  | 3 285.3                          | 34 421             | 1 466  | 760                                    | 276                       | 4 308          | 1 778                      | 2 963                                | 3 159                                      | 2 182   | 8 755                               | 1 463                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 401.2  | 3 087.7                          | 31 837             | 1 342  | 701                                    | 263                       | 4 003          | 1 666                      | 2 769                                | 2 954                                      | 2 050   | 8 020                               | 1 382                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 22.7   | 197.6                            | 2 584              | 124  | 59                                     | 13                        | 305            | 112                        | 194                                  | 205  | 132   | 735                                 | 81  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 278.1  | 2 159.1                          | 20 840             | 843  | 405                                    | 146                       | 2 646          | 951                        | 1 832                                | 1 961                                      | 1 369   | 5 292                               | 863                                       |
| Essex .....  | 49.7   | 378.8                            | 3 910              | 159  | 92                                     | 32                        | 481            | 210                        | 355                                  | 368  | 249   | 998                                 | 159                                       |
| Middlesex .....  | 100.3  | 790.2                            | 7 417              | 317  | 139                                    | 58                        | 982            | 321                        | 733                                  | 683  | 517   | 1 746                               | 319                                       |
| Norfolk .....  | 46.7   | 362.9                            | 3 300              | 144  | 60                                     | 22                        | 388            | 169                        | 318                                  | 308  | 252   | 751                                 | 147                                       |
| Plymouth .....   | 28.0   | 204.5                            | 2 277              | 121  | 54                                     | 21                        | 293            | 162                        | 218                                  | 196  | 152   | 502                                 | 86  |
| Suffolk .....  | 53.5   | 422.7                            | 3 936              | 102  | 60                                     | 13                        | 502            | 89                         | 208                                  | 406  | 199   | 1 295                               | 152                                       |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 31.3   | 246.9                            | 2 748              | 107  | 62                                     | 28                        | 384            | 188                        | 236                                  | 257  | 172   | 674                                 | 125                                       |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 10.3   | 81.5                             | 1 037              | 55   | 39                                     | 12                        | 115            | 66                         | 89                                   | 93   | 56  | 254                                 | 42  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 40.0   | 298.4                            | 3 538              | 167  | 93                                     | 39                        | 423            | 210                        | 290                                  | 339  | 241   | 862                                 | 166                                       |
| Hampden .....  | 31.7   | 241.4                            | 2 718              | 125  | 75                                     | 33                        | 328            | 160                        | 225                                  | 266  | 191   | 662                                 | 135                                       |
| Hampshire .....  | 8.2  | 57.1                             | 820                | 42   | 18                                     | 6                         | 95             | 50                         | 65                                   | 73   | 50  | 200                                 | 31  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 41.5   | 301.8                            | 3 674              | 170  | 102                                    | 38                        | 435            | 251                        | 322                                  | 304  | 212   | 938                                 | 186                                       |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 518.4  | 4 446.1                          | 46 644             | 2 551  | 937                                    | 319                       | 6 469          | 3 095                      | 4 128                                | 4 466                                      | 2 900   | 12 260                              | 1 822                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 437.5  | 3 806.9                          | 35 716             | 1 705  | 599                                    | 258                       | 4 932          | 2 219                      | 3 121                                | 3 634                                      | 2 348   | 9 367                               | 1 428                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 81.0   | 639.2                            | 10 928             | 846  | 338                                    | 61                        | 1 537          | 876                        | 1 007                                | 832  | 552   | 2 893                               | 394                                       |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 8.0  | 63.8                             | 754                | 46   | 13                                     | 6                         | 93             | 47                         | 74                                   | 52   | 53  | 213                                 | 28  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Benton) .....                             | 9.0  | 72.6                             | 967                | 49   | 18                                     | 8                         | 127            | 74                         | 110                                  | 85   | 60  | 261                                 | 33  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 268.3  | 2 401.5                          | 21 855             | 949  | 327                                    | 137                       | 3 139          | 1 251                      | 1 885                                | 2 254                                      | 1 351   | 5 886                               | 898                                       |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 18.8   | 161.5                            | 1 324              | 63   | 23                                     | 13                        | 136            | 81                         | 122                                  | 148  | 92  | 340                                 | 40  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 249.5  | 2 240.0                          | 20 531             | 886  | 304                                    | 124                       | 3 003          | 1 170                      | 1 763                                | 2 106                                      | 1 259   | 5 546                               | 858                                       |
| Lapeer .....   | 2.2  | 18.8                             | 260                | 18   | 7                                      | 2                         | 54             | 30                         | 13                                   | 24   | 7   | 59                                  | 10  |
| Livingston .....   | 4.0  | 33.3                             | 354                | 26   | 12                                     | 3                         | 48             | 28                         | 31                                   | 23   | 23  | 85                                  | 14  |
| Macomb .....   | 42.9   | 383.7                            | 3 217              | 158  | 51                                     | 30                        | 424            | 224                        | 297                                  | 305  | 201   | 865                                 | 131                                       |
| Monroe .....   | 4.6  | 41.3                             | 468                | 27   | 8                                      | 3                         | 65             | 38                         | 53                                   | 19   | 23  | 138                                 | 18  |
| Oakland .....  | 77.6   | 705.0                            | 5 878              | 245  | 75                                     | 34                        | 733            | 326                        | 438                                  | 803  | 463   | 1 359                               | 226                                       |
| St. Clair .....  | 6.9  | 57.6                             | 653                | 43   | 13                                     | 5                         | 94             | 60                         | 41                                   | 59   | 34  | 173                                 | 24  |
| Wayne .....  | 111.3  | 1 000.4                          | 9 701              | 369  | 138                                    | 47                        | 1 585          | 464                        | 890                                  | 873  | 508   | 2 867                               | 435                                       |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 25.8   | 228.6                            | 2 180              | 134  | 41                                     | 19                        | 289            | 145                        | 166                                  | 229  | 132   | 573                                 | 104                                       |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 41.2   | 344.0                            | 3 025              | 155  | 63                                     | 24                        | 351            | 244                        | 269                                  | 302  | 256   | 703                                 | 107                                       |
| Kent .....   | 32.6   | 278.3                            | 2 278              | 113  | 43                                     | 18                        | 256            | 168                        | 201                                  | 235  | 195   | 552                                 | 79  |
| Ottawa .....   | 8.6  | 65.8                             | 747                | 42   | 20                                     | 6                         | 95             | 76                         | 68                                   | 67   | 61  | 151                                 | 28  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 8.2  | 69.6                             | 743                | 49   | 20                                     | 7                         | 85             | 44                         | 74                                   | 44   | 43  | 197                                 | 31  |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 16.1   | 131.9                            | 1 218              | 56   | 27                                     | 17                        | 128            | 70                         | 101                                  | 148  | 108   | 299                                 | 33  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 27.4   | 217.6                            | 1 993              | 111  | 36                                     | 16                        | 259            | 124                        | 186                                  | 224  | 143   | 495                                 | 77  |
| Clinton .....  | 1.7  | 14.4                             | 193                | 18   | 5                                      | 1                         | 29             | 22                         | 18                                   | 12   | 14  | 46                                  | 8   |
| Eaton .....  | 6.4  | 50.7                             | 475                | 30   | 11                                     | 7                         | 54             | 30                         | 49                                   | 72   | 31  | 109                                 | 14  |
| Ingham .....   | 19.4   | 152.5                            | 1 325              | 63   | 20                                     | 8                         | 176            | 72                         | 119                                  | 140  | 98  | 340                                 | 55  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 8.2  | 66.1                             | 781                | 39   | 13                                     | 7                         | 102            | 70                         | 73                                   | 61   | 55  | 217                                 | 31  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 25.2   | 211.1                            | 2 200              | 117  | 41                                     | 17                        | 359            | 150                        | 183                                  | 235  | 147   | 523                                 | 86  |
| Bay .....  | 7.0  | 55.7                             | 679                | 33   | 12                                     | 5                         | 107            | 45                         | 56                                   | 68   | 51  | 182                                 | 25  |
| Midland .....  | 3.9  | 32.9                             | 344                | 24   | 7                                      | 2                         | 49             | 25                         | 27                                   | 41   | 23  | 69                                  | 12  |
| Saginaw .....  | 14.2   | 122.5                            | 1 177              | 60   | 22                                     | 10                        | 203            | 80                         | 100                                  | 126  | 73  | 272                                 | 49  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 294.4  | 2 252.5                          | 24 792             | 1 949  | 585                                    | 153                       | 2 911          | 1 623                      | 2 230                                | 2 337                                      | 1 738   | 5 687                               | 846                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 209.6  | 1 670.9                          | 14 416             | 831  | 260                                    | 110                       | 1 660          | 814                        | 1 276                                | 1 477                                      | 1 114   | 3 413                               | 453                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 84.8   | 581.6                            | 10 376             | 1 118  | 325                                    | 43                        | 1 251          | 809                        | 954                                  | 860  | 624   | 2 274                               | 393                                       |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 18.2   | 138.2                            | 1 773              | 120  | 48                                     | 16                        | 204            | 100                        | 149                                  | 165  | 107   | 487                                 | 58  |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 14.9   | 115.9                            | 1 428              | 98   | 41                                     | 14                        | 167            | 84                         | 122                                  | 138  | 95  | 353                                 | 49  |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 3.2  | 22.3                             | 345                | 22   | 7                                      | 2                         | 37             | 16                         | 27                                   | 27   | 12  | 134                                 | 9   |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases  
 1For pay period including March  
 2Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. 3Includes mobile home dealers. 4Includes equipment stores.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |   |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |   |                               |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|-------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |   |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Number   | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |  |   |                               |
|  |   |   | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |   |                               |
| 272  | 273   | 274   | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                 | 283                                       | 284  | 285   |                               |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 28 223  | 1 148.9   | 2 987                                  | 2 538.0                   | 5 875          | 4 582                      | 2 318.7                              | 1 771.3                                    | 1 129.5  | 3 059                               | 943.9                                     | 33 947   | 353.3                                       | 5 362.9                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 26 656  | 1 040.9   | 2 878                                  | D                         | 5 534          | 4 365                      | 2 189.6                              | 1 678.7                                    | 1 080.5  | 2 842                               | 896.0                                     | 32 111   | 341.7                                       | 5 238.8                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 567   | 108.0   | 109                                    | D                         | 341            | 217                        | 129.0                                | 92.6                                       | 49.0   | 216                                 | 47.9                                      | 1 836  | 11.7  | 124.1                         |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 18 359  | 715.4   | 1 951                                  | 1 646.3                   | 3 586          | 3 008                      | 1 485.2                              | 1 227.9                                    | 777.6  | 2 089                               | 622.4                                     | 23 194   | 271.4                                       | 4 472.9                       |
| Essex .....  | 3 388   | 122.1   | 391                                    | 323.4                     | 626            | 676                        | 284.2                                | 218.9                                      | 121.6  | 383                                 | 100.9                                     | 3 410  | 26.2  | 306.1                         |
| Middlesex .....  | 6 778   | 293.1   | 758                                    | 640.3                     | 1 349          | 1 167                      | 592.1                                | 421.0                                      | 324.2  | 667                                 | 236.8                                     | 8 580  | 105.2                                       | 1 706.6                       |
| Norfolk .....  | 3 255   | 131.0   | 309                                    | 247.6                     | 646            | 578                        | 279.1                                | 242.2                                      | 145.6  | 292                                 | 109.4                                     | 4 025  | 35.9  | 477.5                         |
| Plymouth .....   | 1 862   | 82.8  | 167                                    | 152.8                     | 390            | 358                        | 163.1                                | 107.9                                      | 62.8   | 183                                 | 57.5                                      | 1 819  | 14.0  | 160.6                         |
| Suffolk .....  | 3 077   | 86.3  | 325                                    | 282.2                     | 575            | 229                        | 166.6                                | 238.0                                      | 123.4  | 564                                 | 117.8                                     | 5 360  | 90.1  | 1 822.1                       |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 2 239   | 65.4  | 219                                    | 204.8                     | 594            | 380                        | 162.4                                | 126.6                                      | 85.5   | 187                                 | 66.5                                      | 2 172  | 14.7  | 151.9                         |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 695   | 38.7  | 64                                     | D                         | 172            | 107                        | 61.2                                 | 36.7                                       | 19.7   | 62                                  | 21.2                                      | 807  | 6.3   | 69.0                          |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 2 574   | 119.3   | 294                                    | 244.6                     | 595            | 401                        | 234.1                                | 142.7                                      | 94.6   | 248                                 | 84.6                                      | 2 757  | 23.8  | 273.4                         |
| Hampden .....  | 2 097   | 94.4  | 267                                    | 223.8                     | 467            | 337                        | 182.2                                | 121.1                                      | 82.0   | 191                                 | 68.2                                      | 2 209  | 20.5  | 237.7                         |
| Hampshire .....  | 477   | 24.9  | 27                                     | 20.7                      | 128            | 63                         | 51.9                                 | 21.6                                       | 12.6   | 58                                  | 16.3                                      | 548  | 3.4   | 35.8                          |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 2 789   | 102.1   | 350                                    | 299.5                     | 587            | 470                        | 246.8                                | 144.7                                      | 103.2  | 256                                 | 101.4                                     | 3 181  | 25.5  | 271.6                         |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 38 454  | 1 755.7   | 4 928                                  | 4 437.1                   | 8 350          | 7 432                      | 3 981.0                              | 2 221.9                                    | 1 631.4  | 3 755                               | 1 494.4                                   | 43 705   | 362.8                                       | 5 311.9                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 32 432  | 1 313.3   | D                                      | D                         | 6 684          | 6 332                      | 3 278.8                              | D  | D  | 3 192                               | D   | 36 671   | 323.3                                       | 4 885.0                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6 023   | 442.3   | D                                      | D                         | 1 666          | 1 100                      | 702.2                                | D  | D  | 563                                 | D   | 7 034  | 39.5  | 426.9                         |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 547   | 20.6  | 88                                     | 83.5                      | 112            | 95                         | 75.0                                 | 21.2                                       | 16.6   | 60                                  | 21.7                                      | 632  | 5.1   | 52.7                          |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 657   | 33.1  | 91                                     | 84.6                      | 145            | 104                        | 105.9                                | 30.0                                       | 14.7   | 65                                  | 22.0                                      | 739  | 5.2   | 59.3                          |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA ....                                      | 20 358  | 777.3   | 2 442                                  | 2 241.5                   | 4 332          | 4 070                      | 2 041.4                              | 1 306.7                                    | 910.2  | 2 005                               | 929.2                                     | 23 951   | 221.1                                       | 3 505.7                       |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 1 304   | 59.4  | 200                                    | 186.6                     | 224            | 240                        | 140.9                                | 69.4                                       | 69.4   | 135                                 | 44.0                                      | 1 539  | 12.9  | 206.4                         |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 19 054  | 717.8   | 2 242                                  | 2 054.9                   | 4 109          | 3 829                      | 1 900.5                              | 1 237.3                                    | 840.8  | 1 870                               | 885.1                                     | 22 412   | 208.2                                       | 3 299.4                       |
| Lapeer .....   | 190   | 13.3  | 12                                     | D                         | 51             | 53                         | 14.8                                 | 9.0  | 3.4  | 14                                  | 10.5                                      | 198  | 9   | 12.9                          |
| Livingston .....   | 301   | 12.4  | 41                                     | D                         | 75             | 61                         | 37.6                                 | 6.5  | 8.4  | 26                                  | 14.1                                      | 355  | 2.6   | 29.3                          |
| Macomb .....   | 3 528   | 159.6   | 435                                    | 408.1                     | 766            | 789                        | 373.4                                | 168.6                                      | 149.0  | 317                                 | 163.5                                     | 3 237  | 26.9  | 447.8                         |
| Monroe .....   | 376   | 15.8  | 26                                     | 19.4                      | 101            | 89                         | 45.1                                 | 10.3                                       | 9.6  | 35                                  | 11.9                                      | 383  | 2.8   | 30.1                          |
| Oakland .....  | 5 889   | 202.7   | 706                                    | 654.1                     | 1 101          | 1 248                      | 537.5                                | 511.2                                      | 299.6  | 566                                 | 254.1                                     | 8 671  | 81.1  | 1 386.6                       |
| St. Clair .....  | 466   | 25.5  | 45                                     | 40.3                      | 128            | 73                         | 30.0                                 | 29.5                                       | 15.8   | 46                                  | 17.2                                      | 496  | 3.0   | 38.3                          |
| Wayne .....  | 8 305   | 288.6   | 978                                    | 886.8                     | 1 886          | 1 517                      | 862.0                                | 502.2                                      | 355.0  | 866                                 | 413.8                                     | 9 072  | 90.9  | 1 354.3                       |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 2 021   | 86.4  | 351                                    | 311.1                     | 394            | 417                        | 185.7                                | 95.4                                       | 86.1   | 200                                 | 80.8                                      | 2 042  | 15.1  | 216.7                         |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 2 901   | 140.7   | 468                                    | 439.8                     | 512            | 589                        | 255.0                                | 174.5                                      | 157.3  | 272                                 | 67.6                                      | 3 113  | 29.4  | 378.3                         |
| Kent .....   | 2 301   | 112.2   | D                                      | D                         | 391            | 467                        | 194.2                                | 144.8                                      | 135.8  | 220                                 | 55.1                                      | 2 427  | 24.5  | 326.6                         |
| Ottawa .....   | 600   | 28.5  | D                                      | D                         | 121            | 122                        | 60.8                                 | 29.6                                       | 21.4   | 52                                  | 12.6                                      | 686  | 4.8   | 51.7                          |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 584   | 29.1  | 120                                    | 111.2                     | 112            | 80                         | 65.6                                 | 26.5                                       | 20.4   | 55                                  | 21.5                                      | 636  | 5.8   | 95.0                          |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 1 097   | 49.2  | 213                                    | D                         | 178            | 185                        | 101.6                                | 66.9                                       | 66.3   | 113                                 | 27.9                                      | 1 155  | 10.2  | 145.9                         |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 1 866   | 72.7  | D                                      | D                         | 371            | 360                        | 183.8                                | 103.2                                      | 84.7   | 182                                 | 42.8                                      | 1 952  | 14.3  | 204.0                         |
| Clinton .....  | 147   | 19.5  | D                                      | D                         | 46             | 35                         | 17.9                                 | 4.0  | 3.0  | 9                                   | 4.1                                       | 151  | .7  | 8.2                           |
| Eaton .....  | 459   | 13.3  | 113                                    | 109.1                     | 85             | 76                         | 49.2                                 | 32.0                                       | 12.8   | 37                                  | 6.7                                       | 290  | 1.6   | 19.3                          |
| Ingham .....   | 1 260   | 39.9  | 195                                    | 178.9                     | 241            | 249                        | 116.8                                | 67.2                                       | 69.0   | 135                                 | 32.0                                      | 1 511  | 12.0  | 176.5                         |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ...                                      | 578   | 26.8  | 112                                    | 109.4                     | 130            | 92                         | 62.9                                 | D  | D  | 58                                  | D   | 661  | 4.5   | 60.4                          |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 1 824   | 77.3  | 258                                    | D                         | 397            | 340                        | 201.7                                | 108.6                                      | 82.1   | 182                                 | 60.7                                      | 1 790  | 12.6  | 167.2                         |
| Bay .....  | 474   | 18.5  | 46                                     | 39.4                      | 120            | 97                         | 49.9                                 | 33.8                                       | 17.4   | 46                                  | 17.6                                      | 470  | 2.8   | 40.2                          |
| Midland .....  | 285   | 19.7  | 20                                     | D                         | 73             | 52                         | 33.3                                 | 17.1                                       | 7.9  | 28                                  | 13.7                                      | 309  | 2.2   | 29.1                          |
| Saginaw .....  | 1 065   | 39.1  | 191                                    | 175.2                     | 204            | 192                        | 118.5                                | 57.7                                       | 56.8   | 108                                 | 29.5                                      | 1 011  | 7.6   | 97.9                          |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 19 129  | 1 200.3   | 2 248                                  | 1 892.7                   | 3 818          | 3 487                      | 2 053.5                              | 905.1                                      | 743.7  | 1 761                               | 553.8                                     | 19 996   | 198.0                                       | 2 534.7                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13 849  | 728.8   | D                                      | D                         | 2 593          | 2 482                      | 1 399.4                              | 656.7                                      | 566.3  | 1 297                               | 366.1                                     | 14 248   | 163.2                                       | 2 177.6                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 281   | 471.5   | D                                      | D                         | 1 225          | 1 005                      | 654.1                                | 248.4                                      | 177.4  | 464                                 | 187.7                                     | 5 748  | 34.8  | 357.1                         |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 1 159   | 78.9  | 156                                    | 137.6                     | 253            | 149                        | 127.0                                | 52.3                                       | 39.9   | 118                                 | 33.4                                      | 1 151  | 9.5   | 127.4                         |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 977   | 62.3  | 141                                    | D                         | 216            | 125                        | 106.9                                | 44.4                                       | 36.5   | 90                                  | 28.3                                      | 970  | 8.2   | 115.2                         |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 183   | 16.5  | 15                                     | D                         | 37             | 24                         | 20.1                                 | 7.9  | 3.5  | 28                                  | 5.0                                       | 181  | 1.3   | 12.3                          |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |   |   |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |   |                               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>  |   |  |
|--|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>asso-<br>ciations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                 |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motel,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services | Total                                 | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>asso-<br>ciations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289  | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                       |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS .....  | 13 316.9  | X                 | 696.0  | 861.6  | 603.2  | 2 526.0                                    | 885.4             | 49 496.3                              | 11.3                                | 38 530.0                         | .3  | 2 559 453                                 | R-51.2                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 930.8  | X                 | 583.3  | 841.3  | 570.2  | 2 430.8                                    | 865.8             | 47 693.1                              | 10.7                                | 36 969.2                         | NA  | 2 428 674                                 | R-51.0                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 386.1   | X                 | 112.6  | 20.3   | 33.0   | 95.2                                       | 19.6              | 1 803.2                               | 30.0                                | 1 560.7                          | NA  | 130 779                                   | R-54.8                                       |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA .....         | 10 917.1  | 8                 | 467.4  | 642.2  | 440.5  | 1 758.1                                    | 741.4             | 35 398.9                              | 9.6                                 | 26 206.5                         | NA  | 1 661 497                                 | R-50.5                                       |
| Essex .....  | 800.5   | X                 | 44.4   | 63.9   | 53.3   | 297.3                                      | 39.1              | 4 657.2                               | 8.1                                 | 3 992.7                          | .2  | 295 656                                   | R-54.8                                       |
| Middlesex .....  | 4 413.3   | X                 | 156.1  | 217.0  | 89.0   | 661.8                                      | 73.3              | 8 198.1                               | 10.1                                | 6 822.3                          | .1  | 646 754                                   | D-50.3                                       |
| Norfolk .....  | 1 184.3   | X                 | 37.3   | 94.0   | 53.5   | 347.2                                      | 32.1              | 3 698.1                               | 14.0                                | 3 077.3                          | 3.4   | 299 319                                   | R-53.6                                       |
| Plymouth .....   | 454.5   | X                 | 11.6   | 42.0   | 30.3   | 151.0                                      | 19.7              | 1 603.1                               | 11.4                                | 1 322.8                          | NA  | 174 771                                   | R-60.2                                       |
| Suffolk .....  | 4 064.4   | X                 | 218.1  | 225.2  | 214.4  | 300.8                                      | 577.2             | 17 242.4                              | 8.7                                 | 10 991.4                         | .7  | 244 997                                   | D-62.3                                       |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA<br>(Bristol) .....    | 418.8   | 114               | 19.8   | 42.4   | 39.1   | 145.7                                      | 24.8              | 2 780.9                               | 13.5                                | 2 435.3                          | Z   | 188 039                                   | D-50.0                                       |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA<br>(Berkshire) .....                            | 181.0   | 191               | 31.5   | 9.9  | 12.1   | 61.7                                       | 9.7               | 1 142.3                               | 13.9                                | 1 022.9                          | 14.0  | 63 785                                    | R-52.9                                       |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA .....  | 695.0   | 80                | 32.4   | 66.5   | 47.2   | 225.5                                      | 44.2              | 4 533.6                               | 11.9                                | 4 019.3                          | 6.6   | 238 913                                   | D-50.5                                       |
| Hampden .....  | 595.9   | X                 | 26.1   | 55.9   | 41.0   | 192.7                                      | 38.5              | 3 594.1                               | 11.3                                | 3 156.9                          | 6.3   | 174 971                                   | R-51.1                                       |
| Hampshire .....  | 99.2  | X                 | 6.2  | 10.6   | 6.2  | 32.8                                       | 5.7               | 939.4                                 | 14.3                                | 862.4                            | .3  | 63 942                                    | D-55.7                                       |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA<br>(Worcester) .....    | 719.0   | 79                | 32.2   | 80.3   | 31.2   | 239.9                                      | 45.7              | 3 837.5                               | 17.9                                | 3 285.2                          | .5  | 276 440                                   | R-56.5                                       |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 13 448.5  | X                 | 550.3  | 1 070.3  | 797.1  | 4 066.0                                    | 1 066.2           | 48 156.2                              | 8.6                                 | 36 092.4                         | .7  | 3 801 658                                 | R-59.2                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 225.8  | X                 | D  | 974.2  | 705.5  | 3 603.7                                    | 990.4             | 39 710.2                              | 8.7                                 | 29 284.1                         | 260.7   | 3 056 743                                 | R-57.6                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 222.7   | X                 | D  | 96.1   | 91.6   | 462.4                                      | 75.8              | 8 446.0                               | 7.9                                 | 6 808.3                          | -260.0  | 744 915                                   | R-65.7                                       |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA (Calhoun) ..                                    | 139.7   | 225               | D  | 11.4   | 7.0  | 54.2                                       | 6.9               | 574.3                                 | 13.5                                | 410.4                            | Z   | 55 067                                    | R-62.6                                       |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA†<br>(Berrien) .....                            | 161.3   | 201               | 13.1   | 12.2   | 9.4  | 47.3                                       | 11.5              | 689.4                                 | 9.4                                 | 518.9                            | .5  | 64 824                                    | R-66.6                                       |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                     | 8 773.9   | 9                 | D  | 671.5  | 522.2  | 2 378.4                                    | 727.3             | 27 063.1                              | 8.6                                 | 19 669.7                         | 158.8   | 1 907 935                                 | R-54.7                                       |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA†<br>(Washtenaw) .....                             | 516.3   | X                 | D  | 23.2   | 17.8   | 133.8                                      | 25.4              | 1 181.5                               | 14.2                                | 870.5                            | 10.3  | 114 569                                   | R-51.3                                       |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 8 257.6   | X                 | 237.2  | 648.3  | 504.3  | 2 244.5                                    | 701.9             | 25 881.6                              | 8.4                                 | 18 799.2                         | 148.5   | 1 793 366                                 | R-54.9                                       |
| Leapeer .....  | 32.2  | X                 | .4   | 2.5  | 2.4  | 17.8                                       | 2.6               | 261.4                                 | 12.5                                | 193.7                            | 1.2   | 27 200                                    | R-70.7                                       |
| Livingston .....   | 82.7  | X                 | 6.1  | 5.5  | 7.1  | 25.8                                       | 4.8               | 298.4                                 | 12.3                                | 235.0                            | 2.1   | 42 812                                    | R-74.4                                       |
| Macomb .....   | 1 179.9   | X                 | 11.7   | 84.1   | 61.4   | 334.4                                      | 41.4              | 3 277.2                               | 13.3                                | 2 668.5                          | 25.3  | 293 525                                   | R-66.2                                       |
| Monroe .....   | 89.1  | X                 | 3.9  | 10.1   | 9.5  | 28.3                                       | 5.6               | 484.3                                 | 11.3                                | 373.9                            | 3.0   | 49 287                                    | R-59.7                                       |
| Oakland .....  | 3 345.6   | X                 | 71.6   | 171.1  | 258.1  | 843.3                                      | 295.3             | 6 166.6                               | 13.2                                | 4 758.4                          | 27.0  | 458 800                                   | R-66.7                                       |
| St. Clair .....  | 98.4  | X                 | 5.9  | 10.1   | 6.2  | 44.2                                       | 6.0               | 663.7                                 | 5.8                                 | 544.8                            | 4.7   | 53 399                                    | R-67.6                                       |
| Wayne .....  | 3 429.6   | X                 | 137.6  | 364.8  | 159.6  | 950.7                                      | 346.2             | 14 729.9                              | 5.4                                 | 10 025.0                         | 85.1  | 868 343                                   | D-57.2                                       |
| FLINT, MI MSA (Genesee) .....  | 522.3   | 99                | D  | 43.3   | 22.4   | 250.5                                      | 31.5              | 2 159.4                               | 7.3                                 | 1 725.3                          | 2.0   | 183 387                                   | R-50.7                                       |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA† .....  | 979.8   | 62                | 47.8   | 100.4  | 51.1   | 298.3                                      | 83.9              | 3 394.2                               | 10.0                                | 2 496.0                          | 20.3  | 280 488                                   | R-70.4                                       |
| Kent .....   | 835.0   | X                 | 38.8   | 85.2   | 41.8   | 251.2                                      | 77.7              | 2 605.6                               | 10.3                                | 1 892.3                          | 17.7  | 205 020                                   | R-67.0                                       |
| Ottawa .....   | 144.8   | X                 | 9.0  | 15.2   | 9.4  | 47.1                                       | 6.2               | 788.7                                 | 8.9                                 | 603.7                            | 2.6   | 75 468                                    | R-79.7                                       |
| JACKSON, MI MSA† (Jackson) .....                                     | 217.6   | 172               | 7.0  | 12.2   | 9.8  | 48.7                                       | 8.7               | 569.5                                 | 7.0                                 | 426.7                            | 4.8   | 58 785                                    | R-68.3                                       |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA (Kalamazoo) ..                                     | 332.8   | 137               | D  | 29.2   | 19.2   | 119.9                                      | 29.0              | 840.0                                 | 12.2                                | 625.6                            | 6.9   | 91 388                                    | R-63.8                                       |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA ..                                      | 509.4   | 100               | D  | 40.4   | 25.2   | 174.3                                      | 45.7              | 1 884.3                               | 6.1                                 | 1 387.8                          | 47.3  | 178 008                                   | R-64.0                                       |
| Clinton .....  | 21.4  | X                 | 3.0  | 1.9  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 1.5               | 172.0                                 | 2.8                                 | 127.8                            | 5.3   | 23 726                                    | R-73.3                                       |
| Eaton .....  | 53.0  | X                 | 3.4  | 4.6  | 2.3  | 16.5                                       | 2.2               | 284.9                                 | 5.9                                 | 217.1                            | 29.8  | 38 199                                    | R-72.6                                       |
| Ingham .....   | 435.0   | X                 | 12.9   | 32.8   | 21.0   | 150.1                                      | 42.0              | 1 427.3                               | 6.5                                 | 1 043.0                          | 12.2  | 116 083                                   | R-59.2                                       |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA (Muskegon) ..                                       | 159.9   | 203               | 4.7  | 15.3   | 13.3   | 63.8                                       | 14.8              | 636.4                                 | 12.0                                | 528.6                            | 7.1   | 64 863                                    | R-60.7                                       |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                            | 429.1   | 112               | D  | 38.3   | 25.9   | 168.4                                      | 31.2              | 1 899.6                               | 8.4                                 | 1 495.1                          | 12.9  | 171 998                                   | R-57.7                                       |
| Bay .....  | 100.5   | X                 | 5.9  | 9.1  | 6.3  | 41.7                                       | 7.6               | 519.9                                 | 7.4                                 | 438.7                            | .3  | 49 030                                    | R-53.4                                       |
| Midland .....  | 73.8  | X                 | 3.7  | 2.3  | 3.1  | 31.4                                       | 3.5               | 360.6                                 | 10.2                                | 275.7                            | 2.0   | 32 552                                    | R-66.1                                       |
| Saginaw .....  | 254.8   | X                 | 12.1   | 25.6   | 17.4   | 95.3                                       | 20.1              | 1 019.1                               | 8.4                                 | 780.6                            | 10.7  | 90 416                                    | R-57.0                                       |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 6 472.1   | X                 | 432.5  | 462.5  | 386.3  | 1 742.8                                    | 549.9             | 28 999.2                              | 9.7                                 | 21 410.5                         | 116.4   | 2 084 449                                 | D-49.7                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 464.4   | X                 | D  | D  | 327.8  | 1 357.7                                    | 474.8             | 18 888.0                              | 10.6                                | 13 238.3                         | 89.3  | 1 379 828                                 | D-52.1                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 007.7   | X                 | D  | D  | 58.5   | 385.1                                      | 75.1              | 10 111.2                              | 7.9                                 | 8 172.2                          | 27.1  | 704 621                                   | R-54.2                                       |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA† .....   | 323.1   | 142               | 23.5   | 20.7   | 13.0   | 124.9                                      | 21.7              | 1 291.4                               | 5.7                                 | 1 034.5                          | 7.2   | 134 346                                   | D-68.5                                       |
| St. Louis, MN .....  | 291.6   | X                 | 18.5   | 18.6   | 10.8   | 113.7                                      | 19.9              | 1 106.2                               | 5.2                                 | 877.8                            | 5.4   | 112 879                                   | D-68.8                                       |
| Douglas, WI .....  | 31.5  | X                 | 5.0  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 11.1                                       | 1.8               | 185.2                                 | 8.7                                 | 156.6                            | 1.8   | 21 467                                    | D-66.6                                       |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                     |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>6</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>7</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>8</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation.





# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |   |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                        |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-----------------|--|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Percent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                        |                       |                         | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |  |
|  | White                            | Black |   |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Med-<br>ian<br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |                         |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |  |
|  |                                  |       |   |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county |   |                        | Same<br>State         | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad   |       |                 |  |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14  | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22             | 23  | 24                     | 25                    | 26                      | 27   | 28    | 29              |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA                                   | 95.05                            | 2.34  | 1.05  | 94.7                                | 7.3                 | 21.1                   | 13.9                    | 30.6                    | 17.5                    | 9.6                        | 1 529          | 28.9  | 24.3                   | 13.3                  | 8.2                     | 1.3  | 28.3  | 3.3             |  |
| Anoka, MN  | 98.11                            | .19   | .65   | 100.2                               | 8.9                 | 26.6                   | 12.7                    | 33.1                    | 14.5                    | 4.2                        | 126            | 26.0  | 18.6                   | 22.6                  | 5.1                     | .6   | 22.4  | 2.1             |  |
| Carver, MN   | 99.29                            | 12    | .34   | 101.4                               | 8.7                 | 23.6                   | 13.6                    | 28.9                    | 16.3                    | 8.9                        | 25             | 27.3  | 14.7                   | 20.5                  | 7.7                     | .4   | 18.9  | 1.5             |  |
| Chisago, MN  | 99.16                            | .11   | .35   | 101.8                               | 8.8                 | 24.8                   | 10.4                    | 27.3                    | 16.8                    | 12.0                       | 17             | 29.0  | 17.0                   | 26.2                  | 4.4                     | .7   | 21.5  | 1.7             |  |
| Dakota, MN   | 97.83                            | .60   | .96   | 97.7                                | 8.6                 | 25.3                   | 12.2                    | 32.8                    | 15.1                    | 5.9                        | 128            | 27.1  | 19.0                   | 19.6                  | 10.1                    | 1.1  | 28.6  | 2.5             |  |
| Hennepin, MN   | 93.52                            | 3.50  | .85   | 92.5                                | 6.3                 | 18.4                   | 14.6                    | 31.0                    | 18.8                    | 10.8                       | 708            | 30.0  | 29.1                   | 8.4                   | 9.7                     | 1.5  | 31.9  | 3.9             |  |
| Isanti, MN   | 99.08                            | .13   | .47   | 100.4                               | 8.5                 | 25.7                   | 10.8                    | 28.9                    | 15.4                    | 10.8                       | 16             | 28.1  | 16.4                   | 24.2                  | 4.0                     | .1   | 18.2  | 1.3             |  |
| Ramsey, MN   | 92.90                            | 3.20  | 2.02  | 91.0                                | 7.0                 | 19.2                   | 15.6                    | 28.2                    | 18.5                    | 11.6                       | 339            | 29.1  | 24.8                   | 11.3                  | 6.9                     | 1.9  | 27.3  | 4.2             |  |
| Scott, MN  | 98.81                            | .14   | .46   | 101.7                               | 8.7                 | 26.6                   | 11.9                    | 30.5                    | 14.8                    | 7.4                        | 28             | 26.6  | 17.4                   | 20.5                  | 4.7                     | .4   | 18.3  | 1.4             |  |
| Washington, MN   | 97.99                            | .54   | .92   | 102.6                               | 8.4                 | 26.4                   | 11.2                    | 32.8                    | 15.4                    | 5.8                        | 74             | 27.4  | 13.9                   | 23.6                  | 7.5                     | .7   | 26.5  | 2.1             |  |
| Wright, MN   | 99.33                            | .05   | .29   | 100.3                               | 9.8                 | 25.7                   | 11.2                    | 28.0                    | 15.0                    | 10.3                       | 38             | 27.0  | 18.5                   | 22.8                  | 4.0                     | .4   | 15.0  | 1.2             |  |
| St. Croix, WI  | 99.41                            | .05   | .32   | 100.0                               | 8.5                 | 24.0                   | 12.3                    | 28.3                    | 16.5                    | 10.2                       | 29             | 28.0  | 22.8                   | 9.1                   | 13.0                    | .4   | 36.1  | 1.4             |  |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 98.02                            | .45   | .58   | 90.4                                | 7.8                 | 21.7                   | 14.3                    | 30.6                    | 16.3                    | 9.3                        | 65             | 28.2  | 24.9                   | 11.0                  | 11.3                    | 1.2  | 31.2  | 2.7             |  |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†   | 98.89                            | .21   | .37   | 100.4                               | 8.6                 | 23.2                   | 18.2                    | 25.1                    | 15.2                    | 9.7                        | 111            | 25.0  | 18.8                   | 21.7                  | 4.9                     | .7   | 14.8  | 1.2             |  |
| Benton   | 99.16                            | .14   | .44   | 97.9                                | 9.8                 | 23.0                   | 14.1                    | 27.0                    | 15.2                    | 11.0                       | 17             | 26.6  | 15.1                   | 23.5                  | 3.9                     | 1.0  | 13.4  | 1.3             |  |
| Sherburne  | 98.24                            | .47   | .45   | 104.1                               | 9.4                 | 25.4                   | 13.5                    | 29.9                    | 13.6                    | 8.2                        | 20             | 25.9  | 11.2                   | 35.4                  | 7.7                     | .8   | 19.4  | 1.7             |  |
| Stearns  | 99.00                            | 15    | .33   | 100.0                               | 8.2                 | 22.7                   | 20.4                    | 23.3                    | 15.6                    | 9.8                        | 75             | 24.4  | 21.7                   | 17.6                  | 4.4                     | 6  | 13.8  | 1.1             |  |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 64.08                            | 35.20 | .98   | 92.9                                | 8.5                 | 23.8                   | 13.4                    | 25.0                    | 17.8                    | 11.5                       | 1 706          | 27.7  | 22.5                   | 8.6                   | 9.2                     | .7   | 21.4  | .9              |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 69.21                            | 29.88 | 1.14  | 94.9                                | 8.5                 | 23.5                   | 14.2                    | 27.9                    | 17.3                    | 8.6                        | 487            | 27.2  | 23.3                   | 9.2                   | 14.1                    | 1.3  | 32.0  | 1.5             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 62.04                            | 37.31 | .92   | 92.1                                | 8.6                 | 23.9                   | 13.1                    | 23.8                    | 18.0                    | 12.6                       | 1 219          | 28.0  | 22.2                   | 8.3                   | 7.3                     | .4   | 17.1  | .7              |  |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA  | 80.09                            | 18.02 | 1.90  | 100.8                               | 8.3                 | 22.5                   | 15.7                    | 26.4                    | 18.1                    | 9.1                        | 126            | 27.1  | 21.6                   | 5.4                   | 22.7                    | 2.9  | 45.5  | 2.5             |  |
| Hancock  | 89.22                            | 9.92  | 1.75  | 101.1                               | 7.7                 | 24.9                   | 10.6                    | 24.4                    | 20.7                    | 11.7                       | 17             | 30.1  | 12.7                   | 6.0                   | 19.5                    | .8   | 46.5  | 1.7             |  |
| Harrison   | 78.67                            | 19.29 | 1.93  | 100.7                               | 8.4                 | 22.1                   | 16.5                    | 26.7                    | 17.7                    | 8.7                        | 110            | 26.8  | 23.0                   | 5.3                   | 23.2                    | 3.2  | 45.4  | 2.7             |  |
| JACKSON, MS MSA  | 58.22                            | 41.28 | .78   | 90.0                                | 8.4                 | 22.7                   | 14.4                    | 28.0                    | 17.2                    | 9.4                        | 249            | 27.4  | 24.9                   | 12.4                  | 8.4                     | .6   | 19.3  | 1.0             |  |
| Hinds  | 54.29                            | 45.14 | .79   | 88.0                                | 8.2                 | 21.9                   | 15.4                    | 27.5                    | 17.4                    | 9.6                        | 175            | 27.3  | 27.6                   | 9.8                   | 8.1                     | .6   | 19.5  | 1.1             |  |
| Madison  | 43.85                            | 55.88 | .94   | 92.6                                | 8.7                 | 25.1                   | 13.5                    | 25.4                    | 15.8                    | 10.4                       | 27             | 26.0  | 15.9                   | 14.3                  | 7.0                     | .5   | 13.1  | .7              |  |
| Rankin   | 81.07                            | 18.58 | .65   | 96.3                                | 8.6                 | 24.1                   | 11.2                    | 31.2                    | 17.2                    | 7.7                        | 47             | 28.7  | 20.3                   | 20.7                  | 10.4                    | .6   | 22.5  | 1.0             |  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                                  |       |   |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                        |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 80.25                            | 18.74 | 1.26  | 100.2                               | 9.1                 | 25.6                   | 13.0                    | 29.0                    | 17.1                    | 6.3                        | 77             | 26.4  | 22.5                   | 7.1                   | 15.1                    | 1.3  | 39.6  | 1.7             |  |
| MISSOURI   | 88.38                            | 10.46 | 1.05  | 92.7                                | 7.2                 | 20.5                   | 12.9                    | 26.3                    | 19.9                    | 13.2                       | 3 554          | 30.9  | 24.1                   | 11.8                  | 9.4                     | 7  | 29.9  | 1.7             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 84.30                            | 14.33 | 1.26  | 91.2                                | 7.2                 | 20.6                   | 13.2                    | 27.6                    | 19.7                    | 11.7                       | 2 331          | 30.2  | 25.0                   | 11.1                  | 9.1                     | .7   | 31.6  | 2.2             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 96.18                            | 3.08  | .65   | 95.6                                | 7.2                 | 20.4                   | 12.4                    | 23.8                    | 20.1                    | 16.1                       | 1 224          | 32.3  | 22.4                   | 13.0                  | 9.9                     | .7   | 26.6  | .9              |  |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone)  | 91.42                            | 6.38  | .97   | 95.2                                | 6.2                 | 16.1                   | 28.3                    | 28.7                    | 13.1                    | 7.6                        | 78             | 24.8  | 25.9                   | 23.5                  | 14.4                    | 2.3  | 35.2  | 3.2             |  |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†  | 97.67                            | .89   | .66   | 91.3                                | 7.0                 | 20.5                   | 12.2                    | 25.4                    | 20.5                    | 14.5                       | 92             | 32.1  | 24.5                   | 10.8                  | 13.1                    | .4   | 35.7  | .8              |  |
| Jasper   | 97.44                            | 1.16  | .72   | 89.8                                | 7.2                 | 19.8                   | 12.7                    | 25.3                    | 20.3                    | 14.8                       | 64             | 31.9  | 27.8                   | 9.1                   | 13.3                    | .4   | 34.7  | .9              |  |
| Newton   | 98.15                            | .33   | .55   | 94.8                                | 6.8                 | 21.9                   | 11.1                    | 25.7                    | 20.9                    | 13.7                       | 29             | 32.4  | 17.4                   | 14.4                  | 12.5                    | 5  | 37.9  | .8              |  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA   | 85.27                            | 12.57 | 2.34  | 93.1                                | 7.4                 | 20.9                   | 12.3                    | 29.0                    | 19.7                    | 10.5                       | 1 027          | 30.2  | 26.9                   | 8.9                   | 12.5                    | 1.0  | 42.7  | 2.2             |  |
| Cass, MO   | 98.26                            | .79   | .79   | 97.3                                | 7.8                 | 24.4                   | 10.8                    | 29.2                    | 18.4                    | 9.4                        | 35             | 29.7  | 21.6                   | 22.3                  | 9.3                     | 4  | 32.4  | 1.6             |  |
| Clay, MO   | 97.48                            | 1.06  | 1.58  | 94.5                                | 7.2                 | 21.0                   | 13.1                    | 30.8                    | 20.0                    | 7.8                        | 98             | 29.7  | 24.6                   | 16.5                  | 10.0                    | .4   | 36.5  | 1.1             |  |
| Jackson, MO  | 77.62                            | 19.99 | 2.62  | 90.2                                | 7.3                 | 19.8                   | 12.9                    | 27.9                    | 20.0                    | 12.0                       | 458            | 30.4  | 30.2                   | 5.5                   | 10.2                    | .9   | 37.8  | 2.4             |  |
| Lafayette, MO  | 96.55                            | 2.85  | .45   | 96.0                                | 6.8                 | 20.7                   | 10.5                    | 24.7                    | 20.6                    | 16.7                       | 22             | 34.0  | 23.6                   | 13.8                  | 5.6                     | .3   | 17.5  | .6              |  |
| Platte, MO   | 97.12                            | 1.23  | 1.17  | 100.4                               | 7.8                 | 22.9                   | 11.5                    | 33.4                    | 17.9                    | 6.5                        | 32             | 29.4  | 16.6                   | 22.3                  | 14.8                    | 1.6  | 43.2  | 2.0             |  |
| Ray, MO  | 97.94                            | 1.48  | .44   | 96.1                                | 7.3                 | 22.9                   | 10.0                    | 27.3                    | 19.3                    | 13.2                       | 15             | 32.2  | 17.9                   | 18.9                  | 6.3                     | .4   | 21.3  | .6              |  |
| Johnson, KS  | 97.17                            | 1.17  | 1.49  | 94.6                                | 7.3                 | 21.9                   | 10.7                    | 32.6                    | 19.9                    | 7.6                        | 192            | 30.4  | 24.6                   | 8.3                   | 21.7                    | .9   | 63.7  | 2.3             |  |
| Leavenworth, KS  | 87.07                            | 10.05 | 2.40  | 113.6                               | 7.3                 | 21.9                   | 12.5                    | 30.7                    | 18.0                    | 9.6                        | 39             | 30.1  | 21.6                   | 10.6                  | 21.8                    | 4.9  | 48.6  | 3.1             |  |
| Miami, KS  | 96.25                            | 2.85  | .94   | 96.5                                | 7.3                 | 21.9                   | 10.3                    | 25.2                    | 20.1                    | 15.2                       | 15             | 32.5  | 21.6                   | 14.7                  | 8.0                     | .4   | 34.3  | .8              |  |
| Wyandotte, KS  | 72.34                            | 24.08 | 4.70  | 90.3                                | 8.2                 | 21.4                   | 13.5                    | 25.4                    | 19.7                    | 11.7                       | 121            | 28.9  | 29.1                   | 5.2                   | 8.9                     | 1.1  | 41.7  | 2.6             |  |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 96.05                            | 2.98  | 1.76  | 89.6                                | 7.4                 | 19.7                   | 12.8                    | 24.3                    | 20.5                    | 15.3                       | 64             | 31.8  | 30.5                   | 6.8                   | 7.5                     | .4   | 23.6  | 1.2             |  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA   | 81.83                            | 17.16 | .94   | 91.1                                | 7.3                 | 21.4                   | 12.5                    | 27.0                    | 20.2                    | 11.7                       | 1 695          | 30.3  | 23.6                   | 9.9                   | 7.7                     | 8  | 29.4  | 2.2             |  |
| Franklin, MO   | 98.55                            | .98   | .56   | 96.6                                | 8.1                 | 23.8                   | 11.8                    | 26.3                    | 18.3                    | 11.7                       | 48             | 29.1  | 22.6                   | 14.9                  | 5.4                     | .1   | 16.6  | .8              |  |
| Jefferson, MO  | 98.81                            | .65   | .64   | 99.3                                | 9.0                 | 24.2                   | 12.0                    | 30.7                    | 16.8                    | 7.3                        | 98             | 27.6  | 19.9                   | 21.4                  | 5.8                     | .3   | 19.8  | 1.0             |  |
| St. Charles, MO  | 97.85                            | 1.33  | .66   | 98.0                                | 9.1                 | 24.4                   | 11.8                    | 32.3                    | 16.4                    | 6.0                        | 96             | 27.6  | 20.8                   | 19.6                  | 10.6                    | 6  | 27.3  | 1.2             |  |
| St. Louis, MO  | 87.49                            | 11.26 | .85   | 92.3                                | 6.6                 | 20.9                   | 12.0                    | 28.6                    | 21.3                    | 10.5                       | 706            | 31.3  | 21.6                   | 10.2                  | 9.1                     | 8  | 30.6  | 2.9             |  |
| St. Louis city, MO   | 53.54                            | 45.55 | 1.22  | 81.7                                | 7.1                 | 19.0                   | 13.5                    | 22.5                    | 20.2                    | 17.6                       | 335            | 31.7  | 28.0                   | 7.0                   | 4.9                     | .5   | 29.9  | 2.6             |  |
| Clinton, IL  | 98.54                            | .95   | .56   | 96.6                                | 8.3                 | 23.1                   | 13.2                    | 24.3                    | 18.8                    | 12.2                       | 22             | 28.5  | 17.4                   | 10.5                  | 5.0                     | .9   | 15.7  | .8              |  |
| Jersey, IL   | 99.28                            | .30   | .48   | 96.2                                | 7.2                 | 21.8                   | 14.6                    | 24.9                    | 19.8                    | 11.8                       | 15             | 29.5  | 20.3                   | 15.2                  | 7.9                     | .7   | 18.9  | .8              |  |
| Madison, IL  | 93.36                            | 5.75  | 1.01  | 92.1                                | 7.0                 | 21.3                   | 12.4                    | 26.1                    | 21.4                    | 11.8                       | 178            | 31.0  | 27.0                   | 6.1                   | 5.9                     | 6  | 27.9  | 1.6             |  |
| Monroe, IL   | 99.53                            | .09   | .64   | 95.1                                | 7.1                 | 21.9                   | 11.7                    | 25.2                    | 20.8                    | 13.3                       | 14             | 31.7  | 20.8                   | 10.3                  | 5.4                     | .1   | 21.9  | 1.1             |  |
| St. Clair, IL  | 71.36                            | 27.53 | 1.27  | 91.7                                | 8.0                 | 23.4                   | 12.9                    | 25.2                    | 19.6                    | 10.9                       | 183            | 28.5  | 25.8                   | 4.2                   | 10.0                    | 1.7  | 38.6  | 1.7             |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†   | 97.40                            | 1.45  | .66   | 91.5                                | 7.0                 | 19.1                   | 16.3                    | 27.4                    | 18.3                    | 11.9                       | 153            | 29.3  | 27.5                   | 13.0                  | 12.9                    | .7   | 33.3  | 1.2             |  |
| Christian  | 99.13                            | .04   | .51   | 96.2                                | 7.7                 | 22.9                   | 11.0                    | 28.0                    | 18.7                    | 11.7                       | 16             | 30.5  | 18.9                   | 17.9                  | 9.0                     | .3   | 27.8  | .6              |  |
| Greene   | 97.19                            | 1.62  | .68   | 9                                   |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                        |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |



Table A. Metropolitan Areas

## Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |   |   |                                  |           |      |      | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------|------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold                   | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |      |      | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |   | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | Number           | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple              | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |   |                                  |           |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  | 30   | 31                         | 32                                     | 33               | 34                                  | 35  | 36  | 37                               | 38        | 39   | 40   | 41              | 42                | 43             | 44                |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |   |   |                                  |           |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
| MSA.....   | 5.2  | 19.1                       | 2.3                                    | 769 879          | 27.5                                | 2.71  | 18.4  | 24.1                             | 537 280   | 84.4 | 12.4 | 20 747          | 9.5               | 9 391          | 4.3               |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 3.5  | 21.4                       | .8                                     | 60 716           | 53.1                                | 3.20  | 9.6   | 13.3                             | 50 213    | 87.5 | 9.8  | 1 438           | 7.0               | 928            | 4.5               |
| Carver, MN.....  | 7.4  | 18.1                       | 2.2                                    | 12 011           | 51.3                                | 3.02  | 19.3  | 17.1                             | 9 544     | 88.9 | 7.8  | 286             | 7.5               | 82             | 2.1               |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 5.1  | 19.5                       | 2.0                                    | 8 347            | 60.6                                | 3.02  | 24.1  | 16.8                             | 6 759     | 90.3 | 6.5  | 215             | 8.0               | 90             | 3.4               |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 4.0  | 20.9                       | .7                                     | 64 087           | 70.7                                | 3.01  | 12.4  | 17.9                             | 49 782    | 87.4 | 10.1 | 862             | 4.2               | 848            | 4.1               |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 5.6  | 18.9                       | 2.6                                    | 365 536          | 18.0                                | 2.51  | 19.5  | 27.9                             | 234 908   | 82.5 | 14.1 | 11 186          | 11.7              | 4 551          | 4.7               |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 3.9  | 18.1                       | 3.5                                    | 7 503            | 63.2                                | 3.03  | 22.7  | 17.9                             | 5 987     | 90.3 | 6.8  | 200             | 8.3               | 78             | 3.3               |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 6.1  | 18.1                       | 3.5                                    | 170 505          | 14.5                                | 2.60  | 21.5  | 27.2                             | 113 962   | 81.6 | 14.9 | 4 504           | 9.7               | 1 775          | 3.8               |
| Scott, MN.....   | 4.4  | 18.5                       | 1.2                                    | 13 501           | 58.9                                | 3.20  | 15.8  | 14.6                             | 11 033    | 89.3 | 7.7  | 488             | 10.7              | 168            | 3.7               |
| Washington, MN.....  | 3.6  | 21.0                       | 1.8                                    | 35 088           | 64.7                                | 3.18  | 12.7  | 14.3                             | 28 959    | 89.1 | 8.3  | 766             | 6.4               | 545            | 4.6               |
| Wright, MN.....  | 3.6  | 18.0                       | 1.2                                    | 18 426           | 68.6                                | 3.15  | 22.2  | 16.1                             | 15 000    | 90.7 | 6.6  | 404             | 6.6               | 186            | 3.1               |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 3.0  | 17.4                       | 2.0                                    | 14 159           | 46.2                                | 2.99  | 20.1  | 18.3                             | 11 132    | 89.7 | 7.3  | 398             | 8.9               | 140            | 3.1               |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 3.8  | 18.2                       | 2.5                                    | 32 677           | 29.7                                | 2.75  | 17.2  | 22.5                             | 23 210    | 88.0 | 9.5  | 1 076           | 11.4              | 413            | 4.4               |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†.....  | 6.7  | 17.2                       | 6.2                                    | 49 359           | 46.1                                | 3.10  | 20.9  | 18.2                             | 37 418    | 88.9 | 8.0  | 1 537           | 9.1               | 388            | 2.3               |
| Benton.....  | 5.1  | 17.9                       | 2.2                                    | 8 275            | 46.4                                | 2.98  | 21.3  | 20.3                             | 6 167     | 88.9 | 8.1  | 86              | 3.3               | -              | -                 |
| Sherburne.....   | 3.7  | 19.2                       | 4.3                                    | 8 971            | 81.1                                | 3.19  | 15.7  | 13.5                             | 7 379     | 90.6 | 6.6  | 203             | 6.4               | 105            | 3.3               |
| Stearns.....   | 7.9  | 16.5                       | 7.6                                    | 32 113           | 38.6                                | 3.11  | 22.2  | 19.0                             | 23 872    | 88.4 | 8.4  | 1 248           | 11.3              | 283            | 2.6               |
| MISSISSIPPI.....   | 1.9  | 14.4                       | 2.6                                    | 827 169          | 29.9                                | 2.97  | 25.8  | 20.4                             | 642 704   | 79.9 | 16.6 | 527 584         | 510.7             | 12 861         | 5.0               |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 2.7  | 17.1                       | 3.1                                    | 234 658          | 48.0                                | 2.96  | 19.2  | 19.4                             | 182 363   | 80.2 | 16.4 | 9 232           | 12.4              | 4 629          | 6.2               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 1.6  | 13.4                       | 2.4                                    | 592 511          | 23.9                                | 2.97  | 28.5  | 20.7                             | 460 341   | 79.8 | 16.7 | 518 352         | 510.1             | 8 232          | 4.5               |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....   | 4.4  | 19.8                       | 5.2                                    | 60 384           | 41.6                                | 2.86  | 20.3  | 21.2                             | 45 974    | 81.2 | 15.4 | 3 011           | 15.7              | 1 376          | 7.2               |
| Hancock.....   | 3.1  | 19.6                       | 2.0                                    | 8 182            | 58.8                                | 2.94  | 26.2  | 19.8                             | 6 410     | 84.6 | 11.8 | 341             | 13.0              | 111            | 4.2               |
| Harrison.....  | 4.6  | 19.8                       | 5.8                                    | 52 202           | 39.2                                | 2.85  | 19.3  | 21.4                             | 39 564    | 80.7 | 16.0 | 2 670           | 16.1              | 1 265          | 7.6               |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 2.2  | 15.0                       | 3.1                                    | 120 354          | 46.7                                | 2.91  | 20.4  | 20.8                             | 91 362    | 77.6 | 18.9 | 3 860           | 10.4              | 2 031          | 5.5               |
| Hinds.....   | 2.2  | 14.8                       | 3.1                                    | 85 902           | 35.8                                | 2.83  | 20.8  | 22.8                             | 62 975    | 75.2 | 2.0  | 2 777           | 11.0              | 1 389          | 5.5               |
| Madison.....   | 1.8  | 12.1                       | 2.3                                    | 12 711           | 67.4                                | 3.20  | 25.1  | 18.7                             | 10 071    | 75.1 | 21.5 | 355             | 8.2               | 1 583          | 3.5               |
| Rankin.....  | 2.1  | 17.4                       | 3.9                                    | 21 741           | 94.7                                | 3.07  | 16.1  | 14.2                             | 18 316    | 86.9 | 10.6 | 728             | 9.6               | 489            | 6.5               |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |   |   |                                  |           |      |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 2.7  | 19.4                       | 1.2                                    | 37 589           | 52.9                                | 3.10  | 14.9  | 15.8                             | 30 711    | 83.8 | 12.8 | 1 618           | 13.1              | 864            | 7.0               |
| MISSOURI.....  | 3.1  | 18.3                       | 2.6                                    | 1 793 399        | 17.9                                | 2.67  | 25.8  | 23.8                             | 1 311 652 | 84.3 | 12.6 | 53 836          | 10.9              | 26 292         | 5.3               |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 3.5  | 18.9                       | 2.1                                    | 1 178 149        | 15.5                                | 2.68  | 23.0  | 24.3                             | 847 834   | 82.2 | 14.6 | 35 027          | 10.8              | 17 558         | 5.4               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 2.2  | 17.2                       | 3.6                                    | 615 250          | 22.9                                | 2.65  | 31.1  | 22.8                             | 463 818   | 88.3 | 9.1  | 18 809          | 11.1              | 8 734          | 5.1               |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....                                       | 4.7  | 14.0                       | 11.9                                   | 35 296           | 46.4                                | 2.51  | 15.1  | 25.5                             | 22 293    | 84.8 | 12.0 | 980             | 9.4               | 540            | 5.2               |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 1.7  | 18.3                       | 1.9                                    | 48 436           | 22.4                                | 2.58  | 27.8  | 24.0                             | 35 693    | 87.0 | 10.5 | 1 346           | 10.4              | 821            | 6.3               |
| Jasper.....  | 1.8  | 18.1                       | 2.3                                    | 33 560           | 17.8                                | 2.53  | 27.9  | 26.0                             | 24 109    | 85.6 | 11.8 | 996             | 11.2              | 628            | 7.1               |
| Newton.....  | 1.3  | 18.6                       | .9                                     | 14 876           | 34.1                                | 2.70  | 27.6  | 20.7                             | 11 584    | 89.8 | 7.8  | 350             | 8.5               | 193            | 4.7               |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....  | 4.1  | 20.0                       | 1.7                                    | 529 012          | 19.0                                | 2.66  | 20.6  | 23.8                             | 383 009   | 83.1 | 13.7 | 16 447          | 11.3              | 7 645          | 5.3               |
| Cass, MO.....  | 1.9  | 20.7                       | .7                                     | 17 423           | 44.3                                | 2.91  | 19.6  | 16.7                             | 14 196    | 90.0 | 7.7  | 610             | 11.5              | 237            | 4.5               |
| Clay, MO.....  | 2.6  | 21.1                       | 1.6                                    | 49 743           | 30.5                                | 2.70  | 15.4  | 19.9                             | 38 115    | 87.3 | 10.2 | 1 511           | 11.0              | 863            | 6.3               |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 4.4  | 19.4                       | 1.5                                    | 242 085          | 7.9                                 | 2.56  | 22.9  | 28.1                             | 163 658   | 79.3 | 17.0 | 8 026           | 12.7              | 3 837          | 6.1               |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 2.0  | 16.8                       | 3.3                                    | 10 926           | 22.9                                | 2.65  | 30.7  | 23.4                             | 8 218     | 89.3 | 8.0  | 265             | 8.9               | 151            | 5.0               |
| Platte, MO.....  | 3.1  | 22.0                       | .9                                     | 16 403           | 70.1                                | 2.80  | 13.1  | 18.8                             | 12 732    | 87.7 | 9.2  | 520             | 10.8              | 337            | 7.0               |
| Ray, MO.....   | .8   | 18.0                       | 1.0                                    | 7 512            | 28.5                                | 2.82  | 26.2  | 18.6                             | 6 028     | 90.8 | 7.0  | 220             | 10.2              | 138            | 6.4               |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 3.8  | 20.8                       | .8                                     | 96 927           | 49.3                                | 2.76  | 14.8  | 18.1                             | 75 504    | 88.7 | 9.3  | 2 576           | 9.1               | 983            | 3.5               |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 5.4  | 25.7                       | 10.8                                   | 17 030           | 20.5                                | 2.87  | 21.1  | 20.2                             | 13 185    | 87.2 | 10.1 | 521             | 9.3               | 371            | 6.6               |
| Miami, KS.....   | 1.6  | 18.8                       | 4.5                                    | 7 571            | 23.5                                | 2.73  | 27.9  | 21.1                             | 5 849     | 90.0 | 7.8  | 230             | 10.4              | 125            | 5.7               |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 6.1  | 18.9                       | .9                                     | 63 392           | 5.1                                 | 2.69  | 23.3  | 24.6                             | 45 514    | 76.7 | 19.2 | 1 968           | 11.3              | 603            | 3.5               |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 2.4  | 18.4                       | 2.6                                    | 32 917           | 10.9                                | 2.60  | 28.8  | 25.9                             | 23 457    | 84.4 | 12.7 | 1 057           | 12.2              | 594            | 6.8               |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....  | 3.6  | 19.0                       | 1.5                                    | 844 814          | 11.8                                | 2.77  | 23.6  | 23.0                             | 624 226   | 81.1 | 15.5 | 23 508          | 9.9               | 11 098         | 4.7               |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 2.4  | 18.9                       | .6                                     | 24 014           | 41.4                                | 2.95  | 24.9  | 18.2                             | 19 282    | 88.7 | 8.4  | 779             | 10.7              | 326            | 4.5               |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 2.0  | 21.1                       | .8                                     | 47 167           | 58.4                                | 3.08  | 15.9  | 13.5                             | 39 831    | 89.3 | 8.1  | 1 227           | 8.1               | 681            | 4.5               |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 2.0  | 21.6                       | .9                                     | 46 471           | 79.2                                | 3.07  | 13.1  | 14.4                             | 38 622    | 89.6 | 8.1  | 1 604           | 10.4              | 828            | 5.4               |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 3.9  | 19.9                       | 1.5                                    | 344 530          | 21.7                                | 2.79  | 20.7  | 20.3                             | 263 167   | 85.0 | 12.1 | 8 886           | 9.1               | 5 158          | 5.3               |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 4.5  | 15.5                       | 2.2                                    | 178 048          | -17.4                               | 2.49  | 33.6  | 36.0                             | 106 901   | 63.5 | 30.8 | 5 403           | 12.4              | 1 592          | 3.6               |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 3.2  | 18.7                       | 2.3                                    | 10 768           | 34.8                                | 2.96  | 26.3  | 19.9                             | 8 458     | 88.8 | 8.0  | 267             | 8.1               | 74             | 2.2               |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 2.1  | 20.1                       | 5.4                                    | 6 817            | 22.9                                | 2.85  | 24.2  | 19.4                             | 5 385     | 89.3 | 7.9  | 211             | 10.3              | 88             | 4.3               |
| Madison, IL.....   | 3.0  | 20.1                       | 1.3                                    | 89 006           | 13.4                                | 2.75  | 23.5  | 20.9                             | 67 922    | 84.1 | 12.8 | 2 599           | 10.6              | 1 089          | 4.4               |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 6.3  | 19.3                       | 1.7                                    | 7 013            | 21.8                                | 2.82  | 25.9  | 20.5                             | 5 484     | 90.1 | 7.1  | 151             | 7.5               | 64             | 3.2               |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 3.2  | 17.9                       | 1.7                                    | 90 980           | 5.4                                 | 2.89  | 23.3  | 21.6                             | 69 174    | 76.6 | 19.6 | 2 381           | 8.9               | 1 198          | 4.5               |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....  | 2.0  | 17.8                       | 4.5                                    | 77 178           | 37.3                                | 2.57  | 22.8  | 23.6                             | 55 641    | 86.3 | 11.3 | 2 593           | 12.3              | 1 455          | 6.9               |
| Christian.....   | 1.3  | 18.6                       | .4                                     | 7 979            | 58.1                                | 2.80  | 24.0  | 16.8                             | 6 540     | 89.2 | 8.4  | 218             | 9.5               | 137            | 6.0               |
| Greene.....  | 2.1  | 17.7                       | 5.0                                    | 69 199           | 35.3                                | 2.54  | 22.7  | 24.4                             | 49 101    | 85.9 | 11.7 | 2 375           | 12.7              | 1 318          | 7.0               |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births |   |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |                     |        |        |        |
|--|--------|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 1982   |   |       | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   |                     | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   |
|  | Total  | Percent—                                |       |        |        |        | 1982              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Total  | Infant <sup>2</sup> |        |        |        |
|  |        | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
|  | 45     | 46                                      | 47    | 48     | 49     | 50     | 51                | 52   | 53   | 54   | 55     | 56                  | 57     | 58     | 59     |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA.....                              | 36 412 | 8.3                                     | 4.5   | 35 053 | 29 121 | 38 980 | 16.6              | 16.4 | 14.2 | 19.7 | 14 816 | 336                 | 15 033 | 14 584 | 15 490 |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 3 641  | 8.6                                     | .3    | 3 592  | 3 034  | 3 690  | 17.8              | 18.3 | 17.1 | 23.9 | 737    | 22                  | 712    | 604    | 641    |
| Carver, MN.....  | 675    | 6.4                                     | .1    | 641    | 545    | 568    | 17.6              | 17.3 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 248    | 7                   | 243    | 185    | 229    |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 472    | 8.9                                     | .4    | 463    | 323    | 270    | 17.6              | 18.0 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 231    | 3                   | 206    | 219    | 206    |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 3 519  | 5.9                                     | 1.1   | 3 539  | 2 907  | 3 012  | 17.2              | 18.2 | 17.4 | 21.5 | 862    | 23                  | 865    | 734    | 665    |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 14 895 | 7.9                                     | 7.6   | 14 055 | 11 734 | 17 936 | 15.5              | 14.9 | 12.6 | 18.7 | 7 306  | 149                 | 7 440  | 7 556  | 8 131  |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 407    | 12.5                                    | .2    | 357    | 306    | 276    | 17.0              | 15.1 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 161    | 6                   | 191    | 154    | 168    |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 7 954  | 9.8                                     | 5.5   | 7 630  | 6 559  | 9 284  | 17.0              | 16.6 | 14.2 | 19.5 | 3 712  | 88                  | 3 892  | 3 756  | 4 106  |
| Scott, MN.....   | 837    | 7.6                                     | .1    | 822    | 611    | 782    | 18.3              | 18.8 | 15.7 | 24.1 | 218    | 7                   | 226    | 230    | 205    |
| Washington, MN.....  | 2 041  | 7.9                                     | .7    | 1 927  | 1 562  | 1 600  | 17.1              | 17.0 | 15.6 | 19.3 | 511    | 16                  | 555    | 470    | 479    |
| Wright, MN.....  | 1 206  | 8.5                                     | —     | 1 184  | 891    | 844    | 19.8              | 20.2 | 18.2 | 21.7 | 431    | 11                  | 400    | 373    | 346    |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 765    | 9.3                                     | —     | 843    | 649    | 718    | 17.2              | 19.5 | 16.6 | 20.9 | 359    | 4                   | 303    | 303    | 304    |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 1 743  | 6.5                                     | .8    | 1 671  | 1 485  | 1 914  | 18.5              | 18.2 | 16.8 | 22.8 | 594    | 12                  | 559    | 540    | 532    |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†.....  | 3 132  | 8.6                                     | .1    | 3 185  | 2 496  | 2 488  | 18.6              | 19.5 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 1 018  | 21                  | 1 052  | 964    | 968    |
| Benton.....  | 578    | 9.2                                     | —     | 595    | 430    | 450    | 22.2              | 23.6 | 18.0 | 21.6 | 200    | 3                   | 204    | 185    | 171    |
| Sherburne.....   | 639    | 10.5                                    | .3    | 609    | 403    | 358    | 20.2              | 20.4 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 211    | 6                   | 206    | 162    | 132    |
| Stearns.....   | 1 915  | 7.8                                     | .1    | 1 981  | 1 680  | 1 680  | 17.3              | 18.3 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 607    | 12                  | 642    | 617    | 665    |
| MISSISSIPPI.....   | 45 971 | 21.9                                    | 46.8  | 47 845 | 43 807 | 49 084 | 17.9              | 19.0 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 23 283 | 710                 | 23 656 | 22 786 | 23 301 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 13 058 | 18.8                                    | 37.8  | 13 367 | 12 032 | 13 124 | 17.6              | 18.7 | 18.4 | 23.3 | 5 505  | 188                 | 5 412  | 4 676  | 4 501  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 32 913 | 23.1                                    | 50.4  | 34 478 | 31 775 | 35 960 | 18.0              | 19.1 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 17 778 | 522                 | 18 244 | 18 110 | 18 800 |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....   | 3 465  | 21.4                                    | 21.9  | 3 434  | 3 082  | 3 576  | 18.1              | 18.8 | 18.2 | 23.5 | 1 546  | 43                  | 1 439  | 1 231  | 1 197  |
| Hancock.....   | 421    | 23.3                                    | 14.7  | 402    | 262    | 312    | 16.1              | 16.4 | 13.1 | 17.9 | 235    | 4                   | 249    | 193    | 162    |
| Harrison.....  | 3 044  | 21.1                                    | 22.9  | 3 032  | 2 820  | 3 264  | 18.4              | 19.2 | 18.9 | 24.3 | 1 311  | 39                  | 1 190  | 1 038  | 1 035  |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 6 623  | 17.5                                    | 52.8  | 6 936  | 5 998  | 6 474  | 17.8              | 19.2 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 2 921  | 104                 | 2 944  | 2 580  | 2 476  |
| Hinds.....   | 4 640  | 17.2                                    | 58.8  | 4 896  | 4 200  | 4 838  | 18.4              | 19.5 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 2 085  | 74                  | 2 093  | 1 828  | 1 805  |
| Madison.....   | 827    | 21.9                                    | 61.1  | 838    | 763    | 790    | 19.0              | 20.1 | 21.3 | 26.6 | 328    | 15                  | 339    | 308    | 367    |
| Rankin.....  | 1 156  | 15.4                                    | 22.7  | 1 202  | 1 035  | 846    | 15.3              | 17.3 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 508    | 15                  | 512    | 344    | 304    |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 2 183  | 19.9                                    | 24.3  | 2 199  | 2 144  | 2 214  | 17.7              | 18.6 | 19.9 | 25.2 | 711    | 30                  | 660    | 585    | 575    |
| MISSOURI.....  | 76 804 | 14.9                                    | 15.0  | 78 934 | 68 519 | 80 902 | 15.5              | 16.1 | 14.3 | 17.3 | 48 277 | 898                 | 49 660 | 49 059 | 51 851 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 51 974 | 13.9                                    | 20.0  | 52 896 | 46 002 | 57 996 | 16.0              | 16.4 | 14.5 | 18.3 | 29 376 | 608                 | 30 362 | 29 721 | 31 896 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 24 830 | 16.9                                    | 4.6   | 26 038 | 22 517 | 22 906 | 14.6              | 15.4 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 18 901 | 290                 | 19 298 | 19 338 | 19 955 |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....                                       | 1 517  | 9.4                                     | 9.9   | 1 440  | 1 125  | 1 654  | 14.6              | 14.3 | 12.7 | 20.4 | 573    | 19                  | 598    | 515    | 562    |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 1 898  | 17.2                                    | 1.5   | 2 007  | 1 705  | 1 960  | 14.6              | 15.7 | 14.1 | 17.4 | 1 466  | 22                  | 1 309  | 1 395  | 1 487  |
| Jasper.....  | 1 354  | 16.9                                    | 1.8   | 1 440  | 1 244  | 1 404  | 15.3              | 16.6 | 14.9 | 17.6 | 1 056  | 18                  | 931    | 1 060  | 1 105  |
| Newton.....  | 544    | 17.8                                    | .6    | 567    | 461    | 556    | 13.3              | 14.0 | 12.2 | 16.9 | 410    | 4                   | 378    | 335    | 382    |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....  | 23 535 | 13.9                                    | 17.7  | 24 177 | 20 410 | 25 414 | 16.2              | 16.9 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 12 198 | 298                 | 12 538 | 11 806 | 12 464 |
| Cass, MO.....  | 774    | 13.4                                    | .5    | 822    | 679    | 798    | 14.6              | 16.1 | 14.0 | 20.2 | 388    | 14                  | 384    | 354    | 318    |
| Clay, MO.....  | 2 207  | 11.1                                    | 1.3   | 2 203  | 1 863  | 2 376  | 16.1              | 16.1 | 14.1 | 19.2 | 856    | 18                  | 857    | 787    | 711    |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 10 578 | 16.1                                    | 27.1  | 11 004 | 9 539  | 12 422 | 16.8              | 17.5 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 6 172  | 145                 | 6 509  | 6 281  | 6 985  |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 385    | 13.2                                    | 3.6   | 450    | 398    | 434    | 12.9              | 15.0 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 352    | 4                   | 339    | 328    | 344    |
| Platte, MO.....  | 750    | 10.9                                    | 2.7   | 715    | 553    | 548    | 15.5              | 15.4 | 14.0 | 17.1 | 244    | 6                   | 255    | 198    | 230    |
| Ray, MO.....   | 268    | 16.0                                    | 1.1   | 322    | 270    | 286    | 12.4              | 15.1 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 210    | 2                   | 220    | 206    | 222    |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 4 024  | 5.5                                     | 1.8   | 4 039  | 3 170  | 3 554  | 14.3              | 14.9 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 1 630  | 41                  | 1 481  | 1 264  | 1 083  |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 798    | 15.0                                    | 11.8  | 777    | 723    | 846    | 14.2              | 14.2 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 453    | 9                   | 426    | 421    | 442    |
| Miami, KS.....   | 332    | 16.0                                    | 3.0   | 320    | 326    | 276    | 15.0              | 14.8 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 216    | 6                   | 216    | 218    | 234    |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 3 419  | 19.3                                    | 30.9  | 3 525  | 2 889  | 3 874  | 19.7              | 20.5 | 16.2 | 20.7 | 1 677  | 53                  | 1 851  | 1 749  | 1 895  |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 1 360  | 18.7                                    | 4.8   | 1 326  | 1 290  | 1 502  | 15.7              | 15.1 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 1 087  | 18                  | 1 115  | 1 047  | 1 193  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....  | 38 736 | 14.1                                    | 24.4  | 39 084 | 34 957 | 43 684 | 16.3              | 16.4 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 21 774 | 445                 | 22 767 | 22 400 | 23 870 |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 1 175  | 12.4                                    | 1.1   | 1 255  | 975    | 1 040  | 16.2              | 17.6 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 629    | 12                  | 631    | 599    | 592    |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 2 716  | 11.3                                    | .7    | 2 755  | 2 121  | 2 118  | 18.0              | 18.8 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 908    | 19                  | 865    | 766    | 714    |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 2 829  | 10.2                                    | 1.2   | 2 704  | 1 918  | 1 922  | 18.4              | 18.8 | 16.8 | 20.7 | 744    | 22                  | 757    | 611    | 568    |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 14 267 | 9.0                                     | 16.9  | 14 421 | 12 495 | 15 198 | 14.6              | 14.8 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 7 576  | 157                 | 7 709  | 7 207  | 6 610  |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 8 250  | 22.4                                    | 56.7  | 8 238  | 8 332  | 12 630 | 18.9              | 18.2 | 16.2 | 20.3 | 6 354  | 118                 | 7 105  | 7 677  | 9 708  |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 492    | 10.4                                    | .6    | 553    | 484    | 494    | 14.9              | 17.0 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 276    | 5                   | 302    | 272    | 252    |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 331    | 16.0                                    | .3    | 313    | 248    | 306    | 16.2              | 15.2 | 12.6 | 16.5 | 208    | 4                   | 156    | 164    | 193    |
| Madison, IL.....   | 3 577  | 15.0                                    | 8.8   | 3 625  | 3 451  | 4 560  | 14.6              | 14.6 | 13.7 | 18.2 | 2 292  | 45                  | 2 342  | 2 236  | 2 252  |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 297    | 8.4                                     | —     | 335    | 239    | 286    | 14.7              | 16.7 | 12.4 | 15.2 | 172    | 3                   | 218    | 194    | 175    |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 4 802  | 19.3                                    | 41.0  | 4 885  | 4 694  | 5 130  | 18.0              | 18.3 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 2 615  | 60                  | 2 682  | 2 674  | 2 806  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....  | 3 000  | 13.6                                    | 2.5   | 3 234  | 2 739  | 3 108  | 14.2              | 15.6 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 1 817  | 32                  | 1 709  | 1 750  | 1 652  |
| Christian.....   | 324    | 11.7                                    | —     | 345    | 273    | 264    | 14.2              | 15.4 | 13.9 | 17.5 | 189    | 2                   | 170    | 177    | 145    |
| Greene.....  | 2 676  | 13.9                                    | 2.8   | 2 889  | 2 466  | 2 844  | 14.3              | 15.6 | 14.7 | 18.6 | 1 628  | 30                  | 1 539  | 1 573  | 1 507  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |       |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |       | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970  | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71    | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA.....                              | 6.8                | 7.0  | 7.1  | 7.8  | 320.8                            | 12.7                          | 9.2                          | 6.1                         | 4 784  | 3 016 | 218               | 152   | 3 190                          | 706     | 164                              | 21 407 | 19 940    |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 3.6                | 3.6  | 3.4  | 4.1  | 167.0                            | 12.2                          | 6.0                          | 4.1                         | 129  | 39    | 63                | 25    | 109                            | 37      | 7                                | 660    | 657       |
| Carver, MN.....  | 6.5                | 6.6  | 5.4  | 8.1  | 305.0                            | 18.2                          | 10.4                         | 5.9                         | 33   | 20    | 86                | 71    | 33                             | 19      | 3                                | 198    | 189       |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 8.6                | 8.0  | 9.9  | 11.8 | 454.8                            | 41.0                          | 6.4                          | 4.2                         | 11   | 9     | 41                | 51    | 11                             | 10      | 3                                | 301    | 300       |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 4.2                | 4.5  | 4.4  | 4.8  | 188.5                            | 19.0                          | 6.5                          | 4.3                         | 104  | 51    | 51                | 36    | 88                             | 49      | 7                                | 960    | 889       |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 7.6                | 7.9  | 8.1  | 8.5  | 356.9                            | 10.1                          | 10.0                         | 6.2                         | 3 097  | 2 053 | 323               | 214   | 1 953                          | 323     | 75                               | 11 476 | 10 369    |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 6.7                | 8.1  | 7.5  | 10.1 | 342.0                            | 25.0                          | 14.7                         | 2.5                         | 22   | 17    | 92                | 103   | 19                             | 8       | 2                                | 278    | 269       |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 8.0                | 8.5  | 8.1  | 8.6  | 386.4                            | 10.7                          | 11.1                         | 7.5                         | 1 243  | 752   | 266               | 158   | 847                            | 177     | 41                               | 5 236  | 5 049     |
| Scott, MN.....   | 4.8                | 5.2  | 5.9  | 6.3  | 220.6                            | 15.3                          | 8.4                          | 7.2                         | 27   | 15    | 59                | 46    | 25                             | 19      | 3                                | 338    | 332       |
| Washington, MN.....  | 4.6                | 4.9  | 4.7  | 5.8  | 217.1                            | 9.2                           | 7.8                          | 5.9                         | 67   | 28    | 56                | 34    | 59                             | 33      | 7                                | 674    | 663       |
| Wright, MN.....  | 7.1                | 6.8  | 7.6  | 8.9  | 357.1                            | 26.3                          | 9.1                          | 6.6                         | 27   | 15    | 44                | 39    | 24                             | 18      | 6                                | 493    | 488       |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 8.1                | 7.0  | 7.7  | 8.8  | 422.3                            | 20.2                          | 5.2                          | 7.8                         | 24   | 17    | 54                | 49    | 22                             | 13      | 10                               | 793    | 735       |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 6.3                | 6.1  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 284.0                            | 21.3                          | 6.9                          | 6.9                         | 1 510  | 1 176 | 1 606             | 1 398 | 761                            | 28      | 8                                | 822    | 702       |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†.....  | 6.1                | 6.4  | 6.4  | 7.2  | 336.8                            | 14.3                          | 6.7                          | 9.3                         | 155  | 89    | 92                | 66    | 158                            | 48      | 12                               | 1 220  | 1 192     |
| Benton.....  | 7.7                | 8.1  | 7.7  | 8.2  | 446.4                            | 7.7                           | 5.2                          | 5.2                         | 7  | 7     | 27                | 34    | 7                              | 5       | 3                                | 432    | 416       |
| Sherburne.....   | 6.7                | 6.9  | 6.8  | 7.2  | 360.1                            | 25.3                          | 9.4                          | 6.3                         | 5  | 4     | 16                | 22    | 5                              | 4       | 4                                | 474    | 467       |
| Stearns.....   | 5.5                | 5.9  | 6.0  | 7.0  | 304.4                            | 12.7                          | 6.3                          | 11.5                        | 143  | 78    | 130               | 82    | 139                            | 38      | 5                                | 314    | 309       |
| MISSISSIPPI.....   | 9.1                | 9.4  | 9.5  | 10.5 | 422.6                            | 29.6                          | 15.4                         | 13.3                        | 2 794  | 1 737 | 109               | 78    | 2 236                          | 586     | 148                              | 13 127 | 12 729    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 7.4                | 7.6  | 7.1  | 8.0  | 317.1                            | 22.3                          | 14.4                         | 10.6                        | 1 409  | 750   | 190               | 133   | 967                            | 152     | 31                               | 2 748  | 2 696     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 9.7                | 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 465.6                            | 32.5                          | 15.9                         | 14.4                        | 1 385  | 987   | 76                | 60    | 1 269                          | 434     | 117                              | 10 379 | 10 033    |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....   | 8.1                | 7.9  | 7.3  | 7.9  | 375.2                            | 22.4                          | 12.4                         | 11.5                        | 249  | 118   | 130               | 78    | 202                            | 31      | 5                                | 473    | 465       |
| Hancock.....   | 9.0                | 10.1 | 9.7  | 9.3  | 436.1                            | 30.6                          | 9.5                          | 14.3                        | 18   | 6     | 69                | 35    | 16                             | 4       | -                                | -      | -         |
| Harrison.....  | 7.9                | 7.5  | 7.0  | 7.7  | 365.6                            | 21.1                          | 12.8                         | 11.2                        | 231  | 112   | 139               | 83    | 186                            | 27      | 5                                | 473    | 465       |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 7.9                | 8.1  | 7.8  | 8.6  | 322.9                            | 23.7                          | 15.7                         | 11.5                        | 1 027  | 578   | 276               | 200   | 658                            | 93      | 22                               | 1 891  | 1 853     |
| Hinds.....   | 8.2                | 8.3  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 363.6                            | 20.6                          | 15.9                         | 12.1                        | 938  | 542   | 371               | 252   | 599                            | 70      | 15                               | 1 214  | 1 193     |
| Madison.....   | 7.5                | 8.1  | 8.6  | 12.3 | 232.2                            | 29.9                          | 18.1                         | 18.1                        | 25   | 13    | 57                | 44    | 21                             | 11      | 2                                | 180    | 169       |
| Rankin.....  | 6.7                | 7.4  | 5.9  | 6.9  | 239.0                            | 30.4                          | 13.0                         | 4.3                         | 64   | 23    | 85                | 52    | 38                             | 12      | 5                                | 497    | 491       |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |       |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 5.8                | 5.6  | 5.4  | 6.5  | 253.0                            | 24.3                          | 13.7                         | 9.6                         | 123  | 49    | 100               | 56    | 100                            | 22      | 3                                | 264    | 258       |
| MISSOURI.....  | 9.8                | 10.1 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 475.9                            | 18.6                          | 11.7                         | 8.5                         | 8 181  | 5 641 | 166               | 121   | 5 411                          | 740     | 530                              | 46 403 | 40 582    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 9.1                | 9.4  | 9.4  | 10.1 | 434.4                            | 16.2                          | 11.7                         | 8.4                         | 7 292  | 4 977 | 225               | 157   | 4 637                          | 431     | 255                              | 26 378 | 22 553    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 11.1               | 11.4 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 555.2                            | 23.1                          | 11.7                         | 8.9                         | 889  | 664   | 52                | 44    | 774                            | 309     | 275                              | 20 025 | 18 029    |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....                                       | 5.5                | 6.0  | 5.8  | 6.9  | 231.7                            | 13.5                          | 12.5                         | 3.3                         | 706  | 384   | 679               | 474   | 313                            | 30      | 10                               | 798    | 689       |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 11.3               | 10.3 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 536.0                            | 27.8                          | 11.6                         | 7.4                         | 125  | 80    | 96                | 71    | 116                            | 26      | 12                               | 1 114  | 1 037     |
| Newton.....  | 11.9               | 10.7 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 582.8                            | 19.2                          | 13.3                         | 7.4                         | 109  | 70    | 123               | 88    | 101                            | 18      | 9                                | 860    | 805       |
| St. Joseph.....  | 10.0               | 9.3  | 8.9  | 11.6 | 434.5                            | 46.4                          | 7.4                          | 7.4                         | 16   | 10    | 39                | 30    | 15                             | 8       | 3                                | 254    | 232       |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....  | 8.4                | 8.7  | 8.5  | 9.1  | 388.6                            | 18.5                          | 12.7                         | 9.0                         | 2 930  | 1 847 | 202               | 135   | 1 974                          | 267     | 121                              | 10 868 | 9 361     |
| Cass, MO.....  | 7.3                | 7.5  | 7.3  | 8.1  | 336.8                            | 22.7                          | 18.1                         | 6.5                         | 8  | 7     | 15                | 18    | 5                              | 4       | 5                                | 283    | 260       |
| Clay, MO.....  | 6.2                | 6.3  | 6.0  | 5.7  | 301.3                            | 15.3                          | 8.2                          | 3.6                         | 85   | 46    | 62                | 37    | 74                             | 18      | 8                                | 916    | 817       |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 9.8                | 10.3 | 9.9  | 10.7 | 447.7                            | 20.6                          | 13.7                         | 10.7                        | 1 443  | 999   | 229               | 153   | 1 046                          | 95      | 64                               | 5 426  | 4 420     |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 11.8               | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 611.4                            | 26.7                          | 10.4                         | 10.4                        | 19   | 14    | 63                | 53    | 16                             | 9       | 6                                | 555    | 507       |
| Platte, MO.....  | 5.1                | 5.5  | 5.0  | 7.2  | 234.3                            | 16.6                          | 8.0                          | 6.7                         | 8  | 5     | 17                | 16    | 8                              | 6       | 2                                | 219    | 188       |
| Ray, MO.....   | 9.7                | 10.3 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 509.0                            | 23.1                          | 7.5                          | 14.9                        | 5  | 5     | 23                | 28    | 5                              | 4       | 2                                | 200    | 200       |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 5.8                | 5.5  | 5.3  | 4.9  | 273.3                            | 13.1                          | 10.2                         | 5.2                         | 821  | 298   | 291               | 135   | 534                            | 73      | 13                               | 1 363  | 1 171     |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 8.1                | 7.8  | 7.7  | 8.3  | 400.3                            | 17.8                          | 11.3                         | 7.5                         | 49   | 27    | 87                | 51    | 43                             | 10      | 4                                | 320    | 307       |
| Miami, KS.....   | 9.8                | 10.0 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 497.6                            | 13.6                          | 18.1                         | 15.1                        | 19   | 13    | 86                | 68    | 8                              | 5       | 5                                | 422    | 378       |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 9.7                | 10.7 | 9.8  | 10.1 | 417.8                            | 20.1                          | 15.5                         | 12.0                        | 473  | 433   | 272               | 232   | 235                            | 43      | 12                               | 1 164  | 1 113     |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 12.5               | 12.7 | 11.9 | 13.7 | 656.5                            | 13.8                          | 13.2                         | 4.4                         | 103  | 96    | 119               | 110   | 88                             | 13      | 9                                | 858    | 729       |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....  | 9.2                | 9.6  | 9.4  | 9.8  | 454.8                            | 14.8                          | 11.5                         | 8.9                         | 4 962  | 3 496 | 209               | 144   | 3 082                          | 285     | 170                              | 19 885 | 17 529    |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 8.7                | 8.9  | 9.2  | 10.7 | 392.6                            | 22.0                          | 10.2                         | 11.1                        | 36   | 21    | 50                | 38    | 34                             | 14      | 2                                | 349    | 340       |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 6.0                | 5.9  | 6.0  | 6.8  | 275.4                            | 21.2                          | 7.0                          | 6.3                         | 41   | 22    | 27                | 21    | 32                             | 10      | 11                               | 853    | 751       |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 4.8                | 5.3  | 5.4  | 6.1  | 225.7                            | 14.3                          | 7.8                          | 5.3                         | 103  | 46    | 67                | 49    | 89                             | 7       | 7                                | 828    | 677       |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 7.8                | 7.9  | 7.5  | 6.9  | 384.9                            | 10.9                          | 11.0                         | 5.8                         | 1 037  | 520   | 106               | 55    | 661                            | 52      | 57                               | 7 314  | 6 275     |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 14.5               | 15.7 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 712.9                            | 13.0                          | 14.3                         | 14.1                        | 3 207  | 2 524 | 733               | 406   | 1 806                          | 108     | 41                               | 4 578  | 3 794     |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 8.3                | 9.3  | 9.1  | 8.9  | 420.4                            | 21.2                          | 10.2                         | 4.1                         | 15   | 8     | 45                | 28    | 15                             | 8       | 4                                | 359    | 334       |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 10.2               | 7.6  | 8.3  | 10.4 | 554.2                            | 9.8                           | 12.1                         | 9.1                         | 10   | 6     | 49                | 32    | 9                              | 3       | 3                                | 255    | 248       |
| Madison, IL.....   | 9.4                | 9.5  | 8.9  | 9.0  | 486.9                            | 22.0                          | 12.6                         | 10.1                        | 234  | 158   | 96                | 63    | 208                            | 38      | 23                               | 2 607  | 2 496     |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 8.5                | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.3  | 489.2                            | 19.8                          | 10.1                         | 10.1                        | 7  | 8     | 35                | 42    | 6                              | 5       | 2                                | 299    | 292       |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 9.8                | 10.0 | 9.7  | 9.8  | 503.0                            | 19.5                          | 12.5                         | 11.9                        | 272  | 183   | 102               | 64    | 222                            | 40      | 20                               | 2 443  | 2 322     |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....  | 8.6                | 8.2  | 9.3  | 9.8  | 396.6                            | 22.3                          | 10.7                         | 9.3                         | 366  | 208   | 174               | 124   | 344                            | 35      | 19                               | 2 087  | 1 869     |
| Christian.....   | 8.3                | 7.6  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 464.2                            | 30.7                          | 6.2                          | 9.3                         | 4  | 1     | 18                | 7     | 4                              | 3       | 1                                | 56     | 30        |
| Greene.....  | 8.7                | 8.3  | 9.4  | 9.9  | 388.3                            | 21.3                          | 11.2                         | 9.3                         | 362  | 207   | 193               | 135   | 340                            | 32      | 18                               | 2 031  | 1 839     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>4</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>6</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |           |                               |         | Supplementary medical insurance |           |                               |        |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |        |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970    | 1982                            | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970   |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (1,000) | (1,000)                         | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     |        |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84        | 85                            | 86      | 87                              | 88        | 89                            |        |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI</b>                                   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| MSA.....   | 44                           | 43         | 11 359    | 514               | 11 021     | 224.0   | 176.0     | 283 997                       | 58 978  | 220.8                           | 172.7     | 98 458                        | 16 656 |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 1                            | -          | 338       | 162               | -          | 6.8   | 3.0       | 8 111                         | 902     | 6.6                             | 2.9       | 3 011                         | 251    |
| Carver, MN.....  | 1                            | 1          | 109       | 282               | 109        | 3.3   | 2.6       | 3 113                         | 616     | 3.3                             | 2.5       | 1 219                         | 203    |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 2                            | 2          | 118       | 433               | 118        | 3.6   | 2.8       | 3 592                         | 751     | 3.5                             | 2.7       | 1 165                         | 178    |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 3                            | 3          | 296       | 142               | 296        | 11.2  | 6.0       | 13 076                        | 1 872   | 11.0                            | 5.9       | 4 816                         | 461    |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 16                           | 16         | 7 003     | 730               | 7 003      | 115.7   | 95.1      | 152 864                       | 31 763  | 113.9                           | 93.1      | 53 873                        | 9 643  |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 2                            | 2          | 98        | 407               | 98         | 2.6   | 2.0       | 2 275                         | 454     | 2.5                             | 2.0       | 779                           | 123    |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 9                            | 9          | 2 537     | 544               | 2 537      | 60.1  | 49.7      | 78 564                        | 18 629  | 59.4                            | 48.9      | 25 750                        | 4 761  |
| Scott, MN.....   | 1                            | 1          | 112       | 241               | 112        | 3.1   | 2.2       | 3 332                         | 549     | 3.0                             | 2.1       | 1 207                         | 162    |
| Washington, MN.....  | 2                            | 2          | 134       | 110               | 134        | 6.7   | 4.5       | 7 690                         | 1 339   | 6.6                             | 4.4       | 2 721                         | 339    |
| Wright, MN.....  | 2                            | 2          | 163       | 265               | 163        | 6.5   | 4.7       | 6 470                         | 1 061   | 6.4                             | 4.6       | 2 333                         | 258    |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 5                            | 5          | 451       | 1 012             | 451        | 4.5   | 3.5       | 4 910                         | 1 042   | 4.5                             | 3.5       | 1 584                         | 277    |
| <b>ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...</b>                               | 3                            | 3          | 1 913     | 2 048             | 1 913      | 9.2   | 6.7       | 6 283                         | 1 203   | 9.1                             | 6.6       | 6 952                         | 1 293  |
| <b>ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†.....</b>                                       | 6                            | 5          | 1 672     | 990               | 795        | 17.4  | 12.5      | 16 222                        | 2 980   | 16.9                            | 12.3      | 6 109                         | 831    |
| Benton.....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 2.7   | 1.7       | 2 367                         | 439     | 2.6                             | 1.7       | 913                           | 142    |
| Sherburne.....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 2.5   | 1.5       | 2 460                         | 375     | 2.5                             | 1.5       | 942                           | 96     |
| Stearns.....   | 6                            | 5          | 1 672     | 1 506             | 795        | 12.2  | 9.3       | 11 395                        | 2 166   | 11.8                            | 9.1       | 4 254                         | 593    |
| <b>MISSISSIPPI.....</b>  | 130                          | 125        | 18 074    | 700               | 14 680     | 324.4   | 223.9     | 310 177                       | 38 459  | 323.7                           | 213.7     | 119 459                       | 15 249 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 24                           | 21         | 7 489     | 1 000             | 4 770      | 70.2  | 40.5      | 72 566                        | 6 818   | 68.2                            | 38.0      | 28 154                        | 3 059  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 106                          | 104        | 10 585    | 578               | 9 910      | 254.1   | 183.4     | 237 611                       | 31 641  | 255.5                           | 175.7     | 91 305                        | 12 190 |
| <b>BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....</b>                                  | 7                            | 6          | 1 979     | 1 028             | 1 090      | 19.1  | 10.6      | 24 656                        | 2 087   | 18.1                            | 10.0      | 7 956                         | 788    |
| Hancock.....   | 1                            | 1          | 56        | 206               | 56         | 2.8   | 1.5       | 2 865                         | 337     | 2.7                             | 1.4       | 1 040                         | 123    |
| Harrison.....  | 6                            | 5          | 1 923     | 1 163             | 1 034      | 16.3  | 9.2       | 21 791                        | 1 750   | 15.3                            | 8.6       | 6 916                         | 665    |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 15                           | 13         | 5 006     | 1 339             | 3 176      | 38.0  | 23.4      | 31 257                        | 3 615   | 37.4                            | 21.8      | 14 603                        | 1 860  |
| Hinds.....   | 11                           | 10         | 2 980     | 1 172             | 2 920      | 28.2  | 17.8      | 23 857                        | 2 787   | 27.8                            | 17.0      | 10 968                        | 1 481  |
| Madison.....   | 1                            | 1          | 127       | 287               | 127        | 4.2   | 3.0       | 3 086                         | 432     | 4.2                             | 2.9       | 1 546                         | 159    |
| Rankin.....  | 3                            | 2          | 1 899     | 2 522             | 129        | 5.6   | 2.6       | 4 314                         | 396     | 5.4                             | 2.0       | 2 089                         | 220    |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA</b><br>(see data under TN)                  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| <b>PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...</b>                              | 2                            | 2          | 504       | 400               | 504        | 8.7   | 4.0       | 11 570                        | 826     | 8.5                             | 3.9       | 3 892                         | 288    |
| <b>MISSOURI.....</b>   | 177                          | 166        | 34 614    | 697               | 31 185     | 712.1   | 558.6     | 913 791                       | 126 863 | 700.9                           | 542.7     | 258 500                       | 42 499 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 89                           | 83         | 24 949    | 765               | 23 301     | 416.7   | 325.6     | 589 378                       | 81 555  | 408.8                           | 315.9     | 169 979                       | 27 292 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 88                           | 83         | 9 665     | 568               | 7 884      | 295.4   | 233.0     | 324 413                       | 45 308  | 292.1                           | 226.8     | 88 521                        | 15 207 |
| <b>COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....</b>                                | 6                            | 6          | 1 590     | 1 531             | 1 590      | 8.7   | 6.0       | 11 925                        | 1 287   | 8.5                             | 5.9       | 3 654                         | 469    |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 6                            | 6          | 750       | 573               | 750        | 20.9  | 16.0      | 23 040                        | 2 967   | 20.6                            | 15.6      | 6 666                         | 1 120  |
| Jasper.....  | 5                            | 5          | 687       | 777               | 687        | 15.3  | 12.2      | 18 341                        | 2 367   | 15.1                            | 11.9      | 5 152                         | 876    |
| Newton.....  | 1                            | 1          | 63        | 153               | 63         | 5.6   | 3.8       | 4 699                         | 600     | 5.5                             | 3.7       | 1 514                         | 244    |
| <b>KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....</b>                                   | 48                           | 44         | 9 946     | 679               | 9 353      | 167.3   | 128.6     | 258 375                       | 33 190  | 163.6                           | 124.8     | 87 262                        | 10 699 |
| Cass, MO.....  | 1                            | 1          | 50        | 94                | 50         | 5.5   | 3.6       | 7 672                         | 699     | 5.4                             | 3.5       | 2 494                         | 228    |
| Clay, MO.....  | 4                            | 4          | 667       | 478               | 667        | 13.0  | 6.6       | 18 679                        | 1 692   | 12.8                            | 6.5       | 6 717                         | 519    |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 23                           | 22         | 5 478     | 871               | 5 411      | 82.4  | 70.8      | 135 123                       | 19 639  | 80.4                            | 68.6      | 45 359                        | 6 501  |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 2                            | 2          | 103       | 345               | 103        | 5.1   | 4.1       | 6 162                         | 789     | 5.1                             | 4.1       | 2 066                         | 257    |
| Platte, MO.....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 3.2   | 2.1       | 4 789                         | 500     | 3.2                             | 2.1       | 1 573                         | 175    |
| Ray, MO.....   | 1                            | 1          | 63        | 293               | 63         | 2.8   | 2.5       | 3 435                         | 450     | 2.8                             | 2.4       | 1 153                         | 138    |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 5                            | 4          | 1 018     | 352               | 968        | 24.2  | 13.1      | 34 969                        | 3 264   | 23.7                            | 12.9      | 13 073                        | 1 128  |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 6                            | 6          | 768       | 1 310             | 768        | 5.4   | 4.5       | 6 938                         | 914     | 5.0                             | 4.0       | 2 286                         | 244    |
| Miami, KS.....   | 2                            | 1          | 457       | 2 083             | 40         | 3.2   | 2.8       | 3 890                         | 458     | 3.2                             | 2.7       | 1 490                         | 155    |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 4                            | 3          | 1 342     | 776               | 1 283      | 22.5  | 18.6      | 36 718                        | 4 785   | 22.1                            | 18.0      | 11 051                        | 1 354  |
| <b>ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...</b>                              | 3                            | 2          | 1 059     | 1 225             | 694        | 14.9  | 13.2      | 18 184                        | 2 970   | 14.8                            | 12.9      | 5 735                         | 796    |
| <b>ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....</b>                                     | 53                           | 49         | 16 270    | 679               | 15 387     | 306.9   | 236.5     | 428 366                       | 58 871  | 301.4                           | 229.3     | 115 385                       | 18 816 |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 1                            | 1          | 77        | 104               | 77         | 9.9   | 6.6       | 11 866                        | 1 488   | 9.7                             | 6.5       | 2 917                         | 411    |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 1                            | 1          | 171       | 113               | 171        | 11.3  | 6.4       | 16 245                        | 1 447   | 11.1                            | 6.3       | 4 101                         | 463    |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 3                            | 2          | 585       | 372               | 513        | 10.5  | 5.4       | 15 439                        | 1 130   | 10.4                            | 5.3       | 3 951                         | 352    |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 3                            | 3          | 791       | 80                | 791        | 117.1   | 76.2      | 161 970                       | 19 612  | 115.1                           | 74.4      | 44 514                        | 7 205  |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 29                           | 27         | 10 966    | 2 499             | 10 460     | 83.0  | 86.2      | 126 020                       | 23 155  | 80.9                            | 82.6      | 30 089                        | 7 179  |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 1                            | 1          | 93        | 283               | 93         | 3.6   | 2.9       | 3 997                         | 617     | 3.6                             | 2.8       | 1 313                         | 140    |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 1                            | 1          | 63        | 307               | 63         | 2.4   | 1.8       | 3 075                         | 322     | 2.3                             | 1.8       | 874                           | 87     |
| Madison, IL.....   | 8                            | 7          | 1 778     | 722               | 1 493      | 33.7  | 23.5      | 48 316                        | 5 259   | 33.3                            | 23.0      | 14 101                        | 1 378  |
| Monroe, IL.....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 2.7   | 2.1       | 2 670                         | 310     | 2.7                             | 2.1       | 806                           | 101    |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 6                            | 6          | 1 726     | 641               | 1 726      | 32.6  | 25.2      | 38 768                        | 5 531   | 32.2                            | 24.5      | 12 719                        | 1 500  |
| <b>SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....</b>                                     | 6                            | 5          | 2 579     | 1 209             | 1 961      | 28.4  | 19.7      | 28 829                        | 3 730   | 28.1                            | 19.3      | 8 990                         | 1 479  |
| Christian.....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 3.1   | 2.0       | 2 691                         | 339     | 3.0                             | 2.0       | 865                           | 143    |
| Greene.....  | 6                            | 5          | 2 579     | 1 360             | 1 961      | 25.3  | 17.7      | 26 138                        | 3 391   | 25.1                            | 17.3      | 8 125                         | 1 336  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                 |                 |                           |                     |  |   |                     |                     | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |                 |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                 |                 | Payments for month (Dec.) |                     |  |   | Payments for year   |                     | Recipients  |                 |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980<br>(1,000) | 1970<br>(1,000) | Total                     |                     | Average, 1982                                  |   | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1984<br>(1,000)                                   | 1980<br>(1,000) |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                 |                 | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.)       | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |                     |                     |   |                 |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                 |                 |                           |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95              | 96              | 97                        | 98                  | 99   | 100   | 101                 | 102                 | 103   | 104             |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                 |                 |                           |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| MSA.....   | 264.9                                 | 169.3                                | 14.0                                  | 35.9                                  | 120.8             | 262.0           | 206.2           | 105.8                     | 84.6                | 436  | 452   | 1 266.5             | 947.4               | 13.5  | 13.1            |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 10.3                                  | 5.7                                  | .8                                    | 1.2                                   | 50.4              | 9.9             | 5.0             | 4.1                       | 3.1                 | 444  | 495   | 49.2                | 35.4                | .5  | .4              |
| Carver, MN.....  | 3.9                                   | 2.3                                  | .1                                    | .6                                    | 102.4             | 4.0             | 3.2             | 1.4                       | 1.1                 | 389  | 453   | 16.5                | 12.3                | .1  | .1              |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 4.4                                   | 2.8                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 163.4             | 4.3             | 3.3             | 1.6                       | 1.3                 | 401  | 490   | 18.9                | 13.9                | .1  | .1              |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 14.6                                  | 8.8                                  | .8                                    | 1.9                                   | 71.3              | 14.1            | 8.1             | 5.8                       | 4.5                 | 440  | 497   | 69.7                | 50.9                | .5  | .4              |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 133.7                                 | 87.7                                 | 7.3                                   | 18.1                                  | 139.5             | 132.7           | 109.8           | 54.6                      | 43.8                | 443  | 440   | 654.5               | 492.0               | 7.1   | 6.9             |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 3.2                                   | 2.0                                  | .1                                    | .4                                    | 131.5             | 3.2             | 2.4             | 1.1                       | .9                  | 394  | 441   | 13.2                | 10.0                | .3  | .4              |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 68.6                                  | 44.5                                 | 3.4                                   | 9.5                                   | 147.1             | 68.0            | 55.5            | 27.6                      | 22.2                | 437  | 450   | 329.6               | 247.6               | 3.7   | 3.6             |
| Scott, MN.....   | 4.1                                   | 2.3                                  | .2                                    | .6                                    | 90.1              | 3.9             | 2.9             | 1.5                       | 1.1                 | 404  | 462   | 17.8                | 12.7                | .1  | .1              |
| Washington, MN.....  | 8.8                                   | 5.2                                  | .4                                    | 1.1                                   | 73.4              | 8.5             | 5.8             | 3.4                       | 2.7                 | 437  | 499   | 41.2                | 30.0                | .2  | .3              |
| Wright, MN.....  | 8.0                                   | 4.8                                  | .3                                    | 1.1                                   | 130.8             | 7.9             | 5.9             | 2.8                       | 2.2                 | 383  | 449   | 32.7                | 24.7                | .3  | .3              |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 5.4                                   | 3.3                                  | .3                                    | .7                                    | 121.5             | 5.5             | 4.4             | 1.9                       | 1.6                 | 396  | 429   | 23.2                | 17.8                | .4  | .5              |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 11.0                                  | 7.2                                  | .5                                    | 1.4                                   | 117.0             | 10.8            | 8.2             | 4.2                       | 3.4                 | 419  | 434   | 50.2                | 37.4                | .5  | .5              |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†.....  | 21.3                                  | 12.0                                 | 1.1                                   | 3.1                                   | 126.6             | 21.2            | 16.1            | 7.1                       | 5.7                 | 374  | 428   | 84.6                | 63.5                | 1.0   | 1.0             |
| Benton.....  | 3.3                                   | 1.8                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 125.7             | 3.3             | 2.3             | 1.1                       | .9                  | 367  | 424   | 12.9                | 9.8                 | .2  | .2              |
| Sherburne.....   | 3.3                                   | 1.9                                  | .2                                    | .4                                    | 104.6             | 3.2             | 1.9             | 1.2                       | .9                  | 405  | 481   | 14.1                | 10.2                | .1  | .2              |
| Stearns.....   | 14.7                                  | 8.3                                  | .7                                    | 2.1                                   | 133.0             | 14.8            | 11.8            | 4.8                       | 3.9                 | 368  | 416   | 57.5                | 43.4                | .7  | .7              |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 426.8                                 | 207.2                                | 41.9                                  | 64.0                                  | 166.2             | 432.7           | 323.6           | 126.1                     | 102.2               | 347  | 391   | 1 531.7             | 1 158.1             | 110.9   | 112.6           |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 95.1                                  | 47.2                                 | 9.7                                   | 13.6                                  | 128.0             | 94.5            | 62.1            | 31.3                      | 24.9                | 383  | 415   | 382.1               | 283.8               | 17.1  | 16.4            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 331.7                                 | 160.0                                | 32.2                                  | 50.4                                  | 181.8             | 338.2           | 261.5           | 94.8                      | 77.3                | 336  | 383   | 1 149.6             | 874.3               | 93.8  | 96.3            |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....   | 26.1                                  | 13.2                                 | 2.9                                   | 3.7                                   | 135.9             | 25.9            | 16.9            | 8.5                       | 6.8                 | 365  | 416   | 102.8               | 76.8                | 3.7   | 3.5             |
| Hancock.....   | 3.9                                   | 1.9                                  | .4                                    | .6                                    | 148.1             | 3.8             | 2.2             | 1.3                       | 1.0                 | 385  | 447   | 15.9                | 11.6                | .4  | .4              |
| Harrison.....  | 22.2                                  | 11.2                                 | 2.5                                   | 3.1                                   | 134.0             | 22.1            | 14.7            | 7.1                       | 5.7                 | 362  | 411   | 86.9                | 65.2                | 3.3   | 3.1             |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 50.3                                  | 25.2                                 | 4.9                                   | 7.1                                   | 135.2             | 50.3            | 34.7            | 16.4                      | 13.1                | 386  | 399   | 200.3               | 149.2               | 10.9  | 10.5            |
| Hinds.....   | 37.1                                  | 19.2                                 | 3.5                                   | 5.1                                   | 146.8             | 37.4            | 26.7            | 12.4                      | 10.0                | 395  | 397   | 151.5               | 113.7               | 7.6   | 7.2             |
| Madison.....   | 5.7                                   | 2.6                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 130.0             | 5.7             | 4.4             | 1.6                       | 1.2                 | 338  | 383   | 19.1                | 14.0                | 1.8   | 1.9             |
| Rankin.....  | 7.6                                   | 3.5                                  | .9                                    | 1.1                                   | 99.8              | 7.3             | 3.7             | 2.4                       | 1.9                 | 372  | 411   | 29.6                | 21.4                | 1.5   | 1.3             |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                 |                 |                           |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 12.6                                  | 5.9                                  | 1.3                                   | 1.9                                   | 102.5             | 12.4            | 7.2             | 4.5                       | 3.6                 | 416  | 465   | 55.6                | 40.9                | 1.2   | 1.1             |
| MISSOURI   | 858.5                                 | 506.4                                | 61.0                                  | 123.7                                 | 173.7             | 862.8           | 679.3           | 313.4                     | 254.5               | 406  | 433   | 3 755.7             | 2 855.2             | 77.7  | 85.4            |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 504.1                                 | 304.6                                | 35.2                                  | 71.8                                  | 155.5             | 504.9           | 396.1           | 197.0                     | 159.5               | 432  | 446   | 2 365.0             | 1 793.5             | 37.0  | 39.0            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 354.4                                 | 201.8                                | 25.8                                  | 51.9                                  | 208.5             | 357.9           | 283.2           | 116.4                     | 95.0                | 368  | 415   | 1 390.7             | 1 061.7             | 40.7  | 46.4            |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....                                       | 10.6                                  | 6.4                                  | .8                                    | 1.3                                   | 102.3             | 10.5            | 7.0             | 4.1                       | 3.2                 | 425  | 419   | 48.8                | 36.4                | .9  | .8              |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 25.5                                  | 14.3                                 | 2.0                                   | 4.1                                   | 196.5             | 25.7            | 20.5            | 8.9                       | 7.3                 | 389  | 420   | 107.1               | 81.8                | 2.2   | 2.6             |
| Jasper.....  | 18.5                                  | 10.4                                 | 1.5                                   | 3.0                                   | 209.0             | 18.6            | 15.4            | 6.6                       | 5.3                 | 395  | 419   | 79.3                | 60.2                | 1.6   | 1.9             |
| Newton.....  | 6.9                                   | 3.9                                  | .5                                    | 1.1                                   | 169.4             | 7.1             | 5.2             | 2.3                       | 1.9                 | 375  | 426   | 27.9                | 21.6                | .6  | .7              |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....  | 201.5                                 | 124.1                                | 14.4                                  | 26.8                                  | 138.6             | 199.9           | 155.1           | 79.8                      | 64.0                | 436  | 450   | 958.0               | 719.5               | 12.7  | 12.8            |
| Cass, MO.....  | 6.8                                   | 4.0                                  | .4                                    | 1.0                                   | 129.3             | 6.4             | 4.5             | 2.5                       | 1.9                 | 409  | 468   | 30.2                | 21.6                | .3  | .3              |
| Clay, MO.....  | 16.3                                  | 9.9                                  | 1.3                                   | 2.1                                   | 118.7             | 15.4            | 8.8             | 6.6                       | 5.1                 | 443  | 482   | 79.1                | 56.7                | .7  | .6              |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 98.8                                  | 61.3                                 | 7.5                                   | 13.2                                  | 156.9             | 100.2           | 84.9            | 39.2                      | 32.2                | 436  | 439   | 469.2               | 360.6               | 7.3   | 7.6             |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 6.0                                   | 3.7                                  | .3                                    | .9                                    | 200.8             | 6.0             | 4.8             | 2.2                       | 1.8                 | 400  | 448   | 26.2                | 19.7                | .4  | .4              |
| Platte, MO.....  | 4.2                                   | 2.5                                  | .3                                    | .5                                    | 87.4              | 4.0             | 2.6             | 1.7                       | 1.3                 | 440  | 490   | 20.2                | 14.4                | .2  | .2              |
| Ray, MO.....   | 3.4                                   | 2.0                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 155.9             | 3.4             | 2.8             | 1.2                       | 1.0                 | 397  | 458   | 14.6                | 11.3                | .2  | .2              |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 28.8                                  | 18.1                                 | 1.5                                   | 3.8                                   | 101.9             | 26.8            | 16.0            | 12.4                      | 9.3                 | 474  | 474   | 152.3               | 107.3               | .8  | .5              |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 6.5                                   | 3.9                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 114.9             | 6.6             | 5.3             | 2.2                       | 1.9                 | 374  | 430   | 26.8                | 20.9                | .3  | .4              |
| Miami, KS.....   | 3.6                                   | 2.2                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 165.0             | 3.7             | 3.0             | 1.3                       | 1.1                 | 396  | 430   | 15.7                | 11.8                | .2  | .2              |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 27.0                                  | 16.4                                 | 2.1                                   | 3.5                                   | 155.6             | 27.4            | 22.4            | 10.4                      | 8.5                 | 428  | 445   | 123.8               | 95.2                | 2.5   | 2.4             |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 17.4                                  | 10.7                                 | 1.2                                   | 2.5                                   | 200.4             | 17.9            | 15.5            | 6.6                       | 5.5                 | 411  | 435   | 78.0                | 60.8                | 1.4   | 1.5             |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....  | 374.6                                 | 221.2                                | 25.0                                  | 56.3                                  | 157.6             | 376.6           | 294.5           | 147.9                     | 120.1               | 439  | 456   | 1 780.6             | 1 354.2             | 28.8  | 29.7            |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 12.5                                  | 7.4                                  | .9                                    | 1.7                                   | 172.2             | 12.5            | 8.7             | 4.6                       | 3.7                 | 401  | 464   | 54.2                | 40.7                | .7  | .7              |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 15.1                                  | 8.1                                  | 1.4                                   | 2.1                                   | 100.1             | 14.9            | 9.2             | 5.7                       | 4.5                 | 416  | 484   | 68.4                | 51.1                | .9  | .9              |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 13.8                                  | 7.5                                  | 1.1                                   | 2.1                                   | 89.9              | 13.2            | 7.3             | 5.4                       | 4.2                 | 437  | 494   | 65.7                | 47.5                | .8  | .7              |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 143.2                                 | 87.4                                 | 8.0                                   | 21.4                                  | 146.7             | 140.3           | 93.6            | 60.1                      | 47.5                | 463  | 478   | 729.0               | 540.2               | 5.5   | 5.7             |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 97.1                                  | 60.0                                 | 7.1                                   | 13.7                                  | 222.0             | 101.7           | 103.0           | 36.6                      | 31.2                | 418  | 412   | 435.1               | 346.9               | 12.8  | 13.6            |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 4.5                                   | 2.5                                  | .2                                    | .8                                    | 136.7             | 4.5             | 3.6             | 1.6                       | 1.3                 | 395  | 455   | 19.2                | 14.5                | .3  | .3              |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 2.9                                   | 1.7                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 144.2             | 3.0             | 2.3             | 1.1                       | .9                  | 408  | 470   | 13.1                | 9.9                 | .2  | .2              |
| Madison, IL.....   | 41.4                                  | 23.0                                 | 3.1                                   | 7.0                                   | 169.1             | 41.7            | 30.9            | 16.4                      | 13.4                | 443  | 476   | 197.8               | 150.8               | 2.7   | 2.6             |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 3.3                                   | 1.8                                  | .2                                    | .6                                    | 161.0             | 3.2             | 2.6             | 1.2                       | 1.0                 | 418  | 479   | 14.7                | 11.0                | .1  | .1              |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 40.7                                  | 21.7                                 | 2.9                                   | 6.7                                   | 152.2             | 41.6            | 33.3            | 15.2                      | 12.5                | 427  | 448   | 183.5               | 141.6               | 4.9   | 4.9             |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....  | 33.3                                  | 19.2                                 | 2.5                                   | 4.8                                   | 158.2             | 32.7            | 22.9            | 11.6                      | 9.2                 | 386  | 424   | 139.2               | 103.8               | 3.0   | 3.2             |
| Christian.....   | 3.8                                   | 2.1                                  | .3                                    | .5                                    | 166.2             | 3.8             | 2.5             | 1.2                       | 1.0                 | 353  | 425   | 14.3                | 10.7                | .4  | .4              |
| Greene.....  | 29.5                                  | 17.1                                 | 2.2                                   | 4.3                                   | 157.2             | 29.0            | 20.3            | 10.4                      | 8.3                 | 390  | 424   | 125.0               | 93.0                | 2.7   | 2.8             |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |      |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                                 |   |                            |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|--|---|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |      | Children |       | Em-<br>p-<br>loy-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |      |      |      |      |      |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 1984                       | 1980 | 1984 | 1980 | 1984 | 1980 |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |      |      |      |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114  | 115      | 116   | 117  | 118   | 119                        | 120  | 121  |      |      |      |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |      |      |      |
| MSA  | 2 634   | 1 543  | 195               | 118  | 78.8  | NA    | NA    | 81.0  | 27.5     | 29.8 | 50.0     | 53.8  | 1.014  | 29.7  | 63.1                       | 19.9 | 8.6  |      |      |      |
| Anoka, MN  | 122   | 45     | 243               | 115  | 6.0   | 6.2   | 6.0   | 6.9   | 2.2      | 2.6  | 3.7      | 4.7   | .611   | 60.1  | 65.1                       | 24.9 | 4.6  |      |      |      |
| Carver, MN   | 18  | 14     | 161               | 111  | .3  | .4    | .4    | .6    | .1       | .3   | .2       | .4    | .624   | 54.0  | 59.9                       | 24.9 | .8   |      |      |      |
| Chisago, MN  | 18  | 13     | 145               | 98   | .8  | .9    | .8    | .7    | .3       | .3   | .5       | .5    | .711   | 45.8  | 59.8                       | 26.3 | .2   |      |      |      |
| Dakota, MN   | 77  | 48     | 167               | 119  | 4.7   | 4.3   | 4.2   | 4.3   | 1.7      | 1.7  | 2.9      | 2.9   | .672   | 55.5  | 68.0                       | 21.5 | 4.2  |      |      |      |
| Hennepin, MN   | 1 405   | 832    | 197               | 121  | 36.6  | 34.6  | 35.5  | 39.8  | 13.1     | 14.5 | 23.6     | 26.3  | 1.186  | 12.2  | 63.2                       | 16.8 | 11.6 |      |      |      |
| Isanti, MN   | 25  | 17     | 74                | 45   | .9  | NA    | NA    | .7    | .3       | .2   | .6       | .5    | .752   | 41.0  | 60.2                       | 26.3 | .2   |      |      |      |
| Ramsey, MN   | 782   | 445    | 212               | 124  | 22.7  | 20.8  | 21.8  | 21.8  | 7.6      | 7.9  | 14.4     | 14.4  | 1.214  | 26.7  | 61.1                       | 20.1 | 10.5 |      |      |      |
| Scott, MN  | 19  | 14     | 144               | 100  | .8  | .8    | .9    | .9    | .3       | .3   | .5       | .6    | .757   | 49.9  | 65.3                       | 22.5 | 1.1  |      |      |      |
| Washington, MN   | 49  | 31     | 198               | 121  | 2.6   | 2.5   | 2.6   | 2.5   | .9       | 1.0  | 1.6      | 1.7   | .562   | 68.2  | 65.1                       | 25.4 | 3.0  |      |      |      |
| Wright, MN   | 46  | 25     | 150               | 88   | 1.9   | 1.9   | 2.2   | 1.6   | .6       | .6   | 1.2      | 1.1   | .623   | 48.8  | 58.3                       | 27.4 | .3   |      |      |      |
| St. Croix, WI  | 73  | 59     | 171               | 127  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.2   | .5       | .5   | .9       | .8    | .727   | 39.9  | 54.2                       | 27.8 | .2   |      |      |      |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)   | 69  | 51     | 149               | 97   | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.9   | 2.0   | .7       | .7   | 1.2      | 1.3   | 1.121  | 3.5   | 61.7                       | 20.2 | 3.4  |      |      |      |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†   | 169   | 103    | 169               | 105  | 4.6   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 3.5   | 1.6      | 1.3  | 2.8      | 2.4   | .949   | 28.8  | 57.3                       | 19.3 | 1.8  |      |      |      |
| Benton   | 33  | 16     | 192               | 96   | .9  | .9    | .8    | .5    | .3       | .2   | .5       | .4    | .712   | 56.5  | 61.1                       | 20.3 | 1.4  |      |      |      |
| Sherburne  | 21  | 16     | 157               | 103  | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.1   | 1.0   | .4       | .3   | .7       | .7    | .553   | 66.0  | 62.2                       | 27.3 | 1.2  |      |      |      |
| Stearns  | 115   | 71     | 166               | 108  | 2.6   | 2.4   | 2.6   | 2.0   | .9       | .7   | 1.6      | 1.3   | 1.111  | 12.2  | 55.1                       | 16.9 | 2.1  |      |      |      |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 20 031  | 13 317 | 181               | 118  | 155.8   | 152.2 | 146.6 | 172.3 | 53.2     | 57.3 | 112.2    | 128.0 | .980   | 20.6  | 66.2                       | 25.3 | 1.2  |      |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 166   | 1 955  | 185               | 119  | 32.0  | NA    | NA    | 37.5  | 11.0     | 12.6 | 22.8     | 27.5  | .995   | 22.9  | 68.8                       | 22.6 | 1.4  |      |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 16 865  | 11 362 | 180               | 118  | 123.8   | NA    | NA    | 134.8 | 42.2     | 44.7 | 89.4     | 100.5 | .973   | 19.6  | 64.9                       | 26.6 | 1.1  |      |      |      |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA  | 683   | 397    | 184               | 114  | 6.3   | 6.2   | 4.8   | 7.9   | 2.2      | 2.8  | 4.5      | 5.8   | 1.062  | 13.2  | 63.3                       | 21.2 | .9   |      |      |      |
| Hancock  | 76  | 42     | 186               | 110  | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.1   | .4       | .4   | .8       | .8    | 1.067  | 41.8  | 60.8                       | 30.1 | 1.0  |      |      |      |
| Harrison   | 607   | 355    | 184               | 114  | 5.3   | 5.2   | 3.9   | 6.8   | 1.9      | 2.4  | 3.8      | 5.0   | 1.062  | 9.7   | 63.6                       | 20.1 | .9   |      |      |      |
| JACKSON, MS MSA  | 2 037   | 1 266  | 186               | 121  | 19.5  | NA    | NA    | 25.1  | 6.7      | 8.3  | 14.1     | 16.3  | 1.022  | 23.1  | 71.0                       | 22.5 | 2.0  |      |      |      |
| Hinds  | 1 472   | 891    | 195               | 123  | 14.7  | 14.5  | 7.8   | 19.6  | 5.1      | 6.5  | 10.5     | 14.2  | 1.170  | 9.8   | 71.5                       | 21.7 | 2.4  |      |      |      |
| Madison  | 335   | 228    | 181               | 120  | 3.9   | NA    | NA    | 4.8   | 1.2      | 1.5  | 2.8      | 3.5   | .664   | 50.5  | 64.7                       | 26.2 | 2.9  |      |      |      |
| Rankin   | 230   | 147    | 150               | 109  | 1.0   | 1.0   | .9    | .7    | .4       | .3   | .7       | .5    | .678   | 56.5  | 72.3                       | 23.8 | .4   |      |      |      |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |      |      |      |      |      |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)  | 214   | 130    | 186               | 121  | 4.5   | 4.0   | 3.4   | 2.8   | 1.5      | .9   | 3.1      | 2.1   | .986   | 18.3  | 67.1                       | 26.1 | .7   |      |      |      |
| MISSOURI   | 14 748  | 10 045 | 190               | 118  | 198.6   | 180.8 | 180.7 | 196.4 | 68.3     | 66.6 | 128.9    | 133.8 | 1.024  | 27.5  | 65.3                       | 21.8 | 3.8  |      |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7 546   | 4 903  | 204               | 126  | 132.2   | NA    | NA    | 141.7 | 46.1     | 47.7 | 87.4     | 96.7  | 1.060  | 30.6  | 67.3                       | 21.4 | 5.3  |      |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 7 202   | 5 142  | 177               | 111  | 66.4  | NA    | NA    | 54.7  | 22.3     | 18.9 | 41.5     | 37.1  | .945   | 20.6  | 60.9                       | 22.7 | 6    |      |      |      |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone)  | 195   | 105    | 228               | 131  | 2.1   | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.9   | .8       | .7   | 1.3      | 1.3   | 1.012  | 7.0   | 58.8                       | 23.7 | 1.7  |      |      |      |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†  | 405   | 292    | 182               | 112  | 3.9   | 3.2   | 3.1   | 3.3   | 1.4      | 1.2  | 2.4      | 2.2   | 1.033  | 23.0  | 72.6                       | 19.2 | .3   |      |      |      |
| Jasper   | 306   | 219    | 186               | 114  | 2.9   | 2.3   | 2.3   | 2.5   | 1.0      | .9   | 1.8      | 1.6   | 1.108  | 14.4  | 74.6                       | 18.0 | .3   |      |      |      |
| Newton   | 99  | 73     | 170               | 106  | 1.0   | .9    | .8    | .9    | .4       | .3   | .6       | .6    | .872   | 41.7  | 68.4                       | 21.9 | .2   |      |      |      |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA   | 2 577   | 1 612  | 202               | 126  | 51.8  | NA    | NA    | 53.5  | 18.0     | 18.7 | 34.3     | 37.2  | 1.014  | 32.7  | 68.9                       | 21.6 | 3.8  |      |      |      |
| Cass, MO   | 52  | 37     | 182               | 112  | 1.0   | .9    | .8    | .7    | .4       | .3   | .7       | .5    | .485   | 60.2  | 62.3                       | 30.5 | .5   |      |      |      |
| Clay, MO   | 126   | 70     | 183               | 109  | 1.8   | 1.6   | 1.4   | 1.4   | .7       | .6   | 1.2      | .9    | .797   | 53.1  | 70.8                       | 23.1 | 2.0  |      |      |      |
| JACKSON, MO  | 1 518   | 975    | 208               | 128  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.0  | 31.1  | 10.0     | 10.5 | 18.8     | 21.2  | 1.211  | 15.5  | 65.6                       | 21.7 | 7.0  |      |      |      |
| Lafayette, MO  | 47  | 32     | 127               | 86   | .6  | NA    | NA    | .5    | .2       | .2   | .4       | .4    | .777   | 32.5  | 57.6                       | 26.1 | .5   |      |      |      |
| Platte, MO   | 30  | 22     | 192               | 122  | .7  | .6    | .5    | .5    | .2       | .2   | .4       | .3    | .863   | 58.7  | 72.5                       | 20.6 | 1.1  |      |      |      |
| Ray, MO  | 28  | 22     | 184               | 109  | .6  | .5    | .4    | .4    | .2       | .1   | .4       | .2    | .495   | 56.8  | 59.2                       | 32.8 | .4   |      |      |      |
| Johnson, KS  | 148   | 61     | 194               | 123  | 1.8   | 2.4   | 2.2   | 2.7   | .7       | 1.1  | 1.2      | 1.9   | .809   | 44.5  | 76.4                       | 18.0 | 1.0  |      |      |      |
| Leavenworth, KS  | 66  | 48     | 200               | 136  | 1.5   | NA    | NA    | 1.4   | .5       | .6   | 1.0      | 1.0   | .868   | 22.5  | 66.5                       | 22.2 | .6   |      |      |      |
| Miami, KS  | 35  | 22     | 154               | 103  | .5  | NA    | NA    | .4    | .2       | .2   | .3       | .3    | .793   | 33.0  | 63.5                       | 25.1 | .2   |      |      |      |
| Wyandotte, KS  | 527   | 323    | 214               | 136  | 15.0  | 15.5  | 14.3  | 14.3  | 5.0      | 5.0  | 10.1     | 10.3  | 1.211  | 39.5  | 71.6                       | 21.4 | 2.5  |      |      |      |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)  | 260   | 177    | 192               | 120  | 3.8   | 3.1   | 2.9   | 3.3   | 1.3      | 1.1  | 2.4      | 2.2   | 1.096  | 7.6   | 72.5                       | 18.2 | 2.7  |      |      |      |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA   | 6 109   | 3 912  | 212               | 132  | 133.6   | NA    | NA    | 138.4 | 44.9     | 45.2 | 89.1     | 95.8  | 1.016  | 36.1  | 67.3                       | 21.4 | 5.7  |      |      |      |
| Franklin, MO   | 125   | 84     | 183               | 113  | 2.0   | 1.6   | 1.5   | 1.5   | .7       | .5   | 1.3      | 1.0   | .832   | 31.6  | 60.5                       | 30.6 | .7   |      |      |      |
| Jefferson, MO  | 184   | 107    | 204               | 121  | 3.1   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.9   | 1.1      | 1.1  | 1.9      | 1.8   | .423   | 65.4  | 65.9                       | 29.1 | .6   |      |      |      |
| St. Charles, MO  | 137   | 79     | 182               | 117  | 1.8   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 2.2   | .7       | .8   | 1.2      | 1.4   | .573   | 55.1  | 68.2                       | 26.2 | .9   |      |      |      |
| St. Louis, MO  | 1 147   | 723    | 210               | 127  | 19.2  | 18.9  | 19.9  | 20.4  | 7.1      | 7.3  | 12.5     | 13.6  | .864   | 36.2  | 72.3                       | 19.5 | 3.8  |      |      |      |
| St. Louis city, MO   | 2 738   | 1 816  | 214               | 134  | 57.1  | 55.6  | 58.0  | 64.9  | 19.2     | 21.0 | 38.9     | 45.3  | 2.097  | 24.4  | 54.0                       | 20.0 | 18.6 |      |      |      |
| Clinton, IL  | 27  | 22     | 90                | 77   | .7  | .6    | .5    | .4    | .2       | .1   | .4       | .3    | .759   | 42.2  | 58.9                       | 26.0 | .1   |      |      |      |
| Jersey, IL   | 35  | 21     | 199               | 122  | .5  | NA    | NA    | .2    | .2       | .1   | .3       | .2    | .632   | 46.9  | 62.7                       | 21.5 | .4   |      |      |      |
| Madison, IL  | 582   | 341    | 215               | 131  | 15.6  | 15.4  | 14.2  | 12.5  | 5.2      | 4.3  | 9.9      | 8.5   | .905   | 28.7  | 70.7                       | 20.4 | 2.4  |      |      |      |
| Monroe, IL   | 27  | 21     | 193               | 157  | .3  | .3    | .3    | .2    | .1       | .1   | .2       | .1    | .512   | 56.1  | 57.9                       | 26.8 | 1.7  |      |      |      |
| St. Clair, IL  | 1 107   | 698    | 225               | 142  | 33.3  | 35.5  | 34.8  | 33.2  | 10.5     | 10.0 | 22.7     | 23.7  | .858   | 30.7  | 67.2                       | 21.7 | 5.0  |      |      |      |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†   | 554   | 362    | 184               | 112  | 6.3   | 5.6   | 5.8   | 6.6   | 2.2      | 2.3  | 3.9      | 4.4   | 1.063  | 9.9   | 73.0                       | 17.6 | 1.2  |      |      |      |
| Christian  | 63  | 46     | 175               | 107  | .6  | .5    | .5    | .6    | .2       | .2   | .4       | .4    | .546   | 58.1  | 66.6                       | 24.4 | .2   |      |      |      |
| Greene   | 491   | 316    | 185               | 113  | 5.7   | 5.1   | 5.3   | 6.0   | 2.0      | 2.1  | 3.5      | 3.9   | 1.122  | 4.4   | 73.8                       | 16.9 | 1.3  |      |      |      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered indetermining the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127     | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA                                      | 113 773                                     | 5 229             | 107 163               | 6 610                | 127 065 | 5 855             | 129 750 | 6 089             | 19 406   | 59.2                        | 34.5               | 1 140                       | 17 725 | 1 029                       |
| Anoka, MN  | 7 952                                       | 3 989             | 7 765                 | 187                  | 9 834   | 4 946             | 10 972  | 5 616             | 2 002  | 73.9                        | 20.1               | 114                         | 2 421  | 122                         |
| Carver, MN   | 753   | 2 002             | 732                   | 21                   | 756     | 2 016             | 921     | 2 499             | 493  | 54.8                        | 30.6               | 27                          | 454    | 28                          |
| Chisago, MN  | 1 046                                       | 4 003             | 1 021                 | 25                   | 1 138   | 4 367             | 1 291   | 5 041             | 194  | 86.6                        | 10.3               | 10                          | 189    | 10                          |
| Dakota, MN   | 7 247                                       | 3 656             | 7 054                 | 193                  | 7 981   | 4 037             | 8 073   | 4 156             | 3 310  | 64.6                        | 28.7               | 202                         | 2 726  | 161                         |
| Hennepin, MN   | 58 849                                      | 6 137             | 54 808                | 4 041                | 64 560  | 6 752             | 66 200  | 7 056             | 7 943  | 49.4                        | 45.7               | 474                         | 7 067  | 422                         |
| Isanti, MN   | 323   | 1 351             | 318                   | 5                    | 497     | 2 084             | 506     | 2 160             | 148  | 97.3                        | -                  | 6                           | 114    | 5                           |
| Ramsey, MN   | 30 242                                      | 6 473             | 28 256                | 1 986                | 33 626  | 7 216             | 31 958  | 6 980             | 2 827  | 42.7                        | 50.3               | 152                         | 2 384  | 143                         |
| Scott, MN  | 1 583                                       | 3 545             | 1 536                 | 47                   | 1 758   | 3 947             | 1 963   | 4 486             | 698  | 89.3                        | 3.4                | 40                          | 625    | 32                          |
| Washington, MN   | 4 039                                       | 3 484             | 3 955                 | 84                   | 4 607   | 3 984             | 5 347   | 4 705             | 1 081  | 90.7                        | 2.2                | 79                          | 1 034  | 71                          |
| Wright, MN   | 1 074                                       | 1 791             | 1 065                 | 9                    | 1 401   | 2 342             | 1 471   | 2 503             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| St. Croix, WI  | 665   | 1 516             | 653                   | 12                   | 907     | 2 062             | 1 048   | 2 425             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 268    | 15                          |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)   | 3 414                                       | 3 645             | 3 332                 | 82                   | 3 337   | 3 572             | 4 272   | 4 654             | 1 087  | 48.8                        | 30.8               | 51                          | 966    | 45                          |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†   | 4 712                                       | 2 836             | 4 612                 | 100                  | 4 981   | 3 006             | 4 938   | 3 076             | 1 425  | 42.5                        | 52.8               | 54                          | 1 586  | 57                          |
| Benton   | 588   | 2 291             | 574                   | 14                   | 671     | 2 621             | 602     | 2 393             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 220    | 7                           |
| Sherburne  | 958   | 3 150             | 934                   | 24                   | 974     | 3 211             | 716     | 2 402             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Stearns  | 3 166                                       | 2 877             | 3 104                 | 62                   | 3 336   | 3 039             | 3 620   | 3 429             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 1 102  | 37                          |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 62 097                                      | 3 334             | 56 864                | 5 233                | 70 601  | 3 694             | 67 153  | 3 457             | 11 277   | 55.9                        | 34.9               | 407                         | 9 620  | 313                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 31 204                                      | 5 277             | 28 894                | 2 310                | 36 650  | 5 865             | 32 327  | 5 870             | 7 261  | 55.3                        | 37.8               | 283                         | 5 241  | 195                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 30 893                                      | 2 430             | 27 970                | 2 923                | 33 951  | 2 869             | 34 826  | 2 502             | 4 016  | 57.1                        | 29.6               | 125                         | 4 379  | 118                         |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA  | 9 347                                       | 4 991             | 8 718                 | 629                  | 11 749  | 6 650             | 11 137  | 6 403             | 2 155  | 49.4                        | 39.4               | 78                          | 1 967  | 72                          |
| Hancock  | 883   | 3 481             | 835                   | 48                   | 737     | 4 334             | 841     | 5 023             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 309    | 9                           |
| Harrison   | 8 464                                       | 5 227             | 7 883                 | 581                  | 11 012  | 6 897             | 10 296  | 6 550             | 1 886  | 42.3                        | 45.0               | 70                          | 1 658  | 62                          |
| JACKSON, MS MSA  | 16 609                                      | 5 645             | 15 419                | 1 190                | 20 859  | 7 237             | 17 825  | 6 498             | 3 708  | 45.6                        | 48.4               | 155                         | 2 208  | 85                          |
| Hinds  | 15 761                                      | 6 225             | 14 634                | 1 127                | 19 970  | 8 025             | 17 372  | 7 047             | 1 698  | 55.9                        | 39.9               | 86                          | 1 607  | 63                          |
| Madison  | 204   | 2 581             | 171                   | 33                   | 219     | 3 944             | 66      | 1 207             | 1 705  | 34.0                        | 66.0               | 58                          | S      | S                           |
| Rankin   | 644   | 1 943             | 614                   | 30                   | 670     | 1 981             | 387     | 1 732             | 305  | 52.8                        | 47.2               | 11                          | 190    | 7                           |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA (see data under TN)                            | 5 187                                       | 4 859             | 4 701                 | 486                  | 3 746   | 3 559             | 2 656   | 5 473             | 601  | 84.7                        | 9.3                | 20                          | 685    | 20                          |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)  | 212 455                                     | 4 823             | 189 571               | 22 884               | 230 890 | 5 239             | 251 340 | 5 815             | 24 646   | 49.9                        | 38.2               | 1 012                       | 18 687 | 807                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | NA      | NA                | 22 171   | 49.5                        | 38.9               | 924                         | 15 850 | 718                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | NA      | NA                | 2 475  | 53.7                        | 31.2               | 88                          | 2 837  | 89                          |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone)  | 6 357                                       | 6 254             | 5 996                 | 361                  | 7 022   | 6 935             | 6 458   | 6 443             | 947  | 39.2                        | 52.0               | 36                          | 699    | 29                          |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†  | 5 253                                       | 4 069             | 4 987                 | 266                  | 5 592   | 4 348             | 4 222   | 4 222             | 363  | 53.7                        | 28.9               | 15                          | 296    | 14                          |
| Jasper   | 4 069                                       | 4 619             | 3 891                 | 178                  | 4 348   | 4 954             | 4 233   | 4 872             | 304  | 51.3                        | 34.5               | 11                          | 218    | 10                          |
| Newton   | 1 184                                       | 2 888             | 1 096                 | 88                   | 1 244   | 3 046             | 1 142   | 2 824             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA   | 93 276                                      | 6 540             | 81 938                | 11 338               | 94 965  | 6 687             | 104 697 | 7 488             | 13 223   | 44.9                        | 38.9               | 571                         | 10 084 | 471                         |
| Cass, MO   | 1 154                                       | 2 278             | 1 097                 | 57                   | 1 306   | 2 536             | 1 656   | 3 248             | 454  | 78.0                        | 9.3                | 22                          | 409    | 17                          |
| Clay, MO   | 8 796                                       | 6 369             | 7 624                 | 1 172                | 8 983   | 6 529             | 9 537   | 7 002             | 476  | 87.0                        | 7.6                | 24                          | 481    | 21                          |
| Jackson, MO  | 48 312                                      | 7 953             | 41 512                | 6 800                | 48 272  | 7 977             | 53 527  | 8 955             | 4 482  | 44.6                        | 32.4               | 155                         | 2 754  | 101                         |
| Lafayette, MO  | 414   | 1 365             | 372                   | 42                   | 373     | 1 234             | 561     | 1 875             | 22   | 27.3                        | -                  | 1                           | 25     | 1                           |
| Platte, MO   | 2 337                                       | 4 988             | 2 032                 | 305                  | 2 331   | 4 994             | 2 635   | 5 703             | 170  | 63.5                        | 11.8               | 8                           | 164    | 8                           |
| Ray, MO  | 452   | 2 080             | 421                   | 31                   | 436     | 2 014             | 486     | 2 267             | 53   | 84.9                        | -                  | 2                           | 72     | 2                           |
| Johnson, KS  | 11 203                                      | 4 056             | 10 585                | 618                  | 12 023  | 4 383             | 14 354  | 5 351             | 6 852  | 37.7                        | 50.5               | 331                         | 5 396  | 293                         |
| Leavenworth, KS  | 2 553                                       | 4 526             | 2 339                 | 214                  | 2 406   | 4 295             | 2 698   | 4 925             | 336  | 77.4                        | 7.1                | 14                          | 446    | 14                          |
| Miami, KS  | 640   | 2 881             | 582                   | 58                   | 705     | 3 196             | 824     | 3 820             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 25     | 1                           |
| Wyandotte, KS  | 17 415                                      | 9 882             | 15 374                | 2 041                | 18 130  | 10 361            | 18 419  | 10 764            | 343  | 41.7                        | 32.7               | 14                          | 312    | 12                          |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)  | 5 908                                       | 6 642             | 5 680                 | 228                  | 5 938   | 6 701             | 5 985   | 7 818             | 279  | 36.6                        | 40.5               | 9                           | 281    | 8                           |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA   | 121 570                                     | 5 368             | 107 558               | 14 012               | 135 384 | 6 053             | 149 527 | 6 430             | 16 412   | 46.8                        | 43.9               | 719                         | 11 725 | 561                         |
| Franklin, MO   | 1 319                                       | 1 982             | 1 235                 | 84                   | 1 486   | 2 241             | 1 938   | 2 953             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 501    | 19                          |
| Jefferson, MO  | 1 232                                       | 3 132             | 1 181                 | 51                   | 1 449   | 3 698             | 4 370   | 3 052             | 1 163  | 68.3                        | 17.4               | 32                          | 807    | 22                          |
| St. Charles, MO  | 4 763                                       | 3 270             | 4 503                 | 260                  | 5 126   | 3 532             | 4 547   | 3 165             | 4 865  | 46.7                        | 48.0               | 195                         | 3 190  | 149                         |
| St. Louis, MO  | 37 344                                      | 3 853             | 34 956                | 2 388                | 41 389  | 4 368             | 45 393  | 4 821             | 6 231  | 46.4                        | 48.6               | 325                         | 4 421  | 263                         |
| St. Louis city, MO   | 50 987                                      | 11 151            | 42 526                | 8 461                | 60 136  | 13 206            | 64 631  | 14 337            | 444  | 5.9                         | 71.4               | 18                          | 585    | 18                          |
| Clinton, IL  | 532   | 1 706             | 505                   | 27                   | 570     | 1 790             | 397     | 1 231             | 36   | 100.0                       | -                  | 2                           | 45     | 3                           |
| Jersey, IL   | 558   | 2 688             | 540                   | 18                   | 420     | 2 029             | 513     | 2 499             | 69   | 94.2                        | -                  | 3                           | S      | S                           |
| Madison, IL  | 12 664                                      | 5 090             | 12 132                | 532                  | 12 962  | 5 227             | 14 227  | 5 784             | 1 257  | 50.8                        | 22.4               | 55                          | 923    | 41                          |
| Monroe, IL   | 325   | 1 608             | 301                   | 24                   | 234     | 1 162             | 188     | 1 012             | 127  | 62.2                        | 20.5               | 4                           | 81     | 3                           |
| St. Clair, IL  | 11 846                                      | 4 455             | 9 679                 | 2 167                | 11 612  | 4 427             | 13 323  | 5 060             | 1 609  | 33.0                        | 54.0               | 60                          | 1 112  | 42                          |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | NA      | NA                | 1 611  | 65.4                        | 21.2               | 60                          | 1 165  | 46                          |
| Christian  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA      | NA                | NA      | NA                | 68   | 52.9                        | 47.1               | 2                           | 9      | 2                           |
| Greene   | 11 843                                      | 6 359             | 11 413                | 430                  | 13 005  | 7 010             | 14 567  | 7 932             | 1 543  | 66.0                        | 20.0               | 58                          | 1 156  | 45                          |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                             |                     |                                     |   |       |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   |        | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|------|---|--------|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total <sup>1</sup>             | Percent built—              |                     | Percent with—                       |   |       | Occupied housing units  |   |                                  |                  |      |   |        |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total | Owner-<br>occu-<br>pied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | Percent—                         |                  |      | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sane,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |        |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |       |                         |   | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |      |   |        |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |       |                         |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity |      |   |        |  |  |
| 136  | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140                         | 141                 | 142                                 | 143   | 144   | 145                     | 146   | 147                              | 148              | 149  | 150   | 151    |  |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |       |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   |        |  |  |
| MSA.....   | 804 880        | 27.6                                | 799 084                        | 3.7                         | 26.3                | 26.6                                | 64.9  | 24.0  | 769 879                 | 67.3  | 2.0                              | 82.4             | 5.1  | 11.0  | 64 000 | 252                                    |  |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 62 904         | 54.0                                | 62 502                         | 2.9                         | 38.1                | 6.7                                 | 77.2  | 12.9  | 60 716                  | 80.5  | 2.6                              | 81.0             | 5.5  | 11.6  | 62 600 | 268                                    |  |
| Carver, MN.....  | 12 585         | 52.3                                | 12 535                         | 4.2                         | 35.9                | 30.6                                | 74.5  | 11.8  | 12 011                  | 78.0  | 2.1                              | 64.6             | 6.4  | 26.7  | 64 500 | 246                                    |  |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 9 561          | 48.7                                | 8 766                          | 4.8                         | 37.7                | 34.8                                | 80.0  | 5.5   | 8 347                   | 85.0  | 3.1                              | 53.9             | 7.7  | 30.0  | 51 900 | 221                                    |  |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 66 872         | 70.5                                | 66 792                         | 4.0                         | 45.4                | 10.6                                | 70.3  | 20.1  | 64 087                  | 74.3  | 1.9                              | 84.8             | 5.7  | 8.7   | 68 100 | 284                                    |  |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 379 503        | 18.4                                | 379 089                        | 3.6                         | 20.4                | 29.4                                | 60.5  | 28.8  | 365 536                 | 62.2  | 1.6                              | 88.4             | 4.1  | 6.7   | 65 700 | 254                                    |  |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 8 372          | 50.2                                | 7 822                          | 4.1                         | 38.8                | 31.2                                | 81.3  | 6.7   | 7 503                   | 82.7  | 3.0                              | 46.8             | 12.0 | 30.5  | 46 900 | 212                                    |  |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 176 995        | 15.2                                | 176 905                        | 3.6                         | 19.0                | 33.8                                | 58.6  | 29.1  | 170 505                 | 61.8  | 2.3                              | 84.0             | 4.9  | 10.2  | 60 500 | 241                                    |  |
| Scott, MN.....   | 14 187         | 61.4                                | 14 014                         | 3.7                         | 40.8                | 22.3                                | 79.4  | 8.1   | 13 501                  | 80.5  | 2.7                              | 76.7             | 6.8  | 14.8  | 64 700 | 262                                    |  |
| Washington, MN.....  | 37 182         | 63.3                                | 36 547                         | 4.0                         | 40.9                | 18.2                                | 81.5  | 9.8   | 35 088                  | 83.6  | 2.1                              | 68.7             | 5.6  | 23.4  | 66 900 | 265                                    |  |
| Wright, MN.....  | 21 795         | 53.1                                | 19 402                         | 5.0                         | 42.0                | 28.9                                | 79.4  | 5.9   | 18 426                  | 84.3  | 3.2                              | 50.9             | 13.8 | 29.5  | 54 800 | 212                                    |  |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 14 924         | 43.8                                | 14 710                         | 3.7                         | 34.9                | 37.2                                | 77.6  | 7.7   | 14 159                  | 76.2  | 2.2                              | 35.8             | 10.9 | 47.3  | 54 800 | 225                                    |  |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 34 345         | 28.9                                | 34 278                         | 4.7                         | 29.2                | 22.9                                | 66.3  | 18.2  | 32 677                  | 70.5  | 1.5                              | 82.9             | 6.6  | 8.6   | 60 400 | 249                                    |  |
| St. Cloud, MN MSA†.....  | 55 111         | 42.9                                | 51 909                         | 4.9                         | 35.7                | 29.0                                | 74.6  | 12.2  | 49 359                  | 76.2  | 4.0                              | 45.0             | 13.4 | 36.0  | 46 400 | 232                                    |  |
| Benton.....  | 8 812          | 46.4                                | 8 650                          | 4.3                         | 37.8                | 30.3                                | 69.8  | 13.3  | 8 275                   | 74.8  | 3.9                              | 47.4             | 9.8  | 35.8  | 44 600 | 232                                    |  |
| Shburne.....   | 10 338         | 60.3                                | 9 589                          | 6.4                         | 47.1                | 18.7                                | 84.3  | 8.0   | 8 971                   | 82.6  | 3.3                              | 44.2             | 20.0 | 27.4  | 54 900 | 257                                    |  |
| Stearns.....   | 35 961         | 37.8                                | 33 670                         | 4.6                         | 31.8                | 31.7                                | 73.0  | 13.1  | 32 113                  | 74.8  | 4.2                              | 44.6             | 12.4 | 38.4  | 44 800 | 229                                    |  |
| MISSISSIPPI  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |       |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   |        |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 911 627        | 30.4                                | 904 078                        | 8.5                         | 32.5                | 15.6                                | 78.2  | 8.0   | 827 169                 | 71.0  | 8.0                              | 67.3             | 23.0 | 2   | 31 400 | 180                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 259 846        | 49.2                                | 257 489                        | 8.9                         | 36.7                | 9.1                                 | 74.4  | 13.4  | 234 658                 | 68.4  | 6.6                              | 68.9             | 27.6 | 2   | 38 100 | 219                                    |  |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....   | 70 481         | 44.2                                | 69 232                         | 12.8                        | 32.8                | 11.5                                | 72.8  | 14.4  | 60 384                  | 64.6  | 5.3                              | 70.9             | 26.8 | 2   | 35 400 | 209                                    |  |
| Hancock.....   | 12 537         | 71.0                                | 11 620                         | 28.6                        | 39.4                | 10.9                                | 82.8  | 7.7   | 8 182                   | 80.0  | 6.5                              | 61.4             | 32.9 | 1   | 32 700 | 214                                    |  |
| Harrison.....  | 57 954         | 39.5                                | 57 612                         | 9.4                         | 31.5                | 11.7                                | 70.7  | 15.8  | 52 202                  | 62.2  | 5.2                              | 72.4             | 25.8 | 2   | 35 900 | 209                                    |  |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 129 576        | 48.0                                | 129 271                        | 6.9                         | 35.6                | 8.9                                 | 73.4  | 14.4  | 120 354                 | 67.1  | 7.3                              | 71.5             | 25.3 | 1   | 41 600 | 224                                    |  |
| Hinds.....   | 91 582         | 36.2                                | 91 501                         | 6.1                         | 29.7                | 9.1                                 | 72.3  | 17.1  | 85 902                  | 62.6  | 7.2                              | 73.6             | 24.7 | 1   | 40 700 | 226                                    |  |
| Madison.....   | 13 993         | 70.8                                | 13 907                         | 8.6                         | 41.9                | 15.0                                | 78.6  | 10.2  | 12 711                  | 70.5  | 11.2                             | 71.1             | 22.5 | 1   | 36 300 | 194                                    |  |
| Rankin.....  | 24 001         | 98.4                                | 23 863                         | 8.9                         | 54.2                | 4.6                                 | 74.9  | 6.4   | 21 741                  | 82.9  | 5.3                              | 63.3             | 29.3 | 1   | 47 100 | 235                                    |  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |       |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   |        |  |  |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 42 635         | 54.6                                | 41 896                         | 10.3                        | 41.2                | 6.2                                 | 75.8  | 12.5  | 37 589                  | 73.7  | 6.3                              | 58.6             | 37.8 | 3   | 34 500 | 229                                    |  |
| MISSOURI   |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |       |                         |   |                                  |                  |      |   |        |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 1 988 915      | 18.8                                | 1 961 163                      | 8.6                         | 23.9                | 29.4                                | 72.9  | 11.4  | 1 793 399               | 69.6  | 3.4                              | 79.3             | 11.7 | 3.5   | 36 700 | 211                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 1 270 166      | 16.1                                | 1 265 772                      | 6.9                         | 22.1                | 27.7                                | 68.5  | 15.5  | 1 178 149               | 66.7  | 3.2                              | 85.8             | 9.7  | 2.9   | 40 900 | 223                                    |  |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....                                       | 37 419         | 44.4                                | 37 384                         | 5.6                         | 38.8                | 14.1                                | 58.5  | 16.2  | 35 296                  | 56.4  | 2.3                              | 72.5             | 23.2 | 6   | 46 200 | 237                                    |  |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 52 275         | 21.0                                | 52 185                         | 7.2                         | 21.7                | 37.2                                | 82.8  | 6.0   | 48 436                  | 73.8  | 2.8                              | 82.3             | 9.8  | 4   | 26 600 | 165                                    |  |
| Jasper.....  | 36 227         | 16.8                                | 36 179                         | 7.2                         | 19.6                | 40.4                                | 82.4  | 6.6   | 33 560                  | 71.7  | 2.6                              | 86.5             | 9.0  | 4   | 25 400 | 168                                    |  |
| Newton.....  | 16 048         | 31.9                                | 16 006                         | 7.1                         | 26.4                | 29.8                                | 83.7  | 4.6   | 14 876                  | 78.5  | 3.3                              | 72.9             | 11.5 | 4   | 30 100 | 161                                    |  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....  | 570 093        | 20.1                                | 569 171                        | 7.1                         | 24.0                | 24.4                                | 72.2  | 16.8  | 529 012                 | 66.8  | 2.5                              | 91.5             | 6.8  | 6   | 43 200 | 235                                    |  |
| Cass, MO.....  | 19 129         | 45.8                                | 19 008                         | 8.3                         | 38.5                | 18.6                                | 79.4  | 3.9   | 17 423                  | 76.4  | 2.5                              | 83.0             | 12.2 | 8   | 42 400 | 219                                    |  |
| Clay, MO.....  | 52 332         | 30.6                                | 52 309                         | 4.9                         | 28.1                | 11.6                                | 74.8  | 16.0  | 49 743                  | 68.9  | 1.8                              | 90.7             | 8.0  | 5   | 46 100 | 260                                    |  |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 262 356        | 8.5                                 | 261 970                        | 7.6                         | 17.8                | 30.9                                | 67.1  | 22.0  | 242 085                 | 61.8  | 2.8                              | 93.3             | 5.4  | 6   | 37 200 | 220                                    |  |
| Latayette, MO.....   | 11 868         | 25.8                                | 11 826                         | 7.6                         | 26.1                | 41.0                                | 80.6  | 4.0   | 10 926                  | 76.1  | 2.5                              | 83.5             | 8.4  | 3.8   | 31 000 | 179                                    |  |
| Platte, MO.....  | 17 944         | 71.0                                | 17 880                         | 8.3                         | 44.1                | 13.8                                | 74.2  | 14.0  | 16 403                  | 69.5  | 2.0                              | 85.4             | 11.1 | 1.9   | 57 700 | 261                                    |  |
| Ray, MO.....   | 8 233          | 27.6                                | 8 195                          | 8.3                         | 29.6                | 35.3                                | 89.1  | 1.4   | 7 512                   | 82.7  | 2.8                              | 77.4             | 11.0 | 2.8   | 32 500 | 198                                    |  |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 102 827        | 51.2                                | 102 731                        | 5.6                         | 35.4                | 6.2                                 | 78.4  | 13.6  | 96 927                  | 73.9  | 1.0                              | 92.1             | 7.5  | 2   | 66 900 | 322                                    |  |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 18 441         | 23.0                                | 18 412                         | 7.5                         | 26.9                | 35.2                                | 76.6  | 9.4   | 17 030                  | 65.9  | 2.7                              | 88.7             | 7.6  | 1.1   | 40 500 | 234                                    |  |
| Miami, KS.....   | 8 457          | 27.5                                | 8 436                          | 10.3                        | 26.8                | 43.5                                | 81.2  | 2.8   | 7 571                   | 77.4  | 2.4                              | 81.7             | 12.5 | 8   | 34 000 | 174                                    |  |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 68 506         | 7.9                                 | 68 404                         | 7.3                         | 16.1                | 31.3                                | 72.0  | 14.8  | 63 392                  | 65.4  | 3.9                              | 93.4             | 6.2  | 1   | 29 000 | 209                                    |  |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 36 200         | 12.4                                | 36 099                         | 8.8                         | 16.7                | 50.1                                | 73.6  | 10.3  | 32 917                  | 68.7  | 2.7                              | 90.2             | 7.1  | 1.7   | 29 000 | 181                                    |  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....  | 907 280        | 12.4                                | 902 510                        | 6.4                         | 19.6                | 27.8                                | 68.3  | 13.4  | 844 814                 | 68.3  | 4.0                              | 82.7             | 10.7 | 5.5   | 41 800 | 226                                    |  |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 27 523         | 38.1                                | 26 286                         | 8.6                         | 32.2                | 24.2                                | 78.5  | 3.0   | 24 014                  | 78.8  | 4.7                              | 38.9             | 30.7 | 23.4  | 36 500 | 196                                    |  |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 51 159         | 51.9                                | 49 954                         | 5.6                         | 40.1                | 11.9                                | 77.5  | 3.7   | 47 167                  | 83.5  | 4.4                              | 60.1             | 27.9 | 8.2   | 41 800 | 239                                    |  |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 50 028         | 77.9                                | 49 523                         | 6.2                         | 49.0                | 8.4                                 | 77.1  | 8.3   | 46 471                  | 80.3  | 2.7                              | 72.7             | 18.1 | 8.0   | 48 200 | 256                                    |  |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 358 040        | 22.7                                | 357 752                        | 3.7                         | 21.4                | 13.9                                | 76.8  | 15.1  | 344 530                 | 74.1  | 2.2                              | 87.6             | 8.8  | 3.3   | 48 600 | 277                                    |  |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 202, 113       | -15.3                               | 201 960                        | 11.8                        | 3.7                 | 60.6                                | 39.4  | 21.2  | 178 048                 | 45.2  | 6.9                              | 90.8             | 4.9  | 3.4   | 26 400 | 186                                    |  |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 11 898         | 34.6                                | 11 450                         | 6.0                         | 29.0                | 34.0                                | 78.7  | 4.0   | 10 768                  | 78.9  | 4.7                              | 75.4             | 16.0 | 6.5   | 39 100 | 215                                    |  |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 7 948          | 20.0                                | 7 297                          | 6.6                         | 24.1                | 34.1                                | 83.3  | 4.4   | 6 817                   | 78.1  | 3.5                              | 68.6             | 14.7 | 10.9  | 32 600 | 196                                    |  |
| Madison, IL.....   | 93 682         | 13.9                                | 93 587                         | 4.9                         | 16.5                | 29.9                                | 77.7  | 7.6   | 89 006                  | 74.2  | 3.5                              | 79.8             | 10.3 | 8.7   | 36 200 | 220                                    |  |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 7 446          | 20.2                                | 7 362                          | 4.7                         | 20.5                | 34.1                                | 84.9  | 4.1   | 7 013                   | 78.0  | 3.3                              | 73.9             | 12.2 | 11.1  | 46 800 | 223                                    |  |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 97 443         | 6.5                                 | 97 339                         | 6.5                         | 18.7                | 25.5                                | 72.0  | 9.6   | 90 980                  | 66.7  | 5.8                              | 82.4             | 10.1 | 6.4   | 34 800 | 226                                    |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....  | 83 547         | 40.0                                | 83 441                         | 7.5                         | 34.2                | 21.5                                | 76.7  | 11.8  | 77 178                  | 68.4  | 2.5                              | 85.4             | 9.9  | 3   | 35 900 | 203                                    |  |
| Christian.....   | 8 629          | 57.0                                | 8 587                          | 7.1                         | 42.4                | 24.7                                | 81.1  | 1.1   | 7 979                   | 82.1  | 3.2                              | 67.0             | 16.1 | 0.6   | 33 700 | 182                                    |  |
| Greene.....  | 74 918         | 38.3                                | 74 854                         | 7.6                         | 33.3                | 21.2                                | 76.2  | 13.0  | 69 199                  | 66.8  | 2.5                              | 87.6             | 9.2  | 2   | 36 200 | 204                                    |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank, end LP gas. <sup>2</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                                     |   | Money income                 |  |                              |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|------|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup>      |  |                              |  |                         |                          | Below poverty level, 1979 |               |         |      |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                         |  | 1979                         |  | 1969                    |                          | Number                    |               | Percent |      |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.)                    | Rank <sup>3</sup>                           | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons              | Fam-<br>ilies |         |      |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159                          | 160  | 161                          | 162  | 163                     | 164                      | 165                       | 166           | 167     | 168  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA.....                              | 368.5                               | 390.4         | 449.3         | 79.7  | 21.8  | 24 519                              | 20 664                                      | 11 434                       | 9  | 8 602                        | 11 802   | 3 538                   | 9 611                    | 141                       | 26            | 6.8     | 4.9  |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 48.8                                | 51.6          | 54.7          | 80.1  | 13.8  | 24 885                              | 23 392                                      | 10 003                       | X  | 7 636                        | 10 477   | 3 049                   | 8 284                    | 9                         | 2             | 4.6     | 3.8  |
| Carver, MN.....  | 6.5                                 | 6.7           | 7.1           | 73.0  | 15.6  | 23 112                              | 20 466                                      | 10 001                       | X  | 7 712                        | 10 581   | 3 009                   | 8 175                    | 2                         | Z             | 6.0     | 4.7  |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 5.5                                 | 5.7           | 5.6           | 68.3  | 10.8  | 20 600                              | 18 497                                      | 8 358                        | X  | 6 506                        | 8 926  | 2 628                   | 7 140                    | 2                         | Z             | 7.3     | 5.9  |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 46.1                                | 45.5          | 46.1          | 81.6  | 21.6  | 26 230                              | 23 587                                      | 11 503                       | X  | 8 578                        | 11 769   | 3 406                   | 9 254                    | 8                         | 2             | 4.3     | 3.6  |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 132.5                               | 144.7         | 181.1         | 83.7  | 25.1  | 25 133                              | 20 077                                      | 12 591                       | X  | 9 403                        | 12 901   | 3 841                   | 10 436                   | 69                        | 12            | 7.5     | 5.0  |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 4.9                                 | 5.2           | 5.1           | 65.1  | 9.9   | 19 382                              | 17 550                                      | 7 787                        | X  | 6 089                        | 8 354  | 2 511                   | 6 822                    | 2                         | Z             | 7.8     | 6.4  |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 66.9                                | 73.1          | 90.9          | 77.2  | 22.3  | 23 267                              | 18 939                                      | 11 053                       | X  | 8 298                        | 11 385   | 3 479                   | 9 452                    | 36                        | 7             | 8.1     | 5.9  |
| Scott, MN.....   | 9.3                                 | 9.9           | 9.8           | 74.1  | 13.5  | 24 557                              | 22 464                                      | 10 178                       | X  | 7 742                        | 10 622   | 2 876                   | 7 814                    | 2                         | Z             | 5.4     | 4.2  |
| Washington, MN.....  | 26.5                                | 26.1          | 27.2          | 62.9  | 20.4  | 26 059                              | 24 257                                      | 10 938                       | X  | 8 176                        | 11 217   | 3 110                   | 8 450                    | 5                         | 1             | 4.3     | 3.4  |
| Wright, MN.....  | 13.2                                | 13.5          | 12.5          | 89.1  | 10.1  | 20 687                              | 18 662                                      | 8 374                        | X  | 6 526                        | 8 954  | 2 429                   | 6 600                    | 4                         | 1             | 6.9     | 5.5  |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 8.2                                 | 8.5           | 9.2           | 73.7  | 15.1  | 21 878                              | 19 568                                      | 9 039                        | X  | 7 063                        | 9 690  | 2 910                   | 7 906                    | 3                         | 1             | 6.5     | 5.3  |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 16.8                                | 18.2          | 20.7          | 81.7  | 24.8  | 23 505                              | 20 066                                      | 11 072                       | 16   | 8 078                        | 11 083   | 3 283                   | 8 920                    | 6                         | 1             | 6.6     | 4.2  |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†.....  | 33.3                                | 34.8          | 36.1          | 68.0  | 14.2  | 18 971                              | 16 554                                      | 7 547                        | 256  | 5 856                        | 8 034  | 2 254                   | 6 123                    | 18                        | 3             | 11.5    | 8.3  |
| Benton.....  | 3.8                                 | 4.0           | 4.4           | 66.4  | 12.7  | 17 877                              | 15 517                                      | 7 314                        | X  | 5 736                        | 7 870  | 2 317                   | 6 295                    | 3                         | 1             | 11.3    | 9.1  |
| Sherburne.....   | 6.9                                 | 7.0           | 5.6           | 72.9  | 14.2  | 21 189                              | 19 437                                      | 8 001                        | X  | 6 338                        | 8 696  | 2 581                   | 7 013                    | 3                         | 1             | 8.8     | 6.9  |
| Stearns.....   | 22.6                                | 23.8          | 26.1          | 67.0  | 14.5  | 18 599                              | 16 020                                      | 7 470                        | X  | 5 750                        | 7 889  | 2 177                   | 5 915                    | 12                        | 2             | 12.4    | 8.5  |
| MISSISSIPPI.....   | 468.3                               | 486.2         | 509.1         | 54.8  | 12.3  | 14 591                              | 12 096                                      | 6 801                        | X  | 5 182                        | 7 110  | 1 925                   | 5 230                    | 587                       | 121           | 23.9    | 18.7 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 126.4                               | 130.6         | 134.3         | 66.4  | 16.4  | 17 702                              | 15 287                                      | 8 202                        | X  | 6 199                        | 8 505  | 2 375                   | 6 452                    | 118                       | 25            | 17.1    | 13.4 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 341.9                               | 355.6         | 374.7         | 50.2  | 10.7  | 13 422                              | 11 052                                      | 6 221                        | X  | 4 778                        | 6 556  | 1 771                   | 4 813                    | 469                       | 96            | 26.6    | 20.8 |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....   | 30.6                                | 31.6          | 34.3          | 66.4  | 13.5  | 15 629                              | 13 364                                      | 7 746                        | 242  | 5 793                        | 7 948  | 2 283                   | 6 203                    | 30                        | 6             | 17.4    | 14.1 |
| Hancock.....   | 4.1                                 | 4.1           | 3.7           | 58.6  | 10.8  | 15 054                              | 13 139                                      | 7 393                        | X  | 5 705                        | 7 827  | 2 096                   | 5 695                    | 5                         | 1             | 19.9    | 15.6 |
| Harrison.....  | 26.5                                | 27.6          | 30.6          | 67.7  | 13.9  | 15 712                              | 13 402                                      | 7 806                        | X  | 5 807                        | 7 967  | 2 307                   | 6 268                    | 25                        | 5             | 17.0    | 13.9 |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 59.7                                | 61.5          | 62.1          | 67.3  | 20.8  | 18 129                              | 15 287                                      | 8 527                        | 179  | 6 475                        | 8 884  | 2 430                   | 6 602                    | 66                        | 13            | 18.8    | 14.4 |
| Hinds.....   | 39.2                                | 41.5          | 42.7          | 70.0  | 23.3  | 18 038                              | 14 976                                      | 8 843                        | X  | 6 728                        | 9 231  | 2 639                   | 7 170                    | 46                        | 9             | 18.9    | 14.4 |
| Madison.....   | 7.0                                 | 7.0           | 7.6           | 55.0  | 16.6  | 14 207                              | 12 157                                      | 6 739                        | X  | 4 995                        | 6 853  | 1 549                   | 4 209                    | 12                        | 2             | 29.4    | 23.9 |
| Rankin.....  | 13.4                                | 13.1          | 11.9          | 64.4  | 14.1  | 20 306                              | 18 348                                      | 8 507                        | X  | 6 447                        | 8 845  | 2 003                   | 5 442                    | 8                         | 2             | 11.9    | 9.3  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         | 24.4                                | 25.0          | 25.3          | 67.5  | 11.3  | 18 762                              | 16 986                                      | 8 126                        | 217  | 6 122                        | 8 399  | 2 521                   | 6 850                    | 14                        | 3             | 12.1    | 10.0 |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 802.0                               | 869.7         | 963.7         | 63.5  | 13.9  | 18 784                              | 15 581                                      | 9 009                        | X  | 6 915                        | 9 487  | 2 952                   | 8 021                    | 582                       | 120           | 12.2    | 9.1  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 506.1                               | 555.7         | 651.9         | 67.5  | 16.4  | 21 204                              | 17 669                                      | 10 086                       | X  | 7 620                        | 10 454   | 3 270                   | 8 884                    | 315                       | 61            | 10.0    | 7.1  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 295.9                               | 314.0         | 311.8         | 56.1  | 9.1   | 14 696                              | 11 961                                      | 6 968                        | X  | 5 570                        | 7 642  | 2 284                   | 6 205                    | 267                       | 59            | 16.4    | 12.7 |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....                                       | 14.8                                | 14.8          | 15.0          | 79.7  | 34.7  | 20 321                              | 15 523                                      | 9 163                        | 135  | 6 942                        | 9 524  | 2 963                   | 8 050                    | 11                        | 1             | 12.7    | 5.9  |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 23.6                                | 24.6          | 23.6          | 62.3  | 10.5  | 15 284                              | 12 499                                      | 7 665                        | 251  | 5 911                        | 8 110  | 2 501                   | 6 795                    | 17                        | 4             | 13.7    | 10.2 |
| Jasper.....  | 16.7                                | 17.3          | 16.1          | 61.9  | 10.9  | 15 530                              | 12 485                                      | 7 853                        | X  | 6 025                        | 8 266  | 2 561                   | 6 958                    | 11                        | 2             | 13.4    | 9.5  |
| Newton.....  | 6.9                                 | 7.3           | 7.5           | 63.3  | 9.5   | 14 771                              | 12 528                                      | 7 271                        | X  | 5 666                        | 7 774  | 2 356                   | 6 401                    | 6                         | 1             | 14.4    | 11.6 |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....  | 247.0                               | 261.1         | 305.8         | 73.6  | 17.9  | 22 211                              | 18 834                                      | 10 488                       | 29   | 8 056                        | 11 053   | 3 382                   | 9 188                    | 127                       | 25            | 9.0     | 6.6  |
| Cass, MO.....  | 11.3                                | 12.1          | 11.1          | 70.0  | 10.2  | 21 401                              | 19 000                                      | 9 101                        | X  | 7 187                        | 9 861  | 2 664                   | 7 238                    | 4                         | 1             | 7.9     | 6.6  |
| Clay, MO.....  | 25.2                                | 25.7          | 28.1          | 76.7  | 15.5  | 23 585                              | 21 029                                      | 10 792                       | X  | 8 351                        | 11 458   | 3 406                   | 9 254                    | 7                         | 1             | 5.3     | 3.8  |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 99.8                                | 106.4         | 146.5         | 70.7  | 15.7  | 20 995                              | 16 887                                      | 9 859                        | X  | 7 610                        | 10 441   | 3 339                   | 9 072                    | 68                        | 13            | 11.0    | 7.9  |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 5.2                                 | 5.7           | 6.0           | 60.9  | 9.4   | 18 873                              | 15 638                                      | 8 040                        | X  | 6 558                        | 8 998  | 2 709                   | 7 360                    | 3                         | 1             | 10.5    | 7.6  |
| Platte, MO.....  | 9.0                                 | 9.5           | 9.0           | 79.8  | 18.9  | 25 151                              | 22 499                                      | 11 167                       | X  | 8 687                        | 11 919   | 3 491                   | 9 485                    | 2                         | 1             | 5.3     | 4.5  |
| Ray, MO.....   | 3.6                                 | 3.9           | 4.0           | 61.1  | 7.5   | 19 252                              | 16 714                                      | 8 419                        | X  | 6 676                        | 9 160  | 2 635                   | 7 159                    | 2                         | Z             | 9.2     | 8.0  |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 48.7                                | 50.8          | 50.2          | 88.8  | 33.3  | 28 153                              | 25 173                                      | 14 195                       | X  | 10 680                       | 14 653   | 4 442                   | 12 069                   | 10                        | 2             | 3.6     | 2.6  |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 10.1                                | 10.7          | 10.9          | 72.1  | 16.8  | 21 308                              | 18 511                                      | 8 424                        | X  | 6 642                        | 9 113  | 2 707                   | 7 355                    | 5                         | 1             | 9.8     | 6.8  |
| Miami, KS.....   | 3.6                                 | 3.7           | 3.9           | 68.4  | 10.0  | 20 102                              | 16 654                                      | 8 622                        | X  | 6 975                        | 9 570  | 2 600                   | 7 064                    | 2                         | Z             | 7.6     | 5.9  |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 30.5                                | 32.5          | 36.1          | 61.8  | 9.0   | 18 655                              | 15 454                                      | 8 055                        | X  | 6 444                        | 8 841  | 2 838                   | 7 711                    | 24                        | 5             | 13.9    | 11.0 |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 14.5                                | 15.8          | 19.1          | 63.4  | 10.6  | 17 735                              | 14 305                                      | 8 451                        | 190  | 6 461                        | 8 864  | 2 738                   | 7 439                    | 10                        | 2             | 11.3    | 7.8  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....  | 367.8                               | 415.8         | 477.6         | 64.1  | 15.6  | 21 754                              | 18 499                                      | 10 209                       | 45   | 7 652                        | 10 498   | 3 274                   | 8 896                    | 242                       | 48            | 10.3    | 7.6  |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 13.8                                | 14.4          | 12.8          | 52.5  | 7.4   | 18 788                              | 16 612                                      | 8 144                        | X  | 6 283                        | 8 620  | 2 615                   | 7 105                    | 6                         | 1             | 9.1     | 7.0  |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 29.0                                | 30.8          | 25.8          | 59.4  | 7.3   | 21 042                              | 19 597                                      | 8 529                        | X  | 6 642                        | 9 113  | 2 723                   | 7 398                    | 10                        | 2             | 6.6     | 5.6  |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 26.7                                | 27.2          | 21.7          | 71.3  | 13.7  | 24 167                              | 22 408                                      | 10 352                       | X  | 7 679                        | 10 536   | 2 960                   | 8 042                    | 6                         | 1             | 4.4     | 3.4  |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 135.1                               | 158.5         | 181.6         | 73.9  | 22.9  | 25 265                              | 22 127                                      | 12 440                       | X  | 9 214                        | 12 642   | 3 995                   | 10 854                   | 47                        | 9             | 4.9     | 3.5  |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 58.4                                | 69.0          | 110.5         | 48.2  | 10.0  | 15 265                              | 11 511                                      | 7 858                        | X  | 5 877                        | 8 063  | 2 726                   | 7 407                    | 97                        | 18            | 21.8    | 16.6 |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 5.7                                 | 6.1           | 5.8           | 55.3  | 6.5   | 19 462                              | 16 907                                      | 8 075                        | X  | 6 259                        | 8 587  | 2 401                   | 6 523                    | 3                         | 1             | 8.8     | 6.5  |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 3.0                                 | 3.3           | 3.7           | 59.3  | 8.2   | 19 253                              | 17 342                                      | 8 296                        | X  | 6 557                        | 8 996  | 2 453                   | 6 665                    | 2                         | Z             | 8.0     | 5.8  |
| Madison, IL.....   | 43.3                                | 48.6          | 54.9          | 62.8  | 11.0  | 21 419                              | 18 364                                      | 9 272                        | X  | 7 293                        | 10 006   | 3 110                   | 8 450                    | 24                        | 5             | 9.8     | 7.4  |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 3.1                                 | 3.4           | 3.8           | 59.8  | 8.1   | 22 801                              | 20 057                                      | 9 978                        | X  | 7 650                        | 10 496   | 2 741                   | 7 447                    | 1                         | Z             | 5.6     | 4.1  |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 49.8                                | 54.5          | 57.0          | 59.1  | 11.4  | 19 239                              | 16 119                                      | 8 510                        | X  | 6 453                        | 8 854  | 2 818                   | 7 657                    | 47                        | 10            | 17.7    | 14.1 |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....  | 36.1                                | 37.3          | 37.0          | 70.4  | 14.8  | 17 399                              | 14 354                                      | 8 618                        | 168  | 6 581                        | 9 029  | 2 731                   | 7 420                    | 25                        | 5             | 12.5    | 8.8  |
| Christian.....   | 4.7                                 | 4.5           | 3.5           | 64.2  | 8.0   | 16 103                              | 14 143                                      | 7 558                        | X  | 5 870                        | 8 054  | 2 225                   | 6 405                    | 3                         | 1             | 11.8    | 9.3  |
| Greene.....  | 31.4                                | 32.7          | 33.5          | 71.1  | 15.7  | 17 582                              | 14 380                                      | 8 751                        | X  | 6 667                        |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                   |               |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                     |                     |                   |               |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983              |               |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.)   |                     |                     | Rank <sup>4</sup> |               |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                   | Percent from— |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                     | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178           | 179                  | 180                | 181                     | 182                 | 183                 | 184               |               |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI  |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                   |               |
| MSA.....   | 30 428               | 27.6                                | 3 132   | 24 350               | 27.5                    | D                       | 9.5             | 7.6                       | 19.5          | 12.6                 | D                  | 28 406                  | 23 852              | 13 781              | 16                | 11 130        |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 2 389                | 29.1                                | 162   | 1 279                | 41.4                    | 3.5                     | 14.2            | 2.1                       | 12.4          | 14.4                 | 12.1               | 2 198                   | 1 851               | 11 432              | X                 | 9 391         |
| Carver, MN.....  | 447                  | 24.9                                | 37  | 198                  | 34.9                    | 3.6                     | 9.9             | 3.4                       | 14.2          | 15.0                 | 19.0               | 420                     | 358                 | 11 570              | X                 | 9 651         |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 273                  | 27.5                                | 41  | 108                  | 24.7                    | 2.4                     | 10.7            | 3.3                       | 19.7          | 22.0                 | 17.3               | 255                     | 215                 | 10 040              | X                 | 8 286         |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 2 768                | 31.1                                | 186   | 1 280                | 21.7                    | 12.5                    | 12.8            | 5.4                       | 15.3          | 14.3                 | 18.0               | 2 562                   | 2 111               | 13 239              | X                 | 10 814        |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 14 820               | 27.5                                | 1 599   | 13 953               | 22.8                    | 11.3                    | 9.4             | 9.2                       | 22.1          | 10.8                 | 14.3               | 13 866                  | 11 628              | 15 452              | X                 | 12 344        |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 212                  | 19.2                                | 31  | 108                  | 17.0                    | 2.2                     | 9.0             | 2.5                       | 15.6          | 38.8                 | 15.0               | 201                     | 178                 | 8 818               | X                 | 7 500         |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 6 364                | 26.4                                | 787   | 6 123                | 36.3                    | D                       | 7.5             | 6.3                       | 17.4          | 14.3                 | D                  | 5 962                   | 5 033               | 13 635              | X                 | 10 945        |
| Scott, MN.....   | 538                  | 25.4                                | 43  | 269                  | 31.7                    | 6.4                     | 9.9             | 2.4                       | 17.2          | 12.4                 | 20.0               | 502                     | 429                 | 11 592              | X                 | 9 754         |
| Washington, MN.....  | 1 544                | 31.7                                | 114   | 621                  | 30.7                    | 3.2                     | 10.5            | 9.2                       | 11.4          | 18.3                 | 16.7               | 1 431                   | 1 172               | 12 706              | X                 | 10 267        |
| Wright, MN.....  | 591                  | 24.1                                | 76  | 211                  | 12.6                    | 5.8                     | 16.3            | 4.1                       | 16.9          | 19.4                 | 24.9               | 554                     | 476                 | 9 601               | X                 | 7 998         |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 480                  | 19.7                                | 55  | 201                  | 29.1                    | 5.7                     | 11.7            | 3.0                       | 16.1          | 14.8                 | 19.6               | 454                     | 401                 | 10 766              | X                 | 9 046         |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 1 303                | 32.5                                | 114   | 1 149                | 29.0                    | 2.4                     | 8.1             | 2.6                       | 37.2          | 10.3                 | 10.5               | 1 220                   | 983                 | 13 943              | 13                | 10 688        |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†.....  | 1 542                | 28.3                                | 225   | 1 041                | 21.1                    | 5.9                     | 13.8            | 3.2                       | D             | 18.2                 | D                  | 1 450                   | 1 202               | 9 127               | 244               | 7 342         |
| Benton.....  | 226                  | 23.1                                | 33  | 154                  | 36.4                    | 8.7                     | 11.9            | 3.9                       | 10.7          | 7.6                  | 20.7               | 215                     | 183                 | 8 722               | X                 | 7 256         |
| Sherburne.....   | 291                  | 28.8                                | 35  | 108                  | 17.2                    | 4.1                     | 10.0            | 3.5                       | D             | 16.2                 | D                  | 274                     | 226                 | 9 112               | X                 | 7 477         |
| Stearns.....   | 1 025                | 29.3                                | 157   | 779                  | 18.7                    | 5.6                     | 14.7            | 3.0                       | 19.4          | 20.5                 | 18.1               | 961                     | 793                 | 9 226               | X                 | 7 324         |
| MISSISSIPPI.....   | 21 098               | 26.5                                | 4 029   | 14 392               | 26.2                    | 5.6                     | 10.1            | 4.6                       | 15.5          | 20.3                 | 17.7               | 19 972                  | 16 684              | 8 155               | X                 | 6 614         |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 7 221                | 28.2                                | 1 090   | 5 494                | 20.4                    | 6.6                     | 9.9             | D                         | 17.3          | 23.2                 | D                  | 6 840                   | 5 634               | 9 639               | X                 | 7 847         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 13 877               | 25.6                                | 2 939   | 8 898                | 29.8                    | 5.1                     | 10.3            | D                         | 14.5          | 18.5                 | D                  | 13 132                  | 11 050              | 7 550               | X                 | 6 123         |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....   | 1 684                | 32.5                                | 332   | 1 298                | 11.7                    | 3.0                     | 11.2            | 3.8                       | 16.2          | 41.3                 | 12.8               | 1 597                   | 1 271               | 8 746               | 264               | 6 959         |
| Hancock.....   | 226                  | 36.3                                | 40  | 173                  | 15.4                    | 1.8                     | 7.8             | 2.0                       | 29.1          | 34.2                 | 9.7                | 209                     | 166                 | 8 311               | X                 | 6 695         |
| Harrison.....  | 1 458                | 31.9                                | 292   | 1 125                | 11.2                    | 3.2                     | 11.7            | 4.1                       | 14.2          | 42.3                 | 13.3               | 1 388                   | 1 105               | 8 818               | X                 | 7 001         |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 3 905                | 26.2                                | 527   | 3 033                | 13.0                    | 9.4                     | 10.3            | 8.9                       | 20.7          | 20.0                 | 17.7               | 3 664                   | 3 094               | 10 449              | 174               | 8 514         |
| Hinds.....   | 2 851                | 26.3                                | 400   | 2 509                | 10.9                    | 9.3                     | 10.7            | 9.8                       | 22.2          | 20.5                 | 16.6               | 2 667                   | 2 258               | 11 218              | X                 | 8 977         |
| Madison.....   | 339                  | 22.7                                | 54  | 140                  | 31.9                    | 6.9                     | 13.2            | 3.5                       | 18.2          | 14.5                 | 11.8               | 321                     | 276                 | 7 647               | X                 | 6 604         |
| Rankin.....  | 715                  | 27.8                                | 74  | 383                  | 19.4                    | 11.4                    | 6.6             | 5.0                       | 11.7          | 18.3                 | 27.6               | 676                     | 560                 | 9 502               | X                 | 7 990         |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                   |               |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 1 115                | 30.5                                | 171   | 958                  | 50.6                    | 1.9                     | 6.6             | 2.5                       | 9.3           | 11.7                 | 17.4               | 1 098                   | 855                 | 8 844               | 255               | 7 253         |
| MISSOURI.....  | 54 817               | 25.7                                | 8 366   | 39 550               | 24.9                    | 7.4                     | 9.8             | 6.0                       | 20.0          | 14.9                 | 16.9               | 51 732                  | 43 603              | 11 029              | X                 | 8 856         |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 40 538               | 26.1                                | 5 326   | 32 041               | 25.6                    | 7.9                     | 9.5             | 6.5                       | 21.2          | 13.0                 | 16.4               | 37 999                  | 32 139              | 12 424              | X                 | 9 950         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 14 279               | 24.6                                | 3 040   | 7 508                | 21.9                    | 5.7                     | 11.1            | 3.9                       | 15.3          | 23.3                 | 18.8               | 13 733                  | 11 463              | 8 362               | X                 | 6 769         |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....                                       | 1 069                | 29.8                                | 133   | 809                  | 10.4                    | 4.5                     | 10.1            | 9.0                       | 16.8          | 40.5                 | 8.7                | 972                     | 824                 | 10 292              | 182               | 8 167         |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 1 192                | 27.8                                | 224   | 828                  | 33.0                    | 6.6                     | 11.5            | 3.4                       | 18.6          | 10.8                 | 16.1               | 1 115                   | 933                 | 9 173               | 241               | 7 295         |
| Jasper.....  | 859                  | 27.6                                | 166   | 672                  | 31.3                    | 7.3                     | 11.5            | 3.4                       | 19.0          | 10.5                 | 17.0               | 802                     | 673                 | 9 671               | X                 | 7 726         |
| Newton.....  | 332                  | 28.1                                | 58  | 156                  | 40.6                    | 3.2                     | 11.4            | 3.0                       | 17.1          | 12.2                 | 12.5               | 313                     | 260                 | 8 097               | X                 | 6 372         |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....  | 18 530               | 24.7                                | 2 347   | 14 003               | 21.1                    | 9.2                     | 9.9             | 7.5                       | 20.3          | 14.9                 | 17.0               | 17 432                  | 14 857              | 12 654              | 38                | 10 353        |
| Cass, MO.....  | 554                  | 25.0                                | 73  | 128                  | 11.1                    | 7.3                     | 17.4            | 5.3                       | 14.2          | 25.0                 | 19.7               | 524                     | 443                 | 10 400              | X                 | 8 652         |
| Clay, MO.....  | 1 721                | 24.3                                | 181   | 1 022                | 30.5                    | 15.9                    | 11.3            | 3.8                       | 11.8          | 12.0                 | 14.8               | 1 610                   | 1 384               | 12 331              | X                 | 10 137        |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 7 704                | 23.1                                | 1 128   | 7 306                | 22.3                    | 7.2                     | 10.0            | 8.8                       | 22.6          | 14.5                 | 14.6               | 7 274                   | 6 256               | 12 247              | X                 | 9 950         |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 296                  | 17.8                                | 53  | 91                   | 15.8                    | 6.8                     | 17.2            | 5.5                       | 19.8          | 25.6                 | 9.3                | 297                     | 251                 | 9 899               | X                 | 8 362         |
| Platte, MO.....  | 602                  | 23.6                                | 47  | 466                  | 3.1                     | 2.4                     | 3.6             | 3.3                       | 6.6           | 7.7                  | 73.5               | 569                     | 487                 | 12 392              | X                 | 10 471        |
| Ray, MO.....   | 208                  | 16.6                                | 32  | 44                   | 11.3                    | 6.0                     | 15.4            | 5.7                       | 13.8          | 30.1                 | 17.7               | 207                     | 178                 | 9 685               | X                 | 8 307         |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 4 943                | 30.4                                | 368   | 2 760                | 13.1                    | 14.2                    | 11.9            | 10.1                      | 26.6          | 9.6                  | 14.4               | 4 585                   | 3 790               | 17 109              | X                 | 13 937        |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 583                  | 28.3                                | 92  | 375                  | 10.2                    | 1.1                     | 6.1             | 2.8                       | 11.0          | 61.1                 | 7.8                | 539                     | 455                 | 9 948               | X                 | 8 273         |
| Miami, KS.....   | 220                  | 19.4                                | 33  | 101                  | 14.6                    | 4.0                     | 9.2             | 4.1                       | 12.4          | 25.8                 | 29.9               | 218                     | 184                 | 10 037              | X                 | 8 536         |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 1 699                | 18.9                                | 339   | 1 711                | 32.4                    | 9.8                     | 6.9             | 2.9                       | 12.6          | 16.5                 | 19.0               | 1 611                   | 1 429               | 9 819               | X                 | 8 303         |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 912                  | 25.9                                | 166   | 646                  | 29.4                    | 7.7                     | 10.6            | 5.6                       | 19.7          | 13.4                 | 13.6               | 876                     | 725                 | 10 554              | 169               | 8 258         |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....  | 30 459               | 26.0                                | 4 045   | 22 469               | 27.2                    | 7.3                     | 9.2             | 5.8                       | 21.2          | 12.7                 | 16.6               | 28 547                  | 24 172              | 12 710              | 36                | 10 170        |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 726                  | 25.7                                | 113   | 365                  | 37.5                    | 4.3                     | 12.8            | 2.8                       | 11.8          | 11.1                 | 19.7               | 679                     | 577                 | 9 794               | X                 | 8 070         |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 1 451                | 23.0                                | 156   | 414                  | 25.4                    | 4.2                     | 13.4            | 2.8                       | 15.8          | 18.3                 | 20.1               | 1 358                   | 1 180               | 9 546               | X                 | 7 976         |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 1 845                | 31.7                                | 150   | 780                  | 31.9                    | 3.4                     | 13.7            | 2.9                       | 19.5          | 10.4                 | 18.3               | 1 717                   | 1 400               | 11 747              | X                 | 9 659         |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 15 216               | 28.5                                | 1 490   | 10 373               | 29.3                    | 8.3                     | 10.5            | 5.7                       | 23.0          | 7.9                  | 15.3               | 14 205                  | 11 841              | 15 453              | X                 | 12 137        |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 4 842                | 22.3                                | 1 023   | 7 112                | 24.5                    | 8.1                     | 5.8             | 7.5                       | 20.9          | 16.1                 | 17.1               | 4 549                   | 3 960               | 11 014              | X                 | 8 790         |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 334                  | 25.1                                | 50  | 143                  | 8.7                     | 5.9                     | 11.5            | 3.7                       | 13.6          | 26.1                 | 30.6               | 322                     | 267                 | 10 164              | X                 | 8 149         |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 198                  | 18.3                                | 31  | 51                   | 3.9                     | 9.2                     | 17.0            | 3.9                       | 27.2          | 29.3                 | 9.3                | 190                     | 168                 | 9 682               | X                 | 8 129         |
| Madison, IL.....   | 2 877                | 20.9                                | 482   | 1 622                | 37.3                    | 3.1                     | 10.2            | 4.1                       | 17.3          | 12.5                 | 15.5               | 2 727                   | 2 381               | 11 631              | X                 | 9 617         |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 248                  | 20.3                                | 30  | 76                   | 4.0                     | 6.0                     | 12.2            | 4.5                       | 14.5          | 16.7                 | 42.1               | 238                     | 206                 | 12 224              | X                 | 10 221        |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 2 721                | 24.2                                | 521   | 1 532                | 14.8                    | 4.2                     | 10.1            | 3.3                       | 20.1          | 28.5                 | 19.0               | 2 561                   | 2 191               | 10 108              | X                 | 8 271         |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....  | 2 200                | 29.5                                | 358   | 1 657                | 23.0                    | 9.5                     | 12.0            | 4.2                       | 22.8          | 12.9                 | 15.7               | 2 047                   | 1 699               | 10 314              | 180               | 8 153         |
| Christian.....   | 199                  | 28.5                                | 32  | 60                   | 34.3                    | 6.3                     | 13.8            | 4.3                       | 8.4           | 16.7                 | 16.2               | 185                     | 155                 | 8 426               | X                 | 6 866         |
| Greene.....  | 2 001                | 29.6                                | 325   | 1 597                | 22.6                    | 9.6                     | 12.0            | 4.2                       | 23.3          | 12.7                 | 15.7               | 1 862                   | 1 544               | 10 550              | X                 | 8 310         |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm; agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining, construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Civilian Labor Force and Employment**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                   | 1980             |                  |   | 1982             |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                                | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI</b>                                   |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| MSA.....   | 1 262                      | 4.4                                 | 60.4             | 4.8               | 1 209            | 81.6             | 6.8               | 1 159            | 52.4             | 4.5                                     | 950.4            | -2.4                                | 248.3                              | 190.0                      | 84.4                                 | 247.2                    |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 118                        | 3.9                                 | 5.9              | 5.0               | 113              | 8.4              | 7.4               | 107              | 5.1              | 4.8                                     | 49.2             | -5.1                                | 19.6                               | 12.5                       | 1.3                                  | 9.3                      |
| Carver, MN.....  | 22                         | 4.5                                 | 1.0              | 4.6               | 21               | 1.4              | 6.5               | 20               | .9               | 4.4                                     | 8.1              | .1                                  | 3.0                                | 1.5                        | .5                                   | 2.0                      |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 16                         | 4.7                                 | 1.0              | 6.4               | 15               | 1.2              | 8.0               | 14               | .9               | 6.3                                     | 4.4              | -4.9                                | 1.4                                | 1.1                        | .2                                   | 1.2                      |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 118                        | 4.5                                 | 5.5              | 4.6               | 113              | 7.3              | 6.5               | 105              | 4.7              | 4.4                                     | 59.4             | 4.0                                 | 16.8                               | 15.8                       | 3.5                                  | 11.6                     |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 551                        | 4.4                                 | 25.5             | 4.6               | 527              | 34.4             | 6.5               | 510              | 21.0             | 4.1                                     | 547.4            | -2.3                                | 126.7                              | 101.8                      | 58.1                                 | 147.5                    |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 14                         | 4.4                                 | .8               | 5.5               | 13               | 1.0              | 7.5               | 10               | .8               | 8.1                                     | 3.7              | -9.9                                | 1.0                                | .8                         | .1                                   | 1.2                      |
| Remsey, MN.....  | 269                        | 4.4                                 | 13.0             | 4.8               | 257              | 17.3             | 6.7               | 251              | 11.7             | 4.7                                     | 226.6            | -4.1                                | 65.7                               | 42.0                       | 17.7                                 | 63.5                     |
| Scott, MN.....   | 26                         | 4.2                                 | 1.4              | 5.3               | 25               | 1.9              | 7.4               | 24               | 1.2              | 4.8                                     | 11.3             | 4.4                                 | 3.2                                | 2.6                        | .4                                   | 2.5                      |
| Washington, MN.....  | 68                         | 4.7                                 | 3.0              | 4.4               | 65               | 4.0              | 6.1               | 62               | 2.8              | 4.6                                     | 22.6             | .1                                  | 6.5                                | 6.4                        | 1.7                                  | 4.4                      |
| Wright, MN.....  | 35                         | 3.8                                 | 2.2              | 6.1               | 34               | 2.9              | 8.5               | 33               | 1.9              | 5.9                                     | 9.2              | -2.8                                | 1.7                                | 3.1                        | .4                                   | 2.2                      |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 25                         | 2.8                                 | 1.3              | 5.1               | 25               | 2.0              | 8.0               | 24               | 1.3              | 5.7                                     | 8.6              | -4                                  | 2.8                                | 2.4                        | .4                                   | 1.9                      |
| <b>ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...</b>                               | 59                         | 1.1                                 | 2.7              | 4.6               | 59               | 3.3              | 5.6               | 54               | 2.3              | 4.3                                     | 46.8             | 1.9                                 | 10.3                               | 8.6                        | 1.8                                  | 20.8                     |
| <b>ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†</b>  | 80                         | 2.5                                 | 6.4              | 8.0               | 78               | 7.5              | 9.6               | 73               | 5.7              | 7.8                                     | 43.8             | -3                                  | 9.5                                | 12.0                       | 1.8                                  | 11.8                     |
| Benton.....  | 12                         | 2.7                                 | 1.0              | 8.4               | 12               | 1.2              | 9.7               | 11               | .9               | 7.9                                     | 6.1              | -3.0                                | 2.1                                | 1.3                        | .3                                   | 1.1                      |
| Sherburne.....   | 15                         | 1.9                                 | 1.2              | 8.0               | 15               | 1.5              | 10.0              | 13               | 1.0              | 7.7                                     | 4.5              | .9                                  | .8                                 | 1.0                        | .3                                   | 1.1                      |
| Stearns.....   | 53                         | 2.5                                 | 4.2              | 8.0               | 51               | 4.8              | 9.5               | 48               | 3.8              | 7.9                                     | 33.3             | Z                                   | 6.5                                | 9.7                        | 1.3                                  | 9.6                      |
| MISSISSIPPI.....   | 1 074                      | .9                                  | 116.0            | 10.8              | 1 064            | 134.0            | 12.6              | 1 062            | 80.0             | 7.5                                     | 591.3            | -3.4                                | 204.0                              | 121.2                      | 33.0                                 | 109.8                    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 318                        | 1.3                                 | 28.7             | 9.0               | 314              | 35.5             | 11.3              | 306              | 19.3             | 6.3                                     | 202.3            | -1.1                                | 51.1                               | 43.1                       | 15.8                                 | 47.4                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 756                        | .8                                  | 87.3             | 11.5              | 750              | 98.5             | 13.1              | 756              | 60.7             | 8.0                                     | 389.0            | -4.6                                | 152.9                              | 78.1                       | 17.2                                 | 62.4                     |
| <b>BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA</b>                                       | 68                         | 2.4                                 | 6.9              | 10.1              | 67               | 8.1              | 12.1              | 63               | 4.1              | 6.5                                     | 41.3             | 5.8                                 | 7.6                                | 11.4                       | 2.7                                  | 11.4                     |
| Hancock.....   | 10                         | .4                                  | 1.0              | 9.7               | 10               | 1.3              | 13.4              | 9                | 5.5              | 5.8                                     | 4.6              | 50.3                                | .9                                 | 1.0                        | .2                                   | 1.8                      |
| Harrison.....  | 58                         | 2.7                                 | 5.9              | 10.2              | 57               | 6.8              | 11.9              | 54               | 3.6              | 6.7                                     | 36.7             | 2.0                                 | 6.7                                | 10.4                       | 2.5                                  | 9.7                      |
| <b>JACKSON, MS MSA</b>   | 176                        | 2.5                                 | 12.6             | 7.2               | 171              | 15.0             | 8.7               | 171              | 9.4              | 5.5                                     | 117.2            | -4.4                                | 19.7                               | 23.8                       | 11.7                                 | 30.7                     |
| Hinds.....   | 120                        | 2.4                                 | 9.0              | 7.6               | 117              | 10.6             | 9.1               | 125              | 7.0              | 5.6                                     | 94.2             | -5.1                                | 14.1                               | 19.9                       | 9.9                                  | 26.3                     |
| Madison.....   | 21                         | 2.4                                 | 1.6              | 7.7               | 20               | 1.9              | 9.4               | 13               | 1.2              | 9.0                                     | 6.2              | 1.1                                 | 2.3                                | 1.3                        | .1                                   | 1.3                      |
| Renkin.....  | 35                         | 2.5                                 | 2.0              | 5.6               | 34               | 2.4              | 7.1               | 34               | 1.3              | 3.8                                     | 16.9             | -2.4                                | 3.3                                | 2.7                        | 1.6                                  | 3.1                      |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA</b><br>(see data under TN)                  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| <b>PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...</b>                              | 46                         | -7.6                                | 7.3              | 16.1              | 49               | 9.9              | 20.0              | 45               | 4.3              | 9.4                                     | 34.5             | 3.2                                 | 19.3                               | 6.1                        | 1.0                                  | 4.1                      |
| MISSOURI.....  | 2 379                      | 1.4                                 | 172.0            | 7.2               | 2 347            | 232.0            | 9.9               | 2 309            | 167.0            | 7.2                                     | 1 622.5          | -2.9                                | 423.3                              | 325.9                      | 110.7                                | 420.3                    |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 1 625                      | 2.4                                 | 108.6            | 6.7               | 1 587            | 151.8            | 9.6               | 1 582            | 111.5            | 7.0                                     | 1 293.2          | -2.8                                | 325.2                              | 247.6                      | 93.5                                 | 347.3                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 754                        | -7                                  | 63.4             | 8.4               | 760              | 80.2             | 10.6              | 727              | 55.5             | 7.6                                     | 329.2            | -3.2                                | 98.1                               | 78.2                       | 17.2                                 | 73.1                     |
| <b>COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....</b>                                | 59                         | 1.7                                 | 2.3              | 3.9               | 58               | 2.8              | 4.8               | 54               | 2.0              | 3.8                                     | 27.4             | -3.0                                | 4.0                                | 7.7                        | 3.9                                  | 7.9                      |
| <b>JOPLIN, MO MSA†</b>   | 58                         | -1.8                                | 4.0              | 6.9               | 59               | 5.7              | 9.5               | 55               | 3.7              | 6.7                                     | 40.4             | .6                                  | 14.9                               | 8.6                        | 1.5                                  | 7.7                      |
| Jasper.....  | 40                         | -1.8                                | 2.9              | 7.3               | 41               | 4.0              | 9.9               | 38               | 2.6              | 6.9                                     | 31.5             | -2.2                                | 10.7                               | 7.0                        | 1.2                                  | 5.7                      |
| Newton.....  | 18                         | -1.9                                | 1.1              | 6.1               | 19               | 1.6              | 8.8               | 17               | 1.1              | 6.2                                     | 8.9              | 12.1                                | 4.2                                | 1.5                        | .3                                   | 2.0                      |
| <b>KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA</b>  | 736                        | 1.9                                 | 41.1             | 5.6               | 722              | 59.2             | 8.2               | 725              | 46.3             | 6.4                                     | 553.5            | -3.6                                | 124.8                              | 109.6                      | 47.4                                 | NA                       |
| Cess, MO.....  | 27                         | 2.1                                 | 1.4              | 5.1               | 26               | 2.2              | 8.4               | 26               | 1.7              | 6.4                                     | 6.2              | -1.7                                | .9                                 | 2.1                        | .4                                   | .9                       |
| Clay, MO.....  | 70                         | 1.3                                 | 3.7              | 5.3               | 69               | 6.5              | 9.3               | 70               | 4.7              | 6.7                                     | 45.1             | -7.7                                | 13.9                               | 10.9                       | 1.7                                  | 8.5                      |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 326                        | 1.5                                 | 20.8             | 6.4               | 321              | 32.6             | 10.2              | 325              | 22.8             | 7.0                                     | 302.5            | -4.6                                | 68.7                               | 54.6                       | 29.0                                 | 89.1                     |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 15                         | 2.1                                 | .8               | 5.4               | 15               | 1.3              | 8.8               | 14               | .9               | 6.6                                     | 5.6              | -5.6                                | 1.1                                | 1.4                        | .3                                   | 1.8                      |
| Platte, MO.....  | 24                         | 2.8                                 | 1.2              | 4.7               | 24               | 1.8              | 7.5               | 24               | 1.3              | 5.4                                     | 15.7             | 3.3                                 | .6                                 | 2.0                        | .4                                   | (*)                      |
| Ray, MO.....   | 11                         | 1.6                                 | .6               | 5.8               | 11               | 1.0              | 9.5               | 11               | .9               | 7.9                                     | 1.9              | .6                                  | .3                                 | .7                         | .2                                   | .3                       |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 136                        | 2.6                                 | 4.9              | 3.6               | 133              | 5.3              | 4.0               | 134              | 5.0              | 3.7                                     | 108.5            | 6.6                                 | 19.9                               | 26.1                       | 12.1                                 | 25.3                     |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 27                         | 2.2                                 | 1.1              | 3.9               | 27               | 1.3              | 4.8               | 20               | 1.1              | 5.6                                     | 9.1              | .1                                  | 1.9                                | 2.1                        | .6                                   | 3.4                      |
| Miami, KS.....   | 11                         | 1.8                                 | .6               | 5.3               | 11               | .7               | 6.5               | 10               | .6               | 5.7                                     | 3.4              | -9.8                                | .5                                 | .9                         | .2                                   | .8                       |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 87                         | 2.4                                 | 6.1              | 7.0               | 85               | 6.5              | 7.6               | 90               | 7.3              | 8.2                                     | 55.3             | -14.0                               | 17.0                               | 9.0                        | 2.5                                  | 11.5                     |
| <b>ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...</b>                              | 43                         | .4                                  | 3.5              | 8.2               | 43               | 4.5              | 10.6              | 39               | 3.1              | 8.0                                     | 29.6             | -3.1                                | 8.8                                | 6.2                        | 2.0                                  | 7.2                      |
| <b>ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA</b>  | 1 169                      | 2.4                                 | 95.3             | 8.1               | 1 142            | 122.4            | 10.7              | 1 127            | 90.7             | 8.1                                     | 873.1            | -3.0                                | 224.9                              | 170.1                      | 58.3                                 | 236.4                    |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 36                         | 1.9                                 | 3.2              | 8.8               | 35               | 4.3              | 12.2              | 35               | 3.8              | 10.7                                    | 17.8             | -2.8                                | 7.5                                | 4.1                        | (*)                                  | 2.4                      |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 74                         | 2.3                                 | 6.0              | 8.1               | 72               | 8.1              | 11.2              | 72               | 6.6              | 9.3                                     | 18.7             | 14.3                                | 4.9                                | 4.8                        | .8                                   | 4.3                      |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 74                         | 3.2                                 | 4.8              | 6.5               | 72               | 6.4              | 8.9               | 69               | 5.2              | 7.5                                     | 30.6             | 4.7                                 | 6.2                                | 9.0                        | 1.4                                  | 8.6                      |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 472                        | 3.1                                 | 29.0             | 6.2               | 457              | 39.5             | 8.6               | 463              | 29.5             | 6.4                                     | 408.4            | -2                                  | 102.1                              | 85.3                       | 27.0                                 | 107.3                    |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 218                        | 2.5                                 | 20.8             | 9.6               | 213              | 26.5             | 12.5              | 220              | 18.9             | 8.6                                     | 266.6            | -7.1                                | 72.0                               | 33.9                       | 21.4                                 | 80.8                     |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 17                         | 2.5                                 | 1.8              | 10.9              | 16               | 2.0              | 12.0              | 15               | 1.4              | 9.7                                     | 5.8              | 1.1                                 | .9                                 | 1.4                        | .3                                   | 1.4                      |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 11                         | 2.1                                 | 1.4              | 12.8              | 10               | 1.5              | 14.3              | 8                | 1.0              | 12.8                                    | 2.6              | 5.4                                 | .2                                 | .8                         | .1                                   | 1.0                      |
| Madison, IL.....   | 124                        | .5                                  | 13.6             | 10.9              | 123              | 17.0             | 13.8              | 114              | 12.1             | 10.5                                    | 68.2             | -6.1                                | 22.8                               | 15.4                       | 3.6                                  | 15.2                     |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 10                         | 3.1                                 | .9               | 9.4               | 10               | 1.0              | 10.0              | 9                | .7               | 8.0                                     | 2.7              | 7.7                                 | .1                                 | .9                         | .2                                   | .6                       |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 134                        | 1.4                                 | 13.7             | 10.2              | 132              | 16.3             | 12.3              | 121              | 11.4             | 9.4                                     | 51.7             | -8.6                                | 8.2                                | 14.5                       | (*)                                  | 15.0                     |
| <b>SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†</b>  | 117                        | 5.0                                 | 6.3              | 5.4               | 112              | 8.7              | 7.8               | 104              | 6.4              | 6.1                                     | 76.6             | .7                                  | 19.3                               | 16.5                       | 3.7                                  | 20.4                     |
| Christian.....   | 13                         | 5.1                                 | .7               | 5.3               | 12               | .9               | 7.6               | 11               | .7               | 6.2                                     | 3.2              | 4.3                                 | 1.6                                | .7                         | .1                                   | .3                       |
| Greene.....  | 105                        | 5.0                                 | 5.6              | 5.4               | 100              | 7.7              | 7.8               | 93               | 5.7              | 6.1                                     | 73.5             | .5                                  | 17.7                               | 15.8                       | 3.5                                  | 20.1                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>2,500-4,999 employees. <sup>5</sup>500-999 employees.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |   |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |   |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                                    |                                  | Number                                 | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |   | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |  |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                     | 204                              | 205                                    | 206                     | 207   | 208                                       | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA.....                              | 16 477   | 17 336                               | 974                                     | 14 270                           | 19 593                                 | 528.0                   | 6 512                                       | 2 919                                     | 2 369  | 2 099  | 587                      | 1 270            | 67 997                                    | 310               | 128.3                  |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 820  | 16 679                               | 52                                      | 710                              | 211                                    | 5.0                     | 93  | 442                                       | 54   | 7  | 6                        | 26               | 5 721                                     | 280               | 10.5                   |
| Carver, MN.....  | 115  | 14 157                               | 8                                       | 103                              | 83                                     | 2.0                     | 41  | 1 049                                     | 29   | 5  | 3                        | 4                | 1 257                                     | 328               | 2.0                    |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 50   | 11 505                               | 5                                       | 43                               | 67                                     | 1.5                     | 40  | 1 435                                     | 33   | 2  | 4                        | 4                | 1 092                                     | 407               | 1.4                    |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 954  | 16 076                               | 57                                      | 751                              | 1 306                                  | 42.5                    | 204   | 956                                       | 104  | 19   | 51                       | 28               | 5 290                                     | 258               | 9.3                    |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 9 717  | 17 751                               | 560                                     | 8 506                            | 12 459                                 | 322.0                   | 3 234                                       | 3 335                                     | 1 235  | 1 169  | 320                      | 335              | 26 395                                    | 275               | 53.4                   |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 42   | 11 577                               | 4                                       | 38                               | 47                                     | 1.1                     | 33  | 1 316                                     | 24   | 2  | 7                        | 7                | 624                                       | 260               | .9                     |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 4 051  | 17 879                               | 236                                     | 3 503                            | 4 858                                  | 141.2                   | 2 544                                       | 5 438                                     | 684  | 880  | 181                      | 793              | 20 496                                    | 439               | 39.1                   |
| Scott, MN.....   | 173  | 15 238                               | 11                                      | 145                              | 142                                    | 3.3                     | 51  | 1 077                                     | 31   | 9  | 5                        | 5                | 1 208                                     | 264               | 2.0                    |
| Washington, MN.....  | 345  | 15 280                               | 23                                      | 291                              | 181                                    | 4.2                     | 134   | 1 090                                     | 75   | 1  | 8                        | 49               | 3 091                                     | 259               | 5.4                    |
| Wright, MN.....  | 105  | 11 378                               | 9                                       | 90                               | 131                                    | 3.1                     | 74  | 1 195                                     | 56   | 2  | 5                        | 10               | 1 681                                     | 277               | 2.7                    |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 104  | 12 015                               | 9                                       | 91                               | 108                                    | 2.1                     | 64  | 1 428                                     | 4  | 5  | 4                        | 10               | 1 142                                     | 257               | 1.8                    |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...                                      | 787  | 16 811                               | 46                                      | 666                              | 389                                    | 9.7                     | 156   | 1 620                                     | 85   | 5  | 13                       | 48               | 2 794                                     | 297               | 5.0                    |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†.....  | 567  | 12 929                               | 44                                      | 486                              | 1 746                                  | 42.7                    | 263   | 1 538                                     | 173  | 5  | 42                       | 41               | 4 822                                     | 287               | 7.5                    |
| Benton.....  | 88   | 14 372                               | 6                                       | 66                               | 49                                     | 1.0                     | 33  | 1 245                                     | 25   | 2  | 3                        | 4                | 507                                       | 195               | .8                     |
| Sherburne.....   | 63   | 14 047                               | 4                                       | 54                               | 59                                     | 1.4                     | 37  | 1 124                                     | 25   | 1  | 2                        | 9                | 752                                       | 238               | 1.2                    |
| Stearns.....   | 416  | 12 514                               | 33                                      | 365                              | 1 638                                  | 40.2                    | 194   | 1 728                                     | 123  | 4  | 37                       | 28               | 3 563                                     | 323               | 5.5                    |
| MISSISSIPPI.....   | 7 605  | 12 861                               | 612                                     | 6 595                            | 27 159                                 | 613.6                   | 8 335                                       | 3 208                                     | 3 529  | 2 410  | 1 043                    | 1 244            | 90 639                                    | 353               | 92.2                   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 2 904  | 14 357                               | 205                                     | 2 450                            | 13 150                                 | 302.9                   | 4 171                                       | 5 483                                     | 907  | 2 054  | 594                      | 609              | 24 125                                    | 325               | 27.0                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 4 701  | 12 083                               | 408                                     | 4 145                            | 14 009                                 | 310.7                   | 4 164                                       | 2 266                                     | 2 622  | 356  | 449                      | 635              | 66 514                                    | 365               | 65.2                   |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA.....   | 500  | 12 097                               | 39                                      | 391                              | 8 269                                  | 180.9                   | 923   | 4 676                                     | 292  | 146  | 426                      | 58               | 5 956                                     | 310               | 6.6                    |
| Hancock.....   | 65   | 14 041                               | 3                                       | 31                               | 1 427                                  | 43.0                    | 154   | 5 369                                     | 37   | 58   | 56                       | 3                | 856                                       | 327               | .8                     |
| Harrison.....  | 435  | 11 853                               | 36                                      | 361                              | 6 842                                  | 137.9                   | 769   | 4 559                                     | 256  | 88   | 370                      | 55               | 5 100                                     | 308               | 5.9                    |
| JACKSON, MS MSA.....   | 1 683  | 14 355                               | 123                                     | 1 485                            | 4 142                                  | 103.2                   | 1 230                                       | 3 217                                     | 439  | 141  | 138                      | 508              | 11 985                                    | 322               | 13.4                   |
| Hinds.....   | 1 358  | 14 419                               | 99                                      | 1 213                            | 3 636                                  | 91.2                    | 1 071                                       | 4 129                                     | 339  | 137  | 119                      | 473              | 9 944                                     | 360               | 10.5                   |
| Madison.....   | 71   | 11 449                               | 6                                       | 57                               | 93                                     | 2.1                     | 77  | 1 704                                     | 46   | 1  | 3                        | 25               | 1 151                                     | 265               | 1.1                    |
| Rankin.....  | 254  | 15 067                               | 17                                      | 316                              | 413                                    | 9.9                     | 82  | 1 056                                     | 54   | 3  | 16                       | 10               | 1 740                                     | 230               | 1.8                    |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |  |                                      |   |                                  |  |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...                                     | 598  | 17 349                               | 33                                      | 466                              | 632                                    | 16.5                    | 1 958                                       | 15 844                                    | 128  | 1 766  | 28                       | 36               | 4 762                                     | 386               | 5.6                    |
| MISSOURI.....  | 25 428   | 15 672                               | 1 670                                   | 22 363                           | 68 886                                 | 1 689.1                 | 20 369                                      | 4 067                                     | 7 301  | 7 366  | 2 144                    | 1 903            | 153 995                                   | 312               | 207.5                  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 21 635   | 16 729                               | 1 330                                   | 18 977                           | 56 664                                 | 1 441.8                 | 15 182                                      | 4 632                                     | 4 481  | 7 113  | 1 600                    | 833              | 100 275                                   | 309               | 148.4                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 3 793  | 11 521                               | 340                                     | 3 386                            | 12 222                                 | 247.4                   | 5 188                                       | 2 998                                     | 2 820  | 253  | 544                      | 1 070            | 53 720                                    | 316               | 59.1                   |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....                                       | 350  | 12 777                               | 28                                      | 310                              | 2 066                                  | 51.7                    | 199   | 1 878                                     | 95   | 13   | 49                       | 40               | 3 491                                     | 336               | 4.3                    |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†.....   | 530  | 13 133                               | 40                                      | 451                              | 1 441                                  | 10.5                    | 295   | 2 238                                     | 205  | 21   | 17                       | 51               | 3 581                                     | 276               | 4.2                    |
| Jasper.....  | 423  | 13 408                               | 32                                      | 373                              | 323                                    | 8.0                     | 218   | 2 445                                     | 153  | 12   | 12                       | 40               | 2 618                                     | 295               | 3.1                    |
| Newton.....  | 108  | 12 156                               | 8                                       | 81                               | 118                                    | 2.5                     | 77  | 1 804                                     | 52   | 9  | 4                        | 11               | 963                                       | 235               | 1.1                    |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA.....  | 9 124  | 16 484                               | 574                                     | 8 147                            | 28 459                                 | 722.8                   | 5 397                                       | 3 655                                     | 1 898  | 1 075  | 878                      | 424              | 49 125                                    | 338               | 70.6                   |
| Cass, MO.....  | 61   | 9 695                                | 6                                       | 55                               | 139                                    | 3.2                     | 82  | 1 516                                     | 63   | 8  | 5                        | 4                | 1 610                                     | 305               | 2.0                    |
| Clay, MO.....  | 736  | 16 297                               | 49                                      | 679                              | 454                                    | 13.4                    | 488   | 3 526                                     | 153  | 12   | 30                       | 24               | 5 043                                     | 367               | 6.6                    |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 5 042  | 16 668                               | 317                                     | 4 583                            | 19 397                                 | 490.3                   | 2 983                                       | 4 709                                     | 904  | 951  | 524                      | 157              | 21 130                                    | 336               | 32.0                   |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 52   | 9 310                                | 6                                       | 49                               | 124                                    | 2.6                     | 62  | 2 061                                     | 4  | 2  | 6                        | 6                | 870                                       | 291               | 1.1                    |
| Platte, MO.....  | 360  | 22 901                               | 15                                      | 311                              | 435                                    | 13.9                    | 477   | 9 695                                     | 52   | 1  | 10                       | 24               | 1 122                                     | 233               | 1.5                    |
| Ray, MO.....   | 19   | 10 053                               | 2                                       | 18                               | 58                                     | 1.3                     | 35  | 1 625                                     | 29   | 2  | 3                        | 3                | 796                                       | 368               | .8                     |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 1 686  | 15 536                               | 102                                     | 1 368                            | 2 085                                  | 67.0                    | 454   | 1 533                                     | 284  | 33   | 70                       | 59               | 8 983                                     | 318               | 14.2                   |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 105  | 11 498                               | 9                                       | 91                               | 4 361                                  | 92.0                    | 326   | 5 603                                     | 84   | 47   | 187                      | 8                | 1 641                                     | 292               | 2.1                    |
| Miami, KS.....   | 38   | 10 962                               | 4                                       | 37                               | 80                                     | 1.7                     | 41  | 1 835                                     | 32   | 2  | 5                        | 5                | 792                                       | 358               | .9                     |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 1 026  | 18 552                               | 64                                      | 958                              | 1 326                                  | 37.4                    | 448   | 2 596                                     | 248  | 19   | 44                       | 133              | 7 138                                     | 411               | 9.4                    |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...                                     | 420  | 14 203                               | 31                                      | 379                              | 550                                    | 14.5                    | 193   | 2 229                                     | 152  | 7  | 18                       | 15               | 2 369                                     | 273               | 2.9                    |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA.....  | 15 024   | 17 208                               | 900                                     | 13 178                           | 37 761                                 | 891.8                   | 11 504                                      | 4 797                                     | 3 371  | 6 229  | 1 187                    | 691              | 71 168                                    | 299               | 110.7                  |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 243  | 13 617                               | 18                                      | 204                              | 197                                    | 4.4                     | 117   | 1 585                                     | 93   | 2  | 7                        | 14               | 1 900                                     | 262               | 2.1                    |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 246  | 13 154                               | 16                                      | 190                              | 232                                    | 5.1                     | 145   | 929                                       | 122  | 8  | 12                       | 3                | 2 290                                     | 218               | 4.5                    |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 436  | 14 261                               | 29                                      | 361                              | 326                                    | 8.3                     | 198   | 1 222                                     | 114  | 50   | 13                       | 20               | 3 527                                     | 229               | 4.9                    |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 7 367  | 18 040                               | 409                                     | 6 095                            | 7 602                                  | 179.2                   | 1 623                                       | 1 644                                     | 1 227  | 84   | 172                      | 125              | 24 761                                    | 254               | 38.1                   |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 4 729  | 17 738                               | 287                                     | 4 409                            | 22 966                                 | 599.2                   | 7 855                                       | 18 297                                    | 925  | 5 942  | 689                      | 295              | 20 524                                    | 469               | 34.3                   |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 73   | 12 448                               | 6                                       | 63                               | 76                                     | 1.6                     | 51  | 1 516                                     | 42   | 1  | 3                        | 4                | 710                                       | 215               | 1.2                    |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 28   | 10 932                               | 2                                       | 25                               | 46                                     | 1.0                     | 28  | 1 368                                     | 23   | 2  | 1                        | 2                | 645                                       | 316               | .9                     |
| Madison, IL.....   | 1 104  | 16 197                               | 73                                      | 1 066                            | 776                                    | 17.6                    | 596   | 2 407                                     | 374  | 93   | 24                       | 103              | 7 311                                     | 298               | 11.3                   |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 36   | 13 365                               | 2                                       | 33                               | 50                                     | 1.1                     | 36  | 1 714                                     | 2  | 1  | 2                        | 4                | 615                                       | 304               | .8                     |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 762  | 14 737                               | 57                                      | 731                              | 5 490                                  | 74.4                    | 856   | 3 197                                     | 421  | 53   | 268                      | 112              | 7 885                                     | 295               | 12.6                   |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†.....  | 1 043  | 13 615                               | 76                                      | 881                              | 1 677                                  | 44.1                    | 428   | 1 972                                     | 297  | 17   | 53                       | 42               | 6 261                                     | 297               | 9.1                    |
| Christian.....   | 33   | 10 454                               | 3                                       | 27                               | 58                                     | 1.1                     | 36  | 1 485                                     | 29   | 2  | 5                        | 5                | 592                                       | 259               | .7                     |
| Greene.....  | 1 010  | 13 752                               | 73                                      | 854                              | 1 619                                  | 43.1                    | 392   | 2 033                                     | 268  | 17   | 51                       | 37               | 5 669                                     | 302               | 8.4                    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |  |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |  |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               | Debt outstanding                              |                      |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |   | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982<br>(%) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                      |                             |               |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |  |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pi-<br>tals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tec-<br>tion |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |  |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224  | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                                  | 228                         | 229           | 230   | 231                  |                                      |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI  |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |  |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |
| MSA  | 3 455.8                              | 1 664.1              | 86.4  | 915.7                | 863.7                | 394                                  | 3 356.9                    | 60.4                                       | 1 530                                | 34.9                  | 7.0                                  | 10.5                        | 6.6           | 5.8   | 4 336.8              | 1 977                                |
| Anoka, MN  | 267.8                                | 146.2                | 89.3  | 53.6                 | 51.5                 | 252                                  | 262.3                      | 79.4                                       | 1 285                                | 50.9                  | .6                                   | 8.6                         | 6.8           | 5.0   | 258.4                | 1 265                                |
| Carver, MN   | 57.4                                 | 23.5                 | 87.9  | 12.2                 | 11.8                 | 308                                  | 62.5                       | 99.5                                       | 1 630                                | 27.5                  | 17.2                                 | 4.5                         | 18.4          | 3.3   | 59.5                 | 1 551                                |
| Chisago, MN  | 32.8                                 | 17.1                 | 94.1  | 6.1                  | 5.9                  | 221                                  | 35.1                       | 16.5                                       | 1 308                                | 43.8                  | 12.0                                 | 13.4                        | 8.9           | 4.3   | 21.5                 | 800                                  |
| Dakota, MN   | 292.1                                | 140.7                | 89.5  | 68.7                 | 66.3                 | 324                                  | 268.1                      | 95.6                                       | 1 309                                | 47.8                  | .6                                   | 5.4                         | 8.3           | 5.2   | 424.1                | 2 071                                |
| Hennepin, MN   | 1 481.8                              | 697.7                | 87.5  | 445.4                | 420.6                | 439                                  | 1 408.3                    | 50.1                                       | 1 469                                | 33.6                  | 8.3                                  | 12.1                        | 7.0           | 6.5   | 1 660.0              | 1 732                                |
| Isanti, MN   | 23.2                                 | 15.8                 | 96.4  | 4.6                  | 4.5                  | 187                                  | 23.5                       | 72.2                                       | 980                                  | 52.0                  | .1                                   | 15.7                        | 9.6           | 4.0   | 17.1                 | 712                                  |
| Ramsey, MN   | 961.2                                | 443.3                | 80.1  | 242.9                | 222.8                | 477                                  | 976.6                      | 61.5                                       | 2 093                                | 24.2                  | 8.5                                  | 10.8                        | 3.6           | 5.7   | 1 592.8              | 3 414                                |
| Scott, MN  | 57.7                                 | 28.2                 | 91.1  | 15.4                 | 14.9                 | 325                                  | 55.4                       | 64.7                                       | 1 211                                | 41.4                  | -.3                                  | 11.3                        | 10.3          | 6.8   | 82.3                 | 1 797                                |
| Washington, MN   | 152.8                                | 85.2                 | 96.4  | 34.0                 | 33.1                 | 278                                  | 142.1                      | 70.9                                       | 1 191                                | 53.8                  | 2.9                                  | 8.8                         | 8.0           | 5.9   | 129.3                | 1 084                                |
| Wright, MN   | 76.5                                 | 43.8                 | 79.8  | 16.7                 | 16.3                 | 269                                  | 72.9                       | 68.9                                       | 1 199                                | 44.6                  | 9.5                                  | 10.6                        | 10.0          | 4.0   | 60.4                 | 993                                  |
| St. Croix, WI  | 52.5                                 | 22.6                 | 96.1  | 16.2                 | 16.0                 | 360                                  | 50.1                       | 59.1                                       | 1 125                                | 43.7                  | 13.2                                 | 5.1                         | 13.2          | 4.5   | 31.4                 | 705                                  |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted) ...                                     | 145.8                                | 79.1                 | 68.8  | 30.5                 | 29.0                 | 308                                  | 139.1                      | 109.9                                      | 1 479                                | 35.4                  | 3.7                                  | 8.1                         | 7.2           | 5.4   | 127.3                | 1 354                                |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†   | 202.3                                | 122.1                | 88.8  | 41.4                 | 39.5                 | 235                                  | 193.3                      | 64.2                                       | 1 150                                | 49.1                  | 5.4                                  | 8.5                         | 10.1          | 4.4   | 149.1                | 888                                  |
| Benton   | 22.0                                 | 14.4                 | 93.3  | 4.4                  | 4.4                  | 169                                  | 20.4                       | 80.4                                       | 785                                  | 50.6                  | .5                                   | 14.3                        | 14.3          | 4.0   | 8.4                  | 323                                  |
| Sherburne  | 38.6                                 | 22.6                 | 80.0  | 10.3                 | 10.2                 | 321                                  | 39.4                       | 50.6                                       | 1 244                                | 46.7                  | .4                                   | 9.9                         | 7.6           | 3.5   | 54.2                 | 1 714                                |
| Stearns  | 141.8                                | 85.1                 | 90.2  | 26.7                 | 24.9                 | 226                                  | 133.5                      | 66.4                                       | 1 209                                | 49.6                  | 7.6                                  | 7.2                         | 10.1          | 4.7   | 86.5                 | 784                                  |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 2 356.2                              | 1 136.1              | 84.3  | 431.5                | 405.2                | 158                                  | 2 241.4                    | 71.6                                       | 873                                  | 43.9                  | 18.5                                 | .5                          | 10.7          | 5.2   | 1 540.3              | 600                                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 679.7                                | 301.4                | 78.1  | 167.7                | 152.1                | 205                                  | 657.1                      | 74.8                                       | 884                                  | 40.2                  | 15.1                                 | -.9                         | 9.3           | 6.7   | 693.0                | 933                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 676.5                              | 834.8                | 86.5  | 263.8                | 253.1                | 139                                  | 1 584.2                    | 70.3                                       | 869                                  | 45.4                  | 19.9                                 | .3                          | 11.3          | 4.5   | 847.3                | 465                                  |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA  | 152.3                                | 64.5                 | 79.0  | 40.8                 | 32.7                 | 170                                  | 146.5                      | 46.6                                       | 763                                  | 38.2                  | 17.9                                 | .6                          | 10.4          | 7.4   | 216.0                | 1 126                                |
| Hancock  | 17.4                                 | 8.7                  | 87.1  | 4.5                  | 3.8                  | 147                                  | 17.2                       | 91.1                                       | 660                                  | 42.4                  | 15.4                                 | 1.0                         | 12.7          | 6.8   | 9.6                  | 366                                  |
| Harrison   | 135.0                                | 55.8                 | 77.8  | 36.3                 | 28.9                 | 174                                  | 129.2                      | 42.1                                       | 780                                  | 37.7                  | 18.2                                 | .5                          | 10.1          | 7.5   | 206.5                | 1 246                                |
| JACKSON, MS MSA  | 359.2                                | 175.9                | 73.7  | 88.5                 | 84.4                 | 227                                  | 360.2                      | 96.4                                       | 968                                  | 40.2                  | 10.6                                 | 1.3                         | 9.6           | 6.6   | 260.5                | 700                                  |
| Hinds  | 288.1                                | 135.4                | 67.9  | 73.3                 | 69.8                 | 276                                  | 293.0                      | 88.8                                       | 1 160                                | 37.6                  | 10.0                                 | 1.5                         | 8.8           | 6.6   | 224.6                | 889                                  |
| Madison  | 25.2                                 | 15.6                 | 91.0  | 4.4                  | 4.2                  | 98                                   | 24.9                       | 93.3                                       | 573                                  | 52.9                  | 11.8                                 | .2                          | 16.2          | 6.2   | 8.8                  | 201                                  |
| Rankin   | 45.8                                 | 25.0                 | 93.8  | 10.8                 | 10.3                 | 136                                  | 42.3                       | 176.1                                      | 558                                  | 50.9                  | 13.4                                 | .4                          | 10.8          | 6.6   | 27.2                 | 359                                  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |  |                                      |                       |                                      |                             |               |   |                      |                                      |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson) ...                                    | 138.0                                | 42.4                 | 88.7  | 31.8                 | 28.9                 | 234                                  | 120.5                      | 65.7                                       | 977                                  | 37.4                  | 28.7                                 | .3                          | 6.3           | 6.5   | 191.0                | 1 549                                |
| MISSOURI   | 4 475.4                              | 1 550.1              | 72.6  | 1 848.7              | 1 140.1              | 231                                  | 4 240.1                    | 52.2                                       | 858                                  | 46.4                  | 10.9                                 | .3                          | 6.5           | 9.4   | 3 076.7              | 623                                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 253.3                              | 1 071.2              | 68.0  | 1 490.0              | 868.6                | 268                                  | 3 046.2                    | 47.7                                       | 940                                  | 44.6                  | 8.2                                  | .3                          | 6.2           | 11.1  | 2 064.2              | 637                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 222.1                              | 479.0                | 82.7  | 358.7                | 271.5                | 160                                  | 1 193.9                    | 65.2                                       | 702                                  | 51.2                  | 17.9                                 | .3                          | 7.4           | 5.0   | 1 012.5              | 596                                  |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone) ...  | 108.5                                | 42.0                 | 49.9  | 32.9                 | 21.1                 | 203                                  | 117.7                      | 113.2                                      | 1 132                                | 26.3                  | 28.0                                 | 1.4                         | 4.2           | 5.3   | 120.4                | 1 158                                |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†  | 83.6                                 | 36.3                 | 83.8  | 30.9                 | 20.3                 | 156                                  | 81.7                       | 49.2                                       | 630                                  | 60.3                  | 6.4                                  | .1                          | 5.9           | 8.6   | 20.4                 | 157                                  |
| Jasper   | 63.4                                 | 25.6                 | 79.9  | 25.6                 | 16.2                 | 182                                  | 62.0                       | 46.6                                       | 699                                  | 55.9                  | 7.7                                  | .1                          | 6.3           | 9.3   | 13.5                 | 153                                  |
| Newton   | 20.3                                 | 10.7                 | 93.1  | 5.3                  | 4.1                  | 101                                  | 19.7                       | 58.1                                       | 482                                  | 74.1                  | 2.1                                  | .1                          | 4.6           | 6.3   | 6.9                  | 167                                  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA   | 1 653.9                              | 529.4                | 68.1  | 689.1                | 419.2                | 288                                  | 1 551.5                    | 51.9                                       | 917                                  | 41.0                  | 7.0                                  | .4                          | 7.5           | 9.6   | 2 090.6              | 1 438                                |
| Cass, MO   | 45.6                                 | 18.7                 | 91.8  | 14.2                 | 11.4                 | 215                                  | 42.8                       | 67.6                                       | 811                                  | 63.2                  | 13.6                                 | .1                          | 5.8           | 5.4   | 23.8                 | 450                                  |
| Clay, MO   | 152.6                                | 27.9                 | 91.4  | 54.2                 | 39.9                 | 291                                  | 154.0                      | 68.6                                       | 1 121                                | 39.4                  | 33.9                                 | .2                          | 4.4           | 4.7   | 61.7                 | 449                                  |
| Jackson, MO  | 798.9                                | 253.1                | 56.2  | 378.8                | 170.4                | 271                                  | 711.5                      | 35.9                                       | 1 130                                | 34.7                  | 4.3                                  | .3                          | 7.1           | 13.1  | 663.1                | 1 053                                |
| Lafayette, MO  | 23.2                                 | 7.6                  | 82.0  | 6.2                  | 4.8                  | 162                                  | 20.2                       | 76.9                                       | 675                                  | 52.4                  | 15.1                                 | .1                          | 7.6           | 6.7   | 11.8                 | 396                                  |
| Platte, MO   | 30.0                                 | 9.4                  | 91.9  | 16.0                 | 14.1                 | 292                                  | 30.4                       | 84.3                                       | 630                                  | 70.8                  | 1.1                                  | .7                          | 7.2           | 5.5   | 16.6                 | 344                                  |
| Ray, MO  | 16.8                                 | 6.0                  | 80.2  | 4.2                  | 3.2                  | 146                                  | 16.8                       | 77.6                                       | 778                                  | 40.2                  | 30.1                                 | —                           | 8.5           | 3.4   | 9.9                  | 458                                  |
| Johnson, KS  | 302.5                                | 92.2                 | 78.7  | 130.2                | 102.3                | 363                                  | 295.4                      | 78.2                                       | 1 047                                | 50.2                  | 1.3                                  | .5                          | 10.0          | 6.4   | 587.6                | 2 083                                |
| Leavenworth, KS  | 44.0                                 | 20.3                 | 82.6  | 14.2                 | 12.7                 | 225                                  | 42.2                       | 65.6                                       | 751                                  | 55.7                  | .8                                   | 2.4                         | 9.5           | 7.4   | 74.1                 | 1 318                                |
| Miami, KS  | 19.5                                 | 7.2                  | 90.9  | 7.3                  | 6.9                  | 310                                  | 18.9                       | 93.6                                       | 857                                  | 56.8                  | 12.1                                 | —                           | 9.6           | 5.2   | 12.8                 | 581                                  |
| Wyandotte, KS  | 220.9                                | 86.9                 | 69.3  | 63.9                 | 53.6                 | 308                                  | 219.2                      | 53.9                                       | 1 261                                | 36.7                  | 2.1                                  | .2                          | 7.2           | 8.5   | 629.2                | 3 621                                |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan) ...                                    | 63.6                                 | 25.5                 | 73.7  | 26.7                 | 17.4                 | 200                                  | 65.1                       | 35.5                                       | 750                                  | 50.9                  | 2.0                                  | .5                          | 8.5           | 9.5   | 24.8                 | 286                                  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA   | 2 343.4                              | 852.3                | 74.8  | 1 049.3              | 669.2                | 282                                  | 2 207.5                    | 46.5                                       | 929                                  | 49.3                  | 6.6                                  | .9                          | 6.1           | 11.0  | 1 229.1              | 517                                  |
| Franklin, MO   | 44.0                                 | 16.8                 | 92.1  | 14.4                 | 10.8                 | 148                                  | 44.5                       | 59.2                                       | 613                                  | 55.2                  | 8.3                                  | 2                           | 7.5           | 9.7   | 32.6                 | 449                                  |
| Jefferson, MO  | 86.4                                 | 43.9                 | 89.3  | 29.6                 | 22.4                 | 149                                  | 87.5                       | 68.9                                       | 579                                  | 75.3                  | 1.8                                  | .1                          | 4.3           | 6.8   | 46.9                 | 311                                  |
| St. Charles, MO  | 96.2                                 | 32.9                 | 89.5  | 49.0                 | 36.5                 | 237                                  | 106.7                      | 96.1                                       | 694                                  | 57.4                  | 1.5                                  | .2                          | 12.0          | 8.0   | 88.6                 | 576                                  |
| St. Louis, MO  | 788.8                                | 189.6                | 79.0  | 484.9                | 336.7                | 345                                  | 770.2                      | 49.5                                       | 789                                  | 54.1                  | 3.7                                  | .2                          | 8.2           | 12.5  | 343.1                | 351                                  |
| St. Louis city, MO   | 770.0                                | 308.7                | 57.7  | 293.1                | 119.6                | 273                                  | 659.1                      | 38.3                                       | 1 507                                | 35.2                  | 11.4                                 | .1                          | 2.6           | 12.9  | 407.5                | 932                                  |
| Clinton, IL  | 19.9                                 | 8.6                  | 89.6  | 8.6                  | 7.4                  | 225                                  | 18.2                       | 57.6                                       | 550                                  | 59.9                  | 1.1                                  | .1                          | 13.2          | 4.5   | 9.7                  | 293                                  |
| Jersey, IL   | 18.8                                 | 6.4                  | 91.9  | 4.8                  | 4.1                  | 201                                  | 17.3                       | 35.2                                       | 846                                  | 38.6                  | 35.7                                 | .8                          | 8.8           | 4.0   | 6.7                  | 326                                  |
| Madison, IL  | 226.1                                | 87.1                 | 91.1  | 86.2                 | 71.1                 | 290                                  | 219.6                      | 26.8                                       | 896                                  | 52.4                  | 7.7                                  | 1.1                         | 6.4           | 8.3   | 152.0                | 620                                  |
| Monroe, IL   | 13.1                                 | 4.6                  | 94.3  | 6.2                  | 5.4                  | 268                                  | 12.7                       | 53.7                                       | 625                                  | 55.4                  | 1.8                                  | 1.0                         | 11.4          | 8.0   | 5.4                  | 266                                  |
| St. Clair, IL  | 280.1                                | 153.8                | 83.1  | 72.5                 | 55.1                 | 206                                  | 271.8                      | 55.6                                       | 1 017                                | 54.2                  | 4.7                                  | 5.0                         | 6.0           | 8.0   | 136.7                | 512                                  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†   | 145.1                                | 52.8                 | 79.4  | 55.1                 | 40.1                 | 191                                  | 137.9                      | 36.2                                       | 655                                  | 50.9                  | 1.5                                  | 1.6                         | 5.5           | 8.4   | 193.0                | 917                                  |
| Christian  | 11.6                                 | 7.4                  | 82.9  | 2.8                  | 2.7                  | 119                                  | 11.8                       | 92.1                                       | 517                                  | 65.9                  | 1.1                                  | —                           | 5.4           | 2.3   | 5.5                  | 241                                  |
| Greene   | 133.6                                | 45.4                 | 78.9  | 52.2                 | 37.4                 | 199                                  | 126.1                      | 32.5                                       | 671                                  | 49.5                  | 1.6                                  | 1.8                         | 5.5           | 9.0   | 187.5                | 999                                  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |                                    | All employees  |                           |                            | Production workers |                   |                   |                                      | Value added by manufacture |                             | Value of shipments | New capital expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent with 100 or more employees | Number (1,000) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number (1,000)     | Work-hours (Mil.) | Wages             |                                      | Total (Mil. dol.)          | Average per employee (Dol.) |                    |                          |
|  |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| 232  | 233                | 234                                | 235            | 236                       | 237                        | 238                | 239               | 240               | 241                                  | 242                        | 243                         | 244                |                          |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA                                      | 4 193              | 10.0                               | 242.8          | 11.4                      | 5 542.4                    | 124.8              | 235.2             | 2 288.7           | 18 339                               | 10 767.8                   | 44 348                      | 22 378.5           | 689.7                    |
| Anoka, MN  | 338                | 8.9                                | 19.3           | 16.3                      | 449.6                      | 12.6               | 23.0              | 248.8             | 19 746                               | 844.3                      | 43 746                      | 1 624.1            | 73.2                     |
| Carver, MN   | 73                 | 12.3                               | 2.8            | 33.3                      | 56.8                       | 1.7                | 3.4               | 29.2              | 17 176                               | 157.0                      | 56 071                      | 374.7              | 9.9                      |
| Chisago, MN  | 53                 | 3.8                                | 1.4            | 40.0                      | 18.4                       | 1.1                | 2.0               | 12.6              | 11 455                               | 35.0                       | 25 000                      | 83.1               | 3.6                      |
| Dakota, MN   | 255                | 11.4                               | 16.7           | 10.6                      | 383.2                      | 9.2                | 18.0              | 173.8             | 18 891                               | 1 381.5                    | 82 725                      | 3 692.9            | 61.3                     |
| Hennepin, MN   | 2 297              | 9.5                                | 120.5          | 11.8                      | 2 604.9                    | 59.5               | 111.5             | 1 035.8           | 17 408                               | 4 074.5                    | 33 813                      | 7 821.1            | 314.7                    |
| Isanti, MN   | 38                 | 5.3                                | .9             | -                         | 13.6                       | .7                 | 1.3               | 9.4               | 13 429                               | 29.3                       | 32 556                      | 96.4               | 1.3                      |
| Ramsay, MN   | 784                | 12.8                               | 67.4           | 9.2                       | 1 734.9                    | 30.8               | 58.2              | 607.2             | 19 714                               | 3 541.9                    | 52 550                      | 6 425.9            | 187.5                    |
| Scott, MN  | 79                 | 11.4                               | 3.1            | 19.2                      | 64.8                       | 2.1                | 4.2               | 39.8              | 18 952                               | 181.4                      | 58 516                      | 445.1              | 10.8                     |
| Washington, MN   | 115                | 8.7                                | 5.8            | -6.5                      | 136.7                      | 4.0                | 7.9               | 88.8              | 22 200                               | 365.2                      | 62 966                      | 1 419.5            | 19.8                     |
| Wright, MN   | 102                | 2.9                                | 1.7            | -5.6                      | 24.3                       | 1.2                | 2.3               | 15.3              | 12 750                               | 54.0                       | 31 765                      | 135.9              | 3.8                      |
| St. Croix, WI  | 59                 | 15.3                               | 3.2            | 52.4                      | 55.2                       | 1.9                | 3.4               | 28.0              | 14 737                               | 103.7                      | 32 406                      | 259.8              | 3.8                      |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)   | 74                 | 14.9                               | 9.9            | 12.5                      | 252.5                      | 3.0                | 5.7               | 51.4              | 17 133                               | 356.5                      | 36 010                      | 918.4              | D                        |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†   | 211                | 11.4                               | 9.7            | 3.2                       | 169.6                      | 7.0                | 12.9              | 110.2             | 15 743                               | 415.6                      | 42 845                      | 1 060.8            | 72.5                     |
| Benton   | 40                 | 12.5                               | 2.0            | 17.6                      | 37.5                       | 1.4                | 2.7               | 22.3              | 15 929                               | 81.0                       | 40 500                      | 160.3              | D                        |
| Sherburne  | 45                 | 2.2                                | 1.0            | 100.0                     | 18.0                       | .8                 | 1.4               | 12.4              | 15 500                               | 35.9                       | 35 900                      | 61.6               | 3.8                      |
| Stearns  | 126                | 14.3                               | 6.7            | -6.9                      | 114.0                      | 4.8                | 8.8               | 75.5              | 15 729                               | 298.7                      | 44 582                      | 838.9              | 26.4                     |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 3 126              | 16.2                               | 201.7          | -8.1                      | 2 880.8                    | 158.2              | 299.2             | 1 977.6           | 12 501                               | 7 824.9                    | 38 795                      | 19 488.0           | 1 154.4                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 737                | 13.8                               | 49.6           | D                         | 924.6                      | 35.1               | 68.1              | 575.1             | 16 385                               | 3 183.9                    | 64 192                      | 7 816.9            | D                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 389              | 16.9                               | 152.1          | D                         | 1 956.2                    | 123.1              | 231.1             | 1 402.5           | 11 393                               | 4 641.0                    | 30 513                      | 11 671.1           | D                        |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA  | 170                | 14.7                               | 7.5            | 33.9                      | 129.6                      | 5.5                | 10.6              | 82.3              | 14 964                               | 341.2                      | 45 493                      | 705.9              | 47.4                     |
| Hancock  | 11                 | 27.3                               | .9             | 28.6                      | 19.9                       | .6                 | 1.2               | 10.7              | 17 833                               | 54.1                       | 60 111                      | 76.7               | 6.1                      |
| Harrison   | 159                | 13.8                               | 6.6            | 34.7                      | 109.7                      | 4.9                | 9.4               | 71.6              | 14 612                               | 287.1                      | 43 500                      | 629.2              | 41.3                     |
| JACKSON, MS MSA  | 409                | 11.7                               | 19.1           | D                         | 309.5                      | 13.7               | 26.4              | 193.8             | 14 146                               | 1 047.6                    | 54 848                      | 2 104.8            | 41.4                     |
| Hinds  | 284                | 10.6                               | 13.7           | -3.5                      | 228.3                      | 9.6                | 18.4              | 140.2             | 14 604                               | 761.9                      | 55 613                      | 1 523.1            | 27.8                     |
| Madison  | 55                 | 10.9                               | 2.1            | 16.7                      | 25.8                       | 1.6                | 3.1               | 16.1              | 10 063                               | 56.2                       | 26 762                      | 127.9              | 2.0                      |
| Rankin   | 70                 | 17.1                               | 3.3            | D                         | 55.4                       | 2.5                | 4.9               | 37.5              | 15 000                               | 229.5                      | 69 545                      | 453.8              | 11.6                     |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA (see data under TN)                            |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)  | 86                 | 18.6                               | 18.6           | -38.2                     | 415.7                      | 12.9               | 25.1              | 257.9             | 19 992                               | 1 596.8                    | 85 849                      | 4 584.8            | D                        |
| MISSOURI   | 7 069              | 11.1                               | 406.0          | -6.3                      | 8 016.4                    | 256.4              | 477.2             | 4 200.2           | 16 381                               | 18 339.0                   | 45 170                      | 41 469.1           | 1 340.5                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 964              | 10.7                               | 312.2          | -6.9                      | 6 773.2                    | 181.2              | 343.1             | 3 315.4           | 18 297                               | 15 092.7                   | 48 343                      | 33 246.7           | D                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 105              | 12.1                               | 93.8           | -4.4                      | 1 243.2                    | 75.2               | 134.1             | 884.8             | 11 766                               | 3 246.3                    | 34 609                      | 8 222.4            | D                        |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone)  | 79                 | 7.6                                | 3.3            | 6.5                       | 59.3                       | 2.0                | 3.9               | 30.3              | 15 150                               | 159.3                      | 48 273                      | 284.4              | 8.3                      |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†  | 254                | 16.9                               | 13.7           | 3.0                       | 208.8                      | 10.3               | 19.5              | 139.1             | 13 505                               | 514.5                      | 37 555                      | 1 313.2            | 30.5                     |
| Jasper   | 192                | 18.2                               | 10.0           | -2.9                      | 156.9                      | 7.3                | 14.1              | 102.5             | 14 041                               | 359.2                      | 35 920                      | 967.3              | 26.0                     |
| Newton   | 62                 | 12.9                               | 3.7            | 23.3                      | 51.9                       | 3.0                | 5.4               | 36.5              | 12 167                               | 155.3                      | 41 973                      | 345.8              | 4.5                      |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA   | 2 137              | 9.0                                | 118.7          | -2.3                      | 2 514.7                    | 70.9               | 133.9             | 1 342.7           | 18 938                               | 5 645.0                    | 47 557                      | 14 957.2           | 323.6                    |
| Cass, MO   | 50                 | 2.0                                | .8             | 14.3                      | 10.5                       | .6                 | 1.0               | 5.9               | 9 833                                | 16.2                       | 20 250                      | 43.0               | 4.4                      |
| Clay, MO   | 234                | 11.5                               | 15.1           | -2.6                      | 335.4                      | 7.8                | 15.1              | 172.3             | 22 090                               | 869.8                      | 57 603                      | 2 517.5            | 82.4                     |
| Jackson, MO  | 1 003              | 8.4                                | 62.4           | -3.4                      | 1 359.8                    | 35.9               | 65.9              | 689.4             | 19 203                               | 2 463.6                    | 39 481                      | 6 135.0            | 133.1                    |
| Lafayette, MO  | 42                 | 7.1                                | .9             | -25.0                     | 10.3                       | .7                 | 1.3               | 6.9               | 9 857                                | 23.4                       | 26 000                      | 54.2               | 1.2                      |
| Platte, MO   | 25                 | 4.0                                | .6             | 20.0                      | 12.6                       | .4                 | .7                | 6.5               | 16 250                               | 19.6                       | 32 667                      | 68.6               | 2.4                      |
| Ray, MO  | 12                 | -                                  | .2             | -33.3                     | 2.5                        | .1                 | .2                | 1.3               | 13 000                               | 5.6                        | 28 000                      | 10.5               | .4                       |
| Johnson, KS  | 412                | 9.2                                | 19.0           | 29.3                      | 339.6                      | 11.1               | 21.5              | 159.9             | 14 405                               | 924.6                      | 48 663                      | 1 811.1            | 41.8                     |
| Leavenworth, KS  | 37                 | 10.8                               | 1.9            | 18.8                      | 33.4                       | 1.4                | 2.4               | 20.2              | 14 429                               | 116.1                      | 61 105                      | 224.0              | 10.7                     |
| Miami, KS  | 18                 | 5.6                                | .5             | -37.5                     | 9.9                        | .4                 | .7                | 6.1               | 15 250                               | 18.7                       | 37 400                      | 37.3               | .5                       |
| Wyandotte, KS  | 304                | 11.2                               | 17.3           | -19.9                     | 400.7                      | 12.5               | 25.1              | 274.2             | 21 936                               | 1 187.4                    | 68 636                      | 4 056.0            | 46.7                     |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)  | 110                | 23.6                               | 8.6            | -7.5                      | 152.7                      | 6.5                | 11.9              | 102.9             | 15 831                               | 485.2                      | 56 419                      | 1 310.2            | 33.0                     |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA   | 3 274              | 10.8                               | 218.4          | -12.4                     | 5 010.3                    | 125.6              | 239.7             | 2 409.7           | 19 186                               | 11 070.7                   | 50 690                      | 26 149.5           | D                        |
| Franklin, MO   | 142                | 12.0                               | 6.8            | 6.3                       | 96.7                       | 5.2                | 9.2               | 68.5              | 13 173                               | 219.4                      | 32 265                      | 473.2              | D                        |
| Jefferson, MO  | 107                | 9.3                                | 4.4            | 29.4                      | 85.8                       | 3.3                | 6.9               | 62.9              | 19 061                               | 173.1                      | 39 341                      | 486.0              | D                        |
| St. Charles, MO  | 140                | 9.3                                | 6.1            | 22.0                      | 129.2                      | 3.8                | 7.5               | 64.7              | 17 026                               | 212.3                      | 34 803                      | 346.4              | D                        |
| St. Louis, MO  | 1 340              | 10.1                               | 101.9          | 1.5                       | 2 516.0                    | 49.9               | 95.3              | 977.7             | 19 593                               | 5 876.9                    | 57 673                      | 10 699.5           | 242.3                    |
| St. Louis city, MO   | 1 107              | 11.8                               | 68.9           | -25.6                     | 1 494.0                    | 41.3               | 79.3              | 787.6             | 19 070                               | 3 140.5                    | 45 581                      | 6 987.6            | 147.2                    |
| Clinton, IL  | .39                | 5.1                                | .8             | -                         | 9.4                        | .7                 | 1.2               | 6.7               | 9 571                                | 18.3                       | 22 875                      | 50.4               | .8                       |
| Jersey, IL   | 6                  | -                                  | .1             | -75.0                     | 1.7                        | .1                 | .2                | 1.2               | 12 000                               | 3.2                        | 32 000                      | 7.8                | .2                       |
| Madison, IL  | 204                | 13.7                               | 21.5           | -26.6                     | 513.7                      | 15.6               | 29.1              | 331.2             | 21 231                               | 1 019.6                    | 47 423                      | 5 844.2            | 100.2                    |
| Monroe, IL   | 14                 | -                                  | .1             | -                         | 1.3                        | .1                 | .2                | .8                | 8 000                                | 3.0                        | 30 000                      | 10.6               | .1                       |
| St. Clair, IL  | 175                | 10.3                               | 7.8            | -27.8                     | 162.5                      | 5.6                | 10.8              | 108.4             | 19 357                               | 404.4                      | 51 846                      | 1 243.8            | 61.0                     |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†   | 319                | 10.3                               | 18.5           | -2.1                      | 299.6                      | 13.5               | 25.4              | 199.4             | 14 770                               | 913.3                      | 49 368                      | 2 517.5            | 40.2                     |
| Christian  | 50                 | 4.0                                | 1.6            | 33.3                      | 19.4                       | 1.4                | 2.8               | 15.0              | 10 714                               | 33.5                       | 20 938                      | 66.1               | 2.7                      |
| Greene   | 269                | 11.5                               | 16.9           | -4.5                      | 280.2                      | 12.0               | 22.6              | 184.5             | 15 375                               | 879.8                      | 52 059                      | 2 451.4            | 37.5                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                  |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |  |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |   |   |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|
|  | Establishments        |                                  | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent<br>operat-<br>ed by<br>un-<br>incor-<br>porated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |                      |                                     |   |   |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>saler | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>cep-<br>ita <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per<br>estab-<br>lish-<br>ment<br>( <sup>1</sup> \$1,000) |
|  |                       |                                  |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                     |                                  |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |   |   |
|  | 245                   | 246                              | 247                  | 248                                 | 249                     | 250                                 | 251                                 | 252                              | 253                                   | 254  | 255                  | 256                                 | 257                  | 258                                 |   |   |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI  |                       |                                  |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |   |   |
| MSA  | 4 981                 | 3 569                            | 37 393               | 72.6                                | D                       | D                                   | 69 946                              | 1 536.5                          | 17 212                                | 50.3   | 11 433.7             | 52.3                                | 5 212                | 664.3                               |   |   |
| Anoka, MN  | 168                   | 133                              | 417                  | 97.8                                | 295                     | 91.2                                | 1 432                               | 28.0                             | 1 261                                 | 54.3   | 773.5                | 44.5                                | 3 788                | 613.4                               |   |   |
| Carver, MN   | 53                    | 48                               | 67                   | -5.3                                | D                       | D                                   | 305                                 | 4.9                              | 276                                   | 73.2   | 98.4                 | 35.0                                | 2 566                | 356.7                               |   |   |
| Chisago, MN  | 26                    | 24                               | 28                   | 24.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 186                                 | 2.4                              | 252                                   | 73.0   | 88.7                 | 49.5                                | 3 307                | 352.0                               |   |   |
| Dakota, MN   | 362                   | 272                              | 2 897                | 82.1                                | 1 409                   | 109.0                               | 4 989                               | 101.7                            | 1 501                                 | 46.6   | 994.0                | 72.0                                | 4 854                | 662.3                               |   |   |
| Hennepin, MN   | 3 172                 | 2 118                            | 27 206               | 73.7                                | 16 108                  | 123.7                               | 47 809                              | 1 063.0                          | 8 063                                 | 48.2   | 5 864.9              | 49.6                                | 6 115                | 726.9                               |   |   |
| Isanti, MN   | 25                    | 24                               | 59                   | 121.6                               | D                       | D                                   | 196                                 | 2.4                              | 189                                   | 73.0   | 60.3                 | 26.5                                | 2 516                | 319.2                               |   |   |
| Ramsey, MN   | 870                   | 685                              | 5 790                | 67.8                                | 3 146                   | 89.3                                | 12 486                              | 209.9                            | 3 565                                 | 44.3   | 2 619.7              | 52.8                                | 5 615                | 734.8                               |   |   |
| Scott, MN  | 89                    | 76                               | 506                  | 36.4                                | 451                     | 46.6                                | 925                                 | 17.8                             | 381                                   | 59.6   | 154.5                | 48.6                                | 3 375                | 405.6                               |   |   |
| Washington, MN   | 79                    | 58                               | 213                  | 58.4                                | 169                     | 103.9                               | 616                                 | 11.1                             | 811                                   | 58.2   | 411.1                | 72.9                                | 3 447                | 506.9                               |   |   |
| Wright, MN   | 71                    | 67                               | 126                  | 106.9                               | 118                     | 117.8                               | 493                                 | 7.4                              | 534                                   | 65.0   | 222.4                | 63.1                                | 3 659                | 416.4                               |   |   |
| St. Croix, WI  | 66                    | 64                               | 85                   | 28.2                                | D                       | D                                   | 509                                 | 7.7                              | 379                                   | 64.4   | 150.1                | 43.3                                | 3 373                | 396.2                               |   |   |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)   | 124                   | 115                              | 287                  | 84.4                                | 275                     | 89.5                                | 1 236                               | 20.2                             | 851                                   | 49.9   | 573.1                | 44.8                                | 6 095                | 673.4                               |   |   |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†   | 289                   | 265                              | 692                  | 106.7                               | 543                     | D                                   | 3 260                               | 52.9                             | 1 443                                 | 61.9   | 1 037.0              | 59.1                                | 6 171                | 718.6                               |   |   |
| Benton   | 57                    | 55                               | 151                  | 89.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 701                                 | 9.4                              | 179                                   | 66.5   | 75.5                 | 22.3                                | 2 907                | 422.0                               |   |   |
| Sherburne  | 25                    | 22                               | 35                   | 71.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 196                                 | 2.7                              | 189                                   | 73.5   | 76.5                 | 64.4                                | 2 418                | 405.0                               |   |   |
| Stearns  | 207                   | 188                              | 507                  | 115.6                               | 364                     | 102.6                               | 2 363                               | 40.8                             | 1 075                                 | 59.1   | 884.9                | 62.8                                | 8 015                | 823.2                               |   |   |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 3 633                 | 3 189                            | 10 774               | 54.4                                | 8 501                   | 61.1                                | 38 317                              | 571.3                            | 20 395                                | 63.8   | 9 044.0              | 46.2                                | 3 523                | 443.4                               |   |   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 149                 | 952                              | 4 229                | 60.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 14 809                              | 238.3                            | 5 590                                 | 53.2   | 3 034.4              | 52.8                                | 4 084                | 542.8                               |   |   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 484                 | 2 237                            | 6 545                | 50.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 23 508                              | 332.9                            | 14 805                                | 67.8   | 6 009.6              | 43.1                                | 3 295                | 405.9                               |   |   |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA  | 225                   | 199                              | 395                  | 70.1                                | 324                     | D                                   | 2 216                               | 29.8                             | 1 614                                 | 53.8   | 810.9                | 64.0                                | 4 226                | 502.4                               |   |   |
| Hancock  | 14                    | 11                               | 15                   | 120.5                               | 11                      | D                                   | 72                                  | 8                                | 214                                   | 59.3   | 88.4                 | 88.4                                | 3 227                | 394.2                               |   |   |
| Harrison   | 211                   | 188                              | 380                  | 68.5                                | 313                     | 71.0                                | 2 144                               | 29.0                             | 1 400                                 | 53.0   | 726.5                | 61.6                                | 4 383                | 518.9                               |   |   |
| JACKSON, MS MSA  | 796                   | 640                              | 3 199                | 59.3                                | 2 474                   | 78.8                                | 11 124                              | 187.6                            | 2 867                                 | 51.2   | 1 671.9              | 48.3                                | 4 495                | 583.2                               |   |   |
| Hinds  | 618                   | 495                              | 2 641                | 58.1                                | 2 063                   | 78.6                                | 8 396                               | 146.9                            | 2 123                                 | 47.2   | 1 366.3              | 46.1                                | 5 406                | 643.6                               |   |   |
| Madison  | 47                    | 40                               | 128                  | 42.5                                | 119                     | 91.5                                | 521                                 | 7.3                              | 285                                   | 69.5   | 106.7                | 54.9                                | 2 453                | 374.5                               |   |   |
| Rankin   | 131                   | 105                              | 430                  | 73.8                                | 292                     | 75.2                                | 2 207                               | 33.4                             | 459                                   | 58.0   | 198.9                | 61.4                                | 2 627                | 433.3                               |   |   |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                         |                       |                                  |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |   |   |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)  | 88                    | 78                               | 385                  | 35.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 913                                 | 12.9                             | 804                                   | 52.4   | 414.1                | 48.9                                | 3 358                | 515.1                               |   |   |
| MISSOURI   | 10 149                | 8 202                            | 49 398               | 40.8                                | 27 510                  | 50.9                                | 121 676                             | 2 264.0                          | 42 061                                | 58.7   | 21 655.4             | 36.0                                | 4 382                | 514.9                               |   |   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 994                 | 5 300                            | 41 828               | 38.6                                | D                       | D                                   | 97 145                              | 1 936.5                          | 25 179                                | 49.5   | 15 801.0             | 38.1                                | 4 874                | 627.5                               |   |   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3 155                 | 2 902                            | 7 570                | 54.4                                | D                       | D                                   | 24 531                              | 327.6                            | 16 882                                | 72.3   | 5 854.4              | 30.7                                | 3 443                | 346.8                               |   |   |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone)  | 124                   | 109                              | 255                  | 14.5                                | 172                     | 31.8                                | 1 284                               | 18.2                             | 768                                   | 50.8   | 449.3                | 40.2                                | 4 320                | 585.0                               |   |   |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA†  | 268                   | 239                              | 606                  | 30.4                                | 491                     | 24.8                                | 2 707                               | 41.6                             | 1 282                                 | 63.1   | 621.7                | 39.1                                | 4 795                | 485.0                               |   |   |
| Jasper   | 220                   | 194                              | 541                  | 28.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 2 418                               | 38.3                             | 968                                   | 59.7   | 487.9                | 34.1                                | 5 501                | 504.1                               |   |   |
| Newton   | 48                    | 45                               | 65                   | 46.2                                | D                       | D                                   | 289                                 | 3.2                              | 314                                   | 73.6   | 133.8                | 61.3                                | 3 266                | 426.1                               |   |   |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA   | 3 319                 | 2 304                            | 24 596               | 37.2                                | 12 868                  | D                                   | 46 586                              | 940.7                            | 11 343                                | 50.9   | 7 199.7              | 40.1                                | 4 952                | 634.7                               |   |   |
| Cass, MO   | 57                    | 51                               | 56                   | 6.4                                 | D                       | D                                   | 307                                 | 4.1                              | 391                                   | 72.1   | 168.8                | 64.9                                | 3 156                | 426.6                               |   |   |
| Clay, MO   | 294                   | 213                              | 2 056                | .1                                  | 1 244                   | 48.5                                | 4 735                               | 95.8                             | 1 110                                 | 44.2   | 806.2                | 41.6                                | 5 867                | 726.3                               |   |   |
| Jackson, MO  | 1 440                 | 1 090                            | 10 907               | 54.2                                | 6 315                   | 82.5                                | 23 113                              | 455.6                            | 5 005                                 | 45.7   | 3 424.7              | 37.9                                | 5 439                | 684.3                               |   |   |
| Lafayette, MO  | 51                    | 46                               | 106                  | 48.2                                | 101                     | 53.5                                | 455                                 | 6.3                              | 292                                   | 67.0   | 86.1                 | 21.4                                | 2 876                | 305.2                               |   |   |
| Platte, MO   | 43                    | 32                               | 344                  | 1 067.9                             | 240                     | D                                   | 601                                 | 12.7                             | 296                                   | 60.5   | 130.5                | 60.1                                | 2 706                | 440.9                               |   |   |
| Ray, MO  | 34                    | 32                               | 69                   | 90.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 227                                 | 2.7                              | 136                                   | 65.4   | 53.1                 | 27.6                                | 2 459                | 390.7                               |   |   |
| Johnson, KS  | 1 024                 | 531                              | 8 254                | 30.8                                | 2 711                   | 23.6                                | 10 994                              | 240.1                            | 2 501                                 | 51.6   | 1 710.5              | 58.3                                | 6 063                | 683.9                               |   |   |
| Leavenworth, KS  | 26                    | 25                               | 27                   | 35.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 124                                 | 1.7                              | 358                                   | 64.0   | 158.3                | 34.2                                | 2 780                | 436.5                               |   |   |
| Miami, KS  | 32                    | 29                               | 64                   | 33.6                                | D                       | D                                   | 216                                 | 3.4                              | 163                                   | 65.0   | 63.9                 | 35.4                                | 2 891                | 392.1                               |   |   |
| Wyandotte, KS  | 318                   | 255                              | 2 714                | 21.5                                | 2 057                   | 45.4                                | 5 814                               | 118.4                            | 1 101                                 | 56.9   | 601.6                | 10.2                                | 3 462                | 546.4                               |   |   |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)  | 177                   | 150                              | 849                  | 5.6                                 | D                       | D                                   | 2 140                               | 34.1                             | 782                                   | 54.2   | 436.3                | 37.2                                | 5 025                | 557.9                               |   |   |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA   | 4 633                 | 3 466                            | 27 122               | 33.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 60 593                              | 1 261.9                          | 17 461                                | 51.0   | 10 911.1             | 36.0                                | 4 590                | 624.9                               |   |   |
| Franklin, MO   | 95                    | 92                               | 109                  | 20.8                                | 105                     | D                                   | 623                                 | 8.7                              | 671                                   | 65.4   | 296.7                | 40.9                                | 4 088                | 442.2                               |   |   |
| Jefferson, MO  | 109                   | 98                               | 199                  | 69.5                                | 168                     | D                                   | 808                                 | 11.6                             | 801                                   | 59.7   | 429.0                | 54.8                                | 2 840                | 535.6                               |   |   |
| St. Charles, MO  | 172                   | 143                              | 430                  | 37.2                                | 322                     | 201.9                               | 1 233                               | 21.7                             | 1 122                                 | 53.9   | 664.7                | 72.1                                | 4 323                | 592.4                               |   |   |
| St. Louis, MO  | 2 427                 | 1 550                            | 16 834               | 64.9                                | 5 820                   | 100.0                               | 31 724                              | 710.7                            | 7 269                                 | 41.7   | 5 451.7              | 38.6                                | 5 583                | 750.0                               |   |   |
| St. Louis city, MO   | 1 178                 | 995                              | 6 621                | -10.5                               | 4 351                   | -5.1                                | 20 144                              | 401.2                            | 3 211                                 | 50.3   | 1 698.2              | 20.5                                | 3 883                | 528.9                               |   |   |
| Clinton, IL  | 64                    | 61                               | 125                  | 4.6                                 | D                       | D                                   | 509                                 | 7.7                              | 312                                   | 74.7   | 102.4                | 42.8                                | 3 096                | 328.1                               |   |   |
| Jersey, IL   | 29                    | 28                               | 93                   | 96.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 234                                 | 3.7                              | 150                                   | 69.3   | 56.8                 | 33.8                                | 2 786                | 378.7                               |   |   |
| Madison, IL  | 268                   | 241                              | 1 363                | 67.8                                | 741                     | 43.3                                | 2 436                               | 44.4                             | 1 971                                 | 61.8   | 1 098.3              | 30.6                                | 4 482                | 557.2                               |   |   |
| Monroe, IL   | 27                    | 25                               | 48                   | 58.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 161                                 | 2.7                              | 148                                   | 61.5   | 57.7                 | 47.2                                | 2 852                | 390.0                               |   |   |
| St. Clair, IL  | 264                   | 233                              | 1 301                | 5.4                                 | 711                     | -9.2                                | 2 721                               | 49.5                             | 1 806                                 | 60.2   | 1 055.6              | 29.7                                | 3 950                | 584.5                               |   |   |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†   | 525                   | 460                              | 2 388                | 92.4                                | 1 570                   | D                                   | 7 044                               | 111.4                            | 2 053                                 | 56.6   | 1 085.9              | 37.0                                | 5 157                | 528.9                               |   |   |
| Christian  | 32                    | 26                               | 63                   | 69.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 200                                 | 1.8                              | 188                                   | 85.1   | 66.8                 | 79.0                                | 2 925                | 355.2                               |   |   |
| Greene   | 493                   | 434                              | 2 325                | 93.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 6 844                               | 109.6                            | 1 865                                 | 53.8   | 1 019.1              | 34.9                                | 5 429                | 546.4                               |   |   |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|--|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|  |  |                                  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                  |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                              | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                      |   |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI</b>                                   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| MSA .....  | 173.1  | 1 383.4                          | 11 457             | 608  | 193                                    | 80                        | 1 317          | 614                        | 1 028                                | 1 182                                      | 912  | 2 743                                    | 359                                       |
| Anoka, MN .....  | 11.5   | 86.9                             | 767                | 53   | 16                                     | 9                         | 99             | 60                         | 92                                   | 59   | 42   | 174                                      | 19  |
| Carver, MN .....   | 1.4  | 10.3                             | 160                | 17   | 4                                      | -                         | 22             | 7                          | 22                                   | 8  | 10   | 43                                       | 10  |
| Chisago, MN .....  | 1.1  | 7.7                              | 147                | 16   | 2                                      | -                         | 27             | 12                         | 17                                   | 8  | 6  | 36                                       | 6   |
| Dakota, MN .....   | 15.4   | 114.7                            | 1 024              | 61   | 23                                     | 9                         | 124            | 62                         | 92                                   | 125  | 80   | 231                                      | 29  |
| Hennepin, MN .....   | 87.6   | 735.9                            | 5 359              | 240  | 73                                     | 37                        | 602            | 241                        | 424                                  | 620  | 503  | 1 218                                    | 158                                       |
| Isanti, MN .....   | .8   | 7.7                              | 103                | 12   | 4                                      | -                         | 10             | 11                         | 11                                   | 6  | 8  | 21                                       | 4   |
| Ramsey, MN .....   | 40.6   | 317.6                            | 2 567              | 102  | 43                                     | 21                        | 300            | 108                        | 218                                  | 260  | 200  | 683                                      | 85  |
| Scott, MN .....  | 2.4  | 17.1                             | 225                | 16   | 5                                      | 1                         | 21             | 23                         | 32                                   | 11   | 6  | 60                                       | 8   |
| Washington, MN .....   | 6.7  | 46.8                             | 498                | 38   | 5                                      | 3                         | 46             | 39                         | 45                                   | 48   | 25   | 126                                      | 16  |
| Wright, MN .....   | 3.2  | 23.3                             | 343                | 35   | 7                                      | -                         | 44             | 33                         | 42                                   | 22   | 16   | 69                                       | 16  |
| St. Croix, WI .....  | 2.3  | 15.5                             | 264                | 18   | 11                                     | -                         | 22             | 18                         | 33                                   | 15   | 16   | 82                                       | 8   |
| <b>ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...</b>                               | 9.0  | 70.0                             | 594                | 35   | 13                                     | 9                         | 48             | 46                         | 52                                   | 72   | 48   | 111                                      | 16  |
| <b>ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†</b>  | 11.8   | 95.6                             | 950                | 91   | 20                                     | 6                         | 121            | 71                         | 85                                   | 79   | 57   | 221                                      | 26  |
| Benton .....   | 1.3  | 9.6                              | 111                | 10   | 2                                      | -                         | 17             | 10                         | 13                                   | 4  | 4  | 30                                       | 4   |
| Sherburne .....  | 1.0  | 7.2                              | 100                | 16   | 1                                      | -                         | 14             | 7                          | 14                                   | 3  | 3  | 24                                       | 2   |
| Stearns .....  | 9.6  | 78.8                             | 739                | 65   | 17                                     | 6                         | 90             | 54                         | 58                                   | 72   | 50   | 167                                      | 20  |
| MISSISSIPPI .....  | 119.2  | 952.0                            | 14 303             | 761  | 680                                    | 122                       | 2 489          | 1 377                      | 1 192                                | 1 471                                      | 981  | 2 218                                    | 743                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 41.6   | 345.8                            | 4 070              | 201  | 146                                    | 41                        | 641            | 352                        | 321                                  | 407  | 276  | 775                                      | 178                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 77.6   | 606.2                            | 10 233             | 560  | 534                                    | 81                        | 1 848          | 1 025                      | 871                                  | 1 064                                      | 705  | 1 443                                    | 565                                       |
| <b>BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA</b>                                       | 11.5   | 94.4                             | 1 192              | 68   | 41                                     | 11                        | 170            | 109                        | 78                                   | 99   | 73   | 277                                      | 54  |
| Hancock .....  | 1.0  | 8.2                              | 144                | 8  | 7                                      | 1                         | 23             | 12                         | 10                                   | 11   | 6  | 32                                       | 8   |
| Harrison .....   | 10.5   | 86.2                             | 1 048              | 60   | 34                                     | 10                        | 147            | 97                         | 68                                   | 88   | 67   | 245                                      | 46  |
| <b>JACKSON, MS MSA</b>   | 22.2   | 189.4                            | 2 075              | 85   | 71                                     | 18                        | 321            | 151                        | 192                                  | 223  | 161  | 367                                      | 93  |
| Hinds .....  | 18.4   | 157.4                            | 1 586              | 54   | 44                                     | 15                        | 226            | 112                        | 144                                  | 193  | 133  | 284                                      | 71  |
| Madison .....  | 1.3  | 10.7                             | 193                | 9  | 12                                     | -                         | 46             | 14                         | 18                                   | 11   | 11   | 30                                       | 9   |
| Rankin .....   | 2.6  | 21.3                             | 286                | 22   | 15                                     | 3                         | 49             | 25                         | 30                                   | 19   | 17   | 53                                       | 13  |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA</b><br>(see data under TN)                  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| <b>PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...</b>                              | 6.2  | 48.5                             | 609                | 37   | 26                                     | 11                        | 101            | 69                         | 37                                   | 69   | 35   | 103                                      | 23  |
| MISSOURI .....   | 301.6  | 2 484.8                          | 29 117             | 1 678  | 889                                    | 257                       | 3 334          | 2 249                      | 2 944                                | 2 717                                      | 1 984  | 6 827                                    | 1 013                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 224.8  | 1 908.7                          | 18 229             | 854  | 399                                    | 172                       | 2 007          | 1 252                      | 1 736                                | 1 790                                      | 1 370  | 4 582                                    | 642                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 76.8   | 676.2                            | 10 888             | 824  | 490                                    | 85                        | 1 327          | 997                        | 1 208                                | 927  | 614  | 2 245                                    | 371                                       |
| <b>COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone) .....</b>                               | 7.6  | 56.8                             | 560                | 34   | 15                                     | 9                         | 53             | 35                         | 55                                   | 71   | 46   | 124                                      | 19  |
| <b>JOPLIN, MO MSA†</b>   | 8.3  | 68.4                             | 847                | 48   | 25                                     | 9                         | 101            | 89                         | 73                                   | 78   | 60   | 188                                      | 26  |
| Jasper .....   | 6.7  | 55.5                             | 659                | 38   | 19                                     | 8                         | 74             | 64                         | 51                                   | 68   | 48   | 146                                      | 21  |
| Newton .....   | 1.6  | 12.9                             | 188                | 10   | 6                                      | 1                         | 27             | 25                         | 22                                   | 10   | 12   | 42                                       | 5   |
| <b>KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA</b>  | 100.6  | 882.9                            | 8 072              | 396  | 193                                    | 81                        | 870            | 539                        | 707                                  | 826  | 596  | 1 936                                    | 280                                       |
| Cass, MO .....   | 1.9  | 15.4                             | 237                | 14   | 9                                      | 2                         | 31             | 22                         | 30                                   | 12   | 17   | 56                                       | 10  |
| Clay, MO .....   | 10.1   | 87.2                             | 816                | 39   | 24                                     | 11                        | 77             | 68                         | 79                                   | 92   | 55   | 185                                      | 27  |
| Jackson, MO .....  | 49.7   | 447.7                            | 3 722              | 173  | 71                                     | 37                        | 410            | 234                        | 304                                  | 386  | 256  | 979                                      | 123                                       |
| Lafayette, MO .....  | 1.3  | 9.1                              | 199                | 14   | 11                                     | 2                         | 25             | 21                         | 18                                   | 10   | 13   | 47                                       | 11  |
| Platte, MO .....   | 2.1  | 15.5                             | 189                | 14   | 3                                      | 1                         | 23             | 9                          | 26                                   | 7  | 11   | 53                                       | 11  |
| Ray, MO .....  | .6   | 5.1                              | 93                 | 7  | 2                                      | 1                         | 6              | 8                          | 12                                   | 11   | 6  | 20                                       | 6   |
| Johnson, KS .....  | 24.1   | 211.7                            | 1 682              | 79   | 37                                     | 16                        | 166            | 94                         | 122                                  | 210  | 163  | 337                                      | 46  |
| Leavenworth, KS .....  | 2.1  | 15.9                             | 242                | 10   | 7                                      | 3                         | 24             | 23                         | 26                                   | 17   | 22   | 50                                       | 9   |
| Miami, KS .....  | .9   | 6.4                              | 120                | 9  | 6                                      | 1                         | 12             | 9                          | 12                                   | 14   | 9  | 26                                       | 5   |
| Wyandotte, KS .....  | 7.8  | 68.9                             | 772                | 37   | 23                                     | 7                         | 96             | 51                         | 78                                   | 67   | 44   | 183                                      | 32  |
| <b>ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...</b>                              | 6.1  | 51.0                             | 549                | 31   | 20                                     | 10                        | 66             | 43                         | 50                                   | 47   | 33   | 136                                      | 18  |
| <b>ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA</b>  | 154.1  | 1 291.7                          | 12 753             | 556  | 275                                    | 104                       | 1 455          | 894                        | 1 301                                | 1 202                                      | 941  | 3 362                                    | 463                                       |
| Franklin, MO .....   | 3.9  | 31.0                             | 472                | 34   | 15                                     | 3                         | 62             | 45                         | 55                                   | 33   | 33   | 106                                      | 19  |
| Jefferson, MO .....  | 4.7  | 41.2                             | 530                | 36   | 11                                     | 5                         | 75             | 64                         | 73                                   | 33   | 35   | 103                                      | 20  |
| St. Charles, MO .....  | 8.7  | 73.5                             | 740                | 52   | 18                                     | 7                         | 74             | 60                         | 93                                   | 61   | 64   | 144                                      | 22  |
| St. Louis, MO .....  | 76.3   | 646.5                            | 5 388              | 213  | 106                                    | 50                        | 570            | 333                        | 533                                  | 624  | 487  | 1 234                                    | 198                                       |
| St. Louis city, MO .....   | 27.8   | 232.6                            | 2 455              | 69   | 38                                     | 9                         | 302            | 123                        | 234                                  | 153  | 127  | 884                                      | 95  |
| Clinton, IL .....  | 1.3  | 9.5                              | 224                | 21   | 5                                      | 1                         | 28             | 15                         | 21                                   | 14   | 16   | 74                                       | 7   |
| Jersey, IL .....   | .9   | 6.5                              | 107                | 3  | 4                                      | 1                         | 11             | 9                          | 9                                    | 4  | 6  | 35                                       | 5   |
| Madison, IL .....  | 14.9   | 123.6                            | 1 424              | 64   | 47                                     | 16                        | 171            | 122                        | 156                                  | 132  | 92   | 384                                      | 46  |
| Monroe, IL .....   | .8   | 6.2                              | 106                | 9  | 2                                      | 1                         | 16             | 12                         | 7                                    | 5  | 6  | 32                                       | 4   |
| St. Clair, IL .....  | 14.7   | 121.0                            | 1 307              | 55   | 29                                     | 11                        | 146            | 109                        | 120                                  | 143  | 75   | 366                                      | 47  |
| <b>SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†</b>  | 15.7   | 127.5                            | 1 432              | 76   | 31                                     | 16                        | 132            | 98                         | 101                                  | 172  | 127  | 323                                      | 37  |
| Christian .....  | .6   | 5.2                              | 87                 | 5  | 3                                      | 1                         | 11             | 8                          | 8                                    | 5  | 6  | 21                                       | 3   |
| Graene .....   | 15.1   | 122.3                            | 1 345              | 71   | 28                                     | 15                        | 121            | 90                         | 93                                   | 167  | 121  | 302                                      | 34  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |                                  |                   |             |                     |                            |                              |  |                            |                             | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |   |                               |
|--|---|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |                                  |                   |             |                     |                            |                              |  |                            |                             | Number   | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>2</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                   | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gas-oline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |  |   |                               |
|  |   |  | Total                            | Department stores |             |                     |                            |                              |  |                            |                             |  |   |                               |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                              | 276               | 277         | 278                 | 279                        | 280                          | 281  | 282                        | 283                         | 284  | 285   |                               |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA</b>                               | 11 256  | 561.7  | 1 616                            | 1 455.5           | 2 119       | 2 122               | 1 172.2                    | 545.0                        | 474.5  | 1 092                      | 297.2                       | 12 221   | 144.7                                       | 1 959.5                       |
| Anoka, MN  | 760   | 49.5   | 154                              | 139.1             | 137         | 130                 | 97.7                       | 26.3                         | 19.2   | 69                         | 17.4                        | 633  | 4.8   | 63.8                          |
| Carver, MN   | 94  | 7.7  | 2                                | -                 | 22          | 19                  | 17.0                       | 1.6                          | 2.2  | 9                          | 2.6                         | 135  | 1.4   | 14.9                          |
| Chisago, MN  | 84  | 5.7  | D                                | D                 | 21          | 22                  | 15.3                       | 1.3                          | 1.3  | 5                          | 2.0                         | 91   | .6  | 4.5                           |
| Dakota, MN   | 979   | 72.7   | D                                | D                 | 194         | 175                 | 110.6                      | 49.0                         | 38.0   | 82                         | 26.9                        | 806  | 8.1   | 86.2                          |
| Hennepin, MN   | 5 779   | 254.4  | 858                              | 783.9             | 1 023       | 1 111               | 519.9                      | 315.7                        | 299.0  | 576                        | 149.1                       | 7 035  | 93.9  | 1 336.8                       |
| Isanti, MN   | 57  | 3.3  | D                                | -                 | 15          | 12                  | 8.0                        | 1.8                          | 1.8  | 4                          | 2.9                         | 64   | .5  | 6.0                           |
| Ramsey, MN   | 2 589   | 94.2   | 427                              | 393.6             | 453         | 485                 | 247.8                      | 121.9                        | 99.0   | 255                        | 66.4                        | 2 548  | 29.1  | 384.7                         |
| Scott, MN  | 149   | 9.7  | D                                | D                 | 32          | 33                  | 33.3                       | 4.1                          | 1.2  | 16                         | 3.5                         | 170  | 1.0   | 13.1                          |
| Washington, MN   | 402   | 41.1   | D                                | D                 | 138         | 52                  | 50.6                       | 16.6                         | 7.1  | 43                         | 14.0                        | 388  | 2.9   | 28.8                          |
| Wright, MN   | 217   | 15.1   | 2                                | -                 | 55          | 50                  | 44.6                       | 3.8                          | 3.5  | 18                         | 7.5                         | 172  | 1.3   | 11.3                          |
| St. Croix, WI  | 145   | 8.3  | 11                               | -                 | 29          | 33                  | 27.4                       | 2.9                          | 2.3  | 15                         | 4.9                         | 179  | 1.0   | 9.3                           |
| <b>ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)</b>                                  | 565   | 34.9   | 87                               | D                 | 102         | 112                 | 54.0                       | 32.3                         | 22.9   | 47                         | 19.7                        | 393  | 5.0   | 44.2                          |
| <b>ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†</b>  | 1 013   | 63.3   | 81                               | 62.2              | 136         | 130                 | 72.2                       | 29.7                         | 23.5   | 63                         | 19.3                        | 651  | 5.0   | 56.5                          |
| Benton   | 72  | 9.7  | D                                | -                 | 20          | 7                   | 11.1                       | D                            | D  | 9                          | 1.3                         | 76   | .5  | 5.0                           |
| Sherburne  | 74  | 5.4  | D                                | -                 | 19          | 21                  | 13.2                       | D                            | .6   | 6                          | D                           | 72   | .5  | 4.7                           |
| Stearns  | 867   | 48.2   | D                                | 62.2              | 98          | 102                 | 48.0                       | 27.6                         | 21.3   | 47                         | D                           | 503  | 4.0   | 46.8                          |
| <b>MISSISSIPPI</b>   | 8 656   | 464.3  | 1 169                            | 729.1             | 2 281       | 1 740               | 687.6                      | 434.7                        | 312.8  | 597                        | 331.1                       | 9 689  | 68.2  | 781.9                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 962   | 137.3  | 440                              | D                 | 710         | 603                 | 254.4                      | D                            | D  | 264                        | 104.8                       | 3 496  | 30.8  | 372.0                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 5 694   | 326.9  | 729                              | D                 | 1 571       | 1 137               | 433.2                      | D                            | D  | 333                        | 226.4                       | 6 193  | 37.4  | 409.9                         |
| <b>BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA</b>                                       | 792   | 39.5   | 122                              | 85.8              | 178         | 167                 | 56.2                       | D                            | D  | 94                         | 28.8                        | 922  | 8.0   | 86.8                          |
| Hancock  | 81  | 4.1  | 9                                | D                 | 30          | 16                  | 6.3                        | D                            | D  | 6                          | 2.5                         | 95   | 1.5   | 21.7                          |
| Harrison   | 710   | 35.4   | 113                              | D                 | 149         | 152                 | 49.8                       | 31.4                         | 25.9   | 88                         | 26.3                        | 827  | 6.6   | 65.1                          |
| <b>JACKSON, MS MSA</b>   | 1 634   | 69.5   | 242                              | 183.9             | 354         | 346                 | 162.2                      | 78.6                         | 66.4   | 129                        | 58.1                        | 2 008  | 18.4  | 232.5                         |
| Hinds  | 1 344   | 48.0   | 216                              | D                 | 265         | 304                 | 124.0                      | 71.0                         | 52.0   | 108                        | 47.9                        | 1 659  | 15.5  | 200.1                         |
| Madison  | 101   | 4.6  | 7                                | -                 | 31          | 23                  | 15.1                       | 3.0                          | 2.8  | 6                          | 2.6                         | 101  | .9  | 8.9                           |
| Rankin   | 190   | 16.9   | 19                               | D                 | 58          | 19                  | 23.2                       | 4.6                          | 11.5   | 15                         | 7.6                         | 248  | 1.9   | 23.5                          |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA (see data under TN)</b>                     | 404   | 15.6   | 65                               | 47.2              | 125         | 66                  | 29.4                       | 18.0                         | 11.3   | 35                         | 14.2                        | 435  | 3.5   | 44.8                          |
| <b>PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)</b>                                 | 21 049  | 1 073.0  | 2 777                            | 2 402.1           | 4 754       | 3 992               | 2 228.5                    | 992.1                        | 780.3  | 1 986                      | 610.4                       | 25 587   | 225.3                                       | 3 077.7                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 15 519  | 688.3  | D                                | D                 | 3 357       | 2 952               | 1 566.2                    | 801.0                        | D  | 1 568                      | D                           | 18 814   | 185.8                                       | 2 716.2                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 5 529   | 384.7  | D                                | D                 | 1 397       | 1 040               | 662.2                      | 191.1                        | D  | 418                        | D                           | 6 773  | 39.4  | 361.5                         |
| <b>COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone)</b>                                     | 442   | 25.1   | 58                               | 55.7              | 102         | 80                  | 36.7                       | 29.5                         | 17.4   | 49                         | 16.1                        | 552  | 4.3   | 54.4                          |
| <b>JOPLIN, MO MSA†</b>   | 602   | 28.4   | 86                               | 79.5              | 137         | 126                 | 59.9                       | 32.8                         | 21.0   | 55                         | 15.1                        | 671  | 3.8   | 46.3                          |
| Jasper   | 475   | 20.9   | D                                | D                 | 99          | 99                  | 40.4                       | 29.8                         | 17.3   | 45                         | 13.5                        | 544  | 3.0   | 38.6                          |
| Newton   | 127   | 7.5  | D                                | D                 | 37          | 27                  | 19.4                       | 3.0                          | 3.7  | 10                         | 1.7                         | 127  | .8  | 7.7                           |
| <b>KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA</b>  | 7 073   | 292.6  | 982                              | 822.5             | 1 403       | 1 419               | 676.2                      | 370.4                        | 267.0  | 682                        | 207.0                       | 8 534  | 81.8  | 1 184.5                       |
| Cass, MO   | 160   | 7.2  | 22                               | D                 | 47          | 33                  | 20.9                       | 1.0                          | 3.1  | 12                         | 5.1                         | 160  | .5  | 5.0                           |
| Clay, MO   | 794   | 41.7   | 142                              | D                 | 156         | 177                 | 85.9                       | 30.9                         | 24.7   | 62                         | 22.0                        | 766  | 5.4   | 67.0                          |
| Jackson, MO  | 3 373   | 123.1  | 431                              | 383.6             | 633         | 667                 | 300.4                      | 186.1                        | 120.0  | 373                        | 104.0                       | 4 246  | 47.8  | 752.7                         |
| Lafayette, MO  | 82  | 4.8  | 7                                | D                 | 24          | 18                  | 7.6                        | 1.8                          | 2.2  | 8                          | 2.7                         | 96   | .5  | 4.3                           |
| Platte, MO   | 127   | 10.8   | D                                | D                 | 36          | 11                  | 19.6                       | 2.3                          | 2.0  | 20                         | 5.0                         | 183  | 1.8   | 18.4                          |
| Ray, MO  | 51  | 4.1  | D                                | D                 | 11          | 5                   | 11.9                       | 1.6                          | 1.1  | 3                          | 1.9                         | 59   | .2  | 2.4                           |
| Johnson, KS  | 1 682   | 64.4   | 259                              | 199.8             | 289         | 352                 | 133.8                      | 116.1                        | 91.3   | 136                        | 38.5                        | 2 035  | 17.5  | 230.8                         |
| Leavenworth, KS  | 152   | 6.2  | 18                               | 16.6              | 39          | 38                  | 13.0                       | 5.8                          | 6.3  | 12                         | 4.0                         | 186  | 1.1   | 11.1                          |
| Miami, KS  | 61  | 3.9  | D                                | D                 | 21          | 11                  | 4.9                        | 2.5                          | 2.4  | 4                          | 2.3                         | 89   | .6  | 4.2                           |
| Wyandotte, KS  | 590   | 26.5   | 81                               | 63.7              | 147         | 106                 | 78.0                       | 22.1                         | 14.0   | 52                         | 21.6                        | 714  | 6.3   | 88.7                          |
| <b>ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)</b>                                 | 427   | 16.4   | D                                | 53.6              | 104         | 87                  | 36.3                       | 20.8                         | D  | 39                         | D                           | 472  | 3.3   | 40.3                          |
| <b>ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA</b>  | 10 724  | 548.1  | 1 519                            | 678.2             | 2 424       | 1 973               | 1 153.0                    | 544.4                        | 432.3  | 1 061                      | 310.3                       | 12 798   | 124.7                                       | 1 803.4                       |
| Franklin, MO   | 289   | 23.2   | 22                               | D                 | 77          | 58                  | 42.6                       | 10.1                         | 8.0  | 21                         | 8.0                         | 298  | 1.4   | 13.6                          |
| Jefferson, MO  | 417   | 20.4   | 47                               | D                 | 132         | 65                  | 66.3                       | 9.5                          | 10.2   | 25                         | 9.0                         | 423  | 2.3   | 20.7                          |
| St. Charles, MO  | 652   | 44.1   | 75                               | 63.8              | 146         | 124                 | 107.5                      | 27.5                         | 21.2   | 55                         | 13.1                        | 678  | 4.5   | 50.5                          |
| St. Louis, MO  | 5 382   | 206.9  | 833                              | 768.3             | 1 130       | 1 061               | 501.6                      | 319.7                        | 262.1  | 482                        | 163.8                       | 6 531  | 68.7  | 1 030.9                       |
| St. Louis city, MO   | 1 665   | 74.5   | 174                              | 155.7             | 396         | 228                 | 196.5                      | 72.0                         | 50.5   | 261                        | 57.6                        | 2 397  | 31.4  | 478.4                         |
| Clinton, IL  | 97  | 14.9   | 4                                | D                 | 23          | 22                  | 9.0                        | 3.0                          | 5.2  | 10                         | 1.7                         | 98   | .7  | 6.0                           |
| Jersey, IL   | 55  | D  | D                                | D                 | 13          | 14                  | 3.1                        | 2.1                          | 1.9  | 6                          | 1.6                         | 58   | .4  | 3.3                           |
| Madison, IL  | 1 073   | 58.4   | 162                              | D                 | 267         | 211                 | 115.0                      | 40.1                         | 34.8   | 99                         | 28.5                        | 1 141  | 7.6   | 94.1                          |
| Monroe, IL   | 56  | 5.0  | D                                | D                 | 18          | 11                  | 3.5                        | 1.0                          | 1.1  | 6                          | 1.6                         | 73   | .4  | 4.2                           |
| St. Clair, IL  | 1 037   | 40.7   | D                                | 170.6             | 221         | 180                 | 108.1                      | 59.4                         | 37.4   | 97                         | 25.4                        | 1 101  | 7.3   | 101.8                         |
| <b>SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†</b>  | 1 057   | 57.6   | 167                              | 160.7             | 226         | 212                 | 72.6                       | 55.3                         | 52.3   | 102                        | 28.4                        | 1 282  | 9.7   | 131.4                         |
| Christian  | 61  | 1.2  | D                                | D                 | 21          | 21                  | 4.5                        | D                            | .8   | 3                          | D                           | 53   | .3  | 2.4                           |
| Greene   | 995   | 56.4   | D                                | D                 | 204         | 191                 | 68.1                       | D                            | 51.5   | 100                        | D                           | 1 229  | 9.4   | 129.0                         |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>6</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>   |   |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
|  | 286   | 287               | 288   | 289  | 290  | 291  | 292               | 293                                   | 294                                 | 295                              | 296  | 297                                       | 298  |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI</b>                                   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| MSA.....   | 4 895.5   | 15                | 9256.2  | 345.0  | 301.3  | 1 162.7                                    | 434.5             | 16 279.2                              | 11.0                                | 11 176.4                         | 77.2   | 1 144 273                                 | D—51.8                                       |
| Anoka, MN.....   | 152.7   | X                 | 1.6   | 17.7   | 9.0  | 68.6                                       | 7.4               | 397.7                                 | 20.7                                | 279.8                            | 6.7  | 97 486                                    | D—51.6                                       |
| Carver, MN.....  | 39.1  | X                 | 1.3   | 3.0  | 9.5  | 18.8                                       | 1.0               | 193.1                                 | 12.1                                | 162.0                            | .6   | 18 816                                    | R—63.6                                       |
| Chisago, MN.....   | 12.7  | X                 | 1.0   | .7   | 1.9  | 5.4  | .6                | 106.4                                 | 10.4                                | 86.0                             | .8   | 13 063                                    | D—51.2                                       |
| Dakota, MN.....  | 210.2   | X                 | 2.5   | 19.2   | 19.2   | 59.3                                       | 10.3              | 597.5                                 | 11.7                                | 456.2                            | 5.6  | 104 946                                   | R—52.5                                       |
| Hennepin, MN.....  | 3 312.8   | X                 | 200.6   | 209.9  | 197.7  | 655.9                                      | 329.9             | 10 134.5                              | 17.1                                | 6 827.2                          | 38.1   | 529 485                                   | D—51.4                                       |
| Isanti, MN.....  | 15.7  | X                 | D   | 1.1  | .3   | 7.1  | 1.0               | 101.0                                 | —3                                  | 85.0                             | .3   | 11 120                                    | R—50.9                                       |
| Ramsey, MN.....  | 975.9   | X                 | 43.2  | 77.3   | 34.7   | 280.5                                      | 74.8              | 3 802.0                               | —3.8                                | 2 565.6                          | 19.2   | 239 511                                   | D—59.1                                       |
| Scott, MN.....   | 40.9  | X                 | 1.0   | 1.8  | 15.8   | 13.3                                       | 1.3               | 163.0                                 | 17.2                                | 130.1                            | 1.2  | 22 133                                    | R—56.8                                       |
| Washington, MN.....  | 75.6  | X                 | 1.8   | 8.4  | 7.2  | 35.0                                       | 2.6               | 338.7                                 | 13.4                                | 233.1                            | 3.1  | 57 961                                    | R—50.1                                       |
| Wright, MN.....  | 30.8  | X                 | .9  | 1.6  | 2.5  | 11.2                                       | 2.4               | 256.0                                 | 11.1                                | 195.9                            | 1.0  | 28 108                                    | R—54.8                                       |
| St. Croix, WI.....   | 29.0  | X                 | 3.4   | 4.4  | 3.4  | 7.5  | 3.3               | 189.3                                 | 13.7                                | 155.5                            | .6   | 21 644                                    | R—52.5                                       |
| <b>ROCHESTER, MN MSA† (Olmsted)...</b>                               | 125.3   | 237               | 37.8  | D  | 6.8  | 21.6                                       | 8.5               | 517.7                                 | 15.4                                | 387.1                            | 2.4  | 44 831                                    | R—62.7                                       |
| <b>ST. CLOUD, MN MSA†</b> .....                                      | 143.8   | 220               | 9.2   | D  | 9.5  | 58.6                                       | 10.2              | 915.8                                 | 11.9                                | 749.1                            | 5.7  | 77 511                                    | R—57.8                                       |
| Benton.....  | 16.7  | X                 | .3  | 4.4  | .9   | 5.4  | D                 | 150.1                                 | 10.9                                | 124.7                            | 5.5  | 11 886                                    | R—57.5                                       |
| Sherburne.....   | 12.3  | X                 | .9  | .6   | 1.4  | 5.2  | D                 | 91.5                                  | 18.8                                | 65.9                             | .6   | 13 962                                    | R—54.2                                       |
| Stearns.....   | 114.8   | X                 | 8.0   | D  | 7.3  | 48.0                                       | 8.8               | 674.2                                 | 11.2                                | 558.4                            | 2.6  | 51 663                                    | R—58.5                                       |
| <b>MISSISSIPPI</b>   | 2 171.6   | X                 | 182.4   | 186.6  | 86.9   | 723.5                                      | 184.0             | 12 176.3                              | 6.1                                 | 8 508.4                          | 39.6   | 941 104                                   | R—61.9                                       |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 1 007.5   | X                 | D   | 81.9   | D  | 248.3                                      | D                 | 3 526.5                               | —1.2                                | 2 096.7                          | 20.9   | 258 811                                   | R—66.6                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 1 164.0   | X                 | D   | 104.7  | D  | 475.2                                      | D                 | 8 649.8                               | 9.3                                 | 6 411.7                          | 18.8   | 682 293                                   | R—60.1                                       |
| <b>BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA</b> .....                                 | 248.3   | 163               | 42.3  | 16.2   | D  | 49.3                                       | D                 | 735.4                                 | —29.6                               | 489.0                            | 6.6  | 57 021                                    | R—73.1                                       |
| Hancock.....   | 50.8  | X                 | D   | .7   | D  | 4.2  | .8                | 87.1                                  | 11.4                                | 61.9                             | .4   | 10 344                                    | R—74.1                                       |
| Harrison.....  | 197.4   | X                 | D   | 15.5   | D  | 45.1                                       | D                 | 648.3                                 | —32.9                               | 427.2                            | 6.3  | 46 677                                    | R—72.8                                       |
| <b>JACKSON, MS MSA</b> .....   | 617.0   | 86                | D   | 57.5   | 22.0   | 155.8                                      | 64.3              | 2 321.4                               | 11.9                                | 1 343.8                          | 12.1   | 146 239                                   | R—60.6                                       |
| Hinds.....   | 518.8   | X                 | 40.0  | 40.0   | 18.3   | 134.4                                      | D                 | 1 982.6                               | 11.4                                | 1 115.3                          | 11.6   | 100 468                                   | R—56.7                                       |
| Madison.....   | 25.9  | X                 | D   | 3.4  | 1.5  | 4.0  | .8                | 142.8                                 | 23.4                                | 99.8                             | .1   | 17 463                                    | R—53.2                                       |
| Rankin.....  | 72.3  | X                 | 3.1   | 14.1   | 2.3  | 17.3                                       | D                 | 196.1                                 | 9.3                                 | 128.6                            | .4   | 28 308                                    | R—79.1                                       |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA</b><br>(see data under TN)                  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| <b>PASCAGOULA, MS MSA† (Jackson)...</b>                              | 117.4   | 244               | D   | 6.1  | 3.5  | 33.8                                       | 11.5              | 317.8                                 | 1.1                                 | 157.0                            | 2.0  | 38 529                                    | R—76.8                                       |
| <b>MISSOURI</b>  | 8 159.9   | X                 | 530.2   | 730.1  | 539.4  | 1 900.3                                    | 536.2             | 31 432.5                              | 9.6                                 | 21 828.5                         | 126.5  | 2 122 783                                 | R—60.0                                       |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 7 087.0   | X                 | D   | 625.2  | D  | 1 485.0                                    | D                 | 21 485.7                              | 9.1                                 | 13 969.0                         | NA   | 1 418 149                                 | R—58.2                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 1 072.9   | X                 | D   | 105.0  | D  | 415.3                                      | D                 | 9 946.8                               | 10.5                                | 7 859.6                          | NA   | 704 634                                   | R—63.7                                       |
| <b>COLUMBIA, MO MSA† (Boone).....</b>                                | 142.3   | 223               | 15.5  | 8.5  | 5.9  | 49.0                                       | 6.1               | 475.4                                 | 14.4                                | 337.2                            | 4.7  | 45 964                                    | R—57.9                                       |
| <b>JOPLIN, MO MSA†</b> .....   | 122.9   | 239               | 9.1   | 14.2   | 5.5  | 49.8                                       | 5.7               | 621.7                                 | 9.9                                 | 465.3                            | 3.7  | 48 657                                    | R—71.5                                       |
| Jasper.....  | 99.7  | X                 | 2.6   | 11.9   | 5.0  | 41.6                                       | 4.7               | 490.1                                 | 9.8                                 | 361.5                            | 2.9  | 32 325                                    | R—71.4                                       |
| Newton.....  | 23.1  | X                 | 6.5   | 2.3  | .5   | 8.3  | 1.0               | 131.5                                 | 10.2                                | 103.8                            | .8   | 16 332                                    | R—71.7                                       |
| <b>KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA</b> .....                                  | 3 110.6   | 24                | D   | 268.6  | 282.4  | 668.4                                      | 253.0             | 9 857.8                               | 14.7                                | 6 295.5                          | 1 562.0  | 623 270                                   | R—57.1                                       |
| Cass, MO.....  | 15.7  | X                 | D   | 2.9  | 1.0  | 4.3  | 2.1               | 198.8                                 | 13.2                                | 154.7                            | .8   | 21 973                                    | R—65.8                                       |
| Clay, MO.....  | 189.6   | X                 | 9.7   | 26.9   | 11.5   | 64.8                                       | 6.0               | 536.7                                 | 18.9                                | 367.4                            | 4.8  | 59 116                                    | R—61.8                                       |
| Jackson, MO.....   | 1 923.1   | X                 | 119.2   | 148.1  | 213.7  | 348.1                                      | 183.7             | 5 616.7                               | 14.6                                | 3 305.2                          | 25.4   | 267 347                                   | D—50.5                                       |
| Lafayette, MO.....   | 13.8  | X                 | 1.3   | 1.3  | 1.0  | 6.7  | .7                | 218.1                                 | 9.2                                 | 179.1                            | .2   | 13 429                                    | R—63.9                                       |
| Platte, MO.....  | 59.3  | X                 | 10.5  | 20.5   | 2.3  | 6.7  | 7.7               | 155.7                                 | 11.8                                | 114.1                            | 1.2  | 20 527                                    | R—62.6                                       |
| Ray, MO.....   | 7.2   | X                 | D   | .9   | .5   | 3.9  | .5                | 111.5                                 | 11.6                                | 87.8                             | .2   | 8 854                                     | R—55.1                                       |
| Johnson, KS.....   | 630.5   | X                 | 23.7  | 38.2   | 41.4   | 137.8                                      | 33.4              | 1 581.5                               | 18.5                                | 1 126.4                          | 1 345.2  | 140 882                                   | R—72.4                                       |
| Leavenworth, KS.....   | 29.8  | X                 | 1.6   | 1.7  | 1.5  | 12.1                                       | 1.3               | 250.0                                 | 15.5                                | 164.0                            | 131.4  | 17 970                                    | R—63.0                                       |
| Miami, KS.....   | 12.1  | X                 | D   | 1.1  | .1   | 6.4  | 1.0               | 157.3                                 | 6.2                                 | 123.3                            | 52.2   | 9 036                                     | R—65.0                                       |
| Wyandotte, KS.....   | 229.6   | X                 | 6.9   | 27.0   | 9.4  | 77.7                                       | 16.7              | 1 031.5                               | 11.1                                | 673.6                            | .5   | 64 136                                    | D—56.2                                       |
| <b>ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA (Buchanan)...</b>                              | 100.6   | 260               | D   | 13.0   | D  | 37.3                                       | D                 | 734.9                                 | 9.3                                 | 578.4                            | 3.9  | 35 104                                    | R—56.2                                       |
| <b>ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA</b> .....                                    | 4 730.2   | 17                | D   | 397.1  | 925.7  | 995.6                                      | 308.4             | 14 655.8                              | 6.5                                 | 9 881.3                          | 1 835.6  | 1 044 017                                 | R—57.4                                       |
| Franklin, MO.....  | 40.7  | X                 | 2.9   | 4.9  | 4.6  | 16.9                                       | 2.0               | 362.1                                 | 14.8                                | 285.4                            | .9   | 26 988                                    | R—69.2                                       |
| Jefferson, MO.....   | 62.1  | X                 | .9  | 11.6   | 5.8  | 20.2                                       | 3.2               | 348.9                                 | 9.0                                 | 262.1                            | .9   | 54 551                                    | R—63.3                                       |
| St. Charles, MO.....   | 140.4   | X                 | 6.9   | 18.2   | 10.8   | 50.6                                       | 5.1               | 423.0                                 | 19.2                                | 306.1                            | 3.3  | 65 401                                    | R—73.1                                       |
| St. Louis, MO.....   | 2 712.2   | X                 | 136.7   | 172.2  | 136.3  | 568.9                                      | 80.5              | 4 395.1                               | 15.0                                | 3 283.8                          | 23.8   | 480 828                                   | R—64.0                                       |
| St. Louis city, MO.....  | 1 217.6   | X                 | 66.5  | 130.8  | 49.1   | 142.7                                      | 146.9             | 6 239.0                               | —8                                  | 3 475.4                          | 27.6   | 173 338                                   | D—64.8                                       |
| Clinton, IL.....   | 16.7  | X                 | D   | 1.6  | 1.0  | 6.0  | .7                | 249.5                                 | 10.8                                | 210.6                            | 47.0   | 13 899                                    | R—66.4                                       |
| Jersey, IL.....  | 8.7   | X                 | D   | .9   | D  | 4.5  | .8                | 97.2                                  | 8.8                                 | 80.0                             | 30.1   | 8 934                                     | R—57.6                                       |
| Madison, IL.....   | 261.6   | X                 | 12.4  | 26.8   | 30.5   | 88.9                                       | 29.0              | 1 203.8                               | 8.7                                 | 940.9                            | 965.6  | 105 713                                   | R—53.9                                       |
| Monroe, IL.....  | 12.0  | X                 | D   | .8   | 1.1  | 2.0  | 1.8               | 179.5                                 | 5.6                                 | 153.0                            | 29.3   | 10 217                                    | R—67.9                                       |
| St. Clair, IL.....   | 258.1   | X                 | 4.2   | 29.3   | 16.4   | 95.1                                       | 38.3              | 1 157.9                               | 8.9                                 | 884.1                            | 707.0  | 104 148                                   | D—50.2                                       |
| <b>SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA†</b> .....                                    | 339.6   | 135               | 21.4  | 51.2   | 13.0   | 115.3                                      | 19.0              | 1 048.3                               | 8.7                                 | 767.2                            | NA   | 96 072                                    | R—67.5                                       |
| Christian.....   | 5.9   | X                 | D   | .9   | D  | 2.5  | D                 | 88.5                                  | 15.4                                | 69.3                             | NA   | 10 857                                    | R—70.3                                       |
| Greene.....  | 333.7   | X                 | D   | 50.3   | D  | 112.7                                      | D                 | 959.7                                 | 8.2                                 | 697.9                            | 8.4  | 85 215                                    | R—67.2                                       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>6</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>10</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metro-<br>politan<br>area<br>code | State<br>and<br>county<br>code | States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Land<br>area, <sup>1</sup><br>1980<br>(Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------|-----------|-----------|------|----------------|---------------|--|
|                                   |                                |  |   | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                       |  |               | 1980      | 1970      | 1960 | Percent change |               |  |
|                                   |                                |  |   | Total<br>persons   | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per<br>square<br>mile | Percent<br>distribu-<br>tion<br>within<br>area | 1980-<br>1984 |           |           |      | 1970-<br>1980  | 1960-<br>1970 |  |
| 1                                 | 2                              | 3  | 4   | 5                  | 6                 | 7                     | 8  | 9             | 10        | 11        |      |                |               |  |
|                                   | 30                             | MONTANA .....  | 145 388   | 824 000            | X                 | 6                     | 100.0  | 787 000       | 694 409   | 674 767   | 4.7  | 13.3           | 2.9           |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 323   | 200 556            | X                 | 38                    | 24.3   | 188 731       | 169 171   | 152 434   | 6.3  | 11.6           | 11.0          |  |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 140 065   | 623 444            | X                 | 4                     | 75.7   | 598 269       | 525 238   | 522 333   | 4.2  | 13.9           | .6            |  |
| 0880                              | 30 111                         | BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ..   | 2 624   | 118 741            | 225               | 45                    | 100.0  | 108 035       | 87 367    | 79 016    | 9.9  | 23.7           | 10.6          |  |
| 3040                              | 30 013                         | GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 2 699   | 81 815             | 270               | 30                    | 100.0  | 80 696        | 81 804    | 73 418    | 1.4  | -1.4           | 11.4          |  |
|                                   | 31                             | NEBRASKA .....   | 76 644  | 1 606 000          | X                 | 21                    | 100.0  | 1 570 000     | 1 485 333 | 1 411 330 | 2.3  | 5.7            | 5.2           |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 054   | 739 644            | X                 | 360                   | 46.1   | 708 018       | 650 074   | 554 314   | 4.5  | 8.9            | 17.3          |  |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 74 590  | 866 356            | X                 | 12                    | 53.9   | 861 982       | 835 259   | 857 016   | .5   | 3.2            | -2.5          |  |
| 4360                              | 31 109                         | LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 839   | 203 021            | 152               | 242                   | 100.0  | 192 884       | 167 972   | 155 272   | 5.3  | 14.8           | 8.2           |  |
| 5920                              |                                | OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 1 910   | 607 385            | 62                | 318                   | 100.0  | 585 122       | 555 956   | 469 976   | 3.8  | 5.2            | 18.3          |  |
|                                   | 31 055                         | Douglas, NE .....  | 333   | 410 330            | X                 | 1 232                 | 67.6   | 397 038       | 389 455   | 343 490   | 3.3  | 1.9            | 13.4          |  |
|                                   | 31 153                         | Sarpy, NE .....  | 238   | 93 589             | X                 | 393                   | 15.4   | 86 015        | 66 200    | 31 281    | 8.8  | 29.9           | 111.6         |  |
|                                   | 31 177                         | Washington, NE .....   | 386   | 15 486             | X                 | 40                    | 2.5  | 15 508        | 13 310    | 12 103    | -1   | 16.5           | 10.0          |  |
|                                   | 19 155                         | Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 953   | 87 980             | X                 | 92                    | 14.5   | 86 561        | 86 991    | 83 102    | 1.6  | -5             | 4.7           |  |
| 7720                              |                                | SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
|                                   | 32                             | NEVADA .....   | 109 894   | 911 000            | X                 | 8                     | 100.0  | 800 000       | 488 738   | 285 278   | 13.9 | 63.7           | 71.3          |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 198  | 748 001            | X                 | 53                    | 82.1   | 656 710       | 394 356   | 211 759   | 13.9 | 66.5           | 86.2          |  |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 95 696  | 162 999            | X                 | 2                     | 17.9   | 143 290       | 94 382    | 73 519    | 13.8 | 51.8           | 28.4          |  |
| 4120                              | 32 003                         | LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 7 881   | 536 473            | 70                | 68                    | 100.0  | 463 087       | 273 288   | 127 016   | 15.8 | 69.5           | 115.2         |  |
| 6720                              | 32 031                         | RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 6 317   | 211 528            | 149               | 33                    | 100.0  | 193 623       | 121 068   | 84 743    | 9.2  | 59.9           | 42.9          |  |
|                                   | 33                             | NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 8 993   | 977 000            | X                 | 109                   | 100.0  | 921 000       | 737 681   | 606 921   | 6.1  | 24.9           | 21.5          |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 945   | 595 182            | X                 | 306                   | 60.9   | 552 361       | 433 323   | 336 989   | 7.8  | 27.5           | 28.6          |  |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7 048   | 381 818            | X                 | 54                    | 39.1   | 368 639       | 304 358   | 269 932   | 3.6  | 21.1           | 12.8          |  |
| 4763                              | 33 011                         | MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 876   | 295 157            | 116               | 337                   | 100.0  | 276 608       | 223 941   | 178 161   | 6.7  | 23.5           | 25.7          |  |
| 6453                              |                                | PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 1 069   | 300 025            | 113               | 281                   | 100.0  | 275 753       | 209 382   | 158 828   | 8.8  | 31.7           | 31.8          |  |
|                                   | 33 015                         | Rockingham .....   | 699   | 207 870            | X                 | 297                   | 69.3   | 190 345       | 138 951   | 99 029    | 9.2  | 37.0           | 40.3          |  |
|                                   | 33 017                         | Strafford .....  | 370   | 92 155             | X                 | 249                   | 30.7   | 85 408        | 70 431    | 59 799    | 7.9  | 21.3           | 17.8          |  |
|                                   | 34                             | NEW JERSEY .....   | 7 468   | 7 515 000          | X                 | 1 006                 | 100.0  | 7 365 000     | 7 171 112 | 6 066 782 | 2.0  | 2.7            | 18.2          |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 468   | 7 515 000          | X                 | 1 006                 | 100.0  | 7 365 000     | 7 171 112 | 6 066 782 | 2.0  | 2.7            | 18.2          |  |
| 0240                              |                                | ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 0560                              |                                | ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 831   | 290 433            | 117               | 349                   | 100.0  | 276 385       | 234 597   | 209 435   | 5.1  | 17.8           | 12.0          |  |
|                                   | 34 001                         | Atlantic .....   | 568   | 201 312            | X                 | 354                   | 69.3   | 194 119       | 175 043   | 160 880   | 3.7  | 10.9           | 8.8           |  |
|                                   | 34 009                         | Cape May .....   | 263   | 89 121             | X                 | 339                   | 30.7   | 82 266        | 59 554    | 48 555    | 8.3  | 38.1           | 22.7          |  |
| 0875                              |                                | NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 3640                              |                                | Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 5015                              |                                | Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
|                                   |                                | Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 5190                              |                                | Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 5640                              |                                | Newark, NJ PMSA  |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 6162                              |                                | PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 6160                              |                                | Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 8480                              |                                | Trenton, NJ PMSA   |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 8760                              |                                | Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
| 9160                              |                                | Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |   |                    |                   |                       |  |               |           |           |      |                |               |  |
|                                   | 35                             | NEW MEXICO .....   | 121 335   | 1 424 000          | X                 | 12                    | 100.0  | 1 303 000     | 1 017 055 | 951 023   | 9.3  | 28.1           | 6.9           |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 002   | 662 055            | X                 | 95                    | 46.5   | 609 720       | 455 519   | 380 154   | 8.6  | 33.9           | 19.8          |  |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 114 333   | 761 945            | X                 | 7                     | 53.5   | 693 280       | 561 536   | 570 869   | 9.9  | 23.5           | -1.6          |  |
| 0200                              | 35 001                         | ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 1 169   | 449 389            | 78                | 384                   | 100.0  | 420 262       | 315 774   | 262 199   | 6.9  | 33.1           | 20.4          |  |
| 4100                              | 35 013                         | LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 3 819   | 112 184            | 239               | 29                    | 100.0  | 96 340        | 69 773    | 59 948    | 16.4 | 38.1           | 16.4          |  |
| 7490                              |                                | SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 2 014   | 100 482            | 256               | 50                    | 100.0  | 93 118        | 69 972    | 58 007    | 7.9  | 33.1           | 20.6          |  |
|                                   | 35 028                         | Los Alamos .....   | 109   | 19 040             | X                 | 175                   | 18.9   | 17 599        | 15 198    | 13 037    | 8.2  | 15.8           | 16.6          |  |
|                                   | 35 049                         | Santa Fe .....   | 1 905   | 81 442             | X                 | 43                    | 81.1   | 75 519        | 54 774    | 44 970    | 7.8  | 37.9           | 21.8          |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-----------------|--|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                |                       |                         | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |  |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Me-<br>dian<br>(Years)                      | Same<br>county | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |                         |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |  |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |                                       |   |                | Same<br>State         | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad   |       |                 |  |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22                                    | 23  | 24             | 25                    | 26                      | 27   | 28    | 29              |  |
| MONTANA  | 94.08                            | 23    | 1.27   | 99.6                                | 8.2                 | 21.3                   | 13.2                    | 28.1                    | 18.4                    | 10.7                       | 555                                   | 29.0  | 24.5           | 12.3                  | 15.0                    | .9   | 43.0  | 2.3             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 95.14                            | 67    | 2.24   | 97.6                                | 8.2                 | 21.0                   | 14.0                    | 29.0                    | 18.3                    | 9.4                        | 134                                   | 28.7  | 28.6           | 9.7                   | 16.4                    | 1.5  | 46.1  | 2.5             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 93.75                            | .09   | .96  | 100.3                               | 8.2                 | 21.4                   | 13.0                    | 27.8                    | 18.5                    | 11.2                       | 421                                   | 29.1  | 23.2           | 13.1                  | 14.5                    | .7   | 42.0  | 2.3             |  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 95.84                            | 27    | 2.68   | 95.9                                | 8.3                 | 21.0                   | 13.6                    | 29.6                    | 18.4                    | 9.1                        | 76                                    | 28.6  | 31.2           | 11.4                  | 14.8                    | .8   | 45.9  | 1.9             |  |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade).....   | 94.20                            | 1.22  | 1.66   | 99.9                                | 8.1                 | 21.1                   | 14.4                    | 28.3                    | 18.2                    | 9.9                        | 57                                    | 28.7  | 25.0           | 7.3                   | 18.6                    | 2.4  | 46.3  | 3.3             |  |
| NEBRASKA   | 94.94                            | 3.08  | 1.79   | 95.3                                | 7.8                 | 20.7                   | 13.4                    | 26.3                    | 18.7                    | 13.1                       | 1 123                                 | 29.7  | 24.4           | 11.0                  | 10.5                    | 1.0  | 29.8  | 2.0             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 91.00                            | 6.67  | 1.97   | 94.5                                | 7.8                 | 20.9                   | 15.4                    | 29.1                    | 17.2                    | 9.5                        | 505                                   | 28.0  | 28.0           | 9.1                   | 13.7                    | 1.8  | 39.2  | 3.0             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 98.18                            | .14   | 1.63   | 95.9                                | 7.9                 | 20.4                   | 11.8                    | 24.0                    | 19.9                    | 16.0                       | 618                                   | 31.8  | 21.4           | 12.6                  | 8.0                     | .4   | 22.2  | 1.1             |  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 95.86                            | 1.83  | 1.49   | 95.8                                | 6.9                 | 17.5                   | 20.1                    | 28.8                    | 16.5                    | 10.1                       | 146                                   | 27.6  | 30.6           | 14.4                  | 9.7                     | 1.4  | 31.0  | 3.0             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 90.34                            | 7.54  | 2.02   | 93.7                                | 8.0                 | 22.2                   | 13.5                    | 28.7                    | 17.8                    | 9.6                        | 408                                   | 28.3  | 27.3           | 6.6                   | 14.2                    | 1.8  | 40.2  | 2.8             |  |
| Douglas, NE.....   | 87.76                            | 10.03 | 2.07   | 91.8                                | 7.8                 | 21.3                   | 13.7                    | 28.3                    | 18.4                    | 10.4                       | 282                                   | 28.7  | 30.7           | 4.5                   | 12.0                    | 1.0  | 38.3  | 2.9             |  |
| Sarpy, NE.....   | 92.48                            | 4.37  | 2.69   | 103.2                               | 9.3                 | 26.3                   | 13.8                    | 34.2                    | 12.9                    | 3.4                        | 55                                    | 25.3  | 11.4           | 16.2                  | 30.7                    | 7.3  | 60.7  | 3.7             |  |
| Washington, NE.....  | 99.05                            | .39   | .35  | 100.2                               | 7.3                 | 22.8                   | 12.0                    | 26.4                    | 19.1                    | 12.4                       | 11                                    | 30.6  | 18.4           | 19.1                  | 8.4                     | .3   | 25.9  | 1.1             |  |
| Pottawattamie, IA.....   | 98.49                            | .51   | 1.39   | 92.6                                | 7.9                 | 22.5                   | 12.3                    | 25.7                    | 20.0                    | 11.6                       | 60                                    | 29.5  | 28.8           | 4.4                   | 9.0                     | .7   | 31.2  | 1.4             |  |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| NEVADA   | 87.49                            | 6.37  | 6.73   | 102.4                               | 7.0                 | 19.9                   | 13.2                    | 31.3                    | 20.4                    | 8.2                        | 585                                   | 30.2  | 27.4           | 3.6                   | 31.5                    | 2.7  | 78.6  | 6.7             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 86.76                            | 7.59  | 6.77   | 101.6                               | 6.9                 | 19.7                   | 13.7                    | 31.7                    | 20.1                    | 7.8                        | 482                                   | 30.0  | 29.1           | 1.8                   | 32.2                    | 2.9  | 79.9  | 7.2             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 90.83                            | .82   | 6.57   | 106.2                               | 7.5                 | 21.0                   | 10.9                    | 29.2                    | 21.6                    | 9.9                        | 103                                   | 31.4  | 19.5           | 11.7                  | 28.3                    | 1.9  | 72.4  | 4.6             |  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 84.42                            | 9.99  | 7.58   | 101.7                               | 7.2                 | 20.5                   | 13.4                    | 31.4                    | 19.9                    | 7.9                        | 334                                   | 29.7  | 30.1           | .7                    | 32.3                    | 3.1  | 81.5  | 7.6             |  |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe).....  | 92.34                            | 1.83  | 4.83   | 101.4                               | 6.1                 | 17.8                   | 14.2                    | 32.7                    | 20.7                    | 8.5                        | 147                                   | 30.8  | 26.6           | 4.6                   | 31.9                    | 2.6  | 76.1  | 6.2             |  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE  | 98.86                            | .43   | .61  | 95.0                                | 6.8                 | 21.2                   | 13.1                    | 28.7                    | 19.0                    | 11.2                       | 663                                   | 30.1  | 22.7           | 6.2                   | 18.5                    | .9   | 50.7  | 4.4             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 98.65                            | .56   | .72  | 95.3                                | 6.9                 | 21.9                   | 13.2                    | 29.7                    | 18.3                    | 9.9                        | 393                                   | 29.5  | 22.5           | 5.3                   | 19.8                    | 1.1  | 54.3  | 5.0             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 99.17                            | .24   | .44  | 94.6                                | 6.6                 | 20.2                   | 12.9                    | 27.3                    | 19.9                    | 13.1                       | 270                                   | 31.2  | 23.1           | 7.5                   | 16.6                    | .6   | 45.3  | 3.6             |  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough).....                                 | 98.73                            | .50   | .80  | 93.7                                | 7.0                 | 22.3                   | 12.3                    | 29.5                    | 18.7                    | 10.2                       | 196                                   | 29.8  | 25.4           | 4.3                   | 16.7                    | 1.0  | 48.2  | 6.1             |  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA   | 98.57                            | .62   | .64  | 96.8                                | 6.9                 | 21.5                   | 14.2                    | 29.8                    | 18.0                    | 9.6                        | 197                                   | 29.2  | 19.6           | 6.3                   | 22.9                    | 1.2  | 60.5  | 3.9             |  |
| Rockingham.....  | 98.41                            | .77   | .64  | 98.5                                | 7.1                 | 22.3                   | 11.7                    | 31.7                    | 17.9                    | 9.4                        | 134                                   | 29.9  | 18.4           | 5.0                   | 24.9                    | 1.3  | 66.8  | 3.8             |  |
| Strafford.....   | 98.92                            | .28   | .62  | 93.2                                | 6.4                 | 19.8                   | 19.7                    | 25.7                    | 18.2                    | 10.3                       | 63                                    | 27.5  | 22.3           | 9.4                   | 18.4                    | 1.0  | 46.5  | 4.0             |  |
| NEW JERSEY   | 83.20                            | 12.56 | 6.68   | 92.2                                | 6.3                 | 20.7                   | 11.8                    | 27.4                    | 22.1                    | 11.7                       | 5 374                                 | 32.2  | 20.0           | 8.6                   | 7.8                     | 2.1  | 43.5  | 10.3            |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 83.20                            | 12.56 | 6.68   | 92.2                                | 6.3                 | 20.7                   | 11.8                    | 27.4                    | 22.1                    | 11.7                       | 5 374                                 | 32.2  | 20.0           | 8.6                   | 7.8                     | 2.1  | 43.5  | 10.3            |  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 83.57                            | 14.22 | 3.18   | 89.7                                | 6.0                 | 19.5                   | 11.5                    | 24.2                    | 21.6                    | 17.2                       | 206                                   | 34.1  | 20.4           | 7.3                   | 10.9                    | .8   | 48.8  | 4.8             |  |
| Atlantic.....  | 79.76                            | 17.58 | 3.91   | 88.5                                | 6.1                 | 20.2                   | 11.7                    | 24.9                    | 21.2                    | 15.9                       | 143                                   | 33.1  | 21.6           | 6.6                   | 8.3                     | 1.0  | 45.2  | 5.3             |  |
| Cape May.....  | 92.55                            | 6.27  | 1.45   | 92.4                                | 5.8                 | 17.7                   | 11.0                    | 22.5                    | 22.7                    | 20.3                       | 63                                    | 37.4  | 17.8           | 9.0                   | 16.8                    | .4   | 57.3  | 3.5             |  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                                       |   |                |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
| NEW MEXICO   | 75.03                            | 1.84  | 36.63  | 97.2                                | 8.8                 | 23.3                   | 13.7                    | 27.8                    | 17.6                    | 8.9                        | 885                                   | 27.4  | 23.2           | 7.2                   | 17.4                    | 1.8  | 48.2  | 4.0             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 79.77                            | 1.95  | 40.84  | 96.2                                | 7.8                 | 21.9                   | 14.6                    | 29.8                    | 17.9                    | 8.0                        | 428                                   | 27.9  | 25.5           | 6.5                   | 18.4                    | 2.3  | 51.8  | 5.0             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 70.87                            | 1.75  | 32.93  | 98.1                                | 9.7                 | 24.4                   | 12.9                    | 26.0                    | 17.4                    | 9.7                        | 457                                   | 26.8  | 21.1           | 7.9                   | 16.5                    | 1.4  | 45.0  | 3.1             |  |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernillo).....   | 79.70                            | 2.33  | 36.84  | 95.5                                | 7.7                 | 21.3                   | 14.6                    | 30.2                    | 18.0                    | 8.1                        | 298                                   | 28.2  | 27.1           | 5.4                   | 18.5                    | 2.3  | 52.5  | 4.3             |  |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana).....   | 78.16                            | 1.66  | 52.11  | 97.7                                | 8.7                 | 23.7                   | 18.2                    | 25.8                    | 16.4                    | 7.2                        | 65                                    | 24.8  | 22.4           | 9.6                   | 18.2                    | 3.7  | 55.2  | 11.0            |  |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA.....  | 81.77                            | .51   | 47.21  | 97.8                                | 7.5                 | 22.9                   | 10.8                    | 32.1                    | 18.6                    | 8.1                        | 65                                    | 29.9  | 21.5           | 8.8                   | 18.2                    | .9   | 45.0  | 2.4             |  |
| Los Alamos.....  | 95.05                            | .41   | 11.49  | 105.1                               | 6.3                 | 25.4                   | 6.9                     | 32.7                    | 24.5                    | 4.1                        | 12                                    | 33.0  | 20.0           | 7.8                   | 25.8                    | 1.1  | 73.8  | 3.5             |  |
| Santa Fe.....  | 78.67                            | .53   | 55.55  | 96.2                                | 7.8                 | 22.4                   | 11.7                    | 32.0                    | 17.2                    | 9.0                        | 53                                    | 29.3  | 21.8           | 9.0                   | 16.4                    | .9   | 38.2  | 2.1             |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>2</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different house in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>3</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different county in 1975 than in 1980.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |                        |   | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  | Number    | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |                 |                   |                |                   |
| 30   | 31   | 32                         | 33                                     | 34               | 35                                  | 36                                    | 37  | 38                               | 39        | 40                     | 41  | 42              | 43                | 44             |                   |
| MONTANA .....  | 5.2  | 19.6                       | 2.6                                    | 283 742          | 30.6                                | 2.70                                  | 21.4  | 23.4                             | 205 290   | 87.0                   | 9.8   | 8 185           | 10.2              | 4 612          | 5.7               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5.2  | 20.2                       | 2.3                                    | 69 276           | 30.9                                | 2.66                                  | 18.5  | 23.5                             | 49 997    | 86.0                   | 11.2  | 2 070           | 10.7              | 1 264          | 6.5               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5.2  | 19.4                       | 2.6                                    | 214 466          | 30.5                                | 2.71                                  | 22.3  | 23.3                             | 155 293   | 87.3                   | 9.4   | 6 115           | 10.0              | 3 348          | 5.5               |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 5.2  | 20.4                       | 1.7                                    | 39 891           | 44.3                                | 2.66                                  | 17.7  | 23.4                             | 28 684    | 86.1                   | 11.1  | 1 148           | 10.1              | 722            | 6.4               |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 5.2  | 20.1                       | 3.0                                    | 29 385           | 16.3                                | 2.66                                  | 19.6  | 23.7                             | 21 313    | 85.8                   | 11.2  | 922             | 11.5              | 542            | 6.8               |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 4.8  | 17.3                       | 3.1                                    | 571 400          | 20.6                                | 2.66                                  | 24.7  | 24.3                             | 411 708   | 87.4                   | 9.8   | 14 350          | 9.0               | 6 400          | 4.0               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5.0  | 17.9                       | 3.4                                    | 255 174          | 27.4                                | 2.68                                  | 18.7  | 24.6                             | 178 899   | 83.6                   | 13.4  | 6 743           | 9.3               | 3 513          | 4.8               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4.6  | 16.8                       | 2.8                                    | 316 226          | 15.7                                | 2.65                                  | 29.5  | 24.1                             | 232 809   | 90.2                   | 7.1   | 7 607           | 8.8               | 2 887          | 3.3               |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 5.0  | 16.3                       | 6.4                                    | 71 769           | 33.1                                | 2.52                                  | 19.0  | 26.1                             | 47 579    | 85.7                   | 11.3  | 1 947           | 9.8               | 1 023          | 5.1               |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 4.6  | 18.7                       | 2.2                                    | 208 492          | 23.1                                | 2.75                                  | 19.2  | 23.7                             | 150 372   | 83.1                   | 14.0  | 5 727           | 9.6               | 2 882          | 4.8               |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 5.1  | 18.8                       | 2.2                                    | 146 129          | 19.3                                | 2.66                                  | 20.2  | 26.4                             | 100 771   | 81.1                   | 15.7  | 3 687           | 9.2               | 1 910          | 4.8               |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 4.8  | 17.2                       | 2.5                                    | 26 303           | 64.6                                | 3.19                                  | 7.6   | 12.8                             | 22 089    | 88.7                   | 9.0   | 846             | 9.3               | 440            | 4.8               |
| Washington, NE .....   | 2.4  | 18.0                       | 3.9                                    | 5 257            | 28.3                                | 2.84                                  | 25.1  | 19.6                             | 4 140     | 90.8                   | 6.7   | 142             | 9.0               | 67             | 4.3               |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 2.3  | 19.6                       | 1.2                                    | 30 803           | 15.0                                | 2.78                                  | 23.3  | 21.2                             | 23 372    | 84.7                   | 12.6  | 1 052           | 12.1              | 465            | 5.3               |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| NEVADA .....   | 9.7  | 22.4                       | 1.5                                    | 304 327          | 90.1                                | 2.59                                  | 16.3  | 24.6                             | 207 424   | 81.8                   | 13.5  | 106 256         | 121.0             | 13 092         | 14.9              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9.8  | 22.2                       | 1.2                                    | 251 095          | 93.9                                | 2.58                                  | 15.5  | 24.8                             | 169 112   | 80.8                   | 14.3  | 91 227          | 126.9             | 11 588         | 16.1              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8.9  | 23.3                       | 2.8                                    | 53 232           | 74.2                                | 2.62                                  | 19.8  | 23.4                             | 38 312    | 85.9                   | 10.1  | 15 029          | 94.5              | 1 504          | 9.5               |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 10.5   | 22.1                       | 1.0                                    | 173 891          | 98.2                                | 2.64                                  | 15.3  | 24.3                             | 119 068   | 80.4                   | 14.7  | 57 430          | 112.4             | 7 923          | 15.5              |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 8.2  | 22.6                       | 1.8                                    | 77 204           | 84.9                                | 2.46                                  | 15.9  | 26.0                             | 50 044    | 81.9                   | 13.3  | 33 797          | 162.4             | 3 665          | 17.6              |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 10.4   | 20.2                       | 3.2                                    | 323 493          | 43.5                                | 2.75                                  | 22.3  | 21.2                             | 238 667   | 85.3                   | 11.4  | 10 584          | 11.2              | 5 045          | 5.3               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11.9   | 20.5                       | 2.7                                    | 190 875          | 46.1                                | 2.82                                  | 20.2  | 20.2                             | 142 634   | 85.3                   | 11.5  | 6 489           | 11.3              | 3 242          | 5.7               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8.2  | 19.7                       | 4.1                                    | 132 618          | 40.0                                | 2.66                                  | 25.3  | 22.7                             | 96 033    | 85.2                   | 11.3  | 4 095           | 10.9              | 1 803          | 4.8               |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 16.4   | 20.5                       | 2.3                                    | 95 820           | 40.4                                | 2.82                                  | 20.6  | 20.7                             | 71 424    | 84.6                   | 12.2  | 3 176           | 11.1              | 1 603          | 5.6               |
| PORTSMOUTH-OVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                      | 7.3  | 20.6                       | 3.1                                    | 95 055           | 52.4                                | 2.81                                  | 19.7  | 19.6                             | 71 210    | 85.9                   | 10.8  | 3 313           | 11.5              | 1 639          | 5.7               |
| Rockingham .....   | 6.0  | 21.7                       | 1.5                                    | 65 951           | 58.2                                | 2.84                                  | 19.0  | 19.0                             | 50 256    | 86.7                   | 10.1  | 2 449           | 12.3              | 1 149          | 5.8               |
| Strafford .....  | 10.3   | 18.3                       | 6.6                                    | 29 104           | 40.5                                | 2.74                                  | 21.3  | 21.1                             | 20 954    | 84.2                   | 12.6  | 864             | 9.7               | 490            | 5.5               |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 15.9   | 17.7                       | 1.9                                    | 2 548 594        | 14.9                                | 2.84                                  | 24.5  | 21.1                             | 1 931 578 | 80.4                   | 15.8  | 59 949          | 8.1               | 27 779         | 3.7               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15.9   | 17.7                       | 1.9                                    | 2 548 594        | 14.9                                | 2.84                                  | 24.5  | 21.1                             | 1 931 578 | 80.4                   | 15.8  | 59 949          | 8.1               | 27 779         | 3.7               |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 8.4  | 18.7                       | 1.9                                    | 104 153          | 27.2                                | 2.60                                  | 32.6  | 26.2                             | 72 113    | 78.0                   | 17.9  | 2 519           | 9.0               | 1 169          | 4.2               |
| Atlantic .....   | 9.7  | 18.6                       | 1.4                                    | 71 806           | 18.3                                | 2.66                                  | 30.6  | 25.8                             | 49 733    | 75.8                   | 19.8  | 1 754           | 9.0               | 857            | 4.4               |
| Cape May .....   | 5.4  | 18.9                       | 3.0                                    | 32 347           | 52.7                                | 2.47                                  | 37.0  | 27.2                             | 22 380    | 82.7                   | 13.9  | 765             | 9.0               | 312            | 3.7               |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 37.8   | 18.1                       | 1.7                                    | 441 466          | 52.6                                | 2.90                                  | 19.5  | 21.0                             | 332 058   | 82.7                   | 13.4  | 517 614         | 512.9             | 98 101         | 65.9              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 34.5   | 19.4                       | 1.9                                    | 214 009          | 61.5                                | 2.79                                  | 16.9  | 22.2                             | 155 157   | 81.0                   | 14.9  | 8 271           | 13.1              | NA             | NA                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 40.7   | 17.0                       | 1.6                                    | 227 457          | 45.0                                | 3.00                                  | 22.0  | 19.9                             | 176 901   | 84.2                   | 12.2  | 9 343           | 12.7              | NA             | NA                |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 29.8   | 20.1                       | 1.3                                    | 151 037          | 60.3                                | 2.74                                  | 16.8  | 22.7                             | 108 439   | 80.3                   | 15.5  | 5 280           | 12.1              | 3 507          | 8.1               |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 50.4   | 16.1                       | 3.8                                    | 30 402           | 64.1                                | 3.05                                  | 17.2  | 18.9                             | 23 127    | 82.7                   | 13.2  | 1 514           | 15.2              | NA             | NA                |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 39.1   | 19.5                       | 2.7                                    | 32 570           | 64.8                                | 2.78                                  | 17.2  | 23.1                             | 23 591    | 82.5                   | 13.7  | 1 477           | 15.1              | 500            | 5.1               |
| Los Alamos .....   | 10.7   | 22.8                       | 2                                      | 6 283            | 40.8                                | 2.80                                  | 8.9   | 18.0                             | 5 000     | 92.3                   | 5.4   | 187             | 9.5               | 123            | 6.3               |
| Santa Fe .....   | 45.9   | 18.7                       | 3.4                                    | 26 287           | 71.8                                | 2.77                                  | 19.2  | 24.4                             | 18 591    | 79.8                   | 15.9  | 1 290           | 16.5              | 377            | 4.8               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Includes marriage licenses issued for some counties. <sup>6</sup>Incomplete.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Births |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |                     |        |        |        |
|---|--------|---|-------|--------|--------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | 1982   |   |       | 1980   | 1975   | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   |                     | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   |
|   | Total  | Percent—                                |       |        |        |         | 1982              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Total  | Infant <sup>2</sup> |        |        |        |
|   |        | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black | 1982   | 1980   | 1975    |                   |      |      |      |        |                     | 1970   |        |        |
| 45  | 46     | 47                                      | 48    | 49     | 50     | 51      | 52                | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56     | 57                  | 58     | 59     |        |
| MONTANA   | 14 550 | 11.4                                    | .5    | 14 206 | 12 058 | 12 622  | 18.1              | 18.1 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 6 631  | 147                 | 6 666  | 6 538  | 6 602  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 3 422  | 10.9                                    | 1.6   | 3 487  | 3 098  | 3 356   | 17.7              | 18.5 | 16.9 | 19.8 | 1 383  | 37                  | 1 337  | 1 324  | 1 324  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 11 128 | 11.6                                    | .1    | 10 719 | 8 960  | 9 266   | 18.2              | 17.9 | 15.8 | 17.6 | 5 248  | 110                 | 5 329  | 5 214  | 5 278  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone)   | 1 962  | 10.4                                    | .8    | 1 965  | 1 585  | 1 662   | 17.3              | 18.2 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 754    | 23                  | 741    | 691    | 654    |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA† (Cascade)  | 1 460  | 11.5                                    | 2.8   | 1 522  | 1 513  | 1 694   | 18.2              | 18.9 | 17.9 | 20.7 | 629    | 14                  | 596    | 633    | 670    |
| NEBRASKA  | 26 961 | 10.5                                    | 5.0   | 27 352 | 23 669 | 25 726  | 17.0              | 17.4 | 15.4 | 17.3 | 14 577 | 270                 | 14 474 | 14 603 | 15 039 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 12 690 | 10.6                                    | 10.3  | 12 580 | 10 988 | 12 840  | 17.5              | 17.8 | 15.8 | 19.8 | 5 270  | 132                 | 5 208  | 5 174  | 5 212  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 14 271 | 10.3                                    | .2    | 14 772 | 12 681 | 12 886  | 16.5              | 17.1 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 9 307  | 138                 | 9 266  | 9 429  | 9 827  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster)  | 3 237  | 8.3                                     | 4.0   | 3 059  | 2 581  | 2 940   | 16.3              | 15.9 | 14.1 | 17.5 | 1 326  | 30                  | 1 336  | 1 303  | 1 280  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA  | 10 531 | 11.7                                    | 11.4  | 10 655 | 9 465  | 11 280  | 17.7              | 18.2 | 16.3 | 20.3 | 4 549  | 123                 | 4 516  | 4 520  | 4 591  |
| Douglas, NE   | 7 150  | 12.0                                    | 14.6  | 7 150  | 6 451  | 8 014   | 17.8              | 18.0 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 3 329  | 76                  | 3 296  | 3 365  | 3 459  |
| Sarpy, NE   | 1 746  | 8.5                                     | 8.0   | 1 800  | 1 427  | 1 358   | 19.2              | 20.9 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 306    | 17                  | 289    | 239    | 202    |
| Washington, NE  | 214    | 6.1                                     | —     | 235    | 205    | 250     | 13.6              | 15.2 | 14.0 | 18.8 | 156    | 5                   | 144    | 132    | 141    |
| Pottawattamie, IA   | 1 421  | 14.6                                    | .9    | 1 470  | 1 382  | 1 658   | 16.3              | 17.0 | 15.9 | 19.1 | 758    | 25                  | 787    | 784    | 789    |
| SIOW CITY, IA-NE MSA (see data under IA)                                    |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| NEVADA  | 14 552 | 14.6                                    | 9.6   | 13 320 | 9 056  | 9 572   | 16.6              | 16.6 | 14.6 | 19.6 | 6 368  | 149                 | 5 896  | 4 479  | 3 856  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 11 794 | 14.5                                    | 11.7  | 10 748 | 7 249  | 7 842   | 16.4              | 16.4 | 14.4 | 19.9 | 5 090  | 119                 | 4 612  | 3 515  | 2 939  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 2 758  | 14.8                                    | .8    | 2 572  | 1 807  | 1 730   | 17.3              | 17.9 | 15.5 | 18.3 | 1 278  | 30                  | 1 284  | 964    | 917    |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark)  | 8 518  | 15.4                                    | 15.0  | 7 810  | 5 381  | 5 724   | 16.7              | 16.9 | 15.3 | 20.9 | 3 620  | 90                  | 3 213  | 2 267  | 1 915  |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe)  | 3 276  | 12.3                                    | 3.1   | 2 938  | 1 868  | 2 118   | 15.7              | 15.2 | 12.3 | 17.5 | 1 470  | 29                  | 1 399  | 1 248  | 1 024  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE   | 14 087 | 10.2                                    | .7    | 13 745 | 11 049 | 13 188  | 14.9              | 14.9 | 13.3 | 17.9 | 7 616  | 155                 | 7 647  | 7 220  | 7 356  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 8 796  | 9.3                                     | .9    | 8 459  | 6 676  | 8 180   | 15.4              | 15.3 | 13.6 | 18.9 | 4 226  | 101                 | 4 324  | 3 936  | 3 955  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 5 291  | 11.7                                    | .4    | 5 286  | 4 373  | 5 008   | 14.1              | 14.4 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 3 390  | 54                  | 3 323  | 3 284  | 3 401  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH   |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| NECMA (Hillsborough)  | 4 408  | 10.2                                    | .7    | 4 148  | 3 386  | 4 282   | 15.4              | 15.0 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 2 194  | 60                  | 2 233  | 2 079  | 2 188  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, NH NECMA  | 4 388  | 8.4                                     | 1.1   | 4 311  | 3 290  | 3 898   | 15.3              | 15.6 | 13.5 | 18.6 | 2 032  | 41                  | 2 091  | 1 857  | 1 767  |
| Rockingham  | 3 025  | 7.0                                     | 1.3   | 2 980  | 2 351  | 2 582   | 15.3              | 15.7 | 14.4 | 18.6 | 1 371  | 27                  | 1 378  | 1 247  | 1 164  |
| Strafford   | 1 363  | 11.4                                    | .8    | 1 331  | 939    | 1 316   | 15.3              | 15.6 | 11.8 | 18.7 | 661    | 14                  | 713    | 610    | 603    |
| NEW JERSEY  | 98 668 | 11.5                                    | 20.0  | 96 866 | 91 862 | 120 242 | 13.3              | 13.2 | 12.5 | 16.8 | 67 621 | 1 159               | 68 943 | 65 498 | 68 183 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 98 668 | 11.5                                    | 20.0  | 96 866 | 91 862 | 120 242 | 13.3              | 13.2 | 12.5 | 16.8 | 67 621 | 1 159               | 68 943 | 65 498 | 68 183 |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ MSA (see data under PA)                          |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA   | 3 860  | 15.6                                    | 22.6  | 3 686  | 3 388  | 4 026   | 13.8              | 13.3 | 12.9 | 17.2 | 3 559  | 46                  | 3 892  | 3 757  | 3 557  |
| Atlantic  | 2 743  | 17.0                                    | 27.9  | 2 663  | 2 561  | 3 158   | 14.1              | 13.7 | 13.5 | 18.0 | 2 402  | 35                  | 2 633  | 2 630  | 2 589  |
| Cape May  | 1 117  | 12.3                                    | 9.8   | 1 023  | 827    | 868     | 13.1              | 12.4 | 11.2 | 14.6 | 1 157  | 11                  | 1 259  | 1 127  | 968    |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA (see data under NY) |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA   |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA  |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                                       |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA   |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Newark, NJ PMSA   |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA)       |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA  |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA  |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA                                       |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |        |   |       |        |        |         |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |
| NEW MEXICO  | 27 730 | 17.4                                    | 2.6   | 26 115 | 21 036 | 22 098  | 20.3              | 20.0 | 18.1 | 21.7 | 9 248  | 312                 | 9 093  | 7 977  | 7 434  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 11 133 | 14.8                                    | 3.0   | 10 727 | 8 518  | 9 430   | 17.6              | 17.6 | 15.9 | 20.7 | 3 870  | 109                 | 3 815  | 3 020  | 2 907  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 16 597 | 19.1                                    | 2.4   | 15 388 | 12 518 | 12 668  | 22.6              | 22.2 | 20.0 | 22.6 | 5 378  | 203                 | 5 278  | 4 957  | 4 527  |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA (Bernalillo)  | 7 676  | 14.7                                    | 3.6   | 7 494  | 5 813  | 6 440   | 17.7              | 17.9 | 15.6 | 20.4 | 2 772  | 81                  | 2 741  | 2 149  | 2 081  |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA† (Dona Ana)  | 2 044  | 16.0                                    | 2.6   | 1 795  | 1 539  | 1 622   | 20.5              | 18.6 | 18.8 | 23.2 | 523    | 22                  | 511    | 387    | 389    |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA  | 1 413  | 13.5                                    | .8    | 1 438  | 1 166  | 1 368   | 14.4              | 15.5 | 14.3 | 19.6 | 575    | 6                   | 563    | 484    | 437    |
| Los Alamos  | 198    | 5.6                                     | —     | 180    | 154    | 236     | 10.1              | 10.2 | 9.8  | 15.5 | 79     | 2                   | 55     | 47     | 35     |
| Santa Fe  | 1 215  | 14.8                                    | .9    | 1 258  | 1 012  | 1 132   | 15.5              | 16.7 | 15.3 | 20.7 | 496    | 4                   | 508    | 437    | 402    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| MONTANA  | 8.2                | 8.5  | 8.7  | 9.5  | 372.2                            | 29.1                          | 10.1                         | 6.4                         | 1 036  | 679   | 129               | 98   | 964                            | 236     | 59                               | 5 120  | 4 468     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.1                | 7.1  | 7.2  | 7.8  | 335.0                            | 24.3                          | 10.8                         | 8.2                         | 352  | 214   | 182               | 126  | 327                            | 27      | 9                                | 997    | 970       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8.6                | 8.9  | 9.2  | 10.0 | 383.9                            | 30.6                          | 9.9                          | 5.8                         | 684  | 465   | 112               | 89   | 637                            | 209     | 50                               | 4 123  | 3 498     |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone)  | 6.7                | 6.9  | 7.0  | 7.5  | 287.5                            | 22.9                          | 11.7                         | 7.6                         | 215  | 119   | 190               | 136  | 196                            | 15      | 6                                | 558    | 550       |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade)  | 7.9                | 7.4  | 7.5  | 8.2  | 402.2                            | 26.2                          | 9.6                          | 8.9                         | 137  | 95    | 171               | 116  | 131                            | 12      | 3                                | 439    | 420       |
| NEBRASKA   | 9.2                | 9.2  | 9.5  | 10.1 | 479.6                            | 17.2                          | 10.0                         | 8.5                         | 2 341  | 1 579 | 147               | 106  | 1 771                          | 526     | 225                              | 18 516 | 16 668    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.3                | 7.4  | 7.5  | 8.0  | 362.2                            | 12.3                          | 10.4                         | 9.0                         | 1 685  | 1 029 | 232               | 158  | 1 155                          | 177     | 47                               | 5 381  | 4 755     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 10.8               | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 578.1                            | 21.3                          | 9.7                          | 8.1                         | 656  | 550   | 76                | 66   | 616                            | 349     | 178                              | 13 135 | 11 913    |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster)   | 6.7                | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 359.2                            | 9.0                           | 9.3                          | 9.9                         | 329  | 210   | 165               | 125  | 278                            | 44      | 12                               | 1 719  | 1 594     |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA   | 7.6                | 7.7  | 7.8  | 8.3  | 375.5                            | 14.3                          | 11.7                         | 8.2                         | 1 445  | 877   | 242               | 158  | 954                            | 141     | 40                               | 4 162  | 3 629     |
| Douglas, NE  | 8.3                | 8.3  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 402.3                            | 13.9                          | 10.6                         | 9.5                         | 1 311  | 801   | 326               | 206  | 843                            | 116     | 27                               | 2 960  | 2 501     |
| Sarpy, NE  | 3.4                | 3.4  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 145.9                            | 7.7                           | 9.7                          | 4.0                         | 33   | 6     | 36                | 9    | 22                             | 5       | 4                                | 362    | 342       |
| Washington, NE   | 9.9                | 9.3  | 9.0  | 10.6 | 609.7                            | 6.4                           | 23.4                         | 18.7                        | 9  | 9     | 57                | 68   | 9                              | 9       | 2                                | 196    | 178       |
| Pottawattamie, IA  | 8.7                | 9.1  | 9.0  | 9.1  | 449.9                            | 24.1                          | 17.6                         | 4.9                         | 92   | 61    | 106               | 70   | 80                             | 11      | 7                                | 644    | 608       |
| SILOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see date under IA)                                      |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| NEVADA   | 7.3                | 7.4  | 7.2  | 7.9  | 298.9                            | 30.4                          | 10.2                         | 7.8                         | 1 238  | 504   | 141               | 103  | 1 056                          | 208     | 25                               | 2 463  | 2 206     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.1                | 7.0  | 7.0  | 7.5  | 286.7                            | 30.2                          | 10.1                         | 7.8                         | 1 113  | 441   | 155               | 112  | 943                            | 159     | 20                               | 1 896  | 1 677     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8.0                | 8.9  | 8.3  | 9.7  | 353.9                            | 31.4                          | 10.9                         | 7.6                         | 125  | 63    | 79                | 67   | 113                            | 49      | 5                                | 567    | 529       |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark)   | 7.1                | 6.9  | 6.5  | 7.0  | 282.5                            | 32.5                          | 10.6                         | 7.9                         | 625  | 232   | 122               | 85   | 549                            | 101     | 11                               | 1 055  | 846       |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe)   | 7.1                | 7.2  | 8.2  | 8.5  | 296.9                            | 24.5                          | 8.9                          | 7.6                         | 488  | 209   | 234               | 173  | 394                            | 58      | 9                                | 841    | 831       |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE  | 8.0                | 8.3  | 8.7  | 10.0 | 395.9                            | 19.0                          | 11.0                         | 6.9                         | 1 560  | 922   | 165               | 125  | 1 222                          | 215     | 70                               | 6 729  | 6 392     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.4                | 7.8  | 8.0  | 9.1  | 356.2                            | 17.8                          | 11.5                         | 6.1                         | 704  | 370   | 123               | 85   | 633                            | 98      | 38                               | 3 606  | 3 476     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.0                | 9.0  | 9.7  | 11.2 | 456.5                            | 20.8                          | 10.2                         | 8.1                         | 856  | 552   | 228               | 181  | 589                            | 117     | 32                               | 3 123  | 2 916     |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough)                                      | 7.7                | 8.1  | 8.4  | 9.8  | 376.8                            | 15.1                          | 13.6                         | 6.8                         | 382  | 212   | 134               | 95   | 341                            | 46      | 23                               | 2 087  | 1 994     |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA  | 7.1                | 7.6  | 7.6  | 8.4  | 335.7                            | 20.5                          | 9.3                          | 5.5                         | 322  | 158   | 112               | 75   | 292                            | 52      | 15                               | 1 519  | 1 482     |
| Rockingham   | 6.9                | 7.2  | 7.6  | 8.4  | 327.7                            | 18.7                          | 8.9                          | 6.3                         | 209  | 98    | 105               | 71   | 190                            | 38      | 9                                | 985    | 953       |
| Strafford  | 7.4                | 8.3  | 7.6  | 8.6  | 353.6                            | 24.7                          | 10.3                         | 3.7                         | 113  | 60    | 127               | 85   | 102                            | 14      | 6                                | 534    | 529       |
| NEW JERSEY   | 9.1                | 9.4  | 8.9  | 9.5  | 464.7                            | 15.1                          | 11.7                         | 8.3                         | 14 582                                       | 9 756 | 196               | 136  | 9 846                          | 1 119   | 332                              | 36 638 | 34 533    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 9.1                | 9.4  | 8.9  | 9.5  | 464.7                            | 15.1                          | 11.7                         | 8.3                         | 14 582                                       | 9 756 | 196               | 136  | 9 846                          | 1 119   | 332                              | 36 638 | 34 533    |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA  | 12.7               | 14.1 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 667.9                            | 26.4                          | 11.9                         | 9.6                         | 398  | 298   | 142               | 127  | 306                            | 49      | 22                               | 2 572  | 2 360     |
| Atlantic   | 12.3               | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 647.6                            | 24.6                          | 12.8                         | 10.6                        | 324  | 240   | 166               | 137  | 240                            | 32      | 17                               | 2 072  | 1 886     |
| Cape May   | 13.6               | 15.3 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 714.4                            | 30.4                          | 9.8                          | 7.2                         | 74   | 58    | 87                | 97   | 66                             | 17      | 5                                | 500    | 474       |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| NEW MEXICO   | 6.8                | 7.0  | 6.9  | 7.3  | 235.6                            | 39.8                          | 11.3                         | 7.9                         | 2 057  | 1 043 | 150               | 103  | 1 553                          | 271     | 31                               | 2 351  | 2 142     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6.1                | 6.3  | 5.6  | 6.4  | 210.8                            | 24.5                          | 9.8                          | 8.4                         | 1 444  | 738   | 228               | 162  | 1 025                          | 108     | 14                               | 1 117  | 1 050     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 7.3                | 7.6  | 7.9  | 8.1  | 256.9                            | 53.0                          | 12.2                         | 7.6                         | 613  | 305   | 83                | 54   | 528                            | 163     | 17                               | 1 234  | 1 092     |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo)  | 6.4                | 6.5  | 5.8  | 6.6  | 220.2                            | 22.8                          | 10.6                         | 8.2                         | 1 140  | 587   | 262               | 186  | 764                            | 69      | 9                                | 803    | 746       |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana)  | 5.2                | 5.3  | 4.7  | 5.6  | 200.5                            | 23.1                          | 10.8                         | 6.4                         | 100  | 42    | 100               | 60   | 90                             | 18      | 2                                | 119    | 112       |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA   | 5.9                | 6.1  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 179.5                            | 33.7                          | 4.2                          | 12.7                        | 204  | 109   | 208               | 156  | 171                            | 21      | 3                                | 195    | 192       |
| Los Alamos   | 4.0                | 3.1  | 3.0  | 2.3  | 127.5                            | 20.4                          | 10.1                         | 5.1                         | 33   | 23    | 168               | 151  | 31                             | 2       | -                                | -      | -         |
| Santa Fe   | 6.3                | 6.7  | 6.6  | 7.3  | 192.6                            | 37.0                          | 3.3                          | 14.0                        | 171  | 86    | 218               | 157  | 140                            | 19      | 3                                | 195    | 192       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>4</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>6</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
|---|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|
|   | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |           |                               |         | Supplementary medical insurance |           |                               |        |
|   | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |        |
|   |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970    | 1982                            | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970   |
|   | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (1,000) | (1,000)                         | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     |        |
| 77  | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84        | 85                            | 86      | 87                              | 88        | 89                            |        |
| MONTANA .....   | 67                           | 66         | 5 391     | 661               | 5 011      | 98.0  | 69.7      | 91 198                        | 16 091  | 96.2                            | 67.9      | 39 882                        | 5 022  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 5                            | 5          | 1 144     | 580               | 1 144      | 20.8  | 13.7      | 20 460                        | 3 171   | 20.4                            | 13.4      | 8 870                         | 1 058  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 62                           | 61         | 4 247     | 688               | 3 867      | 77.2  | 56.0      | 70 738                        | 12 920  | 75.8                            | 54.5      | 31 012                        | 3 964  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...   | 2                            | 2          | 521       | 448               | 521        | 11.6  | 7.1       | 10 178                        | 1 426   | 11.4                            | 7.0       | 4 966                         | 499    |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA† (Cascade) .....  | 3                            | 3          | 623       | 770               | 623        | 9.2   | 6.5       | 10 282                        | 1 745   | 9.0                             | 6.4       | 3 904                         | 559    |
| NEBRASKA .....  | 110                          | 105        | 12 052    | 755               | 11 242     | 221.7   | 183.9     | 221 634                       | 39 291  | 218.3                           | 178.9     | 78 529                        | 13 520 |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 22                           | 19         | 6 383     | 871               | 5 993      | 75.7  | 58.4      | 100 070                       | 16 572  | 74.3                            | 57.1      | 33 189                        | 5 496  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 88                           | 86         | 5 669     | 657               | 5 249      | 145.9   | 125.5     | 121 564                       | 22 719  | 144.0                           | 121.8     | 45 340                        | 8 024  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....  | 7                            | 5          | 1 334     | 669               | 1 039      | 21.7  | 16.7      | 20 541                        | 3 720   | 21.2                            | 16.4      | 7 747                         | 1 801  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....  | 17                           | 16         | 5 637     | 934               | 5 542      | 63.1  | 49.2      | 92 968                        | 15 406  | 62.0                            | 48.0      | 29 736                        | 4 462  |
| Douglas, NE .....   | 12                           | 11         | 4 733     | 1 159             | 4 638      | 47.7  | 37.3      | 71 164                        | 11 956  | 46.8                            | 36.4      | 23 056                        | 3 422  |
| Sarpy, NE .....   | 2                            | 2          | 270       | 293               | 270        | 2.4   | 1.3       | 3 691                         | 367     | 2.3                             | 1.3       | 1 108                         | 102    |
| Washington, NE .....  | 1                            | 1          | 46        | 292               | 46         | 1.9   | 1.6       | 1 895                         | 180     | 1.9                             | 1.6       | 587                           | 68     |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....   | 2                            | 2          | 588       | 673               | 588        | 11.1  | 9.0       | 16 218                        | 2 903   | 10.9                            | 8.8       | 4 985                         | 870    |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA (see data under IA)                                   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| NEVADA .....  | 29                           | 27         | 3 784     | 422               | 3 597      | 81.8  | 31.5      | 115 872                       | 9 500   | 80.0                            | 30.4      | 57 423                        | 3 754  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 17                           | 15         | 3 274     | 448               | 3 087      | 64.7  | 23.6      | 97 092                        | 7 392   | 63.3                            | 22.8      | 48 765                        | 3 044  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 12                           | 12         | 510       | 305               | 510        | 17.2  | 7.8       | 18 780                        | 2 108   | 16.7                            | 7.5       | 8 658                         | 710    |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....  | 10                           | 10         | 1 914     | 368               | 1 914      | 45.4  | 13.9      | 70 210                        | 4 547   | 44.6                            | 13.5      | 36 843                        | 1 832  |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....  | 7                            | 5          | 1 360     | 649               | 1 173      | 19.3  | 9.7       | 26 882                        | 2 845   | 18.7                            | 9.4       | 11 922                        | 1 212  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....   | 35                           | 34         | 4 701     | 491               | 4 169      | 116.6   | 81.6      | 118 307                       | 16 391  | 114.2                           | 78.7      | 48 075                        | 5 625  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 14                           | 14         | 2 235     | 384               | 2 235      | 62.1  | 43.1      | 62 935                        | 8 516   | 60.5                            | 41.7      | 25 880                        | 2 807  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 21                           | 20         | 2 466     | 655               | 1 934      | 54.5  | 38.5      | 55 372                        | 7 875   | 53.6                            | 37.1      | 22 195                        | 2 818  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                            | 6                            | 6          | 1 361     | 469               | 1 361      | 32.6  | 24.1      | 35 191                        | 4 992   | 31.9                            | 23.3      | 13 302                        | 1 610  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, NH NECMA  | 8                            | 8          | 874       | 300               | 874        | 29.5  | 19.0      | 27 744                        | 3 524   | 28.7                            | 18.4      | 12 578                        | 1 197  |
| Rockingham .....  | 6                            | 6          | 583       | 288               | 583        | 19.5  | 12.4      | 19 125                        | 2 420   | 19.0                            | 12.0      | 8 428                         | 851    |
| Strafford .....   | 2                            | 2          | 291       | 326               | 291        | 9.9   | 6.6       | 8 619                         | 1 104   | 9.7                             | 6.4       | 4 150                         | 346    |
| NEW JERSEY .....  | 132                          | 105        | 42 459    | 569               | 32 147     | 964.5   | 692.7     | 1 132 720                     | 159 090 | 959.4                           | 679.3     | 568 345                       | 79 580 |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 132                          | 105        | 42 459    | 569               | 32 147     | 963.9   | 692.7     | 1 131 641                     | 159 090 | 958.8                           | 679.3     | 567 868                       | 79 580 |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ MSA (see data under PA)                          |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....   | 8                            | 4          | 2 913     | 1 026             | 1 086      | 50.9  | 41.0      | 56 313                        | 7 505   | 50.4                            | 40.2      | 29 071                        | 4 835  |
| Atlantic .....  | 6                            | 3          | 1 964     | 932               | 915        | 32.5  | 29.2      | 37 152                        | 5 695   | 32.3                            | 28.6      | 19 843                        | 3 858  |
| Cape May .....  | 2                            | 1          | 949       | 1 103             | 171        | 18.3  | 11.8      | 19 161                        | 1 810   | 18.1                            | 11.6      | 9 228                         | 977    |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                                       |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Newark, NJ PMSA   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA)       |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA                                       |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
| NEW MEXICO .....  | 59                           | 57         | 6 420     | 459               | 5 540      | 134.5   | 72.9      | 129 842                       | 14 384  | 132.2                           | 69.1      | 66 062                        | 6 190  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 17                           | 17         | 2 911     | 450               | 2 911      | 57.4  | 28.5      | 59 481                        | 6 742   | 56.2                            | 27.4      | 32 938                        | 3 142  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 42                           | 40         | 3 509     | 466               | 2 629      | 77.2  | 44.4      | 70 361                        | 7 642   | 76.0                            | 41.7      | 33 124                        | 3 048  |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA (Bernalillo) .....                                      | 13                           | 13         | 2 297     | 519               | 2 297      | 40.2  | 20.0      | 42 059                        | 4 825   | 39.3                            | 19.2      | 23 531                        | 2 236  |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA† (Dona Ana) .....  | 1                            | 1          | 286       | 280               | 286        | 8.6   | 3.9       | 8 877                         | 861     | 8.4                             | 3.7       | 4 978                         | 404    |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....  | 3                            | 3          | 328       | 323               | 328        | 8.6   | 4.6       | 8 545                         | 1 056   | 8.5                             | 4.5       | 4 429                         | 502    |
| Los Alamos .....  | 1                            | 1          | 80        | 378               | 80         | 9   | 3         | 1 126                         | 131     | 9                               | 3         | 590                           | 57     |
| Santa Fe .....  | 2                            | 2          | 248       | 308               | 248        | 7.7   | 4.3       | 7 419                         | 925     | 7.5                             | 4.1       | 3 839                         | 445    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>4</sup>As of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Calendar year.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |                     |                 |                 |      |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---|---|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |                 |                 |                     | Payments for year   |  | Recipients                                      |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980                      |                 | 1970            |                     | Total               |  | Average, 1982                                   |   | 1982                | 1980            | 1984            | 1980 |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Rate <sup>5</sup>         | 1980<br>(1,000) | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.)                               | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1984<br>(1,000) | 1980<br>(1,000) |      |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96              | 97              | 98                  | 99                  | 100  | 101   | 102   | 103                 | 104             |                 |      |
| MONTANA .....  | 120.7                                 | 70.5                                 | 7.5                                   | 16.6                                  | 149.9             | 119.5                     | 92.9            | 44.3            | 35.5                | 409                 | 445  | 530.9   | 398.3   | 6.9                 | 7.0             |                 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 25.7                                  | 15.2                                 | 1.8                                   | 3.4                                   | 132.6             | 25.0                      | 18.9            | 9.8             | 7.7                 | 423                 | 445  | 117.5   | 86.9  | 1.6                 | 1.6             |                 |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 95.0                                  | 55.3                                 | 5.7                                   | 13.1                                  | 155.4             | 94.5                      | 74.1            | 34.5            | 27.7                | 405                 | 445  | 413.4   | 311.3   | 5.3                 | 5.4             |                 |      |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 14.4                                  | 8.5                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.9                                   | 126.8             | 13.9                      | 9.9             | 5.5             | 4.3                 | 424                 | 442  | 65.9  | 48.1  | .8                  | .8              |                 |      |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 11.3                                  | 6.7                                  | .8                                    | 1.5                                   | 140.8             | 11.2                      | 9.0             | 4.3             | 3.5                 | 421                 | 449  | 51.6  | 38.8  | .8                  | .8              |                 |      |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 255.6                                 | 157.1                                | 12.2                                  | 37.0                                  | 160.8             | 255.7                     | 212.9           | 94.4            | 76.1                | 409                 | 422  | 1 129.4   | 853.2   | 13.2                | 13.7            |                 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 89.8                                  | 56.4                                 | 5.9                                   | 11.4                                  | 123.8             | 89.4                      | 69.9            | 35.1            | 28.3                | 430                 | 437  | 420.2   | 316.4   | 5.8                 | 5.4             |                 |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 165.8                                 | 100.7                                | 6.4                                   | 25.6                                  | 191.9             | 166.3                     | 143.0           | 59.3            | 47.8                | 398                 | 408  | 709.2   | 536.8   | 7.4                 | 8.3             |                 |      |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 25.1                                  | 16.7                                 | 1.4                                   | 2.9                                   | 126.1             | 24.8                      | 19.0            | 10.0            | 8.0                 | 433                 | 422  | 118.9   | 88.7  | 1.5                 | 1.3             |                 |      |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 74.9                                  | 46.0                                 | 5.2                                   | 9.8                                   | 125.7             | 74.8                      | 59.0            | 29.0            | 23.3                | 426                 | 442  | 347.0   | 261.9   | 5.0                 | 4.6             |                 |      |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 56.5                                  | 35.0                                 | 4.0                                   | 7.3                                   | 140.6             | 56.8                      | 45.4            | 22.1            | 17.9                | 430                 | 439  | 264.7   | 200.8   | 3.9                 | 3.7             |                 |      |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 3.3                                   | 1.8                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 36.0              | 3.1                       | 1.7             | 1.2             | 1.0                 | 427                 | 484  | 15.1  | 10.9  | .2                  | .1              |                 |      |
| Washington, NE .....   | 2.3                                   | 1.4                                  | .1                                    | 4                                     | 147.2             | 2.3                       | 1.8             | .9              | .7                  | 425                 | 413  | 10.5  | 7.8   | .1                  | .1              |                 |      |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 12.8                                  | 7.8                                  | .9                                    | 1.7                                   | 147.1             | 12.6                      | 10.1            | 4.8             | 3.8                 | 408                 | 447  | 56.7  | 42.3  | .9                  | .7              |                 |      |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| NEVADA .....   | 105.5                                 | 66.0                                 | 8.4                                   | 11.6                                  | 120.1             | 96.0                      | 42.9            | 40.6            | 30.0                | 419                 | 464  | 493.0   | 340.9   | 7.2                 | 6.6             |                 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 83.8                                  | 52.4                                 | 7.0                                   | 9.0                                   | 116.5             | 75.8                      | 32.7            | 32.7            | 24.0                | 426                 | 463  | 398.2   | 273.3   | 6.0                 | 5.4             |                 |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 21.7                                  | 13.6                                 | 1.4                                   | 2.5                                   | 136.4             | 20.3                      | 10.2            | 7.9             | 6.0                 | 395                 | 469  | 94.8  | 67.6  | 1.2                 | 1.3             |                 |      |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 59.7                                  | 36.8                                 | 5.3                                   | 6.4                                   | 116.9             | 53.6                      | 20.3            | 23.3            | 16.9                | 427                 | 464  | 283.7   | 193.2   | 4.6                 | 4.1             |                 |      |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 24.1                                  | 15.6                                 | 1.7                                   | 2.7                                   | 115.6             | 22.2                      | 12.3            | 9.4             | 7.0                 | 423                 | 460  | 114.4   | 80.1  | 1.4                 | 1.3             |                 |      |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 143.5                                 | 94.3                                 | 8.5                                   | 17.4                                  | 151.4             | 141.1                     | 99.4            | 55.7            | 44.5                | 422                 | 443  | 661.5   | 493.3   | 5.5                 | 5.3             |                 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 77.6                                  | 51.1                                 | 4.8                                   | 9.3                                   | 135.4             | 76.3                      | 53.0            | 30.0            | 24.0                | 419                 | 444  | 357.4   | 266.2   | 2.7                 | 2.6             |                 |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 65.9                                  | 43.2                                 | 3.7                                   | 8.1                                   | 175.8             | 64.8                      | 46.4            | 25.7            | 20.5                | 426                 | 441  | 304.1   | 227.1   | 2.8                 | 2.7             |                 |      |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 40.8                                  | 27.0                                 | 2.5                                   | 4.9                                   | 142.7             | 40.4                      | 29.5            | 16.1            | 13.0                | 428                 | 442  | 192.2   | 143.8   | 1.5                 | 1.5             |                 |      |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 36.8                                  | 24.1                                 | 2.3                                   | 4.4                                   | 128.1             | 35.8                      | 23.5            | 13.9            | 11.0                | 409                 | 446  | 165.2   | 122.4   | 1.2                 | 1.1             |                 |      |
| Rockingham .....   | 24.5                                  | 15.9                                 | 1.5                                   | 3.0                                   | 123.4             | 23.6                      | 15.3            | 9.3             | 7.3                 | 411                 | 455  | 110.7   | 81.2  | .7                  | .7              |                 |      |
| Strafford .....  | 12.3                                  | 8.1                                  | .8                                    | 1.4                                   | 138.5             | 12.2                      | 8.2             | 4.6             | 3.7                 | 405                 | 432  | 54.6  | 41.2  | .5                  | .5              |                 |      |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 1 167.9                               | 734.8                                | 81.2                                  | 159.8                                 | 157.2             | 1 138.2                   | 860.3           | 484.2           | 381.2               | 458                 | 464  | 5 855.7   | 4 320.8   | 86.9                | 85.3            |                 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 167.9                               | 734.8                                | 81.2                                  | 159.8                                 | 157.2             | 1 138.2                   | 860.3           | 484.2           | 381.2               | 458                 | 464  | 5 855.7   | 4 320.8   | 86.9                | 85.3            |                 |      |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 60.2                                  | 39.4                                 | 3.6                                   | 7.8                                   | 214.7             | 61.0                      | 49.0            | 23.5            | 19.3                | 425                 | 435  | 280.3   | 215.3   | 4.8                 | 5.3             |                 |      |
| Atlantic .....   | 38.3                                  | 24.8                                 | 2.6                                   | 5.0                                   | 196.2             | 39.5                      | 34.9            | 14.7            | 12.3                | 420                 | 422  | 176.7   | 138.1   | 3.6                 | 4.0             |                 |      |
| Cape May .....   | 21.9                                  | 14.6                                 | 1.0                                   | 2.8                                   | 257.0             | 21.6                      | 14.2            | 8.8             | 7.0                 | 433                 | 469  | 103.6   | 77.2  | 1.1                 | 1.3             |                 |      |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                 |                     |                     |  |   |   |                     |                 |                 |      |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 176.9                                 | 92.3                                 | 13.3                                  | 23.8                                  | 129.4             | 176.1                     | 111.2           | 59.2            | 47.1                | 393                 | 429  | 716.2   | 531.3   | 25.2                | 25.5            |                 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 75.5                                  | 41.1                                 | 6.0                                   | 9.9                                   | 119.4             | 73.5                      | 43.7            | 26.5            | 20.8                | 406                 | 430  | 320.5   | 234.3   | 8.7                 | 8.5             |                 |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 101.4                                 | 51.2                                 | 7.3                                   | 13.9                                  | 138.0             | 102.6                     | 67.6            | 32.7            | 26.3                | 384                 | 428  | 395.6   | 297.0   | 16.4                | 16.9            |                 |      |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 52.5                                  | 28.8                                 | 4.3                                   | 7.0                                   | 120.7             | 51.2                      | 31.0            | 18.9            | 14.8                | 411                 | 438  | 228.1   | 167.3   | 5.6                 | 5.4             |                 |      |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 11.7                                  | 5.9                                  | .9                                    | 1.5                                   | 117.7             | 11.4                      | 5.8             | 3.7             | 2.9                 | 377                 | 404  | 44.7  | 32.6  | 1.8                 | 1.8             |                 |      |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 11.3                                  | 6.3                                  | .8                                    | 1.4                                   | 115.7             | 10.9                      | 6.9             | 3.9             | 3.1                 | 407                 | 418  | 47.7  | 34.4  | 1.3                 | 1.4             |                 |      |
| Los Alamos .....   | 1.2                                   | .8                                   | .1                                    | .1                                    | 63.7              | 1.1                       | .5              | .5              | .3                  | 407                 | 451  | 5.5   | 3.8   | .2                  | .2              |                 |      |
| Santa Fe .....   | 10.1                                  | 5.5                                  | .7                                    | 1.3                                   | 128.7             | 9.8                       | 6.4             | 3.5             | 2.7                 | 407                 | 416  | 42.1  | 30.6  | 1.3                 | 1.3             |                 |      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>2</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>4</sup>Includes parents. <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |       |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                       |   |  |      |     |     |     |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--|---|--|------|-----|-----|-----|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |       | Children |       | Employ-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Percent—<br>Means of<br>transportation |      |     |     |     |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 117                                    | 118  | 119 | 120 | 121 |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114   | 115      | 116   |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| MONTANA .....  | 1 373   | 857    | 196               | 123  | 20.2  | 17.3  | 14.2  | 18.6  | 7.4      | 6.7   | 13.1     | 12.9  | 1.000  | 5.7   | 59.6                                   | 17.3 | 1.1 |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 346   | 220    | 213               | 141  | 4.6   | 4.3   | 3.4   | 4.6   | 1.6      | 1.6   | 3.0      | 3.2   | .999   | 3.2   | 68.4                                   | 17.9 | 1.7 |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 027   | 637    | 193               | 118  | 15.6  | 13.0  | 10.8  | 14.0  | 5.7      | 5.1   | 10.2     | 9.7   | 1.001  | 6.5   | 56.6                                   | 17.0 | .9  |     |     |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 164   | 107    | 206               | 139  | 2.2   | 2.2   | 1.7   | 2.2   | .8       | .8    | 1.4      | 1.6   | 1.009  | 3.1   | 68.3                                   | 17.5 | 2.6 |     |     |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 182   | 113    | 221               | 144  | 2.4   | 2.1   | 1.8   | 2.4   | .9       | .8    | 1.5      | 1.6   | .984   | 3.3   | 68.6                                   | 18.5 | .5  |     |     |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 2 360   | 1 455  | 178               | 106  | 43.2  | 41.1  | 37.2  | 34.7  | 15.0     | 12.4  | 28.5     | 24.3  | 1.016  | 11.7  | 62.8                                   | 17.8 | 2.5 |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 200   | 695    | 206               | 129  | 26.1  | NA    | NA    | 23.3  | 9.2      | 8.1   | 17.5     | 16.3  | 1.057  | 11.4  | 65.7                                   | 20.6 | 5.1 |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 160   | 760    | 156               | 92   | 17.0  | NA    | NA    | 11.5  | 5.8      | 4.3   | 10.9     | 8.0   | .978   | 12.0  | 60.1                                   | 15.3 | .2  |     |     |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 294   | 160    | 195               | 123  | 5.1   | 5.2   | 4.7   | 3.8   | 1.8      | 1.4   | 3.2      | 2.6   | 1.028  | 3.5   | 62.3                                   | 21.0 | 5.1 |     |     |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 1 063   | 595    | 212               | 129  | 25.1  | NA    | NA    | 24.5  | 8.8      | 8.5   | 16.9     | 17.2  | 1.022  | 17.6  | 68.8                                   | 20.6 | 4.9 |     |     |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 819   | 491    | 210               | 132  | 19.4  | 18.7  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 6.8      | 6.1   | 13.2     | 12.7  | 1.175  | 5.3   | 67.5                                   | 19.6 | 6.1 |     |     |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 44  | 19     | 278               | 142  | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.0   | .4       | .4    | .7       | .7    | .647   | 48.8  | 65.3                                   | 25.0 | 2.3 |     |     |
| Washington, NE .....   | 11  | 5      | 162               | 74   | .2  | NA    | NA    | .2    | .1       | .1    | .1       | .1    | .743   | 37.3  | 64.8                                   | 18.8 | .1  |     |     |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 189   | 80     | 212               | 116  | 4.4   | 4.6   | 4.4   | 5.3   | 1.6      | 1.9   | 2.9      | 3.6   | .734   | 40.1  | 65.4                                   | 21.0 | 2.7 |     |     |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| NEVADA .....   | 1 506   | 883    | 208               | 133  | 12.9  | 13.4  | 12.6  | 11.2  | 4.6      | 4.0   | 8.6      | 7.8   | 1.027  | 5.1   | 69.1                                   | 19.5 | 1.9 |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 269   | 727    | 211               | 135  | 11.4  | 12.0  | 11.4  | 9.9   | 4.1      | 3.6   | 7.6      | 7.0   | 1.010  | 2.9   | 70.5                                   | 19.2 | 2.1 |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 237   | 156    | 192               | 124  | 1.5   | 1.4   | 1.2   | 1.2   | .5       | .4    | 1.0      | .9    | 1.119  | 16.2  | 61.5                                   | 21.0 | .9  |     |     |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 989   | 555    | 216               | 136  | 10.0  | 10.7  | 10.4  | 9.0   | 3.6      | 3.3   | 6.7      | 6.3   | 1.000  | 2.5   | 71.6                                   | 18.7 | 2.2 |     |     |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 280   | 172    | 196               | 131  | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.0   | .9    | .5       | .3    | .9       | .7    | 1.029  | 3.7   | 68.2                                   | 20.2 | 1.9 |     |     |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 1 093   | 625    | 199               | 118  | 16.8  | 19.6  | 20.1  | 22.0  | 6.3      | 8.0   | 10.9     | 14.7  | .940   | 24.2  | 62.9                                   | 23.7 | 1.3 |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 570   | 329    | 209               | 127  | 9.3   | 11.2  | 11.9  | 13.4  | 3.5      | 4.9   | 6.0      | 8.9   | .917   | 28.1  | 64.8                                   | 23.4 | 1.7 |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 523   | 296    | 189               | 109  | 7.5   | 8.4   | 8.1   | 8.7   | 2.8      | 3.2   | 4.8      | 5.8   | .977   | 18.1  | 59.8                                   | 24.2 | .6  |     |     |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 320   | 184    | 209               | 125  | 4.7   | 5.8   | 6.0   | 6.6   | 1.7      | 2.4   | 3.1      | 4.4   | 1.003  | 17.1  | 65.9                                   | 22.1 | 1.9 |     |     |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 250   | 145    | 209               | 130  | 4.6   | 5.4   | 5.9   | 6.8   | 1.8      | 2.5   | 2.9      | 4.5   | .830   | 39.3  | 63.7                                   | 24.8 | 1.6 |     |     |
| Rockingham .....   | 150   | 87     | 217               | 131  | 2.6   | 3.1   | 3.3   | 4.1   | 1.0      | 1.5   | 1.6      | 2.7   | .810   | 43.9  | 66.6                                   | 23.8 | 1.4 |     |     |
| Strafford .....  | 100   | 58     | 199               | 128  | 2.0   | 2.3   | 2.6   | 2.7   | .8       | 1.0   | 1.3      | 1.8   | .676   | 28.8  | 56.9                                   | 27.3 | 2.0 |     |     |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 20 817  | 12 530 | 240               | 147  | 386.3   | 401.0 | 409.5 | 462.9 | 129.7    | 148.8 | 257.9    | 320.0 | .939   | 36.8  | 64.4                                   | 18.3 | 9.2 |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 20 817  | 12 530 | 240               | 147  | 386.3   | 401.0 | 409.5 | 462.9 | 129.7    | 148.8 | 257.9    | 320.0 | .939   | 36.8  | 64.4                                   | 18.3 | 9.2 |     |     |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 937   | 642    | 196               | 122  | 14.7  | NA    | NA    | 24.9  | 4.6      | 7.9   | 9.9      | 17.1  | 1.025  | 15.3  | 63.4                                   | 19.7 | 5.4 |     |     |
| Atlantic .....   | 764   | 532    | 210               | 139  | 11.5  | 12.2  | 13.2  | 20.8  | 3.8      | 6.5   | 7.8      | 14.3  | 1.081  | 12.3  | 62.9                                   | 19.5 | 6.7 |     |     |
| Cape May .....   | 173   | 110    | 152               | 87   | 3.2   | NA    | NA    | 4.2   | .8       | 1.4   | 2.1      | 2.8   | .869   | 23.5  | 64.9                                   | 20.3 | 1.6 |     |     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 4 979   | 3 242  | 198               | 127  | 51.9  | 48.5  | 50.3  | 53.1  | 18.3     | 18.2  | 35.0     | 36.9  | 1.000  | 8.6   | 67.1                                   | 20.2 | 1.8 |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 811   | 1 135  | 207               | 133  | NA  | NA    | NA    | 22.3  | NA       | 7.8   | NA       | 15.1  | 1.045  | 5.2   | 69.0                                   | 19.7 | 2.2 |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 168   | 2 107  | 193               | 124  | NA  | NA    | NA    | 30.8  | NA       | 10.4  | NA       | 21.7  | .953   | 12.2  | 65.2                                   | 20.8 | 1.5 |     |     |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 1 198   | 730    | 214               | 135  | 13.0  | 14.4  | 15.7  | 16.4  | 4.9      | 5.9   | 8.6      | 11.0  | 1.039  | 3.4   | 70.5                                   | 18.5 | 2.6 |     |     |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 365   | 234    | 200               | 134  | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.4   | 3.3   | 1.2      | 1.1   | 2.5      | 2.3   | 1.023  | 10.0  | 65.4                                   | 21.1 | 1.9 |     |     |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 248   | 171    | 188               | 124  | NA  | NA    | NA    | 2.6   | NA       | .9    | NA       | 1.8   | 1.092  | 9.1   | 65.1                                   | 23.6 | .2  |     |     |
| Los Alamos .....   | 6   | 4      | 200               | 125  | NA  | NA    | NA    | .7    | NA       | .7    | NA       | .7    | 1.440  | 2.9   | 62.9                                   | 27.1 | .7  |     |     |
| Santa Fe .....   | 242   | 167    | 188               | 124  | NA  | NA    | NA    | 2.6   | NA       | .9    | NA       | 1.7   | .993   | 10.8  | 65.7                                   | 22.7 | .2  |     |     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
|--|---|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                    |                       |                      | 1982                |                    | 1980                |                    | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |                     |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup>  | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number              | Rate <sup>2</sup>  | Number              | Rate <sup>2</sup>  | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number              | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |                     |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124                | 125                   | 126                  | 127                 | 128                | 129                 | 130                | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135                 |                             |
| MONTANA .....  | 31 879                                      | 4 169              | 30 192                | 1 687                | 28 346              | 3 815              | 36 231              | 4 934              | 3 001  | 55.7                        | 23.5               | 135                         | 3 001               | 131                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 380                                      | 6 279              | 11 867                | 513                  | 11 408              | 5 903              | 13 307              | 7 057              | 1 273  | 55.1                        | 30.4               | 68                          | 1 570               | 78                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 19 499                                      | 3 436              | 18 325                | 1 174                | 16 938              | 3 081              | 22 924              | 4 200              | 1 728  | 56.2                        | 18.4               | 67                          | 1 431               | 53                          |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...                                  | 6 989                                       | 6 192              | 6 716                 | 273                  | 6 390               | 5 777              | 6 830               | 6 328              | 1 160  | 54.3                        | 30.9               | 60                          | 1 460               | 70                          |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA† (Cascade) .....                                 | 5 391                                       | 6 396              | 5 151                 | 240                  | 5 018               | 6 072              | 6 477               | 8 032              | 113  | 63.7                        | 25.7               | 8                           | 110                 | 8                           |
| NEBRASKA .....   | <sup>5</sup> 58 833                         | <sup>3</sup> 3 856 | <sup>5</sup> 55 398   | <sup>3</sup> 3 435   | <sup>5</sup> 61 181 | <sup>3</sup> 3 995 | <sup>5</sup> 65 770 | <sup>4</sup> 4 359 | <sup>5</sup> 5 712                                       | <sup>6</sup> 66.9           | <sup>2</sup> 25.1  | <sup>2</sup> 251            | <sup>5</sup> 5 465  | <sup>2</sup> 217            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 39 365                                      | 5 470              | 36 366                | 2 999                | 40 642              | 5 687              | 42 903              | 6 088              | 4 370  | 64.8                        | 28.1               | 184                         | 3 862               | 142                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | <sup>5</sup> 19 468                         | <sup>2</sup> 2 415 | <sup>5</sup> 19 032   | <sup>4</sup> 436     | <sup>2</sup> 20 539 | <sup>2</sup> 2 515 | <sup>2</sup> 22 867 | <sup>2</sup> 2 843 | <sup>1</sup> 1 342                                       | <sup>7</sup> 73.8           | <sup>1</sup> 15.4  | <sup>6</sup> 67             | <sup>1</sup> 1 603  | <sup>7</sup> 75             |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....                                   | 10 815                                      | 5 494              | 10 328                | 487                  | 11 440              | 5 852              | 12 642              | 6 558              | 1 283  | 41.9                        | 52.8               | 51                          | 1 006               | 43                          |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 32 292                                      | 5 454              | 29 472                | 2 820                | 32 529              | 5 527              | 35 558              | 6 113              | 3 314  | 72.5                        | 19.0               | 143                         | 2 995               | 105                         |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 25 786                                      | 6 393              | 23 360                | 2 426                | 26 102              | 6 517              | 26 653              | 6 749              | 2 164  | 68.4                        | 21.0               | 96                          | 1 821               | 62                          |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 1 676                                       | 1 932              | 1 618                 | 58                   | 2 116               | 2 456              | 2 464               | 2 900              | 830  | 88.0                        | 11.6               | 32                          | 956                 | 34                          |
| Washington, NE .....   | 264   | 1 666              | 259                   | 5                    | 201                 | 1 277              | 273                 | 1 760              | 61   | 90.2                        | -                  | 3                           | 50                  | 2                           |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 4 566                                       | 5 300              | 4 235                 | 331                  | 4 110               | 4 770              | 6 168               | 7 152              | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S                   | S                           |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA (see data under IA)                            |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| NEVADA .....   | 57 326                                      | 6 714              | 51 680                | 5 646                | 67 495              | 7 723              | 70 539              | 8 827              | 13 740   | 48.7                        | 41.6               | 589                         | 15 982              | 572                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 53 912                                      | 7 381              | 48 597                | 5 315                | 63 042              | 8 729              | 63 637              | 9 699              | 12 470   | 46.6                        | 45.1               | 502                         | 15 020              | 521                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 414                                       | 2 766              | 3 083                 | 331                  | 4 453               | 2 934              | 6 902               | 4 827              | 1 270  | 69.0                        | 7.7                | 87                          | 962                 | 52                          |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....                                     | 41 138                                      | 7 994              | 36 829                | 4 309                | 48 920              | 9 614              | 47 573              | 10 292             | 9 571  | 47.8                        | 42.9               | 368                         | 12 951              | 423                         |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 12 774                                      | 5 918              | 11 768                | 1 006                | 14 122              | 6 617              | 16 064              | 8 286              | 2 899  | 42.7                        | 52.3               | 133                         | 2 069               | 98                          |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 32 097                                      | 3 347              | 30 902                | 1 195                | 35 117              | 4 309              | 42 106              | 4 627              | 10 278   | 63.6                        | 26.3               | 472                         | 7 727               | 318                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 20 588                                      | 3 576              | 19 886                | 702                  | 22 620              | 4 405              | 27 390              | 5 031              | 8 074  | 62.0                        | 27.9               | 371                         | 5 907               | 241                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 11 509                                      | 3 003              | 11 016                | 493                  | 12 497              | 4 144              | 14 716              | 4 025              | 2 204  | 69.4                        | 20.7               | 100                         | 1 820               | 77                          |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| NECMA (Hillsborough) .....   | 11 280                                      | 3 911              | 10 914                | 366                  | 12 143              | 4 572              | 14 413              | 5 234              | 4 210  | 61.1                        | 29.7               | 190                         | 3 053               | 126                         |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....  | 9 308                                       | 3 240              | 8 972                 | 336                  | 10 477              | 4 226              | 12 977              | 4 824              | 3 864  | 63.0                        | 25.9               | 181                         | 2 854               | 115                         |
| Rockingham .....   | 6 357                                       | 3 206              | 6 088                 | 269                  | 7 433               | 4 488              | 9 010               | 4 906              | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S                   | S                           |
| Stratford .....  | 2 951                                       | 3 315              | 2 884                 | 67                   | 3 044               | 3 700              | 3 967               | 4 649              | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S                   | S                           |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 385 590                                     | 5 168              | 344 285               | 41 305               | 422 193             | 5 679              | 470 006             | 6 407              | <sup>6</sup> 43 689                                      | <sup>7</sup> 74.3           | <sup>6</sup> 20.4  | <sup>6</sup> 2 319          | 35 897              | 1 802                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 385 590                                     | 5 168              | 344 285               | 41 305               | 422 193             | 5 679              | 470 006             | 6 407              | 43 689   | 74.3                        | 20.4               | 2 319                       | 35 897              | 1 802                       |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| MSA (see data under PA)  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 31 142                                      | 11 398             | 29 183                | 1 959                | 32 017              | 11 643             | 28 629              | 10 546             | 4 468  | 40.2                        | 44.7               | 255                         | 3 696               | 200                         |
| Atlantic .....   | 24 219                                      | 12 577             | 22 546                | 1 673                | 24 722              | 12 890             | 21 737              | 11 481             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S                   | S                           |
| Cape May .....   | 6 923                                       | 8 582              | 6 637                 | 286                  | 7 295               | 8 768              | 6 892               | 8 391              | 1 532  | 55.4                        | 7.6                | 80                          | 1 234               | 59                          |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-   |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| CT CMSA (see data under NY)  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                                |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA)                        |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA                                |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |   |                    |                       |                      |                     |                    |                     |                    |  |                             |                    |                             |                     |                             |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | <sup>5</sup> 73 148                         | <sup>5</sup> 6 389 | <sup>5</sup> 65 721   | <sup>5</sup> 7 427   | <sup>5</sup> 76 678 | <sup>5</sup> 6 863 | 72 164              | 5 756              | <sup>5</sup> 16 627                                      | <sup>5</sup> 47.3           | <sup>5</sup> 47.9  | <sup>5</sup> 682            | <sup>5</sup> 10 742 | <sup>5</sup> 489            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 44 120                                      | 7 733              | 39 671                | 4 449                | 44 308              | 7 995              | 40 611              | 6 750              | 12 080   | 38.8                        | 56.5               | 474                         | 5 893               | 285                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | <sup>5</sup> 29 028                         | <sup>5</sup> 5 054 | <sup>5</sup> 26 050   | <sup>5</sup> 2 978   | <sup>5</sup> 32 370 | <sup>5</sup> 5 749 | 31 553              | 4 839              | <sup>5</sup> 4 547                                       | <sup>5</sup> 69.8           | <sup>5</sup> 25.0  | <sup>5</sup> 208            | <sup>5</sup> 4 849  | <sup>5</sup> 204            |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA (Bernalillo) .....                               | 33 640                                      | 7 509              | 30 207                | 3 433                | 33 988              | 7 811              | 30 379              | 7 324              | 8 858  | 34.0                        | 63.9               | 340                         | 3 581               | 180                         |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA† (Dona Ana) .....                                 | 4 305                                       | 8 493              | 4 060                 | 245                  | 4 826               | 9 801              | 5 347               | 5 570              | 1 711  | 58.6                        | 30.3               | 73                          | 1 319               | 58                          |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 6 175                                       | 8 592              | 5 404                 | 771                  | 5 494               | 7 870              | 4 885               | 5 375              | 1 511  | 44.2                        | 42.7               | 61                          | 993                 | 48                          |
| Los Alamos .....   | 388   | 2 043              | 375                   | 13                   | 412                 | 2 233              | 518                 | 2 946              | 221  | 60.2                        | 39.8               | 12                          | 44                  | 3                           |
| Santa Fe .....   | 5 787                                       | 10 945             | 5 029                 | 758                  | 5 082               | 9 894              | 4 367               | 5 958              | 1 290  | 41.5                        | 43.2               | 49                          | 949                 | 45                          |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>7</sup>Revised.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|------|---|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent built—              |                     | Percent with—                       |   | Occupied housing units |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                |                                     |                                | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total                  | Owner-<br>occupied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |      | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity |      |   |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                | 136                         | 137                 | 138                                 | 139   | 140                    | 141                | 142   | 143                              | 144              | 145  | 146   |  |  |
| MONTANA .....  | 328 465        | 33.2                                | 315 015                        | 9.9                         | 30.7                | 30.3                                | 66.2  | 9.9                    | 283 742            | 68.6  | 3.8                              | 68.3             | 14.6 | 6.7   | 46 400                                 | 200  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 74 955         | 33.0                                | 74 587                         | 7.1                         | 29.3                | 20.4                                | 66.9  | 12.9                   | 69 276             | 65.9  | 2.5                              | 86.2             | 9.1  | 2.1   | 53 700                                 | 217  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 253 510        | 33.3                                | 240 428                        | 10.8                        | 31.2                | 33.4                                | 66.0  | 9.0                    | 214 466            | 69.4  | 4.2                              | 62.6             | 16.4 | 8.2   | 43 600                                 | 192  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...                                  | 42 756         | 46.6                                | 42 702                         | 6.6                         | 34.8                | 17.3                                | 68.2  | 10.9                   | 39 891             | 67.5  | 2.2                              | 87.1             | 9.8  | 1.4   | 58 100                                 | 231  |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA† (Cascade) .....                                 | 32 199         | 18.4                                | 31 885                         | 7.8                         | 22.0                | 24.6                                | 65.1  | 15.5                   | 29 385             | 63.8  | 2.8                              | 84.9             | 8.2  | 3.1   | 47 400                                 | 203  |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 624 829        | 21.2                                | 618 699                        | 7.6                         | 23.8                | 38.9                                | 76.0  | 12.3                   | 571 400            | 68.4  | 2.1                              | 83.9             | 9.7  | 4.8   | 38 000                                 | 213  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 271 523        | 27.4                                | 270 939                        | 5.8                         | 27.6                | 25.7                                | 69.5  | 20.6                   | 255 174            | 63.3  | 2.1                              | 87.3             | 9.4  | 2.6   | 42 800                                 | 228  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 353 306        | 16.9                                | 347 760                        | 9.1                         | 20.9                | 49.1                                | 81.0  | 5.9                    | 316 226            | 72.5  | 2.1                              | 81.1             | 10.0 | 6.5   | 33 500                                 | 185  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....                                   | 76 378         | 33.4                                | 76 332                         | 6.0                         | 30.3                | 25.3                                | 67.1  | 18.7                   | 71 769             | 61.4  | 1.4                              | 88.7             | 9.4  | 1.2   | 47 300                                 | 231  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 221 435        | 23.1                                | 220 813                        | 5.6                         | 25.0                | 28.0                                | 71.7  | 20.2                   | 208 492            | 65.1  | 2.4                              | 87.6             | 8.6  | 3.2   | 39 500                                 | 225  |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 155 636        | 19.9                                | 155 311                        | 5.9                         | 23.6                | 28.4                                | 68.9  | 23.2                   | 146 129            | 63.3  | 2.4                              | 88.8             | 7.9  | 2.9   | 39 100                                 | 222  |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 27 692         | 58.0                                | 27 566                         | 4.6                         | 40.3                | 7.8                                 | 76.9  | 16.2                   | 26 303             | 64.4  | 2.3                              | 81.7             | 13.9 | 3.4   | 48 000                                 | 254  |
| Washington, NE .....   | 5 688          | 29.4                                | 5 617                          | 6.4                         | 26.7                | 43.3                                | 82.1  | 6.4                    | 5 257              | 75.3  | 1.8                              | 64.4             | 18.7 | 10.5  | 41 700                                 | 198  |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 32 419         | 15.3                                | 32 319                         | 4.7                         | 18.0                | 40.9                                | 78.8  | 11.6                   | 30 803             | 72.1  | 2.9                              | 90.3             | 5.8  | 3.1   | 32 300                                 | 219  |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA (see data under IA)                            |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| NEVADA .....   | 339 949        | 97.0                                | 337 491                        | 9.8                         | 51.8                | 5.7                                 | 54.6  | 23.2                   | 304 327            | 59.6  | 4.7                              | 54.1             | 36.2 | 6.9   | 69 200                                 | 310  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 276 658        | 100.8                               | 275 801                        | 9.0                         | 52.6                | 3.4                                 | 54.3  | 25.7                   | 251 095            | 58.0  | 4.6                              | 52.0             | 40.5 | 5.8   | 70 300                                 | 316  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 63 291         | 81.9                                | 61 690                         | 13.7                        | 48.0                | 15.7                                | 55.9  | 12.1                   | 53 232             | 66.9  | 5.3                              | 64.0             | 15.5 | 12.2  | 61 800                                 | 262  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....                                     | 190 607        | 104.9                               | 189 860                        | 8.4                         | 53.8                | 1.5                                 | 54.2  | 24.7                   | 173 891            | 59.0  | 5.0                              | 45.8             | 53.1 | .1  | 67 800                                 | 301  |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 86 051         | 92.4                                | 85 941                         | 10.2                        | 49.9                | 7.7                                 | 54.6  | 27.7                   | 77 204             | 55.8  | 3.6                              | 65.8             | 12.1 | 18.6  | 77 600                                 | 349  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 386 381        | 37.5                                | 349 215                        | 7.4                         | 27.5                | 39.0                                | 62.7  | 14.3                   | 323 493            | 67.6  | 2.4                              | 14.8             | 13.4 | 59.8  | 48 000                                 | 251  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 209 783        | 38.3                                | 200 172                        | 4.6                         | 29.0                | 34.1                                | 61.0  | 16.4                   | 190 875            | 65.7  | 2.4                              | 19.0             | 14.4 | 58.0  | 53 400                                 | 263  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 176 598        | 36.6                                | 149 043                        | 11.0                        | 25.6                | 45.7                                | 65.0  | 11.6                   | 132 618            | 70.4  | 2.4                              | 8.7              | 11.9 | 62.4  | 41 300                                 | 231  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| NECMA (Hillsborough) .....   | 101 208        | 35.5                                | 100 005                        | 4.2                         | 27.0                | 37.3                                | 58.6  | 18.0                   | 95 820             | 62.6  | 2.4                              | 27.7             | 14.0 | 51.2  | 54 300                                 | 264  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....  | 108 575        | 41.0                                | 100 167                        | 5.1                         | 31.0                | 30.9                                | 63.3  | 14.7                   | 95 055             | 68.9  | 2.4                              | 10.1             | 14.8 | 64.7  | 52 500                                 | 261  |
| Rockingham .....   | 76 115         | 43.3                                | 69 410                         | 5.0                         | 33.3                | 27.6                                | 66.3  | 14.8                   | 65 951             | 70.9  | 2.4                              | 11.5             | 15.0 | 63.4  | 56 600                                 | 274  |
| Strafford .....  | 32 460         | 36.0                                | 30 757                         | 5.4                         | 25.7                | 38.4                                | 56.6  | 14.6                   | 29 104             | 64.2  | 2.5                              | 7.0              | 14.2 | 67.9  | 44 100                                 | 242  |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 2 772 149      | 16.1                                | 2 687 754                      | 5.2                         | 16.1                | 33.4                                | 58.2  | 20.9                   | 2 548 594          | 62.0  | 3.5                              | 45.1             | 7.9  | 46.0  | 61 400                                 | 270  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 772 149      | 16.1                                | 2 687 754                      | 5.2                         | 16.1                | 33.4                                | 58.2  | 20.9                   | 2 548 594          | 62.0  | 3.5                              | 45.1             | 7.9  | 46.0  | 61 400                                 | 269  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| MSA (see data under PA)  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 161 449        | 27.1                                | 126 346                        | 17.6                        | 24.2                | 29.4                                | 64.4  | 17.1                   | 104 153            | 66.7  | 3.0                              | 36.7             | 20.7 | 40.9  | 50 400                                 | 256  |
| Atlantic .....   | 89 342         | 21.0                                | 87 529                         | 18.0                        | 21.9                | 31.7                                | 62.9  | 20.5                   | 71 806             | 63.9  | 3.4                              | 37.8             | 14.6 | 46.2  | 52 700                                 | 252  |
| Cape May .....   | 72 107         | 35.7                                | 38 817                         | 16.7                        | 29.3                | 24.3                                | 67.6  | 9.5                    | 32 347             | 72.9  | 2.2                              | 34.2             | 34.3 | 29.3  | 47 200                                 | 272  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-   |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| CT CMSA (see data under NY)  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| NJ PMSA  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| (see data under PA)  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Vinland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                      |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| PMSA   |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 507 513        | 55.6                                | 493 292                        | 10.5                        | 36.5                | 11.8                                | 67.6  | 12.2                   | 441 466            | 68.1  | 8.6                              | 84.9             | 8.1  | .4  | 45 400                                 | 216  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 230 969        | 65.4                                | 230 103                        | 7.0                         | 39.8                | 8.3                                 | 65.0  | 17.7                   | 214 009            | 64.1  | 6.0                              | 88.1             | 9.2  | .2  | 56 100                                 | 229  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 276 544        | 48.3                                | 263 189                        | 13.6                        | 33.6                | 14.9                                | 69.9  | 7.4                    | 227 457            | 71.9  | 11.1                             | 81.8             | 7.1  | .5  | 35 100                                 | 193  |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| (Bernalillo) .....   | 162 126        | 64.4                                | 161 787                        | 6.6                         | 39.7                | 6.7                                 | 65.3  | 19.6                   | 151 037            | 63.3  | 5.2                              | 89.5             | 8.6  | .2  | 55 900                                 | 233  |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†  |                |                                     |                                |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
| (Dona Ana) .....   | 33 944         | 71.3                                | 33 584                         | 9.5                         | 42.0                | 10.5                                | 62.8  | 11.8                   | 30 402             | 64.1  | 10.1                             | 83.3             | 13.1 | .4  | 41 800                                 | 201  |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 34 899         | 64.5                                | 34 732                         | 6.2                         | 37.9                | 13.4                                | 65.6  | 14.6                   | 32 570             | 67.8  | 5.7                              | 86.1             | 7.9  | .3  | 67 900                                 | 251  |
| Los Alamos .....   | 6 585          | 39.9                                | 6 584                          | 4.6                         | 29.6                | .6                                  | 66.2  | 13.9                   | 6 283              | 73.7  | 2.5                              | 94.0             | 2.3  | .4  | 77 200                                 | 260  |
| Santa Fe .....   | 28 314         | 71.5                                | 28 148                         | 6.6                         | 39.9                | 16.3                                | 65.5  | 14.8                   | 26 287             | 66.4  | 6.5                              | 84.2             | 9.3  | .2  | 64 900                                 | 250  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>2</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Education                           |               |               |   |   | Money income                        |   |                              |  |                              |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|------|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup>      |  |                              |  |                         |                          | Below poverty level, 1979 |               |         |      |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                         |  | 1979                         |  | 1969                    |                          | Number                    |               | Percent |      |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.)                    | Rank <sup>3</sup>                           | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons              | Fam-<br>ilies |         |      |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159                          | 160  | 161                          | 162  | 163                     | 164                      | 165                       | 166           | 167     | 168  |
| MONTANA .....  | 148.9                               | 158.3         | 169.9         | 74.4  | 17.5  | 18 413                              | 15 420                                      | 7 971                        | X  | 6 589                        | 9 040  | 2 696                   | 7 325                    | 94                        | 19            | 12.3    | 9.2  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 34.9                                | 36.3          | 41.1          | 76.0  | 18.8  | 19 989                              | 16 814                                      | 9 076                        | X  | 7 326                        | 10 051   | 2 853                   | 7 752                    | 18                        | 4             | 9.7     | 7.5  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 114.0                               | 122.1         | 128.8         | 73.9  | 17.0  | 17 902                              | 14 956                                      | 7 615                        | X  | 6 356                        | 8 721  | 2 645                   | 7 187                    | 76                        | 15            | 13.1    | 9.7  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 20.8                                | 20.5          | 21.4          | 76.6  | 19.9  | 20 744                              | 17 460                                      | 9 402                        | 109  | 7 600                        | 10 427   | 2 847                   | 7 735                    | 10                        | 2             | 9.3     | 7.1  |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 14.1                                | 15.7          | 19.7          | 75.2  | 17.4  | 18 963                              | 16 050                                      | 8 604                        | 170  | 6 959                        | 9 548  | 2 860                   | 7 771                    | 8                         | 2             | 10.3    | 8.1  |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 261.4                               | 287.6         | 316.7         | 73.4  | 15.5  | 19 122                              | 15 925                                      | 8 948                        | X  | 6 934                        | 9 513  | 2 797                   | 7 599                    | 163                       | 33            | 10.7    | 8.0  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 116.0                               | 126.3         | 137.5         | 78.7  | 20.9  | 21 466                              | 17 922                                      | 10 131                       | X  | 7 612                        | 10 444   | 3 189                   | 8 664                    | 61                        | 11            | 8.9     | 6.3  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 145.4                               | 161.3         | 179.3         | 69.3  | 11.4  | 17 314                              | 14 374                                      | 7 938                        | X  | 6 377                        | 8 749  | 2 492                   | 6 771                    | 103                       | 22            | 12.2    | 9.4  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 28.6                                | 30.2          | 32.6          | 81.5  | 23.9  | 21 381                              | 17 428                                      | 9 889                        | 67   | 7 645                        | 10 489   | 3 154                   | 8 569                    | 15                        | 3             | 8.6     | 5.4  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 101.0                               | 111.1         | 122.8         | 76.6  | 18.5  | 21 314                              | 17 982                                      | 10 084                       | 53   | 7 514                        | 10 309   | 3 156                   | 8 575                    | 52                        | 10            | 9.1     | 6.8  |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 67.4                                | 72.3          | 80.9          | 76.8  | 20.2  | 21 629                              | 17 720                                      | 10 550                       | X  | 7 809                        | 10 714   | 3 309                   | 8 991                    | 38                        | 7             | 9.9     | 7.2  |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 16.4                                | 17.2          | 17.5          | 85.8  | 21.4  | 21 569                              | 20 446                                      | 9 501                        | X  | 6 968                        | 9 560  | 2 792                   | 7 586                    | 4                         | 1             | 4.9     | 4.2  |
| Washington, NE .....   | .6                                  | 3.3           | 3.2           | 72.2  | 13.8  | 20 556                              | 17 960                                      | 8 509                        | X  | 6 955                        | 9 542  | 2 674                   | 7 265                    | 1                         | 2             | 8.0     | 6.4  |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 16.6                                | 18.2          | 21.2          | 68.3  | 9.2   | 19 903                              | 16 930                                      | 8 805                        | X  | 6 801                        | 9 331  | 2 823                   | 7 670                    | 8                         | 2             | 9.6     | 7.7  |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA) .....   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                              |  |                              |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |
| NEVADA .....   | 151.1                               | 147.7         | 135.8         | 75.5  | 14.4  | 21 311                              | 18 211                                      | 10 008                       | X  | 8 453                        | 11 598   | 3 554                   | 9 656                    | 69                        | 13            | 8.7     | 6.3  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 121.1                               | 119.1         | 108.7         | 75.9  | 14.8  | 21 714                              | 18 552                                      | 10 226                       | X  | 8 622                        | 11 830   | 3 636                   | 9 879                    | 55                        | 10            | 8.5     | 6.1  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 30.0                                | 28.6          | 27.1          | 73.7  | 13.0  | 19 659                              | 16 866                                      | 9 006                        | X  | 7 680                        | 10 537   | 3 212                   | 8 726                    | 14                        | 3             | 9.8     | 7.2  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 89.7                                | 87.4          | 78.6          | 74.0  | 12.6  | 21 029                              | 18 102                                      | 9 930                        | 60   | 8 259                        | 11 331   | 3 538                   | 9 613                    | 42                        | 8             | 9.1     | 6.7  |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 31.4                                | 31.7          | 30.1          | 80.1  | 19.7  | 23 394                              | 19 560                                      | 10 977                       | 17   | 9 491                        | 13 022   | 3 857                   | 10 479                   | 13                        | 2             | 7.0     | 4.5  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 158.7                               | 168.9         | 168.2         | 72.3  | 18.2  | 19 723                              | 17 013                                      | 9 866                        | X  | 6 966                        | 9 557  | 2 985                   | 8 110                    | 75                        | 15            | 8.5     | 6.1  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 96.5                                | 104.6         | 102.3         | 73.1  | 18.6  | 21 007                              | 18 364                                      | 10 454                       | X  | 7 242                        | 9 936  | 3 025                   | 8 219                    | 40                        | 8             | 7.4     | 5.5  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 62.2                                | 64.3          | 65.9          | 71.0  | 17.7  | 17 862                              | 15 344                                      | 8 949                        | X  | 6 552                        | 8 990  | 2 928                   | 7 956                    | 35                        | 7             | 10.0    | 7.1  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....  | 53.1                                | 56.6          | 55.7          | 71.1  | 18.5  | 21 483                              | 18 689                                      | 10 743                       | 20   | 7 390                        | 10 139   | 3 085                   | 8 382                    | 19                        | 4             | 7.2     | 5.5  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....  | 43.5                                | 48.0          | 46.6          | 75.2  | 18.7  | 20 544                              | 18 049                                      | 10 170                       | 48   | 7 093                        | 9 732  | 2 961                   | 8 044                    | 21                        | 4             | 7.7     | 5.5  |
| Rockingham .....   | 28.9                                | 32.5          | 31.0          | 77.3  | 19.1  | 21 181                              | 18 993                                      | 10 750                       | X  | 7 445                        | 10 215   | 3 037                   | 8 252                    | 12                        | 3             | 6.6     | 5.1  |
| Strafford .....  | 14.6                                | 15.5          | 15.6          | 70.0  | 17.6  | 18 899                              | 16 118                                      | 8 861                        | X  | 6 309                        | 8 656  | 2 810                   | 7 635                    | 8                         | 1             | 10.4    | 6.6  |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 1 173.4                             | 1 292.7       | 1 457.7       | 67.4  | 18.3  | 22 906                              | 19 800                                      | 11 179                       | X  | 8 127                        | 11 150   | 3 674                   | 9 982                    | 689                       | 148           | 9.5     | 7.6  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 173.4                             | 1 292.7       | 1 457.7       | 67.4  | 18.3  | 22 906                              | 19 800                                      | 11 179                       | X  | 8 127                        | 11 150   | 3 674                   | 9 982                    | 689                       | 148           | 9.5     | 7.6  |
| ALLEN-TOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA) .....   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                              |  |                              |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 43.9                                | 47.5          | 50.3          | 61.7  | 12.6  | 18 469                              | 15 182                                      | 10 085                       | 52   | 7 160                        | 9 823  | 3 065                   | 8 327                    | 31                        | 6             | 11.6    | 8.1  |
| Atlantic .....   | 31.8                                | 35.1          | 37.4          | 61.4  | 12.5  | 19 216                              | 15 752                                      | 10 316                       | X  | 7 194                        | 9 870  | 3 064                   | 8 325                    | 24                        | 5             | 12.6    | 9.0  |
| Cape May .....   | 12.1                                | 12.5          | 12.9          | 62.5  | 13.0  | 17 042                              | 14 048                                      | 9 562                        | X  | 7 079                        | 9 712  | 3 067                   | 8 333                    | 7                         | 1             | 9.1     | 6.2  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA<br>Jersey City, NJ PMSA<br>Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA<br>Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA<br>Newark, NJ PMSA<br>PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA<br>Trenton, NJ PMSA<br>Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                              |  |                              |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 268.6                               | 283.1         | 274.3         | 68.9  | 17.6  | 16 928                              | 14 654                                      | 7 877                        | X  | 6 120                        | 8 397  | 2 437                   | 6 621                    | 226                       | 47            | 17.6    | 14.0 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 114.8                               | 126.3         | 122.2         | 75.4  | 23.7  | 18 829                              | 15 959                                      | 9 141                        | X  | 6 904                        | 9 472  | 2 786                   | 7 571                    | 86                        | 18            | 14.4    | 11.3 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 153.9                               | 156.7         | 152.1         | 62.8  | 12.0  | 15 522                              | 13 374                                      | 6 778                        | X  | 5 431                        | 7 451  | 2 154                   | 5 851                    | 139                       | 29            | 20.4    | 16.3 |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernillo) .....  | 75.1                                | 81.0          | 83.7          | 76.5  | 22.8  | 19 294                              | 16 239                                      | 9 468                        | 107  | 7 137                        | 9 792  | 2 863                   | 7 779                    | 54                        | 11            | 13.2    | 10.1 |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 23.1                                | 22.1          | 20.8          | 65.1  | 19.3  | 14 914                              | 12 362                                      | 6 855                        | 270  | 5 284                        | 7 250  | 2 234                   | 6 070                    | 21                        | 4             | 22.7    | 18.3 |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 16.6                                | 23.3          | 17.8          | 79.4  | 31.3  | 21 062                              | 17 859                                      | 10 233                       | 43   | 7 527                        | 10 327   | 2 992                   | 8 129                    | 11                        | 2             | 11.8    | 9.6  |
| Los Alamos .....   | 4.0                                 | 4.5           | 4.7           | 94.2  | 47.8  | 30 307                              | 27 901                                      | 14 297                       | X  | 10 442                       | 14 326   | 4 430                   | 12 036                   | 1                         | 2             | 4.1     | 3.5  |
| Santa Fe .....   | 12.6                                | 18.8          | 13.1          | 75.8  | 27.2  | 18 619                              | 15 852                                      | 9 283                        | X  | 6 848                        | 9 395  | 2 593                   | 7 045                    | 10                        | 2             | 13.7    | 11.2 |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 and 1970 for 1979 and 1969, respectively. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>See text for deflators used.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Personal income         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                    |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                   |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)    | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     | 1983                    |                   | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                         |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—             |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.)   | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                |
|  | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Wholesale<br>trade                  | Retail<br>trade                               |                      | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> | 1983 | 1980 |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| 169  | 170                     | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                       | 175           | 176                  | 177                | 178  | 179  | 180  | 181                 | 182                 | 183                     | 184               |                |
| MONTANA .....  | 8 121                   | 23.6                                | 1 352   | 5 291                | 9.8                       | 6.7           | 11.7                 | 4.6                | 17.5 | 22.5 | 27.3 | 7 741               | 6 570               | 9 945                   | X                 | 8 334          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 207                   | 27.5                                | 311   | 1 571                | 8.5                       | 12.0          | 13.0                 | 6.1                | 20.9 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 2 096               | 1 731               | 11 185                  | X                 | 9 192          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 914                   | 22.2                                | 1 041   | 3 720                | 10.3                      | 4.4           | 11.1                 | 4.0                | 16.0 | 23.8 | 30.3 | 5 645               | 4 839               | 9 550                   | X                 | 8 065          |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 1 358                   | 32.0                                | 173   | 984                  | 10.7                      | 13.5          | 12.9                 | 5.1                | 21.1 | 13.4 | 23.4 | 1 292               | 1 029               | 11 667                  | 90                | 9 494          |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 849                     | 20.9                                | 138   | 587                  | 4.8                       | 9.7           | 13.2                 | 7.9                | 20.5 | 28.8 | 15.2 | 804                 | 702                 | 10 492                  | 172               | 8 784          |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 17 849                  | 27.8                                | 2 390   | 12 201               | 15.2                      | 8.3           | 9.9                  | 7.2                | 18.0 | 19.2 | 22.1 | 17 299              | 13 968              | 11 175                  | X                 | 8 887          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8 885                   | 26.7                                | 1 032   | 7 161                | 14.6                      | 8.3           | 9.1                  | 9.3                | 20.3 | 20.1 | 18.3 | 8 405               | 7 013               | 12 121                  | X                 | 9 883          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8 964                   | 28.9                                | 1 359   | 5 039                | 16.2                      | 8.3           | 11.1                 | 4.2                | 14.8 | 17.8 | 27.5 | 8 895               | 6 955               | 10 372                  | X                 | 8 067          |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 2 334                   | 25.8                                | 267   | 1 746                | 15.4                      | 6.0           | 10.0                 | 8.0                | 19.7 | 24.1 | 16.7 | 2 228               | 1 856               | 11 698                  | 85                | 9 582          |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 7 307                   | 26.1                                | 896   | 5 740                | 13.4                      | 9.0           | 9.2                  | 9.3                | D    | 18.9 | D    | 6 915               | 5 796               | 12 105                  | 58                | 9 897          |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 5 258                   | 26.4                                | 639   | 4 689                | 14.2                      | 10.1          | 9.3                  | 10.7               | 22.2 | 13.2 | 20.2 | 4 945               | 4 159               | 12 871                  | X                 | 10 463         |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 948                     | 31.7                                | 82  | 499                  | 2.8                       | 1.0           | 5.7                  | 1.9                | 7.5  | 73.9 | 7.3  | 900                 | 719                 | 10 301                  | X                 | 8 351          |
| Washington, NE .....   | 181                     | 29.1                                | 21  | 76                   | 8.9                       | 7.4           | 10.0                 | 3.2                | 20.0 | 20.6 | 29.9 | 175                 | 140                 | 11 498                  | X                 | 9 024          |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 920                     | 18.4                                | 154   | 476                  | 17.4                      | 6.3           | 11.9                 | 3.6                | D    | 16.3 | D    | 895                 | 777                 | 10 533                  | X                 | 8 990          |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| NEVADA .....   | 11 087                  | 26.7                                | 1 509   | 8 237                | 5.3                       | 3.8           | 10.4                 | 4.1                | 40.5 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 10 425              | 8 751               | 12 441                  | X                 | 10 845         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 232                   | 27.0                                | 1 240   | 6 808                | 5.1                       | 4.2           | 11.0                 | 4.7                | 40.9 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 8 675               | 7 271               | 12 647                  | X                 | 10 987         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 855                   | 25.3                                | 268   | 1 429                | 6.5                       | 1.5           | 7.8                  | 1.6                | 38.5 | 20.2 | 23.8 | 1 750               | 1 481               | 11 511                  | X                 | 10 200         |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 6 274                   | 29.5                                | 874   | 4 633                | 3.6                       | 3.2           | 10.9                 | 4.4                | 43.7 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 5 876               | 4 843               | 12 052                  | 59                | 10 375         |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 2 958                   | 21.9                                | 367   | 2 175                | 8.1                       | 6.3           | 11.2                 | 5.3                | 35.0 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 2 799               | 2 428               | 14 125                  | 12                | 12 452         |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 11 610                  | 36.4                                | 1 437   | 7 835                | 31.7                      | 5.6           | 11.0                 | 5.2                | 19.4 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 10 606              | 8 512               | 12 109                  | X                 | 9 217          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 366                   | 39.3                                | 816   | 5 139                | 34.1                      | 5.9           | 10.6                 | 4.9                | 16.9 | 11.0 | 16.6 | 6 669               | 5 288               | 12 666                  | X                 | 9 542          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 243                   | 31.6                                | 621   | 2 696                | 27.2                      | 5.3           | 11.6                 | 5.6                | 24.2 | 14.5 | 11.7 | 3 937               | 3 224               | 11 250                  | X                 | 8 730          |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 3 767                   | 39.4                                | 402   | 2 984                | 39.7                      | 6.2           | 9.5                  | 5.4                | 18.1 | 8.2  | 12.9 | 3 402               | 2 703               | 12 984                  | 26                | 9 743          |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER .....   | 3 599                   | 39.2                                | 414   | 2 155                | 26.4                      | 5.3           | 12.2                 | 4.3                | 15.3 | 14.9 | 21.7 | 3 267               | 2 585               | 12 350                  | 49                | 9 340          |
| ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....  | 2 618                   | 40.3                                | 273   | 1 599                | 22.5                      | 5.8           | 12.2                 | 4.5                | 15.8 | 12.9 | 26.3 | 2 368               | 1 866               | 12 945                  | X                 | 9 758          |
| Rockingham .....   | 981                     | 36.5                                | 141   | 556                  | 37.6                      | 3.9           | 12.1                 | 3.6                | 13.8 | 20.6 | 8.3  | 900                 | 719                 | 11 000                  | X                 | 8 406          |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 104 548                 | 31.1                                | 13 425  | 70 103               | 26.8                      | 8.7           | 8.9                  | 5.5                | 21.4 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 97 209              | 79 753              | 14 000                  | X                 | 10 811         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 104 548                 | 31.1                                | 13 425  | 70 103               | 26.8                      | 8.7           | 8.9                  | 5.5                | 21.4 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 97 209              | 79 753              | 14 000                  | X                 | 10 811         |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 3 683                   | 35.6                                | 657   | 2 759                | 6.6                       | D             | 11.4                 | 4.2                | 42.8 | 18.4 | D    | 3 378               | 2 716               | 12 969                  | 29                | 9 792          |
| Atlantic .....   | 2 580                   | 35.5                                | 429   | 2 259                | 7.4                       | 3.3           | 9.4                  | 4.2                | 47.9 | 15.5 | 12.4 | 2 377               | 1 912               | 13 082                  | X                 | 9 820          |
| Cape May .....   | 1 094                   | 36.0                                | 228   | 500                  | 2.9                       | D             | 20.7                 | 4.0                | 19.8 | 31.6 | D    | 1 000               | 804                 | 12 707                  | X                 | 9 727          |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |      |      |      |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 13 512                  | 30.3                                | 2 113   | 9 619                | 7.5                       | 4.6           | 10.5                 | 4.2                | 20.2 | 27.9 | 25.1 | 12 714              | 10 372              | 9 656                   | X                 | 7 947          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 185                   | 36.7                                | 1 019   | 5 466                | 8.4                       | D             | 10.3                 | 4.9                | 24.8 | 30.0 | D    | 6 552               | 5 257               | 11 115                  | X                 | 8 588          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6 327                   | 23.7                                | 1 094   | 4 153                | 6.3                       | D             | 10.9                 | 3.2                | 14.2 | 25.2 | D    | 6 162               | 5 114               | 8 404                   | X                 | 7 380          |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 5 098                   | 35.5                                | 721   | 3 895                | 9.5                       | 7.4           | 10.8                 | 5.6                | 27.5 | 22.8 | 16.5 | 4 651               | 3 761               | 11 520                  | 99                | 8 909          |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 868                     | 41.3                                | 155   | 639                  | 10.0                      | 2.0           | 9.2                  | 3.1                | 11.3 | 44.9 | 19.6 | 790                 | 614                 | 8 485                   | 270               | 6 345          |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 1 219                   | 38.2                                | 143   | 932                  | 2.6                       | D             | 9.0                  | 3.3                | 22.9 | 49.8 | D    | 1 111               | 882                 | 11 998                  | 63                | 9 461          |
| Los Alamos .....   | 348                     | 38.7                                | 28  | 356                  | .5                        | D             | 2.7                  | 1.0                | 18.2 | 75.0 | D    | 320                 | 251                 | 16 451                  | X                 | 14 186         |
| Santa Fe .....   | 871                     | 38.0                                | 115   | 576                  | 3.9                       | 2.0           | 12.8                 | 4.7                | 25.7 | 34.2 | 16.6 | 790                 | 631                 | 10 827                  | X                 | 8 356          |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm; agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining; construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Civilian Labor Force and Employment**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  | 1983              |                  |                  | 1980              |                  |                  | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |  |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                                | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |  |
| MONTANA .....  | 405                        | 2.3                                 | 30.0             | 7.4               | 396              | 35.0             | 8.8               | 369              | 23.0             | 6.1                                     | 198.5            | -3.0                                | 19.7                               | 55.7                       | 13.7                                 | 55.9                     |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 98                         | 3.3                                 | 7.0              | 7.2               | 95               | 7.8              | 8.2               | 89               | 5.1              | 5.8                                     | 64.2             | -7                                  | 5.4                                | 16.7                       | 5.0                                  | 19.0                     |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 307                        | 1.9                                 | 23.0             | 7.5               | 301              | 27.2             | 9.0               | 280              | 17.9             | 6.4                                     | 134.2            | -4.1                                | 14.3                               | 39.0                       | 8.6                                  | 36.8                     |  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) .....  | 64                         | 3.7                                 | 4.4              | 6.9               | 61               | 4.7              | 7.8               | 55               | 2.7              | 4.8                                     | 41.8             | 2.3                                 | 4.2                                | 10.4                       | 2.7                                  | 11.7                     |  |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 34                         | 2.6                                 | 2.6              | 7.6               | 34               | 3.0              | 9.0               | 34               | 2.5              | 7.3                                     | 22.4             | -5.9                                | 1.2                                | 6.3                        | 2.3                                  | 7.3                      |  |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 798                        | .8                                  | 35.0             | 4.4               | 792              | 45.0             | 5.7               | 763              | 31.0             | 4.1                                     | 474.8            | -2.4                                | 94.5                               | 111.3                      | 43.4                                 | 123.0                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 379                        | 1.6                                 | 15.4             | 4.1               | 373              | 20.9             | 5.6               | 355              | 15.2             | 4.3                                     | 278.6            | -1.1                                | 45.7                               | 59.5                       | 32.3                                 | 77.2                     |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 419                        | .7                                  | 19.6             | 4.7               | 419              | 24.1             | 5.8               | 408              | 15.8             | 3.9                                     | 196.2            | -4.3                                | 48.8                               | 51.8                       | 11.2                                 | 45.7                     |  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 112                        | 1.7                                 | 3.5              | 3.1               | 110              | 4.7              | 4.3               | 108              | 3.5              | 3.3                                     | 69.2             | -3.2                                | 13.0                               | 16.4                       | 7.5                                  | 18.6                     |  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 302                        | 2.0                                 | 14.8             | 4.9               | 296              | 18.3             | 6.2               | 280              | 13.8             | 4.9                                     | 220.3            | -3                                  | 36.2                               | 47.9                       | 25.5                                 | 63.6                     |  |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 205                        | 1.5                                 | 9.6              | 4.7               | 202              | 12.9             | 6.4               | 193              | 9.5              | 4.9                                     | 189.5            | -7                                  | 31.0                               | 37.8                       | 23.8                                 | 54.8                     |  |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 46                         | 1.9                                 | 1.5              | 3.3               | 45               | 2.1              | 4.7               | 41               | 1.4              | 3.5                                     | 9.7              | 4.8                                 | 1.3                                | 3.8                        | .5                                   | 2.8                      |  |
| Washington, NE .....   | 8                          | .6                                  | .3               | 3.8               | 8                | .5               | 6.4               | 5                | .3               | 5.9                                     | 3.0              | 1.4                                 | .4                                 | .8                         | .2                                   | 1.0                      |  |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 44                         | 4.3                                 | 3.4              | 7.8               | 42               | 2.8              | 6.6               | 41               | 2.6              | 6.2                                     | 18.1             | .3                                  | 3.5                                | 5.5                        | 1.0                                  | 4.9                      |  |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| NEVADA .....   | 496                        | 2.1                                 | 39.0             | 7.8               | 486              | 48.0             | 9.8               | 430              | 27.0             | 6.2                                     | 339.5            | -1                                  | 20.8                               | 68.8                       | 16.5                                 | 168.0                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 413                        | 2.3                                 | 32.1             | 7.8               | 404              | 39.1             | 9.7               | 360              | 22.8             | 6.3                                     | 288.6            | -1.5                                | 15.8                               | 59.8                       | 15.0                                 | 146.9                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 83                         | .9                                  | 6.9              | 8.4               | 82               | 8.9              | 10.8              | 70               | 4.2              | 6.0                                     | 50.9             | 8.6                                 | 5.0                                | 9.0                        | 1.5                                  | 21.1                     |  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 279                        | 2.6                                 | 24.0             | 8.6               | 272              | 28.1             | 10.3              | 238              | 16.2             | 6.8                                     | 193.7            | -1.5                                | 7.1                                | 40.5                       | 8.5                                  | 105.7                    |  |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 134                        | 1.6                                 | 8.1              | 6.0               | 132              | 11.1             | 8.4               | 122              | 6.5              | 5.4                                     | 94.9             | -1.5                                | 8.7                                | 19.3                       | 6.5                                  | 41.2                     |  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 520                        | 4.0                                 | 22.0             | 4.3               | 500              | 27.0             | 5.4               | 472              | 22.0             | 4.7                                     | 327.1            | 2.2                                 | 108.6                              | 70.5                       | 20.8                                 | 73.5                     |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 326                        | 5.1                                 | 14.5             | 4.4               | 310              | 15.9             | 5.1               | 285              | 13.2             | 4.6                                     | 207.2            | 3.0                                 | 70.3                               | 44.7                       | 13.2                                 | 40.2                     |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 194                        | 2.2                                 | 7.5              | 3.9               | 190              | 11.1             | 5.8               | 187              | 8.8              | 4.7                                     | 120.0            | .8                                  | 38.3                               | 25.9                       | 7.6                                  | 33.3                     |  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 176                        | 5.9                                 | 5.4              | 3.0               | 166              | 7.8              | 4.7               | 142              | 6.1              | 4.3                                     | 121.7            | 2.7                                 | 43.5                               | 23.6                       | 8.4                                  | 24.7                     |  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER .....   | 150                        | 4.1                                 | 9.1              | 6.1               | 144              | 8.1              | 5.6               | 143              | 7.1              | 4.9                                     | 85.4             | 3.5                                 | 26.7                               | 21.1                       | 4.8                                  | 15.5                     |  |
| ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....  | 104                        | 4.0                                 | 6.2              | 6.0               | 100              | 5.7              | 5.7               | 103              | 4.5              | 4.4                                     | 61.8             | 5.8                                 | 15.6                               | 15.8                       | 3.7                                  | 11.5                     |  |
| Rockingham .....   | 46                         | 4.4                                 | 2.9              | 6.3               | 44               | 2.3              | 5.3               | 41               | 2.5              | 6.3                                     | 23.6             | -1.9                                | 11.1                               | 5.3                        | 1.1                                  | 4.0                      |  |
| Strafford .....  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 3 829                      | 4.2                                 | 236.0            | 6.2               | 3 673            | 288.0            | 7.8               | 3 581            | 259.0            | 7.2                                     | 2 561.5          | 1.9                                 | 756.7                              | 474.3                      | 167.7                                | 633.0                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 829                      | 4.2                                 | 236.0            | 6.2               | 3 673            | 288.0            | 7.8               | 3 581            | 259.0            | 7.2                                     | 2 561.5          | 1.9                                 | 756.7                              | 474.3                      | 167.7                                | 633.0                    |  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 179                        | 8.9                                 | 16.0             | 8.9               | 165              | 17.4             | 10.6              | 145              | 13.4             | 9.2                                     | 99.7             | 20.6                                | 8.7                                | 20.8                       | 6.2                                  | 49.8                     |  |
| Atlantic .....   | 123                        | 8.6                                 | 9.8              | 7.9               | 114              | 11.2             | 9.8               | 105              | 8.6              | 8.2                                     | 84.6             | 23.6                                | 8.0                                | 15.1                       | 5.0                                  | 46.0                     |  |
| Cape May .....   | 56                         | 9.5                                 | 6.2              | 11.1              | 51               | 6.2              | 12.2              | 41               | 4.8              | 11.8                                    | 15.1             | 6.5                                 | .7                                 | 5.7                        | 1.2                                  | 3.9                      |  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA .....  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA .....   |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA .....                                     |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA .....  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA .....  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA .....   |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA .....   |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA .....                                     |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 628                        | 3.1                                 | 47.0             | 7.5               | 609              | 62.0             | 10.1              | 561              | 42.0             | 7.5                                     | 344.9            | 3.9                                 | 32.8                               | 88.4                       | 21.4                                 | 90.7                     |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 332                        | 5.3                                 | 20.1             | 6.0               | 316              | 26.0             | 8.2               | 275              | 21.5             | 7.8                                     | 187.2            | 1.0                                 | 20.9                               | 45.7                       | 13.2                                 | 58.4                     |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 296                        | .8                                  | 26.9             | 9.1               | 293              | 36.0             | 12.3              | 286              | 20.5             | 7.2                                     | 157.8            | 7.6                                 | 11.8                               | 42.7                       | 8.2                                  | 32.4                     |  |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 235                        | 5.5                                 | 14.5             | 6.1               | 223              | 19.1             | 8.6               | 195              | 15.8             | 8.1                                     | 144.7            | -7                                  | 17.7                               | 33.2                       | 10.2                                 | 45.3                     |  |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 43                         | 5.0                                 | 3.2              | 7.5               | 41               | 3.9              | 9.5               | 35               | 3.1              | 8.9                                     | 17.6             | 8.9                                 | 1.9                                | 5.9                        | 1.3                                  | 4.5                      |  |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 54                         | 4.5                                 | 2.4              | 4.4               | 52               | 3.0              | 5.7               | 46               | 2.6              | 5.7                                     | 24.9             | 6.1                                 | 1.3                                | NA                         | 1.8                                  | 8.6                      |  |
| Los Alamos .....   | 12                         | 8.2                                 | 2                | 1.9               | 11               | 2                | 2.1               | 10               | .4               | 3.7                                     | 4.3              | 6.2                                 | .1                                 | (4)                        | .3                                   | 1.3                      |  |
| Santa Fe .....   | 43                         | 3.5                                 | 2.2              | 5.0               | 41               | 2.8              | 6.7               | 36               | 2.3              | 6.3                                     | 20.6             | 6.1                                 | 1.3                                | 6.6                        | 1.5                                  | 7.2                      |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>1,000-2,499 employees.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |                                    |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                            |   |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                               |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                            | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                 |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>5</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>employ-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>capita <sup>6</sup> | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>individuals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                        | 209   | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| MONTANA .....  | 2 647  | 13 335                               | 205                                | 2 399                            | 13 070  | 298.5                   | 2 341                                       | 2 840                      | 1 088   | 164  | 394                      | 505              | 28 240                                    | 351               | 43.2                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 916  | 14 257                               | 65                                 | 789                              | 3 268   | 80.0                    | 520   | 2 594                      | 245   | 24   | 154                      | 42               | 6 810                                     | 352               | 12.5                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 731  | 12 895                               | 140                                | 1 609                            | 9 802   | 218.5                   | 1 820                                       | 2 920                      | 843   | 140  | 239                      | 463              | 21 430                                    | 350               | 30.7                   |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 625  | 14 948                               | 41                                 | 518                              | 1 650   | 42.9                    | 217   | 1 824                      | 129   | 7  | 51                       | 24               | 4 469                                     | 394               | 8.8                    |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 291  | 12 967                               | 24                                 | 272                              | 1 618   | 37.2                    | 304   | 3 713                      | 116   | 17   | 104                      | 18               | 2 341                                     | 292               | 3.7                    |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 6 587  | 13 872                               | 487                                | 5 856                            | 16 463  | 393.8                   | 4 069                                       | 2 534                      | 2 179   | 365  | 710                      | 598              | 61 153                                    | 385               | 88.0                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 265  | 15 306                               | 282                                | 3 690                            | 10 760  | 270.2                   | 2 085                                       | 2 819                      | 905   | 234  | 560                      | 362              | 25 472                                    | 351               | 41.2                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 322  | 11 836                               | 205                                | 2 165                            | 5 703   | 123.7                   | 1 984                                       | 2 290                      | 1 275   | 130  | 151                      | 236              | 35 681                                    | 413               | 46.9                   |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 986  | 14 236                               | 72                                 | 842                              | 2 152   | 58.6                    | 601   | 2 960                      | 265   | 24   | 76                       | 224              | 7 454                                     | 374               | 11.6                   |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 3 382  | 15 352                               | 221                                | 2 923                            | 8 826   | 217.0                   | 1 640                                       | 2 700                      | 738   | 236  | 489                      | 160              | 20 529                                    | 344               | 33.4                   |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 3 024  | 15 964                               | 191                                | 2 614                            | 5 928   | 151.8                   | 964   | 2 349                      | 536   | 121  | 170                      | 125              | 15 145                                    | 377               | 25.5                   |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 107  | 10 951                               | 9                                  | 88                               | 2 559   | 56.8                    | 473   | 5 053                      | 66  | 87   | 309                      | 10               | 1 943                                     | 213               | 2.8                    |
| Washington, NE .....   | 33   | 10 948                               | 3                                  | 30                               | 45  | 1.0                     | 24  | 1 532                      | 18  | 2  | 1                        | 1                | 480                                       | 305               | .6                     |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 218  | 12 056                               | 18                                 | 192                              | 294   | 7.4                     | 179   | 2 038                      | 118   | 26   | 8                        | 24               | 2 961                                     | 340               | 4.4                    |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| NEVADA .....   | 5 160  | 15 198                               | 340                                | 4 429                            | 9 941   | 251.1                   | 2 824                                       | 3 100                      | 1 182   | 799  | 461                      | 361              | 30 291                                    | 345               | 53.9                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 374  | 15 155                               | 293                                | 3 798                            | 7 836   | 204.5                   | 2 239                                       | 2 993                      | 938   | 740  | 397                      | 159              | 24 066                                    | 335               | 44.3                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 786  | 15 441                               | 47                                 | 632                              | 2 105   | 46.6                    | 585   | 3 592                      | 244   | 59   | 65                       | 202              | 6 225                                     | 391               | 9.5                    |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 2 948  | 15 216                               | 197                                | 2 513                            | 5 033   | 130.9                   | 1 783                                       | 3 324                      | 652   | 722  | 319                      | 88               | 15 878                                    | 311               | 29.8                   |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 1 426  | 15 030                               | 96                                 | 1 284                            | 2 803   | 73.6                    | 455   | 2 152                      | 287   | 18   | 78                       | 71               | 8 188                                     | 393               | 14.5                   |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 4 628  | 14 146                               | 320                                | 3 774                            | 7 242   | 177.2                   | 2 940                                       | 3 010                      | 1 304   | 710  | 489                      | 417              | 25 690                                    | 271               | 33.1                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 072  | 14 830                               | 201                                | 2 441                            | 5 127   | 129.0                   | 1 981                                       | 3 329                      | 734   | 678  | 424                      | 141              | 14 938                                    | 261               | 20.1                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 556  | 12 966                               | 119                                | 1 332                            | 2 115   | 48.2                    | 959   | 2 512                      | 570   | 32   | 66                       | 276              | 10 752                                    | 287               | 13.0                   |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 1 836  | 15 083                               | 119                                | 1 508                            | 2 818   | 80.1                    | 1 090                                       | 3 692                      | 361   | 571  | 91                       | 64               | 7 733                                     | 271               | 10.8                   |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 1 236  | 14 469                               | 83                                 | 933                              | 2 309   | 48.9                    | 892   | 2 972                      | 372   | 107  | 332                      | 78               | 7 205                                     | 251               | 9.3                    |
| Rockingham .....   | 935  | 15 128                               | 58                                 | 676                              | 1 970   | 40.3                    | 718   | 3 455                      | 242   | 101  | 321                      | 53               | 5 067                                     | 255               | 6.7                    |
| Strafford .....  | 301  | 12 744                               | 24                                 | 257                              | 339   | 8.6                     | 174   | 1 884                      | 131   | 6  | 11                       | 25               | 2 138                                     | 240               | 2.6                    |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 44 803   | 17 491                               | 2 514                              | 37 592                           | 72 829  | 2 097.1                 | 20 721                                      | 2 757                      | 10 710  | 4 172  | 2 430                    | 3 214            | 272 276                                   | 367               | 442.9                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 44 803   | 17 491                               | 2 514                              | 37 592                           | 72 829  | 2 097.1                 | 20 721                                      | 2 757                      | 10 710  | 4 172  | 2 430                    | 3 214            | 272 276                                   | 367               | 442.9                  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 1 547  | 15 520                               | 83                                 | 1 128                            | 2 861   | 90.1                    | 776   | 2 670                      | 527   | 35   | 95                       | 118              | 12 753                                    | 455               | 18.9                   |
| Atlantic .....   | 1 326  | 15 677                               | 68                                 | 934                              | 2 562   | 82.4                    | 556   | 2 760                      | 345   | 23   | 85                       | 101              | 8 876                                     | 455               | 13.1                   |
| Cape May .....   | 221  | 14 642                               | 14                                 | 194                              | 299   | 7.7                     | 220   | 2 469                      | 182   | 11   | 10                       | 17               | 3 877                                     | 454               | 5.7                    |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA .....  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA .....   |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA .....                                     |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA .....  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Newark, NJ PMSA .....  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA .....   |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA .....   |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA .....                                     |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                            |   |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 4 824  | 13 985                               | 332                                | 3 979                            | 29 319  | 676.3                   | 6 171                                       | 4 334                      | 1 799   | 2 358  | 1 028                    | 927              | 44 674                                    | 327               | 62.9                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 649  | 14 154                               | 185                                | 2 162                            | 18 273  | 451.8                   | 3 272                                       | 4 942                      | 843   | 1 417  | 606                      | 401              | 20 050                                    | 317               | 29.2                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 175  | 13 786                               | 147                                | 1 817                            | 11 046  | 224.6                   | 2 900                                       | 3 806                      | 957   | 941  | 422                      | 525              | 24 624                                    | 335               | 33.7                   |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 2 141  | 14 796                               | 146                                | 1 777                            | 12 311  | 297.9                   | 2 424                                       | 5 394                      | 612   | 1 240  | 430                      | 139              | 12 628                                    | 291               | 19.4                   |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 190  | 10 807                               | 16                                 | 144                              | 4 401   | 119.0                   | 449   | 4 001                      | 131   | 155  | 133                      | 29               | 4 543                                     | 455               | 5.7                    |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 318  | 12 787                               | 23                                 | 240                              | 1 561   | 34.8                    | 399   | 3 969                      | 100   | 21   | 43                       | 233              | 2 879                                     | 294               | 4.1                    |
| Los Alamos .....   | 65   | 15 133                               | 4                                  | 49                               | 250   | 6.2                     | 37  | 1 930                      | 12  | 11   | 6                        | 7                | 638                                       | 325               | 1.2                    |
| Santa Fe .....   | 253  | 12 299                               | 19                                 | 192                              | 1 311   | 28.7                    | 362   | 4 446                      | 88  | 10   | 37                       | 226              | 2 241                                     | 286               | 3.0                    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Civilian. <sup>4</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>5</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>6</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>7</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               | Debt outstanding                         |                      |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |  | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ernment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |  |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219  | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                             | 228                         | 229           | 230                                      | 231                  |                                      |
| MONTANA .....  | 935.4                                | 292.4                | 77.0   | 438.6                | 426.1                | 529                                  | 875.7                      | 60.0                                | 1 088                                | 53.1                  | 3.4                             | 2.2                         | 8.3           | 6.0                                      | 618.0                | 768                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 208.8                                | 72.4                 | 71.7   | 82.3                 | 79.1                 | 409                                  | 191.8                      | 41.5                                | 992                                  | 49.4                  | 1.3                             | 3.9                         | 5.8           | 7.5                                      | 119.0                | 615                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 726.6                                | 220.0                | 78.8   | 356.4                | 347.0                | 569                                  | 683.9                      | 66.2                                | 1 118                                | 54.2                  | 3.9                             | 1.7                         | 9.0           | 5.6                                      | 499.0                | 816                                  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 126.5                                | 40.9                 | 69.5   | 48.6                 | 46.8                 | 413                                  | 116.0                      | 65.8                                | 1 023                                | 46.7                  | 1.1                             | 1.5                         | 6.3           | 8.1                                      | 87.6                 | 773                                  |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade).....   | 82.4                                 | 31.5                 | 74.5   | 33.7                 | 32.3                 | 403                                  | 75.8                       | 15.6                                | 947                                  | 53.5                  | 1.7                             | 7.4                         | 5.1           | 6.5                                      | 31.4                 | 392                                  |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 1 851.8                              | 491.2                | 76.7   | 786.0                | 702.5                | 442                                  | 1 758.8                    | 48.7                                | 1 107                                | 46.5                  | 9.9                             | 1.9                         | 10.1          | 5.6                                      | 4 893.7              | 3 080                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 891.7                                | 236.9                | 70.0   | 360.9                | 296.6                | 409                                  | 840.4                      | 52.8                                | 1 159                                | 41.1                  | 13.5                            | 2.0                         | 6.3           | 7.0                                      | 2 074.6              | 2 862                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 960.1                                | 254.3                | 83.0   | 425.1                | 405.9                | 470                                  | 918.3                      | 45.2                                | 1 063                                | 51.5                  | 6.7                             | 1.7                         | 13.5          | 4.3                                      | 2 819.1              | 3 263                                |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 231.7                                | 59.1                 | 75.2   | 94.8                 | 79.2                 | 398                                  | 227.0                      | 66.4                                | 1 141                                | 39.1                  | 13.1                            | 6.1                         | 8.1           | 6.7                                      | 501.9                | 2 521                                |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 747.9                                | 220.7                | 72.9   | 295.5                | 246.2                | 413                                  | 694.1                      | 46.4                                | 1 165                                | 44.0                  | 12.2                            | .6                          | 5.8           | 7.1                                      | 1 630.1              | 2 735                                |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 542.5                                | 141.7                | 65.8   | 229.3                | 183.1                | 456                                  | 503.7                      | 48.3                                | 1 253                                | 39.9                  | 14.1                            | .4                          | 5.4           | 7.9                                      | 1 420.6              | 3 534                                |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 91.9                                 | 28.1                 | 74.7   | 25.3                 | 23.0                 | 252                                  | 86.0                       | 53.0                                | 943                                  | 48.4                  | 14.1                            | .9                          | 5.3           | 3.5                                      | 121.6                | 1 334                                |
| Washington, NE .....   | 12.9                                 | 4.0                  | 92.8   | 6.5                  | 6.4                  | 404                                  | 12.2                       | 20.5                                | 775                                  | 60.3                  | .3                              | 1.4                         | 14.1          | 5.3                                      | 12.2                 | 775                                  |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 100.7                                | 46.9                 | 91.7   | 34.4                 | 33.7                 | 387                                  | 92.3                       | 35.4                                | 1 059                                | 60.3                  | 1.2                             | 1.0                         | 7.2           | 6.2                                      | 75.6                 | 868                                  |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| NEVADA .....   | 1 206.4                              | 544.4                | 88.4   | 271.6                | 163.7                | 186                                  | 1 156.2                    | 101.1                               | 1 317                                | 33.8                  | 12.5                            | 1.2                         | 5.4           | 10.4                                     | 940.0                | 1 071                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 995.6                                | 433.5                | 88.1   | 229.6                | 133.0                | 185                                  | 938.5                      | 98.6                                | 1 305                                | 32.1                  | 13.1                            | 1.3                         | 5.3           | 10.5                                     | 805.1                | 1 120                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 210.8                                | 110.9                | 89.7   | 42.0                 | 30.6                 | 193                                  | 217.7                      | 112.9                               | 1 369                                | 41.1                  | 10.0                            | .5                          | 5.9           | 9.9                                      | 134.9                | 848                                  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 676.3                                | 299.0                | 89.1   | 157.9                | 90.8                 | 178                                  | 615.1                      | 99.1                                | 1 204                                | 34.2                  | 10.9                            | 1.3                         | 4.8           | 9.1                                      | 563.9                | 1 104                                |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe).....  | 319.3                                | 134.5                | 85.9   | 71.7                 | 42.2                 | 203                                  | 323.4                      | 97.8                                | 1 554                                | 28.2                  | 17.3                            | 1.4                         | 6.1           | 13.2                                     | 241.2                | 1 159                                |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 809.8                                | 179.1                | 69.2   | 533.7                | 526.3                | 555                                  | 821.6                      | 65.0                                | 867                                  | 45.7                  | .5                              | 5.5                         | 7.8           | 8.8                                      | 463.4                | 489                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 461.9                                | 92.2                 | 73.9   | 310.6                | 306.0                | 534                                  | 480.8                      | 60.5                                | 839                                  | 45.7                  | .4                              | 4.2                         | 7.5           | 9.3                                      | 280.5                | 490                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 347.9                                | 86.8                 | 64.2   | 223.1                | 220.3                | 587                                  | 340.7                      | 71.8                                | 909                                  | 45.9                  | .5                              | 7.2                         | 8.2           | 8.1                                      | 182.9                | 488                                  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough).....                                 | 241.7                                | 51.1                 | 68.9   | 156.6                | 154.3                | 540                                  | 258.5                      | 55.4                                | 905                                  | 42.4                  | .5                              | 3.3                         | 8.1           | 9.4                                      | 159.2                | 558                                  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 220.2                                | 41.1                 | 80.0   | 153.9                | 151.8                | 528                                  | 222.3                      | 66.9                                | 773                                  | 49.5                  | .4                              | 5.3                         | 6.8           | 9.2                                      | 121.3                | 422                                  |
| Rockingham .....   | 160.5                                | 26.5                 | 76.6   | 116.3                | 114.8                | 579                                  | 161.9                      | 78.8                                | 816                                  | 50.9                  | .4                              | 4.3                         | 6.8           | 9.5                                      | 66.9                 | 337                                  |
| Strafford .....  | 59.7                                 | 14.6                 | 86.2   | 37.6                 | 37.0                 | 415                                  | 60.4                       | 41.7                                | 678                                  | 45.5                  | .4                              | 7.9                         | 6.9           | 8.5                                      | 54.4                 | 611                                  |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 9 550.1                              | 3 888.1              | 88.8   | 4 390.6              | 4 298.0              | 579                                  | 9 407.0                    | 46.3                                | 1 266                                | 43.9                  | 3.4                             | 8.0                         | 4.5           | 8.2                                      | 7 305.8              | 984                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 550.1                              | 3 888.1              | 88.8   | 4 390.6              | 4 298.0              | 579                                  | 9 407.0                    | 46.3                                | 1 266                                | 43.9                  | 3.4                             | 8.0                         | 4.5           | 8.2                                      | 7 305.8              | 984                                  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 445.4                                | 154.9                | 84.8   | 220.5                | 207.2                | 739                                  | 440.5                      | 67.9                                | 1 571                                | 37.0                  | 1.3                             | 6.5                         | 5.4           | 10.0                                     | 577.1                | 2 058                                |
| Atlantic .....   | 314.2                                | 116.8                | 88.6   | 149.9                | 139.8                | 717                                  | 310.0                      | 72.7                                | 1 589                                | 39.5                  | 1.2                             | 8.1                         | 4.2           | 10.4                                     | 382.5                | 1 961                                |
| Cape May .....   | 131.1                                | 38.1                 | 73.2   | 70.6                 | 67.4                 | 789                                  | 130.5                      | 57.6                                | 1 528                                | 31.3                  | 1.5                             | 2.5                         | 8.2           | 9.1                                      | 194.6                | 2 279                                |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 1 465.9                              | 931.6                | 88.7   | 261.4                | 188.1                | 138                                  | 1 426.8                    | 97.1                                | 1 044                                | 54.1                  | 4.9                             | .3                          | 5.7           | 7.8                                      | 2 197.1              | 1 607                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 715.7                                | 424.0                | 88.8   | 127.2                | 102.7                | 162                                  | 661.9                      | 93.9                                | 1 047                                | 49.9                  | 7.6                             | .3                          | 4.5           | 8.8                                      | 648.9                | 1 026                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 750.2                                | 507.5                | 88.5   | 134.2                | 85.4                 | 116                                  | 765.0                      | 99.8                                | 1 041                                | 57.7                  | 2.5                             | .4                          | 6.8           | 7.0                                      | 1 548.2              | 2 108                                |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 506.0                                | 297.9                | 89.2   | 103.8                | 87.8                 | 202                                  | 449.1                      | 86.0                                | 1 033                                | 50.3                  | 2.6                             | .1                          | 4.1           | 10.1                                     | 503.7                | 1 159                                |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 123.9                                | 66.3                 | 91.4   | 10.5                 | 6.8                  | 68                                   | 124.0                      | 130.5                               | 1 243                                | 47.0                  | 31.0                            | .2                          | 4.2           | 4.6                                      | 51.2                 | 513                                  |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 85.8                                 | 59.8                 | 83.8   | 13.0                 | 8.1                  | 83                                   | 88.9                       | 92.6                                | 906                                  | 51.8                  | .4                              | 1.9                         | 6.5           | 7.8                                      | 94.1                 | 959                                  |
| Los Alamos .....   | 21.9                                 | 15.8                 | 63.7   | 2.1                  | 1.8                  | 90                                   | 22.5                       | 75.9                                | 1 149                                | 59.3                  | .5                              | -                           | 10.1          | 6.2                                      | 7.5                  | 382                                  |
| Santa Fe .....   | 63.9                                 | 44.0                 | 91.0   | 10.8                 | 6.3                  | 81                                   | 66.3                       | 99.1                                | 846                                  | 49.3                  | .3                              | 2.5                         | 5.3           | 8.4                                      | 86.6                 | 1 104                                |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Manufactures, 1982 |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
|--|--------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |  | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      |  | Value added by<br>manufacture |  | Value of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expend-<br>itures |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>employees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Average<br>per em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) |                       |                                     |
|  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| 232  | 233                | 234  | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                           | 243                                    | 244                   |                                     |
| MONTANA .....  | 1 090              | 3.4  | 20.2              | -14.0                               | 379.1                            | 14.6               | 27.0                     | 265.0                | 18 151   | 722.7                         | 35 777                                 | 3 677.4               | 74.6                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 207                | 5.3  | 5.2               | -10.3                               | 96.7                             | 3.4                | 6.4                      | 59.0                 | 17 353   | 296.2                         | 56 962                                 | 2 030.0               | 23.0                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 883                | 2.9  | 15.0              | -15.3                               | 282.4                            | 11.2               | 20.6                     | 206.0                | 18 393   | 426.5                         | 28 433                                 | 1 647.4               | 51.6                                |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 146                | 5.5  | 4.0               | -                                   | 78.0                             | 2.7                | 5.2                      | 49.3                 | 18 259   | 242.8                         | 60 700                                 | 1 833.9               | 18.9                                |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 61                 | 4.9  | 1.2               | -33.3                               | 18.7                             | .7                 | 1.2                      | 9.7                  | 13 857   | 53.4                          | 44 500                                 | 196.1                 | 4.1                                 |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 1 928              | 9.4  | 91.1              | 3.9                                 | 1 624.4                          | 64.4               | 124.3                    | 1 014.8              | 15 758   | 4 444.5                       | 48 787                                 | 15 143.2              | 245.3                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 873                | 11.1   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 055              | 8.1  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                      | D                     | D                                   |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 233                | 12.0   | 12.4              | D                                   | 219.5                            | 8.3                | 15.6                     | 126.9                | 15 289   | 584.8                         | 47 161                                 | 1 493.3               | 27.3                                |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 694                | 10.8   | 34.5              | D                                   | 673.5                            | 23.9               | 45.5                     | 403.4                | 16 879   | 1 774.7                       | 51 441                                 | 5 536.8               | 77.5                                |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 552                | 11.4   | 29.4              | -3.0                                | 594.2                            | 19.9               | 37.9                     | 351.0                | 17 638   | 1 599.0                       | 54 368                                 | 4 660.6               | 66.4                                |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 46                 | 4.3  | 1.2               | 100.0                               | 20.3                             | .9                 | 1.6                      | 12.0                 | 13 333   | 41.5                          | 34 583                                 | 125.5                 | 4.2                                 |
| Washington, NE .....   | 21                 | 9.5  | .4                | 33.3                                | 5.2                              | .3                 | 6                        | 3.4                  | 11 333   | 11.8                          | 29 500                                 | 28.4                  | .9                                  |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 75                 | 10.7   | 3.5               | D                                   | 53.8                             | 2.8                | 5.4                      | 37.0                 | 13 214   | 122.4                         | 34 971                                 | 722.3                 | 6.0                                 |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| NEVADA .....   | 853                | 4.5  | 20.4              | 36.0                                | 356.4                            | 13.1               | 24.8                     | 209.7                | 16 008   | 862.6                         | 42 284                                 | 1 755.6               | 80.3                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 658                | 4.3  | 15.2              | 24.6                                | 259.7                            | 9.6                | 18.3                     | 155.0                | 16 146   | 675.4                         | 44 434                                 | 1 296.3               | 67.2                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 195                | 5.1  | 5.2               | 85.7                                | 96.7                             | 3.5                | 6.5                      | 54.7                 | 15 629   | 187.2                         | 36 000                                 | 459.3                 | 13.1                                |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 342                | 4.1  | 6.8               | 25.9                                | 126.0                            | 4.6                | 8.8                      | 79.7                 | 17 326   | 289.9                         | 42 632                                 | 589.4                 | 42.2                                |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 316                | 4.4  | 8.4               | 23.5                                | 133.7                            | 5.0                | 9.5                      | 75.3                 | 15 060   | 385.5                         | 45 893                                 | 706.9                 | 25.0                                |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 1 981              | 12.4   | 107.4             | 12.7                                | 1 792.0                          | 75.3               | 144.9                    | 1 054.9              | 14 009   | 4 004.0                       | 37 281                                 | 7 635.6               | 246.2                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 069              | 14.0   | 70.1              | 19.2                                | 1 213.9                          | 47.4               | 89.2                     | 679.1                | 14 327   | 2 763.8                       | 39 427                                 | 5 351.9               | 160.2                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 912                | 10.4   | 37.3              | 2.2                                 | 578.1                            | 27.9               | 55.7                     | 375.8                | 13 470   | 1 240.2                       | 33 249                                 | 2 283.7               | 86.0                                |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 617                | 15.2   | 44.4              | 19.0                                | 788.4                            | 29.5               | 55.7                     | 440.8                | 14 942   | 1 824.8                       | 41 099                                 | 3 318.9               | 115.6                               |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 452                | 12.4   | 25.7              | 19.5                                | 425.5                            | 17.9               | 33.5                     | 238.3                | 13 313   | 939.0                         | 36 537                                 | 2 033.0               | 44.6                                |
| Rockingham .....   | 331                | 9.4  | 14.7              | 37.4                                | 259.8                            | 9.6                | 17.8                     | 132.3                | 13 781   | 618.7                         | 42 088                                 | 1 495.2               | 28.8                                |
| Strafford .....  | 121                | 20.7   | 11.0              | 1.9                                 | 165.7                            | 8.3                | 15.7                     | 106.0                | 12 771   | 320.3                         | 29 118                                 | 537.8                 | 15.8                                |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 15 126             | 10.3   | 754.0             | -3.1                                | 15 845.0                         | 440.4              | 842.7                    | 7 206.7              | 16 364   | 31 654.8                      | 41 982                                 | 70 418.7              | 2 064.5                             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15 126             | 10.3   | 754.0             | -3.1                                | 15 845.0                         | 440.4              | 842.7                    | 7 206.7              | 16 364   | 31 654.8                      | 41 982                                 | 70 418.7              | 2 064.5                             |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 253                | 6.7  | 8.5               | -11.5                               | 130.3                            | 6.2                | 11.0                     | 82.5                 | 13 306   | 458.3                         | 53 918                                 | 672.3                 | 10.8                                |
| Atlantic .....   | 191                | 8.4  | 7.8               | -10.3                               | 118.9                            | 5.6                | 10.0                     | 75.0                 | 13 393   | 441.7                         | 56 628                                 | 634.5                 | 9.7                                 |
| Cape May .....   | 62                 | 1.6  | .7                | -22.2                               | 11.4                             | .6                 | 1.0                      | 7.5                  | 12 500   | 16.6                          | 23 714                                 | 37.8                  | 1.1                                 |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                       |                                     |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 1 223              | 4.4  | 33.0              | 13.8                                | 521.2                            | 22.2               | 41.8                     | 296.6                | 13 360   | 1 397.7                       | 42 355                                 | 3 815.4               | 120.8                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 723                | 4.7  | 20.9              | 20.1                                | 329.7                            | 13.8               | 25.9                     | 179.6                | 13 014   | 729.1                         | 34 885                                 | 1 466.0               | D                                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 500                | 4.0  | 12.1              | 4.3                                 | 191.5                            | 8.4                | 15.9                     | 117.0                | 13 929   | 668.6                         | 55 256                                 | 2 349.4               | D                                   |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 550                | 5.3  | 17.5              | 19.9                                | 285.7                            | 11.5               | 21.5                     | 154.1                | 13 400   | 601.5                         | 34 371                                 | 1 251.8               | 58.5                                |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 58                 | 5.2  | 2.0               | 25.0                                | 24.4                             | 1.6                | 2.9                      | 15.5                 | 9 688  | 81.9                          | 40 950                                 | 139.1                 | D                                   |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 115                | 1.7  | 1.4               | 16.7                                | 19.6                             | .7                 | 1.5                      | 10.0                 | 14 286   | 45.7                          | 32 643                                 | 75.1                  | 1.5                                 |
| Los Alamos .....   | 14                 | -  | .1                | NA                                  | .8                               | Z                  | Z                        | .3                   | NA   | 1.8                           | 18 000                                 | 2.8                   | .1                                  |
| Santa Fe .....   | 101                | 2.0  | 1.3               | 8.3                                 | 18.8                             | .7                 | 1.5                      | 9.7                  | 13 857   | 43.9                          | 33 769                                 | 72.3                  | 1.4                                 |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Wholesale and Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)      | Number | Percent<br>operated<br>by<br>unin-<br>corporated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |                      |                                     |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| 245  | 246                   | 247                               | 248                  | 249                                 | 250                     | 251                                 | 252                                 | 253                                   | 254    | 255   | 256                  | 257                                 | 258                  |                                     |
| MONTANA .....  | 1 809                 | 1 588                             | 4 941                | 66.4                                | 3 747                   | 85.6                                | 16 396                              | 265.7                                 | 9 504  | 68.1  | 3 955.2              | 38.9                                | 4 913                | 416.2                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 573                   | 481                               | 2 508                | 61.0                                | 1 879                   | 89.4                                | 7 186                               | 130.7                                 | 2 030  | 58.4  | 1 235.6              | 40.8                                | 6 388                | 608.7                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 236                 | 1 107                             | 2 433                | 72.4                                | 1 868                   | 81.9                                | 9 210                               | 135.0                                 | 7 474  | 70.8  | 2 719.6              | 38.1                                | 4 447                | 363.9                               |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 376                   | 314                               | 1 752                | 89.1                                | 1 280                   | 120.2                               | 4 961                               | 92.6                                  | 1 256  | 57.4  | 782.7                | 52.3                                | 6 903                | 623.2                               |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 197                   | 167                               | 756                  | 19.7                                | 599                     | 45.9                                | 2 225                               | 38.1                                  | 774    | 59.9  | 452.9                | 24.4                                | 5 658                | 585.2                               |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 4 073                 | 3 565                             | 17 409               | 63.5                                | 10 110                  | 58.3                                | 42 480                              | 703.3                                 | 16 402 | 63.7  | 6 995.5              | 36.0                                | 4 402                | 426.5                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 486                 | 1 165                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                     | 5 852  | 48.2  | 3 478.4              | 40.3                                | 4 798                | 594.4                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 587                 | 2 400                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                     | 10 550 | 72.3  | 3 517.1              | 31.9                                | 4 071                | 333.4                               |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 296                   | 261                               | 1 366                | 43.5                                | 1 011                   | 66.0                                | 5 006                               | 86.1                                  | 1 762  | 53.0  | 923.3                | 37.0                                | 4 639                | 524.0                               |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 1 326                 | 1 025                             | 7 164                | 35.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 17 020                              | 314.5                                 | 4 609  | 45.8  | 2 919.1              | 45.1                                | 4 898                | 633.3                               |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 1 092                 | 817                               | 6 453                | 33.5                                | 3 184                   | D                                   | 15 140                              | 286.1                                 | 3 281  | 42.8  | 2 200.9              | 41.1                                | 5 475                | 670.8                               |
| Sary, NE .....   | 44                    | 38                                | 110                  | 411.3                               | 104                     | D                                   | 333                                 | 4.8                                   | 484    | 53.5  | 254.4                | 64.3                                | 2 791                | 525.6                               |
| Washington, NE .....   | 29                    | 28                                | 53                   | 137.9                               | D                       | D                                   | 163                                 | 2.2                                   | 159    | 65.4  | 46.4                 | 17.2                                | 2 948                | 291.9                               |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 161                   | 142                               | 547                  | 36.3                                | 341                     | 25.8                                | 1 384                               | 21.4                                  | 685    | 50.4  | 417.4                | 62.0                                | 4 791                | 609.4                               |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| NEVADA .....   | 1 233                 | 1 073                             | 3 882                | 122.1                               | 2 586                   | 103.1                               | 13 750                              | 251.6                                 | 8 016  | 55.3  | 5 343.1              | 74.1                                | 6 086                | 666.6                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 045                 | 907                               | 3 591                | 122.6                               | 2 384                   | 103.7                               | 12 524                              | 232.3                                 | 6 143  | 50.8  | 4 570.3              | 74.9                                | 6 357                | 744.0                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 188                   | 166                               | 291                  | 116.6                               | 202                     | 96.4                                | 1 226                               | 19.2                                  | 1 873  | 70.2  | 772.7                | 69.5                                | 4 857                | 412.6                               |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 614                   | 533                               | 2 102                | 165.6                               | 1 313                   | 115.4                               | 6 993                               | 124.3                                 | 4 098  | 47.5  | 3 064.2              | 79.3                                | 5 999                | 747.7                               |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 431                   | 374                               | 1 490                | 81.1                                | 1 071                   | 90.9                                | 5 531                               | 108.1                                 | 2 045  | 57.4  | 1 506.1              | 66.5                                | 7 235                | 736.5                               |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 1 487                 | 1 220                             | 4 090                | 102.0                               | 2 754                   | 75.0                                | 16 493                              | 292.7                                 | 9 397  | 58.1  | 5 353.6              | 58.0                                | 5 647                | 569.7                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 965                   | 765                               | 3 038                | 108.3                               | 2 068                   | 86.0                                | 11 171                              | 205.6                                 | 5 144  | 54.4  | 3 312.9              | 61.8                                | 5 782                | 644.0                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 522                   | 455                               | 1 052                | 85.9                                | 686                     | 48.3                                | 5 322                               | 87.2                                  | 4 253  | 62.5  | 2 040.7              | 52.2                                | 5 441                | 479.8                               |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 559                   | 435                               | 1 608                | 97.4                                | 1 079                   | 72.4                                | 7 329                               | 139.9                                 | 2 492  | 52.4  | 1 683.1              | 65.9                                | 5 895                | 675.4                               |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 406                   | 330                               | 1 430                | 122.1                               | 989                     | 103.5                               | 3 842                               | 65.7                                  | 2 652  | 56.3  | 1 629.8              | 57.8                                | 5 670                | 614.6                               |
| Rockingham .....   | 323                   | 261                               | 1 284                | 138.2                               | 892                     | 110.5                               | 3 157                               | 53.7                                  | 1 964  | 55.5  | 1 239.5              | 62.1                                | 6 249                | 631.1                               |
| Strafford .....  | 83                    | 69                                | 146                  | 39.2                                | 97                      | 56.1                                | 685                                 | 12.0                                  | 688    | 58.6  | 390.3                | 45.7                                | 4 381                | 567.3                               |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 14 739                | 11 789                            | 89 375               | 61.5                                | 46 155                  | 79.5                                | 211 449                             | 4 481.4                               | 58 040 | 43.5  | 36 306.8             | 49.5                                | 4 888                | 625.5                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 739                | 11 789                            | 89 375               | 61.5                                | 46 155                  | 79.5                                | 211 449                             | 4 481.4                               | 58 040 | 43.5  | 36 306.8             | 49.5                                | 4 888                | 625.5                               |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 353                   | 317                               | 800                  | 66.4                                | D                       | D                                   | 3 040                               | 54.2                                  | 3 270  | 46.9  | 1 749.6              | 57.4                                | 6 239                | 535.1                               |
| Atlantic .....   | 269                   | 239                               | 655                  | 65.6                                | 523                     | 74.3                                | 2 396                               | 44.5                                  | 1 865  | 47.0  | 1 171.5              | 57.0                                | 6 007                | 628.2                               |
| Cape May .....   | 84                    | 78                                | 145                  | 69.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 644                                 | 9.7                                   | 1 405  | 46.9  | 578.1                | 58.3                                | 6 771                | 411.5                               |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                       |        |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 2 123                 | 1 821                             | 5 138                | 89.3                                | 4 142                   | 112.7                               | 21 028                              | 345.3                                 | 11 938 | 61.4  | 6 318.7              | 57.1                                | 4 622                | 529.3                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 130                 | 940                               | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                     | 5 337  | 55.8  | 3 215.4              | 54.5                                | 5 084                | 602.5                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 993                   | 881                               | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                     | 6 601  | 65.8  | 3 103.4              | 59.9                                | 4 225                | 470.1                               |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernillo) .....  | 926                   | 752                               | 2 521                | 73.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 11 278                              | 198.6                                 | 3 541  | 53.2  | 2 295.9              | 49.6                                | 5 282                | 648.4                               |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 96                    | 91                                | 195                  | 64.3                                | D                       | D                                   | 845                                 | 11.8                                  | 740    | 62.7  | 402.7                | 66.9                                | 4 037                | 544.3                               |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 108                   | 97                                | D                    | D                                   | 131                     | 128.5                               | D                                   | D                                     | 1 056  | 59.8  | 516.7                | 69.8                                | 5 271                | 489.3                               |
| Los Alamos .....   | 6                     | 5                                 | D                    | D                                   | 1                       | 36.7                                | D                                   | D                                     | 147    | 70.7  | 53.7                 | 41.7                                | 2 739                | 365.5                               |
| Santa Fe .....   | 102                   | 92                                | 140                  | 100.4                               | 129                     | 130.2                               | 796                                 | 11.2                                  | 909    | 58.0  | 463.0                | 73.7                                | 5 904                | 509.3                               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Tiles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982     |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br><br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|  |  |                                      | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                      |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                                  | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                 |   |
| MONTANA .....  | 55.7   | 442.4                                | 6 429              | 438  | 151                                    | 32                        | 709            | 459                        | 522                                  | 560  | 389  | 1 925                               | 200                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 16.6   | 145.8                                | 1 390              | 73   | 30                                     | 15                        | 145            | 101                        | 106                                  | 130  | 128  | 404                                 | 33  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 39.1   | 296.6                                | 5 039              | 365  | 121                                    | 17                        | 564            | 358                        | 416                                  | 430  | 261  | 1 521                               | 167                                       |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 10.6   | 92.9                                 | 846                | 47   | 19                                     | 8                         | 91             | 61                         | 61                                   | 83   | 80   | 232                                 | 20  |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 6.1  | 52.9                                 | 544                | 26   | 11                                     | 7                         | 54             | 40                         | 45                                   | 47   | 48   | 172                                 | 13  |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 105.5  | 792.2                                | 11 140             | 820  | 328                                    | 84                        | 1 229          | 822                        | 1 129                                | 1 022                                      | 651  | 2 870                               | 421                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 55.2   | 432.9                                | 4 136              | 204  | 77                                     | 40                        | 422            | 252                        | 410                                  | 381  | 272  | 1 163                               | 151                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 50.3   | 359.3                                | 7 004              | 616  | 251                                    | 44                        | 807            | 570                        | 719                                  | 641  | 379  | 1 707                               | 270                                       |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 15.6   | 118.6                                | 1 213              | 69   | 29                                     | 9                         | 111            | 71                         | 119                                  | 115  | 92   | 290                                 | 48  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 44.1   | 349.5                                | 3 321              | 152  | 57                                     | 37                        | 358            | 209                        | 357                                  | 295  | 192  | 979                                 | 123                                       |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 34.0   | 275.1                                | 2 400              | 99   | 35                                     | 25                        | 253            | 144                        | 220                                  | 231  | 155  | 725                                 | 85  |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 3.8  | 26.3                                 | 303                | 16   | 10                                     | 6                         | 35             | 22                         | 42                                   | 19   | 12   | 86                                  | 11  |
| Washington, NE .....   | .9   | 5.5                                  | 120                | 12   | 2                                      | -                         | 14             | 7                          | 14                                   | 12   | 5  | 33                                  | 4   |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 5.3  | 40.6                                 | 498                | 25   | 10                                     | 6                         | 56             | 36                         | 81                                   | 33   | 20   | 135                                 | 23  |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| NEVADA .....   | 67.4   | 667.8                                | 5 565              | 242  | 113                                    | 45                        | 623            | 395                        | 476                                  | 631  | 346  | 1 495                               | 129                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 58.3   | 585.1                                | 4 383              | 156  | 84                                     | 42                        | 501            | 288                        | 332                                  | 551  | 301  | 1 152                               | 101                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 9.1  | 82.7                                 | 1 182              | 86   | 29                                     | 3                         | 122            | 107                        | 144                                  | 80   | 45   | 343                                 | 28  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 40.0   | 396.8                                | 2 951              | 94   | 57                                     | 28                        | 344            | 179                        | 229                                  | 383  | 205  | 782                                 | 73  |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 18.3   | 188.3                                | 1 432              | 62   | 27                                     | 14                        | 157            | 109                        | 103                                  | 168  | 96   | 370                                 | 28  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 69.1   | 562.3                                | 6 499              | 426  | 219                                    | 70                        | 924            | 446                        | 548                                  | 563  | 444  | 1 378                               | 226                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 43.6   | 348.9                                | 3 605              | 225  | 105                                    | 42                        | 495            | 240                        | 284                                  | 333  | 266  | 780                                 | 131                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 25.5   | 213.4                                | 2 894              | 201  | 114                                    | 28                        | 429            | 206                        | 264                                  | 230  | 178  | 598                                 | 95  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 22.9   | 182.8                                | 1 746              | 100  | 50                                     | 24                        | 235            | 107                        | 141                                  | 167  | 137  | 358                                 | 67  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 20.7   | 166.1                                | 1 859              | 125  | 55                                     | 18                        | 260            | 133                        | 143                                  | 166  | 129  | 422                                 | 64  |
| Rockingham .....   | 15.4   | 124.7                                | 1 372              | 95   | 43                                     | 14                        | 183            | 103                        | 96                                   | 130  | 98   | 316                                 | 42  |
| Strafford .....  | 5.3  | 41.4                                 | 487                | 30   | 12                                     | 4                         | 77             | 30                         | 47                                   | 36   | 31   | 106                                 | 22  |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 446.1  | 4 037.1                              | 43 045             | 1 687  | 794                                    | 237                       | 5 821          | 2 297                      | 4 159                                | 4 753                                      | 2 872  | 10 482                              | 1 544                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 446.1  | 4 037.1                              | 43 045             | 1 687  | 794                                    | 237                       | 5 821          | 2 297                      | 4 159                                | 4 753                                      | 2 872  | 10 482                              | 1 544                                     |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 21.2   | 208.6                                | 2 567              | 96   | 73                                     | 14                        | 358            | 98                         | 175                                  | 267  | 114  | 823                                 | 74  |
| Atlantic .....   | 14.9   | 136.9                                | 1 433              | 52   | 31                                     | 10                        | 184            | 60                         | 104                                  | 168  | 76   | 430                                 | 42  |
| Cape May .....   | 6.4  | 71.7                                 | 1 134              | 44   | 42                                     | 4                         | 174            | 38                         | 71                                   | 99   | 38   | 393                                 | 32  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 86.4   | 706.7                                | 8 201              | 398  | 265                                    | 58                        | 1 001          | 645                        | 770                                  | 766  | 551  | 1 929                               | 220                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 45.2   | 377.2                                | 3 689              | 146  | 79                                     | 30                        | 416            | 267                        | 293                                  | 367  | 279  | 907                                 | 87  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 41.2   | 329.5                                | 4 512              | 252  | 186                                    | 28                        | 585            | 378                        | 477                                  | 399  | 272  | 1 022                               | 133                                       |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 32.0   | 271.6                                | 2 447              | 95   | 47                                     | 19                        | 277            | 186                        | 200                                  | 240  | 182  | 611                                 | 53  |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 5.9  | 45.0                                 | 513                | 20   | 15                                     | 7                         | 67             | 40                         | 49                                   | 57   | 37   | 123                                 | 14  |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 7.2  | 60.6                                 | 729                | 31   | 17                                     | 4                         | 72             | 41                         | 44                                   | 70   | 60   | 173                                 | 20  |
| Los Alamos .....   | 1.0  | 6.1                                  | 92                 | 3  | 3                                      | -                         | 13             | 5                          | 9                                    | 7  | 4  | 18                                  | 5   |
| Santa Fe .....   | 6.3  | 54.4                                 | 637                | 28   | 14                                     | 4                         | 59             | 36                         | 35                                   | 63   | 56   | 155                                 | 15  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>5</sup>Includes equipment stores.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                      | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| MONTANA .....  | 3 826   | 266.5  | D                                      | D                         | 927            | 730                        | 387.6                                | 196.6                                      | 164.4  | 413                                      | 134.5                                     | 5 014  | 31.6   | 345.1                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 208   | 81.9   | 159                                    | D                         | 239            | 251                        | 90.5                                 | 63.2                                       | 66.3   | 121                                      | 44.3                                      | 1 407  | 11.1   | 142.9                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 618   | 184.5  | D                                      | D                         | 688            | 480                        | 297.1                                | 133.4                                      | 98.2   | 291                                      | 90.2                                      | 3 607  | 20.5   | 202.2                            |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 765   | 60.9   | 103                                    | D                         | 153            | 154                        | 55.8                                 | 39.4                                       | 40.2   | 76                                       | 26.1                                      | 884  | 7.3  | 99.1                             |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 443   | 21.0   | 57                                     | D                         | 86             | 97                         | 34.8                                 | 23.8                                       | 26.1   | 46                                       | 18.2                                      | 523  | 3.8  | 43.8                             |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 6 775   | 439.3  | 784                                    | 595.6                     | 1 420          | 1 295                      | 743.2                                | 344.6                                      | 327.7  | 669                                      | 200.6                                     | 8 485  | 66.3   | 803.5                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 423   | 190.6  | D                                      | D                         | 611            | 611                        | 300.3                                | 179.0                                      | 207.9  | 378                                      | D   | 4 244  | 43.3   | 579.2                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 352   | 248.7  | D                                      | D                         | 809            | 684                        | 443.0                                | 165.6                                      | 119.9  | 290                                      | D   | 4 241  | 22.9   | 224.2                            |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 908   | 53.4   | 128                                    | D                         | D              | 160                        | 79.3                                 | 51.3                                       | 37.3   | 103                                      | D   | 1 132  | 10.3   | 136.0                            |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 2 874   | 151.1  | D                                      | 347.0                     | 598            | 538                        | 305.8                                | 138.6                                      | 173.1  | 305                                      | D   | 3 398  | 34.5   | 461.7                            |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 2 170   | 121.3  | 287                                    | D                         | 455            | 387                        | 167.5                                | 117.3                                      | 163.1  | 241                                      | 69.9                                      | 2 720  | 30.0   | 411.0                            |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 250   | 9.4  | 52                                     | 46.7                      | 54             | 45                         | 38.1                                 | 8.5  | 3.3  | 23                                       | 5.5                                       | 252  | 1.9  | 19.7                             |
| Washington, NE .....   | 45  | 3.8  | D                                      | -                         | 9              | 12                         | 5.6                                  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 5  | D   | 70   | .3   | 4.2                              |
| Pottawattomie, IA .....  | 409   | 16.7   | 34                                     | D                         | 80             | 94                         | 94.7                                 | 11.3                                       | 5.3  | 36                                       | 18.0                                      | 356  | 2.3  | 26.8                             |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| NEVADA .....   | 5 253   | 261.1  | 595                                    | 530.0                     | 1 187          | 947                        | 564.3                                | 260.9                                      | 203.3  | 545                                      | 178.9                                     | 6 158  | 152.3  | 2 111.8                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 510   | 216.1  | 568                                    | D                         | 983            | 835                        | 419.8                                | 237.3                                      | 187.4  | 475                                      | 153.3                                     | 5 237  | 132.7  | 1 864.1                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 744   | 45.0   | 27                                     | D                         | 204            | 111                        | 144.5                                | 23.6                                       | 15.9   | 70                                       | 25.6                                      | 921  | 19.6   | 247.8                            |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 3 027   | 141.3  | 363                                    | 323.3                     | 675            | 562                        | 276.0                                | 169.0                                      | 133.1  | 334                                      | 109.3                                     | 3 259  | 95.0   | 1 374.9                          |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 1 483   | 74.9   | 205                                    | D                         | 308            | 273                        | 143.8                                | 68.3                                       | 54.3   | 141                                      | 44.0                                      | 1 978  | 37.7   | 489.2                            |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 5 239   | 332.2  | 525                                    | 414.7                     | 1 252          | 949                        | 397.9                                | 244.4                                      | 192.5  | 418                                      | 132.8                                     | 5 546  | 38.2   | 456.8                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 254   | 184.2  | 368                                    | 299.6                     | 727            | 600                        | 249.2                                | 165.6                                      | 134.4  | 263                                      | 86.1                                      | 3 322  | 23.1   | 286.9                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 985   | 148.0  | 157                                    | 115.1                     | 525            | 349                        | 148.7                                | 78.8                                       | 58.1   | 155                                      | 46.7                                      | 2 224  | 15.2   | 169.9                            |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 1 657   | 85.2   | 244                                    | 190.6                     | 346            | 304                        | 127.3                                | 87.7                                       | 72.6   | 130                                      | 42.6                                      | 1 765  | 13.8   | 175.4                            |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 1 598   | 99.0   | 124                                    | 109.0                     | 381            | 296                        | 122.0                                | 77.9                                       | 61.8   | 133                                      | 43.5                                      | 1 557  | 9.3  | 111.4                            |
| Rockingham .....   | 1 215   | 78.2   | 104                                    | 92.0                      | 281            | 220                        | 89.3                                 | 60.1                                       | 50.6   | 104                                      | 32.2                                      | 1 181  | 6.8  | 83.8                             |
| Strafford .....  | 382   | 20.9   | 20                                     | 17.0                      | 100            | 76                         | 32.7                                 | 17.8                                       | 11.1   | 30                                       | 11.3                                      | 376  | 2.4  | 27.6                             |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 35 503  | 1 324.5  | 3 621                                  | 3 164.2                   | 8 433          | 6 114                      | 3 157.6                              | 2 258.1                                    | 1 688.1  | 3 160                                    | 1 000.8                                   | 45 490   | 401.4  | 6 019.8                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 35 503  | 1 324.5  | 3 621                                  | 3 164.2                   | 8 433          | 6 114                      | 3 157.6                              | 2 258.1                                    | 1 688.1  | 3 160                                    | 1 000.8                                   | 45 490   | 401.4  | 6 019.8                          |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 1 713   | 71.8   | 152                                    | 124.1                     | 403            | 238                        | 130.2                                | 88.1                                       | 56.5   | 243                                      | 48.2                                      | 2 170  | 39.5   | 658.1                            |
| Atlantic .....   | 1 148   | 44.5   | 117                                    | 102.3                     | 247            | 144                        | 91.9                                 | 65.7                                       | 42.9   | 139                                      | 31.2                                      | 1 236  | 36.6   | 613.2                            |
| Cape May .....   | 565   | 27.3   | 35                                     | 21.8                      | 156            | 94                         | 38.3                                 | 22.4                                       | 13.6   | 104                                      | 17.1                                      | 934  | 2.8  | 44.9                             |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 6 162   | 391.0  | D                                      | D                         | 1 488          | 1 256                      | 613.6                                | 322.6                                      | 240.7  | 616                                      | 160.1                                     | 7 363  | 61.2   | 882.6                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 161   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 686            | D                          | 265.0                                | D  | D  | 344                                      | D   | 4 217  | 41.3   | 672.5                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 001   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 802            | D                          | 348.6                                | D  | D  | 272                                      | D   | 3 146  | 19.9   | 210.1                            |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 2 260   | 118.5  | D                                      | D                         | 490            | D                          | 179.1                                | D  | D  | 250                                      | D   | 3 034  | 31.9   | 553.2                            |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 395   | 19.0   | 45                                     | D                         | 84             | 81                         | 50.9                                 | 19.1                                       | 15.4   | 38                                       | 10.6                                      | 439  | 3.7  | 44.2                             |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 507   | D  | 38                                     | D                         | 112            | 96                         | 35.0                                 | 35.3                                       | 19.7   | 56                                       | 21.6                                      | 744  | 5.6  | 75.2                             |
| Los Alamos .....   | 53  | D  | 5                                      | -                         | 18             | 1                          | 7.5                                  | 3.3  | 1.0  | 5  | 1.5                                       | 84   | .9   | 15.9                             |
| Santa Fe .....   | 454   | 34.1   | 33                                     | D                         | 94             | 94                         | 27.5                                 | 32.0                                       | 18.7   | 51                                       | 20.1                                      | 660  | 4.7  | 59.2                             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Service Industries, Banking, and Elections**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties               | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>   |   |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297  | 298                                       |  |
| MONTANA .....  | 1 006.0   | X                 | 160.9   | 95.3   | 59.8   | 286.0                                      | 78.8              | 5 416.7                               | 10.0                                | 4 127.0                          | 19.6   | 384 377                                   | R—60.5                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 395.0   | X                 | 45.8  | 42.8   | 18.3   | 107.3                                      | 32.5              | 1 377.3                               | 11.4                                | 1 024.4                          | 7.8  | 88 658                                    | R—60.9                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 611.0   | X                 | 115.1   | 52.5   | 41.5   | 178.7                                      | 46.3              | 4 039.5                               | 9.5                                 | 3 102.6                          | 11.9   | 295 719                                   | R—60.4                                       |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA† (Yellowstone) ...  | 271.7   | 153               | 32.7  | 27.4   | 10.3   | 73.0                                       | 19.3              | 851.9                                 | 10.0                                | 636.1                            | 4.3  | 54 153                                    | R—63.0                                       |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA†<br>(Cascade) .....  | 123.3   | 238               | 13.1  | 15.4   | 8.1  | 34.3                                       | 13.2              | 525.4                                 | 13.8                                | 388.3                            | 3.4  | 34 505                                    | R—57.5                                       |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 2 229.1   | X                 | 132.3   | 209.7  | 117.6  | 585.9                                      | 140.6             | 11 581.4                              | 11.2                                | 8 517.0                          | 42.3   | 652 090                                   | R—70.6                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 561.8   | X                 | D   | D  | 78.2   | 346.3                                      | D                 | 3 978.9                               | 13.0                                | 2 506.7                          | 27.0   | 294 856                                   | R—64.5                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 667.3   | X                 | D   | D  | 39.4   | 239.6                                      | D                 | 7 602.5                               | 10.3                                | 6 010.3                          | 15.3   | 357 234                                   | R—75.5                                       |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA† (Lancaster) .....   | 371.0   | 127               | 16.7  | D  | 12.2   | 107.4                                      | 26.3              | 1 138.2                               | 10.6                                | 717.7                            | 8.3  | 82 245                                    | R—59.3                                       |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 1 242.0   | 57                | D   | 113.1  | 67.4   | 264.9                                      | D                 | 3 219.5                               | 13.6                                | 2 092.8                          | 152.0  | 240 721                                   | R—66.3                                       |
| Douglas, NE .....  | 1 107.6   | X                 | 44.5  | 98.8   | 60.6   | 219.6                                      | 60.7              | 2 496.2                               | 13.5                                | 1 558.8                          | 16.4   | 172 658                                   | R—65.3                                       |
| Sarpy, NE .....  | 55.2  | X                 | 3.3   | 4.8  | 2.6  | 13.6                                       | .8                | 171.7                                 | 23.5                                | 102.4                            | 1.5  | 27 160                                    | R—74.3                                       |
| Washington, NE .....   | 9.5   | X                 | .4  | .7   | .1   | 1.9  | D                 | 98.1                                  | 10.8                                | 74.7                             | .1   | 6 791                                     | R—76.4                                       |
| Pottawattamie, IA .....  | 69.7  | X                 | 5.3   | 9.1  | 3.6  | 29.8                                       | 7.4               | 453.5                                 | 11.0                                | 356.9                            | 133.9  | 34 112                                    | R—63.1                                       |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                                       |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| NEVADA .....   | 6 059.8   | X                 | 3 442.1   | 162.0  | 940.7  | 447.8                                      | 134.6             | 4 018.7                               | 11.6                                | 2 620.4                          | 35.0   | 286 667                                   | R—65.8                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 345.6   | X                 | 2 972.0   | 151.6  | 828.9  | 409.9                                      | 123.6             | 3 283.0                               | 12.1                                | 2 138.4                          | 32.4   | 224 874                                   | R—64.3                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 714.2   | X                 | 470.1   | 10.4   | 111.9  | 37.9                                       | 11.0              | 735.8                                 | 9.5                                 | 482.0                            | 2.6  | 61 793                                    | R—71.6                                       |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA† (Clark) .....   | 3 962.7   | 20                | 2 343.4   | 98.0   | 565.6  | 261.4                                      | 75.1              | 1 867.3                               | 5.2                                 | 1 184.5                          | 24.0   | 150 363                                   | R—62.6                                       |
| RENO, NV MSA† (Washoe) .....   | 1 382.9   | 53                | 628.6   | 53.6   | 263.2  | 148.5                                      | 48.5              | 1 415.7                               | 22.8                                | 954.0                            | 8.4  | 74 511                                    | R—67.7                                       |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 1 246.0   | X                 | 139.6   | 115.8  | 113.3  | 309.1                                      | 101.7             | 6 620.5                               | 14.6                                | 5 737.9                          | 23.2   | 389 066                                   | R—68.6                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 755.1   | X                 | 57.5  | 75.9   | 55.3   | 180.0                                      | 65.9              | 3 582.8                               | 15.3                                | 3 052.1                          | 14.9   | 232 105                                   | R—68.7                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 490.8   | X                 | 82.1  | 39.9   | 57.9   | 129.1                                      | 35.8              | 3 037.8                               | 13.8                                | 2 685.8                          | 8.4  | 156 961                                   | R—68.5                                       |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH<br>NECMA (Hillsborough) .....                                | 457.4   | 109               | 33.0  | 43.4   | 26.7   | 101.9                                      | 46.3              | 2 050.2                               | 14.8                                | 1 719.5                          | 7.9  | 115 278                                   | R—70.7                                       |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-<br>ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....                                     | 237.7   | 148               | 24.6  | 32.6   | 28.7   | 78.2                                       | 19.6              | 1 532.6                               | 16.0                                | 1 332.6                          | 7.0  | 116 827                                   | R—66.8                                       |
| Rockingham .....   | 229.6   | X                 | 22.2  | 25.7   | 26.1   | 51.5                                       | 13.4              | 977.4                                 | 17.9                                | 837.9                            | 4.7  | 83 439                                    | R—69.0                                       |
| Strafford .....  | 68.1  | X                 | 2.3   | 6.8  | 2.6  | 26.7                                       | 6.2               | 555.2                                 | 12.8                                | 494.7                            | 2.3  | 33 388                                    | R—61.3                                       |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 16 348.9  | X                 | 2 435.5   | 1 058.4  | 723.1  | 3 008.5                                    | 1 129.5           | 47 331.2                              | 14.7                                | 35 036.4                         | 224.0  | 3 217 862                                 | R—60.1                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 16 348.9  | X                 | 2 435.5   | 1 058.4  | 723.1  | 3 008.5                                    | 1 129.5           | 47 331.2                              | 14.7                                | 35 036.4                         | 224.0  | 3 217 862                                 | R—60.1                                       |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 2 310.5   | 31                | 1 939.5   | 27.1   | 63.2   | 89.2                                       | 42.0              | 1 478.0                               | 13.6                                | 1 043.6                          | 20.9   | 125 148                                   | R—62.3                                       |
| Atlantic .....   | 2 148.5   | X                 | 1 858.2   | 23.2   | 41.7   | 73.5                                       | 33.4              | 953.8                                 | 15.1                                | 658.0                            | 16.2   | 82 851                                    | R—59.3                                       |
| Cape May .....   | 161.9   | X                 | 81.2  | 3.9  | 21.5   | 15.7                                       | 8.6               | 524.2                                 | 11.1                                | 385.6                            | 4.6  | 42 297                                    | R—68.1                                       |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Jarvis City, NJ PMSA   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Mornton-Ocean, NJ PMSA   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 2 408.4   | X                 | 221.5   | 156.9  | 106.9  | 379.3                                      | 138.2             | 6 934.8                               | 15.4                                | 4 068.9                          | 46.2   | 514 370                                   | R—59.7                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 782.1   | X                 | D   | 101.3  | D  | 241.4                                      | D                 | 3 460.7                               | 22.1                                | 1 989.3                          | 26.3   | 255 095                                   | R—56.7                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 626.3   | X                 | D   | 55.5   | D  | 137.8                                      | D                 | 3 474.1                               | 9.5                                 | 2 079.6                          | 19.8   | 259 275                                   | R—60.7                                       |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA<br>(Bernalillo) .....  | 1 465.8   | 49                | D   | 85.5   | 35.7   | 177.9                                      | 75.4              | 2 520.3                               | 21.9                                | 1 470.5                          | 19.6   | 174 262                                   | R—60.1                                       |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA†<br>(Dona Ana) .....  | 120.0   | 242               | 13.6  | 6.6  | 22.0   | 22.9                                       | 4.6               | 359.3                                 | 14.6                                | 174.9                            | 3.3  | 36 393                                    | R—60.9                                       |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 196.2   | 184               | D   | 9.3  | D  | 40.6                                       | D                 | 581.1                                 | 27.7                                | 343.9                            | 3.4  | 44 440                                    | R—51.2                                       |
| Los Alamos .....   | 31.9  | X                 | D   | 1.2  | D  | 8.7  | .4                | 88.9                                  | 20.8                                | 57.6                             | .3   | 9 888                                     | R—69.6                                       |
| Santa Fe .....   | 164.3   | X                 | 27.9  | 8.1  | 13.9   | 31.9                                       | D                 | 492.2                                 | 29.0                                | 286.3                            | 3.1  | 34 552                                    | D—52.9                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. <sup>6</sup>Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |            |            |            |      |                |           |    |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------|----------------|-----------|----|
|                        |                       |  |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |            | 1980       | 1970       | 1960 | Percent change |           |    |
|                        |                       |  |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980-1984  |            |            |      | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970 |    |
|                        |                       |  |  | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5          | 6          | 7          | 8    | 9              | 10        | 11 |
| 36                     |                       | NEW YORK   | 47 377                                 | 17 735 000         | X                 | 374             | 100.0                            | 17 558 000 | 18 241 391 | 16 782 304 | 1.0  | -3.7           | 8.7       |    |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 20 118                                 | 16 034 690         | X                 | 797             | 90.4                             | 15 869 284 | 16 647 293 | 15 276 026 | 1.0  | -4.7           | 9.0       |    |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 27 259                                 | 1 700 310          | X                 | 62              | 9.6                              | 1 688 716  | 1 594 098  | 1 506 278  | .7   | 5.9            | 5.8       |    |
| 0160                   |                       | ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA                                | 3 247                                  | 842 931            | 46                | 260             | 100.0                            | 835 880    | 811 113    | 746 115    | .8   | 3.1            | 8.7       |    |
|                        | 36 001                | Albany   | 524                                    | 285 552            | X                 | 545             | 33.9                             | 285 909    | 286 742    | 272 926    | -1   | -3             | 5.1       |    |
|                        | 36 039                | Greene   | 648                                    | 41 377             | X                 | 64              | 4.9                              | 40 861     | 33 136     | 31 372     | 1.3  | 23.3           | 5.6       |    |
|                        | 36 057                | Montgomery   | 404                                    | 53 107             | X                 | 131             | 6.3                              | 53 439     | 55 883     | 57 240     | -6   | -4.4           | -2.4      |    |
|                        | 36 083                | Rensselaer   | 655                                    | 152 225            | X                 | 232             | 18.1                             | 151 966    | 152 510    | 142 585    | -2   | -4             | 7.0       |    |
|                        | 36 091                | Saratoga   | 810                                    | 159 757            | X                 | 197             | 19.0                             | 153 759    | 121 764    | 89 096     | 3.9  | 26.3           | 36.7      |    |
|                        | 36 093                | Schenectady  | 206                                    | 150 913            | X                 | 733             | 17.9                             | 149 946    | 161 078    | 152 896    | .6   | -6.9           | 5.4       |    |
| 0960                   |                       | BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 1 231                                  | 264 118            | 126               | 215             | 100.0                            | 263 460    | 268 328    | 250 463    | .2   | -1.8           | 7.1       |    |
|                        | 36 007                | Broome   | 712                                    | 213 516            | X                 | 300             | 80.8                             | 213 648    | 221 815    | 212 661    | -1   | -3.7           | 4.3       |    |
|                        | 36 107                | Tioga  | 519                                    | 50 602             | X                 | 97              | 19.2                             | 49 812     | 46 513     | 37 802     | 1.6  | 7.1            | 23.0      |    |
| 1282                   |                       | BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY CMSA                                 | 1 572                                  | 1 204 797          | 31                | 766             | 100.0                            | 1 242 826  | 1 349 211  | 1 306 957  | -3.1 | -7.9           | 3.2       |    |
|                        | 36 029                | Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 1 046                                  | 985 306            | X                 | 942             | 81.8                             | 1 015 472  | 1 113 491  | 1 064 688  | -3.0 | -8.8           | 4.6       |    |
|                        | 36 063                | Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                               | 526                                    | 219 491            | X                 | 417             | 18.2                             | 227 354    | 235 720    | 242 269    | -3.5 | -3.5           | -2.7      |    |
|                        | 2935                  | ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)                                      | 411                                    | 93 473             | 262               | 227             | 100.0                            | 97 656     | 101 537    | 98 706     | -4.3 | -3.8           | 2.9       |    |
|                        | 2975                  | GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 1 718                                  | 111 557            | 242               | 65              | 100.0                            | 109 649    | 102 127    | 92 478     | 1.7  | 7.4            | 10.4      |    |
|                        | 36 113                | Warren   | 882                                    | 55 500             | X                 | 63              | 49.8                             | 54 854     | 49 402     | 44 002     | 1.2  | 11.0           | 12.3      |    |
|                        | 36 115                | Washington   | 836                                    | 56 057             | X                 | 67              | 50.2                             | 54 795     | 52 725     | 48 476     | 2.3  | 3.9            | 8.8       |    |
| 5602                   |                       | NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 7 658                                  | 17 677 042         | 1                 | 2 308           | 100.0                            | 17 412 203 | 18 071 522 | 16 174 478 | 1.5  | -3.6           | 11.7      |    |
|                        | 0875                  | Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 424                                    | 1 299 513          | X                 | 3 065           | 7.4                              | 1 292 970  | 1 357 930  | 1 186 873  | .5   | -4.8           | 14.4      |    |
|                        | 34 003                | Bergen   | 237                                    | 844 284            | X                 | 3 562           | 4.8                              | 845 385    | 897 148    | 780 255    | -1   | -5.8           | 15.0      |    |
|                        | 34 031                | Passaic  | 187                                    | 455 229            | X                 | 2 434           | 2.6                              | 447 585    | 460 782    | 406 618    | 1.7  | -2.9           | 13.3      |    |
|                        | 1163                  | Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)      | 632                                    | 816 127            | X                 | 1 291           | 4.6                              | 807 143    | 792 814    | 653 589    | 1.1  | 1.8            | 21.3      |    |
|                        | 3640                  | Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                 | 46                                     | 559 885            | X                 | 12 171          | 3.2                              | 556 972    | 607 839    | 610 734    | .5   | -8.4           | -5        |    |
| 5015                   |                       | Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                          | 1 047                                  | 921 849            | X                 | 880             | 5.2                              | 886 383    | 851 903    | 631 876    | 4.0  | 4.0            | 34.8      |    |
|                        | 34 019                | Hunterdon  | 426                                    | 92 606             | X                 | 217             | .5                               | 87 361     | 69 718     | 54 107     | 6.0  | 25.3           | 28.9      |    |
|                        | 34 023                | Middlesex  | 316                                    | 618 365            | X                 | 1 957           | 3.5                              | 595 893    | 583 813    | 433 856    | 3.8  | 2.1            | 34.6      |    |
|                        | 34 035                | Somerset   | 305                                    | 210 878            | X                 | 691             | 1.2                              | 203 129    | 198 372    | 143 913    | 3.8  | 2.4            | 37.8      |    |
| 5190                   |                       | Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 1 113                                  | 900 550            | X                 | 809             | 5.1                              | 849 211    | 670 319    | 442 642    | 6.0  | 26.7           | 51.4      |    |
|                        | 34 025                | Monmouth   | 472                                    | 525 302            | X                 | 1 113           | 3.0                              | 503 173    | 461 849    | 334 401    | 4.4  | 8.9            | 38.1      |    |
|                        | 34 029                | Ocean  | 641                                    | 375 248            | X                 | 585             | 2.1                              | 346 038    | 208 470    | 100 241    | 8.4  | 66.0           | 92.6      |    |
| 5380                   |                       | Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†                                       | 1 198                                  | 2 653 389          | X                 | 2 215           | 15.0                             | 2 605 813  | 2 555 868  | 1 966 955  | 1.8  | 2.0            | 29.9      |    |
|                        | 36 059                | Nassau   | 287                                    | 1 338 197          | X                 | 4 663           | 7.6                              | 1 321 582  | 1 428 838  | 1 300 171  | 1.3  | -7.5           | 9.9       |    |
|                        | 36 103                | Suffolk  | 911                                    | 1 315 192          | X                 | 1 444           | 7.4                              | 1 284 231  | 1 127 030  | 666 784    | 2.4  | 13.9           | 69.0      |    |
| 5600                   |                       | New York, NY PMSA  | 1 146                                  | 8 376 865          | X                 | 7 310           | 47.4                             | 8 274 961  | 9 076 568  | 8 759 400  | 1.2  | -8.8           | 3.6       |    |
|                        | 36 005                | Bronx  | 42                                     | 1 172 952          | X                 | 27 927          | 6.6                              | 1 168 972  | 1 471 701  | 1 424 815  | .3   | -20.6          | 3.3       |    |
|                        | 36 047                | Kings  | 70                                     | 2 253 858          | X                 | 32 198          | 12.8                             | 2 231 028  | 2 602 012  | 2 627 319  | 1.0  | -14.3          | -1.0      |    |
|                        | 36 061                | New York   | 22                                     | 1 456 102          | X                 | 66 186          | 8.2                              | 1 428 285  | 1 539 233  | 1 698 281  | 1.9  | -7.2           | -9.4      |    |
|                        | 36 079                | Putnam   | 231                                    | 80 879             | X                 | 350             | .5                               | 77 193     | 56 696     | 31 722     | 4.8  | 36.2           | 78.7      |    |
|                        | 36 081                | Queens   | 109                                    | 1 911 235          | X                 | 17 534          | 10.8                             | 1 891 325  | 1 987 174  | 1 809 578  | 1.1  | -4.8           | 9.8       |    |
|                        | 36 085                | Richmond   | 59                                     | 370 595            | X                 | 6 281           | 2.1                              | 352 029    | 295 443    | 221 991    | 5.3  | 19.2           | 33.1      |    |
|                        | 36 087                | Rockland   | 175                                    | 264 332            | X                 | 1 510           | 1.5                              | 259 530    | 229 903    | 136 803    | 1.9  | 12.9           | 68.1      |    |
|                        | 36 119                | Westchester  | 438                                    | 866 912            | X                 | 1 979           | 4.9                              | 866 599    | 894 406    | 808 891    | Z    | -3.1           | 10.6      |    |
| 5640                   |                       | Newark, NJ PMSA  | 1 226                                  | 1 875 318          | X                 | 1 530           | 10.6                             | 1 879 147  | 1 936 624  | 1 738 675  | -2   | -3.0           | 11.4      |    |
|                        | 34 013                | Essex  | 127                                    | 831 757            | X                 | 6 549           | 4.7                              | 851 304    | 932 526    | 923 545    | -2.3 | -8.7           | 1.0       |    |
|                        | 34 027                | Morris   | 470                                    | 417 855            | X                 | 889             | 2.4                              | 407 630    | 383 454    | 261 620    | 2.5  | 6.3            | 46.6      |    |
|                        | 34 037                | Sussex   | 526                                    | 120 246            | X                 | 229             | .7                               | 116 119    | 77 528     | 49 255     | 3.6  | 49.8           | 57.4      |    |
|                        | 34 039                | Union  | 103                                    | 505 460            | X                 | 4 907           | 2.9                              | 504 094    | 543 116    | 504 255    | .3   | -7.2           | 7.7       |    |
| 5950                   |                       | Orange County, NY PMSA† (Orange)                               | 826                                    | 273 546            | X                 | 331             | 1.5                              | 259 603    | 221 657    | 183 734    | 5.4  | 17.1           | 20.6      |    |
| 6460                   |                       | POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA† (Dutchess)                               | 804                                    | 253 100            | 130               | 315             | 100.0                            | 245 055    | 222 295    | 176 008    | 3.3  | 10.2           | 26.3      |    |
| 6840                   |                       | ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 2 936                                  | 989 021            | 37                | 337             | 100.0                            | 971 230    | 961 516    | 800 658    | 1.8  | 1.0            | 20.1      |    |
|                        | 36 051                | Livingston   | 633                                    | 58 513             | X                 | 92              | 5.9                              | 57 006     | 54 041     | 44 053     | 2.6  | 5.5            | 22.7      |    |
|                        | 36 055                | Monroe   | 663                                    | 711 151            | X                 | 1 073           | 71.9                             | 702 238    | 711 917    | 586 387    | 1.3  | -1.4           | 21.4      |    |
|                        | 36 069                | Ontario  | 644                                    | 92 115             | X                 | 143             | 9.3                              | 88 909     | 78 849     | 68 070     | 3.6  | 12.8           | 15.8      |    |
|                        | 36 073                | Orleans  | 391                                    | 39 253             | X                 | 100             | 4.0                              | 38 496     | 37 305     | 34 159     | 2.0  | 3.2            | 9.2       |    |
|                        | 36 117                | Wayne  | 605                                    | 87 989             | X                 | 145             | 8.9                              | 84 581     | 79 404     | 67 989     | 4.0  | 6.5            | 16.8      |    |
| 8160                   |                       | SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 2 394                                  | 650 473            | 56                | 272             | 100.0                            | 642 971    | 636 596    | 563 781    | 1.2  | 1.0            | 12.9      |    |
|                        | 36 053                | Madison  | 656                                    | 66 974             | X                 | 102             | 10.3                             | 65 150     | 62 864     | 54 635     | 2.8  | 3.6            | 15.1      |    |
|                        | 36 067                | Onondaga   | 784                                    | 464 384            | X                 | 592             | 71.4                             | 463 920    | 472 835    | 423 028    | .1   | -1.9           | 11.8      |    |
|                        | 36 075                | Oswego   | 954                                    | 119 115            | X                 | 125             | 18.3                             | 113 901    | 100 897    | 86 118     | 4.6  | 12.9           | 17.2      |    |
| 8680                   |                       | UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 2 635                                  | 321 420            | 108               | 122             | 100.0                            | 320 180    | 340 477    | 330 771    | .4   | -6.0           | 2.9       |    |
|                        | 36 043                | Herkimer   | 1 416                                  | 67 515             | X                 | 48              | 21.0                             | 66 714     | 67 407     | 66 370     | 1.2  | -1.0           | 1.6       |    |
|                        | 36 065                | Oneida   | 1 219                                  | 253 905            | X                 | 208             | 79.0                             | 253 466    | 273 070    | 264 401    | .2   | -7.2           | 3.3       |    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. ‡Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. \*Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. †Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics**

MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--|-------|-----------------|
|   | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                        |                         |        | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |
|   | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Med-<br>ian<br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup>   |        |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |
|   |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county | Same<br>State |   |                        | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad |  |       |                 |
|   | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22             | 23            | 24  | 25                     | 26                      | 27     | 28   | 29    |                 |
| <b>NEW YORK</b> .....   | 79.51                            | 13.68 | 9.45   | 90.5                                | 6.5                 | 20.2                   | 12.3                    | 27.5                    | 21.2                    | 12.3                       | 12 870         | 31.9          | 22.7  | 9.3                    | 3.8                     | 2.7    | 30.7   | 13.6  |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 77.66                            | 14.95 | 10.34  | 89.9                                | 6.4                 | 20.1                   | 12.1                    | 27.7                    | 21.4                    | 12.3                       | 11 657         | 32.1          | 22.7  | 9.0                    | 3.6                     | 2.9    | 31.9   | 14.7  |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 96.92                            | 1.71  | 1.13   | 96.0                                | 6.8                 | 21.4                   | 14.2                    | 25.4                    | 19.6                    | 12.7                       | 1 213          | 29.9          | 22.0  | 11.9                   | 5.6                     | .8     | 19.5   | 3.8   |                 |
| <b>ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br/>NY MSA</b> .....                                    | 95.16                            | 3.65  | 1.04   | 92.2                                | 6.2                 | 20.3                   | 13.1                    | 26.5                    | 20.7                    | 13.1                       | 614            | 31.4          | 21.8  | 12.5                   | 4.8                     | .8     | 19.4   | 5.0   |                 |
| Albany .....  | 91.91                            | 6.59  | 1.06   | 89.8                                | 5.8                 | 18.4                   | 15.1                    | 26.5                    | 20.7                    | 13.5                       | 217            | 31.3          | 23.7  | 13.7                   | 3.9                     | 1.1    | 19.6   | 5.5   |                 |
| Greene .....  | 96.08                            | 3.00  | 1.37   | 94.5                                | 5.9                 | 20.6                   | 10.8                    | 24.4                    | 21.3                    | 17.0                       | 30             | 34.4          | 18.4  | 13.3                   | 3.2                     | .6     | 19.2   | 7.5   |                 |
| Montgomery .....  | 96.10                            | .49   | 2.98   | 91.5                                | 6.2                 | 19.9                   | 10.0                    | 23.8                    | 23.1                    | 17.0                       | 39             | 34.8          | 22.5  | 7.9                    | 2.2                     | .4     | 13.1   | 5.0   |                 |
| Rensselaer .....  | 96.21                            | 2.71  | .76  | 94.8                                | 6.5                 | 21.1                   | 14.4                    | 25.6                    | 19.9                    | 12.5                       | 110            | 30.1          | 21.9  | 10.1                   | 5.0                     | .8     | 18.0   | 4.2   |                 |
| Saratoga .....  | 98.39                            | .92   | 6.5  | 95.6                                | 7.2                 | 23.8                   | 11.7                    | 29.7                    | 18.5                    | 9.1                        | 106            | 29.4          | 18.8  | 16.6                   | 8.4                     | .5     | 20.7   | 3.0   |                 |
| Schenectady .....   | 95.66                            | 3.12  | .92  | 90.6                                | 6.0                 | 19.6                   | 11.4                    | 25.7                    | 22.9                    | 14.4                       | 112            | 33.6          | 21.7  | 10.2                   | 4.1                     | .9     | 21.3   | 6.1   |                 |
| <b>BINGHAMTON, NY MSA</b> .....   | 97.54                            | 1.29  | .69  | 93.4                                | 6.3                 | 21.0                   | 13.6                    | 25.7                    | 21.2                    | 12.2                       | 192            | 31.1          | 24.1  | 9.3                    | 5.5                     | .8     | 28.2   | 4.2   |                 |
| Broome .....  | 97.26                            | 1.47  | .73  | 92.6                                | 6.0                 | 20.0                   | 14.2                    | 25.3                    | 21.6                    | 12.9                       | 158            | 31.5          | 25.2  | 8.4                    | 5.4                     | .9     | 27.7   | 4.7   |                 |
| Tioga .....   | 98.76                            | .56   | .53  | 97.1                                | 7.6                 | 25.2                   | 10.8                    | 27.6                    | 19.6                    | 9.3                        | 33             | 29.4          | 19.2  | 13.4                   | 6.3                     | .2     | 30.2   | 2.1   |                 |
| <b>BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br/>CMSA</b> .....                                     | 89.00                            | 9.17  | 1.30   | 91.2                                | 6.2                 | 20.6                   | 13.0                    | 25.5                    | 22.4                    | 12.3                       | 909            | 31.6          | 29.8  | 4.3                    | 2.8                     | .8     | 20.1   | 5.6   |                 |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie) .....   | 87.96                            | 10.14 | 1.42   | 90.8                                | 6.1                 | 20.5                   | 13.0                    | 25.5                    | 22.4                    | 12.4                       | 745            | 31.8          | 30.4  | 3.7                    | 2.8                     | .8     | 19.7   | 5.5   |                 |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara) .....  | 93.63                            | 4.85  | .80  | 93.1                                | 6.7                 | 21.1                   | 12.9                    | 25.2                    | 22.1                    | 11.9                       | 164            | 31.1          | 27.0  | 7.1                    | 2.9                     | .4     | 21.4   | 5.7   |                 |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung) .....   | 94.86                            | 4.03  | .89  | 92.5                                | 6.9                 | 21.2                   | 12.7                    | 24.9                    | 21.4                    | 12.8                       | 70             | 31.0          | 24.4  | 8.4                    | 5.4                     | .5     | 26.4   | 2.5   |                 |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA† .....  | 98.29                            | 1.05  | .88  | 94.6                                | 6.9                 | 23.4                   | 11.3                    | 25.9                    | 19.6                    | 12.8                       | 76             | 30.5          | 19.5  | 13.4                   | 4.9                     | .6     | 19.2   | 2.9   |                 |
| Warren .....  | 99.07                            | .44   | 6.7  | 90.6                                | 6.9                 | 23.0                   | 11.3                    | 25.9                    | 19.8                    | 13.2                       | 38             | 30.9          | 20.9  | 14.3                   | 5.2                     | .9     | 19.1   | 3.5   |                 |
| Washington .....  | 97.51                            | 1.67  | 1.10   | 98.8                                | 6.9                 | 23.9                   | 11.3                    | 25.9                    | 19.5                    | 12.5                       | 38             | 30.1          | 18.1  | 12.6                   | 4.6                     | .4     | 19.2   | 2.2   |                 |
| <b>NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br/>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br/>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA†</b> ..... | 75.90                            | 16.21 | 11.77  | 89.8                                | 6.3                 | 20.0                   | 11.6                    | 28.0                    | 22.0                    | 12.2                       | 12 829         | 32.6          | 21.0  | 8.7                    | 4.8                     | 3.3    | 39.1   | 16.3  |                 |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA .....   | 88.06                            | 7.13  | 7.01   | 91.6                                | 5.6                 | 19.3                   | 11.5                    | 27.0                    | 24.4                    | 12.3                       | 971            | 34.1          | 18.4  | 6.1                    | 6.9                     | 2.6    | 46.9   | 13.9  |                 |
| Bergen .....  | 92.84                            | 3.91  | 3.37   | 92.1                                | 5.0                 | 18.6                   | 11.2                    | 27.0                    | 25.9                    | 12.5                       | 646            | 35.5          | 16.5  | 5.6                    | 8.2                     | 2.2    | 50.2   | 13.5  |                 |
| Passaic .....   | 79.05                            | 13.22 | 13.88  | 90.5                                | 6.8                 | 20.7                   | 12.2                    | 26.9                    | 21.5                    | 11.9                       | 325            | 31.6          | 22.1  | 7.0                    | 4.3                     | 3.5    | 40.6   | 14.7  |                 |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....   | 88.41                            | 8.20  | 5.59   | 92.1                                | 5.7                 | 21.2                   | 10.9                    | 27.4                    | 23.3                    | 11.4                       | 590            | 33.4          | 23.8  | 2.1                    | 12.2                    | 2.8    | 51.9   | 10.7  |                 |
| Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield) .....   | 76.36                            | 12.58 | 26.06  | 89.8                                | 6.7                 | 19.3                   | 12.4                    | 26.7                    | 22.3                    | 12.6                       | 412            | 32.2          | 27.8  | 3.8                    | 5.9                     | 4.9    | 46.6   | 24.0  |                 |
| <b>Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br/>NJ PMSA</b> .....                              | 91.15                            | 5.30  | 4.41   | 96.6                                | 5.8                 | 20.6                   | 13.3                    | 28.8                    | 22.5                    | 8.9                        | 652            | 31.3          | 15.4  | 12.8                   | 7.5                     | 1.6    | 39.3   | 8.6   |                 |
| Hunterdon .....   | 97.76                            | 1.29  | 1.04   | 99.2                                | 6.3                 | 23.2                   | 10.0                    | 31.1                    | 20.2                    | 9.3                        | 62             | 32.0          | 14.3  | 18.2                   | 9.8                     | .8     | 37.7   | 5.0   |                 |
| Middlesex .....   | 89.61                            | 6.00  | 5.73   | 96.4                                | 5.8                 | 20.1                   | 14.6                    | 28.3                    | 22.3                    | 8.8                        | 442            | 30.6          | 16.7  | 11.2                   | 6.8                     | 1.9    | 36.6   | 9.3   |                 |
| Somerset .....  | 92.82                            | 4.98  | 2.01   | 96.3                                | 5.5                 | 21.3                   | 11.1                    | 29.1                    | 24.0                    | 11.9                       | 169            | 32.8          | 12.3  | 15.1                   | 8.7                     | 1.2    | 42.1   | 8.2   |                 |
| <b>Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA</b> .....  | 92.00                            | 6.17  | 2.52   | 91.6                                | 6.4                 | 21.2                   | 10.0                    | 26.5                    | 20.4                    | 15.5                       | 614            | 33.5          | 17.7  | 13.4                   | 8.9                     | 1.1    | 40.3   | 6.7   |                 |
| Monmouth .....  | 89.29                            | 8.54  | 2.57   | 92.6                                | 6.2                 | 22.4                   | 10.8                    | 27.7                    | 21.1                    | 11.8                       | 359            | 32.3          | 18.8  | 9.3                    | 9.3                     | 1.3    | 41.6   | 6.3   |                 |
| Ocean .....   | 95.94                            | 2.73  | 2.44   | 90.1                                | 6.7                 | 19.6                   | 8.9                     | 24.6                    | 19.4                    | 20.8                       | 255            | 35.5          | 16.2  | 19.4                   | 8.3                     | .6     | 38.4   | 7.4   |                 |
| <b>Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†</b> .....   | 91.69                            | 6.24  | 3.91   | 93.7                                | 6.0                 | 22.6                   | 11.6                    | 26.9                    | 23.1                    | 9.8                        | 1 861          | 31.9          | 15.6  | 11.5                   | 2.3                     | 1.0    | 20.0   | 8.8   |                 |
| Nassau .....  | 91.12                            | 6.87  | 3.28   | 92.6                                | 5.2                 | 20.4                   | 11.8                    | 25.4                    | 26.5                    | 10.6                       | 983            | 34.1          | 13.6  | 11.4                   | 2.0                     | 1.2    | 20.7   | 10.3  |                 |
| Suffolk .....   | 92.28                            | 5.59  | 4.57   | 94.8                                | 6.8                 | 24.8                   | 11.4                    | 28.5                    | 19.5                    | 9.0                        | 879            | 29.9          | 17.7  | 11.6                   | 2.5                     | .8     | 19.3   | 7.4   |                 |
| <b>New York, NY PMSA</b> .....  | 64.44                            | 23.05 | 17.70  | 86.9                                | 6.5                 | 18.7                   | 11.6                    | 28.7                    | 21.3                    | 13.2                       | 6 187          | 32.8          | 23.1  | 8.4                    | 3.4                     | 4.8    | 41.8   | 22.1  |                 |
| Bronx .....   | 47.40                            | 31.82 | 33.91  | 83.1                                | 7.7                 | 21.6                   | 12.4                    | 28.2                    | 19.2                    | 12.6                       | 827            | 30.3          | 28.8  | 7.6                    | 1.5                     | 4.2    | 44.0   | 18.4  |                 |
| Kings .....   | 56.01                            | 32.40 | 17.58  | 85.3                                | 7.9                 | 20.4                   | 12.0                    | 28.9                    | 20.2                    | 12.5                       | 1 599          | 30.8          | 28.9  | 3.9                    | 1.9                     | 5.4    | 42.0   | 23.8  |                 |
| New York .....  | 58.90                            | 21.69 | 23.54  | 88.3                                | 4.8                 | 12.9                   | 11.4                    | 35.4                    | 21.2                    | 14.3                       | 1 175          | 34.6          | 20.5  | 8.8                    | 8.7                     | 6.2    | 55.5   | 24.4  |                 |
| Putnam .....  | 98.57                            | .54   | 1.65   | 98.2                                | 6.8                 | 25.0                   | 9.6                     | 31.2                    | 19.9                    | 9.3                        | 53             | 30.7          | 9.6   | 22.2                   | 4.5                     | .8     | 20.3   | 8.1   |                 |
| Queens .....  | 70.63                            | 18.72 | 13.88  | 86.7                                | 5.9                 | 17.2                   | 11.1                    | 27.4                    | 23.5                    | 14.3                       | 1 455          | 34.8          | 19.1  | 10.6                   | 1.8                     | 5.5    | 41.2   | 28.6  |                 |
| Richmond .....  | 89.04                            | 7.27  | 5.36   | 93.1                                | 6.9                 | 22.2                   | 11.4                    | 29.9                    | 19.6                    | 10.0                       | 250            | 30.7          | 17.1  | 14.8                   | 2.3                     | 1.2    | 19.8   | 9.8   |                 |
| Rockland .....  | 89.65                            | 6.94  | 4.54   | 93.9                                | 6.7                 | 24.3                   | 10.9                    | 28.8                    | 20.9                    | 8.5                        | 179            | 31.0          | 15.6  | 12.0                   | 4.7                     | 2.1    | 27.1   | 11.3  |                 |
| Westchester .....   | 84.22                            | 12.09 | 5.26   | 88.9                                | 5.4                 | 19.7                   | 10.9                    | 27.1                    | 23.7                    | 13.2                       | 649            | 34.5          | 20.3  | 10.2                   | 4.2                     | 2.7    | 32.3   | 14.6  |                 |
| <b>Newark, NJ PMSA</b> .....  | 73.99                            | 21.73 | 6.92   | 90.6                                | 6.3                 | 21.2                   | 11.4                    | 27.9                    | 22.1                    | 11.1                       | 1 362          | 32.2          | 21.6  | 8.3                    | 5.8                     | 2.3    | 41.4   | 11.6  |                 |
| Essex .....   | 56.65                            | 37.18 | 9.00   | 87.3                                | 6.7                 | 21.5                   | 11.8                    | 26.9                    | 24.4                    | 11.6                       | 611            | 31.4          | 27.6  | 4.5                    | 4.4                     | 2.9    | 42.3   | 12.5  |                 |
| Morris .....  | 95.21                            | 2.46  | 2.69   | 95.2                                | 5.9                 | 22.5                   | 11.0                    | 30.5                    | 21.3                    | 8.8                        | 292            | 31.8          | 15.4  | 12.6                   | 9.2                     | 1.7    | 41.0   | 8.1   |                 |
| Sussex .....  | 98.58                            | .59   | 1.52   | 97.7                                | 8.2                 | 23.9                   | 9.2                     | 33.3                    | 16.7                    | 8.7                        | 79             | 30.0          | 14.6  | 21.5                   | 9.0                     | .8     | 35.9   | 5.2   |                 |
| Union .....   | 80.45                            | 16.11 | 8.09   | 91.1                                | 5.6                 | 19.0                   | 11.4                    | 26.2                    | 25.1                    | 12.8                       | 380            | 34.7          | 18.1  | 8.2                    | 4.9                     | 2.2    | 41.5   | 14.2  |                 |
| <b>Orange County, NY PMSA†<br/>(Orange)</b> .....                                   | 91.43                            | 6.25  | 4.34   | 97.6                                | 7.5                 | 23.1                   | 11.8                    | 28.2                    | 18.5                    | 10.9                       | 180            | 30.2          | 19.8  | 12.0                   | 8.7                     | 1.4    | 28.3   | 6.3   |                 |
| <b>POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br/>(Dutchess)</b> .....                                   | 90.52                            | 6.99  | 2.39   | 98.1                                | 6.3                 | 21.7                   | 12.4                    | 28.9                    | 19.7                    | 11.1                       | 177            | 31.2          | 21.4  | 12.9                   | 5.7                     | 1.0    | 26.9   | 7.0   |                 |
| <b>ROCHESTER, NY MSA†</b> .....   | 89.90                            | 8.02  | 1.99   | 93.6                                | 6.6                 | 21.3                   | 13.5                    | 28.0                    | 19.6                    | 11.0                       | 700            | 30.1          | 28.8  | 9.2                    | 4.8                     | 1.0    | 23.7   | 6.0   |                 |
| Livingston .....  | 98.04                            | 1.17  | .61  | 92.5                                | 6.7                 | 21.4                   | 17.4                    | 25.9                    | 18.1                    | 10.5                       | 41             | 27.9          | 20.6  | 20.1                   | 2.8                     | .4     | 14.7   | 7.2   |                 |
| Monroe .....  | 87.37                            | 10.12 | 2.38   | 92.6                                | 6.5                 | 20.8                   | 13.7                    | 28.2                    | 19.7                    | 11.0                       | 510            | 30.1          | 31.1  | 6.8                    | 5.5                     | 1.2    | 26.5   | 2.2   |                 |
| Ontario .....   | 97.44                            | 1.64  | 1.08   | 97.5                                | 6.7                 | 21.6                   | 12.8                    | 27.7                    | 19.7                    | 11.1                       | 64             | 30.6          | 22.6  | 15.3                   | 3.9                     | .5     | 17.4   | 2.9   |                 |
| Orleans .....   | 93.58                            | 5.16  | 1.05   | 96.9                                | 7.0                 | 23.7                   | 11.1                    | 26.0                    | 20.1                    | 12.1                       | 27             | 30.5          | 19.9  | 12.7                   | 2.5                     | .1     | 15.4   | 2.6   |                 |
| Wayne .....   | 95.81                            | 3.23  | 1.04   | 96.6                                | 7.5                 | 23.8                   | 10.7                    | 28.4                    | 18.9                    | 10.8                       | 58             | 30.1          | 24.8  | 13.1                   | 2.6                     | .4     | 16.4   | 2.9   |                 |
| <b>SYRACUSE, NY MSA†</b> .....  | 93.57                            | 4.82  | .88  | 93.2                                | 6.9                 | 21.5                   | 14.8                    | 26.4                    | 19.7                    | 10.7                       | 460            | 29.1          | 25.9  | 10.0                   | 5.7                     | 1.0    | 20.2   | 4.6   |                 |
| Madison .....   | 9                                |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |



Table A. Metropolitan Areas

## Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |           |      | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |           |      | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Number    | Percent—  |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | 30               | 31                                  | 32                                    |   |                                  |           | 33        | 34   | 35              | 36                | 37             | 38                |
|  | NEW YORK   | 20.1                       | 15.9                                   | 2.6              | 6 340 429                           | 7.2                                   | 2.70  | 24.7                             | 26.0      | 4 443 248 | 77.6 | 18.4            | 156 720           | 8.9            | 63 241            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 21.6   | 15.8                       | 2.3                                    | 5 762 686        | 6.1                                 | 2.69                                  | 24.6  | 26.4                             | 4 020 441 | 76.8      | 19.1 | 140 952         | 8.9               | 57 630         | 3.6               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 5.7  | 17.4                       | 4.9                                    | 577 743          | 20.3                                | 2.78                                  | 26.3  | 22.5                             | 422 807   | 84.6      | 11.7 | 15 768          | 9.2               | 5 611          | 3.3               |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |           |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
| NY MSA   | 7.6  | 18.3                       | 3.3                                    | 302 191          | 16.2                                | 2.68                                  | 26.0  | 24.8                             | 214 032   | 82.2      | 14.1 | 6 927           | 8.3               | 2 947          | 3.5               |
| Albany   | 8.0  | 17.6                       | 4.7                                    | 106 589          | 13.4                                | 2.56                                  | 25.8  | 28.2                             | 70 263    | 79.8      | 16.3 | 2 279           | 8.0               | 1 050          | 3.7               |
| Greene   | 8.8  | 18.4                       | 2.8                                    | 14 919           | 38.8                                | 2.66                                  | 33.3  | 24.0                             | 10 912    | 83.8      | 12.8 | 386             | 9.5               | 137            | 3.4               |
| Montgomery   | 12.6   | 18.4                       | 1.4                                    | 19 845           | 5.5                                 | 2.65                                  | 32.7  | 24.4                             | 14 544    | 83.3      | 12.7 | 479             | 9.0               | 121            | 2.3               |
| Rensselaer   | 5.8  | 18.2                       | 3.7                                    | 52 735           | 11.4                                | 2.78                                  | 26.0  | 23.5                             | 38 135    | 81.5      | 14.6 | 1 211           | 8.0               | 467            | 3.1               |
| Saratoga   | 5.0  | 19.3                       | 1.9                                    | 51 935           | 45.5                                | 2.90                                  | 19.9  | 19.3                             | 39 950    | 86.6      | 10.3 | 1 380           | 8.9               | 565            | 3.6               |
| Schenectady  | 9.4  | 18.5                       | 2.3                                    | 56 168           | 5.0                                 | 2.61                                  | 27.9  | 25.0                             | 40 228    | 82.1      | 14.3 | 1 192           | 8.0               | 607            | 4.1               |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 7.0  | 19.1                       | 2.9                                    | 93 329           | 12.7                                | 2.74                                  | 24.2  | 22.7                             | 68 104    | 84.5      | 12.2 | 2 337           | 8.9               | 1 137          | 4.3               |
| Broome   | 7.8  | 18.9                       | 3.5                                    | 76 809           | 10.6                                | 2.68                                  | 25.0  | 24.0                             | 54 856    | 83.9      | 12.7 | 1 841           | 8.6               | 965            | 4.5               |
| Tioga  | 3.6  | 20.4                       | .4                                     | 16 520           | 23.5                                | 3.00                                  | 20.5  | 17.1                             | 13 248    | 87.0      | 9.7  | 496             | 10.0              | 172            | 3.5               |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |           |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
| CMSA   | 9.6  | 18.2                       | 2.1                                    | 445 475          | 6.5                                 | 2.73                                  | 24.9  | 23.8                             | 324 565   | 80.1      | 16.1 | 10 196          | 8.4               | 4 143          | 3.4               |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 10.1   | 18.0                       | 2.2                                    | 365 217          | 5.4                                 | 2.72                                  | 25.0  | 24.2                             | 263 944   | 79.5      | 16.7 | 7 958           | 8.0               | 3 381          | 3.4               |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 7.4  | 19.0                       | 1.7                                    | 80 258           | 11.7                                | 2.78                                  | 24.4  | 21.9                             | 60 621    | 82.8      | 13.7 | 2 238           | 10.1              | 762            | 3.4               |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 4.6  | 19.4                       | 3.6                                    | 34 521           | 10.5                                | 2.73                                  | 26.1  | 22.9                             | 25 507    | 82.8      | 13.7 | 894             | 9.4               | 393            | 4.1               |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 4.3  | 19.0                       | 2.6                                    | 37 307           | 21.5                                | 2.86                                  | 27.2  | 21.9                             | 27 885    | 83.5      | 12.7 | 1 128           | 10.3              | 476            | 4.3               |
| Warren   | 4.3  | 19.9                       | 1.5                                    | 19 420           | 26.2                                | 2.78                                  | 26.7  | 23.2                             | 14 149    | 82.6      | 13.5 | 639             | 11.7              | 271            | 4.9               |
| Washington   | 4.4  | 18.0                       | 3.6                                    | 17 887           | 16.8                                | 2.95                                  | 27.7  | 20.6                             | 13 736    | 84.5      | 11.9 | 489             | 8.9               | 205            | 3.7               |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |           |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
| JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |           |      |                 |                   |                |                   |
| NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA†   | 23.9   | 15.8                       | 1.8                                    | 6 272 293        | 6.4                                 | 2.73                                  | 24.7  | 25.3                             | 4 465 094 | 76.8      | 19.0 | 152 271         | 8.7               | 63 553         | 3.6               |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 20.0   | 17.7                       | 1.1                                    | 453 673          | 6.3                                 | 2.82                                  | 25.5  | 20.4                             | 348 619   | 82.5      | 13.9 | 10 648          | 8.2               | 4 588          | 3.5               |
| Bergen   | 16.8   | 18.7                       | .9                                     | 300 410          | 7.4                                 | 2.79                                  | 25.7  | 20.1                             | 231 642   | 85.3      | 11.5 | 6 598           | 7.8               | 2 823          | 3.4               |
| Passaic  | 26.2   | 15.6                       | 1.6                                    | 153 463          | 4.2                                 | 2.87                                  | 25.2  | 21.0                             | 116 977   | 77.0      | 18.8 | 4 050           | 9.0               | 1 765          | 3.9               |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 15.9   | 18.7                       | 1.7                                    | 280 597          | 15.1                                | 2.83                                  | 23.5  | 20.2                             | 213 927   | 82.3      | 14.4 | 6 973           | 8.5               | 2 827          | 3.4               |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA (Hudson)  | 38.9   | 13.4                       | 1.1                                    | 207 857          | .2                                  | 2.65                                  | 25.9  | 27.9                             | 144 185   | 70.9      | 23.7 | 4 852           | 8.7               | 2 073          | 3.7               |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 14.0   | 19.1                       | 2.9                                    | 292 591          | 18.9                                | 2.94                                  | 19.7  | 17.6                             | 230 418   | 85.2      | 11.5 | 7 242           | 8.1               | 3 248          | 3.6               |
| Hunterdon  | 6.4  | 19.0                       | 2.6                                    | 28 515           | 35.4                                | 2.98                                  | 20.6  | 16.3                             | 22 932    | 88.9      | 8.1  | 737             | 8.3               | 384            | 4.3               |
| Middlesex  | 16.0   | 18.8                       | 3.2                                    | 196 708          | 17.0                                | 2.93                                  | 19.9  | 18.1                             | 153 696   | 84.2      | 12.4 | 4 753           | 7.9               | 2 063          | 3.4               |
| Somerset   | 11.4   | 20.1                       | 2.2                                    | 67 368           | 18.2                                | 2.95                                  | 18.8  | 16.8                             | 53 790    | 86.5      | 10.4 | 1 752           | 8.6               | 801            | 3.9               |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 8.9  | 19.3                       | 1.5                                    | 298 434          | 46.6                                | 2.80                                  | 30.7  | 20.7                             | 228 294   | 84.7      | 12.3 | 6 605           | 7.6               | 3 487          | 4.0               |
| Monmouth   | 8.4  | 19.4                       | 1.9                                    | 170 130          | 25.8                                | 3.00                                  | 24.7  | 20.5                             | 129 943   | 83.5      | 13.2 | 4 214           | 8.3               | 2 149          | 4.2               |
| Ocean  | 9.7  | 19.2                       | .9                                     | 128 304          | 87.7                                | 2.67                                  | 38.7  | 21.1                             | 98 351    | 86.3      | 11.0 | 2 391           | 6.7               | 1 338          | 3.7               |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 11.9   | 19.6                       | 1.8                                    | 809 120          | 16.1                                | 3.16                                  | 22.2  | 23.9                             | 676 204   | 85.8      | 11.4 | 20 605          | 7.9               | 8 368          | 3.2               |
| Nassau   | 13.0   | 19.7                       | 1.3                                    | 423 401          | 5.6                                 | 3.08                                  | 23.9  | 14.1                             | 353 784   | 85.9      | 11.3 | 10 512          | 8.0               | 3 970          | 3.0               |
| Suffolk  | 10.7   | 19.6                       | 2.4                                    | 385 719          | 30.5                                | 3.25                                  | 20.4  | 13.7                             | 322 420   | 85.6      | 11.6 | 10 093          | 7.9               | 4 396          | 3.4               |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 32.7   | 13.2                       | 1.9                                    | 3 198 253        | .1                                  | 2.54                                  | 25.4  | 31.2                             | 2 069 673 | 70.6      | 24.5 | 78 026          | 9.4               | 31 035         | 3.7               |
| Bronx  | 42.2   | 11.5                       | 2.3                                    | 429 257          | -13.7                               | 2.66                                  | 25.6  | 28.3                             | 296 505   | 59.2      | 35.3 | 59 549          | 98.2              | 4 057          | 3.5               |
| Kings  | 35.2   | 11.6                       | 1.0                                    | 828 257          | -5.5                                | 2.67                                  | 25.4  | 28.0                             | 572 616   | 65.9      | 28.9 | 513 234         | 95.9              | 5 056          | 2.3               |
| New York   | 36.5   | 11.5                       | 3.2                                    | 704 502          | 2.5                                 | 1.96                                  | 22.8  | 49.6                             | 295 143   | 64.3      | 29.4 | 528 917         | 520.3             | 13 084         | 9.2               |
| Putnam   | 9.0  | 20.7                       | 1.2                                    | 24 368           | 52.3                                | 3.13                                  | 21.4  | 15.1                             | 19 970    | 89.2      | 8.2  | 581             | 7.4               | 161            | 2.1               |
| Queens   | 34.6   | 13.9                       | 1.1                                    | 711 940          | 3.2                                 | 2.63                                  | 29.1  | 26.4                             | 502 161   | 76.8      | 18.5 | 514 869         | 57.8              | 4 698          | 2.5               |
| Richmond   | 15.5   | 18.0                       | 2.5                                    | 114 574          | 32.9                                | 3.00                                  | 21.4  | 18.2                             | 91 119    | 82.2      | 14.4 | 52 565          | 57.1              | 861            | 2.4               |
| Rockland   | 15.1   | 17.9                       | 3.5                                    | 77 905           | 29.1                                | 3.21                                  | 18.4  | 14.8                             | 64 206    | 86.3      | 11.1 | 1 842           | 7.1               | 759            | 2.9               |
| Westchester  | 17.9   | 17.6                       | 2.9                                    | 307 450          | 8.8                                 | 2.74                                  | 26.2  | 23.0                             | 227 933   | 81.3      | 15.2 | 6 469           | 7.5               | 2 359          | 2.7               |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 17.0   | 16.7                       | 1.5                                    | 647 317          | 6.7                                 | 2.86                                  | 23.6  | 21.5                             | 488 652   | 77.6      | 18.4 | 15 013          | 8.0               | 6 923          | 3.7               |
| Essex  | 19.8   | 14.7                       | 1.5                                    | 300 303          | -8                                  | 2.79                                  | 24.4  | 25.1                             | 215 344   | 68.6      | 26.4 | 6 907           | 8.2               | 2 764          | 3.3               |
| Morris   | 10.1   | 19.2                       | 2.2                                    | 131 820          | 20.0                                | 3.02                                  | 18.7  | 16.1                             | 106 186   | 87.7      | 9.5  | 3 195           | 7.8               | 1 873          | 4.6               |
| Sussex   | 6.4  | 19.8                       | 1.3                                    | 37 221           | 63.2                                | 3.08                                  | 18.7  | 14.6                             | 30 747    | 88.8      | 8.2  | 884             | 7.5               | 485            | 4.1               |
| Union  | 20.1   | 17.3                       | 1.0                                    | 177 973          | 3.7                                 | 2.81                                  | 26.9  | 20.8                             | 136 375   | 81.2      | 14.9 | 4 027           | 8.0               | 1 801          | 3.6               |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 11.0   | 19.1                       | 4.4                                    | 84 251           | 28.4                                | 2.95                                  | 23.7  | 19.7                             | 65 122    | 83.7      | 13.0 | 2 307           | 8.7               | 1 004          | 3.8               |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 9.4  | 19.0                       | 6.6                                    | 80 642           | 29.0                                | 2.84                                  | 22.3  | 21.2                             | 60 431    | 84.7      | 11.8 | 1 970           | 8.0               | 859            | 3.5               |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 8.1  | 17.0                       | 3.3                                    | 342 195          | 16.3                                | 2.75                                  | 21.9  | 23.0                             | 246 483   | 82.3      | 14.2 | 8 573           | 8.8               | 3 657          | 3.7               |
| Livingston   | 3.2  | 15.9                       | 7.8                                    | 18 252           | 21.0                                | 2.88                                  | 22.8  | 19.3                             | 13 794    | 84.8      | 11.3 | 529             | 9.2               | 214            | 3.7               |
| Monroe   | 9.7  | 16.7                       | 3.0                                    | 252 217          | 14.4                                | 2.70                                  | 21.4  | 24.3                             | 177 728   | 81.1      | 15.4 | 6 134           | 8.7               | 2 629          | 3.7               |
| Ontario  | 4.6  | 19.2                       | 3.9                                    | 30 307           | 27.6                                | 2.82                                  | 23.5  | 20.5                             | 22 842    | 85.3      | 11.1 | 829             | 9.3               | 340            | 3.8               |
| Orleans  | 4.8  | 17.8                       | 2.1                                    | 12 976           | 14.6                                | 2.91                                  | 25.6  | 19.7                             | 10 072    | 85.4      | 11.1 | 321             | 8.3               | 123            | 3.2               |
| Wayne  | 3.8  | 17.5                       | 1.9                                    | 28 443           | 20.8                                | 2.92                                  | 22.8  | 18.8                             | 22 047    | 85.7      | 10.8 | 760             | 8.8               | 351            | 4.1               |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 6.6  | 17.6                       | 3.6                                    | 223 720          | 16.4                                | 2.77                                  | 22.1  | 23.1                             | 160 334   | 82.0      | 14.4 | 5 450           | 8.5               | 2 546          | 4.0               |
| Madison  | 3.7  | 16.2                       | 6.8                                    | 20 805           | 17.3                                | 2.92                                  | 23.1  | 19.7                             | 15 835    | 84.9      | 11.5 | 533             | 8.2               | 234            | 3.6               |
| Onondaga   | 7.8  | 17.7                       | 3.0                                    | 165 677          | 14.0                                | 2.72                                  | 22.1  | 24.2                             | 116 457   | 81.0      | 15.4 | 3 923           | 8.5               | 1 910          | 4.2               |
| Oswego   | 3.6  | 17.9                       | 4.4                                    | 37 238           | 27.6                                | 2.92                                  | 21.7  | 20.1                             | 28 042    | 84.4      | 11.6 | 994             | 8.7               | 402            | 3.5               |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 8.3  | 18.3                       | 3.4                                    | 111 682          | 7.9                                 | 2.77                                  | 26.7  | 23.4                             | 82 101    | 83.3      | 13.2 | 2 539           | 8.0               | 1 065          | 3.3               |
| Herkimer   | 6.7  | 18.8                       | 1.3                                    | 23 682           | 10.6                                | 2.78                                  | 28.6  | 22.8                             | 17 520    | 85.0      | 11.4 | 599             | 9.0               | 158            | 2.4               |
| Oneida   | 8.7  | 18.2                       | 3.9                                    | 88 000           | 7.2                                 | 2.77                                  | 26.2  | 23.6                             | 64 581    | 82.8      | 13.7 | 1 940           | 7.7               | 907            | 3.6               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. ‡Excludes parts of L

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births  |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      | Deaths  |       |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | 1982    |   |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                     |      |      | 1982    |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    |
|  | Total   | Percent—                                |       |         |         |         | Total             | Infant <sup>2</sup> | 1982 | 1980 | 1975    | 1970  |         |         |         |
|  |         | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| 45   | 46      | 47                                      | 48    | 49      | 50      | 51      | 52                | 53                  | 54   | 55   | 56      | 57    | 58      | 59      |         |
| NEW YORK   | 247 297 | 11.3                                    | 21.7  | 239 011 | 236 178 | 317 714 | 14.1              | 13.6                | 13.1 | 17.4 | 167 405 | 3 004 | 172 853 | 169 618 | 188 026 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 223 169 | 11.1                                    | 23.8  | 215 265 | 213 640 | 289 296 | 14.1              | 13.6                | 13.1 | 17.4 | 151 377 | 2 781 | 156 518 | 153 180 | 170 590 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 24 128  | 13.3                                    | 2.1   | 23 746  | 22 538  | 28 418  | 14.1              | 14.1                | 13.4 | 17.8 | 16 028  | 223   | 16 335  | 16 438  | 17 436  |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 10 920  | 10.7                                    | 6.2   | 10 539  | 10 310  | 13 952  | 13.1              | 12.6                | 12.3 | 17.2 | 8 238   | 130   | 8 485   | 8 264   | 9 037   |
| Albany   | 3 552   | 11.0                                    | 11.8  | 3 366   | 3 321   | 4 554   | 12.5              | 11.8                | 11.5 | 15.9 | 2 793   | 39    | 2 940   | 2 894   | 3 250   |
| Greene   | 453     | 11.5                                    | 3.5   | 457     | 482     | 586     | 11.1              | 11.2                | 12.2 | 17.7 | 505     | 4     | 522     | 465     | 522     |
| Montgomery   | 699     | 13.7                                    | 1.4   | 649     | 604     | 926     | 13.2              | 12.1                | 11.0 | 16.6 | 624     | 4     | 671     | 575     | 783     |
| Rensselaer   | 2 050   | 11.0                                    | 4.9   | 2 015   | 1 924   | 2 808   | 13.6              | 13.3                | 12.5 | 18.4 | 1 532   | 37    | 1 567   | 1 588   | 1 674   |
| Saratoga   | 2 231   | 9.1                                     | 1.0   | 2 235   | 2 108   | 2 506   | 14.4              | 14.5                | 14.3 | 20.6 | 1 162   | 24    | 1 140   | 1 134   | 1 025   |
| Schenectady  | 1 935   | 10.1                                    | 5.5   | 1 817   | 1 871   | 2 572   | 13.0              | 12.1                | 12.0 | 16.0 | 1 622   | 22    | 1 645   | 1 608   | 1 783   |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 3 639   | 10.0                                    | 2.4   | 3 566   | 3 393   | 4 894   | 13.9              | 13.5                | 12.6 | 18.2 | 2 398   | 34    | 2 478   | 2 347   | 2 483   |
| Broome   | 2 887   | 9.8                                     | 2.8   | 2 795   | 2 680   | 4 066   | 13.6              | 13.1                | 12.2 | 18.3 | 2 038   | 26    | 2 107   | 1 978   | 2 067   |
| Tioga  | 752     | 10.5                                    | 1.2   | 771     | 713     | 828     | 15.1              | 15.5                | 14.7 | 17.8 | 360     | 8     | 371     | 369     | 416     |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 16 526  | 11.4                                    | 13.9  | 16 497  | 16 302  | 22 670  | 13.6              | 13.3                | 12.4 | 16.8 | 12 321  | 167   | 12 599  | 12 684  | 13 744  |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 13 430  | 11.3                                    | 15.2  | 13 165  | 13 161  | 18 568  | 13.5              | 13.0                | 12.2 | 16.7 | 10 086  | 143   | 10 427  | 10 564  | 11 538  |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 3 096   | 11.4                                    | 8.4   | 3 332   | 3 141   | 4 102   | 14.0              | 14.7                | 13.4 | 17.4 | 2 235   | 24    | 2 172   | 2 120   | 2 206   |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 1 396   | 14.6                                    | 5.6   | 1 504   | 1 325   | 1 778   | 14.7              | 15.4                | 13.2 | 17.5 | 931     | 9     | 995     | 958     | 1 100   |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 1 479   | 15.1                                    | .5    | 1 474   | 1 497   | 2 036   | 13.5              | 13.4                | 13.8 | 19.9 | 1 124   | 22    | 1 119   | 1 117   | 1 178   |
| Warren   | 736     | 15.1                                    | .3    | 755     | 755     | 1 040   | 13.4              | 13.8                | 14.1 | 21.1 | 532     | 5     | 564     | 578     | 600     |
| Washington   | 743     | 15.2                                    | .7    | 719     | 742     | 996     | 13.5              | 13.1                | 13.6 | 18.9 | 592     | 17    | 555     | 539     | 578     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 238 050 | 10.9                                    | 26.1  | 229 859 | 227 517 | 305 344 | 13.6              | 13.2                | 12.8 | 16.9 | 164 543 | 2 992 | 169 730 | 164 747 | 181 151 |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 15 320  | 8.2                                     | 12.7  | 14 985  | 14 823  | 20 288  | 11.8              | 11.6                | 11.2 | 14.9 | 11 795  | 139   | 12 163  | 11 856  | 12 204  |
| Bergen   | 8 762   | 3.3                                     | 5.9   | 8 496   | 8 402   | 11 730  | 10.4              | 10.0                | 9.6  | 13.1 | 7 638   | 64    | 7 984   | 7 515   | 7 416   |
| Passaic  | 6 558   | 14.8                                    | 21.7  | 6 489   | 6 421   | 8 558   | 14.5              | 14.5                | 14.1 | 18.6 | 4 157   | 75    | 4 179   | 4 341   | 4 788   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 10 075  | 10.6                                    | 15.6  | 9 782   | 8 974   | 12 460  | 12.3              | 12.1                | 11.3 | 15.7 | 6 836   | 115   | 6 926   | 6 651   | 6 692   |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 8 156   | 14.0                                    | 27.5  | 8 222   | 8 036   | 10 750  | 14.6              | 14.8                | 13.7 | 17.7 | 5 769   | 141   | 6 120   | 6 255   | 7 350   |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 11 487  | 7.3                                     | 9.5   | 10 655  | 9 818   | 13 744  | 12.8              | 12.0                | 11.3 | 16.1 | 7 003   | 99    | 6 545   | 5 966   | 6 116   |
| Hunterdon  | 1 117   | 5.5                                     | 1.6   | 1 048   | 960     | 1 148   | 12.6              | 12.0                | 12.2 | 16.5 | 661     | 9     | 604     | 583     | 620     |
| Middlesex  | 7 951   | 8.0                                     | 10.9  | 7 275   | 6 842   | 9 678   | 13.2              | 12.2                | 11.6 | 16.6 | 4 867   | 73    | 4 472   | 4 040   | 4 122   |
| Somerset   | 2 419   | 5.7                                     | 8.6   | 2 332   | 2 016   | 2 918   | 11.8              | 11.5                | 10.1 | 14.7 | 1 475   | 17    | 1 469   | 1 343   | 1 374   |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 11 184  | 9.0                                     | 10.4  | 10 764  | 9 975   | 11 560  | 12.9              | 12.7                | 12.7 | 17.2 | 9 323   | 115   | 8 998   | 7 687   | 6 964   |
| Monmouth   | 6 617   | 9.4                                     | 13.9  | 6 164   | 5 899   | 7 908   | 13.0              | 12.3                | 12.0 | 17.1 | 4 751   | 73    | 4 670   | 4 378   | 4 350   |
| Ocean  | 4 567   | 8.6                                     | 5.3   | 4 600   | 4 076   | 3 652   | 12.8              | 13.3                | 13.9 | 17.5 | 4 572   | 42    | 4 328   | 3 309   | 2 614   |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 30 927  | 6.2                                     | 10.4  | 30 060  | 29 963  | 37 846  | 11.9              | 11.5                | 11.6 | 14.8 | 21 220  | 302   | 21 781  | 19 771  | 19 432  |
| Nassau   | 14 397  | 5.3                                     | 12.1  | 13 557  | 12 694  | 17 406  | 10.9              | 10.3                | 9.4  | 12.2 | 11 613  | 152   | 12 054  | 11 201  | 11 345  |
| Suffolk  | 16 530  | 7.1                                     | 8.8   | 16 503  | 17 269  | 20 440  | 12.9              | 12.9                | 13.9 | 18.1 | 9 607   | 147   | 9 727   | 8 570   | 8 087   |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 122 153 | 12.4                                    | 35.2  | 116 867 | 118 547 | 161 938 | 14.7              | 14.1                | 13.6 | 17.8 | 83 729  | 1 723 | 87 566  | 87 439  | 101 299 |
| Bronx  | 20 140  | 18.5                                    | 41.1  | 19 045  | 20 863  | 29 164  | 17.3              | 16.3                | 15.5 | 19.8 | 12 474  | 314   | 13 274  | 13 455  | 15 952  |
| Kings  | 39 819  | 14.5                                    | 45.5  | 37 821  | 39 557  | 53 250  | 17.8              | 17.0                | 16.3 | 20.5 | 22 128  | 632   | 23 407  | 23 786  | 29 172  |
| New York   | 17 575  | 12.2                                    | 36.8  | 16 704  | 16 654  | 24 690  | 12.3              | 11.7                | 11.4 | 16.0 | 15 750  | 241   | 17 014  | 17 985  | 22 206  |
| Putnam   | 1 046   | 4.5                                     | .6    | 1 023   | 896     | 916     | 13.3              | 13.3                | 12.7 | 16.2 | 579     | 11    | 582     | 462     | 472     |
| Queens   | 25 262  | 9.0                                     | 28.6  | 24 593  | 23 719  | 31 526  | 13.3              | 13.0                | 12.3 | 15.9 | 19 883  | 314   | 20 160  | 19 639  | 21 045  |
| Richmond   | 4 796   | 6.4                                     | 12.3  | 4 608   | 4 490   | 5 306   | 13.3              | 13.1                | 13.9 | 18.0 | 2 975   | 52    | 3 022   | 2 652   | 2 624   |
| Rockland   | 3 465   | 5.2                                     | 11.9  | 3 276   | 3 135   | 3 780   | 13.3              | 12.6                | 12.6 | 16.4 | 1 924   | 45    | 1 866   | 1 588   | 1 454   |
| Westchester  | 10 050  | 6.9                                     | 18.6  | 9 797   | 9 233   | 13 306  | 11.7              | 11.3                | 10.6 | 14.9 | 8 016   | 114   | 8 241   | 7 872   | 8 374   |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 24 677  | 12.6                                    | 30.9  | 24 778  | 23 937  | 32 744  | 13.2              | 13.2                | 12.5 | 16.9 | 16 494  | 317   | 17 220  | 16 937  | 18 757  |
| Essex  | 11 896  | 18.2                                    | 50.1  | 12 278  | 12 156  | 16 796  | 14.2              | 14.4                | 13.4 | 18.0 | 8 098   | 179   | 8 604   | 8 793   | 10 271  |
| Morris   | 4 851   | 4.2                                     | 3.2   | 4 750   | 4 585   | 6 628   | 11.8              | 11.7                | 11.6 | 17.3 | 2 816   | 43    | 2 797   | 2 593   | 2 689   |
| Sussex   | 1 784   | 5.8                                     | .7    | 1 818   | 1 494   | 1 376   | 15.1              | 15.7                | 15.0 | 17.7 | 809     | 24    | 833     | 683     | 692     |
| Union  | 6 146   | 10.2                                    | 24.3  | 5 932   | 5 702   | 7 944   | 12.2              | 11.8                | 10.9 | 14.6 | 4 771   | 71    | 4 986   | 4 868   | 5 105   |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 4 071   | 10.4                                    | 10.3  | 3 746   | 3 444   | 4 014   | 15.4              | 14.4                | 14.0 | 18.1 | 2 374   | 41    | 2 411   | 2 185   | 2 337   |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 3 100   | 8.2                                     | 10.7  | 3 089   | 2 769   | 3 728   | 12.6              | 12.6                | 11.6 | 16.8 | 2 022   | 40    | 2 004   | 1 841   | 1 894   |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 14 713  | 10.5                                    | 13.5  | 14 007  | 12 810  | 18 388  | 15.0              | 14.4                | 13.1 | 19.1 | 8 151   | 159   | 8 230   | 7 826   | 8 515   |
| Livingston   | 852     | 11.9                                    | 1.6   | 795     | 744     | 1 130   | 14.9              | 13.9                | 12.9 | 20.9 | 446     | 4     | 417     | 462     | 477     |
| Monroe   | 10 519  | 10.2                                    | 17.4  | 10 037  | 9 116   | 13 512  | 14.9              | 14.3                | 12.9 | 19.0 | 5 898   | 118   | 5 937   | 5 653   | 6 167   |
| Ontario  | 1 264   | 7.4                                     | 2.2   | 1 170   | 1 131   | 1 478   | 14.1              | 13.2                | 13.1 | 18.7 | 758     | 10    | 781     | 701     | 761     |
| Orleans  | 644     | 15.7                                    | 6.5   | 610     | 594     | 698     | 16.7              | 15.8                | 15.4 | 18.7 | 348     | 7     | 347     | 358     | 391     |
| Wayne  | 1 434   | 12.1                                    | 5.3   | 1 395   | 1 225   | 1 570   | 16.7              | 16.5                | 14.6 | 19.6 | 701     | 20    | 748     | 652     | 719     |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 9 706   | 11.8                                    | 8.6   | 9 510   | 8 801   | 11 982  | 15.2              | 14.8                | 13.6 | 18.8 | 5 451   | 106   | 5 524   | 5 472   | 5 996   |
| Madison  | 1 005   | 12.9                                    | .7    | 980     | 909     | 1 148   | 15.4              | 15.0                | 13.8 | 18.3 | 531     | 17    | 510     | 540     | 632     |
| Onondaga   | 6 855   | 11.2                                    | 11.9  | 6 760   | 6 190   | 8 702   | 14.9              | 14.6                | 13.2 | 18.4 | 3 981   | 71    | 4 097   | 4 007   | 4 331   |
| Oswego   | 1 846   | 13.5                                    | .4    | 1 770   | 1 702   | 2 132   | 16.2              | 15.5                | 15.2 | 21.1 | 939     | 18    | 917     | 925     | 1 033   |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 4 539   | 12.5                                    | 5.1   | 4 406   | 4 479   | 6 070   | 14.3              | 13.8                | 13.4 | 17.8 | 3 418   | 48    | 3 326   | 3 276   | 3 575   |
| Herkimer   | 950     | 12.0                                    | .3    | 884     | 912     | 1 212   | 14.3              | 13.3                | 13.4 | 18.0 | 732     | 9     | 756     | 731     | 812     |
| Oneida   | 3 589   | 12.6                                    | 6.4   | 3 522   | 3 567   | 4 858   | 14.3              | 13.9                | 13.5 | 17.8 | 2 686   | 39    | 2 570   | 2 545   | 2 763   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. ‡Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                                    |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |        |                   |      |                                |              | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |         |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                                    | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |        | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |              | Number                           | Beds    | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>acci-<br>dents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970   | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | Gen-<br>eral |                                  |         |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                                 | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69     | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73           | 74                               | 75      | 76        |
| NEW YORK   | 9.5                | 9.8  | 9.4  | 10.3 | 499.4                            | 13.1                               | 12.1                         | 11.2                        | 47 280                                       | 40 635 | 269               | 223  | 26 935                         | 2 857        | 732                              | 108 898 | 102 629   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 9.5                | 9.9  | 9.4  | 10.2 | 501.0                            | 12.6                               | 12.5                         | 11.2                        | 45 434                                       | 39 087 | 287               | 235  | 25 424                         | 2 505        | 631                              | 99 611  | 93 748    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.3                | 9.7  | 9.8  | 10.9 | 485.1                            | 18.3                               | 9.2                          | 11.6                        | 1 846  | 1 548  | 108               | 97   | 1 511                          | 352          | 101                              | 9 287   | 8 881     |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 9.9                | 10.2 | 9.8  | 11.1 | 521.5                            | 16.7                               | 11.9                         | 11.3                        | 1 842  | 1 432  | 221               | 177  | 1 153                          | 146          | 43                               | 5 699   | 5 385     |
| Albany   | 9.8                | 10.3 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 515.8                            | 13.0                               | 11.0                         | 11.8                        | 1 103  | 866    | 388               | 302  | 574                            | 50           | 14                               | 2 097   | 2 052     |
| Greene   | 12.4               | 12.8 | 11.7 | 15.8 | 692.0                            | 29.4                               | 8.8                          | 15.5                        | 30   | 19     | 74                | 57   | 22                             | 8            | 3                                | 316     | 311       |
| Montgomery   | 11.8               | 12.6 | 10.5 | 14.0 | 666.8                            | 17.0                               | 5.7                          | 7.2                         | 60   | 48     | 113               | 86   | 51                             | 7            | 7                                | 440     | 416       |
| Rensselaer   | 10.1               | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 520.1                            | 23.2                               | 18.0                         | 10.2                        | 182  | 139    | 121               | 91   | 140                            | 25           | 9                                | 1 119   | 1 044     |
| Saratoga   | 7.5                | 7.4  | 7.7  | 8.4  | 380.4                            | 22.6                               | 10.8                         | 10.8                        | 114  | 64     | 74                | 53   | 91                             | 23           | 4                                | 513     | 461       |
| Schenectady  | 10.9               | 11.0 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 582.1                            | 7.4                                | 11.4                         | 12.4                        | 353  | 296    | 237               | 184  | 275                            | 33           | 6                                | 1 214   | 1 101     |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 9.1                | 9.4  | 8.7  | 9.3  | 478.5                            | 14.8                               | 9.3                          | 8.8                         | 471  | 382    | 179               | 142  | 337                            | 48           | 13                               | 2 051   | 1 902     |
| Broome   | 9.6                | 9.9  | 9.0  | 9.3  | 498.1                            | 13.1                               | 9.0                          | 10.0                        | 445  | 361    | 209               | 163  | 316                            | 41           | 10                               | 1 864   | 1 720     |
| Tioga  | 7.2                | 7.4  | 7.6  | 8.9  | 394.5                            | 22.1                               | 10.6                         | 4.0                         | 26   | 21     | 52                | 45   | 21                             | 7            | 3                                | 187     | 182       |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 10.1               | 10.1 | 9.7  | 10.2 | 540.2                            | 14.8                               | 10.1                         | 11.4                        | 2 663  | 2 300  | 219               | 170  | 1 567                          | 182          | 58                               | 7 183   | 6 712     |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 10.1               | 10.3 | 9.8  | 10.4 | 538.5                            | 13.8                               | 10.6                         | 10.8                        | 2 428  | 2 090  | 244               | 188  | 1 383                          | 151          | 42                               | 5 582   | 5 197     |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 10.1               | 9.6  | 9.1  | 9.4  | 548.1                            | 19.4                               | 7.8                          | 14.2                        | 235  | 210    | 106               | 89   | 184                            | 31           | 16                               | 1 601   | 1 515     |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 9.8                | 10.2 | 9.5  | 10.8 | 524.7                            | 10.5                               | 6.4                          | 13.6                        | 164  | 117    | 172               | 115  | 130                            | 13           | 5                                | 601     | 554       |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 10.2               | 10.2 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 551.4                            | 25.5                               | 14.9                         | 1.4                         | 150  | 131    | 137               | 128  | 125                            | 24           | 9                                | 732     | 710       |
| Warren   | 9.7                | 10.3 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 534.6                            | 18.2                               | 6.8                          | 1.4                         | 117  | 94     | 213               | 190  | 97                             | 15           | 5                                | 393     | 381       |
| Washington   | 10.8               | 10.1 | 9.8  | 11.0 | 568.1                            | 32.8                               | 22.9                         | 1.3                         | 33   | 37     | 60                | 70   | 28                             | 9            | 4                                | 339     | 329       |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 9.4                | 9.7  | 9.3  | 10.0 | 490.6                            | 12.0                               | 12.6                         | 10.5                        | 49 012                                       | 40 080 | 281               | 222  | 28 233                         | 2 682        | 661                              | 98 949  | 93 398    |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 9.1                | 9.4  | 8.9  | 9.0  | 474.2                            | 12.8                               | 9.1                          | 8.5                         | 3 103  | 1 968  | 240               | 145  | 2 120                          | 201          | 49                               | 4 831   | 4 610     |
| Bergen   | 9.1                | 9.4  | 8.6  | 8.3  | 467.8                            | 13.2                               | 7.3                          | 8.0                         | 2 359  | 1 388  | 280               | 155  | 1 589                          | 131          | 27                               | 2 704   | 2 578     |
| Passaic  | 9.2                | 9.3  | 9.5  | 10.4 | 486.2                            | 11.9                               | 11.4                         | 9.1                         | 744  | 580    | 165               | 126  | 531                            | 70           | 22                               | 2 127   | 2 032     |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk,<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 8.3                | 8.6  | 8.4  | 8.4  | 412.5                            | 13.5                               | 11.4                         | 9.3                         | 1 910  | 1 321  | 233               | 167  | 1 312                          | 132          | 38                               | 4 908   | 4 684     |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 10.3               | 11.0 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 542.4                            | 10.0                               | 17.3                         | 10.1                        | 929  | 749    | 166               | 123  | 572                            | 85           | 8                                | 988     | 939       |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 7.8                | 7.4  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 392.7                            | 12.9                               | 8.6                          | 6.4                         | 1 664  | 855    | 186               | 100  | 1 035                          | 138          | 42                               | 4 473   | 4 236     |
| Hunterdon  | 7.4                | 6.9  | 7.4  | 8.9  | 396.1                            | 13.5                               | 8.1                          | 5.4                         | 122  | 75     | 137               | 108  | 81                             | 31           | 7                                | 413     | 384       |
| Middlesex  | 8.1                | 7.5  | 6.9  | 7.1  | 406.2                            | 12.1                               | 9.2                          | 5.9                         | 1 181  | 579    | 196               | 99   | 700                            | 68           | 20                               | 2 345   | 2 249     |
| Somerset   | 7.2                | 7.2  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 351.4                            | 15.1                               | 7.0                          | 8.7                         | 361  | 201    | 176               | 101  | 254                            | 39           | 15                               | 1 715   | 1 603     |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 10.7               | 10.6 | 9.8  | 10.4 | 560.8                            | 17.5                               | 10.3                         | 7.9                         | 1 312  | 748    | 151               | 112  | 1 039                          | 120          | 62                               | 6 139   | 5 897     |
| Monmouth   | 9.3                | 9.3  | 8.9  | 9.4  | 462.6                            | 16.1                               | 11.0                         | 8.0                         | 956  | 577    | 187               | 125  | 733                            | 84           | 50                               | 4 488   | 4 319     |
| Ocean  | 12.8               | 12.5 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 700.9                            | 19.6                               | 9.2                          | 7.7                         | 356  | 171    | 99                | 82   | 306                            | 36           | 12                               | 1 651   | 1 578     |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 8.2                | 8.4  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 418.7                            | 13.4                               | 9.8                          | 10.3                        | 6 796  | 4 277  | 261               | 167  | 4 329                          | 453          | 107                              | 14 617  | 13 403    |
| Nassau   | 8.8                | 9.1  | 8.3  | 7.9  | 462.1                            | 10.9                               | 10.8                         | 10.9                        | 4 550  | 2 900  | 346               | 203  | 2 840                          | 248          | 44                               | 8 490   | 7 583     |
| Suffolk  | 7.5                | 7.6  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 374.2                            | 15.9                               | 8.9                          | 9.7                         | 2 246  | 1 377  | 175               | 122  | 1 489                          | 205          | 63                               | 6 127   | 5 820     |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 10.1               | 10.6 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 535.8                            | 10.2                               | 14.1                         | 11.9                        | 28 334                                       | 26 452 | 342               | 291  | 14 577                         | 1 236        | 270                              | 51 926  | 49 263    |
| Bronx  | 10.7               | 11.4 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 569.8                            | 9.8                                | 15.6                         | 13.4                        | 2 571  | 3 059  | 221               | 208  | 1 026                          | 157          | 47                               | 10 092  | 9 567     |
| Kings  | 9.9                | 10.5 | 9.8  | 11.2 | 534.6                            | 9.1                                | 15.9                         | 11.3                        | 4 601  | 5 063  | 205               | 195  | 2 096                          | 294          | 52                               | 10 317  | 9 863     |
| New York   | 11.1               | 11.9 | 12.3 | 14.4 | 537.1                            | 9.6                                | 13.7                         | 13.5                        | 12 094                                       | 11 468 | 850               | 745  | 6 112                          | 262          | 26                               | 7 780   | 7 150     |
| Putnam   | 7.4                | 7.5  | 6.5  | 8.3  | 382.3                            | 19.1                               | 10.5                         | 15.3                        | 79   | 53     | 101               | 93   | 65                             | 5            | 1                                | 160     | 156       |
| Queens   | 10.5               | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 589.2                            | 11.3                               | 12.4                         | 10.8                        | 3 943  | 3 469  | 208               | 175  | 2 105                          | 287          | 64                               | 12 327  | 11 798    |
| Richmond   | 8.3                | 8.6  | 8.2  | 8.9  | 460.1                            | 7.0                                | 10.8                         | 11.9                        | 863  | 443    | 240               | 150  | 470                            | 45           | 13                               | 2 671   | 2 606     |
| Rockland   | 7.4                | 7.2  | 6.4  | 6.3  | 359.9                            | 16.9                               | 13.0                         | 14.1                        | 702  | 474    | 270               | 206  | 458                            | 44           | 20                               | 2 192   | 2 049     |
| Westchester  | 9.3                | 9.5  | 9.0  | 9.4  | 472.3                            | 10.8                               | 11.3                         | 10.0                        | 3 481  | 2 423  | 404               | 271  | 2 245                          | 142          | 47                               | 6 387   | 6 074     |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 8.8                | 9.2  | 8.8  | 9.7  | 438.9                            | 12.9                               | 12.8                         | 8.9                         | 4 598  | 3 427  | 246               | 177  | 2 958                          | 281          | 76                               | 8 960   | 8 439     |
| Essex  | 9.6                | 10.1 | 9.7  | 11.0 | 472.4                            | 13.3                               | 15.0                         | 10.3                        | 2 474  | 2 037  | 295               | 218  | 1 517                          | 135          | 29                               | 3 402   | 3 216     |
| Morris   | 6.9                | 6.9  | 6.6  | 7.0  | 338.5                            | 13.6                               | 8.9                          | 8.2                         | 852  | 461    | 208               | 120  | 592                            | 60           | 23                               | 2 898   | 2 683     |
| Sussex   | 6.8                | 7.2  | 6.8  | 8.9  | 333.2                            | 13.5                               | 13.5                         | 7.3                         | 99   | 57     | 84                | 74   | 81                             | 13           | 9                                | 1 130   | 1 055     |
| Union  | 9.5                | 9.9  | 9.3  | 9.4  | 489.9                            | 11.5                               | 11.6                         | 7.2                         | 1 173  | 872    | 233               | 161  | 768                            | 73           | 15                               | 1 530   | 1 485     |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 9.0                | 9.3  | 8.9  | 10.5 | 457.5                            | 20.0                               | 10.1                         | 11.3                        | 366  | 283    | 138               | 128  | 291                            | 36           | 9                                | 2 107   | 1 927     |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 8.2                | 8.2  | 7.7  | 8.5  | 410.8                            | 13.8                               | 12.9                         | 9.4                         | 416  | 381    | 169               | 171  | 291                            | 36           | 14                               | 1 753   | 1 693     |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 8.3                | 8.5  | 8.0  | 8.9  | 405.1                            | 15.2                               | 10.8                         | 10.6                        | 2 368  | 1 854  | 242               | 193  | 1 456                          | 137          | 55                               | 6 494   | 6 180     |
| Livingston   | 7.8                | 7.3  | 8.0  | 8.8  | 369.9                            | 20.9                               | 4.7                          | 7.0                         | 38   | 43     | 66                | 80   | 32                             | 10           | 5                                | 355     | 350       |
| Monroe   | 8.3                | 8.5  | 8.0  | 8.7  | 404.9                            | 12.0                               | 11.2                         | 10.8                        | 2 117  | 1 637  | 299               | 230  | 1 232                          | 93           | 41                               | 5 340   | 5 060     |
| Ontario  | 8.5                | 8.8  | 8.1  | 9.7  | 419.5                            | 17.9                               | 7.9                          | 11.1                        | 118  | 99     | 132               | 126  | 107                            | 15           | 4                                | 288     | 275       |
| Orleans  | 9.0                | 9.0  | 9.3  | 10.5 | 492.0                            | 20.7                               | 10.9                         | 10.9                        | 25   | 19     | 65                | 51   | 22                             | 6            | 2                                | 252     | 238       |
| Wayne  | 8.2                | 8.8  | 7.8  | 9.1  | 376.0                            | 32.6                               | 13.9                         | 10.5                        | 70   | 56     | 81                | 71   | 63                             | 13           | 3                                | 259     | 257       |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 8.5                | 8.6  | 8.5  | 9.4  | 437.6                            | 15.3                               | 10.9                         | 8.8                         | 1 442  | 1 084  | 226               | 170  | 856                            | 132          | 25                               | 3 508   | 3 441     |
| Madison  | 8.1                | 7.8  | 8.2  | 10.1 | 395.4                            | 21.5                               | 16.9                         | 8.0                         | 59   | 56     | 90                | 89   | 53                             | 14           | 3                                | 220     | 217       |
| Onondaga   | 8.7                | 8.8  | 8.6  | 9.2  | 446.8                            | 12.6                               | 10.4                         | 9.0                         | 1 302  | 967    | 283               | 205  | 737                            | 94           | 15                               | 2 706   | 2 654     |
| Oswego   | 8.2                | 8.1  | 8.3  | 10.2 | 424.5                            | 22.8                               | 9.8                          | 8.1                         | 81   | 61     | 71                | 60   | 66                             | 24           | 7                                | 582     | 570       |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 10.7               | 10.4 | 9.8  | 10.5 | 585.1                            | 21.1                               | 10.6                         | 9.3                         | 422  | 394    | 133               | 116  | 312                            | 62           | 23                               | 2 940   | 2 578     |
| Herkimer   | 11.0               | 11.3 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 613.4                            | 21.0                               | 9.5                          | 7.4                         | 37   | 40     | 56                | 59   | 33                             | 13           | 5                                | 398     | 371       |
| Oneida   | 10.7               | 10.1 | 9.6  | 10.1 | 577.6                            | 21.1                               | 10.9                         | 9.8                         | 385  | 354    | 153               |      |                                |              |                                  |         |           |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |         |                   |                   | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |         |
|--|------------------------------|------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds    |                   | Short-term        | Hospital insurance                                |                 |                               |                   | Supplementary medical insurance |                 |                               |         |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total   |                   |                   | 1982<br>(1,000)                                   | 1970<br>(1,000) | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   | 1982<br>(1,000)                 | 1970<br>(1,000) | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         |
|  |                              |            | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | 1982<br>(\$1,000) |   |                 | 1970<br>(\$1,000)             | 1982<br>(\$1,000) |                                 |                 | 1970<br>(\$1,000)             |         |
|  | 77                           | 78         | 79      | 80                | 81                | 82  | 83              | 84                            | 85                | 86                              | 87              | 88                            | 89      |
| NEW YORK   | 340                          | 284        | 122 287 | 692               | 85 839            | 2 347.1   | 1 962.0         | 2 885 153                     | 571 910           | 2 325.2                         | 1 902.7         | 1 416 027                     | 222 046 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 277                          | 225        | 112 655 | 706               | 78 077            | 2 108.3   | 1 775.4         | 2 665 400                     | 529 540           | 2 089.1                         | 1 721.0         | 1 316 351                     | 208 788 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 63                           | 59         | 9 632   | 567               | 7 762             | 238.8   | 186.6           | 219 753                       | 42 370            | 236.2                           | 181.7           | 99 676                        | 13 258  |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 19                           | 18         | 4 930   | 586               | 4 751             | 121.8   | 95.0            | 125 889                       | 26 724            | 119.7                           | 92.8            | 58 494                        | 7 501   |
| Albany   | 7                            | 6          | 2 523   | 881               | 2 344             | 41.1  | 32.2            | 42 392                        | 9 709             | 40.3                            | 32.3            | 20 727                        | 2 766   |
| Greene   | 1                            | 1          | 234     | 572               | 234               | 7.5   | 5.5             | 6 902                         | 1 241             | 7.4                             | 5.3             | 2 836                         | 313     |
| Montgomery   | 2                            | 2          | 334     | 635               | 334               | 10.6  | 8.3             | 9 551                         | 2 140             | 10.5                            | 8.1             | 3 834                         | 456     |
| Rensselaer   | 3                            | 3          | 655     | 430               | 655               | 20.6  | 17.7            | 23 107                        | 5 430             | 20.2                            | 17.3            | 11 319                        | 1 396   |
| Saratoga   | 2                            | 2          | 292     | 184               | 292               | 16.3  | 10.0            | 15 717                        | 2 700             | 16.0                            | 9.7             | 7 927                         | 805     |
| Schenectady  | 4                            | 4          | 892     | 595               | 892               | 25.7  | 20.3            | 28 220                        | 5 504             | 25.3                            | 20.1            | 11 851                        | 1 765   |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 4                            | 3          | 2 121   | 800               | 1 416             | 37.9  | 28.6            | 39 211                        | 7 420             | 37.7                            | 28.1            | 18 233                        | 2 514   |
| Broome   | 3                            | 2          | 1 923   | 893               | 1 218             | 32.9  | 24.6            | 33 570                        | 6 599             | 32.7                            | 24.2            | 16 003                        | 2 226   |
| Tioga  | 1                            | 1          | 198     | 398               | 198               | 5.0   | 4.0             | 5 641                         | 821               | 5.0                             | 3.9             | 2 230                         | 288     |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 26                           | 23         | 9 184   | 749               | 7 350             | 176.0   | 134.0           | 150 865                       | 34 898            | 172.2                           | 130.7           | 68 537                        | 11 889  |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 21                           | 18         | 8 044   | 803               | 6 210             | 143.8   | 111.8           | 123 544                       | 28 600            | 140.6                           | 109.0           | 55 290                        | 9 723   |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 5                            | 5          | 1 140   | 508               | 1 140             | 32.2  | 22.2            | 27 321                        | 6 298             | 31.5                            | 21.7            | 13 247                        | 2 166   |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 3                            | 2          | 813     | 845               | 598               | 14.7  | 11.9            | 15 920                        | 3 264             | 14.6                            | 11.6            | 8 453                         | 1 088   |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 3                            | 3          | 578     | 517               | 578               | 15.9  | 12.3            | 15 717                        | 3 305             | 15.7                            | 11.9            | 7 845                         | 1 046   |
| Warren   | 1                            | 1          | 440     | 787               | 440               | 8.4   | 6.6             | 7 594                         | 1 779             | 8.3                             | 6.4             | 4 369                         | 594     |
| Washington   | 2                            | 2          | 138     | 247               | 138               | 7.5   | 5.7             | 8 123                         | 1 526             | 7.4                             | 5.5             | 3 476                         | 452     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 278                          | 219        | 113 502 | 646               | 81 596            | 2 282.0   | 1 873.8         | 3 021 210                     | 554 148           | 2 268.3                         | 1 820.0         | 1 510 734                     | 235 379 |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 16                           | 15         | 5 583   | 432               | 5 369             | 177.5   | 131.8           | 189 299                       | 29 303            | 176.6                           | 129.7           | 105 695                       | 16 409  |
| Bergen   | 10                           | 9          | 3 639   | 433               | 3 425             | 117.3   | 84.0            | 120 819                       | 18 665            | 116.5                           | 82.7            | 68 244                        | 10 673  |
| Passaic  | 6                            | 6          | 1 944   | 432               | 1 944             | 60.2  | 47.8            | 68 480                        | 10 638            | 60.1                            | 47.0            | 37 451                        | 5 736   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk,<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 14                           | 9          | 3 902   | 477               | 2 928             | 100.5   | 73.3            | 119 336                       | 22 222            | 99.5                            | 72.0            | 55 592                        | 7 236   |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 11                           | 9          | 3 410   | 607               | 2 450             | 73.1  | 66.3            | 97 191                        | 15 385            | 74.2                            | 64.9            | 45 417                        | 7 287   |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 14                           | 9          | 4 609   | 508               | 2 548             | 92.4  | 56.8            | 112 474                       | 13 730            | 91.5                            | 55.7            | 52 129                        | 5 449   |
| Hunterdon  | 1                            | 1          | 182     | 199               | 182               | 8.9   | 6.8             | 10 466                        | 1 394             | 8.8                             | 6.7             | 4 506                         | 572     |
| Middlesex  | 9                            | 7          | 2 414   | 396               | 1 983             | 63.6  | 37.4            | 79 562                        | 9 327             | 63.1                            | 36.7            | 36 842                        | 3 690   |
| Somerset   | 4                            | 1          | 2 013   | 972               | 383               | 19.9  | 12.6            | 22 446                        | 3 009             | 19.7                            | 12.3            | 10 781                        | 1 187   |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 13                           | 10         | 4 020   | 455               | 3 072             | 150.0   | 80.3            | 146 686                       | 15 261            | 149.0                           | 79.1            | 76 469                        | 7 953   |
| Monmouth   | 7                            | 6          | 2 821   | 545               | 1 972             | 66.4  | 45.3            | 76 325                        | 9 785             | 65.9                            | 44.5            | 37 853                        | 4 857   |
| Ocean  | 6                            | 4          | 1 199   | 327               | 1 100             | 83.6  | 35.0            | 70 361                        | 5 476             | 83.1                            | 34.6            | 38 616                        | 3 096   |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 40                           | 32         | 19 268  | 726               | 10 381            | 303.5   | 201.2           | 337 991                       | 53 066            | 301.4                           | 197.5           | 184 216                       | 22 915  |
| Nassau   | 17                           | 16         | 5 781   | 432               | 5 761             | 166.7   | 116.9           | 197 407                       | 35 162            | 165.1                           | 114.7           | 108 122                       | 14 787  |
| Suffolk  | 23                           | 16         | 13 487  | 1 024             | 4 620             | 136.7   | 84.3            | 140 284                       | 17 904            | 136.3                           | 82.8            | 76 094                        | 8 128   |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 123                          | 97         | 57 395  | 692               | 43 047            | 1 124.8   | 1 051.4         | 1 687 029                     | 348 182           | 1 117.1                         | 1 013.0         | 828 727                       | 142 019 |
| Bronx  | 16                           | 13         | 7 442   | 645               | 6 106             | 152.5   | 165.5           | 278 130                       | 61 449            | 150.9                           | 159.5           | 122 390                       | 29 973  |
| Kings  | 20                           | 18         | 11 148  | 501               | 9 878             | 301.6   | 296.4           | 441 978                       | 89 551            | 299.5                           | 286.1           | 213 288                       | 37 762  |
| New York   | 32                           | 26         | 18 996  | 1 333             | 15 311            | 205.3   | 222.3           | 352 271                       | 88 019            | 202.8                           | 209.0           | 175 312                       | 36 589  |
| Putnam   | 3                            | 3          | 257     | 371               | 257               | 7.5   | 4.9             | 9 241                         | 1 398             | 7.5                             | 4.8             | 4 231                         | 623     |
| Queens   | 17                           | 15         | 7 141   | 326               | 5 659             | 269.2   | 226.0           | 351 047                       | 66 469            | 268.7                           | 220.2           | 182 785                       | 26 694  |
| Richmond   | 6                            | 5          | 1 824   | 497               | 1 453             | 40.7  | 26.2            | 66 407                        | 7 775             | 40.3                            | 25.7            | 28 476                        | 2 482   |
| Rockland   | 7                            | 2          | 5 055   | 1 903             | 656               | 25.8  | 15.7            | 33 449                        | 4 007             | 26.1                            | 15.4            | 20 524                        | 1 818   |
| Westchester  | 22                           | 15         | 5 532   | 635               | 3 727             | 122.2   | 94.4            | 154 506                       | 29 514            | 121.2                           | 92.3            | 81 721                        | 12 078  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 37                           | 30         | 13 163  | 699               | 10 598            | 227.6   | 187.6           | 295 228                       | 50 654            | 226.7                           | 183.8           | 146 152                       | 24 024  |
| Essex  | 18                           | 16         | 7 385   | 879               | 6 262             | 105.2   | 97.4            | 149 163                       | 28 580            | 104.7                           | 94.9            | 74 057                        | 13 798  |
| Morris   | 7                            | 5          | 2 568   | 617               | 1 612             | 38.6  | 27.8            | 44 918                        | 6 486             | 38.5                            | 27.5            | 23 920                        | 3 035   |
| Sussex   | 2                            | 2          | 274     | 224               | 274               | 11.5  | 6.9             | 11 984                        | 1 521             | 11.4                            | 6.7             | 6 810                         | 590     |
| Union  | 10                           | 7          | 2 936   | 584               | 2 450             | 72.3  | 55.6            | 89 163                        | 14 067            | 72.1                            | 54.6            | 41 365                        | 6 601   |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 10                           | 8          | 2 152   | 802               | 1 203             | 32.6  | 25.0            | 36 276                        | 6 345             | 32.3                            | 24.4            | 16 337                        | 2 087   |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 8                            | 5          | 2 894   | 1 156             | 1 240             | 30.7  | 22.3            | 30 850                        | 4 538             | 31.0                            | 21.9            | 15 659                        | 1 897   |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 18                           | 15         | 6 210   | 627               | 3 451             | 122.5   | 95.0            | 114 366                       | 22 666            | 121.1                           | 93.1            | 56 474                        | 8 700   |
| Livingston   | 1                            | 1          | 85      | 146               | 85                | 6.9   | 4.9             | 6 407                         | 963               | 6.8                             | 4.8             | 2 842                         | 322     |
| Monroe   | 9                            | 7          | 4 106   | 575               | 2 456             | 88.2  | 69.3            | 85 359                        | 17 229            | 87.4                            | 68.3            | 42 415                        | 6 730   |
| Ontario  | 4                            | 3          | 1 582   | 1 745             | 473               | 11.2  | 8.9             | 9 119                         | 1 944             | 10.9                            | 8.6             | 4 423                         | 754     |
| Orleans  | 2                            | 2          | 179     | 457               | 179               | 5.1   | 3.9             | 4 179                         | 919               | 5.0                             | 3.8             | 2 057                         | 260     |
| Wayne  | 2                            | 2          | 258     | 293               | 258               | 11.0  | 7.9             | 9 302                         | 1 611             | 10.9                            | 7.7             | 4 737                         | 634     |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 11                           | 9          | 2 893   | 445               | 2 617             | 78.5  | 60.4            | 68 378                        | 11 119            | 77.1                            | 58.8            | 34 048                        | 4 246   |
| Madison  | 2                            | 2          | 299     | 448               | 299               | 7.4   | 5.8             | 5 770                         | 880               | 7.3                             | 5.7             | 2 543                         | 346     |
| Onondaga   | 7                            | 5          | 2 325   | 499               | 2 049             | 57.8  | 44.7            | 52 741                        | 8 558             | 56.7                            | 43.6            | 26 724                        | 3 371   |
| Oswego   | 2                            | 2          | 269     | 229               | 269               | 13.3  | 9.9             | 9 867                         | 1 681             | 13.1                            | 9.6             | 4 781                         | 529     |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 12                           | 10         | 4 217   | 1 314             | 1 445             | 49.4  | 38.3            | 43 208                        | 8 013             | 49.3                            | 37.0            | 19 328                        | 2 886   |
| Herkimer   | 3                            | 3          | 303     | 453               | 303               | 10.3  | 8.1             | 8 421                         | 1 667             | 10.2                            | 7.9             | 3 444                         | 458     |
| Oneida   | 9                            | 7          | 3 914   | 1 541             | 1 142             | 39.1  | 30.2            | 34 787                        | 6 346             | 39.0                            | 29.1            | 15 884                        | 2 428   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. †Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. †Data subject to copyright; see source citation. †Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. †As of July 1. †Calendar year.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |             |               |                                      | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |         |         |         |         |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |                                      |                                       |                                       | Payments for year |             | Recipients    |                                      |   |         |         |         |         |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980                      |                                      | 1980                                  |                                       | Average, 1982     |             | 1982          |                                      | 1980  |         |         |         |         |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Total <sup>2</sup>        | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> | Total       | Average, 1982 | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup>             | 1982    | 1980    | 1984    | 1980    |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> | (1,000)                   | (1,000)                              | (Mil. dol.)                           | (Mil. dol.)                           | (Mil. dol.)       | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)   | (Mil. dol.)                          | (Mil. dol.)                                       | (1,000) | (1,000) | (1,000) | (1,000) |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96                                   | 97                                    | 98                                    | 99                | 100         | 101           | 102                                  | 103   | 103     | 103     | 103     | 104     |
| NEW YORK   | 2 820.7                               | 1 750.2                              | 202.0                                 | 380.6                                 | 160.5             | 2 872.8                   | 2 377.9                              | 1 145.5                               | 945.8                                 | 450               | 464         | 13 874.0      | 10 714.7                             | 340.1   | 371.5   |         |         |         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 525.1                               | 1 570.5                              | 181.0                                 | 341.0                                 | 159.3             | 2 572.3                   | 2 139.6                              | 1 032.8                               | 852.9                                 | 453               | 465         | 12 531.7      | 9 681.4                              | 313.4   | 342.9   |         |         |         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 295.5                                 | 179.7                                | 21.0                                  | 39.6                                  | 172.1             | 300.5                     | 238.2                                | 112.8                                 | 92.9                                  | 423               | 459         | 1 342.3       | 1 033.3                              | 26.6  | 28.6    |         |         |         |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 147.7                                 | 94.2                                 | 9.2                                   | 19.7                                  | 177.3             | 148.0                     | 114.9                                | 59.0                                  | 48.1                                  | 437               | 469         | 702.7         | 535.0                                | 10.1  | 10.7    |         |         |         |
| Albany   | 48.0                                  | 31.6                                 | 2.7                                   | 6.3                                   | 168.9             | 48.1                      | 37.2                                 | 19.5                                  | 15.9                                  | 442               | 465         | 233.3         | 177.4                                | 3.4   | 3.8     |         |         |         |
| Greene   | 9.2                                   | 6.0                                  | .5                                    | 1.2                                   | 226.6             | 9.4                       | 6.9                                  | 3.5                                   | 2.9                                   | 418               | 475         | 41.7          | 32.0                                 | .6  | 1.6     |         |         |         |
| Montgomery   | 13.2                                  | 8.9                                  | .9                                    | 1.5                                   | 248.5             | 13.0                      | 10.3                                 | 5.1                                   | 4.1                                   | 419               | 452         | 59.5          | 44.9                                 | .8  | 1.9     |         |         |         |
| Rensselaer   | 25.2                                  | 15.8                                 | 1.6                                   | 3.4                                   | 166.8             | 25.7                      | 21.6                                 | 10.0                                  | 8.3                                   | 437               | 471         | 119.2         | 92.4                                 | 1.8   | 1.9     |         |         |         |
| Saratoga   | 20.9                                  | 12.5                                 | 1.5                                   | 2.7                                   | 135.1             | 20.5                      | 13.0                                 | 8.2                                   | 6.5                                   | 434               | 477         | 97.8          | 72.9                                 | 1.3   | 1.3     |         |         |         |
| Schenectady  | 31.2                                  | 19.5                                 | 1.9                                   | 4.5                                   | 209.2             | 31.3                      | 25.9                                 | 12.7                                  | 10.4                                  | 444               | 475         | 151.1         | 115.4                                | 2.1   | 2.1     |         |         |         |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 46.4                                  | 29.4                                 | 3.2                                   | 5.9                                   | 176.5             | 46.8                      | 36.4                                 | 18.3                                  | 15.0                                  | 431               | 462         | 217.5         | 166.5                                | 3.1   | 3.6     |         |         |         |
| Broome   | 39.9                                  | 25.6                                 | 2.8                                   | 5.0                                   | 187.1             | 40.1                      | 31.3                                 | 15.9                                  | 13.0                                  | 433               | 464         | 188.5         | 143.9                                | 2.7   | 3.1     |         |         |         |
| Tioga  | 6.5                                   | 3.9                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 130.7             | 6.7                       | 5.1                                  | 2.4                                   | 2.0                                   | 417               | 453         | 29.0          | 22.7                                 | .4  | .5      |         |         |         |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 219.7                                 | 129.7                                | 16.0                                  | 33.9                                  | 180.4             | 218.8                     | 171.5                                | 89.9                                  | 72.7                                  | 453               | 482         | 1 077.8       | 818.1                                | 16.8  | 19.2    |         |         |         |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 178.3                                 | 105.6                                | 12.9                                  | 27.7                                  | 179.0             | 178.0                     | 141.3                                | 72.9                                  | 59.1                                  | 452               | 480         | 875.1         | 665.1                                | 14.3  | 16.3    |         |         |         |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 41.3                                  | 24.1                                 | 3.1                                   | 6.3                                   | 186.5             | 40.8                      | 30.3                                 | 17.0                                  | 13.6                                  | 457               | 493         | 202.7         | 153.0                                | 2.5   | 2.9     |         |         |         |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 18.1                                  | 11.2                                 | 1.5                                   | 2.4                                   | 189.7             | 18.5                      | 15.1                                 | 7.2                                   | 5.9                                   | 435               | 460         | 85.6          | 66.2                                 | 1.5   | 1.6     |         |         |         |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 20.2                                  | 12.2                                 | 1.3                                   | 2.8                                   | 184.0             | 20.3                      | 15.6                                 | 7.7                                   | 6.3                                   | 425               | 460         | 91.8          | 69.8                                 | 1.6   | 1.7     |         |         |         |
| Warren   | 10.7                                  | 6.5                                  | .7                                    | 1.5                                   | 196.0             | 10.9                      | 8.5                                  | 4.1                                   | 3.4                                   | 427               | 453         | 49.1          | 37.6                                 | .9  | .9      |         |         |         |
| Washington   | 9.5                                   | 5.7                                  | .7                                    | 1.3                                   | 172.1             | 9.4                       | 7.1                                  | 3.6                                   | 2.9                                   | 421               | 467         | 42.7          | 32.2                                 | .8  | .8      |         |         |         |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 2 707.5                               | 1 703.5                              | 189.9                                 | 366.6                                 | 155.1             | 2 728.8                   | 2 247.3                              | 1 123.1                               | 915.9                                 | 460               | 463         | 13 692.5      | 10 448.6                             | 319.7   | 340.8   |         |         |         |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 210.2                                 | 137.0                                | 13.3                                  | 28.8                                  | 162.5             | 203.9                     | 159.1                                | 90.7                                  | 71.1                                  | 472               | 472         | 1 066.6       | 813.6                                | 11.5  | 10.8    |         |         |         |
| Bergen   | 137.2                                 | 90.8                                 | 7.9                                   | 19.2                                  | 163.1             | 132.7                     | 100.2                                | 60.6                                  | 43.8                                  | 480               | 487         | 743.7         | 544.7                                | 4.5   | 4.5     |         |         |         |
| Passaic  | 72.9                                  | 46.2                                 | 5.3                                   | 9.7                                   | 161.4             | 71.2                      | 58.8                                 | 30.1                                  | 27.3                                  | 458               | 481         | 362.9         | 268.9                                | 7.0   | 6.3     |         |         |         |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 117.7                                 | 77.8                                 | 6.0                                   | 15.9                                  | 143.6             | 117.0                     | 86.8                                 | 50.6                                  | 40.5                                  | 471               | 461         | 619.2         | 463.0                                | 5.6   | 5.3     |         |         |         |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 87.4                                  | 54.5                                 | 7.0                                   | 11.9                                  | 156.4             | 88.3                      | 79.8                                 | 35.1                                  | 28.7                                  | 447               | 448         | 423.9         | 325.3                                | 12.5  | 11.6    |         |         |         |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 116.5                                 | 71.5                                 | 8.9                                   | 16.5                                  | 130.1             | 109.8                     | 75.9                                 | 49.4                                  | 37.5                                  | 467               | 485         | 599.2         | 427.0                                | 6.5   | 6.6     |         |         |         |
| Hunterdon  | 10.8                                  | 6.7                                  | .6                                    | 1.6                                   | 121.6             | 10.4                      | 8.2                                  | 4.5                                   | 3.5                                   | 457               | 477         | 54.2          | 39.4                                 | .8  | 1.0     |         |         |         |
| Middlesex  | 81.1                                  | 49.8                                 | 6.5                                   | 11.3                                  | 134.6             | 76.0                      | 51.2                                 | 34.4                                  | 26.0                                  | 468               | 486         | 415.8         | 295.2                                | 4.6   | 4.7     |         |         |         |
| Somerset   | 24.7                                  | 15.1                                 | 1.8                                   | 3.6                                   | 120.5             | 23.4                      | 16.5                                 | 10.6                                  | 8.1                                   | 470               | 485         | 129.2         | 92.4                                 | 1.1   | .9      |         |         |         |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 177.8                                 | 118.2                                | 9.9                                   | 22.5                                  | 204.8             | 170.6                     | 99.8                                 | 73.4                                  | 57.2                                  | 449               | 472         | 870.7         | 634.1                                | 8.3   | 8.3     |         |         |         |
| Monmouth   | 79.5                                  | 49.6                                 | 5.2                                   | 11.4                                  | 155.9             | 77.4                      | 55.7                                 | 32.3                                  | 25.4                                  | 446               | 458         | 390.7         | 287.2                                | 5.5   | 5.6     |         |         |         |
| Ocean  | 98.3                                  | 68.6                                 | 4.7                                   | 11.1                                  | 274.6             | 93.2                      | 44.1                                 | 41.1                                  | 31.8                                  | 452               | 488         | 479.9         | 346.9                                | 2.8   | 2.7     |         |         |         |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 376.1                                 | 220.0                                | 28.3                                  | 56.2                                  | 144.6             | 373.1                     | 256.1                                | 157.6                                 | 126.2                                 | 467               | 495         | 1 953.1       | 1 460.8                              | 25.6  | 27.6    |         |         |         |
| Nassau   | 201.0                                 | 121.6                                | 13.3                                  | 31.0                                  | 152.7             | 197.9                     | 145.0                                | 87.3                                  | 69.3                                  | 482               | 499         | 1 097.8       | 814.5                                | 10.8  | 11.9    |         |         |         |
| Suffolk  | 175.1                                 | 98.4                                 | 15.0                                  | 25.2                                  | 136.2             | 175.2                     | 111.1                                | 70.3                                  | 56.9                                  | 449               | 492         | 855.3         | 646.3                                | 14.8  | 15.7    |         |         |         |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 1 308.5                               | 830.5                                | 93.9                                  | 171.3                                 | 157.9             | 1 356.8                   | 1 231.0                              | 536.8                                 | 451.3                                 | 456               | 453         | 6 540.4       | 5 145.5                              | 222.4   | 243.2   |         |         |         |
| Bronx  | 181.1                                 | 109.0                                | 14.3                                  | 24.3                                  | 155.7             | 193.0                     | 196.3                                | 70.6                                  | 60.8                                  | 437               | 437         | 848.4         | 688.7                                | 44.4  | 46.6    |         |         |         |
| Kings  | 364.3                                 | 220.0                                | 29.3                                  | 49.8                                  | 162.6             | 385.5                     | 367.2                                | 143.4                                 | 123.5                                 | 443               | 448         | 1 736.1       | 1 398.2                              | 71.0  | 77.2    |         |         |         |
| New York   | 220.0                                 | 155.3                                | 14.4                                  | 22.9                                  | 154.6             | 230.4                     | 234.6                                | 93.8                                  | 79.3                                  | 466               | 422         | 1 156.0       | 915.0                                | 47.7  | 56.6    |         |         |         |
| Putnam   | 9.2                                   | 5.7                                  | .6                                    | 1.2                                   | 116.9             | 9.4                       | 6.1                                  | 3.8                                   | 3.1                                   | 461               | 513         | 45.6          | 35.3                                 | .4  | .5      |         |         |         |
| Queens   | 312.7                                 | 204.0                                | 20.5                                  | 41.6                                  | 164.6             | 316.7                     | 264.8                                | 131.7                                 | 108.4                                 | 463               | 463         | 1 597.3       | 1 231.3                              | 39.5  | 40.6    |         |         |         |
| Richmond   | 51.1                                  | 28.6                                 | 4.7                                   | 7.7                                   | 142.1             | 51.1                      | 33.9                                 | 20.8                                  | 16.9                                  | 454               | 520         | 254.3         | 192.4                                | 5.5   | 6.1     |         |         |         |
| Rockland   | 31.5                                  | 17.8                                 | 2.3                                   | 4.5                                   | 121.4             | 31.2                      | 19.7                                 | 12.9                                  | 10.3                                  | 460               | 489         | 158.2         | 118.0                                | 3.9   | 4.5     |         |         |         |
| Westchester  | 138.7                                 | 90.1                                 | 7.9                                   | 19.3                                  | 161.0             | 139.6                     | 108.5                                | 60.2                                  | 48.9                                  | 477               | 474         | 744.5         | 566.7                                | 10.0  | 11.1    |         |         |         |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 272.9                                 | 169.4                                | 19.6                                  | 38.2                                  | 145.8             | 268.9                     | 229.0                                | 114.0                                 | 90.6                                  | 464               | 454         | 1 392.1       | 1 036.9                              | 23.8  | 23.7    |         |         |         |
| Essex  | 126.7                                 | 77.1                                 | 10.4                                  | 17.2                                  | 151.0             | 127.9                     | 119.3                                | 51.6                                  | 42.0                                  | 458               | 440         | 632.9         | 483.1                                | 16.0  | 16.1    |         |         |         |
| Morris   | 46.1                                  | 28.8                                 | 2.8                                   | 6.7                                   | 112.3             | 44.2                      | 33.3                                 | 19.6                                  | 15.1                                  | 467               | 480         | 240.0         | 173.8                                | 1.8   | 1.7     |         |         |         |
| Sussex   | 14.2                                  | 8.7                                  | .9                                    | 2.1                                   | 120.4             | 13.6                      | 8.7                                  | 5.8                                   | 4.5                                   | 449               | 474         | 69.6          | 50.1                                 | .8  | .9      |         |         |         |
| Union  | 85.9                                  | 54.9                                 | 5.6                                   | 12.2                                  | 170.6             | 83.1                      | 67.6                                 | 37.0                                  | 28.9                                  | 474               | 466         | 449.5         | 329.9                                | 5.2   | 5.0     |         |         |         |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 40.2                                  | 24.5                                 | 3.0                                   | 5.3                                   | 151.7             | 40.4                      | 29.8                                 | 15.6                                  | 12.7                                  | 428               | 466         | 187.2         | 142.3                                | 3.5   | 3.5     |         |         |         |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 37.1                                  | 22.7                                 | 2.5                                   | 4.7                                   | 150.9             | 37.0                      | 26.9                                 | 15.0                                  | 12.1                                  | 449               | 462         | 179.7         | 135.5                                | 4.2   | 4.6     |         |         |         |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 150.8                                 | 97.1                                 | 10.8                                  | 17.6                                  | 154.1             | 151.5                     | 118.1                                | 62.3                                  | 50.8                                  | 453               | 468         | 738.9         | 564.2                                | 11.3  | 12.2    |         |         |         |
| Livingston   | 8.6                                   | 5.3                                  | .5                                    | 1.0                                   | 149.4             | 8.6                       | 6.6                                  | 3.4                                   | 2.8                                   | 436               | 495         | 40.1          | 30.6                                 | .6  | .8      |         |         |         |
| Monroe   | 108.1                                 | 70.2                                 | 7.9                                   | 12.7                                  | 152.9             | 108.4                     | 84.8                                 | 45.5                                  | 37.1                                  | 461               | 469         | 541.0         | 412.8                                | 8.0   | 8.4     |         |         |         |
| Ontario  | 13.8                                  | 8.8                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.7                                   | 154.6             | 14.0                      | 11.2                                 | 5.4                                   | 4.4                                   | 428               | 455         | 64.2          | 49.3                                 | .9  | .9      |         |         |         |
| Orleans  | 6.6                                   | 4.1                                  | .5                                    | .8                                    | 170.3             | 6.8                       | 5.0                                  | 2.6                                   | 2.1                                   | 434               | 471         | 30.5          | 23.7                                 | .4  | .4      |         |         |         |
| Wayne  | 13.7                                  | 8.6                                  | .9                                    | 1.4                                   | 160.0             | 13.7                      | 10.4                                 | 5.4                                   | 4.3                                   | 431               | 462         | 63.1          | 47.9                                 | 1.4   | 1.6     |         |         |         |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 98.4                                  | 60.8                                 | 6.8                                   | 13.2                                  | 154.1             | 98.7                      | 76.2                                 | 39.6                                  | 32.3                                  | 446               | 467         | 473.3         | 360.2                                | 7.5   | 8.1     |         |         |         |
| Madison  | 9.6                                   | 5.8                                  | .6                                    | 1.3                                   | 146.7             | 9.4                       | 7.6                                  | 3.7                                   | 3.0                                   | 427               | 472         | 43.8          | 33.0                                 | .7  | .7      |         |         |         |
| Onondaga   | 71.3                                  | 44.9                                 | 4.8                                   | 9.4                                   | 155.1             | 71.4                      | 55.1                                 | 29.2                                  | 23.8                                  | 450               | 465         | 348.2         | 265.1                                | 5.4   | 5.8     |         |         |         |
| Oswego   | 17.6                                  | 10.1                                 | 1.4                                   | 2.4                                   | 154.3             | 17.8                      | 13.4                                 | 6.8                                   | 5.6                                   | 437               | 474         | 81.3          | 62.0                                 | 1.5   | 1.6     |         |         |         |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 62.0                                  | 38.2                                 | 4.4                                   | 8.1                                   | 194.8             | 62.4                      | 48.0                                 | 23.8                                  | 19.5                                  | 425               | 457         | 283.5         | 217.2                                | 5.8   | 6.7     |         |         |         |
| Herkimer   | 13.3                                  | 8.5                                  | .9                                    | 1.7                                   | 199.9             | 13.4                      | 10.3                                 | 5.1                                   | 4.2                                   | 421               | 458         | 60.4          | 46.2                                 | .9  | 1.0     |         |         |         |
|  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |             |               |                                      |   |         |         |         |         |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |         | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |         |         |        |          |        |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                  |  |      |      |                            |     |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|---------|---|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------|---|--|------|------|----------------------------|-----|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |         | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |         |         |        | Families |        | Children |       | Employ-<br>ment/<br>residence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>residence |      |      | Means of<br>transportation |     |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |         | 1984  | 1983    | 1982    | 1980   | 1984     | 1980   | 1984     | 1980  |   | 117  | 118  | 119  | 120                        | 121 |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980    |   |         |         |        |          |        |          |       |   |  |      |      |                            |     |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108     | 109   | 110     | 111     | 112    | 113      | 114    | 115      | 116   | 117   | 118  | 119  | 120  | 121                        |     |
| NEW YORK   | 85 964  | 64 060 | 253 172           | 1 117.5 | 1 087.4   | 1 082.0 | 1 101.1 | 370.8  | 362.2    | 732.6  | 760.3    | 1.025 | 33.2  | 46.1   | 15.9 | 26.5 |                            |     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 79 370  | 59 535 | 253 174           | 1 051.5 | NA  | NA      | 1 047.7 | 349.9  | 345.0    | 691.9  | 724.2    | 1.025 | 34.9  | 44.8   | 15.2 | 29.0 |                            |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 6 594   | 4 525  | 248 158           | 66.1    | NA  | NA      | 53.4    | 20.8   | 17.2     | 40.7   | 36.1     | 1.021 | 17.1  | 59.8   | 22.5 | 1.2  |                            |     |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,   |   |        |                   |         |   |         |         |        |          |        |          |       |   |  |      |      |                            |     |
| NY MSA   | 2 242   | 1 654  | 222 154           | 22.8    | NA  | NA      | 24.1    | 7.6    | 8.1      | 14.7   | 16.7     | 1.017 | 30.5  | 62.0   | 21.8 | 6.1  |                            |     |
| Albany   | 836   | 635    | 243 166           | 7.0     | 7.8   | 8.1     | 9.2     | 2.5    | 3.2      | 4.5    | 6.4      | 1.394 | 12.4  | 59.2   | 19.4 | 9.9  |                            |     |
| Greene   | 123   | 88     | 199 141           | 1.1     | NA  | NA      | 1.1     | .3     | .4       | .8     | .8       | .843  | 32.6  | 63.2   | 21.8 | 2.3  |                            |     |
| Montgomery   | 156   | 135    | 197 149           | 1.6     | 1.7   | 1.8     | 1.5     | .5     | .5       | 1.0    | 1.0      | .957  | 27.1  | 56.8   | 26.5 | 2.7  |                            |     |
| Rensselaer   | 425   | 302    | 236 158           | 5.1     | 4.7   | 4.9     | 4.5     | 1.6    | 1.4      | 3.3    | 3.1      | .669  | 51.1  | 61.2   | 23.2 | 6.0  |                            |     |
| Saratoga   | 254   | 174    | 190 130           | 2.7     | 3.0   | 3.0     | 2.7     | .9     | .9       | 1.7    | 1.8      | .600  | 51.4  | 66.4   | 24.2 | 2.0  |                            |     |
| Schenectady  | 448   | 320    | 213 149           | 5.3     | 6.9   | 6.5     | 5.1     | 1.7    | 1.7      | 3.4    | 3.5      | 1.066 | 26.8  | 65.5   | 21.1 | 4.6  |                            |     |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 634   | 517    | 202 144           | 7.5     | 7.7   | 7.2     | 6.1     | 2.5    | 2.3      | 4.6    | 4.0      | 1.033 | 14.0  | 64.1   | 23.0 | 3.2  |                            |     |
| Broome   | 547   | 457    | 201 146           | 5.9     | 6.2   | 5.8     | 5.0     | 2.0    | 1.9      | 3.6    | 3.3      | 1.079 | 6.3   | 64.4   | 21.9 | 3.8  |                            |     |
| Tioga  | 87  | 60     | 211 130           | 1.6     | 1.6   | 1.4     | 1.1     | .5     | .4       | 1.0    | .7       | .826  | 48.4  | 62.5   | 27.7 | .5   |                            |     |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY  |   |        |                   |         |   |         |         |        |          |        |          |       |   |  |      |      |                            |     |
| CMSA   | 3 967   | 3 116  | 236 162           | 71.9    | 67.1  | 59.2    | 56.1    | 24.1   | 19.4     | 45.6   | 38.6     | 1.008 | 7.4   | 66.6   | 18.6 | 6.6  |                            |     |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 3 358   | 2 619  | 235 160           | 59.2    | 55.9  | 49.7    | 47.6    | 19.9   | 16.4     | 37.7   | 32.9     | 1.019 | 4.7   | 65.6   | 18.8 | 7.5  |                            |     |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 609   | 497    | 241 170           | 12.7    | 11.2  | 9.4     | 8.5     | 4.3    | 3.0      | 7.9    | 5.7      | .960  | 19.5  | 71.0   | 18.0 | 2.4  |                            |     |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 348   | 254    | 229 157           | 5.9     | 5.3   | 4.2     | 3.9     | 1.9    | 1.3      | 3.5    | 2.5      | 1.040 | 12.1  | 68.0   | 20.2 | 1.8  |                            |     |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 346   | 246    | 210 142           | 3.0     | 3.4   | 3.2     | 3.1     | 1.0    | 1.1      | 1.8    | 2.1      | 1.046 | 27.3  | 64.6   | 21.3 | .5   |                            |     |
| Warren   | 186   | 134    | 212 143           | 1.4     | 1.5   | 1.2     | 1.4     | .5     | .5       | .9     | 1.0      | 1.222 | 19.7  | 67.0   | 19.5 | .5   |                            |     |
| Washington   | 160   | 112    | 208 140           | 1.6     | 1.9   | 2.0     | 1.7     | .5     | .5       | 1.0    | 1.2      | .869  | 35.0  | 62.3   | 23.2 | .5   |                            |     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,                         |   |        |                   |         |   |         |         |        |          |        |          |       |   |  |      |      |                            |     |
| NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA†   | 81 840  | 58 743 | 256 172           | 1 153.6 | NA  | NA      | 1 236.8 | 385.7  | 402.7    | 766.2  | 855.4    | 1.000 | 40.5  | 46.9   | 14.8 | 28.2 |                            |     |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 2 787   | 1 602  | 242 148           | 38.8    | 41.1  | 42.9    | 47.9    | 13.2   | 15.3     | 26.0   | 33.2     | .919  | 39.6  | 66.8   | 16.8 | 9.2  |                            |     |
| Bergen   | 1 084   | 655    | 240 145           | 6.7     | 7.5   | 8.2     | 9.1     | 2.6    | 3.2      | 4.2    | 6.0      | .925  | 38.1  | 66.7   | 16.0 | 10.5 |                            |     |
| Passaic  | 1 703   | 947    | 244 150           | 32.2    | 33.6  | 34.7    | 38.8    | 10.6   | 12.1     | 21.8   | 27.2     | .906  | 42.7  | 67.0   | 18.6 | 6.4  |                            |     |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 1 235   | 760    | 220 143           | 30.5    | 31.2  | 32.1    | 35.1    | 10.4   | 11.5     | 20.7   | 24.5     | 1.014 | 14.9  | 68.6   | 16.8 | 7.5  |                            |     |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 3 234   | 1 861  | 259 160           | 50.2    | 50.5  | 53.6    | 59.9    | 16.7   | 18.9     | 34.0   | 42.1     | .953  | 38.8  | 40.3   | 18.2 | 25.8 |                            |     |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,  |   |        |                   |         |   |         |         |        |          |        |          |       |   |  |      |      |                            |     |
| NJ PMSA  | 1 380   | 831    | 212 125           | 20.3    | NA  | NA      | 28.8    | 7.1    | 9.6      | 13.3   | 19.5     | .947  | 40.0  | 69.8   | 17.7 | 5.9  |                            |     |
| Hunterdon  | 118   | 73     | 146 73            | .7      | NA  | NA      | 1.1     | .3     | .4       | .4     | .8       | .761  | 47.7  | 68.5   | 21.9 | 1.4  |                            |     |
| Middlesex  | 1 026   | 615    | 223 131           | 16.9    | 18.1  | 19.4    | 23.7    | 5.8    | 7.8      | 11.1   | 16.0     | .981  | 35.5  | 69.0   | 17.3 | 7.2  |                            |     |
| Somerset   | 236   | 143    | 214 152           | 2.8     | 3.0   | 3.4     | 4.0     | 1.0    | 1.4      | 1.8    | 2.7      | .926  | 49.5  | 72.4   | 17.3 | 4.2  |                            |     |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 1 928   | 1 193  | 232 143           | 29.5    | NA  | NA      | 40.4    | 10.1   | 13.4     | 19.5   | 27.5     | .778  | 34.2  | 68.4   | 19.0 | 6.6  |                            |     |
| Monmouth   | 1 278   | 812    | 230 145           | 17.4    | 18.3  | 19.6    | 23.8    | 6.0    | 8.0      | 11.7   | 16.3     | .816  | 32.1  | 66.9   | 18.1 | 8.6  |                            |     |
| Ocean  | 650   | 381    | 234 141           | 12.1    | NA  | NA      | 16.5    | 4.1    | 5.4      | 7.8    | 11.1     | .710  | 38.0  | 71.0   | 20.5 | 2.8  |                            |     |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 6 128   | 4 451  | 240 161           | 55.2    | 58.4  | 56.2    | 62.8    | 19.0   | 20.5     | 37.3   | 43.0     | .800  | 36.5  | 63.7   | 17.6 | 12.5 |                            |     |
| Nassau   | 2 848   | 2 063  | 263 173           | 17.6    | 18.6  | 19.7    | 23.8    | 6.3    | 8.0      | 12.0   | 16.5     | .827  | 40.4  | 60.5   | 15.5 | 17.0 |                            |     |
| Suffolk  | 3 280   | 2 388  | 222 152           | 37.6    | 39.8  | 36.5    | 39.0    | 12.7   | 12.5     | 25.3   | 26.5     | .766  | 31.9  | 67.4   | 20.1 | 7.2  |                            |     |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 58 358  | 43 747 | 262 180           | 788.0   | 765.6   | 778.2   | 804.3   | 262.6  | 264.2    | 520.2  | 555.6    | 1.115 | 47.0  | 26.3   | 11.1 | 49.3 |                            |     |
| Bronx  | 11 887  | 8 554  | 268 183           | (5)     | (5)   | (5)     | (5)     | (5)    | (5)      | (5)    | (5)      | (5)   | 607   | 63.0   | 20.9 | 10.9 |                            |     |
| Kings  | 18 882  | 13 842 | 266 179           | 5753.5  | 5729.8  | 5739.7  | 5762.2  | 5250.2 | 5249.8   | 5497.3 | 5527.0   | .703  | 53.9  | 18.5   | 9.6  | 61.0 |                            |     |
| New York   | 12 522  | 10 502 | 262 186           | (5)     | (5)   | (5)     | (5)     | (5)    | (5)      | (5)    | (5)      | (5)   | 2,897   | 15.8   | 6.2  | 4.7  |                            |     |
| Putnam   | 106   | 82     | 243 180           | .4      | .5  | .5      | .7      | .1     | .2       | .2     | .4       | .445  | 68.4  | 64.8   | 24.0 | 5.8  |                            |     |
| Queens   | 10 411  | 7 244  | 263 178           | (5)     | (5)   | (5)     | (5)     | (5)    | (5)      | (5)    | (5)      | (5)   | 584   | 63.2   | 29.0 | 12.3 |                            |     |
| Richmond   | 1 322   | 933    | 242 153           | (5)     | (5)   | (5)     | (5)     | (5)    | (5)      | (5)    | (5)      | (5)   | 544   | 57.8   | 41.6 | 18.4 |                            |     |
| Rockland   | 850   | 675    | 218 151           | 5.3     | 5.1   | 5.3     | 6.6     | 1.7    | 2.1      | 3.5    | 4.6      | .693  | 44.6  | 65.8   | 20.9 | 7.1  |                            |     |
| Westchester  | 2 378   | 1 915  | 239 172           | 28.9    | 30.2  | 32.7    | 34.8    | 10.5   | 12.0     | 19.1   | 23.6     | .886  | 33.0  | 54.6   | 15.7 | 19.9 |                            |     |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 5 956   | 3 696  | 250 156           | 129.9   | NA  | NA      | 145.4   | 43.5   | 45.7     | 87.6   | 101.5    | 1.022 | 38.0  | 63.2   | 18.4 | 10.9 |                            |     |
| Essex  | 4 048   | 2 559  | 253 159           | 105.1   | 108.1   | 108.3   | 116.0   | 34.8   | 36.1     | 71.2   | 81.2     | 1.104 | 34.3  | 55.9   | 18.2 | 17.4 |                            |     |
| Morris   | 430   | 229    | 235 132           | 2.7     | 3.1   | 3.3     | 4.2     | 1.0    | 1.4      | 1.8    | 2.8      | .932  | 39.0  | 70.8   | 18.8 | 4.4  |                            |     |
| Sussex   | 155   | 119    | 206 140           | 1.6     | NA  | NA      | 2.4     | .6     | .8       | 1.0    | 1.6      | .529  | 55.8  | 67.8   | 23.9 | 2.0  |                            |     |
| Union  | 1 323   | 789    | 252 158           | 20.5    | 20.1  | 19.8    | 22.9    | 7.1    | 7.4      | 13.6   | 15.9     | 1.092 | 38.5  | 66.7   | 17.1 | 8.8  |                            |     |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 834   | 602    | 241 172           | 11.0    | 11.3  | 11.8    | 12.2    | 3.3    | 3.6      | 7.7    | 8.6      | .894  | 23.5  | 61.4   | 21.8 | 4.3  |                            |     |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 901   | 733    | 216 159           | 4.9     | 4.9   | 5.1     | 5.3     | 1.7    | 1.9      | 3.3    | 3.6      | .987  | 17.2  | 66.9   | 20.7 | 3.2  |                            |     |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 2 626   | 1 969  | 232 161           | 41.3    | 35.7  | 37.1    | 35.2    | 13.4   | 11.2     | 27.5   | 25.4     | 1.014 | 11.5  | 64.8   | 21.0 | 5.2  |                            |     |
| Livingston   | 122   | 88     | 196 106           | 1.3     | 1.3   | 1.2     | 1.2     | .4     | .4       | .8     | .8       | .816  | 33.3  | 59.6   | 24.4 | .5   |                            |     |
| Monroe   | 1 912   | 1 435  | 240 171           | 33.8    | 28.9  | 30.5    | 28.9    | 10.9   | 9.1      | 22.8   | 21.0     | 1.092 | 2.5   | 65.4   | 19.7 | 6.8  |                            |     |
| Ontario  | 209   | 163    | 246 178           | 1.9     | 1.6   | 1.6     | 1.7     | .7     | .6       | 1.2    | 1.1      | .856  | 34.9  | 63.6   | 24.5 | .7   |                            |     |
| Orleans  | 90  | 62     | 207 141           | 1.9     | 1.6   | 1.6     | 1.4     | .6     | .5       | 1.2    | 1.0      | .715  | 39.4  | 63.5   | 24.5 | .4   |                            |     |
| Wayne  | 293   | 221    | 205 134           | 2.4     | 2.3   | 2.2     | 2.0     | .8     | .7       | 1.6    | 1.4      | .746  | 40.5  | 64.2   | 25.5 | .8   |                            |     |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 1 743   | 1 262  | 231 156           | 25.8    | 25.9  | 24.4    | 23.5    | 8.6    | 7.8      | 16.6   | 16.3     | 1.019 | 11.3  | 63.6   | 21.1 | 5.2  |                            |     |
| Madison  | 172   | 108    | 242 153           | 1.8     | 1.9   | 1.7     | 1.5     | .6     | .5       | 1.1    | 1.0      | .711  | 44.5  | 59.6   | 23.4 | .9   |                            |     |
| Onondaga   | 1 248   | 917    | 233 158           | 18.6    | 18.6  | 17.8    | 17.9    | 6.3    | 5.9      | 12.1   | 12.6     | 1.089 | 4.1   | 64.3   | 20.2 | 6.6  |                            |     |
| Oswego   | 323   | 237    | 219 149           | 5.4     | 5.4   | 4.9     | 4.1     | 1.7    | 1.4      | 3.3    | 2.7      | .862  | 26.1  | 62.6   | 24.0 | 1.2  |                            |     |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 1 243   | 984    | 214 148           | 14.1    | 13.3  | 12.2    | 11.2    | 4.4    | 3.6      | 9.0    | 7.7      | .998  | 12.1  | 65.5   | 20.7 | 2.1  |                            |     |
| Herkimer   | 207   | 155    | 228 156           | 2.1     | 2.0   | 1.9     | 1.7     | .6     | .5       | 1.3    | 1.1      | .808  | 31.1  | 57.9   | 23.6 | 1.3  |                            |     |
| Oneida   | 1 036   | 829    | 2                 |         |   |         |         |        |          |        |          |       |   |  |      |      |                            |     |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982             |                   | 1980             |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number           | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number           | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127              | 128               | 129              | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| <b>NEW YORK</b> .....  | 1 019 747                                   | 5 810             | 859 006               | 160 741              | 1 115 224        | 6 352             | 1 204 698        | 6 907             | 43 427   | 59.0                        | 28.2               | 2 364                       | 37 908 | 1 658                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 969 350                                     | 6 101             | 811 525               | 157 825              | 1 060 161        | 6 676             | 1 141 753        | 7 240             | 40 161   | 58.6                        | 28.7               | 2 242                       | 35 172 | 1 564                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 50 397                                      | 3 026             | 47 481                | 2 916                | 55 063           | 3 285             | 62 945           | 3 768             | 3 266  | 63.7                        | 21.8               | 122                         | 2 736  | 94                          |
| <b>ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,</b>                                      |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| NY MSA .....   | 29 103                                      | 3 502             | 26 847                | 2 256                | 30 146           | 3 638             | 34 033           | 4 077             | 3 346  | 66.3                        | 17.8               | 156                         | 2 667  | 119                         |
| Albany .....   | 12 462                                      | 4 321             | 11 503                | 959                  | 12 915           | 4 480             | 12 914           | 4 519             | 1 305  | 65.4                        | 8.8                | 57                          | 1 052  | 47                          |
| Greene .....   | 1 141                                       | 2 792             | 1 034                 | 107                  | 1 386            | 3 393             | 1 492            | 3 684             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 91     | 3                           |
| Montgomery .....   | 819   | 1 522             | 773                   | 46                   | 933              | 1 735             | 922              | 1 729             | 13   | 84.6                        | -                  | Z                           | 5      | Z                           |
| Rensselaer .....   | 5 774                                       | 3 953             | 5 262                 | 512                  | 5 801            | 3 973             | 7 075            | 4 664             | 322  | 62.7                        | 34.8               | 14                          | 270    | 10                          |
| Saratoga .....   | 3 938                                       | 2 611             | 3 571                 | 367                  | 3 991            | 2 685             | 5 878            | 3 823             | 1 172  | 71.1                        | 15.8               | 62                          | 915    | 44                          |
| Schenectady .....  | 4 969                                       | 3 288             | 4 704                 | 265                  | 5 120            | 3 389             | 5 752            | 3 841             | 423  | 52.5                        | 42.3               | 18                          | 334    | 15                          |
| <b>BINGHAMTON, NY MSA</b> .....                                      | 7 944                                       | 3 012             | 7 751                 | 193                  | 8 732            | 3 298             | 9 496            | 3 610             | 775  | 77.5                        | 14.5               | 41                          | 630    | 27                          |
| Broome .....   | 7 058                                       | 3 295             | 6 940                 | 118                  | 7 706            | 3 581             | 8 404            | 3 939             | 696  | 75.7                        | 15.4               | 36                          | S      | S                           |
| Tioga .....  | 886   | 1 788             | 811                   | 75                   | 1 026            | 2 071             | 1 092            | 2 196             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 74     | 3                           |
| <b>BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY</b>                                     |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| CMSA .....   | 57 559                                      | 4 642             | 51 924                | 5 635                | 61 316           | 4 948             | 64 860           | 5 250             | 1 890  | 75.7                        | 16.4               | 111                         | 1 493  | 81                          |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie) .....  | 47 080                                      | 4 655             | 42 143                | 4 373                | 50 582           | 5 004             | 54 139           | 5 366             | 1 487  | 77.4                        | 16.7               | 93                          | 1 120  | 68                          |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara) .....                               | 10 479                                      | 4 584             | 9 781                 | 698                  | 10 734           | 4 698             | 10 721           | 4 733             | 403  | 69.5                        | 15.4               | 18                          | 373    | 14                          |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung) .....                                      | 3 593                                       | 3 814             | 3 453                 | 140                  | 3 849            | 3 910             | 4 620            | 4 734             | 80   | 50.0                        | 50.0               | 3                           | 104    | 4                           |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 3 539                                       | 3 904             | 3 326                 | 213                  | 3 837            | 3 496             | 4 275            | 3 901             | 462  | 79.4                        | 15.8               | 23                          | 528    | 23                          |
| Warren .....   | 2 177                                       | 6 149             | 2 122                 | 55                   | 2 096            | 3 844             | 2 530            | 4 615             | 398  | 86.2                        | 8.3                | 21                          | 453    | 21                          |
| Washington .....   | 1 362                                       | 2 465             | 1 204                 | 158                  | 1 741            | 3 152             | 1 745            | 3 187             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 75     | 2                           |
| <b>NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW</b>   |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| <b>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,</b>   |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† .....   | 1 087 392                                   | 6 211             | 909 642               | 177 750              | 1 193 907        | 6 838             | 1 302 425        | 7 536             | 60 492   | 63.2                        | 27.2               | 3 429                       | 51 260 | 2 496                       |
| Bergen .....   | 55 154                                      | 4 195             | 50 540                | 4 614                | 64 132           | 4 898             | 75 124           | 5 812             | 3 225  | 61.3                        | 30.0               | 220                         | 2 471  | 166                         |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA .....  | 30 093                                      | 3 503             | 28 694                | 1 399                | 34 365           | 4 016             | 42 391           | 5 018             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 1 804  | 134                         |
| Bergen .....   | 25 061                                      | 5 502             | 21 846                | 1 215                | 29 767           | 6 562             | 32 733           | 7 310             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 667    | 32                          |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield) .....      | 44 691                                      | 5 647             | 41 597                | 3 094                | 45 457           | 5 716             | 49 001           | 6 277             | 5 264  | 60.8                        | 34.3               | 326                         | 3 652  | 222                         |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson) .....                                 | 35 683                                      | 6 316             | 30 713                | 4 970                | 37 608           | 6 683             | 38 425           | 6 917             | 778  | 12.7                        | 46.5               | 26                          | 663    | 22                          |
| <b>Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,</b>                                 |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| NJ PMSA .....  | 32 029                                      | 3 565             | 30 054                | 1 975                | 36 743           | 4 105             | 42 593           | 4 821             | 11 211   | 78.4                        | 19.1               | 523                         | 9 011  | 410                         |
| Hunterdon .....  | 1 633                                       | 1 861             | 1 553                 | 80                   | 1 796            | 2 055             | 2 210            | 2 562             | 1 086  | 93.7                        | 6.3                | 69                          | S      | S                           |
| Middlesex .....  | 23 334                                      | 3 856             | 21 761                | 1 573                | 27 564           | 4 573             | 31 705           | 5 329             | 7 160  | 70.0                        | 26.8               | 302                         | 6 419  | 257                         |
| Somerset .....   | 7 062                                       | 3 434             | 6 740                 | 322                  | 7 383            | 3 605             | 8 678            | 4 292             | 2 965  | 93.2                        | 5.0                | 152                         | 1 812  | 104                         |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA .....  | 40 101                                      | 4 692             | 37 341                | 2 760                | 42 570           | 5 001             | 50 923           | 6 060             | 9 785  | 85.0                        | 11.5               | 535                         | 8 924  | 447                         |
| Monmouth .....   | 22 667                                      | 4 490             | 20 795                | 1 872                | 24 233           | 4 820             | 28 004           | 5 642             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 4 142  | 240                         |
| Ocean .....  | 17 434                                      | 4 984             | 16 546                | 888                  | 18 337           | 5 263             | 22 919           | 6 664             | 5 313  | 85.9                        | 51.8               | 5261                        | 4 782  | 207                         |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA† .....                                       | 93 607                                      | 3 564             | 88 235                | 5 372                | 98 608           | 3 754             | 133 427          | 5 124             | 8 014  | 81.8                        | 10.6               | 429                         | 6 160  | 298                         |
| Nassau .....   | 42 557                                      | 3 195             | 39 921                | 2 636                | 48 894           | 3 673             | 54 214           | 4 108             | 2 130  | 65.0                        | 28.1               | 151                         | 1 376  | 95                          |
| Suffolk .....  | 51 050                                      | 3 943             | 48 314                | 2 736                | 49 714           | 3 838             | 79 213           | 6 169             | 5 884  | 88.0                        | 4.3                | 278                         | 4 784  | 204                         |
| <b>New York, NY PMSA</b> .....                                       | 671 027                                     | 8 091             | 534 481               | 136 546              | 742 038          | 8 980             | 768 298          | 9 379             | 15 933   | 26.9                        | 51.0               | 974                         | 15 445 | 636                         |
| Bronx .....  | ( <sup>6</sup> )                            | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> )      | ( <sup>6</sup> )     | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | 712  | 16.9                        | 70.1               | 35                          | 769    | 34                          |
| Kings .....  | 6624 256                                    | 8 792             | 6491 490              | 6132 766             | 6690 006         | 69 723            | 6711 222         | 610 109           | 1 450  | 19.0                        | 53.9               | 58                          | 1 524  | 52                          |
| New York .....   | ( <sup>6</sup> )                            | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> )      | ( <sup>6</sup> )     | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | 4 190  | Z                           | 99.9               | 199                         | 5 487  | 200                         |
| Putnam .....   | 2 481                                       | 3 193             | 2 342                 | 139                  | 2 733            | 3 519             | 2 966            | 3 852             | 655  | 76.2                        | 18.3               | 37                          | 299    | 18                          |
| Queens .....   | ( <sup>6</sup> )                            | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> )      | ( <sup>6</sup> )     | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | 2 020  | 3.2                         | 64.8               | 70                          | 1 325  | 41                          |
| Richmond .....   | ( <sup>6</sup> )                            | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> )      | ( <sup>6</sup> )     | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | 3 194  | 24.6                        | 11.7               | 104                         | 2 690  | 79                          |
| Rockland .....   | 9 569                                       | 3 657             | 8 755                 | 814                  | 10 152           | 3 877             | 10 808           | 4 164             | 865  | 90.9                        | 7.1                | 49                          | S      | S                           |
| Westchester .....  | 34 721                                      | 4 066             | 31 894                | 2 827                | 39 147           | 4 735             | 43 302           | 5 283             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| <b>Newark, NJ PMSA</b> .....   | 104 505                                     | 5 475             | 87 183                | 17 322               | 115 609          | 6 081             | 133 040          | 7 090             | 4 891  | 76.1                        | 19.5               | 330                         | 3 955  | 254                         |
| Essex .....  | 62 893                                      | 7 265             | 49 384                | 13 509               | 68 596           | 7 958             | 77 248           | 9 078             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 538    | 42                          |
| Morris .....   | 14 048                                      | 3 399             | 13 391                | 657                  | 15 160           | 3 682             | 18 667           | 4 593             | 2 345  | 82.1                        | 11.9               | 85                          | 2 312  | 151                         |
| Sussex .....   | 3 027                                       | 2 563             | 2 900                 | 127                  | 4 079            | 3 467             | 4 455            | 3 836             | 914  | 97.9                        | 2.1                | 52                          | 649    | 34                          |
| Union .....  | 24 537                                      | 4 796             | 21 508                | 3 029                | 27 774           | 5 450             | 32 670           | 6 494             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 456    | 26                          |
| Orange County, NY PMSA† (Orange) .....                               | 10 595                                      | 4 143             | 9 498                 | 1 097                | 11 142           | 4 358             | 11 594           | 4 475             | 1 391  | 90.8                        | 7.5                | 66                          | 979    | 41                          |
| <b>POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†</b>   |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| (Dutchess) .....   | 7 928                                       | 3 218             | 7 121                 | 807                  | 8 517            | 3 458             | 8 979            | 3 678             | 1 668  | 76.4                        | 22.1               | 78                          | 1 396  | 57                          |
| <b>ROCHESTER, NY MSA†</b>  |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| Livingston .....   | 50 834                                      | 5 194             | 47 206                | 3 628                | 53 603           | 5 479             | 59 193           | 6 103             | 3 878  | 83.3                        | 14.7               | 242                         | 3 396  | 184                         |
| Monroe .....   | 1 768                                       | 3 075             | 1 690                 | 78                   | 2 058            | 3 581             | 1 994            | 3 500             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 225    | 8                           |
| Ontario .....  | 42 182                                      | 5 958             | 39 098                | 3 084                | 44 423           | 6 278             | 49 036           | 6 990             | 2 799  | 88.3                        | 9.7                | 192                         | 2 330  | 139                         |
| Orleans .....  | 2 773                                       | 3 105             | 2 641                 | 132                  | 2 952            | 3 307             | 3 431            | 3 877             | 482  | 56.2                        | 42.1               | 22                          | 307    | 494                         |
| Wayne .....  | 1 168                                       | 3 009             | 1 005                 | 163                  | 1 236            | 3 185             | 1 384            | 3 597             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 78     | 3                           |
| Wayne .....  | 2 943                                       | 3 453             | 2 772                 | 171                  | 2 934            | 3 444             | 3 348            | 3 964             | 292  | 88.0                        | 11.0               | 14                          | 269    | 12                          |
| <b>SYRACUSE, NY MSA†</b>   |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| Madison .....  | 25 319                                      | 3 909             | 23 762                | 1 557                | 28 772           | 4 439             | 32 412           | 5 044             | 2 111  | 87.2                        | 9.4                | 94                          | 1 732  | 72                          |
| Onondaga .....   | 1 663                                       | 2 561             | 1 620                 | 43                   | 2 091            | 3 190             | 2 414            | 3 715             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Oswego .....   | 21 267                                      | 4 543             | 19 847                | 1 420                | 23 606           | 5 045             | 25 807           | 5 564             | 1 715  | 87.1                        | 10.1               | 80                          | 1 307  | 59                          |
| Oswego .....   | 2 389                                       | 2 082             | 2 295                 | 94                   | 3 075            | 2 681             | 4 191            | 3 685             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| <b>UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†</b>   |   |                   |                       |                      |                  |                   |                  |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| Herkimer .....   | 8 302                                       | 2 601             | 7 921                 | 381                  | 9 601            | 2 981             | 10 566           | 3 309             | 613  | 69.0                        | 28.1               | 26                          | 642    | 23                          |
| Oneida .....   | 1 205                                       | 1 882             | 1 110                 | 95                   | 1 708            | 2 549             | 1 832            | 2 758             | 111  | 78.4                        | 21.6               | 5                           | 71     | 3                           |
| Oneida .....   | 7 097                                       | 2 781             | 6 811                 | 286                  | 7 893            | 3 094             | 8 734            | 3 453             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 571    | 19                          |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. †Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. <sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>3</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>4</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>5</sup>Revised. <sup>6</sup>Bronx, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties included with Kings County.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Date for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |  |               |   |                                  |                                  |                                       |                                       |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--|---------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent vacant | Percent built—     |               | Percent with—         |                                 | Occupied housing units |                |                                    |  |               |   |                                  | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure | Total                  | Owner-occupied | With 1.01 or more persons per room | By type of house heating fuel <sup>1</sup> |               |   | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) |                                  |                                       | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    | Gas <sup>1</sup>                           | Elec- tricity | Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |                                  |                                  |                                       |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |  |               |   |                                  |                                  |                                       |                                       |
| 136  | 137           | 138                       | 139                            | 140            | 141                | 142           | 143                   | 144                             | 145                    | 146            | 147                                | 148  | 149           | 150                                     | 151                              |                                  |                                       |                                       |
| NEW YORK   | 6 867 638     | 9.0                       | 6 699 084                      | 5.4            | 11.9               | 43.3          | 41.6                  | 35.8                            | 6 340 429              | 48.6           | 4.9                                | 40.5                                       | 5.1           | 51.9                                    | 45 900                           | 249                              |                                       |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 146 334     | 7.8                       | 6 063 439                      | 5.0            | 11.3               | 42.3          | 38.9                  | 38.7                            | 5 762 686              | 46.4           | 5.2                                | 40.8                                       | 4.6           | 52.8                                    | 47 700                           | 250                              |                                       |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 721 304       | 20.1                      | 635 645                        | 9.1            | 17.4               | 52.4          | 67.3                  | 7.9                             | 577 743                | 70.6           | 2.5                                | 37.9                                       | 9.8           | 43.3                                    | 32 300                           | 211                              |                                       |                                       |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA                                | 335 548       | 19.8                      | 325 921                        | 7.3            | 17.1               | 46.8          | 55.8                  | 13.3                            | 302 191                | 63.7           | 1.9                                | 46.5                                       | 9.6           | 40.7                                    | 38 600                           | 221                              |                                       |                                       |
| Albany   | 115 733       | 17.6                      | 114 938                        | 7.3            | 16.2               | 44.7          | 48.4                  | 18.8                            | 106 589                | 56.1           | 1.7                                | 52.5                                       | 10.8          | 35.1                                    | 42 100                           | 233                              |                                       |                                       |
| Greene   | 21 350        | 39.4                      | 18 633                         | 19.9           | 22.4               | 44.5          | 69.6                  | 5.7                             | 14 919                 | 72.8           | 2.3                                | 6.3  | 14.3          | 7.0                                     | 35 000                           | 220                              |                                       |                                       |
| Montgomery   | 21 192        | 5.5                       | 21 120                         | 6.0            | 11.3               | 65.0          | 52.4                  | 6.9                             | 19 845                 | 66.9           | 1.8                                | 45.8                                       | 7.0           | 42.3                                    | 28 100                           | 174                              |                                       |                                       |
| Rensselaer   | 57 363        | 14.0                      | 56 343                         | 6.4            | 12.9               | 54.1          | 54.6                  | 12.3                            | 52 735                 | 63.2           | 2.6                                | 39.0                                       | 8.6           | 48.2                                    | 35 000                           | 203                              |                                       |                                       |
| Saratoga   | 60 370        | 49.5                      | 55 530                         | 6.5            | 32.6               | 32.9          | 62.5                  | 10.5                            | 51 935                 | 72.6           | 2.2                                | 38.5                                       | 12.2          | 44.0                                    | 43 200                           | 238                              |                                       |                                       |
| Schenectady  | 59 540        | 7.0                       | 59 357                         | 5.4            | 8.6                | 51.4          | 62.2                  | 10.7                            | 56 168                 | 66.9           | 1.2                                | 60.6                                       | 5.4           | 32.5                                    | 37 200                           | 224                              |                                       |                                       |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 99 969        | 14.2                      | 98 891                         | 5.6            | 13.9               | 44.6          | 61.2                  | 11.4                            | 93 329                 | 67.9           | 1.8                                | 57.9                                       | 8.0           | 29.5                                    | 40 800                           | 210                              |                                       |                                       |
| Broome   | 81 982        | 11.7                      | 81 052                         | 5.2            | 12.3               | 45.2          | 59.2                  | 13.0                            | 76 809                 | 65.4           | 1.8                                | 65.5                                       | 7.6           | 23.6                                    | 41 000                           | 209                              |                                       |                                       |
| Tioga  | 17 987        | 27.0                      | 17 839                         | 7.4            | 21.5               | 42.2          | 70.4                  | 3.7                             | 16 520                 | 79.7           | 2.2                                | 22.5                                       | 9.9           | 56.9                                    | 39 500                           | 218                              |                                       |                                       |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY CMSA                                 | 474 247       | 8.9                       | 471 805                        | 5.6            | 11.9               | 43.3          | 55.7                  | 11.2                            | 445 475                | 63.7           | 1.9                                | 84.3                                       | 4.7           | 10.2                                    | 39 700                           | 216                              |                                       |                                       |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 389 038       | 7.8                       | 387 296                        | 5.7            | 11.3               | 43.4          | 53.4                  | 11.4                            | 365 217                | 62.6           | 1.9                                | 89.6                                       | 4.1           | 5.6                                     | 40 200                           | 218                              |                                       |                                       |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                               | 85 209        | 14.1                      | 84 509                         | 5.0            | 14.6               | 43.0          | 66.0                  | 10.5                            | 80 258                 | 68.8           | 2.0                                | 60.6                                       | 7.2           | 31.0                                    | 38 000                           | 210                              |                                       |                                       |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)                                      | 36 706        | 11.1                      | 36 505                         | 5.5            | 13.4               | 47.2          | 69.1                  | 8.7                             | 34 521                 | 69.5           | 1.8                                | 80.6                                       | 6.7           | 8.7                                     | 33 600                           | 207                              |                                       |                                       |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 48 742        | 23.2                      | 41 088                         | 9.2            | 17.9               | 51.5          | 70.1                  | 7.0                             | 37 307                 | 71.6           | 2.9                                | 28.3                                       | 10.9          | 50.3                                    | 32 500                           | 217                              |                                       |                                       |
| Warren   | 26 825        | 28.5                      | 21 689                         | 10.5           | 20.8               | 44.0          | 68.3                  | 10.1                            | 19 420                 | 68.1           | 2.8                                | 33.6                                       | 13.3          | 44.0                                    | 35 800                           | 226                              |                                       |                                       |
| Washington   | 21 917        | 17.3                      | 19 399                         | 7.8            | 14.6               | 60.0          | 72.2                  | 3.6                             | 17 887                 | 75.4           | 3.1                                | 22.5                                       | 8.3           | 57.2                                    | 29 500                           | 207                              |                                       |                                       |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 6 657 296     | 7.8                       | 6 567 718                      | 4.5            | 11.1               | 39.3          | 38.6                  | 39.7                            | 6 272 293              | 46.3           | 5.5                                | 35.6                                       | 4.8           | 58.4                                    | 63 300                           | 262                              |                                       |                                       |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 466 359       | 6.9                       | 464 753                        | 2.3            | 9.1                | 35.8          | 53.1                  | 19.1                            | 453 873                | 61.3           | 3.1                                | 56.3                                       | 4.7           | 38.5                                    | 73 900                           | 293                              |                                       |                                       |
| Bergen   | 306 774       | 8.3                       | 306 590                        | 2.0            | 10.0               | 32.7          | 58.4                  | 18.4                            | 300 410                | 65.4           | 2.0                                | 56.5                                       | 5.1           | 38.0                                    | 76 500                           | 319                              |                                       |                                       |
| Passaic  | 159 585       | 4.5                       | 158 163                        | 3.0            | 7.4                | 42.0          | 42.7                  | 20.3                            | 153 463                | 53.2           | 5.2                                | 55.9                                       | 3.7           | 39.6                                    | 66 900                           | 263                              |                                       |                                       |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)      | 295 065       | 15.9                      | 293 194                        | 4.3            | 16.3               | 31.1          | 64.1                  | 16.4                            | 280 597                | 67.3           | 2.8                                | 24.9                                       | 9.0           | 65.0                                    | 92 300                           | 295                              |                                       |                                       |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                 | 221 276       | 3.2                       | 221 183                        | 6.0            | 8.2                | 60.2          | 12.0                  | 44.3                            | 207 857                | 29.7           | 7.3                                | 44.3                                       | 4.7           | 49.9                                    | 43 700                           | 225                              |                                       |                                       |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                          | 303 221       | 20.2                      | 302 953                        | 3.4            | 18.2               | 24.6          | 67.6                  | 16.4                            | 292 591                | 69.3           | 2.5                                | 48.0                                       | 6.7           | 44.4                                    | 67 000                           | 311                              |                                       |                                       |
| Hunterdon  | 30 029        | 34.9                      | 29 881                         | 4.6            | 25.3               | 37.7          | 81.7                  | 6.3                             | 28 515                 | 77.7           | 1.5                                | 10.3                                       | 13.3          | 71.9                                    | 78 600                           | 334                              |                                       |                                       |
| Middlesex  | 203 418       | 18.5                      | 203 377                        | 3.3            | 17.2               | 22.4          | 63.8                  | 19.2                            | 196 708                | 66.9           | 2.9                                | 52.4                                       | 6.3           | 40.8                                    | 62 600                           | 307                              |                                       |                                       |
| Somerset   | 69 774        | 19.7                      | 69 695                         | 3.3            | 18.0               | 25.5          | 72.6                  | 12.5                            | 67 368                 | 72.9           | 1.7                                | 50.9                                       | 5.2           | 43.1                                    | 77 800                           | 325                              |                                       |                                       |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 359 302       | 37.8                      | 320 407                        | 6.9            | 29.7               | 19.0          | 75.2                  | 13.8                            | 298 434                | 75.2           | 2.2                                | 43.3                                       | 19.4          | 36.6                                    | 56 800                           | 286                              |                                       |                                       |
| Monmouth   | 185 770       | 23.5                      | 180 428                        | 5.7            | 19.6               | 26.8          | 70.4                  | 18.5                            | 170 130                | 69.3           | 2.3                                | 46.9                                       | 12.1          | 40.5                                    | 65 500                           | 283                              |                                       |                                       |
| Ocean  | 173 532       | 57.3                      | 139 979                        | 8.3            | 42.6               | 9.1           | 81.4                  | 7.9                             | 128 304                | 82.9           | 2.0                                | 38.6                                       | 29.1          | 31.3                                    | 48 300                           | 298                              |                                       |                                       |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†                                       | 865 767       | 16.1                      | 836 592                        | 3.3            | 14.0               | 19.0          | 80.1                  | 9.3                             | 809 120                | 79.4           | 2.4                                | 20.7                                       | 4.1           | 74.0                                    | 52 500                           | 350                              |                                       |                                       |
| Nassau   | 434 045       | 5.8                       | 431 944                        | 2.0            | 5.7                | 23.5          | 76.7                  | 11.1                            | 423 401                | 78.9           | 2.2                                | 20.3                                       | 2.5           | 76.7                                    | 60 700                           | 350                              |                                       |                                       |
| Suffolk  | 431 722       | 28.9                      | 404 648                        | 4.7            | 22.8               | 14.2          | 83.7                  | 7.4                             | 385 719                | 79.9           | 2.6                                | 21.2                                       | 5.9           | 71.2                                    | 45 600                           | 352                              |                                       |                                       |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 3 371 106     | 2.1                       | 3 362 223                      | 4.9            | 8.0                | 47.8          | 16.7                  | 60.2                            | 3 198 253              | 27.8           | 7.6                                | 34.0                                       | 3.0           | 61.6                                    | 62 100                           | 251                              |                                       |                                       |
| Bronx  | 451 118       | -11.3                     | 450 910                        | 4.8            | 8.6                | 40.9          | 6.1                   | 77.7                            | 429 257                | 14.6           | 11.0                               | 25.5                                       | 3.3           | 69.6                                    | 48 100                           | 234                              |                                       |                                       |
| Kings  | 881 367       | -2.4                      | 880 840                        | 6.0            | 5.1                | 57.0          | 8.4                   | 54.2                            | 828 257                | 23.4           | 8.9                                | 38.1                                       | 1.7           | 59.4                                    | 51 100                           | 234                              |                                       |                                       |
| New York   | 754 796       | 5.6                       | 753 756                        | 6.5            | 8.4                | 55.9          | 4                     | 97.5                            | 704 502                | 7.8            | 7.6                                | 21.7                                       | 4.4           | 70.6                                    | 93 000                           | 264                              |                                       |                                       |
| Putnam   | 27 867        | 24.8                      | 25 873                         | 5.8            | 20.9               | 25.4          | 80.6                  | 7.5                             | 24 368                 | 79.6           | 2.1                                | 1.7  | 14.4          | 80.1                                    | 62 500                           | 337                              |                                       |                                       |
| Queens   | 740 129       | 4.5                       | 736 502                        | 3.3            | 4.9                | 41.4          | 24.9                  | 43.0                            | 711 940                | 38.1           | 7.1                                | 38.9                                       | 2.3           | 58.3                                    | 52 500                           | 269                              |                                       |                                       |
| Richmond   | 119 000       | 32.3                      | 118 829                        | 3.6            | 25.3               | 32.3          | 48.3                  | 16.0                            | 114 574                | 60.9           | 3.6                                | 62.8                                       | 2.1           | 34.8                                    | 61 700                           | 276                              |                                       |                                       |
| Rockland   | 80 171        | 28.5                      | 80 045                         | 2.7            | 23.5               | 20.3          | 66.1                  | 17.6                            | 77 905                 | 70.9           | 3.6                                | 87.1                                       | 3.5           | 8.8                                     | 69 200                           | 338                              |                                       |                                       |
| Westchester  | 316 658       | 8.6                       | 315 468                        | 2.5            | 9.9                | 42.2          | 44.7                  | 34.9                            | 307 450                | 52.4           | 3.4                                | 29.8                                       | 4.0           | 65.5                                    | 83 700                           | 302                              |                                       |                                       |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 681 926       | 7.5                       | 676 137                        | 4.3            | 10.0               | 37.9          | 50.3                  | 25.0                            | 647 317                | 55.9           | 4.4                                | 39.8                                       | 4.9           | 54.2                                    | 70 400                           | 267                              |                                       |                                       |
| Essex  | 317 230       | 1.5                       | 317 109                        | 5.3            | 6.4                | 46.3          | 31.9                  | 35.5                            | 300 303                | 41.5           | 6.5                                | 40.9                                       | 3.6           | 54.5                                    | 67 200                           | 247                              |                                       |                                       |
| Morris   | 137 992       | 18.9                      | 136 102                        | 3.1            | 17.9               | 24.0          | 75.8                  | 14.5                            | 131 820                | 73.4           | 1.6                                | 37.3                                       | 6.5           | 55.0                                    | 81 500                           | 335                              |                                       |                                       |
| Sussex   | 43 869        | 40.5                      | 40 138                         | 7.3            | 28.9               | 23.6          | 84.9                  | 6.3                             | 37 221                 | 81.1           | 2.1                                | 6.3  | 16.3          | 73.0                                    | 61 900                           | 323                              |                                       |                                       |
| Union  | 182 835       | 4.9                       | 182 788                        | 2.6            | 6.3                | 36.6          | 55.8                  | 18.8                            | 177 973                | 62.2           | 3.4                                | 46.7                                       | 3.4           | 49.3                                    | 66 900                           | 282                              |                                       |                                       |
| Orange County, NY PMSA† (Orange)                               | 93 274        | 21.5                      | 90 276                         | 6.7            | 20.8               | 37.5          | 65.6                  | 12.4                            | 84 251                 | 65.7           | 3.0                                | 40.2                                       | 5.8           | 50.5                                    | 42 400                           | 264                              |                                       |                                       |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA† (Dutchess)                               | 86 852        | 25.6                      | 85 336                         | 5.5            | 21.4               | 30.6          | 64.1                  | 15.8                            | 80 642                 | 66.5           | 2.3                                | 16.7                                       | 8.1           | 71.1                                    | 49 300                           | 273                              |                                       |                                       |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 365 859       | 17.3                      | 359 248                        | 4.7            | 18.6               | 39.9          | 65.6                  | 15.5                            | 342 195                | 66.2           | 1.8                                | 67.7                                       | 8.7           | 21.3                                    | 42 200                           | 246                              |                                       |                                       |
| Livingston   | 20 301        | 20.5                      | 19 276                         | 5.3            | 19.5               | 51.1          | 70.0                  | 6.2                             | 18 252                 | 72.5           | 2.0                                | 47.3                                       | 11.1          | 35.1                                    | 38 200                           | 232                              |                                       |                                       |
| Monroe   | 264 352       | 15.7                      | 263 820                        | 4.4            | 18.0               | 35.4          | 63.6                  | 18.6                            | 252 217                | 65.3           | 1.7                                | 74.2                                       | 7.9           | 16.8                                    | 44 200                           | 252                              |                                       |                                       |
| Ontario  | 34 082        | 25.2                      | 32 134                         | 5.7            | 22.9               | 49.2          | 69.7                  | 9.3                             | 30 307                 | 73.1           | 1.8                                | 57.1                                       | 11.2          | 26.9                                    | 39 100                           | 235                              |                                       |                                       |
| Orleans  | 15 030        | 16.5                      | 13 843                         | 6.3            | 14.8               | 62.6          | 73.6                  | 5.7                             | 12 976                 | 74.8           | 2.5                                | 35.3                                       | 10.7          | 47.1                                    | 31 700                           | 225                              |                                       |                                       |
| Wayne  | 32 094        | 22.0                      | 30 175                         | 5.7            | 20.1               | 51.3          | 72.3                  | 5.2                             | 28 443                 | 76.6           | 2.4                                | 48.8                                       | 10.5          | 34.0                                    | 35 300                           | 230                              |                                       |                                       |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 243 904       | 17.9                      | 237 315                        | 5.7            | 17.8               | 40.6          | 62.1                  | 16.9                            | 223 720                | 64.8           | 2.1                                | 67.4                                       | 10.2          | 18.4                                    | 37 200                           | 231                              |                                       |                                       |
| Madison  | 23 918        | 16.8                      | 22 188                         | 6.2            | 15.8               | 54.2          | 70.3                  | 6.3                             | 20 805                 | 74.2           | 2.8                                | 37.6                                       | 8.9           | 43.5                                    | 30 900                           | 219                              |                                       |                                       |
| Onondaga   | 177 107       | 15.3                      | 175 511                        | 5.6            | 16.9               | 37.2          | 60.3                  | 20.4                            | 165 677                | 61.8           | 1.9                                | 75.9                                       | 10.7          | 11.2                                    | 38 600                           | 234                              |                                       |                                       |
| Oswego   | 42 879        | 30.5                      | 39 616                         | 6.0            | 23.0               | 48.1          | 65.7                  | 7.5                             | 37 238                 | 73.0           | 3.0                                | 46.5                                       | 8.9           | 36.5                                    | 33 200                           | 230                              |                                       |                                       |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 124 360       | 10.4                      | 118 219                        | 5.5            | 12.3               | 51.0          | 59.0                  | 9.9                             | 111 682                | 66.6           | 2.2                                | 52.6                                       | 6.9           | 36.1                                    |                                  |                                  |                                       |                                       |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                                     |   | Money income                 |  |                              |  |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|------|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup>      |  |                              |  |                         |                          | Below poverty level, 1979 |               |         |      |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                         |  | 1979                         |  | 1969                    |                          | Number                    |               | Percent |      |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.)                    | Rank <sup>3</sup>                           | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dol-<br>lars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dol-<br>lars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons              | Fam-<br>ilies |         |      |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159                          | 160  | 161                          | 162  | 163                     | 164                      | 165                       | 166           | 167     | 168  |
| NEW YORK   | 2 717.0                             | 2 969.2       | 3 401.4       | 66.3  | 17.9  | 20 180                              | 16 647                                      | 10 183                       | X  | 7 496                        | 10 285   | 3 608                   | 9 803                    | 2 299                     | 483           | 13.4    | 10.8 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 409.3                             | 2 631.2       | 3 020.4       | 66.4  | 18.4  | 20 547                              | 16 906                                      | 10 439                       | X  | 7 667                        | 10 519   | 3 693                   | 10 034                   | 2 090                     | 444           | 13.5    | 11.0 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 307.7                               | 338.0         | 381.0         | 65.5  | 13.6  | 17 186                              | 14 466                                      | 7 767                        | X  | 5 890                        | 8 081  | 2 721                   | 7 393                    | 209                       | 39            | 13.0    | 9.2  |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 131.5                               | 144.9         | 162.5         | 69.7  | 17.9  | 20 142                              | 16 661                                      | 9 648                        | 82   | 7 034                        | 9 651  | 3 296                   | 8 956                    | 79                        | 15            | 9.8     | 6.8  |
| Albany   | 36.8                                | 40.7          | 46.8          | 71.7  | 22.3  | 21 293                              | 17 006                                      | 10 430                       | X  | 7 598                        | 10 424   | 3 590                   | 9 754                    | 28                        | 4             | 10.2    | 6.4  |
| Greene   | 7.0                                 | 7.8           | 8.7           | 62.7  | 9.8   | 16 503                              | 13 679                                      | 7 971                        | X  | 6 010                        | 8 246  | 2 717                   | 7 382                    | 5                         | 1             | 11.7    | 9.4  |
| Montgomery   | 8.6                                 | 9.3           | 10.5          | 60.6  | 8.4   | 17 160                              | 14 030                                      | 7 961                        | X  | 6 022                        | 8 262  | 2 866                   | 7 787                    | 6                         | 1             | 10.5    | 7.7  |
| Rensselaer   | 24.4                                | 26.7          | 29.2          | 66.0  | 13.9  | 19 259                              | 15 970                                      | 8 624                        | X  | 6 327                        | 8 681  | 3 018                   | 8 200                    | 16                        | 3             | 11.2    | 8.0  |
| Saratoga   | 33.0                                | 35.9          | 37.9          | 73.2  | 18.6  | 20 712                              | 18 325                                      | 9 495                        | X  | 6 884                        | 9 445  | 3 004                   | 8 162                    | 12                        | 2             | 8.0     | 6.2  |
| Schenectady  | 21.7                                | 24.4          | 29.4          | 71.5  | 18.3  | 20 529                              | 16 928                                      | 10 417                       | X  | 7 470                        | 10 249   | 3 527                   | 9 583                    | 13                        | 2             | 8.7     | 6.0  |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 46.9                                | 53.2          | 63.2          | 69.8  | 15.4  | 19 706                              | 16 454                                      | 9 363                        | 116  | 6 821                        | 9 358  | 3 090                   | 8 397                    | 22                        | 4             | 8.8     | 6.2  |
| Broome   | 36.9                                | 42.0          | 50.2          | 69.4  | 15.6  | 19 712                              | 16 263                                      | 9 478                        | X  | 6 871                        | 9 427  | 3 145                   | 8 545                    | 18                        | 3             | 8.8     | 6.0  |
| Tioga  | 10.0                                | 11.2          | 13.0          | 71.9  | 14.8  | 19 682                              | 17 322                                      | 8 877                        | X  | 6 605                        | 9 062  | 2 830                   | 7 689                    | 4                         | 1             | 8.7     | 6.9  |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 188.9                               | 213.7         | 257.6         | 65.4  | 14.5  | 20 704                              | 17 251                                      | 9 155                        | 137  | 7 072                        | 9 703  | 3 196                   | 8 685                    | 125                       | 26            | 10.3    | 8.1  |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 151.5                               | 171.1         | 205.4         | 65.4  | 15.1  | 20 711                              | 17 119                                      | 9 199                        | X  | 7 094                        | 9 733  | 3 223                   | 8 757                    | 106                       | 22            | 10.6    | 8.3  |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 37.4                                | 42.6          | 52.2          | 65.7  | 11.5  | 20 674                              | 17 834                                      | 8 958                        | X  | 6 975                        | 9 570  | 3 071                   | 8 344                    | 20                        | 4             | 8.8     | 7.1  |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 15.7                                | 17.9          | 21.1          | 69.5  | 13.3  | 18 040                              | 15 213                                      | 8 228                        | 211  | 6 253                        | 8 579  | 2 844                   | 7 727                    | 10                        | 2             | 11.0    | 8.8  |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 23.1                                | 25.3          | 27.2          | 65.7  | 13.4  | 17 014                              | 14 684                                      | 7 763                        | 240  | 5 810                        | 7 971  | 2 662                   | 7 232                    | 13                        | 3             | 12.6    | 9.5  |
| Warren   | 11.0                                | 12.1          | 13.1          | 68.8  | 16.3  | 16 928                              | 14 617                                      | 8 389                        | X  | 6 186                        | 8 487  | 2 832                   | 7 695                    | 7                         | 1             | 12.7    | 9.4  |
| Washington   | 12.1                                | 13.2          | 14.1          | 62.5  | 10.3  | 17 104                              | 14 759                                      | 7 143                        | X  | 5 433                        | 7 454  | 2 502                   | 6 798                    | 7                         | 1             | 12.5    | 9.5  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 2 597.3                             | 2 838.2       | 3 250.6       | 66.6  | 19.5  | 21 716                              | 18 054                                      | 11 241                       | 13   | 8 180                        | 11 224   | 3 884                   | 10 552                   | 2 205                     | 478           | 12.9    | 10.6 |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 184.2                               | 206.8         | 243.9         | 68.6  | 20.5  | 25 282                              | 21 811                                      | 12 551                       | X  | 9 158                        | 12 565   | 4 168                   | 11 323                   | 91                        | 20            | 7.1     | 5.6  |
| Passaic  | 113.9                               | 130.6         | 156.9         | 73.7  | 23.8  | 27 517                              | 24 053                                      | 14 136                       | X  | 10 188                       | 13 978   | 4 528                   | 12 303                   | 35                        | 7             | 4.1     | 3.1  |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 70.3                                | 76.2          | 87.0          | 58.3  | 13.8  | 21 011                              | 17 907                                      | 9 612                        | X  | 7 214                        | 9 898  | 3 466                   | 9 417                    | 57                        | 12            | 12.8    | 10.5 |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 125.4                               | 143.1         | 168.4         | 73.0  | 25.9  | 26 598                              | 22 961                                      | 14 665                       | X  | 10 408                       | 14 280   | 4 646                   | 12 623                   | 59                        | 13            | 7.5     | 5.9  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 73.8                                | 79.8          | 88.6          | 51.5  | 11.2  | 17 659                              | 14 384                                      | 8 543                        | X  | 6 476                        | 8 885  | 3 196                   | 8 684                    | 93                        | 21            | 16.9    | 14.7 |
| Middlesex-Hunterdon  | 141.2                               | 159.8         | 188.7         | 72.3  | 20.7  | 26 419                              | 23 689                                      | 12 388                       | X  | 8 842                        | 12 131   | 3 660                   | 9 945                    | 47                        | 10            | 5.5     | 4.1  |
| Middlesex-Somerset   | 17.2                                | 18.9          | 19.3          | 76.1  | 24.1  | 26 618                              | 24 115                                      | 13 071                       | X  | 9 168                        | 12 579   | 3 623                   | 9 844                    | 4                         | 1             | 4.4     | 3.3  |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 91.3                                | 102.7         | 122.4         | 70.0  | 18.1  | 25 603                              | 22 826                                      | 11 625                       | X  | 8 357                        | 11 466   | 3 519                   | 9 561                    | 36                        | 7             | 6.3     | 4.7  |
| Monmouth   | 32.8                                | 38.2          | 46.9          | 77.0  | 26.6  | 29 172                              | 26 235                                      | 14 325                       | X  | 10 123                       | 13 889   | 4 089                   | 11 110                   | 8                         | 1             | 3.8     | 2.7  |
| Ocean  | 145.9                               | 160.1         | 169.9         | 70.3  | 17.7  | 21 736                              | 18 737                                      | 10 996                       | X  | 7 916                        | 10 860   | 3 458                   | 9 395                    | 65                        | 14            | 7.8     | 6.1  |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 86.7                                | 97.3          | 109.9         | 74.0  | 21.6  | 24 526                              | 21 061                                      | 11 986                       | X  | 8 539                        | 11 716   | 3 629                   | 9 860                    | 37                        | 8             | 7.5     | 6.0  |
| Nassau   | 59.2                                | 62.8          | 60.0          | 65.2  | 12.4  | 18 800                              | 16 224                                      | 9 609                        | X  | 7 009                        | 9 616  | 3 079                   | 8 366                    | 28                        | 6             | 8.1     | 6.1  |
| Suffolk  | 471.4                               | 532.8         | 621.6         | 75.8  | 20.9  | 26 242                              | 24 226                                      | 12 053                       | X  | 8 790                        | 12 059   | 4 073                   | 11 067                   | 144                       | 30            | 5.6     | 4.4  |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 202.9                               | 232.7         | 292.5         | 77.7  | 23.6  | 28 444                              | 26 090                                      | 13 533                       | X  | 9 969                        | 13 677   | 4 644                   | 12 618                   | 62                        | 13            | 4.8     | 3.6  |
| Bronx  | 268.5                               | 300.1         | 329.1         | 73.7  | 17.8  | 24 194                              | 22 359                                      | 10 547                       | X  | 7 576                        | 10 394   | 3 350                   | 9 102                    | 82                        | 17            | 6.6     | 5.3  |
| Kings  | 1 101.2                             | 1 170.1       | 1 335.1       | 62.4  | 18.7  | 18 269                              | 14 921                                      | 10 493                       | X  | 7 671                        | 10 524   | 3 831                   | 10 409                   | 1 471                     | 321           | 18.1    | 15.4 |
| Queens   | (5)                                 | (5)           | (5)           | 50.8  | 9.1   | 13 163                              | 10 947                                      | 7 190                        | X  | 5 343                        | 7 331  | 2 908                   | 7 901                    | 315                       | 74            | 27.6    | 24.8 |
| Putnam   | 5918.4                              | 5963.0        | 51 094.9      | 54.9  | 11.6  | 14 664                              | 11 919                                      | 7 787                        | X  | 5 754                        | 7 894  | 3 043                   | 8 268                    | 530                       | 121           | 24.0    | 21.0 |
| Richmond   | (5)                                 | (5)           | (5)           | 68.0  | 33.2  | 16 326                              | 13 904                                      | 14 774                       | X  | 10 776                       | 14 785   | 5 212                   | 14 161                   | 306                       | 56            | 21.8    | 18.7 |
| Rockland   | 14.0                                | 15.6          | 16.7          | 77.4  | 19.5  | 26 305                              | 24 103                                      | 11 553                       | X  | 8 159                        | 11 194   | 3 420                   | 9 292                    | 3                         | 1             | 4.1     | 3.2  |
| Sussex   | (5)                                 | (5)           | (5)           | 63.1  | 15.5  | 20 506                              | 17 028                                      | 10 261                       | X  | 7 549                        | 10 357   | 3 996                   | 10 857                   | 213                       | 46            | 11.4    | 9.1  |
| Union  | (5)                                 | (5)           | (5)           | 68.5  | 14.8  | 23 842                              | 21 204                                      | 10 820                       | X  | 7 576                        | 10 394   | 3 500                   | 9 509                    | 28                        | 6             | 8.2     | 7.0  |
| Westchester  | 45.0                                | 51.4          | 59.8          | 76.6  | 25.8  | 28 243                              | 25 648                                      | 11 684                       | X  | 8 628                        | 11 838   | 3 740                   | 10 162                   | 16                        | 3             | 6.2     | 4.8  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 123.8                               | 140.2         | 163.7         | 75.2  | 28.0  | 27 278                              | 22 725                                      | 14 721                       | X  | 10 603                       | 14 547   | 5 059                   | 13 745                   | 60                        | 13            | 7.1     | 5.6  |
| Essex  | 302.8                               | 331.0         | 377.7         | 68.9  | 20.6  | 23 864                              | 20 297                                      | 11 701                       | X  | 8 466                        | 11 616   | 3 925                   | 10 665                   | 208                       | 45            | 11.2    | 9.2  |
| Morris   | 134.2                               | 145.7         | 170.4         | 62.8  | 18.0  | 19 931                              | 16 186                                      | 10 250                       | X  | 7 538                        | 10 342   | 3 739                   | 10 159                   | 150                       | 33            | 17.9    | 15.2 |
| Sussex   | 72.1                                | 80.6          | 86.4          | 80.2  | 28.6  | 29 283                              | 26 626                                      | 14 155                       | X  | 9 909                        | 13 595   | 4 131                   | 11 224                   | 14                        | 3             | 3.5     | 2.7  |
| Union  | 24.1                                | 25.0          | 24.1          | 75.5  | 18.9  | 23 530                              | 21 870                                      | 10 707                       | X  | 7 755                        | 10 640   | 3 294                   | 8 950                    | 6                         | 1             | 5.5     | 4.1  |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 72.4                                | 79.7          | 96.9          | 68.6  | 19.1  | 25 266                              | 21 625                                      | 12 995                       | X  | 9 031                        | 12 391   | 4 190                   | 11 384                   | 38                        | 8             | 7.5     | 5.8  |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 51.4                                | 54.6          | 56.8          | 67.5  | 14.9  | 20 576                              | 18 012                                      | 9 105                        | X  | 6 707                        | 9 202  | 3 045                   | 8 273                    | 25                        | 5             | 10.0    | 7.9  |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 42.1                                | 47.2          | 52.7          | 70.6  | 18.9  | 23 123                              | 20 267                                      | 10 565                       | 26   | 7 559                        | 10 371   | 3 310                   | 8 993                    | 17                        | 3             | 7.3     | 5.6  |
| Livingston   | 166.6                               | 182.5         | 205.6         | 70.4  | 19.1  | 22 924                              | 19 436                                      | 10 482                       | 30   | 7 830                        | 10 743   | 3 610                   | 9 807                    | 83                        | 16            | 8.8     | 6.5  |
| Monroe   | 10.2                                | 11.0          | 12.1          | 67.3  | 14.8  | 19 596                              | 16 987                                      | 8 262                        | X  | 6 204                        | 8 512  | 2 919                   | 7 931                    | 5                         | 1             | 10.1    | 6.8  |
| Ontario  | 111.2                               | 122.3         | 140.5         | 71.7  | 21.3  | 24 256                              | 20 194                                      | 11 168                       | X  | 8 294                        | 11 379   | 3 821                   | 10 382                   | 60                        | 12            | 8.8     | 6.5  |
| Orleans  | 17.6                                | 19.1          | 20.4          | 71.0  | 15.4  | 20 514                              | 18 033                                      | 9 122                        | X  | 6 880                        | 9 439  | 3 066                   | 8 330                    | 7                         | 1             | 7.9     | 5.7  |
| Wayne  | 9.2                                 | 10.0          | 9.9           | 61.8  | 9.9   | 20 356                              | 17 246                                      | 8 278                        | X  | 6 534                        | 8 965  | 3 010                   | 8 178                    | 4                         | 1             | 9.8     | 7.6  |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 18.5                                | 20.1          | 22.6          | 63.8  | 11.5  | 20 385                              | 17 723                                      | 8 824                        | X  | 6 666                        | 9 146  | 3 005                   | 8 165                    | 7                         | 2             | 8.8     | 6.8  |
| Madison  | 116.1                               | 127.4         | 145.0         | 70.7  | 17.6  | 20 514                              | 17 181                                      | 9 378                        | 114  | 6 906                        | 9 475  | 3 202                   | 8 701                    | 64                        | 12            | 10.3    | 7.3  |
| Onondaga   | 13.5                                | 14.7          | 16.7          | 68.2  | 15.4  | 18 492                              | 16 091                                      | 7 865                        | X  | 5 961                        | 8 178  | 2 755                   | 7 485                    | 8                         |               |         |      |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Personal Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                       |                   |                |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                     |                     |                       |                   |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | 1983                    |                     | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—           |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.)     | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) |                     |                       |                   |                |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                         |                     |                     |                       |                   |                |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                     | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178           | 179                  | 180                | 181                     | 182                 | 183                 | 184                   |                   |                |
| NEW YORK   | 229 922              | 27.7                                | 35 084  | 169 029              | 20.6                    | 7.7                     | 7.6             | 12.2                      | 23.8          | 15.5                 | 12.6               | 214 697                 | 180 010             | 13 014              | X                     | 10 242            |                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 214 077              | 28.0                                | 31 964  | 159 594              | 19.9                    | 7.9                     | 7.5             | 12.7                      | 24.1          | 15.2                 | 12.6               | 199 759                 | 167 307             | 13 409              | X                     | 10 533            |                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 15 845               | 24.7                                | 3 119   | 9 435                | 32.3                    | 3.5                     | 9.4             | 2.9                       | 17.9          | 21.4                 | 12.6               | 14 938                  | 12 703              | 9 313               | X                     | 7 514             |                |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 9 945                | 27.7                                | 1 773   | 6 948                | 19.9                    | 6.0                     | 8.6             | 4.7                       | 20.8          | 28.1                 | 12.0               | 9 283                   | 7 785               | 11 830              | 77                    | 9 307             |                |
| Albany   | 3 741                | 27.3                                | 688   | 3 744                | 10.4                    | 6.5                     | 7.3             | 6.4                       | 19.5          | 37.4                 | 12.6               | 3 477                   | 2 938               | 13 059              | X                     | 10 263            |                |
| Greene   | 394                  | 24.0                                | 89  | 174                  | 17.8                    | 2.7                     | 12.3            | 3.5                       | 17.0          | 28.2                 | 18.5               | 372                     | 318                 | 9 633               | X                     | 7 780             |                |
| Montgomery   | 535                  | 23.5                                | 121   | 284                  | 40.4                    | 4.6                     | 9.0             | 3.0                       | 17.7          | 14.5                 | 10.8               | 506                     | 438                 | 10 162              | X                     | 8 115             |                |
| Rensselaer   | 1 597                | 26.4                                | 302   | 692                  | 23.7                    | 4.6                     | 9.6             | 3.0                       | 25.8          | 18.2                 | 15.2               | 1 494                   | 1 263               | 10 481              | X                     | 8 303             |                |
| Saratoga   | 1 733                | 31.9                                | 242   | 644                  | 22.8                    | 3.2                     | 15.2            | 2.2                       | 16.4          | 28.9                 | 11.2               | 1 605                   | 1 314               | 10 932              | X                     | 8 527             |                |
| Schenectady  | 1 946                | 28.1                                | 332   | 1 411                | 37.9                    | 7.3                     | 7.9             | 2.7                       | 25.1          | 10.5                 | 8.5                | 1 829                   | 1 520               | 12 987              | X                     | 10 145            |                |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 2 951                | 27.0                                | 485   | 2 247                | 46.9                    | 4.6                     | 7.3             | 2.9                       | 13.8          | 13.8                 | 10.8               | 2 790                   | 2 323               | 11 133              | 133                   | 8 820             |                |
| Broome   | 2 446                | 27.4                                | 416   | 1 921                | 43.0                    | 5.0                     | 7.7             | 3.2                       | 15.0          | 14.5                 | 11.6               | 2 309                   | 1 920               | 11 357              | X                     | 8 996             |                |
| Tioga  | 505                  | 25.5                                | 69  | 326                  | 69.5                    | 2.0                     | 4.9             | 1.0                       | 6.9           | 9.8                  | 5.9                | 480                     | 402                 | 10 162              | X                     | 8 065             |                |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 13 892               | 18.1                                | 2 484   | 9 328                | 32.4                    | 6.0                     | 8.8             | 4.8                       | 18.4          | 17.1                 | 12.5               | 13 355                  | 11 767              | 11 329              | 119                   | 9 488             |                |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 11 418               | 18.2                                | 2 031   | 7 554                | 29.2                    | 6.7                     | 8.9             | 5.4                       | 19.5          | 17.7                 | 12.6               | 10 984                  | 9 664               | 11 398              | X                     | 9 536             |                |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 2 474                | 17.6                                | 453   | 1 574                | 48.3                    | 2.6                     | 8.1             | 2.0                       | 13.1          | 13.8                 | 12.0               | 2 371                   | 2 103               | 11 018              | X                     | 9 273             |                |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 981                  | 20.0                                | 206   | 617                  | 31.4                    | 7.0                     | 10.5            | 3.6                       | 19.1          | 17.2                 | 11.2               | 938                     | 818                 | 10 197              | 188                   | 8 369             |                |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 1 062                | 26.2                                | 204   | 700                  | 31.8                    | 4.5                     | 11.0            | 4.6                       | 18.3          | 17.5                 | 12.3               | 1 001                   | 842                 | 9 503               | 230                   | 7 667             |                |
| Warren   | 574                  | 27.6                                | 106   | 427                  | 23.3                    | 5.6                     | 13.7            | 7.0                       | 24.5          | 13.9                 | 11.9               | 538                     | 449                 | 10 265              | X                     | 8 175             |                |
| Washington   | 489                  | 24.6                                | 98  | 273                  | 45.0                    | 2.7                     | 6.6             | 1.0                       | 8.5           | 23.3                 | 12.9               | 463                     | 392                 | 8 742               | X                     | 7 157             |                |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 254 681              | 30.1                                | 34 056  | 184 148              | 20.1                    | 8.9                     | 7.8             | 12.1                      | 24.3          | 13.6                 | 13.2               | 236 383                 | 195 807             | 14 505              | 8                     | 11 230            |                |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 20 792               | 30.7                                | 2 254   | 13 457               | 31.3                    | 13.7                    | 9.8             | 5.0                       | 20.4          | 8.9                  | 10.9               | 19 333                  | 15 908              | 16 106              | X                     | 12 307            |                |
| Bergen   | 15 107               | 30.8                                | 1 434   | 9 395                | 27.8                    | 16.1                    | 10.4            | 4.9                       | 21.3          | 8.0                  | 11.3               | 14 024                  | 11 553              | 17 962              | X                     | 13 677            |                |
| Passaic  | 5 685                | 30.5                                | 819   | 4 062                | 39.3                    | 8.2                     | 8.5             | 5.1                       | 18.2          | 10.9                 | 9.8                | 5 310                   | 4 355               | 12 636              | X                     | 9 723             |                |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 15 020               | 31.7                                | 1 289   | 9 796                | 39.5                    | 7.7                     | 8.7             | 6.1                       | 21.3          | 7.4                  | 9.4                | 13 951                  | 11 404              | 18 379              | X                     | 14 095            |                |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 6 287                | 29.0                                | 1 069   | 4 627                | 28.5                    | 10.0                    | 8.5             | 4.1                       | 14.2          | 17.9                 | 16.8               | 5 867                   | 4 877               | 11 194              | X                     | 8 709             |                |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 13 997               | 32.3                                | 1 364   | 9 996                | 32.2                    | 8.8                     | 8.4             | 5.0                       | 16.5          | 12.0                 | 17.1               | 13 058                  | 10 577              | 15 423              | X                     | 11 902            |                |
| Hunterdon  | 1 463                | 36.3                                | 119   | 610                  | 29.8                    | 4.6                     | 11.7            | 5.4                       | 14.1          | 18.6                 | 15.9               | 1 352                   | 1 073               | 15 990              | X                     | 12 229            |                |
| Middlesex  | 8 842                | 31.3                                | 957   | 6 809                | 33.9                    | 10.2                    | 8.5             | 4.8                       | 14.6          | 12.0                 | 16.0               | 8 257                   | 6 732               | 14 520              | X                     | 11 270            |                |
| Somerset   | 3 692                | 33.2                                | 288   | 2 577                | 28.3                    | 5.9                     | 7.4             | 5.3                       | 22.2          | 10.4                 | 20.4               | 3 449                   | 2 772               | 17 828              | X                     | 13 615            |                |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 11 661               | 33.7                                | 1 847   | 5 085                | 12.8                    | 4.5                     | 13.5            | 4.7                       | 26.7          | 24.7                 | 12.9               | 10 799                  | 8 722               | 13 191              | X                     | 10 226            |                |
| Monmouth   | 7 233                | 32.7                                | 937   | 3 571                | 14.4                    | 5.0                     | 11.8            | 4.7                       | 27.9          | 24.8                 | 11.3               | 6 708                   | 5 453               | 13 975              | X                     | 10 808            |                |
| Ocean  | 4 428                | 35.4                                | 909   | 1 514                | 9.2                     | 3.4                     | 17.6            | 4.8                       | 23.9          | 24.5                 | 16.7               | 4 091                   | 3 270               | 12 085              | X                     | 9 383             |                |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 41 521               | 29.8                                | 4 558   | 21 254               | 20.2                    | 8.9                     | 10.7            | 6.1                       | 25.3          | 16.9                 | 11.9               | 38 124                  | 32 000              | 15 637              | X                     | 12 252            |                |
| Nassau   | 24 080               | 28.4                                | 2 442   | 12 527               | 18.2                    | 10.5                    | 10.7            | 7.2                       | 28.7          | 13.4                 | 11.3               | 22 167                  | 18 753              | 17 999              | X                     | 14 158            |                |
| Suffolk  | 17 441               | 31.7                                | 2 116   | 8 727                | 23.1                    | 6.6                     | 10.6            | 4.5                       | 20.3          | 21.9                 | 12.8               | 15 957                  | 13 247              | 13 239              | X                     | 10 291            |                |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 114 479              | 28.9                                | 17 912  | 97 567               | 13.9                    | 8.7                     | 6.5             | 17.7                      | 26.6          | 13.6                 | 13.1               | 106 675                 | 88 785              | 13 808              | X                     | 10 721            |                |
| Bronx  | 11 345               | 28.0                                | 2 628   | 3 790                | 11.7                    | 7.5                     | 10.8            | 4.6                       | 35.9          | 15.1                 | 14.3               | 10 664                  | 8 863               | 9 835               | X                     | 7 609             |                |
| Kings  | 23 915               | 29.1                                | 4 859   | 7 740                | 20.0                    | 7.8                     | 10.9            | 5.1                       | 30.6          | 11.0                 | 14.5               | 22 468                  | 18 524              | 10 740              | X                     | 8 305             |                |
| New York   | 26 815               | 26.1                                | 3 441   | 63 836               | 11.0                    | 9.1                     | 4.8             | 24.4                      | 26.0          | 14.7                 | 9.9                | 24 799                  | 21 267              | 18 813              | X                     | 14 858            |                |
| Putnam   | 1 129                | 33.5                                | 104   | 257                  | 12.7                    | 4.1                     | 14.0            | 2.7                       | 26.9          | 24.1                 | 15.5               | 1 035                   | 846                 | 14 084              | X                     | 10 872            |                |
| Queens   | 25 782               | 29.5                                | 4 067   | 9 911                | 15.9                    | 8.7                     | 8.9             | 4.2                       | 22.8          | 7.7                  | 31.8               | 24 096                  | 19 905              | 13 564              | X                     | 10 508            |                |
| Richmond   | 4 678                | 35.6                                | 683   | 1 137                | 7.6                     | 4.0                     | 13.2            | 5.1                       | 37.4          | 13.4                 | 19.3               | 4 480                   | 3 597               | 13 286              | X                     | 10 143            |                |
| Rockland   | 4 115                | 32.9                                | 433   | 1 750                | 23.7                    | 5.8                     | 9.9             | 3.9                       | 23.5          | 21.9                 | 11.3               | 3 784                   | 3 097               | 15 487              | X                     | 11 880            |                |
| Westchester  | 16 500               | 30.1                                | 1 697   | 9 146                | 26.2                    | 8.7                     | 8.6             | 5.5                       | 26.3          | 11.7                 | 13.0               | 15 248                  | 12 687              | 18 938              | X                     | 14 620            |                |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 27 947               | 31.5                                | 3 286   | 20 785               | 26.8                    | 8.4                     | 7.0             | 7.5                       | 22.7          | 12.4                 | 15.1               | 25 912                  | 21 258              | 14 847              | X                     | 11 312            |                |
| Essex  | 11 132               | 28.7                                | 1 639   | 8 766                | 22.1                    | 7.8                     | 7.0             | 9.2                       | 23.7          | 14.0                 | 16.1               | 10 365                  | 8 650               | 13 245              | X                     | 10 185            |                |
| Morris   | 7 228                | 36.4                                | 553   | 5 151                | 27.7                    | 6.2                     | 7.5             | 8.3                       | 23.0          | 14.0                 | 13.4               | 6 642                   | 5 300               | 17 364              | X                     | 12 974            |                |
| Sussex   | 1 491                | 34.3                                | 158   | 438                  | 15.4                    | 3.4                     | 12.7            | 6.8                       | 21.0          | 23.1                 | 17.6               | 1 361                   | 1 111               | 12 172              | X                     | 9 498             |                |
| Union  | 8 096                | 30.7                                | 938   | 6 430                | 33.3                    | 11.4                    | 6.2             | 4.7                       | 21.1          | 8.2                  | 15.1               | 7 545                   | 6 196               | 16 091              | X                     | 12 283            |                |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 2 976                | 30.5                                | 478   | 1 581                | 18.2                    | 5.5                     | 11.3            | 3.5                       | 18.8          | 27.5                 | 15.2               | 2 765                   | 2 280               | 11 089              | X                     | 8 747             |                |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 3 195                | 33.0                                | 414   | 2 429                | 47.8                    | 3.4                     | 6.8             | 2.3                       | 13.9          | 17.4                 | 8.4                | 2 993                   | 2 402               | 12 761              | 34                    | 9 757             |                |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 12 519               | 25.4                                | 1 687   | 9 331                | 48.2                    | 4.1                     | 7.5             | 3.7                       | 16.5          | 11.4                 | 8.5                | 12 050                  | 9 987               | 12 649              | 39                    | 10 259            |                |
| Livingston   | 582                  | 27.0                                | 97  | 276                  | 28.6                    | 3.7                     | 9.9             | 1.6                       | 11.4          | 30.7                 | 14.2               | 557                     | 459                 | 9 976               | X                     | 8 039             |                |
| Monroe   | 9 631                | 25.5                                | 1 217   | 7 978                | 51.4                    | 4.1                     | 6.9             | 4.0                       | 16.9          | 9.1                  | 7.6                | 9 284                   | 7 674               | 13 496              | X                     | 10 912            |                |
| Ontario  | 980                  | 24.4                                | 155   | 504                  | 25.3                    | 4.8                     | 12.5            | 3.1                       | 19.2          | 21.9                 | 13.2               | 940                     | 788                 | 10 809              | X                     | 8 846             |                |
| Orleans  | 392                  | 20.5                                | 72  | 149                  | 23.4                    | 5.4                     | 9.2             | 1.7                       | 13.6          | 29.4                 | 17.2               | 377                     | 326                 | 10 013              | X                     | 8 458             |                |
| Wayne  | 934                  | 26.1                                | 146   | 424                  | 37.8                    | 3.9                     | 10.2            | 1.6                       | 11.0          | 22.4                 | 13.1               | 893                     | 740                 | 10 615              | X                     | 8 651             |                |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 7 278                | 27.3                                | 1 094   | 5 508                | 28.1                    | 7.7                     | 8.0             | 6.2                       | 17.6          | 15.3                 | 17.1               | 6 790                   | 5 717               | 11 191              | 126                   | 8 890             |                |
| Madison  | 625                  | 26.6                                | 103   | 244                  | 15.3                    | 8.8                     | 11.8            | 2.4                       | 23.3          | 26.3                 | 12.1               | 584                     | 494                 | 9 373               | X                     | 7 582             |                |
| Onondaga   | 5 540                | 26.7                                | 799   | 4 466                | 28.3                    | 8.8                     | 8.2             | 7.3                       | 19.0          | 14.5                 | 14.0               | 5 176                   | 4 373               | 11 885              | X                     | 9 426             |                |
| Oswego   | 1 113                | 30.9                                | 192   | 798                  | 30.4                    | 1.4                     | 6.0             | 1.2                       | 8.1           | 16.6                 | 36.3               | 1 029                   | 850                 | 9 472               | X                     | 7 458             |                |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 3 277                | 25.9                                | 670   | 2 086                | 29.0                    | 4.8                     | 8.8             | 5.3                       | 15.8          | 26.4                 | 9.9                | 3 096                   | 2 603               | 10 213              | 185                   | 8 132             |                |
| Herkimer   | 625                  | 23.7                                | 141   | 306                  | 50.4                    | 2.2                     | 8.7             | 2.1                       | 9.5           | 19.6                 | 7.6                | 593                     | 505                 | 9 333               | X                     | 7 567             |                |
| Oneida   | 2 653                | 26.5                                | 529   | 1 780                | 25.3                    | 5.3                     | 8.8             | 5.9                       | 16.9          | 27.6                 |                    |                         |                     |                     |                       |                   |                |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  | 1983              |                  |                  | 1980             |                  |                   | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment      |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Total<br>(1,000) |                  | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total<br>(1,000)                        |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192              | 193              | 194               | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| NEW YORK   | 8 089                      | .5                                  | 584.0            | 7.2               | 8 051            | 688.0            | 8.6              | 7 968            | 596.0             | 7.5                                     | 6 032.0          | -.1                                 | 1 419.3                       | 1 010.7                    | 694.4                                | 1 800.0                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7 359                      | .6                                  | 524.4            | 7.1               | 7 317            | 615.3            | 8.4              | 7 232            | 534.3             | 7.4                                     | 5 641.7          | .1                                  | 1 290.8                       | 929.8                      | 677.3                                | 1 688.8                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 730                        | -.7                                 | 59.6             | 8.2               | 734              | 72.7             | 9.9              | 736              | 61.7              | 8.4                                     | 390.3            | -1.9                                | 128.5                         | 80.9                       | 17.2                                 | 111.3                    |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 401                        | 1.1                                 | 23.4             | 5.8               | 397              | 29.6             | 7.5              | 396              | 24.1              | 6.1                                     | 246.3            | -.5                                 | 56.7                          | 54.6                       | 17.6                                 | 77.6                     |
| Albany   | 135                        | 1.1                                 | 6.6              | 4.9               | 134              | 8.7              | 6.5              | 135              | 7.1               | 5.3                                     | 115.7            | -.3                                 | 15.7                          | 24.6                       | 12.1                                 | 39.7                     |
| Greene   | 20                         | .5                                  | 1.7              | 8.4               | 20               | 2.1              | 10.6             | 19               | 1.8               | 9.9                                     | 7.0              | -12.4                               | 1.7                           | 1.8                        | .3                                   | 1.8                      |
| Montgomery   | 26                         | 2.5                                 | 2.8              | 10.6              | 26               | 2.8              | 11.0             | 26               | 2.6               | 9.8                                     | 13.8             | -2.2                                | 6.5                           | 2.5                        | .6                                   | 2.4                      |
| Rensselaer   | 72                         | .2                                  | 3.9              | 5.4               | 72               | 5.6              | 7.8              | 73               | 4.7               | 6.4                                     | 31.9             | 3.0                                 | 6.8                           | 6.8                        | 1.3                                  | 12.6                     |
| Saratoga   | 76                         | 1.3                                 | 4.4              | 5.8               | 75               | 5.5              | 7.3              | 73               | 4.4               | 6.0                                     | 24.6             | 5.4                                 | 6.4                           | 8.5                        | 1.1                                  | 5.7                      |
| Schenectady  | 71                         | 1.4                                 | 4.0              | 5.5               | 70               | 4.9              | 6.9              | 70               | 3.5               | 5.0                                     | 53.4             | -3.0                                | 19.7                          | 10.3                       | 2.3                                  | 15.3                     |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 126                        | .6                                  | 6.8              | 5.4               | 125              | 9.4              | 7.5              | 121              | 7.3               | 6.0                                     | 91.6             | 2.8                                 | 41.1                          | 16.6                       | 3.2                                  | 17.4                     |
| Broome   | 102                        | .5                                  | 5.2              | 5.1               | 101              | 7.4              | 7.3              | 98               | 5.8               | 5.9                                     | 79.9             | 2.8                                 | 33.1                          | 15.2                       | 2.9                                  | 16.1                     |
| Tioga  | 24                         | .7                                  | 1.6              | 6.7               | 24               | 2.1              | 8.7              | 23               | 1.5               | 6.6                                     | 11.7             | 2.9                                 | 8.0                           | 1.4                        | .2                                   | 1.3                      |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 527                        | -2.0                                | 48.0             | 9.1               | 538              | 64.6             | 12.0             | 572              | 55.7              | 9.7                                     | 391.4            | -7.2                                | 117.0                         | 84.6                       | 24.3                                 | 102.4                    |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 439                        | -1.7                                | 38.4             | 8.7               | 446              | 51.1             | 11.5             | 466              | 44.4              | 9.5                                     | 327.7            | -6.7                                | 90.1                          | 71.0                       | 22.3                                 | 85.0                     |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 88                         | -3.4                                | 9.6              | 10.9              | 91               | 13.4             | 14.7             | 106              | 11.4              | 10.7                                    | 63.7             | -10.0                               | 26.9                          | 13.6                       | 2.0                                  | 14.4                     |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 37                         | -1.0                                | 3.1              | 8.5               | 37               | 3.9              | 10.6             | 40               | 3.0               | 7.7                                     | 29.2             | -6.4                                | 9.7                           | 6.1                        | 1.1                                  | 7.6                      |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 48                         | .4                                  | 3.5              | 7.4               | 48               | 4.3              | 9.0              | 47               | 4.0               | 8.4                                     | 29.9             | -1.1                                | 10.8                          | 6.6                        | 2.0                                  | 6.8                      |
| Warren   | 24                         | .2                                  | 2.0              | 8.4               | 24               | 2.5              | 10.2             | 24               | 2.1               | 9.1                                     | 19.8             | -1.4                                | 5.0                           | 4.9                        | 1.7                                  | 5.5                      |
| Washington   | 24                         | .6                                  | 1.5              | 6.3               | 23               | 1.8              | 7.7              | 23               | 1.8               | 7.8                                     | 10.1             | -2.8                                | 5.9                           | 1.7                        | .3                                   | 1.3                      |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA†  | 8 541                      | 2.3                                 | 570.4            | 6.7               | 8 347            | 655.0            | 7.8              | 8 170            | 590.4             | 7.2                                     | 6 466.0          | 1.1                                 | 1 536.9                       | 1 034.6                    | 741.2                                | 1 832.7                  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 734                        | 3.7                                 | 40.7             | 5.5               | 708              | 51.3             | 7.2              | 695              | 46.4              | 6.7                                     | 526.6            | .3                                  | 166.0                         | 96.0                       | 30.8                                 | 116.3                    |
| Bergen   | 474                        | 3.7                                 | 22.3             | 4.7               | 457              | 29.2             | 6.4              | 483              | 27.1              | 5.6                                     | 362.9            | 1.6                                 | 103.3                         | 67.5                       | 20.5                                 | 80.9                     |
| Passaic  | 261                        | 3.7                                 | 18.4             | 7.1               | 252              | 22.1             | 8.8              | 212              | 19.3              | 9.1                                     | 163.7            | -2.4                                | 62.7                          | 28.5                       | 10.3                                 | 35.4                     |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 468                        | 4.1                                 | 19.0             | 4.1               | 450              | 23.9             | 5.3              | 434              | 22.0              | 5.1                                     | 364.4            | 4.7                                 | 137.0                         | 58.8                       | 24.4                                 | 84.1                     |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 245                        | 2.3                                 | 26.3             | 10.7              | 240              | 29.6             | 12.4             | 246              | 26.3              | 10.7                                    | 179.5            | -3.0                                | 59.9                          | 27.9                       | 7.9                                  | 33.9                     |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 548                        | 4.5                                 | 25.5             | 4.7               | 525              | 33.1             | 6.3              | 468              | 27.4              | 5.9                                     | 355.4            | 6.8                                 | 124.0                         | 65.7                       | 15.9                                 | 65.2                     |
| Hunterdon  | 53                         | 4.4                                 | 1.6              | 3.0               | 51               | 2.4              | 4.7              | 38               | 1.9               | 5.1                                     | 22.2             | 10.3                                | 7.1                           | 5.3                        | 1.0                                  | 4.2                      |
| Middlesex  | 371                        | 4.4                                 | 19.9             | 5.4               | 356              | 24.9             | 7.0              | 332              | 20.8              | 6.2                                     | 248.0            | 6.8                                 | 89.7                          | 44.9                       | 11.3                                 | 42.5                     |
| Somerset   | 123                        | 4.5                                 | 4.1              | 3.3               | 118              | 5.8              | 4.9              | 96               | 4.7               | 4.8                                     | 85.3             | 5.8                                 | 27.2                          | 15.5                       | 3.6                                  | 18.4                     |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 420                        | 7.1                                 | 22.4             | 5.3               | 392              | 27.9             | 7.1              | 368              | 26.0              | 7.1                                     | 189.6            | 6.4                                 | 37.8                          | 55.2                       | 13.7                                 | 54.3                     |
| Monmouth   | 248                        | 6.9                                 | 14.0             | 5.7               | 232              | 17.6             | 7.6              | 236              | 15.7              | 6.7                                     | 132.1            | 5.3                                 | 31.7                          | 34.9                       | 9.6                                  | 36.7                     |
| Ocean  | 172                        | 7.4                                 | 8.5              | 4.9               | 160              | 10.3             | 6.4              | 133              | 10.3              | 7.8                                     | 57.5             | 3.4                                 | 6.0                           | 20.3                       | 4.1                                  | 17.6                     |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 1 413                      | 2.2                                 | 72.8             | 5.2               | 1 383            | 89.4             | 6.5              | 1 288            | 76.3              | 5.9                                     | 777.8            | 3.7                                 | 173.1                         | 175.0                      | 59.3                                 | 217.0                    |
| Nassau   | 710                        | 2.4                                 | 35.0             | 4.9               | 694              | 42.2             | 6.1              | 651              | 36.4              | 5.6                                     | 460.9            | 2.3                                 | 84.9                          | 104.0                      | 41.6                                 | 140.1                    |
| Suffolk  | 703                        | 2.0                                 | 37.8             | 5.4               | 689              | 47.2             | 6.9              | 637              | 39.9              | 6.3                                     | 316.9            | 5.9                                 | 88.1                          | 71.0                       | 17.7                                 | 76.9                     |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 3 663                      | .6                                  | 297.9            | 8.1               | 3 642            | 320.0            | 8.8              | 3 647            | 290.2             | 8.0                                     | 3 281.5          | -.1                                 | 599.6                         | 433.8                      | 520.9                                | 1 063.6                  |
| Bronx  | 490                        | .5                                  | 41.5             | 8.5               | 488              | 44.5             | 9.1              | 499              | 40.0              | 8.0                                     | 163.7            | -.7                                 | 27.7                          | 28.8                       | 10.8                                 | 64.9                     |
| Kings  | 958                        | .6                                  | 91.9             | 9.6               | 953              | 97.0             | 10.2             | 968              | 91.6              | 9.5                                     | 352.9            | -3.3                                | 95.0                          | 60.2                       | 19.9                                 | 111.9                    |
| New York   | 615                        | .8                                  | 60.9             | 9.9               | 611              | 62.8             | 10.3             | 618              | 57.1              | 9.2                                     | 1 931.4          | .4                                  | 304.2                         | 189.5                      | 441.3                                | 646.9                    |
| Pulnam   | 36                         | -4.7                                | 1.5              | 4.1               | 38               | 2.1              | 5.5              | 31               | 1.5               | 4.9                                     | 9.8              | 3.6                                 | 1.4                           | 2.9                        | .5                                   | 2.9                      |
| Queens   | 805                        | .7                                  | 65.6             | 8.2               | 800              | 69.1             | 8.6              | 808              | 64.8              | 8.0                                     | 395.8            | -2.3                                | 85.2                          | 67.3                       | 21.0                                 | 98.9                     |
| Richmond   | 152                        | .8                                  | 9.6              | 6.3               | 151              | 10.1             | 6.7              | 147              | 8.7               | 5.9                                     | 53.2             | 18.4                                | 3.8                           | 12.5                       | 3.1                                  | 22.6                     |
| Rockland   | 130                        | 1.5                                 | 6.3              | 4.8               | 128              | 8.0              | 6.2              | 120              | 6.2               | 5.1                                     | 63.5             | 5.2                                 | 15.5                          | 14.2                       | 3.4                                  | 20.0                     |
| Westchester  | 475                        | .3                                  | 20.5             | 4.3               | 473              | 26.5             | 5.6              | 457              | 20.2              | 4.4                                     | 311.3            | .2                                  | 66.8                          | 58.5                       | 20.9                                 | 95.4                     |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 937                        | 4.6                                 | 58.8             | 6.3               | 896              | 70.5             | 7.9              | 915              | 67.6              | 7.4                                     | 731.3            | .2                                  | 225.5                         | 107.4                      | 64.5                                 | 183.0                    |
| Essex  | 425                        | 4.6                                 | 31.4             | 7.4               | 407              | 36.5             | 9.0              | 425              | 35.6              | 8.4                                     | 308.1            | -4.4                                | 79.2                          | 45.1                       | 31.2                                 | 92.2                     |
| Morris   | 200                        | 4.7                                 | 7.7              | 3.8               | 191              | 10.4             | 5.4              | 196              | 9.4               | 4.8                                     | 173.4            | 9.5                                 | 54.2                          | 29.4                       | 16.5                                 | 39.6                     |
| Sussex   | 58                         | 4.2                                 | 2.6              | 4.4               | 56               | 3.6              | 6.4              | 45               | 3.3               | 7.4                                     | 18.5             | 1.6                                 | 3.5                           | 4.5                        | 1.6                                  | 5.4                      |
| Union  | 253                        | 4.7                                 | 17.1             | 6.8               | 242              | 20.1             | 8.3              | 250              | 19.3              | 7.7                                     | 231.3            | -6                                  | 88.5                          | 28.4                       | 15.2                                 | 45.8                     |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 112                        | .8                                  | 6.9              | 6.2               | 111              | 9.2              | 8.3              | 108              | 8.3               | 7.6                                     | 59.8             | -1.8                                | 14.1                          | 14.8                       | 3.7                                  | 15.4                     |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 117                        | .4                                  | 5.3              | 4.5               | 117              | 7.3              | 6.2              | 108              | 5.6               | 5.2                                     | 78.5             | 10.2                                | 34.1                          | 13.7                       | 3.0                                  | 19.0                     |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 476                        | -9                                  | 28.7             | 6.0               | 480              | 41.4             | 8.6              | 468              | 27.9              | 6.0                                     | 358.6            | 1.8                                 | 145.9                         | 63.9                       | 18.4                                 | 87.1                     |
| Livingston   | 28                         | -1.4                                | 2.1              | 7.2               | 29               | 3.0              | 10.3             | 28               | 1.9               | 7.0                                     | 10.8             | 5.4                                 | 4.1                           | 2.8                        | .3                                   | 1.8                      |
| Ontario  | 340                        | -1.1                                | 17.5             | 5.2               | 344              | 27.2             | 7.9              | 336              | 17.7              | 5.3                                     | 306.7            | 2.8                                 | 128.3                         | 49.7                       | 16.6                                 | 75.5                     |
| Ontario  | 45                         | .5                                  | 3.6              | 8.2               | 44               | 4.2              | 9.4              | 43               | 3.0               | 6.9                                     | 22.0             | 1.5                                 | 5.3                           | 6.5                        | .8                                   | 6.2                      |
| Orleans  | 19                         | -1.5                                | 1.7              | 8.8               | 20               | 2.3              | 11.9             | 19               | 1.9               | 9.9                                     | 5.5              | -7.6                                | 2.1                           | 1.5                        | .2                                   | 1.1                      |
| Wayne  | 43                         | -.4                                 | 3.8              | 8.6               | 44               | 4.7              | 10.7             | 42               | 3.3               | 8.0                                     | 14.6             | -15.0                               | 6.2                           | 3.4                        | .4                                   | 2.4                      |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 309                        | .8                                  | 18.5             | 6.0               | 307              | 24.1             | 7.9              | 302              | 22.0              | 7.3                                     | 211.5            | -1.7                                | 57.7                          | 42.3                       | 18.0                                 | 54.7                     |
| Madison  | 32                         | 1.5                                 | 2.2              | 6.8               | 32               | 2.5              | 8.0              | 31               | 2.4               | 7.7                                     | 9.8              | 3.2                                 | 2.3                           | 2.9                        | .4                                   | 2.9                      |
| Onondaga   | 220                        | .5                                  | 12.0             | 5.4               | 219              | 16.5             | 7.5              | 216              | 14.3              | 6.6                                     | 182.9            | -1.8                                | 48.1                          | 35.2                       | 16.9                                 | 48.1                     |
| Oswego   | 57                         | 1.2                                 | 4.3              | 7.6               | 56               | 5.1              | 9.1              | 55               | 5.3               | 9.7                                     | 18.8             | -3.0                                | 7.3                           | 4.2                        | .6                                   | 3.7                      |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 132                        | -1.4                                | 9.7              | 7.4               | 134              | 12.1             | 9.1              | 136              | 10.0              | 7.4                                     | 84.7             | -3                                  | 30.8                          | 17.6                       | 5.8                                  | 20.1                     |
| Herkimer   | 26                         | -1.0                                | 2.6              | 9.1               | 28               | 3.0              | 10.5             | 29               | 2.6               | 8.8                                     | 14.1             | -11.7                               | 8.2                           | 2.5                        | .5                                   | 2.0                      |
| Oneida   | 104                        | -1.5                                | 7.1              | 6.9               | 105              | 9.2              | 8.7              | 107              | 7.5               | 7.0                                     | 70.6             | 2.4                                 | 22.7                          | 15.2                       | 5.4                                  | 18.1                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. ‡Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment* - Con. |                                      |   |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                      | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |  |  |                          |                  |          | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|----------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982               |                                      | 1980                                    |                                  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |  | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                    |                          |                  |          | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                      | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.)        | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indi-<br>viduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |          |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201                                   | 202                                  | 203                                     | 204                              | 205   | 206                  | 207   | 208  | 209  | 210                      | 211              | 212      | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| NEW YORK   | 107 992                               | 17 903                               | 6 037                                   | 92 708                           | 153 343   | 3 968.5              | 54 416                                      | 3 068  | 26 191   | 10 979                   | 4 708            | 11 941   | 737 225                                   | 420               | 1 322.4                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 102 643                               | 18 193                               | 5 639                                   | 84 963                           | 143 311   | 3 741.8              | 48 910                                      | 3 050  | 23 300   | 10 603                   | 4 329            | 10 487   | 670 025                                   | 423               | 1 226.0                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 5 349                                 | 13 705                               | 398                                     | 7 745                            | 10 032  | 226.7                | 5 506                                       | 3 238  | 2 892  | 375                      | 379              | 1 454    | 67 200                                    | 391               | 96.4                   |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 3 769                                 | 15 302                               | 247                                     | 3 310                            | 8 841   | 228.6                | 5 596                                       | 6 639  | 1 883  | 760                      | 314              | 2 625    | 29 142                                    | 350               | 42.2                   |
| Albany   | 1 760                                 | 15 214                               | 116                                     | 1 544                            | 7 217   | 187.3                | 3 885                                       | 13 605   | 1 055  | 131                      | 208              | 2 479    | 10 464                                    | 368               | 14.8                   |
| Greene   | 105                                   | 14 994                               | 8                                       | 84                               | 126   | 2.8                  | 87  | 2 111  | 70   | 1                        | 4                | 11       | 1 797                                     | 441               | 2.3                    |
| Montgomery   | 178                                   | 12 894                               | 14                                      | 158                              | 141   | 3.6                  | 125   | 2 361  | 99   | 4                        | 5                | 17       | 2 049                                     | 387               | 2.7                    |
| Rensselaer   | 409                                   | 12 820                               | 31                                      | 348                              | 363   | 9.0                  | 314   | 2 063  | 230  | 11                       | 16               | 56       | 5 697                                     | 377               | 8.3                    |
| Saratoga   | 327                                   | 13 285                               | 23                                      | 273                              | 259   | 6.3                  | 249   | 1 561  | 167  | 6                        | 50               | 26       | 5 338                                     | 345               | 8.0                    |
| Schenectady  | 991                                   | 18 567                               | 55                                      | 903                              | 735   | 19.6                 | 935   | 6 199  | 261  | 607                      | 31               | 36       | 3 797                                     | 255               | 6.0                    |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 1 537                                 | 16 781                               | 89                                      | 1 258                            | 923   | 23.8                 | 1 267                                       | 4 798  | 372  | 778                      | 36               | 79       | 10 346                                    | 394               | 15.2                   |
| Broome   | 1 294                                 | 16 190                               | 78                                      | 1 059                            | 823   | 21.5                 | 633   | 2 966  | 321  | 215                      | 30               | 66       | 8 697                                     | 408               | 12.7                   |
| Tioga  | 243                                   | 20 828                               | 11                                      | 200                              | 100   | 2.3                  | 634   | 12 527   | 51   | 564                      | 6                | 13       | 1 649                                     | 332               | 2.4                    |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 6 072                                 | 15 513                               | 422                                     | 5 748                            | 9 683   | 244.6                | 3 089                                       | 2 564  | 2 029  | 307                      | 281              | 462      | 43 557                                    | 358               | 75.0                   |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 5 059                                 | 15 437                               | 351                                     | 4 752                            | 8 385   | 212.5                | 2 602                                       | 2 641  | 1 690  | 274                      | 241              | 388      | 35 814                                    | 359               | 61.9                   |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 1 013                                 | 15 907                               | 71                                      | 996                              | 1 298   | 32.1                 | 487   | 2 221  | 339  | 33                       | 40               | 74       | 7 743                                     | 350               | 13.1                   |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 4 409                                 | 14 008                               | 31                                      | 393                              | 429   | 11.3                 | 213   | 2 283  | 155  | 12                       | 16               | 30       | 3 571                                     | 375               | 5.3                    |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 427                                   | 14 278                               | 30                                      | 372                              | 428   | 11.0                 | 215   | 1 926  | 163  | 4                        | 16               | 30       | 4 799                                     | 437               | 7.0                    |
| Warren   | 280                                   | 14 116                               | 20                                      | 238                              | 305   | 7.9                  | 114   | 2 056  | 87   | 2                        | 12               | 12       | 2 308                                     | 421               | 3.3                    |
| Washington   | 147                                   | 14 596                               | 10                                      | 134                              | 123   | 3.0                  | 101   | 1 797  | 76   | 2                        | 5                | 18       | 2 491                                     | 454               | 3.7                    |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 120 211                               | 18 591                               | 6 397                                   | 98 619                           | 167 274   | 4 570.7              | 49 942                                      | 2 825  | 24 525   | 12 173                   | 4 964            | 8 093    | 720 323                                   | 413               | 1 320.5                |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 9 160                                 | 17 393                               | 525                                     | 7 871                            | 5 353   | 145.3                | 2 787                                       | 2 145  | 1 806  | 630                      | 170              | 171      | 41 906                                    | 324               | 73.3                   |
| Bergen   | 6 465                                 | 17 814                               | 357                                     | 5 473                            | 3 432   | 94.5                 | 1 694                                       | 2 006  | 1 179  | 348                      | 111              | 50       | 26 982                                    | 321               | 48.7                   |
| Passaic  | 2 695                                 | 16 459                               | 168                                     | 2 399                            | 1 921   | 50.7                 | 1 093                                       | 2 401  | 628  | 282                      | 59               | 121      | 14 924                                    | 330               | 24.6                   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 7 189                                 | 19 727                               | 348                                     | 5 804                            | 3 788   | 102.8                | 3 080                                       | 3 774  | 1 046  | 1 711                    | 127              | 189      | 24 282                                    | 296               | 41.7                   |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 2 991                                 | 16 658                               | 185                                     | 2 687                            | 11 355  | 319.2                | 1 528                                       | 2 728  | 836  | 121                      | 300              | 257      | 21 528                                    | 385               | 31.6                   |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 6 761                                 | 19 023                               | 333                                     | 5 361                            | 5 195   | 129.2                | 1 814                                       | 1 967  | 985  | 472                      | 169              | 182      | 31 199                                    | 348               | 52.9                   |
| Hunterdon  | 339                                   | 15 289                               | 20                                      | 264                              | 217   | 4.9                  | 121   | 1 302  | 92   | 14                       | 7                | 7        | 2 886                                     | 325               | 5.1                    |
| Middlesex  | 4 656                                 | 18 777                               | 232                                     | 3 700                            | 2 149   | 59.4                 | 1 349                                       | 2 182  | 696  | 424                      | 91               | 135      | 21 146                                    | 351               | 35.6                   |
| Somerset   | 1 766                                 | 20 710                               | 81                                      | 1 397                            | 2 829   | 64.9                 | 344   | 1 631  | 198  | 34                       | 71               | 40       | 7 167                                     | 350               | 12.2                   |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 2 765                                 | 14 586                               | 180                                     | 2 245                            | 14 417  | 425.7                | 2 447                                       | 2 717  | 1 520  | 275                      | 488              | 159      | 29 816                                    | 343               | 47.6                   |
| Monmouth   | 2 005                                 | 15 172                               | 124                                     | 1 603                            | 11 302  | 336.6                | 1 498                                       | 2 852  | 754  | 248                      | 387              | 105      | 17 686                                    | 347               | 28.7                   |
| Ocean  | 761                                   | 13 237                               | 56                                      | 642                              | 3 115   | 89.1                 | 949   | 2 528  | 765  | 27                       | 101              | 54       | 12 130                                    | 339               | 18.9                   |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 12 479                                | 16 044                               | 750                                     | 10 363                           | 17 665  | 467.6                | 9 810                                       | 3 697  | 3 229  | 5 436                    | 534              | 591      | 96 263                                    | 370               | 188.7                  |
| Nassau   | 7 543                                 | 16 364                               | 451                                     | 6 379                            | 8 269   | 230.2                | 6 102                                       | 4 560  | 1 833  | 3 731                    | 273              | 253      | 50 823                                    | 386               | 100.6                  |
| Suffolk  | 4 936                                 | 15 577                               | 299                                     | 3 984                            | 9 396   | 237.4                | 3 708                                       | 2 819  | 1 397  | 1 706                    | 231              | 338      | 45 440                                    | 354               | 88.1                   |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 64 324                                | 19 602                               | 3 284                                   | 52 000                           | 84 912  | 2 249.7              | 22 725                                      | 2 713  | 12 163   | 2 276                    | 2 411            | 5 765    | 391 646                                   | 473               | 747.9                  |
| Bronx  | 2 520                                 | 15 400                               | 165                                     | 2 180                            | 9 719   | 252.5                | (?)   | (?)  | (?)  | (?)                      | (?)              | (?)      | (?)                                       | (?)               | (?)                    |
| Kings  | 4 994                                 | 14 151                               | 365                                     | 4 472                            | 10 744  | 277.6                | 720 388                                     | 72 864   | 710 618  | 72 035                   | 75 434           | 7347 142 | 7490                                      | 766.3             |                        |
| New York   | 42 643                                | 22 079                               | 1 924                                   | 32 890                           | 42 779  | 1 164.5              | (?)   | (?)  | (?)  | (?)                      | (?)              | (?)      | (?)                                       | (?)               | (?)                    |
| Putnam   | 126                                   | 12 884                               | 9                                       | 111                              | 122   | 3.3                  | 87  | 1 077  | 73   | 1                        | 6                | 7        | 2 496                                     | 318               | 4.7                    |
| Queens   | 6 745                                 | 17 041                               | 405                                     | 6 060                            | 13 651  | 348.6                | (?)   | (?)  | (?)  | (?)                      | (?)              | (?)      | (?)                                       | (?)               | (?)                    |
| Richmond   | 792                                   | 14 895                               | 45                                      | 539                              | 819   | 20.8                 | (?)   | (?)  | (?)  | (?)                      | (?)              | (?)      | (?)                                       | (?)               | (?)                    |
| Rockland   | 949                                   | 14 944                               | 60                                      | 789                              | 800   | 21.6                 | 396   | 1 498  | 252  | 37                       | 27               | 78       | 9 274                                     | 357               | 17.8                   |
| Westchester  | 5 554                                 | 17 842                               | 311                                     | 4 958                            | 6 278   | 160.9                | 1 854                                       | 2 138  | 1 220  | 203                      | 177              | 246      | 32 734                                    | 380               | 64.0                   |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 13 765                                | 18 824                               | 731                                     | 11 599                           | 19 943  | 633.3                | 5 099                                       | 2 719  | 2 590  | 1 200                    | 594              | 699      | 74 453                                    | 398               | 123.1                  |
| Essex  | 5 624                                 | 18 255                               | 322                                     | 5 034                            | 9 665   | 264.4                | 2 848                                       | 3 424  | 1 235  | 794                      | 292              | 518      | 38 072                                    | 454               | 59.9                   |
| Morris   | 3 407                                 | 19 647                               | 158                                     | 2 514                            | 7 286   | 277.2                | 898   | 2 148  | 436  | 173                      | 223              | 64       | 14 727                                    | 359               | 25.3                   |
| Sussex   | 224                                   | 12 156                               | 18                                      | 196                              | 429   | 11.4                 | 147   | 1 222  | 117  | 10                       | 8                | 12       | 3 955                                     | 334               | 6.6                    |
| Union County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                   | 4 510                                 | 19 497                               | 233                                     | 3 855                            | 2 563   | 80.2                 | 1 206                                       | 2 387  | 803  | 222                      | 71               | 106      | 17 699                                    | 352               | 31.3                   |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 777                                   | 12 999                               | 61                                      | 689                              | 4 646   | 98.0                 | 653   | 2 389  | 350  | 51                       | 171              | 80       | 9 230                                     | 348               | 13.7                   |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 1 504                                 | 19 154                               | 71                                      | 1 162                            | 1 914   | 47.6                 | 462   | 1 827  | 300  | 21                       | 53               | 86       | 7 754                                     | 315               | 12.6                   |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 6 773                                 | 18 838                               | 353                                     | 5 583                            | 4 776   | 122.0                | 2 063                                       | 2 086  | 1 269  | 292                      | 153              | 341      | 35 005                                    | 358               | 60.8                   |
| Livingston   | 146                                   | 13 505                               | 10                                      | 119                              | 135   | 3.4                  | 89  | 1 521  | 67   | 1                        | 5                | 14       | 2 157                                     | 376               | 3.0                    |
| Monroe   | 6 059                                 | 19 757                               | 298                                     | 4 940                            | 2 685   | 72.4                 | 1 566                                       | 2 202  | 921  | 258                      | 100              | 282      | 23 911                                    | 338               | 44.6                   |
| Ontario  | 283                                   | 12 889                               | 22                                      | 239                              | 1 683   | 39.7                 | 191   | 2 077  | 122  | 12                       | 37               | 19       | 3 515                                     | 393               | 5.3                    |
| Orleans  | 70                                    | 12 673                               | 6                                       | 64                               | 90  | 2.2                  | 63  | 1 612  | 52   | 2                        | 3                | 6        | 1 390                                     | 360               | 2.1                    |
| Wayne  | 215                                   | 14 772                               | 17                                      | 220                              | 183   | 4.4                  | 154   | 1 745  | 107  | 19                       | 7                | 20       | 4 032                                     | 469               | 5.8                    |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 3 401                                 | 16 084                               | 215                                     | 3 045                            | 4 475   | 115.6                | 1 689                                       | 2 596  | 843  | 455                      | 139              | 232      | 26 269                                    | 411               | 39.4                   |
| Madison  | 117                                   | 11 947                               | 9                                       | 99                               | 171   | 4.0                  | 104   | 1 555  | 80   | 1                        | 6                | 11       | 2 922                                     | 448               | 4.1                    |
| Onondaga   | 2 959                                 | 16 176                               | 186                                     | 2 661                            | 4 073   | 105.9                | 1 388                                       | 2 989  | 622  | 440                      | 124              | 189      | 18 731                                    | 408               | 28.4                   |
| Oswego   | 326                                   | 17 345                               | 19                                      | 285                              | 231   | 5.7                  | 196   | 1 648  | 141  | 14                       | 9                | 32       | 4 616                                     | 405               | 6.9                    |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 1 171                                 | 13 825                               | 85                                      | 1 042                            | 4 619   | 122.0                | 1 126                                       | 3 504  | 544  | 210                      | 206              | 164      | 12 443                                    | 391               | 18.1                   |
| Herkimer   | 198                                   | 14 056                               | 16                                      | 198                              | 147   | 3.4                  | 140   | 2 071  | 110  | 4                        | 5                | 20       | 3 078                                     | 463               | 4.4                    |
| Oneida   | 973                                   | 13 779                               | 69                                      | 844                              | 4 472   | 118.6                | 987   | 3 885  | 433  | 206                      | 201              | 144      | 9 365                                     | 372               | 13.7                   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. †Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. †For week including March 12. †Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. †Civilian. †Fiscal year data. †Includes other obligations. †Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. †Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982. †Bronx, New York, Queens, and Richmond Counties included with Kings County



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                        |                  |   |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                        |                  | Debt outstanding                              |                      |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |  | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                      |                        |                  |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pi-<br>tals | Pub-<br>lic<br>welfare | High-<br>ways    | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tec-<br>tion |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |  |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                      |                        |                  |   |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219  | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                                  | 228                    | 229              | 230   | 231                  |                                      |
| NEW YORK   | 35 526.1                             | 14 351.9             | 88.3   | 16 005.3             | 10 106.9             | 575                                  | 32 638.0                   | 33.6                                | 1 858                                | 33.5                  | 7.0                                  | 16.7                   | 4.5              | 7.3   | 23 547.8             | 1 340                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 33 133.4                             | 13 193.2             | 88.1   | 15 080.0             | 9 378.8              | 592                                  | 30 219.2                   | 33.0                                | 1 906                                | 32.5                  | 7.2                                  | 16.8                   | 4.0              | 7.6   | 22 501.4             | 1 419                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 392.7                              | 1 158.7              | 90.3   | 925.3                | 728.1                | 424                                  | 2 418.7                    | 41.9                                | 1 409                                | 45.6                  | 4.8                                  | 14.7                   | 10.9             | 3.6   | 1 046.5              | 610                                  |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 1 169.3                              | 539.5                | 94.6   | 470.8                | 378.3                | 454                                  | 1 134.2                    | 31.0                                | 1 362                                | 42.3                  | 3.1                                  | 15.2                   | 6.3              | 6.1   | 1 220.9              | 1 466                                |
| Albany   | 455.6                                | 218.6                | 97.1   | 191.7                | 136.3                | 479                                  | 408.3                      | 21.8                                | 1 436                                | 32.4                  | 1.5                                  | 15.1                   | 5.8              | 7.1   | 906.7                | 3 190                                |
| Greene   | 63.4                                 | 20.6                 | 92.1   | 27.6                 | 21.9                 | 537                                  | 64.2                       | 47.3                                | 1 575                                | 41.7                  | 12.2                                 | 15.2                   | 13.0             | 2.5   | 23.9                 | 587                                  |
| Montgomery   | 71.7                                 | 32.8                 | 83.7   | 26.8                 | 20.7                 | 390                                  | 70.6                       | 41.2                                | 1 333                                | 45.9                  | 1.6                                  | 18.0                   | 8.6              | 4.1   | 30.5                 | 576                                  |
| Rensselaer   | 205.3                                | 102.6                | 93.5   | 66.9                 | 54.9                 | 364                                  | 218.8                      | 44.0                                | 1 449                                | 47.1                  | 5.3                                  | 15.0                   | 5.9              | 6.5   | 98.0                 | 649                                  |
| Saratoga   | 184.2                                | 86.7                 | 94.5   | 73.5                 | 65.0                 | 420                                  | 178.6                      | 21.5                                | 1 154                                | 56.3                  | 2.8                                  | 12.2                   | 6.9              | 3.7   | 86.4                 | 558                                  |
| Schenectady  | 189.2                                | 78.3                 | 94.2   | 84.2                 | 79.5                 | 533                                  | 193.7                      | 40.4                                | 1 299                                | 43.6                  | 1.6                                  | 17.0                   | 3.9              | 7.7   | 75.4                 | 506                                  |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 380.3                                | 181.4                | 91.3   | 143.1                | 104.8                | 399                                  | 381.5                      | 32.4                                | 1 452                                | 47.3                  | 3.0                                  | 14.4                   | 7.1              | 4.9   | 218.0                | 830                                  |
| Broome   | 320.6                                | 147.6                | 90.5   | 122.6                | 88.1                 | 414                                  | 321.3                      | 30.4                                | 1 509                                | 45.6                  | 3.3                                  | 14.6                   | 6.6              | 5.2   | 193.2                | 907                                  |
| Tioga  | 59.7                                 | 33.8                 | 94.6   | 20.5                 | 16.7                 | 336                                  | 60.2                       | 43.6                                | 1 211                                | 56.5                  | 1.4                                  | 13.3                   | 9.6              | 3.2   | 24.8                 | 499                                  |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 2 090.5                              | 1 043.0              | 83.7   | 776.5                | 548.4                | 450                                  | 2 067.0                    | 27.4                                | 1 697                                | 35.5                  | 5.6                                  | 15.0                   | 5.3              | 5.4   | 1 371.2              | 1 126                                |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 1 720.2                              | 874.9                | 82.6   | 644.9                | 453.3                | 455                                  | 1 684.8                    | 28.1                                | 1 691                                | 35.0                  | 5.8                                  | 15.3                   | 4.8              | 5.6   | 1 101.8              | 1 106                                |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 370.4                                | 168.1                | 89.4   | 131.6                | 95.1                 | 429                                  | 382.2                      | 24.4                                | 1 726                                | 37.7                  | 5.0                                  | 13.6                   | 7.6              | 4.6   | 269.3                | 1 216                                |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 121.8                                | 54.6                 | 91.6   | 53.7                 | 39.0                 | 409                                  | 124.6                      | 13.0                                | 1 308                                | 42.7                  | 2.3                                  | 16.2                   | 6.5              | 5.4   | 75.1                 | 788                                  |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 161.1                                | 73.1                 | 92.4   | 65.7                 | 49.5                 | 451                                  | 159.1                      | 46.7                                | 1 450                                | 49.7                  | 3.2                                  | 10.7                   | 11.2             | 3.9   | 94.9                 | 865                                  |
| Warren   | 86.5                                 | 35.8                 | 91.9   | 40.6                 | 28.9                 | 528                                  | 84.6                       | 49.1                                | 1 544                                | 44.1                  | 4.7                                  | 11.6                   | 10.8             | 4.9   | 27.7                 | 506                                  |
| Washington   | 74.5                                 | 37.2                 | 92.9   | 25.1                 | 20.6                 | 375                                  | 74.5                       | 44.1                                | 1 356                                | 56.0                  | 1.5                                  | 9.7                    | 11.6             | 2.7   | 67.2                 | 1 224                                |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 33 879.4                             | 12 805.5             | 87.9   | 16 193.4             | 11 097.0             | 636                                  | 30 834.3                   | 34.7                                | 1 766                                | 33.4                  | 7.0                                  | 14.9                   | 3.5              | 8.5   | 22 803.7             | 1 306                                |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 1 471.4                              | 458.0                | 89.1   | 842.3                | 833.0                | 644                                  | 1 454.7                    | 40.7                                | 1 125                                | 47.2                  | 3.8                                  | 5.2                    | 4.3              | 8.7   | 998.7                | 772                                  |
| Bergen   | 980.7                                | 228.9                | 91.4   | 622.5                | 615.6                | 732                                  | 939.3                      | 37.5                                | 1 117                                | 51.1                  | 4.6                                  | 2.3                    | 4.3              | 8.3   | 611.0                | 726                                  |
| Passaic  | 490.7                                | 229.1                | 86.8   | 219.8                | 217.5                | 481                                  | 515.4                      | 46.9                                | 1 140                                | 40.2                  | 2.4                                  | 10.4                   | 4.1              | 9.3   | 387.7                | 858                                  |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 881.5                                | 200.2                | 75.9   | 582.9                | 576.1                | 703                                  | 880.1                      | 46.3                                | 1 074                                | 46.6                  | 2.5                                  | 2.8                    | 4.8              | 11.4  | 543.1                | 662                                  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 800.9                                | 430.3                | 87.7   | 258.9                | 255.6                | 457                                  | 781.6                      | 54.9                                | 1 398                                | 29.8                  | 10.2                                 | 11.9                   | 1.5              | 12.2  | 443.4                | 793                                  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 1 095.0                              | 365.9                | 92.4   | 580.4                | 572.2                | 639                                  | 1 091.4                    | 46.4                                | 1 218                                | 49.2                  | 3.0                                  | 4.6                    | 5.7              | 7.0   | 974.4                | 1 088                                |
| Hunterdon  | 110.2                                | 33.3                 | 89.8   | 63.5                 | 62.5                 | 703                                  | 98.3                       | 58.2                                | 1 106                                | 56.2                  | 1.2                                  | 2.2                    | 10.0             | 4.7   | 50.5                 | 568                                  |
| Middlesex  | 727.6                                | 265.8                | 93.3   | 363.0                | 358.0                | 594                                  | 749.2                      | 43.8                                | 1 244                                | 46.3                  | 3.8                                  | 5.4                    | 4.5              | 7.5   | 702.1                | 1 166                                |
| Somerset   | 257.3                                | 66.8                 | 89.9   | 154.0                | 151.8                | 742                                  | 243.9                      | 50.4                                | 1 192                                | 55.4                  | 1.3                                  | 3.4                    | 7.5              | 6.6   | 221.8                | 1 084                                |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 1 032.1                              | 413.4                | 86.1   | 506.2                | 496.5                | 572                                  | 1 060.6                    | 41.6                                | 1 222                                | 46.9                  | 1.3                                  | 7.0                    | 5.0              | 6.9   | 1 056.4              | 1 217                                |
| Monmouth   | 638.5                                | 246.6                | 90.1   | 298.6                | 292.5                | 573                                  | 610.2                      | 41.4                                | 1 196                                | 49.2                  | 1.3                                  | 8.0                    | 4.7              | 6.9   | 498.7                | 977                                  |
| Ocean  | 453.5                                | 166.8                | 80.2   | 207.6                | 204.0                | 570                                  | 450.4                      | 41.9                                | 1 258                                | 43.8                  | 1.2                                  | 5.7                    | 5.4              | 6.9   | 557.7                | 1 558                                |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 4 891.4                              | 1 634.2              | 93.1   | 2 748.2              | 2 305.9              | 886                                  | 4 804.5                    | 37.2                                | 1 847                                | 46.7                  | 3.9                                  | 8.3                    | 4.3              | 9.7   | 3 601.7              | 1 384                                |
| Nassau   | 2 544.2                              | 692.2                | 92.7   | 1 532.5              | 1 274.4              | 968                                  | 2 507.5                    | 36.0                                | 1 905                                | 42.5                  | 5.9                                  | 4.4                    | 4.0              | 10.5  | 1 838.8              | 1 397                                |
| Suffolk  | 2 347.2                              | 942.0                | 93.5   | 1 215.7              | 1 031.6              | 803                                  | 2 297.0                    | 38.5                                | 1 787                                | 51.3                  | 1.7                                  | 12.6                   | 4.7              | 8.7   | 1 762.9              | 1 372                                |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 20 697.0                             | 8 004.3              | 86.8   | 9 340.3              | 4 764.8              | 575                                  | 17 868.2                   | 30.6                                | 2 157                                | 24.8                  | 9.4                                  | 20.1                   | 3.0              | 8.0   | 13 518.0             | 1 631                                |
| Bronx  | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )           | ( <sup>2</sup> )                    | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> )                              | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     |
| Kings  | 218 508.5                            | 27 332.6             | 286.4  | 28 080.8             | 23 636.3             | 2513                                 | 215 680.2                  | 230.4                               | 22 213                               | 222.0                 | 29.9                                 | 221.2                  | 22.9             | 28.1  | 212 513.1            | 21 766                               |
| New York   | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )           | ( <sup>2</sup> )                    | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> )                              | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     |
| Putnam   | 111.4                                | 35.1                 | 96.3   | 67.6                 | 62.8                 | 800                                  | 107.7                      | 49.3                                | 1 373                                | 61.6                  | 2.2                                  | 5.3                    | 8.0              | 4.5   | 45.2                 | 576                                  |
| Queens   | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )           | ( <sup>2</sup> )                    | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> )                              | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     |
| Richmond   | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )           | ( <sup>2</sup> )                    | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )      | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     | ( <sup>2</sup> )       | ( <sup>2</sup> ) | ( <sup>2</sup> )                              | ( <sup>2</sup> )     | ( <sup>2</sup> )                     |
| Rockland   | 445.8                                | 143.8                | 91.5   | 234.2                | 230.8                | 889                                  | 447.8                      | 38.5                                | 1 724                                | 51.0                  | 8.1                                  | 10.8                   | 3.2              | 4.8   | 256.8                | 988                                  |
| Westchester  | 1 631.2                              | 492.8                | 91.2   | 957.7                | 834.8                | 969                                  | 1 632.5                    | 29.1                                | 1 895                                | 42.0                  | 5.8                                  | 13.5                   | 3.0              | 8.3   | 702.9                | 816                                  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 2 595.0                              | 1 127.6              | 88.5   | 1 189.2              | 1 152.2              | 616                                  | 2 529.9                    | 40.0                                | 1 352                                | 42.8                  | 3.3                                  | 9.6                    | 3.4              | 9.2   | 1 467.2              | 784                                  |
| Essex  | 1 351.1                              | 711.0                | 89.4   | 509.4                | 483.2                | 576                                  | 1 313.8                    | 32.0                                | 1 565                                | 36.3                  | 4.4                                  | 14.4                   | 2.2              | 10.2  | 644.8                | 768                                  |
| Morris   | 505.3                                | 137.7                | 88.8   | 299.4                | 292.5                | 713                                  | 505.3                      | 48.1                                | 1 231                                | 54.3                  | 1.6                                  | 3.4                    | 5.7              | 6.7   | 450.5                | 1 098                                |
| Sussex   | 128.6                                | 43.1                 | 94.2   | 71.8                 | 70.7                 | 598                                  | 123.8                      | 52.7                                | 1 047                                | 63.0                  | 1.7                                  | 2.2                    | 9.3              | 4.0   | 73.9                 | 625                                  |
| Union  | 610.0                                | 235.8                | 85.0   | 308.6                | 305.8                | 607                                  | 586.9                      | 50.6                                | 1 166                                | 43.1                  | 2.6                                  | 5.9                    | 3.0              | 10.2  | 298.0                | 592                                  |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 355.1                                | 171.5                | 93.5   | 145.1                | 140.7                | 531                                  | 363.4                      | 42.9                                | 1 371                                | 52.0                  | 2.2                                  | 14.9                   | 5.9              | 4.4   | 201.0                | 758                                  |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 313.8                                | 130.6                | 93.1   | 142.6                | 125.2                | 509                                  | 309.9                      | 35.3                                | 1 260                                | 53.8                  | 3.7                                  | 11.3                   | 6.3              | 4.8   | 175.3                | 713                                  |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 1 513.5                              | 652.6                | 87.2   | 655.9                | 478.7                | 489                                  | 1 531.9                    | 44.9                                | 1 565                                | 42.9                  | 3.2                                  | 13.3                   | 6.5              | 5.4   | 1 012.8              | 1 035                                |
| Livingston   | 65.7                                 | 28.4                 | 96.1   | 27.4                 | 21.4                 | 373                                  | 67.2                       | 47.5                                | 1 172                                | 48.3                  | 2.0                                  | 16.4                   | 11.4             | 3.4   | 27.5                 | 480                                  |
| Monroe   | 1 154.4                              | 489.2                | 84.8   | 512.6                | 371.1                | 525                                  | 1 169.0                    | 44.9                                | 1 653                                | 40.1                  | 3.7                                  | 13.8                   | 5.4              | 6.1   | 797.4                | 1 127                                |
| Ontario  | 118.3                                | 50.5                 | 93.4   | 48.0                 | 32.7                 | 366                                  | 119.6                      | 40.8                                | 1 338                                | 52.3                  | 1.2                                  | 8.5                    | 9.7              | 3.8   | 90.9                 | 1 016                                |
| Orleans  | 52.8                                 | 27.3                 | 95.3   | 18.7                 | 14.5                 | 376                                  | 55.3                       | 46.9                                | 1 431                                | 48.0                  | 1.7                                  | 19.6                   | 7.7              | 2.7   | 27.6                 | 714                                  |
| Wayne  | 122.2                                | 57.2                 | 94.8   | 49.2                 | 38.9                 | 453                                  | 120.8                      | 46.0                                | 1 406                                | 55.1                  | 1.7                                  | 8.6                    | 11.2             | 2.7   | 69.5                 | 809                                  |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 1 009.8                              | 485.1                | 89.2   | 404.7                | 317.2                | 497                                  | 1 039.5                    | 50.9                                | 1 628                                | 40.0                  | 3.3                                  | 15.3                   | 7.4              | 5.2   | 764.0                | 1 196                                |
| Madison  | 105.9                                | 55.7                 | 95.2   | 31.1                 | 26.5                 | 406                                  | 99.1                       | 42.2                                | 1 520                                | 41.9                  | 10.1                                 | 10.6                   | 8.7              | 2.7   | 43.5                 | 667                                  |
| Onondaga   | 732.0                                | 343.3                | 87.5   | 303.8                | 227.2                | 494                                  | 775.5                      | 55.1                                | 1 688                                | 38.5                  | 2.7                                  | 16.4                   | 6.3              | 5.6   | 639.9                | 1 393                                |
| Oswego   | 171.9                                | 86.1                 | 91.8   | 69.7                 | 63.6                 | 558                                  | 164.9                      | 38.1                                | 1 446                                | 45.8                  | 2.1                                  | 13.0                   | 11.9             |   |                      |                                      |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                          |                                |
|--|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |   | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      |  | Value added by<br>manufacture |  | Value<br>of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>em-<br>ployees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Average<br>per em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) |                          |                                |
|  |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                               |  |                          |                                |
| 232  | 233                | 234   | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                           | 243                                    | 244                      |                                |
| NEW YORK   | 32 651             | 7.3   | 1 418.8           | -6.0                                | 29 156.0                         | 836.3              | 1 613.0                  | 13 269.9             | 15 867   | 62 889.4                      | 44 326                                 | 121 451.4                | 4 267.1                        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 30 483             | 6.9   | 1 293.3           | D                                   | 26 805.1                         | 755.4              | 1 456.3                  | 11 982.4             | 15 862   | 57 799.6                      | 44 692                                 | 110 704.6                | D                              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 168              | 12.5  | 125.5             | D                                   | 2 350.9                          | 80.9               | 156.7                    | 1 287.5              | 15 915   | 5 089.8                       | 40 556                                 | 10 746.8                 | D                              |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 784                | 13.8  | 53.6              | -15.3                               | 1 164.9                          | 30.1               | 58.7                     | 523.8                | 17 402   | 2 567.1                       | 47 894                                 | 5 004.2                  | D                              |
| Albany   | 277                | 10.8  | 15.1              | -10.1                               | 324.1                            | 8.6                | 17.5                     | 169.1                | 19 663   | 814.3                         | 53 927                                 | 1 631.3                  | 78.6                           |
| Greene   | 44                 | 15.9  | 1.5               | -25.0                               | 22.9                             | 1.3                | 2.5                      | 17.9                 | 13 769   | 56.2                          | 37 467                                 | 116.9                    | 1.4                            |
| Montgomery   | 89                 | 23.6  | 6.5               | -15.6                               | 89.5                             | 4.7                | 8.8                      | 53.8                 | 11 447   | 334.8                         | 51 508                                 | 645.6                    | D                              |
| Rensselaer   | 112                | 14.3  | 5.9               | -16.9                               | 115.1                            | 3.1                | 6.1                      | 49.5                 | 15 968   | 314.7                         | 53 339                                 | 510.0                    | 19.7                           |
| Saratoga   | 129                | 10.9  | 6.3               | 18.9                                | 129.0                            | 4.3                | 8.2                      | 76.4                 | 17 767   | 336.3                         | 53 381                                 | 705.6                    | 92.1                           |
| Schenectady  | 133                | 15.0  | 18.3              | -25.0                               | 484.3                            | 8.1                | 15.6                     | 157.1                | 19 395   | 710.8                         | 38 842                                 | 1 394.8                  | D                              |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 308                | 16.9  | 41.2              | 10.2                                | 910.2                            | 18.5               | 36.0                     | 282.5                | 15 270   | 1 823.1                       | 44 250                                 | 3 685.4                  | D                              |
| Broomfield   | 254                | 16.5  | 33.4              | 8.8                                 | 707.9                            | 15.6               | 30.7                     | 237.3                | 15 212   | 1 512.2                       | 45 275                                 | 3 173.4                  | 174.8                          |
| Tioga  | 54                 | 18.5  | 7.8               | 16.4                                | 202.3                            | 2.9                | 5.3                      | 45.2                 | 15 586   | 310.9                         | 39 859                                 | 512.0                    | D                              |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 1 604              | 11.8  | 112.8             | -19.6                               | 2 583.0                          | 75.3               | 143.2                    | 1 606.2              | 21 331   | 5 334.0                       | 47 287                                 | 11 100.1                 | 552.4                          |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 1 314              | 11.0  | 87.5              | -19.6                               | 1 982.6                          | 58.4               | 110.9                    | 1 232.7              | 21 108   | 3 687.6                       | 42 144                                 | 8 249.7                  | 462.2                          |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 290                | 15.2  | 25.3              | -19.7                               | 600.4                            | 16.9               | 32.3                     | 373.5                | 22 101   | 1 646.4                       | 65 075                                 | 2 850.4                  | 90.2                           |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 102                | 22.5  | 9.3               | -27.3                               | 180.5                            | 6.3                | 11.8                     | 109.0                | 17 302   | 358.9                         | 38 591                                 | 674.1                    | 20.3                           |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 183                | 12.6  | 10.1              | -8.2                                | 190.3                            | 7.5                | 14.6                     | 123.7                | 16 493   | 445.0                         | 44 059                                 | 942.8                    | 27.9                           |
| Warren   | 98                 | 10.2  | 4.5               | -11.8                               | 84.2                             | 3.3                | 6.4                      | 54.2                 | 16 424   | 180.2                         | 40 044                                 | 413.7                    | 17.3                           |
| Washington   | 85                 | 15.3  | 5.6               | -5.1                                | 106.0                            | 4.2                | 8.2                      | 69.5                 | 16 548   | 264.8                         | 47 286                                 | 529.1                    | 10.5                           |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 39 100             | 7.3   | 1 539.9           | D                                   | 31 322.2                         | 877.0              | 1 693.0                  | 13 064.9             | 14 897   | 61 547.9                      | 39 969                                 | 124 657.5                | 3 075.8                        |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 3 950              | 9.8   | 167.5             | -4.0                                | 3 270.1                          | 101.0              | 193.8                    | 1 535.5              | 15 203   | 6 371.1                       | 38 036                                 | 12 381.6                 | 356.6                          |
| Bergen   | 2 520              | 9.9   | 102.8             | -5.8                                | 2 067.0                          | 58.7               | 112.4                    | 901.4                | 15 356   | 4 132.5                       | 40 199                                 | 8 021.8                  | 243.1                          |
| Passaic  | 1 430              | 9.7   | 64.7              | -9.1                                | 1 203.1                          | 42.3               | 81.4                     | 634.1                | 14 991   | 2 238.6                       | 34 600                                 | 4 359.8                  | 113.5                          |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 1 892              | 12.8  | 132.5             | 13.0                                | 3 153.8                          | 62.4               | 123.3                    | 1 096.6              | 17 574   | 5 030.8                       | 37 968                                 | 8 900.8                  | 301.6                          |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 1 706              | 7.2   | 59.8              | -17.2                               | 1 041.7                          | 42.3               | 79.3                     | 624.0                | 14 752   | 2 514.5                       | 42 048                                 | 5 607.9                  | 117.8                          |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 1 718              | 14.2  | 116.1             | D                                   | 2 615.9                          | 62.9               | 121.1                    | 1 113.5              | 17 703   | 5 884.6                       | 50 686                                 | 13 060.4                 | 413.5                          |
| Hunterdon  | 170                | 11.2  | 6.9               | 15.0                                | 132.2                            | 4.5                | 8.9                      | 72.9                 | 16 200   | 416.7                         | 60 391                                 | 927.6                    | 28.8                           |
| Middlesex  | 1 188              | 15.4  | 83.6              | 3.9                                 | 1 865.7                          | 47.1               | 90.8                     | 838.7                | 17 807   | 4 237.1                       | 50 683                                 | 9 906.3                  | 296.4                          |
| Somerset   | 360                | 11.7  | 25.6              | D                                   | 618.0                            | 11.3               | 21.4                     | 201.9                | 17 867   | 1 230.8                       | 48 078                                 | 2 226.5                  | 88.3                           |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 896                | 7.7   | 34.9              | 5.8                                 | 711.6                            | 19.9               | 38.2                     | 292.8                | 14 714   | 1 467.9                       | 42 060                                 | 2 678.0                  | 85.1                           |
| Monmouth   | 626                | 9.1   | 29.3              | 10.2                                | 617.6                            | 15.9               | 30.6                     | 235.2                | 14 792   | 1 234.3                       | 42 126                                 | 2 225.3                  | 68.1                           |
| Ocean  | 270                | 4.4   | 5.6               | -12.5                               | 94.0                             | 4.0                | 7.6                      | 57.6                 | 14 400   | 233.6                         | 41 714                                 | 452.7                    | 17.0                           |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 4 879              | 6.0   | 171.8             | 10.2                                | 3 384.6                          | 108.0              | 207.2                    | 1 682.5              | 15 579   | 7 384.7                       | 42 984                                 | 12 432.7                 | 356.3                          |
| Nassau   | 2 299              | 6.0   | 88.3              | -4.1                                | 1 911.9                          | 52.1               | 102.3                    | 900.5                | 17 284   | 4 060.5                       | 45 985                                 | 6 738.5                  | 160.7                          |
| Suffolk  | 2 580              | 6.0   | 83.4              | 30.7                                | 1 472.7                          | 55.9               | 105.0                    | 782.0                | 13 989   | 3 324.1                       | 39 857                                 | 5 694.3                  | 195.6                          |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 19 534             | 5.4   | 611.7             | D                                   | 11 659.2                         | 350.1              | 679.1                    | 4 588.7              | 13 107   | 23 318.1                      | 38 120                                 | 46 799.9                 | 826.3                          |
| Bronx  | 859                | 4.9   | 27.3              | -17.5                               | 423.4                            | 20.4               | 37.7                     | 254.9                | 12 495   | 868.6                         | 31 817                                 | 1 636.0                  | 51.8                           |
| Kings  | 3 436              | 4.6   | 92.2              | -22.1                               | 1 300.5                          | 73.8               | 140.0                    | 891.3                | 12 077   | 3 200.8                       | 34 716                                 | 6 241.0                  | 111.4                          |
| New York   | 10 861             | 4.7   | 321.3             | -10.6                               | 6 576.7                          | 151.6              | 306.9                    | 1 947.2              | 12 844   | 12 377.1                      | 38 522                                 | 24 857.9                 | 341.4                          |
| Putnam   | 66                 | 4.5   | 1.4               | D                                   | 22.4                             | 8                  | 1.5                      | 10.6                 | 13 250   | 67.5                          | 48 214                                 | 106.1                    | 4.6                            |
| Queens   | 2 550              | 7.1   | 84.1              | -10.6                               | 1 362.5                          | 62.5               | 116.4                    | 829.0                | 13 264   | 2 813.3                       | 33 457                                 | 5 670.9                  | 114.2                          |
| Richmond   | 142                | 6.3   | 4.0               | -14.9                               | 82.0                             | 3.0                | 5.3                      | 53.1                 | 17 700   | 241.0                         | 60 250                                 | 644.6                    | 32.9                           |
| Rockland   | 311                | 12.2  | 15.7              | 6.1                                 | 321.2                            | 10.1               | 18.9                     | 173.1                | 17 139   | 1 653.7                       | 105 331                                | 2 311.6                  | 65.1                           |
| Westchester  | 1 309              | 8.0   | 65.7              | 5.6                                 | 1 570.5                          | 27.9               | 52.4                     | 429.5                | 15 394   | 2 095.7                       | 31 898                                 | 5 331.8                  | 104.9                          |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 4 175              | 10.2  | 232.6             | 1.1                                 | 5 301.5                          | 120.9              | 233.0                    | 2 011.3              | 16 636   | 9 161.0                       | 39 385                                 | 21 954.3                 | 566.3                          |
| Essex  | 1 774              | 7.3   | 83.8              | -2.7                                | 1 813.3                          | 46.9               | 90.4                     | 748.9                | 15 968   | 2 910.2                       | 34 728                                 | 5 879.6                  | 214.0                          |
| Morris   | 853                | 12.7  | 54.7              | 13.0                                | 1 339.5                          | 22.6               | 44.4                     | 366.1                | 16 199   | 1 867.7                       | 34 144                                 | 3 362.7                  | 98.0                           |
| Sussex   | 113                | 5.3   | 3.2               | 10.3                                | 55.3                             | 2.4                | 4.5                      | 34.2                 | 14 250   | 110.3                         | 34 469                                 | 226.4                    | 6.2                            |
| Union  | 1 435              | 12.7  | 90.9              | -1.8                                | 2 093.4                          | 49.0               | 93.7                     | 862.1                | 17 594   | 4 272.8                       | 47 006                                 | 12 485.6                 | 248.1                          |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 350                | 8.9   | 13.1              | -13.8                               | 193.8                            | 9.5                | 17.9                     | 120.0                | 12 632   | 415.3                         | 31 702                                 | 841.8                    | 52.3                           |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 248                | 10.5  | 32.8              | 19.7                                | 927.3                            | 12.7               | 25.0                     | 221.1                | 17 409   | 1 528.5                       | 46 601                                 | 4 704.6                  | D                              |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 1 365              | 11.6  | 150.4             | 4.2                                 | 3 785.9                          | 84.7               | 162.7                    | 1 777.3              | 20 983   | 10 649.0                      | 70 805                                 | 16 436.7                 | 728.4                          |
| Livingston   | 58                 | 17.2  | 4.1               | 5.1                                 | 71.9                             | 3.3                | 6.6                      | 52.5                 | 15 909   | 192.2                         | 46 878                                 | 373.7                    | 29.0                           |
| Monroe   | 1 010              | 10.9  | 131.5             | 4.2                                 | 3 469.5                          | 71.3               | 136.6                    | 1 585.8              | 22 241   | 9 789.0                       | 74 441                                 | 14 758.1                 | 651.0                          |
| Ontario  | 131                | 10.7  | 5.3               | 15.2                                | 89.9                             | 3.6                | 7.1                      | 50.5                 | 14 028   | 266.4                         | 50 264                                 | 504.0                    | 19.3                           |
| Orleans  | 45                 | 6.7   | 2.1               | -25.0                               | 32.4                             | 1.7                | 3.1                      | 24.6                 | 14 471   | 74.9                          | 35 667                                 | 151.2                    | 2.7                            |
| Wayne  | 111                | 18.0  | 7.3               | 5.8                                 | 122.3                            | 4.8                | 9.4                      | 63.9                 | 13 313   | 326.4                         | 44 712                                 | 649.7                    | 26.4                           |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 742                | 12.8  | 56.6              | -2.2                                | 1 271.7                          | 33.2               | 64.0                     | 650.9                | 19 605   | 2 892.8                       | 51 110                                 | 5 896.9                  | 286.8                          |
| Madison  | 63                 | 9.5   | 2.2               | 29.4                                | 35.8                             | 1.5                | 3.1                      | 19.2                 | 12 800   | 70.7                          | 32 136                                 | 230.5                    | 4.6                            |
| Onondaga   | 576                | 13.2  | 46.8              | -2.1                                | 1 053.2                          | 26.3               | 50.2                     | 508.9                | 19 350   | 2 098.8                       | 44 846                                 | 3 889.8                  | 240.9                          |
| Oswego   | 103                | 12.6  | 7.6               | -9.5                                | 182.7                            | 5.4                | 10.7                     | 122.9                | 22 759   | 723.4                         | 95 184                                 | 1 776.6                  | 41.2                           |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 394                | 15.2  | 30.1              | 3.1                                 | 553.7                            | 19.5               | 36.0                     | 296.5                | 15 205   | 1 083.2                       | 35 987                                 | 2 185.2                  | 57.3                           |
| Herkimer   | 76                 | 13.2  | 7.8               | 5.4                                 | 139.4                            | 5.1                | 9.2                      | 69.4                 | 13 608   | 200.1                         | 25 654                                 | 385.1                    | 10.8                           |
| Oneida   | 318                | 15.7  | 22.3              | 2.3                                 | 414.3                            | 14.4               | 26.7                     | 227.2                | 15 778   | 883.1                         | 39 601                                 | 1 800.2                  | 46.6                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. ‡Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |   |                   |                           |                   |                           |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                      | Sales             |                           |                      |                           | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent operated by unincorporated businesses | Sales             |                           |                   |                           |
|  | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Merchant wholesalers |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 |
|  |                       |                      |                   |                           | Total                | Percent change, 1977-1982 |                             |                            |                                       |   |                   |                           |                   |                           |
|  | 245                   | 246                  | 247               | 248                       | 249                  | 250                       | 251                         | 252                        | 253                                   | 254   | 255               | 256                       | 257               | 258                       |
| NEW YORK   | 39 106                | 32 622               | 261 217           | 57.9                      | 176 271              | 70.8                      | 430 164                     | 9 205.4                    | 137 155                               | 45.1  | 72 266.7          | 42.5                      | 4 113             | 526.9                     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 37 008                | 30 807               | 257 078           | 58.2                      | D                    | D                         | 411 784                     | 8 943.0                    | 121 517                               | 42.5  | 66 145.3          | 43.4                      | 4 173             | 544.3                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 098                 | 1 815                | 4 139             | 45.6                      | D                    | D                         | 18 380                      | 262.4                      | 15 638                                | 65.6  | 6 121.4           | 33.5                      | 3 565             | 391.4                     |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA                                      | 1 242                 | 977                  | 4 739             | 24.8                      | D                    | D                         | 15 437                      | 290.1                      | 7 052                                 | 56.5  | 3 811.3           | 45.5                      | 4 576             | 540.5                     |
| Albany   | 691                   | 520                  | 2 747             | 36.2                      | 1 534                | 50.8                      | 9 597                       | 184.4                      | 2 461                                 | 47.6  | 1 704.5           | 53.3                      | 5 997             | 692.6                     |
| Greene   | 43                    | 39                   | 89                | 72.3                      | D                    | D                         | 249                         | 4.2                        | 496                                   | 65.1  | 175.6             | 42.2                      | 4 310             | 354.1                     |
| Montgomery   | 71                    | 60                   | 215               | 176.2                     | 73                   | D                         | 892                         | 12.5                       | 545                                   | 65.5  | 191.9             | 35.2                      | 3 624             | 352.1                     |
| Rensselaer   | 142                   | 123                  | 792               | 50.0                      | 330                  | 18.4                      | 1 495                       | 26.0                       | 1 063                                 | 64.2  | 455.0             | 38.8                      | 3 014             | 428.0                     |
| Saratoga   | 126                   | 91                   | 231               | 62.9                      | 125                  | 58.7                      | 876                         | 15.1                       | 1 213                                 | 61.3  | 579.3             | 39.3                      | 3 741             | 477.6                     |
| Schenectady  | 169                   | 144                  | 665               | -32.2                     | 269                  | D                         | 2 328                       | 47.9                       | 1 274                                 | 55.4  | 705.0             | 41.4                      | 4 728             | 553.4                     |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 343                   | 292                  | 910               | 36.1                      | D                    | D                         | 3 975                       | 68.3                       | 2 128                                 | 59.2  | 1 164.9           | 38.5                      | 4 434             | 547.4                     |
| Broome   | 302                   | 256                  | 860               | 36.5                      | 515                  | 51.9                      | 3 610                       | 64.0                       | 1 796                                 | 56.3  | 1 039.0           | 41.0                      | 4 878             | 578.5                     |
| Tioga  | 41                    | 36                   | 51                | 30.0                      | D                    | D                         | 365                         | 4.4                        | 332                                   | 74.7  | 125.9             | 21.4                      | 2 534             | 379.1                     |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY  | 1 989                 | 1 524                | 8 933             | 28.6                      | 4 379                | 42.3                      | 25 469                      | 468.8                      | 9 556                                 | 54.2  | 5 002.2           | 29.7                      | 4 108             | 523.5                     |
| Buffalo  | 1 783                 | 1 342                | 8 526             | 29.4                      | 4 079                | 43.6                      | 23 390                      | 434.0                      | 7 721                                 | 53.6  | 4 148.0           | 29.7                      | 4 163             | 537.2                     |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 208                   | 182                  | 1407              | 13.6                      | 301                  | 26.5                      | 2 079                       | 34.7                       | 1 835                                 | 56.9  | 854.2             | 29.8                      | 3 856             | 465.5                     |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 137                   | 123                  | 490               | 57.4                      | 380                  | 58.1                      | 2 120                       | 32.7                       | 814                                   | 58.0  | 437.0             | 39.4                      | 4 586             | 536.8                     |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 157                   | 136                  | 273               | 56.1                      | 222                  | 70.2                      | 1 518                       | 25.9                       | 1 248                                 | 64.7  | 523.0             | 53.1                      | 4 766             | 419.0                     |
| Warren   | 93                    | 84                   | 199               | 93.5                      | 186                  | 116.2                     | 1 129                       | 21.2                       | 767                                   | 59.1  | 376.1             | 57.8                      | 6 862             | 490.4                     |
| Washington   | 64                    | 52                   | 73                | 2.3                       | 36                   | -19.1                     | 389                         | 4.7                        | 481                                   | 73.8  | 146.8             | 42.3                      | 2 674             | 305.3                     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND                             | 43 146                | 35 877               | 322 632           | 62.6                      | D                    | D                         | 524 455                     | 11 654.5                   | 133 202                               | 38.6  | 77 146.6          | 47.7                      | 4 419             | 579.2                     |
| NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA†   | 4 172                 | 3 260                | 28 190            | 53.4                      | 15 524               | 80.7                      | 63 817                      | 1 390.6                    | 10 694                                | 39.3  | 7 264.8           | 44.2                      | 5 618             | 673.3                     |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 3 190                 | 2 451                | 23 109            | 56.6                      | 13 222               | 91.8                      | 50 500                      | 1 118.4                    | 7 290                                 | 37.4  | 5 161.0           | 46.9                      | 6 135             | 708.0                     |
| Bergen   | 982                   | 809                  | 5 082             | 40.4                      | 2 302                | 35.6                      | 13 317                      | 272.2                      | 3 404                                 | 43.4  | 2 103.8           | 38.0                      | 4 655             | 618.0                     |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)            | 1 684                 | 1 310                | 18 378            | 87.5                      | 11 387               | 99.9                      | 22 556                      | 514.1                      | 7 068                                 | 47.6  | 4 627.2           | 52.9                      | 5 644             | 654.7                     |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 1 020                 | 919                  | 7 216             | 67.4                      | 4 047                | 55.9                      | 17 860                      | 369.5                      | 4 366                                 | 46.2  | 1 913.7           | 43.1                      | 3 423             | 438.3                     |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                                | 1 673                 | 1 272                | 13 586            | 100.1                     | 6 417                | 92.9                      | 30 363                      | 667.5                      | 6 773                                 | 41.6  | 4 700.9           | 61.4                      | 5 247             | 694.1                     |
| Hunterdon  | 133                   | 106                  | 313               | 82.1                      | 180                  | 70.1                      | 959                         | 17.6                       | 857                                   | 53.4  | 470.7             | 68.0                      | 5 297             | 549.2                     |
| Middlesex  | 1 182                 | 899                  | 11 294            | 99.5                      | 5 194                | 87.8                      | 23 467                      | 521.8                      | 4 269                                 | 39.2  | 3 036.2           | 58.8                      | 5 040             | 711.2                     |
| Somerset   | 358                   | 267                  | 1 979             | 107.0                     | 1 042                | 129.3                     | 5 937                       | 128.0                      | 1 647                                 | 41.8  | 1 194.0           | 65.9                      | 5 835             | 725.0                     |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 1 028                 | 880                  | 1 708             | 77.1                      | D                    | D                         | 7 691                       | 134.1                      | 7 059                                 | 44.7  | 4 494.5           | 60.7                      | 5 177             | 636.7                     |
| Monmouth   | 748                   | 619                  | 1 346             | 82.4                      | 900                  | 73.1                      | 5 916                       | 106.3                      | 4 286                                 | 43.3  | 2 681.1           | 59.5                      | 5 255             | 625.5                     |
| Ocean  | 280                   | 261                  | 362               | 59.6                      | D                    | D                         | 1 775                       | 27.8                       | 2 773                                 | 46.7  | 1 813.4           | 62.6                      | 5 066             | 653.9                     |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 6 892                 | 5 796                | 25 365            | 85.6                      | 16 994               | 98.6                      | 69 259                      | 1 409.8                    | 22 145                                | 34.5  | 14 136.9          | 54.2                      | 5 434             | 638.4                     |
| Nassau   | 4 449                 | 3 660                | 16 180            | 63.4                      | 9 720                | 66.4                      | 42 343                      | 891.5                      | 12 086                                | 32.3  | 8 230.5           | 50.9                      | 6 252             | 681.0                     |
| Suffolk  | 2 443                 | 2 136                | 9 185             | 143.7                     | 7 274                | 167.9                     | 26 916                      | 518.4                      | 10 059                                | 37.1  | 5 906.4           | 59.1                      | 4 595             | 587.2                     |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 22 380                | 19 014               | 201 899           | 58.2                      | 141 607              | 70.4                      | 250 954                     | 5 836.0                    | 59 199                                | 36.1  | 30 340.8          | 42.5                      | 3 662             | 512.5                     |
| Bronx  | 918                   | 835                  | 4 835             | 43.6                      | 4 227                | 48.5                      | 11 902                      | 229.2                      | 5 038                                 | 39.4  | 2 132.9           | 9.9                       | 1 834             | 423.4                     |
| Kings  | 2 377                 | 2 248                | 7 188             | 44.7                      | 5 907                | 49.9                      | 25 522                      | 438.5                      | 12 053                                | 41.9  | 4 988.6           | 33.6                      | 2 227             | 413.9                     |
| New York   | 13 712                | 11 325               | 168 501           | 60.2                      | 118 064              | 72.6                      | 154 456                     | 3 952.2                    | 18 849                                | 25.6  | 10 856.5          | 52.7                      | 7 628             | 576.0                     |
| Putnam   | 71                    | 65                   | 110               | 81.1                      | 101                  | 89.7                      | 664                         | 10.7                       | 579                                   | 52.8  | 272.8             | 53.9                      | 3 476             | 471.1                     |
| Queens   | 2 554                 | 2 282                | 7 589             | 43.3                      | 6 138                | 44.1                      | 29 109                      | 572.0                      | 10 960                                | 40.0  | 5 111.8           | 37.1                      | 2 691             | 466.4                     |
| Richmond   | 303                   | 263                  | 658               | 138.4                     | 288                  | 97.2                      | 1 725                       | 33.9                       | 2 264                                 | 50.8  | 1 084.1           | 52.7                      | 3 014             | 478.8                     |
| Rockland   | 507                   | 427                  | 2 631             | 100.1                     | 1 409                | 138.6                     | 4 380                       | 84.0                       | 2 093                                 | 44.1  | 1 114.6           | 49.9                      | 4 291             | 532.5                     |
| Westchester  | 1 938                 | 1 569                | 10 389            | 45.3                      | 5 474                | 91.6                      | 23 196                      | 515.5                      | 7 363                                 | 37.1  | 4 779.6           | 51.6                      | 5 549             | 649.1                     |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 3 947                 | 3 117                | 24 868            | 52.7                      | 11 674               | 63.4                      | 57 830                      | 1 265.6                    | 13 755                                | 41.3  | 8 429.1           | 44.5                      | 4 504             | 612.8                     |
| Essex  | 1 685                 | 1 349                | 8 657             | 35.8                      | 4 481                | 55.0                      | 22 704                      | 495.1                      | 5 618                                 | 40.1  | 3 354.8           | 36.8                      | 3 997             | 597.2                     |
| Morris   | 798                   | 613                  | 5 452             | 183.7                     | 2 123                | 275.8                     | 9 720                       | 238.9                      | 3 289                                 | 38.9  | 2 266.1           | 63.8                      | 5 522             | 689.0                     |
| Sussex   | 113                   | 94                   | 163               | 144.8                     | 79                   | 57.6                      | 621                         | 9.2                        | 882                                   | 53.3  | 425.9             | 54.7                      | 3 601             | 482.8                     |
| Union  | 1 351                 | 1 061                | 10 596            | 33.7                      | 4 991                | 37.1                      | 24 785                      | 522.4                      | 3 966                                 | 42.2  | 2 382.3           | 38.3                      | 4 732             | 600.7                     |
| Orange County, NY PMSA† (Orange)                                     | 350                   | 309                  | 1 422             | 112.6                     | 927                  | 164.6                     | 4 125                       | 67.4                       | 2 143                                 | 53.8  | 1 238.7           | 53.2                      | 4 672             | 578.0                     |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†  | 249                   | 216                  | 525               | 44.0                      | 284                  | 22.8                      | 2 290                       | 44.6                       | 1 983                                 | 52.6  | 1 114.5           | 49.7                      | 4 533             | 562.0                     |
| (Dutchess)   | 1 541                 | 1 144                | 5 482             | 60.1                      | 2 310                | 49.5                      | 17 038                      | 333.0                      | 7 278                                 | 54.2  | 4 326.4           | 33.9                      | 4 421             | 594.4                     |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 65                    | 51                   | 149               | 43.4                      | 100                  | 46.6                      | 574                         | 7.4                        | 494                                   | 66.2  | 192.0             | 43.9                      | 3 350             | 388.7                     |
| Livingston   | 1 229                 | 891                  | 4 921             | 68.2                      | 1 908                | 53.9                      | 14 410                      | 293.8                      | 4 955                                 | 49.8  | 3 332.5           | 42.8                      | 4 711             | 672.5                     |
| Monroe   | 120                   | 91                   | 213               | -4.1                      | 140                  | 5.7                       | 918                         | 14.6                       | 879                                   | 55.2  | 442.4             | 33.5                      | 4 949             | 503.3                     |
| Ontario  | 38                    | 34                   | 51                | 6.4                       | 45                   | 15.4                      | 359                         | 4.8                        | 280                                   | 70.4  | 105.8             | 25.0                      | 2 738             | 377.7                     |
| Orleans  | 89                    | 77                   | 148               | 19.1                      | 116                  | 79.0                      | 777                         | 12.4                       | 670                                   | 69.3  | 253.8             | -27.0                     | 2 954             | 378.7                     |
| Wayne  | 1 301                 | 907                  | 5 933             | 36.9                      | 2 143                | 42.0                      | 15 514                      | 306.3                      | 5 131                                 | 57.1  | 2 765.5           | 39.7                      | 4 330             | 539.0                     |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 76                    | 59                   | 155               | 61.7                      | 128                  | 81.2                      | 573                         | 8.8                        | 560                                   | 69.8  | 203.4             | 28.9                      | 3 117             | 362.2                     |
| Madison  | 1 136                 | 770                  | 5 587             | 34.7                      | 1 849                | 36.2                      | 14 034                      | 281.5                      | 3 734                                 | 52.5  | 2 190.5           | 41.9                      | 4 768             | 586.6                     |
| Onondaga   | 89                    | 78                   | 190               | 110.7                     | 166                  | 104.9                     | 907                         | 16.0                       | 837                                   | 69.5  | 371.6             | 33.8                      | 3 260             | 444.0                     |
| Oswego   | 427                   | 369                  | 1 106             | 91.8                      | 840                  | 95.5                      | 4 085                       | 60.2                       | 2 840                                 | 63.7  | 1 284.1           | 40.5                      | 4 037             | 452.1                     |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 55                    | 47                   | 62                | 5.8                       | 40                   | 56.5                      | 429                         | 6.2                        | 624                                   | 72.9  | 207.6             | 33.8                      | 3 121             | 332.7                     |
| Herkimer   | 372                   | 322                  | 1 044             | 101.5                     | 800                  | 97.9                      | 3 656                       | 53.9                       | 2 216                                 | 61.1  | 1 076.5           | 41.9                      | 4 279             | 485.8                     |
| Oneida   |                       |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   |                   |                           |                   |                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. ‡Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|--|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|  |  |                                  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                  |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                              | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                      |   |
| NEW YORK   | 950.8  | 8 611.0                          | 98 311             | 3 851  | 2 018                                  | 486                       | 14 850         | 4 276                      | 6 335                                | 10 993                                     | 6 503  | 26 168                                   | 3 835                                     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 870.8  | 7 965.9                          | 88 465             | 3 270  | 1 729                                  | 385                       | 13 621         | 3 468                      | 5 606                                | 10 240                                     | 5 984  | 23 298                                   | 3 480                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 80.1   | 645.1                            | 9 846              | 581  | 289                                    | 101                       | 1 229          | 808                        | 729                                  | 753  | 519  | 2 870                                    | 355                                       |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 50.7   | 411.2                            | 4 739              | 217  | 106                                    | 39                        | 651            | 261                        | 388                                  | 415  | 270  | 1 400                                    | 180                                       |
| Albany   | 23.4   | 191.0                            | 1 799              | 71   | 41                                     | 11                        | 231            | 75                         | 137                                  | 184  | 119  | 560                                      | 56  |
| Greene   | 1.8  | 15.9                             | 294                | 19   | 7                                      | 1                         | 46             | 21                         | 24                                   | 16   | 8  | 99                                       | 10  |
| Montgomery   | 2.5  | 19.0                             | 322                | 17   | 7                                      | 4                         | 41             | 22                         | 33                                   | 25   | 18   | 82                                       | 15  |
| Rensselaer   | 5.9  | 46.4                             | 673                | 27   | 8                                      | 4                         | 113            | 47                         | 64                                   | 32   | 28   | 206                                      | 37  |
| Saratoga   | 7.8  | 62.9                             | 782                | 41   | 23                                     | 10                        | 99             | 44                         | 60                                   | 73   | 41   | 229                                      | 23  |
| Schenectady  | 9.3  | 75.9                             | 869                | 42   | 20                                     | 9                         | 121            | 52                         | 70                                   | 85   | 56   | 224                                      | 39  |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 15.5   | 120.7                            | 1 436              | 62   | 35                                     | 14                        | 186            | 91                         | 120                                  | 138  | 101  | 407                                      | 53  |
| Broome   | 14.2   | 109.1                            | 1 256              | 52   | 29                                     | 13                        | 156            | 77                         | 99                                   | 133  | 92   | 365                                      | 45  |
| Tioga  | 1.4  | 11.5                             | 180                | 10   | 6                                      | 1                         | 30             | 14                         | 21                                   | 5  | 9  | 42                                       | 8   |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 80.2   | 587.0                            | 6 812              | 284  | 131                                    | 59                        | 922            | 374                        | 472                                  | 611  | 431  | 2 138                                    | 285                                       |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 66.8   | 488.6                            | 5 530              | 228  | 97                                     | 44                        | 770            | 290                        | 387                                  | 485  | 352  | 1 735                                    | 230                                       |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 13.4   | 98.4                             | 1 282              | 56   | 34                                     | 15                        | 152            | 84                         | 85                                   | 126  | 79   | 403                                      | 55  |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 6.1  | 49.3                             | 576                | 22   | 20                                     | 10                        | 84             | 34                         | 39                                   | 57   | 44   | 149                                      | 14  |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 6.5  | 54.9                             | 820                | 35   | 18                                     | 6                         | 113            | 53                         | 61                                   | 59   | 35   | 268                                      | 31  |
| Warren   | 4.8  | 41.9                             | 539                | 23   | 15                                     | 5                         | 64             | 35                         | 38                                   | 46   | 27   | 178                                      | 17  |
| Washington   | 1.7  | 13.0                             | 281                | 12   | 3                                      | 1                         | 49             | 18                         | 23                                   | 13   | 8  | 90                                       | 14  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 964.4  | 9 219.9                          | 99 433             | 3 505  | 1 850                                  | 325                       | 15 057         | 3 828                      | 7 183                                | 11 950                                     | 6 977  | 24 577                                   | 3 832                                     |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 88.1   | 818.9                            | 8 004              | 299  | 130                                    | 36                        | 1 013          | 402                        | 856                                  | 921  | 586  | 1 812                                    | 303                                       |
| Bergen   | 60.8   | 578.3                            | 5 516              | 208  | 88                                     | 21                        | 703            | 293                        | 622                                  | 644  | 432  | 1 156                                    | 213                                       |
| Passaic  | 27.2   | 240.7                            | 2 488              | 91   | 42                                     | 15                        | 310            | 109                        | 234                                  | 277  | 154  | 656                                      | 90  |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 55.9   | 537.5                            | 5 154              | 215  | 109                                    | 31                        | 600            | 275                        | 472                                  | 553  | 433  | 1 131                                    | 163                                       |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 21.7   | 201.0                            | 3 056              | 96   | 69                                     | 6                         | 466            | 98                         | 226                                  | 431  | 180  | 837                                      | 123                                       |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 58.7   | 517.3                            | 5 065              | 215  | 92                                     | 28                        | 667            | 275                        | 556                                  | 518  | 366  | 1 243                                    | 159                                       |
| Hunterdon  | 5.3  | 49.4                             | 596                | 28   | 20                                     | 2                         | 73             | 34                         | 59                                   | 55   | 46   | 138                                      | 17  |
| Middlesex  | 39.0   | 333.0                            | 3 229              | 126  | 52                                     | 20                        | 446            | 160                        | 357                                  | 351  | 221  | 810                                      | 106                                       |
| Somerset   | 14.4   | 134.9                            | 1 240              | 61   | 20                                     | 6                         | 148            | 81                         | 140                                  | 112  | 99   | 295                                      | 36  |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 54.5   | 492.8                            | 5 263              | 219  | 91                                     | 34                        | 747            | 341                        | 461                                  | 516  | 348  | 1 339                                    | 179                                       |
| Monmouth   | 34.5   | 303.2                            | 3 206              | 116  | 52                                     | 20                        | 419            | 181                        | 287                                  | 359  | 221  | 819                                      | 108                                       |
| Ocean  | 20.0   | 189.6                            | 2 057              | 103  | 39                                     | 14                        | 328            | 160                        | 174                                  | 157  | 127  | 520                                      | 71  |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 170.2  | 1 562.3                          | 16 828             | 754  | 254                                    | 65                        | 2 424          | 774                        | 1 440                                | 1 784                                      | 1 161  | 3 908                                    | 614                                       |
| Nassau   | 101.1  | 921.0                            | 9 282              | 353  | 135                                    | 33                        | 1 323          | 356                        | 816                                  | 1 101                                      | 682  | 2 115                                    | 347                                       |
| Suffolk  | 69.1   | 641.4                            | 7 546              | 401  | 119                                    | 32                        | 1 101          | 418                        | 624                                  | 683  | 479  | 1 793                                    | 267                                       |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 398.4  | 4 013.8                          | 44 229             | 1 258  | 898                                    | 73                        | 7 622          | 1 032                      | 2 026                                | 5 919                                      | 3 090  | 11 417                                   | 1 852                                     |
| Bronx  | 25.4   | 252.4                            | 3 668              | 123  | 97                                     | 5                         | 855            | 124                        | 184                                  | 452  | 250  | 800                                      | 214                                       |
| Kings  | 56.9   | 553.0                            | 8 523              | 282  | 224                                    | 8                         | 1 861          | 232                        | 433                                  | 1 249                                      | 648  | 1 752                                    | 445                                       |
| New York   | 166.8  | 1 793.8                          | 15 457             | 238  | 263                                    | 16                        | 1 974          | 84                         | 111                                  | 2 425                                      | 1 033  | 4 945                                    | 463                                       |
| Putnam   | 2.9  | 27.8                             | 386                | 23   | 5                                      | 2                         | 62             | 28                         | 40                                   | 18   | 26   | 99                                       | 17  |
| Queens   | 63.7   | 610.9                            | 7 755              | 259  | 163                                    | 9                         | 1 577          | 227                        | 528                                  | 845  | 511  | 1 931                                    | 361                                       |
| Richmond   | 12.4   | 111.8                            | 1 410              | 60   | 25                                     | 6                         | 256            | 58                         | 101                                  | 165  | 105  | 315                                      | 60  |
| Rockland   | 14.1   | 127.0                            | 1 421              | 57   | 18                                     | 5                         | 195            | 60                         | 134                                  | 140  | 91   | 344                                      | 66  |
| Westchester  | 56.1   | 537.1                            | 5 609              | 216  | 103                                    | 22                        | 842            | 219                        | 495                                  | 625  | 426  | 1 231                                    | 226                                       |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 102.6  | 949.9                            | 10 355             | 383  | 170                                    | 38                        | 1 343          | 530                        | 1 018                                | 1 161                                      | 717  | 2 491                                    | 390                                       |
| Essex  | 41.8   | 386.6                            | 4 254              | 129  | 73                                     | 16                        | 550            | 181                        | 376                                  | 560  | 294  | 1 048                                    | 177                                       |
| Morris   | 28.7   | 258.8                            | 2 523              | 113  | 39                                     | 15                        | 329            | 156                        | 282                                  | 252  | 178  | 561                                      | 75  |
| Sussex   | 4.4  | 41.0                             | 588                | 40   | 11                                     | 3                         | 73             | 36                         | 76                                   | 48   | 35   | 150                                      | 18  |
| Union  | 27.7   | 263.5                            | 2 990              | 101  | 47                                     | 4                         | 391            | 157                        | 284                                  | 301  | 210  | 732                                      | 120                                       |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 14.3   | 126.5                            | 1 479              | 66   | 37                                     | 14                        | 175            | 101                        | 128                                  | 147  | 96   | 399                                      | 49  |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 13.9   | 118.1                            | 1 363              | 63   | 23                                     | 12                        | 185            | 82                         | 115                                  | 142  | 87   | 339                                      | 50  |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 60.2   | 479.5                            | 4 917              | 249  | 91                                     | 47                        | 620            | 329                        | 413                                  | 439  | 323  | 1 361                                    | 165                                       |
| Livingston   | 2.7  | 18.9                             | 319                | 19   | 9                                      | 3                         | 36             | 30                         | 29                                   | 20   | 18   | 101                                      | 10  |
| Monroe   | 46.8   | 375.3                            | 3 463              | 151  | 54                                     | 30                        | 454            | 196                        | 296                                  | 310  | 248  | 968                                      | 115                                       |
| Ontario  | 6.4  | 50.4                             | 582                | 29   | 11                                     | 7                         | 62             | 47                         | 45                                   | 72   | 29   | 152                                      | 15  |
| Orleans  | 1.5  | 10.9                             | 167                | 16   | 5                                      | 2                         | 27             | 14                         | 8                                    | 13   | 8  | 41                                       | 9   |
| Wayne  | 2.8  | 24.0                             | 386                | 34   | 12                                     | 5                         | 41             | 42                         | 35                                   | 24   | 20   | 99                                       | 16  |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 38.1   | 308.4                            | 3 483              | 181  | 69                                     | 31                        | 432            | 235                        | 267                                  | 332  | 224  | 1 019                                    | 113                                       |
| Madison  | 2.9  | 22.0                             | 335                | 19   | 7                                      | 2                         | 41             | 35                         | 23                                   | 20   | 19   | 111                                      | 14  |
| Monodaga   | 30.8   | 250.7                            | 2 646              | 135  | 45                                     | 24                        | 319            | 160                        | 194                                  | 286  | 180  | 761                                      | 85  |
| Oswego   | 4.4  | 35.8                             | 502                | 27   | 17                                     | 5                         | 72             | 40                         | 50                                   | 26   | 25   | 147                                      | 14  |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 16.7   | 134.2                            | 1 783              | 79   | 47                                     | 15                        | 207            | 102                        | 137                                  | 197  | 122  | 493                                      | 74  |
| Herkimer   | 2.5  | 20.2                             | 351                | 14   | 11                                     | 3                         | 50             | 28                         | 25                                   | 32   | 27   | 100                                      | 14  |
| Oneida   | 14.2   | 114.0                            | 1 432              | 65   | 36                                     | 12                        | 157            | 74                         | 112                                  | 165  | 95   | 393                                      | 60  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. ‡Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. §For pay period including March 12. ¶Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. \*Includes mobile home dealers. †Includes equipment stores.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties      | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|---|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|   | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|   | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>end<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ories<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|   |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272   | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                 | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| NEW YORK.....   | 70 458  | 2 509.8  | 7 574                                  | 6 296.0                   | 17 046         | 9 743                      | 4 414.8                              | 5 229.5                                      | 3 484.6  | 7 268                               | 2 524.2                                   | 102 875  | 982.6  | 15 776.7                         |
| Metropolitan areas.....   | 64 582  | 2 165.1  | D                                      | D                         | 15 430         | 8 713                      | 3 940.5                              | 4 975.4                                      | 3 326.0  | 6 732                               | 2 262.3                                   | 96 230   | 940.0  | 15 316.3                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....  | 5 876   | 344.6  | D                                      | D                         | 1 616          | 1 030                      | 474.3                                | 254.1  | 158.6  | 536                                 | 261.9                                     | 6 645  | 42.6   | 460.3                            |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA.....                                   | 3 715   | 146.9  | D                                      | D                         | 941            | 624                        | 317.5                                | 223.2  | 149.4  | 315                                 | 131.3                                     | 4 027  | 33.2   | 484.2                            |
| Albany.....   | 1 676   | 46.7   | 190                                    | 152.3                     | 329            | 311                        | 108.6                                | 134.8  | 85.4   | 152                                 | 47.3                                      | 1 725  | 17.1   | 228.6                            |
| Greene.....   | 169   | 9.4  | D                                      | D                         | 54             | 28                         | 23.2                                 | 4.9  | 3.1  | 12                                  | 5.3                                       | 261  | 1.8  | 15.0                             |
| Montgomery.....   | 182   | 5.6  | 17                                     | 15.7                      | 49             | 22                         | 33.7                                 | 8.6  | 4.1  | 12                                  | 10.9                                      | 193  | .9   | 9.6                              |
| Rensselaer.....   | 438   | 17.0   | 23                                     | 19.9                      | 159            | 69                         | 43.7                                 | 12.0   | 11.3   | 36                                  | 23.4                                      | 548  | 3.0  | 36.1                             |
| Saratoga.....   | 562   | 33.4   | 55                                     | 50.9                      | 155            | 89                         | 53.9                                 | 22.0   | 15.6   | 55                                  | 17.7                                      | 553  | 2.8  | 29.5                             |
| Schenectady.....  | 689   | 34.8   | 81                                     | 65.1                      | 194            | 104                        | 54.4                                 | 41.0   | 29.9   | 48                                  | 26.8                                      | 747  | 7.5  | 165.4                            |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA.....   | 1 141   | 42.3   | 127                                    | 98.5                      | 295            | 200                        | 106.3                                | 60.5   | 47.4   | 98                                  | 49.7                                      | 1 129  | 9.5  | 112.0                            |
| Broome.....   | 1 020   | 36.8   | 121                                    | D                         | 252            | 179                        | 90.5                                 | 59.5   | 46.1   | 92                                  | 46.2                                      | 1 015  | 8.8  | 104.8                            |
| Tioga.....  | 121   | 5.5  | 7                                      | D                         | 44             | 21                         | 15.8                                 | .9   | 1.4  | 6                                   | 3.5                                       | 114  | .7   | 7.3                              |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA.....                                    | 4 904   | 156.1  | 572                                    | 476.4                     | 1 359          | 816                        | 362.9                                | 305.8  | 194.7  | 511                                 | 227.8                                     | 5 845  | 51.4   | 629.5                            |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie).....  | 4 071   | 128.9  | 460                                    | 381.8                     | 1 124          | 675                        | 314.3                                | 259.0  | 170.2  | 427                                 | 189.7                                     | 4 937  | 45.6   | 567.9                            |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara).....                                     | 833   | 27.2   | 112                                    | 94.6                      | 234            | 141                        | 48.6                                 | 46.8   | 24.5   | 84                                  | 38.0                                      | 908  | 5.8  | 61.6                             |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung).....  | 428   | 16.0   | 77                                     | 71.5                      | 95             | 75                         | 36.6                                 | 24.6   | 15.0   | 35                                  | 17.8                                      | 396  | 2.5  | 31.6                             |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†.....   | 507   | 27.6   | 51                                     | 42.4                      | 138            | 81                         | 44.6                                 | 24.9   | 11.1   | 48                                  | 20.1                                      | 632  | 3.5  | 39.9                             |
| Warren.....   | 368   | 23.6   | D                                      | D                         | 88             | 65                         | 33.0                                 | 22.4   | 9.8  | 37                                  | 13.0                                      | 510  | 3.0  | 35.9                             |
| Washington.....   | 139   | 4.0  | D                                      | D                         | 50             | 16                         | 11.6                                 | 2.5  | 1.4  | 12                                  | 7.0                                       | 122  | .5   | 4.0                              |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA†..... | 75 364  | 2 580.4  | 7 902                                  | D                         | 17 504         | 10 405                     | 5 020.2                              | 5 889.1                                      | 4 079.8  | 7 545                               | 2 264.5                                   | 115 495  | 1 104.9  | 18 239.8                         |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA.....  | 7 107   | 248.9  | 827                                    | 730.2                     | 1 539          | 1 155                      | 595.2                                | 536.5  | 380.8  | 614                                 | 199.3                                     | 9 782  | 82.8   | 1 251.8                          |
| Bergen.....   | 5 058   | 178.3  | 544                                    | 475.0                     | 1 158          | 878                        | 452.8                                | 389.7  | 277.4  | 430                                 | 154.4                                     | 7 203  | 61.5   | 970.8                            |
| Passaic.....  | 2 049   | 70.7   | 283                                    | 255.3                     | 381            | 278                        | 142.4                                | 146.8  | 103.4  | 184                                 | 44.9                                      | 2 579  | 21.3   | 281.0                            |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield).....        | 4 527   | 200.6  | 475                                    | 405.2                     | 940            | 748                        | 396.2                                | 299.4  | 204.4  | 384                                 | 112.5                                     | 6 338  | 53.6   | 864.5                            |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson).....                                       | 1 830   | 55.7   | 85                                     | 55.1                      | 535            | 244                        | 162.7                                | 173.9  | 78.9   | 147                                 | 62.1                                      | 2 456  | 19.3   | 257.9                            |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA.....                             | 4 615   | 182.4  | 514                                    | D                         | 1 111          | 699                        | 453.2                                | 303.6  | 273.1  | 375                                 | 117.5                                     | 5 031  | 43.0   | 604.9                            |
| Hunterdon.....  | 460   | 29.7   | 19                                     | D                         | 109            | 59                         | 54.3                                 | 32.6   | 23.8   | 36                                  | 9.1                                       | 460  | 2.5  | 30.8                             |
| Middlesex.....  | 2 981   | 109.3  | 394                                    | 369.5                     | 709            | 380                        | 294.5                                | 219.3  | 193.4  | 241                                 | 80.4                                      | 3 203  | 28.1   | 393.3                            |
| Somerset.....   | 1 175   | 43.3   | 102                                    | 83.1                      | 292            | 259                        | 104.5                                | 51.7   | 56.0   | 98                                  | 28.0                                      | 1 368  | 12.3   | 180.9                            |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA.....  | 4 413   | 192.9  | 437                                    | 385.1                     | 1 094          | 925                        | 386.8                                | 218.2  | 167.4  | 412                                 | 120.9                                     | 5 111  | 33.1   | 483.7                            |
| Monmouth.....   | 2 631   | 103.4  | 269                                    | 243.1                     | 647            | 516                        | 242.8                                | 137.5  | 110.0  | 260                                 | 72.0                                      | 3 371  | 22.3   | 324.1                            |
| Ocean.....  | 1 782   | 89.5   | 168                                    | 142.0                     | 447            | 410                        | 144.1                                | 80.6   | 57.4   | 152                                 | 48.9                                      | 1 740  | 10.8   | 159.6                            |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†.....   | 13 879  | 575.3  | 1 461                                  | 1 260.4                   | 3 148          | 2 095                      | 967.8                                | 888.8  | 751.1  | 1 101                               | 383.0                                     | 19 207   | 142.7  | 2 057.0                          |
| Nassau.....   | 8 094   | 235.2  | 877                                    | 775.9                     | 1 698          | 1 169                      | 554.5                                | 558.8  | 499.6  | 661                                 | 210.3                                     | 12 002   | 96.8   | 1 442.0                          |
| Suffolk.....  | 5 785   | 340.1  | 584                                    | 484.5                     | 1 450          | 926                        | 413.3                                | 330.1  | 251.5  | 439                                 | 172.7                                     | 7 205  | 45.9   | 615.0                            |
| New York, NY PMSA.....  | 29 543  | 753.5  | 3 291                                  | 2 670.7                   | 6 756          | 2 905                      | 1 247.3                              | 2 862.0                                      | 1 735.2  | 3 698                               | 995.2                                     | 53 854   | 607.7  | 10 861.6                         |
| Bronx.....  | 2 052   | 48.7   | 128                                    | 82.6                      | 707            | 227                        | 106.5                                | 160.0  | 116.6  | 151                                 | 81.3                                      | 2 639  | 19.4   | 250.1                            |
| Kings.....  | 4 791   | 152.0  | 459                                    | 347.1                     | 1 401          | 480                        | 228.6                                | 408.8  | 284.3  | 340                                 | 184.8                                     | 6 422  | 49.9   | 560.2                            |
| New York.....   | 10 688  | 135.4  | 1 444                                  | 1 207.7                   | 1 463          | 379                        | 89.4                                 | 1 520.6                                      | 771.8  | 2 111                               | 338.8                                     | 27 848   | 419.9  | 8 359.4                          |
| Putnam.....   | 263   | 18.7   | 14                                     | D                         | 69             | 53                         | 25.1                                 | 5.5  | 7.0  | 15                                  | 10.7                                      | 376  | 1.6  | 18.1                             |
| Queens.....   | 4 943   | 134.9  | 421                                    | 290.6                     | 1 428          | 689                        | 318.6                                | 314.0  | 225.4  | 549                                 | 188.3                                     | 6 776  | 55.2   | 719.6                            |
| Richmond.....   | 1 042   | 41.5   | 129                                    | 115.5                     | 301            | 150                        | 53.2                                 | 74.8   | 43.3   | 73                                  | 33.8                                      | 1 402  | 8.6  | 112.1                            |
| Rockland.....   | 1 084   | 48.6   | 129                                    | 117.2                     | 269            | 203                        | 84.5                                 | 61.7   | 39.3   | 105                                 | 38.4                                      | 1 716  | 10.6   | 136.9                            |
| Westchester.....  | 4 660   | 173.7  | 567                                    | D                         | 1 118          | 724                        | 341.4                                | 316.7  | 247.6  | 353                                 | 119.1                                     | 6 675  | 49.5   | 705.2                            |
| Newark, NJ PMSA.....  | 8 243   | 306.8  | 669                                    | 569.2                     | 2 053          | 1 437                      | 697.2                                | 542.2  | 440.3  | 732                                 | 240.3                                     | 12 390   | 114.9  | 1 760.8                          |
| Essex.....  | 3 269   | 100.8  | 360                                    | 314.2                     | 794            | 453                        | 244.7                                | 258.6  | 178.7  | 302                                 | 107.4                                     | 5 328  | 55.9   | 898.9                            |
| Morris.....   | 2 233   | 92.6   | 217                                    | 195.2                     | 598            | 390                        | 192.1                                | 115.2  | 106.6  | 190                                 | 50.7                                      | 2 951  | 24.0   | 341.5                            |
| Sussex.....   | 415   | 18.9   | 19                                     | 11.0                      | 130            | 76                         | 48.3                                 | 14.2   | 9.5  | 31                                  | 11.9                                      | 518  | 4.1  | 40.9                             |
| Union.....  | 2 326   | 94.5   | 72                                     | 48.8                      | 531            | 519                        | 212.0                                | 154.2  | 145.5  | 210                                 | 70.3                                      | 3 593  | 30.9   | 479.4                            |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange).....                                  | 1 208   | 64.3   | 143                                    | 109.4                     | 329            | 196                        | 113.7                                | 64.4   | 48.6   | 80                                  | 33.8                                      | 1 326  | 7.7  | 97.4                             |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess).....                                  | 1 090   | 49.6   | 117                                    | 103.4                     | 293            | 180                        | 81.8                                 | 63.0   | 36.5   | 81                                  | 32.4                                      | 1 152  | 8.2  | 98.6                             |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†.....   | 4 236   | 174.5  | 454                                    | 402.2                     | 1 026          | 849                        | 353.4                                | 207.1  | 178.8  | 403                                 | 174.7                                     | 4 408  | 38.9   | 485.1                            |
| Livingston.....   | 185   | 11.6   | 10                                     | D                         | 55             | 30                         | 25.9                                 | 4.0  | 2.9  | 18                                  | 5.4                                       | 189  | .9   | 8.8                              |
| Monroe.....   | 3 276   | 118.7  | 347                                    | 304.4                     | 787            | 682                        | 262.2                                | 158.5  | 156.0  | 321                                 | 135.4                                     | 3 467  | 34.1   | 435.9                            |
| Ontario.....  | 430   | 18.2   | 72                                     | D                         | 87             | 67                         | 31.4                                 | 34.0   | 12.1   | 40                                  | 16.0                                      | 391  | 2.4  | 25.0                             |
| Orleans.....  | 102   | 6.5  | D                                      | D                         | 35             | 15                         | 5.7                                  | 3.8  | 3.2  | 9                                   | 6.2                                       | 104  | .4   | 4.4                              |
| Wayne.....  | 243   | 19.5   | D                                      | 15.6                      | 61             | 54                         | 28.2                                 | 6.8  | 4.6  | 15                                  | 11.7                                      | 257  | 1.1  | 11.1                             |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†.....  | 2 698   | 109.8  | 267                                    | 229.6                     | 726            | 496                        | 201.5                                | 167.1  | 114.3  | 254                                 | 130.5                                     | 2 930  | 25.1   | 313.0                            |
| Madison.....  | 194   | 9.7  | 10                                     | D                         | 57             | 38                         | 12.3                                 | 5.3  | 4.3  | 24                                  | 12.7                                      | 222  | 1.2  | 13.7                             |
| Onondaga.....   | 2 147   | 81.7   | 230                                    | 200.1                     | 559            | 397                        | 159.7                                | 153.4  | 101.9  | 201                                 | 96.9                                      | 2 419  | 22.4   | 283.0                            |
| Oswego.....   | 357   | 18.4   | 27                                     | D                         | 110            | 61                         | 29.5                                 | 8.4  | 8.2  | 29                                  | 21.0                                      | 289  | 1.6  | 16.3                             |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†.....  | 1 234   | 49.3   | 128                                    | 104.8                     | 326            | 196                        | 107.2                                | 84.0   | 43.9   | 107                                 | 66.1                                      | 1 324  | 9.6  | 106.4                            |
| Herkimer.....   | 193   | 8.8  | 28                                     | 25.0                      | 57             | 23                         | 18.8                                 | 8.4  | 7.1  | 16                                  | 11.4                                      | 214  | .9   | 8.1                              |
| Oneida.....   | 1 041   | 40.5   | 101                                    | 79.8                      | 269            | 172                        | 88.4                                 | 75.6   | 36.9   | 91                                  | 54.7                                      | 1 110  | 8.8  | 98.3                             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. ‡Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. §Includes other kindsof businesses, not shown separately. ¶Includes mobile home dealers. ¶Includes equipment stores. ¶For pay period including March 12.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>6</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>8</sup>  |   |                                   |
|--|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|
|  | Receipts  |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associ-<br>ations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                 |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |                                   |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motel,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |                                   |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289  | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                       |                                   |
| NEW YORK   | 43 804.3  | X                 | 2 151.1  | 2 210.4  | 4 874.8  | 6 518.0                                    | 4 906.6           | 272 842.4                             | 8.8                                 | 181 774.8                        | 518.1   | 6 806 810                                 | R—53.8                            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 42 405.6  | X                 | 1 840.3  | 2 132.6  | D  | D  | 4 818.4           | 264 059.6                             | 8.9                                 | 174 664.7                        | 484.3   | 6 099 564                                 | R—52.5                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 398.6   | X                 | 310.7  | 77.8   | D  | D  | 88.2              | 8 782.8                               | 5.8                                 | 7 110.2                          | 33.9  | 707 246                                   | R—65.6                            |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA                                   | 1 384.2   | 52                | 94.7   | 87.0   | 70.6   | 260.1                                      | 102.9             | 5 507.2                               | -6.7                                | 4 273.5                          | 17.5  | 408 531                                   | R—58.1                            |
| Albany   | 614.4   | X                 | 53.9   | 58.4   | 20.8   | 120.8                                      | 71.4              | 2 778.9                               | -16.2                               | 1 995.3                          | 8.1   | 150 592                                   | D—50.1                            |
| Greene   | 54.8  | X                 | 19.7   | 3.6  | 15.6   | 8.3  | 2.0               | 298.7                                 | 9.9                                 | 259.3                            | .7  | 20 070                                    | R—70.5                            |
| Montgomery   | 27.6  | X                 | 1.4  | D  | 2.2  | 10.1                                       | 3.0               | 366.5                                 | 9.6                                 | 334.9                            | .5  | 23 520                                    | R—61.2                            |
| Rensselaer   | 97.0  | X                 | 4.8  | D  | 3.6  | 38.3                                       | 8.2               | 979.6                                 | -2                                  | 868.1                            | 3.2   | 70 864                                    | R—61.9                            |
| Saratoga   | 106.1   | X                 | 9.4  | 6.4  | 22.2   | 18.3                                       | 5.1               | 513.2                                 | 14.4                                | 408.3                            | 2.3   | 69 788                                    | R—67.9                            |
| Schenectady  | 484.3   | X                 | 5.4  | D  | 6.1  | 64.3                                       | 13.1              | 550.3                                 | 3.6                                 | 407.7                            | 2.7   | 73 697                                    | R—58.1                            |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 292.3   | 149               | 19.7   | 24.4   | D  | 96.1                                       | 20.5              | 1 586.7                               | 7.2                                 | 1 291.2                          | 6.0   | 116 906                                   | R—62.4                            |
| Broome   | 267.6   | X                 | D  | 23.3   | D  | 90.2                                       | 18.6              | 1 418.9                               | 6.9                                 | 1 169.8                          | 5.4   | 96 089                                    | R—60.5                            |
| Tioga  | 24.7  | X                 | D  | 1.1  | 1.6  | 5.9  | 1.9               | 167.8                                 | 9.5                                 | 121.5                            | .6  | 20 817                                    | R—71.4                            |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                    | 1 648.5   | 42                | 77.7   | 164.8  | 122.2  | 406.8                                      | 134.1             | 9 262.5                               | 9.7                                 | 7 856.1                          | 34.0  | 554 529                                   | D—50.3                            |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA (Erie)  | 1 475.4   | X                 | 55.7   | 148.0  | 109.5  | 350.8                                      | 123.9             | 7 698.7                               | 9.5                                 | 6 452.6                          | 27.5  | 461 671                                   | D—51.8                            |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA (Niagara)                                     | 173.1   | X                 | 22.0   | 16.7   | 12.7   | 56.0                                       | 10.2              | 1 563.7                               | 10.9                                | 1 403.5                          | 6.5   | 92 858                                    | R—55.2                            |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA† (Chemung)  | 82.8  | 269               | 6.3  | 7.1  | 3.8  | 35.4                                       | 7.0               | 499.3                                 | 9.8                                 | 388.2                            | 2.8   | 39 647                                    | R—62.8                            |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA†   | 121.6   | 240               | 29.9   | 7.3  | 13.4   | D  | 10.1              | 578.8                                 | -11.3                               | 454.4                            | 2.4   | 46 131                                    | R—74.1                            |
| Warren   | 106.5   | X                 | 29.2   | 5.1  | 12.2   | D  | 7.8               | 347.5                                 | -18.8                               | 266.8                            | 1.4   | 23 568                                    | R—74.7                            |
| Washington   | 15.2  | X                 | .7   | 2.2  | 1.2  | 4.9  | 2.2               | 231.3                                 | 3.1                                 | 187.7                            | 1.0   | 22 563                                    | R—73.5                            |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND,<br>NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA† | 50 088.4  | 1                 | D  | 2 543.8  | 5 030.0  | 7 354.0                                    | 5 387.5           | 278 507.7                             | 10.4                                | 184 348.5                        | 1 478.4   | 6 789 527                                 | R—54.4                            |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 3 387.8   | X                 | 106.7  | 193.0  | 157.1  | 659.1                                      | 173.1             | 10 148.1                              | 17.3                                | 7 585.3                          | 35.4  | 599 658                                   | R—61.8                            |
| Bergen   | 2 614.6   | X                 | 80.1   | 143.4  | 129.4  | 498.3                                      | 123.9             | 7 264.8                               | 15.3                                | 5 462.9                          | 20.8  | 424 718                                   | R—63.2                            |
| Passaic  | 773.1   | X                 | 26.6   | 49.5   | 27.7   | 160.8                                      | 49.2              | 2 883.3                               | 22.4                                | 2 122.3                          | 14.5  | 174 940                                   | R—58.3                            |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA (Fairfield)        | 2 412.8   | X                 | 56.7   | 110.0  | 96.5   | 409.8                                      | 163.6             | 9 374.7                               | 15.7                                | 7 819.2                          | 966.6   | 391 179                                   | R—65.8                            |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA† (Hudson)                                       | 720.0   | X                 | 30.1   | 88.0   | 25.5   | 107.0                                      | 56.2              | 3 356.2                               | 11.0                                | 2 552.7                          | 15.3  | 208 244                                   | R—54.2                            |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                             | 1 635.5   | X                 | D  | 136.5  | 70.7   | 363.5                                      | 112.2             | 5 072.0                               | 18.8                                | 3 902.7                          | 22.2  | 408 228                                   | R—62.8                            |
| Hunterdon  | 89.1  | X                 | D  | 12.0   | 6.7  | 21.9                                       | 7.9               | 593.1                                 | 14.2                                | 460.2                            | 1.0   | 41 079                                    | R—72.4                            |
| Middlesex  | 1 029.0   | X                 | 38.6   | 104.6  | 43.0   | 212.1                                      | 78.3              | 3 057.4                               | 18.9                                | 2 400.0                          | 16.4  | 267 853                                   | R—59.8                            |
| Somerset   | 517.4   | X                 | 11.9   | 19.9   | 21.1   | 129.5                                      | 26.1              | 1 421.5                               | 20.6                                | 1 042.5                          | 4.8   | 99 296                                    | R—66.8                            |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | 1 274.6   | X                 | 50.2   | 75.9   | 179.8  | 353.4                                      | 103.6             | 4 816.6                               | 16.9                                | 3 823.1                          | 27.3  | 410 022                                   | R—67.6                            |
| Monmouth   | 847.8   | X                 | 28.5   | 54.1   | 86.8   | 227.7                                      | 68.9              | 2 675.3                               | 17.0                                | 2 079.4                          | 15.3  | 232 909                                   | R—65.5                            |
| Ocean  | 426.8   | X                 | 21.7   | 21.8   | 93.0   | 125.7                                      | 34.7              | 2 141.4                               | 16.8                                | 1 743.7                          | 11.9  | 177 113                                   | R—70.2                            |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 5 831.4   | X                 | 120.6  | 428.8  | 487.3  | 1 328.1                                    | 367.9             | 24 695.4                              | 17.6                                | 20 505.6                         | 57.0  | 1 142 119                                 | R—63.7                            |
| Nassau   | 4 129.6   | X                 | 61.1   | 269.6  | 380.9  | 862.7                                      | 274.1             | 16 616.1                              | 18.2                                | 14 142.3                         | 27.6  | 634 063                                   | R—61.8                            |
| Suffolk  | 1 701.8   | X                 | 59.5   | 159.2  | 106.4  | 465.4                                      | 93.8              | 8 079.3                               | 16.5                                | 6 363.3                          | 29.4  | 508 056                                   | R—66.0                            |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 30 092.9  | X                 | 1 340.7  | 1 145.4  | 3 872.3  | 3 201.5                                    | 3 923.3           | 204 847.4                             | 8.6                                 | 126 510.1                        | 295.2   | 2 745 132                                 | D—56.8                            |
| Bronx  | 672.0   | X                 | 24.9   | 70.4   | 43.9   | 228.6                                      | 20.6              | 6 120.9                               | 12.9                                | 5 485.1                          | -   | 333 683                                   | D—66.9                            |
| Kings  | 1 519.1   | X                 | 15.4   | 149.7  | 58.0   | 505.2                                      | 77.8              | 17 444.7                              | 12.0                                | 15 905.6                         | 265.5   | 600 771                                   | D—61.3                            |
| New York   | 22 979.9  | X                 | 1 135.1  | 429.3  | 3 350.3  | 1 155.3                                    | 3 581.2           | 153 348.3                             | 7.7                                 | 80 760.7                         | -   | 526 671                                   | D—72.1                            |
| Putnam   | 52.1  | X                 | 2.2  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 18.6                                       | 3.5               | 312.6                                 | 18.3                                | 240.6                            | 1.6   | 35 277                                    | R—72.9                            |
| Queens   | 2 106.1   | X                 | 65.0   | 310.0  | 212.5  | 550.7                                      | 78.1              | 13 160.6                              | 7.8                                 | 11 910.2                         | -   | 615 578                                   | D—53.3                            |
| Richmond   | 291.4   | X                 | 4.3  | 18.1   | 13.7   | 139.3                                      | 14.9              | 1 951.2                               | 6.9                                 | 1 766.7                          | -   | 127 826                                   | R—65.1                            |
| Rockland   | 392.4   | X                 | 14.0   | 25.9   | 22.5   | 136.5                                      | 28.2              | 1 843.9                               | 24.1                                | 1 470.3                          | 6.0   | 115 018                                   | R—60.9                            |
| Westchester  | 2 080.1   | X                 | 79.8   | 136.7  | 166.2  | 467.3                                      | 119.1             | 10 664.2                              | 12.5                                | 8 970.8                          | 22.2  | 390 308                                   | R—58.7                            |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 4 456.6   | X                 | D  | 335.0  | 128.3  | 842.2                                      | 459.6             | 14 579.2                              | 14.1                                | 10 378.2                         | 53.1  | 782 532                                   | R—56.9                            |
| Essex  | 2 210.2   | X                 | 38.6   | 179.9  | 47.6   | 370.0                                      | 291.2             | 7 883.3                               | 11.3                                | 5 442.2                          | 25.7  | 314 543                                   | D—55.1                            |
| Morris   | 897.4   | X                 | 50.1   | 49.6   | 34.0   | 194.0                                      | 79.5              | 2 729.7                               | 16.8                                | 2 067.4                          | 10.1  | 191 504                                   | R—71.9                            |
| Sussex   | 116.3   | X                 | D  | 5.4  | 10.1   | 34.3                                       | 6.9               | 522.4                                 | 12.7                                | 407.5                            | 2.6   | 47 345                                    | R—75.4                            |
| Union  | 1 232.7   | X                 | 42.6   | 100.1  | 36.6   | 244.0                                      | 82.1              | 3 443.8                               | 18.9                                | 2 461.1                          | 14.6  | 229 140                                   | R—59.1                            |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†<br>(Orange)                                  | 276.9   | X                 | 15.8   | 31.4   | 12.5   | 89.6                                       | 28.1              | 1 618.2                               | -1.4                                | 1 271.6                          | 6.3   | 102 413                                   | R—67.8                            |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA†<br>(Dutchess)                                  | 261.3   | 158               | 15.9   | 28.3   | 11.7   | 98.0                                       | 19.9              | 1 088.6                               | -1                                  | 847.1                            | 4.9   | 103 580                                   | R—67.9                            |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA†   | 1 293.2   | 56                | 53.8   | 103.1  | 78.7   | 307.2                                      | 112.7             | 7 675.6                               | 12.8                                | 5 672.5                          | 34.9  | 426 738                                   | R—60.5                            |
| Livingston   | 27.7  | X                 | D  | 4.9  | 1.8  | 9.3  | 1.9               | 276.6                                 | 13.0                                | 225.9                            | 1.6   | 23 892                                    | R—68.6                            |
| Monroe   | 1 133.7   | X                 | 44.9   | 88.7   | 55.3   | 256.7                                      | 100.9             | 6 409.1                               | 12.8                                | 4 665.2                          | 28.7  | 316 277                                   | R—57.8                            |
| Ontario  | 84.1  | X                 | 5.7  | 5.1  | 17.7   | 20.2                                       | 4.5               | 483.2                                 | 14.1                                | 387.9                            | 2.0   | 37 494                                    | R—65.4                            |
| Orleans  | 13.4  | X                 | D  | 1.5  | .7   | 7.0  | 1.4               | 163.6                                 | 13.4                                | 135.2                            | .8  | 15 024                                    | R—70.2                            |
| Wayne  | 34.3  | X                 | 1.4  | 2.9  | 3.2  | 14.1                                       | 4.0               | 343.1                                 | 10.8                                | 258.3                            | 1.9   | 34 051                                    | R—71.0                            |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA†  | 844.1   | 70                | 48.6   | 85.6   | 36.9   | 197.6                                      | 72.5              | 4 599.0                               | 4.9                                 | 3 793.5                          | 17.4  | 276 311                                   | R—61.9                            |
| Madison  | 38.0  | X                 | 1.8  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 12.4                                       | 3.0               | 310.7                                 | -2.2                                | 250.0                            | 1.3   | 25 963                                    | R—67.7                            |
| Onondaga   | 756.2   | X                 | 43.0   | 75.9   | 29.4   | 166.4                                      | 66.3              | 3 806.5                               | 5.7                                 | 3 150.1                          | 14.1  | 204 314                                   | R—59.6                            |
| Oswego   | 49.9  | X                 | 3.8  | 7.5  | 5.2  | 18.7                                       | 3.2               | 481.8                                 | 3.7                                 | 393.5                            | 2.0   | 46 034                                    | R—68.4                            |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA†  | 276.4   | 150               | 16.7   | 19.5   | 23.4   | 91.0                                       | 19.4              | 2 101.0                               | 5.2                                 | 1 800.6                          | 5.7   | 137 527                                   | R—61.2                            |
| Herkimer   | 24.3  | X                 | 3.8  | 1.6  | 2.2  | 8.3  | 2.7               | 359.5                                 | 5.8                                 | 295.6                            | 1.1   | 29 258                                    | R—64.3                            |
| Oneida   | 252.1   | X                 | 13.0   | 17.9   | 21.2   | 82.7                                       | 16.7              | 1 741.6                               | 5.0                                 | 1 505.1                          | 4.6   | 108 269                                   | R—61.4                            |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>5</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>6</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>7</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>8</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>9</sup>FLSIC-insured. <sup>10</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties        | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |                   |                   |                   |            |                |              |  |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--|
|                        |                       |   |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |                   | 1980              | 1970              | 1960       | Percent change |              |  |
|                        |                       |   |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980-1984         |                   |                   |            | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970    |  |
| 1                      | 2                     | 3   | 4                                      | 5                  | 6                 | 7               | 8                                | 9                 | 10                | 11                |            |                |              |  |
| 37                     |                       | NORTH CAROLINA  | 48 843                                 | 6 165 000          | X                 | 126             | 100.0                            | 5 882 000         | 5 084 411         | 4 556 155         | 4.8        | 15.7           | 11.6         |  |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas  | 12 062                                 | 3 372 478          | X                 | 280             | 54.7                             | 3 203 874         | 2 754 614         | 2 278 842         | 5.3        | 16.3           | 20.9         |  |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas   | 36 781                                 | 2 792 522          | X                 | 76              | 45.3                             | 2 678 126         | 2 329 797         | 2 277 313         | 4.3        | 15.0           | 2.3          |  |
| 0480<br>1300           | 37 021<br>37 001      | ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...<br>BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) | 659<br>433                             | 165 586<br>102 183 | 172<br>252        | 251<br>236      | 100.0<br>100.0                   | 160 934<br>99 319 | 145 056<br>96 502 | 130 074<br>85 674 | 2.9<br>2.9 | 10.9<br>2.9    | 11.5<br>12.6 |  |
| 1520                   |                       | CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                               | 3 390                                  | 1 031 370          | 35                | 304             | 100.0                            | 971 447           | 840 347           | 702 383           | 6.2        | 15.6           | 19.6         |  |
|                        | 37 025                | Cabarrus, NC  | 364                                    | 92 013             | X                 | 253             | 8.9                              | 85 895            | 74 629            | 68 137            | 7.1        | 15.1           | 9.5          |  |
|                        | 37 071                | Gaston, NC  | 357                                    | 169 031            | X                 | 473             | 16.4                             | 162 568           | 149 415           | 127 074           | 4.0        | 9.5            | 16.8         |  |
|                        | 37 109                | Lincoln, NC   | 298                                    | 44 554             | X                 | 150             | 4.3                              | 42 372            | 32 682            | 28 814            | 5.1        | 29.6           | 13.4         |  |
|                        | 37 119                | Mecklenburg, NC   | 528                                    | 432 879            | X                 | 820             | 42.0                             | 404 270           | 354 656           | 272 111           | 7.1        | 14.0           | 30.3         |  |
|                        | 37 159                | Rowan, NC   | 519                                    | 101 998            | X                 | 197             | 9.9                              | 99 186            | 90 035            | 82 817            | 2.8        | 10.2           | 8.7          |  |
|                        | 37 179                | Union, NC   | 639                                    | 76 348             | X                 | 119             | 7.4                              | 70 436            | 54 714            | 44 670            | 8.4        | 28.7           | 22.5         |  |
|                        | 45 091                | York, SC  | 685                                    | 114 547            | X                 | 167             | 11.1                             | 106 720           | 85 216            | 78 760            | 7.3        | 25.2           | 8.2          |  |
| 2560                   | 37 051                | FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland)                                 | 657                                    | 251 345            | 132               | 383             | 100.0                            | 247 160           | 212 042           | 148 418           | 1.7        | 16.6           | 42.9         |  |
| 3120                   |                       | GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC MSA                           | 3 455                                  | 886 066            | 44                | 256             | 100.0                            | 851 444           | 742 984           | 638 784           | 4.1        | 14.6           | 16.3         |  |
|                        | 37 057                | Davidson  | 548                                    | 117 593            | X                 | 215             | 13.3                             | 113 162           | 95 627            | 79 493            | 3.9        | 18.3           | 20.3         |  |
|                        | 37 059                | Davie   | 267                                    | 26 859             | X                 | 101             | 3.0                              | 24 599            | 18 855            | 16 728            | 9.2        | 30.5           | 12.7         |  |
|                        | 37 067                | Forsyth   | 412                                    | 255 677            | X                 | 621             | 28.9                             | 243 704           | 215 118           | 189 428           | 4.9        | 13.3           | 13.6         |  |
|                        | 37 081                | Guilford  | 651                                    | 325 339            | X                 | 500             | 36.7                             | 317 154           | 288 645           | 246 520           | 2.6        | 9.9            | 17.1         |  |
|                        | 37 151                | Randolph  | 789                                    | 96 410             | X                 | 122             | 10.9                             | 91 300            | 76 358            | 61 497            | 5.6        | 19.6           | 24.2         |  |
|                        | 37 169                | Stokes  | 452                                    | 34 884             | X                 | 77              | 3.9                              | 33 086            | 23 782            | 22 314            | 5.4        | 39.1           | 6.6          |  |
|                        | 37 197                | Yadkin  | 336                                    | 29 304             | X                 | 87              | 3.3                              | 28 439            | 24 599            | 22 804            | 3.0        | 15.6           | 7.9          |  |
| 3290                   |                       | HICKORY, NC MSA   | 1 159                                  | 212 145            | 148               | 183             | 100.0                            | 202 711           | 170 703           | 141 517           | 4.7        | 18.8           | 20.6         |  |
|                        | 37 003                | Alexander   | 259                                    | 26 343             | X                 | 102             | 12.4                             | 24 999            | 19 466            | 15 625            | 5.4        | 28.4           | 24.6         |  |
|                        | 37 023                | Burke   | 504                                    | 74 674             | X                 | 148             | 35.2                             | 72 504            | 60 364            | 52 701            | 3.0        | 20.1           | 14.5         |  |
|                        | 37 035                | Catawba   | 396                                    | 111 128            | X                 | 281             | 52.4                             | 105 208           | 90 873            | 73 191            | 5.6        | 15.8           | 24.2         |  |
| 3605<br>6640           | 37 133                | JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)  | 763                                    | 118 605            | 226               | 155             | 100.0                            | 112 784           | 103 126           | 86 208            | 5.2        | 9.4            | 19.6         |  |
|                        | 37 063                | RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA  | 2 046                                  | 609 295            | 61                | 298             | 100.0                            | 561 324           | 446 074           | 352 802           | 8.5        | 25.8           | 26.4         |  |
|                        | 37 069                | Durham  | 298                                    | 159 246            | X                 | 534             | 26.1                             | 152 785           | 132 681           | 111 995           | 4.2        | 15.2           | 18.5         |  |
|                        | 37 135                | Franklin  | 494                                    | 31 866             | X                 | 65              | 5.2                              | 30 055            | 26 820            | 28 755            | 6.0        | 12.1           | -6.7         |  |
|                        | 37 135                | Orange  | 400                                    | 80 929             | X                 | 202             | 13.3                             | 77 055            | 57 567            | 42 970            | 5.0        | 33.9           | 34.0         |  |
|                        | 37 183                | Wake  | 854                                    | 337 254            | X                 | 395             | 55.4                             | 301 429           | 229 006           | 169 082           | 11.9       | 31.6           | 35.4         |  |
| 9200                   | 37 129                | WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover)                                   | 185                                    | 110 430            | 245               | 597             | 100.0                            | 103 471           | 82 996            | 71 742            | 6.7        | 24.7           | 15.7         |  |
| 38                     |                       | NORTH DAKOTA  | 69 300                                 | 686 000            | X                 | 10              | 100.0                            | 653 000           | 617 792           | 632 446           | 5.1        | 5.7            | -2.3         |  |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas  | 6 746                                  | 249 723            | X                 | 37              | 36.4                             | 234 335           | 195 779           | 170 632           | 6.6        | 19.7           | 14.7         |  |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas   | 62 554                                 | 436 277            | X                 | 7               | 63.6                             | 418 665           | 422 013           | 461 814           | 4.2        | -8             | -8.6         |  |
| 1010                   |                       | BISMARCK, ND MSA†   | 3 539                                  | 86 071             | 268               | 24              | 100.0                            | 79 988            | 61 024            | 55 008            | 7.6        | 31.1           | 10.9         |  |
|                        | 38 015                | Burleigh  | 1 618                                  | 59 387             | X                 | 37              | 69.0                             | 54 811            | 40 714            | 34 016            | 8.3        | 34.6           | 19.7         |  |
|                        | 38 059                | Morton  | 1 921                                  | 26 684             | X                 | 14              | 31.0                             | 25 177            | 20 310            | 20 992            | 6.0        | 24.0           | -3.2         |  |
| 2520                   |                       | FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†  | 2 816                                  | 143 318            | 188               | 51              | 100.0                            | 137 574           | 120 261           | 106 027           | 4.2        | 14.4           | 13.4         |  |
|                        | 38 017                | Cass, ND  | 1 767                                  | 94 639             | X                 | 54              | 66.0                             | 88 247            | 73 653            | 66 947            | 7.2        | 19.8           | 10.0         |  |
|                        | 27 027                | Clay, MN  | 1 049                                  | 48 679             | X                 | 46              | 34.0                             | 49 327            | 46 608            | 39 080            | -1.3       | 5.8            | 19.3         |  |
| 2985                   | 38 035                | GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks)                                  | 1 440                                  | 69 013             | 274               | 48              | 100.0                            | 66 100            | 61 102            | 48 677            | 4.4        | 8.2            | 25.5         |  |
| 39                     |                       | OHIO  | 41 004                                 | 10 752 000         | X                 | 262             | 100.0                            | 10 798 000        | 10 657 423        | 9 706 397         | -4         | 1.3            | 9.8          |  |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas  | 16 635                                 | 8 477 583          | X                 | 510             | 78.8                             | 8 520 605         | 8 565 336         | 7 703 063         | -5         | -5             | 11.2         |  |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas   | 24 369                                 | 2 274 417          | X                 | 93              | 21.2                             | 2 277 395         | 2 092 087         | 2 003 334         | -1         | 8.9            | 4.4          |  |
| 1320                   |                       | CANTON, OH MSA†   | 967                                    | 404 215            | 86                | 418             | 100.0                            | 404 421           | 393 789           | 361 202           | -1         | 2.7            | 9.0          |  |
|                        | 39 019                | Carroll   | 393                                    | 26 910             | X                 | 68              | 6.7                              | 25 598            | 21 579            | 20 857            | 5.1        | 18.6           | 3.5          |  |
|                        | 39 151                | Stark   | 574                                    | 377 305            | X                 | 657             | 93.3                             | 378 823           | 372 210           | 340 345           | -4         | 1.8            | 9.4          |  |
| 1642                   |                       | CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |                   |                   |                   |            |                |              |  |
|                        |                       | CMSA  | 2 609                                  | 1 673 536          | 23                | 641             | 100.0                            | 1 660 258         | 1 613 414         | 1 467 555         | .8         | 2.9            | 9.9          |  |
| 1640                   |                       | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†  | 2 139                                  | 1 408 078          | X                 | 658             | 84.1                             | 1 401 471         | 1 387 207         | 1 268 479         | .5         | 1.0            | 9.4          |  |
|                        | 39 025                | Clermont, OH  | 456                                    | 136 526            | X                 | 299             | 8.2                              | 128 483           | 95 372            | 80 530            | 6.3        | 34.7           | 18.4         |  |
|                        | 39 061                | Hamilton, OH  | 412                                    | 863 989            | X                 | 2 097           | 51.6                             | 873 204           | 925 944           | 864 121           | -1.1       | -5.7           | 7.2          |  |
|                        | 39 165                | Warren, OH  | 403                                    | 102 525            | X                 | 254             | 6.1                              | 99 276            | 85 505            | 65 711            | 3.3        | 16.1           | 30.1         |  |
|                        | 21 015                | Boone, KY   | 246                                    | 50 419             | X                 | 205             | 3.0                              | 45 842            | 32 812            | 21 940            | 10.0       | 39.7           | 49.6         |  |
|                        | 21 037                | Campbell, KY  | 152                                    | 81 390             | X                 | 535             | 4.9                              | 83 317            | 88 704            | 86 803            | -2.3       | -6.1           | 2.2          |  |
|                        | 21 117                | Kenton, KY  | 163                                    | 136 537            | X                 | 838             | 8.2                              | 137 058           | 129 440           | 120 700           | -4         | 5.9            | 7.2          |  |
|                        | 18 029                | Dearborn, IN  | 307                                    | 36 692             | X                 | 120             | 2.2                              | 34 291            | 29 430            | 28 674            | 7.0        | 16.5           | 2.6          |  |
| 3200                   | 39 017                | Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler)                             | 470                                    | 265 458            | X                 | 565             | 15.9                             | 258 787           | 226 207           | 199 076           | 2.6        | 14.4           | 13.6         |  |
| 1692                   |                       | CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH  |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |                   |                   |                   |            |                |              |  |
|                        |                       | CMSA  | 2 920                                  | 2 788 396          | 12                | 955             | 100.0                            | 2 834 062         | 2 999 811         | 2 732 350         | -1.6       | -5.5           | 9.8          |  |
| 0080                   |                       | Akron, OH PMSA†   | 905                                    | 650 132            | X                 | 718             | 23.3                             | 660 328           | 679 239           | 605 367           | -1.5       | -2.8           | 12.2         |  |
|                        | 39 133                | Portage   | 493                                    | 137 522            | X                 | 279             | 4.9                              | 135 856           | 125 868           | 91 798            | 1.2        | 7.9            | 37.1         |  |
|                        | 39 153                | Summit  | 412                                    | 512 610            | X                 | 1 244           | 18.4                             | 524 472           | 553 371           | 513 569           | -2.3       | -5.2           | 7.8          |  |
| 1680                   |                       | Cleveland, OH PMSA†   | 1 520                                  | 1 866 974          | X                 | 1 228           | 67.0                             | 1 898 825         | 2 063 729         | 1 909 483         | -1.7       | -8.0           | 8.1          |  |
|                        | 39 035                | Cuyahoga  | 459                                    | 1 460 561          | X                 | 3 182           | 52.4                             | 1 498 400         | 1 720 835         | 1 647 895         | -2.5       | -12.9          | 4.4          |  |
|                        | 39 055                | Geauga  | 408                                    | 74 922             | X                 | 184             | 2.7                              | 74 474            | 62 977            | 47 573            | .6         | 18.3           | 32.4         |  |
|                        | 39 085                | Lake  | 231                                    | 215 518            | X                 | 933             | 7.7                              | 212 801           | 197 200           | 148 700           | 1.3        | 7.9            | 32.6         |  |
|                        | 39 103                | Medina  | 422                                    | 115 973            | X                 | 275             | 4.2                              | 113 150           | 82 717            | 65 315            | 2.5        | 36.8           | 26.6         |  |
| 4440                   | 39 093                | Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain)                                      | 495                                    | 271 290            | X                 | 548             | 9.7                              | 274 909           | 256 843           | 217 500           | -1.3       | 7.0            | 18.1         |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |   |                            |                |                         |  |      |       |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|------|-------|-----------------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                            |                |                         | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |      |       |                 |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |               | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br><br>(1,000)   | Med-<br>ian<br><br>(Years) | Same<br>county | Migrants <sup>3</sup>   |  |      | Total | Foreign<br>born |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>State |   |                            |                | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad   |      |       |                 |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22            | 23  | 24                         | 25             | 26                      | 27   | 28   | 29    |                 |
| NORTH CAROLINA .....   | 75.79                            | 22.42 | .96  | 94.3                                | 6.9                 | 21.3                   | 14.0                    | 28.0                    | 19.6                    | 10.3                       | 4 224         | 29.6  | 23.5                       | 8.9            | 9.8                     | .8   | 23.9 | 1.3   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 78.41                            | 20.28 | 1.07   | 95.1                                | 6.7                 | 20.8                   | 15.0                    | 29.2                    | 19.1                    | 9.3                        | 2 324         | 29.2  | 24.4                       | 9.4            | 11.9                    | 1.1  | 29.0 | 1.8   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 72.64                            | 24.99 | .84  | 93.4                                | 7.1                 | 21.9                   | 12.7                    | 26.5                    | 20.2                    | 11.4                       | 1 900         | 30.2  | 22.4                       | 8.3            | 7.4                     | .4   | 17.8 | .8    |                 |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 90.71                            | 8.70  | .64  | 90.1                                | 6.1                 | 19.8                   | 11.0                    | 27.8                    | 21.7                    | 13.7                       | 119           | 33.2  | 24.8                       | 6.2            | 9.7                     | .7   | 27.4 | 1.4   |                 |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) .....                              | 80.32                            | 19.24 | .58  | 90.8                                | 5.5                 | 20.8                   | 12.3                    | 27.0                    | 22.9                    | 11.5                       | 73            | 32.6  | 25.6                       | 7.5            | 5.4                     | .4   | 17.0 | .8    |                 |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                    | 79.02                            | 19.98 | .77  | 92.6                                | 6.7                 | 21.8                   | 12.8                    | 29.2                    | 20.0                    | 9.6                        | 695           | 30.0  | 26.4                       | 8.1            | 10.3                    | .7   | 28.5 | 1.5   |                 |
| Cabarrus, NC .....   | 85.39                            | 14.20 | .56  | 92.4                                | 6.4                 | 21.3                   | 11.4                    | 27.3                    | 21.8                    | 11.8                       | 62            | 32.2  | 21.4                       | 10.5           | 5.9                     | .2   | 18.8 | .6    |                 |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 87.24                            | 12.22 | .61  | 92.0                                | 6.7                 | 22.7                   | 11.9                    | 27.9                    | 20.7                    | 10.1                       | 115           | 30.4  | 28.6                       | 6.9            | 6.3                     | .3   | 21.7 | .9    |                 |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 90.56                            | 9.04  | .72  | 96.2                                | 6.9                 | 22.6                   | 11.2                    | 29.1                    | 20.4                    | 9.7                        | 30            | 30.7  | 19.8                       | 10.9           | 7.0                     | .4   | 17.2 | .7    |                 |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 72.09                            | 26.47 | 98   | 91.7                                | 6.7                 | 21.1                   | 13.5                    | 31.1                    | 24.2                    | 8.4                        | 292           | 29.5  | 29.2                       | 7.2            | 14.0                    | 1.1  | 37.8 | 2.5   |                 |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 83.74                            | 15.74 | .56  | 93.8                                | 6.3                 | 19.7                   | 12.1                    | 26.0                    | 22.7                    | 13.2                       | 73            | 33.0  | 22.2                       | 9.9            | 5.8                     | .4   | 17.6 | .8    |                 |
| Union, NC .....  | 82.62                            | 16.75 | .80  | 96.3                                | 7.5                 | 24.0                   | 12.7                    | 29.0                    | 17.8                    | 9.0                        | 48            | 28.6  | 22.4                       | 13.2           | 7.8                     | .5   | 19.7 | .9    |                 |
| York, SC .....   | 76.29                            | 22.26 | .57  | 91.9                                | 7.3                 | 23.0                   | 13.7                    | 28.2                    | 19.1                    | 8.7                        | 74            | 28.6  | 25.1                       | 5.4            | 12.7                    | .4   | 31.3 | .9    |                 |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland) .....                          | 64.02                            | 30.64 | 3.69   | 111.3                               | 9.2                 | 21.8                   | 21.8                    | 29.1                    | 13.6                    | 4.5                        | 171           | 24.0  | 21.8                       | 5.8            | 26.4                    | 5.3  | 50.3 | 4.3   |                 |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                | 80.25                            | 19.03 | .67  | 91.5                                | 6.2                 | 21.0                   | 13.0                    | 29.1                    | 20.5                    | 10.2                       | 620           | 30.7  | 24.2                       | 9.6            | 7.9                     | .5   | 23.0 | 1.1   |                 |
| Davidson .....   | 89.60                            | 10.00 | .55  | 95.3                                | 6.5                 | 22.3                   | 11.5                    | 29.0                    | 21.0                    | 9.7                        | 81            | 31.0  | 22.8                       | 11.0           | 4.9                     | .2   | 16.0 | .5    |                 |
| Davie .....  | 89.27                            | 10.39 | .52  | 96.8                                | 6.5                 | 22.3                   | 10.2                    | 30.0                    | 20.8                    | 10.2                       | 18            | 31.7  | 16.8                       | 11.6           | 6.9                     | .2   | 16.0 | .5    |                 |
| Forsyth .....  | 74.95                            | 24.38 | .65  | 89.4                                | 6.1                 | 20.3                   | 13.5                    | 29.2                    | 20.7                    | 10.3                       | 179           | 30.8  | 25.9                       | 8.2            | 9.4                     | .6   | 27.2 | 1.4   |                 |
| Guilford .....   | 73.96                            | 25.03 | .76  | 89.4                                | 6.2                 | 20.5                   | 14.4                    | 28.7                    | 20.1                    | 10.1                       | 232           | 30.1  | 26.2                       | 8.8            | 9.5                     | .6   | 27.5 | 1.4   |                 |
| Randolph .....   | 93.19                            | 6.27  | .53  | 95.2                                | 6.4                 | 21.9                   | 11.2                    | 29.6                    | 20.9                    | 10.0                       | 66            | 31.4  | 19.5                       | 11.6           | 5.0                     | .2   | 14.3 | .6    |                 |
| Stokes .....   | 92.41                            | 7.17  | .73  | 96.2                                | 6.7                 | 23.3                   | 10.9                    | 30.5                    | 18.5                    | 10.0                       | 23            | 30.4  | 19.4                       | 15.6           | 4.7                     | .1   | 15.1 | .4    |                 |
| Yadkin .....   | 94.83                            | 4.76  | .86  | 96.0                                | 5.9                 | 20.8                   | 10.7                    | 28.2                    | 22.0                    | 12.5                       | 21            | 33.3  | 19.5                       | 9.6            | 2.3                     | .1   | 7.5  | .5    |                 |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 91.35                            | 8.20  | .54  | 94.9                                | 6.7                 | 22.0                   | 11.8                    | 29.3                    | 20.5                    | 9.7                        | 144           | 30.8  | 23.9                       | 9.8            | 5.5                     | .3   | 15.6 | .8    |                 |
| Alexander .....  | 93.00                            | 6.67  | .64  | 98.4                                | 7.2                 | 22.6                   | 11.9                    | 30.3                    | 19.1                    | 9.0                        | 18            | 30.1  | 19.1                       | 9.2            | 3.8                     | .2   | 12.1 | .6    |                 |
| Burke .....  | 92.34                            | 7.19  | .49  | 95.2                                | 6.4                 | 22.3                   | 11.4                    | 29.1                    | 20.9                    | 9.9                        | 52            | 31.2  | 23.6                       | 11.1           | 5.6                     | .2   | 14.4 | .8    |                 |
| Catawba .....  | 90.27                            | 9.26  | .55  | 93.8                                | 6.9                 | 21.7                   | 12.0                    | 29.2                    | 20.5                    | 9.6                        | 75            | 30.6  | 25.3                       | 9.1            | 5.8                     | .4   | 17.2 | .8    |                 |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) .....                                 | 75.81                            | 20.19 | 3.88   | 146.8                               | 9.1                 | 17.7                   | 34.2                    | 24.6                    | 10.8                    | 3.7                        | 83            | 22.1  | 14.5                       | 4.5            | 43.2                    | 2.8  | 62.0 | 3.3   |                 |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 72.61                            | 26.13 | .83  | 93.0                                | 6.1                 | 19.2                   | 17.9                    | 31.1                    | 17.3                    | 8.5                        | 419           | 28.3  | 24.2                       | 14.0           | 12.6                    | 1.3  | 30.4 | 2.3   |                 |
| Durham .....   | 62.71                            | 36.28 | .84  | 87.8                                | 6.4                 | 18.9                   | 16.7                    | 29.7                    | 17.9                    | 10.3                       | 114           | 28.9  | 25.8                       | 9.7            | 13.6                    | 1.1  | 28.8 | 1.8   |                 |
| Franklin .....   | 58.72                            | 40.93 | 1.10   | 92.7                                | 6.5                 | 21.5                   | 12.7                    | 25.8                    | 20.3                    | 13.1                       | 22            | 30.9  | 14.8                       | 11.3           | 4.7                     | .2   | 9.2  | .5    |                 |
| Orange .....   | 81.14                            | 17.29 | .89  | 91.3                                | 5.2                 | 15.4                   | 27.6                    | 30.2                    | 14.0                    | 7.5                        | 61            | 25.7  | 18.1                       | 26.9           | 15.1                    | 1.6  | 37.5 | 2.8   |                 |
| Wake .....   | 76.84                            | 21.76 | .79  | 96.1                                | 6.2                 | 20.0                   | 16.5                    | 32.5                    | 17.4                    | 7.4                        | 222           | 28.6  | 25.9                       | 13.2           | 12.2                    | 1.3  | 31.5 | 2.6   |                 |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover) .....                            | 77.66                            | 21.62 | .75  | 91.2                                | 6.5                 | 21.3                   | 13.2                    | 29.1                    | 19.9                    | 10.1                       | 75            | 30.0  | 26.9                       | 11.1           | 11.8                    | .4   | 31.0 | 1.6   |                 |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 95.84                            | .39   | .60  | 101.3                               | 8.4                 | 20.9                   | 14.9                    | 25.7                    | 17.8                    | 12.3                       | 462           | 28.3  | 23.1                       | 11.4           | 12.7                    | 1.1  | 27.1 | 2.3   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 97.36                            | .56   | .75  | 99.5                                | 8.5                 | 19.6                   | 18.8                    | 28.8                    | 15.2                    | 9.0                        | 168           | 26.4  | 26.2                       | 13.4           | 18.1                    | 1.6  | 34.5 | 2.3   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 94.99                            | .30   | .51  | 102.3                               | 8.3                 | 21.6                   | 12.7                    | 24.0                    | 19.3                    | 14.2                       | 293           | 29.7  | 21.4                       | 10.3           | 9.7                     | .8   | 23.0 | 2.3   |                 |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 97.85                            | .07   | .36  | 97.3                                | 8.8                 | 22.0                   | 14.7                    | 28.8                    | 16.6                    | 9.1                        | 55            | 27.3  | 26.8                       | 17.6           | 10.2                    | .9   | 23.6 | 2.0   |                 |
| Burleigh .....   | 97.38                            | .08   | .37  | 95.3                                | 8.6                 | 21.3                   | 15.7                    | 29.9                    | 16.2                    | 8.4                        | 38            | 27.1  | 28.5                       | 18.1           | 10.8                    | 1.1  | 25.8 | 2.1   |                 |
| Morton .....   | 98.85                            | .03   | .33  | 101.7                               | 9.4                 | 23.5                   | 12.5                    | 26.3                    | 17.5                    | 10.8                       | 17            | 27.5  | 23.0                       | 16.5           | 8.8                     | .4   | 18.7 | 1.9   |                 |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† .....                                     | 98.34                            | .21   | .73  | 96.9                                | 7.6                 | 14.4                   | 20.8                    | 27.4                    | 16.1                    | 9.7                        | 102           | 26.6  | 25.1                       | 12.9           | 17.7                    | .9   | 37.8 | 1.9   |                 |
| Cass, ND .....   | 98.41                            | .16   | .58  | 98.2                                | 7.8                 | 18.2                   | 19.0                    | 29.5                    | 15.8                    | 9.6                        | 65            | 27.2  | 27.8                       | 11.0           | 19.1                    | .9   | 37.4 | 1.9   |                 |
| Clay, MN .....   | 98.23                            | .30   | .98  | 94.6                                | 7.1                 | 18.7                   | 23.9                    | 23.7                    | 16.6                    | 10.0                       | 37            | 25.2  | 20.3                       | 16.1           | 15.1                    | 1.0  | 38.7 | 1.9   |                 |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks) .....                           | 95.36                            | 1.70  | 1.44   | 104.2                               | 9.1                 | 18.6                   | 23.6                    | 27.9                    | 12.8                    | 7.9                        | 48            | 24.6  | 23.3                       | 11.6           | 26.3                    | 3.4  | 43.7 | 3.1   |                 |
| OHIO .....   | 88.88                            | 9.97  | 1.11   | 93.5                                | 7.3                 | 21.4                   | 13.1                    | 27.1                    | 20.3                    | 10.8                       | 7 703         | 29.9  | 28.0                       | 9.0            | 5.7                     | .7   | 27.5 | 2.8   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 86.61                            | 12.17 | 1.12   | 92.9                                | 7.1                 | 21.1                   | 13.3                    | 27.3                    | 20.6                    | 10.6                       | 6 115         | 30.0  | 28.6                       | 8.5            | 6.0                     | .7   | 29.8 | 3.3   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 97.40                            | 1.76  | 1.08   | 95.8                                | 7.9                 | 22.4                   | 12.4                    | 26.1                    | 19.5                    | 11.7                       | 1 589         | 29.6  | 25.7                       | 11.0           | 4.7                     | .4   | 19.1 | 1.1   |                 |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 93.35                            | 5.99  | .86  | 93.1                                | 7.1                 | 21.5                   | 11.9                    | 27.2                    | 21.1                    | 11.1                       | 289           | 30.9  | 29.4                       | 7.6            | 4.0                     | .4   | 21.9 | 2.2   |                 |
| Carroll .....  | 99.11                            | .45   | .46  | 97.6                                | 8.0                 | 23.3                   | 11.0                    | 27.4                    | 19.7                    | 10.5                       | 18            | 29.7  | 18.9                       | 17.1           | 3.2                     | .1   | 15.6 | .9    |                 |
| Stark .....  | 92.97                            | 6.36  | .89  | 92.8                                | 7.0                 | 21.4                   | 12.0                    | 27.2                    | 21.2                    | 11.2                       | 271           | 30.9  | 30.1                       | 6.9            | 4.1                     | .4   | 22.4 | 2.3   |                 |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA .....                          | 88.09                            | 11.19 | .56  | 92.3                                | 7.6                 | 21.6                   | 13.6                    | 27.2                    | 19.5                    | 10.6                       | 1 176         | 29.2  | 28.7                       | 9.1            | 7.6                     | .6   | 31.0 | 1.8   |                 |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† .....                                     | 86.88                            | 12.39 | .56  | 92.0                                | 7.6                 | 21.6                   | 13.2                    | 27.1                    | 19.6                    | 10.9                       | 992           | 29.4  | 28.9                       | 7.9            | 7.5                     | .6   | 30.3 | 1.9   |                 |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 98.80                            | .72   | .46  | 97.2                                | 9.0                 | 24.2                   | 12.6                    | 30.0                    | 17.3                    | 7.0                        | 86            | 27.4  | 22.6                       | 20.3           | 7.0                     | .4   | 28.0 | .9    |                 |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 80.10                            | 19.01 | .63  | 89.9                                | 7.1                 | 20.7                   | 13.6                    | 26.4                    | 20.3                    | 12.0                       | 630           | 30.0  | 31.8                       | 4.4            | 6.9                     | .8   | 32.1 | 2.5   |                 |
| Warren, OH .....   | 97.89                            | 1.72  | .38  | 102.3                               | 7.8                 | 23.4                   | 13.0                    | 30.3                    | 18.3                    | 7.2                        | 68            | 28.2  | 22.9                       | 19.9           | 6.3                     | .4   | 32.6 | 1.0   |                 |
| Boone, KY .....  | 99.02                            | .48   | .48  | 96.9                                | 8.9                 | 24.4                   | 11.9                    | 30.6                    | 17.3                    | 6.8                        | 31            | 27.6  | 20.2                       | 22.2           | 12.0                    | .3   | 27.3 | .8    |                 |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 98.68                            | .98   | .46  | 91.2                                | 7.8                 | 23.3                   | 12.6                    | 24.9                    | 20.3                    | 12.1                       | 58            | 29.6  | 27.8                       | 5.3            | 5.8                     | .2   | 20.8 | .6    |                 |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 96.68                            | 2.75  | .49  | 91.6                                | 8.2                 | 22.0                   | 12.8                    | 27.0                    | 18.8                    | 11.2                       | 96            | 29.0  | 25.4                       | 8.2            | 10.0                    | .4   | 24.1 | 1.1   |                 |
| Dearborn, IN .....   | 98.95                            | .66   | .37  | 96.8                                | 8.1                 | 23.8                   | 10.8                    | 27.1                    | 19.3                    | 10.8                       | 23            | 29.5  | 22.2                       | 4.5            | 14.5                    | .3   | 40.3 | .9    |                 |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler) .....                      | 94.66                            | 4.66  | .58  | 94.0                                | 7.4                 | 21.3                   | 16.1                    | 27.5                    | 18.8                    | 8.9                        | 184           | 28.1  | 27.7                       | 15.3           | 8.5                     | .5   | 34.9 | 1.4   |                 |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA .....                             | 83.40                            | 15.03 | 1.50   | 92.2                                | 6.8                 | 20.9                   | 12.6                    | 27.0                    | 21.6                    | 11.1                       | 2 049         | 30.9  | 27.5                       | 7.5            | 4.7                     | .8   | 31.2 | 5.2   |                 |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 89.96                            | 9.15  | .53  | 93.6                                | 6.8                 | 20.                    |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |   |                            |                |                         |  |      |       |                 |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
**Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |           | Marriages, 1982 |                      | Divorces, 1982    |                    |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |           |                 | Number               | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number             | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |           | Number          |                      |                   |                    |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | 30               | 31                                  | 32                                    |   |                                  | 33        | 34        |                 | 35                   | 36                | 37                 | 38                |
|  | NORTH CAROLINA .....   | 2.4                        | 15.7                                   | 3.3              | 2 043 291                           | 35.4                                  | 2.78  | 21.6                             | 20.0      | 1 576 622 | 81.7            | 15.1                 | 51 058            | 8.5                | 29 614            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2.9  | 16.6                       | 4.1                                    | 1 124 151        | 36.3                                | 2.73                                  | 19.2  | 20.4                             | 852 211   | 81.8      | 15.1            | 27 377               | 8.3               | 18 340             | 5.6               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1.7  | 14.7                       | 2.3                                    | 919 140          | 34.2                                | 2.85                                  | 24.6  | 19.4                             | 724 411   | 81.5      | 15.1            | 23 681               | 8.7               | 11 274             | 4.1               |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 2.1  | 19.5                       | 2.3                                    | 60 274           | 27.6                                | 2.61                                  | 26.3  | 22.9                             | 44 990    | 82.9      | 14.2            | 1 606                | 9.8               | 999                | 6.1               |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) .....                              | 1.7  | 16.7                       | 2.0                                    | 35 962           | 20.5                                | 2.71                                  | 23.5  | 19.8                             | 28 052    | 82.5      | 14.4            | 1 005                | 10.0              | 596                | 5.9               |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                    | 2.5  | 17.9                       | 2.0                                    | 342 344          | 33.5                                | 2.78                                  | 19.9  | 19.9                             | 263 681   | 81.6      | 15.1            | 10 626               | 10.6              | 5 238              | 5.2               |
| Cabarrus, NC .....   | 1.5  | 18.6                       | 1.4                                    | 30 610           | 30.3                                | 2.77                                  | 24.1  | 18.5                             | 24 482    | 83.7      | 13.3            | 714                  | 8.0               | 391                | 4.4               |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 1.8  | 17.9                       | 1.0                                    | 56 362           | 25.9                                | 2.86                                  | 21.6  | 17.6                             | 45 497    | 81.7      | 15.1            | 900                  | 5.4               | 887                | 5.3               |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 1.4  | 16.9                       | .7                                     | 14 674           | 47.3                                | 2.87                                  | 20.6  | 16.5                             | 12 073    | 86.1      | 11.0            | 288                  | 6.7               | 178                | 4.1               |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 3.6  | 18.1                       | 2.1                                    | 146 967          | 34.2                                | 2.69                                  | 16.8  | 22.7                             | 106 510   | 79.1      | 17.4            | 3 005                | 7.2               | 2 825              | 6.7               |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 1.7  | 19.2                       | 3.0                                    | 35 949           | 25.2                                | 2.68                                  | 25.7  | 20.6                             | 27 900    | 84.6      | 12.7            | 843                  | 8.4               | 390                | 3.9               |
| Union, NC .....  | 1.5  | 15.8                       | 2.2                                    | 22 921           | 44.1                                | 3.00                                  | 20.4  | 15.7                             | 19 029    | 85.9      | 11.2            | 390                  | 5.3               | 241                | 3.3               |
| York, SC .....   | 1.6  | 17.4                       | 2.7                                    | 34 861           | 44.2                                | 2.98                                  | 19.9  | 16.9                             | 28 190    | 81.7      | 14.8            | 4 486                | 40.7              | 326                | 3.0               |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland) .....                          | 7.0  | 14.8                       | 9.5                                    | 74 934           | 44.1                                | 2.98                                  | 11.4  | 16.0                             | 60 430    | 80.6      | 16.5            | 1 755                | 7.0               | 1 561              | 6.2               |
| GREENSBORO—WINSTON-SALEM—<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                | 2.1  | 16.7                       | 2.6                                    | 307 160          | 33.6                                | 2.70                                  | 20.3  | 20.7                             | 234 211   | 82.0      | 14.9            | 8 007                | 9.2               | 4 647              | 5.4               |
| Davidson .....   | 1.4  | 16.2                       | 1.0                                    | 40 010           | 35.7                                | 2.80                                  | 19.8  | 17.3                             | 32 453    | 84.9      | 12.2            | 902                  | 7.8               | 438                | 3.8               |
| Davie .....  | .7   | 17.2                       | 1.2                                    | 8 540            | 45.5                                | 2.85                                  | 21.3  | 16.3                             | 7 049     | 87.0      | 10.2            | 205                  | 7.9               | 66                 | 2.5               |
| Forsyth .....  | 2.3  | 17.1                       | 3.0                                    | 90 146           | 33.5                                | 2.62                                  | 20.1  | 23.3                             | 66 117    | 79.7      | 17.3            | 2 394                | 9.6               | 1 788              | 7.2               |
| Guilford .....   | 2.7  | 17.1                       | 3.8                                    | 114 084          | 29.9                                | 2.67                                  | 19.9  | 22.1                             | 84 147    | 79.9      | 16.8            | 3 193                | 10.0              | 1 825              | 5.7               |
| Randolph .....   | 1.4  | 16.6                       | .6                                     | 32 917           | 36.5                                | 2.77                                  | 20.6  | 17.6                             | 26 630    | 86.3      | 11.1            | 725                  | 7.7               | 328                | 3.5               |
| Stokes .....   | 1.2  | 13.7                       | .7                                     | 11 252           | 55.8                                | 2.92                                  | 21.5  | 15.2                             | 9 444     | 86.6      | 10.7            | 297                  | 8.7               | 82                 | 2.4               |
| Yadkin .....   | 1.3  | 13.1                       | 1.3                                    | 10 211           | 29.6                                | 2.75                                  | 25.0  | 17.3                             | 8 371     | 87.9      | 9.7             | 291                  | 10.0              | 120                | 4.1               |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 1.5  | 16.7                       | 2.5                                    | 71 174           | 38.4                                | 2.78                                  | 19.8  | 18.5                             | 56 678    | 84.4      | 12.6            | 1 594                | 7.7               | 1 159              | 5.6               |
| Alexander .....  | 1.3  | 15.2                       | .7                                     | 8 528            | 47.1                                | 2.91                                  | 19.8  | 15.6                             | 7 105     | 86.1      | 10.4            | 212                  | 8.3               | 88                 | 3.4               |
| Burke .....  | 1.6  | 16.7                       | 4.5                                    | 25 338           | 43.6                                | 2.73                                  | 20.0  | 19.2                             | 19 996    | 84.2      | 12.7            | 494                  | 6.7               | 409                | 5.5               |
| Catawba .....  | 1.4  | 17.1                       | 1.6                                    | 37 308           | 33.4                                | 2.77                                  | 19.6  | 18.6                             | 29 577    | 84.1      | 13.0            | 888                  | 8.2               | 662                | 6.1               |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) ..                                    | 6.3  | 11.3                       | 20.3                                   | 30 307           | 33.2                                | 2.96                                  | 10.2  | 14.0                             | 24 889    | 86.9      | 10.8            | 1 598                | 13.7              | 1 042              | 5.5               |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 3.5  | 15.0                       | 6.3                                    | 199 166          | 50.2                                | 2.64                                  | 17.5  | 22.7                             | 139 683   | 80.4      | 16.3            | 4 794                | 8.3               | 3 099              | 5.3               |
| Durham .....   | 3.5  | 15.1                       | 5.1                                    | 155 614          | 50.9                                | 2.61                                  | 20.5  | 24.0                             | 38 505    | 76.3      | 20.4            | 1 356                | 8.7               | 895                | 5.7               |
| Franklin .....   | 1.4  | 11.5                       | 3.3                                    | 9 983            | 31.0                                | 2.91                                  | 28.9  | 19.7                             | 7 868     | 77.4      | 18.0            | 239                  | 7.8               | 101                | 3.3               |
| Orange .....   | 3.9  | 11.1                       | 12.4                                   | 27 044           | 63.5                                | 2.50                                  | 15.2  | 25.1                             | 16 691    | 82.2      | 14.7            | 593                  | 7.6               | 302                | 3.9               |
| Wake .....   | 3.6  | 16.3                       | 5.6                                    | 106 525          | 57.7                                | 2.67                                  | 15.4  | 21.7                             | 76 619    | 82.5      | 14.5            | 2 606                | 8.3               | 1 801              | 5.7               |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover) .....                            | 2.5  | 18.1                       | 2.1                                    | 37 691           | 41.6                                | 2.69                                  | 20.7  | 21.7                             | 27 787    | 79.5      | 17.4            | 878                  | 8.2               | 722                | 6.7               |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 11.3   | 15.6                       | 4.1                                    | 227 664          | 25.4                                | 2.75                                  | 24.0  | 22.9                             | 166 702   | 88.3      | 8.1             | <sup>5</sup> 6 176   | <sup>5</sup> 9.2  | 2 198              | 3.3               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8.2  | 16.2                       | 5.3                                    | 82 670           | 43.4                                | 2.69                                  | 17.4  | 23.9                             | 57 855    | 87.5      | 9.5             | <sup>5</sup> 2 357   | <sup>5</sup> 9.8  | 977                | 4.1               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 13.1   | 15.2                       | 3.5                                    | 144 994          | 17.0                                | 2.78                                  | 27.8  | 22.3                             | 108 847   | 88.7      | 7.3             | <sup>5</sup> 3 819   | <sup>5</sup> 8.9  | 1 221              | 2.8               |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 12.8   | 17.5                       | 2.4                                    | 27 949           | 55.2                                | 2.79                                  | 18.1  | 21.7                             | 20 527    | 87.6      | 9.3             | <sup>5</sup> 817     | <sup>5</sup> 9.9  | 328                | 4.0               |
| Burleigh .....   | 11.7   | 18.0                       | 2.6                                    | 19 420           | 59.6                                | 2.75                                  | 16.4  | 22.3                             | 13 980    | 86.8      | 10.3            | <sup>5</sup> 608     | <sup>5</sup> 10.7 | 252                | 4.4               |
| Morton .....   | 15.2   | 16.5                       | 1.8                                    | 8 529            | 46.0                                | 2.90                                  | 22.1  | 20.3                             | 6 547     | 89.1      | 7.3             | <sup>5</sup> 209     | <sup>5</sup> 8.0  | 76                 | 2.9               |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† .....                                     | 5.5  | 16.5                       | 6.4                                    | 48 812           | 37.1                                | 2.64                                  | 18.7  | 24.6                             | 33 269    | 87.4      | 9.6             | 1 456                | 10.4              | 522                | 3.7               |
| Cass, ND .....   | 5.3  | 16.9                       | 4.9                                    | 32 613           | 43.9                                | 2.57                                  | 17.6  | 26.4                             | 21 696    | 87.3      | 9.6             | <sup>5</sup> 856     | <sup>5</sup> 9.4  | 372                | 4.1               |
| Clay, MN .....   | 5.7  | 15.7                       | 9.0                                    | 16 199           | 25.3                                | 2.77                                  | 20.7  | 21.0                             | 11 573    | 87.7      | 9.4             | 600                  | 12.2              | 150                | 3.1               |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks) .....                           | 6.5  | 13.8                       | 9.2                                    | 22 108           | 30.2                                | 2.71                                  | 16.2  | 22.8                             | 15 632    | 87.7      | 9.3             | <sup>5</sup> 684     | <sup>5</sup> 10.2 | 277                | 4.1               |
| OHIO .....   | 5.2  | 18.2                       | 2.1                                    | 3 833 828        | 16.5                                | 2.76                                  | 22.1  | 22.4                             | 2 854 191 | 83.2      | 13.6            | <sup>5</sup> 102 905 | <sup>5</sup> 9.6  | <sup>5</sup> 3 315 | <sup>5</sup> 4.9  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5.6  | 18.4                       | 2.1                                    | 3 049 733        | 15.2                                | 2.74                                  | 21.5  | 23.0                             | 2 245 799 | 82.2      | 14.5            | NA                   | NA                | NA                 | NA                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3.4  | 17.6                       | 2.2                                    | 784 095          | 22.1                                | 2.84                                  | 24.1  | 20.3                             | 608 392   | 87.2      | 10.1            | NA                   | NA                | NA                 | NA                |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 4.3  | 18.9                       | 1.9                                    | 142 674          | 17.7                                | 2.78                                  | 22.4  | 20.4                             | 110 166   | 85.2      | 11.9            | 3 919                | 9.7               | 1 799              | 4.4               |
| Carroll .....  | 2.2  | 18.8                       | 1.4                                    | 8 580            | 30.8                                | 2.94                                  | 22.8  | 16.1                             | 7 060     | 89.2      | 8.0             | 244                  | 9.4               | 125                | 4.8               |
| Stark .....  | 4.5  | 18.9                       | 1.9                                    | 134 094          | 16.9                                | 2.77                                  | 22.3  | 20.7                             | 103 106   | 84.9      | 12.2            | 3 675                | 9.7               | 1 674              | 4.4               |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA .....                          | 2.7  | 18.1                       | 2.3                                    | 586 818          | 17.9                                | 2.77                                  | 21.5  | 23.3                             | 431 373   | 82.1      | 14.7            | 17 305               | 10.3              | 7 956              | 4.8               |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† .....                                     | 2.8  | 18.1                       | 1.9                                    | 498 688          | 15.8                                | 2.76                                  | 22.0  | 24.0                             | 363 209   | 81.6      | 15.2            | 14 168               | 10.1              | 6 085              | 4.3               |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 1.8  | 19.7                       | .7                                     | 41 811           | 57.0                                | 3.05                                  | 15.2  | 14.6                             | 34 773    | 87.3      | 10.0            | 1 624                | 12.2              | 820                | 6.1               |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 3.4  | 17.7                       | 2.2                                    | 322 238          | 9.1                                 | 2.65                                  | 23.3  | 27.3                             | 222 536   | 79.2      | 17.4            | 7 870                | 9.0               | 4 057              | 4.7               |
| Warren, OH .....   | 1.7  | 18.8                       | 3.2                                    | 31 625           | 35.8                                | 3.04                                  | 15.1  | 12.9                             | 26 990    | 89.0      | 8.6             | 1 090                | 10.8              | 666                | 6.6               |
| Boone, KY .....  | 1.5  | 19.2                       | .6                                     | 14 848           | 60.0                                | 3.07                                  | 15.5  | 14.4                             | 12 428    | 86.7      | 10.4            | 1 552                | 11.5              | 72                 | 1.5               |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 1.3  | 18.5                       | 1.4                                    | 28 618           | 6.2                                 | 2.87                                  | 25.5  | 22.2                             | 21 718    | 82.3      | 14.5            | 1 444                | 17.5              | 239                | 2.9               |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 1.8  | 18.2                       | 1.2                                    | 48 062           | 19.2                                | 2.82                                  | 23.5  | 23.2                             | 35 568    | 81.8      | 15.0            | 1 197                | 8.7               | 25                 | 2.2               |
| Dearborn, IN .....   | 1.6  | 18.8                       | .9                                     | 11 486           | 27.3                                | 2.96                                  | 23.4  | 18.3                             | 9 196     | 86.6      | 10.3            | 391                  | 11.2              | 206                | 5.9               |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler) .....                      | 2.5  | 17.9                       | 4.2                                    | 88 130           | 31.3                                | 2.81                                  | 18.5  | 19.3                             | 68 164    | 85.1      | 12.0            | 3 137                | 11.9              | 1 871              | 7.1               |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA .....                             | 8.8  | 18.3                       | 1.6                                    | 1 019 284        | 9.7                                 | 2.74                                  | 22.7  | 23.4                             | 748 051   | 81.1      | 15.4            | 26 120               | 9.3               | 12 828             | 4.6               |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 4.9  | 18.5                       | 2.1                                    | 234 064          | 13.4                                | 2.76                                  | 21.5  | 21.6                             | 174 187   | 83.1      | 13.7            | 6 429                | 9.8               | 3 471              | 5.3               |
| Portage .....  | 4.3  | 16.9                       | 4.6                                    | 44 214           | 31.8                                | 2.93                                  | 15.9  | 17.6                             | 33 852    | 86.6      | 10.3            | 1 411                | 10.2              | 733                | 5.3               |
| Summit .....   | 5.1  | 18.9                       | 1.4                                    | 189 850          | 9.9                                 | 2.72                                  | 22.8  | 22.6                             | 140 335   | 82.2      | 14.5            | 5 018                | 9.7               | 2 738              | 5.3               |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA† .....  | 10.3   | 18.2                       | 1.4                                    | 694 401          | 6.8                                 | 2.70                                  | 23.6  | 24.7                             | 501 952   | 79.9      | 16.4            | 17 139               | 9.1               | 8 538              | 4.5               |
| Cuyahoga .....   | 11.2   | 17.7                       | 1.5                                    | 563 478          | 1.7                                 | 2.62                                  | 25.2  | 26.8                             | 394 478   | 77.6      | 18.4            | 13 476               | 9.1               | 6 464              | 4.5               |
| Geauga .....   | 10.4   | 19.1                       | .8                                     | 22 880           | 35.1                                | 3.23                                  | 17.1  | 12.1                             | 19 643    | 90.5      | 7.1             | 596                  | 8.0               | 279                | 3.7               |
| Lake .....   | 6.4  | 20.5                       | .8                                     | 72 064           | 29.1                                | 2.93                                  | 17.2  | 17.2                             | 57 550    | 86.7      | 10.4            | 2 027                | 9.4               | 1 023              | 4.8               |
| Medina .....   | 4.3  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |           |                 |                      |                   |                    |                   |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births  |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      | Deaths |       |        |        |         |
|--|---------|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
|  | 1982    |   |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                     |      |      | 1982   |       | 1980   | 1975   | 1970    |
|  | Total   | Percent—                                |       |         |         |         | Total             | Infant <sup>2</sup> | 1982 | 1980 | 1975   | 1970  |        |        |         |
|  |         | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |        |       |        |        |         |
| 45   | 46      | 47                                      | 48    | 49      | 50      | 51      | 52                | 53                  | 54   | 55   | 56     | 57    | 58     | 59     |         |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 85 954  | 17.7                                    | 29.6  | 84 496  | 80 926  | 98 184  | 14.3              | 14.4                | 14.6 | 19.3 | 48 551 | 1 175 | 48 440 | 45 777 | 44 737  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 47 098  | 16.1                                    | 26.9  | 45 880  | 42 808  | 54 280  | 14.3              | 14.3                | 14.3 | 18.7 | 24 023 | 643   | 24 066 | 22 380 | 21 754  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 38 856  | 19.6                                    | 32.8  | 38 616  | 38 118  | 43 904  | 14.2              | 14.4                | 15.1 | 18.8 | 24 528 | 532   | 24 374 | 23 397 | 22 983  |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 2 011   | 15.2                                    | 11.3  | 2 003   | 1 854   | 2 410   | 12.3              | 12.4                | 12.1 | 16.6 | 1 616  | 30    | 1 602  | 1 473  | 1 487   |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance)                                    | 1 191   | 17.0                                    | 22.8  | 1 151   | 1 170   | 1 796   | 11.8              | 11.6                | 11.9 | 18.6 | 939    | 25    | 860    | 856    | 791     |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                          | 14 481  | 17.8                                    | 28.0  | 14 079  | 12 563  | 16 758  | 14.4              | 14.5                | 13.9 | 19.9 | 7 521  | 195   | 7 698  | 7 018  | 6 875   |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 1 230   | 19.8                                    | 19.7  | 1 082   | 1 024   | 1 406   | 13.8              | 12.6                | 12.8 | 18.8 | 724    | 13    | 804    | 683    | 670     |
| Gaston, NC   | 2 397   | 22.5                                    | 19.5  | 2 300   | 2 255   | 3 110   | 14.4              | 14.1                | 14.4 | 21.0 | 1 291  | 24    | 1 340  | 1 269  | 1 262   |
| Lincoln, NC  | 566     | 17.3                                    | 11.3  | 539     | 536     | 608     | 13.1              | 12.7                | 14.1 | 18.6 | 305    | 9     | 358    | 326    | 304     |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 6 309   | 15.0                                    | 35.8  | 5 943   | 5 260   | 7 254   | 15.0              | 14.7                | 13.9 | 20.5 | 2 902  | 100   | 2 895  | 2 696  | 2 677   |
| Rowan, NC  | 1 292   | 18.3                                    | 21.6  | 1 385   | 1 151   | 1 564   | 12.8              | 14.0                | 12.3 | 17.4 | 929    | 9     | 947    | 820    | 784     |
| Union, NC  | 1 063   | 16.3                                    | 24.4  | 1 098   | 973     | 1 024   | 14.4              | 15.6                | 15.4 | 18.7 | 491    | 9     | 507    | 473    | 416     |
| York, SC   | 1 624   | 20.8                                    | 29.6  | 1 732   | 1 364   | 1 792   | 14.7              | 16.2                | 14.4 | 21.0 | 879    | 31    | 847    | 751    | 762     |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland)                                | 5 328   | 15.8                                    | 36.6  | 5 212   | 5 071   | 5 344   | 21.3              | 21.1                | 21.7 | 25.2 | 1 220  | 72    | 1 246  | 1 262  | 1 133   |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                      | 10 951  | 16.6                                    | 24.4  | 10 922  | 10 178  | 13 756  | 12.6              | 12.8                | 12.7 | 18.5 | 6 793  | 135   | 6 674  | 6 255  | 6 117   |
| Davidson   | 1 399   | 20.1                                    | 11.8  | 1 445   | 1 262   | 1 868   | 12.2              | 12.8                | 12.1 | 19.5 | 830    | 13    | 801    | 735    | 738     |
| Davie  | 271     | 16.6                                    | 10.0  | 323     | 306     | 358     | 10.5              | 13.1                | 14.1 | 19.0 | 170    | 1     | 189    | 168    | 138     |
| Forsyth  | 3 192   | 14.8                                    | 30.4  | 3 130   | 2 833   | 3 944   | 12.8              | 12.8                | 12.4 | 18.3 | 2 099  | 50    | 2 015  | 1 873  | 1 829   |
| Guilford   | 4 211   | 15.9                                    | 33.0  | 4 147   | 3 939   | 5 328   | 13.1              | 13.1                | 13.0 | 18.5 | 2 555  | 49    | 2 533  | 2 436  | 2 356   |
| Randolph   | 1 130   | 19.5                                    | 6.6   | 1 164   | 1 078   | 1 392   | 12.0              | 12.7                | 12.7 | 18.2 | 668    | 8     | 653    | 615    | 621     |
| Stokes   | 409     | 17.1                                    | 8.3   | 381     | 419     | 436     | 12.0              | 11.5                | 14.3 | 18.3 | 242    | 11    | 239    | 232    | 216     |
| Yackin   | 339     | 17.7                                    | 3.2   | 332     | 341     | 430     | 11.7              | 11.7                | 12.5 | 17.5 | 229    | 3     | 244    | 196    | 219     |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 2 627   | 18.8                                    | 10.2  | 2 655   | 2 629   | 3 140   | 12.7              | 13.1                | 13.8 | 18.4 | 1 542  | 38    | 1 501  | 1 333  | 1 333   |
| Alexander  | 335     | 17.9                                    | 9.0   | 346     | 327     | 378     | 13.1              | 13.8                | 14.3 | 19.4 | 157    | 3     | 182    | 163    | 169     |
| Burke  | 885     | 20.1                                    | 7.6   | 871     | 887     | 990     | 12.0              | 12.0                | 13.0 | 16.4 | 584    | 12    | 548    | 473    | 481     |
| Catawba  | 1 407   | 18.2                                    | 12.1  | 1 438   | 1 415   | 1 772   | 13.1              | 13.7                | 14.3 | 19.5 | 801    | 23    | 771    | 697    | 683     |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                       | 3 061   | 16.2                                    | 23.0  | 2 666   | 2 740   | 2 912   | 26.3              | 23.6                | 24.3 | 28.2 | 480    | 46    | 445    | 436    | 450     |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 7 686   | 12.5                                    | 33.7  | 7 533   | 6 606   | 8 280   | 13.3              | 13.4                | 13.0 | 18.6 | 3 876  | 120   | 4 016  | 3 681  | 3 479   |
| Durham   | 2 106   | 14.6                                    | 46.7  | 2 104   | 1 946   | 2 494   | 13.5              | 13.8                | 13.6 | 18.8 | 1 308  | 38    | 1 296  | 1 260  | 1 240   |
| Franklin   | 400     | 21.5                                    | 52.0  | 354     | 340     | 410     | 13.0              | 11.8                | 11.9 | 15.3 | 277    | 5     | 315    | 319    | 270     |
| Orange   | 906     | 11.3                                    | 23.1  | 909     | 743     | 1 086   | 11.6              | 11.8                | 10.7 | 18.9 | 432    | 10    | 454    | 364    | 325     |
| Wake   | 4 274   | 10.9                                    | 27.8  | 4 166   | 3 577   | 4 290   | 13.6              | 13.8                | 13.4 | 18.7 | 1 859  | 67    | 1 951  | 1 738  | 1 644   |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover)                                  | 1 386   | 17.2                                    | 31.5  | 1 391   | 1 361   | 1 676   | 12.9              | 13.4                | 13.8 | 20.2 | 915    | 13    | 871    | 817    | 851     |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 12 622  | 10.0                                    | 1.0   | 11 982  | 10 596  | 10 902  | 18.8              | 18.4                | 16.6 | 17.6 | 5 390  | 134   | 5 596  | 5 496  | 5 613   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 435   | 7.4                                     | 1.4   | 4 408   | 3 870   | 3 886   | 18.4              | 18.8                | 18.1 | 19.8 | 1 461  | 50    | 1 484  | 1 413  | 1 387   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8 187   | 11.4                                    | .8    | 7 574   | 6 726   | 7 016   | 19.0              | 18.1                | 15.9 | 16.6 | 3 929  | 84    | 4 112  | 4 083  | 4 226   |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA†  | 1 588   | 7.8                                     | .6    | 1 556   | 1 238   | 1 160   | 19.2              | 19.5                | 17.9 | 19.0 | 510    | 17    | 519    | 458    | 433     |
| Burleigh   | 1 041   | 7.9                                     | .4    | 1 034   | 830     | 784     | 18.4              | 18.9                | 17.5 | 19.3 | 327    | 11    | 330    | 298    | 253     |
| Morton   | 547     | 7.7                                     | .9    | 522     | 408     | 376     | 21.1              | 20.7                | 18.7 | 18.5 | 183    | 6     | 189    | 160    | 180     |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†   | 2 233   | 6.3                                     | .8    | 2 224   | 1 847   | 2 114   | 16.0              | 16.2                | 14.3 | 17.6 | 906    | 35    | 929    | 941    | 862     |
| Cass, ND   | 1 471   | 5.4                                     | .6    | 1 549   | 1 247   | 1 324   | 16.2              | 17.6                | 15.3 | 18.0 | 565    | 19    | 599    | 590    | 536     |
| Clay, MN   | 762     | 8.1                                     | 1.0   | 675     | 600     | 790     | 15.5              | 13.7                | 12.7 | 16.9 | 341    | 16    | 330    | 351    | 326     |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks)                                 | 1 376   | 8.9                                     | 3.1   | 1 303   | 1 385   | 1 402   | 20.5              | 19.7                | 21.8 | 22.9 | 386    | 14    | 366    | 365    | 418     |
| OHIO   | 164 754 | 14.2                                    | 13.8  | 169 148 | 158 701 | 199 696 | 15.3              | 15.7                | 14.7 | 18.7 | 94 473 | 1 895 | 98 421 | 96 385 | 100 453 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 128 969 | 13.9                                    | 17.1  | 131 654 | 124 127 | 160 274 | 15.2              | 15.5                | 14.5 | 18.7 | 73 748 | 1 534 | 77 084 | 75 085 | 78 027  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 35 785  | 15.3                                    | 2.1   | 37 494  | 34 574  | 39 422  | 15.8              | 16.5                | 15.6 | 18.8 | 20 725 | 361   | 21 337 | 21 300 | 22 426  |
| CANTON, OH MSA†  | 5 946   | 12.9                                    | 8.9   | 6 000   | 5 672   | 7 304   | 14.7              | 14.8                | 14.1 | 18.5 | 3 524  | 56    | 3 699  | 3 537  | 3 655   |
| Carroll  | 387     | 18.6                                    | .5    | 377     | 400     | 374     | 14.9              | 14.7                | 16.4 | 17.3 | 217    | 3     | 202    | 200    | 218     |
| Stark  | 5 559   | 12.5                                    | 9.5   | 5 623   | 5 272   | 6 930   | 14.7              | 14.8                | 13.9 | 18.6 | 3 307  | 53    | 3 497  | 3 337  | 3 437   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN  | 27 298  | 15.1                                    | 15.1  | 27 684  | 24 278  | 30 882  | 16.3              | 16.7                | 15.0 | 19.1 | 14 031 | 268   | 15 188 | 14 647 | 15 419  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†   | 23 268  | 14.8                                    | 16.6  | 23 464  | 20 791  | 26 548  | 16.5              | 16.7                | 15.1 | 19.1 | 12 193 | 220   | 13 140 | 12 806 | 13 593  |
| Clermont, OH   | 2 428   | 14.3                                    | 1.0   | 2 428   | 1 847   | 1 746   | 18.2              | 18.9                | 16.8 | 18.3 | 813    | 20    | 843    | 705    | 691     |
| Hamilton, OH   | 14 192  | 15.0                                    | 26.1  | 14 025  | 13 158  | 17 702  | 16.3              | 16.1                | 14.7 | 19.1 | 8 022  | 134   | 8 862  | 8 726  | 9 309   |
| Warren, OH   | 1 537   | 14.6                                    | 1.2   | 1 612   | 1 300   | 1 636   | 15.2              | 16.2                | 14.7 | 19.1 | 638    | 15    | 631    | 557    | 555     |
| Boone, KY  | 892     | 10.1                                    | 1.1   | 881     | 672     | 708     | 18.6              | 19.2                | 17.5 | 21.6 | 287    | 8     | 281    | 244    | 225     |
| Campbell, KY   | 1 323   | 17.4                                    | 1.4   | 1 415   | 1 271   | 1 706   | 16.0              | 17.0                | 14.8 | 19.2 | 825    | 14    | 877    | 948    | 1 049   |
| Kenton, KY   | 2 362   | 14.9                                    | 3.0   | 2 543   | 2 099   | 2 536   | 17.2              | 18.6                | 15.9 | 19.6 | 1 267  | 26    | 1 382  | 1 316  | 1 460   |
| Dearborn, IN   | 534     | 15.5                                    | 1.5   | 560     | 444     | 514     | 15.2              | 16.3                | 14.3 | 17.5 | 341    | 3     | 264    | 310    | 304     |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler)                            | 4 030   | 16.5                                    | 6.6   | 4 220   | 3 487   | 4 334   | 15.3              | 16.3                | 14.5 | 19.2 | 1 838  | 48    | 2 048  | 1 841  | 1 826   |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH   | 41 253  | 12.8                                    | 21.4  | 41 631  | 40 624  | 54 848  | 14.7              | 14.7                | 14.0 | 18.3 | 25 728 | 520   | 26 515 | 25 867 | 27 229  |
| CMSA   | 9 504   | 12.4                                    | 13.6  | 9 624   | 9 224   | 12 714  | 14.5              | 14.6                | 13.7 | 18.7 | 5 716  | 105   | 5 730  | 5 419  | 5 436   |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 1 993   | 11.4                                    | 3.6   | 2 074   | 1 750   | 2 292   | 14.5              | 15.3                | 13.2 | 18.2 | 888    | 20    | 809    | 730    | 731     |
| Portage  | 7 511   | 12.6                                    | 16.3  | 7 550   | 7 474   | 10 422  | 14.5              | 14.4                | 13.8 | 18.8 | 4 828  | 85    | 4 921  | 4 689  | 4 705   |
| Summit   | 27 629  | 12.8                                    | 25.4  | 27 528  | 26 915  | 36 974  | 14.7              | 14.5                | 13.7 | 17.9 | 18 088 | 366   | 18 625 | 18 464 | 19 718  |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA†  | 21 582  | 13.8                                    | 32.1  | 21 632  | 21 397  | 30 586  | 14.7              | 14.4                | 13.4 | 17.8 | 15 477 | 304   | 16 227 | 16 087 | 17 388  |
| Cuyahoga   | 1 138   | 6.0                                     | 1.2   | 1 151   | 1 024   | 1 172   | 15.2              | 15.5                | 15.1 | 18.6 | 477    | 15    | 422    | 395    | 412     |
| Geauga   | 3 171   | 9.0                                     | 1.9   | 2 960   | 2 977   | 3 624   | 14.7              | 13.9                | 14.2 | 18.4 | 1 460  | 32    | 1 518  | 1 380  | 1 308   |
| Lake   | 1 738   | 10.5                                    | .6    | 1 785   | 1 517   | 1 592   | 15.1              | 15.8                | 15.7 | 19.2 | 674    | 15    | 658    | 602    | 610     |
| Medina   | 4 120   | 14.5                                    | 12.2  | 4 479   | 4 485   | 5 160   | 15.0              | 16.3                | 16.7 | 20.1 | 1 924  | 49    | 1 960  | 1 984  | 2       |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |        |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |        | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970   | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69     | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 8.1                | 8.2  | 8.3  | 8.8  | 392.8                            | 22.7                          | 13.7                         | 10.1                        | 9 182  | 5 214  | 153               | 103  | 6 343                          | 1 210   | 346                              | 28 156 | 26 441    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.3                | 7.5  | 7.5  | 7.9  | 346.6                            | 19.2                          | 13.7                         | 9.4                         | 6 770  | 3 820  | 206               | 139  | 4 266                          | 572     | 173                              | 15 341 | 14 172    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.0                | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.9  | 448.5                            | 26.8                          | 13.7                         | 10.9                        | 2 412  | 1 394  | 88                | 60   | 2 077                          | 638     | 173                              | 12 815 | 12 269    |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe)   | 9.9                | 10.0 | 9.6  | 10.3 | 479.4                            | 16.5                          | 14.9                         | 7.0                         | 347  | 205    | 212               | 141  | 295                            | 45      | 17                               | 1 262  | 1 187     |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance)                                    | 9.3                | 8.7  | 8.7  | 8.2  | 436.7                            | 25.8                          | 21.0                         | 10.9                        | 114  | 82     | 113               | 85   | 100                            | 23      | 5                                | 339    | 334       |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                          | 7.5                | 7.9  | 7.8  | 8.2  | 363.7                            | 18.5                          | 13.5                         | 10.4                        | 1 216  | 753    | 121               | 90   | 1 032                          | 161     | 36                               | 3 641  | 3 206     |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 8.1                | 9.4  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 436.3                            | 17.9                          | 10.6                         | 5.7                         | 79   | 61     | 89                | 82   | 75                             | 7       | 6                                | 445    | 436       |
| Gaston, NC   | 7.8                | 8.2  | 8.1  | 8.5  | 397.2                            | 19.9                          | 10.0                         | 9.2                         | 114  | 83     | 69                | 56   | 110                            | 30      | 5                                | 422    | 414       |
| Lincoln, NC  | 7.1                | 8.4  | 8.6  | 9.3  | 360.7                            | 25.4                          | 15.9                         | 14.1                        | 32   | 16     | 74                | 49   | 26                             | 7       | 1                                | 120    | 117       |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 6.9                | 7.2  | 7.1  | 7.5  | 302.1                            | 15.0                          | 15.9                         | 10.5                        | 769  | 459    | 183               | 129  | 613                            | 57      | 11                               | 1 586  | 1 206     |
| Rowan, NC  | 9.2                | 9.5  | 8.7  | 8.7  | 467.4                            | 17.9                          | 7.0                          | 12.4                        | 88   | 63     | 87                | 70   | 83                             | 21      | 7                                | 514    | 495       |
| Union, NC  | 6.7                | 7.2  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 341.1                            | 23.1                          | 8.5                          | 11.3                        | 45   | 20     | 61                | 37   | 43                             | 14      | 2                                | 180    | 165       |
| York, SC   | 8.0                | 7.9  | 8.0  | 8.9  | 410.6                            | 24.5                          | 19.1                         | 12.3                        | 89   | 51     | 81                | 60   | 82                             | 25      | 4                                | 374    | 373       |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland)                                | 4.9                | 5.0  | 5.4  | 5.3  | 207.5                            | 22.4                          | 13.5                         | 12.8                        | 184  | 88     | 74                | 42   | 153                            | 17      | 9                                | 562    | 537       |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                      | 7.8                | 7.8  | 7.8  | 8.2  | 381.3                            | 17.0                          | 12.3                         | 6.7                         | 1 636  | 870    | 188               | 117  | 1 105                          | 151     | 55                               | 5 497  | 5 042     |
| Davidson   | 7.2                | 7.1  | 7.1  | 7.7  | 348.6                            | 13.0                          | 9.3                          | 6.4                         | 61   | 42     | 53                | 44   | 57                             | 16      | 7                                | 551    | 538       |
| Davie  | 6.6                | 7.7  | 7.7  | 7.3  | 309.1                            | 11.6                          | 3.7                          | 3.7                         | 14   | 8      | 54                | 42   | 12                             | 7       | 2                                | 137    | 126       |
| Forsyth  | 8.4                | 8.3  | 8.2  | 8.5  | 419.3                            | 16.0                          | 15.7                         | 4.7                         | 974  | 463    | 390               | 215  | 538                            | 48      | 18                               | 1 889  | 1 633     |
| Guilford   | 8.0                | 8.0  | 8.1  | 8.2  | 383.5                            | 16.8                          | 11.6                         | 7.4                         | 515  | 314    | 161               | 109  | 429                            | 49      | 22                               | 2 386  | 2 244     |
| Randolph   | 7.1                | 7.1  | 7.3  | 8.1  | 375.0                            | 16.0                          | 7.1                          | 6.2                         | 48   | 33     | 51                | 43   | 45                             | 17      | 3                                | 271    | 239       |
| Stokes   | 7.1                | 7.2  | 7.9  | 9.1  | 280.9                            | 29.3                          | 26.9                         | 17.1                        | 13   | 5      | 38                | 21   | 13                             | 8       | 1                                | 60     | 60        |
| Yadkin   | 7.9                | 8.6  | 7.2  | 8.9  | 361.8                            | 37.9                          | 8.8                          | 8.8                         | 11   | 5      | 38                | 20   | 11                             | 6       | 2                                | 203    | 202       |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 7.4                | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.8  | 364.1                            | 28.5                          | 14.5                         | 11.0                        | 233  | 146    | 112               | 86   | 198                            | 57      | 13                               | 1 006  | 958       |
| Alexander  | 6.1                | 7.3  | 7.1  | 8.7  | 269.1                            | 42.9                          | 9.0                          | 6.0                         | 9  | 5      | 35                | 26   | 9                              | 6       | 2                                | 66     | 66        |
| Burke  | 7.9                | 7.6  | 6.9  | 8.0  | 397.2                            | 29.7                          | 13.6                         | 9.0                         | 99   | 63     | 134               | 104  | 73                             | 19      | 6                                | 488    | 467       |
| Catawba  | 7.4                | 7.3  | 7.0  | 7.5  | 363.9                            | 24.1                          | 16.3                         | 13.5                        | 125  | 78     | 116               | 86   | 116                            | 32      | 5                                | 452    | 425       |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                       | 4.1                | 3.9  | 3.9  | 4.4  | 163.8                            | 20.6                          | 15.0                         | 5.6                         | 47   | 19     | 40                | 18   | 43                             | 10      | 3                                | 294    | 277       |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 6.7                | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.8  | 301.7                            | 19.5                          | 15.6                         | 10.8                        | 2 875  | 1 609  | 496               | 361  | 1 255                          | 123     | 33                               | 2 547  | 2 463     |
| Durham   | 8.4                | 8.5  | 8.8  | 9.3  | 376.8                            | 12.8                          | 18.0                         | 9.5                         | 1 366  | 821    | 877               | 619  | 521                            | 37      | 12                               | 1 054  | 1 001     |
| Franklin   | 9.0                | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 452.4                            | 39.1                          | 12.5                         | 20.0                        | 11   | 10     | 36                | 37   | 11                             | 8       | 5                                | 267    | 261       |
| Orange   | 5.5                | 5.9  | 5.3  | 5.6  | 235.1                            | 21.7                          | 11.0                         | 8.8                         | 990  | 487    | 1 265             | 846  | 317                            | 25      | 2                                | 118    | 108       |
| Wake   | 5.9                | 6.5  | 6.5  | 7.2  | 266.4                            | 20.3                          | 15.7                         | 11.0                        | 508  | 291    | 161               | 127  | 406                            | 53      | 14                               | 1 108  | 1 093     |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover)                                  | 8.5                | 8.4  | 8.3  | 10.3 | 415.7                            | 19.6                          | 9.4                          | 10.1                        | 207  | 99     | 193               | 119  | 167                            | 10      | 6                                | 567    | 541       |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 8.0                | 8.6  | 8.6  | 9.1  | 401.0                            | 23.5                          | 10.6                         | 6.9                         | 919  | 541    | 137               | 88   | 753                            | 195     | 80                               | 6 402  | 6 128     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6.1                | 6.3  | 6.6  | 7.1  | 279.0                            | 17.5                          | 11.3                         | 5.4                         | 577  | 290    | 240               | 148  | 458                            | 51      | 15                               | 1 649  | 1 613     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.1                | 9.8  | 9.6  | 10.0 | 469.0                            | 26.9                          | 10.3                         | 7.7                         | 342  | 251    | 79                | 59   | 295                            | 144     | 65                               | 4 753  | 4 515     |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA†  | 6.2                | 6.5  | 6.6  | 7.1  | 294.0                            | 16.9                          | 10.7                         | 5.0                         | 152  | 90     | 184               | 147  | 132                            | 14      | 5                                | 593    | 591       |
| Burleigh   | 5.8                | 6.0  | 6.3  | 6.2  | 271.7                            | 15.9                          | 10.6                         | 3.8                         | 144  | 83     | 254               | 204  | 124                            | 10      | 2                                | 327    | 326       |
| Morton   | 7.0                | 7.5  | 7.3  | 8.9  | 342.7                            | 19.3                          | 11.0                         | 7.3                         | 8  | 7      | 31                | 34   | 8                              | 4       | 3                                | 266    | 265       |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†   | 6.5                | 6.8  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 302.6                            | 17.2                          | 15.7                         | 6.3                         | 296  | 146    | 212               | 121  | 236                            | 26      | 11                               | 1 097  | 1 085     |
| Cass, ND   | 6.2                | 6.8  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 279.2                            | 16.6                          | 12.9                         | 6.1                         | 271  | 128    | 299               | 174  | 215                            | 15      | 7                                | 698    | 689       |
| Clay, MN   | 6.9                | 6.7  | 7.4  | 7.0  | 345.7                            | 18.3                          | 21.0                         | 6.6                         | 25   | 18     | 51                | 39   | 21                             | 11      | 4                                | 399    | 396       |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks)                                 | 5.7                | 5.5  | 5.8  | 6.8  | 260.4                            | 19.3                          | 10.2                         | 5.1                         | 154  | 72     | 229               | 118  | 111                            | 22      | 3                                | 358    | 333       |
| OHIO   | 8.8                | 9.1  | 8.9  | 9.4  | 443.1                            | 15.4                          | 11.5                         | 8.3                         | 18 024                                       | 13 362 | 167               | 125  | 12 205                         | 2 130   | 830                              | 74 276 | 67 037    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8.7                | 9.0  | 8.8  | 9.1  | 430.7                            | 14.1                          | 11.9                         | 8.3                         | 16 349                                       | 12 035 | 192               | 141  | 10 683                         | 1 632   | 575                              | 54 811 | 49 385    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.2                | 9.4  | 9.6  | 10.7 | 489.5                            | 20.3                          | 10.1                         | 8.4                         | 1 675  | 1 327  | 74                | 63   | 1 522                          | 498     | 255                              | 19 465 | 17 652    |
| CANTON, OH MSA†  | 8.7                | 9.1  | 8.8  | 9.3  | 451.9                            | 17.6                          | 9.4                          | 8.7                         | 555  | 384    | 137               | 98   | 430                            | 61      | 36                               | 3 110  | 2 889     |
| Carroll  | 8.4                | 7.9  | 8.2  | 10.1 | 413.0                            | 27.0                          | 7.8                          | 12.9                        | 8  | 4      | 31                | 19   | 8                              | 6       | 2                                | 125    | 90        |
| Stark  | 8.7                | 9.2  | 8.8  | 9.2  | 454.5                            | 16.9                          | 9.5                          | 8.5                         | 547  | 380    | 144               | 102  | 422                            | 55      | 34                               | 2 985  | 2 799     |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN  | 8.4                | 9.1  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 413.0                            | 13.4                          | 9.8                          | 6.7                         | 3 352  | 2 341  | 200               | 145  | 2 240                          | 347     | 123                              | 12 237 | 11 040    |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†   | 8.7                | 9.4  | 9.3  | 9.8  | 429.4                            | 12.8                          | 9.5                          | 6.7                         | 3 105  | 2 144  | 220               | 155  | 2 011                          | 306     | 101                              | 10 153 | 9 289     |
| Clermont, OH   | 6.1                | 6.6  | 6.4  | 7.2  | 284.3                            | 20.9                          | 8.2                          | 8.2                         | 52   | 22     | 39                | 23   | 40                             | 13      | 5                                | 608    | 581       |
| Hamilton, OH   | 9.2                | 10.1 | 9.8  | 10.1 | 455.1                            | 10.6                          | 9.4                          | 5.6                         | 2 684  | 1 898  | 308               | 205  | 1 674                          | 202     | 75                               | 6 904  | 6 234     |
| Warren, OH   | 6.3                | 6.4  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 329.9                            | 18.8                          | 9.8                          | 8.5                         | 33   | 19     | 33                | 22   | 26                             | 13      | 7                                | 699    | 631       |
| Boone, KY  | 6.0                | 6.1  | 6.4  | 6.9  | 306.3                            | 18.8                          | 9.0                          | 9.0                         | 43   | 18     | 90                | 55   | 35                             | 18      | 1                                | 151    | 145       |
| Campbell, KY   | 10.0               | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 511.9                            | 15.7                          | 10.6                         | 10.6                        | 87   | 65     | 105               | 73   | 77                             | 21      | 3                                | 600    | 576       |
| Kenton, KY   | 9.2                | 10.1 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 453.6                            | 11.7                          | 11.0                         | 7.2                         | 182  | 110    | 133               | 85   | 135                            | 30      | 7                                | 932    | 866       |
| Dearborn, IN   | 9.7                | 7.7  | 10.0 | 10.3 | 510.9                            | 11.4                          | 5.6                          | 7.5                         | 24   | 12     | 68                | 41   | 24                             | 9       | 3                                | 259    | 256       |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler)                            | 7.0                | 7.9  | 7.6  | 8.1  | 324.7                            | 16.4                          | 11.9                         | 6.5                         | 247  | 197    | 94                | 87   | 229                            | 41      | 22                               | 2 084  | 1 751     |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH   | 9.2                | 9.4  | 8.9  | 9.1  | 448.3                            | 12.7                          | 12.6                         | 9.7                         | 6 277  | 5 018  | 224               | 167  | 3 799                          | 434     | 149                              | 15 504 | 13 853    |
| CMSA   | 8.7                | 8.7  | 8.1  | 8.0  | 414.4                            | 12.0                          | 11.0                         | 9.0                         | 1 097  | 795    | 167               | 117  | 696                            | 119     | 23                               | 2 706  | 2 491     |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 6.4                | 6.0  | 5.5  | 5.8  | 320.3                            | 18.9                          | 10.0                         | 6.5                         | 80   | 67     | 58                | 53   | 61                             | 15      | 4                                | 425    | 398       |
| Portage  | 9.3                | 9.4  | 8.7  | 8.5  | 439.4                            | 10.2                          | 11.3                         | 9.7                         | 1 017  | 728    | 196               | 132  | 635                            | 104     | 19                               | 2 281  | 2 093     |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA†  | 9.6                | 9.9  | 9.4  | 9.6  | 473.5                            | 12.9                          | 13.2                         | 9.7                         | 4 926  | 3 998  | 262               | 194  | 2 883                          | 270     | 108                              | 11 291 | 9 942     |
| Cuyahoga   | 10.5               | 10.8 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 518.5                            | 12.0                          | 14.1                         | 10.2                        | 4 606  | 3 787  | 313               | 220  | 2 612                          | 210     | 78                               | 8 694  | 7 641     |
| Geauga   | 6.4                | 5.7  | 5.8  | 6.5  | 297.1                            | 17.4                          | 13.2                         | 4.4                         | 50   | 33     | 67                | 52   | 37                             | 7       | 5                                | 378    | 292       |
| Lake   | 6.8                | 7.1  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 322.3                            | 14.4                          | 10.1                         |                             |  |        |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |        |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |                   |
|--|------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds   |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |                 |                               |                   | Supplementary medical insurance |                 |                               |                   |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total  |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |                 | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |                 | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   |
|  |                              |            | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982<br>(1,000)                                   | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(\$1,000)             | 1970<br>(\$1,000) | 1982<br>(1,000)                 | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(\$1,000)             | 1970<br>(\$1,000) |
|  | 77                           | 78         | 79     | 80                | 81         | 82  | 83              | 84                            | 85                | 86                              | 87              | 88                            | 89                |
| NORTH CAROLINA .....   | 166                          | 153        | 33 212 | 547               | 27 429     | 704.6   | 415.6           | 623 822                       | 79 262            | 699.7                           | 402.5           | 259 752                       | 28 028            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 78                           | 70         | 20 077 | 604               | 17 081     | 350.5   | 203.4           | 311 254                       | 39 802            | 346.5                           | 197.3           | 135 572                       | 14 799            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 88                           | 83         | 13 135 | 478               | 10 348     | 354.1   | 212.2           | 312 568                       | 39 460            | 353.3                           | 205.2           | 124 180                       | 13 229            |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 7                            | 4          | 1 765  | 1 068             | 1 471      | 24.9  | 16.6            | 18 354                        | 2 969             | 24.2                            | 16.0            | 8 803                         | 1 259             |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) .....                              | 2                            | 2          | 363    | 357               | 363        | 14.4  | 8.1             | 12 531                        | 1 134             | 14.3                            | 7.9             | 5 001                         | 526               |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                    | 18                           | 16         | 5 528  | 542               | 4 546      | 111.1   | 63.2            | 90 733                        | 12 551            | 110.0                           | 61.6            | 40 565                        | 4 344             |
| Cabarrus, NC .....   | 1                            | 1          | 436    | 482               | 436        | 13.2  | 7.3             | 10 793                        | 1 582             | 13.1                            | 7.1             | 4 783                         | 519               |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 1                            | 1          | 451    | 267               | 451        | 19.9  | 11.1            | 14 749                        | 1 708             | 19.7                            | 10.9            | 6 523                         | 564               |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 2                            | 2          | 203    | 463               | 203        | 4.8   | 2.7             | 4 511                         | 601               | 4.8                             | 2.6             | 1 628                         | 158               |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 9                            | 8          | 2 665  | 624               | 2 577      | 41.0  | 23.6            | 36 334                        | 5 601             | 40.6                            | 23.1            | 17 023                        | 2 008             |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 2                            | 1          | 1 218  | 1 205             | 324        | 13.7  | 7.9             | 9 842                         | 1 460             | 13.5                            | 7.7             | 4 383                         | 585               |
| Union, NC .....  | 2                            | 1          | 180    | 239               | 180        | 6.6   | 4.0             | 5 257                         | 665               | 6.6                             | 3.9             | 2 307                         | 198               |
| York, SC .....   | 2                            | 2          | 375    | 333               | 375        | 11.9  | 6.6             | 9 247                         | 934               | 11.8                            | 6.4             | 3 918                         | 312               |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland) .....                          | 5                            | 5          | 1 302  | 523               | 1 302      | 13.6  | 6.9             | 11 518                        | 1 228             | 13.0                            | 6.5             | 5 568                         | 463               |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                | 19                           | 18         | 3 917  | 447               | 3 876      | 101.0   | 59.6            | 86 152                        | 10 936            | 100.3                           | 58.0            | 40 717                        | 4 288             |
| Davidson .....   | 2                            | 2          | 258    | 221               | 258        | 12.2  | 6.6             | 9 792                         | 1 297             | 12.1                            | 6.4             | 4 257                         | 441               |
| Davie .....  | 1                            | 1          | 75     | 294               | 75         | 3.0   | 1.8             | 2 945                         | 396               | 3.0                             | 1.7             | 1 078                         | 146               |
| Forsyth .....  | 6                            | 5          | 1 758  | 699               | 1 717      | 29.5  | 18.1            | 24 002                        | 3 565             | 29.3                            | 17.6            | 12 019                        | 1 288             |
| Guilford .....   | 7                            | 7          | 1 513  | 467               | 1 513      | 38.4  | 23.0            | 35 639                        | 4 062             | 38.1                            | 22.3            | 17 064                        | 1 819             |
| Randolph .....   | 1                            | 1          | 145    | 152               | 145        | 10.8  | 5.6             | 7 540                         | 818               | 10.7                            | 5.5             | 3 765                         | 335               |
| Stokes .....   | 1                            | 1          | 96     | 281               | 96         | 3.2   | 2.1             | 2 911                         | 383               | 3.2                             | 2.0             | 1 197                         | 116               |
| Yadkin .....   | 1                            | 1          | 72     | 247               | 72         | 3.9   | 2.5             | 3 323                         | 415               | 4.0                             | 2.5             | 1 337                         | 143               |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 7                            | 6          | 1 853  | 887               | 899        | 23.6  | 12.9            | 19 670                        | 2 324             | 23.5                            | 12.5            | 8 075                         | 828               |
| Alexander .....  | 1                            | 1          | 62     | 241               | 62         | 2.6   | 1.7             | 2 435                         | 324               | 2.6                             | 1.6             | 933                           | 100               |
| Burke .....  | 3                            | 2          | 1 249  | 1 682             | 295        | 8.4   | 4.6             | 6 959                         | 805               | 8.4                             | 4.4             | 2 682                         | 265               |
| Catawba .....  | 3                            | 3          | 542    | 497               | 542        | 12.6  | 6.7             | 10 276                        | 1 195             | 12.5                            | 6.5             | 4 460                         | 463               |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) ..                                    | 2                            | 2          | 291    | 245               | 291        | 5.0   | 2.1             | 5 057                         | 7 456             | 4.9                             | 2.0             | 2 038                         | 126               |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 18                           | 17         | 4 846  | 821               | 4 121      | 56.2  | 33.3            | 64 572                        | 7 687             | 55.6                            | 32.2            | 23 966                        | 2 823             |
| Durham .....   | 5                            | 5          | 1 953  | 1 252             | 1 953      | 18.5  | 11.6            | 20 841                        | 2 954             | 18.2                            | 11.2            | 7 623                         | 1 059             |
| Franklin .....   | 1                            | 1          | 76     | 244               | 76         | 3.6   | 2.3             | 3 750                         | 579               | 3.6                             | 2.3             | 1 079                         | 153               |
| Orange .....   | 1                            | 1          | 595    | 753               | 595        | 5.9   | 3.3             | 6 886                         | 711               | 5.8                             | 3.2             | 2 681                         | 285               |
| Wake .....   | 11                           | 10         | 2 222  | 686               | 1 497      | 28.2  | 16.1            | 33 095                        | 3 443             | 28.0                            | 15.5            | 12 583                        | 1 326             |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover) .....                            | 2                            | 2          | 587    | 538               | 587        | 12.6  | 7.2             | 11 914                        | 1 451             | 12.4                            | 7.0             | 4 757                         | 454               |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 60                           | 59         | 6 144  | 902               | 5 396      | 89.1  | 67.6            | 106 678                       | 18 437            | 87.7                            | 65.9            | 37 722                        | 4 887             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12                           | 12         | 2 138  | 880               | 2 138      | 23.7  | 17.3            | 27 631                        | 4 465             | 23.2                            | 16.8            | 10 648                        | 1 343             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 48                           | 47         | 4 006  | 914               | 3 258      | 65.4  | 50.3            | 79 047                        | 13 972            | 64.5                            | 49.1            | 27 074                        | 3 544             |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 4                            | 4          | 597    | 709               | 597        | 8.4   | 5.3             | 9 975                         | 1 504             | 8.3                             | 5.1             | 4 403                         | 456               |
| Burleigh .....   | 2                            | 2          | 469    | 810               | 469        | 5.4   | 3.1             | 6 029                         | 911               | 5.3                             | 3.0             | 2 731                         | 276               |
| Morton .....   | 2                            | 2          | 128    | 487               | 128        | 3.0   | 2.1             | 3 946                         | 593               | 3.0                             | 2.1             | 1 672                         | 180               |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† .....                                     | 5                            | 5          | 1 240  | 883               | 1 240      | 15.0  | 11.5            | 17 816                        | 2 747             | 14.6                            | 11.2            | 5 993                         | 798               |
| Cass, ND .....   | 4                            | 4          | 1 085  | 1 183             | 1 085      | 9.5   | 7.4             | 11 617                        | 1 845             | 9.2                             | 7.1             | 3 914                         | 538               |
| Clay, MN .....   | 1                            | 1          | 155    | 318               | 155        | 5.5   | 4.1             | 6 299                         | 902               | 5.4                             | 4.0             | 2 079                         | 260               |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks) .....                           | 4                            | 4          | 456    | 681               | 456        | 5.8   | 4.7             | 6 039                         | 1 116             | 5.8                             | 4.6             | 2 331                         | 349               |
| OHIO .....   | 239                          | 218        | 62 879 | 586               | 56 204     | 1 325.5   | 995.1           | 1 620 991                     | 227 278           | 1 307.1                         | 964.0           | 605 022                       | 68 562            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 165                          | 150        | 52 095 | 615               | 47 872     | 1 029.4   | 763.6           | 1 325 905                     | 183 559           | 1 013.3                         | 740.1           | 495 428                       | 55 849            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 74                           | 68         | 10 784 | 477               | 8 332      | 296.1   | 231.5           | 295 086                       | 43 719            | 293.7                           | 223.9           | 109 594                       | 12 713            |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 7                            | 5          | 2 497  | 620               | 1 869      | 53.1  | 39.5            | 57 920                        | 7 748             | 52.7                            | 38.5            | 23 327                        | 2 418             |
| Carrill .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 2.5   | 1.8             | 2 503                         | 228               | 2.5                             | 1.8             | 918                           | 96                |
| Stark .....  | 7                            | 5          | 2 497  | 662               | 1 869      | 50.6  | 37.7            | 55 417                        | 7 520             | 50.2                            | 36.7            | 22 409                        | 2 322             |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA .....                          | 30                           | 27         | 9 290  | 558               | 8 464      | 196.9   | 150.9           | 240 415                       | 33 986            | 193.9                           | 146.3           | 88 614                        | 11 328            |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† .....                                     | 26                           | 23         | 8 171  | 582               | 7 345      | 170.0   | 132.9           | 209 020                       | 30 197            | 167.3                           | 128.8           | 76 828                        | 10 140            |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 1                            | 1          | 109    | 81                | 109        | 9.9   | 5.8             | 11 756                        | 1 154             | 9.7                             | 5.6             | 4 323                         | 401               |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 20                           | 18         | 6 854  | 795               | 6 063      | 116.4   | 94.2            | 150 684                       | 22 605            | 114.8                           | 91.3            | 55 774                        | 7 852             |
| Warren, OH .....   | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 7.9   | 4.6             | 8 754                         | 867               | 7.7                             | 4.4             | 3 594                         | 314               |
| Boone, KY .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 3.9   | 2.1             | 4 512                         | 388               | 3.9                             | 2.1             | 1 451                         | 104               |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 1                            | 1          | 320    | 389               | 320        | 11.0  | 9.6             | 10 109                        | 1 902             | 10.8                            | 9.3             | 3 648                         | 552               |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 3                            | 2          | 744    | 538               | 709        | 16.6  | 13.6            | 18 059                        | 2 603             | 16.4                            | 13.2            | 6 492                         | 752               |
| Dearborn, IN .....   | 1                            | 1          | 144    | 399               | 144        | 4.2   | 3.1             | 5 146                         | 678               | 4.1                             | 3.0             | 1 546                         | 165               |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler) .....                      | 4                            | 4          | 1 119  | 429               | 1 119      | 27.0  | 18.0            | 31 395                        | 3 789             | 26.7                            | 17.5            | 11 786                        | 1 188             |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA .....                             | -59                          | 55         | 17 319 | 618               | 16 566     | 354.6   | 264.2           | 495 083                       | 72 398            | 347.4                           | 254.8           | 184 366                       | 18 532            |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 11                           | 9          | 3 839  | 589               | 3 185      | 78.0  | 59.0            | 93 131                        | 14 268            | 74.3                            | 55.1            | 35 727                        | 4 598             |
| Portage .....  | 1                            | 1          | 237    | 325               | 237        | 10.8  | 7.1             | 13 280                        | 1 559             | 10.6                            | 6.8             | 4 294                         | 417               |
| Summit .....   | 10                           | 8          | 3 514  | 682               | 2 860      | 67.2  | 51.9            | 79 851                        | 12 709            | 63.7                            | 48.3            | 31 433                        | 4 181             |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA† .....  | 42                           | 40         | 12 228 | 651               | 12 129     | 249.3   | 187.6           | 365 439                       | 54 338            | 246.0                           | 182.4           | 134 301                       | 12 828            |
| Cuyahoga .....   | 36                           | 34         | 11 385 | 774               | 11 286     | 214.5   | 167.7           | 324 527                       | 50 106            | 211.8                           | 163.1           | 117 852                       | 11 632            |
| Geauga .....   | 1                            | 1          | 173    | 230               | 173        | 4.4   | 3.2             | 5 836                         | 676               | 4.2                             | 3.0             | 2 101                         | 176               |
| Lake .....   | 2                            | 2          | 401    | 186               | 401        | 21.2  | 11.1            | 25 491                        | 2 277             | 21.0                            | 10.8            | 10 611                        | 640               |
| Lorain .....   | 3                            | 3          | 269    | 233               | 269        | 9.2   | 5.7             | 9 585                         | 1 279             | 9.1                             | 5.5             | 3 737                         | 380               |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain) ...                                 | 6                            | 6          | 1 252  | 458               | 1 252      | 27.2  | 17.6            | 36 513                        | 3 792             | 27.0                            | 17.3            | 14 338                        | 1 106             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |             |                           |         |         |       |       |                                      |                                       |         | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |       |      |             |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---|-------|------|-------------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |             | Payments for month (Dec.) |         |         |       |       |                                      | Payments for year                     |         | Recipients  |       |      |             |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |             | 1980                      |         | 1970    |       | Total |                                      | Average, 1982                         |         | 1982  |       | 1980 |             |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |             | Rate <sup>5</sup>         | (1,000) | (1,000) | 1982  | 1980  | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | 1982    | 1980  | 1984  | 1980 |             |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | (Mil. dol.) |                           |         |         |       |       |                                      |                                       |         |   |       |      | (Mil. dol.) |
|  |                                       | 90                                   | 91                                    | 92                                    | 93          | 94                        | 95      | 96      | 97    | 98    | 99                                   | 100                                   | 101     | 102   | 103   | 104  |             |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 914.3                                 | 509.5                                | 83.1                                  | 132.6                                 | 152.0       | 899.5                     | 623.5   | 307.8   | 243.4 | 381   | 403                                  | 3 693.4                               | 2 730.3 | 135.4   | 141.2 |      |             |
| Metropolitan areas   | 450.8                                 | 263.9                                | 41.0                                  | 60.7                                  | 137.2       | 441.9                     | 297.4   | 162.2   | 128.0 | 401   | 416                                  | 1 944.0                               | 1 435.3 | 50.2  | 52.0  |      |             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 463.6                                 | 245.7                                | 42.1                                  | 71.9                                  | 169.9       | 457.6                     | 326.1   | 145.6   | 115.3 | 359   | 391                                  | 1 749.3                               | 1 295.0 | 85.2  | 89.2  |      |             |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe)   | 30.3                                  | 18.1                                 | 2.4                                   | 4.3                                   | 185.1       | 29.6                      | 21.7    | 10.6    | 8.4   | 386   | 405                                  | 125.9                                 | 93.0    | 3.4   | 3.4   |      |             |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA† (Alamance)                                       | 18.5                                  | 11.5                                 | 1.6                                   | 2.3                                   | 183.5       | 18.1                      | 11.9    | 6.7     | 5.3   | 401   | 416                                  | 80.1                                  | 59.3    | 2.0   | 1.9   |      |             |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                              | 142.5                                 | 85.1                                 | 13.5                                  | 18.2                                  | 142.2       | 139.5                     | 93.0    | 52.8    | 41.5  | 411   | 421                                  | 631.7                                 | 464.5   | 13.5  | 14.2  |      |             |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 16.4                                  | 10.7                                 | 1.5                                   | 1.7                                   | 183.6       | 16.0                      | 10.4    | 6.2     | 4.9   | 415   | 415                                  | 73.3                                  | 54.0    | 1.3   | 1.3   |      |             |
| Gaston, NC   | 26.1                                  | 15.6                                 | 2.8                                   | 3.2                                   | 157.1       | 25.5                      | 17.8    | 9.5     | 7.5   | 401   | 415                                  | 112.6                                 | 83.2    | 2.5   | 2.5   |      |             |
| Lincoln, NC  | 6.4                                   | 3.6                                  | .6                                    | .8                                    | 147.0       | 6.2                       | 4.0     | 2.2     | 1.7   | 388   | 425                                  | 26.2                                  | 19.3    | .6  | .6    |      |             |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 52.4                                  | 31.1                                 | 4.5                                   | 7.2                                   | 125.0       | 51.3                      | 33.8    | 20.2    | 15.8  | 424   | 430                                  | 244.2                                 | 178.8   | 5.3   | 5.5   |      |             |
| Rowan, NC  | 16.4                                  | 10.3                                 | 1.6                                   | 1.9                                   | 163.0       | 16.2                      | 10.4    | 6.0     | 4.7   | 397   | 410                                  | 70.4                                  | 52.5    | 1.3   | 1.4   |      |             |
| Union, NC  | 8.8                                   | 4.7                                  | .8                                    | 1.3                                   | 119.5       | 8.6                       | 6.0     | 2.9     | 2.3   | 381   | 418                                  | 35.4                                  | 26.0    | .9  | 1.0   |      |             |
| York, SC   | 16.1                                  | 9.1                                  | 1.6                                   | 2.1                                   | 145.6       | 15.6                      | 10.7    | 5.8     | 4.5   | 410   | 421                                  | 69.7                                  | 50.7    | 1.7   | 1.9   |      |             |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA† (Cumberland)                                   | 20.8                                  | 9.4                                  | 2.3                                   | 3.3                                   | 83.2        | 20.7                      | 13.5    | 6.6     | 5.3   | 357   | 410                                  | 80.4                                  | 60.6    | 3.9   | 3.8   |      |             |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC MSA                          | 129.3                                 | 77.0                                 | 11.3                                  | 17.3                                  | 148.9       | 126.9                     | 86.8    | 46.9    | 37.2  | 403   | 424                                  | 561.5                                 | 415.8   | 12.6  | 13.3  |      |             |
| Davidson   | 16.1                                  | 9.3                                  | .4                                    | 2.1                                   | 140.2       | 15.6                      | 9.9     | 5.7     | 4.4   | 393   | 413                                  | 67.9                                  | 49.7    | 1.4   | 1.5   |      |             |
| Davie  | 3.9                                   | 2.1                                  | .4                                    | .6                                    | 150.6       | 3.8                       | 2.6     | 1.3     | 1.0   | 371   | 413                                  | 15.4                                  | 11.1    | .4  | .4    |      |             |
| Forsyth  | 37.3                                  | 22.5                                 | 3.0                                   | 5.2                                   | 149.4       | 37.0                      | 26.5    | 14.0    | 11.2  | 412   | 438                                  | 167.3                                 | 125.0   | 4.0   | 4.2   |      |             |
| Guilford   | 48.5                                  | 29.4                                 | 4.3                                   | 6.4                                   | 151.4       | 47.7                      | 32.5    | 18.3    | 14.4  | 417   | 423                                  | 218.9                                 | 162.4   | 4.4   | 4.8   |      |             |
| Randolph   | 14.2                                  | 8.8                                  | 1.3                                   | 1.6                                   | 151.6       | 13.7                      | 8.7     | 5.0     | 3.9   | 383   | 423                                  | 59.1                                  | 43.0    | 1.2   | 1.1   |      |             |
| Stokes   | 4.2                                   | 2.1                                  | .3                                    | .7                                    | 121.7       | 4.2                       | 3.0     | 1.2     | 1.0   | 337   | 408                                  | 14.9                                  | 11.3    | .6  | .6    |      |             |
| Yadkin   | 5.0                                   | 2.7                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 171.8       | 4.8                       | 3.5     | 1.5     | 1.2   | 343   | 409                                  | 18.1                                  | 13.3    | .7  | .7    |      |             |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 30.6                                  | 18.1                                 | 3.0                                   | 3.7                                   | 147.6       | 29.8                      | 19.3    | 10.8    | 8.5   | 393   | 410                                  | 129.1                                 | 94.7    | 3.0   | 3.1   |      |             |
| Alexander  | 3.4                                   | 1.9                                  | .3                                    | .4                                    | 131.0       | 3.3                       | 2.3     | 1.1     | .9    | 354   | 411                                  | 12.8                                  | 9.6     | .4  | .4    |      |             |
| Burke  | 10.9                                  | 6.2                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.3                                   | 146.6       | 10.6                      | 6.9     | 3.8     | 3.0   | 393   | 411                                  | 45.3                                  | 33.4    | 1.5   | 1.5   |      |             |
| Catawba  | 16.4                                  | 10.0                                 | 1.5                                   | 1.9                                   | 152.2       | 15.8                      | 10.0    | 6.0     | 4.6   | 400   | 409                                  | 71.0                                  | 51.8    | 1.2   | 1.2   |      |             |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                       | 7.2                                   | 3.5                                  | .7                                    | 1.2                                   | 61.4        | 7.1                       | 4.0     | 2.2     | 1.7   | 342   | 409                                  | 26.5                                  | 19.7    | 1.2   | 1.2   |      |             |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 71.4                                  | 41.1                                 | 6.3                                   | 10.1                                  | 123.3       | 69.9                      | 47.4    | 25.6    | 20.2  | 405   | 403                                  | 308.7                                 | 227.1   | 10.2  | 10.8  |      |             |
| Durham   | 23.1                                  | 14.1                                 | 2.1                                   | 2.9                                   | 148.6       | 23.1                      | 16.7    | 8.5     | 6.9   | 411   | 408                                  | 101.8                                 | 76.8    | 3.2   | 3.4   |      |             |
| Franklin   | 4.7                                   | 2.4                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 152.7       | 4.7                       | 3.5     | 1.3     | 1.1   | 334   | 384                                  | 16.2                                  | 12.2    | 1.3   | 1.3   |      |             |
| Orange   | 7.5                                   | 4.5                                  | .5                                    | 1.0                                   | 95.9        | 7.3                       | 4.7     | 2.8     | 2.2   | 419   | 405                                  | 33.7                                  | 24.8    | .8  | .8    |      |             |
| Wake   | 36.1                                  | 20.1                                 | 3.2                                   | 5.5                                   | 114.7       | 34.8                      | 22.6    | 12.9    | 10.0  | 406   | 402                                  | 157.0                                 | 113.4   | 5.0   | 5.2   |      |             |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA (New Hanover)                                     | 16.3                                  | 9.2                                  | 1.6                                   | 2.3                                   | 151.8       | 15.9                      | 10.4    | 5.8     | 4.5   | 397   | 417                                  | 69.9                                  | 51.3    | 2.1   | 2.2   |      |             |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 105.8                                 | 60.8                                 | 4.6                                   | 16.2                                  | 157.4       | 105.5                     | 86.9    | 36.6    | 29.4  | 392   | 403                                  | 437.5                                 | 329.8   | 6.1   | 6.4   |      |             |
| Metropolitan areas   | 28.7                                  | 16.8                                 | 1.7                                   | 4.3                                   | 119.4       | 28.3                      | 22.0    | 10.6    | 8.4   | 412   | 420                                  | 126.6                                 | 94.5    | 1.6   | 1.5   |      |             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 77.1                                  | 44.0                                 | 2.9                                   | 12.0                                  | 178.6       | 77.1                      | 64.9    | 26.0    | 21.0  | 385   | 392                                  | 310.9                                 | 235.4   | 4.5   | 4.9   |      |             |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA†  | 10.3                                  | 5.8                                  | .6                                    | 1.6                                   | 124.9       | 10.2                      | 7.1     | 3.6     | 2.9   | 400   | 426                                  | 43.5                                  | 32.3    | .6  | .6    |      |             |
| Burleigh   | 6.6                                   | 3.9                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 117.3       | 6.5                       | 4.3     | 2.4     | 1.9   | 414   | 430                                  | 29.2                                  | 21.5    | .4  | .3    |      |             |
| Morton   | 3.7                                   | 1.9                                  | .2                                    | .7                                    | 141.7       | 3.7                       | 2.8     | 1.2     | 1.0   | 371   | 418                                  | 14.3                                  | 10.8    | .2  | .3    |      |             |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†   | 18.0                                  | 10.8                                 | 1.0                                   | 2.6                                   | 128.5       | 17.6                      | 14.1    | 6.7     | 5.3   | 413   | 426                                  | 80.1                                  | 59.4    | .9  | .8    |      |             |
| Cass, ND   | 11.4                                  | 6.8                                  | .7                                    | 1.7                                   | 125.5       | 11.1                      | 9.1     | 4.3     | 3.4   | 421   | 423                                  | 51.9                                  | 38.6    | .6  | .5    |      |             |
| Clay, MN   | 6.6                                   | 4.0                                  | .3                                    | 1.0                                   | 134.0       | 6.5                       | 5.0     | 2.4     | 1.9   | 400   | 433                                  | 28.2                                  | 20.7    | .3  | .3    |      |             |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA (Grand Forks)                                    | 7.0                                   | 4.2                                  | .4                                    | 1.0                                   | 104.4       | 6.9                       | 5.8     | 2.6     | 2.1   | 413   | 408                                  | 31.2                                  | 23.6    | .4  | .4    |      |             |
| OHIO   | 1 636.7                               | 910.3                                | 119.0                                 | 267.5                                 | 151.9       | 1 624.9                   | 1 258.7 | 633.3   | 508.2 | 434   | 464                                  | 7 656.7                               | 5 758.8 | 118.7   | 119.4 |      |             |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 274.7                               | 716.7                                | 93.5                                  | 207.7                                 | 149.8       | 1 263.4                   | 970.8   | 501.9   | 402.5 | 440   | 467                                  | 6 072.4                               | 4 563.9 | 91.0  | 91.2  |      |             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 362.0                                 | 193.6                                | 25.5                                  | 59.9                                  | 160.0       | 361.5                     | 287.9   | 131.3   | 105.7 | 410   | 456                                  | 1 584.3                               | 1 194.9 | 27.7  | 28.2  |      |             |
| CANTON, OH MSA†  | 65.6                                  | 36.0                                 | 4.9                                   | 11.1                                  | 162.1       | 64.6                      | 49.9    | 26.2    | 20.9  | 447   | 485                                  | 316.5                                 | 236.7   | 3.7   | 3.8   |      |             |
| Carroll  | 3.1                                   | 1.7                                  | .2                                    | .5                                    | 120.9       | 3.1                       | 2.3     | 1.2     | .9    | 418   | 489                                  | 14.1                                  | 10.3    | .2  | .2    |      |             |
| Stark  | 62.4                                  | 34.3                                 | 4.6                                   | 10.6                                  | 164.9       | 61.6                      | 47.6    | 25.1    | 20.0  | 449   | 484                                  | 302.4                                 | 226.4   | 3.5   | 3.5   |      |             |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN  | 244.1                                 | 134.7                                | 18.8                                  | 39.5                                  | 146.0       | 244.3                     | 192.0   | 94.1    | 76.1  | 433   | 456                                  | 1 139.8                               | 862.5   | 19.5  | 19.4  |      |             |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†   | 209.5                                 | 116.9                                | 15.7                                  | 33.6                                  | 148.6       | 210.0                     | 167.3   | 80.6    | 65.3  | 431   | 451                                  | 975.9                                 | 739.5   | 17.0  | 16.9  |      |             |
| Clermont, OH   | 13.5                                  | 6.7                                  | 1.2                                   | 2.1                                   | 101.1       | 13.1                      | 8.4     | 5.0     | 3.9   | 422   | 484                                  | 60.8                                  | 44.0    | 1.2   | 1.0   |      |             |
| Hamilton, OH   | 139.9                                 | 80.3                                 | 9.9                                   | 22.5                                  | 160.6       | 141.4                     | 116.4   | 54.4    | 44.4  | 434   | 439                                  | 659.3                                 | 504.1   | 11.9  | 12.2  |      |             |
| Warren, OH   | 10.5                                  | 5.3                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.6                                   | 104.2       | 10.3                      | 6.7     | 4.0     | 3.1   | 431   | 496                                  | 48.9                                  | 35.9    | .8  | .7    |      |             |
| Boone, KY  | 5.5                                   | 2.7                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 113.7       | 5.2                       | 3.1     | 2.0     | 1.5   | 413   | 479                                  | 24.1                                  | 17.1    | .4  | .3    |      |             |
| Campbell, KY   | 14.1                                  | 7.6                                  | 1.1                                   | 2.3                                   | 170.1       | 14.3                      | 12.0    | 5.3     | 4.4   | 426   | 461                                  | 64.3                                  | 49.3    | .9  | .9    |      |             |
| Kenton, KY   | 20.7                                  | 11.4                                 | 1.6                                   | 3.3                                   | 150.9       | 20.7                      | 16.6    | 7.8     | 6.4   | 423   | 460                                  | 94.4                                  | 71.7    | 1.6   | 1.5   |      |             |
| Dearborn, IN   | 5.2                                   | 2.9                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 149.7       | 5.0                       | 4.0     | 2.0     | 1.6   | 436   | 451                                  | 24.1                                  | 17.4    | .3  | .3    |      |             |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA† (Butler)                               | 34.7                                  | 17.7                                 | 3.1                                   | 6.0                                   | 131.8       | 34.3                      | 24.7    | 13.5    | 10.8  | 441   | 483                                  | 163.9                                 | 123.0   | 2.5   | 2.5   |      |             |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH   | 438.3                                 | 257.3                                | 28.9                                  | 70.1                                  | 156.1       | 432.3                     | 334.4   | 178.7   | 142.5 | 453   | 473                                  | 2 159.6                               | 1 615.1 | 28.1  | 28.7  |      |             |
| CMSA   | 97.7                                  | 55.6                                 | 6.6                                   | 16.3                                  | 148.9       | 97.0                      | 76.8    | 39.7    | 32.0  | 452   | 485                                  | 478.4                                 | 360.8   | 5.8   | 6.0   |      |             |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 14.3                                  | 7.5                                  | 1.0                                   | 2.4                                   | 104.2       | 13.7                      | 9.1     | 5.6     | 4.3   | 442   | 502                                  | 68.4                                  | 49.4    | .8  | .7    |      |             |
| Portage  | 83.4                                  | 48.1                                 | 5.6                                   | 13.9                                  | 160.8       | 83.3                      | 67.8    | 34.1    | 27.7  | 453   | 482                                  | 410.0                                 | 311.4   | 5.0   | 5.3   |      |             |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA†  | 304.6                                 | 182.5                                | 19.7                                  | 48.0                                  | 162.2       | 300.2                     | 233.6   | 124.6   | 99.1  | 453   | 466                                  | 1 506.9                               | 1 125.7 | 20.2  | 20.8  |      |             |
| Cuyahoga   | 259.9                                 | 156.8                                | 16.9                                  | 41.0                                  | 176.4       | 257.9                     | 207.0   | 106.2   | 85.1  | 452   | 460                                  | 1 176.9                               | 966.4   | 18.7  | 19.5  |      |             |
| Geauga   | 5.4                                   | 3.2                                  | .3                                    | .8                                    | 72.6        | 5.3                       | 4.0     | 2.2     | 1.7   | 438   | 484                                  | 26.4                                  | 19.5    | .2  | .2    |      |             |
| Lake   | 27.5                                  | 16.0                                 | 1.7                                   | 4.3                                   | 127.9       | 25.8                      | 15.3    | 11.5    | 8.7   | 466   | 506                                  | 138.5                                 | 98.7    | .8  | .7    |      |             |
| Medina   | 11.8                                  | 6.5                                  | .8                                    | 2.0                                   | 102.2       | 11.2                      | 7.3     | 4.7     | 3.6   | 450   | 494                                  | 57.2                                  | 41.1    | .5  | .4    |      |             |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain)                                     | 36.0                                  | 19.2                                 | 2.7                                   | 5.8                                   | 131.1       | 35.1                      | 24.0    | 14.4    | 11.3  | 456   | 498                                  | 174.2                                 | 128.6   | 2.1   | 1.9   |      |             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>2</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>4</sup>Includes parents. <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |       |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                            |   |          |      |      |                            |              |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|---|---|----------|------|------|----------------------------|--------------|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |       | Children |       | Em-<br>plov-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Percent— |      |      |                            |              |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  |   |   | 117      | 118  | 119  | Means of<br>transportation |              |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |   |   |          |      |      | Drive<br>alone             | Car-<br>pool |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114   | 115      | 116   | 117   | 118   | 119      | 120  | 121  |                            |              |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 24 883  | 16 484 | 184               | 117  | 169.3   | 176.7 | 175.4 | 197.2 | 68.5     | 77.0  | 114.0    | 140.9 | 1.001   | 18.5  | 66.2     | 24.7 | 1.5  |                            |              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 9 433   | 6 184  | 188               | 119  | 77.1  | NA    | NA    | 97.3  | 31.5     | 38.1  | 51.7     | 69.1  | 1.046   | 16.0  | 67.7     | 22.6 | 2.1  |                            |              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 15 450  | 10 300 | 181               | 116  | 92.2  | NA    | NA    | 99.9  | 37.0     | 38.9  | 62.3     | 71.8  | .939  | 22.0  | 64.2     | 27.5 | .7   |                            |              |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 586   | 390    | 174               | 114  | 2.4   | 2.7   | 2.4   | 2.6   | 1.0      | 1.1   | 1.6      | 1.8   | 1.055   | 6.7   | 71.1     | 21.4 | 1.8  |                            |              |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance)                                    | 342   | 214    | 174               | 111  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.4   | 1.8   | .7       | .8    | 1.0      | 1.3   | .941  | 19.5  | 70.5     | 23.2 | 1.4  |                            |              |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                          | 2 535   | 1 657  | 188               | 117  | 26.4  | NA    | NA    | 30.9  | 10.7     | 12.1  | 17.9     | 22.1  | 1.032   | 18.8  | 68.9     | 23.3 | 2.6  |                            |              |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 230   | 144    | 181               | 111  | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.6   | .5       | .6    | .9       | 1.2   | .963  | 30.5  | 66.0     | 27.4 | 1.2  |                            |              |
| Gaston, NC   | 475   | 294    | 188               | 116  | 4.8   | 4.9   | 4.3   | 4.7   | 2.0      | 1.9   | 3.2      | 3.4   | .923  | 23.1  | 69.6     | 23.9 | 6    |                            |              |
| Lincoln, NC  | 95  | 69     | 173               | 111  | .8  | NA    | NA    | .7    | .3       | .3    | .5       | .5    | .732  | 40.2  | 68.3     | 27.5 | 2    |                            |              |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 1 061   | 683    | 198               | 124  | 13.2  | 14.2  | 14.4  | 17.5  | 5.4      | 6.7   | 8.9      | 12.3  | 1.253   | 5.7   | 71.2     | 19.3 | 4.9  |                            |              |
| Rowan, NC  | 223   | 157    | 178               | 116  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.5   | 1.6   | .6       | .7    | 1.0      | 1.2   | .846  | 27.9  | 66.0     | 26.2 | 1.7  |                            |              |
| Union, NC  | 160   | 106    | 182               | 108  | 1.7   | 1.7   | 1.6   | 2.0   | .7       | .8    | 1.2      | 1.5   | .759  | 36.3  | 66.7     | 26.8 | .5   |                            |              |
| York, SC   | 291   | 204    | 173               | 110  | 3.1   | 3.4   | 3.3   | 2.7   | 1.2      | 1.1   | 2.1      | 1.9   | .870  | 25.6  | 65.1     | 29.0 | .5   |                            |              |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland)                                | 795   | 490    | 203               | 128  | 10.4  | 10.3  | 10.2  | 13.0  | 4.1      | 5.1   | 7.0      | 9.2   | 1.047   | 5.7   | 60.1     | 20.9 | 1.3  |                            |              |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                      | 2 388   | 1 598  | 189               | 120  | 19.2  | NA    | NA    | 24.5  | 7.9      | 9.6   | 12.8     | 17.4  | 1.023   | 20.0  | 70.8     | 22.4 | 1.7  |                            |              |
| Davidson   | 244   | 167    | 174               | 115  | 1.7   | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.9   | .8       | .8    | 1.2      | 1.4   | .773  | 34.4  | 72.1     | 23.1 | .2   |                            |              |
| Davie  | 79  | 49     | 184               | 115  | .3  | NA    | NA    | .4    | .1       | .2    | .2       | .3    | .642  | 46.5  | 65.7     | 29.2 | .2   |                            |              |
| Forsyth  | 779   | 517    | 196               | 124  | 7.8   | 7.8   | 7.4   | 9.2   | 3.1      | 3.5   | 5.2      | 6.5   | 1.205   | 9.3   | 71.2     | 20.9 | 3.0  |                            |              |
| Guilford   | 847   | 586    | 192               | 123  | 8.0   | 9.4   | 9.9   | 11.5  | 3.3      | 4.5   | 5.3      | 8.2   | 1.180   | 9.0   | 72.5     | 20.0 | 2.0  |                            |              |
| Randolph   | 216   | 126    | 183               | 111  | .6  | .7    | .6    | .6    | .3       | .2    | .4       | .4    | .758  | 35.6  | 71.4     | 23.8 | .2   |                            |              |
| Stokes   | 101   | 65     | 180               | 112  | .4  | .5    | .5    | .5    | .2       | .2    | .3       | .3    | .459  | 64.6  | 57.7     | 35.8 | .8   |                            |              |
| Yadkin   | 122   | 88     | 183               | 118  | .3  | .3    | .3    | .4    | .1       | .2    | .2       | .3    | .545  | 55.8  | 57.4     | 34.8 | .1   |                            |              |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 497   | 332    | 165               | 107  | 2.6   | NA    | NA    | 3.0   | 1.1      | 1.3   | 1.7      | 2.2   | 1.075   | 17.1  | 70.6     | 24.1 | .3   |                            |              |
| Alexander  | 62  | 49     | 175               | 117  | .2  | .3    | .2    | .3    | .1       | .1    | .1       | .2    | .698  | 41.1  | 65.9     | 28.7 | .3   |                            |              |
| Burke  | 228   | 149    | 152               | 99   | 1.0   | NA    | NA    | 1.0   | .4       | .4    | .7       | .7    | .927  | 21.7  | 70.2     | 24.8 | .4   |                            |              |
| Catawba  | 207   | 134    | 179               | 115  | 1.3   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.7   | .6       | .7    | .9       | 1.2   | 1.259   | 8.5   | 71.9     | 22.5 | .3   |                            |              |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                       | 231   | 150    | 199               | 130  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 1.8   | .6       | .7    | 1.0      | 1.3   | 1.050   | 4.5   | 41.5     | 24.3 | .8   |                            |              |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 1 960   | 1 302  | 192               | 121  | 12.5  | NA    | NA    | 17.9  | 5.2      | 7.0   | 8.4      | 12.7  | 1.070   | 16.2  | 66.1     | 23.2 | 3.1  |                            |              |
| Durham   | 615   | 411    | 195               | 121  | 4.6   | 5.1   | 5.2   | 7.2   | 1.8      | 2.8   | 3.1      | 5.1   | 1.167   | 14.8  | 67.5     | 22.2 | 3.5  |                            |              |
| Franklin   | 239   | 152    | 190               | 113  | 1.1   | NA    | NA    | 1.1   | .4       | .4    | .7       | .8    | .592  | 49.0  | 60.1     | 32.4 | .2   |                            |              |
| Orange   | 147   | 102    | 190               | 124  | .8  | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.2   | .4       | .5    | .6       | .8    | .968  | 33.0  | 58.3     | 22.6 | 5.3  |                            |              |
| Wake   | 959   | 637    | 191               | 122  | 6.0   | 6.5   | 6.9   | 9.5   | 2.5      | 3.3   | 4.0      | 6.0   | 1.087   | 10.1  | 67.8     | 23.0 | 2.7  |                            |              |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover)                                  | 390   | 255    | 186               | 116  | 3.8   | 4.2   | 4.3   | 4.3   | 1.5      | 1.7   | 2.5      | 3.0   | 1.085   | 9.0   | 71.8     | 20.2 | 2.1  |                            |              |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 1 002   | 659    | 165               | 102  | 11.6  | 11.0  | 10.4  | 12.8  | 4.2      | 4.8   | 7.7      | 8.9   | 1.028   | 9.5   | 56.6     | 16.4 | .7   |                            |              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 293   | 165    | 183               | 108  | 3.1   | 2.9   | 2.8   | 3.5   | 1.2      | 1.3   | 2.0      | 2.3   | 1.056   | 11.1  | 63.8     | 18.2 | 1.1  |                            |              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 709   | 494    | 158               | 101  | 8.5   | 8.0   | 7.6   | 9.4   | 3.1      | 3.4   | 5.7      | 6.6   | 1.010   | 8.4   | 51.8     | 15.2 | .5   |                            |              |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA†  | 106   | 59     | 173               | 99   | 1.3   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.2   | .5       | .5    | .8       | .8    | .977  | 17.3  | 65.4     | 17.3 | .2   |                            |              |
| Burleigh   | 74  | 33     | 186               | 99   | .8  | .7    | .7    | .8    | .3       | .3    | .5       | .5    | 1.036   | 10.4  | 68.4     | 17.0 | .2   |                            |              |
| Morton   | 32  | 26     | 150               | 99   | .5  | .4    | .4    | .3    | .2       | .1    | .3       | .2    | .830  | 34.3  | 57.8     | 18.2 | .1   |                            |              |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†   | 165   | 91     | 188               | 111  | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.6   | 1.0      | 1.0   | 1.7      | 1.8   | 1.005   | 19.9  | 63.4     | 16.9 | 1.9  |                            |              |
| Cass, ND   | 117   | 63     | 194               | 115  | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.1   | 1.4   | .5       | .5    | .8       | .9    | 1.132   | 9.5   | 64.7     | 17.1 | 1.7  |                            |              |
| Clay, MN   | 48  | 28     | 174               | 101  | 1.6   | 1.5   | 1.5   | 1.2   | .6       | .4    | 1.0      | .9    | .767  | 39.5  | 60.8     | 16.4 | 2.3  |                            |              |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks)                                 | 70  | 43     | 181               | 110  | 6   | 6     | 6     | 9     | 2        | 3     | 4        | 6     | 1.049   | 5.9   | 60.5     | 20.7 | 1.3  |                            |              |
| OHIO   | 25 235  | 15 725 | 213               | 132  | 686.9   | 630.7 | 574.7 | 506.0 | 227.3    | 177.7 | 428.4    | 343.5 | 1.005   | 18.7  | 71.7     | 17.3 | 4.0  |                            |              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 19 602  | 12 251 | 215               | 134  | 551.2   | NA    | NA    | 424.9 | 184.8    | 149.3 | 347.6    | 289.0 | 1.027   | 17.4  | 72.2     | 16.8 | 4.9  |                            |              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 5 633   | 3 474  | 203               | 123  | 135.7   | NA    | NA    | 81.1  | 42.5     | 28.4  | 80.8     | 54.5  | .920  | 23.7  | 69.7     | 19.1 | .4   |                            |              |
| CANTON, OH MSA†  | 748   | 469    | 201               | 125  | 23.8  | 20.4  | 17.8  | 15.8  | 7.9      | 5.8   | 14.4     | 10.7  | 981   | 14.6  | 77.2     | 15.9 | 1.3  |                            |              |
| Carroll  | 55  | 34     | 227               | 148  | 1.7   | 1.2   | .9    | .6    | .5       | .2    | 1.0      | .4    | .614  | 52.2  | 67.6     | 20.2 | .3   |                            |              |
| Stark  | 693   | 435    | 199               | 123  | 22.2  | 19.2  | 16.9  | 15.2  | 7.3      | 5.5   | 13.5     | 10.3  | 1.003   | 12.3  | 77.8     | 15.6 | 1.4  |                            |              |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA                                | 4 122   | 2 533  | 211               | 131  | 93.2  | 86.8  | 78.8  | 75.2  | 31.9     | 26.8  | 59.9     | 51.9  | 1.014   | 27.0  | 69.8     | 18.4 | 5.7  |                            |              |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†   | 3 588   | 2 223  | 211               | 132  | 79.1  | 73.1  | 67.0  | 64.2  | 27.2     | 22.7  | 51.2     | 44.5  | 1.043   | 26.1  | 68.8     | 18.8 | 6.5  |                            |              |
| Clermont, OH   | 249   | 125    | 215               | 127  | 6.9   | 6.3   | 5.1   | 4.1   | 2.2      | 1.5   | 4.2      | 2.8   | .496  | 66.3  | 72.6     | 21.9 | 1.6  |                            |              |
| Hamilton, OH   | 2 542   | 1 643  | 214               | 134  | 56.9  | 52.0  | 48.2  | 46.3  | 19.4     | 16.1  | 37.2     | 32.1  | 1.283   | 6.5   | 68.3     | 17.3 | 8.3  |                            |              |
| Warren, OH   | 145   | 82     | 186               | 123  | 3.7   | 3.7   | 3.4   | 2.7   | 1.3      | 1.0   | 2.2      | 1.8   | .570  | 61.2  | 77.7     | 17.3 | .2   |                            |              |
| Boone, KY  | .71   | .37    | 203               | 115  | .9  | 1.0   | .9    | .9    | .4       | .4    | .6       | .7    | 1.140   | 50.3  | 71.3     | 20.6 | 2.1  |                            |              |
| Campbell, KY   | 197   | 118    | 210               | 130  | 3.7   | 3.4   | 3.1   | 3.6   | 1.4      | 1.3   | 2.5      | 2.5   | .587  | 59.6  | 62.8     | 23.3 | 7.5  |                            |              |
| Kenton, KY   | 332   | 190    | 203               | 125  | 6.0   | 5.8   | 5.4   | 5.9   | 2.2      | 2.2   | 4.0      | 4.1   | .618  | 60.4  | 65.3     | 22.1 | 6.9  |                            |              |
| Dearborn, IN   | 52  | 28     | 194               | 101  | .9  | .8    | .7    | .6    | .3       | .2    | .6       | .4    | .789  | 41.2  | 66.7     | 25.6 | .1   |                            |              |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler)                            | 534   | 310    | 212               | 125  | 14.1  | 13.7  | 11.8  | 11.0  | 4.8      | 4.0   | 8.7      | 7.4   | .847  | 31.9  | 75.1     | 16.1 | 1.3  |                            |              |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA                                   | 6 127   | 3 950  | 218               | 138  | 187.0   | 172.5 | 160.3 | 149.0 | 63.3     | 52.1  | 118.4    | 101.1 | 1.018   | 16.6  | 70.4     | 16.1 | 7.8  |                            |              |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 1 249   | 817    | 216               | 136  | 40.6  | 37.2  | 34.9  | 30.7  | 13.7     | 11.1  | 25.2     | 20.8  | .956  | 22.5  | 75.2     | 16.9 | 2.4  |                            |              |
| Portage  | 158   | 95     | 198               | 131  | 6.7   | 6.0   | 5.4   | 4.3   | 2.2      | 1.6   | 4.0      | 2.8   | .692  | 46.8  | 72.2     | 17.5 | 1.2  |                            |              |
| Summit   | 1 091   | 722    | 219               | 137  | 33.9  | 31.2  | 29.5  | 26.4  | 11.6     | 9.5   | 21.2     | 18.0  | 1.022   | 16.4  | 75.9     | 16.8 | 2.7  |                            |              |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA†  | 4 422   | 2 888  | 219               | 139  | 127.9   | 119.7 | 112.3 | 108.7 | 43.7     | 37.6  | 81.8     | 73.6  | 1.055   | 14.1  | 67.9     | 16.0 | 10.6 |                            |              |
| Cuyahoga   | 4 145   | 2 734  | 222               | 140  | 120.5   | 112.5 | 106.3 | 104.5 | 41.3     | 36.0  | 77.4     | 70.7  | 1.149   | 4.9   | 65.8     | 15.3 | 13.2 |                            |              |
| Geauga   | 43  | 24     | 224               | 115  | .8  | .9    | .6    | .6    | .3       | .2    | .5       | .4    | .539  | 61.5  | 72.2     | 19.9 | 1.7  |                            |              |
| Lake   | 155   | 88     |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |                            |              |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |           |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982      |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |           |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127       | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| NORTH CAROLINA .....   | \$247 979                                   | \$4 159           | 223 714               | \$24 265             | \$268 001 | \$4 527           | 267 463 | 4 628             | \$61 196   | \$61.0                      | \$30.2             | \$2 422                     | 53 945 | 2 004                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 167 566                                     | 5 080             | 150 938               | 16 628               | 179 940   | 5 497             | 179 783 | 5 666             | 44 864   | 58.1                        | 35.2               | 1 722                       | 37 401 | 1 355                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | \$80 413                                    | \$3 019           | 72 776                | \$7 637              | \$88 061  | \$3 327           | 87 680  | 3 364             | 16 332   | 68.9                        | 16.3               | 700                         | 16 544 | 648                         |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 6 104                                       | 3 659             | 5 665                 | 439                  | 6 070     | 3 677             | 6 986   | 4 359             | 1 118  | 64.3                        | 18.3               | 42                          | 1 131  | 48                          |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA† (Alamance) .....                                 | 3 052                                       | 2 964             | 2 825                 | 227                  | 3 905     | 3 833             | 3 792   | 3 833             | 532  | 57.3                        | 28.9               | 22                          | 471    | 17                          |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                        | 60 160                                      | 6 049             | 53 642                | 6 518                | 63 460    | 6 403             | 55 969  | 5 860             | 12 840   | 59.4                        | 35.5               | 497                         | 10 938 | 408                         |
| Cabarrus, NC .....   | 2 777                                       | 3 120             | 2 603                 | 174                  | 3 265     | 3 707             | 3 221   | 3 767             | 1 102  | 43.6                        | 48.3               | 37                          | 547    | 23                          |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 9 917                                       | 5 929             | 9 380                 | 537                  | 10 908    | 6 566             | 9 934   | 6 159             | 901  | 75.2                        | 15.5               | 39                          | 1 080  | 39                          |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 839   | 1 898             | 739                   | 100                  | 764       | 1 746             | 883     | 2 078             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 294    | 12                          |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 35 455                                      | 8 534             | 30 879                | 4 576                | 36 700    | 8 895             | 29 697  | 7 413             | 8 188  | 54.2                        | 43.7               | 316                         | 7 102  | 261                         |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 2 770                                       | 2 877             | 2 610                 | 160                  | 2 813     | 2 862             | 3 216   | 3 476             | \$429  | \$75.5                      | \$9.6              | \$20                        | 4 114  | 18                          |
| Union, NC .....  | 1 731                                       | 2 462             | 1 607                 | 124                  | 1 800     | 2 489             | 1 880   | 2 782             | 878  | 74.4                        | 10.0               | 31                          | 596    | 20                          |
| York, SC .....   | 6 671                                       | 5 957             | 5 824                 | 847                  | 7 210     | 6 561             | 7 138   | 6 789             | 1 026  | 75.9                        | 16.6               | 40                          | 905    | 35                          |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA† (Cumberland) .....                             | 15 370                                      | 6 005             | 13 864                | 1 506                | 15 921    | 6 285             | 17 038  | 6 928             | 1 926  | 84.0                        | 8.2                | 65                          | 2 399  | 79                          |
| GREENSBORO--WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                  | 38 848                                      | 4 409             | 34 514                | 4 334                | 42 346    | 4 853             | 45 015  | 5 314             | 9 120  | 59.7                        | 35.8               | 324                         | 7 154  | 222                         |
| Davidson .....   | 3 408                                       | 2 907             | 3 204                 | 204                  | 3 623     | 3 123             | 4 009   | 3 560             | 862  | 69.0                        | 16.1               | 30                          | 747    | 23                          |
| Davie .....  | 406   | 1 595             | 378                   | 28                   | 405       | 1 608             | 361     | 1 476             | 289  | 56.1                        | 34.9               | 9                           | 88     | 4                           |
| Forsyth .....  | 14 984                                      | 5 935             | 12 790                | 2 194                | 15 565    | 6 230             | 16 128  | 6 649             | 3 889  | 53.2                        | 44.3               | 115                         | 3 266  | 84                          |
| Guilford .....   | 17 190                                      | 5 244             | 15 528                | 1 662                | 19 382    | 5 974             | 21 163  | 6 719             | 3 242  | 63.0                        | 35.4               | 142                         | 2 762  | 102                         |
| Randolph .....   | 1 978                                       | 2 085             | 1 807                 | 171                  | 2 327     | 2 478             | 2 321   | 2 546             | 725  | 64.3                        | 21.5               | 24                          | 163    | 5                           |
| Stokes .....   | 432   | 1 259             | 403                   | 29                   | 517       | 1 523             | 500     | 1 517             | 2  | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 2      | Z                           |
| Yadkin .....   | 450   | 1 557             | 404                   | 46                   | 527       | 1 804             | 533     | 1 879             | 111  | 98.2                        | -                  | 5                           | 124    | 5                           |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 7 009                                       | 3 348             | 6 080                 | 929                  | 7 855     | 3 775             | 8 889   | 4 400             | 1 259  | 62.7                        | 30.7               | 46                          | 1 193  | 42                          |
| Alexander .....  | 391   | 1 515             | 369                   | 22                   | 487       | 1 907             | 566     | 2 282             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 50     | 1                           |
| Burke .....  | 2 145                                       | 2 860             | 2 003                 | 142                  | 2 089     | 2 803             | 2 847   | 3 934             | 348  | 76.4                        | 12.1               | 14                          | S      | S                           |
| Catawba .....  | 4 473                                       | 4 120             | 3 708                 | 765                  | 5 279     | 4 888             | 5 476   | 5 223             | 879  | 58.5                        | 36.5               | 31                          | 740    | 27                          |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) .....                                 | 4 563                                       | 3 925             | 3 843                 | 720                  | 4 673     | 4 045             | 5 403   | 4 817             | 1 293  | 93.0                        | .9                 | 48                          | 1 382  | 51                          |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 32 341                                      | 5 608             | 30 007                | 2 334                | 34 694    | 6 084             | 33 785  | 6 100             | 15 346   | 55.2                        | 38.0               | 639                         | 11 441 | 456                         |
| Durham .....   | 11 886                                      | 7 608             | 11 169                | 717                  | 12 148    | 7 857             | 12 342  | 8 222             | 3 720  | 40.5                        | 49.9               | 128                         | 1 523  | 65                          |
| Franklin .....   | 431   | 1 412             | 371                   | 60                   | 372       | 1 253             | 491     | 1 116             | 100.0  | -                           | -                  | 4                           | 72     | 2                           |
| Orange .....   | 4 117                                       | 5 164             | 3 875                 | 242                  | 4 266     | 5 407             | 4 461   | 5 824             | 2 068  | 55.1                        | 38.6               | 70                          | 1 443  | 47                          |
| Wake .....   | 15 907                                      | 5 127             | 14 592                | 1 315                | 17 908    | 5 833             | 16 491  | 5 528             | 9 442  | 60.5                        | 33.6               | 436                         | 8 403  | 342                         |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA (New Hanover) .....                               | 6 790                                       | 6 349             | 6 322                 | 468                  | 8 226     | 7 772             | 10 044  | 9 774             | 2 456  | 28.2                        | 57.2               | 79                          | 2 197  | 67                          |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 18 035                                      | 2 673             | 17 673                | 362                  | 17 601    | 2 647             | 19 336  | 2 964             | 3 027  | 42.3                        | 46.3               | 124                         | 4 364  | 167                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8 634                                       | 3 536             | 8 448                 | 186                  | 9 128     | 3 795             | 10 363  | 4 424             | 2 011  | 33.7                        | 56.8               | 79                          | 2 618  | 100                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 9 401                                       | 2 183             | 9 225                 | 176                  | 8 473     | 1 997             | 8 973   | 2 146             | 1 016  | 59.4                        | 25.5               | 45                          | 1 746  | 67                          |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 2 921                                       | 3 507             | 2 868                 | 53                   | 2 971     | 3 621             | 3 568   | 4 465             | 508  | 54.5                        | 31.5               | 28                          | 1 014  | 48                          |
| Burleigh .....   | 2 198                                       | 3 846             | 2 159                 | 39                   | 2 244     | 3 985             | 2 717   | 4 955             | 439  | 51.9                        | 33.3               | 24                          | 923    | 44                          |
| Morton .....   | 723   | 2 767             | 709                   | 14                   | 727       | 2 824             | 851     | 3 395             | 69   | 71.0                        | 20.3               | 4                           | 91     | 4                           |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† .....                                     | 4 939                                       | 3 472             | 4 820                 | 119                  | 5 537     | 3 934             | 5 977   | 4 347             | 1 328  | 27.9                        | 63.9               | 47                          | 1 305  | 44                          |
| Cass, ND .....   | 3 467                                       | 3 768             | 3 365                 | 102                  | 3 823     | 4 219             | 4 216   | 4 778             | 1 174  | 26.1                        | 64.7               | 42                          | 1 226  | 41                          |
| Clay, MN .....   | 1 472                                       | 2 929             | 1 455                 | 17                   | 1 714     | 3 420             | 1 761   | 3 576             | 154  | 41.6                        | 58.4               | 6                           | 79     | 3                           |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA (Grand Forks) .....                              | 2 246                                       | 3 261             | 2 215                 | 31                   | 2 334     | 3 439             | 2 579   | 3 902             | 329  | 28.3                        | 68.1               | 10                          | 378    | 11                          |
| OHIO .....   | 455 955                                     | 4 516             | 415 140               | 40 815               | 497 223   | 4 882             | 556 138 | 5 293             | 29 289   | 55.0                        | 34.5               | 1 499                       | 26 567 | 1 332                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 402 555                                     | 4 989             | 364 678               | 37 877               | 437 613   | 5 374             | 487 476 | 5 850             | 26 633   | 53.7                        | 35.9               | 1 384                       | 24 273 | 1 232                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 53 400                                      | 2 633             | 50 462                | 2 938                | 59 610    | 2 918             | 68 662  | 3 160             | 2 656  | 67.6                        | 20.1               | 115                         | 2 294  | 100                         |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 15 675                                      | 3 977             | 14 565                | 1 110                | 14 100    | 3 563             | 15 572  | 4 175             | 665  | 75.5                        | 12.8               | 38                          | 911    | 49                          |
| Carroll .....  | 160   | 629               | 154                   | 6                    | 154       | 603               | 495     | 1 943             | -  | -                           | -                  | -                           | 1      | Z                           |
| Stark .....  | 15 515                                      | 4 208             | 14 411                | 1 104                | 13 946    | 3 767             | 15 077  | 4 339             | 665  | 75.5                        | 12.8               | 38                          | 910    | 49                          |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN .....                                  | 80 375                                      | 5 075             | 73 520                | 6 855                | 87 190    | 5 343             | 96 631  | 5 887             | 8 116  | 48.7                        | 44.3               | 355                         | 7 398  | 319                         |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† .....                                     | 67 376                                      | 5 048             | 61 468                | 5 908                | 73 064    | 5 291             | 79 527  | 5 750             | 6 310  | 50.1                        | 43.5               | 274                         | 5 707  | 245                         |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 4 453                                       | 3 537             | 4 120                 | 333                  | 5 121     | 4 051             | 5 674   | 4 420             | 927  | 42.0                        | 54.6               | 30                          | 799    | 28                          |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 47 835                                      | 5 563             | 43 391                | 4 444                | 52 582    | 6 090             | 55 225  | 6 387             | 3 276  | 42.4                        | 55.4               | 152                         | S      | S                           |
| Warren, OH .....   | 3 602                                       | 3 748             | 3 412                 | 190                  | 4 218     | 4 371             | 4 849   | 5 036             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 668    | 27                          |
| Boone, KY .....  | 1 637                                       | 97 267            | 1 525                 | 112                  | 2 079     | 4 531             | 2 751   | 6 038             | 421  | 63.4                        | 25.4               | 15                          | 532    | 21                          |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 2 793                                       | 3 335             | 2 546                 | 247                  | 2 347     | 2 838             | 2 758   | 3 333             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 278    | 11                          |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 6 710                                       | 4 879             | 6 152                 | 558                  | 6 145     | 4 512             | 7 619   | 5 611             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 515    | 26                          |
| Dearborn, IN .....   | 346   | 1 156             | 322                   | 24                   | 572       | 1 915             | 651     | 2 183             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 222    | 9                           |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA† (Butler) .....                         | 12 999                                      | 5 219             | 12 052                | 947                  | 14 126    | 5 629             | 17 104  | 6 620             | 1 806  | 44.0                        | 47.3               | 81                          | 1 691  | 74                          |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH .....                                     | 121 773                                     | 4 668             | 108 313               | 13 460               | 136 539   | 5 122             | 151 943 | 5 397             | 6 003  | 67.8                        | 19.6               | 404                         | 5 471  | 371                         |
| CMSA .....   | 121 773                                     | 4 668             | 108 313               | 13 460               | 136 539   | 5 122             | 151 943 | 5 397             | 6 003  | 67.8                        | 19.6               | 404                         | 5 471  | 371                         |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 28 204                                      | 5 124             | 26 001                | 2 203                | 30 509    | 5 455             | 36 939  | 5 518             | 1 648  | 55.6                        | 27.7               | 92                          | 1 233  | 86                          |
| Portage .....  | 5 199                                       | 3 837             | 4 937                 | 262                  | 5 879     | 4 320             | 6 627   | 4 881             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Summit .....   | 23 005                                      | 5 545             | 21 064                | 1 941                | 24 630    | 5 820             | 29 772  | 5 683             | 1 323  | 50.9                        | 34.0               | 73                          | 1 142  | 70                          |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA† .....  | 84 641                                      | 4 737             | 74 160                | 10 481               | 95 985    | 5 234             | 104 944 | 5 575             | 3 881  | 71.1                        | 17.1               | 285                         | 3 595  | 268                         |
| Cuyahoga .....   | 76 114                                      | 5 387             | 66 206                | 9 908                | 84 959    | 5 854             | 91 513  | 6 153             | 2 388  | 65.5                        | 24.0               | 191                         | 2 004  | 167                         |
| Geauga .....   | 1 126                                       | 1 648             | 1 049                 | 77                   | 1 349     | 1 820             | 1 754   | 2 360             | 356  | 76.1                        | -                  | 29                          | 393    | 26                          |
| Lake .....   | 5 339                                       | 2 751             | 5 019                 | 320                  | 6 354     | 3 260             | 8 759   | 4 128             | 712  | 71.9                        | 7.4                | 41                          | 762    | 44                          |
| Medina .....   | 2 062                                       | 1 849             | 1 886                 | 176                  | 3 323     | 2 925             | 2 918   | 2 684             | 425  | 74.4                        | 9.4                | 25                          | 436    | 30                          |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain) ...                                 | 8 928                                       | 3 289             | 8 152                 | 776                  | 10 045    | 3 685             | 10 600  | 3 880             | 474  | 83.5                        | 11.6               | 28                          | 243    | 18                          |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>3</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>4</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>6</sup>Revised.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                   |                             |                     |                                |  |           |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|---|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent built—    |                             | Percent with—       |                                | Occupied housing units                         |           |                    |   |                                  |                  |   | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                | Percent<br>vacant | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>structure | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>structure | Total     | Owner-<br>occupied | With<br>1,01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |   |  | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                |  |           |                    |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
| 136  | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140               | 141                         | 142                 | 143                            | 144  | 145       | 146                | 147   | 148                              | 149              | 150   | 151  |  |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 2 274 737      | 38.5                                | 2 223 007                      | 8.1               | 32.0                        | 17.3                | 75.1                           | 8.5  | 2 043 291 | 68.4               | 4.5   | 21.8                             | 29.3             | 40.1  | 36 000   | 205                                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 209 925      | 38.5                                | 1 200 011                      | 6.3               | 31.8                        | 14.8                | 73.0                           | 11.9   | 1 124 151 | 65.8               | 3.7   | 25.0                             | 32.7             | 36.3  | 39 500   | 218                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 064 812      | 38.5                                | 1 022 996                      | 10.2              | 32.2                        | 20.1                | 77.5                           | 4.5  | 919 140   | 71.5               | 5.5   | 17.8                             | 25.1             | 44.8  | 31 900   | 181                                    |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 66 131         | 28.1                                | 64 712                         | 6.9               | 26.9                        | 23.1                | 72.0                           | 10.0   | 60 274    | 70.4               | 2.9   | 11.9                             | 18.5             | 59.1  | 36 200   | 198                                    |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                |  |           |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |
| (Alamance)   | 38 179         | 23.4                                | 38 144                         | 5.7               | 23.9                        | 19.8                | 79.6                           | 6.2  | 35 962    | 73.3               | 3.5   | 28.9                             | 24.2             | 40.0  | 32 800   | 195                                    |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                          | 364 067        | 35.3                                | 362 692                        | 5.6               | 30.4                        | 15.4                | 75.0                           | 11.2   | 342 344   | 67.4               | 4.3   | 29.5                             | 32.0             | 33.8  | 39 400   | 215                                    |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 32 468         | 32.9                                | 32 421                         | 5.6               | 26.0                        | 22.7                | 81.2                           | 4.6  | 30 610    | 72.5               | 4.2   | 22.6                             | 24.3             | 47.9  | 34 500   | 164                                    |
| Gaston, NC   | 59 205         | 28.2                                | 59 168                         | 4.7               | 27.5                        | 18.9                | 81.5                           | 6.9  | 56 362    | 68.8               | 5.1   | 38.0                             | 25.6             | 32.4  | 32 300   | 193                                    |
| Lincoln, NC  | 16 166         | 51.6                                | 15 810                         | 7.2               | 36.9                        | 17.8                | 77.6                           | 2.5  | 14 674    | 78.1               | 4.6   | 11.1                             | 33.6             | 44.2  | 35 300   | 180                                    |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 156 134        | 35.8                                | 155 646                        | 5.6               | 30.8                        | 10.2                | 68.1                           | 19.4   | 146 967   | 60.3               | 3.7   | 37.7                             | 36.5             | 23.5  | 48 100   | 243                                    |
| Rowan, NC  | 39 049         | 31.1                                | 38 832                         | 7.4               | 25.7                        | 24.0                | 78.0                           | 4.4  | 35 949    | 73.9               | 3.4   | 18.4                             | 27.6             | 48.0  | 32 100   | 181                                    |
| Union, NC  | 24 074         | 44.8                                | 23 923                         | 4.2               | 36.1                        | 16.6                | 83.6                           | 3.7  | 22 921    | 75.7               | 5.2   | 10.8                             | 32.3             | 45.9  | 38 900   | 193                                    |
| York, SC   | 36 971         | 40.4                                | 36 892                         | 5.5               | 35.6                        | 14.6                | 78.3                           | 4.9  | 34 861    | 74.1               | 6.0   | 19.2                             | 33.3             | 40.5  | 37 500   | 205                                    |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                |  |           |                    |   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |
| (Cumberland)   | 81 340         | 43.0                                | 81 277                         | 7.8               | 39.7                        | 5.7                 | 70.9                           | 9.8  | 74 934    | 58.3               | 4.8   | 25.4                             | 39.5             | 32.8  | 35 200   | 226                                    |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                      | 329 175        | 37.0                                | 327 911                        | 6.3               | 29.6                        | 15.9                | 75.2                           | 11.7   | 307 160   | 68.5               | 3.3   | 20.6                             | 31.6             | 40.2  | 39 600   | 211                                    |
| Davidson   | 44 285         | 43.2                                | 43 689                         | 8.4               | 31.1                        | 17.4                | 78.3                           | 4.5  | 40 010    | 74.5               | 4.0   | 13.0                             | 26.9             | 47.0  | 33 900   | 194                                    |
| Davie  | 9 477          | 53.1                                | 9 459                          | 9.7               | 34.9                        | 20.3                | 82.4                           | 2.6  | 8 540     | 83.3               | 3.3   | 2.1                              | 30.6             | 54.1  | 37 700   | 193                                    |
| Forsyth  | 95 878         | 35.3                                | 95 771                         | 5.9               | 28.5                        | 15.0                | 73.9                           | 15.2   | 90 146    | 65.0               | 3.0   | 18.4                             | 33.4             | 43.8  | 42 000   | 212                                    |
| Guilford   | 120 479        | 32.3                                | 120 258                        | 5.1               | 27.8                        | 14.5                | 72.9                           | 16.5   | 114 084   | 62.6               | 3.4   | 33.3                             | 32.9             | 29.1  | 43 600   | 223                                    |
| Randolph   | 35 247         | 41.3                                | 35 175                         | 6.4               | 32.1                        | 17.1                | 77.5                           | 3.3  | 32 917    | 78.6               | 3.2   | 9.4                              | 27.1             | 47.6  | 34 000   | 188                                    |
| Stokes   | 12 710         | 59.3                                | 12 525                         | 10.2              | 37.9                        | 21.0                | 79.1                           | 3.3  | 11 252    | 81.6               | 4.7   | 6                                | 29.8             | 51.1  | 35 100   | 176                                    |
| Yadkin   | 11 099         | 33.6                                | 11 034                         | 7.5               | 30.6                        | 20.5                | 81.2                           | 1.0  | 10 211    | 82.6               | 2.9   | 1.6                              | 27.5             | 57.6  | 32 100   | 160                                    |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 77 650         | 40.5                                | 75 415                         | 5.6               | 31.5                        | 15.9                | 77.0                           | 4.5  | 71 174    | 75.9               | 3.8   | 11.4                             | 30.2             | 47.5  | 34 900   | 191                                    |
| Alexander  | 9 386          | 45.8                                | 9 133                          | 6.6               | 33.6                        | 16.4                | 77.9                           | 1.2  | 8 528     | 83.0               | 4.0   | 1.3                              | 26.9             | 54.2  | 35 600   | 177                                    |
| Burke  | 27 533         | 47.0                                | 27 000                         | 6.2               | 30.8                        | 16.4                | 76.9                           | 3.2  | 25 338    | 76.1               | 4.0   | 8.6                              | 26.0             | 53.1  | 32 300   | 187                                    |
| Catawba  | 40 731         | 35.3                                | 39 282                         | 5.0               | 31.6                        | 15.4                | 76.8                           | 6.1  | 37 308    | 74.2               | 3.6   | 15.6                             | 33.9             | 42.2  | 36 900   | 199                                    |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                       | 35 437         | 44.4                                | 34 259                         | 11.5              | 38.4                        | 4.8                 | 66.9                           | 7.2  | 30 307    | 54.3               | 4.1   | 16.1                             | 41.0             | 39.9  | 34 700   | 218                                    |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 211 598        | 51.4                                | 211 390                        | 5.8               | 36.8                        | 13.4                | 66.4                           | 17.9   | 199 166   | 58.8               | 3.5   | 33.5                             | 35.6             | 26.1  | 49 400   | 240                                    |
| Durham   | 58 360         | 35.6                                | 58 331                         | 4.7               | 29.0                        | 15.7                | 66.2                           | 20.0   | 55 614    | 53.8               | 3.9   | 34.1                             | 37.4             | 24.3  | 42 300   | 229                                    |
| Franklin   | 11 154         | 35.3                                | 11 131                         | 10.3              | 29.2                        | 25.9                | 80.1                           | 2.1  | 9 983     | 69.9               | 6.9   | 15.7                             | 19.9             | 49.2  | 28 600   | 162                                    |
| Orange   | 28 712         | 69.4                                | 28 646                         | 5.6               | 39.2                        | 11.8                | 56.7                           | 23.5   | 27 044    | 55.3               | 2.8   | 27.5                             | 37.5             | 27.9  | 54 900   | 253                                    |
| Wake   | 113 372        | 58.5                                | 113 282                        | 6.0               | 40.8                        | 11.4                | 67.7                           | 17.0   | 106 525   | 61.3               | 3.1   | 36.3                             | 35.6             | 24.4  | 54 600   | 251                                    |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover)                                  | 43 319         | 37.6                                | 41 103                         | 8.3               | 34.0                        | 14.9                | 72.9                           | 10.9   | 37 691    | 64.6               | 2.8   | 19.7                             | 48.8             | 28.6  | 37 200   | 212                                    |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 258 772        | 26.7                                | 252 618                        | 9.9               | 30.9                        | 34.9                | 65.8                           | 14.3   | 227 664   | 68.7               | 2.7   | 51.7                             | 17.5             | 27.9  | 43 800   | 206                                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 90 008         | 45.7                                | 89 620                         | 7.8               | 38.8                        | 23.4                | 53.6                           | 24.5   | 82 670    | 60.8               | 2.0   | 56.2                             | 19.2             | 22.8  | 55 100   | 224                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 168 764        | 18.5                                | 162 998                        | 11.0              | 26.5                        | 41.2                | 72.4                           | 8.7  | 144 994   | 73.3               | 3.1   | 49.2                             | 16.5             | 30.8  | 36 100   | 188                                    |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA†  | 30 230         | 56.6                                | 30 056                         | 7.0               | 43.4                        | 19.8                | 56.5                           | 16.8   | 27 949    | 69.6               | 2.4   | 89.3                             | 7.6              | 1.3   | 56 600   | 232                                    |
| Burleigh   | 20 848         | 60.6                                | 20 780                         | 6.5               | 45.2                        | 15.4                | 54.2                           | 20.2   | 19 420    | 66.2               | 2.0   | 89.8                             | 8.2              | 9   | 60 900   | 241                                    |
| Morton   | 9 382          | 48.5                                | 9 276                          | 8.1               | 39.3                        | 29.5                | 61.5                           | 9.3  | 8 529     | 77.3               | 3.4   | 88.1                             | 6.3              | 2.3   | 45 300   | 197                                    |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†   | 53 026         | 38.7                                | 52 733                         | 7.4               | 35.5                        | 24.5                | 57.4                           | 26.3   | 48 812    | 62.5               | 1.7   | 39.4                             | 24.6             | 34.5  | 53 100   | 228                                    |
| Cass, ND   | 35 215         | 45.0                                | 35 129                         | 7.2               | 38.6                        | 25.8                | 53.8                           | 29.9   | 32 613    | 59.0               | 1.6   | 42.5                             | 25.8             | 30.5  | 55 200   | 227                                    |
| Clay, MN   | 17 811         | 27.7                                | 17 604                         | 8.0               | 29.3                        | 22.1                | 64.6                           | 19.3   | 16 199    | 69.6               | 2.1   | 33.3                             | 22.2             | 42.5  | 49 400   | 232                                    |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks)                                 | 24 563         | 35.0                                | 24 435                         | 9.5               | 33.7                        | 24.3                | 50.0                           | 26.3   | 22 108    | 52.2               | 1.9   | 34.7                             | 24.2             | 38.6  | 52 200   | 216                                    |
| OHIO   | 4 108 105      | 18.5                                | 4 077 276                      | 6.0               | 20.0                        | 32.8                | 70.3                           | 14.1   | 3 833 828 | 68.4               | 2.5   | 73.7                             | 13.0             | 10.8  | 45 100   | 224                                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 244 530      | 17.3                                | 3 237 723                      | 5.8               | 19.7                        | 30.0                | 68.2                           | 16.3   | 3 049 933 | 66.7               | 2.4   | 77.8                             | 11.9             | 8.9   | 47 000   | 226                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 863 575        | 23.1                                | 839 553                        | 6.6               | 21.4                        | 43.5                | 78.5                           | 5.5  | 784 095   | 75.2               | 3.0   | 58.0                             | 17.2             | 18.5  | 37 200   | 207                                    |
| CANTON, OH MSA†  | 153 470        | 21.0                                | 152 489                        | 6.4               | 22.1                        | 32.2                | 75.8                           | 9.0  | 142 674   | 72.7               | 2.0   | 76.1                             | 10.8             | 11.4  | 44 200   | 223                                    |
| Carroll  | 10 323         | 31.0                                | 9 671                          | 11.3              | 28.0                        | 39.1                | 78.5                           | 2.1  | 8 580     | 81.7               | 3.3   | 42.9                             | 16.9             | 30.4  | 37 500   | 197                                    |
| Stark  | 143 147        | 20.4                                | 142 818                        | 6.1               | 21.7                        | 31.8                | 75.6                           | 9.5  | 134 094   | 72.1               | 1.9   | 78.2                             | 10.4             | 10.2  | 44 600   | 225                                    |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN  | 623 893        | 19.3                                | 622 904                        | 5.8               | 21.3                        | 30.5                | 62.7                           | 19.8   | 586 818   | 63.8               | 3.6   | 69.4                             | 15.6             | 13.3  | 47 900   | 212                                    |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†   | 531 365        | 17.1                                | 530 486                        | 6.0               | 19.9                        | 31.7                | 60.9                           | 21.0   | 498 688   | 62.7               | 3.7   | 71.1                             | 14.8             | 12.5  | 47 500   | 208                                    |
| Clermont, OH   | 44 760         | 62.6                                | 44 641                         | 6.3               | 41.5                        | 16.0                | 71.6                           | 15.7   | 41 811    | 75.2               | 3.4   | 26.3                             | 30.3             | 39.9  | 49 400   | 247                                    |
| Hamilton, OH   | 343 322        | 10.1                                | 343 073                        | 6.1               | 14.9                        | 33.2                | 55.4                           | 25.2   | 322 238   | 57.8               | 3.5   | 81.4                             | 10.9             | 6.6   | 41 800   | 202                                    |
| Warren, OH   | 33 292         | 37.8                                | 33 230                         | 4.8               | 31.1                        | 20.0                | 80.2                           | 9.2  | 31 625    | 75.4               | 3.3   | 38.1                             | 26.9             | 32.4  | 51 500   | 245                                    |
| Boone, KY  | 16 070         | 63.1                                | 15 959                         | 7.0               | 42.6                        | 12.0                | 71.6                           | 16.4   | 14 848    | 73.1               | 3.7   | 45.0                             | 26.7             | 24.6  | 49 000   | 261                                    |
| Campbell, KY   | 30 268         | 7.5                                 | 30 108                         | 4.9               | 12.6                        | 48.8                | 67.5                           | 11.6   | 28 818    | 68.4               | 5.2   | 78.7                             | 11.0             | 8.5   | 36 500   | 204                                    |
| Kenton, KY   | 51 241         | 20.7                                | 51 133                         | 6.0               | 22.3                        | 38.0                | 64.5                           | 16.0   | 48 062    | 65.9               | 4.6   | 73.0                             | 15.3             | 10.4  | 40 900   | 208                                    |
| Dearborn, IN   | 12 412         | 29.0                                | 12 342                         | 6.9               | 27.2                        | 37.8                | 79.0                           | 5.4  | 11 486    | 79.3               | 4.0   | 42.9                             | 24.1             | 26.0  | 43 800   | 204                                    |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler)                            | 92 528         | 33.5                                | 92 418                         | 4.6               | 29.4                        | 23.1                | 72.7                           | 12.5   | 88 130    | 69.8               | 2.9   | 59.9                             | 20.5             | 18.3  | 50 000   | 234                                    |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH   | 1 077 959      | 11.5                                | 1 075 990                      | 5.3               | 16.1                        | 31.2                | 65.5                           | 18.7   | 1 019 284 | 66.6               | 2.1   | 85.5                             | 7.2              | 6.3   | 53 000   | 238                                    |
| CMSA   | 247 896        | 15.7                                | 247 148                        | 5.3               | 19.1                        | 29.3                | 73.0                           | 13.4   | 234 064   | 70.1               | 1.9   | 82.9                             | 6.2              | 10.0  | 46 200   | 239                                    |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 47 530         | 35.7                                | 47 018                         | 6.0               | 29.0                        | 23.6                | 67.9                           | 14.0   | 44 214    | 71.0               | 2.5   |                                  |                  |   |  |  |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                                     | Money income                                |                         |  |                    |  |                    |                     |                           |          |         |      |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------|---------|------|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |  |                    |  |                    |                     | Below poverty level, 1979 |          |         |      |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                    |  | 1979               |  | 1969               |                     | Number                    |          | Percent |      |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.)                    | Rank <sup>3</sup>                           | Current<br>dollars      | Constant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Current<br>dollars | Constant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Persons<br>(1,000) | Families<br>(1,000) | Persons                   | Families |         |      |
| 152  | 153                                 | 154           | 155           | 156   | 157   | 158                                 | 159   | 160                     | 161  | 162                | 163  | 164                | 165                 | 166                       | 167      | 168     |      |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 1 102.1                             | 1 150.1       | 1 160.9       | 54.8  | 13.2  | 16 792                              | 14 481                                      | 8 189                   | X  | 6 132              | 8 413                                      | 2 474              | 6 722               | 840                       | 183      | 14.8    | 11.6 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 573.1                               | 599.2         | 598.8         | 60.3  | 16.4  | 18 412                              | 15 867                                      | 9 112                   | X  | 6 757              | 9 271                                      | 2 829              | 7 687               | 362                       | 77       | 11.8    | 9.0  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 529.0                               | 550.9         | 562.0         | 48.4  | 9.5   | 15 092                              | 12 792                                      | 7 074                   | X  | 5 384              | 7 386                                      | 2 054              | 5 581               | 478                       | 106      | 18.3    | 14.6 |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 27.6                                | 29.2          | 29.8          | 59.4  | 14.6  | 16 795                              | 14 030                                      | 8 456                   | 188  | 6 360              | 8 726                                      | 2 654              | 7 211               | 20                        | 5        | 12.9    | 10.1 |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA† (Alamance) ...                                   | 18.5                                | 20.2          | 21.6          | 54.0  | 11.8  | 18 309                              | 15 672                                      | 8 733                   | 163  | 6 534              | 8 965                                      | 2 929              | 7 958               | 10                        | 2        | 10.4    | 7.4  |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA ...   | 185.4                               | 193.2         | 188.8         | 57.6  | 14.6  | 19 246                              | 16 739                                      | 9 357                   | 118  | 6 971              | 9 565                                      | 2 911              | 7 910               | 100                       | 21       | 10.5    | 8.0  |
| ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA ...   | 17.5                                | 18.2          | 18.3          | 49.0  | 8.6   | 18 169                              | 15 887                                      | 8 714                   | X  | 6 457              | 8 859                                      | 2 773              | 7 534               | 8                         | 2        | 9.3     | 7.2  |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 33.2                                | 34.5          | 33.4          | 46.1  | 8.7   | 17 975                              | 15 898                                      | 8 298                   | X  | 6 309              | 8 656                                      | 2 723              | 7 398               | 17                        | 4        | 10.5    | 8.2  |
| Lincoln, NC  | 8.7                                 | 9.0           | 8.4           | 46.9  | 8.3   | 17 668                              | 15 861                                      | 8 057                   | X  | 6 058              | 8 312                                      | 2 567              | 6 975               | 4                         | 1        | 9.7     | 7.3  |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 72.2                                | 76.1          | 76.5          | 69.3  | 21.2  | 21 148                              | 17 837                                      | 10 657                  | X  | 7 872              | 10 800                                     | 3 307              | 8 985               | 43                        | 9        | 10.9    | 8.3  |
| Rowan, NC  | 16.0                                | 16.9          | 17.5          | 49.4  | 10.5  | 17 526                              | 15 282                                      | 8 355                   | X  | 6 315              | 8 664                                      | 2 676              | 7 271               | 9                         | 2        | 9.7     | 7.3  |
| Union, NC  | 15.6                                | 15.8          | 14.3          | 52.8  | 9.1   | 18 572                              | 16 628                                      | 8 430                   | X  | 6 341              | 8 700                                      | 2 456              | 6 673               | 7                         | 2        | 10.3    | 8.2  |
| York, SC   | 22.2                                | 22.7          | 20.5          | 52.6  | 13.2  | 19 336                              | 17 075                                      | 8 538                   | X  | 6 371              | 8 741                                      | 2 386              | 6 483               | 11                        | 2        | 11.0    | 8.4  |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA† (Cumberland) ...                               | 43.3                                | 44.9          | 45.2          | 69.6  | 14.2  | 14 649                              | 13 433                                      | 7 360                   | 261  | 5 425              | 7 443                                      | 2 322              | 6 309               | 38                        | 9        | 17.2    | 14.8 |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM--HIGH POINT, NC MSA ...                     | 152.8                               | 162.2         | 165.1         | 57.3  | 15.1  | 18 722                              | 16 052                                      | 9 358                   | 117  | 6 990              | 9 590                                      | 2 950              | 8 015               | 92                        | 20       | 11.1    | 8.4  |
| Davidson   | 22.5                                | 23.5          | 23.1          | 47.2  | 8.3   | 17 139                              | 15 238                                      | 8 063                   | X  | 6 227              | 8 543                                      | 2 676              | 7 271               | 12                        | 3        | 10.6    | 8.2  |
| Davie  | 4.9                                 | 5.1           | 4.6           | 50.5  | 9.9   | 17 683                              | 15 749                                      | 8 498                   | X  | 6 343              | 8 703                                      | 2 379              | 6 464               | 3                         | 1        | 10.9    | 9.5  |
| Forsyth  | 39.7                                | 42.5          | 44.7          | 62.7  | 18.3  | 20 063                              | 16 600                                      | 10 252                  | X  | 7 454              | 10 227                                     | 3 076              | 8 357               | 27                        | 6        | 11.6    | 8.4  |
| Guilford   | 56.4                                | 60.3          | 62.8          | 63.3  | 19.7  | 19 551                              | 16 473                                      | 9 899                   | X  | 7 426              | 10 188                                     | 3 164              | 8 597               | 34                        | 7        | 11.1    | 8.3  |
| Randolph   | 17.2                                | 18.1          | 17.9          | 46.6  | 7.6   | 17 611                              | 15 527                                      | 8 131                   | X  | 6 275              | 8 609                                      | 2 717              | 7 382               | 8                         | 2        | 8.9     | 6.7  |
| Stokes   | 6.8                                 | 7.0           | 6.4           | 44.9  | 5.4   | 16 989                              | 15 287                                      | 7 590                   | X  | 5 610              | 7 697                                      | 2 209              | 6 002               | 4                         | 1        | 12.6    | 10.5 |
| Yadkin   | 5.3                                 | 5.6           | 5.6           | 42.4  | 5.0   | 15 806                              | 13 636                                      | 7 690                   | X  | 5 645              | 7 745                                      | 2 279              | 6 192               | 4                         | 1        | 14.3    | 11.9 |
| HICKORY, NC MSA ...  | 38.6                                | 39.6          | 39.5          | 48.8  | 9.9   | 17 389                              | 15 392                                      | 8 330                   | 200  | 6 273              | 8 607                                      | 2 699              | 7 332               | 18                        | 4        | 8.9     | 6.8  |
| Alexander  | 5.1                                 | 5.1           | 4.9           | 43.9  | 6.8   | 16 585                              | 15 004                                      | 7 690                   | X  | 5 731              | 7 863                                      | 2 344              | 6 369               | 2                         | 2        | 8.8     | 6.9  |
| Burke  | 13.0                                | 13.4          | 13.7          | 46.0  | 8.8   | 16 449                              | 14 328                                      | 7 751                   | X  | 5 881              | 8 069                                      | 2 499              | 6 790               | 7                         | 2        | 10.1    | 7.6  |
| Catawba  | 20.6                                | 21.0          | 20.9          | 51.8  | 11.3  | 18 332                              | 16 233                                      | 8 871                   | X  | 6 672              | 9 154                                      | 2 907              | 7 898               | 8                         | 2        | 8.2     | 6.2  |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) ...                                   | 14.4                                | 15.0          | 15.3          | 66.4  | 11.4  | 13 210                              | 12 336                                      | 6 907                   | 268  | 5 114              | 7 016                                      | 2 140              | 5 814               | 15                        | 4        | 16.9    | 14.8 |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA ...   | 95.0                                | 96.8          | 94.4          | 69.0  | 26.6  | 20 542                              | 16 799                                      | 9 422                   | 62   | 7 207              | 9 889                                      | 2 889              | 7 850               | 65                        | 12       | 12.3    | 8.4  |
| Durham   | 25.2                                | 25.5          | 25.8          | 65.1  | 24.1  | 19 286                              | 15 395                                      | 9 924                   | X  | 6 828              | 9 368                                      | 2 878              | 7 820               | 20                        | 4        | 14.0    | 9.5  |
| Franklin   | 5.9                                 | 6.0           | 6.4           | 43.2  | 7.0   | 14 074                              | 11 758                                      | 6 460                   | X  | 4 836              | 6 635                                      | 1 925              | 5 230               | 6                         | 1        | 20.3    | 16.3 |
| Orange   | 10.1                                | 10.6          | 10.3          | 73.6  | 41.3  | 19 305                              | 14 939                                      | 9 366                   | X  | 6 927              | 9 504                                      | 2 921              | 7 936               | 10                        | 1        | 15.1    | 8.2  |
| Wake   | 53.7                                | 54.7          | 52.1          | 72.5  | 26.6  | 21 977                              | 18 643                                      | 10 618                  | X  | 7 708              | 10 575                                     | 3 001              | 8 154               | 28                        | 5        | 10.0    | 7.1  |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA (New Hanover) ...                                 | 19.7                                | 20.7          | 19.7          | 64.9  | 16.3  | 17 951                              | 15 341                                      | 8 989                   | 149  | 6 747              | 9 257                                      | 2 745              | 7 458               | 15                        | 3        | 15.2    | 11.7 |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 117.8                               | 120.1         | 128.6         | 66.4  | 14.8  | 18 023                              | 15 293                                      | 8 982                   | X  | 6 417              | 8 804                                      | 2 410              | 6 548               | 79                        | 16       | 12.6    | 9.8  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 39.3                                | 39.7          | 39.3          | 75.4  | 21.2  | 20 669                              | 17 179                                      | 9 756                   | X  | 7 221              | 9 908                                      | 2 704              | 7 348               | 21                        | 4        | 9.5     | 6.4  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 78.4                                | 80.4          | 89.3          | 61.8  | 11.5  | 16 689                              | 14 264                                      | 8 542                   | X  | 5 966              | 8 186                                      | 2 273              | 6 177               | 58                        | 13       | 14.4    | 11.5 |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† ...  | 14.5                                | 14.2          | 13.4          | 71.5  | 18.9  | 21 109                              | 18 177                                      | 9 784                   | 76   | 7 289              | 10 001                                     | 2 519              | 6 844               | 7                         | 1        | 8.8     | 6.4  |
| Burlington   | 9.8                                 | 9.4           | 8.5           | 76.7  | 22.3  | 22 026                              | 19 090                                      | 10 498                  | X  | 7 767              | 10 656                                     | 2 759              | 7 496               | 4                         | 1        | 7.9     | 5.4  |
| Morton   | 4.7                                 | 4.8           | 4.8           | 60.2  | 11.5  | 18 798                              | 16 438                                      | 8 201                   | X  | 6 249              | 8 574                                      | 2 038              | 5 577               | 3                         | 1        | 10.7    | 8.6  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† ...                                       | 22.3                                | 23.3          | 25.1          | 76.5  | 20.8  | 21 189                              | 17 259                                      | 9 604                   | 88   | 7 265              | 9 968                                      | 2 861              | 7 774               | 13                        | 2        | 9.8     | 5.5  |
| Cass, ND   | 14.2                                | 14.5          | 14.6          | 78.3  | 22.2  | 21 738                              | 17 620                                      | 10 334                  | X  | 7 686              | 10 545                                     | 2 938              | 7 983               | 8                         | 1        | 9.1     | 5.4  |
| Clay, MN   | 8.1                                 | 8.8           | 10.6          | 73.0  | 18.0  | 20 139                              | 16 578                                      | 8 173                   | X  | 6 513              | 8 936                                      | 2 740              | 7 445               | 5                         | 1        | 11.0    | 5.8  |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA (Grand Forks) ...                                | 10.6                                | 11.1          | 11.4          | 76.2  | 22.6  | 18 307                              | 15 478                                      | 8 920                   | 153  | 6 519              | 8 944                                      | 2 608              | 7 086               | 7                         | 1        | 11.0    | 7.9  |
| OHIO   | 1 900.4                             | 2 070.5       | 2 323.1       | 67.0  | 13.7  | 20 909                              | 17 754                                      | 9 097                   | X  | 7 284              | 9 994                                      | 3 199              | 8 692               | 1 089                     | 228      | 10.3    | 8.0  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 445.4                             | 1 582.5       | 1 805.5       | 67.9  | 14.9  | 21 516                              | 18 249                                      | 9 464                   | X  | 7 540              | 10 346                                     | 3 335              | 9 061               | 847                       | 177      | 10.2    | 7.8  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 455.0                               | 488.0         | 517.6         | 63.4  | 9.0   | 18 747                              | 16 154                                      | 7 730                   | X  | 6 324              | 8 677                                      | 2 642              | 7 179               | 242                       | 52       | 10.9    | 8.5  |
| CANTON, OH MSA† ...  | 75.0                                | 80.8          | 87.9          | 67.1  | 11.0  | 21 197                              | 18 474                                      | 8 767                   | 162  | 7 208              | 9 889                                      | 3 129              | 8 501               | 34                        | 7        | 8.6     | 6.7  |
| Carroll  | 4.2                                 | 4.4           | 4.3           | 62.7  | 6.2   | 18 370                              | 16 441                                      | 6 942                   | X  | 6 018              | 8 257                                      | 2 506              | 6 809               | 3                         | 1        | 9.9     | 8.4  |
| Stark  | 70.7                                | 76.4          | 83.6          | 67.4  | 11.3  | 21 387                              | 18 620                                      | 8 897                   | X  | 7 288              | 9 999                                      | 3 165              | 8 599               | 32                        | 7        | 8.5     | 6.6  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN  | 276.1                               | 296.4         | 323.8         | 63.5  | 15.6  | 21 639                              | 18 214                                      | 9 500                   | 102  | 7 485              | 10 269                                     | 3 195              | 8 680               | 166                       | 34       | 10.2    | 7.9  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† ...                                       | 229.1                               | 246.4         | 273.0         | 63.3  | 15.9  | 21 486                              | 17 982                                      | 9 544                   | X  | 7 511              | 10 305                                     | 3 209              | 8 718               | 142                       | 29       | 10.3    | 8.1  |
| Clermont, OH   | 26.9                                | 27.4          | 26.5          | 61.3  | 10.4  | 21 726                              | 20 093                                      | 8 534                   | X  | 7 001              | 9 605                                      | 2 814              | 7 646               | 10                        | 2        | 8.1     | 6.7  |
| Hamilton, OH   | 130.9                               | 144.1         | 169.9         | 65.0  | 18.7  | 21 693                              | 17 446                                      | 10 048                  | X  | 7 871              | 10 799                                     | 3 389              | 9 208               | 97                        | 19       | 11.3    | 8.7  |
| Warren, OH   | 20.4                                | 21.6          | 22.3          | 62.7  | 11.3  | 22 086                              | 20 769                                      | 8 934                   | X  | 7 159              | 9 822                                      | 3 003              | 8 159               | 7                         | 2        | 7.3     | 6.2  |
| Boone, KY  | 9.4                                 | 9.4           | 8.8           | 65.3  | 11.8  | 22 158                              | 20 494                                      | 9 079                   | X  | 7 200              | 9 878                                      | 2 857              | 7 762               | 3                         | 1        | 6.8     | 6.2  |
| Campbell, KY   | 12.7                                | 13.9          | 15.3          | 55.6  | 9.8   | 20 223                              | 16 891                                      | 8 443                   | X  | 6 564              | 9 006                                      | 2 788              | 7 575               | 8                         | 2        | 9.8     | 7.8  |
| Kenton, KY   | 21.1                                | 22.0          | 22.7          | 59.0  | 12.2  | 20 463                              | 17 195                                      | 8 891                   | X  | 6 867              | 9 422                                      | 2 865              | 7 784               | 14                        | 3        | 10.1    | 8.2  |
| Dearborn, IN   | 7.7                                 | 8.1           | 7.7           | 60.7  | 9.6   | 20 279                              | 17 699                                      | 8 648                   | X  | 6 567              | 9 010                                      | 2 590              | 7 037               | 3                         | 1        | 8.3     | 6.9  |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA† (Butler) ...                           | 47.0                                | 50.0          | 50.8          | 64.7  | 14.1  | 22 417                              | 19 584                                      | 9 264                   | X  | 7 344              | 10 076                                     | 3 108              | 8 444               | 24                        | 5        | 9.8     | 7.1  |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH   | 449.0                               | 501.6         | 601.6         | 68.5  | 15.2  | 22 389                              | 19 076                                      | 9 901                   | 65   | 7 893              | 10 829                                     | 3 534              | 9 603               | 270                       | 57       | 9.7     | 7.6  |
| Akron, OH PMSA† ...  | 113.8                               | 126.7         | 147.0         | 69.5  | 15.4  | 21 549                              | 18 467                                      | 9 566                   | X  | 7 507              | 10 300                                     | 3 372              | 9 1                 |                           |          |         |      |



Table A. Metropolitan Areas

Personal Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Personal income      |                           |                                  |                      |                         |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                       |                   |                         |                     |                |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                 |                           |                                  |                      |                         |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | 1982                  | 1980              | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                     |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1980-1983 | Transfer payments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                         |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                       |                   | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.)     | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983           |
|  |                      |                           |                                  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—           |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                         |                     | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                      |                           |                                  |                      | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Wholesale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                       |                   |                         |                     |                |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                       | 172                              | 173                  | 174                     | 175                | 176             | 177                       | 178           | 179                  | 180                | 181                   | 182               | 183                     | 184                 |                |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 59 628               | 30.3                      | 8 557                            | 44 929               | 33.1                    | 5.9                | 9.5             | 4.4                       | 14.4          | 17.7                 | 15.0               | 55 063                | 45 776            | 9 805                   | X                   | 7 774          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 36 252               | 31.9                      | 4 436                            | 29 676               | 30.7                    | D                  | 9.3             | D                         | 17.8          | 17.8                 | D                  | 33 260                | 27 481            | 10 900                  | X                   | 8 555          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 23 376               | 27.8                      | 4 121                            | 15 252               | 37.8                    | D                  | D               | 10.0                      | D             | 17.5                 | D                  | 21 803                | 18 295            | 8 483                   | X                   | 6 838          |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe)                                   | 1 653                | 28.0                      | 292                              | 1 215                | 31.6                    | 5.0                | 11.4            | 3.2                       | 21.3          | 14.4                 | 13.1               | 1 529                 | 1 292             | 10 001                  | 198                 | 8 014          |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance)                              | 1 044                | 31.2                      | 155                              | 695                  | 42.8                    | 5.8                | 12.6            | 3.2                       | 14.8          | 9.0                  | 11.8               | 965                   | 795               | 10 278                  | 183                 | 8 025          |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                    | 11 369               | 32.1                      | 1 299                            | 9 363                | 30.0                    | 9.8                | 9.6             | 6.5                       | D             | 9.4                  | D                  | 10 432                | 8 609             | 11 152                  | 128                 | 8 822          |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 937                  | 32.8                      | 138                              | 618                  | 55.9                    | 1.3                | 10.1            | 2.2                       | 9.5           | 11.2                 | 9.7                | 861                   | 705               | 10 368                  | X                   | 8 172          |
| Gaston, NC   | 1 635                | 27.4                      | 218                              | 1 180                | 53.0                    | 4.2                | 8.0             | 2.3                       | 10.8          | 8.0                  | 13.7               | 1 505                 | 1 283             | 9 668                   | X                   | 7 868          |
| Lincoln, NC  | 5 409                | 25.8                      | 55                               | 197                  | 51.6                    | 4.0                | 9.3             | 2.2                       | 10.3          | 11.8                 | 10.9               | 376                   | 325               | 9 326                   | X                   | 7 627          |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 5 496                | 34.7                      | 526                              | 5 498                | 18.6                    | 14.3               | 10.1            | 9.4                       | 17.9          | 8.6                  | 21.1               | 5 024                 | 4 081             | 12 863                  | X                   | 10 049         |
| Rowan, NC  | 1 001                | 28.0                      | 143                              | 625                  | 42.8                    | 3.3                | 11.5            | 2.5                       | 12.0          | 14.6                 | 13.4               | 929                   | 782               | 9 906                   | X                   | 7 863          |
| Union, NC  | 4 744                | 34.3                      | 77                               | 448                  | 41.8                    | 4.3                | 7.8             | 3.0                       | 8.3           | 10.4                 | 24.6               | 683                   | 554               | 9 889                   | X                   | 7 813          |
| York, SC   | 1 147                | 30.5                      | 142                              | 798                  | 33.3                    | 2.8                | 7.8             | 2.6                       | D             | 10.6                 | D                  | 1 054                 | 879               | 10 187                  | X                   | 8 181          |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland)                          | 2 185                | 31.7                      | 332                              | 1 875                | 12.2                    | 2.2                | 9.0             | 2.3                       | 7.9           | 59.4                 | 7.0                | 1 998                 | 1 658             | 8 772                   | 261                 | 6 713          |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                | 9 887                | 28.0                      | 1 155                            | 7 883                | 40.4                    | 6.9                | 9.0             | D                         | D             | 9.4                  | D                  | 9 169                 | 7 721             | 11 287                  | 122                 | 9 040          |
| Davidson   | 1 122                | 26.3                      | 141                              | 639                  | 55.8                    | 3.9                | 8.6             | D                         | 9.4           | 9.2                  | D                  | 1 040                 | 889               | 9 625                   | X                   | 7 820          |
| Davie  | 251                  | 29.3                      | 33                               | 103                  | 47.0                    | 2.6                | 9.6             | 1.4                       | 8.2           | 13.7                 | 17.3               | 237                   | 194               | 9 848                   | X                   | 7 853          |
| Forsyth  | 3 190                | 31.5                      | 339                              | 2 828                | 42.2                    | 4.3                | 8.3             | 5.4                       | 17.5          | 8.4                  | 13.9               | 2 952                 | 2 425             | 12 682                  | X                   | 9 931          |
| Guilford   | 3 865                | 27.1                      | 459                              | 3 625                | 34.1                    | 10.4               | 9.7             | 6.0                       | 17.1          | 8.8                  | 12.9               | 3 576                 | 3 040             | 11 930                  | X                   | 9 576          |
| Randolph   | 899                  | 23.7                      | 113                              | 515                  | 58.0                    | 3.1                | 7.4             | D                         | 9.1           | 9.0                  | D                  | 834                   | 727               | 9 445                   | X                   | 7 880          |
| Stokes   | 294                  | 24.7                      | 33                               | 84                   | 27.1                    | 9                  | 8.9             | 1.1                       | D             | 22.0                 | D                  | 278                   | 235               | 8 602                   | X                   | 7 064          |
| Yadkin   | 267                  | 26.6                      | 37                               | 90                   | 32.9                    | 2.4                | 11.3            | 1.8                       | 12.6          | 16.9                 | 22.0               | 252                   | 210               | 9 159                   | X                   | 7 386          |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 2 089                | 30.6                      | 264                              | 1 750                | 53.3                    | D                  | 8.5             | 1.7                       | 10.5          | 10.3                 | D                  | 1 916                 | 1 600             | 9 998                   | 199                 | 7 862          |
| Alexander  | 239                  | 32.2                      | 27                               | 136                  | 56.4                    | 1.2                | 5.5             | 1.3                       | 6.8           | 8.0                  | 20.9               | 221                   | 181               | 9 302                   | X                   | 7 195          |
| Burke  | 674                  | 28.5                      | 95                               | 509                  | 54.5                    | 1.5                | 5.9             | 1.4                       | 10.5          | 18.1                 | 8.1                | 621                   | 525               | 9 077                   | X                   | 7 208          |
| Catawba  | 1 176                | 31.5                      | 141                              | 1 105                | 52.3                    | D                  | 10.1            | 2.0                       | 10.9          | 7.0                  | D                  | 1 073                 | 894               | 10 790                  | X                   | 8 471          |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                 | 1 031                | 56.2                      | 120                              | 925                  | 4.3                     | 7                  | 8.4             | 1.1                       | 4.3           | 77.2                 | 6.1                | 920                   | 660               | 8 678                   | 265                 | 5 899          |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 7 056                | 36.4                      | 779                              | 5 954                | 21.6                    | 6.4                | 8.5             | D                         | 21.4          | 22.5                 | D                  | 6 384                 | 5 175             | 11 951                  | 67                  | 9 186          |
| Durham   | 1 798                | 32.8                      | 231                              | 1 883                | 35.5                    | 2.7                | 6.5             | 4.1                       | 27.8          | 14.1                 | 9.3                | 1 647                 | 1 354             | 11 523                  | X                   | 8 838          |
| Franklin   | 241                  | 30.2                      | 41                               | 98                   | 34.2                    | 2.8                | 10.6            | D                         | 12.2          | 18.0                 | D                  | 226                   | 185               | 7 796                   | X                   | 6 147          |
| Orange   | 881                  | 34.5                      | 97                               | 586                  | 11.3                    | 1.4                | 8.3             | 6.2                       | 12.9          | 52.6                 | 7.3                | 803                   | 655               | 11 149                  | X                   | 8 463          |
| Wake   | 4 135                | 38.7                      | 410                              | 3 386                | 15.3                    | 9.5                | 9.6             | 6.8                       | 19.6          | 22.1                 | 17.3               | 3 708                 | 2 981             | 12 759                  | X                   | 9 850          |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover)                            | 1 086                | 27.8                      | 181                              | 814                  | 23.9                    | 5.6                | 12.8            | 3.5                       | 17.6          | 19.1                 | 17.4               | 1 002                 | 850               | 9 951                   | 203                 | 8 190          |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 7 937                | 40.3                      | 1 029                            | 5 523                | 5.7                     | 8.2                | 9.3             | 4.3                       | 17.4          | 18.6                 | 36.6               | 7 306                 | 5 658             | 11 664                  | X                   | 8 651          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 972                | 36.4                      | 316                              | 2 275                | 6.4                     | 10.0               | 10.5            | 5.5                       | 22.7          | 22.0                 | 22.9               | 2 699                 | 2 180             | 12 234                  | X                   | 9 256          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 965                | 42.7                      | 713                              | 3 248                | 5.1                     | 7.0                | 8.5             | 3.5                       | 13.6          | 16.2                 | 46.2               | 4 607                 | 3 478             | 11 348                  | X                   | 8 311          |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA†  | 1 050                | 38.0                      | 111                              | 699                  | 6.9                     | 7.7                | 10.8            | 4.6                       | 24.6          | 19.5                 | 25.9               | 943                   | 761               | 12 469                  | 44                  | 9 422          |
| Burleigh   | 771                  | 38.9                      | 76                               | 548                  | 4.6                     | 8.1                | 10.8            | 4.9                       | 27.1          | 21.3                 | 23.2               | 692                   | 555               | 13 323                  | X                   | 10 025         |
| Morton   | 278                  | 35.5                      | 36                               | 151                  | 15.0                    | 6.2                | 10.8            | 3.5                       | 15.6          | 12.8                 | 36.0               | 251                   | 206               | 10 589                  | X                   | 8 103          |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†                                     | 1 679                | 31.9                      | 196                              | 1 228                | 7.9                     | 12.8               | 10.7            | 6.9                       | 23.3          | 16.0                 | 22.3               | 1 546                 | 1 273             | 11 957                  | 66                  | 9 238          |
| Cass, ND   | 1 204                | 35.9                      | 126                              | 999                  | 7.4                     | 14.5               | 10.0            | 7.5                       | 23.7          | 14.9                 | 21.9               | 1 095                 | 886               | 13 127                  | X                   | 10 010         |
| Clay, MN   | 475                  | 22.6                      | 70                               | 230                  | 10.0                    | 5.6                | 13.9            | 4.4                       | 21.5          | 20.8                 | 23.8               | 452                   | 387               | 9 753                   | X                   | 7 852          |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks)                           | 718                  | 34.8                      | 79                               | 578                  | 4.2                     | 5.1                | 10.9            | 3.2                       | 18.7          | 37.1                 | 20.8               | 661                   | 533               | 10 716                  | 154                 | 8 045          |
| OHIO   | 120 539              | 18.7                      | 19 736                           | 85 847               | 35.0                    | 6.1                | 9.3             | 4.9                       | 18.5          | 13.4                 | 12.8               | 114 873               | 101 538           | 11 218                  | X                   | 9 401          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 99 212               | 19.0                      | 15 789                           | 73 038               | 34.2                    | 6.5                | 9.3             | 5.3                       | 19.3          | 13.5                 | 11.9               | 94 340                | 83 353            | 11 707                  | X                   | 9 783          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 21 327               | 17.3                      | 3 947                            | 12 809               | 39.5                    | 3.8                | 9.1             | 2.9                       | 13.7          | 13.3                 | 17.7               | 20 534                | 18 186            | 9 390                   | X                   | 7 975          |
| CANTON, OH MSA†  | 4 313                | 16.3                      | 733                              | 2 877                | 42.0                    | 5.5                | 9.6             | 4.6                       | 17.6          | 8.9                  | 11.8               | 4 217                 | 3 708             | 10 701                  | 157                 | 9 166          |
| Carroll  | 213                  | 13.3                      | 37                               | 81                   | 35.5                    | 8.2                | 12.1            | 1.9                       | 11.0          | 13.3                 | 17.9               | 210                   | 188               | 8 187                   | X                   | 7 336          |
| Stark  | 4 100                | 16.5                      | 697                              | 2 796                | 42.2                    | 5.4                | 9.5             | 4.7                       | 17.8          | 8.8                  | 11.6               | 4 007                 | 3 521             | 10 874                  | X                   | 9 290          |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN                                  | 19 444               | 21.0                      | 2 827                            | 14 192               | 33.9                    | 7.4                | 9.8             | 5.6                       | 19.1          | 11.8                 | 12.5               | 18 376                | 16 064            | 11 674                  | 87                  | 9 668          |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†                                     | 16 541               | 21.2                      | 2 421                            | 12 435               | 32.2                    | 7.7                | 10.0            | 5.7                       | 19.8          | 11.7                 | 12.9               | 15 625                | 13 643            | 11 777                  | X                   | 9 734          |
| Clermont, OH   | 1 269                | 16.3                      | 167                              | 489                  | 29.0                    | 2.3                | 14.9            | 3.4                       | 16.2          | 14.3                 | 19.8               | 1 196                 | 1 092             | 9 424                   | X                   | 8 421          |
| Hamilton, OH   | 11 095               | 21.3                      | 1 669                            | 10 098               | 34.3                    | 8.5                | 9.1             | 6.1                       | 19.5          | 10.7                 | 12.0               | 10 508                | 9 147             | 12 868                  | X                   | 10 497         |
| Warren, OH   | 1 011                | 17.1                      | 130                              | 314                  | 23.2                    | 3.8                | 16.2            | 2.8                       | 22.1          | 22.4                 | 9.5                | 956                   | 863               | 9 930                   | X                   | 8 654          |
| Boone, KY  | 527                  | 27.1                      | 56                               | 384                  | 32.7                    | 5.5                | 14.6            | 3.7                       | 13.1          | 8.8                  | 21.5               | 492                   | 414               | 10 703                  | X                   | 8 983          |
| Campbell, KY   | 833                  | 22.7                      | 130                              | 332                  | 13.9                    | 5.3                | 14.4            | 4.3                       | 29.5          | 19.4                 | 13.2               | 786                   | 679               | 10 129                  | X                   | 8 176          |
| Kenton, KY   | 1 451                | 24.5                      | 223                              | 645                  | 12.7                    | 5.9                | 14.1            | 4.6                       | 27.9          | 17.1                 | 17.7               | 1 358                 | 1 166             | 10 495                  | X                   | 8 492          |
| Dearborn, IN   | 355                  | 25.7                      | 48                               | 173                  | 45.1                    | 2.7                | 8.1             | 4.0                       | 9.1           | 14.4                 | 16.6               | 329                   | 283               | 9 826                   | X                   | 8 202          |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler)                      | 2 903                | 20.0                      | 406                              | 1 756                | 45.5                    | 5.0                | 8.0             | 4.9                       | 14.2          | 12.6                 | 9.7                | 2 751                 | 2 420             | 11 121                  | X                   | 9 312          |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH                                     | 35 044               | 18.2                      | 5 444                            | 25 390               | 34.6                    | 7.4                | 8.8             | 5.1                       | 20.1          | 11.9                 | 12.1               | 33 475                | 29 647            | 12 503                  | 42                  | 10 475         |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 7 554                | 18.2                      | 1 173                            | 5 139                | 37.2                    | 5.8                | 9.8             | 3.7                       | 18.2          | 13.1                 | 12.2               | 7 236                 | 6 393             | 11 584                  | X                   | 9 675          |
| Portage  | 1 367                | 14.7                      | 205                              | 606                  | 32.0                    | 2.4                | 10.1            | 2.4                       | 13.1          | 29.5                 | 10.4               | 1 311                 | 1 193             | 9 974                   | X                   | 8 764          |
| Summit   | 6 187                | 19.0                      | 968                              | 4 533                | 37.9                    | 6.3                | 9.7             | 3.9                       | 18.9          | 10.8                 | 12.4               | 5 925                 | 5 200             | 12 013                  | X                   | 9 911          |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA†  | 24 600               | 19.2                      | 3 812                            | 18 445               | 32.3                    | 8.4                | 8.6             | 5.7                       | 21.1          | 11.6                 | 12.3               | 23 447                | 20 642            | 13 103                  | X                   | 10 895         |
| Cuyahoga   | 19 668               | 19.2                      | 3 266                            | 16 112               | 31.4                    | 8.9                | 8.4             | 6.0                       | 22.0          | 11.5                 | 11.7               | 18 741                | 16 497            | 13 370                  | X                   | 11 049         |
| Geauga   | 951                  | 18.5                      | 76                               | 361                  | 39.1                    | 5.3                | 8.6             | 2.3                       | 19.6          | 11.8                 | 13.2               | 904                   | 803               | 12 629                  | X                   | 10 750         |
| Lake   | 2 657                | 19.6                      | 330                              | 1 479                | 41.0                    |                    |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                       |                   |                         |                     |                |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  | 1983              |                  |                  | 1980              |                  |                  | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                                | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| NORTH CAROLINA .....   | 3 033                      | 3.3                                 | 205.0            | 6.7               | 2 935            | 261.0            | 8.9               | 2 859            | 188.0            | 6.6                                     | 1 956.1          | -9                                  | 803.9                              | 354.3                      | 98.8                                 | 340.2                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 739                      | 4.6                                 | 95.6             | 5.5               | 1 663            | 126.4            | 7.6               | 1 610            | 91.9             | 5.7                                     | 1 267.6          | -8                                  | 469.4                              | 222.4                      | 73.0                                 | 245.3                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 294                      | 1.7                                 | 109.4            | 8.5               | 1 272            | 134.6            | 10.6              | 1 249            | 96.1             | 7.7                                     | 688.5            | -3.8                                | 334.5                              | 131.9                      | 25.7                                 | 94.9                     |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 84                         | 4.3                                 | 5.5              | 6.6               | 81               | 6.8              | 8.4               | 79               | 4.7              | 5.9                                     | 55.9             | -2.7                                | 19.3                               | 11.8                       | 2.3                                  | 13.2                     |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) .....                              | 52                         | .3                                  | 3.8              | 7.2               | 52               | 5.9              | 11.3              | 49               | 3.6              | 7.2                                     | 39.4             | -2.9                                | 21.3                               | 6.9                        | 1.2                                  | 5.6                      |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                    | 557                        | 3.9                                 | 31.6             | 5.7               | 536              | 41.9             | 7.8               | 522              | 27.6             | 5.3                                     | 427.3            | -1.4                                | 152.2                              | 69.0                       | 25.9                                 | 69.5                     |
| Cabarrus, NC .....   | 51                         | 5.5                                 | 3.7              | 7.3               | 48               | 4.0              | 8.3               | 41               | 2.0              | 4.8                                     | 35.2             | -4                                  | 23.2                               | 5.0                        | .9                                   | 2.6                      |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 94                         | 4.4                                 | 5.9              | 6.3               | 90               | 7.4              | 8.3               | 94               | 5.4              | 5.8                                     | 61.8             | -8.4                                | 36.9                               | 8.6                        | 1.6                                  | 6.5                      |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 25                         | 4.3                                 | 1.7              | 7.1               | 24               | 2.2              | 9.2               | 20               | 1.7              | 8.8                                     | 11.0             | .5                                  | 6.5                                | 1.6                        | .3                                   | 1.2                      |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 232                        | 4.0                                 | 10.7             | 4.6               | 223              | 15.6             | 7.0               | 230              | 10.6             | 4.6                                     | 240.9            | .7                                  | 46.9                               | 40.0                       | 20.6                                 | 47.9                     |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 56                         | 3.8                                 | 3.1              | 5.5               | 54               | 4.4              | 8.1               | 48               | 2.7              | 5.6                                     | 28.8             | -2.4                                | 14.8                               | 5.7                        | 1.0                                  | 4.1                      |
| Union, NC .....  | 41                         | 4.4                                 | 2.2              | 5.4               | 39               | 2.9              | 7.4               | 40               | 1.6              | 4.1                                     | 21.8             | 7.5                                 | 11.0                               | 2.9                        | .6                                   | 2.6                      |
| York, SC .....   | 59                         | 1.0                                 | 4.2              | 7.1               | 58               | 5.5              | 9.4               | 50               | 3.7              | 7.4                                     | 27.8             | -8.3                                | 12.7                               | 5.2                        | 1.0                                  | 4.7                      |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland) .....                          | 75                         | 4.5                                 | 5.8              | 7.7               | 72               | 6.3              | 8.7               | 71               | 6.1              | 8.5                                     | 46.4             | -3.3                                | 10.4                               | 13.5                       | 2.4                                  | 11.2                     |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                | 475                        | 4.2                                 | 27.2             | 5.7               | 456              | 37.8             | 8.3               | 444              | 26.4             | 5.9                                     | 362.6            | .9                                  | 157.0                              | 57.5                       | 20.5                                 | 63.2                     |
| Davidson .....   | 63                         | 4.0                                 | 3.9              | 6.2               | 61               | 5.4              | 9.0               | 60               | 4.5              | 7.5                                     | 34.9             | -5.3                                | 22.4                               | 4.8                        | .7                                   | 3.7                      |
| Davie .....  | 14                         | 4.1                                 | .8               | 5.8               | 14               | 1.2              | 8.5               | 11               | .7               | 6.5                                     | 5.0              | 3.6                                 | 3.2                                | .6                         | .1                                   | .5                       |
| Forsyth .....  | 136                        | 4.6                                 | 7.4              | 5.4               | 130              | 10.0             | 7.7               | 127              | 6.6              | 5.2                                     | 126.8            | 3.0                                 | 50.3                               | 19.1                       | 7.6                                  | 27.1                     |
| Guilford .....   | 175                        | 4.1                                 | 9.5              | 5.5               | 168              | 13.6             | 8.1               | 166              | 9.3              | 5.6                                     | 159.1            | 1.0                                 | 57.4                               | 27.8                       | 11.2                                 | 28.4                     |
| Randolph .....   | 51                         | 3.4                                 | 2.9              | 5.7               | 50               | 4.4              | 9.0               | 48               | 3.1              | 6.3                                     | 29.9             | -1.7                                | 20.6                               | 3.7                        | .7                                   | 2.5                      |
| Stokes .....   | 19                         | 4.7                                 | 1.4              | 7.6               | 18               | 1.8              | 9.7               | 17               | 1.2              | 6.6                                     | 3.1              | 10.6                                | 1.5                                | .6                         | .1                                   | .3                       |
| Yadkin .....   | 16                         | 5.3                                 | 1.1              | 7.1               | 15               | 1.3              | 8.7               | 15               | 1.0              | 6.9                                     | 3.8              | -1.8                                | 1.8                                | .9                         | .1                                   | .6                       |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 110                        | 1.9                                 | 6.7              | 6.0               | 108              | 9.0              | 8.3               | 104              | 7.2              | 7.0                                     | 90.1             | -3.3                                | 56.7                               | 11.5                       | 1.9                                  | 9.0                      |
| Alexander .....  | 14                         | 2.9                                 | .8               | 6.1               | 13               | 1.0              | 7.5               | 14               | 1.0              | 7.5                                     | 6.3              | 8.2                                 | 4.7                                | .7                         | .1                                   | .5                       |
| Burke .....  | 39                         | 1.9                                 | 2.4              | 6.1               | 39               | 3.2              | 8.3               | 32               | 2.2              | 6.8                                     | 24.6             | .3                                  | 17.2                               | 2.6                        | .5                                   | 2.7                      |
| Catawba .....  | 57                         | 1.7                                 | 3.4              | 6.0               | 56               | 4.7              | 8.4               | 58               | 4.0              | 7.0                                     | 59.1             | -5.8                                | 34.9                               | 8.3                        | 1.3                                  | 5.8                      |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) ..                                    | 29                         | 4.2                                 | 1.5              | 5.1               | 28               | 1.8              | 6.4               | 27               | 1.9              | 7.2                                     | 14.1             | 5.4                                 | 2.6                                | 5.7                        | .8                                   | 2.3                      |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 362                        | 7.8                                 | 13.0             | 3.6               | 336              | 16.4             | 4.9               | 316              | 14.4             | 4.6                                     | 220.4            | 7.9                                 | 51.0                               | 42.9                       | 17.4                                 | 67.1                     |
| Durham .....   | 97                         | 7.8                                 | 3.4              | 3.5               | 90               | 4.4              | 4.9               | 88               | 4.4              | 5.0                                     | 80.0             | 11.3                                | 22.2                               | 11.1                       | 3.6                                  | 32.5                     |
| Franklin .....   | 20                         | 7.1                                 | 1.4              | 7.0               | 19               | 1.6              | 8.9               | 12               | 1.2              | 10.2                                    | 4.7              | -6.6                                | 2.5                                | .8                         | .2                                   | .6                       |
| Orange .....   | 49                         | 8.8                                 | 1.7              | 3.5               | 45               | 1.7              | 3.9               | 44               | 1.8              | 4.2                                     | 15.5             | 16.0                                | 3.0                                | 5.3                        | 1.8                                  | 3.4                      |
| Wake .....   | 196                        | 7.7                                 | 6.5              | 3.3               | 182              | 8.6              | 4.7               | 172              | 7.0              | 4.0                                     | 120.1            | 5.4                                 | 23.3                               | 25.8                       | 11.8                                 | 30.6                     |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover) .....                            | 53                         | .1                                  | 4.8              | 9.1               | 53               | 6.1              | 11.7              | 48               | 3.7              | 7.6                                     | 39.2             | 1.3                                 | 11.5                               | 8.9                        | 1.6                                  | 8.9                      |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 327                        | 2.5                                 | 17.0             | 5.1               | 319              | 18.0             | 5.6               | 303              | 15.0             | 5.0                                     | 177.7            | 1.8                                 | 15.2                               | 47.2                       | 12.3                                 | 51.5                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 119                        | 5.7                                 | 5.5              | 4.6               | 112              | 5.3              | 4.7               | 109              | 5.6              | 5.2                                     | 82.5             | -2.5                                | 6.7                                | 21.9                       | 6.7                                  | 25.8                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 208                        | .8                                  | 11.5             | 5.5               | 207              | 12.7             | 6.2               | 194              | 9.4              | 4.8                                     | 95.2             | 5.9                                 | 8.6                                | 25.4                       | 5.6                                  | 25.7                     |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 43                         | 5.7                                 | 2.8              | 6.6               | 40               | 2.3              | 5.8               | 39               | 2.3              | 6.0                                     | 26.5             | -2.7                                | 1.9                                | 6.8                        | 1.8                                  | 8.9                      |
| Burleigh .....   | 29                         | 5.4                                 | 1.8              | 6.2               | 28               | 1.5              | 5.6               | 26               | 1.5              | 5.7                                     | 21.5             | -2.5                                | 1.1                                | 5.4                        | 1.5                                  | 7.4                      |
| Morton .....   | 13                         | 6.2                                 | 1.0              | 7.5               | 13               | .8               | 6.2               | 12               | .8               | 6.5                                     | 5.0              | -3.4                                | .7                                 | 1.4                        | .2                                   | 1.5                      |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† ..  | 76                         | 4.8                                 | 3.1              | 4.0               | 72               | 3.7              | 5.1               | 71               | 3.7              | 5.2                                     | 49.7             | -3.8                                | 4.8                                | 12.3                       | 4.4                                  | 15.4                     |
| Cass, ND .....   | 47                         | 6.5                                 | 1.5              | 3.1               | 44               | 1.7              | 3.9               | 44               | 1.8              | 4.1                                     | 39.3             | -1.7                                | 3.7                                | 9.3                        | 3.8                                  | 11.5                     |
| Chey, MN .....   | 29                         | 2.0                                 | 1.6              | 5.5               | 28               | 2.0              | 7.0               | 27               | 1.8              | 6.9                                     | 10.4             | -11.0                               | 1.1                                | 3.0                        | .6                                   | 3.9                      |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks) .....                           | 29                         | 4.6                                 | 1.2              | 4.1               | 28               | 1.2              | 4.4               | 26               | 1.5              | 5.7                                     | 16.6             | -4.2                                | 1.1                                | 5.7                        | 1.1                                  | 5.3                      |
| OHIO .....   | 5 099                      | Z                                   | 481.0            | 9.4               | 5 100            | 621.0            | 12.2              | 5 088            | 427.0            | 8.4                                     | 3 472.7          | -7.0                                | 1 134.0                            | 710.9                      | 210.4                                | 831.8                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 054                      | Z                                   | 370.0            | 9.1               | 4 053            | 472.5            | 11.7              | 4 055            | 327.3            | 8.1                                     | 2 922.2          | -7.0                                | 908.1                              | 601.1                      | 186.6                                | 727.5                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 045                      | -2                                  | 111.0            | 10.6              | 1 047            | 148.5            | 14.2              | 1 033            | 99.7             | 9.7                                     | 550.5            | -6.9                                | 225.9                              | 109.8                      | 23.7                                 | 104.4                    |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 184                        | -1.6                                | 19.9             | 10.8              | 187              | 27.5             | 14.7              | 188              | 16.8             | 8.9                                     | 133.8            | -6.7                                | 50.5                               | 26.7                       | 6.2                                  | 29.6                     |
| Carroll .....  | 12                         | -1.6                                | 1.4              | 11.9              | 12               | 1.9              | 15.7              | 12               | 1.2              | 9.8                                     | 3.6              | -2.9                                | 1.4                                | .9                         | .1                                   | .6                       |
| Stark .....  | 172                        | -1.6                                | 18.4             | 10.7              | 175              | 25.6             | 14.6              | 176              | 15.6             | 8.9                                     | 130.2            | -6.8                                | 49.1                               | 25.8                       | 6.1                                  | 29.0                     |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA .....                          | 807                        | .8                                  | 68.7             | 8.5               | 801              | 85.6             | 10.7              | 786              | 56.2             | 7.2                                     | 577.5            | -4.5                                | 177.2                              | 118.3                      | 38.1                                 | 143.6                    |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† .....                                     | 693                        | .7                                  | 57.5             | 8.3               | 688              | 72.4             | 10.5              | 676              | 47.5             | 7.0                                     | 509.5            | -4.7                                | 150.8                              | 105.1                      | 32.9                                 | 129.7                    |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 67                         | 1.2                                 | 7.0              | 10.5              | 66               | 8.1              | 12.2              | 63               | 5.5              | 8.8                                     | 17.9             | 14.4                                | 4.6                                | 5.7                        | 1.0                                  | 4.0                      |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 426                        | .7                                  | 33.9             | 8.0               | 423              | 43.2             | 10.2              | 419              | 28.0             | 6.7                                     | 410.4            | -6.0                                | 128.1                              | 75.8                       | 28.3                                 | 103.6                    |
| Warren, OH .....   | 50                         | 1.0                                 | 4.3              | 8.6               | 49               | 5.2              | 10.6              | 49               | 4.1              | 8.5                                     | 15.6             | 1.1                                 | 3.5                                | 5.0                        | .6                                   | 4.4                      |
| Boone, KY .....  | 24                         | .7                                  | 1.9              | 8.0               | 24               | 2.4              | 10.3              | 22               | 1.4              | 6.3                                     | 17.5             | -2.9                                | 5.6                                | 5.0                        | .7                                   | 2.8                      |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 41                         | .4                                  | 3.4              | 8.3               | 41               | 4.4              | 10.8              | 41               | 2.6              | 6.5                                     | 13.0             | -3.9                                | 2.1                                | 4.2                        | .8                                   | 4.0                      |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 67                         | .6                                  | 5.1              | 7.6               | 67               | 6.7              | 10.1              | 67               | 4.1              | 6.1                                     | 27.6             | 1.4                                 | 3.9                                | 8.1                        | 1.2                                  | 9.8                      |
| Deerborn, IN .....   | 17                         | .6                                  | 1.8              | 10.4              | 17               | 2.3              | 13.6              | 17               | 1.7              | 10.3                                    | 7.4              | -5.8                                | 3.1                                | 1.3                        | .3                                   | 1.2                      |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler) .....                      | 115                        | 1.5                                 | 11.2             | 9.8               | 113              | 13.2             | 11.7              | 110              | 8.8              | 8.0                                     | 68.0             | -3.2                                | 26.4                               | 13.2                       | 5.2                                  | 13.8                     |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA .....                             | 1 335                      | -1.2                                | 126.1            | 9.4               | 1 351            | 161.0            | 11.9              | 1 369            | 110.3            | 8.1                                     | 1 028.8          | -7.3                                | 333.5                              | 196.4                      | 61.9                                 | 254.3                    |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 301                        | -6                                  | 30.3             | 10.1              | 302              | 37.3             | 12.3              | 304              | 26.2             | 8.6                                     | 211.7            | -11.3                               | 69.0                               | 45.3                       | 8.9                                  | 45.1                     |
| Portage .....  | 63                         | -1.1                                | 6.7              | 10.6              | 64               | 8.5              | 13.3              | 63               | 6.0              | 9.5                                     | 23.6             | -7.8                                | 8.2                                | 6.6                        | .9                                   | 4.5                      |
| Summit .....   | 237                        | -4                                  | 23.6             | 9.9               | 238              | 28.7             | 12.1              | 241              | 20.2             | 8.4                                     | 188.0            | -11.7                               | 60.8                               | 38.7                       | 8.0                                  | 40.7                     |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA† .....  | 919                        | -1.1                                | 82.4             | 9.0               | 929              | 105.3            | 11.3              | 937              | 68.0             | 7.3                                     | 744.1            | -5.6                                | 233.0                              | 136.7                      | 50.1                                 | 192.5                    |
| Cuyahoga .....   | 720                        | -7                                  | 64.2             | 8.9               | 725              | 79.6             | 11.0              | 739              | 53.2             | 7.2                                     | 644.5            | -6.2                                | 194.3                              | 112.8                      | 45.8                                 | 173.9                    |
| Geauga .....   | 36                         | -1.4                                | 2.9              | 8.1               | 37               | 4.0              | 10.8              | 36               | 2.2              | 6.1                                     | 14.8             | 1.2                                 | 5.3                                | 3.0                        | .6                                   | 3.5                      |
| Lake .....   | 106                        | -3.7                                | 10.3             | 9.7               | 110              | 15.8             | 14.4              | 106              | 8.3              | 7.8                                     | 62.9             | .4                                  | 26.8                               | 15.4                       | 1.9                                  | 10.5                     |
| Medina .....   | 56                         | -4                                  | 5.0              | 8.8               | 56               | 6.0              | 10.5              | 56               | 4.2              | 7.6                                     | 22.0             | -8.7                                | 6.5                                | 5.5                        | 1.9                                  | 4.6                      |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain) ...                                 | 116                        | -3.1                                | 13.4             | 11.5              | 120              | 18.4             | 15.3              | 127              | 16.1             | 12.6                                    | 73.1             | -12.5                               | 31.5                               | 14.3                       | 2.9                                  | 16.6                     |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |                                    |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                                      |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                               |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                                      | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>employ-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                  | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| NORTH CAROLINA .....   | 26 410   | 13 501                               | 1 973                              | 22 913                           | 49 855  | 1 150.3                 | 13 754                                      | 2 231                                | 7 439  | 1 140  | 2 887                    | 2 175            | 202 420                                   | 337               | 253.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 18 204   | 14 361                               | 1 258                              | 15 463                           | 34 064  | 806.1                   | 8 337                                       | 2 472                                | 3 789  | 862  | 2 230                    | 1 426            | 109 419                                   | 333               | 142.4                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8 206  | 11 918                               | 715                                | 7 450                            | 15 791  | 344.2                   | 5 417                                       | 1 940                                | 3 651  | 278  | 658                      | 748              | 93 001                                    | 341               | 110.8                  |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 734  | 13 136                               | 57                                 | 646                              | 2 589   | 59.4                    | 396   | 2 394                                | 259  | 45   | 63                       | 29               | 5 055                                     | 309               | 6.2                    |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) .....                              | 469  | 11 911                               | 41                                 | 435                              | 232   | 5.7                     | 154   | 1 507                                | 132  | 4  | 8                        | 10               | 3 014                                     | 299               | 3.8                    |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                    | 6 423  | 15 031                               | 433                                | 5 548                            | 5 059   | 139.9                   | 1 550                                       | 1 503                                | 1 124  | 83   | 163                      | 172              | 35 174                                    | 351               | 46.5                   |
| Cabarrus, NC .....   | 378  | 10 750                               | 35                                 | 350                              | 170   | 4.2                     | 144   | 1 561                                | 121  | 7  | 6                        | 9                | 3 451                                     | 387               | 4.3                    |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 787  | 12 747                               | 67                                 | 751                              | 295   | 7.7                     | 225   | 1 332                                | 188  | 2  | 10                       | 24               | 5 150                                     | 310               | 6.3                    |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 136  | 12 304                               | 11                                 | 114                              | 70  | 1.5                     | 57  | 1 285                                | 60   | 2  | 5                        | 5                | 1 112                                     | 257               | 1.3                    |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 4 113  | 17 074                               | 239                                | 3 434                            | 2 615   | 79.4                    | 682   | 1 576                                | 436  | 48   | 99                       | 94               | 17 612                                    | 420               | 25.0                   |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 370  | 12 832                               | 30                                 | 333                              | 1 543   | 38.3                    | 192   | 1 886                                | 137  | 6  | 33                       | 16               | 2 606                                     | 259               | 3.2                    |
| Union, NC .....  | 280  | 12 816                               | 20                                 | 227                              | 139   | 3.3                     | 95  | 1 240                                | 64   | 18   | 4                        | 7                | 2 088                                     | 284               | 2.6                    |
| York, SC .....   | 359  | 12 921                               | 30                                 | 340                              | 227   | 5.5                     | 154   | 1 347                                | 125  | 2  | 9                        | 17               | 3 155                                     | 286               | 3.7                    |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland) .....                          | 559  | 12 044                               | 48                                 | 478                              | 8 556   | 178.3                   | 1 386                                       | 5 513                                | 303  | 122  | 917                      | 41               | 9 360                                     | 374               | 11.5                   |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                | 5 410  | 14 921                               | 359                                | 4 651                            | 4 221   | 115.0                   | 1 607                                       | 1 813                                | 985  | 336  | 141                      | 136              | 29 032                                    | 334               | 38.8                   |
| Davidson .....   | 407  | 11 665                               | 37                                 | 386                              | 150   | 3.6                     | 139   | 1 184                                | 111  | 12   | 5                        | 11               | 3 314                                     | 288               | 4.2                    |
| Davie .....  | 58   | 11 630                               | 5                                  | 53                               | 48  | 1.0                     | 54  | 2 019                                | 28   | 2  | 1                        | 2                | 751                                       | 290               | 9.9                    |
| Forsyth .....  | 2 134  | 16 834                               | 123                                | 1 802                            | 1 049   | 27.6                    | 431   | 1 687                                | 300  | 45   | 32                       | 53               | 9 559                                     | 383               | 13.8                   |
| Guilford .....   | 2 397  | 15 060                               | 157                                | 2 036                            | 2 688   | 76.8                    | 790   | 2 429                                | 389  | 254  | 92                       | 50               | 11 149                                    | 348               | 14.8                   |
| Randolph .....   | 338  | 11 297                               | 30                                 | 313                              | 149   | 3.5                     | 113   | 1 174                                | 94   | 2  | 5                        | 12               | 2 346                                     | 250               | 2.8                    |
| Stokes .....   | 34   | 11 218                               | 3                                  | 26                               | 69  | 1.3                     | 34  | 963                                  | 28   | 2  | 3                        | 3                | 1 053                                     | 308               | 1.2                    |
| Yadkin .....   | 42   | 11 026                               | 4                                  | 35                               | 68  | 1.3                     | 45  | 1 524                                | 35   | 2  | 4                        | 5                | 860                                       | 296               | 1.0                    |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 1 114  | 12 364                               | 93                                 | 984                              | 496   | 12.8                    | 268   | 1 262                                | 218  | 13   | 16                       | 20               | 6 391                                     | 308               | 7.7                    |
| Alexander .....  | 73   | 11 549                               | 6                                  | 52                               | 36  | 0.8                     | 26  | 1 001                                | 23   | 1  | 2                        | 2                | 601                                       | 234               | 7.7                    |
| Burke .....  | 305  | 12 378                               | 25                                 | 267                              | 133   | 3.1                     | 97  | 1 304                                | 78   | 7  | 4                        | 9                | 2 022                                     | 273               | 2.5                    |
| Catawba .....  | 736  | 12 446                               | 63                                 | 665                              | 327   | 8.9                     | 144   | 1 295                                | 117  | 6  | 11                       | 9                | 3 768                                     | 350               | 4.5                    |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) ..                                    | 135  | 9 579                                | 13                                 | 114                              | 4 763   | 80.3                    | 863   | 7 274                                | 109  | 46   | 697                      | 10               | 2 772                                     | 238               | 3.4                    |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 3 135  | 14 227                               | 204                                | 2 461                            | 7 516   | 197.4                   | 2 045                                       | 3 356                                | 639  | 178  | 209                      | 1 009            | 18 033                                    | 311               | 23.4                   |
| Durham .....   | 1 229  | 15 354                               | 72                                 | 929                              | 4 102   | 106.2                   | 510   | 3 203                                | 191  | 97   | 103                      | 117              | 5 097                                     | 327               | 6.8                    |
| Franklin .....   | 43   | 9 199                                | 5                                  | 43                               | 60  | 1.2                     | 43  | 1 346                                | 32   | 2  | 2                        | 6                | 994                                       | 323               | 1.1                    |
| Orange .....   | 172  | 11 060                               | 13                                 | 127                              | 165   | 4.3                     | 183   | 2 267                                | 68   | 14   | 7                        | 95               | 2 119                                     | 271               | 2.7                    |
| Wake .....   | 1 691  | 14 083                               | 114                                | 1 361                            | 3 189   | 85.7                    | 1 308                                       | 3 879                                | 348  | 65   | 98                       | 791              | 9 823                                     | 312               | 12.8                   |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover) .....                            | 584  | 14 895                               | 39                                 | 487                              | 859   | 22.7                    | 224   | 2 028                                | 146  | 36   | 25                       | 17               | 3 738                                     | 348               | 4.7                    |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 2 381  | 13 399                               | 175                                | 2 017                            | 9 423   | 197.5                   | 2 266                                       | 3 303                                | 861  | 241  | 418                      | 446              | 19 820                                    | 295               | 33.8                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 176  | 14 253                               | 85                                 | 1 265                            | 4 240   | 98.1                    | 784   | 3 140                                | 270  | 56   | 200                      | 218              | 6 291                                     | 262               | 11.5                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 205  | 12 658                               | 90                                 | 993                              | 5 183   | 99.4                    | 1 482                                       | 3 396                                | 591  | 185  | 217                      | 228              | 13 529                                    | 314               | 22.3                   |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 380  | 14 325                               | 27                                 | 322                              | 941   | 23.6                    | 300   | 3 480                                | 97   | 6  | 33                       | 146              | 2 435                                     | 295               | 4.2                    |
| Burleigh .....   | 317  | 14 755                               | 22                                 | 265                              | 801   | 20.5                    | 247   | 4 158                                | 69   | 6  | 29                       | 140              | 1 737                                     | 306               | 3.1                    |
| Morton .....   | 63   | 12 489                               | 5                                  | 57                               | 140   | 3.1                     | 53  | 1 971                                | 27   | 2  | 7                        | 7                | 698                                       | 269               | 1.2                    |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† ..  | 698  | 14 056                               | 52                                 | 621                              | 2 187   | 53.7                    | 298   | 2 081                                | 160  | 20   | 57                       | 42               | 3 669                                     | 262               | 6.6                    |
| Cass, ND .....   | 585  | 14 888                               | 40                                 | 510                              | 2 063   | 50.9                    | 219   | 2 319                                | 103  | 19   | 52                       | 32               | 2 265                                     | 250               | 4.3                    |
| Clay, MN .....   | 113  | 10 898                               | 12                                 | 111                              | 124   | 2.8                     | 79  | 1 617                                | 57   | 1  | 5                        | 10               | 1 404                                     | 286               | 2.3                    |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks) .....                           | 210  | 12 637                               | 17                                 | 193                              | 1 236   | 23.6                    | 265   | 3 841                                | 71   | 31   | 115                      | 40               | 1 591                                     | 237               | 3.0                    |
| OHIO .....   | 57 595   | 16 585                               | 3 733                              | 54 459                           | 88 694  | 2 323.8                 | 25 760                                      | 2 396                                | 14 160   | 4 252  | 2 897                    | 4 239            | 352 075                                   | 327               | 525.0                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 49 370   | 16 895                               | 3 141                              | 46 700                           | 81 236  | 2 153.4                 | 21 123                                      | 2 492                                | 11 468   | 3 462  | 2 670                    | 3 451            | 275 213                                   | 323               | 428.9                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8 225  | 14 941                               | 591                                | 7 759                            | 7 458   | 170.4                   | 4 637                                       | 2 039                                | 2 692  | 790  | 227                      | 787              | 76 862                                    | 340               | 96.1                   |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 2 174  | 16 249                               | 143                                | 2 060                            | 1 223   | 33.2                    | 810   | 2 005                                | 554  | 136  | 42                       | 76               | 10 871                                    | 269               | 15.4                   |
| Carroll .....  | 45   | 12 363                               | 4                                  | 44                               | 55  | 1.1                     | 34  | 1 269                                | 27   | 1  | 2                        | 5                | 538                                       | 208               | 6.6                    |
| Stark .....  | 2 129  | 16 356                               | 140                                | 2 016                            | 1 168   | 32.1                    | 776   | 2 057                                | 527  | 136  | 40                       | 71               | 10 333                                    | 273               | 14.8                   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA .....                          | 9 776  | 16 928                               | 605                                | 8 984                            | 13 006  | 329.4                   | 4 245                                       | 2 537                                | 2 113  | 1 319  | 405                      | 392              | 46 963                                    | 281               | 75.2                   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† ..  | 8 569  | 16 820                               | 534                                | 7 880                            | 12 558  | 318.1                   | 3 864                                       | 2 744                                | 1 823  | 1 287  | 388                      | 352              | 39 872                                    | 283               | 64.7                   |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 274  | 15 312                               | 16                                 | 221                              | 234   | 5.4                     | 149   | 1 092                                | 110  | 17   | 8                        | 14               | 3 177                                     | 238               | 4.3                    |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 9 227  | 17 611                               | 437                                | 6 710                            | 8 924   | 248.3                   | 3 080                                       | 3 564                                | 1 249  | 1 251  | 309                      | 261              | 26 397                                    | 303               | 47.2                   |
| Warren, OH .....   | 1 292  | 12 264                               | 15                                 | 171                              | 198   | 5.0                     | 111   | 1 085                                | 85   | 2  | 6                        | 18               | 2 533                                     | 250               | 3.3                    |
| Boone, KY .....  | 243  | 13 837                               | 18                                 | 213                              | 490   | 8.3                     | 65  | 1 292                                | 43   | 5  | 9                        | 9                | 1 230                                     | 256               | 1.5                    |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 168  | 12 938                               | 14                                 | 158                              | 283   | 6.8                     | 141   | 1 729                                | 117  | 1  | 8                        | 14               | 1 977                                     | 239               | 2.1                    |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 348  | 12 582                               | 27                                 | 299                              | 2 365   | 42.9                    | 263   | 1 929                                | 178  | 12   | 46                       | 27               | 3 202                                     | 234               | 4.1                    |
| Dearborn, IN .....   | 117  | 15 955                               | 8                                  | 109                              | 64  | 1.5                     | 55  | 1 488                                | 43   | 2  | 9                        | 1                | 1 356                                     | 387               | 1.8                    |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler) .....                      | 1 207  | 17 737                               | 70                                 | 1 104                            | 448   | 11.3                    | 382   | 1 437                                | 290  | 32   | 18                       | 40               | 7 091                                     | 270               | 10.5                   |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA .....                             | 18 049   | 17 543                               | 1 110                              | 17 094                           | 22 815  | 632.7                   | 6 290                                       | 2 256                                | 3 850  | 928  | 685                      | 806              | 104 809                                   | 373               | 167.8                  |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 3 820  | 18 049                               | 239                                | 3 762                            | 2 104   | 55.6                    | 1 472                                       | 2 264                                | 836  | 402  | 76                       | 154              | 24 583                                    | 375               | 38.8                   |
| Portage .....  | 331  | 13 983                               | 26                                 | 324                              | 278   | 6.1                     | 176   | 1 278                                | 130  | 15   | 10                       | 20               | 4 909                                     | 357               | 6.7                    |
| Summit .....   | 3 490  | 18 560                               | 213                                | 3 438                            | 1 826   | 49.4                    | 1 296                                       | 2 528                                | 706  | 387  | 66                       | 134              | 19 674                                    | 380               | 32.0                   |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA† .....  | 13 007   | 17 481                               | 788                                | 12 101                           | 19 598  | 532.9                   | 4 405                                       | 2 359                                | 2 709  | 515  | 568                      | 597              | 72 093                                    | 384               | 116.7                  |
| Cuyahoga .....   | 11 484   | 17 819                               | 687                                | 10 748                           | 18 826  | 513.4                   | 3 938                                       | 2 697                                | 2 346  | 483  | 543                      | 552              | 59 444                                    | 404               | 97.9                   |
| Geauga .....   | 218  | 14 707                               | 15                                 | 187                              | 105   | 2.5                     | 55  | 734                                  | 46   | 1  | 4                        | 5                | 1 978                                     | 265               | 2.7                    |
| Lake .....   | 1 012  | 16 094                               | 63                                 | 894                              | 430   | 11.4                    | 290   | 1 345                                | 221  | 25   | 14                       | 28               | 7 354                                     | 342               | 11.6                   |
| Medina .....   | 294  | 13 394                               | 24                                 | 272                              | 237   | 5.6                     | 122   | 1 048                                | 96   | 7  | 7                        | 12               | 3 317                                     | 288               | 4.6                    |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain) ...                                 | 1 222  | 16 710                               | 84                                 | 1 232                            | 1 113   | 44.2                    | 414   | 1 525                                | 305  | 11   | 41                       | 55               | 8 133                                     | 297               | 12.3                   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                 |                             |                  |                      |                                      |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |                      |   |                      |                      | Direct general expenditure           |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                 |                             | Debt outstanding |                      |                                      |  |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |                      | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                     |                                 |                             |                  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                      |                                     |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways    |                      |                                      | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |
|  |                                      |                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                 |                             |                  |                      |                                      |  |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219                  | 220   | 221                  | 222                  | 223                                  | 224                  | 225                                 | 226                                  | 227                   | 228                 | 229                             | 230                         | 231              |                      |                                      |  |
| NORTH CAROLINA .....   | 5 292.3                              | 2 741.3              | 83.0                 | 1 414.9   | 1 154.0              | 192                  | 5 010.1                              | 49.3                 | 833                                 | 52.2                                 | 10.9                  | 3.2                 | 2.2                             | 6.8                         | 4 397.6          | 731                  |                                      |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 049.5                              | 1 429.6              | 80.4                 | 904.7   | 741.9                | 226                  | 2 850.1                              | 45.3                 | 867                                 | 47.6                                 | 11.8                  | 3.0                 | 2.5                             | 7.9                         | 3 197.1          | 473                  |                                      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 242.8                              | 1 311.7              | 85.7                 | 510.2   | 412.2                | 151                  | 2 160.0                              | 54.9                 | 791                                 | 58.3                                 | 9.7                   | 3.4                 | 1.7                             | 5.3                         | 1 200.5          | 940                  |                                      |  |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 134.4                                | 71.5                 | 77.7                 | 41.1  | 31.5                 | 193                  | 131.6                                | 46.9                 | 805                                 | 50.1                                 | 2.6                   | 2.1                 | 1.8                             | 8.6                         | 76.4             | 467                  |                                      |  |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alermance) .....                             | 91.8                                 | 51.1                 | 74.0                 | 25.1  | 20.5                 | 204                  | 83.5                                 | 51.3                 | 829                                 | 51.1                                 | 2.2                   | 2.6                 | 1.4                             | 7.5                         | 54.2             | 538                  |                                      |  |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                    | 995.4                                | 455.2                | 75.3                 | 295.9   | 248.4                | 248                  | 954.8                                | 51.6                 | 952                                 | 44.8                                 | 17.4                  | 2.6                 | 2.6                             | 6.9                         | 725.7            | 724                  |                                      |  |
| Cabarrus, NC .....   | 82.9                                 | 32.7                 | 92.5                 | 14.6  | 11.2                 | 126                  | 83.6                                 | 45.3                 | 938                                 | 40.7                                 | 36.0                  | 1.9                 | .3                              | 4.7                         | 32.2             | 361                  |                                      |  |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 116.2                                | 69.9                 | 91.6                 | 33.1  | 27.1                 | 163                  | 119.3                                | 32.3                 | 718                                 | 60.9                                 | 1.9                   | 3.2                 | 3.2                             | 7.9                         | 65.0             | 391                  |                                      |  |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 29.2                                 | 19.5                 | 77.7                 | 7.7   | 6.6                  | 152                  | 23.2                                 | 54.8                 | 537                                 | 71.9                                 | 2.0                   | 2.6                 | .9                              | 6.4                         | 22.1             | 511                  |                                      |  |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 579.7                                | 229.9                | 64.9                 | 186.9   | 156.6                | 373                  | 550.6                                | 57.3                 | 1 313                               | 35.2                                 | 23.8                  | 2.6                 | 3.1                             | 7.2                         | 489.5            | 1 167                |                                      |  |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 60.6                                 | 35.1                 | 85.0                 | 16.8  | 13.4                 | 133                  | 57.8                                 | 46.5                 | 574                                 | 64.3                                 | 1.5                   | 3.7                 | 2.9                             | 6.6                         | 20.3             | 202                  |                                      |  |
| Union, NC .....  | 50.0                                 | 28.3                 | 83.1                 | 13.6  | 11.2                 | 153                  | 46.1                                 | 54.1                 | 626                                 | 61.9                                 | 2.3                   | 4.7                 | 2.0                             | 7.0                         | 52.9             | 719                  |                                      |  |
| York, SC .....   | 76.8                                 | 39.9                 | 77.6                 | 23.2  | 22.2                 | 202                  | 74.3                                 | 55.8                 | 673                                 | 60.3                                 | .5                    | .5                  | 1.6                             | 6.1                         | 43.7             | 396                  |                                      |  |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland) .....                          | 177.8                                | 109.6                | 80.4                 | 46.3  | 37.4                 | 150                  | 170.9                                | 25.6                 | 683                                 | 61.1                                 | 3.0                   | 4.3                 | 1.3                             | 7.9                         | 72.5             | 290                  |                                      |  |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                | 813.9                                | 363.7                | 85.4                 | 239.3   | 197.2                | 227                  | 796.1                                | 46.5                 | 917                                 | 45.7                                 | 13.1                  | 3.1                 | 2.8                             | 8.5                         | 553.7            | 638                  |                                      |  |
| Davidson .....   | 61.9                                 | 34.1                 | 91.6                 | 19.4  | 16.0                 | 139                  | 71.1                                 | 45.8                 | 618                                 | 67.7                                 | 3.0                   | 2.4                 | 1.9                             | 7.9                         | 31.2             | 271                  |                                      |  |
| Davie .....  | 18.5                                 | 8.0                  | 89.9                 | 4.6   | 4.1                  | 157                  | 17.8                                 | 130.9                | 689                                 | 51.9                                 | 26.8                  | 2.6                 | .4                              | 4.7                         | 12.1             | 469                  |                                      |  |
| Forsyth .....  | 307.9                                | 114.7                | 79.0                 | 80.6  | 66.2                 | 265                  | 285.6                                | 41.2                 | 1 144                               | 34.7                                 | 25.6                  | 3.1                 | 3.5                             | 8.2                         | 191.2            | 765                  |                                      |  |
| Guilford .....   | 324.1                                | 147.3                | 85.6                 | 110.6   | 90.7                 | 283                  | 326.4                                | 48.7                 | 1 018                               | 45.2                                 | 4.2                   | 3.4                 | 2.8                             | 9.9                         | 266.3            | 830                  |                                      |  |
| Randolph .....   | 58.0                                 | 36.7                 | 91.9                 | 14.1  | 11.6                 | 123                  | 52.2                                 | 57.7                 | 556                                 | 66.1                                 | 3.8                   | 2.0                 | 2.2                             | 7.0                         | 41.3             | 440                  |                                      |  |
| Stokes .....   | 25.1                                 | 13.0                 | 93.9                 | 6.0   | 5.4                  | 157                  | 25.6                                 | 85.5                 | 749                                 | 56.4                                 | 20.0                  | 2.4                 | .1                              | 3.2                         | 8.7              | 253                  |                                      |  |
| Yadkin .....   | 18.5                                 | 9.8                  | 96.2                 | 4.1   | 3.4                  | 117                  | 17.4                                 | -5.0                 | 600                                 | 60.4                                 | 19.2                  | 3.8                 | 1.2                             | 3.7                         | 2.9              | 99                   |                                      |  |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 166.3                                | 90.3                 | 84.8                 | 39.6  | 32.9                 | 158                  | 149.0                                | 50.0                 | 718                                 | 56.5                                 | 10.4                  | 3.1                 | 2.5                             | 7.2                         | 95.4             | 460                  |                                      |  |
| Alexander .....  | 12.8                                 | 8.4                  | 92.5                 | 2.7   | 2.2                  | 86                   | 12.2                                 | 59.4                 | 475                                 | 73.6                                 | 2.0                   | 4.0                 | .5                              | 3.1                         | 5.7              | 221                  |                                      |  |
| Burke .....  | 56.2                                 | 35.9                 | 76.5                 | 11.6  | 11.4                 | 154                  | 46.4                                 | 50.1                 | 627                                 | 62.8                                 | 2.3                   | 3.4                 | 2.3                             | 8.0                         | 31.4             | 424                  |                                      |  |
| Catawba .....  | 97.2                                 | 46.0                 | 89.9                 | 25.3  | 19.3                 | 179                  | 90.4                                 | 48.9                 | 839                                 | 51.0                                 | 15.6                  | 2.8                 | 2.9                             | 7.4                         | 58.4             | 542                  |                                      |  |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) ...                                   | 70.0                                 | 36.0                 | 86.5                 | 14.0  | 10.6                 | 91                   | 62.1                                 | 45.5                 | 533                                 | 56.1                                 | 19.2                  | 3.6                 | 1.0                             | 6.3                         | 28.2             | 242                  |                                      |  |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 577.1                                | 239.4                | 81.4                 | 192.3   | 158.5                | 274                  | 481.7                                | 40.6                 | 831                                 | 47.9                                 | 5.6                   | 3.0                 | 2.9                             | 8.9                         | 1 571.6          | 2 713                |                                      |  |
| Durham .....   | 154.4                                | 71.7                 | 78.6                 | 55.6  | 47.1                 | 302                  | 138.2                                | 23.9                 | 887                                 | 50.6                                 | 5.5                   | 3.4                 | 3.6                             | 10.0                        | 79.1             | 508                  |                                      |  |
| Franklin .....   | 22.4                                 | 12.4                 | 93.8                 | 4.3   | 3.6                  | 119                  | 21.1                                 | 42.0                 | 687                                 | 57.9                                 | 22.8                  | 2.5                 | 1.0                             | 4.5                         | 3.9              | 126                  |                                      |  |
| Orange .....   | 59.7                                 | 29.1                 | 64.2                 | 22.7  | 19.0                 | 243                  | 64.2                                 | 56.8                 | 726                                 | 43.0                                 | 2.0                   | 2.8                 | 2.5                             | 8.6                         | 30.0             | 383                  |                                      |  |
| Wake .....   | 340.6                                | 126.3                | 85.7                 | 109.7   | 88.7                 | 282                  | 265.6                                | 43.0                 | 844                                 | 46.7                                 | 5.1                   | 2.8                 | 2.8                             | 8.8                         | 1 458.7          | 4 637                |                                      |  |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover) .....                            | 99.5                                 | 52.5                 | 82.3                 | 34.3  | 27.1                 | 252                  | 94.6                                 | 35.5                 | 881                                 | 50.6                                 | 2.3                   | 3.6                 | 1.9                             | 9.5                         | 63.0             | 587                  |                                      |  |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 738.2                                | 355.4                | 86.4                 | 206.6   | 198.4                | 295                  | 684.0                                | 65.1                 | 1 018                               | 52.4                                 | .9                    | 2.0                 | 12.2                            | 5.2                         | 610.3            | 908                  |                                      |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 280.6                                | 117.4                | 78.7                 | 73.0  | 69.3                 | 288                  | 247.5                                | 66.3                 | 1 029                               | 46.9                                 | 1.1                   | 1.5                 | 8.1                             | 6.6                         | 254.5            | 1 058                |                                      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 477.7                                | 238.0                | 90.2                 | 133.5   | 129.2                | 299                  | 436.5                                | 64.5                 | 1 012                               | 55.6                                 | .8                    | 2.4                 | 14.5                            | 4.4                         | 355.8            | 825                  |                                      |  |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 92.0                                 | 40.5                 | 86.7                 | 27.8  | 27.0                 | 327                  | 85.2                                 | 61.4                 | 1 031                               | 52.8                                 | 7                     | 2.2                 | 11.6                            | 6.0                         | 99.7             | 1 206                |                                      |  |
| Burleigh .....   | 63.9                                 | 27.4                 | 84.9                 | 20.2  | 19.6                 | 346                  | 58.5                                 | 46.3                 | 1 032                               | 51.6                                 | 6                     | 2.0                 | 11.3                            | 6.4                         | 66.7             | 1 178                |                                      |  |
| Morton .....   | 28.1                                 | 13.1                 | 90.6                 | 7.7   | 7.4                  | 284                  | 26.7                                 | 108.3                | 1 028                               | 55.5                                 | 9                     | 2.6                 | 12.2                            | 5.1                         | 32.9             | 1 269                |                                      |  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† .....                                     | 170.7                                | 85.3                 | 73.6                 | 40.7  | 38.5                 | 276                  | 172.1                                | 87.8                 | 1 231                               | 38.8                                 | 1.6                   | 3.6                 | 6.0                             | 5.9                         | 162.6            | 1 163                |                                      |  |
| Cass, ND .....   | 102.4                                | 43.9                 | 75.6                 | 28.5  | 26.6                 | 294                  | 102.3                                | 80.0                 | 1 129                               | 41.0                                 | 1.7                   | 1.2                 | 5.6                             | 6.9                         | 109.9            | 1 212                |                                      |  |
| Clay, MN .....   | 68.3                                 | 41.4                 | 71.3                 | 12.2  | 11.9                 | 242                  | 69.8                                 | 100.5                | 1 420                               | 35.6                                 | 1.5                   | 7.1                 | 6.6                             | 4.5                         | 52.7             | 1 072                |                                      |  |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks) .....                           | 66.3                                 | 33.0                 | 73.1                 | 16.7  | 15.6                 | 233                  | 60.0                                 | 52.9                 | 893                                 | 48.6                                 | .7                    | 1.0                 | 7.3                             | 6.9                         | 45.0             | 669                  |                                      |  |
| OHIO .....   | 11 644.2                             | 4 690.2              | 78.2                 | 4 656.2   | 3 360.5              | 312                  | 11 315.7                             | 44.1                 | 1 050                               | 43.2                                 | 7.2                   | 5.7                 | 5.6                             | 8.2                         | 7 301.3          | 678                  |                                      |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 630.9                              | 3 818.7              | 75.9                 | 3 933.2   | 2 762.8              | 325                  | 9 350.4                              | 41.4                 | 1 099                               | 41.9                                 | 6.9                   | 5.8                 | 4.9                             | 8.8                         | 6 567.6          | 772                  |                                      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 013.4                              | 871.6                | 88.3                 | 723.0   | 597.7                | 264                  | 1 965.4                              | 58.4                 | 869                                 | 49.8                                 | 8.5                   | 5.4                 | 8.5                             | 5.4                         | 733.7            | 324                  |                                      |  |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 351.4                                | 139.3                | 87.1                 | 138.7   | 104.6                | 258                  | 342.0                                | 48.8                 | 845                                 | 48.9                                 | 5.5                   | 4.7                 | 6.5                             | 6.8                         | 259.8            | 642                  |                                      |  |
| Carroll .....  | 14.9                                 | 8.0                  | 83.5                 | 4.6   | 4.4                  | 171                  | 14.7                                 | 65.2                 | 567                                 | 47.7                                 | 3.2                   | 5.3                 | 14.6                            | 4.0                         | 3.2              | 123                  |                                      |  |
| Stark .....  | 336.5                                | 131.3                | 87.3                 | 134.1   | 100.1                | 264                  | 327.3                                | 48.1                 | 864                                 | 49.0                                 | 5.6                   | 4.7                 | 6.2                             | 6.9                         | 256.7            | 678                  |                                      |  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA .....                          | 1 736.7                              | 682.4                | 73.0                 | 719.9   | 494.3                | 296                  | 1 636.0                              | 18.0                 | 978                                 | 41.8                                 | 5.3                   | 3.9                 | 4.9                             | 9.3                         | 1 471.4          | 880                  |                                      |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† .....                                     | 1 494.4                              | 584.3                | 72.5                 | 627.1   | 428.4                | 304                  | 1 395.5                              | 15.8                 | 990                                 | 41.1                                 | 5.7                   | 3.9                 | 4.6                             | 9.6                         | 1 162.4          | 825                  |                                      |  |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 114.8                                | 59.7                 | 70.2                 | 38.7  | 35.2                 | 264                  | 116.4                                | 105.5                | 871                                 | 49.0                                 | 3.5                   | 4.2                 | 4.1                             | 3.3                         | 59.6             | 446                  |                                      |  |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 1 062.4                              | 386.1                | 70.9                 | 492.9   | 324.0                | 372                  | 987.4                                | 3.7                  | 1 133                               | 38.6                                 | 6.1                   | 4.6                 | 4.6                             | 10.9                        | 538.1            | 617                  |                                      |  |
| Warren, OH .....   | 80.5                                 | 35.9                 | 85.8                 | 28.4  | 23.1                 | 228                  | 80.5                                 | 72.2                 | 795                                 | 53.4                                 | 3.5                   | 3.6                 | 6.0                             | 5.7                         | 55.6             | 549                  |                                      |  |
| Boone, KY .....  | 40.7                                 | 14.1                 | 84.2                 | 10.3  | 6.3                  | 132                  | 38.1                                 | 110.4                | 794                                 | 38.8                                 | .3                    | .9                  | 4.8                             | 5.1                         | 243.8            | 5 080                |                                      |  |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 56.9                                 | 35.0                 | 60.5                 | 16.8  | 11.1                 | 134                  | 51.1                                 | 53.8                 | 619                                 | 46.5                                 | 1.6                   | .4                  | 4.3                             | 9.5                         | 65.6             | 794                  |                                      |  |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 99.4                                 | 39.6                 | 79.2                 | 29.0  | 17.7                 | 129                  | 89.5                                 | 7.7                  | 653                                 | 42.9                                 | 2.7                   | .2                  | 4.9                             | 11.4                        | 184.9            | 1 348                |                                      |  |
| Dearborn, IN .....   | 39.7                                 | 13.9                 | 92.5                 | 11.0  | 11.0                 | 314                  | 32.4                                 | 103.9                | 926                                 | 47.6                                 | 27.7                  | 3.1                 | 2.8                             | 3.3                         | 14.8             | 423                  |                                      |  |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler) .....                      | 242.3                                | 98.1                 | 76.0                 | 92.8  | 65.9                 | 251                  | 240.5                                | 32.6                 | 914                                 | 46.2                                 | 3.2                   | 3.8                 | 6.9                             | 7.6                         | 309.0            | 1 175                |                                      |  |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA .....                             | 3 737.0                              | 1 458.3              | 72.9                 | 1 573.7   | 1 077.2              | 384                  | 3 579.8                              | 43.9                 | 1 275                               | 39.1                                 | 9.5                   | 6.2                 | 4.6                             | 9.2                         | 2 376.5          | 846                  |                                      |  |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 717.2                                | 286.5                | 78.0                 | 278.5   | 199.4                | 304                  | 729.6                                | 46.0                 | 1 112                               | 40.9                                 | 8.8                   | 5.5                 | 5.9                             | 7.5                         | 429.0            | 654                  |                                      |  |
| Portage .....  | 142.0                                | 54.0                 | 83.0                 | 42.8  | 35.4                 | 257                  | 142.4                                | 59.5                 | 1 034                               | 42.5                                 | 22.0                  | 4.3                 | 6.2                             | 5.1                         | 54.7             | 397                  |                                      |  |
| Summit .....   | 575.1                                | 232.5                | 76.9                 | 235.7   | 163.9                | 316                  | 587.2                                | 43.0                 | 1 133                               | 40.5                                 | 5.6                   | 5.8                 | 5.9                             | 8.1                         | 374.4            | 722                  |                                      |  |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA† .....  | 2 769.5                              | 1 065.1              | 70.3                 | 1 195.9   | 797.7                | 425                  | 2 607.0                              | 44.5                 | 1 388                               | 37.1                                 | 10.3                  | 6.5                 | 4.2                             | 9.9                         | 1 732.7          | 923                  |                                      |  |
| Cuyahoga .....   | 2 348.5                              | 936.9                | 67.2                 | 1 014.2   | 649.3                | 441                  | 2 195.3                              | 42.5                 |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                 |                             |                  |                      |                                      |  |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                      |                          |                                |                                      |
|--|--------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |  | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      | Value added by<br>manufacture                    |                      | Value<br>of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expenditures |                                      |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>employees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                          |                                | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per<br>production<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                      |                          |                                |                                      |
| 232  | 233                | 234  | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                  | 243                      | 244                            |                                      |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 10 134             | 18.0   | 799.1             | 4.4                                 | 11 723.5                         | 605.3              | 1 116.9                  | 7 302.2              | 12 064   | 28 510.2             | 35 678                   | 64 250.5                       | 2 588.6                              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5 983              | 16.8   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 151              | 19.7   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe)   | 252                | 18.3   | 19.1              | D                                   | 286.4                            | 13.2               | 24.6                     | 163.9                | 12 417   | 627.0                | 32 827                   | 1 242.4                        | 43.4                                 |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance)                                    | 268                | 21.6   | 21.2              | 5.5                                 | 269.2                            | 17.2               | 31.3                     | 180.6                | 10 500   | 506.7                | 23 901                   | 1 354.4                        | 50.8                                 |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                          | 2 038              | 16.4   | 147.4             | 1.9                                 | 2 179.8                          | 107.8              | 196.6                    | 1 296.5              | 12 027   | 4 710.6              | 31 958                   | 11 148.1                       | 581.4                                |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 123                | 19.5   | 21.9              | 3.8                                 | 249.5                            | 18.3               | 31.1                     | 191.0                | 10 437   | 386.5                | 17 648                   | 958.7                          | 82.8                                 |
| Gaston, NC   | 452                | 20.6   | 36.8              | -3.9                                | 480.9                            | 29.9               | 54.9                     | 341.3                | 11 415   | 969.4                | 26 342                   | 2 527.1                        | 81.1                                 |
| Lincoln, NC  | 95                 | 20.0   | 6.0               | -11.8                               | 71.6                             | 5.0                | 9.0                      | 52.9                 | 10 580   | 130.7                | 21 783                   | 332.4                          | 26.3                                 |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 918                | 11.3   | 46.3              | 15.8                                | 844.4                            | 25.7               | 48.8                     | 347.9                | 13 537   | 1 986.6              | 42 907                   | 4 310.9                        | 237.7                                |
| Rowan, NC  | 160                | 19.4   | 14.0              | -7                                  | 201.0                            | 11.5               | 20.5                     | 145.4                | 12 643   | 508.5                | 36 321                   | 1 239.8                        | 36.5                                 |
| Union, NC  | 129                | 28.7   | 10.5              | 19.3                                | 136.4                            | 8.5                | 15.8                     | 90.9                 | 10 694   | 325.2                | 30 971                   | 803.4                          | 34.6                                 |
| York, SC   | 161                | 16.8   | 11.9              | -23.7                               | 196.0                            | 8.9                | 16.5                     | 127.1                | 14 281   | 403.7                | 33 924                   | 975.8                          | 82.4                                 |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland)                                | 137                | 14.6   | 10.3              | 4.0                                 | 181.3                            | 8.1                | 15.0                     | 129.0                | 15 926   | 517.2                | 50 214                   | 1 284.0                        | 22.9                                 |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                      | 1 838              | 15.6   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| Davidson   | 271                | 14.8   | 21.4              | -8.5                                | 265.8                            | 17.8               | 30.8                     | 189.0                | 10 618   | 474.4                | 22 168                   | 973.8                          | 20.7                                 |
| Davie  | 46                 | 17.4   | 3.1               | 10.7                                | 38.5                             | 2.5                | 4.3                      | 26.7                 | 10 680   | 93.0                 | 30 000                   | 355.4                          | 4.8                                  |
| Forsyth  | 319                | 18.8   | 48.1              | 15.3                                | 1 024.9                          | 29.3               | 54.6                     | 523.8                | 17 877   | 4 035.7              | 83 902                   | 6 632.1                        | 220.9                                |
| Guilford   | 854                | 14.4   | 56.8              | 1.8                                 | 1 004.7                          | 39.0               | 64.0                     | 441.8                | 12 623   | 2 032.6              | 35 785                   | 3 832.5                        | 131.6                                |
| Randolph   | 285                | 16.8   | 21.7              | 3.8                                 | 259.5                            | 18.3               | 33.0                     | 196.2                | 10 721   | 630.9                | 29 074                   | 1 331.2                        | 39.8                                 |
| Stokes   | 31                 | 19.4   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| Yadkin   | 32                 | 6.3  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 777                | 20.8   | 57.1              | .7                                  | 724.2                            | 46.9               | 85.4                     | 506.4                | 10 797   | 1 434.9              | 25 130                   | 3 233.9                        | 85.2                                 |
| Alexander  | 84                 | 20.2   | 6.4               | 88.2                                | 81.0                             | 5.5                | 10.7                     | 62.1                 | 11 291   | 156.5                | 24 453                   | 380.3                          | 11.0                                 |
| Burke  | 150                | 27.3   | 16.6              | -6.7                                | 221.1                            | 13.6               | 24.7                     | 147.2                | 10 824   | 385.5                | 23 223                   | 818.9                          | 24.1                                 |
| Catawba  | 543                | 19.2   | 34.1              | -3.9                                | 422.1                            | 27.8               | 50.0                     | 297.1                | 10 687   | 892.9                | 26 185                   | 2 034.7                        | 50.1                                 |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                       | 34                 | 23.5   | 2.4               | 26.3                                | 26.7                             | 2.0                | 3.4                      | 20.1                 | 10 050   | 50.1                 | 20 875                   | 190.3                          | 5.1                                  |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 655                | 14.2   | 51.3              | 31.2                                | 964.7                            | 29.1               | 54.2                     | 410.5                | 14 107   | 2 394.9              | 46 684                   | 5 414.0                        | 144.3                                |
| Durham   | 151                | 14.6   | 22.0              | 37.5                                | 517.9                            | 8.9                | 17.3                     | 159.6                | 17 933   | 1 260.5              | 57 295                   | 3 281.1                        | 55.0                                 |
| Wake   | 49                 | 14.3   | 2.5               | 4.2                                 | 24.1                             | 2.2                | 3.9                      | 19.2                 | 8 727  | 45.6                 | 18 240                   | 103.8                          | 2.5                                  |
| Orange   | 73                 | 6.8  | 2.8               | 47.4                                | 43.0                             | 2.1                | 4.1                      | 28.4                 | 13 524   | 87.4                 | 31 214                   | 169.6                          | 4.9                                  |
| Wake   | 382                | 15.4   | 24.0              | 27.7                                | 379.7                            | 15.9               | 28.9                     | 203.3                | 12 786   | 1 001.4              | 41 725                   | 1 859.5                        | 81.9                                 |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover)                                  | 145                | 16.6   | 11.7              | -4.1                                | 255.9                            | 8.3                | 15.8                     | 143.3                | 17 265   | 689.8                | 58 957                   | 1 740.2                        | 75.7                                 |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 587                | 5.3  | 14.8              | 7.2                                 | 245.6                            | 9.7                | 18.0                     | 141.2                | 14 557   | 652.1                | 44 061                   | 2 465.0                        | 101.1                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 235                | 6.8  | 6.5               | D                                   | 116.0                            | 4.2                | 7.7                      | 65.7                 | 15 643   | 327.8                | 50 431                   | 1 511.2                        | 23.6                                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 352                | 4.3  | 8.3               | D                                   | 129.6                            | 5.5                | 10.3                     | 75.5                 | 13 727   | 324.3                | 39 072                   | 953.8                          | 77.5                                 |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA†  | 80                 | 6.3  | 1.9               | D                                   | 35.5                             | 1.1                | 2.0                      | 18.7                 | 17 000   | 110.9                | 58 368                   | 842.3                          | 7.7                                  |
| Burleigh   | 51                 | 5.9  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| Morton   | 29                 | 6.9  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†   | 150                | 6.0  | 4.7               | -7.8                                | 81.0                             | 3.1                | 5.6                      | 46.0                 | 14 839   | 207.4                | 44 128                   | 628.4                          | 17.2                                 |
| Cass, ND   | 117                | 6.0  | 3.5               | -7.9                                | 61.6                             | 2.3                | 4.1                      | 34.9                 | 15 174   | 168.0                | 48 000                   | 532.6                          | 11.1                                 |
| Clay, MN   | 33                 | 6.1  | 1.1               | -15.4                               | 19.4                             | .8                 | 1.5                      | 11.1                 | 13 875   | 39.4                 | 35 818                   | 95.8                           | 6.1                                  |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks)                                 | 38                 | 10.5   | 1.1               | -8.3                                | 18.9                             | .8                 | 1.6                      | 12.1                 | 15 125   | 48.9                 | 44 455                   | 136.3                          | 4.8                                  |
| OHIO   | 16 966             | 11.9   | 1 108.4           | -16.7                               | 24 812.4                         | 695.8              | 1 328.4                  | 13 830.6             | 19 877   | 49 776.4             | 44 908                   | 112 636.7                      | 4 230.1                              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 13 737             | 11.2   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3 229              | 14.9   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                              | D                                    |
| CANTON, OH MSA†  | 602                | 11.6   | 48.3              | -15.7                               | 1 089.2                          | 31.9               | 58.0                     | 658.5                | 20 643   | 2 079.3              | 43 050                   | 5 087.5                        | 153.6                                |
| Carroll  | 38                 | 13.2   | 1.4               | -6.7                                | 22.6                             | 1.0                | 2.0                      | 13.9                 | 13 900   | 51.5                 | 36 786                   | 112.3                          | 3.1                                  |
| Stark  | 564                | 11.5   | 46.9              | -15.9                               | 1 066.6                          | 30.9               | 56.0                     | 644.5                | 20 858   | 2 027.8              | 43 237                   | 4 975.2                        | 150.4                                |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN  | 2 329              | 13.5   | 175.3             | -7.5                                | 4 038.8                          | 99.6               | 193.0                    | 1 976.9              | 19 848   | 8 616.2              | 49 151                   | 18 406.7                       | D                                    |
| CMSA   | 2 079              | 13.0   | 149.9             | -6.4                                | 3 381.2                          | 83.1               | 161.2                    | 1 570.0              | 18 893   | 7 549.3              | 50 362                   | 15 936.7                       | D                                    |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†   | 81                 | 8.6  | 4.8               | 100.0                               | 100.9                            | 3.1                | 5.7                      | 60.3                 | 19 452   | 140.8                | 29 333                   | 369.0                          | D                                    |
| Clermont, OH   | 1 636              | 13.3   | 127.3             | -8.8                                | 2 944.1                          | 68.1               | 132.0                    | 1 306.2              | 19 181   | 6 667.7              | 52 378                   | 14 047.0                       | 334.6                                |
| Hamilton, OH   | 99                 | 8.1  | 3.6               | -5.3                                | 62.4                             | 2.5                | 5.2                      | 38.2                 | 15 280   | 156.1                | 43 361                   | 322.1                          | D                                    |
| Warren, OH   | 61                 | 31.1   | 5.3               | -16.7                               | 96.8                             | 2.8                | 5.6                      | 49.5                 | 17 679   | 164.8                | 31 094                   | 359.5                          | 8.5                                  |
| Boone, KY  | 61                 | 5.2  | 2.0               | -                                   | 37.7                             | 1.5                | 2.5                      | 24.4                 | 16 267   | 91.0                 | 45 500                   | 195.0                          | 14.0                                 |
| Campbell, KY   | 58                 | 9.6  | 4.0               | -                                   | 71.2                             | 2.8                | 5.4                      | 42.1                 | 15 036   | 148.8                | 37 200                   | 317.0                          | 5.2                                  |
| Kenton, KY   | *115               | 20.7   | 2.9               | -14.7                               | 68.1                             | 2.3                | 4.7                      | 49.2                 | 21 391   | 180.1                | 62 103                   | 327.1                          | 7.2                                  |
| Dearborn, IN   | 29                 | 17.2   | 25.4              | -13.6                               | 657.7                            | 16.5               | 31.9                     | 407.0                | 24 667   | 1 066.9              | 42 004                   | 2 470.0                        | 203.3                                |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler)                            | 150                | 9.7  | 325.0             | -16.4                               | 7 435.0                          | 188.8              | 360.9                    | 3 747.8              | 19 851   | 12 861.2             | 39 398                   | 26 853.1                       | 1 123.2                              |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH   | 5 785              | 9.2  | 71.2              | -14.8                               | 1 651.4                          | 35.9               | 68.2                     | 677.5                | 18 872   | 2 077.8              | 29 183                   | 4 420.8                        | 171.0                                |
| CMSA   | 1 146              | 11.7   | 8.3               | 3.8                                 | 151.8                            | 5.5                | 10.4                     | 85.8                 | 15 600   | 304.5                | 36 687                   | 638.0                          | 28.2                                 |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 214                | 8.6  | 62.9              | -16.8                               | 1 499.6                          | 30.5               | 57.8                     | 591.8                | 19 403   | 1 773.2              | 28 191                   | 3 782.9                        | 142.7                                |
| Portage  | 932                | 9.5  | 224.0             | -15.6                               | 5 068.2                          | 132.2              | 254.5                    | 2 605.2              | 19 707   | 8 799.4              | 39 283                   | 18 102.7                       | 791.6                                |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA†  | 4 299              | 9.9  | 187.8             | -16.9                               | 4 347.5                          | 109.5              | 211.2                    | 2 249.6              | 20 544   | 7 462.6              | 39 737                   | 15 443.2                       | 692.6                                |
| Cuyahoga   | 3 323              | 8.5  | 5.5               | -15.4                               | 92.9                             | 3.8                | 7.3                      | 50.4                 | 13 263   | 216.1                | 39 291                   | 393.4                          | 9.0                                  |
| Geauga   | 165                | 8.1  | 24.6              | -1.6                                | 527.6                            | 14.6               | 28.0                     | 244.9                | 16 774   | 894.2                | 36 350                   | 1 786.9                        | 68.9                                 |
| Lake   | 608                | 7.4  | 6.0               | -23.1                               | 100.2                            | 4.3                | 8.0                      | 60.3                 | 14 023   | 226.6                | 37 767                   | 479.2                          | 21.0                                 |
| Medina   | 203                | 29.9   | -24.9             | 715.4                               | 20.6                             | 38.2               | 465.0                    | 22 573               | 1 927.0  | 64 448               | 4 329.5                  | 160.8                          |                                      |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain)                                     | 340                | 14.1   | 29.9              | -24.9                               | 715.4                            | 20.6               | 38.2                     | 465.0                | 22 573   | 1 927.0              | 64 448                   | 4 329.5                        | 160.8                                |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                   |                           |                      |                           |                             |                            | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |   |                   |                           |                   |                           |                                |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                      | Sales             |                           |                      |                           | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent operated by unincorporated businesses | Sales             |                           |                   |                           |                                |
|  | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Merchant wholesalers |                           |                             |                            |                                       |   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> (Dol.) |
|  |                       |                      |                   |                           | Total                | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Total (Mil. dol.)           | Percent change, 1977-1982  |                                       |   |                   |                           |                   |                           |                                |
|  | 245                   | 246                  | 247               | 248                       | 249                  | 250                       | 251                         | 252                        | 253                                   | 254   | 255               | 256                       | 257               | 258                       |                                |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 10 234                | 8 219                | 39 568            | 43.8                      | 18 868               | 57.4                      | 115 691                     | 1 939.3                    | 52 230                                | 56.9  | 25 005.1          | 48.5                      | 4 157             | 478.7                     |                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 716                 | 5 098                | 30 490            | D                         | D                    | D                         | 83 003                      | 1 505.2                    | 27 501                                | 52.0  | 15 236.7          | 51.8                      | 4 637             | 554.0                     |                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3 518                 | 3 121                | 9 077             | D                         | D                    | D                         | 32 688                      | 434.2                      | 24 729                                | 62.4  | 9 768.3           | 43.6                      | 3 579             | 395.0                     |                                |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe)   | 276                   | 237                  | 605               | 31.8                      | D                    | D                         | 2 943                       | 46.6                       | 1 443                                 | 49.2  | 848.5             | 51.8                      | 5 188             | 588.0                     |                                |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA† (Alamance)                                       | 153                   | 131                  | 327               | 49.8                      | 228                  | 59.1                      | 2 001                       | 26.4                       | 1 005                                 | 54.6  | 518.0             | 61.2                      | 5 141             | 515.4                     |                                |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                              | 2 741                 | 1 894                | 15 989            | 35.5                      | 4 672                | D                         | 33 992                      | 661.0                      | 8 165                                 | 50.9  | 4 720.3           | 55.7                      | 4 708             | 578.1                     |                                |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 90                    | 84                   | 156               | 49.9                      | D                    | D                         | 974                         | 11.8                       | 766                                   | 52.9  | 394.6             | 49.9                      | 4 426             | 515.2                     |                                |
| Gaston, NC   | 222                   | 183                  | 661               | 57.1                      | 296                  | 32.3                      | 1 956                       | 31.1                       | 1 231                                 | 53.9  | 633.4             | 34.4                      | 3 811             | 514.5                     |                                |
| Lincoln, NC  | 50                    | 43                   | 160               | 32.4                      | 77                   | D                         | 637                         | 9.0                        | 370                                   | 59.5  | 126.1             | 28.2                      | 2 915             | 340.7                     |                                |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 2 018                 | 1 279                | 14 251            | 35.8                      | 3 620                | 71.2                      | 26 454                      | 548.8                      | 3 666                                 | 43.7  | 2 501.7           | 61.2                      | 5 965             | 682.4                     |                                |
| Rowan, NC  | 109                   | 94                   | 240               | -25.4                     | D                    | D                         | 1 027                       | 15.0                       | 742                                   | 60.9  | 408.3             | 75.7                      | 4 052             | 550.3                     |                                |
| Union, NC  | 94                    | 84                   | 253               | 70.6                      | 213                  | 69.3                      | 1 172                       | 17.4                       | 535                                   | 60.0  | 233.7             | 54.7                      | 3 175             | 436.7                     |                                |
| York, SC   | 158                   | 127                  | 268               | 43.5                      | 189                  | 118.4                     | 1 772                       | 27.8                       | 855                                   | 57.2  | 422.6             | 60.3                      | 3 830             | 494.2                     |                                |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA† (Cumberland)                                   | 220                   | 198                  | 573               | 137.3                     | 433                  | 106.7                     | 2 785                       | 37.2                       | 1 617                                 | 50.6  | 974.0             | 45.8                      | 3 893             | 602.4                     |                                |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC MSA                          | 1 881                 | 1 451                | 7 271             | 52.2                      | D                    | D                         | 22 288                      | 400.1                      | 7 539                                 | 54.1  | 3 934.1           | 44.5                      | 4 530             | 521.8                     |                                |
| Davidson   | 130                   | 110                  | 368               | 89.8                      | 194                  | 114.8                     | 1 297                       | 22.3                       | 905                                   | 59.0  | 350.7             | 37.0                      | 3 049             | 387.5                     |                                |
| Davie  | 26                    | 24                   | 41                | 92.2                      | D                    | D                         | 194                         | 2.6                        | 188                                   | 73.4  | 59.7              | 28.7                      | 2 307             | 317.7                     |                                |
| Forsyth  | 438                   | 358                  | 1 514             | 43.1                      | 874                  | 41.8                      | 6 148                       | 102.5                      | 2 223                                 | 50.5  | 1 350.8           | 47.7                      | 5 409             | 607.6                     |                                |
| Guilford   | 1 115                 | 802                  | 5 096             | 52.1                      | 2 188                | 68.8                      | 13 602                      | 257.9                      | 2 919                                 | 46.7  | 1 763.8           | 45.8                      | 5 500             | 604.2                     |                                |
| Randolph   | 119                   | 107                  | 212               | 81.1                      | D                    | D                         | 796                         | 11.9                       | 784                                   | 67.3  | 267.4             | 38.9                      | 2 848             | 341.1                     |                                |
| Stokes   | 26                    | 24                   | 10                | -6.8                      | D                    | D                         | 99                          | 1.3                        | 224                                   | 78.6  | 57.9              | 66.0                      | 1 693             | 258.3                     |                                |
| Yadkin   | 27                    | 26                   | 29                | 22.5                      | D                    | D                         | 152                         | 1.7                        | 296                                   | 73.6  | 83.9              | 22.9                      | 2 892             | 283.5                     |                                |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 315                   | 278                  | 1 131             | 73.0                      | D                    | D                         | 4 442                       | 71.0                       | 1 831                                 | 56.1  | 840.9             | 44.7                      | 4 055             | 459.2                     |                                |
| Alaxander  | 15                    | 15                   | 17                | 248.5                     | 17                   | D                         | 90                          | 1.3                        | 183                                   | 74.3  | 53.8              | 31.4                      | 2 097             | 293.8                     |                                |
| Burke  | 51                    | 48                   | 83                | -6.3                      | D                    | D                         | 351                         | 4.7                        | 538                                   | 63.6  | 195.2             | 28.9                      | 2 638             | 362.9                     |                                |
| Catawba  | 249                   | 215                  | 1 031             | 83.9                      | 867                  | 90.8                      | 4 001                       | 65.0                       | 1 110                                 | 49.5  | 591.8             | 52.3                      | 5 494             | 533.2                     |                                |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                       | 67                    | 64                   | 105               | 67.8                      | 98                   | 66.7                      | 599                         | 6.6                        | 767                                   | 55.5  | 415.4             | 63.1                      | 3 563             | 541.6                     |                                |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 1 003                 | 783                  | 3 942             | D                         | 1 806                | D                         | 12 936                      | 241.3                      | 4 881                                 | 50.4  | 2 792.6           | 56.4                      | 4 820             | 572.1                     |                                |
| Durham   | 189                   | 163                  | 621               | 17.1                      | 300                  | D                         | 2 844                       | 51.2                       | 1 210                                 | 46.9  | 747.6             | 47.5                      | 4 798             | 617.8                     |                                |
| Franklin   | 42                    | 39                   | 95                | D                         | 73                   | 144.5                     | 381                         | 4.7                        | 238                                   | 75.6  | 62.7              | 25.5                      | 2 042             | 263.6                     |                                |
| Orange   | 52                    | 42                   | 139               | 187.1                     | 33                   | D                         | 467                         | 8.6                        | 606                                   | 51.2  | 295.4             | 80.3                      | 3 774             | 487.4                     |                                |
| Wake   | 720                   | 539                  | 3 088             | 78.8                      | 1 399                | 35.6                      | 9 244                       | 176.8                      | 2 827                                 | 49.6  | 1 686.9           | 58.5                      | 5 362             | 596.7                     |                                |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA (New Hanover)                                     | 218                   | 189                  | 816               | 31.2                      | 472                  | D                         | 2 789                       | 42.8                       | 1 108                                 | 51.1  | 615.5             | 62.0                      | 5 736             | 555.5                     |                                |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 2 109                 | 1 880                | 5 980             | 53.7                      | 4 708                | 71.5                      | 18 873                      | 313.3                      | 7 026                                 | 61.5  | 3 367.0           | 49.7                      | 5 010             | 479.2                     |                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 690                   | 596                  | 2 804             | 45.0                      | D                    | D                         | 8 549                       | 158.0                      | 2 206                                 | 48.1  | 1 527.3           | 50.0                      | 6 351             | 692.4                     |                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 419                 | 1 284                | 3 176             | 62.3                      | D                    | D                         | 10 324                      | 155.3                      | 4 820                                 | 67.6  | 1 839.6           | 49.4                      | 4 263             | 381.7                     |                                |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† (Burleigh)   | 190                   | 169                  | 551               | 65.9                      | 421                  | D                         | 2 044                       | 35.2                       | 803                                   | 51.1  | 485.1             | 54.3                      | 5 870             | 604.1                     |                                |
| Morton   | 131                   | 112                  | 443               | 64.8                      | D                    | D                         | 1 524                       | 27.9                       | 575                                   | 44.9  | 379.4             | 59.4                      | 6 693             | 659.8                     |                                |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† (Cass, ND)                                | 459                   | 386                  | 2 302             | 44.1                      | 1 468                | 67.0                      | 6 060                       | 114.8                      | 1 232                                 | 51.5  | 844.1             | 43.8                      | 4 073             | 463.9                     |                                |
| Clay, MN   | 370                   | 306                  | 1 954             | 38.2                      | D                    | D                         | 5 382                       | 104.4                      | 849                                   | 49.1  | 656.2             | 49.2                      | 7 241             | 772.9                     |                                |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA (Grand Forks)                                    | 89                    | 80                   | 348               | 89.1                      | D                    | D                         | 678                         | 10.4                       | 383                                   | 56.7  | 187.9             | 27.7                      | 3 821             | 490.6                     |                                |
| OHIO   | 16 965                | 12 987               | 79 622            | 29.0                      | 37 527               | 38.2                      | 220 797                     | 4 237.9                    | 79 656                                | 53.3  | 46 315.1          | 30.2                      | 4 299             | 581.4                     |                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 14 105                | 10 450               | 72 696            | 28.6                      | D                    | D                         | 194 941                     | 3 845.3                    | 61 279                                | 49.6  | 38 455.2          | 30.8                      | 4 518             | 627.5                     |                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 860                 | 2 537                | 6 926             | 33.7                      | D                    | D                         | 25 856                      | 392.6                      | 18 377                                | 65.7  | 7 859.8           | 27.6                      | 3 474             | 427.7                     |                                |
| CANTON, OH MSA† (Carroll)  | 510                   | 445                  | 1 847             | 35.7                      | 1 553                | D                         | 7 733                       | 135.1                      | 3 146                                 | 58.3  | 1 794.0           | 27.8                      | 4 435             | 570.3                     |                                |
| Stark  | 21                    | 16                   | 46                | 105.9                     | 35                   | D                         | 185                         | 2.5                        | 168                                   | 74.4  | 68.2              | 6.0                       | 2 631             | 405.8                     |                                |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN  | 489                   | 429                  | 1 801             | 34.5                      | 1 518                | D                         | 7 548                       | 132.6                      | 2 978                                 | 57.4  | 1 725.9           | 28.9                      | 4 558             | 579.5                     |                                |
| CMSA   | 2 802                 | 1 931                | 19 784            | 32.5                      | 6 715                | D                         | 40 420                      | 819.5                      | 11 882                                | 53.4  | 7 431.3           | 36.8                      | 4 444             | 625.4                     |                                |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†   | 2 536                 | 1 710                | 18 725            | 30.1                      | 6 026                | D                         | 36 970                      | 755.1                      | 10 236                                | 52.6  | 6 506.6           | 36.8                      | 4 617             | 635.7                     |                                |
| Clermont, OH   | 109                   | 82                   | 231               | 185.0                     | 149                  | 115.3                     | 659                         | 12.5                       | 780                                   | 57.2  | 496.9             | 79.6                      | 3 718             | 637.1                     |                                |
| Hamilton, OH   | 2 072                 | 1 344                | 16 719            | 22.3                      | 5 182                | 29.4                      | 31 844                      | 665.4                      | 6 608                                 | 50.6  | 4 111.9           | 31.5                      | 5 062             | 667.7                     |                                |
| Warren, OH   | 75                    | 50                   | 260               | 192.2                     | 58                   | 51.0                      | 748                         | 12.1                       | 646                                   | 57.4  | 318.4             | 42.4                      | 3 145             | 492.9                     |                                |
| Boone, KY  | 45                    | 37                   | 266               | 431.1                     | D                    | D                         | 990                         | 18.5                       | 435                                   | 38.2  | 371.5             | 70.0                      | 7 742             | 854.1                     |                                |
| Campbell, KY   | 56                    | 49                   | 112               | 51.7                      | 95                   | 70.2                      | 580                         | 10.8                       | 596                                   | 60.9  | 285.2             | 31.3                      | 3 451             | 478.5                     |                                |
| Kenton, KY   | 145                   | 115                  | 1 092             | 180.3                     | D                    | D                         | 1 814                       | 32.5                       | 906                                   | 55.2  | 520.2             | 32.7                      | 3 794             | 574.2                     |                                |
| Darborn, IN  | 34                    | 33                   | 45                | -1.1                      | D                    | D                         | 335                         | 3.4                        | 265                                   | 71.3  | 102.4             | 41.6                      | 2 922             | 386.3                     |                                |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA† (Butler)                               | 266                   | 221                  | 1 058             | 99.9                      | 689                  | 104.4                     | 3 450                       | 64.3                       | 1 646                                 | 58.6  | 924.7             | 36.2                      | 3 516             | 561.8                     |                                |
| CLEVELAND-KRON-LORAIN, OH  | 5 178                 | 3 666                | 27 389            | 22.4                      | 10 394               | 39.5                      | 73 566                      | 1 511.9                    | 19 788                                | 43.5  | 12 601.1          | 28.9                      | 4 487             | 636.8                     |                                |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 940                   | 702                  | 5 077             | 40.3                      | 1 770                | 32.2                      | 12 368                      | 261.8                      | 4 639                                 | 47.8  | 2 874.5           | 27.8                      | 4 382             | 619.6                     |                                |
| Portage  | 103                   | 81                   | 217               | 18.8                      | 88                   | 54.9                      | 641                         | 10.4                       | 810                                   | 54.1  | 443.1             | 33.9                      | 3 218             | 547.0                     |                                |
| Summit   | 837                   | 621                  | 4 860             | 41.5                      | 1 683                | 31.2                      | 11 727                      | 251.4                      | 3 829                                 | 46.5  | 2 431.4           | 26.7                      | 4 692             | 635.0                     |                                |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA†  | 4 040                 | 2 802                | 21 939            | 18.4                      | 8 356                | 40.9                      | 59 113                      | 1 213.4                    | 13 472                                | 41.0  | 8 688.1           | 30.0                      | 4 626             | 644.9                     |                                |
| Cuyahoga   | 3 501                 | 2 378                | 20 532            | 16.1                      | 7 410                | 36.7                      | 53 793                      | 1 117.3                    | 10 612                                | 39.0  | 6 905.7           | 27.6                      | 4 688             | 650.7                     |                                |
| Geauga   | 111                   | 76                   | 270               | 82.2                      | 186                  | 96.9                      | 834                         | 16.8                       | 518                                   | 57.1  | 225.0             | 39.4                      | 3 011             | 434.4                     |                                |
| Lake   | 280                   | 234                  | 634               | 49.6                      | 502                  | 92.7                      | 3 011                       | 52.8                       | 1 563                                 | 42.5  | 1 115.5           | 42.0                      | 5 188             | 713.7                     |                                |
| Medina   | 148                   | 114                  | 503               | 86.4                      | 259                  | 64.0                      | 1 475                       | 26.5                       | 779                                   | 54.6  | 441.9             | 35.5                      | 3 835             | 567.3                     |                                |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain)                                     | 198                   | 162                  | 374               | 62.0                      | 267                  | 48.5                      | 2 085                       | 36.7                       | 1 677                                 | 51.6  | 1 038.5           | 23.0                      | 3 786             | 619.3                     |                                |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982     |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br><br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|  |  |                                      | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                      |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                                  | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                 |   |
| NORTH CAROLINA .....   | 338.1  | 2 719.7                              | 35 318             | 1 966  | 1 349                                  | 266                       | 5 372          | 2 984                      | 3 050                                | 3 649                                      | 2 838  | 6 670                               | 1 439                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 210.4  | 1 713.6                              | 18 994             | 978  | 564                                    | 158                       | 2 647          | 1 448                      | 1 584                                | 2 092                                      | 1 622  | 3 941                               | 723                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 127.7  | 1 006.1                              | 16 324             | 988  | 785                                    | 108                       | 2 725          | 1 536                      | 1 466                                | 1 557                                      | 1 216  | 2 729                               | 716                                       |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 11.6   | 95.9                                 | 1 024              | 56   | 31                                     | 9                         | 134            | 92                         | 91                                   | 106  | 83   | 207                                 | 37  |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) .....                              | 6.7  | 55.1                                 | 686                | 36   | 26                                     | 4                         | 98             | 56                         | 57                                   | 99   | 71   | 113                                 | 30  |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                    | 62.5   | 521.0                                | 5 621              | 295  | 160                                    | 50                        | 806            | 435                        | 490                                  | 629  | 455  | 1 129                               | 227                                       |
| Cebarrus, NC .....   | 5.0  | 41.4                                 | 517                | 33   | 15                                     | 5                         | 73             | 42                         | 41                                   | 66   | 47   | 76                                  | 22  |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 8.5  | 68.6                                 | 831                | 45   | 35                                     | 8                         | 142            | 75                         | 72                                   | 84   | 69   | 144                                 | 36  |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 1.6  | 12.7                                 | 222                | 20   | 8                                      | 1                         | 32             | 23                         | 16                                   | 19   | 18   | 38                                  | 14  |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 34.3   | 292.5                                | 2 662              | 124  | 59                                     | 25                        | 337            | 165                        | 239                                  | 301  | 214  | 636                                 | 93  |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 4.9  | 38.9                                 | 468                | 22   | 14                                     | 3                         | 66             | 39                         | 43                                   | 44   | 41   | 92                                  | 24  |
| Union, NC .....  | 2.9  | 24.3                                 | 344                | 19   | 12                                     | 3                         | 61             | 34                         | 26                                   | 52   | 20   | 46                                  | 13  |
| York, SC .....   | 5.2  | 42.6                                 | 577                | 32   | 17                                     | 5                         | 95             | 57                         | 53                                   | 63   | 46   | 97                                  | 25  |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland) .....                          | 13.4   | 110.2                                | 1 202              | 58   | 38                                     | 11                        | 162            | 106                        | 108                                  | 114  | 104  | 278                                 | 31  |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                | 54.4   | 443.7                                | 4 950              | 263  | 143                                    | 44                        | 654            | 364                        | 450                                  | 536  | 437  | 1 023                               | 188                                       |
| Davidson .....   | 4.6  | 36.6                                 | 547                | 33   | 12                                     | 5                         | 79             | 63                         | 52                                   | 52   | 49   | 112                                 | 29  |
| Davie .....  | .7   | 5.0                                  | 101                | 7  | 7                                      | -                         | 17             | 9                          | 14                                   | 7  | 6  | 16                                  | 3   |
| Forsyth .....  | 18.8   | 155.7                                | 1 551              | 66   | 40                                     | 13                        | 188            | 101                        | 146                                  | 196  | 136  | 333                                 | 45  |
| Guilford .....   | 25.1   | 207.2                                | 2 057              | 101  | 57                                     | 22                        | 258            | 111                        | 175                                  | 228  | 190  | 438                                 | 82  |
| Randolph .....   | 3.7  | 27.3                                 | 442                | 31   | 19                                     | 4                         | 71             | 45                         | 44                                   | 38   | 39   | 73                                  | 19  |
| Stokes .....   | .6   | 5.4                                  | 111                | 10   | 2                                      | -                         | 17             | 16                         | 10                                   | 6  | 7  | 24                                  | 6   |
| Yadkin .....   | .9   | 6.6                                  | 141                | 15   | 6                                      | -                         | 24             | 19                         | 9                                    | 9  | 10   | 27                                  | 4   |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 11.4   | 94.7                                 | 1 206              | 81   | 35                                     | 8                         | 184            | 107                        | 79                                   | 141  | 102  | 220                                 | 61  |
| Alexander .....  | .7   | 5.5                                  | 102                | 15   | 4                                      | -                         | 14             | 11                         | 8                                    | 5  | 7  | 19                                  | 6   |
| Burke .....  | 2.6  | 21.0                                 | 326                | 24   | 7                                      | 2                         | 62             | 30                         | 19                                   | 37   | 23   | 49                                  | 18  |
| Catawba .....  | 8.1  | 68.2                                 | 778                | 42   | 24                                     | 6                         | 108            | 66                         | 52                                   | 99   | 72   | 152                                 | 37  |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) ..                                    | 6.0  | 44.7                                 | 584                | 24   | 23                                     | 5                         | 86             | 67                         | 41                                   | 38   | 45   | 155                                 | 11  |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 41.1   | 322.9                                | 3 485              | 160  | 103                                    | 26                        | 511            | 217                        | 273                                  | 384  | 302  | 738                                 | 132                                       |
| Durham .....   | 11.0   | 87.3                                 | 907                | 34   | 19                                     | 8                         | 133            | 49                         | 81                                   | 121  | 85   | 185                                 | 30  |
| Franklin .....   | .8   | 5.9                                  | 156                | 8  | 7                                      | -                         | 45             | 12                         | 16                                   | 9  | 10   | 24                                  | 7   |
| Orange .....   | 5.3  | 36.4                                 | 445                | 20   | 11                                     | 2                         | 70             | 22                         | 26                                   | 40   | 36   | 110                                 | 15  |
| Wake .....   | 23.9   | 193.2                                | 1 977              | 98   | 66                                     | 16                        | 263            | 134                        | 150                                  | 214  | 171  | 419                                 | 80  |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover) .....                            | 8.6  | 67.9                                 | 813                | 37   | 22                                     | 6                         | 107            | 61                         | 48                                   | 108  | 69   | 175                                 | 31  |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 45.8   | 367.8                                | 5 026              | 479  | 138                                    | 35                        | 533            | 378                        | 421                                  | 517  | 323  | 1 281                               | 179                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 21.1   | 174.7                                | 1 608              | 112  | 38                                     | 22                        | 148            | 110                        | 117                                  | 214  | 134  | 365                                 | 45  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 24.6   | 193.0                                | 3 418              | 367  | 100                                    | 13                        | 385            | 268                        | 304                                  | 303  | 189  | 896                                 | 134                                       |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 6.7  | 54.6                                 | 588                | 49   | 15                                     | 8                         | 56             | 38                         | 43                                   | 79   | 53   | 120                                 | 18  |
| Burleigh .....   | 5.3  | 43.0                                 | 428                | 28   | 10                                     | 8                         | 36             | 25                         | 28                                   | 68   | 43   | 83                                  | 14  |
| Morton .....   | 1.4  | 11.7                                 | 160                | 21   | 5                                      | -                         | 20             | 13                         | 15                                   | 10   | 37   | 4                                   | 4   |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† ..  | 12.1   | 96.1                                 | 831                | 50   | 15                                     | -                         | 88             | 55                         | 69                                   | 88   | 66   | 212                                 | 27  |
| Cass, ND .....   | 9.0  | 74.6                                 | 580                | 33   | 11                                     | 8                         | 59             | 38                         | 47                                   | 67   | 48   | 145                                 | 16  |
| Clay, MN .....   | 3.1  | 21.5                                 | 251                | 17   | 4                                      | 1                         | 29             | 17                         | 22                                   | 21   | 18   | 67                                  | 11  |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks) .....                           | 5.4  | 45.5                                 | 440                | 30   | 12                                     | 6                         | 33             | 34                         | 27                                   | 68   | 33   | 100                                 | 11  |
| OHIO .....   | 666.1  | 5 481.0                              | 57 666             | 2 758  | 1 364                                  | 615                       | 7 716          | 3 804                      | 5 907                                | 4 925                                      | 3 686  | 15 787                              | 2 048                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 558.0  | 4 628.8                              | 45 165             | 1 944  | 967                                    | 490                       | 6 095          | 2 734                      | 4 525                                | 4 002                                      | 2 939  | 12 575                              | 1 621                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 108.2  | 852.2                                | 12 501             | 814  | 397                                    | 125                       | 1 621          | 1 070                      | 1 382                                | 923  | 747  | 3 212                               | 427                                       |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 25.9   | 211.0                                | 2 211              | 114  | 44                                     | 20                        | 300            | 169                        | 233                                  | 194  | 151  | 604                                 | 68  |
| Carroll .....  | .8   | 5.9                                  | 109                | 7  | 4                                      | 1                         | 15             | 13                         | 9                                    | 7  | 7  | 34                                  | 2   |
| Stark .....  | 25.1   | 205.1                                | 2 102              | 107  | 40                                     | 19                        | 285            | 156                        | 224                                  | 187  | 144  | 570                                 | 66  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA .....                          | 108.4  | 892.6                                | 8 809              | 387  | 177                                    | 98                        | 1 374          | 470                        | 865                                  | 725  | 551  | 2 405                               | 346                                       |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† .....                                     | 95.0   | 789.4                                | 7 642              | 339  | 152                                    | 81                        | 1 202          | 387                        | 742                                  | 656  | 472  | 2 063                               | 303                                       |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 6.0  | 52.6                                 | 553                | 37   | 13                                     | 6                         | 98             | 44                         | 61                                   | 45   | 36   | 111                                 | 20  |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 66.5   | 558.3                                | 5 044              | 197  | 90                                     | 53                        | 777            | 227                        | 459                                  | 459  | 319  | 1 409                               | 202                                       |
| Warren, OH .....   | 4.7  | 36.5                                 | 441                | 31   | 10                                     | 4                         | 61             | 28                         | 52                                   | 31   | 28   | 108                                 | 17  |
| Boone, KY .....  | 4.9  | 39.6                                 | 347                | 19   | 9                                      | 6                         | 48             | 13                         | 37                                   | 56   | 18   | 72                                  | 10  |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 4.3  | 33.1                                 | 422                | 15   | 11                                     | 4                         | 78             | 27                         | 35                                   | 27   | 25   | 135                                 | 15  |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 7.4  | 59.6                                 | 659                | 28   | 12                                     | 8                         | 119            | 33                         | 75                                   | 27   | 34   | 187                                 | 32  |
| Dearborn, IN .....   | 1.2  | 9.8                                  | 176                | 12   | 7                                      | -                         | 21             | 15                         | 23                                   | 11   | 12   | 41                                  | 7   |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler) .....                      | 13.4   | 103.2                                | 1 167              | 48   | 25                                     | 17                        | 172            | 83                         | 123                                  | 69   | 79   | 342                                 | 43  |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA .....                             | 184.5  | 1 559.7                              | 14 876             | 584  | 298                                    | 146                       | 2 146          | 848                        | 1 521                                | 1 357                                      | 1 000  | 4 113                               | 483                                       |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 42.1   | 351.5                                | 3 457              | 156  | 71                                     | 35                        | 465            | 237                        | 392                                  | 285  | 211  | 947                                 | 120                                       |
| Portage .....  | 6.1  | 48.0                                 | 576                | 38   | 12                                     | 6                         | 88             | 51                         | 85                                   | 23   | 27   | 149                                 | 17  |
| Summit .....   | 35.9   | 303.5                                | 2 881              | 118  | 59                                     | 29                        | 377            | 186                        | 307                                  | 262  | 184  | 798                                 | 103                                       |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA† .....  | 128.2  | 1 087.5                              | 10 179             | 370  | 198                                    | 97                        | 1 520          | 521                        | 984                                  | 988  | 710  | 2 805                               | 328                                       |
| Cuyahoga .....   | 104.2  | 886.1                                | 8 157              | 255  | 147                                    | 69                        | 1 235          | 369                        | 748                                  | 845  | 577  | 2 288                               | 262                                       |
| Geauga .....   | 3.1  | 25.0                                 | 330                | 20   | 12                                     | 5                         | 54             | 28                         | 33                                   | 13   | 18   | 79                                  | 16  |
| Lake .....   | 15.4   | 129.9                                | 1 185              | 67   | 27                                     | 17                        | 161            | 79                         | 131                                  | 96   | 85   | 309                                 | 34  |
| Medina .....   | 5.5  | 46.4                                 | 507                | 28   | 12                                     | 6                         | 70             | 45                         | 72                                   | 34   | 30   | 129                                 | 16  |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain) ...                                 | 14.3   | 120.8                                | 1 240              | 58   | 29                                     | 14                        | 161            | 90                         | 145                                  | 84   | 79   | 361                                 | 35  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                      | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| NORTH CAROLINA .....   | 24 083  | 1 482.4  | 2 486                                  | 1 668.4                   | 6 003          | 4 673                      | 1 899.4                              | 1 356.3                                    | 1 156.3  | 2 095                                    | 857.9                                     | 27 073   | 198.4  | 2 371.2                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 804  | D  | 1 704                                  | D                         | D              | D                          | 1 145.2                              | D  | D  | 1 363                                    | 492.4                                     | 16 770   | 138.5  | 1 728.2                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 9 278   | D  | 783                                    | D                         | D              | D                          | 754.2                                | D  | D  | 732                                      | 365.4                                     | 10 303   | 59.9   | 643.1                            |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 828   | D  | 101                                    | 67.5                      | D              | 160                        | 76.6                                 | D  | D  | 75                                       | 32.4                                      | 972  | 6.8  | 91.1                             |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) .....                              | 503   | 23.2   | 46                                     | 29.9                      | 114            | 107                        | 51.4                                 | 46.8                                       | 24.8   | 41                                       | 18.0                                      | 471  | 3.3  | 38.9                             |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA .....                     | 4 595   | 237.7  | 463                                    | D                         | 1 178          | 962                        | 355.5                                | 279.6                                      | 209.8  | 395                                      | 148.3                                     | 5 258  | 45.1   | 609.3                            |
| Cabarrus, NC .....   | 382   | 21.3   | 44                                     | 34.2                      | 99             | 86                         | 22.6                                 | 22.7                                       | 19.1   | 26                                       | 13.5                                      | 330  | 2.0  | 28.2                             |
| Gaston, NC .....   | 612   | 33.4   | 88                                     | 71.0                      | 179            | 112                        | 36.0                                 | 25.1                                       | 20.5   | 49                                       | 26.0                                      | 636  | 3.8  | 44.5                             |
| Lincoln, NC .....  | 117   | 11.2   | 9                                      | D                         | 37             | 22                         | 6.4                                  | 3.1  | 4.1  | 9  | 5.8                                       | 148  | 6  | 6.1                              |
| Mecklenburg, NC .....  | 2 459   | 118.6  | 245                                    | 222.1                     | 510            | 554                        | 211.3                                | 169.5                                      | 131.9  | 236                                      | 67.3                                      | 3 088  | 32.7   | 465.5                            |
| Rowan, NC .....  | 395   | 16.8   | 22                                     | 11.9                      | 157            | 63                         | 28.3                                 | 26.0                                       | 12.4   | 25                                       | 12.8                                      | 372  | 2.1  | 24.0                             |
| Union, NC .....  | 223   | 19.3   | 24                                     | 15.8                      | 67             | 48                         | 10.3                                 | 14.7                                       | 6.2  | 13                                       | 7.0                                       | 260  | 1.4  | 15.0                             |
| York, SC .....   | 407   | 17.2   | 31                                     | 26.1                      | 128            | 78                         | 40.5                                 | 18.5                                       | 15.6   | 38                                       | 15.9                                      | 424  | 2.6  | 27.9                             |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland) .....                          | 956   | 48.7   | 145                                    | 101.7                     | 207            | 192                        | 80.7                                 | 40.6                                       | 70.6   | 90                                       | 20.6                                      | 904  | 6.5  | 73.0                             |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA .....                | 3 799   | 181.2  | 420                                    | 319.6                     | 840            | 742                        | 319.1                                | 221.9                                      | 205.6  | 364                                      | 130.6                                     | 4 297  | 35.3   | 419.8                            |
| Davidson .....   | 328   | 19.6   | 19                                     | 13.5                      | 85             | 64                         | 32.7                                 | 17.6                                       | 17.1   | 28                                       | 13.7                                      | 350  | 1.8  | 18.5                             |
| Davie .....  | 53  | 4.4  | 2                                      | -                         | 15             | 7                          | 8.8                                  | 1.3  | 6.7  | 3  | 2.4                                       | 76   | .5   | 4.3                              |
| Forsyth .....  | 1 319   | 60.4   | 157                                    | 117.5                     | 280            | 285                        | 99.7                                 | 85.6                                       | 62.0   | 131                                      | 45.5                                      | 1 390  | 13.4   | 157.6                            |
| Guilford .....   | 1 728   | 65.5   | 215                                    | 173.7                     | 356            | 318                        | 146.7                                | 96.1                                       | 107.3  | 171                                      | 52.4                                      | 2 033  | 17.2   | 213.7                            |
| Randolph .....   | 249   | 20.1   | 24                                     | 15.0                      | 65             | 41                         | 21.0                                 | 18.8                                       | 7.9  | 20                                       | 10.4                                      | 298  | 1.5  | 16.8                             |
| Stokes .....   | 49  | 5.1  | D                                      | -                         | 14             | 12                         | 4.2                                  | 1.7  | 2.3  | 5  | 2.8                                       | 56   | .4   | 3.4                              |
| Yadkin .....   | 72  | 6.2  | D                                      | -                         | 25             | 15                         | 5.9                                  | .9   | 2.3  | 6  | 3.4                                       | 94   | .5   | 5.5                              |
| HICKORY, NC MSA .....  | 805   | 58.9   | 74                                     | D                         | 206            | 146                        | 41.6                                 | 48.8                                       | 34.9   | 72                                       | 33.1                                      | 921  | 5.3  | 68.0                             |
| Alexander .....  | 49  | 6.6  | 2                                      | -                         | 16             | 8                          | 2.0                                  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 5  | 2.4                                       | 68   | .2   | 2.3                              |
| Burke .....  | 182   | 17.3   | 12                                     | D                         | 62             | 21                         | 8.5                                  | 11.2                                       | 5.8  | 17                                       | 8.8                                       | 268  | 1.4  | 16.6                             |
| Catawba .....  | 574   | 35.0   | 60                                     | 41.8                      | 128            | 117                        | 31.2                                 | 36.1                                       | 27.2   | 50                                       | 21.9                                      | 585  | 3.7  | 49.1                             |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow) ..                                    | 407   | 25.1   | 57                                     | 37.0                      | 90             | 100                        | 19.4                                 | 11.9                                       | 28.2   | 40                                       | 9.9                                       | 315  | 1.8  | 17.3                             |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA .....   | 2 721   | 128.1  | 343                                    | 242.8                     | 625            | 516                        | 209.3                                | 157.7                                      | 136.4  | 267                                      | 97.3                                      | 3 382  | 31.7   | 378.1                            |
| Durham .....   | 736   | 29.6   | 102                                    | D                         | 164            | 144                        | 63.9                                 | 40.6                                       | 36.0   | 67                                       | 28.6                                      | 845  | 8.5  | 104.5                            |
| Franklin .....   | 57  | 7.5  | 4                                      | -                         | 21             | 8                          | 4.3                                  | 2.0  | 1.0  | 4  | 3.2                                       | 73   | .4   | 3.2                              |
| Orange .....   | 289   | 19.2   | 17                                     | D                         | 89             | 29                         | 20.5                                 | 14.3                                       | 12.0   | 39                                       | 10.1                                      | 357  | 1.9  | 23.6                             |
| Wake .....   | 1 639   | 71.8   | 220                                    | 159.6                     | 352            | 336                        | 120.5                                | 100.9                                      | 87.4   | 157                                      | 55.4                                      | 2 107  | 20.9   | 246.8                            |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover) .....                            | 599   | 37.8   | 86                                     | 57.6                      | 129            | D                          | 31.9                                 | 39.2                                       | 27.9   | 57                                       | 18.2                                      | 674  | 5.2  | 60.7                             |
| NORTH DAKOTA .....   | 3 277   | 242.2  | 347                                    | D                         | 559            | 818                        | 360.8                                | 171.2                                      | 131.7  | 283                                      | 95.4                                      | 3 134  | 23.4   | 310.2                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 508   | 75.0   | D                                      | D                         | 214            | 368                        | 159.3                                | 79.9                                       | 64.5   | 136                                      | 34.4                                      | 1 319  | 12.3   | 191.1                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 769   | 167.2  | D                                      | D                         | 346            | 450                        | 201.5                                | 91.3                                       | 67.2   | 147                                      | 61.1                                      | 1 815  | 11.1   | 119.1                            |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA† .....  | 479   | 26.8   | 69                                     | D                         | 82             | 112                        | 51.2                                 | 25.2                                       | 20.0   | 44                                       | 15.5                                      | 452  | 4.1  | 60.7                             |
| Burleigh .....   | 375   | 14.4   | 68                                     | D                         | 62             | 80                         | 34.1                                 | 22.8                                       | 17.4   | 34                                       | 14.1                                      | 356  | 3.4  | 53.7                             |
| Morton .....   | 104   | 12.3   | 1                                      | -                         | 20             | 33                         | 17.1                                 | 2.4  | 2.6  | 10                                       | 1.3                                       | 96   | .7   | 7.0                              |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA† ..  | 830   | 44.0   | 104                                    | 94.3                      | 128            | 189                        | 97.6                                 | 38.9                                       | 33.9   | 83                                       | 19.2                                      | 756  | 6.7  | 98.4                             |
| Cass, ND .....   | 647   | 29.2   | D                                      | D                         | 79             | 163                        | 76.2                                 | 30.7                                       | 22.8   | 62                                       | 12.7                                      | 564  | 5.4  | 87.0                             |
| Clay, MN .....   | 183   | 14.8   | D                                      | D                         | 49             | 26                         | 21.5                                 | 8.2  | 11.2   | 21                                       | 6.5                                       | 192  | 1.3  | 11.5                             |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks) .....                           | 382   | 19.0   | D                                      | D                         | 52             | 93                         | 32.0                                 | 23.9                                       | 21.7   | 31                                       | 6.1                                       | 303  | 2.8  | 43.5                             |
| OHIO .....   | 45 462  | 1 804.2  | 6 136                                  | 5 359.0                   | 10 956         | 7 881                      | 5 309.1                              | 1 925.1                                    | 1 749.5  | 4 611                                    | 1 625.9                                   | 52 092   | 450.8  | 6 091.1                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 37 851  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 8 870          | 6 499                      | 4 307.0                              | 1 667.4                                    | 1 516.8  | 3 915                                    | 1 355.1                                   | 43 791   | 398.6  | 5 510.5                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7 610   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 2 086          | 1 382                      | 1 002.0                              | 257.8                                      | 232.6  | 696                                      | 270.7                                     | 8 301  | 52.3   | 580.6                            |
| CANTON, OH MSA† .....  | 1 762   | 83.6   | 218                                    | 197.3                     | 446            | 306                        | 199.5                                | 89.8                                       | 64.0   | 173                                      | 54.7                                      | 1 976  | 14.5   | 185.9                            |
| Carroll .....  | 66  | 2.8  | D                                      | D                         | 15             | 20                         | 6.6                                  | 1.9  | 1.4  | 4  | D   | 75   | .5   | 3.6                              |
| Stark .....  | 1 696   | 80.8   | D                                      | D                         | 430            | 286                        | 193.0                                | 87.9                                       | 62.6   | 169                                      | D   | 1 901  | 14.1   | 182.3                            |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA .....                          | 7 303   | 264.1  | 1 095                                  | D                         | 1 729          | 1 218                      | 798.8                                | 296.5                                      | 288.5  | 816                                      | 270.0                                     | 8 252  | 82.9   | 1 125.7                          |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA† .....                                     | 6 398   | 236.4  | 990                                    | D                         | 1 477          | 1 044                      | 692.3                                | 275.3                                      | 261.7  | 719                                      | 238.1                                     | 7 249  | 75.5   | 1 030.3                          |
| Clermont, OH .....   | 487   | 19.9   | 80                                     | 74.5                      | 128            | 104                        | 47.0                                 | 11.3                                       | 17.2   | 35                                       | 12.6                                      | 390  | 2.7  | 36.4                             |
| Hamilton, OH .....   | 4 350   | 159.2  | 696                                    | 620.1                     | 946            | 751                        | 407.7                                | 211.7                                      | 195.9  | 515                                      | 154.4                                     | 5 404  | 62.0   | 859.5                            |
| Warren, OH .....   | 311   | 14.6   | 41                                     | 35.5                      | 89             | 34                         | 50.1                                 | 7.1  | 9.2  | 37                                       | 12.7                                      | 332  | 3.1  | 39.7                             |
| Boone, KY .....  | 368   | 14.2   | 82                                     | 72.2                      | 61             | 46                         | 68.6                                 | 17.6                                       | 6.8  | 37                                       | 10.2                                      | 216  | 2.2  | 22.0                             |
| Campbell, KY .....   | 276   | 9.6  | D                                      | D                         | 80             | 37                         | 29.8                                 | 16.8                                       | 9.0  | 31                                       | 16.7                                      | 280  | 1.4  | 21.3                             |
| Kenton, KY .....   | 508   | 14.8   | D                                      | 59.2                      | 146            | 55                         | 76.8                                 | 8.9  | 20.3   | 56                                       | 24.5                                      | 526  | 3.5  | 45.6                             |
| Dearborn, IN .....   | 98  | 4.0  | 8                                      | -                         | 27             | 17                         | 12.3                                 | 2.0  | 3.2  | 9  | 7.0                                       | 101  | .6   | 5.7                              |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler) .....                      | 905   | 27.7   | 105                                    | 97.8                      | 252            | 174                        | 106.5                                | 21.2                                       | 26.8   | 96                                       | 32.0                                      | 1 003  | 7.4  | 95.5                             |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH<br>CMSA .....                             | 12 413  | 449.8  | 1 678                                  | 1 477.3                   | 2 988          | 2 066                      | 1 380.2                              | 590.1                                      | 479.7  | 1 257                                    | 517.9                                     | 15 292   | 136.8  | 1 956.0                          |
| Akron, OH PMSA† .....  | 2 836   | 151.6  | 346                                    | 307.4                     | 710            | 473                        | 334.4                                | 108.8                                      | 86.8   | 306                                      | 95.2                                      | 3 339  | 26.0   | 355.9                            |
| Portage .....  | 435   | 27.8   | 32                                     | 27.0                      | 114            | 95                         | 63.8                                 | 5.9  | 8.1  | 47                                       | 11.8                                      | 456  | 3.1  | 43.9                             |
| Summit .....   | 2 401   | 123.8  | 315                                    | 280.3                     | 596            | 379                        | 270.6                                | 102.9                                      | 78.7   | 259                                      | 83.3                                      | 2 883  | 22.9   | 312.0                            |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA† .....  | 8 555   | 265.5  | 1 193                                  | 1 043.6                   | 2 009          | 1 396                      | 916.0                                | 446.7                                      | 360.7  | 862                                      | 383.1                                     | 10 885   | 102.9  | 1 508.0                          |
| Cuyahoga .....   | 6 806   | 185.1  | 973                                    | 849.3                     | 1 568          | 1 042                      | 699.8                                | 391.1                                      | 315.0  | 716                                      | 323.0                                     | 9 025  | 90.0   | 1 353.3                          |
| Geauga .....   | 217   | 14.8   | 13                                     | 9.4                       | 67             | 36                         | 23.7                                 | 3.1  | 4.0  | 17                                       | 10.9                                      | 324  | 1.7  | 22.3                             |
| Lake .....   | 1 099   | 44.8   | 175                                    | 159.4                     | 256            | 236                        | 108.8                                | 40.9                                       | 30.6   | 95                                       | 27.3                                      | 1 035  | 8.1  | 98.1                             |
| Medina .....   | 432   | 20.8   | 31                                     | 25.5                      | 118            | 82                         | 83.8                                 | 11.6                                       | 11.1   | 34                                       | 21.9                                      | 501  | 3.2  | 34.3                             |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain) ...                                 | 1 022   | 32.7   | 139                                    | 126.3                     | 268            | 197                        | 129.8                                | 34.6                                       | 32.2   | 89                                       | 39.7                                      | 1 068  | 7.9  | 92.1                             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>  |  |  |
|--|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>8</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associa-<br>tions,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                 |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |  |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motel,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |  |  |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289  | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                    |  |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 6 268.2   | X                 | 523.7  | 586.1  | 345.8  | 1 797.1                                    | 379.4             | 23 061.3                              | 16.8                                | 16 388.7                         | 153.6   | 2 175 361                              | R—61.9                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 471.7   | X                 | D  | 410.1  | D  | 1 180.3                                    | 268.4             | 14 126.0                              | 17.5                                | 9 601.0                          | 105.0   | 1 195 907                              | R—63.7                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 796.5   | X                 | D  | 176.0  | D  | 616.8                                      | 110.9             | 8 935.3                               | 15.5                                | 6 787.7                          | 48.6  | 979 454                                | R—59.7                                       |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA (Buncombe) ...                                     | 219.4   | 171               | 35.3   | 14.4   | D  | 86.2                                       | 12.4              | 661.2                                 | 16.4                                | 492.0                            | 3.9   | 61 183                                 | R—61.6                                       |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA†<br>(Alamance) ...                                | 104.7   | 255               | 8.6  | 6.0  | 2.9  | 44.0                                       | 4.6               | 364.8                                 | 14.0                                | 276.8                            | 2.3   | 37 370                                 | R—69.7                                       |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                          | 1 580.3   | 45                | 86.5   | 142.0  | 116.7  | 350.1                                      | 91.6              | 5 257.5                               | 15.0                                | 3 459.9                          | 36.6  | 362 748                                | R—67.0                                       |
| Cabarrus, NC   | 67.7  | X                 | D  | 6.4  | 9.5  | 29.2                                       | 3.0               | 234.3                                 | 61.5                                | 181.4                            | 2.0   | 31 058                                 | R—72.5                                       |
| Gaston, NC   | 109.6   | X                 | 2.9  | 9.7  | 2.9  | 42.3                                       | 8.2               | 435.4                                 | 20.8                                | 319.4                            | 7.0   | 53 392                                 | R—73.4                                       |
| Lincoln, NC  | 16.6  | X                 | 7  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 7.9  | 1.0               | 99.8                                  | 13.9                                | 75.7                             | 4   | 18 659                                 | R—67.6                                       |
| Mecklenburg, NC  | 1 203.7   | X                 | 66.5   | 105.3  | 95.8   | 210.3                                      | 69.0              | 3 698.8                               | 12.6                                | 2 298.1                          | 20.7  | 170 337                                | R—62.7                                       |
| Rowan, NC  | 64.1  | X                 | D  | 8.7  | 2.6  | 26.6                                       | 2.9               | 332.9                                 | 14.8                                | 268.4                            | 1.7   | 35 907                                 | R—70.2                                       |
| Union, NC  | 41.6  | X                 | 2.4  | 4.4  | .7   | 10.3                                       | 2.5               | 175.4                                 | 7.5                                 | 125.5                            | 1.0   | 23 968                                 | R—70.4                                       |
| York, SC   | 77.0  | X                 | 8.7  | 6.4  | 3.9  | 23.5                                       | 5.1               | 280.9                                 | 17.5                                | 191.3                            | 3.9   | 29 427                                 | R—68.0                                       |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA†<br>(Cumberland)                                | 200.9   | 181               | 22.3   | 25.8   | 16.1   | 57.2                                       | 13.1              | 510.6                                 | 20.5                                | 360.8                            | 8.3   | 54 319                                 | R—58.2                                       |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                      | 1 102.6   | 60                | D  | 107.3  | D  | 330.6                                      | 70.3              | 3 739.4                               | 18.8                                | 2 488.0                          | 24.0  | 328 540                                | R—65.5                                       |
| Davidson   | 50.4  | X                 | 1.9  | 5.0  | 1.9  | 21.1                                       | 3.7               | 377.7                                 | 18.1                                | 283.8                            | 2.0   | 42 001                                 | R—72.5                                       |
| Davie  | 11.7  | X                 | D  | .6   | D  | 5.2  | .5                | 69.7                                  | 22.9                                | 53.5                             | 2   | 11 125                                 | R—73.7                                       |
| Forsyth  | 402.0   | X                 | 24.1   | 23.5   | 12.4   | 138.8                                      | 24.6              | 1 513.6                               | 17.7                                | 880.2                            | 8.2   | 96 211                                 | R—61.5                                       |
| Guilford   | 570.5   | X                 | 26.4   | 67.8   | 22.5   | 140.5                                      | 37.9              | 1 372.6                               | 21.0                                | 949.8                            | 11.8  | 119 336                                | R—61.3                                       |
| Rendolph   | 44.9  | X                 | 1.7  | 5.4  | 2.5  | 13.8                                       | 2.5               | 247.8                                 | 19.6                                | 188.2                            | 1.2   | 33 299                                 | R—77.4                                       |
| Stokes   | 8.9   | X                 | -  | 1.0  | D  | 6.0  | .4                | 60.2                                  | 6.5                                 | 50.0                             | .3  | 14 498                                 | R—65.6                                       |
| Yadkin   | 14.0  | X                 | .3   | 4.1  | D  | 5.3  | .6                | 97.6                                  | 14.1                                | 82.5                             | .3  | 12 070                                 | R—74.4                                       |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 184.9   | 190               | 9.1  | 35.8   | 8.9  | 67.1                                       | 9.2               | 670.4                                 | 11.1                                | 488.2                            | 4.2   | 84 535                                 | R—69.5                                       |
| Alexander  | 8.6   | X                 | D  | 3.7  | D  | 2.2  | .3                | 65.8                                  | 23.8                                | 52.3                             | .2  | 12 107                                 | R—70.2                                       |
| Burke  | 41.1  | X                 | 3.6  | 2.5  | 1.8  | 19.6                                       | 3.3               | 171.2                                 | 13.4                                | 136.1                            | 1.2   | 29 178                                 | R—64.3                                       |
| Catawba  | 135.3   | X                 | D  | 29.6   | D  | 45.3                                       | 5.6               | 433.4                                 | 8.5                                 | 299.8                            | 2.8   | 43 250                                 | R—72.8                                       |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA† (Onslow)                                       | 51.0  | 275               | 5.2  | 4.9  | 5.7  | 14.6                                       | 3.8               | 211.1                                 | 16.0                                | 161.1                            | 2.6   | 19 687                                 | R—70.7                                       |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 943.8   | 65                | 75.5   | 68.5   | 30.7   | 205.5                                      | 61.0              | 2 585.6                               | 22.6                                | 1 761.6                          | 22.0  | 240 500                                | R—54.9                                       |
| Durham   | 243.3   | X                 | 16.9   | 11.5   | 7.6  | 54.9                                       | 12.1              | 645.9                                 | 24.5                                | 479.6                            | 7.7   | 61 584                                 | D—52.4                                       |
| Franklin   | 9.2   | X                 | .4   | .9   | .4   | 3.6  | .9                | 58.0                                  | 19.3                                | 44.7                             | 2   | 10 768                                 | R—55.6                                       |
| Orange   | 62.9  | X                 | 6.8  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 19.1                                       | 4.5               | 284.0                                 | 29.0                                | 211.4                            | 2.8   | 36 277                                 | D—56.7                                       |
| Wake   | 628.5   | X                 | 51.5   | 52.3   | 18.6   | 127.9                                      | 43.5              | 1 597.6                               | 20.9                                | 1 025.8                          | 11.3  | 131 871                                | R—61.6                                       |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA<br>(New Hanover)                                  | 161.0   | 202               | 17.2   | 11.7   | 10.2   | 48.4                                       | 7.5               | 406.3                                 | 21.6                                | 304.2                            | 4.8   | 36 452                                 | R—65.2                                       |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 811.3   | X                 | 96.1   | 75.4   | 33.9   | 273.7                                      | 52.5              | 5 229.8                               | 12.2                                | 4 067.4                          | 13.2  | 308 971                                | R—64.8                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 463.3   | X                 | D  | 17.7   | 16.3   | 29.3                                       | 6.1               | 1 227.4                               | 14.1                                | 1 227.4                          | 7.0   | 114 352                                | R—63.1                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 348.0   | X                 | 48.8   | D  | 16.1   | 112.4                                      | 23.0              | 3 602.5                               | 11.3                                | 2 840.0                          | 6.2   | 194 619                                | R—65.9                                       |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA†  | 144.0   | 219               | 21.4   | D  | 5.6  | 54.1                                       | 11.1              | 550.8                                 | 13.9                                | 416.5                            | 2.3   | 40 532                                 | R—66.8                                       |
| Burleigh   | 123.0   | X                 | D  | 3.9  | 49.6   | 9.6  | 385.9             | 12.5                                  | 288.2                               | 1.7                              | 29 176  | R—62.9                                 |  |
| Morton   | 21.0  | X                 | D  | 1.9  | 1.7  | 4.6  | 1.5               | 164.9                                 | 17.5                                | 128.3                            | .5  | 11 356                                 | R—62.9                                       |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA†   | 258.4   | 159               | 20.4   | 35.3   | 10.8   | 86.7                                       | 17.6              | 957.4                                 | 10.4                                | 726.5                            | 4.2   | 69 607                                 | R—58.6                                       |
| Cass, ND   | 221.1   | X                 | 15.4   | 32.1   | 8.1  | 78.1                                       | 12.5              | 699.1                                 | 12.4                                | 523.1                            | 3.0   | 47 629                                 | R—61.4                                       |
| Clay, MN   | 37.3  | X                 | 5.0  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 8.6  | 5.0               | 258.3                                 | 5.2                                 | 203.4                            | 1.2   | 21 978                                 | R—52.6                                       |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA<br>(Grand Forks)                                 | 98.2  | 263               | 10.5   | 6.6  | 4.0  | 29.1                                       | 5.9               | 377.5                                 | 17.9                                | 287.8                            | 1.8   | 26 191                                 | R—60.7                                       |
| OHIO   | 15 514.6  | X                 | 697.6  | 1 330.7  | 1 101.9  | 4 397.5                                    | 1 038.1           | 48 895.2                              | 9.3                                 | 36 790.7                         | 281.0   | 4 547 619                              | R—58.9                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 13 945.4  | X                 | D  | 1 186.7  | D  | 3 757.1                                    | 945.7             | 38 709.1                              | 9.6                                 | 28 400.3                         | 242.9   | 3 636 401                              | R—57.1                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 569.2   | X                 | D  | 144.0  | D  | 640.4                                      | 92.5              | 10 186.1                              | 8.1                                 | 8 390.5                          | 38.1  | 911 218                                | R—66.1                                       |
| CANTON, OH MSA†  | 459.9   | 108               | 14.4   | 38.0   | 25.5   | 177.2                                      | 26.8              | 1 532.3                               | 9.1                                 | 1 170.2                          | 8.1   | 175 500                                | R—59.9                                       |
| Carroll  | 11.5  | X                 | D  | 1.5  | .5   | 3.6  | .5                | 95.5                                  | 12.1                                | 79.1                             | .1  | 10 584                                 | R—63.3                                       |
| Stark  | 448.4   | X                 | D  | 36.5   | 25.0   | 173.6                                      | 26.3              | 1 436.8                               | 8.9                                 | 1 091.1                          | 8.0   | 164 916                                | R—59.7                                       |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN  | 2 924.5   | 26                | 179.6  | 235.3  | 360.4  | 698.2                                      | 155.1             | 6 162.3                               | 16.0                                | 4 089.9                          | 215.6   | 691 425                                | R—67.3                                       |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA†   | 2 675.8   | X                 | 174.1  | 206.6  | 344.5  | 614.2                                      | 143.9             | 5 428.6                               | 16.4                                | 3 541.4                          | 206.6   | 586 911                                | R—66.3                                       |
| Clermont, OH   | 96.4  | X                 | 1.2  | 4.6  | D  | 22.6                                       | 3.1               | 202.1                                 | 15.2                                | 137.9                            | 3.1   | 47 319                                 | R—74.6                                       |
| Hamilton, OH   | 2 176.7   | X                 | 118.0  | 169.0  | 249.0  | 493.3                                      | 121.9             | 4 038.9                               | 16.2                                | 2 520.8                          | 33.1  | 388 817                                | R—63.3                                       |
| Warren, OH   | 136.0   | X                 | 3.1  | D  | D  | 20.9                                       | 3.6               | 227.0                                 | 20.0                                | 170.4                            | 2.9   | 39 070                                 | R—76.4                                       |
| Boone, KY  | 79.3  | X                 | 14.2   | 11.8   | 16.9   | 14.1                                       | 2.5               | 160.0                                 | 11.8                                | 113.3                            | 6.9   | 17 649                                 | R—71.9                                       |
| Campbell, KY   | 55.5  | X                 | D  | 4.2  | 3.9  | 19.3                                       | 2.9               | 259.9                                 | 19.7                                | 210.1                            | .5  | 30 679                                 | R—70.0                                       |
| Kenton, KY   | 116.0   | X                 | D  | 12.1   | 7.8  | 35.4                                       | 8.6               | 427.0                                 | 18.8                                | 307.7                            | 1.6   | 49 245                                 | R—69.7                                       |
| Dearborn, IN   | 15.9  | X                 | .5   | 1.7  | .9   | 8.6  | 1.3               | 120.1                                 | 10.0                                | 81.2                             | 158.6   | 14 132                                 | R—64.7                                       |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA†<br>(Butler)                            | 248.7   | X                 | 5.6  | 28.7   | 15.9   | 84.0                                       | 11.2              | 733.7                                 | 13.3                                | 548.5                            | 9.0   | 104 514                                | R—72.9                                       |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH   | 4 890.5   | 16                | 192.9  | 449.9  | 329.5  | 1 225.5                                    | 413.2             | 15 113.4                              | 6.8                                 | 11 173.9                         | 63.4  | 1 215 144                              | D—50.2                                       |
| Akron, OH PMSA†  | 884.0   | X                 | 42.9   | 89.5   | 88.8   | 259.6                                      | 50.7              | 2 841.6                               | 9.8                                 | 2 141.1                          | 19.9  | 278 467                                | R—52.1                                       |
| Portage  | 119.8   | X                 | 4.4  | 12.3   | 37.3   | 30.2                                       | 3.8               | 388.7                                 | 5.6                                 | 320.0                            | 3.6   | 51 687                                 | R—57.1                                       |
| Summit   | 764.2   | X                 | 38.5   | 77.2   | 51.5   | 229.4                                      | 47.0              | 2 452.9                               | 10.5                                | 1 821.2                          | 16.3  | 228 780                                | R—51.0                                       |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA†  | 3 787.4   | X                 | 137.1  | 346.7  | 220.1  | 866.0                                      | 348.9             | 11 264.4                              | 5.8                                 | 8 210.2                          | 38.5  | 823 656                                | D—51.6                                       |
| Cuyahoga   | 3 380.8   | X                 | 119.1  | 306.2  | 178.8  | 724.8                                      | 333.0             | 9 874.5                               | 5.2                                 | 7 095.1                          | 32.0  | 651 633                                | D—55.6                                       |
| Geauga   | 59.4  | X                 | 1.4  | 9.1  | 8.5  | 18.2                                       | 3.1               | 214.3                                 | 8.4                                 | 172.7                            | .7  | 32 754                                 | D—68.3                                       |
| Lake   | 257.7   | X                 | 13.9   | 21.7   | 24.6   | 81.7                                       | 8.5               | 756.9                                 | 11.0                                | 605.3                            | 4.0   | 92 325                                 | R—59.1                                       |
| Medina   | 89.4  | X                 | 2.7  | 9.7  | 8.2  | 41.2                                       | 4.1               | 418.6                                 | 10.7                                | 334.1                            | 1.8   | 46 944                                 | R—65.4                                       |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA† (Lorain)                                     | 219.2   | X                 | 12.9   | 13.7   | 20.6   | 99.9                                       | 13.6              | 1 007.4                               | 9.5                                 | 822.5                            | 5.0   | 113 021                                | R—50.8                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. <sup>6</sup>Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |           |                |           |  |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--|
|                        |                       |  |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |           | Percent change |           |  |
|                        |                       |  |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980      | 1970      | 1960      | 1980-1984 | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970 |  |
| 1                      | 2                     | 3  | 4                                      | 5                  | 6                 | 7               | 8                                | 9         | 10        | 11        |           |                |           |  |
| 1840                   |                       | COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 3 585                                  | 1 279 016          | 28                | 357             | 100.0                            | 1 243 827 | 1 149 432 | 958 385   | 2.8       | 8.2            | 19.9      |  |
|                        | 39 041                | Delaware   | 443                                    | 57 298             | X                 | 129             | 4.5                              | 53 840    | 42 908    | 36 107    | 6.4       | 25.5           | 18.8      |  |
|                        | 39 045                | Fairfield  | 506                                    | 95 828             | X                 | 189             | 7.5                              | 93 678    | 73 301    | 63 951    | 2.3       | 27.8           | 14.6      |  |
|                        | 39 049                | Franklin   | 543                                    | 893 774            | X                 | 1 646           | 69.9                             | 869 126   | 833 249   | 682 923   | 2.8       | 4.3            | 22.0      |  |
|                        | 39 089                | Licking  | 686                                    | 124 035            | X                 | 181             | 9.7                              | 120 981   | 107 799   | 90 242    | 2.5       | 12.2           | 19.5      |  |
|                        | 39 097                | Madison  | 467                                    | 34 569             | X                 | 74              | 2.7                              | 33 004    | 28 318    | 26 454    | 4.7       | 16.5           | 7.0       |  |
|                        | 39 129                | Pickaway   | 503                                    | 42 778             | X                 | 85              | 3.3                              | 43 662    | 40 071    | 35 855    | -2.0      | 9.0            | 11.8      |  |
|                        | 39 159                | Union  | 437                                    | 30 734             | X                 | 70              | 2.4                              | 29 536    | 23 786    | 22 853    | 4.1       | 24.2           | 4.1       |  |
| 2000                   |                       | DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA                                     | 1 682                                  | 930 096            | 41                | 553             | 100.0                            | 942 083   | 974 927   | 826 063   | -1.3      | -3.4           | 18.0      |  |
|                        | 39 023                | Clark  | 398                                    | 147 552            | X                 | 371             | 15.9                             | 150 236   | 157 115   | 131 440   | -1.8      | -4.4           | 19.5      |  |
|                        | 39 057                | Greene   | 416                                    | 129 504            | X                 | 311             | 13.9                             | 129 769   | 125 057   | 94 642    | -2        | 3.8            | 32.1      |  |
|                        | 39 109                | Miami  | 410                                    | 89 274             | X                 | 218             | 9.6                              | 90 381    | 84 342    | 72 901    | -1.2      | 7.2            | 15.7      |  |
|                        | 39 113                | Montgomery   | 458                                    | 563 766            | X                 | 1 231           | 60.6                             | 571 697   | 608 413   | 527 080   | -1.4      | -6.0           | 15.4      |  |
| 3400                   |                       | HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA (see data under WV)           | 803                                    | 152 191            | 183               | 190             | 100.0                            | 154 795   | 149 746   | 139 838   | -1.7      | 3.4            | 7.1       |  |
|                        | 39 003                | Allen  | 405                                    | 109 070            | X                 | 269             | 71.7                             | 112 241   | 111 144   | 103 691   | -2.8      | 1.0            | 7.2       |  |
|                        | 39 011                | Auglaize   | 398                                    | 43 121             | X                 | 108             | 28.3                             | 42 554    | 38 602    | 36 147    | 1.3       | 10.2           | 6.8       |  |
| 4800                   |                       | MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)                                  | 497                                    | 129 109            | 209               | 260             | 100.0                            | 131 205   | 129 997   | 117 761   | -1.6      | .9             | 10.4      |  |
| 6020                   |                       | PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-OH MSA (see data under WV)            |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |           |                |           |  |
| 8080                   |                       | STEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV MSA†                                | 584                                    | 157 578            | 179               | 270             | 100.0                            | 163 734   | 166 385   | 167 756   | -3.8      | -1.6           | -8        |  |
|                        | 39 081                | Jefferson, OH  | 410                                    | 87 759             | X                 | 214             | 55.7                             | 91 564    | 96 193    | 99 201    | -4.2      | -4.8           | -3.0      |  |
|                        | 54 009                | Brooke, WV   | 90                                     | 30 114             | X                 | 335             | 19.1                             | 31 117    | 30 443    | 28 940    | -3.2      | 2.2            | 5.2       |  |
|                        | 54 029                | Hancock, WV  | 84                                     | 39 705             | X                 | 473             | 25.2                             | 41 053    | 39 749    | 39 615    | -3.3      | 3.3            | .3        |  |
| 8400                   |                       | TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 1 367                                  | 610 824            | 60                | 447             | 100.0                            | 616 864   | 606 344   | 558 828   | -1.0      | 1.7            | 8.5       |  |
|                        | 39 051                | Fulton   | 407                                    | 38 421             | X                 | 94              | 6.3                              | 37 751    | 33 071    | 29 301    | 1.8       | 14.2           | 12.9      |  |
|                        | 39 095                | Lucas  | 341                                    | 463 989            | X                 | 1 361           | 76.0                             | 471 741   | 483 551   | 456 931   | -1.6      | -2.4           | 5.8       |  |
|                        | 39 173                | Wood   | 619                                    | 108 414            | X                 | 175             | 17.7                             | 107 372   | 89 722    | 72 596    | 1.0       | 19.7           | 23.6      |  |
| 9000                   |                       | WHEELING, WV-OH MSA (see data under WV)                        |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |           |                |           |  |
| 9320                   |                       | YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH MSA†                                     | 1 029                                  | 518 063            | 72                | 503             | 100.0                            | 531 350   | 537 124   | 509 006   | -2.5      | -1.1           | 5.5       |  |
|                        | 39 099                | Mahoning   | 417                                    | 281 229            | X                 | 674             | 54.3                             | 289 487   | 304 545   | 300 480   | -2.9      | -4.9           | 1.4       |  |
|                        | 39 155                | Trumbull   | 612                                    | 236 834            | X                 | 387             | 45.7                             | 241 863   | 232 579   | 208 526   | -2.1      | 4.0            | 11.5      |  |
| 40                     |                       | OKLAHOMA   | 68 655                                 | 3 298 000          | X                 | 48              | 100.0                            | 3 025 000 | 2 559 463 | 2 328 284 | 9.0       | 18.2           | 9.9       |  |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 12 074                                 | 1 906 018          | X                 | 158             | 57.8                             | 1 724 167 | 1 432 446 | 1 201 761 | 10.5      | 20.4           | 19.2      |  |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 56 581                                 | 1 391 982          | X                 | 25              | 42.2                             | 1 300 833 | 1 127 017 | 1 126 523 | 7.0       | 15.4           | Z         |  |
| 2340                   |                       | ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)                                       | 1 060                                  | 65 406             | 275               | 62              | 100.0                            | 62 820    | 56 343    | 52 975    | 4.1       | 11.5           | 6.4       |  |
| 2720                   |                       | FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA (see data under AR)                      |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |           |                |           |  |
| 4200                   |                       | LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)                                     | 1 076                                  | 119 416            | 224               | 111             | 100.0                            | 112 456   | 108 144   | 90 803    | 6.2       | 4.0            | 19.1      |  |
| 5880                   |                       | OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 4 251                                  | 962 552            | 39                | 226             | 100.0                            | 860 969   | 718 737   | 584 721   | 11.8      | 19.8           | 22.9      |  |
|                        | 40 017                | Canadian   | 901                                    | 68 873             | X                 | 76              | 7.2                              | 56 452    | 32 245    | 24 727    | 22.0      | 75.1           | 30.4      |  |
|                        | 40 027                | Cleveland  | 529                                    | 155 115            | X                 | 293             | 16.1                             | 133 173   | 81 839    | 47 600    | 16.5      | 62.7           | 71.9      |  |
|                        | 40 083                | Logan  | 748                                    | 30 471             | X                 | 41              | 3.2                              | 26 881    | 19 645    | 18 662    | 13.4      | 36.8           | 5.3       |  |
|                        | 40 087                | McClain  | 582                                    | 24 271             | X                 | 42              | 2.5                              | 20 291    | 14 157    | 12 740    | 19.6      | 43.3           | 11.1      |  |
|                        | 40 109                | Oklahoma   | 708                                    | 622 394            | X                 | 879             | 64.7                             | 568 933   | 527 717   | 439 506   | 9.4       | 7.8            | 20.1      |  |
|                        | 40 125                | Pottawatomie   | 783                                    | 61 428             | X                 | 78              | 6.4                              | 55 239    | 43 134    | 41 486    | 11.2      | 28.1           | 4.0       |  |
| 8560                   |                       | TULSA, OK MSA  | 5 009                                  | 725 569            | 53                | 145             | 100.0                            | 657 173   | 525 852   | 455 261   | 10.4      | 25.0           | 15.5      |  |
|                        | 40 037                | Creek  | 930                                    | 69 543             | X                 | 75              | 9.6                              | 59 016    | 45 532    | 40 495    | 17.8      | 29.6           | 12.4      |  |
|                        | 40 113                | Osage  | 2 265                                  | 42 027             | X                 | 19              | 5.8                              | 39 327    | 29 750    | 32 441    | 6.9       | 32.2           | -8.3      |  |
|                        | 40 131                | Rogers   | 683                                    | 54 112             | X                 | 79              | 7.5                              | 46 436    | 28 425    | 20 614    | 16.5      | 63.4           | 37.9      |  |
|                        | 40 143                | Tulsa  | 572                                    | 509 884            | X                 | 891             | 70.3                             | 470 593   | 399 982   | 346 038   | 8.3       | 17.7           | 15.6      |  |
|                        | 40 145                | Wagoner  | 559                                    | 50 003             | X                 | 89              | 6.9                              | 41 801    | 22 163    | 15 673    | 19.6      | 88.6           | 41.4      |  |
| 41                     |                       | OREGON   | 96 184                                 | 2 674 000          | X                 | 28              | 100.0                            | 2 633 000 | 2 091 533 | 1 768 687 | 1.6       | 25.9           | 18.3      |  |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 13 015                                 | 1 794 195          | X                 | 138             | 67.1                             | 1 763 327 | 1 415 481 | 1 144 829 | 1.8       | 24.6           | 23.6      |  |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 83 169                                 | 879 805            | X                 | 11              | 32.9                             | 869 673   | 676 052   | 623 858   | 1.2       | 28.6           | 8.4       |  |
| 2400                   |                       | EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA† (Lane)                             | 4 562                                  | 266 397            | 125               | 58              | 100.0                            | 275 226   | 215 401   | 162 890   | -3.2      | 27.8           | 32.2      |  |
| 4890                   |                       | MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)                                     | 2 787                                  | 136 086            | 201               | 49              | 100.0                            | 132 456   | 94 533    | 73 962    | 2.7       | 40.1           | 27.8      |  |
| 6442                   |                       | PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA CMSA                                 | 4 368                                  | 1 340 940          | 26                | 307             | 100.0                            | 1 297 977 | 1 047 343 | 854 375   | 3.3       | 23.9           | 22.6      |  |
|                        |                       | Portland, OR PMSA  | 3 741                                  | 1 136 501          | X                 | 304             | 84.8                             | 1 105 750 | 918 889   | 760 566   | 2.8       | 20.3           | 20.8      |  |
|                        | 41 005                | Clackamas  | 1 870                                  | 252 679            | X                 | 135             | 18.8                             | 241 911   | 166 088   | 113 038   | 4.5       | 45.7           | 46.9      |  |
|                        | 41 051                | Multnomah  | 431                                    | 561 807            | X                 | 1 303           | 41.9                             | 562 647   | 554 668   | 522 813   | -1        | 1.4            | -6.1      |  |
|                        | 41 067                | Washington   | 725                                    | 264 300            | X                 | 365             | 19.7                             | 245 860   | 157 920   | 92 237    | 7.5       | 55.7           | 71.2      |  |
|                        | 41 071                | Yamhill  | 715                                    | 57 715             | X                 | 81              | 4.3                              | 55 332    | 40 213    | 32 478    | 4.3       | 37.6           | 23.8      |  |
| 8725                   |                       | Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)                                     | 627                                    | 204 439            | X                 | 326             | 15.2                             | 192 227   | 128 454   | 93 809    | 6.4       | 49.6           | 36.9      |  |
| 7080                   |                       | SALEM, OR MSA†   | 1 925                                  | 255 211            | 128               | 133             | 100.0                            | 249 895   | 186 658   | 147 411   | 2.1       | 33.9           | 26.6      |  |
|                        | 41 047                | Marion   | 1 184                                  | 209 876            | X                 | 177             | 82.2                             | 204 692   | 151 309   | 120 888   | 2.5       | 35.3           | 25.2      |  |
|                        | 41 053                | Polk   | 741                                    | 45 335             | X                 | 61              | 17.8                             | 45 203    | 35 349    | 26 523    | .3        | 27.9           | 33.3      |  |

<sup>1</sup>PMSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |                     |  |                                     |                        |                         |                                       |                        |                |                         |                         |   |       |                 |               |  |        |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|---------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------|-----------------|---------------|--|--------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       |                     | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                    |                         |                                       |                        |                |                         |                         | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |       |                 |               | Born outside<br>of State of residence<br>(Percent) |        |
|  | White                            | Black | Percent—            |  |                                     |                        |                         | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Me-<br>dian<br>(Years) | Same<br>county | Migrants <sup>3</sup>   |                         |   | Total | Foreign<br>born |               |  |        |
|  |                                  |       | Under<br>5<br>years |  |                                     | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years |                                       |                        |                | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over                  |       |                 | Same<br>State | Differ-<br>ent<br>State                            | Abroad |
| 12   | 13                               | 14    | 15                  | 16   | 17                                  | 18                     | 19                      | 20                                    | 21                     | 22             | 23                      | 24                      | 25  | 26    | 27              | 28            | 29   |        |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 87.80                            | 11.04 | .66                 | 94.3   | 7.3                                 | 20.8                   | 15.1                    | 29.3                                  | 18.5                   | 9.0            | 894                     | 28.6                    | 30.9  | 11.9  | 7.3             | .9            | 28.1   | 2.2    |
| Delaware   | 96.85                            | 2.34  | .58                 | 98.0   | 7.2                                 | 22.6                   | 14.1                    | 29.0                                  | 18.2                   | 8.9            | 38                      | 28.8                    | 19.2  | 22.8  | 8.5             | .7            | 25.3   | 1.7    |
| Fairfield  | 99.21                            | .34   | .43                 | 95.8   | 7.7                                 | 23.9                   | 10.3                    | 29.2                                  | 18.9                   | 10.0           | 64                      | 30.4                    | 24.4  | 15.2  | 5.4             | .3            | 18.3   | .9     |
| Franklin   | 83.50                            | 15.07 | .75                 | 93.0   | 7.3                                 | 19.9                   | 16.4                    | 29.5                                  | 18.3                   | 8.7            | 633                     | 28.2                    | 34.0  | 10.0  | 7.9             | 1.1           | 21.4   | 2.8    |
| Licking  | 97.74                            | 1.68  | .44                 | 95.7   | 6.9                                 | 22.5                   | 12.8                    | 28.0                                  | 19.6                   | 10.2           | 85                      | 30.1                    | 27.2  | 12.9  | 5.8             | .5            | 32.3   | 1.0    |
| Madison  | 94.82                            | 4.61  | .50                 | 106.9  | 7.7                                 | 22.0                   | 12.4                    | 30.1                                  | 18.6                   | 9.2            | 23                      | 29.2                    | 22.3  | 19.2  | 4.7             | .2            | 19.0   | .7     |
| Pickaway   | 98.36                            | 1.30  | .43                 | 99.4   | 7.5                                 | 22.8                   | 11.8                    | 29.5                                  | 19.5                   | 8.9            | 30                      | 29.9                    | 21.9  | 16.8  | 4.3             | .3            | 16.7   | .6     |
| Union  | 97.55                            | 1.91  | .43                 | 92.3   | 7.6                                 | 23.0                   | 11.6                    | 28.6                                  | 18.8                   | 10.5           | 21                      | 29.7                    | 21.3  | 17.7  | 4.5             | .4            | 17.3   | .8     |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 86.46                            | 12.56 | .68                 | 93.3   | 7.1                                 | 21.4                   | 13.0                    | 28.0                                  | 20.7                   | 9.8            | 673                     | 30.1                    | 29.6  | 9.0   | 8.2             | .9            | 32.8   | 1.9    |
| Clark  | 90.53                            | 8.77  | .58                 | 92.3   | 7.2                                 | 21.9                   | 12.5                    | 26.5                                  | 20.5                   | 11.4           | 107                     | 30.5                    | 30.1  | 9.2   | 5.5             | .4            | 23.6   | 1.3    |
| Greene   | 91.75                            | 6.78  | .78                 | 98.3   | 7.0                                 | 22.2                   | 14.8                    | 29.6                                  | 19.6                   | 6.7            | 92                      | 28.7                    | 19.1  | 15.6  | 14.0            | 1.9           | 39.0   | 2.3    |
| Miami  | 97.55                            | 1.96  | .43                 | 94.1   | 7.3                                 | 22.6                   | 11.1                    | 28.1                                  | 20.3                   | 10.6           | 63                      | 30.9                    | 26.5  | 11.3  | 5.3             | .2            | 20.4   | 1.1    |
| Montgomery   | 82.43                            | 16.54 | .73                 | 92.3   | 7.1                                 | 20.9                   | 13.0                    | 28.1                                  | 21.0                   | 10.0           | 412                     | 30.3                    | 32.4  | 7.0   | 8.0             | 1.0           | 35.7   | 2.1    |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 92.18                            | 7.11  | .70                 | 94.5   | 8.3                                 | 22.4                   | 12.3                    | 25.9                                  | 19.8                   | 11.3           | 107                     | 29.2                    | 27.8  | 9.2   | 4.5             | .3            | 17.7   | 1.0    |
| Allen  | 89.37                            | 9.78  | .83                 | 93.9   | 8.2                                 | 22.4                   | 12.5                    | 25.9                                  | 19.9                   | 11.1           | 78                      | 29.2                    | 29.5  | 8.8   | 4.8             | .3            | 19.5   | 1.1    |
| Auglaize   | 99.60                            | .09   | .35                 | 96.2   | 8.5                                 | 22.4                   | 11.8                    | 25.9                                  | 19.6                   | 11.8           | 29                      | 29.3                    | 23.2  | 10.2  | 3.6             | .4            | 13.1   | .6     |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 92.23                            | 7.14  | .75                 | 97.5   | 7.5                                 | 21.8                   | 12.4                    | 27.4                                  | 20.6                   | 10.2           | 93                      | 30.0                    | 31.5  | 8.1   | 4.4             | .4            | 25.7   | 2.4    |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              | 95.62                            | 3.88  | .51                 | 93.9   | 6.7                                 | 20.7                   | 12.1                    | 25.4                                  | 23.0                   | 12.2           | 119                     | 31.9                    | 21.8  | 3.6   | 6.8             | .2            | 30.2   | 2.9    |
| MSA†   | 93.91                            | 5.51  | .54                 | 93.0   | 6.5                                 | 20.5                   | 11.7                    | 25.0                                  | 23.4                   | 12.9           | 67                      | 32.5                    | 23.4  | 3.1   | 5.6             | .2            | 24.9   | 3.0    |
| Jefferson, OH  | 98.96                            | .80   | .36                 | 95.1   | 6.9                                 | 20.4                   | 13.6                    | 25.7                                  | 22.1                   | 11.3           | 23                      | 30.9                    | 18.5  | 5.6   | 9.9             | .2            | 34.2   | 2.1    |
| Brooke, WV   | 96.94                            | 2.56  | .58                 | 95.1   | 6.8                                 | 21.1                   | 11.8                    | 26.1                                  | 23.0                   | 11.2           | 29                      | 31.4                    | 20.7  | 3.2   | 7.1             | .3            | 39.1   | 3.2    |
| Steuersville-Weirton, OH-WV  | 87.17                            | 10.58 | 2.68                | 92.6   | 7.5                                 | 21.1                   | 14.7                    | 26.5                                  | 19.2                   | 11.0           | 440                     | 28.8                    | 28.2  | 9.3   | 6.0             | .7            | 25.2   | 2.7    |
| MSA†   | 97.46                            | .11   | 4.59                | 96.1   | 8.5                                 | 24.0                   | 11.6                    | 27.3                                  | 18.1                   | 10.5           | 25                      | 28.4                    | 22.0  | 11.0  | 6.2             | .4            | 22.4   | 1.4    |
| Fulton   | 84.13                            | 13.55 | 2.65                | 92.2   | 7.5                                 | 21.3                   | 13.3                    | 26.5                                  | 19.8                   | 11.6           | 336                     | 29.5                    | 30.9  | 5.2   | 5.8             | .7            | 26.3   | 3.0    |
| Lucas  | 96.94                            | 1.22  | 2.17                | 93.4   | 7.0                                 | 19.5                   | 22.4                    | 26.0                                  | 16.7                   | 8.4            | 79                      | 25.7                    | 18.8  | 26.8  | 6.5             | .9            | 21.6   | 2.1    |
| Wood   | 96.94                            | 1.22  | 2.17                | 93.4   | 7.0                                 | 19.5                   | 22.4                    | 26.0                                  | 16.7                   | 8.4            | 79                      | 25.7                    | 18.8  | 26.8  | 6.5             | .9            | 21.6   | 2.1    |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           | 88.51                            | 10.48 | 1.27                | 92.7   | 6.9                                 | 20.9                   | 12.0                    | 26.0                                  | 22.8                   | 11.4           | 383                     | 31.4                    | 26.0  | 5.3   | 4.0             | .4            | 29.6   | 3.8    |
| MSA†   | 84.49                            | 14.19 | 1.86                | 91.8   | 6.9                                 | 20.0                   | 12.3                    | 25.0                                  | 23.5                   | 12.4           | 212                     | 32.1                    | 26.0  | 4.8   | 3.8             | .4            | 27.5   | 4.3    |
| Mahoning   | 93.32                            | 6.04  | .57                 | 93.6   | 6.9                                 | 22.1                   | 11.7                    | 27.2                                  | 21.8                   | 10.2           | 172                     | 30.8                    | 26.0  | 5.8   | 4.3             | .5            | 32.0   | 3.2    |
| Trumbull   | 85.87                            | 6.77  | 1.90                | 95.4   | 7.7                                 | 20.5                   | 13.3                    | 26.9                                  | 19.2                   | 12.4           | 2 170                   | 30.1                    | 24.9  | 12.3  | 13.7            | 1.5           | 37.0   | 1.9    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 85.15                            | 8.73  | 2.05                | 95.7   | 7.9                                 | 20.7                   | 14.0                    | 29.0                                  | 18.5                   | 10.0           | 1 232                   | 29.0                    | 26.6  | 11.6  | 15.2            | 1.9           | 40.0   | 2.4    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 86.82                            | 4.17  | 1.70                | 94.9   | 7.4                                 | 20.4                   | 12.4                    | 24.1                                  | 20.0                   | 15.7           | 939                     | 32.1                    | 22.8  | 13.1  | 11.7            | .9            | 33.0   | 1.1    |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 94.19                            | 3.32  | 1.13                | 95.1   | 8.4                                 | 19.1                   | 13.3                    | 27.4                                  | 18.7                   | 13.1           | 46                      | 30.0                    | 27.2  | 10.5  | 14.1            | 1.5           | 35.3   | 1.5    |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         | 74.19                            | 15.88 | 5.33                | 115.1  | 9.1                                 | 21.3                   | 21.4                    | 27.0                                  | 14.6                   | 6.5            | 78                      | 24.3                    | 21.6  | 5.2   | 29.9            | 8.8           | 60.1   | 5.9    |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 85.57                            | 9.14  | 2.20                | 94.5   | 7.8                                 | 20.4                   | 14.3                    | 29.1                                  | 18.5                   | 10.0           | 618                     | 29.0                    | 27.2  | 12.6  | 13.5            | 1.8           | 37.4   | 2.5    |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 93.58                            | 2.20  | 1.78                | 101.0  | 8.6                                 | 24.4                   | 10.3                    | 32.6                                  | 16.0                   | 8.1            | 38                      | 28.7                    | 18.8  | 22.9  | 13.2            | 1.0           | 34.1   | 1.5    |
| Canadian   | 92.55                            | 1.60  | 1.97                | 102.5  | 7.5                                 | 20.9                   | 19.6                    | 32.2                                  | 14.0                   | 5.8            | 95                      | 25.9                    | 19.7  | 25.9  | 18.0            | .7            | 39.6   | 3.2    |
| Cleveland  | 83.60                            | 13.97 | 1.40                | 95.4   | 7.8                                 | 21.4                   | 13.3                    | 25.3                                  | 18.0                   | 14.2           | 19                      | 30.1                    | 20.5  | 19.8  | 11.2            | .7            | 32.1   | 1.4    |
| Logan  | 94.80                            | 1.06  | 1.14                | 97.6   | 7.2                                 | 23.7                   | 10.3                    | 27.8                                  | 19.2                   | 11.8           | 14                      | 31.4                    | 16.1  | 23.5  | 9.2             | .2            | 26.4   | .5     |
| McClain  | 82.49                            | 12.35 | 2.46                | 92.2   | 7.9                                 | 19.6                   | 13.8                    | 28.6                                  | 19.7                   | 10.5           | 413                     | 29.6                    | 30.9  | 7.4   | 13.0            | 1.8           | 38.5   | 2.8    |
| Oklahoma   | 89.81                            | 1.99  | 1.19                | 91.7   | 7.2                                 | 21.4                   | 12.4                    | 25.2                                  | 19.4                   | 14.5           | 39                      | 31.6                    | 22.9  | 16.5  | 10.7            | .5            | 29.9   | 1.0    |
| Pottawatomie   | 85.74                            | 7.76  | 1.45                | 94.4   | 7.8                                 | 20.9                   | 12.6                    | 29.5                                  | 19.1                   | 10.1           | 469                     | 29.8                    | 26.8  | 11.8  | 15.2            | 1.0           | 40.7   | 1.8    |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 89.92                            | 3.61  | .88                 | 95.0   | 7.8                                 | 23.0                   | 10.4                    | 27.6                                  | 19.2                   | 11.9           | 41                      | 30.8                    | 24.8  | 14.7  | 10.7            | .2            | 30.5   | .7     |
| Creek  | 79.71                            | 7.44  | 1.20                | 98.6   | 7.9                                 | 21.0                   | 10.2                    | 27.4                                  | 20.7                   | 12.8           | 28                      | 32.2                    | 16.4  | 22.5  | 7.8             | .3            | 30.5   | .6     |
| Osage  | 89.51                            | 1.00  | .98                 | 98.4   | 7.6                                 | 24.5                   | 10.4                    | 30.1                                  | 18.5                   | 8.9            | 32                      | 30.3                    | 18.6  | 23.9  | 13.1            | .2            | 35.3   | .9     |
| Rogers   | 85.11                            | 9.27  | 1.62                | 93.2   | 7.7                                 | 19.8                   | 13.5                    | 29.8                                  | 19.2                   | 9.9            | 341                     | 29.5                    | 29.7  | 7.7   | 16.8            | 1.3           | 43.8   | 2.3    |
| Tulsa  | 88.39                            | 4.44  | 1.16                | 98.3   | 8.8                                 | 25.6                   | 9.6                     | 30.6                                  | 16.5                   | 9.0            | 27                      | 29.0                    | 14.7  | 30.5  | 12.4            | .2            | 35.5   | .6     |
| Wagoner  | 94.59                            | 1.41  | 2.50                | 97.0   | 7.5                                 | 19.9                   | 12.6                    | 29.8                                  | 18.7                   | 11.5           | 1 910                   | 30.2                    | 26.6  | 13.4  | 16.9            | 1.7           | 55.7   | 4.1    |
| OREGON   | 93.89                            | 1.99  | 2.49                | 95.8   | 7.4                                 | 19.5                   | 12.8                    | 30.8                                  | 18.2                   | 11.3           | 1 289                   | 30.1                    | 27.4  | 13.1  | 16.3            | 1.9           | 55.6   | 4.7    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 96.00                            | .23   | 2.52                | 99.5   | 7.8                                 | 20.8                   | 12.0                    | 27.8                                  | 19.6                   | 11.9           | 621                     | 30.4                    | 25.2  | 13.8  | 18.2            | 1.1           | 56.0   | 2.8    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 96.00                            | .23   | 2.52                | 99.5   | 7.8                                 | 20.8                   | 12.0                    | 27.8                                  | 19.6                   | 11.9           | 621                     | 30.4                    | 25.2  | 13.8  | 18.2            | 1.1           | 56.0   | 2.8    |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 96.14                            | .59   | 2.03                | 97.8   | 7.4                                 | 19.3                   | 15.0                    | 31.7                                  | 17.0                   | 9.6            | 202                     | 28.8                    | 32.4  | 9.7   | 18.6            | 2.0           | 57.3   | 3.5    |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 96.71                            | .13   | 2.99                | 98.5   | 7.2                                 | 20.5                   | 11.5                    | 28.9                                  | 19.4                   | 12.6           | 96                      | 31.3                    | 27.8  | 8.6   | 22.1            | 1.3           | 65.8   | 3.3    |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 93.33                            | 2.58  | 2.02                | 95.3   | 7.5                                 | 19.8                   | 12.3                    | 31.2                                  | 18.2                   | 11.0           | 944                     | 30.2                    | 26.8  | 12.4  | 16.2            | 2.0           | 55.2   | 5.1    |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 92.84                            | 2.88  | 2.09                | 94.8   | 7.3                                 | 19.3                   | 12.5                    | 31.3                                  | 18.4                   | 11.3           | 812                     | 30.4                    | 26.3  | 13.5  | 15.0            | 2.1           | 53.9   | 5.4    |
| Clackamas  | 97.42                            | .32   | 1.50                | 97.3   | 7.4                                 | 22.8                   | 10.0                    | 31.7                                  | 18.7                   | 9.4            | 169                     | 30.7                    | 21.1  | 20.3  | 12.7            | .9            | 50.2   | 3.7    |
| Multnomah  | 89.60                            | 5.30  | 2.00                | 92.9   | 6.9                                 | 16.7                   | 13.5                    | 30.5                                  | 19.0                   | 13.3           | 430                     | 30.9                    | 30.0  | 8.4   | 13.6            | 2.7           | 54.0   | 6.2    |
| Washington   | 95.04                            | 4.4   | 2.61                | 96.4   | 7.8                                 | 21.2                   | 12.3                    | 33.6                                  | 16.8                   | 8.3            | 175                     | 29.2                    | 22.8  | 17.8  | 20.7            | 2.2           | 57.3   | 5.5    |
| Yamhill  | 98.94                            | .25   | 3.31                | 96.1   | 8.4                                 | 21.2                   | 12.9                    | 27.1                                  | 18.1                   | 12.4           | 39                      | 29.6                    | 27.2  | 16.8  | 15.3            | 1.2           | 54.5   | 3.8    |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 96.15                            | .88   | 1.59                | 98.1   | 8.5                                 | 23.0                   | 11.4                    | 31.0                                  | 17.1                   | 9.0            | 132                     | 28.9                    | 29.6  | 6.4   | 23.0            | 1.1           | 62.6   | 3.4    |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 94.60                            | .57   | 4.52                | 96.6   | 7.9                                 |                        |                         |                                       |                        |                |                         |                         |   |       |                 |               |  |        |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |   |   |                                  |          |         |      | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |     |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|----------|---------|------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold                   | Percent—  |                                  | Family   |         |      | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |     |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |   | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent— |         |      |                 |                   |                |                   |     |
|  |  |                            |  | Number           | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple              | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |   |                                  |          |         |      |                 |                   |                |                   |     |
|  | 30   | 31                         | 32                                     |                  |                                     | 33  | 34  | 35                               | 36       | 37      | 38   | 39              | 40                | 41             | 42                | 43  |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 3.5  | 18.0                       | 3.1                                    | 449 267          | 26.8                                | 2.68  | 18.1  | 23.8                             | 319 339  | 81.9    | 14.7 | 14 505          | 11.5              | 6 971          | 5.5               |     |
| Delaware   | 2.6  | 17.8                       | 5.1                                    | 17 624           | 41.8                                | 2.90  | 18.7  | 16.9                             | 14 052   | 88.5    | 8.8  | 527             | 9.5               | 316            | 5.7               |     |
| Fairfield  | 1.5  | 20.1                       | .8                                     | 31 776           | 40.4                                | 2.92  | 21.0  | 17.4                             | 25 663   | 88.1    | 9.4  | 939             | 9.8               | 534            | 5.6               |     |
| Franklin   | 4.1  | 17.6                       | 3.2                                    | 322 817          | 24.5                                | 2.61  | 17.2  | 26.0                             | 218 777  | 79.2    | 17.1 | 10 583          | 12.0              | 4 641          | 5.3               |     |
| Licking  | 1.9  | 20.1                       | 2.4                                    | 42 218           | 27.2                                | 2.80  | 21.0  | 20.2                             | 32 708   | 87.5    | 9.9  | 1 375           | 11.1              | 841            | 6.8               |     |
| Madison  | 3.6  | 18.4                       | 6.0                                    | 10 661           | 30.3                                | 2.91  | 20.9  | 17.4                             | 8 625    | 86.6    | 10.2 | 323             | 9.5               | 206            | 6.0               |     |
| Pickaway   | 1.4  | 17.1                       | 5.2                                    | 14 156           | 26.3                                | 2.92  | 19.3  | 16.9                             | 11 498   | 87.1    | 10.1 | 449             | 10.4              | 280            | 6.5               |     |
| Union  | 2.5  | 17.0                       | 2.6                                    | 10 015           | 35.0                                | 2.87  | 22.4  | 18.1                             | 8 016    | 89.1    | 8.3  | 309             | 10.2              | 153            | 5.0               |     |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 2.9  | 19.0                       | 2.2                                    | 340 279          | 13.2                                | 2.71  | 19.5  | 22.1                             | 253 684  | 82.5    | 14.4 | 9 942           | 10.6              | 5 700          | 6.1               |     |
| Clark  | 2.1  | 19.9                       | 2.4                                    | 53 376           | 10.6                                | 2.75  | 22.9  | 21.4                             | 40 522   | 83.4    | 13.6 | 1 485           | 10.0              | 809            | 5.4               |     |
| Greene   | 3.0  | 19.0                       | 4.3                                    | 43 078           | 22.8                                | 2.88  | 14.0  | 16.6                             | 34 390   | 87.1    | 10.3 | 1 230           | 9.4               | 740            | 5.7               |     |
| Miami  | 1.9  | 18.8                       | .7                                     | 31 968           | 20.3                                | 2.81  | 21.5  | 19.1                             | 25 175   | 87.7    | 9.6  | 1 037           | 11.5              | 409            | 4.5               |     |
| Montgomery   | 3.2  | 18.8                       | 1.9                                    | 211 857          | 11.0                                | 2.65  | 19.5  | 23.9                             | 153 607  | 80.4    | 16.3 | 6 190           | 10.9              | 3 742          | 6.6               |     |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 2.6  | 17.6                       | 1.8                                    | 53 700           | 17.7                                | 2.83  | 22.8  | 21.0                             | 41 131   | 86.1    | 11.2 | 1 513           | 9.9               | 760            | 5.0               |     |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 2.5  | 17.9                       | 2.1                                    | 39 168           | 15.3                                | 2.81  | 22.4  | 21.8                             | 29 590   | 84.7    | 12.5 | 1 118           | 10.1              | 598            | 5.4               |     |
| Allen  | 2.7  | 17.0                       | 1.0                                    | 14 532           | 24.7                                | 2.90  | 23.9  | 18.8                             | 11 541   | 89.6    | 7.8  | 395             | 9.2               | 162            | 3.8               |     |
| Auglaize   | 4.2  | 19.5                       | 2.3                                    | 46 408           | 16.4                                | 2.76  | 21.3  | 21.2                             | 35 453   | 85.6    | 11.6 | 1 400           | 10.8              | 820            | 6.3               |     |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 6.2  | 20.7                       | 1.4                                    | 57 577           | 12.5                                | 2.79  | 25.8  | 20.2                             | 44 994   | 85.1    | 11.7 | 1 414           | 8.8               | 750            | 4.7               |     |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              | 6.1  | 20.7                       | 1.3                                    | 32 705           | 8.8                                 | 2.76  | 26.9  | 21.0                             | 25 275   | 84.3    | 12.4 | 786             | 8.7               | 432            | 4.8               |     |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 5.0  | 21.5                       | 3.1                                    | 10 619           | 17.3                                | 2.84  | 25.0  | 19.1                             | 8 445    | 86.4    | 10.3 | 226             | 7.3               | 118            | 3.8               |     |
| Jefferson, OH  | 7.3  | 20.1                       | .5                                     | 14 253           | 18.1                                | 2.82  | 23.8  | 19.3                             | 11 274   | 85.7    | 11.0 | 402             | 10.0              | 200            | 5.0               |     |
| Brooke, WV   | 6.1  | 17.3                       | 2.8                                    | 220 252          | 16.2                                | 2.72  | 22.3  | 24.1                             | 157 794  | 81.7    | 14.9 | NA              | NA                | 2 988          | 4.9               |     |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 6.1  | 15.1                       | .7                                     | 12 536           | 28.0                                | 2.99  | 22.4  | 17.2                             | 10 154   | 89.7    | 8.0  | 356             | 9.4               | 146            | 3.9               |     |
| Fulton   | 6.4  | 17.9                       | 1.8                                    | 172 239          | 11.9                                | 2.68  | 23.2  | 25.4                             | 121 778  | 79.7    | 16.6 | NA              | NA                | 2 368          | 5.1               |     |
| Lucas  | 5.0  | 15.2                       | 7.8                                    | 35 477           | 37.2                                | 2.79  | 18.2  | 20.2                             | 25 862   | 87.9    | 9.3  | 856             | 7.8               | 474            | 4.3               |     |
| Wood   | WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                                       | 8.1                        | 20.0                                   | .9               | 186 711                             | 14.9  | 2.82  | 23.8                             | 20.7     | 144 105 | 82.9 | 13.9            | 4 615             | 8.8            | NA                | NA  |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 9.4  | 19.6                       | 1.1                                    | 102 560          | 10.2                                | 2.79  | 25.6  | 21.5                             | 78 125   | 81.5    | 15.1 | 2 472           | 8.7               | NA             | NA                |     |
| Mahoning   | 6.5  | 20.4                       | .7                                     | 84 151           | 21.2                                | 2.85  | 21.7  | 19.6                             | 65 980   | 84.6    | 12.5 | 2 143           | 8.9               | 1 271          | 5.3               |     |
| Trumbull   | 4.0  | 18.3                       | 3.0                                    | 1 118 561        | 31.5                                | 2.62  | 24.1  | 23.4                             | 827 078  | 85.7    | 11.6 | 47 660          | 14.8              | 23 926         | 7.4               |     |
| OKLAHOMA   | 4.2  | 19.3                       | 2.8                                    | 637 324          | 36.5                                | 2.63  | 19.6  | 23.4                             | 466 539  | 84.6    | 12.6 | 25 554          | 13.9              | 14 482         | 7.9               |     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3.9  | 16.9                       | 3.3                                    | 481 237          | 25.3                                | 2.62  | 30.0  | 23.4                             | 360 539  | 87.1    | 10.3 | 22 106          | 15.9              | 9 444          | 6.8               |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3.0  | 18.6                       | 3.3                                    | 23 844           | 25.1                                | 2.55  | 24.7  | 24.1                             | 17 466   | 88.5    | 9.2  | 978             | 14.5              | 558            | 8.3               |     |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 4.4  | 17.5                       | 10.4                                   | 35 142           | 21.9                                | 2.87  | 15.4  | 18.6                             | 27 624   | 84.0    | 13.4 | 1 967           | 16.3              | 1 349          | 11.2              |     |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         | 4.4  | 19.6                       | 2.6                                    | 321 546          | 36.3                                | 2.61  | 19.4  | 23.9                             | 232 339  | 83.9    | 13.1 | 13 359          | 14.5              | 5 831          | 6.3               |     |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 3.3  | 21.2                       | 2.5                                    | 18 648           | 87.6                                | 2.95  | 17.5  | 15.6                             | 15 491   | 90.1    | 7.8  | 662             | 10.4              | 486            | 7.6               |     |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 4.9  | 18.1                       | 6.3                                    | 45 776           | 88.8                                | 2.73  | 11.6  | 20.0                             | 33 676   | 87.0    | 10.1 | 1 587           | 10.9              | 1 303          | 8.9               |     |
| Canadian   | 2.9  | 17.4                       | 5.6                                    | 9 414            | 45.4                                | 2.70  | 27.4  | 22.1                             | 7 195    | 87.1    | 10.4 | 366             | 12.7              | 236            | 8.2               |     |
| Cleveland  | 2.0  | 18.9                       | 1.0                                    | 7 066            | 50.8                                | 2.84  | 23.8  | 17.6                             | 5 738    | 89.8    | 7.8  | 247             | 11.2              | 121            | 5.5               |     |
| Logan  | 4.7  | 19.9                       | 1.6                                    | 220 580          | 25.4                                | 2.54  | 19.8  | 25.9                             | 154 983  | 82.0    | 14.9 | 9 724           | 16.1              | 3 200          | 5.3               |     |
| McCain   | 3.2  | 19.1                       | 2.9                                    | 20 062           | 37.4                                | 2.67  | 28.3  | 22.4                             | 15 256   | 87.0    | 10.6 | 773             | 13.2              | 485            | 8.3               |     |
| Oklahoma   | 3.0  | 19.5                       | 1.7                                    | 246 319          | 40.0                                | 2.62  | 19.7  | 23.5                             | 180 620  | 85.1    | 12.2 | 8 792           | 12.5              | 6 563          | 9.4               |     |
| Pottawatomie   | 1.6  | 19.3                       | .9                                     | 20 899           | 36.7                                | 2.80  | 24.4  | 18.8                             | 16 743   | 88.0    | 9.6  | 835             | 13.1              | 446            | 7.0               |     |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 1.6  | 20.0                       | 1.8                                    | 14 382           | 39.3                                | 2.68  | 25.9  | 21.0                             | 11 199   | 88.2    | 9.0  | 146             | 3.5               | 245            | 5.9               |     |
| Creek  | 2.0  | 21.1                       | 1.1                                    | 15 650           | 69.2                                | 2.94  | 19.0  | 16.0                             | 12 942   | 90.4    | 7.2  | 466             | 9.2               | 446            | 8.8               |     |
| Osage  | 3.5  | 19.4                       | 2.0                                    | 181 620          | 35.7                                | 2.54  | 18.8  | 25.5                             | 128 154  | 83.4    | 13.7 | 7 045           | 14.1              | 4 937          | 9.9               |     |
| Rogers   | 1.7  | 19.1                       | .5                                     | 13 768           | 92.3                                | 3.02  | 19.7  | 14.8                             | 11 582   | 89.5    | 8.1  | 300             | 6.6               | 489            | 10.7              |     |
| Wagoner  | 5.4  | 20.4                       | 2.2                                    | 991 593          | 43.4                                | 2.60  | 21.7  | 23.5                             | 698 930  | 84.8    | 11.7 | 24 186          | 9.1               | 16 792         | 6.3               |     |
| OREGON   | 5.9  | 20.1                       | 2.3                                    | 671 146          | 42.2                                | 2.57  | 21.1  | 24.6                             | 461 064  | 83.6    | 12.8 | 15 751          | 8.8               | 11 034         | 6.2               |     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4.2  | 21.2                       | 2.0                                    | 320 447          | 45.8                                | 2.66  | 23.0  | 21.1                             | 237 866  | 87.1    | 9.7  | 8 435           | 9.6               | 5 758          | 6.6               |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)  | 4.3                        | 19.4                                   | 2.5              | 103 525                             | 51.7  | 2.59  | 18.2                             | 22.6     | 71 526  | 84.2 | 12.2            | 2 524             | 9.3            | 1 991             | 7.3 |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 4.2  | 21.8                       | 2.9                                    | 49 011           | 56.2                                | 2.62  | 23.9  | 21.3                             | 36 000   | 85.3    | 11.4 | 1 252           | 9.3               | 1 006          | 7.4               |     |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 5.9  | 20.3                       | 1.6                                    | 496 704          | 40.3                                | 2.57  | 20.5  | 25.2                             | 339 363  | 83.3    | 13.0 | 13 848          | 10.4              | 7 935          | 6.0               |     |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 6.2  | 20.1                       | 1.7                                    | 427 954          | 36.7                                | 2.54  | 20.9  | 25.9                             | 287 973  | 83.0    | 13.3 | 9 525           | 8.4               | 6 585          | 5.8               |     |
| Clackamas  | 4.0  | 21.5                       | 1.2                                    | 84 698           | 63.9                                | 2.82  | 18.3  | 17.8                             | 65 880   | 87.1    | 9.9  | 1 867           | 7.5               | 1 338          | 5.4               |     |
| Multnomah  | 7.1  | 19.5                       | 1.9                                    | 233 135          | 16.8                                | 2.37  | 23.7  | 31.3                             | 141 719  | 79.3    | 16.3 | 5 250           | 9.3               | 3 600          | 6.4               |     |
| Washington   | 6.7  | 20.4                       | 1.1                                    | 90 930           | 84.9                                | 2.67  | 15.5  | 21.3                             | 65 568   | 85.8    | 10.9 | 1 900           | 7.3               | 1 251          | 4.8               |     |
| Yamhill  | 5.2  | 19.1                       | 3.6                                    | 19 191           | 52.3                                | 2.78  | 24.0  | 19.1                             | 14 806   | 87.5    | 9.6  | 508             | 8.9               | 396            | 7.0               |     |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 4.2  | 21.7                       | 1.1                                    | 68 750           | 67.4                                | 2.76  | 18.1  | 20.5                             | 51 390   | 85.1    | 11.5 | 4 323           | 21.6              | 1 350          | 6.7               |     |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 7.1  | 19.7                       | 4.3                                    | 90 656           | 53.2                                | 2.64  | 23.7  | 22.6                             | 65 565   | 84.7    | 12.1 | 2 450           | 9.6               | 1 452          | 5.7               |     |
| Marion   | 7.3  | 19.8                       | 4.6                                    | 74 246           | 54.8                                | 2.63  | 23.9  | 23.0                             | 53 481   | 84.2    | 12.5 | 2 124           | 10.2              | 1 044          | 5.0               |     |
| Polk   | 5.9  | 19.0                       | 3.0                                    | 16 410           | 46.4                                | 2.67  | 22.9  | 21.0                             | 12 084   | 86.6    | 10.2 | 326             | 7.1               | 408            | 8.9               |     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases  
<sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over  
<sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over.  
<sup>3</sup>Householder living alone.  
<sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties   | Births |                             |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      | Deaths |      |        |        |        |
|--|--------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|------|------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 1982   |                             |       | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                     |      |      | 1982   |      | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   |
|  | Total  | Percent--                   |       |        |        |        | Total             | Infant <sup>2</sup> | 1982 | 1980 | 1975   | 1970 |        |        |        |
|  |        | To mothers under 20 yr. old | Black |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
| 45   | 46     | 47                          | 48    | 49     | 50     | 51     | 52                | 53                  | 54   | 55   | 56     | 57   | 58     | 59     |        |
| <b>COLUMBUS, OH MSA</b> .....  | 19 768 | 13.7                        | 14.8  | 19 778 | 18 697 | 23 016 | 15.6              | 15.9                | 15.3 | 20.0 | 9 673  | 262  | 9 951  | 9 517  | 9 809  |
| Delaware .....   | 760    | 10.5                        | 2.8   | 817    | 694    | 720    | 13.7              | 15.2                | 14.0 | 16.8 | 426    | 12   | 417    | 365    | 404    |
| Fairfield .....  | 1 390  | 13.7                        | .7    | 1 451  | 1 293  | 1 368  | 14.5              | 15.5                | 15.4 | 18.7 | 742    | 16   | 683    | 739    | 700    |
| Franklin .....   | 14 122 | 13.7                        | 19.8  | 14 030 | 13 493 | 17 312 | 16.0              | 16.1                | 15.6 | 20.8 | 6 655  | 197  | 6 856  | 6 623  | 6 849  |
| Licking .....  | 1 876  | 13.9                        | 1.8   | 1 832  | 1 557  | 1 860  | 15.1              | 15.1                | 13.5 | 17.3 | 1 018  | 18   | 1 069  | 913    | 968    |
| Madison .....  | 494    | 15.4                        | 3.2   | 527    | 505    | 542    | 14.5              | 16.0                | 15.6 | 19.1 | 290    | 4    | 297    | 280    | 255    |
| Pickaway .....   | 608    | 16.6                        | 1.5   | 628    | 679    | 778    | 14.1              | 14.4                | 15.3 | 19.4 | 306    | 10   | 367    | 345    | 372    |
| Union .....  | 518    | 10.4                        | 6.2   | 493    | 476    | 436    | 17.1              | 16.7                | 17.2 | 18.3 | 236    | 5    | 262    | 252    | 261    |
| <b>DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA</b> .....                                | 14 227 | 15.1                        | 16.7  | 14 932 | 13 447 | 18 676 | 15.2              | 15.8                | 14.1 | 19.2 | 7 704  | 204  | 8 033  | 7 647  | 7 776  |
| Clark .....  | 2 202  | 17.8                        | 12.2  | 2 364  | 2 202  | 3 000  | 14.8              | 15.7                | 14.2 | 19.1 | 1 417  | 40   | 1 589  | 1 424  | 1 458  |
| Greene .....   | 1 905  | 12.9                        | 6.9   | 1 942  | 1 750  | 2 182  | 14.5              | 15.0                | 13.9 | 17.4 | 774    | 29   | 764    | 717    | 732    |
| Miami .....  | 1 362  | 15.2                        | 2.9   | 1 430  | 1 361  | 1 666  | 15.1              | 15.8                | 15.4 | 19.8 | 791    | 18   | 785    | 780    | 771    |
| Montgomery .....   | 8 758  | 14.8                        | 22.1  | 9 196  | 8 134  | 11 828 | 15.4              | 16.1                | 13.9 | 19.4 | 4 722  | 117  | 4 895  | 4 726  | 4 815  |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b> ..... | 2 521  | 14.4                        | 11.9  | 2 757  | 2 461  | 2 868  | 16.5              | 17.8                | 16.1 | 19.2 | 1 299  | 26   | 1 333  | 1 360  | 1 439  |
| Allen .....  | 1 740  | 15.1                        | 17.1  | 1 974  | 1 772  | 2 154  | 15.8              | 17.6                | 16.0 | 19.4 | 886    | 20   | 971    | 1 033  | 1 059  |
| Auglaize .....   | 781    | 12.7                        | .1    | 783    | 689    | 714    | 18.2              | 18.4                | 16.2 | 18.5 | 413    | 6    | 362    | 327    | 380    |
| <b>MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)</b> .....                             | 1 840  | 16.0                        | 10.5  | 2 061  | 2 015  | 2 428  | 14.2              | 15.7                | 15.4 | 18.7 | 1 057  | 29   | 1 120  | 1 119  | 1 115  |
| <b>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b> .....  | 475    | 16.6                        | 3.8   | 553    | 599    | 694    | 11.8              | 13.7                | 14.9 | 17.5 | 373    | 6    | 376    | 377    | 368    |
| <b>STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br/>MSA†</b> .....                      | 1 937  | 14.7                        | 5.3   | 2 163  | 2 263  | 2 700  | 12.0              | 13.3                | 13.6 | 16.2 | 1 595  | 20   | 1 673  | 1 705  | 1 692  |
| Jefferson, OH .....  | 1 109  | 13.3                        | 7.3   | 1 203  | 1 218  | 1 526  | 12.3              | 13.1                | 12.8 | 15.9 | 952    | 8    | 1 027  | 1 066  | 1 043  |
| Brooke, WV .....   | 353    | 16.7                        | .8    | 407    | 446    | 480    | 11.5              | 13.1                | 14.4 | 15.8 | 270    | 6    | 270    | 262    | 281    |
| Hancock, WV .....  | 475    | 16.6                        | 3.8   | 553    | 599    | 694    | 11.8              | 13.7                | 14.9 | 17.5 | 373    | 6    | 376    | 377    | 368    |
| <b>TOLEDO, OH MSA</b> .....  | 9 816  | 15.5                        | 15.6  | 10 040 | 9 514  | 12 172 | 15.9              | 16.3                | 15.3 | 20.1 | 5 546  | 105  | 5 799  | 5 908  | 6 028  |
| Fulton .....   | 629    | 9.4                         | —     | 678    | 580    | 664    | 16.6              | 18.0                | 16.1 | 20.1 | 315    | 5    | 282    | 312    | 284    |
| Lucas .....  | 7 585  | 16.9                        | 19.9  | 7 783  | 7 558  | 9 850  | 16.2              | 16.5                | 15.6 | 20.4 | 4 488  | 80   | 4 769  | 4 910  | 5 052  |
| Wood .....   | 1 602  | 11.1                        | 1.4   | 1 579  | 1 376  | 1 658  | 14.7              | 14.7                | 13.8 | 18.5 | 743    | 20   | 748    | 686    | 692    |
| <b>WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br/>(see data under WV)</b> .....               | 3 955  | 12.2                        | 21.5  | 4 175  | 4 198  | 4 862  | 13.9              | 14.4                | 14.5 | 16.0 | 2 888  | 41   | 2 988  | 3 094  | 3 236  |
| <b>YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br/>MSA†</b> .....                            | 3 397  | 12.6                        | 10.2  | 3 597  | 3 608  | 4 134  | 14.1              | 14.9                | 14.8 | 17.8 | 2 021  | 34   | 2 018  | 1 972  | 1 983  |
| <b>OKLAHOMA</b> .....  | 58 799 | 18.3                        | 9.1   | 52 106 | 42 694 | 44 890 | 18.2              | 17.2                | 15.4 | 17.5 | 29 350 | 722  | 28 234 | 27 194 | 26 763 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 34 968 | 16.5                        | 12.0  | 31 116 | 25 498 | 27 616 | 19.0              | 18.0                | 16.4 | 19.3 | 14 301 | 420  | 13 805 | 12 958 | 12 380 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 23 831 | 21.0                        | 4.9   | 20 990 | 17 196 | 17 274 | 17.2              | 16.1                | 14.2 | 15.3 | 15 049 | 302  | 14 429 | 14 236 | 14 383 |
| <b>ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)</b> .....                                  | 1 316  | 15.8                        | 4.0   | 1 197  | 978    | 1 024  | 19.5              | 19.1                | 16.7 | 18.2 | 656    | 16   | 630    | 617    | 618    |
| <b>FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br/>(see data under AR)</b> .....             | 2 810  | 18.4                        | 21.8  | 2 420  | 2 449  | 2 660  | 23.2              | 21.5                | 23.1 | 24.6 | 742    | 48   | 648    | 607    | 587    |
| <b>LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)</b> .....                                | 17 683 | 16.4                        | 12.6  | 15 591 | 12 637 | 13 978 | 19.2              | 18.1                | 16.0 | 19.4 | 7 164  | 227  | 6 946  | 6 580  | 6 266  |
| Canadian .....   | 1 216  | 13.6                        | 2.7   | 1 005  | 661    | 488    | 19.1              | 17.8                | 15.1 | 15.1 | 382    | 12   | 343    | 346    | 260    |
| Cleveland .....  | 2 362  | 12.3                        | 2.7   | 2 031  | 1 398  | 1 532  | 16.2              | 15.3                | 13.3 | 18.7 | 730    | 32   | 612    | 497    | 496    |
| Logan .....  | 465    | 21.7                        | 14.2  | 449    | 299    | 292    | 16.1              | 16.7                | 12.4 | 14.9 | 299    | 2    | 288    | 294    | 259    |
| McClain .....  | 398    | 20.1                        | .5    | 326    | 195    | 216    | 18.1              | 16.1                | 10.7 | 15.3 | 175    | 3    | 168    | 167    | 182    |
| Oklahoma .....   | 12 253 | 16.8                        | 16.6  | 10 855 | 9 460  | 10 782 | 20.3              | 19.1                | 17.2 | 20.4 | 4 981  | 170  | 4 942  | 4 755  | 4 462  |
| Pottawatomie .....   | 989    | 20.5                        | 3.4   | 925    | 624    | 668    | 16.9              | 16.7                | 12.4 | 15.5 | 597    | 8    | 593    | 521    | 607    |
| <b>TULSA, OK MSA</b> .....   | 12 686 | 15.8                        | 10.1  | 11 407 | 9 021  | 9 566  | 18.1              | 17.4                | 15.7 | 18.2 | 5 409  | 123  | 5 294  | 4 923  | 4 675  |
| Creek .....  | 1 098  | 19.5                        | 3.3   | 935    | 807    | 750    | 17.2              | 15.8                | 15.7 | 16.5 | 589    | 12   | 536    | 486    | 541    |
| Osage .....  | 671    | 18.9                        | 4.6   | 535    | 394    | 322    | 16.2              | 13.6                | 12.0 | 10.8 | 336    | 5    | 343    | 333    | 339    |
| Rogers .....   | 892    | 16.1                        | 1.2   | 743    | 499    | 516    | 17.5              | 16.0                | 13.8 | 18.2 | 333    | 9    | 301    | 297    | 267    |
| Tulsa .....  | 9 276  | 15.0                        | 12.5  | 8 571  | 6 952  | 7 644  | 18.6              | 18.2                | 16.4 | 19.1 | 3 918  | 93   | 3 844  | 3 590  | 3 337  |
| Wagoner .....  | 749    | 17.1                        | 5.3   | 623    | 369    | 334    | 16.4              | 14.9                | 12.1 | 15.1 | 233    | 4    | 270    | 217    | 191    |
| <b>OREGON</b> .....  | 41 040 | 11.8                        | 2.4   | 43 127 | 33 392 | 35 166 | 15.4              | 16.4                | 14.4 | 16.8 | 21 614 | 432  | 21 798 | 20 176 | 19 516 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 27 515 | 10.8                        | 3.4   | 28 489 | 22 011 | 23 522 | 15.3              | 16.2                | 14.1 | 16.6 | 14 218 | 279  | 14 559 | 13 563 | 13 082 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 13 525 | 13.8                        | .4    | 14 638 | 11 381 | 11 644 | 15.5              | 16.8                | 15.0 | 17.2 | 7 396  | 153  | 7 239  | 6 613  | 6 434  |
| <b>EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br/>(Lane)</b> .....                    | 3 955  | 9.6                         | 1.2   | 4 324  | 3 342  | 3 616  | 14.5              | 15.7                | 13.9 | 16.8 | 1 878  | 35   | 1 806  | 1 626  | 1 548  |
| <b>MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)</b> .....                                | 1 876  | 12.8                        | .4    | 2 036  | 1 528  | 1 464  | 13.9              | 15.4                | 13.3 | 15.5 | 1 109  | 13   | 1 059  | 981    | 906    |
| <b>PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br/>CMSA</b> .....                        | 20 854 | 10.6                        | 4.3   | 21 112 | 16 485 | 17 884 | 15.7              | 16.3                | 14.3 | 17.1 | 10 429 | 223  | 10 807 | 10 168 | 9 988  |
| Portland, OR PMSA .....  | 17 567 | 10.3                        | 4.8   | 17 753 | 14 047 | 15 450 | 15.5              | 16.1                | 14.1 | 16.8 | 9 053  | 180  | 9 530  | 9 027  | 8 889  |
| Clackamas .....  | 3 429  | 9.3                         | .8    | 3 562  | 2 852  | 2 568  | 13.8              | 14.7                | 13.9 | 15.5 | 1 674  | 34   | 1 752  | 1 471  | 1 260  |
| Multnomah .....  | 8 804  | 11.4                        | 8.7   | 9 116  | 7 702  | 9 370  | 15.6              | 16.2                | 14.1 | 16.9 | 5 462  | 97   | 5 960  | 5 976  | 6 173  |
| Washington .....   | 4 338  | 8.2                         | 1.2   | 4 028  | 2 835  | 2 898  | 16.7              | 16.4                | 14.4 | 18.4 | 1 442  | 41   | 1 363  | 1 156  | 1 029  |
| Yamhill .....  | 996    | 13.2                        | .2    | 1 047  | 658    | 614    | 17.5              | 18.9                | 14.0 | 15.3 | 475    | 8    | 455    | 424    | 427    |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark) .....                                       | 3 287  | 12.4                        | 1.8   | 3 359  | 2 438  | 2 434  | 16.4              | 17.5                | 15.5 | 18.9 | 1 376  | 43   | 1 277  | 1 141  | 1 099  |
| <b>SALEM, OR MSA†</b> .....  | 4 117  | 13.1                        | .6    | 4 376  | 3 094  | 2 992  | 16.1              | 17.5                | 14.6 | 16.0 | 2 178  | 51   | 2 164  | 1 929  | 1 739  |
| Marion .....   | 3 436  | 13.0                        | .6    | 3 636  | 2 584  | 2 496  | 16.4              | 17.8                | 15.0 | 16.5 | 1 779  | 44   | 1 783  | 1 570  | 1 433  |
| Polk .....   | 681    | 13.7                        | .4    | 740    | 510    | 496    | 14.8              | 16.4                | 12.8 | 14.0 | 399    | 7    | 381    | 359    | 306    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982 |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>diseases    | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                             | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 7.6                | 8.0  | 7.8  | 8.5  | 359.7                          | 13.7                          | 13.3                         | 7.7                         | 2 318  | 1 646 | 183               | 143  | 1 505                          | 269     | 79                               | 7 725  | 7 044     |
| Delaware   | 7.7                | 7.7  | 7.4  | 9.4  | 419.1                          | 16.2                          | 15.8                         | 3.9                         | 46   | 25    | 83                | 58   | 37                             | 10      | 7                                | 346    | 311       |
| Fairfield  | 7.8                | 7.3  | 8.8  | 9.5  | 363.9                          | 10.5                          | 11.5                         | 13.7                        | 65   | 46    | 68                | 63   | 61                             | 20      | 11                               | 894    | 790       |
| Franklin   | 7.5                | 7.9  | 7.6  | 8.2  | 342.6                          | 12.4                          | 13.9                         | 7.2                         | 2 062  | 1 454 | 233               | 174  | 1 277                          | 190     | 42                               | 4 846  | 4 402     |
| Licking  | 8.2                | 8.8  | 7.9  | 9.0  | 427.4                          | 18.5                          | 9.6                          | 7.5                         | 84   | 65    | 68                | 60   | 75                             | 24      | 11                               | 1 019  | 938       |
| Madison  | 8.5                | 9.0  | 8.7  | 9.0  | 436.0                          | 20.5                          | 8.1                          | 8.1                         | 23   | 14    | 67                | 49   | 20                             | 8       | 2                                | 150    | 139       |
| Pickaway   | 7.1                | 8.4  | 7.8  | 9.3  | 339.2                          | 16.3                          | 16.4                         | 9.9                         | 25   | 24    | 58                | 60   | 22                             | 11      | 4                                | 308    | 303       |
| Union  | 7.8                | 8.9  | 9.1  | 11.0 | 401.8                          | 23.1                          | 9.7                          | 7.7                         | 13   | 18    | 43                | 76   | 13                             | 6       | 2                                | 162    | 161       |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 8.2                | 8.5  | 8.0  | 8.0  | 410.7                          | 15.3                          | 14.3                         | 7.2                         | 1 561  | 942   | 167               | 97   | 1 084                          | 240     | 67                               | 6 257  | 5 562     |
| Clark  | 9.5                | 10.6 | 9.2  | 9.3  | 480.6                          | 18.8                          | 18.2                         | 5.4                         | 169  | 118   | 114               | 75   | 148                            | 25      | 15                               | 1 337  | 1 097     |
| Greene   | 5.9                | 5.9  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 303.9                          | 16.8                          | 15.2                         | 5.8                         | 124  | 66    | 95                | 53   | 73                             | 24      | 12                               | 1 036  | 936       |
| Miami  | 8.8                | 8.7  | 8.8  | 9.1  | 454.4                          | 21.1                          | 13.2                         | 6.6                         | 81   | 58    | 90                | 69   | 75                             | 26      | 5                                | 507    | 455       |
| Montgomery   | 8.3                | 8.6  | 8.1  | 7.9  | 410.1                          | 13.0                          | 13.4                         | 8.1                         | 1 187  | 700   | 209               | 115  | 788                            | 164     | 35                               | 3 377  | 3 074     |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 8.5                | 8.6  | 8.9  | 9.6  | 423.1                          | 17.6                          | 10.3                         | 8.7                         | 170  | 146   | 111               | 97   | 154                            | 47      | 16                               | 1 509  | 1 417     |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 8.0                | 8.7  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 400.1                          | 17.2                          | 11.5                         | 8.0                         | 145  | 127   | 132               | 114  | 135                            | 34      | 11                               | 1 017  | 964       |
| Allen  | 9.6                | 8.5  | 7.7  | 9.8  | 482.0                          | 18.6                          | 7.7                          | 10.2                        | 25   | 19    | 58                | 49   | 19                             | 13      | 5                                | 492    | 453       |
| Auglaize   | 8.1                | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.6  | 414.5                          | 15.4                          | 15.8                         | 6.7                         | 146  | 111   | 112               | 85   | 141                            | 22      | 12                               | 604    | 739       |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 9.9                | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 512.5                          | 14.9                          | 10.3                         | 9.8                         | 154  | 115   | 96                | 69   | 128                            | 26      | 12                               | 756    | 712       |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              | 10.5               | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 535.0                          | 12.2                          | 7.2                          | 9.9                         | 93   | 75    | 103               | 78   | 80                             | 14      | 7                                | 486    | 448       |
| STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 8.8                | 8.7  | 8.4  | 9.2  | 522.9                          | 13.0                          | 17.0                         | 2.8                         | 7  | 7     | 23                | 23   | 6                              | 4       | 3                                | 108    | 104       |
| Jefferson, OH  | 9.3                | 9.3  | 9.4  | 9.3  | 453.7                          | 22.4                          | 12.6                         | 14.7                        | 54   | 33    | 135               | 83   | 42                             | 8       | 2                                | 162    | 160       |
| Brooke, WV   | 9.0                | 9.4  | 9.5  | 9.9  | 472.5                          | 16.4                          | 10.7                         | 7.7                         | 1 321  | 852   | 215               | 141  | 887                            | 169     | 43                               | 3 864  | 3 590     |
| Hancock, WV  | 8.3                | 7.5  | 8.7  | 8.6  | 453.9                          | 29.0                          | 7.9                          | 9.5                         | 20   | 16    | 53                | 48   | 17                             | 11      | 4                                | 269    | 226       |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 9.6                | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 495.9                          | 15.4                          | 10.5                         | 7.3                         | 1 211  | 787   | 258               | 163  | 797                            | 131     | 32                               | 2 956  | 2 788     |
| Fulton   | 6.8                | 7.0  | 6.9  | 7.7  | 378.6                          | 16.5                          | 12.5                         | 9.4                         | 90   | 49    | 83                | 55   | 73                             | 27      | 7                                | 639    | 576       |
| Wood   | 9.0                | 9.4  | 9.5  | 9.9  | 472.5                          | 16.4                          | 10.7                         | 7.7                         | 1 321  | 852   | 215               | 141  | 887                            | 169     | 43                               | 3 864  | 3 590     |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           | 8.3                | 8.7  | 8.4  | 9.2  | 522.9                          | 13.0                          | 17.0                         | 2.8                         | 7  | 7     | 23                | 23   | 6                              | 4       | 3                                | 108    | 104       |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 8.8                | 8.7  | 8.4  | 9.2  | 522.9                          | 13.0                          | 17.0                         | 2.8                         | 7  | 7     | 23                | 23   | 6                              | 4       | 3                                | 108    | 104       |
| MAhoning   | 9.3                | 9.3  | 9.4  | 9.3  | 453.7                          | 22.4                          | 12.6                         | 14.7                        | 54   | 33    | 135               | 83   | 42                             | 8       | 2                                | 162    | 160       |
| Trumbull   | 10.2               | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 538.6                          | 13.4                          | 10.4                         | 8.1                         | 536  | 444   | 189               | 146  | 337                            | 37      | 23                               | 2 393  | 2 091     |
| OKLAHOMA   | 8.4                | 8.3  | 8.1  | 8.5  | 445.6                          | 20.4                          | 10.0                         | 9.4                         | 205  | 176   | 85                | 76   | 165                            | 24      | 17                               | 1 590  | 1 372     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 9.1                | 9.3  | 9.8  | 10.5 | 440.8                          | 34.0                          | 12.3                         | 7.9                         | 4 052  | 2 426 | 125               | 95   | 3 076                          | 658     | 359                              | 28 902 | 25 001    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 7.8                | 8.0  | 8.3  | 8.6  | 363.5                          | 27.1                          | 12.0                         | 8.0                         | 3 152  | 1 766 | 171               | 123  | 2 266                          | 340     | 132                              | 12 498 | 10 842    |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 10.8               | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 543.3                          | 43.2                          | 12.7                         | 7.7                         | 900  | 660   | 65                | 59   | 810                            | 318     | 227                              | 16 404 | 14 159    |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         | 9.7                | 10.0 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 497.0                          | 49.0                          | 12.2                         | 5.3                         | 97   | 55    | 144               | 98   | 82                             | 16      | 9                                | 644    | 570       |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 6.1                | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.4  | 271.3                          | 18.2                          | 17.1                         | 9.6                         | 82   | 51    | 68                | 47   | 75                             | 15      | 6                                | 590    | 521       |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 7.8                | 8.1  | 8.3  | 8.7  | 359.5                          | 26.5                          | 12.8                         | 8.9                         | 1 915  | 1 120 | 208               | 156  | 1 275                          | 193     | 67                               | 6 723  | 5 788     |
| Canadian   | 6.0                | 6.1  | 7.9  | 8.1  | 283.9                          | 34.5                          | 9.9                          | 7.4                         | 33   | 17    | 52                | 53   | 29                             | 16      | 12                               | 1 035  | 875       |
| Cleveland  | 5.0                | 4.6  | 4.7  | 6.1  | 225.7                          | 19.8                          | 13.5                         | 11.4                        | 178  | 84    | 122               | 103  | 110                            | 22      | 8                                | 1 001  | 845       |
| Logan  | 10.4               | 10.7 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 586.0                          | 31.2                          | 4.3                          | 4.3                         | 13   | 11    | 45                | 56   | 12                             | 3       | 7                                | 535    | 495       |
| McClain  | 7.9                | 8.3  | 9.2  | 12.9 | 381.1                          | 31.8                          | 7.5                          | 7.5                         | 9  | 6     | 41                | 42   | 7                              | 4       | 3                                | 224    | 173       |
| Oklahoma   | 8.3                | 8.7  | 8.6  | 8.5  | 375.2                          | 26.2                          | 13.9                         | 8.7                         | 1 622  | 974   | 269               | 185  | 1 068                          | 137     | 29                               | 3 288  | 2 807     |
| Pottawatomie   | 10.2               | 10.7 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 494.4                          | 32.4                          | 8.1                          | 9.1                         | 60   | 28    | 102               | 65   | 49                             | 11      | 8                                | 640    | 593       |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 7.7                | 8.1  | 8.6  | 8.9  | 363.8                          | 27.5                          | 9.7                          | 6.9                         | 1 055  | 536   | 151               | 102  | 831                            | 113     | 46                               | 4 255  | 3 696     |
| Creek  | 9.2                | 9.1  | 9.4  | 11.9 | 465.8                          | 28.1                          | 10.9                         | 7.3                         | 27   | 19    | 42                | 42   | 26                             | 21      | 5                                | 424    | 389       |
| Osage  | 8.1                | 8.7  | 10.1 | 11.4 | 425.2                          | 36.2                          | 7.5                          | 3.0                         | 10   | 9     | 24                | 30   | 10                             | 8       | 11                               | 859    | 734       |
| Rogers   | 6.5                | 6.5  | 8.2  | 9.4  | 322.5                          | 39.3                          | 10.1                         | 6.7                         | 20   | 4     | 39                | 14   | 17                             | 5       | 3                                | 233    | 225       |
| Tulsa  | 7.9                | 8.2  | 8.5  | 8.3  | 363.7                          | 26.7                          | 10.0                         | 6.6                         | 994  | 502   | 199               | 126  | 774                            | 76      | 24                               | 2 512  | 2 138     |
| Wagoner  | 5.1                | 6.5  | 7.1  | 8.6  | 212.5                          | 15.3                          | 5.3                          | 13.4                        | 4  | 2     | 9                 | 9    | 4                              | 3       | 3                                | 227    | 210       |
| OREGON   | 8.1                | 8.3  | 8.7  | 9.3  | 387.8                          | 20.7                          | 10.5                         | 6.4                         | 4 753  | 2 802 | 178               | 134  | 3 790                          | 721     | 177                              | 15 711 | 14 163    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.9                | 8.3  | 8.7  | 9.2  | 385.0                          | 18.7                          | 10.1                         | 6.5                         | 3 704  | 2 269 | 206               | 160  | 2 838                          | 432     | 119                              | 10 916 | 9 822     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8.5                | 8.3  | 8.7  | 9.5  | 393.4                          | 24.9                          | 11.3                         | 6.1                         | 1 049  | 533   | 120               | 79   | 952                            | 289     | 58                               | 4 795  | 4 341     |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 6.9                | 6.6  | 6.8  | 7.2  | 328.8                          | 18.7                          | 8.8                          | 6.1                         | 390  | 238   | 143               | 110  | 373                            | 83      | 13                               | 1 349  | 1 225     |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 8.2                | 8.0  | 8.5  | 9.6  | 383.6                          | 25.2                          | 6.9                          | 6.4                         | 219  | 105   | 162               | 111  | 201                            | 38      | 8                                | 1 649  | 1 466     |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 7.8                | 8.3  | 8.8  | 9.5  | 375.4                          | 17.3                          | 10.7                         | 6.9                         | 2 951  | 1 809 | 222               | 173  | 2 157                          | 276     | 92                               | 7 696  | 6 877     |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 8.0                | 8.6  | 9.1  | 9.7  | 385.6                          | 17.1                          | 10.2                         | 6.9                         | 2 774  | 1 712 | 245               | 186  | 1 988                          | 242     | 78                               | 6 402  | 5 792     |
| Clackamas  | 6.7                | 7.2  | 7.2  | 7.6  | 332.5                          | 15.6                          | 9.9                          | 7.0                         | 307  | 106   | 123               | 64   | 254                            | 37      | 16                               | 1 195  | 1 080     |
| Multnomah  | 9.7                | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 462.3                          | 17.1                          | 11.0                         | 7.4                         | 2 165  | 1 478 | 383               | 266  | 1 489                          | 127     | 46                               | 3 786  | 3 394     |
| Washington   | 5.6                | 5.5  | 5.9  | 6.5  | 259.2                          | 16.6                          | 9.5                          | 5.3                         | 235  | 101   | 91                | 64   | 183                            | 55      | 12                               | 1 088  | 1 015     |
| Yamhill  | 8.3                | 8.2  | 9.0  | 10.6 | 430.1                          | 24.6                          | 8.0                          | 9.0                         | 67   | 27    | 118               | 67   | 62                             | 23      | 4                                | 333    | 303       |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 6.9                | 6.6  | 7.3  | 8.6  | 317.7                          | 18.5                          | 13.1                         | 7.0                         | 177  | 97    | 88                | 76   | 169                            | 34      | 14                               | 1 294  | 1 085     |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 8.5                | 8.7  | 9.1  | 9.3  | 443.6                          | 22.4                          | 12.4                         | 5.3                         | 321  | 214   | 126               | 115  | 276                            | 69      | 20                               | 1 516  | 1 339     |
| Manon  | 8.5                | 8.7  | 9.1  | 9.5  | 430.6                          | 23.0                          | 12.8                         | 5.5                         | 308  | 207   | 147               | 137  | 264                            | 62      | 15                               | 1 190  | 1 033     |
| Polk   | 8.7                | 8.4  | 9.0  | 8.7  | 502.8                          | 19.6                          | 10.3                         | 4.4                         | 13   | 7     | 28                | 20   | 12                             | 7       | 5                                | 326    | 306       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>4</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>6</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>7</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                     | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |        |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |           |                               |         | Supplementary medical insurance |           |                               |        |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |        |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970    | 1982                            | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970   |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (1,000) | (1,000)                         | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     |        |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84        | 85                            | 86      | 87                              | 88        | 89                            |        |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 19                           | 16         | 6 571     | 520               | 5 774      | 128.0   | 92.2      | 132 223                       | 18 022  | 127.6                           | 89.7      | 56 897                        | 7 018  |
| Delaware   | 1                            | 1          | 111       | 197               | 111        | 4.7   | 3.5       | 5 122                         | 669     | 4.7                             | 3.4       | 1 885                         | 244    |
| Fairfield  | 1                            | 1          | 227       | 238               | 227        | 10.3  | 7.3       | 9 623                         | 1 026   | 10.2                            | 7.0       | 3 790                         | 378    |
| Franklin   | 11                           | 9          | 5 562     | 632               | 4 849      | 88.3  | 63.4      | 95 320                        | 13 029  | 88.0                            | 61.8      | 41 811                        | 5 190  |
| Licking  | 2                            | 2          | 300       | 243               | 300        | 13.3  | 9.9       | 10 827                        | 1 931   | 13.3                            | 9.6       | 4 822                         | 671    |
| Madison  | 1                            | 1          | 117       | 342               | 117        | 3.8   | 2.9       | 4 324                         | 446     | 3.8                             | 2.8       | 1 683                         | 223    |
| Pickaway   | 2                            | 1          | 157       | 366               | 73         | 4.5   | 3.0       | 3 586                         | 498     | 4.6                             | 2.9       | 1 785                         | 164    |
| Union  | 1                            | 1          | 97        | 323               | 97         | 3.0   | 2.3       | 3 421                         | 423     | 3.0                             | 2.2       | 1 121                         | 148    |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 16                           | 15         | 6 944     | 742               | 6 478      | 108.1   | 74.6      | 135 272                       | 15 805  | 104.1                           | 71.5      | 49 036                        | 5 469  |
| Clark  | 2                            | 2          | 647       | 438               | 647        | 19.5  | 14.6      | 22 500                        | 2 667   | 18.6                            | 14.1      | 8 036                         | 934    |
| Greene   | 1                            | 1          | 216       | 165               | 216        | 8.9   | 5.4       | 9 110                         | 1 213   | 8.5                             | 5.3       | 3 788                         | 429    |
| Miami  | 3                            | 3          | 621       | 693               | 621        | 11.3  | 8.2       | 11 245                        | 1 468   | 11.1                            | 7.9       | 4 258                         | 461    |
| Montgomery   | 10                           | 9          | 5 460     | 963               | 4 994      | 68.5  | 46.4      | 92 417                        | 10 457  | 65.8                            | 44.2      | 32 954                        | 3 645  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)                                 | 5                            | 4          | 1 055     | 691               | 875        | 19.9  | 15.7      | 20 358                        | 3 137   | 19.6                            | 15.2      | 6 960                         | 841    |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 4                            | 3          | 936       | 850               | 756        | 14.2  | 11.3      | 14 234                        | 2 335   | 14.0                            | 10.9      | 4 871                         | 628    |
| Allen  | 1                            | 1          | 119       | 279               | 119        | 5.7   | 4.4       | 6 124                         | 802     | 5.6                             | 4.3       | 2 089                         | 213    |
| Auglaize   | 4                            | 4          | 739       | 572               | 739        | 15.8  | 11.2      | 14 671                        | 2 214   | 15.6                            | 10.8      | 5 958                         | 716    |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)<br>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV) | 4                            | 4          | 928       | 586               | 928        | 23.1  | 16.5      | 36 184                        | 3 879   | 23.1                            | 16.2      | 9 632                         | 971    |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†  | 2                            | 2          | 647       | 730               | 647        | 13.9  | 10.4      | 22 262                        | 2 487   | 13.9                            | 10.3      | 5 696                         | 587    |
| Jefferson, OH  | 2                            | 2          | -         | -                 | -          | 3.4   | 2.4       | 4 760                         | 503     | 3.4                             | 2.3       | 1 229                         | 137    |
| Brooke, WV   | 2                            | 2          | 281       | 712               | 281        | 5.8   | 3.7       | 9 162                         | 889     | 5.8                             | 3.6       | 2 707                         | 247    |
| Hancock, WV  | 2                            | 2          | 281       | 712               | 281        | 5.8   | 3.7       | 9 162                         | 889     | 5.8                             | 3.6       | 2 707                         | 247    |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 12                           | 11         | 4 280     | 704               | 3 810      | 75.5  | 61.4      | 117 117                       | 16 691  | 75.0                            | 60.0      | 41 677                        | 5 105  |
| Fulton   | 1                            | 1          | 97        | 255               | 97         | 4.9   | 4.0       | 6 359                         | 775     | 4.8                             | 3.9       | 1 926                         | 211    |
| Lucas  | 10                           | 9          | 4 038     | 873               | 3 568      | 60.9  | 50.6      | 99 436                        | 14 561  | 60.5                            | 49.6      | 35 394                        | 4 531  |
| Wood   | 1                            | 1          | 145       | 135               | 145        | 9.7   | 6.8       | 11 322                        | 1 355   | 9.8                             | 6.6       | 4 357                         | 363    |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)   | 10                           | 9          | 3 084     | 591               | 2 946      | 69.9  | 49.7      | 95 398                        | 12 333  | 69.4                            | 48.8      | 35 839                        | 4 352  |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 6                            | 5          | 2 050     | 727               | 1 912      | 41.9  | 31.3      | 58 166                        | 7 555   | 41.8                            | 30.9      | 21 894                        | 2 838  |
| Mahoning   | 4                            | 4          | 1 034     | 431               | 1 034      | 28.0  | 18.3      | 37 232                        | 4 778   | 27.7                            | 17.9      | 13 945                        | 1 514  |
| Trumbull   | 4                            | 4          | 1 034     | 431               | 1 034      | 28.0  | 18.3      | 37 232                        | 4 778   | 27.7                            | 17.9      | 13 945                        | 1 514  |
| OKLAHOMA   | 146                          | 139        | 17 963    | 543               | 15 178     | 401.1   | 295.8     | 433 806                       | 65 549  | 396.4                           | 289.1     | 157 853                       | 26 892 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 55                           | 51         | 10 947    | 576               | 9 335      | 186.0   | 129.5     | 222 574                       | 30 272  | 182.3                           | 126.1     | 81 635                        | 13 217 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 91                           | 88         | 7 016     | 498               | 5 843      | 215.1   | 166.3     | 211 232                       | 35 277  | 214.1                           | 163.1     | 76 218                        | 13 675 |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 3                            | 3          | 465       | 687               | 465        | 8.6   | 7.1       | 9 089                         | 1 790   | 8.5                             | 6.9       | 2 966                         | 540    |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)   | 4                            | 4          | 599       | 489               | 599        | 8.2   | 5.0       | 8 742                         | 1 045   | 7.7                             | 4.8       | 2 805                         | 352    |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 26                           | 25         | 5 377     | 562               | 4 738      | 93.1  | 64.7      | 104 935                       | 13 067  | 90.5                            | 62.7      | 40 777                        | 6 135  |
| Canadian   | 2                            | 2          | 79        | 118               | 79         | 4.5   | 3.2       | 5 409                         | 530     | 4.4                             | 3.1       | 1 794                         | 240    |
| Cleveland  | 4                            | 3          | 1 032     | 675               | 393        | 8.2   | 4.8       | 8 701                         | 1 044   | 7.9                             | 4.6       | 3 270                         | 394    |
| Logan  | 1                            | 1          | 50        | 167               | 50         | 3.7   | 3.3       | 4 322                         | 514     | 3.6                             | 3.2       | 1 548                         | 226    |
| McClain  | 1                            | 1          | 42        | 179               | 42         | 2.6   | 1.8       | 2 216                         | 363     | 2.6                             | 1.8       | 898                           | 142    |
| Oklahoma   | 16                           | 16         | 3 960     | 635               | 3 960      | 65.7  | 45.3      | 78 019                        | 9 356   | 63.8                            | 43.8      | 30 535                        | 4 712  |
| Pottawatomie   | 2                            | 2          | 214       | 354               | 214        | 8.4   | 6.4       | 6 268                         | 1 260   | 8.2                             | 6.2       | 2 732                         | 421    |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 21                           | 18         | 4 456     | 618               | 3 483      | 71.8  | 50.0      | 95 558                        | 13 894  | 71.1                            | 49.0      | 33 409                        | 5 947  |
| Creek  | 3                            | 3          | 190       | 288               | 190        | 7.0   | 5.6       | 9 137                         | 1 550   | 7.0                             | 5.5       | 2 967                         | 579    |
| Osage  | 3                            | 3          | 78        | 183               | 78         | 3.6   | 3.0       | 4 150                         | 799     | 3.5                             | 2.9       | 1 332                         | 275    |
| Rogers   | 2                            | 2          | 147       | 275               | 147        | 4.3   | 2.9       | 4 521                         | 700     | 4.2                             | 2.8       | 1 675                         | 255    |
| Tulsa  | 12                           | 9          | 3 941     | 771               | 2 968      | 53.7  | 36.3      | 73 041                        | 10 333  | 53.2                            | 35.5      | 25 942                        | 4 644  |
| Wagoner  | 1                            | 1          | 100       | 210               | 100        | 3.3   | 2.3       | 4 709                         | 512     | 3.3                             | 2.2       | 1 493                         | 194    |
| OREGON   | 84                           | 81         | 11 595    | 436               | 10 329     | 346.2   | 226.4     | 378 640                       | 50 409  | 334.9                           | 217.2     | 145 022                       | 17 918 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 41                           | 39         | 7 859     | 440               | 6 938      | 224.2   | 154.5     | 254 823                       | 35 585  | 216.9                           | 148.3     | 95 632                        | 13 067 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 43                           | 42         | 3 736     | 429               | 3 391      | 122.0   | 71.9      | 123 817                       | 14 824  | 118.0                           | 68.9      | 49 390                        | 4 851  |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)  | 5                            | 5          | 704       | 262               | 704        | 31.1  | 18.0      | 23 360                        | 3 341   | 30.4                            | 17.3      | 14 211                        | 1 465  |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 4                            | 4          | 552       | 411               | 552        | 19.5  | 11.0      | 18 615                        | 2 063   | 18.9                            | 10.4      | 8 353                         | 881    |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA  | 28                           | 27         | 5 861     | 440               | 5 561      | 157.2   | 113.8     | 199 909                       | 28 628  | 151.9                           | 109.4     | 66 231                        | 9 843  |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 27                           | 26         | 5 426     | 480               | 5 126      | 136.8   | 102.2     | 182 793                       | 26 141  | 132.1                           | 98.1      | 58 960                        | 8 937  |
| Clackamas  | 4                            | 3          | 656       | 262               | 356        | 23.0  | 12.9      | 24 871                        | 2 749   | 22.2                            | 12.5      | 8 813                         | 1 087  |
| Multnomah  | 18                           | 18         | 4 369     | 778               | 4 369      | 85.9  | 73.7      | 124 244                       | 20 115  | 82.7                            | 70.6      | 37 324                        | 6 572  |
| Washington   | 3                            | 3          | 284       | 109               | 284        | 20.3  | 10.2      | 26 161                        | 2 177   | 19.9                            | 9.9       | 9 733                         | 860    |
| Yamhill  | 2                            | 2          | 117       | 205               | 117        | 7.6   | 5.4       | 7 517                         | 1 100   | 7.4                             | 5.2       | 3 090                         | 418    |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 1                            | 1          | 435       | 215               | 435        | 20.4  | 11.6      | 17 116                        | 2 487   | 19.7                            | 11.3      | 7 271                         | 906    |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 5                            | 4          | 1 177     | 462               | 556        | 36.8  | 23.3      | 30 055                        | 4 040   | 35.5                            | 22.4      | 14 108                        | 1 784  |
| Marion   | 4                            | 3          | 1 133     | 542               | 512        | 32.0  | 20.4      | 25 385                        | 3 501   | 29.9                            | 19.6      | 12 093                        | 1 560  |
| Polk   | 1                            | 1          | 44        | 97                | 44         | 4.8   | 2.9       | 4 670                         | 539     | 4.6                             | 2.8       | 2 015                         | 224    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>4</sup>As of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Calendar year.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |                                      |                                       |             | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |         |         |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|---------|---------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |         |             |             | Payments for year                    |                                       | Recipients  |   |         |         |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980                      |         | 1980        |             | 1982                                 |                                       | 1980        |   |         |         |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | (1,000)                   | (1,000) | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)                                       | (1,000) | (1,000) |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> | 1980                      | 1970    | 1982        | 1980        | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | 1982        | 1980  | 1984    | 1980    |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96      | 97          | 98          | 99                                   | 100                                   | 101         | 102   | 103     | 104     |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 156.4                                 | 85.3                                 | 12.9                                  | 24.8                                  | 123.4             | 155.0                     | 113.7   | 58.6        | 46.9        | 419                                  | 449                                   | 713.5       | 535.1   | 14.0    | 13.9    |
| Delaware   | 5.9                                   | 3.2                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 105.4             | 5.7                       | 4.2     | 2.2         | 1.7         | 420                                  | 457                                   | 26.5        | 19.4  | .3      | .3      |
| Fairfield  | 12.8                                  | 7.0                                  | .9                                    | 2.1                                   | 133.9             | 12.6                      | 9.1     | 4.8         | 3.8         | 415                                  | 463                                   | 57.2        | 42.8  | .7      | .7      |
| Franklin   | 107.0                                 | 59.0                                 | 9.3                                   | 16.7                                  | 121.0             | 106.4                     | 77.6    | 40.5        | 32.6        | 422                                  | 444                                   | 494.4       | 372.1   | 10.6    | 10.5    |
| Licking  | 16.5                                  | 9.0                                  | 1.2                                   | 2.8                                   | 133.3             | 16.2                      | 12.2    | 6.2         | 4.9         | 414                                  | 464                                   | 74.3        | 55.3  | 1.2     | 1.1     |
| Madison  | 4.7                                   | 2.5                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 138.6             | 4.6                       | 3.6     | 1.7         | 1.3         | 402                                  | 466                                   | 20.6        | 15.2  | .4      | .4      |
| Pickaway   | 5.7                                   | 2.7                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 133.3             | 5.8                       | 4.2     | 2.0         | 1.6         | 395                                  | 450                                   | 24.2        | 18.2  | .5      | .7      |
| Union  | 3.7                                   | 2.0                                  | .3                                    | .6                                    | 122.9             | 3.6                       | 2.7     | 1.3         | 1.1         | 410                                  | 458                                   | 16.2        | 12.0  | .2      | .2      |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 136.7                                 | 75.6                                 | 11.8                                  | 21.2                                  | 145.8             | 134.9                     | 99.1    | 52.2        | 41.9        | 425                                  | 465                                   | 631.6       | 475.1   | 10.0    | 9.9     |
| Clark  | 24.1                                  | 13.3                                 | 1.9                                   | 4.0                                   | 161.9             | 23.8                      | 18.3    | 9.1         | 7.3         | 418                                  | 459                                   | 109.8       | 82.7  | 2.0     | 2.0     |
| Greene   | 12.0                                  | 6.2                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.8                                   | 91.4              | 11.4                      | 7.5     | 4.2         | 3.3         | 388                                  | 466                                   | 50.9        | 37.3  | .9      | .9      |
| Miami  | 14.0                                  | 8.0                                  | 1.0                                   | 2.2                                   | 155.1             | 13.9                      | 10.3    | 5.5         | 4.4         | 434                                  | 470                                   | 65.4        | 49.5  | .6      | .6      |
| Montgomery   | 86.7                                  | 48.1                                 | 7.9                                   | 13.2                                  | 152.7             | 85.8                      | 63.1    | 33.5        | 27.0        | 430                                  | 466                                   | 405.4       | 305.7   | 6.6     | 6.4     |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |         |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 24.6                                  | 14.2                                 | 1.5                                   | 3.9                                   | 160.5             | 24.1                      | 19.4    | 9.4         | 7.5         | 424                                  | 458                                   | 112.4       | 83.6  | 1.3     | 1.2     |
| Allen  | 17.5                                  | 10.1                                 | 1.1                                   | 2.8                                   | 158.6             | 17.3                      | 13.9    | 6.7         | 5.3         | 426                                  | 453                                   | 80.2        | 60.0  | 1.1     | 1.0     |
| Auglaize   | 7.1                                   | 4.1                                  | .4                                    | 1.2                                   | 165.5             | 6.9                       | 5.5     | 2.7         | 2.1         | 420                                  | 474                                   | 32.2        | 23.6  | .2      | .2      |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 19.8                                  | 11.2                                 | 1.4                                   | 3.2                                   | 152.1             | 19.6                      | 14.5    | 7.7         | 6.2         | 437                                  | 471                                   | 93.0        | 69.8  | 1.2     | 1.2     |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |         |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 29.4                                  | 14.5                                 | 2.2                                   | 5.9                                   | 182.4             | 29.5                      | 23.0    | 11.9        | 9.7         | 459                                  | 522                                   | 143.8       | 109.7   | 1.6     | 1.7     |
| Jefferson, OH  | 17.3                                  | 8.4                                  | 1.3                                   | 3.6                                   | 192.0             | 17.4                      | 14.2    | 6.9         | 5.6         | 450                                  | 509                                   | 83.5        | 63.9  | 1.1     | 1.2     |
| Brooke, WV   | 4.5                                   | 2.2                                  | .3                                    | .8                                    | 144.7             | 4.5                       | 3.4     | 1.8         | 1.5         | 469                                  | 519                                   | 22.0        | 16.9  | .2      | .2      |
| Hancock, WV  | 7.6                                   | 3.9                                  | .6                                    | 1.5                                   | 189.7             | 7.5                       | 5.4     | 3.2         | 2.6         | 474                                  | 550                                   | 38.3        | 28.9  | .3      | .3      |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 91.6                                  | 52.7                                 | 6.6                                   | 14.5                                  | 148.8             | 92.4                      | 75.0    | 36.4        | 29.7        | 441                                  | 460                                   | 438.2       | 334.7   | 6.5     | 6.4     |
| Fulton   | 5.9                                   | 3.3                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 154.5             | 5.9                       | 4.9     | 2.3         | 1.8         | 438                                  | 463                                   | 27.6        | 20.8  | .2      | .2      |
| Lucas  | 73.7                                  | 42.7                                 | 5.5                                   | 11.5                                  | 157.2             | 74.8                      | 61.8    | 29.4        | 24.2        | 442                                  | 458                                   | 354.0       | 272.4   | 5.9     | 5.8     |
| Wood   | 12.1                                  | 6.6                                  | .7                                    | 2.0                                   | 110.7             | 11.6                      | 8.2     | 4.7         | 3.7         | 435                                  | 476                                   | 56.6        | 41.5  | .5      | .4      |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |         |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 89.1                                  | 47.7                                 | 6.3                                   | 16.1                                  | 169.8             | 87.3                      | 65.3    | 35.7        | 28.4        | 451                                  | 488                                   | 431.3       | 322.3   | 5.6     | 5.3     |
| Mahoning   | 52.8                                  | 28.3                                 | 3.6                                   | 9.7                                   | 185.8             | 52.0                      | 40.2    | 21.0        | 16.8        | 447                                  | 484                                   | 254.1       | 191.1   | 3.7     | 3.7     |
| Trumbull   | 36.3                                  | 19.4                                 | 2.7                                   | 6.4                                   | 151.0             | 35.3                      | 25.1    | 14.7        | 11.6        | 457                                  | 493                                   | 177.2       | 131.2   | 1.8     | 1.6     |
| OKLAHOMA   | 481.0                                 | 272.4                                | 32.8                                  | 74.6                                  | 148.9             | 482.4                     | 367.5   | 167.7       | 135.6       | 391                                  | 421                                   | 2 029.6     | 1 532.3   | 59.4    | 68.2    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 226.5                                 | 131.5                                | 15.4                                  | 34.2                                  | 122.9             | 226.0                     | 165.5   | 83.1        | 67.0        | 409                                  | 429                                   | 1 010.5     | 758.7   | 22.1    | 25.1    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 254.5                                 | 141.0                                | 17.4                                  | 40.4                                  | 183.3             | 256.4                     | 201.9   | 84.5        | 68.7        | 375                                  | 415                                   | 1 019.1     | 773.7   | 37.3    | 43.0    |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 9.8                                   | 5.7                                  | .4                                    | 1.6                                   | 145.5             | 9.8                       | 8.3     | 3.7         | 2.9         | 419                                  | 410                                   | 44.9        | 33.6  | 1.0     | 1.2     |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |         |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 10.9                                  | 5.9                                  | .7                                    | 1.6                                   | 89.9              | 10.8                      | 7.2     | 3.6         | 2.9         | 372                                  | 423                                   | 43.5        | 32.7  | 1.2     | 1.2     |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 112.8                                 | 66.8                                 | 7.7                                   | 16.4                                  | 122.3             | 113.0                     | 81.9    | 40.7        | 33.0        | 399                                  | 422                                   | 493.9       | 373.0   | 10.3    | 11.8    |
| Canadian   | 5.2                                   | 2.9                                  | .3                                    | .8                                    | 81.9              | 5.1                       | 3.5     | 1.8         | 1.4         | 378                                  | 439                                   | 21.6        | 15.9  | .3      | .4      |
| Cleveland  | 10.5                                  | 5.9                                  | .9                                    | 1.4                                   | 71.9              | 10.3                      | 6.2     | 3.8         | 3.0         | 401                                  | 425                                   | 46.3        | 34.2  | .8      | .8      |
| Logan  | 4.2                                   | 2.5                                  | .2                                    | .6                                    | 146.0             | 4.3                       | 3.7     | 1.4         | 1.2         | 368                                  | 415                                   | 16.8        | 12.9  | .4      | .5      |
| McClain  | 3.1                                   | 1.7                                  | .2                                    | .4                                    | 140.1             | 3.2                       | 2.1     | 1.0         | .8          | 355                                  | 427                                   | 11.9        | 9.1   | .4      | .5      |
| Oklahoma   | 79.8                                  | 48.1                                 | 5.4                                   | 11.5                                  | 132.4             | 80.2                      | 59.0    | 29.4        | 24.0        | 408                                  | 421                                   | 357.7       | 271.2   | 7.1     | 8.1     |
| Pottawatomie   | 10.0                                  | 5.7                                  | .7                                    | 1.6                                   | 169.8             | 9.9                       | 7.4     | 3.3         | 2.7         | 362                                  | 414                                   | 39.6        | 29.7  | 1.3     | 1.5     |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 87.5                                  | 50.4                                 | 5.9                                   | 13.7                                  | 124.8             | 86.9                      | 64.6    | 33.5        | 26.8        | 429                                  | 443                                   | 408.0       | 304.2   | 8.2     | 9.4     |
| Creek  | 8.6                                   | 4.5                                  | .6                                    | 1.5                                   | 133.8             | 8.7                       | 7.1     | 3.0         | 2.5         | 400                                  | 441                                   | 36.7        | 28.1  | .9      | 1.1     |
| Osage  | 4.2                                   | 2.4                                  | .2                                    | .8                                    | 101.8             | 4.3                       | 3.6     | 1.4         | 1.2         | 384                                  | 423                                   | 17.5        | 13.4  | .5      | .6      |
| Rogers   | 5.4                                   | 2.9                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 105.4             | 5.2                       | 3.7     | 1.9         | 1.5         | 391                                  | 461                                   | 22.7        | 16.6  | .6      | .7      |
| Tulsa  | 65.3                                  | 38.4                                 | 4.3                                   | 10.1                                  | 130.8             | 64.5                      | 47.5    | 25.8        | 20.5        | 441                                  | 443                                   | 314.9       | 233.9   | 5.6     | 6.3     |
| Wagoner  | 4.0                                   | 2.2                                  | .3                                    | .6                                    | 88.7              | 4.1                       | 2.7     | 1.3         | 1.1         | 376                                  | 431                                   | 16.1        | 12.2  | .6      | .8      |
| OREGON   | 423.2                                 | 269.2                                | 27.3                                  | 51.1                                  | 158.6             | 411.6                     | 295.9   | 165.7       | 130.6       | 429                                  | 461                                   | 1 965.0     | 1 451.9   | 23.8    | 22.2    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 270.6                                 | 173.7                                | 16.9                                  | 33.4                                  | 150.8             | 264.1                     | 197.1   | 107.4       | 84.9        | 434                                  | 458                                   | 1 275.6     | 945.3   | 16.6    | 15.5    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 152.6                                 | 95.5                                 | 10.4                                  | 17.7                                  | 174.6             | 147.5                     | 98.8    | 58.3        | 45.7        | 421                                  | 465                                   | 689.5       | 506.5   | 7.2     | 6.7     |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 38.9                                  | 23.8                                 | 2.5                                   | 5.0                                   | 142.6             | 37.2                      | 24.5    | 15.3        | 11.9        | 434                                  | 476                                   | 182.2       | 132.7   | 2.2     | 1.9     |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 24.3                                  | 15.4                                 | 1.8                                   | 2.8                                   | 180.0             | 23.6                      | 15.6    | 9.2         | 7.3         | 413                                  | 468                                   | 109.2       | 80.6  | 1.1     | .9      |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 188.7                                 | 121.5                                | 11.8                                  | 23.9                                  | 141.7             | 184.8                     | 141.9   | 75.9        | 60.1        | 439                                  | 459                                   | 903.3       | 671.6   | 11.6    | 11.0    |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 162.7                                 | 105.9                                | 10.0                                  | 20.6                                  | 143.8             | 159.9                     | 126.2   | 65.8        | 52.3        | 441                                  | 456                                   | 782.9       | 583.9   | 9.7     | 9.2     |
| Clackamas  | 28.9                                  | 18.1                                 | 1.8                                   | 3.6                                   | 116.0             | 27.8                      | 17.3    | 11.6        | 9.0         | 440                                  | 478                                   | 138.2       | 101.0   | 1.2     | 1.1     |
| Multnomah  | 99.8                                  | 66.0                                 | 6.3                                   | 12.8                                  | 176.4             | 99.3                      | 88.4    | 40.6        | 32.6        | 441                                  | 447                                   | 483.5       | 364.5   | 7.1     | 6.8     |
| Washington   | 24.7                                  | 15.9                                 | 1.4                                   | 3.1                                   | 95.4              | 23.7                      | 13.5    | 10.0        | 7.8         | 447                                  | 469                                   | 119.7       | 87.4  | 1.0     | .8      |
| Yamhill  | 9.3                                   | 5.9                                  | .5                                    | 1.1                                   | 162.4             | 9.1                       | 7.1     | 3.5         | 2.8         | 418                                  | 461                                   | 41.5        | 31.0  | .4      | .4      |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 26.0                                  | 15.7                                 | 1.8                                   | 3.3                                   | 129.6             | 24.9                      | 15.6    | 10.1        | 7.9         | 430                                  | 474                                   | 120.4       | 87.8  | 1.9     | 1.8     |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 44.7                                  | 28.7                                 | 2.7                                   | 5.0                                   | 175.1             | 43.3                      | 30.7    | 17.1        | 13.4        | 422                                  | 439                                   | 201.2       | 148.1   | 3.6     | 3.5     |
| Marion   | 38.7                                  | 25.0                                 | 2.4                                   | 4.3                                   | 185.2             | 37.6                      | 26.7    | 14.8        | 11.7        | 423                                  | 435                                   | 174.7       | 128.6   | 3.1     | 3.1     |
| Polk   | 6.0                                   | 3.7                                  | .3                                    | .7                                    | 129.6             | 5.8                       | 4.1     | 2.2         | 1.8         | 419                                  | 468                                   | 26.5        | 19.5  | .5      | .4      |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                     | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |       |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |      |       |      |          |      |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                                 |   |  |      |     |     |     |
|--|---|-------|-------------------|------|---|------|-------|------|----------|------|----------|-------|--|---|--|------|-----|-----|-----|
|  | Payments for month                                  |       |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |      |       |      | Families |      | Children |       | Em-<br>p-<br>loy-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Percent—<br>Means of<br>transportation |      |     |     |     |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |       | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983 | 1982  | 1980 | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 117                                    | 118  | 119 | 120 | 121 |
|  | 1984  | 1980  | 1984              | 1980 |   |      |       |      |          |      |          |       |  |   |  |      |     |     |     |
|  | 105   | 106   | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110  | 111   | 112  | 113      | 114  | 115      | 116   | 117  | 118   | 119                                    | 120  | 121 |     |     |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 3 106   | 1 890 | 222 136           | 75.2 | NA  | NA   | 63.4  | 25.4 | 22.0     | 48.0 | 43.3     | 1.022 | 12.5   | 70.7  | 18.2                                   | 4.2  |     |     |     |
| Delaware   | 67  | 35    | 209 111           | 1.4  | 1.3   | 1.1  | .9    | .5   | .4       | .8   | .6       | .807  | 43.0   | 71.6  | 17.9                                   | .5   |     |     |     |
| Fairfield  | 146   | 85    | 203 121           | 3.6  | 3.5   | 3.0  | 2.1   | 1.2  | .8       | 2.1  | 1.4      | .771  | 36.1   | 72.7  | 19.8                                   | .5   |     |     |     |
| Franklin   | 2 425   | 1 483 | 228 142           | 58.4 | 54.8  | 54.6 | 53.0  | 19.8 | 18.2     | 38.1 | 36.4     | 1.099 | 3.7  | 70.1  | 17.9                                   | 5.6  |     |     |     |
| Licking  | 230   | 133   | 198 122           | 6.4  | 5.9   | 5.3  | 3.9   | 2.1  | 1.5      | 3.8  | 2.6      | .871  | 25.1   | 74.1  | 17.9                                   | .4   |     |     |     |
| Madison  | 77  | 56    | 206 139           | 1.5  | 1.5   | 1.3  | 1.2   | .5   | .4       | .9   | .8       | .706  | 48.0   | 67.5  | 22.4                                   | .4   |     |     |     |
| Pickaway   | 113   | 73    | 212 102           | 2.6  | 2.4   | 2.0  | 1.4   | .8   | .5       | 1.6  | .9       | .929  | 36.4   | 71.0  | 20.1                                   | .5   |     |     |     |
| Union  | 48  | 25    | 212 123           | 1.2  | NA  | NA   | .8    | .4   | .3       | .7   | .5       | .873  | 34.4   | 70.5  | 18.2                                   | .4   |     |     |     |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 2 124   | 1 316 | 212 132           | 59.9 | 55.7  | 53.5 | 47.9  | 20.3 | 17.0     | 38.0 | 32.4     | 1.036 | 19.7   | 74.5  | 17.4                                   | 2.5  |     |     |     |
| Clark  | 409   | 247   | 209 125           | 11.2 | 10.5  | 9.6  | 8.4   | 3.7  | 3.0      | 6.9  | 5.7      | .851  | 25.8   | 74.6  | 18.4                                   | .7   |     |     |     |
| Greene   | 187   | 123   | 207 135           | 5.0  | 5.0   | 4.4  | 3.7   | 1.7  | 1.4      | 3.0  | 2.4      | 1.042 | 42.6   | 76.0  | 16.8                                   | .6   |     |     |     |
| Miami  | 124   | 74    | 204 115           | 3.8  | 3.6   | 3.1  | 2.3   | 1.2  | .9       | 2.3  | 1.6      | .947  | 24.9   | 73.6  | 18.3                                   | .3   |     |     |     |
| Montgomery   | 1 404   | 872   | 214 136           | 39.8 | 36.7  | 36.5 | 33.4  | 13.7 | 11.8     | 25.8 | 22.7     | 1.093 | 12.1   | 74.2  | 17.1                                   | 3.7  |     |     |     |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)                                 | 253   | 148   | 198 127           | 9.9  | 9.6   | 8.6  | 5.8   | 3.2  | 1.9      | 6.2  | 4.0      | 1.104 | 14.0   | 74.4  | 16.0                                   | .6   |     |     |     |
| Allen  | 211   | 123   | 199 129           | 8.2  | 7.9   | 7.2  | 5.1   | 2.6  | 1.7      | 5.2  | 3.5      | 1.186 | 7.3  | 76.5  | 15.1                                   | .7   |     |     |     |
| Auglaize   | 42  | 25    | 189 118           | 1.8  | 1.6   | 1.4  | .7    | .6   | .3       | 1.0  | .5       | .902  | 30.5   | 69.2  | 18.3                                   | .1   |     |     |     |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)<br>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV) | 254   | 153   | 204 131           | 6.9  | 6.9   | 6.1  | 4.8   | 2.3  | 1.7      | 4.3  | 3.2      | 1.044 | 9.0  | 76.6  | 16.6                                   | .6   |     |     |     |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†  | 355   | 239   | 216 138           | 10.3 | 8.5   | 7.1  | 6.5   | 3.3  | 2.4      | 6.0  | 4.6      | 1.061 | 30.8   | 72.4  | 18.3                                   | .8   |     |     |     |
| Jefferson, OH  | 241   | 166   | 217 136           | 7.2  | 6.0   | 5.2  | 4.2   | 2.3  | 1.6      | 4.2  | 2.8      | .968  | 25.4   | 71.6  | 18.3                                   | 1.2  |     |     |     |
| Brooke, WV   | 52  | 34    | 218 144           | 1.2  | 1.0   | .9   | 1.1   | .4   | .4       | .7   | .8       | .923  | 51.2   | 71.7  | 19.2                                   | .4   |     |     |     |
| Hancock, WV  | 62  | 39    | 209 144           | 1.9  | 1.5   | 1.0  | 1.3   | .6   | .4       | 1.1  | 1.0      | 1.362 | 28.1   | 74.8  | 17.9                                   | .4   |     |     |     |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 1 432   | 881   | 220 137           | 41.9 | 41.1  | 39.9 | 32.4  | 13.9 | 11.2     | 26.7 | 22.2     | 1.051 | 16.5   | 74.5  | 15.5                                   | 3.4  |     |     |     |
| Fulton   | 28  | 18    | 179 120           | 1.1  | 1.0   | .9   | .7    | .4   | .3       | .7   | .5       | .983  | 29.6   | 71.2  | 16.9                                   | .3   |     |     |     |
| Lucas  | 1 315   | 812   | 225 140           | 37.8 | 37.4  | 36.3 | 29.5  | 12.5 | 10.2     | 24.3 | 20.2     | 1.104 | 8.7  | 75.2  | 15.4                                   | 4.2  |     |     |     |
| Wood   | 89  | 51    | 180 116           | 2.9  | 2.8   | 2.7  | 2.2   | 1.0  | .8       | 1.8  | 1.4      | .855  | 44.1   | 72.7  | 15.1                                   | 1.0  |     |     |     |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)   | 1 206   | 708   | 217 133           | 39.7 | 35.9  | 30.3 | 27.7  | 13.0 | 9.8      | 24.6 | 18.6     | 1.001 | 21.0   | 78.8  | 15.6                                   | .9   |     |     |     |
| Mahoning   | 842   | 502   | 225 136           | 24.6 | 22.2  | 19.3 | 17.8  | 8.1  | 6.3      | 15.5 | 12.1     | .968  | 21.8   | 77.3  | 16.6                                   | 1.5  |     |     |     |
| Trumbull   | 364   | 206   | 200 128           | 15.1 | 13.7  | 11.1 | 9.9   | 4.8  | 3.5      | 9.1  | 6.5      | 1.039 | 20.0   | 80.5  | 14.5                                   | .3   |     |     |     |
| OKLAHOMA<br>Metropolitan areas   | 10 440  | 7 892 | 176 116           | 79.7 | 71.7  | 70.4 | 89.0  | 27.7 | 30.0     | 55.8 | 65.0     | .989  | 17.0   | 70.5  | 20.3                                   | 1.0  |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 944   | 2 907 | 179 116           | 43.7 | NA  | NA   | 48.8  | 15.0 | 16.2     | 30.6 | 35.3     | 1.012 | 16.9   | 71.8  | 20.0                                   | 1.5  |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 6 496   | 4 985 | 174 116           | 36.0 | NA  | NA   | 40.2  | 12.7 | 13.8     | 25.2 | 29.7     | .953  | 17.2   | 68.4  | 20.9                                   | .3   |     |     |     |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 112   | 89    | 109 72            | .8   | .6  | .5   | .8    | .3   | .3       | .6   | .6       | 1.008 | 5.6  | 74.4  | 17.9                                   | .2   |     |     |     |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)   | 228   | 152   | 187 123           | 3.5  | 3.4   | 3.4  | 3.7   | 1.2  | 1.2      | 2.4  | 2.6      | 1.009 | 4.1  | 60.5  | 17.8                                   | 1.3  |     |     |     |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 1 899   | 1 403 | 185 119           | 20.2 | NA  | NA   | 25.0  | 6.9  | 8.3      | 14.2 | 18.1     | 1.018 | 18.3   | 72.6  | 20.3                                   | 1.1  |     |     |     |
| Canadian   | 55  | 46    | 165 115           | 4    | .4  | .4   | .5    | .1   | .2       | .3   | .4       | .679  | 52.9   | 74.1  | 19.3                                   | .2   |     |     |     |
| Cleveland  | 135   | 91    | 167 109           | 6    | .5  | .8   | 1.3   | .2   | .4       | .9   | .598     | 49.8  | 70.7   | 20.8  | .9                                     |      |     |     |     |
| Logan  | 72  | 57    | 170 111           | 6    | NA  | NA   | .5    | .2   | .2       | .4   | .3       | .668  | 43.8   | 66.7  | 24.0                                   | .3   |     |     |     |
| McClain  | 65  | 47    | 178 103           | 2    | .2  | .2   | .3    | .1   | .1       | .1   | .2       | .566  | 59.5   | 65.7  | 24.3                                   | .2   |     |     |     |
| Oklahoma   | 1 351   | 996   | 191 122           | 16.7 | 16.3  | 17.0 | 20.7  | 5.6  | 6.8      | 11.8 | 15.0     | 1.200 | 4.2  | 73.8  | 19.7                                   | 1.4  |     |     |     |
| Pottawatomie   | 221   | 166   | 174 114           | 1.7  | 1.8   | 1.6  | 1.7   | .6   | .6       | 1.2  | 1.3      | .770  | 31.2   | 66.5  | 24.9                                   | .1   |     |     |     |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 1 444   | 1 092 | 177 116           | 17.8 | 14.6  | 12.9 | 17.7  | 6.1  | 5.9      | 12.4 | 12.9     | 1.016 | 17.2   | 72.7  | 19.8                                   | 2.1  |     |     |     |
| Creek  | 172   | 131   | 192 120           | 1.8  | 1.5   | 1.2  | 1.6   | .6   | .6       | 1.2  | 1.2      | .624  | 48.2   | 70.8  | 23.3                                   | .1   |     |     |     |
| Osage  | 74  | 63    | 157 107           | .9   | .8  | .7   | .9    | .3   | .3       | .6   | .7       | .566  | 57.2   | 67.8  | 24.0                                   | .7   |     |     |     |
| Rogers   | 105   | 77    | 185 116           | 6    | .5  | .5   | .6    | .2   | .2       | .4   | .4       | .662  | 52.1   | 69.7  | 23.9                                   | .4   |     |     |     |
| Tulsa  | 965   | 729   | 173 115           | 13.5 | 10.9  | 9.6  | 13.3  | 4.5  | 4.4      | 9.4  | 9.7      | 1.173 | 3.6  | 73.7  | 18.5                                   | 2.6  |     |     |     |
| Wagoner  | 128   | 92    | 201 122           | 1.1  | 1.0   | .9   | 1.2   | .4   | .4       | .8   | .9       | .347  | 74.3   | 69.6  | 24.9                                   | .6   |     |     |     |
| OREGON<br>Metropolitan areas   | 4 699   | 2 698 | 198 121           | 72.4 | 74.1  | 78.0 | 101.3 | 27.4 | 38.2     | 47.5 | 65.0     | 1.017 | 18.1   | 65.6  | 17.6                                   | 5.0  |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 304   | 1 926 | 199 124           | 49.1 | NA  | NA   | 67.7  | 18.6 | 24.9     | 32.3 | 43.0     | 1.028 | 21.8   | 65.1  | 17.7                                   | 7.0  |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 395   | 772   | 195 115           | 23.3 | NA  | NA   | 33.7  | 8.8  | 13.3     | 15.2 | 22.0     | .994  | 9.7  | 66.9  | 17.4                                   | .4   |     |     |     |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)  | 455   | 254   | 206 137           | 11.0 | 10.9  | 11.3 | 12.8  | 4.2  | 4.8      | 7.0  | 8.0      | .991  | 3.3  | 66.5  | 15.8                                   | 3.6  |     |     |     |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 223   | 117   | 205 124           | 3.7  | 4.3   | 4.7  | 5.9   | 1.4  | 2.1      | 2.4  | 3.7      | .984  | 4.5  | 70.7  | 16.2                                   | .5   |     |     |     |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA  | 2 517   | 1 459 | 216 133           | 37.6 | NA  | NA   | 46.7  | 14.0 | 17.0     | 24.5 | 29.7     | 1.006 | 28.9   | 65.2  | 18.1                                   | 8.1  |     |     |     |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 2 059   | 1 191 | 212 130           | 27.2 | NA  | NA   | 39.5  | 10.3 | 14.5     | 18.0 | 25.2     | 1.052 | 28.1   | 64.1  | 17.9                                   | 9.2  |     |     |     |
| Clackamas  | 257   | 128   | 208 118           | 2.5  | 2.8   | 3.0  | 5.1   | 1.0  | 1.9      | 1.7  | 3.3      | .645  | 53.3   | 70.4  | 17.7                                   | 4.4  |     |     |     |
| Multnomah  | 1 541   | 916   | 218 134           | 19.5 | 19.2  | 19.4 | 27.7  | 7.3  | 10.2     | 12.9 | 17.7     | 1.338 | 12.4   | 59.5  | 17.7                                   | 13.2 |     |     |     |
| Washington   | 185   | 104   | 185 123           | 3.6  | 3.9   | 4.1  | 5.0   | 1.4  | 1.8      | 2.4  | 3.1      | .830  | 40.2   | 68.5  | 18.2                                   | 6.3  |     |     |     |
| Yamhill  | 76  | 43    | 183 112           | 1.5  | NA  | NA   | 1.7   | .6   | .6       | 1.0  | 1.1      | .884  | 24.0   | 63.9  | 19.2                                   | 1.0  |     |     |     |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 458   | 268   | 239 147           | 10.4 | 8.2   | 6.9  | 7.2   | 3.8  | 2.5      | 6.5  | 4.5      | .707  | 34.0   | 72.7  | 19.4                                   | 1.2  |     |     |     |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 567   | 364   | 158 103           | 7.3  | 7.2   | 7.3  | 9.5   | 2.8  | 3.4      | 4.9  | 6.1      | .966  | 20.1   | 65.9  | 19.5                                   | 3.0  |     |     |     |
| Marion   | 476   | 311   | 153 100           | 6.4  | 6.3   | 6.3  | 8.3   | 2.4  | 3.0      | 4.2  | 5.4      | 1.037 | 13.6   | 66.3  | 19.6                                   | 3.1  |     |     |     |
| Polk   | 91  | 53    | 189 119           | .9   | .9  | 1.0  | 1.2   | .4   | .4       | .7   | .8       | .635  | 50.4   | 63.9  | 19.3                                   | 2.3  |     |     |     |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance. <sup>3</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>5</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                     | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |    |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|----|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |    |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |    |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |    |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127     | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |    |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 66 918                                      | 5 548             | 61 174                | 5 744                | 75 424  | 6 191             | 83 797  | 6 777             | 8 531  | 46.1                        | 43.5               | 405                         | 7 103  | 321                         |    |
| Delaware   | 1 480                                       | 2 924             | 1 445                 | 35                   | 1 578   | 3 105             | 1 464   | 2 887             | 303  | 92.7                        | -                  | 21                          | S      | S                           |    |
| Fairfield  | 2 905                                       | 3 109             | 2 553                 | 352                  | 2 859   | 3 047             | 1 394   | 1 489             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |    |
| Franklin   | 56 544                                      | 6 621             | 51 607                | 4 937                | 64 205  | 7 486             | 72 239  | 8 348             | 7 185  | 40.7                        | 49.2               | 334                         | 6 074  | 269                         |    |
| Licking  | 3 264                                       | 2 932             | 3 071                 | 193                  | 3 682   | 3 294             | 4 198   | 3 476             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |    |
| Madison  | 910   | 3 690             | 785                   | 125                  | 1 023   | 3 227             | 2 028   | 6 172             | 91   | 100.0                       | -                  | 5                           | 86     | 5                           |    |
| Pickaway   | 1 292                                       | 2 963             | 1 252                 | 40                   | 1 737   | 3 966             | 1 900   | 4 348             | 63   | 100.0                       | -                  | 4                           | 64     | 3                           |    |
| Union  | 523   | 1 829             | 461                   | 62                   | 340     | 1 184             | 574     | 1 943             | 76   | 71.1                        | -                  | 3                           | 66     | 3                           |    |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 51 088                                      | 5 487             | 46 132                | 4 956                | 58 165  | 6 246             | 64 086  | 6 963             | 1 964  | 55.2                        | 30.5               | 85                          | 2 312  | 98                          |    |
| Clark  | 6 709                                       | 4 501             | 5 967                 | 742                  | 6 817   | 4 554             | 5 997   | 4 015             | 213  | 63.8                        | 36.2               | 11                          | 170    | 11                          |    |
| Greene   | 4 597                                       | 3 546             | 4 377                 | 220                  | 5 786   | 4 444             | 6 326   | 4 870             | 333  | 63.1                        | 11.4               | 19                          | 488    | 24                          |    |
| Miami  | 3 479                                       | 3 854             | 3 226                 | 253                  | 3 085   | 3 403             | 3 018   | 3 337             | 130  | 73.8                        | -                  | 8                           | 120    | 8                           |    |
| Montgomery   | 36 303                                      | 6 458             | 32 562                | 3 741                | 42 477  | 7 577             | 48 745  | 8 853             | 1 288  | 49.8                        | 37.6               | 47                          | 1 534  | 55                          |    |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)                                 | 7 496                                       | 5 115             | 6 924                 | 572                  | 7 703   | 5 235             | 9 471   | 6 450             | 302  | 50.7                        | 37.7               | 17                          | 194    | 13                          |    |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 6 764                                       | 6 495             | 6 218                 | 546                  | 6 945   | 6 641             | 8 600   | 8 242             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 131    | 10                          |    |
| Allen  | 732   | 1 726             | 706                   | 26                   | 758     | 1 780             | 2 050   | 1 113             | 113  | 54.9                        | 33.6               | 5                           | 63     | 3                           |    |
| Auglaize   | 6 748                                       | 5 221             | 5 986                 | 762                  | 7 037   | 5 422             | 7 220   | 5 575             | 268  | 62.3                        | 28.0               | 11                          | 244    | 11                          |    |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)<br>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV) | 2 403                                       | 2 185             | 2 185                 | 218                  | 2 718   | 2 481             | 3 304   | 2 044             | 42   | 100.0                       | -                  | 2                           | 32     | 1                           |    |
| MSA†   | 1 311                                       | 3 457             | 1 131                 | 180                  | 1 525   | 4 004             | 1 934   | 2 130             | 12   | 100.0                       | -                  | 1                           | S      | S                           |    |
| Jefferson, OH  | 485   | 1 588             | 470                   | 15                   | 572     | 1 889             | 537     | 1 790             | 19   | 100.0                       | -                  | 1                           | 6      | Z                           |    |
| Brooke, WV   | 607   | 1 462             | 584                   | 23                   | 621     | 1 508             | 833     | 2 041             | 11   | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 11     | Z                           |    |
| Hancock, WV  | 39 975                                      | 6 547             | 37 032                | 2 943                | 36 847  | 6 003             | 43 599  | 7 750             | 1 360  | 59.9                        | 23.8               | 90                          | 1 590  | 79                          |    |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 960   | 2 548             | 907                   | 53                   | 872     | 2 305             | 916     | 2 426             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |    |
| Fulton   | 36 572                                      | 7 787             | 33 781                | 2 791                | 33 288  | 7 058             | 39 790  | 8 437             | 1 037  | 54.6                        | 28.7               | 66                          | 1 212  | 55                          |    |
| Lucas  | 2 443                                       | 2 367             | 2 344                 | 99                   | 2 687   | 2 574             | 2 893   | 5 439             | 261  | 72.4                        | 10.0               | 20                          | 263    | 19                          |    |
| Wood   | WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)  | 18 789            | 4 045                 | 16 855               | 1 934   | 19 791            | 4 351   | 22 380            | 4 375  | 718                         | 69.9               | 22.8                        | 35     | 697                         | 34 |
| MSA†   | 11 007                                      | 4 692             | 9 813                 | 1 194                | 12 016  | 5 101             | 12 982  | 4 790             | 303  | 66.0                        | 26.7               | 16                          | 303    | 15                          |    |
| Mahoning   | 7 782                                       | 3 384             | 7 042                 | 740                  | 7 775   | 3 545             | 9 398   | 3 908             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |    |
| Trumbull   | 161 967                                     | 4 926             | 148 038               | 13 929               | 165 145 | 5 212             | 147 024 | 4 919             | 22 465   | 50.2                        | 43.3               | 939                         | 40 077 | 1 593                       |    |
| OKLAHOMA   | 114 855                                     | 6 125             | 104 182               | 10 673               | 118 259 | 6 553             | 108 581 | 6 378             | 19 613   | 49.5                        | 44.1               | 818                         | 35 108 | 1 410                       |    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 47 112                                      | 3 334             | 43 856                | 3 256                | 46 886  | 3 437             | 38 443  | 2 989             | 2 852  | 55.0                        | 37.8               | 121                         | 4 969  | 183                         |    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)                    | 3 521             | 5 112                 | 3 354                | 167     | 3 894             | 5 869   | 3 126             | 4 987  | 300                         | 59.0               | 37.3                        | 15     | 506                         | 50 |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)   | 5 753                                       | 4 676             | 5 059                 | 684                  | 6 411   | 5 409             | 6 373   | 5 692             | 927  | 32.5                        | 55.3               | 32                          | 1 092  | 43                          |    |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 62 125                                      | 6 616             | 55 784                | 6 341                | 64 062  | 7 078             | 59 088  | 6 901             | 13 456   | 48.7                        | 45.0               | 550                         | 21 505 | 875                         |    |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 3 086                                       | 5 020             | 2 863                 | 223                  | 3 238   | 5 468             | 2 756   | 4 899             | 485  | 97.5                        | -                  | 34                          | 1 037  | 57                          |    |
| Canadian   | 9 025                                       | 6 191             | 8 416                 | 609                  | 9 205   | 6 555             | 8 115   | 6 117             | 2 542  | 36.3                        | 52.0               | 76                          | 2 884  | 107                         |    |
| Cleveland  | 1 226                                       | 4 264             | 1 080                 | 146                  | 1 011   | 3 588             | 1 136   | 4 268             | 41   | 85.4                        | -                  | 2                           | 41     | 2                           |    |
| Logan  | 825   | 3 717             | 753                   | 72                   | 787     | 3 681             | 515     | 2 550             | 130  | 70.0                        | 19.2               | 7                           | 155    | 8                           |    |
| McClain  | 44 917                                      | 7 231             | 39 852                | 5 065                | 47 069  | 7 866             | 43 969  | 7 766             | 10 178   | 48.7                        | 46.3               | 426                         | 17 104 | 694                         |    |
| Oklahoma   | 3 046                                       | 5 107             | 2 820                 | 226                  | 2 752   | 4 790             | 2 597   | 4 785             | 80   | 95.0                        | -                  | 5                           | 284    | 7                           |    |
| Pottawatomie   | 42 934                                      | 6 041             | 39 483                | 3 451                | 43 251  | 6 338             | 39 553  | 6 168             | 4 805  | 54.4                        | 40.2               | 218                         | 11 866 | 438                         |    |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 2 354                                       | 3 689             | 2 167                 | 187                  | 2 197   | 3 574             | 1 591   | 2 981             | 148  | 56.8                        | 41.9               | 6                           | 142    | 6                           |    |
| Creek  | 1 320                                       | 3 099             | 1 216                 | 104                  | 1 226   | 3 050             | 1 144   | 2 951             | 19   | 100.0                       | -                  | 1                           | 22     | 1                           |    |
| Osage  | 1 114                                       | 2 212             | 1 068                 | 46                   | 1 086   | 2 238             | 878     | 1 915             | 303  | 96.7                        | -                  | 15                          | 523    | 23                          |    |
| Rogers   | 36 753                                      | 7 234             | 33 754                | 2 989                | 37 621  | 7 709             | 35 143  | 7 603             | 4 281  | 51.0                        | 43.5               | 194                         | 11 148 | 408                         |    |
| Tulsa  | 1 393                                       | 3 039             | 1 278                 | 115                  | 1 121   | 2 538             | 797     | 1 940             | 54   | 66.7                        | 18.5               | 2                           | 31     | 1                           |    |
| Wagoner  | 165 789                                     | 6 246             | 152 829               | 12 960               | 173 228 | 6 560             | 172 643 | 6 649             | 7 999  | 76.6                        | 17.9               | 453                         | 8 593  | 483                         |    |
| OREGON   | 128 113                                     | 7 193             | 117 066               | 11 047               | 132 877 | 7 502             | 127 850 | 7 322             | 5 719  | 75.1                        | 20.3               | 334                         | 5 653  | 350                         |    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 37 676                                      | 4 314             | 35 763                | 1 913                | 40 351  | 4 640             | 44 793  | 5 266             | 2 280  | 80.4                        | 11.7               | 119                         | 2 940  | 132                         |    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)       | 15 646            | 5 659                 | 14 945               | 701     | 17 894            | 6 504   | 20 421            | 7 532  | 290                         | 89.0               | 8.3                         | 19     | 422                         | 27 |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 6 535                                       | 4 876             | 6 285                 | 250                  | 6 987   | 5 239             | 8 307   | 6 320             | 433  | 92.1                        | 7.4                | 27                          | 514    | 27                          |    |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA  | 101 191                                     | 7 685             | 91 508                | 9 683                | 101 986 | 7 793             | 92 636  | 7 194             | 5 595  | 72.0                        | 23.3               | 327                         | 5 122  | 328                         |    |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 90 697                                      | 8 127             | 81 495                | 9 202                | 91 506  | 8 240             | 81 670  | 7 455             | 4 470  | 72.7                        | 22.2               | 266                         | 4 116  | 272                         |    |
| Clackamas  | 12 817                                      | 5 336             | 12 192                | 625                  | 13 046  | 5 458             | 11 822  | 5 018             | 1 153  | 75.1                        | 20.1               | 88                          | S      | S                           |    |
| Multnomah  | 64 074                                      | 11 237            | 56 053                | 8 021                | 63 706  | 11 229            | 55 853  | 9 991             | 1 320  | 64.2                        | 28.0               | 66                          | 1 324  | 91                          |    |
| Washington   | 11 375                                      | 4 540             | 10 930                | 445                  | 12 285  | 4 928             | 11 441  | 4 657             | 1 828  | 74.8                        | 21.4               | 102                         | 1 498  | 83                          |    |
| Yamhill  | 2 431                                       | 4 415             | 2 320                 | 111                  | 2 469   | 4 505             | 2 554   | 4 624             | 169  | 100.0                       | -                  | 10                          | 158    | 9                           |    |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 10 494                                      | 5 229             | 10 013                | 481                  | 10 480  | 5 287             | 10 966  | 5 710             | 1 125  | 69.4                        | 27.4               | 62                          | 1 006  | 56                          |    |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 15 235                                      | 5 985             | 14 341                | 894                  | 16 490  | 6 539             | 17 452  | 7 037             | 526  | 73.8                        | 21.7               | 23                          | 601    | 24                          |    |
| Marion   | 12 619                                      | 6 053             | 11 851                | 768                  | 13 763  | 6 671             | 14 117  | 6 961             | 409  | 84.8                        | 9.8                | 18                          | 530    | 21                          |    |
| Polk   | 2 616                                       | 5 676             | 2 490                 | 126                  | 2 727   | 5 945             | 3 335   | 7 378             | 117  | 35.0                        | 63.2               | 5                           | 71     | 4                           |    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                               |               |   |                                  |     |                           |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|
|  | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent vacant | Percent built—     |               | Percent with—         |                                 |           | Occupied housing units |                                    |                               |               |   |                                  |     | Median gross rent* (Dol.) |
|  |               |                           |                                |                | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure | Total     | Owner-occupied         | With 1.01 or more persons per room | Percent—                      |               |   | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) |     |                           |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    | By type of house heating fuel |               |   |                                  |     |                           |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    | Gas <sup>1</sup>              | Elec- tricity | Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |                                  |     |                           |
| 136  | 137           | 138                       | 139                            | 140            | 141                | 142           | 143                   | 144                             | 145       | 146                    | 147                                | 148                           | 149           | 150                                     | 151                              |     |                           |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 482 050       | 29.0                      | 480 867                        | 6.6            | 25.4               | 24.7          | 67.2                  | 17.6                            | 449 267   | 61.9                   | 2.3                                | 76.4                          | 14.2          | 7.5                                     | 46 700                           | 227 |                           |
| Delaware   | 18 816        | 41.8                      | 18 764                         | 6.1            | 32.9               | 33.9          | 78.9                  | 7.7                             | 17 624    | 75.6                   | 1.9                                | 47.3                          | 17.8          | 29.4                                    | 54 900                           | 240 |                           |
| Fairfield  | 33 883        | 36.3                      | 33 530                         | 5.2            | 28.7               | 33.9          | 83.6                  | 5.7                             | 31 776    | 76.9                   | 2.3                                | 58.1                          | 23.3          | 13.5                                    | 46 500                           | 215 |                           |
| Franklin   | 347 237       | 28.0                      | 347 024                        | 7.0            | 24.4               | 20.8          | 62.4                  | 22.0                            | 322 817   | 57.0                   | 2.3                                | 83.6                          | 12.4          | 3.3                                     | 47 300                           | 230 |                           |
| Licking  | 45 002        | 25.9                      | 44 520                         | 5.2            | 25.7               | 33.1          | 78.0                  | 6.5                             | 42 218    | 74.3                   | 2.0                                | 67.6                          | 16.2          | 12.2                                    | 43 000                           | 212 |                           |
| Madison  | 11 361        | 30.5                      | 11 319                         | 5.8            | 28.8               | 35.9          | 78.7                  | 4.7                             | 10 661    | 68.7                   | 2.6                                | 56.1                          | 14.3          | 26.2                                    | 42 700                           | 212 |                           |
| Pickaway   | 15 132        | 27.1                      | 15 109                         | 6.3            | 27.8               | 35.3          | 77.2                  | 4.9                             | 14 156    | 70.9                   | 3.4                                | 52.0                          | 20.3          | 22.7                                    | 43 500                           | 221 |                           |
| Union  | 10 619        | 32.5                      | 10 601                         | 5.5            | 27.7               | 43.6          | 80.2                  | 5.2                             | 10 015    | 75.5                   | 2.1                                | 48.4                          | 20.9          | 25.0                                    | 43 800                           | 223 |                           |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 362 708       | 16.2                      | 362 440                        | 6.1            | 20.0               | 24.8          | 73.6                  | 12.9                            | 340 279   | 67.3                   | 2.1                                | 73.7                          | 16.9          | 8.1                                     | 43 000                           | 222 |                           |
| Clark  | 56 398        | 12.6                      | 56 352                         | 5.3            | 16.9               | 35.2          | 74.7                  | 8.5                             | 53 376    | 69.6                   | 2.3                                | 79.8                          | 7.8           | 10.8                                    | 39 100                           | 206 |                           |
| Greene   | 45 040        | 24.3                      | 44 990                         | 4.2            | 27.6               | 15.1          | 80.6                  | 10.3                            | 43 078    | 72.5                   | 1.8                                | 54.5                          | 25.6          | 18.0                                    | 50 700                           | 243 |                           |
| Miami  | 33 688        | 21.2                      | 33 635                         | 5.0            | 20.6               | 37.6          | 81.0                  | 5.5                             | 31 968    | 74.9                   | 1.8                                | 63.5                          | 19.7          | 14.5                                    | 43 700                           | 224 |                           |
| Montgomery   | 227 582       | 14.9                      | 227 463                        | 6.9            | 19.2               | 22.2          | 70.8                  | 15.6                            | 211 857   | 64.5                   | 2.1                                | 77.7                          | 17.1          | 4.5                                     | 42 200                           | 222 |                           |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY- OH MSA (see data under WV)                |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                               |               |   |                                  |     |                           |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 57 386        | 19.9                      | 57 224                         | 6.2            | 19.8               | 37.5          | 77.3                  | 8.3                             | 53 700    | 74.5                   | 2.7                                | 68.6                          | 20.0          | 9.1                                     | 39 600                           | 217 |                           |
| Allan  | 41 887        | 18.1                      | 41 850                         | 6.4            | 18.9               | 35.8          | 75.5                  | 9.1                             | 39 168    | 72.8                   | 2.6                                | 70.2                          | 20.1          | 7.8                                     | 39 000                           | 219 |                           |
| Auglaize   | 15 499        | 25.3                      | 15 374                         | 5.5            | 22.1               | 42.3          | 82.2                  | 5.9                             | 14 532    | 79.1                   | 2.8                                | 64.4                          | 19.7          | 12.7                                    | 40 800                           | 214 |                           |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 49 171        | 18.1                      | 49 102                         | 5.5            | 18.8               | 30.4          | 75.5                  | 8.9                             | 46 408    | 72.4                   | 2.4                                | 70.0                          | 11.9          | 15.3                                    | 38 800                           | 209 |                           |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV- OH MSA (see data under WV)                 |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                               |               |   |                                  |     |                           |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV MSA†                                     | 61 824        | 16.2                      | 61 662                         | 6.6            | 17.4               | 35.4          | 77.7                  | 6.6                             | 57 577    | 75.6                   | 2.6                                | 60.2                          | 16.8          | 19.1                                    | 38 200                           | 205 |                           |
| Jefferson, OH  | 35 668        | 13.6                      | 35 530                         | 8.0            | 15.9               | 39.2          | 76.5                  | 7.2                             | 32 705    | 74.3                   | 2.4                                | 55.0                          | 16.3          | 23.8                                    | 36 100                           | 196 |                           |
| Brooke, WV   | 11 194        | 19.8                      | 11 188                         | 5.1            | 19.9               | 35.8          | 79.9                  | 5.6                             | 10 619    | 78.3                   | 3.1                                | 64.2                          | 19.2          | 13.0                                    | 39 900                           | 211 |                           |
| Hancock, WV  | 14 962        | 19.8                      | 14 944                         | 4.6            | 19.0               | 26.1          | 79.0                  | 5.9                             | 14 253    | 76.2                   | 2.9                                | 69.0                          | 16.1          | 12.9                                    | 41 600                           | 220 |                           |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 236 041       | 19.8                      | 235 474                        | 6.5            | 20.6               | 35.8          | 69.0                  | 15.8                            | 220 252   | 68.0                   | 2.1                                | 78.4                          | 14.0          | 6.7                                     | 43 600                           | 238 |                           |
| Fulton   | 13 330        | 23.6                      | 13 142                         | 4.6            | 23.4               | 44.3          | 82.1                  | 3.2                             | 12 536    | 78.4                   | 2.4                                | 69.6                          | 15.0          | 12.5                                    | 46 200                           | 252 |                           |
| Lucas  | 184 988       | 16.0                      | 184 831                        | 6.8            | 18.2               | 36.2          | 68.1                  | 17.2                            | 172 239   | 66.6                   | 2.2                                | 80.9                          | 12.7          | 5.9                                     | 41 900                           | 236 |                           |
| Wood   | 37 723        | 40.6                      | 37 501                         | 5.4            | 31.2               | 30.8          | 69.1                  | 13.2                            | 35 477    | 70.7                   | 1.9                                | 69.5                          | 19.9          | 8.8                                     | 52 800                           | 253 |                           |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA (see data under WV)                              |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                               |               |   |                                  |     |                           |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH MSA†   | 196 788       | 16.9                      | 196 306                        | 4.9            | 18.5               | 32.0          | 76.9                  | 10.7                            | 186 711   | 73.6                   | 2.4                                | 81.2                          | 6.2           | 11.1                                    | 39 500                           | 224 |                           |
| Mahoning   | 108 583       | 12.0                      | 108 261                        | 5.3            | 15.6               | 34.6          | 77.1                  | 11.6                            | 102 560   | 72.8                   | 2.3                                | 84.2                          | 6.2           | 8.0                                     | 37 500                           | 224 |                           |
| Trumbull   | 88 205        | 23.7                      | 88 045                         | 4.4            | 22.0               | 28.7          | 76.7                  | 9.5                             | 84 151    | 74.6                   | 2.5                                | 77.4                          | 6.2           | 14.8                                    | 42 000                           | 225 |                           |
| OKLAHOMA   | 1 237 040     | 31.7                      | 1 228 679                      | 9.0            | 30.0               | 20.2          | 78.6                  | 10.1                            | 1 118 561 | 70.7                   | 3.7                                | 79.0                          | 16.3          | .1                                      | 35 600                           | 214 |                           |
| Metropolitan areas   | 696 802       | 37.7                      | 695 102                        | 8.3            | 32.0               | 15.1          | 74.8                  | 14.1                            | 637 324   | 68.1                   | 3.4                                | 80.1                          | 17.9          | .1                                      | 41 500                           | 235 |                           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 540 238       | 24.6                      | 533 577                        | 9.8            | 27.3               | 26.8          | 83.4                  | 4.8                             | 481 237   | 74.1                   | 4.1                                | 77.6                          | 14.1          | .1                                      | 27 300                           | 167 |                           |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 25 582        | 21.9                      | 25 542                         | 6.6            | 24.8               | 25.4          | 82.5                  | 6.9                             | 23 844    | 73.3                   | 2.4                                | 86.9                          | 12.0          | .3                                      | 39 800                           | 237 |                           |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA (see data under AR)                            |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                        |                                    |                               |               |   |                                  |     |                           |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 39 954        | 25.4                      | 39 920                         | 12.0           | 30.1               | 11.7          | 75.9                  | 12.0                            | 35 142    | 61.5                   | 5.3                                | 80.1                          | 18.8          | .1                                      | 33 500                           | 223 |                           |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 352 321       | 37.8                      | 351 964                        | 8.6            | 31.0               | 14.1          | 74.3                  | 15.6                            | 321 546   | 67.7                   | 3.3                                | 77.6                          | 21.1          | .1                                      | 41 400                           | 238 |                           |
| Canadian   | 20 683        | 04.9                      | 20 653                         | 9.7            | 46.4               | 17.3          | 85.7                  | 7.5                             | 18 648    | 80.0                   | 3.1                                | 72.3                          | 26.5          | .1                                      | 48 600                           | 234 |                           |
| Cleveland  | 49 544        | 91.6                      | 49 504                         | 7.5            | 48.3               | 7.4           | 72.2                  | 15.4                            | 45 776    | 65.4                   | 2.9                                | 68.7                          | 29.6          | .1                                      | 50 500                           | 254 |                           |
| Logan  | 10 569        | 45.2                      | 10 536                         | 10.6           | 35.5               | 31.4          | 82.7                  | 2.1                             | 9 414     | 79.0                   | 3.7                                | 77.9                          | 17.8          | .1                                      | 32 800                           | 157 |                           |
| McClain  | 7 711         | 48.0                      | 7 704                          | 8.3            | 36.5               | 17.8          | 86.7                  | 2.9                             | 7 066     | 79.7                   | 3.8                                | 66.5                          | 27.5          | -                                       | 34 900                           | 184 |                           |
| Oklahoma   | 241 813       | 27.2                      | 241 622                        | 8.7            | 25.8               | 13.0          | 72.1                  | 18.3                            | 220 580   | 65.5                   | 3.4                                | 80.3                          | 19.1          | Z                                       | 40 300                           | 241 |                           |
| Pottawatomie   | 22 001        | 37.7                      | 21 945                         | 8.6            | 30.8               | 28.1          | 84.8                  | 4.2                             | 20 062    | 76.2                   | 3.7                                | 76.5                          | 17.0          | .1                                      | 30 600                           | 181 |                           |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 267 061       | 40.9                      | 266 006                        | 7.4            | 34.2               | 16.0          | 74.2                  | 13.8                            | 246 319   | 68.7                   | 3.0                                | 83.3                          | 14.4          | .1                                      | 43 900                           | 237 |                           |
| Creek  | 22 649        | 38.7                      | 22 564                         | 7.4            | 33.8               | 26.0          | 81.2                  | 3.8                             | 20 899    | 78.1                   | 4.2                                | 80.9                          | 12.6          | .1                                      | 30 800                           | 183 |                           |
| Osage  | 16 309        | 39.2                      | 15 971                         | 9.9            | 31.3               | 30.8          | 82.1                  | 2.3                             | 14 382    | 77.6                   | 3.4                                | 85.7                          | 10.2          | Z                                       | 29 200                           | 148 |                           |
| Rogers   | 16 954        | 70.0                      | 16 893                         | 7.4            | 45.4               | 15.9          | 83.1                  | 4.1                             | 15 650    | 80.3                   | 3.9                                | 76.2                          | 14.9          | .1                                      | 46 500                           | 224 |                           |
| Tulsa  | 195 449       | 36.5                      | 195 362                        | 7.0            | 32.2               | 13.9          | 71.3                  | 17.6                            | 181 620   | 64.8                   | 2.7                                | 84.4                          | 14.8          | .1                                      | 45 800                           | 245 |                           |
| Wagoner  | 15 700        | 89.0                      | 15 216                         | 9.5            | 51.5               | 12.5          | 83.3                  | 2.0                             | 13 768    | 83.1                   | 4.3                                | 78.9                          | 14.7          | -                                       | 44 800                           | 197 |                           |
| OREGON   | 1 083 285     | 45.4                      | 1 071 294                      | 7.4            | 34.2               | 20.6          | 69.3                  | 15.1                            | 991 593   | 65.1                   | 2.9                                | 24.4                          | 43.8          | 18.8                                    | 59 000                           | 257 |                           |
| Metropolitan areas   | 714 190       | 43.4                      | 711 080                        | 5.6            | 33.4               | 20.4          | 69.5                  | 17.9                            | 671 146   | 63.2                   | 2.5                                | 24.4                          | 43.9          | 21.1                                    | 62 300                           | 266 |                           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 369 095       | 49.5                      | 360 214                        | 11.0           | 35.7               | 20.9          | 69.0                  | 9.7                             | 320 447   | 69.2                   | 3.8                                | 20.4                          | 43.6          | 14.1                                    | 49 900                           | 230 |                           |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA† (Lane)                                   | 111 084       | 54.3                      | 110 516                        | 6.3            | 36.8               | 10.8          | 68.2                  | 15.7                            | 103 525   | 61.6                   | 2.6                                | 12.2                          | 68.1          | 7.8                                     | 62 200                           | 253 |                           |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 52 261        | 55.7                      | 52 032                         | 5.8            | 38.2               | 13.9          | 69.6                  | 11.3                            | 49 011    | 68.9                   | 3.6                                | 25.7                          | 42.9          | 8.0                                     | 59 600                           | 253 |                           |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA CMSA                                       | 526 446       | 41.7                      | 524 300                        | 5.3            | 32.6               | 22.9          | 70.0                  | 18.8                            | 496 704   | 63.1                   | 2.3                                | 26.4                          | 43.2          | 24.6                                    | 63 600                           | 270 |                           |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 453 640       | 38.0                      | 451 657                        | 5.2            | 30.6               | 24.6          | 69.1                  | 20.1                            | 427 954   | 62.4                   | 2.3                                | 29.4                          | 37.6          | 26.9                                    | 64 100                           | 273 |                           |
| Clackamas  | 90 240        | 65.3                      | 88 957                         | 4.8            | 41.6               | 14.4          | 77.0                  | 10.6                            | 84 698    | 74.8                   | 2.2                                | 26.2                          | 43.1          | 19.2                                    | 71 000                           | 290 |                           |
| Multnomah  | 246 135       | 18.2                      | 245 970                        | 5.2            | 18.4               | 34.9          | 66.4                  | 24.0                            | 233 135   | 56.7                   | 2.4                                | 28.9                          | 31.0          | 36.5                                    | 57 900                           | 259 |                           |
| Washington   | 97 019        | 85.0                      | 96 576                         | 5.8            | 49.9               | 7.3           | 67.9                  | 21.3                            | 90 930    | 63.8                   | 1.9                                | 36.6                          | 45.5          | 12.2                                    | 73 100                           | 309 |                           |
| Yamhill  | 20 246        | 52.0                      | 20 154                         | 4.8            | 38.0               | 25.4          | 73.9                  | 9.3                             | 19 191    | 71.5                   | 3.1                                | 15.6                          | 56.3          | 13.1                                    | 54 600                           | 246 |                           |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 72 806        | 69.6                      | 72 643                         | 5.4            | 44.9               | 12.5          | 75.6                  | 10.7                            | 68 750    | 67.4                   | 2.3                                | 7.8                           | 77.9          | 10.7                                    | 60 700                           | 246 |                           |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 97 205        | 52.5                      | 96 875                         | 6.4            | 40.6               | 15.3          | 72.6                  | 13.4                            | 90 656    | 65.4                   | 2.9                                | 28.5                          | 46.7          | 15.8                                    | 54 200                           | 244 |                           |
| Marion   | 79 652        | 53.4                      | 79 478                         | 6.6            | 40.9               | 14.7          | 72.2                  | 13.6                            | 74 246    | 64.9                   | 3.0                                | 30.7                          | 45.4          | 16.4                                    | 53 900                           | 252 |                           |
| Polk   | 17 553        | 48.7                      | 17 397                         | 5.7            | 39.1               | 18.1          | 74.5                  | 12.7                            | 16 410    | 67.5                   | 2.5                                | 18.8                          | 52.8          | 13.1                                    | 55 600                           | 222 |                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes bottled, tank,

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   | Money income                        |   |                         |                   |                    |  |                    |  |                           |                          |              |               |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                   |                    |  |                    |  | Below poverty level, 1979 |                          |              |               |  |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                    |                   | 1979               |  | 1969               |  | Number                    |                          | Percent      |               |  |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   | Income<br>(Dol.)        | Rank <sup>3</sup> | Current<br>dollars | Constant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Current<br>dollars | Constant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000)   | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |  |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159                     | 160               | 161                | 162  | 163                | 164  | 165                       | 166                      | 167          | 168           |  |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 219.9                               | 236.0         | 260.9         | 71.4  | 18.3  | 20 829                              | 17 354                                      | 9 564                   | 90                | 7 384              | 10 131                                     | 3 176              | 8 629                                      | 133                       | 26                       | 11.1         | 8.1           |  |
| Delaware   | 10.2                                | 10.8          | 11.0          | 74.8  | 18.6  | 22 202                              | 19 984                                      | 9 455                   | X                 | 7 366              | 10 106                                     | 2 918              | 7 928                                      | 3                         | 1                        | 6.7          | 5.1           |  |
| Fairfield  | 19.1                                | 19.9          | 19.6          | 69.8  | 11.5  | 20 728                              | 18 374                                      | 9 117                   | X                 | 7 067              | 9 696                                      | 2 740              | 7 445                                      | 7                         | 1                        | 7.2          | 5.7           |  |
| Franklin   | 143.4                               | 155.1         | 178.3         | 73.0  | 21.2  | 20 970                              | 17 081                                      | 9 902                   | X                 | 7 590              | 10 413                                     | 3 333              | 9 056                                      | 104                       | 20                       | 12.3         | 8.9           |  |
| Licking  | 24.8                                | 26.5          | 28.3          | 68.0  | 11.2  | 20 660                              | 17 709                                      | 8 859                   | X                 | 7 010              | 9 618                                      | 2 836              | 7 705                                      | 10                        | 2                        | 8.1          | 6.3           |  |
| Madison  | 7.5                                 | 7.6           | 7.6           | 60.7  | 7.4   | 19 901                              | 17 469                                      | 7 772                   | X                 | 6 318              | 8 668                                      | 2 564              | 6 966                                      | 3                         | 1                        | 9.7          | 7.5           |  |
| Pickaway   | 9.7                                 | 10.5          | 10.5          | 60.2  | 8.5   | 18 826                              | 16 981                                      | 7 927                   | X                 | 6 267              | 8 598                                      | 2 482              | 6 744                                      | 4                         | 1                        | 10.9         | 9.1           |  |
| Union  | 5.2                                 | 5.6           | 5.7           | 69.0  | 10.3  | 19 704                              | 17 458                                      | 8 484                   | X                 | 6 733              | 9 238                                      | 2 921              | 7 936                                      | 2                         | 1                        | 8.4          | 6.5           |  |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 170.7                               | 189.0         | 216.0         | 69.4  | 15.3  | 20 802                              | 17 849                                      | 9 446                   | 108               | 7 437              | 10 203                                     | 3 470              | 9 428                                      | 95                        | 21                       | 10.4         | 8.2           |  |
| Clerk  | 28.4                                | 31.7          | 36.1          | 65.3  | 10.6  | 19 528                              | 16 842                                      | 8 626                   | X                 | 6 804              | 9 335                                      | 3 078              | 8 363                                      | 17                        | 4                        | 11.6         | 9.2           |  |
| Greene   | 25.5                                | 27.9          | 31.6          | 75.7  | 21.1  | 22 697                              | 20 306                                      | 9 483                   | X                 | 7 501              | 10 291                                     | 3 412              | 9 270                                      | 10                        | 2                        | 7.9          | 6.2           |  |
| Miami  | 19.5                                | 20.8          | 21.7          | 66.9  | 10.6  | 20 403                              | 17 861                                      | 8 732                   | X                 | 7 102              | 9 744                                      | 3 174              | 8 604                                      | 7                         | 1                        | 7.5          | 5.7           |  |
| Montgomery   | 97.3                                | 108.6         | 126.6         | 69.4  | 16.0  | 20 830                              | 17 632                                      | 9 765                   | X                 | 7 641              | 10 483                                     | 3 624              | 9 846                                      | 62                        | 14                       | 11.0         | 8.8           |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |                   |                    |  |                    |  |                           |                          |              |               |  |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 30.1                                | 32.4          | 34.8          | 67.4  | 9.5   | 20 219                              | 17 419                                      | 8 321                   | 202               | 6 824              | 9 363                                      | 2 960              | 8 043                                      | 14                        | 3                        | 9.4          | 7.5           |  |
| Allen  | 21.7                                | 23.4          | 25.0          | 67.5  | 10.0  | 20 368                              | 17 396                                      | 8 457                   | X                 | 6 902              | 9 470                                      | 3 030              | 8 233                                      | 12                        | 2                        | 10.5         | 8.3           |  |
| Auglaize   | 8.4                                 | 9.0           | 9.7           | 67.3  | 8.4   | 19 875                              | 17 469                                      | 7 976                   | X                 | 6 620              | 9 083                                      | 2 759              | 7 496                                      | 3                         | 1                        | 6.5          | 5.3           |  |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 25.8                                | 27.9          | 31.4          | 66.1  | 10.1  | 19 943                              | 17 162                                      | 8 660                   | 164               | 6 803              | 9 334                                      | 3 068              | 8 336                                      | 12                        | 3                        | 9.4          | 7.4           |  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |                   |                    |  |                    |  |                           |                          |              |               |  |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 28.4                                | 31.0          | 34.8          | 62.3  | 8.0   | 22 099                              | 19 076                                      | 8 150                   | 216               | 7 347              | 10 080                                     | 2 870              | 7 798                                      | 15                        | 3                        | 9.3          | 7.5           |  |
| Jefferson, OH  | 16.0                                | 17.6          | 19.7          | 62.3  | 7.6   | 21 458                              | 18 173                                      | 8 037                   | X                 | 7 191              | 9 866                                      | 2 809              | 7 632                                      | 9                         | 2                        | 10.2         | 8.4           |  |
| Brooke, WV   | 5.3                                 | 5.8           | 6.6           | 62.7  | 9.6   | 22 182                              | 19 600                                      | 7 846                   | X                 | 7 031              | 9 647                                      | 2 821              | 7 665                                      | 3                         | 1                        | 9.0          | 6.1           |  |
| Hancock, WV  | 7.1                                 | 7.6           | 8.5           | 62.1  | 7.6   | 23 703                              | 20 701                                      | 8 631                   | X                 | 7 935              | 10 887                                     | 3 055              | 8 300                                      | 3                         | 1                        | 7.7          | 6.5           |  |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 102.1                               | 110.9         | 124.7         | 68.2  | 14.4  | 21 604                              | 17 989                                      | 9 379                   | 113               | 7 483              | 10 266                                     | 3 350              | 9 103                                      | 67                        | 13                       | 11.1         | 8.2           |  |
| Fulton   | 9.9                                 | 11.0          | 11.5          | 69.1  | 9.3   | 20 884                              | 18 648                                      | 8 421                   | X                 | 6 873              | 9 430                                      | 2 871              | 7 801                                      | 3                         | 1                        | 8.1          | 6.8           |  |
| Lucas  | 73.3                                | 80.1          | 93.3          | 66.8  | 14.0  | 21 519                              | 17 726                                      | 9 579                   | X                 | 7 588              | 10 411                                     | 3 408              | 9 260                                      | 54                        | 11                       | 11.5         | 9.0           |  |
| Wood   | 18.9                                | 19.9          | 20.0          | 75.0  | 18.6  | 22 327                              | 18 855                                      | 8 862                   | X                 | 7 235              | 9 926                                      | 3 216              | 8 738                                      | 10                        | 1                        | 10.0         | 5.3           |  |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |                   |                    |  |                    |  |                           |                          |              |               |  |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 91.1                                | 100.4         | 113.9         | 66.7  | 10.5  | 21 207                              | 18 414                                      | 8 574                   | 172               | 7 225              | 9 913                                      | 3 162              | 8 590                                      | 51                        | 11                       | 9.7          | 7.8           |  |
| Mahoning   | 46.5                                | 50.8          | 59.5          | 65.5  | 10.8  | 20 531                              | 17 489                                      | 8 157                   | X                 | 6 928              | 9 505                                      | 3 101              | 8 425                                      | 32                        | 7                        | 11.0         | 8.7           |  |
| Trumbull   | 44.6                                | 49.6          | 54.4          | 68.2  | 10.0  | 22 066                              | 19 536                                      | 9 069                   | X                 | 7 581              | 10 401                                     | 3 241              | 8 806                                      | 19                        | 4                        | 8.1          | 6.7           |  |
| OKLAHOMA<br>Metropolitan areas                                       | 593.8                               | 583.2         | 587.9         | 66.0  | 15.1  | 17 668                              | 14 750                                      | 9 092                   | X                 | 6 854              | 9 404                                      | 2 693              | 7 317                                      | 394                       | 86                       | 13.4         | 10.3          |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 332.2                               | 329.2         | 331.2         | 72.1  | 17.6  | 19 774                              | 16 589                                      | 10 119                  | X                 | 7 566              | 10 380                                     | 3 020              | 8 206                                      | 180                       | 38                       | 10.8         | 8.1           |  |
| Total  | 261.5                               | 254.0         | 256.7         | 58.2  | 11.8  | 15 259                              | 12 264                                      | 7 686                   | X                 | 5 911              | 8 110                                      | 2 277              | 6 186                                      | 214                       | 48                       | 17.0         | 13.2          |  |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 11.7                                | 11.3          | 11.5          | 71.6  | 16.1  | 19 692                              | 16 579                                      | 10 188                  | 47                | 7 744              | 10 625                                     | 2 819              | 7 659                                      | 5                         | 1                        | 8.5          | 6.3           |  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |                   |                    |  |                    |  |                           |                          |              |               |  |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 22.2                                | 22.5          | 22.4          | 73.3  | 15.1  | 15 434                              | 13 789                                      | 7 713                   | 247               | 5 665              | 7 772                                      | 2 531              | 6 877                                      | 15                        | 3                        | 14.6         | 12.0          |  |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 163.7                               | 162.0         | 164.5         | 73.0  | 18.8  | 19 981                              | 16 659                                      | 10 328                  | 38                | 7 636              | 10 476                                     | 3 077              | 8 361                                      | 89                        | 19                       | 10.6         | 8.0           |  |
| Canadian   | 14.2                                | 13.0          | 10.5          | 75.5  | 15.2  | 22 604                              | 20 753                                      | 10 240                  | X                 | 7 581              | 10 401                                     | 3 034              | 7 157                                      | 4                         | 1                        | 7.4          | 6.2           |  |
| Cleveland  | 28.3                                | 27.0          | 23.9          | 78.8  | 25.7  | 21 414                              | 18 208                                      | 10 092                  | X                 | 7 372              | 10 114                                     | 2 783              | 7 561                                      | 12                        | 2                        | 9.3          | 6.0           |  |
| Logan  | 4.4                                 | 4.2           | 4.2           | 61.4  | 11.7  | 17 110                              | 14 113                                      | 7 812                   | X                 | 6 125              | 8 403                                      | 2 157              | 5 861                                      | 4                         | 1                        | 14.8         | 10.5          |  |
| McClain  | 4.9                                 | 4.8           | 4.5           | 57.9  | 9.7   | 18 625                              | 15 933                                      | 8 048                   | X                 | 6 153              | 8 442                                      | 2 266              | 6 157                                      | 2                         | 1                        | 11.5         | 10.0          |  |
| Oklahoma   | 100.0                               | 101.5         | 110.4         | 73.7  | 19.2  | 19 875                              | 16 456                                      | 10 838                  | X                 | 7 985              | 10 955                                     | 3 264              | 8 868                                      | 60                        | 13                       | 10.7         | 8.1           |  |
| Pottawatomie   | 12.0                                | 11.5          | 11.0          | 61.8  | 10.8  | 16 246                              | 13 397                                      | 8 010                   | X                 | 6 008              | 8 243                                      | 2 366              | 6 428                                      | 8                         | 2                        | 14.2         | 10.9          |  |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 127.2                               | 125.8         | 125.6         | 71.9  | 17.0  | 20 532                              | 17 199                                      | 10 403                  | 34                | 7 915              | 10 859                                     | 3 123              | 8 486                                      | 65                        | 14                       | 10.1         | 7.5           |  |
| Creek  | 13.3                                | 13.2          | 11.7          | 58.4  | 8.7   | 17 497                              | 15 340                                      | 8 066                   | X                 | 6 225              | 8 541                                      | 2 414              | 6 559                                      | 7                         | 2                        | 12.4         | 9.7           |  |
| Osage  | 5.2                                 | 5.0           | 4.9           | 63.6  | 10.8  | 18 357                              | 15 760                                      | 8 436                   | X                 | 6 778              | 9 299                                      | 2 688              | 7 303                                      | 4                         | 1                        | 10.8         | 9.1           |  |
| Rogers   | 10.8                                | 10.3          | 9.0           | 64.9  | 10.4  | 21 294                              | 18 540                                      | 9 034                   | X                 | 6 953              | 9 540                                      | 2 452              | 6 662                                      | 4                         | 1                        | 8.3          | 6.5           |  |
| Tulsa  | 92.2                                | 92.0          | 95.5          | 75.7  | 19.7  | 21 125                              | 17 443                                      | 11 234                  | X                 | 8 444              | 11 585                                     | 3 332              | 9 053                                      | 46                        | 9                        | 9.9          | 7.1           |  |
| Wagoner  | 5.7                                 | 5.3           | 4.5           | 63.3  | 12.0  | 19 705                              | 17 465                                      | 8 321                   | X                 | 6 488              | 8 896                                      | 2 255              | 6 127                                      | 5                         | 1                        | 11.0         | 9.0           |  |
| OREGON   | 447.7                               | 466.9         | 451.6         | 75.6  | 17.9  | 20 027                              | 16 780                                      | 8 840                   | X                 | 7 556              | 10 367                                     | 3 148              | 8 553                                      | 274                       | 54                       | 10.7         | 7.7           |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 291.4                               | 301.0         | 294.2         | 77.4  | 19.8  | 20 914                              | 17 366                                      | 9 339                   | X                 | 7 930              | 10 865                                     | 3 298              | 8 961                                      | 173                       | 33                       | 10.1         | 7.0           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 156.2                               | 165.9         | 157.4         | 71.9  | 13.8  | 18 172                              | 15 639                                      | 7 824                   | X                 | 6 794              | 9 316                                      | 2 634              | 7 700                                      | 101                       | 22                       | 11.8         | 9.0           |  |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 43.6                                | 46.4          | 48.0          | 77.6  | 20.4  | 19 481                              | 16 272                                      | 8 463                   | 187               | 7 302              | 10 018                                     | 3 038              | 8 254                                      | 34                        | 6                        | 12.8         | 8.5           |  |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 23.6                                | 24.4          | 23.0          | 73.9  | 15.3  | 17 795                              | 15 465                                      | 8 168                   | 214               | 6 944              | 9 527                                      | 2 876              | 7 814                                      | 16                        | 3                        | 12.0         | 8.8           |  |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 225.4                               | 229.8         | 220.4         | 78.3  | 19.8  | 21 941                              | 18 357                                      | 9 803                   | 74                | 8 274              | 11 352                                     | 3 456              | 9 391                                      | 114                       | 22                       | 9.0          | 6.3           |  |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 184.1                               | 188.6         | 183.2         | 78.7  | 20.8  | 22 031                              | 18 249                                      | 9 938                   | X                 | 8 406              | 11 534                                     | 3 493              | 9 492                                      | 97                        | 18                       | 8.9          | 6.2           |  |
| Clackamas  | 46.0                                | 47.4          | 45.4          | 79.4  | 19.2  | 23 572                              | 21 177                                      | 10 123                  | X                 | 8 600              | 11 739                                     | 3 405              | 9 251                                      | 14                        | 3                        | 6.0          | 4.6           |  |
| Multnomah  | 82.0                                | 85.4          | 91.0          | 76.0  | 19.8  | 20 461                              | 16 078                                      | 9 632                   | X                 | 8 129              | 11 153                                     | 3 510              | 9 537                                      | 63                        | 11                       | 11.4         | 7.6           |  |
| Washington   | 44.8                                | 44.6          | 36.2          | 85.0  | 25.9  | 24 819                              | 21 572                                      | 10 878                  | X                 | 9 192              | 12 611                                     | 3 719              | 10 105                                     | 15                        | 3                        | 6.1          | 4.3           |  |
| Yamhill  | 11.3                                | 11.2          | 10.6          | 72.0  | 15.0  | 19 533                              | 16 874                                      | 7 796                   | X                 | 6 889              | 9 452                                      | 2 744              | 7 455                                      | 5                         | 1                        | 10.0         | 7.8           |  |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 41.3                                | 41.2          | 37.2          | 75.8  | 14.2  | 21 484                              | 18 959                                      | 9 053                   | X                 | 7 515              | 10 311                                     | 3 191              | 8 670                                      | 17                        | 4                        | 9.1          | 7.1           |  |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Personal Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                     |                               |                           |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                    |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.)       | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>3</sup>       |                           |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)    | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                     | 1983<br>In-<br>come<br>(Dol.) | 1980<br>Rank <sup>4</sup> | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                         |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—             |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                     |                               |                           |                |
|  | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade             | Retail<br>trade                               |                      | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983<br>In-<br>come<br>(Dol.) | 1980<br>Rank <sup>4</sup> | 1980<br>(Dol.)      |                               |                           |                |
| 169  | 170                     | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                       | 175           | 176                  | 177                | 178                 | 179                 | 180                           | 181                       | 182                 | 183                           | 184                       |                |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 14 451                  | 25.1                                | 2 078   | 11 135               | 23.9                      | 6.2           | 11.0                 | 8.8                | 20.2                | 18.2                | 11.7                          | 13 513                    | 11 549              | 11 445                        | 105                       | 9 282          |
| Delaware   | 622                     | 24.2                                | 70  | 299                  | 42.9                      | 3.1           | 9.6                  | 2.4                | 17.1                | 15.4                | 9.5                           | 580                       | 501                 | 11 048                        | X                         | 9 251          |
| Fairfield  | 1 018                   | 22.9                                | 143   | 480                  | 47.8                      | 1.7           | 9.3                  | 6.1                | 11.7                | 14.2                | 9.2                           | 958                       | 828                 | 10 679                        | X                         | 8 771          |
| Franklin   | 10 491                  | 26.2                                | 1 512   | 9 026                | 19.3                      | 7.1           | 11.5                 | 9.8                | 22.0                | 18.3                | 12.0                          | 9 778                     | 8 314               | 11 916                        | X                         | 9 577          |
| Licking  | 1 305                   | 24.7                                | 189   | 780                  | 37.1                      | 2.7           | 9.1                  | 5.2                | 13.3                | 20.7                | 11.9                          | 1 229                     | 1 047               | 10 557                        | X                         | 8 625          |
| Medison  | 289                     | 13.5                                | 53  | 94                   | 19.9                      | 7.2           | 15.5                 | 3.3                | 16.2                | 34.0                | 3.8                           | 276                       | 255                 | 8 467                         | X                         | 7 696          |
| Pickaway   | 410                     | 18.2                                | 68  | 246                  | 50.6                      | 1.9           | 7.8                  | 1.8                | 7.3                 | 19.6                | 11.0                          | 390                       | 347                 | 9 555                         | X                         | 7 961          |
| Union  | 316                     | 22.7                                | 43  | 210                  | 57.7                      | 2.5           | 5.4                  | 1.5                | 9.2                 | 12.4                | 11.3                          | 302                       | 258                 | 10 546                        | X                         | 8 720          |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 10 662                  | 19.6                                | 1 807   | 7 992                | 34.1                      | 5.2           | 8.4                  | 3.8                | 19.3                | 20.1                | 9.1                           | 10 053                    | 8 912               | 11 395                        | 110                       | 9 453          |
| Clark  | 1 513                   | 19.2                                | 305   | 825                  | 37.2                      | 3.6           | 10.8                 | 4.9                | 20.6                | 13.1                | 9.8                           | 1 433                     | 1 269               | 10 231                        | X                         | 8 448          |
| Greene   | 1 453                   | 19.8                                | 228   | 713                  | 12.0                      | 3.2           | 8.3                  | 2.1                | 17.5                | 51.0                | 6.0                           | 1 371                     | 1 213               | 11 089                        | X                         | 9 343          |
| Miami  | 973                     | 16.5                                | 150   | 571                  | 51.5                      | 2.7           | 9.4                  | 3.0                | 14.1                | 10.5                | 8.7                           | 924                       | 835                 | 10 857                        | X                         | 9 228          |
| Montgomery   | 6 723                   | 20.2                                | 1 124   | 5 883                | 34.7                      | 5.9           | 8.0                  | 4.0                | 19.9                | 18.3                | 9.4                           | 6 324                     | 5 595               | 11 854                        | X                         | 9 778          |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                     |                               |                           |                |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 1 629                   | 15.7                                | 265   | 1 216                | 46.3                      | 4.8           | 8.5                  | 2.8                | 15.0                | 10.2                | 12.4                          | 1 545                     | 1 408               | 10 665                        | 163                       | 9 067          |
| Allen  | 1 191                   | 15.7                                | 194   | 969                  | 45.3                      | 5.3           | 8.1                  | 2.8                | 16.4                | 9.5                 | 12.6                          | 1 125                     | 1 029               | 10 816                        | X                         | 9 136          |
| Auglaize   | 438                     | 15.7                                | 71  | 248                  | 50.1                      | 2.8           | 10.2                 | 2.8                | 9.4                 | 13.0                | 11.7                          | 420                       | 379                 | 10 273                        | X                         | 8 884          |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 1 392                   | 22.6                                | 218   | 1 089                | 48.2                      | 3.5           | 8.8                  | 3.9                | 13.5                | 10.4                | 11.7                          | 1 280                     | 1 136               | 10 783                        | 153                       | 8 654          |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                     |                               |                           |                |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 1 617                   | 6.2                                 | 326   | 1 143                | 50.0                      | 2.0           | 7.2                  | 2.1                | 13.3                | 8.1                 | 17.4                          | 1 618                     | 1 522               | 10 211                        | 186                       | 9 328          |
| Jefferson, OH  | 883                     | 6.1                                 | 189   | 527                  | 29.3                      | 2.9           | 9.7                  | 2.8                | 17.4                | 9.9                 | 28.0                          | 888                       | 832                 | 9 961                         | X                         | 9 093          |
| Brooke, WV   | 288                     | 9.0                                 | 53  | 190                  | 58.4                      | 1.3           | 5.7                  | 1.4                | 7.4                 | 10.5                | 15.4                          | 282                       | 265                 | 9 521                         | X                         | 8 481          |
| Hancock, WV  | 446                     | 4.7                                 | 84  | 426                  | 71.8                      | 1.3           | 4.8                  | 1.5                | 10.8                | 4.8                 | 5.1                           | 448                       | 426                 | 11 299                        | X                         | 10 509         |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 7 062                   | 19.5                                | 1 200   | 5 341                | 35.4                      | 6.3           | 9.6                  | 3.4                | 20.1                | 12.5                | 12.7                          | 6 686                     | 5 909               | 11 613                        | 93                        | 9 564          |
| Fulton   | 402                     | 19.7                                | 60  | 244                  | 52.2                      | 5.0           | 8.9                  | 1.8                | 8.8                 | 12.7                | 10.6                          | 386                       | 336                 | 10 584                        | X                         | 8 894          |
| Lucas  | 5 497                   | 19.9                                | 978   | 4 457                | 34.7                      | 6.4           | 9.5                  | 3.7                | 21.6                | 11.2                | 13.0                          | 5 191                     | 4 586               | 11 879                        | X                         | 9 712          |
| Wood   | 1 163                   | 17.9                                | 159   | 640                  | 34.0                      | 5.9           | 10.8                 | 2.1                | 13.8                | 21.9                | 11.5                          | 1 109                     | 987                 | 10 828                        | X                         | 9 149          |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                     |                               |                           |                |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 5 589                   | 10.8                                | 1 079   | 3 850                | 45.2                      | 4.4           | 8.9                  | 3.1                | 17.8                | 10.2                | 10.4                          | 5 386                     | 5 043               | 10 705                        | 155                       | 9 506          |
| Mahoning   | 2 927                   | 11.3                                | 637   | 1 757                | 24.1                      | 6.8           | 10.9                 | 4.6                | 26.0                | 13.1                | 14.6                          | 2 813                     | 2 630               | 10 380                        | X                         | 9 096          |
| Trumbull   | 2 662                   | 10.3                                | 442   | 2 093                | 63.0                      | 2.3           | 7.2                  | 1.8                | 10.9                | 7.8                 | 6.9                           | 2 573                     | 2 414               | 11 086                        | X                         | 9 997          |
| OKLAHOMA   | 36 238                  | 32.1                                | 5 197   | 25 300               | 16.4                      | 6.4           | 10.2                 | 5.4                | 16.4                | 19.3                | 25.9                          | 35 752                    | 27 426              | 10 988                        | X                         | 9 029          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 22 981                  | 32.6                                | 2 777   | 17 734               | 15.5                      | 7.1           | 10.2                 | 6.1                | 18.1                | 18.6                | 24.2                          | 22 533                    | 17 327              | 12 089                        | X                         | 9 998          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 13 258                  | 31.3                                | 2 421   | 7 565                | 18.4                      | 4.7           | 10.1                 | 3.8                | 12.4                | 20.9                | 29.6                          | 13 219                    | 10 099              | 9 489                         | X                         | 7 742          |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 838                     | 30.3                                | 103   | 574                  | 10.8                      | 6.9           | 11.3                 | 4.6                | 16.2                | 18.6                | 31.7                          | 854                       | 643                 | 12 378                        | 47                        | 10 230         |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         |                         |                                     |   |                      |                           |               |                      |                    |                     |                     |                               |                           |                     |                               |                           |                |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 1 087                   | 38.6                                | 180   | 851                  | 9.0                       | 2.0           | 9.0                  | 2.5                | 9.9                 | 58.2                | 9.5                           | 1 019                     | 784                 | 8 871                         | 254                       | 7 024          |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 11 894                  | 34.9                                | 1 452   | 9 304                | 13.7                      | 7.1           | 11.0                 | 6.9                | 17.8                | 22.1                | 21.4                          | 11 632                    | 8 817               | 12 427                        | 45                        | 10 197         |
| Cenadian   | 793                     | 40.6                                | 76  | 292                  | 16.0                      | 4.8           | 15.0                 | 5.3                | 11.2                | 21.5                | 26.3                          | 778                       | 564                 | 11 849                        | X                         | 9 843          |
| Cleveland  | 1 756                   | 40.3                                | 147   | 668                  | 8.8                       | 3.4           | 15.3                 | 4.4                | 15.8                | 38.7                | 13.6                          | 1 714                     | 1 521               | 11 480                        | X                         | 9 279          |
| Logan  | 294                     | 30.2                                | 44  | 98                   | 7.7                       | 4.5           | 12.0                 | 3.8                | 19.5                | 24.5                | 28.0                          | 291                       | 226                 | 9 817                         | X                         | 8 354          |
| McClain  | 224                     | 36.4                                | 30  | 62                   | 3.8                       | 3.1           | 16.4                 | 5.7                | 12.6                | 27.2                | 31.2                          | 217                       | 164                 | 9 508                         | X                         | 8 061          |
| Oklahoma   | 8 215                   | 33.7                                | 1 052   | 7 880                | 13.9                      | 7.7           | 10.4                 | 7.2                | 18.2                | 20.9                | 21.6                          | 8 033                     | 6 146               | 13 181                        | X                         | 10 790         |
| Pottawatomie   | 611                     | 31.4                                | 102   | 304                  | 18.8                      | 3.8           | 13.3                 | 5.5                | 17.5                | 17.2                | 24.0                          | 599                       | 465                 | 10 116                        | X                         | 8 390          |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 8 927                   | 29.2                                | 991   | 6 921                | 19.2                      | 7.8           | 9.2                  | 5.8                | 19.8                | 8.9                 | 29.4                          | 8 812                     | 6 910               | 12 381                        | 46                        | 10 421         |
| Creek  | 613                     | 30.1                                | 93  | 246                  | 21.6                      | 4.1           | 11.1                 | 3.4                | 12.4                | 15.2                | 32.3                          | 614                       | 472                 | 9 313                         | X                         | 7 936          |
| Osage  | 408                     | 26.3                                | 45  | 171                  | 6.0                       | 2.1           | 7.2                  | 2.7                | 6.1                 | 15.8                | 60.1                          | 417                       | 323                 | 9 579                         | X                         | 8 139          |
| Rogers   | 556                     | 32.6                                | 58  | 182                  | 21.3                      | 5.1           | 10.3                 | 3.9                | 10.0                | 23.8                | 25.5                          | 542                       | 419                 | 10 395                        | X                         | 8 916          |
| Tulsa  | 6 927                   | 28.9                                | 749   | 6 249                | 19.5                      | 8.2           | 9.1                  | 6.0                | 20.8                | 7.9                 | 28.6                          | 6 820                     | 5 373               | 13 543                        | X                         | 11 322         |
| Wagoner  | 423                     | 30.7                                | 45  | 74                   | 10.9                      | 6.6           | 12.1                 | 3.1                | 15.0                | 25.1                | 27.1                          | 419                       | 324                 | 8 886                         | X                         | 7 627          |
| OREGON   | 28 659                  | 16.6                                | 4 894   | 19 734               | 23.9                      | 7.4           | 11.2                 | 5.2                | 18.5                | 17.9                | 15.9                          | 27 131                    | 24 580              | 10 768                        | X                         | 9 319          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 20 275                  | 16.5                                | 3 260   | 14 455               | 21.7                      | 8.8           | 11.4                 | 6.1                | 20.1                | 16.9                | 15.0                          | 19 278                    | 17 405              | 11 347                        | X                         | 9 854          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8 384                   | 16.9                                | 1 634   | 5 279                | 30.0                      | 3.5           | 10.8                 | 2.7                | 14.0                | 20.6                | 18.4                          | 7 853                     | 7 175               | 9 583                         | X                         | 8 234          |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 2 612                   | 12.4                                | 464   | 1 714                | 25.0                      | 5.8           | 13.0                 | 3.4                | 19.9                | 20.2                | 12.8                          | 2 469                     | 2 323               | 9 726                         | 218                       | 8 415          |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 1 274                   | 17.1                                | 262   | 775                  | 22.6                      | 5.2           | 15.4                 | 3.6                | 19.5                | 18.7                | 15.0                          | 1 187                     | 1 089               | 9 500                         | 231                       | 8 206          |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA  | 15 999                  | 17.2                                | 2 376   | 11 543               | 22.8                      | 9.6           | 10.8                 | 6.6                | 19.9                | 14.8                | 15.5                          | 15 234                    | 13 652              | 12 016                        | 61                        | 10 497         |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 13 855                  | 16.9                                | 2 053   | 10 415               | 21.9                      | 10.3          | 10.8                 | 6.9                | 20.5                | 14.1                | 15.5                          | 13 199                    | 11 847              | 12 268                        | X                         | 10 701         |
| Cleckamas  | 2 951                   | 17.2                                | 356   | 1 348                | 25.8                      | 9.7           | 13.8                 | 2.9                | 18.7                | 15.0                | 14.1                          | 2 810                     | 2 517               | 11 804                        | X                         | 10 379         |
| Multnomah  | 6 997                   | 15.3                                | 1 258   | 6 820                | 15.6                      | 10.9          | 10.2                 | 8.8                | 22.2                | 15.3                | 17.0                          | 6 666                     | 6 067               | 12 457                        | X                         | 10 805         |
| Washington   | 3 350                   | 20.6                                | 339   | 1 953                | 38.8                      | 9.4           | 11.0                 | 3.5                | 16.6                | 9.4                 | 11.2                          | 3 191                     | 2 778               | 12 855                        | X                         | 11 229         |
| Yamhill  | 556                     | 15.0                                | 100   | 295                  | 37.0                      | 3.6           | 11.1                 | 4.8                | 15.3                | 14.4                | 13.7                          | 531                       | 484                 | 9 752                         | X                         | 8 708          |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 2 145                   | 18.8                                | 323   | 1 127                | 31.3                      | 3.6           | 10.6                 | 3.6                | 14.4                | 21.0                | 15.4                          | 2 035                     | 1 805               | 10 610                        | X                         | 9 327          |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 2 534                   | 18.0                                | 480   | 1 551                | 16.3                      | 4.5           | 11.4                 | 4.9                | 17.9                | 30.6                | 14.4                          | 2 424                     | 2 147               | 9 949                         | 204                       | 8 570          |
| Marion   | 2 122                   | 18.5                                | 412   | 1 394                | 14.2                      | 4.7           | 11.4                 | 5.1                | 18.6                | 31.7                | 14.2                          | 2 028                     | 1 791               | 10 145                        | X                         | 8 716          |
| Polk   | 412                     | 15.8                                | 68  | 157                  | 35.4                      | 2.9           | 11.0                 | 2.9                | 11.1                | 21.0                | 15.8                          | 396                       | 356                 | 9 046                         | X                         | 7 904          |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>3</sup>Includes earnings from farm; agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining, construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>4</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>5</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties                     | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                   | 1980             |                  |   | 1982             |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 661                        | 2.0                                 | 49.6             | 7.5               | 648              | 60.3             | 9.3               | 621              | 36.7             | 5.9                                     | 429.5            | -4.2                                | 100.5                         | 98.2                       | 43.0                                 | 110.4                    |
| Delaware   | 29                         | 2.6                                 | 2.0              | 7.0               | 28               | 2.3              | 8.3               | 27               | 1.4              | 5.3                                     | 14.2             | -4.6                                | 6.1                           | 2.4                        | .4                                   | 3.9                      |
| Fairfield  | 51                         | 2.3                                 | 4.5              | 8.9               | 50               | 5.2              | 10.4              | 48               | 3.1              | 6.4                                     | 20.3             | -11.4                               | 10.0                          | 4.2                        | .8                                   | 3.2                      |
| Franklin   | 460                        | 2.1                                 | 33.0             | 7.2               | 450              | 40.2             | 8.9               | 440              | 24.0             | 5.5                                     | 343.9            | -4.1                                | 63.9                          | 80.8                       | 38.3                                 | 94.5                     |
| Licking  | 65                         | 1.0                                 | 5.1              | 7.8               | 64               | 6.7              | 10.5              | 53               | 4.3              | 8.1                                     | 29.9             | -3.3                                | 10.2                          | 6.7                        | 2.7                                  | 5.7                      |
| Madison  | 18                         | 2.6                                 | 1.5              | 8.2               | 18               | 1.7              | 9.5               | 17               | 1.2              | 7.2                                     | 4.6              | -8.3                                | 1.1                           | 1.3                        | .2                                   | 1.0                      |
| Pickaway   | 23                         | 4.1                                 | 2.3              | 9.8               | 22               | 2.2              | 9.8               | 23               | 1.6              | 7.2                                     | 8.7              | -5.1                                | 4.5                           | 1.7                        | .3                                   | 1.2                      |
| Union  | 16                         | -1.1                                | 1.3              | 7.9               | 16               | 2.0              | 12.5              | 13               | 1.0              | 7.7                                     | 7.9              | 9.8                                 | 4.7                           | 1.1                        | .3                                   | .8                       |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 444                        | 1.4                                 | 35.3             | 7.9               | 438              | 46.6             | 10.6              | 443              | 33.3             | 7.5                                     | 300.1            | -8.3                                | 98.1                          | 64.1                       | 15.2                                 | 80.5                     |
| Clark  | 70                         | 1.1                                 | 5.6              | 8.0               | 70               | 8.3              | 11.8              | 71               | 5.4              | 7.5                                     | 37.4             | -1.6                                | 11.8                          | 6.6                        | 2.2                                  | 10.6                     |
| Greene   | 61                         | 1.7                                 | 4.1              | 6.7               | 60               | 5.5              | 9.1               | 60               | 3.9              | 6.4                                     | 20.7             | -7.9                                | 3.6                           | 6.0                        | .7                                   | 7.8                      |
| Miami  | 43                         | 1.9                                 | 4.1              | 9.4               | 43               | 4.9              | 11.5              | 43               | 3.3              | 7.7                                     | 28.9             | -11.5                               | 14.0                          | 4.7                        | 1.1                                  | 4.6                      |
| Montgomery   | 269                        | 1.5                                 | 21.5             | 8.0               | 265              | 27.9             | 10.5              | 269              | 20.7             | 7.7                                     | 215.1            | -9.0                                | 68.7                          | 44.8                       | 11.2                                 | 57.5                     |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY.<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)                                 | 72                         | 1.2                                 | 7.0              | 9.6               | 72               | 9.1              | 12.7              | 73               | 7.6              | 10.4                                    | 48.5             | -12.9                               | 17.9                          | 10.5                       | 2.1                                  | 10.6                     |
| Allan  | 52                         | .8                                  | 5.0              | 9.7               | 52               | 6.8              | 13.2              | 53               | 5.7              | 10.6                                    | 36.7             | -15.3                               | 11.6                          | 8.2                        | 1.6                                  | 9.1                      |
| Austelze   | 20                         | 2.3                                 | 1.9              | 9.4               | 20               | 2.3              | 11.6              | 20               | 1.9              | 9.7                                     | 11.8             | -4.4                                | 6.2                           | 2.3                        | .5                                   | 1.5                      |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)<br>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV.<br>OH MSA (see data under WV) | 65                         | 3.4                                 | 6.4              | 9.9               | 63               | 7.5              | 12.0              | 62               | 5.8              | 9.3                                     | 43.6             | -9.7                                | 18.0                          | 8.6                        | 2.2                                  | 8.7                      |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†  | 58                         | -2.8                                | 7.2              | 12.4              | 60               | 9.3              | 15.5              | 68               | 6.6              | 9.6                                     | 44.0             | -16.7                               | 19.5                          | 8.3                        | NA                                   | NA                       |
| Jefferson, OH  | 33                         | -4.0                                | 3.8              | 11.5              | 34               | 5.2              | 15.1              | 39               | 3.9              | 10.2                                    | 20.3             | -17.9                               | (4)                           | 5.0                        | 1.1                                  | 5.7                      |
| Brooke, WV   | 11                         | -3.4                                | 1.4              | 12.7              | 11               | 1.9              | 17.1              | 13               | 1.3              | 9.7                                     | 6.5              | -8.9                                | 2.8                           | 1.2                        | (5)                                  | 1.4                      |
| Hancock, WV  | 14                         | .5                                  | 2.0              | 14.1              | 14               | 2.2              | 15.2              | 17               | 1.4              | 8.3                                     | 17.2             | -17.9                               | (6)                           | 2.2                        | (7)                                  | .3                       |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 291                        | .7                                  | 26.2             | 9.0               | 289              | 33.1             | 11.4              | 287              | 29.0             | 10.1                                    | 203.2            | -7.3                                | 61.0                          | 44.5                       | 9.6                                  | 54.7                     |
| Fulton   | 18                         | .3                                  | 1.7              | 9.4               | 18               | 2.2              | 12.2              | 18               | 1.9              | 10.6                                    | 11.0             | -5.7                                | 5.6                           | 2.0                        | .4                                   | 1.3                      |
| Lucas  | 223                        | .8                                  | 20.7             | 9.3               | 221              | 25.7             | 11.7              | 220              | 22.7             | 10.3                                    | 166.5            | -6.9                                | 47.0                          | 35.5                       | 8.4                                  | 48.2                     |
| Wood   | 51                         | .5                                  | 3.8              | 7.5               | 51               | 5.1              | 10.2              | 49               | 4.4              | 9.0                                     | 25.7             | -10.7                               | 8.3                           | 7.1                        | .9                                   | 5.2                      |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)   | 119                        | -3.3                                | 11.6             | 11.7              | 103              | 16.8             | 16.3              | 109              | 13.4             | 12.2                                    | 75.3             | -15.5                               | 36.2                          | 15.2                       | 2.5                                  | 13.5                     |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 218                        | -3.3                                | 26.2             | 12.0              | 226              | 37.5             | 16.6              | 239              | 28.4             | 11.9                                    | 158.9            | -11.6                               | 55.6                          | 36.2                       | 8.4                                  | 37.5                     |
| Mahoning   | 119                        | -3.4                                | 14.6             | 12.3              | 123              | 20.7             | 16.9              | 130              | 15.1             | 11.6                                    | 83.6             | -7.8                                | 19.4                          | 21.0                       | 5.9                                  | 24.0                     |
| Trumbull   | 100                        | -3.3                                | 11.6             | 11.7              | 103              | 16.8             | 16.3              | 109              | 13.4             | 12.2                                    | 75.3             | -15.5                               | 36.2                          | 15.2                       | 2.5                                  | 13.5                     |
| OKLAHOMA   | 1 548                      | -3                                  | 109.0            | 7.0               | 1 552            | 140.0            | 9.0               | 1 370            | 66.0             | 4.8                                     | 998.8            | 10.7                                | 202.0                         | 216.5                      | 61.0                                 | 204.7                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 942                        | -3                                  | 59.1             | 6.3               | 939              | 75.3             | 8.0               | 821              | 35.8             | 4.4                                     | 682.2            | 10.4                                | 130.1                         | 145.8                      | 45.9                                 | 154.3                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 606                        | -1.1                                | 49.9             | 8.2               | 613              | 64.7             | 10.5              | 549              | 30.2             | 5.5                                     | 316.6            | 11.5                                | 72.0                          | 70.7                       | 15.1                                 | 50.4                     |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 31                         | -2.7                                | 1.9              | 6.1               | 32               | 2.5              | 7.8               | 28               | 1.0              | 3.4                                     | 25.1             | 16.8                                | 2.5                           | 5.5                        | 1.3                                  | 5.1                      |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)   | 41                         | 1.9                                 | 2.4              | 5.8               | 40               | 2.6              | 6.6               | 34               | 2.0              | 6.0                                     | 19.4             | 8.1                                 | 2.8                           | 7.3                        | 1.3                                  | 3.8                      |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 494                        | 1.3                                 | 17.5             | 5.6               | 488              | 34.0             | 7.0               | 426              | 17.8             | 4.2                                     | 347.5            | 11.7                                | 54.1                          | 81.0                       | 26.2                                 | 78.8                     |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 34                         | 1.1                                 | 1.5              | 4.6               | 33               | 2.1              | 6.1               | 29               | 1.6              | 5.6                                     | 10.4             | 12.6                                | 1.8                           | 3.2                        | .8                                   | 1.8                      |
| Canadian   | 78                         | 1.9                                 | 3.9              | 5.0               | 77               | 4.5              | 5.9               | 66               | 2.3              | 3.5                                     | 26.5             | 24.1                                | 3.4                           | 10.0                       | 1.6                                  | 5.3                      |
| Logan  | 15                         | -1                                  | .8               | 5.4               | 15               | 1.2              | 8.1               | 9                | .4               | 4.4                                     | 3.9              | 6.6                                 | .6                            | 1.1                        | .2                                   | .9                       |
| McClain  | 12                         | -8                                  | .6               | 5.0               | 12               | 1.8              | 6.9               | 10               | .4               | 3.9                                     | 2.4              | 19.1                                | .4                            | 1.0                        | .2                                   | .3                       |
| Oklahoma   | 324                        | 1.2                                 | 18.6             | 5.7               | 320              | 23.0             | 7.2               | 284              | 11.7             | 4.1                                     | 290.5            | 11.0                                | 45.5                          | 61.2                       | 22.7                                 | 67.4                     |
| Pottawatomie   | 32                         | 1.5                                 | 2.1              | 6.5               | 31               | 2.4              | 7.7               | 28               | 1.4              | 5.1                                     | 13.8             | 3.8                                 | 2.4                           | 4.6                        | .7                                   | 3.1                      |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 359                        | -1.2                                | 26.0             | 7.3               | 363              | 34.6             | 9.5               | 321              | 13.9             | 4.3                                     | 287.2            | 8.5                                 | 69.8                          | 51.1                       | 16.9                                 | 66.0                     |
| Creek  | 33                         | -1.9                                | 2.5              | 7.6               | 34               | 3.6              | 10.6              | 29               | 1.4              | 4.7                                     | 12.3             | 15.9                                | 3.8                           | 2.6                        | .4                                   | 2.0                      |
| Osage  | 21                         | -4                                  | 1.2              | 5.5               | 21               | 1.5              | 7.1               | 19               | .6               | 3.0                                     | 5.1              | -3.0                                | 1.6                           | 1.0                        | .4                                   | .8                       |
| Rogers   | 26                         | -1.0                                | 2.0              | 7.8               | 26               | 2.6              | 9.9               | 23               | 1.1              | 5.0                                     | 7.9              | 11.2                                | 3.5                           | 1.8                        | .4                                   | .8                       |
| Tulsa  | 256                        | -1.2                                | 19.0             | 7.4               | 259              | 25.3             | 9.8               | 230              | 9.9              | 4.3                                     | 258.1            | 7.9                                 | 59.8                          | 44.8                       | 15.6                                 | 61.7                     |
| Wagoner  | 23                         | -3                                  | 1.3              | 5.7               | 23               | 1.6              | 7.2               | 20               | .9               | 4.4                                     | 3.8              | 62.2                                | 1.1                           | .9                         | .1                                   | .7                       |
| OREGON   | 1 336                      | -4                                  | 125.0            | 9.4               | 1 341            | 145.0            | 10.8              | 1 298            | 108.0            | 8.3                                     | 764.0            | -9.6                                | 182.5                         | 182.7                      | 57.4                                 | 186.6                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 933                        | Z                                   | 78.4             | 8.4               | 934              | 95.5             | 10.2              | 894              | 65.4             | 7.3                                     | 575.3            | -8.9                                | 125.9                         | 132.5                      | 48.1                                 | 145.7                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 403                        | -1.1                                | 46.6             | 11.6              | 407              | 49.5             | 12.2              | 404              | 42.6             | 10.5                                    | 188.7            | -11.5                               | 56.6                          | 50.2                       | 9.3                                  | 40.9                     |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)  | 130                        | -3                                  | 12.4             | 9.6               | 131              | 14.9             | 11.4              | 135              | 12.8             | 9.5                                     | 69.0             | -15.1                               | 16.1                          | 18.9                       | 4.0                                  | 17.7                     |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 64                         | .9                                  | 6.5              | 10.0              | 64               | 7.7              | 12.0              | 63               | 6.8              | 10.7                                    | 30.2             | -11.3                               | 5.4                           | 9.5                        | 1.8                                  | 7.9                      |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA  | 707                        | -1                                  | 57.4             | 8.1               | 707              | 71.1             | 10.1              | 665              | 42.6             | 6.4                                     | 457.3            | -7.7                                | 106.4                         | 98.3                       | 39.4                                 | 112.4                    |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 615                        | -1                                  | 48.4             | 7.9               | 615              | 60.1             | 9.8               | 572              | 36.0             | 6.3                                     | 418.1            | -7.9                                | 94.3                          | 88.4                       | 37.3                                 | 103.5                    |
| Clackamas  | 135                        | Z                                   | 9.7              | 7.2               | 135              | 12.2             | 9.1               | 125              | 6.9              | 5.5                                     | 53.9             | -5.6                                | 14.2                          | 15.1                       | 2.5                                  | 12.1                     |
| Multnomah  | 310                        | -2                                  | 26.3             | 8.5               | 310              | 32.6             | 10.5              | 294              | 20.6             | 7.0                                     | 262.8            | -11.1                               | 43.8                          | 51.1                       | 28.1                                 | 71.7                     |
| Washington   | 139                        | Z                                   | 9.5              | 6.8               | 139              | 12.0             | 8.6               | 125              | 6.0              | 4.8                                     | 88.6             | .9                                  | 31.5                          | 19.4                       | 5.8                                  | 16.9                     |
| Yamhill  | 31                         | .5                                  | 2.9              | 9.3               | 31               | 3.3              | 10.7              | 28               | 2.4              | 8.6                                     | 12.8             | -7.2                                | 4.7                           | 2.7                        | .8                                   | 2.8                      |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 92                         | 1.3                                 | 9.0              | 9.7               | 91               | 11.0             | 12.0              | 93               | 6.6              | 7.1                                     | 39.2             | -5.6                                | 12.2                          | 9.9                        | 2.2                                  | 9.0                      |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 124                        | Z                                   | 11.0             | 8.9               | 124              | 12.8             | 10.3              | 123              | 9.8              | 8.0                                     | 58.0             | -7.0                                | 10.1                          | 15.6                       | 5.1                                  | 16.6                     |
| Marion   | 102                        | -1                                  | 9.2              | 9.1               | 102              | 10.7             | 10.5              | 101              | 8.2              | 8.2                                     | 51.2             | -6.7                                | 7.4                           | 14.3                       | 4.8                                  | 15.3                     |
| Polk   | 22                         | .5                                  | 1.8              | 8.2               | 22               | 2.0              | 9.1               | 22               | 1.6              | 7.1                                     | 6.8              | -8.6                                | 2.7                           | 1.4                        | .2                                   | 1.3                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>5,000-9,999 employees. <sup>5</sup>250-499 employees. <sup>6</sup>10,000-24,999 employees. <sup>7</sup>2,500-4,999 employees.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> - Con. |   |   |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |   |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|---|---|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                           |   | 1980                                    |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |   | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                              | Average<br>per<br>em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                        | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201   | 202                                       | 203                                     | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                       | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 6 822   | 15 884                                    | 448                                     | 6 204                            | 14 467  | 395.7                   | 3 779                                       | 2 954                                     | 1 496  | 335  | 428                      | 1 505            | 39 638                                    | 313               | 60.1                   |
| Delaware   | 201   | 14 153                                    | 15                                      | 184                              | 230   | 5.6                     | 73  | 1 275                                     | 52   | 5  | 8                        | 7                | 1 395                                     | 251               | 1.9                    |
| Fairfield  | 300   | 14 757                                    | 23                                      | 286                              | 193   | 4.3                     | 142   | 1 485                                     | 107  | 2  | 7                        | 25               | 3 056                                     | 320               | 4.0                    |
| Franklin   | 5 504   | 16 004                                    | 358                                     | 5 023                            | 10 815  | 297.7                   | 3 132                                       | 3 504                                     | 1 068  | 306  | 328                      | 1 423            | 28 166                                    | 319               | 44.5                   |
| Licking  | 476   | 15 909                                    | 31                                      | 427                              | 2 976   | 82.5                    | 277   | 2 233                                     | 152  | 19   | 77                       | 27               | 3 462                                     | 279               | 5.0                    |
| Madison  | 51  | 11 269                                    | 5                                       | 52                               | 85  | 2.0                     | 49  | 1 425                                     | 38   | 2  | 3                        | 7                | 954                                       | 279               | 1.2                    |
| Pickaway   | 144   | 16 645                                    | 9                                       | 130                              | 100   | 2.1                     | 63  | 1 476                                     | 48   | 1  | 3                        | 9                | 1 445                                     | 336               | 1.9                    |
| Union  | 145   | 18 441                                    | 7                                       | 102                              | 68  | 1.5                     | 42  | 1 371                                     | 31   | 1  | 2                        | 7                | 1 160                                     | 382               | 1.6                    |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 4 890   | 16 297                                    | 327                                     | 4 685                            | 26 431  | 651.7                   | 3 229                                       | 3 472                                     | 1 356  | 597  | 959                      | 309              | 29 919                                    | 319               | 46.1                   |
| Clark  | 524   | 13 997                                    | 38                                      | 513                              | 622   | 16.2                    | 343   | 2 328                                     | 237  | 45   | 20                       | 41               | 4 328                                     | 291               | 6.1                    |
| Greene   | 252   | 12 199                                    | 22                                      | 250                              | 224   | 5.9                     | 1 022                                       | 7 890                                     | 167  | 195  | 633                      | 26               | 3 777                                     | 288               | 5.8                    |
| Miami  | 393   | 14 621                                    | 30                                      | 388                              | 211   | 5.2                     | 157   | 1 753                                     | 118  | 21   | 7                        | 10               | 2 692                                     | 298               | 3.8                    |
| Montgomery   | 3 721   | 17 300                                    | 236                                     | 3 535                            | 25 374  | 624.5                   | 1 707                                       | 3 028                                     | 834  | 337  | 298                      | 233              | 19 122                                    | 337               | 30.3                   |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 746   | 15 374                                    | 56                                      | 768                              | 596   | 15.3                    | 377   | 2 475                                     | 263  | 65   | 20                       | 25               | 5 062                                     | 331               | 6.8                    |
| Allen  | 579   | 15 780                                    | 43                                      | 602                              | 493   | 13.0                    | 295   | 2 702                                     | 210  | 44   | 17                       | 22               | 3 463                                     | 314               | 4.7                    |
| Auglaize   | 167   | 14 112                                    | 12                                      | 166                              | 103   | 2.4                     | 82  | 1 904                                     | 53   | 21   | 3                        | 3                | 1 599                                     | 372               | 2.1                    |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 690   | 15 840                                    | 48                                      | 669                              | 679   | 18.2                    | 267   | 2 072                                     | 168  | 35   | 23                       | 41               | 4 071                                     | 313               | 5.7                    |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              | 804   | 18 252                                    | 53                                      | 877                              | 451   | 10.9                    | 306   | 1 944                                     | 249  | 2  | 14                       | 41               | 4 531                                     | 281               | 6.2                    |
| Jefferson, OH  | 320   | 15 753                                    | 25                                      | 352                              | 304   | 7.4                     | 182   | 2 076                                     | 152  | 1  | 9                        | 19               | 2 636                                     | 292               | 3.6                    |
| Brooke, WV   | 105   | 16 212                                    | 7                                       | 96                               | 61  | 1.3                     | 55  | 1 820                                     | 38   | 2  | 15                       | 15               | 787                                       | 256               | 1.0                    |
| Hancock, WV  | 378   | 21 979                                    | 21                                      | 428                              | 86  | 2.2                     | 69  | 1 748                                     | 59   | 2  | 2                        | 8                | 1 108                                     | 276               | 1.6                    |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 804   | 18 252                                    | 53                                      | 877                              | 451   | 10.9                    | 306   | 1 944                                     | 249  | 2  | 14                       | 41               | 4 531                                     | 281               | 6.2                    |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 3 557   | 17 503                                    | 219                                     | 3 311                            | 2 424   | 65.6                    | 1 093                                       | 1 790                                     | 813  | 54   | 83                       | 138              | 18 039                                    | 293               | 28.7                   |
| Fulton   | 169   | 15 267                                    | 12                                      | 148                              | 131   | 3.4                     | 70  | 1 817                                     | 48   | 6  | 11                       | 4                | 1 231                                     | 325               | 1.5                    |
| Lucas  | 2 984   | 17 920                                    | 179                                     | 2 763                            | 2 071   | 57.3                    | 894   | 1 926                                     | 665  | 46   | 63                       | 117              | 13 698                                    | 292               | 22.7                   |
| Wood   | 405   | 15 760                                    | 29                                      | 400                              | 222   | 5.0                     | 130   | 1 199                                     | 101  | 2  | 9                        | 17               | 3 110                                     | 285               | 4.4                    |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           | 2 598   | 16 351                                    | 180                                     | 2 755                            | 1 909   | 50.4                    | 960   | 1 853                                     | 756  | 19   | 61                       | 121              | 14 799                                    | 282               | 21.2                   |
| Mahoning   | 1 206   | 14 415                                    | 91                                      | 1 236                            | 1 071   | 29.3                    | 599   | 2 130                                     | 456  | 10   | 36                       | 94               | 7 622                                     | 268               | 11.3                   |
| Trumbull   | 1 392   | 18 503                                    | 89                                      | 1 519                            | 838   | 21.1                    | 361   | 1 523                                     | 300  | 9  | 25                       | 26               | 7 177                                     | 298               | 9.9                    |
| OKLAHOMA   | 16 580  | 16 600                                    | 902                                     | 12 269                           | 49 012  | 1 173.7                 | 8 441                                       | 2 559                                     | 4 398  | 718  | 1 827                    | 1 221            | 109 233                                   | 338               | 138.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 11 812  | 17 313                                    | 618                                     | 8 690                            | 38 718  | 951.9                   | 5 098                                       | 2 675                                     | 2 218  | 543  | 1 506                    | 742              | 58 382                                    | 317               | 76.7                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 769   | 15 063                                    | 284                                     | 3 578                            | 10 294  | 221.9                   | 3 343                                       | 2 402                                     | 2 180  | 176  | 321                      | 478              | 50 851                                    | 366               | 61.5                   |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 359   | 14 301                                    | 21                                      | 282                              | 422   | 8.7                     | 184   | 2 806                                     | 88   | 37   | 38                       | 12               | 2 138                                     | 317               | 2.9                    |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         | 234   | 12 025                                    | 18                                      | 183                              | 5 000   | 87.5                    | 680   | 5 696                                     | 155  | 98   | 410                      | 16               | 4 743                                     | 392               | 6.3                    |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 6 045   | 17 395                                    | 311                                     | 4 150                            | 28 756  | 736.6                   | 3 009                                       | 3 126                                     | 1 176  | 271  | 909                      | 584              | 29 333                                    | 318               | 38.3                   |
| Canadian   | 146   | 14 041                                    | 9                                       | 106                              | 584   | 15.6                    | 223   | 3 243                                     | 98   | 3  | 32                       | 77               | 1 774                                     | 278               | 2.1                    |
| Cleveland  | 326   | 12 282                                    | 21                                      | 228                              | 439   | 11.6                    | 223   | 1 439                                     | 132  | 6  | 23                       | 33               | 4 933                                     | 337               | 6.4                    |
| Logan  | 40  | 10 285                                    | 4                                       | 35                               | 76  | 1.6                     | 57  | 1 863                                     | 41   | 2  | 7                        | 7                | 911                                       | 316               | 1.1                    |
| McClain  | 29  | 11 786                                    | 2                                       | 18                               | 58  | 1.2                     | 40  | 1 648                                     | 26   | 2  | 11                       | 11               | 827                                       | 375               | 1.0                    |
| Oklahoma   | 5 339   | 18 383                                    | 262                                     | 3 625                            | 27 360  | 701.0                   | 2 320                                       | 3 727                                     | 783  | 250  | 842                      | 439              | 18 635                                    | 309               | 25.0                   |
| Pottawatomie   | 165   | 11 965                                    | 13                                      | 137                              | 239   | 5.5                     | 146   | 2 375                                     | 95   | 5  | 7                        | 17               | 2 253                                     | 384               | 2.8                    |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 5 143   | 17 911                                    | 265                                     | 4 048                            | 4 388   | 115.8                   | 1 164                                       | 1 604                                     | 754  | 136  | 145                      | 119              | 21 151                                    | 302               | 28.1                   |
| Creek  | 165   | 13 389                                    | 11                                      | 131                              | 121   | 2.8                     | 93  | 1 330                                     | 72   | 7  | 4                        | 9                | 1 827                                     | 286               | 2.3                    |
| Osage  | 75  | 14 826                                    | 5                                       | 64                               | 171   | 3.6                     | 83  | 1 982                                     | 51   | 1  | 16                       | 13               | 1 160                                     | 280               | 1.3                    |
| Rogers   | 118   | 15 026                                    | 7                                       | 95                               | 342   | 7.9                     | 62  | 1 140                                     | 45   | 1  | 9                        | 6                | 1 674                                     | 329               | 2.1                    |
| Tulsa  | 4 735   | 18 342                                    | 239                                     | 3 735                            | 3 658   | 100.4                   | 871   | 1 708                                     | 550  | 119  | 114                      | 82               | 15 726                                    | 315               | 21.6                   |
| Wagoner  | 50  | 13 336                                    | 2                                       | 24                               | 96  | 2.1                     | 56  | 1 111                                     | 36   | 7  | 3                        | 9                | 764                                       | 167               | 9                      |
| OREGON   | 11 794  | 15 437                                    | 845                                     | 11 444                           | 29 652  | 731.8                   | 6 520                                       | 2 438                                     | 3 913  | 423  | 814                      | 1 268            | 89 046                                    | 334               | 145.7                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 9 139   | 15 885                                    | 632                                     | 8 771                            | 19 449  | 499.9                   | 4 324                                       | 2 410                                     | 2 544  | 276  | 565                      | 913              | 57 513                                    | 321               | 98.9                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 655   | 14 071                                    | 213                                     | 2 674                            | 10 203  | 231.9                   | 2 196                                       | 2 496                                     | 1 369  | 147  | 249                      | 354              | 31 533                                    | 361               | 46.8                   |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 984   | 14 268                                    | 81                                      | 1 031                            | 2 271   | 54.0                    | 519   | 1 950                                     | 354  | 27   | 60                       | 75               | 9 542                                     | 350               | 16.1                   |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 425   | 14 068                                    | 34                                      | 424                              | 1 780   | 38.6                    | 278   | 2 039                                     | 205  | 12   | 41                       | 19               | 4 109                                     | 304               | 6.4                    |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 7 564   | 16 541                                    | 496                                     | 7 117                            | 16 435  | 440.3                   | 2 971                                       | 2 216                                     | 1 839  | 236  | 491                      | 387              | 41 864                                    | 314               | 74.2                   |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 6 961   | 16 649                                    | 454                                     | 6 558                            | 13 843  | 368.9                   | 2 608                                       | 2 295                                     | 1 601  | 220  | 415                      | 354              | 36 519                                    | 323               | 64.9                   |
| Clackamas  | 830   | 15 412                                    | 57                                      | 771                              | 894   | 19.9                    | 404   | 1 598                                     | 291  | 15   | 43                       | 52               | 7 216                                     | 289               | 11.9                   |
| Multnomah  | 4 471   | 17 015                                    | 295                                     | 4 383                            | 12 221  | 329.8                   | 1 726                                       | 3 072                                     | 1 002  | 117  | 348                      | 252              | 20 394                                    | 360               | 38.1                   |
| Washington   | 1 475   | 16 647                                    | 88                                      | 1 231                            | 598   | 16.4                    | 352   | 1 331                                     | 225  | 70   | 19                       | 35               | 6 983                                     | 269               | 12.0                   |
| Yamhill  | 184   | 14 360                                    | 14                                      | 173                              | 130   | 2.8                     | 127   | 2 197                                     | 82   | 18   | 5                        | 14               | 1 926                                     | 338               | 2.8                    |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 604   | 15 389                                    | 42                                      | 559                              | 2 592   | 71.5                    | 363   | 1 777                                     | 238  | 15   | 76                       | 33               | 5 345                                     | 267               | 9.3                    |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 769   | 13 253                                    | 62                                      | 757                              | 1 555   | 38.5                    | 919   | 3 601                                     | 384  | 16   | 49                       | 466              | 7 343                                     | 288               | 11.4                   |
| Marion   | 673   | 13 154                                    | 55                                      | 661                              | 1 455   | 35.9                    | 779   | 3 710                                     | 328  | 15   | 45                       | 388              | 6 403                                     | 306               | 10.0                   |
| Polk   | 95  | 13 995                                    | 7                                       | 96                               | 100   | 2.6                     | 140   | 3 098                                     | 56   | 1  | 4                        | 78               | 940                                       | 205               | 14.4                   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                      |                        |                  |                      |                                      |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                      |                        | Debt outstanding |                      |                                      |  |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |   | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                     |                                      |                        |                  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ernment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pi-<br>tals | Pub-<br>lic<br>welfare | High-<br>ways    |                      |                                      | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |
|  |                                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                      |                        |                  |                      |                                      |  |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                 | 228                                  | 229                    | 230              | 231                  |                                      |  |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 1 329.9                              | 513.4                | 79.2  | 511.7                | 371.5                | 293                                  | 1 319.4                    | 55.8                                | 1 042                                | 41.1                  | 5.8                 | 6.3                                  | 4.6                    | 9.8              | 1 429.4              | 1 128                                |  |
| Delaware   | 41.1                                 | 14.2                 | 95.5  | 17.3                 | 14.2                 | 256                                  | 37.8                       | 48.0                                | 679                                  | 52.3                  | 4.8                 | 4.6                                  | 7.6                    | 8.5              | 21.8                 | 392                                  |  |
| Fairfield  | 79.4                                 | 27.4                 | 91.7  | 27.2                 | 22.9                 | 240                                  | 82.5                       | 67.4                                | 863                                  | 48.4                  | 19.6                | 2.7                                  | 6.0                    | 6.1              | 26.6                 | 278                                  |  |
| Franklin   | 1 005.3                              | 381.6                | 76.5  | 394.6                | 274.9                | 311                                  | 1 001.1                    | 52.0                                | 1 133                                | 38.2                  | 3.9                 | 7.1                                  | 3.7                    | 11.0             | 1 315.4              | 1 488                                |  |
| Licking  | 105.2                                | 52.2                 | 80.4  | 39.0                 | 29.6                 | 238                                  | 102.0                      | 66.4                                | 823                                  | 55.1                  | 3.5                 | 3.3                                  | 8.0                    | 5.8              | 35.2                 | 284                                  |  |
| Madison  | 28.4                                 | 12.3                 | 95.0  | 11.0                 | 9.8                  | 286                                  | 28.0                       | 61.8                                | 819                                  | 56.9                  | 3.2                 | 4.8                                  | 8.8                    | 6.3              | 13.5                 | 395                                  |  |
| Pickaway   | 38.8                                 | 16.5                 | 83.0  | 12.9                 | 11.4                 | 265                                  | 37.1                       | 102.4                               | 861                                  | 46.1                  | 15.4                | 2.9                                  | 8.2                    | 5.5              | 8.4                  | 196                                  |  |
| Union  | 31.8                                 | 9.3                  | 94.6  | 9.7                  | 8.7                  | 287                                  | 31.0                       | 89.3                                | 1 021                                | 36.0                  | 30.4                | 8.0                                  | 6.1                    | 3.8              | 8.5                  | 281                                  |  |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 1 049.1                              | 426.8                | 77.8  | 425.0                | 293.3                | 313                                  | 1 047.8                    | 51.3                                | 1 118                                | 44.5                  | 4.7                 | 5.2                                  | 4.7                    | 7.8              | 578.8                | 617                                  |  |
| Clark  | 139.0                                | 66.4                 | 84.1  | 53.9                 | 38.5                 | 259                                  | 132.4                      | 38.4                                | 891                                  | 47.1                  | 7.0                 | 7.6                                  | 3.7                    | 8.3              | 62.1                 | 418                                  |  |
| Greene   | 125.8                                | 57.9                 | 77.4  | 40.6                 | 33.0                 | 252                                  | 122.2                      | 44.3                                | 933                                  | 48.5                  | 4.6                 | 5.5                                  | 4.8                    | 7.8              | 58.1                 | 443                                  |  |
| Miami  | 84.2                                 | 33.8                 | 89.0  | 31.9                 | 25.0                 | 278                                  | 85.7                       | 67.2                                | 950                                  | 48.4                  | 2.3                 | 2.2                                  | 7.2                    | 6.4              | 61.9                 | 686                                  |  |
| Montgomery   | 700.1                                | 268.8                | 74.9  | 298.6                | 196.7                | 347                                  | 707.4                      | 53.5                                | 1 246                                | 42.9                  | 4.6                 | 5.1                                  | 4.6                    | 7.9              | 396.8                | 699                                  |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                      |                        |                  |                      |                                      |  |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 147.5                                | 58.4                 | 82.6  | 51.8                 | 40.2                 | 262                                  | 139.5                      | 31.1                                | 911                                  | 49.0                  | 8.6                 | 3.8                                  | 6.3                    | 7.2              | 81.0                 | 529                                  |  |
| Allen  | 102.1                                | 42.3                 | 83.5  | 39.2                 | 30.3                 | 275                                  | 95.3                       | 17.9                                | 864                                  | 54.6                  | 1.6                 | 3.6                                  | 5.7                    | 8.0              | 67.9                 | 616                                  |  |
| Auglaize   | 45.4                                 | 16.0                 | 80.1  | 12.6                 | 9.8                  | 229                                  | 44.2                       | 73.0                                | 1 030                                | 36.9                  | 23.6                | 4.1                                  | 7.5                    | 5.5              | 13.1                 | 306                                  |  |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 118.6                                | 52.5                 | 88.3  | 46.4                 | 36.1                 | 277                                  | 118.0                      | 43.2                                | 907                                  | 52.7                  | 5.7                 | 4.5                                  | 5.8                    | 6.6              | 50.2                 | 386                                  |  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                      |                        |                  |                      |                                      |  |
| STEBUENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 145.1                                | 53.7                 | 84.7  | 58.2                 | 46.1                 | 286                                  | 137.5                      | 67.3                                | 853                                  | 50.6                  | 2.9                 | 2.4                                  | 6.0                    | 6.4              | 216.9                | 1 346                                |  |
| Jefferson, OH  | 84.3                                 | 31.0                 | 80.8  | 37.7                 | 31.6                 | 350                                  | 80.4                       | 53.4                                | 890                                  | 50.3                  | 4.4                 | 3.9                                  | 7.3                    | 5.9              | 41.5                 | 459                                  |  |
| Brooke, WV   | 21.4                                 | 10.2                 | 94.9  | 5.7                  | 4.8                  | 156                                  | 19.8                       | 97.6                                | 643                                  | 62.6                  | 1.8                 | .1                                   | 2.4                    | 4.9              | 48.3                 | 1 570                                |  |
| Hancock, WV  | 39.5                                 | 12.5                 | 86.2  | 14.8                 | 9.7                  | 243                                  | 37.4                       | 88.7                                | 931                                  | 44.8                  | .3                  | .5                                   | 5.1                    | 8.4              | 127.1                | 3 169                                |  |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 700.3                                | 279.6                | 68.6  | 274.5                | 185.9                | 302                                  | 704.2                      | 50.2                                | 1 144                                | 37.3                  | 3.7                 | 6.6                                  | 5.4                    | 8.5              | 542.0                | 880                                  |  |
| Fulton   | 38.3                                 | 13.9                 | 95.0  | 16.0                 | 12.9                 | 340                                  | 35.5                       | 42.7                                | 936                                  | 54.7                  | 1.8                 | 4.6                                  | 10.4                   | 4.3              | 17.8                 | 469                                  |  |
| Lucas  | 564.7                                | 232.6                | 63.9  | 217.4                | 142.8                | 304                                  | 569.6                      | 51.3                                | 1 215                                | 34.3                  | 3.9                 | 7.1                                  | 5.0                    | 9.1              | 476.6                | 1 017                                |  |
| Wood   | 97.4                                 | 33.2                 | 90.0  | 41.0                 | 30.3                 | 278                                  | 99.1                       | 47.1                                | 909                                  | 48.0                  | 3.6                 | 4.7                                  | 5.8                    | 6.3              | 47.6                 | 436                                  |  |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                      |                        |                  |                      |                                      |  |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 453.7                                | 204.1                | 86.1  | 170.1                | 129.3                | 246                                  | 435.4                      | 37.2                                | 829                                  | 52.4                  | 4.2                 | 8.6                                  | 5.0                    | 7.0              | 177.5                | 338                                  |  |
| Mahoning   | 254.8                                | 119.3                | 84.8  | 94.7                 | 68.0                 | 239                                  | 237.9                      | 33.0                                | 837                                  | 49.1                  | 3.1                 | 11.0                                 | 4.8                    | 6.9              | 88.0                 | 310                                  |  |
| Trumbull   | 198.9                                | 84.8                 | 88.0  | 75.4                 | 61.3                 | 255                                  | 197.5                      | 42.6                                | 821                                  | 56.3                  | 5.5                 | 5.7                                  | 5.1                    | 7.1              | 89.5                 | 372                                  |  |
| OKLAHOMA<br>Metropolitan areas                                       | 3 317.4                              | 1 323.6              | 85.2  | 974.2                | 549.7                | 170                                  | 3 172.0                    | 106.0                               | 982                                  | 43.7                  | 10.6                | .1                                   | 6.9                    | 6.5              | 4 080.7              | 1 263                                |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 926.7                              | 668.6                | 82.1  | 650.3                | 347.4                | 189                                  | 1 830.6                    | 99.7                                | 994                                  | 42.2                  | 8.2                 | .2                                   | 5.8                    | 8.0              | 3 016.3              | 1 637                                |  |
| Total  | 1 390.6                              | 655.1                | 88.3  | 324.0                | 202.4                | 146                                  | 1 341.4                    | 115.2                               | 966                                  | 45.9                  | 13.8                | .1                                   | 8.5                    | 4.5              | 1 064.4              | 767                                  |  |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 56.9                                 | 23.1                 | 95.9  | 22.3                 | 11.7                 | 174                                  | 50.0                       | 77.1                                | 742                                  | 54.4                  | 9                   | Z                                    | 12.4                   | 9.9              | 18.6                 | 276                                  |  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                     |                                      |                        |                  |                      |                                      |  |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 131.9                                | 50.4                 | 80.5  | 21.1                 | 11.4                 | 94                                   | 130.1                      | 108.1                               | 1 076                                | 35.8                  | 30.8                | Z                                    | 6.8                    | 6.4              | 109.3                | 904                                  |  |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 1 012.9                              | 336.4                | 79.9  | 326.2                | 172.7                | 187                                  | 953.4                      | 106.5                               | 1 034                                | 39.7                  | 9.7                 | .2                                   | 5.2                    | 8.1              | 1 821.0              | 1 975                                |  |
| Canadian   | 57.0                                 | 26.6                 | 93.0  | 20.6                 | 14.8                 | 232                                  | 58.3                       | 150.5                               | 914                                  | 58.6                  | 3.0                 | .1                                   | 6.0                    | 5.1              | 72.5                 | 1 138                                |  |
| Cleveland  | 165.2                                | 48.9                 | 92.5  | 41.4                 | 24.2                 | 165                                  | 166.4                      | 203.6                               | 1 138                                | 38.7                  | 24.7                | .2                                   | 2.6                    | 5.8              | 313.8                | 2 145                                |  |
| Logan  | 22.8                                 | 9.7                  | 88.7  | 5.4                  | 3.3                  | 114                                  | 20.3                       | 102.7                               | 704                                  | 41.2                  | 19.2                | Z                                    | 9.6                    | 5.5              | 19.1                 | 662                                  |  |
| McClain  | 21.0                                 | 11.4                 | 97.0  | 5.4                  | 3.8                  | 173                                  | 19.1                       | 107.1                               | 867                                  | 66.4                  | .4                  | Z                                    | 7.0                    | 4.4              | 6.0                  | 271                                  |  |
| Oklahoma   | 675.6                                | 210.9                | 74.3  | 241.2                | 119.7                | 199                                  | 620.6                      | 82.1                                | 1 030                                | 37.3                  | 4.3                 | .3                                   | 5.7                    | 9.6              | 1 336.6              | 2 219                                |  |
| Pottawatomie   | 71.3                                 | 28.9                 | 78.4  | 12.1                 | 6.9                  | 117                                  | 68.8                       | 191.5                               | 1 172                                | 39.2                  | 28.0                | .1                                   | 4.8                    | 4.5              | 73.1                 | 1 246                                |  |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 703.8                                | 242.5                | 83.2  | 277.8                | 149.9                | 214                                  | 678.0                      | 92.0                                | 967                                  | 45.0                  | 2.4                 | .1                                   | 5.8                    | 8.1              | 1 063.1              | 1 517                                |  |
| Creek  | 47.5                                 | 26.6                 | 93.3  | 12.4                 | 8.4                  | 131                                  | 55.0                       | 137.1                               | 859                                  | 53.0                  | .3                  | Z                                    | 6.0                    | 3.9              | 50.6                 | 790                                  |  |
| Osage  | 27.1                                 | 14.6                 | 93.8  | 5.9                  | 4.6                  | 111                                  | 25.6                       | 82.3                                | 620                                  | 51.8                  | 6.6                 | -                                    | 16.3                   | 4.8              | 19.4                 | 469                                  |  |
| Rogers   | 47.3                                 | 18.4                 | 93.8  | 14.9                 | 11.7                 | 230                                  | 47.1                       | 150.3                               | 925                                  | 54.3                  | 13.3                | Z                                    | 5.6                    | 2.8              | 38.0                 | 747                                  |  |
| Tulsa  | 564.5                                | 172.3                | 78.8  | 240.7                | 122.6                | 246                                  | 533.4                      | 83.9                                | 1 069                                | 42.5                  | 1.5                 | .2                                   | 5.2                    | 9.3              | 927.0                | 1 858                                |  |
| Wagoner  | 17.5                                 | 10.6                 | 96.5  | 3.9                  | 2.6                  | 57                                   | 16.9                       | 136.4                               | 370                                  | 62.5                  | .4                  | Z                                    | 8.2                    | 4.9              | 28.1                 | 617                                  |  |
| OREGON   | 3 451.1                              | 1 314.6              | 77.6  | 1 379.4              | 1 248.2              | 468                                  | 3 385.9                    | 72.9                                | 1 269                                | 50.5                  | 4.4                 | .6                                   | 7.2                    | 8.0              | 2 550.3              | 956                                  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 279.4                              | 802.1                | 76.6  | 992.7                | 880.2                | 491                                  | 2 242.9                    | 73.2                                | 1 250                                | 49.8                  | 2.7                 | .6                                   | 6.4                    | 9.2              | 1 886.1              | 1 051                                |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 171.7                              | 512.5                | 79.1  | 386.7                | 368.0                | 421                                  | 1 143.0                    | 72.2                                | 1 308                                | 51.9                  | 7.8                 | .6                                   | 8.5                    | 5.9              | 664.2                | 760                                  |  |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 361.0                                | 156.8                | 73.0  | 132.9                | 122.1                | 448                                  | 377.1                      | 72.1                                | 1 384                                | 47.5                  | 2.3                 | .3                                   | 9.4                    | 7.4              | 392.8                | 1 441                                |  |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 148.9                                | 67.8                 | 71.0  | 53.6                 | 49.0                 | 363                                  | 140.0                      | 72.8                                | 1 036                                | 52.3                  | 5.7                 | .6                                   | 5.4                    | 11.3             | 64.3                 | 476                                  |  |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 1 717.8                              | 585.5                | 81.0  | 744.1                | 638.7                | 480                                  | 1 688.3                    | 80.0                                | 1 268                                | 48.9                  | 2.3                 | .7                                   | 5.9                    | 9.4              | 1 514.9              | 1 138                                |  |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 1 519.2                              | 475.9                | 78.4  | 698.0                | 606.6                | 536                                  | 1 470.3                    | 76.8                                | 1 300                                | 48.9                  | 2.5                 | .8                                   | 6.0                    | 9.5              | 1 308.7              | 1 157                                |  |
| Clackamas  | 271.5                                | 97.3                 | 87.6  | 135.4                | 131.3                | 527                                  | 269.9                      | 88.6                                | 1 082                                | 64.3                  | 1.5                 | .5                                   | 5.5                    | 8.0              | 186.2                | 747                                  |  |
| Multnomah  | 897.4                                | 272.8                | 72.0  | 382.1                | 304.4                | 538                                  | 845.2                      | 66.2                                | 1 494                                | 42.1                  | 2.6                 | 1.2                                  | 3.8                    | 10.3             | 826.6                | 1 461                                |  |
| Washington   | 286.7                                | 81.2                 | 86.8  | 156.2                | 147.9                | 571                                  | 290.4                      | 101.2                               | 1 120                                | 52.4                  | 1.5                 | Z                                    | 13.2                   | 9.4              | 256.4                | 989                                  |  |
| Yamhill  | 63.6                                 | 24.7                 | 84.3  | 24.3                 | 23.0                 | 404                                  | 64.9                       | 81.6                                | 1 139                                | 57.1                  | 9.8                 | Z                                    | 3.8                    | 5.3              | 39.6                 | 695                                  |  |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 198.7                                | 109.6                | 92.5  | 46.0                 | 32.1                 | 160                                  | 217.9                      | 105.4                               | 1 089                                | 49.5                  | 1.2                 | .4                                   | 5.5                    | 8.4              | 206.2                | 1 030                                |  |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 250.3                                | 101.5                | 77.4  | 108.1                | 102.5                | 402                                  | 255.5                      | 57.0                                | 1 002                                | 57.0                  | 3.2                 | Z                                    | 5.5                    | 8.6              | 120.3                | 472                                  |  |
| Marion   | 218.8                                | 85.1                 | 77.9  | 96.8                 | 91.7                 | 439                                  | 223.6                      | 55.7                                | 1 070                                | 57.4                  | 3.2                 | Z                                    | 5.5                    | 8.7              | 103.4                | 494                                  |  |
| Polk   | 31.5                                 | 16.5                 | 75.0  | 11.4                 | 10.8                 | 235                                  | 32.0                       | 67.2                                | 696                                  | 53.8                  | 2.6                 | Z                                    | 5.7                    | 8.0              | 16.9                 | 368                                  |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                      |                          |                                     |  |
|--|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|  | Establishments     |   | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      | Value added by<br>manufacture                      |                      | Value<br>of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expend-<br>itures |  |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>em-<br>ployees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                          |                                     | Average<br>per em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                      |                          |                                     |  |
|  | 232                | 233   | 234               | 235                                 | 236                              | 237                | 238                      | 239                  | 240  | 241                  | 242                      | 243                                 | 244                                    |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 1 484              | 12.8  | 100.6             | -9.3                                | 2 180.3                          | 59.3               | 113.6                    | 1 131.8              | 19 086   | 5 063.3              | 50 331                   | 9 827.6                             | D                                      |
| Delaware   | 74                 | 12.2  | 5.1               | 15.9                                | 109.6                            | 2.9                | 5.4                      | 49.1                 | 16 931   | 237.4                | 46 549                   | 591.2                               | 13.5                                   |
| Fairfield  | 116                | 20.7  | 9.7               | -17.1                               | 191.5                            | 6.2                | 12.1                     | 107.5                | 17 339   | 349.1                | 35 990                   | 649.9                               | 22.9                                   |
| Franklin   | 1 071              | 10.8  | 65.8              | -11.2                               | 1 437.8                          | 36.6               | 70.1                     | 703.7                | 19 227   | 3 247.1              | 49 348                   | 6 019.8                             | 135.1                                  |
| Licking  | 131                | 13.0  | 10.1              | -4.7                                | 233.2                            | 6.9                | 13.2                     | 147.1                | 21 319   | 548.6                | 54 317                   | 1 099.3                             | 48.2                                   |
| Madison  | 25                 | 12.0  | 1.2               | -20.0                               | 15.7                             | .9                 | 1.8                      | 11.2                 | 12 444   | 54.8                 | 45 667                   | 107.9                               | 2.3                                    |
| Pickaway   | 30                 | 30.0  | 4.6               | -                                   | 101.4                            | 3.4                | 6.5                      | 66.7                 | 19 618   | 298.2                | 64 826                   | 622.5                               | 24.9                                   |
| Union  | 37                 | 32.4  | 4.1               | 2.5                                 | 91.1                             | 2.4                | 4.5                      | 46.5                 | 19 375   | 328.1                | 80 024                   | 737.0                               | D                                      |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 1 533              | 10.2  | 96.1              | -19.8                               | 2 238.8                          | 58.9               | 114.1                    | 1 237.5              | 21 010   | 3 878.0              | 40 354                   | 8 569.0                             | 262.0                                  |
| Clark  | 220                | 8.6   | 11.2              | -26.8                               | 231.5                            | 8.1                | 14.9                     | 151.3                | 18 679   | 436.3                | 38 955                   | 1 142.6                             | 18.4                                   |
| Greene   | 111                | 9.0   | 3.7               | -7.5                                | 68.1                             | 2.6                | 5.0                      | 45.5                 | 17 500   | 136.2                | 36 811                   | 313.6                               | 12.9                                   |
| Miami  | 187                | 16.0  | 13.0              | -13.3                               | 244.1                            | 8.2                | 15.7                     | 134.5                | 16 402   | 446.4                | 41 338                   | 988.2                               | 25.0                                   |
| Montgomery   | 1 015              | 9.7   | 68.2              | -20.2                               | 1 695.1                          | 40.0               | 78.5                     | 906.2                | 22 655   | 2 859.1              | 34 932                   | 6 124.6                             | 205.7                                  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                      |                          |                                     |  |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 223                | 19.3  | 20.0              | -14.5                               | 445.7                            | 14.2               | 28.0                     | 290.8                | 20 479   | 1 323.1              | 66 155                   | 4 673.3                             | 184.8                                  |
| Allen  | 152                | 19.7  | 14.0              | -16.7                               | 337.0                            | 9.9                | 19.5                     | 222.5                | 22 475   | 1 120.2              | 80 014                   | 4 107.3                             | 172.6                                  |
| Auglaize   | 71                 | 18.3  | 6.0               | -9.1                                | 108.7                            | 4.3                | 8.5                      | 68.3                 | 15 884   | 202.9                | 33 817                   | 566.0                               | 12.2                                   |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 203                | 14.3  | 17.6              | -15.8                               | 367.3                            | 12.6               | 23.2                     | 242.8                | 19 270   | 732.6                | 41 625                   | 1 459.8                             | 37.3                                   |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                      |                          |                                     |  |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 107                | 19.6  | 18.9              | D                                   | 516.3                            | 13.5               | 24.9                     | 366.1                | 27 119   | 821.1                | 43 444                   | 2 685.8                             | 108.4                                  |
| Jefferson, OH  | 50                 | 8.0   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                                   | D                                      |
| Brooke, WV   | 28                 | 35.7  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                    | D                        | D                                   | D                                      |
| Hancock, WV  | 29                 | 24.1  | 10.8              | -29.9                               | 315.3                            | 7.4                | 13.8                     | 217.5                | 29 392   | 391.9                | 36 287                   | 1 334.2                             | 6.2                                    |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 990                | 11.2  | 60.4              | -24.8                               | 1 507.7                          | 37.6               | 74.0                     | 828.5                | 22 035   | 3 227.3              | 53 432                   | 9 293.2                             | 274.0                                  |
| Fulton   | 106                | 12.3  | 5.3               | -23.2                               | 92.7                             | 4.2                | 8.1                      | 65.2                 | 15 524   | 212.9                | 40 170                   | 572.1                               | 10.9                                   |
| Lucas  | 724                | 10.8  | 46.4              | -22.5                               | 1 229.6                          | 27.0               | 53.5                     | 634.9                | 23 515   | 2 600.8              | 56 052                   | 7 838.5                             | 250.4                                  |
| Wood   | 160                | 12.5  | 8.7               | -35.6                               | 185.4                            | 6.4                | 12.4                     | 128.4                | 20 063   | 413.6                | 47 540                   | 882.6                               | 12.7                                   |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                      |                          |                                     |  |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 596                | 11.4  | 51.8              | -34.8                               | 1 319.6                          | 36.9               | 69.1                     | 904.7                | 24 518   | 2 135.6              | 41 228                   | 5 972.1                             | 165.1                                  |
| Mahoning   | 351                | 9.4   | 17.6              | -47.0                               | 384.4                            | 12.5               | 22.0                     | 245.5                | 19 640   | 559.8                | 31 807                   | 1 553.0                             | 49.0                                   |
| Trumbull   | 245                | 14.3  | 34.2              | -26.1                               | 935.2                            | 24.4               | 47.1                     | 659.2                | 27 016   | 1 575.8              | 46 076                   | 4 419.2                             | 116.0                                  |
| OKLAHOMA   | 4 169              | 9.3   | 197.4             | 20.1                                | 4 023.3                          | 121.4              | 234.4                    | 2 073.5              | 17 080   | 8 161.8              | 41 347                   | 23 146.1                            | 841.4                                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 756              | 9.0   | 127.5             | D                                   | 2 640.8                          | 76.8               | 150.3                    | 1 391.1              | 18 113   | 5 438.1              | 42 652                   | 13 596.1                            | D                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 413              | 9.8   | 69.9              | D                                   | 1 382.5                          | 44.6               | 84.1                     | 682.4                | 15 300   | 2 723.7              | 38 966                   | 9 550.0                             | D                                      |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 71                 | 12.7  | 2.3               | -23.3                               | 48.7                             | 1.5                | 3.3                      | 30.8                 | 20 533   | 142.0                | 61 739                   | 1 039.2                             | 13.0                                   |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                      |                          |                                     |  |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 52                 | 7.7   | 2.7               | D                                   | 51.6                             | 2.0                | 4.0                      | 35.1                 | 17 550   | 216.6                | 80 222                   | 362.7                               | D                                      |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 1 159              | 8.6   | 54.5              | 24.1                                | 1 062.3                          | 33.7               | 66.0                     | 571.0                | 16 944   | 2 446.6              | 44 892                   | 5 649.2                             | 209.0                                  |
| Canadian   | 44                 | 2.3   | 1.8               | 38.5                                | 30.3                             | .9                 | 1.6                      | 14.3                 | 15 889   | 72.2                 | 40 111                   | 129.2                               | 11.7                                   |
| Cleveland  | 101                | 6.9   | 3.8               | 153.3                               | 58.6                             | 2.0                | 3.9                      | 25.6                 | 12 800   | 334.0                | 87 885                   | 462.8                               | 25.9                                   |
| Logan  | 17                 | 11.8  | .6                | -25.0                               | 7.5                              | .5                 | .9                       | 4.8                  | 9 600  | 12.9                 | 21 500                   | 28.3                                | .8                                     |
| McClain  | 15                 | 6.7   | .3                | 50.0                                | 4.3                              | .2                 | .4                       | 2.6                  | 13 000   | 7.5                  | 25 000                   | 16.7                                | 1                                      |
| Oklahoma   | 928                | 8.8   | 45.7              | 19.9                                | 922.0                            | 28.5               | 56.1                     | 500.2                | 17 551   | 1 928.9              | 42 208                   | 4 797.8                             | 156.8                                  |
| Pottawatomie   | 54                 | 13.0  | 2.3               | 15.0                                | 39.6                             | 1.6                | 3.1                      | 23.5                 | 14 688   | 91.1                 | 39 609                   | 214.4                               | 13.7                                   |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 1 443              | 9.4   | 67.2              | 19.6                                | 1 467.5                          | 39.0               | 75.8                     | 746.1                | 19 131   | 2 596.0              | 38 631                   | 6 462.5                             | 280.7                                  |
| Creek  | 95                 | 9.5   | 3.6               | 24.1                                | 65.9                             | 2.7                | 5.2                      | 46.1                 | 17 074   | 138.1                | 38 361                   | 270.1                               | 12.5                                   |
| Osage  | 33                 | 12.1  | 1.5               | 66.7                                | 32.1                             | .8                 | 1.4                      | 10.7                 | 13 375   | 83.6                 | 55 733                   | 127.9                               | 6.3                                    |
| Rogers   | 79                 | 12.7  | 3.4               | 100.0                               | 67.9                             | 2.4                | 5.0                      | 42.3                 | 17 625   | 181.5                | 53 382                   | 398.9                               | 38.8                                   |
| Tulsa  | 1 201              | 9.1   | 57.7              | 15.2                                | 1 284.7                          | 32.6               | 63.3                     | 639.2                | 19 607   | 2 153.1              | 37 315                   | 5 573.6                             | 220.5                                  |
| Wagoner  | 35                 | 8.6   | 1.0               | 66.7                                | 16.9                             | .5                 | .9                       | 7.8                  | 15 600   | 39.7                 | 39 700                   | 92.0                                | 2.6                                    |
| OREGON   | 5 659              | 6.5   | 185.1             | -8.5                                | 3 783.2                          | 129.6              | 237.9                    | 2 333.7              | 18 007   | 7 973.0              | 43 074                   | 17 897.3                            | 659.0                                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 718              | 6.2   | 128.1             | -5.3                                | 2 642.4                          | 84.4               | 153.5                    | 1 470.3              | 17 421   | 5 801.6              | 45 290                   | 11 899.6                            | 418.6                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 941              | 7.2   | 57.0              | -15.1                               | 1 140.8                          | 45.2               | 84.4                     | 863.4                | 19 102   | 2 171.4              | 38 095                   | 5 997.7                             | 240.4                                  |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 632                | 6.2   | 16.8              | -17.6                               | 338.8                            | 13.1               | 23.9                     | 247.7                | 18 908   | 637.7                | 37 958                   | 1 848.1                             | 58.6                                   |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 261                | 5.0   | 5.7               | -27.8                               | 110.1                            | 4.6                | 8.6                      | 82.1                 | 17 848   | 220.0                | 38 596                   | 661.6                               | 15.7                                   |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 2 671              | 6.9   | 106.1             | 2.0                                 | 2 259.0                          | 66.5               | 121.9                    | 1 177.8              | 17 711   | 5 159.2              | 48 626                   | 9 929.2                             | 371.5                                  |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 2 401              | 6.6   | 93.0              | 1.3                                 | 1 991.6                          | 56.8               | 104.3                    | 1 001.1              | 17 625   | 4 472.9              | 48 096                   | 8 261.0                             | 309.5                                  |
| Clackamas  | 483                | 6.4   | 14.3              | 11.7                                | 302.8                            | 9.7                | 17.9                     | 175.6                | 18 103   | 729.0                | 50 979                   | 1 411.6                             | 37.8                                   |
| Multnomah  | 1 272              | 6.1   | 42.5              | -17.2                               | 945.9                            | 26.2               | 48.2                     | 514.5                | 19 637   | 1 728.3              | 40 689                   | 3 795.5                             | 133.8                                  |
| Washington   | 499                | 7.8   | 31.5              | 36.4                                | 649.7                            | 17.3               | 31.4                     | 247.5                | 14 306   | 1 770.6              | 56 210                   | 2 512.7                             | 113.8                                  |
| Yamhill  | 147                | 6.8   | 4.7               | 2.2                                 | 93.2                             | 3.6                | 6.8                      | 63.5                 | 17 639   | 244.0                | 51 915                   | 541.2                               | 24.1                                   |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 270                | 10.0  | 13.1              | 7.4                                 | 267.4                            | 9.7                | 17.6                     | 176.7                | 18 216   | 686.3                | 52 389                   | 1 668.2                             | 62.0                                   |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 424                | 5.0   | 12.6              | -17.1                               | 202.0                            | 9.9                | 16.7                     | 139.4                | 14 081   | 471.0                | 37 381                   | 1 128.9                             | 34.8                                   |
| Marion   | 333                | 4.5   | 9.6               | -20.0                               | 147.3                            | 7.5                | 12.7                     | 101.8                | 13 573   | 384.0                | 40 000                   | 833.7                               | 19.2                                   |
| Polk   | 91                 | 6.6   | 3.0               | -6.3                                | 54.6                             | 2.4                | 4.0                      | 37.6                 | 15 667   | 87.0                 | 29 000                   | 295.2                               | 15.6                                   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981 Titles and central cities vary in some cases

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Wholesale and Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |  |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent<br>operat-<br>ed by<br>unin-<br>corpor-<br>ated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |                      |                                     |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                     |                                  |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |
|  | 245                   | 246                               | 247                  | 248                                 | 249                     | 250                                 | 251                                 | 252                              | 253                                   | 254  | 255                  | 256                                 | 257                  | 258                                 |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 2 116                 | 1 587                             | 11 000               | 60.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 30 949                              | 600.8                            | 8 948                                 | 50.2   | 5 960.5              | 34.6                                | 4 706                | 666.1                               |
| Delaware   | 66                    | 53                                | 118                  | 28.3                                | 92                      | 96.7                                | 416                                 | 6.1                              | 371                                   | 64.7   | 171.8                | 49.8                                | 3 090                | 463.0                               |
| Fairfield  | 82                    | 73                                | 129                  | 7.6                                 | 62                      | -14.6                               | 482                                 | 7.6                              | 647                                   | 61.7   | 319.1                | 39.9                                | 3 337                | 493.2                               |
| Franklin   | 1 708                 | 1 243                             | 10 081               | 62.1                                | 4 587                   | 66.7                                | 27 470                              | 544.5                            | 6 323                                 | 45.3   | 4 693.1              | 34.6                                | 5 310                | 742.2                               |
| Licking  | 123                   | 101                               | 331                  | 100.0                               | 208                     | 71.3                                | 1 277                               | 18.7                             | 882                                   | 60.8   | 448.5                | 26.1                                | 3 617                | 508.5                               |
| Madison  | 40                    | 35                                | 119                  | 46.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 310                                 | 4.8                              | 237                                   | 65.8   | 106.7                | 41.5                                | 3 122                | 450.1                               |
| Pickaway   | 55                    | 46                                | 80                   | 3.0                                 | D                       | D                                   | 354                                 | 5.4                              | 309                                   | 61.2   | 139.7                | 34.2                                | 3 245                | 452.1                               |
| Union  | 42                    | 36                                | 141                  | 56.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 640                                 | 13.7                             | 179                                   | 62.6   | 81.6                 | 31.4                                | 2 689                | 456.1                               |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 1 326                 | 1 011                             | 5 337                | 36.4                                | 2 701                   | 58.9                                | 16 286                              | 300.2                            | 6 552                                 | 49.9   | 4 178.7              | 27.4                                | 4 457                | 637.8                               |
| Clark  | 139                   | 121                               | 308                  | 6.5                                 | D                       | D                                   | 1 701                               | 27.0                             | 978                                   | 56.3   | 573.6                | 17.8                                | 3 861                | 586.5                               |
| Greene   | 86                    | 72                                | 457                  | 118.9                               | D                       | D                                   | 897                                 | 16.6                             | 820                                   | 55.4   | 462.9                | 40.1                                | 3 535                | 564.6                               |
| Miami  | 115                   | 96                                | 221                  | 3.3                                 | 139                     | -7.9                                | 886                                 | 13.8                             | 712                                   | 59.3   | 365.0                | 39.4                                | 4 045                | 512.6                               |
| Montgomery   | 986                   | 722                               | 4 350                | 36.0                                | 1 913                   | 67.9                                | 12 802                              | 242.7                            | 4 042                                 | 45.6   | 2 777.2              | 26.2                                | 4 892                | 687.1                               |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 277                   | 243                               | 981                  | 28.2                                | 777                     | 28.5                                | 3 155                               | 54.3                             | 1 365                                 | 57.8   | 718.1                | 29.1                                | 4 688                | 526.0                               |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 205                   | 180                               | 825                  | 27.8                                | 654                     | 27.8                                | 2 581                               | 45.9                             | 988                                   | 55.6   | 559.6                | 27.3                                | 5 077                | 566.3                               |
| Auglaize   | 72                    | 63                                | 156                  | 30.8                                | 123                     | 32.4                                | 574                                 | 8.4                              | 377                                   | 63.7   | 158.5                | 36.2                                | 3 691                | 420.4                               |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 205                   | 169                               | 378                  | 31.5                                | 234                     | 14.2                                | 1 907                               | 32.9                             | 1 019                                 | 58.5   | 601.6                | 19.7                                | 4 627                | 590.4                               |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              | 122                   | 114                               | 188                  | -15.3                               | 163                     | D                                   | 973                                 | 15.4                             | 1 198                                 | 59.9   | 558.5                | 16.3                                | 3 465                | 466.2                               |
| Jefferson, OH  | 89                    | 83                                | 143                  | -19.2                               | D                       | D                                   | 746                                 | 12.1                             | 725                                   | 59.7   | 347.8                | 13.5                                | 3 852                | 479.7                               |
| Brooke, WV   | 16                    | 15                                | 21                   | -7.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 127                                 | 1.9                              | 190                                   | 61.6   | 75.5                 | 17.9                                | 2 452                | 397.3                               |
| Hancock, WV  | 17                    | 16                                | 24                   | 7.8                                 | D                       | D                                   | 100                                 | 1.4                              | 283                                   | 59.4   | 135.2                | 22.9                                | 3 372                | 477.9                               |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 1 022                 | 808                               | 4 480                | 6.6                                 | D                       | D                                   | 13 183                              | 256.4                            | 4 541                                 | 49.3   | 3 054.0              | 34.7                                | 4 959                | 672.5                               |
| Fulton   | 63                    | 57                                | 326                  | 33.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 817                                 | 14.1                             | 328                                   | 69.8   | 149.5                | 26.9                                | 3 945                | 455.8                               |
| Lucas  | 797                   | 616                               | 3 688                | 4.1                                 | 2 224                   | -4.4                                | 10 680                              | 209.4                            | 3 391                                 | 46.0   | 2 412.0              | 33.8                                | 5 145                | 711.3                               |
| Wood   | 162                   | 135                               | 465                  | 12.8                                | 321                     | -8.2                                | 1 686                               | 32.9                             | 822                                   | 54.6   | 492.6                | 41.7                                | 4 516                | 599.2                               |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           | 632                   | 549                               | 2 300                | 20.0                                | 1 474                   | 38.4                                | 8 557                               | 154.0                            | 3 977                                 | 52.5   | 2 240.7              | 25.5                                | 4 269                | 563.4                               |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 418                   | 362                               | 1 490                | 13.7                                | 944                     | 28.0                                | 5 488                               | 98.3                             | 2 216                                 | 53.6   | 1 246.0              | 29.2                                | 4 384                | 562.3                               |
| Mahoning   | 214                   | 187                               | 809                  | 33.6                                | 530                     | 61.8                                | 3 069                               | 55.7                             | 1 761                                 | 51.2   | 994.7                | 21.1                                | 4 134                | 564.8                               |
| OKLAHOMA   | 6 167                 | 5 176                             | 28 090               | 109.3                               | 18 535                  | 141.4                               | 71 405                              | 1 306.4                          | 28 472                                | 63.2   | 16 070.6             | 74.1                                | 4 974                | 564.4                               |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 992                 | 3 238                             | 23 283               | 111.6                               | D                       | D                                   | 53 666                              | 1 048.2                          | 15 535                                | 55.6   | 10 563.3             | 77.8                                | 5 733                | 680.0                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 175                 | 1 938                             | 4 807                | 98.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 17 739                              | 258.2                            | 12 937                                | 72.2   | 5 507.4              | 67.6                                | 3 966                | 425.7                               |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 179                   | 157                               | 1 216                | 67.8                                | 1 149                   | 104.1                               | 2 318                               | 42.2                             | 682                                   | 60.4   | 382.5                | 64.8                                | 5 675                | 560.8                               |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         | 106                   | 99                                | 209                  | 60.7                                | 196                     | 76.5                                | 1 321                               | 18.1                             | 845                                   | 64.7   | 498.2                | 70.0                                | 4 120                | 589.6                               |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 2 046                 | 1 653                             | 10 911               | 88.1                                | 6 047                   | D                                   | 29 162                              | 564.0                            | 7 861                                 | 52.4   | 5 795.9              | 86.6                                | 6 287                | 737.3                               |
| Canadian   | 74                    | 68                                | 173                  | 158.8                               | D                       | D                                   | 511                                 | 8.8                              | 424                                   | 63.7   | 4 923                | 89.6                                | 4 923                | 740.2                               |
| Cleveland  | 127                   | 108                               | 290                  | 171.1                               | 237                     | 166.4                               | 1 108                               | 19.7                             | 1 010                                 | 50.2   | 803.3                | 172.1                               | 5 493                | 795.3                               |
| Logan  | 24                    | 24                                | 226                  | 387.3                               | 226                     | D                                   | 286                                 | 2.7                              | 198                                   | 71.2   | 82.2                 | 78.4                                | 2 849                | 415.0                               |
| McClain  | 21                    | 20                                | 28                   | 99.3                                | D                       | D                                   | 116                                 | 1.8                              | 163                                   | 76.1   | 84.8                 | 94.3                                | 3 847                | 520.3                               |
| Oklahoma   | 1 739                 | 1 377                             | 10 032               | 82.5                                | 5 305                   | 140.1                               | 26 316                              | 518.7                            | 5 530                                 | 49.6   | 4 235.4              | 75.9                                | 7 031                | 765.9                               |
| Pottawatomie   | 61                    | 56                                | 162                  | 137.5                               | D                       | D                                   | 825                                 | 12.4                             | 536                                   | 63.2   | 276.3                | 86.8                                | 4 711                | 515.5                               |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 1 642                 | 1 314                             | 10 916               | 152.7                               | 7 258                   | D                                   | 20 762                              | 422.8                            | 5 913                                 | 56.9   | 3 801.9              | 68.5                                | 5 425                | 643.0                               |
| Creek  | 64                    | 61                                | 122                  | 131.2                               | 112                     | 164.5                               | 557                                 | 8.6                              | 475                                   | 67.6   | 223.1                | 87.4                                | 3 487                | 469.7                               |
| Osage  | 37                    | 31                                | 49                   | -8.4                                | 42                      | -13.6                               | 173                                 | 2.8                              | 219                                   | 72.6   | 71.7                 | 37.7                                | 1 732                | 327.4                               |
| Rogers   | 47                    | 42                                | 84                   | 57.2                                | D                       | D                                   | 269                                 | 4.2                              | 345                                   | 71.9   | 156.3                | 70.3                                | 3 074                | 453.2                               |
| Tulsa  | 1 466                 | 1 153                             | 10 560               | 155.0                               | 6 932                   | 177.8                               | 19 448                              | 403.2                            | 4 681                                 | 53.2   | 3 286.5              | 67.7                                | 6 586                | 702.1                               |
| Wagoner  | 28                    | 27                                | 101                  | 461.4                               | D                       | D                                   | 315                                 | 4.1                              | 193                                   | 76.7   | 64.3                 | 93.8                                | 1 409                | 333.1                               |
| OREGON   | 5 180                 | 4 221                             | 26 905               | 48.8                                | 18 897                  | 65.5                                | 58 393                              | 1 106.9                          | 26 200                                | 64.2   | 12 634.0             | 35.2                                | 4 735                | 482.2                               |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 967                 | 3 145                             | 24 447               | 51.4                                | 17 085                  | 70.2                                | 48 463                              | 963.4                            | 16 530                                | 61.3   | 8 994.1              | 38.2                                | 5 014                | 544.1                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 213                 | 1 076                             | 2 457                | 26.8                                | 1 812                   | 31.8                                | 9 930                               | 143.5                            | 9 670                                 | 69.3   | 3 639.9              | 28.2                                | 4 164                | 376.4                               |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 464                   | 392                               | 1 315                | 21.8                                | 838                     | 22.3                                | 4 735                               | 80.8                             | 2 667                                 | 65.2   | 1 238.0              | 21.2                                | 4 543                | 464.2                               |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 231                   | 203                               | 329                  | 1.5                                 | 263                     | -3.1                                | 1 704                               | 28.9                             | 1 363                                 | 69.0   | 661.1                | 34.2                                | 4 895                | 485.0                               |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 3 148                 | 2 423                             | 22 113               | 53.6                                | 15 148                  | 75.1                                | 39 704                              | 813.2                            | 11 673                                | 59.2   | 6 746.2              | 44.7                                | 5 066                | 577.9                               |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 2 950                 | 2 266                             | 21 570               | 53.6                                | 14 858                  | 75.6                                | 38 339                              | 789.5                            | 10 278                                | 58.9   | 6 060.3              | 43.9                                | 5 357                | 589.6                               |
| Clackamas  | 399                   | 309                               | 2 113                | 75.0                                | 1 504                   | 52.9                                | 4 886                               | 96.4                             | 2 021                                 | 64.9   | 971.0                | 50.6                                | 3 894                | 480.5                               |
| Multnomah  | 1 897                 | 1 485                             | 15 435               | 55.0                                | 11 540                  | 78.4                                | 26 479                              | 546.1                            | 5 500                                 | 56.2   | 3 334.5              | 34.2                                | 5 893                | 606.3                               |
| Washington   | 591                   | 417                               | 3 903                | 38.6                                | 1 709                   | 79.4                                | 6 513                               | 140.3                            | 2 215                                 | 57.6   | 1 545.2              | 65.1                                | 5 960                | 697.6                               |
| Yamhill  | 63                    | 55                                | 119                  | 86.6                                | 104                     | 84.4                                | 461                                 | 6.8                              | 542                                   | 70.1   | 209.7                | 44.7                                | 3 680                | 386.8                               |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 198                   | 157                               | 543                  | 54.6                                | 291                     | 55.9                                | 1 365                               | 23.7                             | 1 395                                 | 61.1   | 685.9                | 52.0                                | 3 427                | 491.7                               |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 322                   | 284                               | 1 234                | 76.2                                | 1 127                   | 81.3                                | 3 685                               | 64.2                             | 2 222                                 | 62.9   | 1 034.8              | 31.8                                | 4 059                | 465.7                               |
| Marion   | 280                   | 246                               | 1 161                | 85.9                                | 1 074                   | 87.6                                | 3 372                               | 59.1                             | 1 877                                 | 60.2   | 945.9                | 34.4                                | 4 526                | 503.9                               |
| Polk   | 42                    | 38                                | 73                   | -4.0                                | 53                      | 8.5                                 | 313                                 | 5.1                              | 345                                   | 77.4   | 88.9                 | 9.4                                 | 1 935                | 257.7                               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                               |                    |  |                                  |                   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |
|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | Paid employees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000)         | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |                                  |                   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |
|  |  |                               | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores |                   | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores |
|  |  |                               |                    |  | Total                            | Department stores |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |
| 259  | 260  | 261                           | 262                | 263  | 264                              | 265               | 266         | 267                 | 268                       | 269                          | 270  | 271                        |                             |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 85.3   | 718.6                         | 6 382              | 285  | 133                              | 66                | 780         | 373                 | 659                       | 506                          | 397  | 1 896                      | 246                         |
| Delaware   | 2.1  | 17.1                          | 218                | 17   | 5                                | 1                 | 19          | 19                  | 33                        | 14                           | 9  | 57                         | 7                           |
| Fairfield  | 4.3  | 35.2                          | 435                | 24   | 13                               | 4                 | 50          | 30                  | 44                        | 30                           | 30   | 131                        | 15                          |
| Franklin   | 67.9   | 580.1                         | 4 623              | 175  | 84                               | 47                | 569         | 233                 | 468                       | 380                          | 298  | 1 405                      | 184                         |
| Licking  | 6.8  | 52.3                          | 617                | 35   | 17                               | 7                 | 74          | 47                  | 60                        | 47                           | 32   | 178                        | 20                          |
| Madison  | 1.4  | 10.4                          | 153                | 10   | 3                                | 2                 | 22          | 15                  | 18                        | 10                           | 7  | 41                         | 9                           |
| Pickaway   | 1.8  | 14.2                          | 210                | 14   | 6                                | 3                 | 32          | 18                  | 24                        | 12                           | 16   | 54                         | 7                           |
| Union  | 1.1  | 9.3                           | 126                | 10   | 5                                | 2                 | 14          | 11                  | 12                        | 13                           | 5  | 30                         | 4                           |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 59.7   | 483.1                         | 4 787              | 210  | 109                              | 53                | 543         | 288                 | 466                       | 449                          | 284  | 1 352                      | 174                         |
| Clark  | 8.2  | 65.9                          | 682                | 35   | 16                               | 10                | 73          | 41                  | 69                        | 58                           | 43   | 182                        | 29                          |
| Greene   | 5.9  | 47.2                          | 568                | 32   | 16                               | 6                 | 66          | 43                  | 65                        | 39                           | 29   | 142                        | 20                          |
| Miami  | 4.7  | 37.0                          | 474                | 23   | 15                               | 7                 | 53          | 43                  | 48                        | 44                           | 26   | 112                        | 18                          |
| Montgomery   | 40.9   | 333.0                         | 3 063              | 120  | 62                               | 30                | 351         | 161                 | 284                       | 308                          | 186  | 916                        | 107                         |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 10.3   | 81.3                          | 984                | 49   | 29                               | 13                | 109         | 74                  | 102                       | 96                           | 65   | 247                        | 31                          |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 8.0  | 65.1                          | 718                | 33   | 23                               | 11                | 80          | 44                  | 70                        | 74                           | 45   | 185                        | 23                          |
| Allen  | 2.3  | 16.2                          | 266                | 16   | 6                                | 2                 | 29          | 30                  | 32                        | 22                           | 20   | 62                         | 8                           |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 8.5  | 69.9                          | 749                | 37   | 21                               | 12                | 83          | 53                  | 72                        | 76                           | 52   | 210                        | 18                          |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              | 8.2  | 63.9                          | 869                | 39   | 20                               | 11                | 135         | 64                  | 95                        | 68                           | 52   | 239                        | 39                          |
| STUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                   | 4.9  | 38.9                          | 532                | 25   | 11                               | 6                 | 78          | 39                  | 54                        | 46                           | 36   | 140                        | 21                          |
| Jefferson, OH  | 1.2  | 8.3                           | 129                | 3  | 5                                | 2                 | 22          | 10                  | 19                        | 10                           | 7  | 37                         | 6                           |
| Brooke, WV   | 2.1  | 16.6                          | 208                | 11   | 4                                | 3                 | 35          | 15                  | 22                        | 12                           | 9  | 62                         | 12                          |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 42.3   | 364.3                         | 3 441              | 145  | 83                               | 42                | 395         | 209                 | 306                       | 326                          | 247  | 990                        | 145                         |
| Fullon   | 1.9  | 14.7                          | 236                | 18   | 11                               | 1                 | 23          | 24                  | 23                        | 15                           | 28   | 51                         | 8                           |
| Lucas  | 33.8   | 296.2                         | 2 621              | 97   | 49                               | 30                | 310         | 146                 | 218                       | 252                          | 171  | 800                        | 112                         |
| Wood   | 6.6  | 53.5                          | 584                | 30   | 23                               | 11                | 62          | 39                  | 65                        | 59                           | 48   | 139                        | 25                          |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           | 35.2   | 265.0                         | 2 904              | 122  | 65                               | 37                | 411         | 208                 | 273                       | 246                          | 182  | 789                        | 115                         |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA†  | 19.5   | 142.9                         | 1 604              | 59   | 37                               | 20                | 225         | 114                 | 155                       | 130                          | 101  | 440                        | 66                          |
| Mahoning   | 15.7   | 122.0                         | 1 300              | 63   | 28                               | 17                | 186         | 94                  | 118                       | 116                          | 81   | 349                        | 49                          |
| OKLAHOMA   | 205.8  | 1 747.8                       | 19 035             | 1 039  | 543                              | 146               | 2 674       | 1 641               | 1 589                     | 2 025                        | 1 360  | 4 256                      | 756                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 136.6  | 1 208.1                       | 10 703             | 513  | 239                              | 83                | 1 357       | 851                 | 814                       | 1 203                        | 822  | 2 627                      | 383                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 69.3   | 539.7                         | 8 332              | 526  | 304                              | 63                | 1 317       | 790                 | 775                       | 822                          | 538  | 1 629                      | 373                         |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 5.3  | 45.1                          | 459                | 21   | 9                                | 3                 | 62          | 35                  | 38                        | 60                           | 38   | 105                        | 16                          |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         | 7.0  | 57.9                          | 611                | 24   | 13                               | 7                 | 97          | 48                  | 38                        | 63                           | 44   | 143                        | 15                          |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 75.4   | 658.6                         | 5 504              | 267  | 122                              | 41                | 613         | 419                 | 437                       | 650                          | 414  | 1 396                      | 206                         |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 3.2  | 31.2                          | 249                | 15   | 7                                | 2                 | 32          | 27                  | 26                        | 18                           | 16   | 58                         | 10                          |
| Canadian   | 9.8  | 82.0                          | 711                | 32   | 17                               | 5                 | 75          | 49                  | 51                        | 103                          | 56   | 176                        | 27                          |
| Logan  | 1.1  | 8.2                           | 130                | 8  | 4                                | 1                 | 17          | 18                  | 20                        | 10                           | 3  | 28                         | 6                           |
| McClain  | .9   | 7.7                           | 112                | 4  | 5                                | 1                 | 19          | 13                  | 14                        | 6                            | 5  | 25                         | 6                           |
| Oklahoma   | 56.2   | 498.9                         | 3 932              | 182  | 76                               | 28                | 432         | 286                 | 292                       | 477                          | 310  | 998                        | 138                         |
| Pottawatomie   | 4.2  | 30.6                          | 370                | 26   | 13                               | 4                 | 38          | 26                  | 34                        | 36                           | 24   | 111                        | 19                          |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 48.0   | 440.1                         | 3 998              | 193  | 90                               | 31                | 552         | 337                 | 290                       | 425                          | 322  | 952                        | 139                         |
| Creek  | 2.6  | 21.2                          | 303                | 16   | 10                               | 2                 | 54          | 39                  | 31                        | 25                           | 17   | 60                         | 16                          |
| Osage  | .9   | 7.0                           | 140                | 11   | 4                                | -                 | 21          | 21                  | 18                        | 13                           | 3  | 31                         | 8                           |
| Rogers   | 1.8  | 15.9                          | 208                | 17   | 4                                | 1                 | 42          | 18                  | 14                        | 19                           | 13   | 44                         | 5                           |
| Tulsa  | 41.9   | 389.6                         | 3 222              | 140  | 69                               | 26                | 407         | 244                 | 220                       | 361                          | 282  | 787                        | 104                         |
| Wagoner  | .9   | 6.3                           | 125                | 9  | 3                                | 2                 | 28          | 15                  | 7                         | 7                            | 7  | 30                         | 6                           |
| OREGON   | 174.9  | 1 518.2                       | 17 139             | 941  | 369                              | 102               | 2 370       | 1 221               | 1 492                     | 1 354                        | 1 253  | 4 581                      | 465                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 125.0  | 1 107.5                       | 10 763             | 531  | 218                              | 79                | 1 499       | 720                 | 894                       | 876                          | 862  | 2 905                      | 264                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 50.0   | 410.7                         | 6 376              | 410  | 151                              | 23                | 871         | 501                 | 598                       | 478                          | 391  | 1 676                      | 201                         |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                                | 19.0   | 149.3                         | 1 758              | 79   | 30                               | 10                | 312         | 129                 | 139                       | 130                          | 138  | 427                        | 42                          |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 9.7  | 87.3                          | 860                | 58   | 24                               | 4                 | 113         | 59                  | 76                        | 65                           | 67   | 222                        | 22                          |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 91.2   | 832.4                         | 7 602              | 336  | 143                              | 62                | 1 060       | 489                 | 621                       | 639                          | 602  | 2 128                      | 182                         |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 81.4   | 748.0                         | 6 715              | 290  | 130                              | 54                | 897         | 426                 | 547                       | 573                          | 549  | 1 876                      | 159                         |
| Clackamas  | 13.0   | 112.1                         | 1 192              | 71   | 24                               | 7                 | 214         | 86                  | 95                        | 105                          | 85   | 278                        | 32                          |
| Multnomah  | 47.1   | 434.8                         | 3 767              | 125  | 70                               | 33                | 440         | 217                 | 312                       | 289                          | 299  | 1 178                      | 80                          |
| Washington   | 18.7   | 177.8                         | 1 417              | 74   | 30                               | 14                | 190         | 93                  | 112                       | 149                          | 144  | 333                        | 31                          |
| Yamhill  | 2.6  | 23.4                          | 339                | 20   | 6                                | -                 | 53          | 30                  | 28                        | 30                           | 21   | 87                         | 16                          |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 9.8  | 84.4                          | 887                | 46   | 13                               | 8                 | 163         | 63                  | 74                        | 66                           | 53   | 252                        | 23                          |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 14.9   | 122.9                         | 1 430              | 104  | 34                               | 11                | 177         | 106                 | 132                       | 108                          | 108  | 380                        | 41                          |
| Manon  | 13.6   | 113.0                         | 1 240              | 83   | 28                               | 11                | 156         | 92                  | 109                       | 98                           | 95   | 330                        | 32                          |
| Polk   | 1.3  | 9.8                           | 190                | 21   | 6                                | -                 | 21          | 14                  | 23                        | 10                           | 13   | 50                         | 9                           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |       |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|-------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |       |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |       |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |       |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                      | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |       |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 5 870   | 216.2  | 730                                    | 706.9                     | 1 296          | 1 106                      | 672.3                                | 245.9                                      | 266.4  | 638                                      | 173.2                                     | 6 734  | 66.0   | 919.1                            |       |
| Delaware   | 166   | 7.2  | D                                      | D                         | 42             | 38                         | 30.4                                 | 4.4  | 2.2  | 16                                       | 5.8                                       | 202  | 1.6  | 25.1                             |       |
| Fairfield  | 311   | 12.7   | D                                      | 20.7                      | 89             | 55                         | 40.9                                 | 13.9                                       | 11.1   | 32                                       | 9.7                                       | 377  | 2.3  | 23.5                             |       |
| Franklin   | 4 636   | 152.5  | 661                                    | 616.1                     | 974            | 884                        | 474.7                                | 199.7                                      | 227.5  | 519                                      | 132.0                                     | 5 373  | 57.2   | 817.9                            |       |
| Licking  | 440   | 23.5   | 46                                     | 42.6                      | 110            | 71                         | 65.9                                 | 20.1                                       | 19.5   | 45                                       | 13.8                                      | 453  | 3.3  | 37.6                             |       |
| Madison  | 102   | 3.2  | D                                      | D                         | 27             | 22                         | 23.1                                 | 1.0  | 1.6  | 9  | 4.1                                       | 107  | .5   | 4.7                              |       |
| Pickaway   | 135   | 14.0   | 8                                      | D                         | 35             | 22                         | 26.4                                 | 3.8  | 3.2  | 12                                       | 5.2                                       | 127  | .7   | 7.1                              |       |
| Union  | 80  | 3.2  | 10                                     | D                         | 22             | 14                         | 10.9                                 | 2.9  | 1.3  | 6  | 2.6                                       | 95   | .4   | 3.3                              |       |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 4 120   | 140.9  | 574                                    | D                         | 957            | 720                        | 467.4                                | 176.1                                      | 177.2  | 427                                      | 119.0                                     | 4 611  | 43.2   | 595.1                            |       |
| Clark  | 563   | 19.9   | 96                                     | D                         | 139            | 93                         | 70.2                                 | 21.3                                       | 15.8   | 52                                       | 17.7                                      | 621  | 4.9  | 53.2                             |       |
| Greene   | 454   | 11.6   | 33                                     | 30.0                      | 118            | 130                        | 65.2                                 | 12.5                                       | 7.8  | 38                                       | 10.2                                      | 455  | 4.4  | 58.8                             |       |
| Miami  | 355   | 11.4   | 36                                     | 31.3                      | 87             | 66                         | 39.8                                 | 16.8                                       | 9.5  | 26                                       | 10.3                                      | 370  | 2.2  | 25.3                             |       |
| Montgomery   | 2 747   | 97.9   | 409                                    | 365.9                     | 613            | 432                        | 292.1                                | 125.5                                      | 144.2  | 311                                      | 80.8                                      | 3 165  | 31.7   | 457.8                            |       |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 703   | 28.8   | 119                                    | D                         | 151            | 114                        | 107.2                                | 26.6                                       | 21.9   | 67                                       | 21.9                                      | 708  | 4.9  | 60.3                             |       |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 550   | 23.1   | 108                                    | 88.2                      | 111            | 89                         | 77.6                                 | 22.1                                       | 16.0   | 52                                       | 16.8                                      | 542  | 3.8  | 50.5                             |       |
| Auglaize   | 153   | 5.7  | 10                                     | D                         | 40             | 25                         | 29.6                                 | 4.5  | 5.9  | 15                                       | 5.1                                       | 166  | 1.1  | 9.8                              |       |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 593   | 26.9   | 106                                    | 86.1                      | 122            | 109                        | 77.4                                 | 24.7                                       | 16.4   | 52                                       | 16.1                                      | 580  | 4.6  | 54.6                             |       |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              | 545   | 27.5   | 71                                     | 65.5                      | 161            | 87                         | 60.1                                 | 22.0                                       | 18.5   | 47                                       | 21.8                                      | 554  | 3.9  | 44.1                             |       |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA†                                  | 339   | D  | 52                                     | D                         | 89             | 63                         | 32.2                                 | 15.0                                       | 11.9   | 25                                       | 11.8                                      | 343  | 2.4  | 27.5                             |       |
| Jefferson, OH  | 73  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 23             | 8                          | 13.8                                 | 2.3  | 3.5  | 9  | 3.8                                       | 80   | .4   | 5.1                              |       |
| Brooke, WV   | 133   | D  | D                                      | 12.6                      | 49             | 15                         | 14.0                                 | 4.6  | 3.1  | 13                                       | 6.2                                       | 131  | 1.1  | 11.4                             |       |
| Hancock, WV  | 3 011   | 85.4   | 481                                    | 391.5                     | 678            | 510                        | 372.4                                | 118.2                                      | 119.2  | 322                                      | 116.9                                     | 3 249  | 29.3   | 402.4                            |       |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 146   | 9.3  | 8                                      | D                         | 36             | 38                         | 17.7                                 | 2.2  | 8.2  | 9  | 5.8                                       | 150  | .7   | 6.7                              |       |
| Fulton   | 2 382   | 65.1   | 410                                    | 330.4                     | 530            | 404                        | 258.7                                | 100.5                                      | 89.3   | 265                                      | 91.3                                      | 2 708  | 24.8   | 358.6                            |       |
| Lucas  | 484   | 11.1   | 62                                     | D                         | 112            | 67                         | 95.9                                 | 15.4                                       | 21.7   | 48                                       | 19.7                                      | 391  | 3.8  | 37.1                             |       |
| Wood   | WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)          | 2 201  | 80.2                                   | 349                       | 317.0          | 516                        | 340                                  | 270.6                                      | 94.4   | 85.5                                     | 206                                       | 74.9   | 2 467  | 17.5                             | 234.2 |
| MSA†   | 1 222   | 35.7   | 187                                    | 174.0                     | 294            | 185                        | 164.9                                | 50.7                                       | 54.0   | 108                                      | 42.3                                      | 1 460  | 10.7   | 148.0                            |       |
| Mahoning   | 979   | 44.4   | 163                                    | 143.0                     | 223            | 155                        | 105.7                                | 43.8                                       | 31.5   | 99                                       | 32.5                                      | 1 027  | 6.8  | 86.2                             |       |
| Trumbull   | 15 527  | 920.4  | 1 800                                  | D                         | 3 684          | 3 649                      | 1 110.4                              | 938.4                                      | 693.0  | 1 394                                    | 336.8                                     | 16 659   | 132.9  | 1 794.4                          |       |
| OKLAHOMA   | 10 328  | 590.1  | D                                      | D                         | 2 242          | 2 514                      | 665.2                                | D  | 521.0  | 1 012                                    | 198.2                                     | 11 215   | 98.3   | 1 417.6                          |       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5 199   | 330.3  | D                                      | D                         | 1 442          | 1 136                      | 445.3                                | D  | 172.0  | 382                                      | 138.5                                     | 5 444  | 34.7   | 376.7                            |       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)                            | 372  | 22.3                                   | 34                        | D              | 83                         | 87                                   | 24.9                                       | 29.5   | 20.9                                     | 36  | 14.2   | 390  | 2.6                              | 35.9  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         | 486   | 21.8   | 79                                     | D                         | 118            | 112                        | 17.0                                 | 25.6                                       | 25.2   | 47                                       | 7.6                                       | 448  | 2.8  | 33.9                             |       |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 5 681   | 344.3  | 677                                    | 489.6                     | 1 159          | 1 428                      | 343.3                                | 367.6                                      | 282.8  | 574                                      | 106.2                                     | 5 901  | 51.7   | 743.9                            |       |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 305   | 16.1   | D                                      | D                         | 67             | 121                        | 19.6                                 | 9.2  | 7.8  | 21                                       | 3.5                                       | 232  | 1.7  | 23.4                             |       |
| Canadian   | 789   | 34.2   | D                                      | D                         | 141            | 274                        | 44.4                                 | 56.2                                       | 24.0   | 71                                       | 13.4                                      | 655  | 4.3  | 54.7                             |       |
| Cleveland  | 79  | 3.0  | D                                      | D                         | 26             | 22                         | 5.8                                  | 2.7  | .6   | 6  | 2.5                                       | 76   | .7   | 7.0                              |       |
| Logan  | 82  | 4.3  | D                                      | D                         | 26             | 22                         | 6.1                                  | 2.6  | 1.3  | 6  | 1.7                                       | 61   | .2   | 2.2                              |       |
| McClain  | 4 160   | 262.2  | 512                                    | D                         | 823            | 945                        | 252.4                                | 284.9                                      | 239.6  | 437                                      | 78.4                                      | 4 627  | 42.7   | 634.6                            |       |
| Oklahoma   | 266   | 24.6   | 33                                     | D                         | 76             | 44                         | 14.8                                 | 11.9                                       | 9.4  | 34                                       | 6.7                                       | 250  | 2.0  | 21.9                             |       |
| Pottawatomie   | 3 712   | 197.2  | 417                                    | 337.0                     | 854            | 871                        | 267.7                                | 241.3                                      | 189.8  | 352                                      | 69.1                                      | 4 396  | 40.6   | 599.9                            |       |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 212   | 7.5  | D                                      | D                         | 78             | 51                         | 15.6                                 | 6.2  | 6.0  | 14                                       | 4.4                                       | 210  | 1.1  | 10.3                             |       |
| Creek  | 66  | 5.4  | D                                      | -                         | 24             | 14                         | 7.1                                  | 4.6  | .7   | 4  | 2.9                                       | 81   | .5   | 4.2                              |       |
| Osage  | 149   | 12.6   | D                                      | D                         | 46             | 33                         | 16.0                                 | 5.2  | 2.3  | 12                                       | 1.6                                       | 165  | .7   | 7.2                              |       |
| Rogers   | 3 224   | 167.9  | 366                                    | D                         | 681            | 769                        | 225.4                                | 223.5                                      | 177.4  | 317                                      | 59.2                                      | 3 844  | 37.9   | 575.0                            |       |
| Tulsa  | 61  | 3.9  | D                                      | D                         | 25             | 4                          | 3.5                                  | 1.8  | 3.6  | 5  | 1.1                                       | 96   | .4   | 3.3                              |       |
| Wagoner  | 12 283  | 549.2  | 1 780                                  | D                         | 2 660          | 2 217                      | 1 066.7                              | 588.1                                      | 493.0  | 1 323                                    | 372.3                                     | 16 280   | 112.3  | 1 429.8                          |       |
| OREGON   | 8 779   | 337.8  | 1 509                                  | D                         | 1 741          | 1 563                      | 735.8                                | 432.5                                      | 387.6  | 949                                      | 193.9                                     | 11 644   | 85.8   | 1 139.4                          |       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 503   | 211.4  | 271                                    | D                         | 919            | 654                        | 370.9                                | 155.6                                      | 105.4  | 374                                      | 178.4                                     | 4 636  | 26.5   | 290.4                            |       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)               | 1 202  | 56.1                                   | 173                       | D              | 272                        | 228                                  | 100.0                                      | 54.0   | 57.7                                     | 126                                       | 36.1   | 1 718  | 10.9                             | 143.5 |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 644   | 28.0   | 93                                     | D                         | 126            | 123                        | 52.8                                 | 27.0                                       | 24.9   | 56                                       | 15.5                                      | 791  | 4.8  | 59.6                             |       |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA                                    | 6 596   | 232.1  | 1 182                                  | D                         | 1 310          | 1 125                      | 543.5                                | 329.0                                      | 286.0  | 742                                      | 137.6                                     | 8 554  | 67.6   | 910.7                            |       |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 5 927   | 201.5  | 1 071                                  | 907.7                     | 1 131          | 1 029                      | 490.3                                | 301.8                                      | 262.7  | 661                                      | 109.4                                     | 7 680  | 61.4   | 836.7                            |       |
| Clackamas  | 946   | 43.9   | 160                                    | D                         | 285            | 143                        | 82.4                                 | 28.8                                       | 29.9   | 85                                       | 19.3                                      | 1 075  | 6.8  | 75.0                             |       |
| Multnomah  | 3 261   | 83.4   | 622                                    | D                         | 528            | 502                        | 278.4                                | 179.3                                      | 161.3  | 404                                      | 48.0                                      | 4 871  | 43.2   | 611.7                            |       |
| Washington   | 1 519   | 62.9   | 280                                    | D                         | 261            | 329                        | 113.2                                | 87.0                                       | 65.7   | 154                                      | 29.7                                      | 1 473  | 10.0   | 135.9                            |       |
| Yamhill  | 201   | 11.2   | 8                                      | -                         | 58             | 55                         | 16.3                                 | 6.7  | 5.7  | 17                                       | 12.3                                      | 261  | 1.4  | 14.2                             |       |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 669   | 30.6   | 111                                    | D                         | 179            | 96                         | 53.2                                 | 27.2                                       | 23.3   | 81                                       | 28.2                                      | 874  | 6.2  | 73.9                             |       |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 1 006   | 52.1   | 172                                    | D                         | 212            | 182                        | 92.7                                 | 49.7                                       | 42.4   | 106                                      | 32.9                                      | 1 455  | 8.6  | 99.6                             |       |
| Marion   | 922   | 44.5   | 169                                    | D                         | 174            | 175                        | 82.6                                 | 48.5                                       | 40.6   | 95                                       | 30.3                                      | 1 315  | 8.0  | 93.3                             |       |
| Polk   | 84  | 7.7  | 3                                      | -                         | 38             | 6                          | 10.1                                 | 1.2  | 1.8  | 11                                       | 2.6                                       | 140  | .6   | 6.3                              |       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>   |   |  |        |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--|--------|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |        |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |        |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>and<br>other<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |        |
|  | 286   | 287               | 288   | 289  | 290  | 291  | 292               | 293                                   | 294                                 | 295                              | 296  | 297                                       | 298  |        |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 2 439.2   | 30                | D   | 178.5  | D  | 562.3                                      | 164.7             | 5 984.5                               | 12.9                                | 4 119.5                          | 44.2   | 548 620                                   | R—67.1                                       |        |
| Delaware   | 52.8  | X                 | D   | 2.6  | 2.7  | 14.1                                       | 1.9               | 161.4                                 | 6.1                                 | 125.1                            | 1.1  | 24 989                                    | R—76.2                                       |        |
| Fairfield  | 62.2  | X                 | 4.5   | 5.7  | 6.4  | 25.7                                       | 3.0               | 273.1                                 | 5.7                                 | 219.6                            | 1.8  | 41 033                                    | R—75.2                                       |        |
| Franklin   | 2 183.9   | X                 | 106.0   | 156.4  | 74.7   | 465.9                                      | 151.0             | 4 670.6                               | 14.1                                | 3 073.5                          | 37.4   | 390 474                                   | R—64.1                                       |        |
| Licking  | 94.4  | X                 | 4.6   | 11.1   | D  | 35.5                                       | 4.5               | 507.0                                 | 14.5                                | 406.3                            | 2.1  | 51 976                                    | R—72.3                                       |        |
| Madison  | 13.8  | X                 | D   | .3   | .3   | 7.2  | 1.1               | 92.2                                  | 1.4                                 | 72.4                             | .6   | 11 987                                    | R—74.9                                       |        |
| Pickaway   | 21.4  | X                 | 8   | 1.0  | .8   | 10.2                                       | .7                | 188.6                                 | 5.9                                 | 154.4                            | 1.1  | 16 160                                    | R—73.9                                       |        |
| Union  | 10.8  | X                 | D   | 1.4  | .8   | 3.7  | 1.3               | 91.5                                  | 8.5                                 | 68.1                             | .2   | 12 001                                    | R—77.8                                       |        |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA   | 1 419.9   | 51                | 61.3  | 105.7  | 59.0   | 415.6                                      | 80.3              | 3 195.4                               | 12.3                                | 2 255.5                          | 35.0   | 378 172                                   | R—61.7                                       |        |
| Clark  | 131.6   | X                 | D   | 10.8   | 6.5  | 51.7                                       | 7.5               | 506.7                                 | 8.6                                 | 404.6                            | 4.2  | 57 744                                    | R—62.1                                       |        |
| Greene   | 140.8   | X                 | 4.0   | 7.7  | 7.5  | 36.1                                       | 5.1               | 290.7                                 | 15.3                                | 217.8                            | 4.3  | 51 711                                    | R—66.3                                       |        |
| Miami  | 62.5  | X                 | D   | 6.2  | 2.4  | 24.4                                       | 5.2               | 309.5                                 | 8.4                                 | 236.5                            | 1.9  | 36 315                                    | R—72.4                                       |        |
| Montgomery   | 1 085.0   | X                 | 47.2  | 80.9   | 42.7   | 303.4                                      | 62.5              | 2 088.4                               | 13.5                                | 1 396.6                          | 24.6   | 232 402                                   | R—59.0                                       |        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)             | 153.7   | 208               | 7.5   | 13.1   | D  | 61.1                                       | 6.8               | 734.7                                 | 7.5                                 | 604.5                            | 5.0  | 64 911                                    | R—74.4                                       |        |
| Allen  | 121.0   | X                 | D   | 8.8  | D  | 49.8                                       | 5.2               | 482.0                                 | 5.7                                 | 384.9                            | 4.5  | 45 911                                    | R—73.0                                       |        |
| Auglaize   | 32.7  | X                 | D   | 4.3  | 1.9  | 11.3                                       | 1.6               | 252.8                                 | 11.1                                | 219.6                            | .5   | 19 000                                    | R—77.9                                       |        |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA† (Richland)  | 143.2   | 221               | 5.7   | 11.5   | D  | 49.5                                       | 6.4               | 553.4                                 | 8.0                                 | 443.1                            | 4.0  | 51 836                                    | R—68.1                                       |        |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)              | 113.1   | 245               | 3.5   | 6.0  | 17.4   | 46.2                                       | 7.7               | 800.3                                 | 5.0                                 | 674.4                            | 1.5  | 67 899                                    | D—56.2                                       |        |
| Jefferson, OH  | 69.4  | X                 | D   | 3.8  | 5.4  | 28.8                                       | 4.3               | 505.8                                 | 4.7                                 | 434.8                            | .8   | 40 277                                    | D—56.7                                       |        |
| Brooke, WV   | 12.5  | X                 | D   | .9   | D  | 5.1  | .7                | 76.5                                  | 8.1                                 | 62.1                             | .4   | 11 498                                    | D—57.7                                       |        |
| Hancock, WV  | 31.3  | X                 | D   | 1.4  | D  | 12.4                                       | 2.7               | 218.0                                 | 4.5                                 | 177.5                            | .3   | 16 124                                    | D—54.0                                       |        |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 984.0   | 61                | 35.0  | 93.1   | 47.9   | 311.8                                      | 62.8              | 2 782.3                               | 7.3                                 | 2 258.7                          | 22.2   | 261 238                                   | R—54.1                                       |        |
| Fulton   | 22.0  | X                 | .7  | 4.9  | 1.3  | 6.2  | 2.0               | 237.3                                 | 4.5                                 | 204.0                            | .6   | 15 730                                    | R—72.5                                       |        |
| Lucas  | 851.6   | X                 | 19.5  | 80.6   | 42.3   | 281.5                                      | 56.1              | 2 064.9                               | 8.3                                 | 1 655.4                          | 19.7   | 199 554                                   | R—50.3                                       |        |
| Wood   | 110.3   | X                 | 14.7  | 7.6  | 4.4  | 24.1                                       | 4.7               | 480.1                                 | 4.4                                 | 399.3                            | 1.9  | 45 954                                    | R—64.7                                       |        |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                           | 604.3   | 88                | 15.8  | 81.1   | 36.9   | 253.9                                      | 30.5              | 2 208.6                               | 10.1                                | 1 813.1                          | 9.5  | 234 697                                   | D—56.8                                       |        |
| MSA†   | 364.0   | X                 | 7.2   | 28.2   | 21.2   | 156.3                                      | 21.6              | 1 260.8                               | 10.5                                | 1 021.4                          | 5.4  | 131 438                                   | D—58.2                                       |        |
| Mahoning   | 240.3   | X                 | 8.6   | 52.9   | 15.7   | 97.6                                       | 8.9               | 947.8                                 | 9.5                                 | 791.7                            | 4.0  | 103 259                                   | D—55.1                                       |        |
| Trumbull   | 5 097.1   | X                 | 303.2   | 367.1  | 202.5  | 1 251.2                                    | 393.6             | 24 808.7                              | 5.8                                 | 16 499.7                         | 84.9   | 1 255 676                                 | R—68.6                                       |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 899.4   | X                 | D   | 294.2  | D  | 878.6                                      | 323.2             | 15 569.9                              | 5.4                                 | 9 708.1                          | 59.7   | 718 383                                   | R—71.8                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 197.7   | X                 | D   | 72.9   | D  | 372.6                                      | 70.4              | 9 238.9                               | 6.3                                 | 6 791.7                          | 25.3   | 537 293                                   | R—64.4                                       |        |
| ENID, OK MSA† (Garfield)   | 101.3   | 259               | 5.1   | 8.3  | 5.9  | 34.4                                       | 7.0               | 540.3                                 | 8.6                                 | 385.6                            | 2.5  | 25 534                                    | R—76.9                                       |        |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                         | 93.8  | 266               | 6.6   | 9.9  | 6.4  | 26.6                                       | 6.0               | 360.6                                 | 7.6                                 | 221.1                            | 3.4  | 30 394                                    | R—70.3                                       |        |
| LAWTON, OK MSA† (Comanche)   | 1 987.0   | 35                | D   | 150.0  | 70.4   | 475.3                                      | 196.2             | 9 234.7                               | 7.8                                 | 5 560.3                          | 31.1   | 353 197                                   | R—72.0                                       |        |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 97.5  | X                 | D   | 5.8  | 4.0  | 9.1  | 3.3               | 363.2                                 | 10.5                                | 243.6                            | 1.7  | 26 320                                    | R—79.5                                       |        |
| Canadian   | 151.5   | X                 | 6.8   | 10.0   | 7.6  | 46.7                                       | 9.2               | 773.6                                 | 19.4                                | 513.1                            | 5.0  | 59 705                                    | R—71.7                                       |        |
| Cleveland  | 18.1  | X                 | D   | .9   | .8   | 7.5  | .8                | 119.5                                 | 3.8                                 | 84.6                             | .5   | 11 978                                    | R—69.8                                       |        |
| Logan  | 7.3   | X                 | D   | .8   | .3   | 2.9  | D                 | 157.8                                 | 16.2                                | 122.1                            | .4   | 8 672                                     | R—69.8                                       |        |
| McClain  | 1 656.2   | X                 | 103.7   | 129.9  | 54.6   | 386.3                                      | 178.2             | 7 385.8                               | 6.6                                 | 4 264.8                          | 22.1   | 223 261                                   | R—71.7                                       |        |
| Oklahoma   | 56.4  | X                 | D   | 2.7  | 3.1  | 22.7                                       | D                 | 434.9                                 | 5.7                                 | 332.0                            | 1.5  | 23 261                                    | R—69.4                                       |        |
| Pottawatomie   | 1 704.8   | 39                | 76.7  | 125.4  | 97.9   | 335.5                                      | 113.2             | 5 338.8                               | 1.1                                 | 3 473.6                          | 22.4   | 297 958                                   | R—71.6                                       |        |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 29.8  | X                 | D   | 2.0  | 4.4  | 10.8                                       | 3.0               | 261.8                                 | 9.4                                 | 185.7                            | 1.0  | 22 628                                    | R—66.3                                       |        |
| Creek  | 13.0  | X                 | 6   | 1.0  | D  | 4.8  | 1.0               | 110.5                                 | 5.0                                 | 70.7                             | .7   | 16 257                                    | R—62.0                                       |        |
| Osage  | 23.8  | X                 | 1.9   | 3.4  | 1.2  | 9.0  | 1.8               | 191.8                                 | 6.5                                 | 134.0                            | .6   | 22 288                                    | R—72.4                                       |        |
| Rogers   | 1 628.0   | X                 | 72.7  | 118.3  | 70.5   | 305.9                                      | 106.9             | 4 699.8                               | .4                                  | 3 028.5                          | 19.6   | 218 872                                   | R—72.9                                       |        |
| Tulsa  | 10.1  | X                 | D   | .7   | .7   | 5.0  | .4                | 74.9                                  | 1.1                                 | 54.8                             | .5   | 17 913                                    | R—70.0                                       |        |
| Wagoner  | 3 898.5   | X                 | 291.4   | 327.8  | 202.5  | 1 222.7                                    | 332.5             | 11 810.3                              | 6.2                                 | 8 681.2                          | 105.5  | 1 226 527                                 | R—55.9                                       |        |
| OREGON   | 3 054.0   | X                 | 182.8   | 258.5  | 140.6  | 922.1                                      | 279.4             | 8 045.2                               | 6.0                                 | 5 792.6                          | 78.9   | 827 811                                   | R—54.0                                       |        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 844.6   | X                 | 108.7   | 69.3   | 61.9   | 300.6                                      | 53.1              | 3 765.1                               | 6.7                                 | 2 886.6                          | 26.6   | 398 716                                   | R—59.9                                       |        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA†<br>(Lane)                             | 373.9             | 125   | 24.1   | 37.3   | 15.9                                       | 123.4             | 32.1                                  | 934.5                               | 9.1                              | 684.2  | 12.2                                      | 125 852                                      | D—50.9 |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA† (Jackson)   | 155.8   | 206               | 16.1  | 9.1  | 10.3   | 66.1                                       | 10.1              | 499.0                                 | 7.6                                 | 354.7                            | 4.8  | 61 359                                    | R—61.8                                       |        |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA  | 2 460.0   | 29                | 151.2   | 216.2  | 114.7  | 701.6                                      | 228.1             | 5 936.1                               | 4.8                                 | 4 139.4                          | 57.4   | 604 916                                   | R—53.1                                       |        |
| CMSA   | 2 251.2   | X                 | 137.0   | 190.3  | 100.7  | 620.7                                      | 214.9             | 5 376.8                               | 5.1                                 | 3 755.7                          | 51.1   | 527 959                                   | R—53.1                                       |        |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 201.6   | X                 | 10.9  | 18.1   | 11.1   | 84.2                                       | 8.3               | 779.4                                 | 12.4                                | 574.6                            | 7.3  | 116 173                                   | R—59.1                                       |        |
| Clackamas  | 1 640.5   | X                 | 106.0   | 144.1  | 71.3   | 390.6                                      | 193.2             | 3 483.6                               | 1.2                                 | 2 310.3                          | 34.7   | 265 539                                   | D—54.3                                       |        |
| Multnomah  | 367.9   | X                 | 18.7  | 25.5   | 15.2   | 126.3                                      | 10.8              | 903.0                                 | 15.4                                | 702.5                            | 7.6  | 120 896                                   | R—62.8                                       |        |
| Washington   | 41.2  | X                 | 1.3   | 2.6  | 3.0  | 19.6                                       | 2.6               | 210.8                                 | 7.3                                 | 168.3                            | 1.7  | 25 351                                    | R—62.3                                       |        |
| Yamhill  | 208.9   | X                 | 14.2  | 27.9   | 14.0   | 81.0                                       | 13.2              | 559.4                                 | 1.5                                 | 383.7                            | 6.3  | 76 957                                    | R—52.9                                       |        |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA (Clark)   | 273.3   | 152               | 5.5   | 21.7   | 13.7   | 112.0                                      | 22.4              | 1 234.9                               | 6.7                                 | 998.0                            | 10.9   | 112 641                                   | R—59.7                                       |        |
| SALEM, OR MSA†   | 254.2   | X                 | D   | 19.8   | 11.9   | 104.4                                      | 21.0              | 1 131.9                               | 6.9                                 | 916.8                            | 9.1  | 91 209                                    | R—59.8                                       |        |
| Marion   | 19.1  | X                 | D   | 1.9  | 1.8  | 7.5  | 1.4               | 103.0                                 | 4.0                                 | 81.2                             | 1.8  | 21 432                                    | R—59.2                                       |        |
| Polk   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |   |  |        |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>6</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>10</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metro-<br>politan<br>area<br>code | State<br>and<br>county<br>code | States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Land<br>area, <sup>1</sup><br>1980<br><br>(Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                       |  |            |            |            |      |               | Percent change |               |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--|
|                                   |                                |  |   | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                       |  |            | 1980       | 1970       | 1960 | 1980-<br>1984 | 1970-<br>1980  | 1960-<br>1970 |  |
|                                   |                                |  |   | Total<br>persons   | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per<br>square<br>mile | Percent<br>distribu-<br>tion<br>within<br>area | 1984       |            |            |      |               |                |               |  |
| 1                                 | 2                              | 3  | 4   | 5                  | 6                 | 7                     | 8  | 9          | 10         | 11         |      |               |                |               |  |
|                                   | 42                             | PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 44 888  | 11 901 000         | X                 | 265                   | 100.0  | 11 864 000 | 11 800 766 | 11 319 366 | .3   | .5            | 4.3            |               |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 21 321  | 10 054 888         | X                 | 472                   | 84.5   | 10 038 343 | 10 102 326 | 9 630 179  | .2   | -6            | 4.9            |               |  |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 23 567  | 1 846 112          | X                 | 78                    | 15.5   | 1 825 657  | 1 698 440  | 1 689 187  | 1.1  | 7.5           | .5             |               |  |
| 0240                              |                                | ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA† .....                             | 1 467   | 646 692            | 57                | 441                   | 100.0  | 635 481    | 594 382    | 545 057    | 1.8  | 6.9           | 9.0            |               |  |
|                                   | 42 025                         | Carbon, PA .....   | 384   | 54 011             | X                 | 141                   | 8.4  | 53 285     | 50 573     | 52 889     | 1.4  | 5.4           | -4.4           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 077                         | Lehigh, PA .....   | 348   | 276 507            | X                 | 795                   | 42.8   | 272 349    | 255 304    | 227 536    | 1.5  | 6.7           | 12.2           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 095                         | Northampton, PA .....  | 376   | 230 813            | X                 | 614                   | 35.7   | 225 418    | 214 545    | 201 412    | 2.4  | 5.1           | 6.5            |               |  |
|                                   | 34 041                         | Warren, NJ .....   | 359   | 85 361             | X                 | 238                   | 13.2   | 84 429     | 73 960     | 63 220     | 1.1  | 14.2          | 17.0           |               |  |
| 0280                              | 42 013                         | ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair) .....                                       | 527   | 134 396            | 205               | 255                   | 100.0  | 136 621    | 135 356    | 137 270    | -1.6 | .9            | -1.4           |               |  |
| 2360                              | 42 049                         | ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie) .....   | 804   | 282 124            | 119               | 351                   | 100.0  | 279 780    | 263 654    | 250 682    | .8   | 6.1           | 5.2            |               |  |
| 3240                              |                                | HARRISBURG-LEBANON-<br>CARLISLE, PA MSA .....                        | 1 995   | 570 245            | 67                | 286                   | 100.0  | 556 242    | 510 170    | 462 506    | 2.5  | 9.0           | 10.3           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 041                         | Cumberland .....   | 547   | 185 541            | X                 | 339                   | 32.5   | 179 625    | 158 177    | 124 816    | 3.3  | 13.6          | 26.7           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 043                         | Dauphin .....  | 528   | 235 811            | X                 | 447                   | 41.4   | 232 317    | 223 713    | 220 255    | 1.5  | 3.8           | 1.6            |               |  |
|                                   | 42 075                         | Lebanon .....  | 363   | 111 272            | X                 | 307                   | 19.5   | 108 582    | 99 665     | 90 853     | 2.5  | 8.9           | 9.7            |               |  |
|                                   | 42 099                         | Perry .....  | 557   | 37 621             | X                 | 68                    | 6.6  | 35 718     | 28 515     | 26 582     | 5.3  | 24.8          | 7.6            |               |  |
| 3680                              |                                | JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA† .....   | 1 764   | 258 988            | 127               | 147                   | 100.0  | 264 506    | 262 822    | 280 733    | -2.1 | .6            | -6.4           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 021                         | Cambria .....  | 691   | 177 106            | X                 | 256                   | 68.4   | 183 263    | 186 785    | 203 283    | -3.4 | -1.9          | -8.1           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 111                         | Somerset .....   | 1 073   | 81 882             | X                 | 76                    | 31.6   | 81 243     | 76 037     | 77 450     | .8   | 6.8           | -1.8           |               |  |
| 4000                              | 42 071                         | LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster) ..                                    | 952   | 381 348            | 91                | 401                   | 100.0  | 362 346    | 320 079    | 278 359    | 5.2  | 13.2          | 15.0           |               |  |
| 6162                              |                                | PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..             | 5 351   | 5 755 342          | 4                 | 1 076                 | 100.0  | 5 680 509  | 5 749 093  | 5 130 704  | 1.3  | -1.2          | 12.1           |               |  |
| 6160                              |                                | Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA† .....                                      | 3 532   | 4 768 388          | X                 | 1 350                 | 82.9   | 4 716 559  | 4 824 110  | 4 342 897  | 1.1  | -2.2          | 11.1           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 017                         | Bucks, PA .....  | 610   | 508 576            | X                 | 834                   | 8.8  | 479 180    | 416 728    | 308 567    | 6.1  | 15.0          | 35.1           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 029                         | Chester, PA .....  | 758   | 334 733            | X                 | 442                   | 5.8  | 316 660    | 277 746    | 210 608    | 5.7  | 14.0          | 31.9           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 045                         | Delaware, PA .....   | 184   | 551 359            | X                 | 2 997                 | 9.6  | 555 023    | 603 456    | 553 154    | -7   | -8.0          | 9.1            |               |  |
|                                   | 42 091                         | Montgomery, PA .....   | 486   | 658 999            | X                 | 1 356                 | 11.5   | 643 377    | 624 080    | 516 682    | 2.4  | 3.1           | 20.8           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 101                         | Philadelphia, PA .....   | 136   | 1 646 713          | X                 | 12 108                | 28.6   | 1 688 210  | 1 949 996  | 2 002 512  | -2.5 | -13.4         | -2.6           |               |  |
|                                   | 34 005                         | Burlington, NJ .....   | 808   | 378 768            | X                 | 469                   | 6.6  | 362 542    | 323 132    | 224 499    | 4.5  | 12.2          | 43.9           |               |  |
|                                   | 34 007                         | Camden, NJ .....   | 223   | 481 975            | X                 | 2 161                 | 8.4  | 471 650    | 456 291    | 392 035    | 2.2  | 3.4           | 16.4           |               |  |
|                                   | 34 015                         | Gloucester, NJ .....   | 327   | 207 265            | X                 | 634                   | 3.6  | 199 917    | 172 681    | 134 840    | 3.7  | 15.8          | 28.1           |               |  |
| 8480                              | 34 021                         | Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer) .....                                     | 227   | 313 843            | X                 | 1 383                 | 5.5  | 307 863    | 304 116    | 266 392    | 1.9  | 1.2           | 14.2           |               |  |
| 8760                              | 34 011                         | Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA† (Cumberland) .....         | 498   | 133 459            | X                 | 268                   | 2.3  | 132 866    | 121 374    | 106 850    | .4   | 9.5           | 13.6           |               |  |
| 9160                              |                                | Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA† .....                                     | 1 094   | 539 652            | X                 | 493                   | 9.4  | 523 221    | 499 943    | 414 565    | 3.1  | 4.8           | 20.5           |               |  |
|                                   | 10 003                         | New Castle, DE .....   | 396   | 407 643            | X                 | 1 029                 | 7.1  | 398 115    | 385 856    | 307 446    | 2.4  | 3.2           | 25.5           |               |  |
|                                   | 34 033                         | Salem, NJ .....  | 338   | 66 485             | X                 | 197                   | 1.2  | 64 676     | 60 346     | 58 711     | 2.8  | 7.2           | 2.8            |               |  |
|                                   | 24 015                         | Cecil, MD .....  | 360   | 65 524             | X                 | 182                   | 1.1  | 60 430     | 53 291     | 48 408     | 8.4  | 13.4          | 10.1           |               |  |
| 6282                              |                                | PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA .....                           | 3 848   | 2 371 955          | 15                | 616                   | 100.0  | 2 423 311  | 2 556 029  | 2 574 775  | -2.1 | -5.2          | -7             |               |  |
| 0845                              | 42 007                         | Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver) .....                             | 436   | 199 161            | X                 | 457                   | 8.4  | 204 441    | 208 418    | 206 948    | -2.6 | -1.9          | .7             |               |  |
| 6280                              |                                | Pittsburgh, PA PMSA .....  | 3 412   | 2 172 794          | X                 | 637                   | 91.6   | 2 218 870  | 2 347 611  | 2 367 827  | -2.1 | -5.5          | -9             |               |  |
|                                   | 42 003                         | Allegheny .....  | 727   | 1 409 829          | X                 | 1 939                 | 59.4   | 1 450 195  | 1 605 133  | 1 628 587  | -2.8 | -9.7          | -1.4           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 051                         | Fayette .....  | 794   | 159 178            | X                 | 200                   | 6.7  | 159 417    | 154 667    | 169 340    | -1   | 3.1           | -8.7           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 125                         | Washington .....   | 858   | 217 184            | X                 | 253                   | 9.2  | 217 074    | 210 876    | 217 271    | 1    | 2.9           | -2.9           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 129                         | Westmoreland .....   | 1 033   | 386 603            | X                 | 374                   | 16.3   | 392 184    | 376 935    | 352 629    | -1.4 | 4.0           | 6.9            |               |  |
| 6680                              | 42 011                         | READING, PA MSA† (Berks) .....                                       | 861   | 317 194            | 111               | 368                   | 100.0  | 312 509    | 296 382    | 275 414    | 1.5  | 5.4           | 7.6            |               |  |
| 7560                              |                                | SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA .....                               | 2 846   | 726 755            | 52                | 255                   | 100.0  | 728 796    | 696 078    | 691 372    | -3   | 4.7           | .7             |               |  |
|                                   | 42 037                         | Columbia .....   | 486   | 61 832             | X                 | 127                   | 8.5  | 61 967     | 55 114     | 53 489     | -2   | 12.4          | 3.0            |               |  |
|                                   | 42 069                         | Lackawanna .....   | 461   | 223 977            | X                 | 486                   | 30.8   | 227 908    | 234 504    | 234 531    | -1.7 | -2.8          | Z              |               |  |
|                                   | 42 079                         | Luzerne .....  | 891   | 336 380            | X                 | 378                   | 46.3   | 343 079    | 341 956    | 346 972    | -2.0 | .3            | -1.4           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 089                         | Monroe .....   | 609   | 77 222             | X                 | 127                   | 10.6   | 69 409     | 45 422     | 39 567     | 11.3 | 52.8          | 14.8           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 131                         | Wyoming .....  | 399   | 27 344             | X                 | 69                    | 3.8  | 26 433     | 19 082     | 16 813     | 3.4  | 38.5          | 13.5           |               |  |
| 7610                              | 42 085                         | SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer) .....                                       | 672   | 127 141            | 212               | 189                   | 100.0  | 128 299    | 127 225    | 127 519    | -9   | .8            | -2             |               |  |
| 8050                              | 42 027                         | STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre) .....                             | 1 106   | 114 461            | 235               | 103                   | 100.0  | 112 760    | 99 267     | 78 580     | 1.5  | 13.6          | 26.3           |               |  |
| 9140                              | 42 081                         | WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming) .....                            | 1 237   | 117 131            | 233               | 95                    | 100.0  | 118 416    | 113 296    | 109 367    | -1.1 | 4.5           | 3.6            |               |  |
| 9280                              |                                | YORK, PA MSA† .....  | 1 427   | 391 439            | 89                | 274                   | 100.0  | 381 255    | 329 540    | 290 242    | 2.7  | 15.7          | 13.5           |               |  |
|                                   | 42 001                         | Adams .....  | 521   | 69 048             | X                 | 133                   | 17.6   | 68 292     | 56 937     | 51 906     | 1.1  | 19.9          | 9.7            |               |  |
|                                   | 42 133                         | York .....   | 906   | 322 391            | X                 | 356                   | 82.4   | 312 963    | 272 603    | 238 336    | 3.0  | 14.8          | 14.4           |               |  |
|                                   | 44                             | RHODE ISLAND .....   | 1 055   | 962 000            | X                 | 912                   | 100.0  | 947 000    | 949 723    | 859 488    | 1.6  | -3            | 10.5           |               |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 947   | 878 203            | X                 | 927                   | 91.3   | 865 771    | 855 495    | 777 597    | 1.4  | 1.2           | 10.0           |               |  |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 108   | 83 797             | X                 | 776                   | 8.7  | 81 229     | 94 228     | 81 891     | 3.2  | -13.8         | 15.1           |               |  |
| 6483                              |                                | PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA .....                  | 947   | 878 203            | 45                | 927                   | 100.0  | 865 771    | 855 495    | 777 597    | 1.4  | 1.2           | 10.0           |               |  |
|                                   | 44 001                         | Bristol .....  | 26  | 46 580             | X                 | 1 792                 | 5.3  | 46 942     | 45 937     | 37 146     | -8   | 2.2           | 23.7           |               |  |
|                                   | 44 003                         | Kent .....   | 172   | 157 440            | X                 | 915                   | 17.9   | 154 163    | 142 382    | 112 619    | 2.1  | 8.3           | 26.4           |               |  |
|                                   | 44 007                         | Providence .....   | 416   | 576 706            | X                 | 1 386                 | 65.7   | 571 349    | 581 470    | 568 778    | .9   | -1.7          | 2.2            |               |  |
|                                   | 44 009                         | Washington .....   | 333   | 97 477             | X                 | 293                   | 11.1   | 93 317     | 85 706     | 59 054     | 4.5  | 8.9           | 45.1           |               |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Date for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                   |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-----------------|--|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                   |                       |                         | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |  |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Median<br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |                         |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |  |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county |   |                   | Same<br>State         | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad   |       |                 |  |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22             | 23  | 24                | 25                    | 26                      | 27   | 28    | 29              |  |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 89.79                            | 8.82  | 1.30   | 91.9                                | 6.3                 | 20.0                   | 12.7                    | 25.9                    | 22.3                    | 12.9                       | 8 741          | 32.1  | 22.0              | 7.1                   | 5.2                     | .8   | 18.4  | 3.4             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 88.13                            | 10.30 | 1.47   | 91.5                                | 6.2                 | 19.8                   | 12.7                    | 26.0                    | 22.4                    | 12.8                       | 7 423          | 32.2  | 22.3              | 6.8                   | 5.2                     | .8   | 19.2  | 3.7             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 96.88                            | .73   | .36  | 94.2                                | 6.8                 | 21.1                   | 12.3                    | 25.1                    | 21.5                    | 13.3                       | 1 318          | 31.7  | 20.3              | 8.5                   | 5.1                     | .4   | 13.9  | 1.4             |  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA†                                   | 96.96                            | 1.43  | 2.42   | 93.2                                | 6.0                 | 19.4                   | 12.1                    | 26.5                    | 23.0                    | 12.9                       | 474            | 33.1  | 21.2              | 9.4                   | 6.1                     | .7   | 20.9  | 4.0             |  |
| Carbon, PA   | 99.59                            | .06   | .62  | 92.6                                | 6.0                 | 19.5                   | 10.3                    | 23.7                    | 24.9                    | 15.6                       | 40             | 35.6  | 18.2              | 7.9                   | 2.7                     | .2   | 9.9   | 2.6             |  |
| Lahigh, PA   | 96.56                            | 1.52  | 2.58   | 92.4                                | 5.9                 | 18.8                   | 12.2                    | 27.1                    | 23.1                    | 13.0                       | 205            | 33.2  | 22.1              | 9.2                   | 5.7                     | .8   | 18.4  | 4.0             |  |
| Northampton, PA  | 96.40                            | 1.76  | 3.13   | 94.5                                | 6.0                 | 19.3                   | 12.8                    | 26.0                    | 23.3                    | 12.6                       | 168            | 32.9  | 21.7              | 7.9                   | 7.0                     | .9   | 21.7  | 4.2             |  |
| Warren, NJ   | 98.06                            | 1.11  | 1.14   | 92.5                                | 6.6                 | 21.5                   | 11.1                    | 27.8                    | 20.9                    | 12.1                       | 61             | 31.9  | 18.3              | 14.5                  | 7.6                     | .4   | 33.6  | 4.2             |  |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 98.95                            | .70   | .30  | 89.2                                | 6.9                 | 20.6                   | 11.5                    | 24.9                    | 21.8                    | 14.3                       | 99             | 32.5  | 24.0              | 5.4                   | 3.6                     | .3   | 8.7   | 1.3             |  |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 94.70                            | 4.44  | .73  | 93.2                                | 7.4                 | 21.6                   | 13.9                    | 25.7                    | 20.5                    | 10.9                       | 199            | 29.2  | 29.2              | 4.6                   | 5.0                     | .5   | 18.3  | 2.6             |  |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-<br>CARLISLE, PA MSA                              | 92.58                            | 6.16  | 1.12   | 93.1                                | 6.4                 | 20.2                   | 12.6                    | 27.5                    | 21.6                    | 11.8                       | 408            | 31.6  | 23.3              | 10.8                  | 5.6                     | .9   | 16.6  | 2.0             |  |
| Cumberland   | 97.55                            | 1.38  | .49  | 93.5                                | 5.9                 | 19.8                   | 14.4                    | 27.7                    | 21.5                    | 10.7                       | 133            | 31.2  | 20.2              | 13.9                  | 7.7                     | 1.0  | 19.6  | 2.0             |  |
| Dauphin  | 85.00                            | 13.46 | 1.54   | 90.9                                | 6.3                 | 19.8                   | 11.9                    | 27.4                    | 22.0                    | 12.5                       | 172            | 32.0  | 25.5              | 9.3                   | 5.1                     | .9   | 18.2  | 2.4             |  |
| Lebanon  | 98.31                            | .43   | 1.48   | 95.3                                | 6.8                 | 20.7                   | 11.7                    | 26.6                    | 21.7                    | 12.6                       | 79             | 31.9  | 24.5              | 8.4                   | 4.3                     | .9   | 11.1  | 1.7             |  |
| Perry  | 99.69                            | .08   | .39  | 98.4                                | 7.6                 | 22.6                   | 11.0                    | 28.8                    | 19.6                    | 10.4                       | 25             | 30.0  | 21.2              | 12.1                  | 2.2                     | .1   | 7.9   | .7              |  |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 98.36                            | 1.31  | .45  | 93.4                                | 6.9                 | 20.4                   | 12.3                    | 24.1                    | 22.8                    | 13.6                       | 192            | 32.0  | 21.6              | 5.0                   | 3.2                     | .2   | 9.6   | 1.6             |  |
| Cambria  | 97.75                            | 1.85  | .52  | 93.0                                | 6.7                 | 20.3                   | 12.7                    | 23.6                    | 23.0                    | 13.7                       | 134            | 31.9  | 22.0              | 4.4                   | 2.9                     | .2   | 8.9   | 1.8             |  |
| Somerset   | 99.73                            | .07   | .29  | 94.4                                | 7.3                 | 20.7                   | 11.3                    | 25.0                    | 22.4                    | 13.3                       | 58             | 32.1  | 20.8              | 6.5                   | 3.9                     | .2   | 11.2  | 1.2             |  |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 95.84                            | 1.92  | 2.51   | 93.8                                | 7.4                 | 20.8                   | 13.4                    | 27.0                    | 19.6                    | 11.7                       | 260            | 30.0  | 27.2              | 7.1                   | 5.4                     | 1.0  | 15.6  | 1.9             |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA                | 79.05                            | 18.18 | 2.60   | 91.6                                | 6.5                 | 20.7                   | 12.9                    | 26.8                    | 21.5                    | 11.5                       | 4 135          | 31.1  | 21.5              | 6.7                   | 7.5                     | 1.2  | 32.9  | 5.1             |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†  | 78.51                            | 18.75 | 2.47   | 91.4                                | 6.5                 | 20.7                   | 12.8                    | 26.7                    | 21.6                    | 11.7                       | 3 437          | 31.3  | 20.9              | 7.2                   | 7.0                     | 1.2  | 30.8  | 5.1             |  |
| Bucks, PA  | 96.09                            | 2.49  | 1.19   | 97.4                                | 7.0                 | 22.8                   | 12.2                    | 29.0                    | 21.0                    | 8.0                        | 336            | 29.8  | 18.6              | 12.8                  | 7.7                     | .7   | 26.0  | 3.7             |  |
| Chester, PA  | 91.04                            | 7.29  | 1.81   | 96.6                                | 6.5                 | 22.0                   | 12.6                    | 29.3                    | 20.5                    | 9.1                        | 226            | 30.5  | 19.5              | 13.1                  | 10.7                    | 1.1  | 29.3  | 3.4             |  |
| Delaware, PA   | 89.81                            | 9.01  | .76  | 91.3                                | 6.0                 | 19.5                   | 13.3                    | 24.9                    | 23.6                    | 12.9                       | 414            | 32.5  | 19.7              | 6.7                   | 5.2                     | .9   | 21.3  | 5.0             |  |
| Montgomery, PA   | 93.62                            | 4.80  | .84  | 92.5                                | 5.6                 | 19.8                   | 11.9                    | 26.9                    | 23.6                    | 12.6                       | 480            | 33.3  | 19.1              | 11.4                  | 5.0                     | 1.0  | 22.0  | 5.3             |  |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 58.23                            | 37.84 | 3.77   | 86.4                                | 6.4                 | 19.5                   | 13.3                    | 25.2                    | 21.5                    | 14.1                       | 1 251          | 31.7  | 23.4              | 2.6                   | 4.3                     | 1.6  | 27.0  | 6.4             |  |
| Burlington, NJ   | 84.68                            | 12.54 | 2.39   | 100.4                               | 6.8                 | 22.8                   | 13.6                    | 29.2                    | 19.8                    | 7.9                        | 255            | 29.2  | 18.7              | 9.0                   | 16.4                    | 2.1  | 54.3  | 5.0             |  |
| Camden, NJ   | 81.26                            | 14.25 | 4.37   | 91.4                                | 7.2                 | 21.9                   | 11.9                    | 27.2                    | 21.3                    | 10.4                       | 334            | 30.5  | 22.0              | 6.1                   | 10.0                    | 1.1  | 49.4  | 4.2             |  |
| Gloucester, NJ   | 90.18                            | 8.47  | 1.20   | 94.9                                | 7.6                 | 22.5                   | 13.0                    | 28.1                    | 19.8                    | 8.9                        | 140            | 29.1  | 17.8              | 10.0                  | 10.5                    | .5   | 44.7  | 3.1             |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 78.64                            | 18.04 | 3.44   | 91.4                                | 5.9                 | 19.5                   | 13.9                    | 27.3                    | 21.9                    | 11.4                       | 229            | 31.6  | 21.0              | 6.6                   | 8.8                     | 1.6  | 39.3  | 7.6             |  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA† (Cumberland)               | 78.06                            | 14.95 | 9.43   | 90.2                                | 7.2                 | 23.2                   | 11.3                    | 26.2                    | 20.5                    | 11.7                       | 92             | 30.4  | 24.2              | 5.7                   | 4.5                     | 1.1  | 34.9  | 5.4             |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 84.41                            | 13.96 | 1.63   | 93.5                                | 6.8                 | 21.4                   | 13.7                    | 27.6                    | 20.8                    | 9.7                        | 376            | 29.9  | 26.3              | 2.3                   | 12.2                    | 1.0  | 47.4  | 3.3             |  |
| New Castle, DE   | 83.10                            | 15.10 | 1.79   | 92.4                                | 6.7                 | 20.8                   | 14.5                    | 27.8                    | 20.9                    | 9.4                        | 289            | 29.7  | 27.5              | 8.8                   | 12.7                    | 1.2  | 49.4  | 3.7             |  |
| Salem, NJ  | 83.48                            | 15.07 | 1.55   | 94.7                                | 7.2                 | 22.4                   | 10.9                    | 26.2                    | 21.6                    | 11.7                       | 46             | 31.3  | 23.4              | 8.7                   | 5.8                     | .4   | 33.5  | 2.2             |  |
| Cecil, MD  | 94.03                            | 5.30  | .67  | 100.1                               | 7.0                 | 24.6                   | 11.4                    | 28.1                    | 19.8                    | 9.2                        | 41             | 29.6  | 21.3              | 5.4                   | 15.1                    | .5   | 49.7  | 1.6             |  |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA                                 | 91.79                            | 7.50  | .52  | 91.2                                | 5.8                 | 19.1                   | 12.2                    | 25.6                    | 23.9                    | 13.4                       | 1 819          | 33.4  | 22.6              | 5.1                   | 4.2                     | 6  | 15.5  | 3.4             |  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver)                                   | 93.99                            | 5.57  | .54  | 94.2                                | 6.5                 | 20.2                   | 12.0                    | 25.1                    | 24.3                    | 11.9                       | 150            | 32.7  | 21.9              | 5.2                   | 3.4                     | .4   | 17.3  | 3.7             |  |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 91.59                            | 7.67  | 5.1  | 90.9                                | 5.7                 | 19.1                   | 12.2                    | 25.6                    | 23.9                    | 13.5                       | 1 669          | 33.5  | 22.7              | 5.1                   | 4.3                     | .6   | 15.3  | 3.4             |  |
| Allegheny  | 88.73                            | 10.36 | .56  | 89.7                                | 5.5                 | 18.4                   | 12.7                    | 25.6                    | 24.1                    | 13.8                       | 1 105          | 33.7  | 24.4              | 3.7                   | 4.7                     | .7   | 16.9  | 3.9             |  |
| Fayette  | 95.91                            | 3.79  | .38  | 92.3                                | 6.6                 | 21.1                   | 11.0                    | 24.0                    | 23.0                    | 14.2                       | 115            | 32.8  | 21.4              | 4.7                   | 3.2                     | .1   | 11.7  | 1.7             |  |
| Washington   | 96.15                            | 3.47  | .63  | 93.1                                | 6.2                 | 19.7                   | 11.8                    | 25.3                    | 23.8                    | 13.2                       | 161            | 33.5  | 19.3              | 7.8                   | 4.0                     | .3   | 15.0  | 2.6             |  |
| Westmoreland   | 97.89                            | 1.64  | .32  | 93.6                                | 6.1                 | 20.5                   | 11.1                    | 26.3                    | 23.6                    | 12.4                       | 288            | 33.1  | 18.4              | 8.6                   | 3.4                     | .3   | 11.3  | 2.4             |  |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 95.24                            | 2.47  | 2.88   | 92.7                                | 6.1                 | 19.2                   | 11.8                    | 25.9                    | 22.9                    | 14.1                       | 233            | 33.6  | 24.3              | 7.6                   | 4.2                     | .9   | 13.7  | 2.5             |  |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA                                     | 98.89                            | .64   | .41  | 89.1                                | 5.8                 | 19.0                   | 11.8                    | 24.2                    | 23.6                    | 15.6                       | 548            | 34.6  | 20.0              | 5.8                   | 5.1                     | .4   | 13.8  | 2.7             |  |
| Columbia   | 99.24                            | .32   | .32  | 91.0                                | 5.9                 | 19.2                   | 16.0                    | 24.6                    | 21.0                    | 13.3                       | 46             | 31.2  | 19.2              | 12.0                  | 5.2                     | .3   | 12.0  | 1.5             |  |
| Lackawanna   | 99.00                            | .49   | .35  | 87.5                                | 5.8                 | 18.6                   | 11.9                    | 23.4                    | 24.0                    | 16.3                       | 172            | 35.2  | 21.3              | 3.7                   | 4.5                     | .4   | 12.2  | 3.0             |  |
| Luzerne  | 98.92                            | .67   | .38  | 88.1                                | 5.6                 | 18.8                   | 10.9                    | 23.9                    | 24.5                    | 16.4                       | 260            | 36.0  | 20.2              | 3.8                   | 3.8                     | .4   | 11.3  | 2.6             |  |
| Monroe   | 97.89                            | 1.41  | .80  | 94.6                                | 6.1                 | 19.6                   | 12.5                    | 27.1                    | 21.7                    | 13.1                       | 52             | 32.6  | 17.2              | 13.3                  | 13.8                    | .9   | 32.1  | 4.1             |  |
| Wyoming  | 99.46                            | .28   | .38  | 98.2                                | 8.0                 | 23.9                   | 10.6                    | 28.0                    | 18.3                    | 11.2                       | 18             | 29.7  | 16.7              | 14.4                  | 5.1                     | .3   | 17.1  | 1.2             |  |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 95.37                            | 4.25  | .30  | 94.1                                | 6.3                 | 20.4                   | 13.2                    | 24.3                    | 22.8                    | 13.0                       | 94             | 32.1  | 23.2              | 6.7                   | 4.8                     | .3   | 17.5  | 2.2             |  |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre)                                   | 96.97                            | 1.30  | .74  | 105.7                               | 5.2                 | 16.4                   | 30.5                    | 25.4                    | 15.0                    | 7.6                        | 88             | 24.3  | 18.4              | 25.1                  | 9.5                     | 2.0  | 21.8  | 3.2             |  |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming)                                  | 99.01                            | 1.48  | .34  | 93.0                                | 6.9                 | 20.8                   | 12.6                    | 25.7                    | 21.2                    | 12.8                       | 86             | 31.2  | 28.2              | 6.7                   | 4.5                     | .5   | 11.6  | 1.4             |  |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 96.58                            | 2.57  | .87  | 94.7                                | 6.5                 | 21.2                   | 12.1                    | 28.1                    | 20.6                    | 11.5                       | 275            | 31.1  | 24.7              | 6.7                   | 7.4                     | .7   | 19.8  | 1.4             |  |
| Adams  | 98.22                            | 1.03  | .90  | 96.1                                | 6.9                 | 21.6                   | 14.0                    | 26.6                    | 19.6                    | 11.3                       | 49             | 29.6  | 20.5              | 9.7                   | 9.8                     | .6   | 23.4  | 1.1             |  |
| York   | 96.23                            | 2.90  | .86  | 94.4                                | 6.5                 | 21.1                   | 11.7                    | 28.4                    | 20.8                    | 11.5                       | 227            | 31.5  | 25.6              | 6.0                   | 6.9                     | .7   | 19.0  | 1.5             |  |
| RHODE ISLAND   | 94.67                            | 2.91  | 2.08   | 91.0                                | 6.0                 | 19.7                   | 13.7                    | 25.9                    | 21.4                    | 13.4                       | 704            | 31.8  | 23.9              | 5.0                   | 8.7                     | 1.9  | 32.5  | 8.9             |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 94.71                            | 2.84  | 2.13   | 90.5                                | 5.9                 | 19.6                   | 13.7                    | 25.6                    | 21.7                    | 13.6                       | 645            | 32.0  | 24.5              | 5.1                   | 7.5                     | 1.9  | 30.2  | 9.2             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 94.28                            | 3.70  | 1.55   | 96.9                                | 6.6                 | 20.7                   | 13.5                    | 28.9                    | 18.9                    | 11.4                       | 59             | 30.2  | 18.1              | 3.0                   | 22.6                    | 1.6  | 57.1  | 5.0             |  |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA                        | 94.71                            | 2.84  | 2.13   | 90.5                                | 5.9                 | 19.6                   | 13.7                    | 25.6                    | 21.7                    | 13.6                       | 645            | 32.0  | 24.5              | 5.1                   | 7.5                     | 1.9  | 30.2  | 9.2             |  |
| Bristol  | 98.87                            | .25   | 1.58   | 95.2                                | 5.6                 | 20.3                   | 13.5                    | 24.6                    | 23.6                    | 12.5                       | 35             | 32.9  | 18.6              | 6.4                   | 9.5                     | 2.1  | 44.8  | 13.5            |  |
| Kent   | 98.89                            |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                   |                       |                         |  |       |                 |  |

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        | Marriages, 1982     |                   | Divorces, 1982      |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |      |        | Number              | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number              | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |      | Number |                     |                   |                     |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | 30               | 31                                  | 32                                    |   |                                  | 33        | 34   |        | 35                  | 36                | 37                  | 38                |
| PENNSYLVANIA.....  | 6.9  | 18.5                       | 2.5                                    | 4 219 606        | 13.9                                | 2.74                                  | 26.2  | 22.7                             | 3 134 328 | 82.1 | 14.2   | <sup>5</sup> 93 350 | <sup>5</sup> 7.9  | <sup>5</sup> 41 280 | <sup>5</sup> 3.5  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 7.4  | 18.5                       | 2.5                                    | 3 581 609        | 12.7                                | 2.73                                  | 26.0  | 22.9                             | 2 643 519 | 81.3 | 14.9   | 77 853              | 7.7               | 34 805              | 3.5               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 3.9  | 18.4                       | 2.7                                    | 637 997          | 21.0                                | 2.78                                  | 27.4  | 21.0                             | 490 809   | 86.4 | 10.5   | <sup>5</sup> 15 497 | <sup>5</sup> 8.5  | <sup>5</sup> 6 475  | <sup>5</sup> 3.5  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                     |                   |                     |                   |
| MSA†.....  | 9.6  | 19.2                       | 2.3                                    | 230 376          | 20.2                                | 2.69                                  | 25.9  | 21.5                             | 173 721   | 85.2 | 11.4   | 5 099               | 7.9               | 2 503               | 3.9               |
| Carbon, PA.....  | 8.4  | 20.7                       | .7                                     | 19 642           | 16.7                                | 2.69                                  | 31.4  | 22.0                             | 14 940    | 84.7 | 11.4   | 376                 | 7.0               | 102                 | 1.9               |
| Lehigh, PA.....  | 10.1   | 19.3                       | 2.2                                    | 101 296          | 22.0                                | 2.63                                  | 24.9  | 22.8                             | 74 446    | 85.1 | 11.6   | 2 202               | 8.0               | 1 014               | 3.7               |
| Northampton, PA.....   | 10.2   | 18.7                       | 3.2                                    | 80 032           | 16.7                                | 2.73                                  | 25.9  | 20.2                             | 61 595    | 85.4 | 11.2   | 1 889               | 8.3               | 1 020               | 4.5               |
| Warren, NJ.....  | 7.0  | 19.2                       | 1.3                                    | 29 406           | 26.4                                | 2.83                                  | 25.4  | 19.8                             | 22 740    | 85.3 | 11.3   | 632                 | 7.5               | 367                 | 4.3               |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair).....  | 3.0  | 19.4                       | 1.7                                    | 49 088           | 13.0                                | 2.74                                  | 28.3  | 22.4                             | 36 969    | 83.1 | 13.7   | 1 051               | 7.7               | 114                 | .8                |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie).....  | 5.7  | 18.9                       | 2.7                                    | 96 820           | 22.2                                | 2.81                                  | 22.7  | 22.0                             | 71 879    | 83.1 | 13.4   | 2 639               | 9.4               | 1 051               | 3.7               |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                     |                   |                     |                   |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA.....  | 4.7  | 18.7                       | 3.0                                    | 201 169          | 23.2                                | 2.68                                  | 22.7  | 22.7                             | 148 230   | 84.6 | 12.2   | 4 918               | 8.7               | 2 352               | 4.2               |
| Cumberland.....  | 3.5  | 18.9                       | 4.6                                    | 62 803           | 30.1                                | 2.71                                  | 20.7  | 20.6                             | 47 467    | 87.7 | 9.5    | 1 644               | 9.0               | 586                 | 3.2               |
| Dauphin.....   | 5.3  | 18.7                       | 2.1                                    | 88 088           | 17.3                                | 2.58                                  | 23.8  | 26.0                             | 61 498    | 80.6 | 15.8   | 2 056               | 8.8               | 1 212               | 5.2               |
| Lebanon.....   | 6.1  | 18.8                       | 3.1                                    | 37 933           | 22.1                                | 2.77                                  | 23.6  | 19.9                             | 29 378    | 86.6 | 10.3   | 926                 | 8.4               | 467                 | 4.2               |
| Perry.....   | 1.4  | 17.6                       | .9                                     | 12 345           | 39.3                                | 2.87                                  | 21.9  | 17.6                             | 9 887     | 87.9 | 8.8    | 292                 | 8.0               | 87                  | 2.4               |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†.....  | 5.3  | 18.8                       | 2.3                                    | 91 924           | 13.9                                | 2.81                                  | 28.7  | 21.4                             | 70 884    | 85.1 | 11.4   | 2 016               | 7.7               | 690                 | 2.6               |
| Cambria.....   | 5.7  | 19.4                       | 2.8                                    | 63 375           | 12.0                                | 2.81                                  | 29.3  | 22.0                             | 48 539    | 84.2 | 12.0   | 1 381               | 7.7               | 441                 | 2.5               |
| Somerset.....  | 4.3  | 17.6                       | 1.3                                    | 28 549           | 18.2                                | 2.81                                  | 27.3  | 20.2                             | 22 345    | 87.0 | 10.1   | 635                 | 7.8               | 249                 | 3.1               |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster).....                                  | 9.5  | 15.8                       | 3.2                                    | 123 864          | 26.7                                | 2.83                                  | 22.6  | 19.6                             | 95 255    | 86.7 | 10.1   | 3 037               | 8.2               | 1 208               | 3.2               |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                     |                   |                     |                   |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA.....                                       | 8.8  | 18.2                       | 2.6                                    | 1 970 074        | 12.0                                | 2.81                                  | 23.9  | 22.6                             | 1 450 693 | 78.1 | 17.7   | 45 796              | 8.0               | 19 609              | 3.4               |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†.....                                       | 8.8  | 18.2                       | 2.4                                    | 1 639 330        | 10.8                                | 2.81                                  | 24.2  | 22.9                             | 1 203 175 | 77.8 | 18.0   | 35 160              | 7.4               | 15 449              | 3.3               |
| Bucks, PA.....   | 6.0  | 20.5                       | 1.3                                    | 156 648          | 33.2                                | 3.02                                  | 17.1  | 16.3                             | 126 070   | 87.0 | 9.9    | 3 885               | 7.8               | 1 700               | 3.4               |
| Chester, PA.....   | 5.9  | 19.0                       | 4.1                                    | 104 752          | 33.6                                | 2.90                                  | 19.1  | 18.3                             | 81 598    | 86.2 | 10.5   | 2 392               | 7.3               | 862                 | 2.6               |
| Delaware, PA.....  | 6.7  | 19.2                       | 2.8                                    | 192 332          | 6.5                                 | 2.80                                  | 26.3  | 21.8                             | 144 681   | 81.3 | 15.0   | 5 533               | 10.0              | 1 600               | 2.9               |
| Montgomery, PA.....  | 7.2  | 19.2                       | 3.1                                    | 223 290          | 18.5                                | 2.79                                  | 24.3  | 20.4                             | 170 561   | 85.8 | 11.1   | 5 657               | 8.7               | 1 543               | 2.4               |
| Philadelphia, PA.....  | 11.8   | 16.1                       | 2.2                                    | 619 781          | -3.5                                | 2.66                                  | 28.5  | 28.9                             | 412 967   | 66.4 | 27.8   | 9 397               | 5.6               | 5 731               | 3.4               |
| Burlington, NJ.....  | 7.6  | 20.1                       | 4.5                                    | 114 890          | 35.5                                | 3.01                                  | 17.6  | 16.5                             | 92 370    | 84.6 | 12.2   | 3 014               | 8.1               | 1 461               | 3.9               |
| Camden, NJ.....  | 9.8  | 18.9                       | .9                                     | 162 508          | 17.4                                | 2.88                                  | 22.4  | 21.0                             | 123 146   | 78.2 | 17.9   | 3 597               | 7.5               | 1 729               | 3.6               |
| Gloucester, NJ.....  | 4.9  | 19.1                       | 1.1                                    | 65 129           | 31.1                                | 3.03                                  | 19.9  | 16.7                             | 51 782    | 84.3 | 12.2   | 1 685               | 8.3               | 823                 | 4.0               |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer).....                                      | 12.7   | 17.1                       | 4.8                                    | 105 819          | 13.2                                | 2.77                                  | 24.3  | 22.4                             | 77 909    | 77.8 | 18.2   | 2 433               | 7.9               | 1 119               | 3.6               |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA† (Cumberland).....          | 14.9   | 15.8                       | 3.1                                    | 44 287           | 19.4                                | 2.91                                  | 25.4  | 20.5                             | 33 993    | 76.9 | 18.6   | 1 043               | 7.8               | 562                 | 4.2               |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†.....                                      | 5.6  | 19.2                       | 2.6                                    | 180 638          | 21.5                                | 2.82                                  | 20.4  | 20.5                             | 135 616   | 81.1 | 15.1   | 7 160               | 13.5              | 2 479               | 4.7               |
| New Castle, DE.....  | 6.3  | 18.9                       | 2.7                                    | 138 944          | 20.0                                | 2.79                                  | 19.9  | 21.2                             | 102 522   | 80.5 | 15.8   | 3 057               | 7.6               | 2 036               | 5.1               |
| Salem, NJ.....   | 4.5  | 19.7                       | 1.2                                    | 22 330           | 19.5                                | 2.86                                  | 24.5  | 19.4                             | 17 357    | 81.4 | 14.5   | 444                 | 6.8               | 230                 | 3.5               |
| Cecil, MD.....   | 2.5  | 20.8                       | 3.4                                    | 19 364           | 36.0                                | 3.01                                  | 19.7  | 16.2                             | 15 737    | 84.8 | 11.5   | 3 559               | 58.0              | 213                 | 3.4               |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA.....                            | 6.4  | 19.6                       | 1.7                                    | 885 070          | 9.5                                 | 2.69                                  | 27.0  | 23.2                             | 656 932   | 82.4 | 14.1   | 18 918              | 7.9               | 10 464              | 4.4               |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver).....                              | 7.2  | 20.5                       | 1.3                                    | 71 691           | 11.8                                | 2.81                                  | 24.8  | 19.1                             | 56 813    | 85.6 | 11.2   | 1 480               | 7.3               | 485                 | 2.4               |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA.....   | 6.3  | 19.5                       | 1.8                                    | 813 379          | 9.3                                 | 2.68                                  | 27.2  | 23.6                             | 600 119   | 82.1 | 14.3   | 17 438              | 7.9               | 9 979               | 4.5               |
| Allegheny.....   | 6.9  | 19.4                       | 2.0                                    | 540 547          | 5.5                                 | 2.63                                  | 27.2  | 25.3                             | 386 898   | 80.3 | 15.9   | 11 584              | 8.1               | 7 940               | 5.5               |
| Fayette.....   | 4.9  | 19.1                       | .8                                     | 56 566           | 15.2                                | 2.80                                  | 30.2  | 21.6                             | 43 569    | 82.2 | 13.9   | 1 190               | 7.5               | 404                 | 2.6               |
| Washington.....  | 5.5  | 19.6                       | 1.9                                    | 77 033           | 16.5                                | 2.76                                  | 27.7  | 20.3                             | 60 098    | 85.2 | 11.6   | 1 600               | 7.4               | 596                 | 2.7               |
| Westmoreland.....  | 5.3  | 19.9                       | 1.2                                    | 139 233          | 19.6                                | 2.78                                  | 25.7  | 19.9                             | 109 554   | 86.2 | 10.6   | 3 064               | 7.8               | 1 039               | 2.7               |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks).....  | 9.1  | 18.8                       | 2.5                                    | 114 544          | 17.5                                | 2.66                                  | 27.4  | 22.1                             | 85 110    | 85.4 | 11.2   | 2 428               | 7.7               | 714                 | 2.3               |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA.....                                | 7.1  | 19.5                       | 2.7                                    | 263 271          | 16.7                                | 2.69                                  | 31.8  | 23.6                             | 196 205   | 81.8 | 14.4   | 5 606               | 7.7               | 2 048               | 2.8               |
| Columbia.....  | 3.3  | 17.1                       | 5.1                                    | 21 678           | 23.5                                | 2.71                                  | 27.2  | 21.0                             | 16 332    | 86.3 | 10.5   | 509                 | 8.2               | 203                 | 3.3               |
| Lackawanna.....  | 8.0  | 19.3                       | 2.7                                    | 82 056           | 8.4                                 | 2.70                                  | 33.3  | 24.0                             | 61 255    | 80.2 | 15.8   | 1 673               | 7.4               | 664                 | 2.9               |
| Luzerne.....   | 7.8  | 20.0                       | 2.1                                    | 125 502          | 12.4                                | 2.68                                  | 33.3  | 24.4                             | 92 948    | 80.5 | 15.5   | 2 549               | 7.5               | 857                 | 2.5               |
| Monroe.....  | 5.9  | 20.2                       | 3.2                                    | 25 170           | 71.5                                | 2.67                                  | 25.7  | 22.1                             | 18 226    | 87.4 | 9.7    | 678                 | 9.3               | 245                 | 3.3               |
| Wyoming.....   | 2.4  | 19.2                       | 1.9                                    | 8 865            | 49.5                                | 2.92                                  | 23.9  | 18.6                             | 7 044     | 86.9 | 10.1   | 197                 | 7.4               | 79                  | 3.0               |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer).....  | 5.6  | 17.9                       | 3.5                                    | 44 657           | 16.3                                | 2.77                                  | 26.4  | 20.3                             | 34 761    | 85.8 | 11.2   | 1 103               | 8.7               | 385                 | 3.0               |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre).....                              | 5.0  | 13.4                       | 13.8                                   | 36 122           | 32.3                                | 2.69                                  | 17.0  | 21.5                             | 23 836    | 87.5 | 9.5    | 806                 | 7.1               | 344                 | 3.0               |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming).....                             | 2.7  | 18.8                       | 2.5                                    | 42 097           | 17.5                                | 2.74                                  | 25.4  | 21.6                             | 31 779    | 84.9 | 12.1   | 1 078               | 9.2               | 386                 | 3.3               |
| YORK, PA MSA†.....   | 3.0  | 18.0                       | 1.5                                    | 135 210          | 28.8                                | 2.78                                  | 22.7  | 19.1                             | 104 821   | 86.9 | 9.9    | 2 922               | 7.5               | 1 477               | 3.8               |
| Adams.....   | 2.6  | 16.6                       | 3.9                                    | 22 897           | 35.4                                | 2.87                                  | 23.1  | 17.7                             | 18 091    | 87.3 | 9.4    | 503                 | 7.2               | 186                 | 2.7               |
| York.....  | 3.1  | 18.3                       | 1.0                                    | 112 313          | 27.5                                | 2.76                                  | 22.6  | 19.4                             | 86 730    | 86.8 | 10.0   | 2 419               | 7.6               | 1 291               | 4.1               |
| RHODE ISLAND.....  | 16.5   | 18.4                       | 3.6                                    | 338 590          | 16.0                                | 2.70                                  | 26.4  | 24.0                             | 245 128   | 81.2 | 15.4   | 7 885               | 8.3               | 3 619               | 3.8               |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 17.2   | 18.3                       | 3.5                                    | 310 344          | 15.9                                | 2.69                                  | 26.7  | 24.2                             | 224 529   | 81.0 | 15.5   | 6 925               | 8.0               | 3 314               | 3.8               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 9.1  | 20.2                       | 5.1                                    | 28 246           | 16.3                                | 2.73                                  | 23.1  | 22.4                             | 20 599    | 82.3 | 14.5   | 960                 | 11.6              | 305                 | 3.7               |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA.....                   | 17.2   | 18.3                       | 3.5                                    | 310 344          | 15.9                                | 2.69                                  | 26.7  | 24.2                             | 224 529   | 81.0 | 15.5   | 6 925               | 8.0               | 3 314               | 3.8               |
| Bristol.....   | 20.9   | 17.7                       | 4.6                                    | 15 428           | 16.6                                | 2.90                                  | 25.4  | 17.6                             | 12 385    | 86.2 | 11.1   | 442                 | 9.4               | 149                 | 3.2               |
| Kent.....  | 9.3  | 21.2                       | 1.1                                    | 54 137           | 26.8                                | 2.82                                  | 23.3  | 20.3                             | 41 678    | 84.3 | 12.6   | 1 174               | 7.6               | 631                 | 4.1               |
| Providence.....  | 20.7   | 17.5                       | 3.6                                    | 209 698          | 10.5                                | 2.63                                  | 28.4  | 26.4                             | 147 434   | 79.0 | 17.3   | 4 471               | 7.8               | 2 185               | 3.8               |
| Washington.....  | 6.7  | 18.7                       | 6.1                                    | 31 081           | 41.3                                | 2.82                                  | 21.5  | 19.3                             | 23 032    | 85.4 | 11.5   | 838                 | 8.8               | 349                 | 3.6               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births  |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      | Deaths  |       |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|------|------|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | 1982    |   |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                     |      |      | 1982    |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    |
|  | Total   | Percent—                                |       |         |         |         | Total             | Infant <sup>2</sup> | 1982 | 1980 | 1975    | 1970  |         |         |         |
|  |         | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
|  | 45      | 46                                      | 47    | 48      | 49      | 50      | 51                | 52                  | 53   | 54   | 55      | 56    | 57      | 58      | 59      |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 161 909 | 12.8                                    | 12.9  | 158 823 | 149 074 | 192 504 | 13.6              | 13.4                | 12.5 | 16.3 | 118 817 | 1 873 | 123 594 | 120 579 | 126 996 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 136 842 | 12.5                                    | 15.0  | 133 593 | 125 627 | 163 698 | 13.6              | 13.3                | 12.4 | 16.2 | 100 414 | 1 587 | 104 783 | 102 164 | 107 292 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 25 067  | 14.2                                    | 1.1   | 25 230  | 23 447  | 28 806  | 13.7              | 13.8                | 13.1 | 17.0 | 18 403  | 286   | 18 811  | 18 415  | 19 704  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| MSA†   | 8 166   | 11.7                                    | 3.2   | 8 098   | 7 363   | 8 962   | 12.7              | 12.7                | 11.8 | 15.1 | 6 106   | 88    | 6 173   | 6 000   | 6 223   |
| Carbon, PA   | 642     | 18.1                                    | -     | 641     | 618     | 770     | 11.9              | 12.0                | 11.6 | 15.2 | 665     | 4     | 654     | 655     | 678     |
| Lehigh, PA   | 3 556   | 9.6                                     | 4.1   | 3 484   | 3 104   | 3 980   | 12.9              | 12.8                | 11.6 | 15.6 | 2 582   | 39    | 2 602   | 2 433   | 2 611   |
| Northampton, PA  | 2 777   | 13.0                                    | 3.5   | 2 786   | 2 626   | 2 990   | 12.2              | 12.4                | 11.8 | 13.9 | 2 090   | 34    | 2 101   | 2 033   | 2 143   |
| Warren, NJ   | 1 191   | 11.5                                    | 1.5   | 1 187   | 1 015   | 1 222   | 14.1              | 14.1                | 12.9 | 16.5 | 769     | 11    | 816     | 879     | 791     |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 1 859   | 14.1                                    | 1.0   | 1 948   | 1 818   | 2 198   | 13.7              | 14.3                | 13.3 | 16.2 | 1 545   | 20    | 1 596   | 1 545   | 1 733   |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 4 317   | 12.8                                    | 7.8   | 4 423   | 4 272   | 4 950   | 15.4              | 15.8                | 15.3 | 18.8 | 2 503   | 70    | 2 614   | 2 648   | 2 739   |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA   | 7 652   | 12.5                                    | 10.1  | 7 476   | 6 865   | 8 618   | 13.6              | 13.5                | 12.4 | 16.9 | 5 141   | 83    | 5 306   | 4 936   | 5 128   |
| Cumberland   | 2 134   | 9.4                                     | 2.0   | 2 153   | 1 898   | 2 600   | 11.7              | 12.1                | 11.2 | 16.4 | 1 426   | 24    | 1 612   | 1 271   | 1 271   |
| Dauphin  | 3 396   | 14.5                                    | 21.1  | 3 315   | 2 976   | 3 772   | 14.5              | 14.3                | 13.1 | 16.9 | 2 349   | 47    | 2 357   | 2 410   | 2 523   |
| Lebanon  | 1 560   | 12.1                                    | 8     | 1 465   | 1 297   | 1 706   | 14.1              | 13.5                | 12.3 | 17.1 | 1 041   | 10    | 1 031   | 993     | 1 017   |
| Perry  | 562     | 13.5                                    | 5     | 543     | 462     | 540     | 15.4              | 15.2                | 14.4 | 18.9 | 325     | 2     | 306     | 262     | 317     |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 3 389   | 12.7                                    | 2.3   | 3 567   | 3 679   | 4 116   | 13.0              | 13.5                | 13.7 | 15.7 | 2 631   | 44    | 2 857   | 2 783   | 2 952   |
| Cambria  | 2 241   | 12.1                                    | 3.3   | 2 425   | 2 579   | 2 930   | 12.5              | 13.2                | 13.7 | 15.7 | 1 895   | 30    | 2 003   | 1 958   | 2 079   |
| Somerset   | 1 148   | 13.7                                    | 3     | 1 142   | 1 100   | 1 186   | 14.1              | 14.1                | 14.0 | 15.6 | 746     | 14    | 854     | 825     | 873     |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 5 848   | 10.1                                    | 3.8   | 5 702   | 5 121   | 5 876   | 15.7              | 15.7                | 14.9 | 18.4 | 3 091   | 65    | 3 264   | 3 029   | 3 085   |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  | 83 202  | 14.0                                    | 24.7  | 80 909  | 75 503  | 99 512  | 14.6              | 14.2                | 13.2 | 17.3 | 54 274  | 1 082 | 56 208  | 53 498  | 56 631  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†  | 69 618  | 13.5                                    | 25.2  | 67 024  | 62 487  | 82 336  | 14.7              | 14.2                | 13.1 | 17.1 | 46 041  | 890   | 47 693  | 45 596  | 48 117  |
| Bucks, PA  | 7 203   | 8.7                                     | 4.0   | 6 981   | 6 126   | 7 402   | 14.5              | 14.6                | 13.4 | 17.8 | 3 514   | 59    | 3 436   | 3 034   | 2 672   |
| Chester, PA  | 4 664   | 9.0                                     | 9.9   | 4 388   | 3 697   | 4 552   | 14.3              | 13.9                | 12.6 | 16.4 | 2 392   | 44    | 2 431   | 2 190   | 2 242   |
| Delaware, PA   | 7 576   | 10.0                                    | 13.7  | 7 292   | 6 733   | 9 346   | 13.7              | 13.1                | 11.6 | 15.5 | 5 682   | 62    | 5 893   | 5 530   | 5 552   |
| Montgomery, PA   | 8 357   | 7.1                                     | 6.6   | 7 862   | 6 949   | 9 048   | 12.8              | 12.2                | 10.9 | 14.5 | 5 829   | 80    | 6 002   | 5 516   | 5 497   |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 25 806  | 19.3                                    | 47.6  | 24 921  | 24 967  | 34 960  | 15.5              | 14.8                | 13.9 | 17.9 | 20 194  | 454   | 21 487  | 21 594  | 24 460  |
| Burlington, NJ   | 5 264   | 10.2                                    | 16.6  | 5 136   | 4 790   | 5 704   | 14.2              | 14.2                | 13.9 | 17.7 | 2 598   | 62    | 2 457   | 2 175   | 2 070   |
| Camden, NJ   | 7 619   | 14.8                                    | 22.4  | 7 451   | 6 726   | 8 256   | 16.0              | 15.8                | 14.2 | 18.1 | 4 238   | 98    | 4 442   | 4 132   | 4 281   |
| Gloucester, NJ   | 3 129   | 11.4                                    | 11.6  | 2 993   | 2 499   | 3 068   | 15.3              | 15.0                | 13.7 | 17.8 | 1 594   | 31    | 1 545   | 1 425   | 1 343   |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 3 853   | 16.3                                    | 29.1  | 4 021   | 3 992   | 5 276   | 12.5              | 13.1                | 12.7 | 17.3 | 2 484   | 55    | 2 833   | 2 665   | 2 892   |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| PMSA† (Cumberland)   | 2 050   | 21.6                                    | 22.9  | 2 083   | 1 982   | 2 572   | 15.4              | 15.7                | 14.8 | 21.2 | 1 316   | 32    | 1 305   | 1 181   | 1 263   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 7 681   | 14.9                                    | 18.6  | 7 781   | 7 042   | 9 328   | 14.5              | 14.9                | 13.4 | 18.7 | 4 433   | 105   | 4 377   | 4 056   | 4 359   |
| New Castle, DE   | 5 930   | 14.1                                    | 19.7  | 6 062   | 5 286   | 7 210   | 14.8              | 15.2                | 13.1 | 18.7 | 3 296   | 88    | 3 319   | 3 057   | 3 336   |
| Salem, NJ  | 878     | 15.9                                    | 23.9  | 905     | 881     | 1 032   | 13.5              | 14.0                | 13.8 | 17.1 | 679     | 13    | 607     | 583     | 595     |
| Cecil, MD  | 873     | 19.1                                    | 5.0   | 814     | 875     | 1 086   | 13.8              | 13.5                | 15.5 | 20.4 | 458     | 4     | 451     | 416     | 428     |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,  |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| PA CMSA  | 30 333  | 10.9                                    | 11.6  | 29 553  | 28 219  | 38 276  | 12.6              | 12.2                | 11.4 | 15.0 | 25 029  | 326   | 26 637  | 26 352  | 27 369  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| (Beaver)   | 2 711   | 11.8                                    | 8.4   | 2 650   | 2 608   | 3 122   | 13.4              | 13.0                | 12.5 | 15.0 | 1 945   | 18    | 2 031   | 1 936   | 1 971   |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 27 622  | 10.8                                    | 12.0  | 26 903  | 25 611  | 35 154  | 12.6              | 12.1                | 11.3 | 15.0 | 23 084  | 308   | 24 606  | 24 416  | 25 398  |
| Allegheny  | 18 007  | 10.3                                    | 16.1  | 17 345  | 16 408  | 23 612  | 12.6              | 12.0                | 10.8 | 14.7 | 15 442  | 215   | 16 542  | 16 676  | 17 456  |
| Fayette  | 2 143   | 16.3                                    | 5.2   | 2 164   | 2 008   | 2 500   | 13.6              | 13.6                | 12.7 | 16.2 | 1 769   | 19    | 1 937   | 1 852   | 2 066   |
| Washington   | 2 692   | 10.9                                    | 5.3   | 2 732   | 2 595   | 3 320   | 12.4              | 12.6                | 11.9 | 15.7 | 2 208   | 34    | 2 364   | 2 243   | 2 311   |
| Westmoreland   | 4 780   | 9.9                                     | 3.1   | 4 662   | 4 600   | 5 722   | 12.2              | 11.9                | 11.9 | 15.2 | 3 665   | 40    | 3 763   | 3 643   | 3 565   |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 4 124   | 13.3                                    | 5.0   | 4 123   | 3 473   | 4 476   | 13.1              | 13.2                | 11.3 | 15.1 | 3 001   | 38    | 3 195   | 3 107   | 3 226   |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| MSA  | 8 668   | 11.1                                    | 1.3   | 8 599   | 8 214   | 10 292  | 11.9              | 11.8                | 11.3 | 14.8 | 8 434   | 73    | 8 488   | 8 657   | 9 002   |
| Columbia   | 812     | 14.3                                    | 5     | 768     | 699     | 882     | 13.1              | 12.4                | 11.7 | 16.0 | 605     | 8     | 640     | 623     | 649     |
| Lackawanna   | 2 663   | 10.6                                    | 1.4   | 2 731   | 2 670   | 3 336   | 11.8              | 12.0                | 11.3 | 14.2 | 2 710   | 20    | 2 865   | 2 953   | 3 066   |
| Luzerne  | 3 884   | 11.5                                    | 1.1   | 3 886   | 3 762   | 4 932   | 11.4              | 11.3                | 10.8 | 14.4 | 4 278   | 26    | 4 124   | 4 306   | 4 546   |
| Monroe   | 912     | 9.3                                     | 2.9   | 812     | 710     | 696     | 12.5              | 11.7                | 12.3 | 15.3 | 645     | 14    | 655     | 575     | 516     |
| Wyoming  | 397     | 9.6                                     | -     | 402     | 373     | 446     | 14.8              | 15.2                | 15.6 | 23.4 | 196     | 5     | 204     | 200     | 225     |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 1 702   | 11.2                                    | 6.9   | 1 698   | 1 623   | 2 068   | 13.4              | 13.2                | 12.6 | 16.3 | 1 232   | 16    | 1 251   | 1 248   | 1 311   |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†   |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| (Centre)   | 1 349   | 10.7                                    | 9     | 1 317   | 1 182   | 1 786   | 11.9              | 11.7                | 11.0 | 18.0 | 663     | 13    | 659     | 626     | 569     |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†  |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| (Lycoming)   | 1 736   | 15.0                                    | 3.0   | 1 767   | 1 676   | 2 112   | 14.8              | 14.9                | 14.2 | 18.6 | 1 109   | 15    | 1 109   | 1 239   | 1 293   |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 5 284   | 13.1                                    | 4.8   | 5 065   | 4 665   | 5 882   | 13.6              | 13.3                | 13.1 | 17.8 | 3 087   | 48    | 3 201   | 3 009   | 3 030   |
| Adams  | 1 021   | 14.3                                    | 1.4   | 971     | 901     | 1 050   | 14.6              | 14.2                | 14.1 | 18.4 | 560     | 5     | 578     | 519     | 510     |
| York   | 4 263   | 12.8                                    | 5.6   | 4 094   | 3 764   | 4 832   | 13.4              | 13.1                | 12.9 | 17.7 | 2 527   | 43    | 2 623   | 2 490   | 2 520   |
| RHODE ISLAND   | 12 512  | 11.3                                    | 6.5   | 12 188  | 10 727  | 15 648  | 13.1              | 12.9                | 11.3 | 16.5 | 8 988   | 125   | 9 325   | 8 898   | 9 492   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 11 371  | 11.6                                    | 6.7   | 11 057  | 9 591   | 14 032  | 13.1              | 12.8                | 11.1 | 16.4 | 8 324   | 117   | 8 616   | 8 298   | 8 845   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 141   | 8.6                                     | 4.8   | 1 131   | 1 136   | 1 616   | 13.8              | 13.9                | 14.3 | 17.1 | 664     | 8     | 709     | 600     | 647     |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-  |         |   |       |         |         |         |                   |                     |      |      |         |       |         |         |         |
| WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA   | 11 371  | 11.6                                    | 6.7   | 11 057  | 9 591   | 14 032  | 13.1              | 12.8                | 11.1 | 16.4 | 8 324   | 117   | 8 616   | 8 298   | 8 845   |
| Bristol  | 541     | 8.5                                     | -     | 518     | 515     | 610     | 11.5              | 11.0                | 11.0 | 13.3 | 427     | 6     | 369     | 365     | 389     |
| Kent   | 1 915   | 10.5                                    | 6     | 1 945   | 1 738   | 2 344   | 12.3              | 12.6                | 11.6 | 16.5 | 1 306   | 25    | 1 370   | 1 311   | 1 229   |
| Providence   | 7 636   | 12.7                                    | 9.5   | 7 201   | 6 315   | 9 394   | 13.3              | 12.6                | 10.8 | 16.2 | 5 913   | 78    | 6 125   | 6 043   | 6 619   |
| Washington   | 1 279   | 7.8                                     | 1.4   | 1 393   | 1 023   | 1 684   | 13.4              | 14.9                | 12.2 | 19.6 | 678     |       |         |         |         |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                                    |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |        |                   |      |                                |              | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                                    | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |        | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |              | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>acci-<br>dents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970   | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | Gen-<br>eral |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                                 | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69     | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73           | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 10.0               | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 508.7                            | 15.8                               | 11.6                         | 10.2                        | 23 060                                       | 16 859 | 194               | 143  | 15 069                         | 2 636        | 523                              | 64 474 | 60 923    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 10.0               | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 502.1                            | 14.4                               | 11.6                         | 10.2                        | 21 266                                       | 15 564 | 212               | 154  | 13 652                         | 2 253        | 421                              | 52 963 | 49 966    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 10.1               | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 545.1                            | 23.4                               | 11.4                         | 9.7                         | 1 794  | 1 295  | 98                | 76   | 1 417                          | 383          | 102                              | 11 511 | 10 957    |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHEHEM, PA-NJ  | 9.5                | 9.7  | 9.6  | 10.5 | 501.0                            | 14.8                               | 10.8                         | 8.6                         | 1 024  | 699    | 160               | 118  | 799                            | 146          | 26                               | 4 231  | 4 061     |
| MSA†   | 9.5                | 9.7  | 9.6  | 10.5 | 501.0                            | 14.8                               | 10.8                         | 8.6                         | 1 024  | 699    | 160               | 118  | 799                            | 146          | 26                               | 4 231  | 4 061     |
| Carbon, PA   | 12.3               | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 620.5                            | 13.0                               | 6.2                          | 9.3                         | 40   | 39     | 74                | 77   | 39                             | 13           | 2                                | 239    | 236       |
| Lehigh, PA   | 9.4                | 9.6  | 9.1  | 10.2 | 486.9                            | 10.5                               | 11.0                         | 12.1                        | 528  | 327    | 192               | 128  | 406                            | 70           | 11                               | 2 269  | 2 177     |
| Northampton, PA  | 9.2                | 9.3  | 9.1  | 10.0 | 498.0                            | 13.1                               | 12.2                         | 4.7                         | 366  | 278    | 160               | 130  | 279                            | 51           | 7                                | 1 332  | 1 268     |
| Warren, NJ   | 9.1                | 9.7  | 11.1 | 10.7 | 478.2                            | 34.2                               | 9.2                          | 6.7                         | 90   | 55     | 106               | 74   | 75                             | 12           | 6                                | 391    | 380       |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 11.4               | 11.7 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 627.9                            | 17.7                               | 10.8                         | 5.9                         | 190  | 156    | 140               | 115  | 144                            | 37           | 9                                | 1 027  | 985       |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 8.9                | 9.3  | 9.5  | 10.4 | 469.1                            | 16.7                               | 16.2                         | 10.4                        | 388  | 246    | 138               | 93   | 300                            | 67           | 15                               | 1 794  | 1 708     |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  | 9.1                | 9.6  | 8.9  | 10.1 | 489.3                            | 14.2                               | 10.8                         | 10.2                        | 1 114  | 630    | 198               | 123  | 725                            | 147          | 36                               | 3 835  | 3 707     |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA   | 7.8                | 9.0  | 7.5  | 8.0  | 412.0                            | 13.2                               | 11.2                         | 9.8                         | 285  | 155    | 156               | 98   | 245                            | 47           | 11                               | 1 370  | 1 327     |
| Cumberland   | 10.0               | 10.1 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 531.0                            | 14.5                               | 13.8                         | 11.5                        | 687  | 384    | 293               | 172  | 372                            | 63           | 10                               | 1 092  | 1 032     |
| Dauphin  | 9.4                | 9.5  | 8.0  | 10.2 | 534.2                            | 12.6                               | 6.4                          | 10.3                        | 129  | 82     | 116               | 82   | 99                             | 31           | 11                               | 1 161  | 1 139     |
| Lebanon  | 8.9                | 8.6  | 8.1  | 11.1 | 470.6                            | 21.9                               | 3.6                          | 3.6                         | 13   | 9      | 36                | 31   | 9                              | 6            | 4                                | 212    | 209       |
| Perry  | 10.1               | 10.8 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 532.9                            | 17.6                               | 13.0                         | 10.0                        | 332  | 229    | 127               | 87   | 234                            | 63           | 6                                | 675    | 660       |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 10.5               | 10.9 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 555.2                            | 16.7                               | 13.4                         | 7.6                         | 272  | 192    | 152               | 103  | 184                            | 43           | 3                                | 246    | 240       |
| Cambria  | 9.1                | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 484.0                            | 19.6                               | 12.2                         | 14.8                        | 60   | 37     | 74                | 49   | 50                             | 20           | 3                                | 429    | 420       |
| Somerset   | 8.3                | 9.0  | 8.8  | 9.6  | 445.8                            | 12.6                               | 11.1                         | 9.7                         | 438  | 288    | 118               | 90   | 371                            | 135          | 26                               | 3 408  | 3 185     |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 9.5                | 9.9  | 9.3  | 9.9  | 446.9                            | 15.3                               | 13.0                         | 10.0                        | 13 794                                       | 10 557 | 241               | 184  | 8 444                          | 1 026        | 252                              | 31 034 | 28 807    |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   | 9.7                | 10.1 | 9.6  | 10.0 | 452.4                            | 15.0                               | 12.8                         | 10.1                        | 11 901                                       | 9 232  | 251               | 191  | 7 110                          | 856          | 207                              | 26 883 | 24 890    |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  | 7.1                | 7.2  | 6.6  | 6.4  | 344.7                            | 19.8                               | 8.2                          | 8.6                         | 604  | 299    | 122               | 72   | 462                            | 89           | 27                               | 2 733  | 2 519     |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†  | 7.3                | 7.7  | 7.5  | 8.1  | 359.4                            | 19.3                               | 9.4                          | 7.9                         | 418  | 280    | 128               | 101  | 322                            | 56           | 15                               | 1 707  | 1 655     |
| Bucks, PA  | 10.3               | 10.6 | 9.5  | 9.2  | 526.6                            | 14.0                               | 8.2                          | 9.9                         | 1 120  | 635    | 203               | 138  | 748                            | 105          | 27                               | 4 127  | 3 786     |
| Chester, PA  | 8.9                | 9.3  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 473.5                            | 13.5                               | 9.6                          | 11.4                        | 2 451  | 1 402  | 376               | 225  | 1 613                          | 196          | 44                               | 4 852  | 4 556     |
| Delaware, PA   | 12.1               | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 503.7                            | 11.5                               | 17.6                         | 12.4                        | 5 861  | 5 504  | 352               | 282  | 2 971                          | 262          | 52                               | 7 682  | 7 049     |
| Montgomery, PA   | 7.0                | 6.8  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 344.9                            | 20.5                               | 11.8                         | 7.8                         | 470  | 268    | 127               | 83   | 336                            | 50           | 21                               | 2 665  | 2 410     |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 8.9                | 9.4  | 8.7  | 9.4  | 446.4                            | 17.0                               | 12.9                         | 7.1                         | 835  | 545    | 175               | 119  | 550                            | 75           | 14                               | 2 079  | 1 897     |
| Burlington, NJ   | 7.8                | 7.7  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 384.8                            | 17.2                               | 9.9                          | 5.4                         | 142  | 99     | 70                | 57   | 108                            | 23           | 7                                | 1 038  | 1 018     |
| Camden, NJ   | 8.1                | 9.2  | 8.4  | 9.5  | 419.2                            | 7.5                                | 14.3                         | 10.6                        | 829  | 588    | 269               | 193  | 567                            | 48           | 14                               | 1 155  | 1 078     |
| Gloucester, NJ   | 9.9                | 9.8  | 8.8  | 10.4 | 496.7                            | 38.2                               | 15.6                         | 8.8                         | 150  | 109    | 112               | 90   | 123                            | 21           | 4                                | 828    | 764       |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 8.4                | 8.4  | 7.7  | 8.7  | 401.3                            | 16.8                               | 13.7                         | 9.1                         | 914  | 628    | 173               | 126  | 644                            | 101          | 27                               | 2 168  | 2 075     |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     | 8.2                | 8.3  | 7.6  | 8.6  | 390.4                            | 13.2                               | 14.8                         | 9.4                         | 804  | 555    | 200               | 144  | 549                            | 72           | 17                               | 1 383  | 1 305     |
| PMSA† (Cumberland)   | 10.4               | 9.4  | 9.1  | 9.9  | 496.1                            | 27.6                               | 14.8                         | 9.1                         | 47   | 47     | 76                | 57   | 78                             | 16           | 7                                | 519    | 505       |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 7.3                | 7.5  | 7.3  | 8.0  | 372.8                            | 28.6                               | 4.6                          | 6.9                         | 48   | 26     | 76                | 49   | 38                             | 13           | 3                                | 266    | 265       |
| New Castle, DE   | 10.4               | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 541.3                            | 13.3                               | 10.7                         | 10.3                        | 5 065  | 3 471  | 211               | 136  | 3 148                          | 470          | 62                               | 6 929  | 6 477     |
| Salem, NJ  | 9.6                | 9.9  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 480.5                            | 16.3                               | 6.6                          | 14.4                        | 172  | 150    | 85                | 72   | 136                            | 35           | 4                                | 882    | 877       |
| Cecil, MD  | 10.5               | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 546.9                            | 13.0                               | 11.2                         | 9.9                         | 4 893  | 3 321  | 222               | 141  | 3 012                          | 435          | 58                               | 6 047  | 5 600     |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA                                 | 10.8               | 11.4 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 561.7                            | 9.8                                | 11.9                         | 10.4                        | 4 157  | 2 808  | 290               | 175  | 2 422                          | 280          | 34                               | 3 439  | 3 158     |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   | 11.2               | 12.2 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 597.6                            | 29.1                               | 8.9                          | 12.1                        | 108  | 87     | 68                | 56   | 93                             | 22           | 7                                | 463    | 424       |
| (Beaver)   | 10.2               | 10.9 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 527.6                            | 16.6                               | 12.6                         | 7.8                         | 206  | 173    | 95                | 82   | 161                            | 51           | 7                                | 680    | 640       |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 9.4                | 9.6  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 483.3                            | 16.3                               | 8.4                          | 8.2                         | 422  | 253    | 108               | 67   | 336                            | 82           | 10                               | 1 465  | 1 378     |
| Allegheny  | 9.5                | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 508.4                            | 20.0                               | 9.2                          | 11.2                        | 499  | 357    | 159               | 120  | 402                            | 103          | 8                                | 1 883  | 1 848     |
| Fayette  | 11.6               | 11.6 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 638.0                            | 16.4                               | 8.4                          | 10.4                        | 985  | 648    | 135               | 93   | 799                            | 200          | 40                               | 4 208  | 4 074     |
| Washington   | 9.8                | 10.3 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 553.3                            | 17.7                               | 9.9                          | 6.2                         | 71   | 40     | 115               | 73   | 53                             | 19           | 6                                | 517    | 490       |
| Westmoreland   | 12.0               | 12.6 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 689.1                            | 14.6                               | 7.5                          | 12.0                        | 353  | 231    | 157               | 99   | 291                            | 68           | 12                               | 1 446  | 1 418     |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 8.8                | 9.4  | 10.0 | 11.4 | 436.0                            | 31.4                               | 15.4                         | 11.0                        | 83   | 52     | 113               | 114  | 72                             | 16           | 4                                | 361    | 354       |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  | 7.3                | 7.7  | 8.4  | 11.8 | 418.8                            | 29.9                               | 12.6                         | 2.5                         | 16   | 14     | 60                | 73   | 12                             | 6            | 1                                | 124    | 124       |
| MSA  | 9.7                | 9.8  | 9.7  | 10.3 | 489.5                            | 16.5                               | 9.4                          | 8.2                         | 135  | 99     | 106               | 78   | 118                            | 22           | 9                                | 825    | 748       |
| Columbia   | 5.8                | 5.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 308.6                            | 14.9                               | 9.6                          | 11.1                        | 128  | 72     | 113               | 73   | 108                            | 34           | 3                                | 436    | 423       |
| Lackawanna   | 9.5                | 9.4  | 10.5 | 11.4 | 502.0                            | 16.2                               | 8.6                          | 8.6                         | 193  | 110    | 164               | 97   | 146                            | 31           | 6                                | 875    | 856       |
| LuZerne  | 8.0                | 8.4  | 8.4  | 9.2  | 417.8                            | 15.8                               | 9.1                          | 6.4                         | 411  | 294    | 106               | 89   | 317                            | 102          | 16                               | 2 127  | 2 049     |
| Monroe   | 8.0                | 8.5  | 8.1  | 9.0  | 446.6                            | 15.7                               | 4.9                          | 3.9                         | 50   | 28     | 71                | 49   | 40                             | 16           | 5                                | 722    | 708       |
| Wyoming  | 8.0                | 8.4  | 8.5  | 9.2  | 410.0                            | 15.8                               | 10.1                         | 7.0                         | 361  | 266    | 114               | 98   | 277                            | 86           | 11                               | 1 405  | 1 341     |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 9.4                | 9.8  | 9.4  | 10.0 | 474.1                            | 12.6                               | 10.0                         | 9.0                         | 1 962  | 1 349  | 206               | 142  | 1 264                          | 124          | 95                               | 8 885  | 8 326     |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†   | 9.6                | 10.0 | 9.6  | 10.3 | 479.8                            | 12.8                               | 10.3                         | 8.4                         | 1 858  | 1 290  | 213               | 151  | 1 173                          | 108          | 88                               | 8 366  | 7 818     |
| (Centre)   | 8.1                | 8.7  | 7.5  | 6.9  | 413.4                            | 10.9                               | 7.0                          | 14.0                        | 104  | 59     | 126               | 63   | 91                             | 16           | 7                                | 519    | 508       |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†  | 9.6                | 10.0 | 9.6  | 10.3 | 479.8                            | 12.8                               | 10.3                         | 8.4                         | 1 858  | 1 290  | 213               | 151  | 1 173                          | 108          | 88                               | 8 366  | 7 818     |
| (Lycoming)   | 9.1                | 7.9  | 7.8  | 8.5  | 468.9                            | 17.0                               | 11.1                         | 12.9                        | 73   | 39     | 156               | 85   | 43                             | 6            | 5                                | 487    | 480       |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 8.4                | 8.9  | 8.7  | 8.6  | 441.2                            | 11.6                               | 13.1                         | 6.3                         | 187  | 118    | 120               | 83   | 136                            | 9            | 17                               | 1 169  | 1 052     |
| Adams  | 10.3               | 10.7 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 514.3                            | 12.2                               | 10.2                         | 8.4                         | 1 485  | 1 063  | 259               | 183  | 897                            | 83           | 57                               | 5 973  | 5 567     |
| York   | 7.1                | 8.1  | 6.9  | 7.1  | 341.7                            | 15.7                               | 6.3                          | 10.2                        | 113  | 70     | 118               | 82   | 97                             | 10           | 9                                | 737    | 719       |
| RHODE ISLAND   | 9.4                | 9.8  | 9.4  | 10.0 | 474.1                            | 12.6                               | 10.0                         | 9.0                         | 1 962  | 1 349  | 206               | 142  | 1 264                          | 124          | 95                               | 8 885  | 8 326     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 9.6                | 10.0 | 9.6  | 10.3 | 479.8                            | 12.8                               | 10.3                         | 8.4                         | 1 858  | 1 290  | 213               | 151  | 1 173                          | 108          | 88                               | 8 366  | 7 818     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8.1                | 8.7  |      |      |                                  |                                    |                              |                             |  |        |                   |      |                                |              |                                  |        |           |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |         |                               |         | Supplementary medical insurance |         |                               |         |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |         | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |         | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970    | 1982                          | 1970    | 1982                            | 1970    | 1982                          | 1970    |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (1,000) | (1,000)                       | (1,000) | (1,000)                         | (1,000) | (1,000)                       | (1,000) |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84      | 85                            | 86      | 87                              | 88      | 89                            |         |
| PENNSYLVANIA.....  | 308                          | 267        | 80 612    | 678               | 61 252     | 1 721.3   | 1 273.1 | 2 158 175                     | 263 802 | 1 696.3                         | 1 231.2 | 939 989                       | 108 230 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 253                          | 218        | 69 168    | 688               | 53 535     | 1 442.5   | 1 073.1 | 1 879 009                     | 229 828 | 1 421.4                         | 1 038.3 | 820 124                       | 97 358  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 55                           | 49         | 11 444    | 624               | 7 717      | 278.9   | 199.9   | 279 166                       | 33 974  | 274.9                           | 192.9   | 119 865                       | 10 872  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| MSA†.....  | 13                           | 12         | 3 343     | 520               | 2 715      | 95.4  | 66.0    | 97 066                        | 11 789  | 94.4                            | 64.3    | 54 631                        | 5 081   |
| Carbon, PA.....  | 2                            | 2          | 275       | 512               | 275        | 9.8   | 6.6     | 10 002                        | 1 169   | 9.7                             | 6.5     | 5 000                         | 489     |
| Lehigh, PA.....  | 6                            | 5          | 1 786     | 651               | 1 158      | 37.4  | 25.8    | 38 988                        | 4 496   | 37.1                            | 24.8    | 23 039                        | 2 117   |
| Northampton, PA.....   | 3                            | 3          | 929       | 405               | 929        | 36.0  | 24.8    | 35 899                        | 4 611   | 35.6                            | 24.2    | 19 911                        | 1 812   |
| Warren, NJ.....  | 2                            | 2          | 353       | 411               | 353        | 12.1  | 8.9     | 12 177                        | 1 513   | 12.0                            | 8.7     | 6 681                         | 663     |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair).....  | 6                            | 6          | 938       | 694               | 938        | 22.1  | 17.6    | 21 585                        | 3 566   | 21.7                            | 17.0    | 8 565                         | 1 102   |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie).....  | 8                            | 8          | 1 732     | 618               | 1 732      | 35.8  | 26.3    | 42 549                        | 4 081   | 35.1                            | 25.4    | 16 138                        | 1 584   |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA.....  | 14                           | 12         | 4 037     | 715               | 2 605      | 72.9  | 52.0    | 67 229                        | 9 891   | 69.9                            | 48.9    | 32 810                        | 3 814   |
| Cumberland.....  | 5                            | 5          | 765       | 421               | 765        | 21.9  | 14.0    | 17 562                        | 2 462   | 20.9                            | 13.0    | 9 037                         | 882     |
| Dauphin.....   | 5                            | 4          | 1 958     | 834               | 1 471      | 31.7  | 24.6    | 33 007                        | 5 186   | 30.4                            | 23.2    | 15 957                        | 2 035   |
| Lebanon.....   | 4                            | 3          | 1 314     | 1 189             | 369        | 15.0  | 10.3    | 12 319                        | 1 655   | 14.6                            | 9.7     | 5 793                         | 667     |
| Perry.....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 4.2   | 3.1     | 4 341                         | 588     | 4.1                             | 2.9     | 2 023                         | 230     |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†.....  | 10                           | 7          | 2 448     | 940               | 1 422      | 42.3  | 29.8    | 54 647                        | 5 559   | 42.1                            | 29.3    | 16 339                        | 1 827   |
| Cambria.....   | 6                            | 4          | 1 767     | 987               | 1 105      | 30.1  | 20.8    | 41 361                        | 4 223   | 29.9                            | 20.4    | 11 809                        | 1 434   |
| Somerset.....  | 4                            | 3          | 681       | 837               | 317        | 12.2  | 9.1     | 13 286                        | 1 336   | 12.2                            | 8.9     | 4 530                         | 393     |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster) ..                                    | 6                            | 6          | 1 371     | 368               | 1 371      | 46.2  | 32.6    | 38 073                        | 4 708   | 45.5                            | 31.4    | 17 900                        | 1 818   |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..   | 139                          | 116        | 39 321    | 685               | 29 108     | 732.9   | 543.3   | 1 061 155                     | 131 048 | 721.7                           | 524.5   | 501 766                       | 65 531  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†.....                                       | 114                          | 96         | 31 906    | 670               | 24 247     | 614.3   | 462.7   | 919 135                       | 113 144 | 604.7                           | 445.9   | 433 045                       | 58 340  |
| Bucks, PA.....   | 10                           | 8          | 1 825     | 366               | 1 606      | 45.3  | 25.1    | 57 516                        | 4 803   | 44.5                            | 24.3    | 29 537                        | 2 596   |
| Chester, PA.....   | 11                           | 7          | 4 419     | 1 336             | 1 004      | 31.4  | 20.1    | 41 301                        | 4 197   | 30.9                            | 19.4    | 17 852                        | 1 704   |
| Delaware, PA.....  | 9                            | 8          | 2 763     | 499               | 2 356      | 75.6  | 57.4    | 103 281                       | 13 434  | 74.3                            | 55.9    | 48 944                        | 6 299   |
| Montgomery, PA.....  | 19                           | 17         | 4 650     | 712               | 3 226      | 87.9  | 60.8    | 108 250                       | 12 941  | 86.8                            | 59.1    | 55 815                        | 6 753   |
| Philadelphia, PA.....  | 49                           | 43         | 13 522    | 813               | 12 137     | 262.4   | 227.2   | 473 939                       | 62 312  | 258.0                           | 216.8   | 215 564                       | 32 568  |
| Burlington, NJ.....  | 7                            | 6          | 1 660     | 445               | 1 537      | 33.5  | 18.4    | 37 317                        | 3 667   | 33.1                            | 18.0    | 19 501                        | 1 924   |
| Camden, NJ.....  | 8                            | 6          | 2 728     | 568               | 2 042      | 57.5  | 40.8    | 73 250                        | 9 041   | 56.7                            | 39.9    | 34 316                        | 5 043   |
| Gloucester, NJ.....  | 1                            | 1          | 339       | 163               | 339        | 20.7  | 12.8    | 24 281                        | 2 749   | 20.4                            | 12.5    | 11 516                        | 1 453   |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer).....                                      | 9                            | 7          | 2 740     | 882               | 1 812      | 41.4  | 29.5    | 57 222                        | 6 904   | 41.1                            | 29.0    | 25 738                        | 2 945   |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| PMSA† (Cumberland).....  | 4                            | 4          | 698       | 524               | 698        | 19.0  | 12.5    | 21 719                        | 2 301   | 18.9                            | 12.3    | 10 533                        | 1 114   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†.....                                      | 12                           | 9          | 3 977     | 745               | 2 351      | 58.3  | 38.5    | 63 079                        | 8 699   | 57.0                            | 37.4    | 32 450                        | 3 132   |
| New Castle, DE.....  | 8                            | 6          | 2 670     | 661               | 1 939      | 44.0  | 29.3    | 47 035                        | 7 059   | 43.1                            | 28.6    | 25 063                        | 2 493   |
| Salem, NJ.....   | 2                            | 2          | 243       | 369               | 243        | 8.2   | 5.5     | 8 484                         | 1 023   | 8.2                             | 5.4     | 4 650                         | 458     |
| Cecil, MD.....   | 2                            | 1          | 1 064     | 1 665             | 169        | 6.1   | 3.7     | 7 560                         | 617     | 5.6                             | 3.4     | 2 737                         | 181     |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| PA CMSA.....   | 55                           | 47         | 18 405    | 767               | 14 265     | 363.2   | 273.2   | 505 092                       | 60 044  | 359.8                           | 267.5   | 179 247                       | 19 592  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| (Beaver).....  | 3                            | 3          | 710       | 352               | 710        | 27.6  | 19.2    | 34 372                        | 3 845   | 27.4                            | 18.8    | 13 205                        | 1 380   |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA.....   | 52                           | 44         | 17 695    | 805               | 13 555     | 335.6   | 254.0   | 470 720                       | 56 199  | 332.4                           | 248.6   | 166 042                       | 18 212  |
| Allegheny.....   | 38                           | 31         | 13 905    | 973               | 10 525     | 220.0   | 173.7   | 329 206                       | 41 423  | 217.4                           | 169.7   | 117 130                       | 13 913  |
| Fayette.....   | 3                            | 3          | 442       | 276               | 442        | 26.3  | 20.5    | 29 954                        | 3 282   | 26.2                            | 20.1    | 9 262                         | 897     |
| Washington.....  | 3                            | 3          | 931       | 429               | 931        | 33.6  | 23.4    | 45 591                        | 4 436   | 33.4                            | 22.9    | 13 633                        | 1 125   |
| Westmoreland.....  | 8                            | 7          | 2 417     | 617               | 1 657      | 55.7  | 36.5    | 65 969                        | 7 058   | 55.4                            | 36.0    | 26 017                        | 2 277   |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks).....  | 6                            | 4          | 1 979     | 629               | 1 285      | 49.1  | 35.5    | 44 190                        | 6 422   | 48.5                            | 34.1    | 22 160                        | 2 356   |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| MSA.....   | 24                           | 20         | 5 163     | 710               | 4 300      | 130.2   | 90.0    | 148 030                       | 15 858  | 128.4                           | 87.5    | 71 178                        | 6 842   |
| Columbia.....  | 2                            | 2          | 445       | 715               | 445        | 9.9   | 6.8     | 9 372                         | 1 245   | 9.7                             | 6.5     | 4 178                         | 400     |
| Lackawanna.....  | 9                            | 7          | 2 075     | 923               | 1 327      | 42.7  | 30.7    | 52 922                        | 5 715   | 42.4                            | 30.1    | 23 627                        | 2 798   |
| Luzerne.....   | 11                           | 9          | 2 312     | 682               | 2 197      | 63.8  | 44.2    | 72 993                        | 7 331   | 62.8                            | 42.9    | 36 311                        | 3 064   |
| Monroe.....  | 1                            | 1          | 242       | 327               | 242        | 10.5  | 5.9     | 8 932                         | 1 167   | 10.3                            | 5.7     | 5 619                         | 417     |
| Wyoming.....   | 1                            | 1          | 89        | 330               | 89         | 3.2   | 2.4     | 3 811                         | 400     | 3.1                             | 2.3     | 1 443                         | 163     |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer).....  | 4                            | 4          | 749       | 591               | 749        | 19.1  | 13.8    | 21 750                        | 2 283   | 19.0                            | 13.6    | 9 186                         | 940     |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| (Centre).....  | 3                            | 3          | 353       | 312               | 353        | 9.9   | 6.7     | 10 047                        | 1 116   | 9.7                             | 6.5     | 3 612                         | 315     |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| (Lycoming).....  | 4                            | 4          | 776       | 657               | 776        | 17.5  | 13.6    | 19 064                        | 2 580   | 17.3                            | 13.3    | 8 950                         | 856     |
| YORK, PA MSA†.....   | 4                            | 4          | 1 048     | 270               | 1 048      | 48.3  | 34.1    | 37 577                        | 5 757   | 47.4                            | 32.8    | 18 377                        | 1 974   |
| Adams.....   | 1                            | 1          | 107       | 154               | 107        | 8.4   | 5.8     | 6 132                         | 815     | 8.2                             | 5.4     | 3 035                         | 278     |
| York.....  | 3                            | 3          | 941       | 296               | 941        | 39.9  | 28.3    | 31 445                        | 4 942   | 39.2                            | 27.4    | 15 342                        | 1 696   |
| RHODE ISLAND.....  | 21                           | 17         | 5 772     | 604               | 4 076      | 141.2   | 104.7   | 159 436                       | 30 654  | 139.1                           | 102.2   | 80 446                        | 10 971  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 19                           | 15         | 5 427     | 623               | 3 731      | 130.8   | 97.4    | 147 233                       | 28 365  | 129.0                           | 95.1    | 75 106                        | 10 214  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2                            | 2          | 345       | 407               | 345        | 10.4  | 7.3     | 12 203                        | 2 289   | 10.1                            | 7.1     | 5 340                         | 757     |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |         |                               |         |                                 |         |                               |         |
| WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA.....  | 19                           | 15         | 5 427     | 623               | 3 731      | 130.8   | 97.4    | 147 233                       | 28 365  | 129.0                           | 95.1    | 75 106                        | 10 214  |
| Bristol.....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 6.3   | 4.0     | 7 140                         | 1 110   | 6.2                             | 3.9     | 3 167                         | 375     |
| Kent.....  | 1                            | 1          | 359       | 230               | 359        | 20.5  | 12.3    | 21 268                        | 2 880   | 20.0                            | 12.0    | 11 608                        | 1 127   |
| Providence.....  | 16                           | 12         | 4 827     | 845               | 3 131      | 92.8  | 74.1    | 107 792                       | 22 632  | 91.8                            | 72.4    | 54 448                        | 8 119   |
| Washington.....  | 2                            | 2          | 241       | 250               | 241        | 11.2  | 7.0     | 11 033                        | 1 743   | 11.0                            | 6.8     | 5 883                         | 593     |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |                 |  |      |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|------|--|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 | Payments for month (Dec.) |                     |                     |                                 | Payments for year                |                     | Recipients                       |   |                 |  |      |  |
|  | 1982                                  |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 | 1980                      |                     | 1970                |                                 | Total                            |                     | Average, 1982                    |   | 1982            |  | 1980 |  |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 | Rate <sup>5</sup>         |                     | Total               |                                 | Retired<br>workers <sup>3</sup>  |                     | Disabled<br>workers <sup>3</sup> |   | 1982            |  | 1980 |  |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>ows <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> | 1980<br>(1,000) | 1970<br>(1,000)           | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.)              | 1984<br>(1,000)                                   | 1980<br>(1,000) |  |      |  |
|  | 90                                    | 91                              | 92                               | 93                                  | 94                | 95              | 96                        | 97                  | 98                  | 99                              | 100                              | 101                 | 102                              | 103   | 104             |  |      |  |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 2 095.7                               | 1 243.5                         | 144.2                            | 329.6                               | 176.4             | 2 071.6         | 1 590.1                   | 829.1               | 665.5               | 438                             | 460                              | 9 950.3             | 7 467.0                          | 156.0   | 165.0           |  |      |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 754.5                               | 1 049.8                         | 119.0                            | 275.3                               | 174.6             | 1 734.8         | 1 332.2                   | 700.5               | 562.4               | 441                             | 461                              | 8 412.0             | 6 316.2                          | 130.5   | 138.2           |  |      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 341.1                                 | 193.7                           | 25.2                             | 54.3                                | 186.6             | 336.8           | 257.9                     | 128.6               | 103.1               | 422                             | 455                              | 1 538.2             | 1 150.8                          | 25.5  | 26.9            |  |      |  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| MSA†   | 117.3                                 | 74.7                            | 7.7                              | 16.7                                | 182.7             | 113.2           | 81.0                      | 48.1                | 37.7                | 448                             | 458                              | 571.0               | 419.3                            | 5.8   | 5.8             |  |      |  |
| Carbon, PA   | 11.9                                  | 7.0                             | 1.0                              | 1.9                                 | 219.7             | 11.7            | 8.4                       | 4.6                 | 3.7                 | 422                             | 451                              | 54.3                | 40.8                             | 5   | 5               |  |      |  |
| Lehigh, PA   | 45.8                                  | 29.9                            | 2.6                              | 6.4                                 | 166.4             | 44.4            | 31.3                      | 18.8                | 14.9                | 447                             | 451                              | 223.6               | 165.1                            | 2.5   | 2.5             |  |      |  |
| Northampton, PA  | 44.9                                  | 28.4                            | 3.2                              | 6.2                                 | 196.6             | 43.0            | 30.5                      | 18.6                | 14.5                | 453                             | 461                              | 220.3               | 160.6                            | 2.2   | 2.1             |  |      |  |
| Warren, NJ   | 14.8                                  | 9.3                             | 1.0                              | 2.2                                 | 174.8             | 14.1            | 10.7                      | 6.1                 | 4.7                 | 454                             | 471                              | 72.8                | 52.7                             | 6   | 7               |  |      |  |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 21.4                                  | 12.4                            | 1.7                              | 3.1                                 | 157.5             | 21.4            | 16.2                      | 7.5                 | 6.1                 | 379                             | 435                              | 90.0                | 67.8                             | 2.1   | 2.2             |  |      |  |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 45.6                                  | 26.9                            | 3.2                              | 6.8                                 | 162.1             | 44.9            | 33.9                      | 18.1                | 14.5                | 442                             | 466                              | 216.5               | 162.0                            | 3.1   | 3.2             |  |      |  |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA   | 86.7                                  | 56.0                            | 5.5                              | 11.5                                | 153.7             | 84.9            | 62.0                      | 34.0                | 27.1                | 426                             | 441                              | 404.3               | 301.2                            | 4.8   | 5.1             |  |      |  |
| Cumberland   | 26.0                                  | 16.8                            | 1.5                              | 3.6                                 | 142.6             | 24.9            | 16.3                      | 10.2                | 7.9                 | 422                             | 450                              | 121.6               | 88.6                             | 9   | 1.0             |  |      |  |
| Dauphin  | 37.5                                  | 24.2                            | 2.5                              | 4.9                                 | 160.2             | 37.4            | 29.3                      | 14.8                | 12.0                | 430                             | 435                              | 175.8               | 133.1                            | 2.8   | 2.9             |  |      |  |
| Lebanon  | 18.1                                  | 12.1                            | 1.1                              | 2.4                                 | 163.7             | 17.8            | 12.8                      | 7.3                 | 5.8                 | 430                             | 448                              | 85.7                | 63.6                             | 8   | 8               |  |      |  |
| Perry  | 5.0                                   | 3.0                             | 4                                | 7                                   | 137.4             | 5.0             | 3.6                       | 1.8                 | 1.4                 | 390                             | 433                              | 21.2                | 15.9                             | 4   | 4               |  |      |  |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 52.8                                  | 27.1                            | 4.2                              | 10.0                                | 202.3             | 52.4            | 43.1                      | 19.7                | 16.0                | 424                             | 475                              | 238.4               | 180.2                            | 3.9   | 4.5             |  |      |  |
| Cambria  | 37.5                                  | 19.0                            | 3.0                              | 7.2                                 | 209.2             | 37.3            | 30.5                      | 14.3                | 11.6                | 434                             | 486                              | 173.0               | 131.1                            | 2.6   | 3.1             |  |      |  |
| Somerset   | 15.3                                  | 8.0                             | 1.1                              | 2.9                                 | 187.0             | 15.1            | 12.6                      | 5.4                 | 4.3                 | 401                             | 446                              | 65.4                | 49.1                             | 1.3   | 1.4             |  |      |  |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 55.1                                  | 36.6                            | 2.9                              | 7.1                                 | 148.2             | 53.3            | 38.0                      | 22.5                | 17.6                | 444                             | 437                              | 265.8               | 194.6                            | 2.9   | 2.9             |  |      |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  | 903.2                                 | 547.5                           | 65.6                             | 131.1                               | 158.1             | 891.6           | 676.6                     | 366.0               | 292.5               | 448                             | 463                              | 4 414.0             | 3 304.6                          | 80.6  | 83.0            |  |      |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†  | 754.0                                 | 458.7                           | 53.5                             | 110.9                               | 159.0             | 745.5           | 569.7                     | 305.8               | 245.0               | 447                             | 464                              | 3 687.7             | 2 767.8                          | 68.4  | 71.0            |  |      |  |
| Bucks, PA  | 58.2                                  | 34.7                            | 4.5                              | 8.2                                 | 117.4             | 54.6            | 33.1                      | 24.2                | 18.4                | 459                             | 493                              | 292.5               | 208.4                            | 2.4   | 2.4             |  |      |  |
| Chester, PA  | 38.6                                  | 23.3                            | 2.5                              | 5.4                                 | 118.4             | 37.2            | 24.9                      | 16.0                | 12.5                | 458                             | 475                              | 193.3               | 140.9                            | 2.2   | 2.3             |  |      |  |
| Delaware, PA   | 92.7                                  | 57.5                            | 5.1                              | 14.7                                | 168.1             | 91.0            | 69.8                      | 39.1                | 31.2                | 464                             | 486                              | 472.0               | 353.0                            | 4.6   | 4.6             |  |      |  |
| Montgomery, PA   | 103.1                                 | 65.5                            | 5.3                              | 15.5                                | 158.3             | 99.4            | 69.5                      | 44.9                | 35.0                | 477                             | 483                              | 547.6               | 399.9                            | 3.6   | 3.7             |  |      |  |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 318.7                                 | 194.0                           | 25.1                             | 46.0                                | 191.4             | 325.3           | 277.9                     | 124.0               | 103.0               | 429                             | 446                              | 1 486.5             | 1 155.7                          | 44.7  | 47.5            |  |      |  |
| Burlington, NJ   | 42.9                                  | 25.3                            | 3.1                              | 6.3                                 | 116.0             | 41.0            | 24.7                      | 17.4                | 13.4                | 448                             | 484                              | 210.5               | 152.2                            | 2.8   | 2.9             |  |      |  |
| Camden, NJ   | 72.8                                  | 43.0                            | 5.7                              | 10.8                                | 152.4             | 70.9            | 52.2                      | 29.5                | 23.2                | 450                             | 463                              | 355.8               | 263.0                            | 6.3   | 5.9             |  |      |  |
| Gloucester, NJ   | 27.0                                  | 15.5                            | 2.2                              | 4.0                                 | 132.1             | 26.1            | 17.5                      | 10.7                | 8.4                 | 442                             | 479                              | 129.5               | 94.6                             | 1.7   | 1.7             |  |      |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 49.9                                  | 31.0                            | 3.7                              | 6.5                                 | 161.7             | 48.7            | 36.9                      | 20.7                | 16.3                | 461                             | 457                              | 249.7               | 184.1                            | 4.1   | 3.9             |  |      |  |
| Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton, NJ                                      |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| PMSA† (Cumberland)   | 24.7                                  | 14.3                            | 2.4                              | 2.8                                 | 185.2             | 24.5            | 18.0                      | 9.4                 | 7.5                 | 434                             | 442                              | 113.2               | 84.2                             | 3.0   | 2.9             |  |      |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 74.7                                  | 43.5                            | 6.0                              | 10.9                                | 141.1             | 72.9            | 52.1                      | 30.2                | 23.8                | 451                             | 462                              | 363.5               | 268.5                            | 5.1   | 5.2             |  |      |  |
| New Castle, DE   | 55.9                                  | 32.9                            | 4.4                              | 8.2                                 | 139.3             | 54.8            | 39.1                      | 23.0                | 18.2                | 458                             | 462                              | 276.9               | 205.3                            | 3.8   | 3.8             |  |      |  |
| Salem, NJ  | 10.8                                  | 6.3                             | 7                                | 1.6                                 | 165.2             | 10.4            | 7.7                       | 4.3                 | 3.4                 | 449                             | 471                              | 51.4                | 37.7                             | 8   | 8               |  |      |  |
| Cecil, MD  | 8.0                                   | 4.3                             | 8                                | 1.2                                 | 127.2             | 7.7             | 5.3                       | 2.9                 | 2.3                 | 405                             | 450                              | 35.2                | 25.5                             | 5   | 5               |  |      |  |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| PA CMSA  | 445.0                                 | 245.2                           | 28.3                             | 82.8                                | 185.2             | 441.7           | 350.5                     | 179.3               | 144.5               | 453                             | 484                              | 2 167.8             | 1 632.5                          | 31.5  | 34.3            |  |      |  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| (Beaver)   | 34.9                                  | 18.5                            | 2.4                              | 6.4                                 | 172.2             | 34.3            | 25.4                      | 14.4                | 11.5                | 468                             | 507                              | 174.2               | 129.9                            | 2.0   | 2.2             |  |      |  |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 410.2                                 | 226.7                           | 25.9                             | 76.4                                | 186.4             | 407.4           | 325.2                     | 164.9               | 133.0               | 452                             | 482                              | 1 993.5             | 1 502.6                          | 29.5  | 32.1            |  |      |  |
| Allegheny  | 264.6                                 | 151.7                           | 15.4                             | 48.9                                | 184.6             | 263.7           | 215.8                     | 108.0               | 87.4                | 454                             | 478                              | 1 306.9             | 988.1                            | 18.4  | 20.4            |  |      |  |
| Fayette  | 33.2                                  | 15.8                            | 2.6                              | 6.8                                 | 209.7             | 33.2            | 28.3                      | 12.2                | 9.9                 | 427                             | 472                              | 148.2               | 112.5                            | 3.8   | 4.0             |  |      |  |
| Washington   | 42.3                                  | 22.1                            | 3.0                              | 8.0                                 | 194.5             | 41.6            | 31.5                      | 16.9                | 13.5                | 456                             | 502                              | 203.9               | 152.4                            | 2.9   | 3.2             |  |      |  |
| Westmoreland   | 70.1                                  | 37.1                            | 4.9                              | 12.8                                | 179.1             | 68.9            | 49.5                      | 27.7                | 22.2                | 449                             | 488                              | 334.5               | 249.6                            | 4.3   | 4.5             |  |      |  |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 58.6                                  | 39.0                            | 3.4                              | 7.6                                 | 186.1             | 57.4            | 41.6                      | 23.6                | 18.8                | 436                             | 446                              | 278.6               | 207.3                            | 3.1   | 3.3             |  |      |  |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| MSA  | 159.2                                 | 94.2                            | 13.4                             | 25.5                                | 218.9             | 158.3           | 117.8                     | 59.5                | 48.2                | 412                             | 433                              | 712.0               | 539.2                            | 9.2   | 9.7             |  |      |  |
| Columbia   | 12.2                                  | 7.4                             | 9                                | 1.8                                 | 197.1             | 12.2            | 8.9                       | 4.6                 | 3.8                 | 420                             | 440                              | 55.1                | 41.6                             | 7   | 7               |  |      |  |
| Lackawanna   | 51.0                                  | 30.5                            | 4.3                              | 8.0                                 | 226.1             | 50.7            | 38.1                      | 19.0                | 15.4                | 411                             | 426                              | 227.5               | 172.6                            | 3.4   | 3.6             |  |      |  |
| Luzerne  | 78.9                                  | 45.7                            | 6.8                              | 13.5                                | 232.3             | 78.9            | 60.7                      | 29.3                | 23.9                | 408                             | 432                              | 350.9               | 267.3                            | 4.4   | 4.6             |  |      |  |
| Monroe   | 13.1                                  | 8.4                             | 1.0                              | 1.5                                 | 178.9             | 12.6            | 7.2                       | 5.2                 | 4.1                 | 433                             | 458                              | 61.3                | 44.7                             | 6   | 5               |  |      |  |
| Wyoming  | 4.0                                   | 2.3                             | 3                                | 6                                   | 149.2             | 4.0             | 2.9                       | 1.4                 | 1.2                 | 402                             | 446                              | 17.2                | 13.0                             | 3   | 3               |  |      |  |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 23.6                                  | 13.1                            | 1.5                              | 4.1                                 | 185.5             | 23.4            | 17.2                      | 9.6                 | 7.7                 | 458                             | 492                              | 115.2               | 86.7                             | 1.4   | 1.4             |  |      |  |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†   |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| (Centre)   | 12.4                                  | 7.2                             | 7                                | 1.9                                 | 109.0             | 12.2            | 8.8                       | 4.8                 | 3.8                 | 435                             | 449                              | 57.3                | 42.4                             | 8   | 8               |  |      |  |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| (Lycoming)   | 21.2                                  | 13.2                            | 1.4                              | 2.9                                 | 180.9             | 21.1            | 16.2                      | 8.2                 | 6.6                 | 426                             | 442                              | 97.8                | 73.2                             | 1.4   | 1.5             |  |      |  |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 59.1                                  | 38.6                            | 3.6                              | 7.7                                 | 152.6             | 57.4            | 41.5                      | 23.4                | 18.4                | 432                             | 440                              | 278.2               | 204.4                            | 3.5   | 3.7             |  |      |  |
| Adams  | 10.4                                  | 6.8                             | 6                                | 1.3                                 | 148.1             | 10.1            | 7.2                       | 3.9                 | 3.1                 | 406                             | 416                              | 46.0                | 33.6                             | 9   | 1.0             |  |      |  |
| York   | 48.7                                  | 31.8                            | 2.9                              | 6.4                                 | 153.6             | 47.3            | 34.3                      | 19.6                | 15.4                | 437                             | 446                              | 232.2               | 170.8                            | 2.7   | 2.7             |  |      |  |
| RHODE ISLAND   | 171.3                                 | 111.4                           | 13.1                             | 21.5                                | 179.7             | 169.8           | 127.5                     | 66.5                | 53.7                | 422                             | 429                              | 794.2               | 600.1                            | 14.7  | 15.1            |  |      |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 158.7                                 | 103.6                           | 12.3                             | 19.8                                | 182.3             | 157.4           | 119.4                     | 62.0                | 50.0                | 425                             | 429                              | 740.3               | 559.4                            | 13.9  | 14.2            |  |      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 12.5                                  | 7.8                             | 8                                | 1.8                                 | 152.1             | 12.4            | 8.1                       | 4.5                 | 3.6                 | 388                             | 429                              | 53.9                | 40.8                             | 9   | 1.0             |  |      |  |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                     |                   |                 |                           |                     |                     |                                 |                                  |                     |                                  |   |                 |  |      |  |
| WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA   | 158.7                                 | 103.6                           | 12.3                             | 19.8                                | 182.3             | 157.4           | 119.4                     | 62.0                | 50.0                | 425                             | 429                              | 740.3               | 559.4                            | 13.9  | 14.2            |  |      |  |
| Bristol  | 7.8                                   | 5.0                             | 7                                | 9                                   | 166.2             | 7.4             | 5.1                       | 3.0                 | 2.4                 | 423                             | 432                              | 36.4                | 26.5                             | 4   | 5               |  |      |  |
| Kent   | 25.7                                  | 16.3                            | 2.0                              | 3.5                                 | 165.4             | 24.9            | 15.9                      | 10.2                | 8.0                 | 430                             | 447                              | 121.8               | 90.4                             | 1.5   | 1.5             |  |      |  |
| Providence   | 111.5                                 | 73.7                            | 8.8                              | 13.7                                | 194.7             | 111.7           | 90.0                      | 43.4                | 35.4                | 422                             | 423                              | 517.1               | 394.5                            | 11.1  | 11.3            |  |      |  |
| Washington   | 13.8                                  | 8.7                             | 7                                | 1.8                                 | 144.0             | 13.3            | 8.4                       | 5.4                 | 4.3                 | 434                             | 450                              | 65.0                | 47.9                             | 8   | 9               |  |      |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |       | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |       |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                                 |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--|---|----------------------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |       | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |       | Children |       | Em-<br>p-<br>loy-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |      |     |     |     |     |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |       | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 1984                       | 117  | 118 | 119 | 120 | 121 |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980  |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108   | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114   | 115      | 116   | 117  | 118   | 119                        | 120  | 121 |     |     |     |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 35 172  | 24 591 | 225 149           | 584.8 | 587.0   | 604.0 | 632.7 | 193.7 | 215.7    | 385.9 | 434.5    | 1.003 | 21.2   | 61.1  | 20.2                       | 8.2  |     |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 29 591  | 20 921 | 227 151           | 514.6 | NA  | NA    | 565.9 | 171.3 | 189.0    | 341.4 | 387.1    | 1.016 | 20.8   | 60.8  | 19.6                       | 9.5  |     |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 581   | 3 670  | 219 136           | 70.2  | NA  | NA    | 66.9  | 22.3  | 26.6     | 44.4  | 47.4     | .929  | 23.2   | 62.3  | 23.9                       | .6   |     |     |     |     |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| MSA† .....   | 1 253   | 804    | 215 139           | 17.0  | 17.7  | 17.6  | 17.0  | 5.8   | 5.9      | 11.0  | 11.6     | .969  | 28.1   | 67.0  | 20.9                       | 2.2  |     |     |     |     |
| Carbon, PA .....   | 110   | 75     | 212 144           | 1.3   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.1   | .4    | .8       | .8    | .8       | .726  | 40.1   | 56.0  | 29.2                       | .8   |     |     |     |     |
| Lehigh, PA .....   | 513   | 331    | 206 132           | 7.0   | 7.4   | 7.4   | 6.8   | 2.4   | 2.4      | 4.6   | 4.7      | 1.073 | 19.4   | 67.9  | 19.6                       | 3.2  |     |     |     |     |
| Northampton, PA .....  | 482   | 299    | 220 141           | 6.1   | 6.2   | 6.1   | 6.3   | 2.1   | 2.2      | 4.0   | 4.3      | .920  | 32.6   | 68.1  | 20.2                       | 1.8  |     |     |     |     |
| Warren, NJ .....   | 148   | 99     | 233 151           | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.7   | 2.8   | .9    | 1.0      | 1.6   | 1.9      | .873  | 39.9   | 66.9  | 22.5                       | 1.0  |     |     |     |     |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair) .....                                       | 477   | 323    | 227 147           | 6.8   | 6.4   | 6.4   | 5.8   | 2.2   | 2.0      | 4.3   | 3.9      | 1.068 | 5.7  | 68.4  | 20.1                       | 1.6  |     |     |     |     |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie) .....   | 714   | 483    | 233 152           | 16.1  | 15.3  | 15.2  | 15.0  | 5.1   | 5.0      | 10.6  | 10.5     | 1.028 | 2.8  | 65.2  | 20.7                       | 3.8  |     |     |     |     |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA .....   | 1 056   | 716    | 218 141           | 14.6  | NA  | NA    | 16.5  | 5.0   | 5.8      | 10.0  | 11.5     | 1.054 | 26.2   | 63.5  | 23.4                       | 3.0  |     |     |     |     |
| Cumberland .....   | 200   | 128    | 212 127           | 1.5   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 1.7   | .6    | .7       | 1.0   | 1.2      | 1.049 | 29.4   | 66.1  | 21.6                       | 1.8  |     |     |     |     |
| Dauphin .....  | 612   | 429    | 222 149           | 10.2  | 10.5  | 11.1  | 12.0  | 3.4   | 4.1      | 7.0   | 8.3      | 1.238 | 18.8   | 61.7  | 24.5                       | 5.4  |     |     |     |     |
| Lebanon .....  | 170   | 102    | 218 128           | 1.8   | NA  | NA    | 1.9   | .7    | .7       | 1.2   | 1.3      | .864  | 25.5   | 65.5  | 21.0                       | .6   |     |     |     |     |
| Perry .....  | 74  | 57     | 201 141           | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.2   | .9    | .4    | .3       | .7    | .6       | .430  | 63.5   | 54.9  | 34.1                       | 1.0  |     |     |     |     |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA† .....   | 761   | 587    | 195 131           | 12.4  | 11.1  | 10.4  | 8.2   | 3.8   | 2.6      | 7.6   | 5.5      | .997  | 16.4   | 61.8  | 23.5                       | 2.6  |     |     |     |     |
| Cambria .....  | 491   | 380    | 187 125           | 8.7   | 8.0   | 7.5   | 5.5   | 2.7   | 1.8      | 5.3   | 3.7      | 1.069 | 11.3   | 61.9  | 23.2                       | 3.7  |     |     |     |     |
| Somerset .....   | 270   | 207    | 214 145           | 3.7   | 3.1   | 2.9   | 2.6   | 1.1   | .8       | 2.3   | 1.8      | .847  | 27.0   | 61.6  | 24.2                       | .4   |     |     |     |     |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster) ..                                    | 646   | 414    | 221 143           | 9.3   | 10.0  | 9.7   | 8.8   | 3.1   | 3.0      | 6.1   | 6.2      | .976  | 8.8  | 63.6  | 20.0                       | 1.3  |     |     |     |     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..   | 18 989  | 12 795 | 235 154           | 382.0 | 401.0   | 419.0 | 459.6 | 128.5 | 150.5    | 257.6 | 314.8    | .999  | 29.3   | 60.3  | 18.2                       | 12.5 |     |     |     |     |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA† .....                                      | 16 291  | 11 120 | 238 157           | 323.0 | 341.3   | 359.7 | 392.2 | 108.1 | 128.0    | 218.7 | 268.7    | .982  | 32.0   | 59.1  | 17.6                       | 14.0 |     |     |     |     |
| Bucks, PA .....  | 539   | 345    | 222 145           | 8.2   | 9.8   | 11.0  | 13.0  | 3.0   | 4.6      | 5.5   | 8.7      | .784  | 42.5   | 71.9  | 18.8                       | 3.4  |     |     |     |     |
| Chester, PA .....  | 449   | 311    | 205 137           | 7.2   | 8.0   | 8.3   | 9.4   | 2.5   | 3.3      | 4.9   | 6.5      | .852  | 37.2   | 69.2  | 17.6                       | 3.8  |     |     |     |     |
| Delaware, PA .....   | 1 088   | 740    | 237 159           | 17.4  | 18.9  | 20.3  | 23.0  | 6.0   | 7.9      | 11.7  | 15.5     | .752  | 43.2   | 60.8  | 18.1                       | 13.2 |     |     |     |     |
| Montgomery, PA .....   | 760   | 569    | 209 153           | 8.1   | 9.6   | 9.9   | 10.1  | 2.9   | 3.5      | 5.4   | 6.9      | 1.073 | 32.7   | 68.8  | 16.9                       | 6.3  |     |     |     |     |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 10 894  | 7 657  | 244 161           | 219.3 | 229.2   | 244.3 | 267.9 | 72.7  | 86.5     | 149.8 | 184.3    | 1.262 | 14.3   | 40.8  | 16.3                       | 30.2 |     |     |     |     |
| Burlington, NJ .....   | 636   | 374    | 224 127           | 11.2  | 12.3  | 12.9  | 14.0  | 3.9   | 4.7      | 7.2   | 9.4      | .755  | 41.5   | 68.1  | 19.0                       | 3.3  |     |     |     |     |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 1 538   | 884    | 244 149           | 43.2  | 44.3  | 44.0  | 45.9  | 14.1  | 14.5     | 28.9  | 31.5     | .890  | 40.0   | 64.9  | 18.4                       | 10.3 |     |     |     |     |
| Gloucester, NJ .....   | 387   | 240    | 225 142           | 8.6   | 9.4   | 9.1   | 8.9   | 3.0   | 3.0      | 5.4   | 5.9      | .708  | 49.8   | 70.0  | 20.6                       | 2.8  |     |     |     |     |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer) .....                                     | 1 017   | 599    | 251 153           | 20.1  | 20.9  | 20.5  | 25.5  | 6.9   | 8.2      | 13.4  | 17.4     | 1.187 | 17.9   | 63.4  | 19.0                       | 7.6  |     |     |     |     |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| PMSA† (Cumberland) .....   | 621   | 378    | 206 128           | 13.0  | 12.8  | 12.0  | 13.3  | 4.4   | 4.1      | 8.5   | 9.1      | 1.089 | 13.5   | 71.4  | 19.7                       | .6   |     |     |     |     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA† ..  | 1 060   | 698    | 206 135           | 25.9  | 26.0  | 26.8  | 28.7  | 9.2   | 10.2     | 16.9  | 19.6     | 1.012 | 16.4   | 65.8  | 21.9                       | 4.5  |     |     |     |     |
| New Castle, DE .....   | 781   | 504    | 205 131           | 19.4  | 19.4  | 20.5  | 22.3  | 6.9   | 8.0      | 12.8  | 15.3     | 1.047 | 10.6   | 65.3  | 21.4                       | 5.6  |     |     |     |     |
| Salem, NJ .....  | 183   | 128    | 219 156           | 4.2   | 4.4   | 4.2   | 4.2   | 1.4   | 1.4      | 2.7   | 2.8      | 1.030 | 30.5   | 67.2  | 23.9                       | .6   |     |     |     |     |
| Cecil, MD .....  | 96  | 66     | 198 132           | 2.4   | 2.2   | 2.1   | 2.2   | .8    | .8       | 1.5   | 1.5      | .733  | 44.6   | 68.2  | 22.9                       | .7   |     |     |     |     |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,  |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| PA CMSA .....  | 7 060   | 5 197  | 224 152           | 123.8 | NA  | NA    | 117.3 | 41.3  | 40.6     | 79.2  | 79.5     | 1.015 | 15.6   | 60.9  | 19.7                       | 11.0 |     |     |     |     |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| (Beaver) .....   | 442   | 306    | 217 142           | 11.2  | 8.5   | 7.5   | 7.2   | 3.7   | 2.6      | 6.8   | 4.9      | .946  | 28.9   | 70.9  | 17.6                       | 3.0  |     |     |     |     |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA .....  | 6 618   | 4 891  | 225 152           | 112.5 | NA  | NA    | 110.1 | 37.6  | 37.9     | 72.4  | 74.6     | 1.021 | 14.4   | 60.1  | 19.9                       | 11.7 |     |     |     |     |
| Allegheny .....  | 4 144   | 3 096  | 225 152           | 72.2  | 70.0  | 70.3  | 76.3  | 24.8  | 26.6     | 47.1  | 51.8     | 1.114 | 5.5  | 56.7  | 18.4                       | 16.4 |     |     |     |     |
| Fayette .....  | 932   | 668    | 243 166           | 14.8  | NA  | NA    | 12.5  | 4.6   | 3.9      | 9.3   | 8.4      | .798  | 34.1   | 65.9  | 24.3                       | 1.6  |     |     |     |     |
| Washington .....   | 618   | 447    | 213 142           | 10.4  | 9.8   | 9.7   | 9.0   | 3.4   | 3.1      | 6.6   | 6.1      | .852  | 32.4   | 68.1  | 20.6                       | 2.8  |     |     |     |     |
| Westmoreland .....   | 924   | 680    | 214 151           | 15.1  | 13.7  | 13.4  | 12.3  | 4.9   | 4.3      | 9.3   | 8.3      | .816  | 33.5   | 67.2  | 23.5                       | 1.3  |     |     |     |     |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks) .....                                       | 598   | 412    | 194 123           | 8.7   | 8.8   | 8.4   | 8.7   | 2.9   | 2.9      | 5.7   | 6.1      | .977  | 13.0   | 65.1  | 19.1                       | 4.2  |     |     |     |     |
| SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA   |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| MSA .....  | 1 920   | 1 399  | 208 144           | 26.4  | NA  | NA    | 27.0  | 8.6   | 8.9      | 16.9  | 18.1     | 1.001 | 14.4   | 62.0  | 23.7                       | 3.1  |     |     |     |     |
| Columbia .....   | 133   | 94     | 199 136           | 1.7   | NA  | NA    | 1.9   | .6    | .7       | 1.1   | 1.3      | 1.134 | 19.6   | 63.1  | 22.6                       | .3   |     |     |     |     |
| Lackawanna .....   | 695   | 514    | 206 144           | 8.6   | 9.0   | 9.0   | 8.8   | 2.8   | 2.9      | 5.6   | 6.0      | .986  | 12.4   | 61.4  | 23.9                       | 3.8  |     |     |     |     |
| Luzerne .....  | 925   | 678    | 211 146           | 13.2  | 13.1  | 13.5  | 13.1  | 4.2   | 4.3      | 8.4   | 8.7      | .976  | 12.2   | 61.4  | 23.8                       | 4.0  |     |     |     |     |
| Monroe .....   | 114   | 73     | 205 133           | 1.6   | 1.8   | 1.9   | 2.0   | .5    | .7       | 1.0   | 1.3      | 1.053 | 18.6   | 66.0  | 22.4                       | .9   |     |     |     |     |
| Wyoming .....  | 53  | 40     | 202 147           | 1.2   | NA  | NA    | 1.2   | .4    | .4       | .8    | .8       | .962  | 36.7   | 61.8  | 27.0                       | .1   |     |     |     |     |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer) .....                                       | 301   | 207    | 223 147           | 6.7   | 6.0   | 5.3   | 5.1   | 2.2   | 1.9      | 4.2   | 3.5      | 1.019 | 16.0   | 69.3  | 18.5                       | .6   |     |     |     |     |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†   |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| (Centre) .....   | 152   | 107    | 198 133           | 2.0   | 2.0   | 2.1   | 2.1   | .7    | .8       | 1.3   | 1.4      | 1.075 | 7.2  | 51.3  | 23.6                       | 3.0  |     |     |     |     |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†  |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| (Lycoming) .....   | 290   | 210    | 213 139           | 5.5   | 5.6   | 5.6   | 5.1   | 1.8   | 1.8      | 3.6   | 3.5      | 1.029 | 6.9  | 63.7  | 23.4                       | 2.4  |     |     |     |     |
| YORK, PA MSA† .....  | 781   | 539    | 221 147           | 8.0   | 8.1   | 8.0   | 8.6   | 2.8   | 3.1      | 5.2   | 6.0      | .926  | 20.5   | 68.5  | 21.6                       | .6   |     |     |     |     |
| Adams .....  | 187   | 152    | 118 155           | .8    | .8  | .9    | 1.2   | .3    | .4       | .5    | .8       | .721  | 40.7   | 64.1  | 22.6                       | .3   |     |     |     |     |
| York .....   | 594   | 387    | 221 144           | 7.1   | 7.3   | 7.1   | 7.4   | 2.5   | 2.7      | 4.7   | 5.1      | .971  | 16.1   | 69.5  | 21.4                       | .7   |     |     |     |     |
| RHODE ISLAND .....   | 3 076   | 1 947  | 209 129           | 45.2  | 46.1  | 51.5  | 53.2  | 16.0  | 18.4     | 29.2  | 36.2     | .983  | 26.0   | 65.3  | 21.4                       | 4.3  |     |     |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 880   | 1 827  | 208 129           | 42.9  | 43.5  | 48.3  | 49.7  | 15.2  | 17.2     | 27.7  | 33.8     | .990  | 26.0   | 65.6  | 21.6                       | 4.5  |     |     |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 196   | 120    | 224 123           | 2.3   | 2.5   | 3.3   | 3.5   | .8    | 1.2      | 1.5   | 2.4      | .914  | 25.8   | 62.0  | 19.6                       | 2.1  |     |     |     |     |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-  |   |        |                   |       |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |
| WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA .....   | 2 880   | 1 827  | 208 129           | 42.9  | 43.5  | 48.3  | 49.7  | 15.2  | 17.2     | 27.7  | 33.8     | .990  | 26.0   | 65.6  | 21.6                       | 4.5  |     |     |     |     |
| Bristol .....  | 86  | 60     | 196 132           | 8     | .8  | .9    | 1.1   | .3    | .4       | .5    | .7       | .645  | 52.7   | 64.3  | 23.0                       | 4.0  |     |     |     |     |
| Kent .....   | 302   | 179    | 206 121           | 4.7   | 5.1   | 5.7   | 6.4   | 1.7   | 2.3      | 2.9   |          |       |  |   |                            |      |     |     |     |     |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>end component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127     | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| PENNSYLVANIA.....  | 378 251                                     | 3 194             | 337 626               | 40 625               | 407 368 | 3 439             | 438 530 | 3 727             | 36 674   | 75.9                        | 17.0               | 1 669                       | 33 208 | 1 424                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 342 626                                     | 3 417             | 303 863               | 38 763               | 370 523 | 3 695             | 397 914 | 4 000             | 32 221   | 74.3                        | 18.0               | 1 485                       | 28 615 | 1 258                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 35 625                                      | 1 960             | 33 763                | 1 862                | 36 845  | 2 028             | 40 616  | 2 235             | 4 453  | 87.4                        | 9.7                | 184                         | 4 593  | 165                         |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| MSA† .....   | 19 070                                      | 2 981             | 17 983                | 1 087                | 21 614  | 3 388             | 21 686  | 3 751             | 3 337  | 74.7                        | 16.3               | 149                         | 2 490  | 116                         |
| Cerbon, PA .....   | 1 043                                       | 1 950             | 991                   | 52                   | 1 007   | 1 887             | 955     | 1 796             | 230  | 72.2                        | -                  | 9                           | 229    | 11                          |
| Lehigh, PA .....   | 9 592                                       | 3 502             | 9 047                 | 545                  | 10 936  | 4 002             | 10 436  | 4 844             | 1 539  | 68.0                        | 20.5               | 66                          | 1 035  | 5                           |
| Northampton, PA .....  | 6 078                                       | 2 683             | 5 719                 | 359                  | 6 904   | 3 055             | 6 970   | 3 095             | S  | S                           | S                  | 6                           | 666    | 29                          |
| Warren, NJ .....   | 2 357                                       | 2 747             | 2 226                 | 131                  | 2 767   | 3 238             | 3 325   | 3 941             | 736  | 71.6                        | 27.6               | 37                          | 345    | 18                          |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair) .....                                       | 3 306                                       | 2 409             | 3 142                 | 164                  | 3 479   | 2 541             | 3 909   | 2 865             | 171  | 76.6                        | 9.4                | 8                           | 269    | 10                          |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie) .....   | 9 234                                       | 3 286             | 8 433                 | 801                  | 10 055  | 3 587             | 9 467   | 3 390             | 698  | 50.3                        | 33.0               | 22                          | 595    | 19                          |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA .....   | 19 429                                      | 3 481             | 18 064                | 1 365                | 21 427  | 3 848             | 23 825  | 4 293             | 2 462  | 78.3                        | 15.1               | 111                         | 2 320  | 93                          |
| Cumberland .....   | 4 273                                       | 2 378             | 4 093                 | 180                  | 4 841   | 2 701             | 5 273   | 2 952             | 1 089  | 74.2                        | 19.2               | 48                          | 979    | 38                          |
| Dauphin .....  | 11 713                                      | 5 021             | 10 682                | 1 031                | 12 670  | 5 445             | 14 378  | 6 200             | 827  | 85.2                        | 5.0                | 38                          | 822    | 35                          |
| Lebanon .....  | 2 805                                       | 2 567             | 2 702                 | 103                  | 3 311   | 3 038             | 3 492   | 3 214             | S  | S                           | S                  | 6                           | 335    | 14                          |
| Perry .....  | 638   | 1 773             | 587                   | 51                   | 605     | 1 685             | 682     | 1 906             | S  | S                           | S                  | 6                           | 605    | 12                          |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA† .....   | 4 472                                       | 1 730             | 3 917                 | 555                  | 5 030   | 1 903             | 4 985   | 1 887             | 416  | 56.3                        | 20.0               | 3                           | 349    | 12                          |
| Cambria .....  | 3 246                                       | 1 829             | 2 785                 | 461                  | 3 736   | 2 035             | 3 650   | 1 995             | S  | S                           | S                  | 3                           | 315    | 3                           |
| Somerset .....   | 1 226                                       | 1 515             | 1 132                 | 94                   | 1 294   | 1 603             | 1 335   | 1 643             | S  | S                           | S                  | 3                           | 91     | 3                           |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster) ..                                    | 9 283                                       | 2 549             | 8 809                 | 474                  | 10 546  | 2 904             | 10 176  | 2 811             | 2 349  | 82.4                        | 13.5               | 108                         | 1 998  | 89                          |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..   | 269 587                                     | 4 731             | 236 729               | 32 858               | 294 940 | 5 178             | 317 861 | 5 616             | 23 118   | 77.7                        | 16.5               | 1 074                       | 18 852 | 797                         |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA† .....                                      | 214 146                                     | 4 538             | 185 976               | 28 170               | 232 436 | 4 922             | 251 336 | 5 346             | 18 308   | 78.3                        | 14.8               | 850                         | 15 555 | 650                         |
| Bucks, PA .....  | 17 898                                      | 3 855             | 16 520                | 1 378                | 21 073  | 4 428             | 23 230  | 4 862             | S  | S                           | S                  | 2                           | 529    | 106                         |
| Chester, PA .....  | 9 368                                       | 2 970             | 8 735                 | 3 303                | 10 746  | 3 407             | 12 017  | 3 801             | 3 014  | 89.1                        | 9.9                | 171                         | 2 848  | 136                         |
| Delaware, PA .....   | 19 676                                      | 3 528             | 17 072                | 2 604                | 21 350  | 3 838             | 23 448  | 4 229             | 1 056  | 79.2                        | 18.0               | 53                          | 829    | 41                          |
| Montgomery, PA .....   | 22 278                                      | 3 480             | 20 742                | 1 536                | 25 796  | 4 019             | 27 924  | 4 365             | 3 874  | 76.5                        | 15.1               | 196                         | 3 068  | 134                         |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 89 822                                      | 5 307             | 72 837                | 16 985               | 94 699  | 5 612             | 101 165 | 6 018             | 1 005  | 29.7                        | 30.9               | 31                          | 1 010  | 33                          |
| Burlington, NJ .....   | 13 302                                      | 3 624             | 12 561                | 741                  | 14 448  | 3 952             | 15 694  | 4 349             | S  | S                           | S                  | 5                           | 2 046  | 82                          |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 33 197                                      | 6 924             | 29 358                | 3 839                | 34 478  | 7 220             | 36 312  | 7 703             | 2 391  | 80.8                        | 13.2               | 102                         | 2 254  | 79                          |
| Gloucester, NJ .....   | 8 605                                       | 4 243             | 8 151                 | 454                  | 9 846   | 4 875             | 11 546  | 5 791             | 1 231  | 80.7                        | 18.4               | 50                          | 971    | 39                          |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer) .....                                     | 18 971                                      | 6 102             | 17 229                | 1 742                | 19 943  | 6 440             | 22 248  | 7 278             | 1 726  | 90.7                        | 8.6                | 110                         | 1 250  | 70                          |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| PMSA† (Cumberland) .....   | 8 004                                       | 5 949             | 7 413                 | 591                  | 9 236   | 6 892             | 9 517   | 7 335             | 257  | 96.1                        | 1.9                | 11                          | 206    | 10                          |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA† .....                                     | 28 466                                      | 5 334             | 26 111                | 2 355                | 33 325  | 6 286             | 34 760  | 6 641             | 2 827  | 63.8                        | 33.2               | 104                         | 1 841  | 67                          |
| New Castle, DE .....   | 23 695                                      | 5 833             | 21 820                | 1 875                | 28 156  | 6 977             | 29 949  | 7 512             | 2 114  | 62.0                        | 34.7               | 74                          | 1 035  | 6                           |
| Salem, NJ .....  | 2 540                                       | 3 867             | 2 333                 | 207                  | 2 796   | 4 274             | 2 560   | 3 964             | 205  | 51.2                        | 48.8               | 11                          | 105    | 6                           |
| Cecil, MD .....  | 2 311                                       | 3 615             | 1 958                 | 273                  | 2 373   | 3 880             | 2 251   | 3 745             | 508  | 76.8                        | 20.9               | 19                          | 323    | 11                          |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| PA CMSA .....  | 73 959                                      | 3 042             | 65 148                | 8 811                | 77 111  | 3 179             | 82 436  | 3 407             | 5 568  | 61.7                        | 33.2               | 252                         | 5 127  | 263                         |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| (Beaver) .....   | 3 209                                       | 1 567             | 2 974                 | 235                  | 3 960   | 1 939             | 4 269   | 2 097             | 338  | 74.9                        | 20.4               | 13                          | 334    | 14                          |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA .....  | 70 750                                      | 3 177             | 62 174                | 8 576                | 73 151  | 3 293             | 78 167  | 3 528             | 5 230  | 60.9                        | 34.0               | 239                         | 4 793  | 249                         |
| Allegheny .....  | 54 207                                      | 3 722             | 46 658                | 7 549                | 55 342  | 3 810             | 58 566  | 4 046             | S  | S                           | S                  | 3                           | 289    | 179                         |
| Fayette .....  | 4 090                                       | 2 594             | 3 809                 | 281                  | 4 300   | 2 734             | 4 274   | 2 888             | 269  | 91.8                        | 6.7                | 10                          | 294    | 11                          |
| Washington .....   | 4 605                                       | 2 111             | 4 286                 | 319                  | 5 015   | 2 305             | 5 652   | 2 606             | 519  | 69.0                        | 26.4               | 21                          | 435    | 23                          |
| Westmoreland .....   | 7 848                                       | 1 988             | 7 421                 | 427                  | 8 494   | 2 157             | 9 675   | 2 466             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks) .....                                       | 8 484                                       | 2 715             | 7 819                 | 665                  | 9 150   | 2 935             | 9 954   | 3 185             | 1 330  | 87.1                        | 12.4               | 67                          | 1 090  | 44                          |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| MSA .....  | 16 766                                      | 2 343             | 15 853                | 913                  | 17 738  | 2 474             | 19 889  | 2 780             | 2 180  | 82.5                        | 14.7               | 98                          | 1 957  | 84                          |
| Columbia .....   | 1 471                                       | 2 351             | 1 437                 | 34                   | 1 543   | 2 472             | 1 638   | 2 633             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Leckawanna .....   | 5 444                                       | 2 401             | 5 016                 | 428                  | 5 962   | 2 636             | 6 241   | 2 768             | 416  | 61.3                        | 35.6               | 16                          | S      | S                           |
| Luzerne .....  | 6 727                                       | 2 017             | 6 413                 | 314                  | 6 873   | 2 044             | 8 310   | 2 474             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Monroe .....   | 2 732                                       | 4 066             | 2 623                 | 109                  | 2 930   | 4 372             | 3 168   | 4 743             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Wyoming .....  | 392   | 1 546             | 364                   | 28                   | 430     | 1 700             | 532     | 2 110             | 50   | 40.0                        | 60.0               | 2                           | 13     | Z                           |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer) .....                                       | 3 120                                       | 2 419             | 2 965                 | 155                  | 3 421   | 2 659             | 3 387   | 2 642             | 180  | 45.0                        | 49.4               | 6                           | 183    | 9                           |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| (Centre) .....   | 4 108                                       | 3 616             | 3 933                 | 175                  | 4 255   | 3 755             | 4 911   | 4 349             | 591  | 75.0                        | 23.7               | 25                          | 655    | 25                          |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| (Lycoming) .....   | 3 682                                       | 3 088             | 3 518                 | 164                  | 4 001   | 3 364             | 4 646   | 3 919             | 189  | 95.8                        | 4.2                | 8                           | 112    | 5                           |
| YORK, PA MSA† .....  | 11 028                                      | 2 881             | 10 599                | 429                  | 11 799  | 3 090             | 14 184  | 3 727             | 1 585  | 80.7                        | 10.3               | 66                          | 1 531  | 59                          |
| Adams .....  | 1 227                                       | 1 785             | 1 166                 | 61                   | 1 263   | 1 842             | 1 487   | 2 176             | 390  | 88.7                        | 8.2                | 17                          | 306    | 13                          |
| York .....   | 9 801                                       | 3 120             | 9 433                 | 368                  | 10 536  | 3 363             | 12 697  | 4 066             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| RHODE ISLAND .....   | 548 073                                     | 55 034            | 544 407               | 53 666               | 551 388 | 55 364            | 55 927  | 5 970             | 4 150  | 72.3                        | 15.0               | 167                         | 3 765  | 143                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 43 101                                      | 4 938             | 39 757                | 3 344                | 45 984  | 5 252             | 50 479  | 5 902             | 3 684  | 73.2                        | 14.0               | 145                         | 3 435  | 126                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 54 972                                      | 56 052            | 54 650                | 53 222               | 55 404  | 56 557            | 5 448   | 6 695             | 466  | 65.5                        | 23.6               | 23                          | 330    | 17                          |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA .....   | 43 101                                      | 4 938             | 39 757                | 3 344                | 45 984  | 5 252             | 50 479  | 5 902             | 3 684  | 73.2                        | 14.0               | 145                         | 3 435  | 126                         |
| Bristol .....  | 1 001                                       | 2 111             | 946                   | 55                   | 1 024   | 2 153             | 1 721   | 3 664             | 167  | 89.2                        | 8.4                | 6                           | 216    | 5                           |
| Kent .....   | 7 593                                       | 4 885             | 6 937                 | 656                  | 8 145   | 5 223             | 9 644   | 6 264             | 635  | 79.4                        | 14.0               | 26                          | 825    | 31                          |
| Providence .....   | 30 424                                      | 5 283             | 27 980                | 2 444                | 33 194  | 5 746             | 34 890  | 6 117             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Washington .....   | 4 083                                       | 4 340             | 3 894                 | 189                  | 3 621   | 3 837             | 4 224   | 5 024             | 1 122  | 75.3                        | 7.0                | 46                          | 796    | 31                          |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |           |                         |   |                                  |                  |        |   |  |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|--------|---|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent built—    |                             | Percent with—       |                                     | Occupied housing units                              |           |                         |   |                                  |                  |        |   | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                |                                     |                                | Percent<br>vacant | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total     | Owner-<br>occu-<br>pied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |        | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |           |                         |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity | 149    |   |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |           |                         |   |                                  |                  |        |   |  |  |
| 136  | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140               | 141                         | 142                 | 143                                 | 144   | 145       | 146                     | 147   | 148                              | 149              | 150    | 151   |  |  |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 4 596 431      | 17.0                                | 4 509 332                      | 6.4               | 16.4                        | 44.8                | 71.4                                | 12.2  | 4 219 606 | 69.9                    | 2.4   | 49.9                             | 10.3             | 34.6   | 39 100  | 225                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 841 236      | 15.6                                | 3 810 878                      | 6.0               | 15.7                        | 43.8                | 70.5                                | 13.5  | 3 581 609 | 68.8                    | 2.4   | 51.6                             | 10.1             | 34.2   | 40 400  | 228                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 755 195        | 24.7                                | 698 454                        | 8.7               | 20.3                        | 50.0                | 76.4                                | 5.1   | 637 997   | 76.1                    | 2.5   | 40.1                             | 10.9             | 36.6   | 32 500  | 191                                    |  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |           |                         |   |                                  |                  |        |   |  |  |
| MSA†   | 244 959        | 22.2                                | 241 951                        | 4.8               | 19.2                        | 44.4                | 73.3                                | 12.1  | 230 376   | 71.3                    | 1.5   | 21.3                             | 19.0             | 54.2   | 44 000  | 232                                    |  |
| Carbon, PA   | 23 190         | 20.8                                | 21 065                         | 6.8               | 15.0                        | 62.9                | 79.0                                | 3.7   | 19 642    | 78.5                    | 1.7   | 7.3                              | 14.5             | 54.0   | 27 400  | 181                                    |  |
| Lehigh, PA   | 106 005        | 23.5                                | 105 867                        | 4.3               | 20.5                        | 40.8                | 69.9                                | 16.4  | 101 296   | 68.9                    | 1.3   | 23.8                             | 23.7             | 48.6   | 45 000  | 234                                    |  |
| Northampton, PA  | 84 265         | 19.4                                | 83 876                         | 4.6               | 17.9                        | 45.3                | 76.4                                | 8.4   | 80 032    | 73.4                    | 1.7   | 22.2                             | 17.6             | 56.4   | 43 900  | 223                                    |  |
| Warren, NJ   | 31 499         | 26.2                                | 31 143                         | 5.6               | 21.4                        | 41.9                | 72.3                                | 13.2  | 29 406    | 68.9                    | 1.8   | 19.2                             | 9.5              | 67.5   | 52 800  | 277                                    |  |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 52 050         | 15.4                                | 51 851                         | 5.3               | 17.7                        | 54.0                | 74.8                                | 7.4   | 49 088    | 73.2                    | 2.1   | 62.6                             | 7.6              | 24.6   | 28 700  | 195                                    |  |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 103 738        | 23.6                                | 102 834                        | 5.8               | 19.5                        | 40.1                | 68.0                                | 9.1   | 96 820    | 69.8                    | 2.2   | 86.5                             | 5.4              | 39 700 | 217   |  |  |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-<br>CARLISLE, PA MSA                              | 216 301        | 27.1                                | 213 962                        | 6.0               | 22.4                        | 36.2                | 71.2                                | 12.7  | 201 169   | 68.7                    | 1.7   | 18.4                             | 18.7             | 55.5   | 42 800  | 233                                    |  |
| Cumberland   | 65 699         | 32.3                                | 65 096                         | 3.5               | 24.4                        | 29.7                | 73.8                                | 10.5  | 62 803    | 72.4                    | 1.4   | 19.0                             | 23.1             | 52.6   | 48 200  | 253                                    |  |
| Dauphin  | 95 728         | 21.2                                | 95 362                         | 7.6               | 21.0                        | 35.7                | 67.4                                | 17.6  | 88 088    | 63.2                    | 1.7   | 23.0                             | 19.1             | 50.9   | 40 300  | 234                                    |  |
| Lebanon  | 40 090         | 24.3                                | 39 643                         | 4.3               | 20.2                        | 45.8                | 74.1                                | 7.9   | 37 933    | 71.6                    | 1.8   | 12.2                             | 12.0             | 67.8   | 39 300  | 208                                    |  |
| Perry  | 14 784         | 58.7                                | 13 861                         | 10.9              | 28.5                        | 43.2                | 77.0                                | 3.4   | 12 345    | 80.3                    | 2.8   | 1.6                              | 15.0             | 66.0   | 37 000  | 204                                    |  |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 100 544        | 18.6                                | 97 809                         | 6.0               | 16.0                        | 51.5                | 73.1                                | 6.8   | 91 924    | 73.5                    | 2.9   | 39.8                             | 9.9              | 37.0   | 31 600  | 191                                    |  |
| Cambria  | 67 135         | 14.4                                | 66 716                         | 5.0               | 14.6                        | 52.7                | 72.7                                | 7.8   | 63 375    | 72.0                    | 2.9   | 50.6                             | 8.5              | 30.9   | 31 400  | 193                                    |  |
| Somerset   | 33 409         | 28.2                                | 31 093                         | 8.2               | 18.9                        | 49.0                | 74.0                                | 4.7   | 28 549    | 76.6                    | 2.7   | 15.7                             | 12.9             | 50.6   | 32 100  | 190                                    |  |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 129 368        | 28.4                                | 129 024                        | 4.0               | 22.5                        | 40.5                | 72.2                                | 9.8   | 123 864   | 68.7                    | 2.2   | 17.8                             | 19.5             | 56.5   | 47 200  | 229                                    |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA                | 2 113 948      | 15.4                                | 2 108 275                      | 6.6               | 15.5                        | 37.5                | 70.5                                | 17.2  | 1 970 074 | 67.7                    | 2.8   | 48.2                             | 7.7              | 42.7   | 42 300  | 251                                    |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†  | 1 759 288      | 14.3                                | 1 756 634                      | 6.7               | 14.8                        | 39.2                | 70.5                                | 17.1  | 1 639 330 | 67.8                    | 2.8   | 50.6                             | 7.8              | 40.3   | 41 800  | 250                                    |  |
| Bucks, PA  | 165 438        | 35.4                                | 164 892                        | 5.0               | 27.0                        | 17.2                | 74.4                                | 16.8  | 156 648   | 74.4                    | 2.0   | 22.9                             | 16.3             | 59.0   | 56 200  | 286                                    |  |
| Chester, PA  | 110 183        | 36.9                                | 110 099                        | 4.9               | 27.9                        | 28.1                | 72.9                                | 15.5  | 104 752   | 70.7                    | 1.8   | 17.7                             | 14.6             | 64.5   | 64 800  | 283                                    |  |
| Delaware, PA   | 201 472        | 8.7                                 | 201 335                        | 4.5               | 9.9                         | 34.7                | 74.4                                | 15.4  | 192 332   | 72.1                    | 2.0   | 44.3                             | 5.3              | 49.8   | 46 500  | 266                                    |  |
| Montgomery, PA   | 232 569        | 20.1                                | 232 343                        | 3.9               | 17.5                        | 28.9                | 71.3                                | 19.1  | 223 290   | 70.5                    | 1.4   | 34.9                             | 12.1             | 51.3   | 60 600  | 293                                    |  |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 685 629        | 1.7                                 | 685 131                        | 9.5               | 5.5                         | 58.4                | 65.3                                | 18.0  | 619 781   | 61.0                    | 4.2   | 71.7                             | 3.7              | 23.4   | 23 700  | 217                                    |  |
| Burlington, NJ   | 121 231        | 37.5                                | 120 898                        | 5.0               | 28.2                        | 19.3                | 76.5                                | 14.7  | 114 890   | 73.6                    | 2.1   | 48.6                             | 9.6              | 40.4   | 48 200  | 281                                    |  |
| Camden, NJ   | 173 653        | 21.2                                | 173 527                        | 6.4               | 19.6                        | 29.4                | 72.8                                | 17.9  | 162 508   | 69.3                    | 2.9   | 53.1                             | 5.7              | 40.5   | 42 300  | 250                                    |  |
| Gloucester, NJ   | 69 113         | 33.7                                | 68 419                         | 4.8               | 26.5                        | 25.8                | 77.7                                | 11.8  | 65 129    | 76.5                    | 2.5   | 38.7                             | 9.1              | 51.2   | 44 200  | 270                                    |  |
| Trenton, NJ MSA† (Mercer)  | 111 610        | 15.7                                | 111 530                        | 5.1               | 15.5                        | 36.3                | 66.0                                | 19.4  | 105 819   | 64.4                    | 2.7   | 45.2                             | 4.9              | 49.0   | 49 700  | 272                                    |  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA† (Cumberland)               | 47 345         | 18.3                                | 46 512                         | 4.8               | 19.3                        | 34.1                | 72.5                                | 11.3  | 44 287    | 67.4                    | 4.7   | 26.6                             | 7.5              | 64.3   | 33 600  | 243                                    |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 195 705        | 24.9                                | 193 599                        | 6.7               | 21.5                        | 23.3                | 71.6                                | 18.3  | 180 638   | 68.8                    | 2.3   | 34.2                             | 9.4              | 54.9   | 44 700  | 251                                    |  |
| New Castle, DE   | 148 563        | 23.1                                | 148 419                        | 6.4               | 20.6                        | 20.5                | 69.9                                | 21.2  | 138 944   | 67.4                    | 2.2   | 39.2                             | 8.4              | 51.6   | 46 100  | 256                                    |  |
| Salem, NJ  | 24 165         | 23.3                                | 23 956                         | 6.8               | 21.9                        | 37.4                | 77.6                                | 10.2  | 22 330    | 72.0                    | 2.6   | 20.8                             | 10.4             | 66.4   | 35 200  | 238                                    |  |
| Cecil, MD  | 22 977         | 39.9                                | 21 224                         | 8.8               | 27.1                        | 27.2                | 76.7                                | 7.2   | 19 364    | 74.5                    | 3.4   | 13.5                             | 16.0             | 65.2   | 44 800  | 220                                    |  |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA                                 | 936 183        | 11.1                                | 933 177                        | 5.2               | 13.9                        | 43.0                | 70.6                                | 13.6  | 885 070   | 69.1                    | 2.2   | 81.2                             | 6.3              | 10.3   | 41 900  | 223                                    |  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver)                                   | 75 033         | 13.4                                | 74 726                         | 4.1               | 15.2                        | 37.4                | 76.1                                | 9.0   | 71 691    | 75.1                    | 2.6   | 72.6                             | 5.4              | 19.8   | 42 100  | 215                                    |  |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 861 150        | 10.9                                | 858 451                        | 5.3               | 13.8                        | 43.5                | 70.1                                | 14.0  | 813 379   | 68.6                    | 2.2   | 82.0                             | 6.4              | 9.5    | 41 900  | 224                                    |  |
| Allegheny  | 570 970        | 7.0                                 | 570 589                        | 5.3               | 11.5                        | 43.3                | 67.3                                | 17.6  | 540 547   | 65.4                    | 1.9   | 92.1                             | 5.1              | 2.2    | 43 500  | 234                                    |  |
| Fayette  | 61 047         | 16.2                                | 60 106                         | 5.9               | 15.7                        | 53.8                | 74.9                                | 6.2   | 56 566    | 71.9                    | 4.0   | 45.0                             | 8.1              | 35.4   | 27 500  | 176                                    |  |
| Washington   | 81 098         | 17.3                                | 80 921                         | 4.8               | 17.0                        | 46.9                | 76.0                                | 6.7   | 77 033    | 75.2                    | 2.8   | 68.3                             | 10.6             | 16.9   | 38 700  | 202                                    |  |
| Westmoreland   | 148 035        | 22.4                                | 146 835                        | 5.2               | 20.0                        | 38.0                | 76.0                                | 7.1   | 139 233   | 76.3                    | 2.1   | 65.3                             | 8.2              | 23.2   | 42 400  | 212                                    |  |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 119 937        | 18.7                                | 119 551                        | 4.2               | 17.2                        | 49.3                | 73.9                                | 10.9  | 114 544   | 72.3                    | 1.7   | 23.6                             | 10.6             | 60.9   | 39 000  | 213                                    |  |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA                                     | 297 550        | 21.9                                | 286 712                        | 8.2               | 18.7                        | 56.6                | 68.3                                | 7.5   | 263 271   | 69.0                    | 2.0   | 31.3                             | 16.0             | 39.9   | 33 000  | 191                                    |  |
| Columbia   | 23 889         | 24.8                                | 23 142                         | 6.3               | 19.4                        | 51.3                | 73.4                                | 4.4   | 21 678    | 73.8                    | 1.9   | 18.6                             | 16.4             | 49.7   | 33 400  | 210                                    |  |
| Lackawanna   | 89 572         | 13.0                                | 87 790                         | 6.5               | 14.1                        | 63.6                | 60.7                                | 8.1   | 82 056    | 66.0                    | 1.9   | 42.5                             | 12.7             | 33.0   | 32 300  | 184                                    |  |
| Luzerne  | 136 201        | 16.6                                | 133 757                        | 6.2               | 16.3                        | 61.4                | 68.9                                | 8.5   | 125 502   | 68.9                    | 1.9   | 32.5                             | 15.5             | 38.4   | 30 800  | 189                                    |  |
| Monroe   | 37 222         | 76.9                                | 32 442                         | 22.4              | 37.3                        | 25.3                | 80.5                                | 5.8   | 25 170    | 72.5                    | 2.3   | 9.2                              | 27.8             | 54.8   | 47 200  | 241                                    |  |
| Wyoming  | 10 666         | 36.7                                | 9 581                          | 7.5               | 30.0                        | 44.6                | 76.4                                | 2.9   | 8 865     | 77.7                    | 3.0   | 4.6                              | 19.2             | 60.0   | 36 500  | 223                                    |  |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 47 660         | 18.3                                | 47 238                         | 5.5               | 17.7                        | 43.0                | 76.7                                | 6.9   | 44 657    | 76.8                    | 2.2   | 73.1                             | 2.6              | 20.8   | 32 900  | 216                                    |  |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre)                                   | 39 564         | 32.8                                | 38 210                         | 5.5               | 24.2                        | 29.5                | 59.5                                | 23.7  | 36 122    | 59.7                    | 3.0   | 11.5                             | 24.7             | 52.6   | 46 100  | 250                                    |  |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming)                                  | 47 534         | 22.6                                | 45 133                         | 6.7               | 18.6                        | 49.3                | 70.2                                | 8.8   | 42 097    | 70.5                    | 2.1   | 19.3                             | 12.5             | 55.8   | 38 000  | 206                                    |  |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 142 056        | 30.2                                | 140 769                        | 3.9               | 23.2                        | 38.4                | 75.4                                | 6.8   | 135 210   | 73.9                    | 1.9   | 44.2                             | 11.8             | 39.6   | 45 300  | 219                                    |  |
| Adams  | 24 495         | 31.9                                | 23 945                         | 4.4               | 23.8                        | 41.9                | 75.9                                | 5.1   | 22 897    | 72.8                    | 2.7   | 35.3                             | 16.6             | 40.0   | 43 200  | 216                                    |  |
| York   | 117 561        | 29.9                                | 116 824                        | 3.9               | 23.1                        | 37.7                | 75.2                                | 7.1   | 112 313   | 74.2                    | 1.7   | 46.0                             | 10.8             | 39.5   | 45 700  | 221                                    |  |
| RHODE ISLAND   | 372 672        | 17.3                                | 362 633                        | 6.6               | 16.1                        | 43.0                | 54.5                                | 16.4  | 338 590   | 58.8                    | 2.5   | 33.5                             | 6.9              | 57.2   | 47 000  | 222                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 339 774        | 17.1                                | 331 307                        | 6.3               | 16.0                        | 43.4                | 53.8                                | 16.7  | 310 344   | 58.7                    | 2.6   | 34.9                             | 6.9              | 55.8   | 46 400  | 219                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 32 898         | 19.0                                | 31 326                         | 9.8               | 17.0                        | 38.7                | 61.8                                | 13.4  | 28 246    | 59.5                    | 2.1   | 18.4                             | 7.0              | 72.1   | 57 000  | 261                                    |  |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA                        | 339 774        | 17.1                                | 331 307                        | 6.3               | 16.0                        | 43.4                | 53.8                                | 16.7  | 310 344   | 58.7                    | 2.6   | 34.9                             | 6.9              | 55.8   | 46 400  | 219                                    |  |
| Bristol  | 16 373         | 16.1                                | 16 053                         | 3.9               | 12.0                        | 43.6                | 67.8                                | 8.1   | 15 428    | 70.6                    | 2.4   | 31.5                             | 6.8              | 60.2   | 59 900  | 225                                    |  |
| Kent   | 57 013         | 26.4                                | 56 315                         | 3.9               | 20.8                        | 26.9                | 72.7                                | 14.7  | 54 137    | 72.2                    | 2.1   | 34.1                             | 7.1              | 56.5   | 43 500  | 251                                    |  |
| Providence   | 225 489        | 12.8                                | 224 646                        | 6.7               | 13.6                        | 49.5                | 44.9                                |   |           |                         |   |                                  |                  |        |   |  |  |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Education and Money Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                                     | Money income                                |                  |                   |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                          |              |               |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   |                                     | Per capita <sup>2</sup>                     |                  |                   |                         |   |                         | Below poverty level, 1979                       |                         |                          |              |               |  |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | 1983             |                   | 1979                    |   | 1969                    |   | Number                  |                          | Percent      |               |  |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   | Income<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>3</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |  |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159              | 160               | 161                     | 162   | 163                     | 164   | 165                     | 166                      | 167          | 168           |  |
| PENNSYLVANIA.....  | 1 787.1                             | 1 971.1       | 2 257.5       | 64.7  | 13.6  | 19 995                              | 16 880                                      | 9 091            | X                 | 7 075                   | 9 707   | 3 066                   | 8 330   | 1 210                   | 245                      | 10.5         | 7.8           |  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 1 467.0                             | 1 625.4       | 1 878.9       | 65.2  | 14.4  | 20 449                              | 17 231                                      | 9 377            | X                 | 7 253                   | 9 951   | 3 168                   | 8 609   | 1 018                   | 206                      | 10.4         | 7.8           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 320.1                               | 345.6         | 378.6         | 61.9  | 9.0   | 17 654                              | 15 129                                      | 7 534            | X                 | 6 098                   | 8 366   | 2 457                   | 6 675   | 191                     | 39                       | 10.8         | 7.9           |  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                   |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                          |              |               |  |
| MSA†.....  | 101.2                               | 109.9         | 120.3         | 63.2  | 12.7  | 21 271                              | 18 334                                      | 9 633            | 85                | 7 517                   | 10 313  | 3 217                   | 8 741   | 46                      | 9                        | 7.4          | 5.4           |  |
| Carbon, PA.....  | 8.1                                 | 8.7           | 9.4           | 57.4  | 7.3   | 17 771                              | 15 369                                      | 7 796            | X                 | 6 353                   | 8 716   | 2 510                   | 6 820   | 4                       | 1                        | 7.6          | 5.6           |  |
| Lehigh, PA.....  | 39.8                                | 43.2          | 47.0          | 64.6  | 14.2  | 21 906                              | 18 790                                      | 10 174           | X                 | 7 873                   | 10 802  | 3 387                   | 9 202   | 19                      | 4                        | 7.2          | 5.2           |  |
| Northampton, PA.....   | 37.6                                | 41.0          | 46.2          | 61.8  | 12.3  | 21 333                              | 18 470                                      | 9 239            | X                 | 7 382                   | 10 128  | 3 200                   | 8 694   | 17                      | 3                        | 7.8          | 5.6           |  |
| Warren, NJ.....  | 15.7                                | 17.0          | 17.7          | 66.6  | 12.6  | 21 412                              | 18 969                                      | 10 110           | X                 | 7 483                   | 10 239  | 3 164                   | 8 597   | 5                       | 1                        | 6.5          | 5.0           |  |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair).....  | 22.3                                | 24.3          | 27.5          | 65.4  | 8.1   | 17 533                              | 14 768                                      | 7 613            | 254               | 6 052                   | 8 303   | 2 631                   | 7 148   | 15                      | 3                        | 10.9         | 8.5           |  |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie).....  | 46.6                                | 48.3          | 56.4          | 69.9  | 13.2  | 19 804                              | 16 760                                      | 8 464            | 186               | 6 654                   | 9 129   | 2 810                   | 7 635   | 27                      | 5                        | 10.0         | 7.4           |  |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-<br>CARLISLE, PA MSA                              |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                  |                   |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                          |              |               |  |
| Cumberland.....  | 95.6                                | 103.6         | 113.5         | 68.3  | 14.4  | 20 754                              | 17 847                                      | 9 629            | 86                | 7 387                   | 10 135  | 3 198                   | 8 689   | 43                      | 8                        | 8.0          | 5.7           |  |
| Dauphin.....   | 35.4                                | 38.4          | 41.6          | 72.9  | 19.0  | 22 076                              | 19 270                                      | 10 294           | X                 | 7 757                   | 10 643  | 3 429                   | 9 317   | 10                      | 2                        | 5.8          | 3.6           |  |
| Lebanon.....   | 34.8                                | 37.8          | 42.7          | 69.9  | 14.3  | 20 596                              | 17 139                                      | 9 806            | X                 | 7 525                   | 10 324  | 3 212                   | 8 727   | 22                      | 5                        | 9.9          | 7.4           |  |
| Perry.....   | 18.0                                | 19.8          | 21.7          | 59.6  | 9.4   | 19 961                              | 17 669                                      | 8 770            | X                 | 6 895                   | 9 460   | 2 982                   | 8 102   | 8                       | 2                        | 7.4          | 5.4           |  |
| Perry, PA MSA†.....  | 7.5                                 | 7.7           | 7.5           | 61.1  | 7.2   | 18 135                              | 16 275                                      | 7 779            | X                 | 6 124                   | 8 402   | 2 567                   | 6 975   | 3                       | 1                        | 8.3          | 6.4           |  |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†.....  | 42.6                                | 47.5          | 53.9          | 60.1  | 8.2   | 18 357                              | 15 434                                      | 7 152            | 266               | 6 228                   | 8 545   | 2 512                   | 6 826   | 27                      | 6                        | 10.3         | 8.1           |  |
| Cambria.....   | 27.8                                | 31.8          | 36.9          | 61.1  | 8.6   | 18 886                              | 15 772                                      | 7 298            | X                 | 6 324                   | 8 677   | 2 540                   | 6 901   | 17                      | 4                        | 9.7          | 7.6           |  |
| Somerset.....  | 14.8                                | 15.7          | 16.7          | 58.0  | 7.4   | 17 338                              | 14 716                                      | 6 837            | X                 | 6 011                   | 8 247   | 2 444                   | 6 640   | 9                       | 2                        | 11.7         | 9.1           |  |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster).....                                  | 56.7                                | 60.6          | 65.9          | 59.6  | 13.0  | 20 566                              | 17 933                                      | 9 071            | 143               | 7 087                   | 9 723   | 3 091                   | 8 398   | 30                      | 6                        | 8.5          | 6.0           |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA...             | 819.3                               | 912.0         | 1 054.5       | 66.1  | 17.0  | 21 319                              | 18 117                                      | 10 025           | 54                | 7 484                   | 10 268  | 3 402                   | 9 242   | 652                     | 134                      | 11.8         | 9.2           |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†.....                                       | 667.1                               | 743.6         | 855.4         | 66.0  | 16.8  | 21 249                              | 17 984                                      | 9 968            | X                 | 7 458                   | 10 232  | 3 401                   | 9 241   | 551                     | 113                      | 12.0         | 9.3           |  |
| Bucks, PA.....   | 79.0                                | 86.5          | 99.0          | 74.7  | 18.6  | 24 402                              | 22 016                                      | 10 752           | X                 | 8 048                   | 11 042  | 3 403                   | 9 246   | 27                      | 6                        | 5.8          | 4.7           |  |
| Chester, PA.....   | 52.4                                | 57.1          | 62.0          | 76.4  | 26.3  | 25 533                              | 22 206                                      | 11 557           | X                 | 8 763                   | 12 023  | 3 659                   | 9 942   | 20                      | 4                        | 6.4          | 4.7           |  |
| Delaware, PA.....  | 64.7                                | 74.4          | 95.2          | 72.3  | 18.9  | 23 103                              | 19 950                                      | 10 808           | X                 | 8 044                   | 11 036  | 3 713                   | 10 088  | 40                      | 8                        | 7.4          | 5.8           |  |
| Montgomery, PA.....  | 82.0                                | 93.4          | 116.2         | 75.8  | 24.9  | 25 803                              | 22 508                                      | 13 052           | X                 | 9 727                   | 13 345  | 4 383                   | 11 909  | 30                      | 6                        | 4.7          | 3.3           |  |
| Philadelphia, PA.....  | 207.8                               | 232.3         | 263.7         | 54.3  | 11.1  | 16 388                              | 13 169                                      | 7 870            | X                 | 6 053                   | 8 305   | 3 017                   | 8 197   | 341                     | 69                       | 20.6         | 16.6          |  |
| Burlington, NJ.....  | 62.5                                | 72.1          | 78.4          | 74.3  | 18.4  | 23 251                              | 21 197                                      | 10 499           | X                 | 7 671                   | 10 525  | 3 294                   | 8 950   | 22                      | 5                        | 6.3          | 5.1           |  |
| Camden, NJ.....  | 81.3                                | 87.8          | 98.5          | 65.5  | 16.2  | 20 998                              | 18 056                                      | 9 851            | X                 | 7 278                   | 9 985   | 3 343                   | 9 083   | 55                      | 12                       | 11.8         | 9.6           |  |
| Gloucester, NJ.....  | 37.4                                | 39.1          | 42.5          | 66.2  | 13.1  | 21 882                              | 19 837                                      | 9 411            | X                 | 6 939                   | 9 520   | 3 032                   | 8 238   | 17                      | 3                        | 8.6          | 6.4           |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer).....                                      | 46.4                                | 49.9          | 55.9          | 67.8  | 21.8  | 22 972                              | 19 659                                      | 11 189           | X                 | 8 095                   | 11 106  | 3 626                   | 9 852   | 28                      | 6                        | 9.4          | 7.4           |  |
| Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA† (Cumberland).....           | 26.1                                | 28.6          | 31.2          | 53.3  | 8.7   | 17 557                              | 15 378                                      | 8 031            | X                 | 6 032                   | 8 276   | 2 882                   | 7 830   | 19                      | 4                        | 14.5         | 12.0          |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†.....                                      | 79.8                                | 89.8          | 112.1         | 69.5  | 18.0  | 22 019                              | 19 276                                      | 10 343           | X                 | 7 730                   | 10 606  | 3 397                   | 9 229   | 56                      | 11                       | 10.9         | 8.1           |  |
| New Castle, DE.....  | 55.1                                | 63.6          | 85.2          | 72.4  | 20.6  | 22 704                              | 19 656                                      | 10 833           | X                 | 8 067                   | 11 068  | 3 539                   | 9 615   | 43                      | 8                        | 11.0         | 8.0           |  |
| Salern, NJ.....  | 12.3                                | 13.1          | 14.5          | 62.5  | 9.0   | 20 498                              | 18 017                                      | 9 029            | X                 | 6 714                   | 9 212   | 3 088                   | 8 390   | 7                       | 2                        | 11.7         | 9.2           |  |
| Cecil, MD.....   | 12.4                                | 13.1          | 12.3          | 58.4  | 11.0  | 20 144                              | 18 319                                      | 8 619            | X                 | 6 598                   | 9 052   | 2 718                   | 7 385   | 6                       | 1                        | 9.4          | 6.9           |  |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA.....                            | 350.9                               | 397.9         | 485.0         | 67.3  | 14.1  | 21 112                              | 17 804                                      | 9 528            | 99                | 7 577                   | 10 395  | 3 089                   | 8 393   | 218                     | 45                       | 9.1          | 6.8           |  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver).....                              | 33.4                                | 38.2          | 46.1          | 64.8  | 9.4   | 22 239                              | 20 031                                      | 8 530            | X                 | 7 457                   | 10 231  | 2 868                   | 7 792   | 15                      | 3                        | 7.5          | 5.8           |  |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA.....   | 317.6                               | 359.7         | 438.9         | 67.5  | 14.6  | 20 984                              | 17 612                                      | 9 620            | X                 | 7 588                   | 10 410  | 3 109                   | 8 446   | 203                     | 42                       | 9.3          | 6.9           |  |
| Allegheny.....   | 189.1                               | 219.1         | 278.2         | 69.0  | 16.5  | 21 643                              | 17 944                                      | 10 258           | X                 | 7 984                   | 10 954  | 3 321                   | 9 023   | 130                     | 26                       | 9.2          | 6.7           |  |
| Fayette.....   | 26.2                                | 28.2          | 31.6          | 57.8  | 7.2   | 17 282                              | 14 282                                      | 6 962            | X                 | 5 874                   | 8 059   | 2 164                   | 5 880   | 25                      | 5                        | 15.5         | 12.3          |  |
| Washington.....  | 36.7                                | 40.1          | 46.1          | 62.4  | 10.7  | 20 576                              | 17 664                                      | 8 594            | X                 | 7 070                   | 9 700   | 2 650                   | 7 200   | 19                      | 4                        | 8.9          | 6.6           |  |
| Westmoreland.....  | 65.5                                | 72.3          | 83.1          | 68.6  | 12.4  | 20 469                              | 17 795                                      | 8 964            | X                 | 7 105                   | 9 748   | 2 848                   | 7 738   | 29                      | 6                        | 7.4          | 5.7           |  |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks).....  | 51.9                                | 57.4          | 63.6          | 58.5  | 11.4  | 20 696                              | 17 530                                      | 9 560            | 91                | 7 342                   | 10 073  | 3 238                   | 8 798   | 25                      | 5                        | 8.2          | 5.6           |  |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA.....                                | 105.9                               | 115.4         | 129.1         | 63.1  | 10.3  | 17 159                              | 14 326                                      | 7 999            | 227               | 6 082                   | 8 344   | 2 681                   | 7 285   | 70                      | 14                       | 9.9          | 7.2           |  |
| Columbia.....  | 11.7                                | 12.5          | 13.7          | 63.5  | 10.2  | 16 455                              | 14 148                                      | 7 334            | X                 | 5 722                   | 7 851   | 2 509                   | 6 817   | 7                       | 1                        | 11.4         | 7.4           |  |
| Lackawanna.....  | 30.0                                | 33.5          | 39.7          | 63.8  | 10.7  | 17 325                              | 14 267                                      | 8 097            | X                 | 6 107                   | 8 379   | 2 729                   | 7 415   | 22                      | 4                        | 9.8          | 7.2           |  |
| Luzerne.....   | 46.9                                | 51.8          | 59.0          | 61.2  | 9.2   | 16 953                              | 13 990                                      | 7 911            | X                 | 6 008                   | 8 243   | 2 667                   | 7 246   | 33                      | 7                        | 9.9          | 7.2           |  |
| Monroe.....  | 11.9                                | 11.9          | 11.3          | 67.8  | 14.0  | 18 539                              | 15 999                                      | 8 772            | X                 | 6 771                   | 9 290   | 2 875                   | 7 811   | 6                       | 1                        | 8.6          | 6.3           |  |
| Wyoming.....   | 5.4                                 | 5.6           | 5.4           | 68.6  | 10.7  | 17 068                              | 15 298                                      | 7 593            | X                 | 5 849                   | 8 025   | 2 387                   | 6 486   | 3                       | 1                        | 10.7         | 8.4           |  |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer).....  | 22.4                                | 25.0          | 28.9          | 66.8  | 11.7  | 19 975                              | 17 160                                      | 8 016            | 225               | 6 745                   | 9 254   | 2 733                   | 7 426   | 11                      | 2                        | 9.1          | 6.7           |  |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre).....                              | 16.2                                | 15.9          | 17.7          | 75.8  | 27.5  | 19 099                              | 14 862                                      | 7 616            | 253               | 5 909                   | 8 107   | 2 629                   | 7 143   | 16                      | 2                        | 16.7         | 7.8           |  |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming).....                             | 21.4                                | 24.1          | 26.9          | 65.6  | 10.3  | 17 754                              | 15 025                                      | 7 817            | 237               | 6 170                   | 8 465   | 2 674                   | 7 265   | 12                      | 3                        | 10.8         | 8.1           |  |
| YORK, PA MSA†.....   | 63.1                                | 67.9          | 72.1          | 61.3  | 11.3  | 20 474                              | 18 062                                      | 9 182            | 133               | 7 146                   | 9 805   | 3 113                   | 8 457   | 27                      | 6                        | 7.2          | 5.2           |  |
| Adams.....   | 13.0                                | 13.4          | 13.9          | 59.2  | 11.5  | 18 527                              | 16 684                                      | 8 227            | X                 | 6 323                   | 8 675   | 2 694                   | 7 320   | 5                       | 1                        | 8.2          | 6.0           |  |
| York.....  | 50.2                                | 54.4          | 58.2          | 61.8  | 11.3  | 20 857                              | 18 389                                      | 9 385            | X                 | 7 326                   | 10 051  | 3 200                   | 8 694   | 22                      | 4                        | 7.0          | 5.1           |  |
| RHODE ISLAND.....  | 140.5                               | 155.2         | 179.6         | 61.1  | 15.4  | 19 448                              | 16 097                                      | 9 336            | X                 | 6 897                   | 9 463   | 3 121                   | 8 480   | 94                      | 19                       | 10.3         | 7.7           |  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 125.6                               | 138.8         | 160.7         | 60.1  | 14.7  | 19 426                              | 16 029                                      | 9 261            | X                 | 6 875                   | 9 432   | 3 131                   | 8 506   | 86                      | 17                       | 10.3         | 7.7           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 14.9                                | 16.5          | 18.9          | 72.0  | 23.5  | 19 696                              | 16 846                                      | 10 124           | X                 | 7 133                   | 9 787   | 3 034                   | 8 242   | 8                       | 2                        | 9.9          | 7.6           |  |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA.....                   | 125.6                               | 138.8         | 160.7         | 60.1  | 14.7  | 19 426                              | 16 029                                      | 9 261            | 126               | 6                       |   |                         |   |                         |                          |              |               |  |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983           |                   | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—           |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     | 1980<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                     | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178           | 179                  | 180                | 181                     | 182                 | 183                 | 184            |                   |                |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 136 409              | 22.8                                | 25 130  | 93 415               | 29.2                    | 6.1                     | 9.1             | 5.7                       | 21.2          | 13.9                 | 14.9               | 129 944                 | 111 095             | 11 468              | X              | 9 352             |                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 119 233              | 23.1                                | 21 294  | 83 515               | 28.8                    | D                       | 9.0             | D                         | 21.9          | 13.7                 | D                  | 113 373                 | 96 868              | 11 857              | X              | 9 639             |                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 17 176               | 20.7                                | 3 835   | 9 900                | 32.3                    | D                       | 9.0             | D                         | 15.0          | 15.9                 | D                  | 16 571                  | 14 227              | 9 341               | X              | 7 775             |                |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
| MSA†   | 7 816                | 24.8                                | 1 276   | 5 093                | 43.0                    | D                       | 8.9             | 3.6                       | 17.6          | 9.4                  | D                  | 7 402                   | 6 264               | 12 150              | 57             | 9 813             |                |
| Carbon, PA   | 550                  | 23.3                                | 145   | 217                  | 38.1                    | 1.6                     | 12.7            | 3.4                       | 16.8          | 15.4                 | 11.9               | 523                     | 446                 | 10 234              | X              | 8 371             |                |
| Lehigh, PA   | 3 491                | 25.2                                | 507   | 2 667                | 38.8                    | 5.2                     | 9.2             | 4.1                       | 19.1          | 8.5                  | 15.1               | 3 318                   | 2 788               | 12 727              | X              | 10 160            |                |
| Northampton, PA  | 2 724                | 23.5                                | 474   | 1 587                | 47.9                    | 4.3                     | 8.0             | 3.7                       | 16.3          | 9.5                  | 10.3               | 2 570                   | 2 206               | 11 873              | X              | 9 767             |                |
| Warren, NJ   | 1 052                | 27.5                                | 149   | 620                  | 50.1                    | D                       | 8.9             | 1.8                       | 14.5          | 10.9                 | D                  | 991                     | 825                 | 12 248              | X              | 9 719             |                |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 1 204                | 16.9                                | 269   | 830                  | 25.2                    | 5.8                     | 10.9            | 3.2                       | 18.1          | 14.3                 | 22.5               | 1 167                   | 1 030               | 8 912               | 251            | 7 542             |                |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 2 923                | 19.0                                | 532   | 2 104                | 43.1                    | 3.8                     | 8.5             | 4.1                       | 19.7          | 10.4                 | 10.3               | 2 819                   | 2 456               | 10 423              | 177            | 8 762             |                |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-<br>CARLISLE, PA MSA                              |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
| Cumberland   | 6 692                | 26.0                                | 1 125   | 5 205                | 22.9                    | 6.2                     | 8.5             | 5.4                       | 17.2          | 24.7                 | 15.1               | 6 310                   | 5 310               | 11 856              | 76             | 9 514             |                |
| Dauphin  | 2 302                | 26.5                                | 366   | 1 731                | 18.8                    | 8.9                     | 9.8             | 6.8                       | 17.7          | 22.2                 | 15.8               | 2 170                   | 1 820               | 12 653              | X              | 10 172            |                |
| Lebanon  | 2 845                | 25.8                                | 502   | 2 718                | 22.0                    | 5.2                     | 6.9             | 5.2                       | 17.9          | 27.8                 | 15.0               | 2 680                   | 2 261               | 12 113              | X              | 9 694             |                |
| Perry  | 1 194                | 25.2                                | 196   | 679                  | 37.7                    | 3.2                     | 10.9            | 2.6                       | 13.4          | 18.8                 | 13.2               | 1 130                   | 953                 | 10 801              | X              | 8 659             |                |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 352                  | 27.4                                | 61  | 77                   | 14.2                    | 3.0                     | 15.3            | 2.9                       | 13.6          | 27.5                 | 23.5               | 329                     | 276                 | 9 464               | X              | 7 691             |                |
| Cambridia  | 2 406                | 11.7                                | 642   | 1 366                | 18.5                    | 4.4                     | 9.7             | 5.1                       | 20.4          | 15.0                 | 27.1               | 2 387                   | 2 153               | 9 241               | 239            | 8 153             |                |
| Somerset   | 1 676                | 11.0                                | 456   | 1 004                | 18.1                    | 4.1                     | 9.6             | 5.4                       | 21.4          | 14.5                 | 26.9               | 1 668                   | 1 510               | 9 365               | X              | 8 264             |                |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 729                  | 13.4                                | 186   | 361                  | 19.6                    | 5.0                     | 9.9             | 4.0                       | 17.7          | 16.3                 | 27.6               | 719                     | 643                 | 8 968               | X              | 7 904             |                |
| Lancaster  | 4 268                | 27.9                                | 569   | 3 011                | 40.7                    | 5.5                     | 9.9             | 3.7                       | 15.1          | 7.9                  | 17.1               | 4 005                   | 3 337               | 11 468              | 103            | 9 171             |                |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA                |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†  | 73 032               | 27.0                                | 11 367  | 52 304               | 26.3                    | D                       | 8.7             | 6.8                       | 23.0          | 15.7                 | D                  | 68 327                  | 57 511              | 12 728              | 35             | 10 115            |                |
| Bucks, PA  | 60 453               | 26.7                                | 9 662   | 42 084               | 24.6                    | 7.6                     | 9.1             | 7.2                       | 24.0          | 15.1                 | 12.5               | 56 575                  | 47 704              | 12 700              | X              | 10 105            |                |
| Chester, PA  | 6 485                | 28.0                                | 743   | 3 450                | 34.0                    | 7.3                     | 12.1            | 3.8                       | 18.3          | 12.9                 | 11.7               | 6 056                   | 5 067               | 13 012              | X              | 10 534            |                |
| Delaware, PA   | 4 701                | 28.7                                | 488   | 2 541                | 32.5                    | 8.6                     | 7.9             | 5.1                       | 21.1          | 11.8                 | 13.0               | 4 365                   | 3 653               | 14 208              | X              | 11 462            |                |
| Montgomery, PA   | 7 735                | 25.8                                | 1 110   | 3 901                | 30.2                    | 5.8                     | 11.1            | 5.4                       | 25.4          | 10.3                 | 11.7               | 7 234                   | 6 148               | 13 984              | X              | 11 084            |                |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 11 006               | 28.2                                | 1 249   | 8 047                | 32.1                    | 8.3                     | 8.5             | 6.7                       | 24.1          | 6.8                  | 13.5               | 10 277                  | 8 588               | 16 855              | X              | 13 311            |                |
| Burlington, NJ   | 17 827               | 24.3                                | 4 277   | 16 766               | 16.3                    | 7.1                     | 7.5             | 9.9                       | 26.7          | 19.8                 | 12.8               | 16 788                  | 14 337              | 10 718              | X              | 8 510             |                |
| Burlington, NJ   | 4 585                | 29.5                                | 577   | 2 555                | 22.0                    | 6.5                     | 11.3            | 3.4                       | 17.4          | 28.2                 | 11.2               | 4 277                   | 3 541               | 12 278              | X              | 9 746             |                |
| Camden, NJ   | 5 764                | 27.1                                | 899   | 3 679                | 23.9                    | 10.1                    | 11.1            | 6.6                       | 24.6          | 12.7                 | 11.1               | 5 399                   | 4 535               | 11 999              | X              | 9 605             |                |
| Gloucester, NJ   | 2 349                | 28.1                                | 320   | 1 145                | 36.0                    | 7.8                     | 11.9            | 3.0                       | 14.4          | 13.2                 | 13.7               | 2 179                   | 1 834               | 11 323              | X              | 9 119             |                |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 4 329                | 30.2                                | 620   | 3 707                | 23.8                    | 4.0                     | 6.6             | 4.5                       | 24.3          | 29.8                 | 6.9                | 4 042                   | 3 324               | 13 930              | X              | 10 808            |                |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton,<br>NJ PMSA† (Cumberland)               | 1 385                | 28.0                                | 269   | 984                  | 34.2                    | 4.6                     | 8.9             | 5.2                       | 14.8          | 17.6                 | 14.7               | 1 306                   | 1 082               | 10 401              | X              | 8 156             |                |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 6 864                | 27.1                                | 816   | 5 528                | 39.6                    | D                       | 7.5             | 5.4                       | 15.6          | 11.0                 | D                  | 6 404                   | 5 401               | 12 859              | X              | 10 296            |                |
| New Castle, DE   | 5 508                | 26.9                                | 605   | 4 572                | 41.8                    | 4.2                     | 7.8             | 6.2                       | 16.8          | 10.5                 | 12.7               | 5 137                   | 4 341               | 13 631              | X              | 10 879            |                |
| Salem, NJ  | 716                  | 28.3                                | 114   | 702                  | 31.0                    | D                       | 4.7             | 1.3                       | 9.0           | 8.2                  | D                  | 670                     | 558                 | 10 869              | X              | 8 632             |                |
| Cecil, MD  | 641                  | 27.7                                | 97  | 254                  | 24.5                    | 5.3                     | 9.9             | 2.1                       | 12.5          | 27.3                 | 18.4               | 598                     | 502                 | 10 027              | X              | 8 238             |                |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA                                 |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver)                                   | 28 366               | 17.5                                | 5 390   | 19 323               | 27.9                    | 6.7                     | 9.4             | 5.8                       | 23.2          | 11.2                 | 15.8               | 27 702                  | 24 149              | 11 820              | 78             | 9 966             |                |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 2 167                | 9.8                                 | 432   | 1 255                | 43.7                    | 1.8                     | 8.7             | 2.8                       | 14.1          | 9.2                  | 19.7               | 2 132                   | 1 974               | 10 734              | X              | 9 655             |                |
| Allegheny  | 26 199               | 18.1                                | 4 957   | 18 068               | 26.8                    | 7.0                     | 9.5             | 6.0                       | 23.8          | 11.4                 | 15.5               | 25 571                  | 22 175              | 11 920              | X              | 9 895             |                |
| Fayette  | 18 225               | 18.6                                | 3 216   | 14 029               | 25.5                    | 7.4                     | 9.2             | 6.9                       | 25.4          | 10.9                 | 14.7               | 17 803                  | 15 365              | 12 753              | X              | 10 609            |                |
| Washington   | 1 409                | 15.3                                | 411   | 546                  | 20.1                    | 5.7                     | 13.7            | 4.7                       | 18.5          | 18.0                 | 19.3               | 1 369                   | 1 221               | 8 806               | X              | 7 615             |                |
| Westmoreland   | 2 326                | 16.7                                | 504   | 1 210                | 26.6                    | 4.4                     | 9.9             | 2.5                       | 18.1          | 13.0                 | 25.4               | 2 267                   | 1 992               | 10 712              | X              | 9 188             |                |
| Westmoreland   | 4 240                | 17.9                                | 827   | 2 282                | 36.5                    | 6.0                     | 10.1            | 2.8                       | 18.7          | 11.4                 | 14.5               | 4 132                   | 3 596               | 10 822              | X              | 9 149             |                |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 3 862                | 26.3                                | 619   | 2 722                | 43.1                    | 4.7                     | 8.5             | 4.9                       | 17.9          | 9.7                  | 11.3               | 3 601                   | 3 058               | 12 269              | 52             | 9 759             |                |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA                                     |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
| Columbia   | 7 393                | 26.1                                | 1 823   | 4 560                | 28.8                    | D                       | 9.8             | 4.1                       | 19.6          | 15.5                 | D                  | 6 953                   | 5 864               | 10 170              | 189            | 8 040             |                |
| Lackawanna   | 579                  | 24.0                                | 128   | 353                  | 39.5                    | 3.5                     | 9.7             | 3.1                       | 14.3          | 14.6                 | 15.2               | 545                     | 467                 | 9 304               | X              | 7 515             |                |
| Luzerne  | 2 335                | 26.6                                | 578   | 1 411                | 31.6                    | 6.8                     | 9.7             | 4.8                       | 22.9          | 12.8                 | 11.4               | 2 200                   | 1 843               | 10 381              | X              | 8 099             |                |
| Monroe   | 3 473                | 25.8                                | 930   | 2 097                | 26.1                    | 5.3                     | 9.9             | 4.5                       | 18.0          | 14.4                 | 21.7               | 3 271                   | 2 761               | 10 249              | X              | 8 047             |                |
| Wyoming  | 767                  | 27.9                                | 142   | 533                  | 15.7                    | 2.4                     | 10.3            | 2.7                       | 23.2          | 29.8                 | 15.8               | 713                     | 600                 | 10 356              | X              | 8 563             |                |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 240                  | 24.2                                | 45  | 166                  | 56.8                    | D                       | 7.4             | 1.4                       | 12.0          | 8.8                  | D                  | 224                     | 193                 | 8 890               | X              | 7 303             |                |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre)                                   | 1 224                | 11.0                                | 263   | 800                  | 39.5                    | 4.5                     | 9.8             | 3.2                       | 20.3          | 10.3                 | 12.3               | 1 221                   | 1 103               | 9 656               | 221            | 8 578             |                |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming)                                  | 1 022                | 26.7                                | 194   | 760                  | 19.1                    | 2.4                     | 9.9             | 3.4                       | 16.1          | 38.7                 | 10.5               | 956                     | 806                 | 9 019               | 246            | 7 132             |                |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 1 148                | 19.6                                | 245   | 793                  | 38.5                    | 5.2                     | 9.8             | 4.8                       | 17.8          | 12.8                 | 11.1               | 1 111                   | 960                 | 9 729               | 217            | 8 099             |                |
| Adams  | 4 205                | 23.4                                | 632   | 2 865                | 44.1                    | 5.4                     | 10.0            | D                         | 13.9          | 10.9                 | D                  | 4 009                   | 3 407               | 10 848              | 147            | 8 895             |                |
| York   | 669                  | 24.6                                | 112   | 348                  | 35.4                    | 5.8                     | 9.6             | D                         | 15.9          | 14.2                 | D                  | 643                     | 537                 | 9 606               | X              | 7 817             |                |
| York   | 3 536                | 23.2                                | 519   | 2 516                | 45.3                    | 5.3                     | 10.1            | D                         | 13.6          | 10.5                 | D                  | 3 366                   | 2 870               | 11 120              | X              | 9 130             |                |
| RHODE ISLAND   |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 11 173               | 28.0                                | 1 923   | 7 451                | 30.8                    | 5.7                     | 9.6             | 6.2                       | 21.7          | 16.7                 | 9.4                | 10 422                  | 8 727               | 11 694              | X              | 9 200             |                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 10 171               | 27.2                                | 1 758   | 6 724                | 31.9                    | 6.1                     | 9.6             | 6.6                       | 21.6          | 14.5                 | 9.7                | 9 493                   | 7 996               | 11 674              | X              | 9 222             |                |
| Providence   | 1 003                | 37.1                                | 165   | 727                  | 20.2                    | 1.9                     | 9.4             | 2.2                       | 22.2          | 37.4                 | 6.7                | 929                     | 731                 | 11 903              | X              | 8 976             |                |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA                        |                      |                                     |   |                      |                         |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |
| Bristol  | 10 171               | 27.2                                | 1 758   | 6 724                | 31.9                    | 6.1                     | 9.6             | 6.6                       | 21.6          | 14.5                 | 9.7                | 9 493                   | 7 996               | 11 674              | 87             | 9 222             |                |
| Kent   | 610                  | 28.9                                | 84  | 216                  | 38.5                    | 2.4                     | 9.5             | 1.7                       | 21.9          | 14.8                 | 11.3               | 566                     | 474                 | 12 930              | X              | 10 084            |                |
| Providence   | 1 926                | 27.6                                | 303   | 956                  | 33.6                    | 5.2                     | 15.0            | 5.9                       | 18.3          | 13.5                 | 8.6                | 1 791                   | 1 509               | 12 324              | X              | 9 759             |                |
| Washington   | 6 491                | 26.5                                | 1 201   | 4 927                | 30.5                    | 6.9                     | 8.2             | 7.6                       | 23.3          | 13.6                 | 9.9                |                         |                     |                     |                |                   |                |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Civilian Labor Force and Employment**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                   | 1980             |                  |   | 1982             |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| PENNSYLVANIA.....  | 5 487                      | -3                                  | 499.0            | 9.1               | 5 506            | 650.0            | 11.8              | 5 433            | 425.0            | 7.8                                     | 3 919.2          | -3.1                                | 1 228.8                       | 731.8                      | 246.4                                | 1 012.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 712                      | -1                                  | 411.4            | 8.7               | 4 716            | 530.7            | 11.3              | 4 645            | 348.0            | 7.5                                     | 3 470.3          | -2.9                                | 1 063.9                       | 642.1                      | 228.8                                | 923.7                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 775                        | -2.0                                | 87.6             | 11.3              | 790              | 119.3            | 15.1              | 788              | 77.0             | 9.8                                     | 448.9            | -4.3                                | 164.9                         | 89.8                       | 17.6                                 | 88.5                     |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| MSA†.....  | 312                        | 1.0                                 | 27.2             | 8.7               | 309              | 37.0             | 12.0              | 308              | 21.6             | 7.0                                     | 228.4            | -4.0                                | 99.6                          | 41.1                       | 10.6                                 | 43.7                     |
| Carbon, PA .....   | 27                         | 1.3                                 | 3.1              | 11.4              | 27               | 3.8              | 14.1              | 27               | 2.5              | 9.4                                     | 10.8             | -14.9                               | 5.1                           | 1.9                        | .6                                   | 2.0                      |
| Lehigh, PA .....   | 134                        | .4                                  | 10.8             | 8.1               | 133              | 15.7             | 11.8              | 133              | 9.1              | 6.8                                     | 123.0            | -.5                                 | 48.1                          | 23.2                       | 6.6                                  | 24.1                     |
| Northampton, PA .....  | 113                        | .9                                  | 11.3             | 10.0              | 112              | 14.7             | 13.1              | 110              | 7.8              | 7.1                                     | 69.8             | -8.3                                | 34.0                          | 11.3                       | 2.8                                  | 13.6                     |
| Warren, NJ .....   | 38                         | 3.2                                 | 2.0              | 5.3               | 37               | 2.8              | 7.6               | 39               | 2.2              | 5.7                                     | 24.9             | -3.1                                | 12.4                          | 4.7                        | .6                                   | 4.0                      |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair) .....                                       | 56                         | -1.6                                | 6.3              | 11.3              | 57               | 9.2              | 16.1              | 58               | 5.9              | 10.2                                    | 36.9             | -7.6                                | 11.4                          | 8.4                        | 1.5                                  | 8.5                      |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie) .....   | 123                        | -1.5                                | 12.2             | 9.9               | 125              | 18.2             | 14.6              | 126              | 11.6             | 9.2                                     | 96.9             | -4.6                                | 40.4                          | 17.7                       | 4.8                                  | 23.0                     |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA .....   | 307                        | 1.4                                 | 17.7             | 5.8               | 303              | 22.8             | 7.5               | 281              | 16.6             | 5.9                                     | 196.4            | .1                                  | 55.1                          | 40.6                       | 15.0                                 | 47.8                     |
| Cumberland .....   | 98                         | 1.7                                 | 4.8              | 4.9               | 97               | 6.3              | 6.5               | 92               | 4.8              | 5.2                                     | 66.8             | 1.9                                 | 15.6                          | 15.5                       | 6.4                                  | 15.6                     |
| Dauphin .....  | 127                        | 1.5                                 | 7.0              | 5.5               | 125              | 9.1              | 7.3               | 121              | 7.0              | 5.8                                     | 95.6             | -.1                                 | 25.1                          | 17.6                       | 7.4                                  | 26.5                     |
| Lebanon .....  | 61                         | 1.1                                 | 4.6              | 7.5               | 61               | 5.8              | 9.6               | 50               | 3.4              | 6.8                                     | 31.4             | -1.1                                | 13.9                          | 6.7                        | 1.0                                  | 5.1                      |
| Perry .....  | 20                         | 1.3                                 | 1.2              | 6.2               | 20               | 1.6              | 8.1               | 19               | 1.4              | 7.3                                     | 2.7              | -19.9                               | .6                            | .8                         | .2                                   | .6                       |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA† .....   | 101                        | -3.7                                | 14.4             | 14.3              | 104              | 21.2             | 20.3              | 109              | 13.4             | 12.3                                    | 63.7             | -9.7                                | 14.7                          | 12.3                       | 3.7                                  | 15.7                     |
| Cambria .....  | 69                         | -3.3                                | 9.4              | 13.7              | 71               | 13.7             | 19.3              | 76               | 9.4              | 12.4                                    | 46.1             | -11.4                               | 10.7                          | 9.3                        | 2.8                                  | 12.1                     |
| Somerset .....   | 32                         | -4.7                                | 5.0              | 15.8              | 34               | 7.5              | 22.4              | 33               | 4.0              | 11.9                                    | 17.7             | -4.9                                | 4.0                           | 3.0                        | .8                                   | 3.6                      |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster) ..                                    | 192                        | 2.9                                 | 9.3              | 4.8               | 187              | 12.6             | 6.8               | 182              | 9.7              | 5.3                                     | 140.2            | -1.2                                | 58.9                          | 25.6                       | 6.1                                  | 27.1                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..   | 2 737                      | 1.7                                 | 186.0            | 6.8               | 2 691            | 227.6            | 8.5               | 2 630            | 183.9            | 7.0                                     | 1 966.7          | -1.3                                | 523.4                         | 357.3                      | 151.0                                | 591.5                    |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA† .....                                      | 2 243                      | 1.6                                 | 153.0            | 6.8               | 2 208            | 187.2            | 8.5               | 2 158            | 147.3            | 6.8                                     | 1 617.9          | -1.3                                | 413.2                         | 294.9                      | 128.8                                | 497.3                    |
| Bucks, PA .....  | 238                        | 1.1                                 | 17.2             | 7.2               | 236              | 21.4             | 9.1               | 222              | 15.8             | 7.1                                     | 149.3            | -.3                                 | 49.0                          | 33.4                       | 6.3                                  | 35.7                     |
| Chester, PA .....  | 154                        | 1.0                                 | 8.6              | 5.6               | 152              | 11.5             | 7.5               | 144              | 8.1              | 5.6                                     | 108.2            | -.8                                 | 34.9                          | 15.8                       | 7.8                                  | 27.7                     |
| Delaware, PA .....   | 263                        | 1.4                                 | 17.7             | 6.7               | 260              | 21.4             | 8.3               | 254              | 15.0             | 5.9                                     | 160.6            | -.1                                 | 40.4                          | 35.8                       | 9.9                                  | 50.1                     |
| Montgomery, PA .....   | 309                        | .8                                  | 18.7             | 6.0               | 307              | 25.3             | 8.2               | 295              | 18.2             | 6.2                                     | 324.8            | 2.1                                 | 98.1                          | 55.2                       | 25.0                                 | 89.9                     |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 807                        | 1.7                                 | 64.2             | 8.0               | 794              | 73.8             | 9.3               | 787              | 60.3             | 7.7                                     | 596.2            | -5.7                                | 122.9                         | 87.3                       | 62.9                                 | 222.1                    |
| Burlington, NJ .....   | 165                        | 2.4                                 | 7.9              | 4.8               | 161              | 10.5             | 6.5               | 158              | 9.3              | 5.9                                     | 86.7             | 5.1                                 | 21.4                          | 22.0                       | 4.6                                  | 22.7                     |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 215                        | 2.4                                 | 12.7             | 5.9               | 210              | 15.9             | 7.6               | 208              | 14.3             | 6.9                                     | 146.7            | 2.4                                 | 32.3                          | 33.0                       | 10.5                                 | 40.5                     |
| Gloucester, NJ .....   | 92                         | 2.3                                 | 5.9              | 6.4               | 90               | 7.4              | 8.2               | 89               | 6.3              | 7.1                                     | 45.3             | .9                                  | 14.4                          | 12.5                       | 1.7                                  | 8.4                      |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer) .....                                     | 167                        | 3.0                                 | 8.3              | 5.0               | 162              | 10.6             | 6.6               | 161              | 10.7             | 6.7                                     | 116.3            | -2.9                                | 28.8                          | 20.0                       | 7.8                                  | 44.0                     |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA† (Cumberland) .....         | 57                         | -3.0                                | 7.5              | 13.2              | 59               | 8.4              | 14.4              | 59               | 6.4              | 10.9                                    | 42.6             | -4.5                                | 17.6                          | 6.6                        | 2.6                                  | 8.0                      |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA† .....                                     | 271                        | 3.1                                 | 17.3             | 6.4               | 262              | 21.4             | 8.2               | 253              | 19.5             | 7.7                                     | 189.9            | Z                                   | 63.8                          | 35.9                       | 11.9                                 | 42.3                     |
| New Castle, DE .....   | 208                        | 3.5                                 | 12.9             | 6.2               | 201              | 15.8             | 7.9               | 194              | 14.6             | 7.5                                     | 161.5            | -1.1                                | 51.5                          | 30.3                       | 11.1                                 | 36.9                     |
| Salem, NJ .....  | 31                         | 2.6                                 | 2.0              | 6.5               | 30               | 2.9              | 9.5               | 30               | 2.3              | 7.7                                     | 16.4             | 1.7                                 | 8.0                           | 2.6                        | .5                                   | 3.0                      |
| Cecil, MD .....  | 32                         | 1.0                                 | 2.4              | 7.5               | 31               | 2.7              | 8.7               | 30               | 2.6              | 8.8                                     | 12.0             | 14.5                                | 4.3                           | 2.9                        | .4                                   | 2.4                      |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA .....                           | 1 047                      | -3.5                                | 121.0            | 11.6              | 1 084            | 159.9            | 14.8              | 1 096            | 81.6             | 7.4                                     | 818.6            | -4.6                                | 219.5                         | 162.3                      | 50.1                                 | 216.2                    |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver) .....                             | 79                         | -8.9                                | 10.8             | 13.7              | 86               | 18.1             | 21.0              | 94               | 7.0              | 7.5                                     | 59.2             | -9.6                                | 30.9                          | 11.3                       | 1.8                                  | 10.1                     |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA .....  | 968                        | -3.0                                | 110.2            | 11.4              | 998              | 141.8            | 14.2              | 1 002            | 74.6             | 7.4                                     | 759.4            | -4.1                                | 188.7                         | 151.0                      | 48.3                                 | 206.1                    |
| Allegheny .....  | 624                        | -2.5                                | 65.7             | 10.5              | 641              | 83.1             | 13.0              | 659              | 43.4             | 6.6                                     | 574.3            | -4.5                                | 129.3                         | 108.8                      | 41.4                                 | 169.0                    |
| Fayette .....  | 71                         | -3.7                                | 9.5              | 13.3              | 74               | 12.3             | 16.7              | 60               | 7.1              | 11.9                                    | 27.6             | -6.7                                | 6.2                           | 7.7                        | 1.3                                  | 5.8                      |
| Washington .....   | 98                         | -2.7                                | 13.0             | 13.3              | 100              | 15.8             | 15.8              | 100              | 8.2              | 8.2                                     | 55.4             | -6.5                                | 15.8                          | 11.0                       | 1.7                                  | 11.4                     |
| Westmoreland .....   | 175                        | -4.4                                | 22.1             | 12.6              | 183              | 30.5             | 16.7              | 182              | 15.9             | 8.7                                     | 102.1            | Z                                   | 37.3                          | 23.5                       | 3.8                                  | 19.9                     |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks) .....                                       | 163                        | 1.9                                 | 11.7             | 7.2               | 160              | 15.7             | 9.9               | 157              | 11.9             | 7.6                                     | 121.0            | -.1                                 | 50.3                          | 22.1                       | 6.2                                  | 24.6                     |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA .....                               | 340                        | .7                                  | 36.3             | 10.7              | 338              | 40.3             | 11.9              | 328              | 34.5             | 10.5                                    | 216.6            | -2.7                                | 79.8                          | 42.1                       | 10.8                                 | 50.8                     |
| Columbia .....   | 29                         | .3                                  | 3.1              | 10.8              | 29               | 3.6              | 12.3              | 29               | 3.2              | 10.9                                    | 19.2             | -4.2                                | 10.0                          | 3.0                        | .6                                   | 3.1                      |
| Lackawanna .....   | 104                        | 1.1                                 | 9.6              | 9.3               | 104              | 11.4             | 11.0              | 102              | 10.1             | 9.9                                     | 72.1             | -3.0                                | 25.5                          | 13.7                       | 3.8                                  | 19.0                     |
| Luzerne .....  | 161                        | 1.1                                 | 19.5             | 12.1              | 160              | 20.7             | 12.9              | 155              | 17.1             | 11.0                                    | 96.3             | -4.1                                | 35.3                          | 19.6                       | 5.0                                  | 20.4                     |
| Monroe .....   | 34                         | .7                                  | 3.0              | 9.0               | 33               | 3.4              | 10.2              | 31               | 2.9              | 9.5                                     | 22.4             | 6.9                                 | 5.2                           | 4.9                        | 1.2                                  | 7.3                      |
| Wyoming .....  | 12                         | .5                                  | 1.1              | 8.8               | 12               | 1.3              | 10.3              | 10               | 1.2              | 11.5                                    | 6.6              | -1.8                                | 3.8                           | .8                         | .1                                   | 1.1                      |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer) .....                                       | 50                         | -5.4                                | 6.3              | 12.5              | 53               | 9.5              | 18.0              | 55               | 4.4              | 8.1                                     | 36.9             | -7.7                                | 13.9                          | 7.3                        | 1.3                                  | 8.4                      |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre) .....                             | 53                         | 1.2                                 | 4.2              | 8.0               | 52               | 5.6              | 10.6              | 49               | 3.2              | 6.5                                     | 27.1             | 2.2                                 | 7.7                           | 7.6                        | 1.2                                  | 6.2                      |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming) .....                            | 52                         | -.1                                 | 5.7              | 11.0              | 52               | 7.5              | 14.4              | 54               | 6.5              | 12.1                                    | 38.5             | -2.8                                | 16.1                          | 7.1                        | 2.1                                  | 7.9                      |
| YORK, PA MSA† .....  | 184                        | 1.5                                 | 14.7             | 8.0               | 181              | 20.4             | 11.3              | 178              | 11.9             | 6.7                                     | 135.0            | -2.2                                | 63.8                          | 25.0                       | 4.1                                  | 22.0                     |
| Adams .....  | 34                         | 2.0                                 | 2.9              | 8.7               | 33               | 3.8              | 11.6              | 32               | 2.3              | 7.1                                     | 15.1             | -4.3                                | 6.2                           | 2.9                        | .6                                   | 3.5                      |
| York .....   | 150                        | 1.4                                 | 11.7             | 7.8               | 148              | 16.6             | 11.2              | 146              | 9.7              | 6.6                                     | 119.9            | -1.9                                | 57.6                          | 22.1                       | 3.5                                  | 18.6                     |
| RHODE ISLAND .....   | 490                        | 3.2                                 | 26.0             | 5.3               | 475              | 39.0             | 8.3               | 473              | 34.0             | 7.2                                     | 334.9            | -3.3                                | 116.9                         | 63.3                       | 21.2                                 | 89.3                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 441                        | 2.9                                 | 24.0             | 5.4               | 428              | 36.2             | 8.5               | 432              | 31.7             | 7.3                                     | 314.6            | -3.8                                | 112.2                         | 57.8                       | 20.4                                 | 82.0                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 49                         | 5.1                                 | 2.0              | 4.1               | 47               | 2.8              | 6.0               | 41               | 2.3              | 5.7                                     | 20.3             | 6.9                                 | 4.7                           | 5.5                        | .8                                   | 7.2                      |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA .....                  | 441                        | 2.9                                 | 24.0             | 5.4               | 428              | 36.2             | 8.5               | 432              | 31.7             | 7.3                                     | 314.6            | -3.8                                | 112.2                         | 57.8                       | 20.4                                 | 82.0                     |
| Bristol .....  | 25                         | 2.9                                 | 1.3              | 5.3               | 24               | 1.9              | 8.0               | 23               | 1.7              | 7.2                                     | 10.4             | -7.2                                | 4.7                           | 2.0                        | .2                                   | 2.3                      |
| Kent .....   | 81                         | 2.7                                 | 4.1              | 5.0               | 79               | 6.2              | 7.8               | 77               | 5.3              | 6.9                                     | 46.0             | -.5                                 | 15.7                          | 12.9                       | 2.8                                  | 9.3                      |
| Providence .....   | 286                        | 3.0                                 | 16.5             | 5.8               | 278              | 25.1             | 9.0               | 287              | 22.0             | 7.7                                     | 235.1            | -4.2                                | 83.0                          | 36.6                       | 16.6                                 | 65.4                     |
| Washington .....   | 48                         | 3.2                                 | 2.1              | 4.4               | 47               | 3.0              | 6.4               | 46               | 2.7              | 5.8                                     | 23.0             | -5.0                                | 8.8                           | 6.3                        | .8                                   | 5.1                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |                                    |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                                      |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                               |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                                      | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>employ-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                  | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 62 118   | 15 850                               | 4 045                              | 56 634                           | 133 854   | 3 361.7                 | 32 915                                      | 2 766                                | 18 953   | 4 401  | 3 758                    | 5 421            | 329 520                                   | 277               | 508.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 55 864   | 16 098                               | 3 576                              | 50 830                           | 120 504   | 3 062.7                 | 28 504                                      | 2 835                                | 16 216   | 4 108  | 3 406                    | 4 678            | 284 881                                   | 283               | 448.0                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 6 254  | 13 931                               | 469                                | 5 805                            | 13 350  | 299.0                   | 4 412                                       | 2 390                                | 2 737  | 293  | 352                      | 743              | 44 639                                    | 244               | 60.2                   |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| MSA†   | 3 664  | 16 040                               | 238                                | 3 363                            | 2 072   | 52.7                    | 1 314                                       | 2 032                                | 990  | 84   | 70                       | 164              | 18 835                                    | 293               | 28.1                   |
| Carbon, PA   | 117  | 10 846                               | 13                                 | 124                              | 140   | 3.2                     | 135   | 2 499                                | 108  | 4  | 12                       | 12               | 1 203                                     | 223               | 1.7                    |
| Lehigh, PA   | 2 071  | 16 838                               | 124                                | 1 792                            | 1 153   | 30.2                    | 537   | 1 943                                | 385  | 44   | 42                       | 63               | 7 682                                     | 279               | 11.5                   |
| Northampton, PA  | 1 061  | 15 203                               | 76                                 | 1 077                            | 533   | 13.3                    | 478   | 2 071                                | 372  | 17   | 16                       | 72               | 7 209                                     | 316               | 10.6                   |
| Warren, NJ   | 416  | 16 689                               | 26                                 | 370                              | 246   | 5.9                     | 164   | 1 916                                | 125  | 8  | 17                       | 2                | 2 741                                     | 324               | 4.3                    |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 482  | 13 076                               | 40                                 | 449                              | 802   | 20.7                    | 340   | 2 528                                | 257  | 16   | 24                       | 42               | 3 658                                     | 269               | 4.7                    |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 1 488  | 15 363                               | 102                                | 1 370                            | 1 296   | 32.8                    | 582   | 2 063                                | 392  | 61   | 44                       | 64               | 7 154                                     | 254               | 10.2                   |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA   | 2 942  | 14 984                               | 196                                | 2 555                            | 13 540  | 334.2                   | 3 198                                       | 5 608                                | 887  | 140  | 547                      | 1 614            | 15 934                                    | 283               | 21.8                   |
| Cumberland   | 981  | 14 695                               | 66                                 | 824                              | 8 276   | 206.1                   | 700   | 3 771                                | 286  | 87   | 312                      | 13               | 5 353                                     | 294               | 7.5                    |
| Dauphin  | 1 515  | 15 852                               | 96                                 | 1 316                            | 2 372   | 63.8                    | 2 123                                       | 9 003                                | 395  | 42   | 92                       | 1 587            | 7 036                                     | 300               | 9.7                    |
| Lebanon  | 423  | 13 464                               | 32                                 | 390                              | 2 803   | 62.6                    | 318   | 2 858                                | 157  | 10   | 140                      | 10               | 2 708                                     | 244               | 3.5                    |
| Perry  | 24   | 8 981                                | 3                                  | 27                               | 89  | 1.7                     | 57  | 1 516                                | 49   | 1  | 3                        | 4                | 837                                       | 229               | 1.1                    |
| JOHNS TOWN, PA MSA†  | 935  | 14 670                               | 71                                 | 971                              | 1 088   | 26.1                    | 590   | 2 279                                | 480  | 18   | 35                       | 55               | 6 398                                     | 245               | 8.5                    |
| Cembria  | 693  | 15 044                               | 52                                 | 752                              | 817   | 20.4                    | 424   | 2 393                                | 344  | 13   | 28                       | 38               | 4 385                                     | 245               | 5.8                    |
| Somerset   | 242  | 13 696                               | 19                                 | 218                              | 271   | 5.7                     | 166   | 2 032                                | 136  | 5  | 8                        | 17               | 2 013                                     | 247               | 2.7                    |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 2 023  | 14 432                               | 142                                | 1 788                            | 1 254   | 30.6                    | 667   | 1 748                                | 472  | 103  | 41                       | 49               | 8 819                                     | 237               | 12.8                   |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  | 33 230   | 16 896                               | 1 993                              | 29 185                           | 82 887  | 2 169.0                 | 17 609                                      | 3 060                                | 8 516  | 3 639  | 2 487                    | 2 913            | 183 959                                   | 322               | 315.4                  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†  | 26 985   | 16 679                               | 1 639                              | 23 644                           | 75 035  | 1 963.6                 | 14 459                                      | 3 032                                | 7 194  | 3 238  | 2 246                    | 1 734            | 152 716                                   | 322               | 264.6                  |
| Bucks, PA  | 2 299  | 15 398                               | 150                                | 1 987                            | 3 434   | 117.8                   | 812   | 1 596                                | 512  | 119  | 117                      | 62               | 13 235                                    | 267               | 21.4                   |
| Chester, PA  | 1 811  | 16 739                               | 107                                | 1 544                            | 2 443   | 61.4                    | 657   | 1 964                                | 353  | 186  | 61                       | 55               | 8 101                                     | 249               | 12.6                   |
| Delaware, PA   | 2 617  | 16 295                               | 161                                | 2 339                            | 1 964   | 54.7                    | 1 345                                       | 2 440                                | 868  | 326  | 69                       | 80               | 13 561                                    | 246               | 20.4                   |
| Montgomery, PA   | 5 654  | 17 404                               | 318                                | 4 660                            | 3 774   | 100.7                   | 1 614                                       | 2 449                                | 922  | 441  | 154                      | 91               | 15 445                                    | 237               | 24.2                   |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 10 128   | 16 989                               | 632                                | 9 389                            | 53 527  | 1 376.2                 | 6 608                                       | 4 013                                | 3 142  | 919  | 1 357                    | 1 162            | 64 530                                    | 387               | 126.4                  |
| Burlington, NJ   | 1 331  | 15 351                               | 82                                 | 1 104                            | 6 547   | 162.6                   | 1 501                                       | 3 963                                | 446  | 627  | 383                      | 43               | 12 310                                    | 333               | 20.1                   |
| Camden, NJ   | 2 432  | 16 573                               | 143                                | 2 017                            | 2 896   | 78.5                    | 1 604                                       | 3 327                                | 712  | 605  | 91                       | 191              | 18 735                                    | 392               | 29.4                   |
| Gloucester, NJ   | 713  | 15 741                               | 45                                 | 604                              | 450   | 11.6                    | 319   | 1 540                                | 239  | 15   | 14                       | 50               | 6 799                                     | 333               | 10.2                   |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 1 949  | 16 761                               | 120                                | 1 716                            | 3 040   | 82.8                    | 1 618                                       | 5 155                                | 456  | 137  | 99                       | 923              | 12 258                                    | 397               | 20.2                   |
| Vineland-Millville-Brdgeton, NJ                                      |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| PMSA† (Cumberland)   | 653  | 15 314                               | 45                                 | 590                              | 383   | 9.7                     | 301   | 2 254                                | 195  | 36   | 12                       | 57               | 5 311                                     | 398               | 7.6                    |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 3 642  | 19 179                               | 190                                | 3 234                            | 4 429   | 112.9                   | 1 232                                       | 2 282                                | 671  | 228  | 130                      | 199              | 13 674                                    | 258               | 22.9                   |
| New Castle, DE   | 3 176  | 19 664                               | 163                                | 2 836                            | 2 754   | 74.4                    | 966   | 2 369                                | 501  | 199  | 87                       | 176              | 9 589                                     | 239               | 16.6                   |
| Salem, NJ  | 313  | 19 064                               | 16                                 | 284                              | 143   | 3.3                     | 115   | 1 732                                | 87   | 6  | 8                        | 13               | 2 467                                     | 379               | 3.8                    |
| Cecil, MD  | 153  | 12 796                               | 10                                 | 115                              | 1 532   | 35.2                    | 151   | 2 302                                | 82   | 23   | 36                       | 9                | 1 618                                     | 257               | 2.6                    |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA                                 | 14 154   | 17 290                               | 858                                | 13 457                           | 18 070  | 469.9                   | 6 368                                       | 2 685                                | 4 078  | 958  | 543                      | 766              | 67 058                                    | 279               | 100.2                  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| (Beaver)   | 977  | 16 500                               | 66                                 | 1 117                            | 435   | 10.9                    | 366   | 1 836                                | 304  | 8  | 15                       | 38               | 4 681                                     | 231               | 6.8                    |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 13 176   | 17 352                               | 792                                | 12 341                           | 17 635  | 459.0                   | 6 002                                       | 2 762                                | 3 775  | 949  | 528                      | 729              | 62 377                                    | 284               | 93.3                   |
| Allegheny  | 10 349   | 18 020                               | 601                                | 9 646                            | 15 417  | 407.9                   | 4 382                                       | 3 108                                | 2 475  | 872  | 455                      | 563              | 45 660                                    | 319               | 69.2                   |
| Fayette  | 361  | 13 075                               | 30                                 | 356                              | 515   | 11.2                    | 393   | 2 466                                | 316  | 15   | 17                       | 43               | 3 061                                     | 194               | 4.3                    |
| Washington   | 905  | 16 339                               | 59                                 | 869                              | 685   | 15.8                    | 471   | 2 171                                | 374  | 9  | 24                       | 64               | 5 293                                     | 243               | 7.1                    |
| Westmoreland   | 1 562  | 15 297                               | 102                                | 1 469                            | 1 018   | 24.0                    | 756   | 1 956                                | 609  | 53   | 33                       | 59               | 8 363                                     | 214               | 12.7                   |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 1 891  | 15 630                               | 121                                | 1 648                            | 1 145   | 28.9                    | 602   | 1 898                                | 493  | 20   | 32                       | 55               | 9 055                                     | 288               | 12.6                   |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| MSA  | 2 713  | 12 528                               | 222                                | 2 459                            | 9 358   | 208.2                   | 2 162                                       | 2 974                                | 1 467  | 225  | 237                      | 227              | 17 445                                    | 240               | 23.4                   |
| Columbia   | 247  | 12 852                               | 20                                 | 218                              | 178   | 4.1                     | 140   | 2 269                                | 101  | 26   | 6                        | 7                | 1 455                                     | 235               | 1.9                    |
| Lackawanna   | 899  | 12 474                               | 74                                 | 814                              | 967   | 25.6                    | 697   | 3 114                                | 489  | 106  | 32                       | 69               | 5 779                                     | 256               | 7.6                    |
| Luzerne  | 1 185  | 12 314                               | 100                                | 1 101                            | 3 548   | 77.0                    | 986   | 2 930                                | 727  | 64   | 94                       | 98               | 7 947                                     | 234               | 10.9                   |
| Monroe   | 276  | 12 338                               | 21                                 | 234                              | 4 600   | 100.3                   | 294   | 3 807                                | 116  | 28   | 103                      | 47               | 1 638                                     | 224               | 2.3                    |
| Wyoming  | 105  | 15 990                               | 7                                  | 91                               | 65  | 1.2                     | 44  | 1 622                                | 35   | 2  | 2                        | 7                | 626                                       | 234               | .8                     |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 574  | 15 553                               | 40                                 | 602                              | 356   | 8.0                     | 258   | 2 029                                | 206  | 2  | 12                       | 38               | 3 293                                     | 258               | 4.5                    |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre)                                   | 346  | 12 760                               | 26                                 | 298                              | 427   | 10.8                    | 275   | 2 405                                | 126  | 54   | 16                       | 77               | 2 505                                     | 220               | 3.4                    |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming)                                  | 537  | 13 937                               | 40                                 | 492                              | 422   | 10.4                    | 269   | 2 295                                | 189  | 38   | 18                       | 23               | 3 577                                     | 305               | 5.0                    |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 2 022  | 14 979                               | 138                                | 1 828                            | 5 778   | 124.5                   | 1 008                                       | 2 576                                | 507  | 411  | 37                       | 51               | 9 019                                     | 233               | 12.3                   |
| Adams  | 186  | 12 315                               | 16                                 | 181                              | 562   | 11.3                    | 129   | 1 873                                | 91   | 8  | 12                       | 18               | 2 151                                     | 307               | 2.7                    |
| York   | 1 837  | 15 314                               | 122                                | 1 667                            | 5 216   | 113.2                   | 879   | 2 726                                | 416  | 403  | 25                       | 33               | 6 868                                     | 217               | 9.6                    |
| RHODE ISLAND   |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 592  | 13 708                               | 346                                | 4 119                            | 9 213   | 251.9                   | 3 038                                       | 3 158                                | 1 566  | 435  | 376                      | 634              | 23 428                                    | 246               | 39.0                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 4 307  | 13 690                               | 327                                | 3 895                            | 5 712   | 148.7                   | 2 364                                       | 2 692                                | 1 397  | 221  | 178                      | 562              | 21 245                                    | 244               | 35.3                   |
| Providence-Pawtucket-<br>Woonsocket, RI NECMA                        | 4 307  | 13 690                               | 327                                | 3 895                            | 5 712   | 148.7                   | 2 364                                       | 2 692                                | 1 397  | 221  | 178                      | 562              | 21 245                                    | 244               | 35.3                   |
| Bristol  | 123  | 11 807                               | 11                                 | 114                              | 73  | 2.1                     | 86  | 1 836                                | 64   | 9  | 3                        | 8                | 1 041                                     | 222               | 1.7                    |
| Kent   | 600  | 13 040                               | 46                                 | 519                              | 986   | 25.8                    | 309   | 1 963                                | 230  | 6  | 23                       | 49               | 3 813                                     | 246               | 6.6                    |
| Providence   | 3 266  | 13 890                               | 245                                | 2 969                            | 4 178   | 107.9                   | 1 705                                       | 2 957                                | 973  | 177  | 131                      | 419              | 13 965                                    | 244               | 23.1                   |
| Washington   | 318  | 13 800                               | 24                                 | 293                              | 475   | 12.8                    | 265   | 2 716                                | 130  | 28   | 20                       | 86               | 2 426                                     | 254               | 3.8                    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |             |                                |             |          |                         | Direct general expenditure |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          | Debt outstanding           |          |                         |
|  | Intergovernmental                    |             | Per cent from State government | Taxes       |          |                         | Total                      | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Per capita <sup>1</sup> | Percent of total for— |                      |                |          |                            | Total    | Per capita <sup>1</sup> |
|  | Total                                | Total       |                                | Total       | Property |                         |                            |                           |                         | Education             | Health and hospitals | Public welfare | Highways | Police and fire protection |          |                         |
|  |                                      |             |                                |             | Total    | Per capita <sup>1</sup> |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| (Mil. dol.)  | (Mil. dol.)                          | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)                    | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.)   | (Mil. dol.)             | (Dol.)                     | (Dol.)                    | (Dol.)                  | (Dol.)                | (Dol.)               | (Dol.)         | (Dol.)   | (Mil. dol.)                | (Dol.)   |                         |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218         | 219                            | 220         | 221      | 222                     | 223                        | 224                       | 225                     | 226                   | 227                  | 228            | 229      | 230                        | 231      |                         |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 12 417.6                             | 4 923.6     | 78.8                           | 5 038.2     | 3 335.0  | 281                     | 11 326.7                   | 47.7                      | 954                     | 45.7                  | 4.0                  | 3.9            | 4.3      | 6.5                        | 14 559.6 | 1 226                   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 10 949.1                             | 4 236.3     | 77.4                           | 4 547.6     | 2 994.0  | 298                     | 9 917.0                    | 47.4                      | 987                     | 44.4                  | 4.0                  | 3.8            | 4.1      | 7.1                        | 13 046.7 | 1 298                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 468.4                              | 687.3       | 87.8                           | 490.6       | 340.9    | 186                     | 1 409.6                    | 50.4                      | 771                     | 55.4                  | 4.4                  | 4.6            | 5.6      | 2.6                        | 1 512.8  | 828                     |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |                                      |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| MSA†   | 632.8                                | 226.0       | 83.7                           | 276.5       | 215.0    | 335                     | 589.3                      | 44.3                      | 918                     | 49.8                  | 2.2                  | 7.7            | 4.9      | 5.1                        | 764.1    | 1 190                   |
| Carbon, PA   | 42.2                                 | 18.9        | 75.7                           | 16.6        | 11.8     | 219                     | 38.3                       | 46.0                      | 710                     | 49.4                  | 4                    | 12.5           | 5.7      | 3.5                        | 27.3     | 505                     |
| Lehigh, PA   | 264.3                                | 84.2        | 83.6                           | 116.9       | 87.4     | 318                     | 240.5                      | 43.0                      | 874                     | 47.6                  | 2.6                  | 8.3            | 4.5      | 5.0                        | 452.9    | 1 647                   |
| Northampton, PA  | 235.5                                | 85.9        | 81.6                           | 102.4       | 75.5     | 331                     | 221.3                      | 37.8                      | 969                     | 52.3                  | 2.0                  | 7.0            | 4.0      | 5.9                        | 233.0    | 1 021                   |
| Warren, NJ   | 90.7                                 | 37.0        | 92.6                           | 40.7        | 40.2     | 475                     | 89.2                       | 67.0                      | 1 053                   | 49.5                  | 2.3                  | 5.8            | 8.1      | 3.9                        | 50.9     | 601                     |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 112.7                                | 48.8        | 87.2                           | 38.1        | 27.1     | 200                     | 101.8                      | 47.7                      | 750                     | 54.1                  | 4.3                  | 5.3            | 4.6      | 5.8                        | 114.6    | 843                     |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 263.3                                | 118.8       | 79.0                           | 99.2        | 77.1     | 274                     | 236.1                      | 18.1                      | 840                     | 48.5                  | 4.1                  | 5.3            | 5.5      | 5.9                        | 236.2    | 840                     |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |                                      |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA   | 549.5                                | 204.9       | 82.1                           | 198.8       | 126.5    | 224                     | 543.3                      | 63.1                      | 963                     | 46.1                  | 5.1                  | 5.7            | 3.7      | 3.7                        | 682.0    | 1 209                   |
| Cumberland   | 177.5                                | 65.9        | 83.6                           | 68.8        | 42.2     | 231                     | 177.8                      | 63.6                      | 975                     | 52.7                  | 2.3                  | 4.3            | 3.2      | 2.8                        | 224.4    | 1 231                   |
| Dauphin  | 259.6                                | 90.4        | 79.5                           | 86.6        | 54.6     | 233                     | 267.8                      | 72.0                      | 1 143                   | 38.5                  | 8.4                  | 5.7            | 3.4      | 4.3                        | 371.5    | 1 586                   |
| Lebanon  | 87.6                                 | 37.1        | 81.5                           | 34.7        | 25.4     | 229                     | 78.8                       | 43.3                      | 693                     | 52.2                  | 1.6                  | 9.8            | 5.0      | 4.1                        | 73.8     | 666                     |
| Perry  | 24.8                                 | 11.6        | 95.6                           | 8.7         | 4.3      | 119                     | 20.9                       | 37.9                      | 571                     | 65.0                  | 3                    | 2.2            | 6.2      | 1.1                        | 12.3     | 336                     |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 228.8                                | 110.4       | 84.6                           | 69.3        | 50.3     | 193                     | 209.6                      | 36.8                      | 804                     | 49.3                  | 1.8                  | 6.4            | 5.5      | 3.4                        | 298.5    | 1 144                   |
| Cambria  | 169.3                                | 85.0        | 82.0                           | 49.5        | 36.9     | 206                     | 156.8                      | 31.6                      | 875                     | 46.7                  | 2.3                  | 6.9            | 4.9      | 3.8                        | 240.8    | 1 344                   |
| Somerset   | 59.5                                 | 25.3        | 93.2                           | 19.7        | 13.4     | 164                     | 52.9                       | 54.8                      | 648                     | 57.0                  | 3                    | 5.1            | 7.3      | 2.2                        | 57.7     | 707                     |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 275.8                                | 102.1       | 85.9                           | 116.6       | 82.7     | 222                     | 259.5                      | 55.2                      | 698                     | 58.5                  | 2.3                  | 3.5            | 4.4      | 4.3                        | 260.7    | 701                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |                                      |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  | 7 092.9                              | 2 858.1     | 79.2                           | 2 969.0     | 2 071.0  | 363                     | 6 537.7                    | 44.3                      | 1 144                   | 41.7                  | 3.4                  | 5.0            | 4.1      | 8.5                        | 7 367.9  | 1 290                   |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ MSA†   | 5 973.4                              | 2 316.4     | 78.5                           | 2 589.7     | 1 713.1  | 361                     | 5 410.1                    | 43.3                      | 1 141                   | 41.1                  | 3.8                  | 4.6            | 3.9      | 8.8                        | 6 162.4  | 1 300                   |
| Bucks, PA  | 498.3                                | 140.6       | 78.0                           | 241.2       | 210.7    | 425                     | 443.6                      | 46.9                      | 895                     | 60.7                  | 2.6                  | 2.3            | 5.0      | 4.9                        | 510.1    | 1 029                   |
| Chester, PA  | 299.7                                | 88.0        | 91.5                           | 146.5       | 118.1    | 362                     | 263.2                      | 18.5                      | 808                     | 58.9                  | 3.7                  | 4.3            | 4.0      | 4.1                        | 240.9    | 739                     |
| Delaware, PA   | 526.3                                | 168.1       | 83.6                           | 235.6       | 213.9    | 388                     | 489.2                      | 39.1                      | 887                     | 48.5                  | 2.9                  | 5.4            | 2.9      | 6.4                        | 651.4    | 1 182                   |
| Montgomery, PA   | 622.1                                | 151.0       | 82.3                           | 333.7       | 289.5    | 444                     | 575.1                      | 43.5                      | 883                     | 54.6                  | 5.0                  | 2.7            | 3.9      | 6.6                        | 498.2    | 765                     |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 2 765.7                              | 1 212.9     | 70.8                           | 1 142.3     | 397.8    | 239                     | 2 388.8                    | 43.6                      | 1 434                   | 28.1                  | 4.7                  | 3.4            | 2.5      | 12.6                       | 3 142.9  | 1 887                   |
| Burlington, NJ   | 378.5                                | 169.2       | 91.0                           | 157.2       | 154.7    | 418                     | 378.6                      | 50.5                      | 1 023                   | 55.7                  | 2.0                  | 6.0            | 7.3      | 5.3                        | 242.6    | 656                     |
| Camden, NJ   | 671.2                                | 298.8       | 89.3                           | 244.8       | 241.8    | 506                     | 670.5                      | 48.0                      | 1 404                   | 38.9                  | 3.2                  | 10.5           | 6.7      | 6.3                        | 689.6    | 1 444                   |
| Gloucester, NJ   | 211.5                                | 87.8        | 95.9                           | 88.5        | 86.6     | 424                     | 201.1                      | 53.6                      | 986                     | 52.1                  | 9                    | 6.3            | 4.7      | 6.6                        | 186.8    | 915                     |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 443.9                                | 201.4       | 84.4                           | 183.3       | 180.4    | 585                     | 460.1                      | 65.1                      | 1 492                   | 39.9                  | 1.7                  | 9.8            | 4.3      | 6.9                        | 414.0    | 1 342                   |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     |                                      |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| PMSA† (Cumberland)   | 163.5                                | 95.2        | 93.5                           | 49.9        | 49.1     | 368                     | 163.8                      | 50.2                      | 1 227                   | 48.7                  | 1.2                  | 16.9           | 4.0      | 5.0                        | 122.7    | 919                     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 512.1                                | 245.0       | 76.5                           | 146.0       | 128.4    | 242                     | 503.7                      | 37.3                      | 951                     | 47.4                  | 5                    | 6              | 6.0      | 7.8                        | 668.8    | 1 263                   |
| New Castle, DE   | 378.5                                | 172.5       | 70.0                           | 104.6       | 88.1     | 220                     | 371.0                      | 32.4                      | 924                     | 43.3                  | 7                    | 5.7            | 9.0      | 553.8                      | 1 380    |                         |
| Salem, NJ  | 91.0                                 | 48.6        | 95.3                           | 28.7        | 28.4     | 437                     | 85.1                       | 63.9                      | 1 306                   | 51.4                  | 2.9                  | 3.5            | 9.7      | 4.8                        | 82.1     | 1 261                   |
| Cecil, MD  | 42.7                                 | 23.9        | 84.6                           | 12.7        | 11.9     | 188                     | 47.6                       | 36.5                      | 755                     | 72.0                  | -                    | -              | 1.9      | 3.7                        | 32.9     | 522                     |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY, PA CMSA                                    | 2 746.2                              | 1 087.5     | 75.9                           | 1 112.2     | 822.9    | 342                     | 2 446.7                    | 57.4                      | 1 018                   | 44.1                  | 4.8                  | 2.6            | 5.2      | 6.1                        | 3 952.8  | 1 645                   |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |                                      |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| (Beaver)   | 215.0                                | 73.9        | 92.2                           | 73.0        | 52.8     | 261                     | 202.1                      | 58.0                      | 998                     | 43.2                  | 4.7                  | 6.9            | 4.1      | 3.5                        | 734.5    | 3 627                   |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 2 531.2                              | 1 013.6     | 74.7                           | 1 039.2     | 770.2    | 350                     | 2 244.6                    | 57.4                      | 1 020                   | 44.2                  | 4.9                  | 2.3            | 5.3      | 6.3                        | 3 218.3  | 1 463                   |
| Allegheny  | 1 919.6                              | 735.3       | 70.6                           | 807.4       | 596.8    | 416                     | 1 676.9                    | 59.6                      | 1 170                   | 40.0                  | 6.1                  | 1.9            | 5.2      | 7.4                        | 2 677.5  | 1 868                   |
| Fayette  | 98.0                                 | 52.4        | 89.5                           | 30.2        | 20.8     | 131                     | 90.7                       | 42.0                      | 574                     | 61.7                  | 5                    | 9              | 5.5      | 3.1                        | 50.2     | 318                     |
| Washington   | 170.0                                | 78.1        | 82.0                           | 67.7        | 51.0     | 235                     | 157.1                      | 42.2                      | 722                     | 59.9                  | 2                    | 4.0            | 5.9      | 3.8                        | 135.2    | 622                     |
| Westmoreland   | 343.7                                | 147.8       | 86.2                           | 133.9       | 101.5    | 259                     | 319.9                      | 58.8                      | 817                     | 53.2                  | 1.6                  | 3.6            | 5.2      | 2.8                        | 355.4    | 908                     |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 320.0                                | 117.8       | 82.9                           | 118.9       | 84.9     | 270                     | 347.8                      | 77.7                      | 1 105                   | 43.0                  | 1.9                  | 4.9            | 4.0      | 3.9                        | 440.4    | 1 399                   |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA MSA  |                                      |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| MSA  | 575.9                                | 242.6       | 77.2                           | 229.1       | 162.8    | 224                     | 532.8                      | 40.3                      | 733                     | 52.4                  | 2.8                  | 3.6            | 4.5      | 5.2                        | 668.7    | 919                     |
| Columbia   | 46.9                                 | 21.5        | 84.7                           | 17.1        | 11.0     | 177                     | 40.3                       | 28.7                      | 651                     | 62.0                  | 4                    | 2.0            | 5.6      | 3.3                        | 30.9     | 498                     |
| Lackawanna   | 184.8                                | 77.8        | 77.9                           | 69.7        | 49.1     | 218                     | 169.5                      | 45.7                      | 752                     | 48.8                  | 4                    | 4.4            | 3.2      | 6.6                        | 301.4    | 1 337                   |
| Luzerne  | 270.1                                | 118.1       | 74.2                           | 103.6       | 73.3     | 216                     | 252.2                      | 33.9                      | 742                     | 50.2                  | 5.5                  | 3.3            | 4.9      | 5.2                        | 286.5    | 843                     |
| Monroe   | 55.4                                 | 15.4        | 79.9                           | 31.7        | 24.5     | 335                     | 52.4                       | 69.1                      | 716                     | 62.0                  | 5                    | 4.5            | 5.8      | 3.2                        | 39.8     | 544                     |
| Wyoming  | 18.8                                 | 9.9         | 88.0                           | 7.0         | 5.0      | 186                     | 18.3                       | 45.1                      | 683                     | 66.6                  | 7                    | 1.5            | 5.7      | 1.5                        | 10.1     | 377                     |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 114.9                                | 51.4        | 82.4                           | 42.6        | 31.1     | 244                     | 106.9                      | 48.7                      | 839                     | 58.6                  | 2.7                  | 4.3            | 5.9      | 5.2                        | 115.0    | 902                     |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA† (Centre)                                      | 87.2                                 | 34.6        | 88.0                           | 28.6        | 18.0     | 159                     | 83.4                       | 86.2                      | 733                     | 54.6                  | 2.1                  | 5.0            | 4.5      | 3.4                        | 144.2    | 1 267                   |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA† (Lycoming)                                     | 133.8                                | 59.1        | 73.7                           | 42.1        | 27.2     | 232                     | 118.8                      | 42.0                      | 1 013                   | 59.9                  | 2.0                  | 3.8            | 4.4      | 3.3                        | 116.1    | 989                     |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 286.8                                | 108.5       | 88.5                           | 117.2       | 78.7     | 203                     | 270.3                      | 49.0                      | 698                     | 52.8                  | 3.8                  | 4.0            | 6.0      | 5.1                        | 261.1    | 674                     |
| Adams  | 56.9                                 | 27.0        | 88.7                           | 20.7        | 13.8     | 196                     | 56.4                       | 57.7                      | 803                     | 61.7                  | 1                    | 4.1            | 11.9     | 1.8                        | 54.6     | 778                     |
| York   | 229.9                                | 81.5        | 88.5                           | 96.5        | 64.9     | 205                     | 214.0                      | 46.8                      | 675                     | 50.4                  | 4.7                  | 3.9            | 4.5      | 6.0                        | 206.5    | 651                     |
| RHODE ISLAND   |                                      |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 831.2                                | 285.1       | 73.7                           | 483.8       | 479.4    | 503                     | 808.6                      | 50.0                      | 848                     | 51.2                  | 2                    | 2.7            | 4.6      | 13.5                       | 589.8    | 619                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 757.8                                | 258.3       | 73.7                           | 443.7       | 439.8    | 505                     | 738.0                      | 52.4                      | 848                     | 50.6                  | 2                    | 2.8            | 4.5      | 13.3                       | 551.3    | 633                     |
| Providence-Woonsocket  | 73.4                                 | 26.8        | 74.2                           | 40.1        | 39.6     | 480                     | 70.5                       | 28.3                      | 855                     | 57.1                  | 2                    | 1.3            | 5.1      | 15.1                       | 38.4     | 466                     |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET- WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA                           |                                      |             |                                |             |          |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |
| Bristol  | 41.6                                 | 15.5        | 65.2                           | 24.1        | 23.9     | 509                     | 42.5                       | 38.3                      | 906                     | 51.1                  | 2                    | 8              | 5.9      | 7.5                        | 44.0     | 938                     |
| Kent   | 130.3                                | 40.1        | 79.5                           | 81.9        | 81.2     | 523                     | 127.1                      | 52.7                      | 818                     | 58.0                  | 3                    | 1.4            | 4.6      | 14.3                       | 113.9    | 734                     |
| Providence   | 499.9                                | 176.9       | 72.3                           | 283.5       | 280.9    |                         |                            |                           |                         |                       |                      |                |          |                            |          |                         |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's); not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |  |                          |                                     |
|--|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |   | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      |  | Value added by<br>manufacture |  | Value<br>of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expend-<br>itures |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>em-<br>ployees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Average<br>per<br>production<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                          |                                     |
|  |                    |   |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per<br>production<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                               |  |                          |                                     |
| 232  | 233                | 234   | 235               | 236                                 | 237                              | 238                | 239                      | 240                  | 241  | 242                           | 243  | 244                      |                                     |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 17 669             | 13.8  | 1 180.6           | -11.2                               | 23 322.7                         | 772.6              | 1 436.0                  | 12 856.7             | 16 641   | 44 829.1                      | 37 971   | 102 948.9                | 3 391.3                             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15 047             | 13.7  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D  | D                        | D                                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 622              | 14.5  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D  | D                        | D                                   |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA† .....                             | 1 122              | 17.0  | 97.6              | -8.6                                | 1 956.8                          | 63.3               | 113.3                    | 1 039.3              | 16 419   | 3 631.7                       | 37 210   | 7 699.8                  | 343.5                               |
| Carbon, PA .....   | 92                 | 16.3  | 5.2               | -26.8                               | 58.9                             | 4.3                | 7.4                      | 41.5                 | 9 651  | 97.8                          | 18 808   | 241.8                    | 6.3                                 |
| Lehigh, PA .....   | 462                | 18.2  | 47.1              | -1.5                                | 1 013.2                          | 26.7               | 47.7                     | 442.0                | 16 554   | 1 672.1                       | 35 501   | 3 762.8                  | 123.3                               |
| Northampton, PA .....  | 421                | 16.2  | 33.8              | -14.0                               | 632.6                            | 25.4               | 45.0                     | 424.7                | 16 720   | 1 155.5                       | 34 186   | 2 224.8                  | 142.6                               |
| Warren, NJ .....   | 147                | 16.3  | 11.5              | -8.7                                | 252.2                            | 6.8                | 13.1                     | 131.0                | 19 265   | 706.2                         | 61 409   | 1 470.3                  | 71.3                                |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair) .....                                       | 135                | 22.2  | 11.6              | -4.1                                | 182.4                            | 8.7                | 15.4                     | 124.6                | 14 322   | 442.2                         | 38 121   | 847.8                    | 42.6                                |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie) .....   | 506                | 15.0  | 38.0              | -9.5                                | 795.1                            | 24.5               | 46.4                     | 446.7                | 18 233   | 1 630.9                       | 42 918   | 3 099.1                  | 172.5                               |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-<br>CARLISLE, PA MSA .....                        | 674                | 16.2  | 55.3              | 1.3                                 | 1 013.9                          | 36.8               | 67.0                     | 579.6                | 15 750   | 2 312.7                       | 41 821   | 4 900.9                  | 214.4                               |
| Cumberland .....   | 196                | 18.9  | 15.5              | 6.2                                 | 261.3                            | 10.6               | 19.8                     | 159.3                | 15 028   | 695.1                         | 44 845   | 1 581.8                  | 84.9                                |
| Dauphin .....  | 254                | 16.1  | 26.0              | 4.8                                 | 526.8                            | 15.7               | 28.4                     | 270.0                | 17 197   | 1 102.6                       | 42 408   | 2 262.2                  | 99.9                                |
| Lebanon .....  | 198                | 15.7  | 13.2              | -7.0                                | 220.5                            | 10.0               | 17.9                     | 146.0                | 14 600   | 505.5                         | 38 295   | 1 040.3                  | 29.1                                |
| Perry .....  | 26                 | 15.2  | 6                 | -40.0                               | 5.3                              | 0.5                | 0.9                      | 4.3                  | 8 600  | 9.5                           | 15 833   | 16.6                     | 0.5                                 |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA† .....   | 256                | 10.5  | 14.2              | -31.7                               | 242.9                            | 10.7               | 17.8                     | 163.3                | 15 262   | 349.6                         | 24 620   | 859.9                    | 41.0                                |
| Cambria .....  | 151                | 10.6  | 10.2              | -38.6                               | 193.8                            | 7.5                | 11.9                     | 127.3                | 16 973   | 245.7                         | 24 088   | 627.1                    | 37.4                                |
| Somerset .....   | 105                | 10.5  | 4.0               | -4.8                                | 49.1                             | 3.3                | 5.9                      | 36.0                 | 10 909   | 103.9                         | 25 975   | 232.8                    | 3.5                                 |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster) .....                                 | 773                | 16.7  | 57.3              | 1.6                                 | 1 028.3                          | 39.6               | 74.7                     | 602.5                | 15 215   | 2 237.7                       | 39 052   | 4 745.0                  | 167.1                               |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA .....          | 8 700              | 11.5  | 514.5             | -9.6                                | 11 070.2                         | 304.9              | 584.1                    | 5 257.9              | 17 245   | 21 161.4                      | 41 130   | 54 216.6                 | 1 538.7                             |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA† .....                                      | 7 495              | 10.9  | 406.3             | -10.1                               | 8 410.9                          | 249.0              | 479.3                    | 4 222.5              | 16 958   | 17 499.9                      | 43 071   | 43 714.1                 | 1 040.2                             |
| Bucks, PA .....  | 1 048              | 10.3  | 49.3              | 2                                   | 981.9                            | 33.2               | 63.6                     | 567.3                | 17 087   | 1 955.2                       | 39 659   | 4 251.9                  | 127.6                               |
| Chester, PA .....  | 537                | 14.5  | 35.3              | 3                                   | 672.0                            | 20.1               | 37.5                     | 335.6                | 16 697   | 1 630.7                       | 46 195   | 3 011.4                  | 93.6                                |
| Delaware, PA .....   | 584                | 9.6   | 33.9              | -24.3                               | 828.1                            | 20.0               | 37.9                     | 401.2                | 20 060   | 2 095.5                       | 61 814   | 7 842.0                  | 107.9                               |
| Montgomery, PA .....   | 1 498              | 11.6  | 94.2              | -3.7                                | 2 102.5                          | 49.4               | 95.6                     | 851.0                | 17 227   | 4 595.1                       | 48 780   | 7 831.9                  | 241.0                               |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 2 298              | 10.8  | 125.0             | -20.6                               | 2 435.8                          | 81.0               | 156.6                    | 1 269.2              | 15 669   | 4 201.5                       | 33 612   | 12 597.5                 | 239.9                               |
| Burlington, NJ .....   | 504                | 9.7   | 21.1              | -                                   | 423.5                            | 14.3               | 27.8                     | 260.3                | 18 203   | 910.6                         | 43 156   | 1 909.9                  | 52.2                                |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 745                | 9.8   | 33.1              | 9                                   | 659.3                            | 21.2               | 41.0                     | 357.4                | 16 858   | 1 251.0                       | 37 795   | 2 709.5                  | 64.4                                |
| Gloucester, NJ .....   | 281                | 11.7  | 14.4              | 8.3                                 | 307.8                            | 9.8                | 19.3                     | 180.5                | 18 418   | 860.2                         | 59 736   | 3 560.0                  | 113.6                               |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer) .....                                     | 454                | 13.4  | 29.1              | -18.9                               | 628.8                            | 16.1               | 29.8                     | 289.9                | 18 006   | 1 004.3                       | 34 512   | 1 926.9                  | 49.9                                |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA† .....                      | 239                | 18.4  | 17.3              | -8.5                                | 305.0                            | 13.6               | 25.8                     | 214.7                | 15 787   | 615.1                         | 35 555   | 1 325.8                  | 104.5                               |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA† .....                                     | 512                | 15.4  | 61.8              | -1.7                                | 1 725.5                          | 26.2               | 49.2                     | 590.8                | 20 260   | 2 042.2                       | 33 045   | 7 249.8                  | 344.1                               |
| New Castle, DE .....   | 401                | 15.0  | 49.7              | -2.0                                | 1 454.5                          | 18.0               | 34.2                     | 374.8                | 20 822   | 1 473.5                       | 29 648   | 5 792.6                  | 278.7                               |
| Salem, NJ .....  | 58                 | 17.2  | 8.2               | -14.6                               | 197.5                            | 5.5                | 9.7                      | 113.2                | 20 582   | 449.7                         | 54 841   | 1 161.7                  | 58.5                                |
| Cecil, MD .....  | 53                 | 17.0  | 3.9               | 50.0                                | 69.5                             | 2.7                | 5.3                      | 42.8                 | 15 852   | 119.0                         | 30 513   | 295.5                    | 6.9                                 |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA .....                           | 2 664              | 12.3  | 198.9             | -19.6                               | 4 832.3                          | 109.0              | 199.0                    | 2 350.6              | 21 565   | 6 337.4                       | 31 862   | 16 300.5                 | 560.0                               |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver) .....                             | 185                | 16.2  | 24.7              | -30.8                               | 656.7                            | 17.0               | 30.6                     | 452.0                | 26 588   | 1 062.8                       | 43 028   | 2 885.0                  | 105.2                               |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA .....  | 2 479              | 12.0  | 174.2             | -17.8                               | 4 175.6                          | 92.0               | 168.4                    | 1 898.6              | 20 637   | 5 274.6                       | 30 279   | 13 415.5                 | 454.8                               |
| Allegheny .....  | 1 653              | 11.4  | 121.2             | -19.4                               | 3 081.3                          | 54.8               | 101.4                    | 1 188.6              | 21 690   | 3 428.2                       | 28 285   | 8 787.3                  | 254.3                               |
| Fayette .....  | 128                | 10.9  | 5.8               | -25.6                               | 99.4                             | 4.4                | 8.1                      | 69.8                 | 15 864   | 191.2                         | 32 966   | 398.5                    | 13.3                                |
| Washington .....   | 220                | 14.1  | 14.5              | -23.7                               | 310.1                            | 10.5               | 19.9                     | 217.6                | 20 724   | 578.0                         | 39 862   | 1 536.8                  | 42.5                                |
| Westmoreland .....   | 478                | 13.4  | 32.7              | -5.8                                | 684.8                            | 22.3               | 39.0                     | 422.6                | 18 951   | 1 077.2                       | 32 942   | 2 692.9                  | 144.7                               |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks) .....                                       | 613                | 20.2  | 49.3              | -1.6                                | 929.4                            | 35.0               | 65.7                     | 574.8                | 16 423   | 1 910.4                       | 38 751   | 3 996.7                  | 205.3                               |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA .....                               | 1 271              | 14.9  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D  | D                        | D                                   |
| Columbia .....   | 112                | 21.4  | 8.7               | 2.4                                 | 117.5                            | 7.0                | 13.2                     | 79.8                 | 11 400   | 255.4                         | 29 356   | 527.3                    | 13.2                                |
| Lackawanna .....   | 437                | 12.6  | 24.8              | -5.0                                | 347.9                            | 19.4               | 35.8                     | 241.7                | 12 459   | 689.3                         | 27 794   | 1 370.2                  | 42.1                                |
| Luzerne .....  | 581                | 16.0  | 34.7              | -14.3                               | 464.8                            | 27.8               | 48.7                     | 312.4                | 11 237   | 1 044.4                       | 30 098   | 1 945.6                  | 57.7                                |
| Monroe .....   | 103                | 14.6  | 5.0               | 16.3                                | 77.7                             | 3.6                | 6.3                      | 47.4                 | 13 167   | 163.2                         | 32 640   | 297.7                    | 9.0                                 |
| Wyoming .....  | 38                 | 7.9   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D  | D                        | D                                   |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer) .....                                       | 158                | 14.6  | 12.9              | -19.9                               | 306.3                            | 9.4                | 17.2                     | 217.2                | 23 106   | 530.0                         | 41 085   | 1 526.5                  | 29.7                                |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre) .....                             | 127                | 17.3  | 7.7               | 11.6                                | 115.6                            | 5.3                | 10.3                     | 72.7                 | 13 717   | 253.3                         | 32 896   | 469.2                    | 19.7                                |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming) .....                            | 193                | 20.7  | 14.8              | -15.4                               | 261.8                            | 10.7               | 20.3                     | 170.8                | 15 963   | 613.7                         | 41 466   | 1 211.0                  | 38.6                                |
| YORK, PA MSA† .....  | 737                | 18.2  | 59.6              | 8                                   | 1 069.7                          | 42.3               | 79.4                     | 657.5                | 15 544   | 2 278.3                       | 38 227   | 4 620.7                  | 138.9                               |
| Adams .....  | 108                | 20.4  | 7.0               | 1.4                                 | 96.1                             | 5.3                | 10.1                     | 60.6                 | 11 434   | 194.0                         | 27 714   | 535.2                    | 13.2                                |
| York .....   | 629                | 17.8  | 52.7              | 1.0                                 | 973.6                            | 37.0               | 69.3                     | 596.9                | 16 132   | 2 084.3                       | 39 550   | 4 085.5                  | 125.7                               |
| RHODE ISLAND .....   | 2 856              | 8.2   | 114.6             | -8.3                                | 1 777.3                          | 82.6               | 157.4                    | 1 051.9              | 12 735   | 3 792.7                       | 33 095   | 7 651.7                  | 183.8                               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 781              | 8.2   | 109.7             | -9.6                                | 1 675.7                          | 80.0               | 152.3                    | 1 011.4              | 12 643   | 3 598.7                       | 32 805   | 7 323.1                  | 166.7                               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 75                 | 9.3   | 4.9               | 36.1                                | 101.6                            | 2.6                | 5.1                      | 40.5                 | 15 577   | 194.0                         | 39 592   | 328.6                    | 17.1                                |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA .....                  | 2 781              | 8.2   | 109.7             | -9.6                                | 1 675.7                          | 80.0               | 152.3                    | 1 011.4              | 12 643   | 3 598.7                       | 32 805   | 7 323.1                  | 166.7                               |
| Bristol .....  | 82                 | 17.1  | 4.9               | 4.3                                 | 69.9                             | 3.9                | 7.1                      | 41.3                 | 10 590   | 152.8                         | 31 184   | 278.6                    | 5.2                                 |
| Kent .....   | 383                | 7.8   | 15.0              | -3.2                                | 242.6                            | 11.1               | 20.4                     | 148.4                | 13 369   | 573.6                         | 38 240   | 1 084.1                  | 27.0                                |
| Providence .....   | 2 200              | 8.0   | 80.5              | -11.6                               | 1 194.6                          | 57.9               | 110.6                    | 706.3                | 12 199   | 2 524.7                       | 31 363   | 5 381.7                  | 124.7                               |
| Washington .....   | 116                | 6.9   | 9.3               | -7.9                                | 168.6                            | 7.1                | 14.2                     | 115.4                | 16 254   | 347.6                         | 37 376   | 578.7                    | 9.8                                 |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982                     |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                         | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll                   | Percent<br>operated<br>by<br>unincorporated<br>businesses | Sales                |                                     |        |                      | Per<br>establishment |                                     |
|  | Total                 | Merchant<br>wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Number | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                      | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |
|  |                       |                         |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total                          | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
|  | 245                   | 246                     | 247                  | 248                                 | 249                     | 250                                 | 251                            | 252                                 | 253   | 254                  | 255                                 | 256    | 257                  | 258                  |                                     |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 17 873                | 14 206                  | 78 447               | 46.1                                | 38 857                  | 54.6                                | 221 346                        | 4 166.7                             | 97 695  | 63.5                 | 50 775.6                            | 36.3   | 4 274                | 519.7                |                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15 867                | 12 434                  | 73 528               | 45.2                                | D                       | D                                   | 202 066                        | 3 874.2                             | 81 418  | 61.5                 | 44 024.8                            | 36.7   | 4 380                | 540.7                |                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 006                 | 1 772                   | 4 919                | 60.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 19 280                         | 292.5                               | 16 277  | 73.3                 | 6 750.8                             | 33.7   | 3 693                | 414.7                |                                     |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHEHEM, PA-NJ  |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| MSA† .....   | 911                   | 768                     | 3 244                | 30.8                                | 1 494                   | D                                   | 10 037                         | 180.5                               | 5 359   | 62.5                 | 3 008.0                             | 42.8   | 4 686                | 561.3                |                                     |
| Carbon, PA .....   | 38                    | 36                      | 57                   | 78.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 222                            | 3.1                                 | 454   | 73.6                 | 153.9                               | 16.0   | 2 850                | 339.0                |                                     |
| Lehigh, PA .....   | 522                   | 424                     | 1 977                | 38.0                                | 1 003                   | 68.9                                | 6 149                          | 115.3                               | 2 486   | 60.1                 | 1 635.1                             | 46.2   | 5 946                | 657.7                |                                     |
| Northampton, PA .....  | 229                   | 201                     | 590                  | 70.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 2 537                          | 39.3                                | 1 697   | 67.3                 | 808.5                               | 35.5   | 3 541                | 476.4                |                                     |
| Warren, NJ .....   | 122                   | 107                     | 620                  | -7.2                                | 90                      | D                                   | 1 129                          | 22.8                                | 722   | 52.9                 | 410.5                               | 58.7   | 4 846                | 568.6                |                                     |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 183                   | 156                     | 949                  | 102.1                               | 438                     | D                                   | 2 298                          | 36.4                                | 1 172   | 67.5                 | 610.5                               | 32.1   | 4 493                | 520.9                |                                     |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 395                   | 327                     | 640                  | 1.7                                 | 418                     | -7.4                                | 3 767                          | 61.4                                | 2 241   | 64.8                 | 1 184.3                             | 35.3   | 4 212                | 528.5                |                                     |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA   | 790                   | 625                     | 3 821                | 61.3                                | 2 089                   | D                                   | 11 654                         | 213.5                               | 4 872   | 63.7                 | 2 892.8                             | 43.5   | 5 130                | 593.8                |                                     |
| Cumberland .....   | 276                   | 204                     | 1 504                | 33.6                                | 552                     | D                                   | 3 977                          | 77.2                                | 1 603   | 60.6                 | 1 105.6                             | 50.2   | 6 066                | 689.7                |                                     |
| Dauphin .....  | 381                   | 306                     | 1 702                | 77.4                                | D                       | D                                   | 5 950                          | 108.9                               | 2 029   | 60.4                 | 1 175.8                             | 38.7   | 5 019                | 579.5                |                                     |
| Lebanon .....  | 113                   | 99                      | 565                  | 119.9                               | 382                     | 157.3                               | 1 601                          | 25.7                                | 977   | 69.4                 | 513.0                               | 42.3   | 4 629                | 525.1                |                                     |
| Perry .....  | 20                    | 16                      | 50                   | 87.6                                | D                       | D                                   | 126                            | 1.7                                 | 263   | 86.3                 | 98.4                                | 36.7   | 2 693                | 374.3                |                                     |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 315                   | 284                     | 706                  | 37.4                                | 561                     | D                                   | 3 153                          | 49.6                                | 2 124   | 72.4                 | 937.4                               | 17.6   | 3 594                | 441.3                |                                     |
| Cambria .....  | 192                   | 166                     | 410                  | 23.6                                | D                       | D                                   | 1 987                          | 30.6                                | 1 463   | 70.9                 | 681.4                               | 12.9   | 3 802                | 465.8                |                                     |
| Somerset .....   | 123                   | 118                     | 296                  | 62.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 1 166                          | 19.0                                | 661   | 75.8                 | 256.0                               | 32.2   | 3 136                | 387.2                |                                     |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 603                   | 520                     | 2 136                | 65.1                                | 1 368                   | 58.4                                | 8 439                          | 125.2                               | 3 508   | 67.8                 | 1 677.2                             | 43.8   | 4 509                | 478.1                |                                     |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..   | 9 671                 | 7 423                   | 54 488               | 57.4                                | 24 484                  | 78.4                                | 129 326                        | 2 687.6                             | 43 046  | 52.3                 | 25 582.5                            | 41.6   | 4 478                | 594.3                |                                     |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ MSA†   | 8 424                 | 6 385                   | 45 381               | 59.9                                | 21 310                  | 76.9                                | 109 471                        | 2 241.7                             | 35 607  | 53.0                 | 20 903.6                            | 41.4   | 4 409                | 587.1                |                                     |
| Bucks, PA .....  | 889                   | 707                     | 3 121                | 113.4                               | 1 830                   | 75.9                                | 10 253                         | 198.0                               | 3 948   | 56.4                 | 2 660.9                             | 48.7   | 5 370                | 674.0                |                                     |
| Chester, PA .....  | 705                   | 473                     | 5 743                | 296.3                               | 1 334                   | 115.1                               | 10 737                         | 226.8                               | 2 443   | 62.5                 | 1 288.0                             | 44.3   | 3 953                | 527.2                |                                     |
| Delaware, PA .....   | 796                   | 569                     | 3 713                | 10.9                                | 1 576                   | 67.2                                | 7 911                          | 163.5                               | 4 083   | 58.8                 | 2 582.3                             | 40.3   | 4 684                | 632.5                |                                     |
| Montgomery, PA .....   | 1 976                 | 1 316                   | 10 480               | 57.6                                | 3 912                   | 86.2                                | 22 314                         | 503.9                               | 6 138   | 52.9                 | 3 960.8                             | 53.2   | 6 081                | 645.3                |                                     |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 2 284                 | 1 966                   | 12 306               | 29.4                                | 7 618                   | 44.3                                | 36 911                         | 735.3                               | 11 543  | 53.5                 | 5 391.0                             | 24.6   | 3 237                | 467.0                |                                     |
| Burlington, NJ .....   | 513                   | 395                     | 1 957                | 45.5                                | 1 082                   | 151.0                               | 5 621                          | 105.2                               | 2 427   | 47.2                 | 1 710.3                             | 52.9   | 4 622                | 704.7                |                                     |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 1 004                 | 748                     | 6 104                | 60.5                                | 3 093                   | 132.1                               | 12 776                         | 255.6                               | 3 513   | 42.9                 | 2 301.5                             | 44.7   | 4 818                | 655.1                |                                     |
| Gloucester, NJ .....   | 257                   | 211                     | 1 957                | 142.2                               | 866                     | 189.5                               | 2 948                          | 53.3                                | 1 512   | 50.5                 | 1 008.8                             | 56.6   | 4 944                | 667.2                |                                     |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 411                   | 343                     | 1 514                | 49.4                                | 813                     | 68.6                                | 5 358                          | 113.3                               | 2 387   | 48.6                 | 1 521.4                             | 45.7   | 4 932                | 637.4                |                                     |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| PMSA† (Cumberland)   | 193                   | 179                     | 750                  | 78.3                                | 588                     | 96.2                                | 2 597                          | 43.5                                | 1 102   | 56.8                 | 602.0                               | 35.1   | 4 510                | 546.3                |                                     |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 643                   | 516                     | 6 842                | 42.4                                | 1 773                   | 97.6                                | 11 900                         | 289.1                               | 3 950   | 46.7                 | 2 554.4                             | 42.7   | 4 826                | 646.9                |                                     |
| New Castle, DE .....   | 550                   | 433                     | 6 656                | 41.2                                | 1 604                   | 94.4                                | 11 101                         | 277.6                               | 3 035   | 42.4                 | 2 103.1                             | 44.1   | 5 240                | 692.9                |                                     |
| Salem, NJ .....  | 46                    | 41                      | 104                  | 79.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 419                            | 6.3                                 | 460   | 61.5                 | 199.6                               | 29.5   | 3 065                | 433.9                |                                     |
| Cecil, MD .....  | 47                    | 42                      | 82                   | 146.3                               | D                       | D                                   | 380                            | 5.2                                 | 455   | 60.2                 | 252.8                               | 42.3   | 4 010                | 555.5                |                                     |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,  |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| PA CMSA  | 3 791                 | 2 812                   | 19 752               | 21.3                                | 7 849                   | 42.0                                | 47 509                         | 959.4                               | 18 380  | 61.1                 | 10 653.2                            | 32.3   | 4 434                | 579.6                |                                     |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| (Beaver)   | 148                   | 136                     | 333                  | -20.0                               | 180                     | 26.5                                | 1 451                          | 22.7                                | 1 445   | 62.3                 | 751.9                               | 26.1   | 3 713                | 520.4                |                                     |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 3 643                 | 2 676                   | 19 418               | 22.4                                | 7 669                   | 42.4                                | 46 058                         | 936.7                               | 16 935  | 61.0                 | 9 901.3                             | 32.8   | 4 500                | 584.7                |                                     |
| Allegheny .....  | 2 821                 | 1 979                   | 16 124               | 19.2                                | 5 540                   | 45.6                                | 36 562                         | 764.3                               | 10 854  | 57.2                 | 6 841.7                             | 34.4   | 4 774                | 630.3                |                                     |
| Fayette .....  | 143                   | 129                     | 559                  | 30.4                                | 461                     | 25.9                                | 1 728                          | 26.5                                | 1 280   | 73.4                 | 612.5                               | 16.9   | 3 873                | 478.5                |                                     |
| Washington .....   | 255                   | 207                     | 997                  | 52.2                                | 374                     | 25.6                                | 2 755                          | 49.0                                | 1 646   | 68.6                 | 812.8                               | 19.8   | 3 738                | 493.8                |                                     |
| Westmoreland .....   | 424                   | 361                     | 1 739                | 38.9                                | 1 295                   | 41.4                                | 5 013                          | 96.8                                | 3 155   | 65.1                 | 1 634.4                             | 40.7   | 4 175                | 518.0                |                                     |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 424                   | 352                     | 1 755                | 76.8                                | 1 232                   | 80.1                                | 5 798                          | 101.4                               | 2 915   | 66.6                 | 1 509.1                             | 47.3   | 4 795                | 517.7                |                                     |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| MSA .....  | 981                   | 855                     | 2 668                | 44.4                                | D                       | D                                   | 11 026                         | 157.2                               | 6 885   | 70.3                 | 2 985.1                             | 33.2   | 4 105                | 433.6                |                                     |
| Columbia .....   | 70                    | 57                      | 144                  | -3.2                                | 114                     | -6.1                                | 603                            | 7.6                                 | 608   | 73.4                 | 221.0                               | 19.6   | 3 564                | 363.4                |                                     |
| Lackawanna .....   | 344                   | 311                     | 918                  | 39.8                                | 712                     | 28.8                                | 4 330                          | 60.3                                | 2 077   | 70.7                 | 945.6                               | 32.3   | 4 193                | 455.3                |                                     |
| Luzerne .....  | 462                   | 395                     | 1 447                | 54.5                                | 781                     | 39.4                                | 5 309                          | 78.2                                | 3 121   | 70.6                 | 1 349.6                             | 32.0   | 3 972                | 432.4                |                                     |
| Monroe .....   | 77                    | 69                      | 125                  | 73.0                                | 116                     | 72.9                                | 593                            | 9.0                                 | 875   | 63.9                 | 379.5                               | 49.5   | 5 188                | 433.7                |                                     |
| Wyoming .....  | 28                    | 23                      | 34                   | .9                                  | D                       | D                                   | 191                            | 2.1                                 | 204   | 81.4                 | 89.4                                | 36.5   | 3 343                | 438.3                |                                     |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 140                   | 124                     | 519                  | 49.5                                | 370                     | 53.6                                | 1 534                          | 24.2                                | 1 098   | 71.0                 | 506.6                               | 24.5   | 3 974                | 461.4                |                                     |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†   |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| (Centre)   | 122                   | 104                     | 204                  | 68.3                                | 125                     | 41.9                                | 996                            | 15.2                                | 908   | 63.7                 | 492.1                               | 38.9   | 4 326                | 542.0                |                                     |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†  |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| (Lycoming)   | 157                   | 138                     | 320                  | 13.9                                | 191                     | 13.1                                | 1 713                          | 25.2                                | 1 114   | 66.5                 | 516.3                               | 34.2   | 4 400                | 463.5                |                                     |
| YORK, PA MSA†  | 527                   | 445                     | 2 072                | 62.1                                | 1 076                   | 60.0                                | 7 145                          | 120.2                               | 3 409   | 66.4                 | 1 579.7                             | 39.4   | 4 079                | 463.4                |                                     |
| Adams .....  | 81                    | 69                      | 217                  | 71.4                                | 98                      | 114.7                               | 912                            | 11.7                                | 614   | 75.1                 | 188.9                               | 27.7   | 2 693                | 307.7                |                                     |
| York .....   | 446                   | 376                     | 1 855                | 61.0                                | 978                     | 56.0                                | 6 233                          | 108.5                               | 2 795   | 64.4                 | 1 390.8                             | 41.2   | 4 386                | 497.6                |                                     |
| RHODE ISLAND .....   | 1 549                 | 1 334                   | 4 970                | 61.6                                | 3 221                   | 55.1                                | 17 743                         | 307.1                               | 8 043   | 46.1                 | 4 162.8                             | 48.6   | 4 368                | 517.6                |                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 493                 | 1 282                   | 4 897                | D                                   | 3 165                   | D                                   | 17 416                         | 302.8                               | 7 246   | 45.8                 | 3 791.9                             | 46.7   | 4 356                | 523.3                |                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 56                    | 52                      | 74                   | D                                   | 56                      | D                                   | 327                            | 4.3                                 | 797   | 48.6                 | 370.9                               | 71.1   | 4 496                | 465.4                |                                     |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-  |                       |                         |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                |                                     |   |                      |                                     |        |                      |                      |                                     |
| WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA .....   | 1 493                 | 1 282                   | 4 897                | D                                   | 3 165                   | D                                   | 17 416                         | 302.8                               | 7 246   | 45.8                 | 3 791.9                             | 46.7   | 4 356                | 523.3                |                                     |
| Bristol .....  | 44                    | 37                      | 33                   | D                                   | 26                      | D                                   | 212                            | 3.0                                 | 341   | 49.9                 | 141.8                               | 47.1   | 3 021                | 415.7                |                                     |
| Kent .....   | 213                   | 173                     | 421                  | 76.1                                | 307                     | 108.2                               | 1 908                          | 33.7                                | 1 320   | 41.7                 | 916.1                               | 51.4   | 5 901                | 694.0                |                                     |
| Providence .....   | 1 154                 | 1 002                   | 4 326                | 62.3                                | 2 765                   | 54.0                                | 14 829                         | 258.8                               | 4 638   | 46.8                 | 2 271.0                             | 41.2   | 3 966                | 489.7                |                                     |
| Washington .....   | 82                    | 70                      | 117                  | D                                   | 67                      | D                                   | 467                            | 7.3                                 | 947   | 45.5                 | 463.0                               | 67.7   | 4 839                | 488.9                |                                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                    |  |  |                      |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|--|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                      |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|  |  |                                  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                      |                | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                  |                    |  | Total                                  | Department<br>stores | Food<br>stores |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                              | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                  | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                      |   |
| PENNSYLVANIA.....  | 697.8  | 5 633.6                          | 64 266             | 2 985  | 1 551                                  | 572                  | 8 594          | 4 209                      | 5 781                                | 6 474                                      | 4 191  | 16 228                                   | 2 628                                     |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 610.6  | 4 965.0                          | 54 307             | 2 361  | 1 217                                  | 463                  | 7 314          | 3 317                      | 4 717                                | 5 641                                      | 3 584  | 13 878                                   | 2 201                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 87.2   | 668.5                            | 9 959              | 624  | 334                                    | 109                  | 1 280          | 892                        | 1 064                                | 833  | 607  | 2 350                                    | 427                                       |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                      |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| MSA†.....  | 40.3   | 327.8                            | 3 579              | 153  | 76                                     | 30                   | 456            | 234                        | 347                                  | 325  | 228  | 902                                      | 116                                       |
| Carbon, PA.....  | 1.9  | 15.0                             | 262                | 15   | 7                                      | 1                    | 48             | 23                         | 28                                   | 11   | 19   | 50                                       | 16  |
| Lehigh, PA.....  | 22.7   | 184.4                            | 1 687              | 60   | 36                                     | 19                   | 210            | 102                        | 153                                  | 180  | 116  | 409                                      | 43  |
| Northampton, PA.....   | 10.9   | 88.2                             | 1 128              | 49   | 23                                     | 7                    | 147            | 76                         | 106                                  | 101  | 70   | 305                                      | 41  |
| Warren, NJ.....  | 4.7  | 40.1                             | 502                | 29   | 10                                     | 3                    | 51             | 33                         | 60                                   | 33   | 23   | 138                                      | 16  |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair).....  | 7.8  | 63.4                             | 781                | 43   | 21                                     | 7                    | 102            | 72                         | 64                                   | 73   | 56   | 188                                      | 30  |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie).....  | 17.2   | 125.8                            | 1 544              | 72   | 41                                     | 11                   | 187            | 118                        | 159                                  | 150  | 96   | 383                                      | 53  |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                      |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA.....  | 38.2   | 303.6                            | 3 241              | 130  | 70                                     | 31                   | 454            | 207                        | 339                                  | 310  | 220  | 784                                      | 110                                       |
| Cumberland.....  | 14.0   | 113.1                            | 1 076              | 54   | 23                                     | 11                   | 133            | 67                         | 128                                  | 108  | 87   | 226                                      | 43  |
| Dauphin.....   | 16.6   | 130.6                            | 1 416              | 44   | 30                                     | 11                   | 210            | 72                         | 135                                  | 144  | 87   | 375                                      | 47  |
| Lebanon.....   | 6.6  | 52.0                             | 613                | 26   | 14                                     | 9                    | 90             | 56                         | 62                                   | 54   | 39   | 142                                      | 14  |
| Perry.....   | .9   | 8.0                              | 136                | 6  | 3                                      | -                    | 21             | 12                         | 14                                   | 4  | 7  | 41                                       | 6   |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†.....  | 11.4   | 94.0                             | 1 318              | 83   | 42                                     | 15                   | 179            | 124                        | 132                                  | 94   | 87   | 329                                      | 45  |
| Cambria.....   | 8.6  | 69.4                             | 927                | 52   | 30                                     | 10                   | 124            | 73                         | 101                                  | 78   | 62   | 223                                      | 31  |
| Somerset.....  | 2.8  | 24.6                             | 391                | 31   | 12                                     | 5                    | 55             | 51                         | 31                                   | 16   | 25   | 106                                      | 14  |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster).....                                  | 25.1   | 199.2                            | 2 105              | 79   | 54                                     | 15                   | 357            | 163                        | 170                                  | 185  | 161  | 468                                      | 61  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                      |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA..  | 342.5  | 2 926.7                          | 30 159             | 1 240  | 585                                    | 217                  | 4 028          | 1 582                      | 2 513                                | 3 455                                      | 1 981  | 7 453                                    | 1 252                                     |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA†.....                                       | 281.4  | 2 407.5                          | 24 684             | 1 014  | 475                                    | 172                  | 3 293          | 1 247                      | 2 017                                | 2 851                                      | 1 602  | 6 230                                    | 1 069                                     |
| Bucks, PA.....   | 31.9   | 280.9                            | 2 606              | 134  | 58                                     | 27                   | 349            | 189                        | 256                                  | 264  | 174  | 565                                      | 92  |
| Chester, PA.....   | 15.6   | 138.3                            | 1 563              | 89   | 30                                     | 9                    | 132            | 113                        | 161                                  | 132  | 119  | 349                                      | 54  |
| Delaware, PA.....  | 34.1   | 281.2                            | 2 887              | 112  | 51                                     | 22                   | 404            | 159                        | 252                                  | 302  | 186  | 695                                      | 119                                       |
| Montgomery, PA.....  | 55.4   | 456.5                            | 4 298              | 185  | 86                                     | 41                   | 488            | 233                        | 359                                  | 592  | 307  | 115                                      | 165                                       |
| Philadelphia, PA.....  | 79.1   | 699.4                            | 7 938              | 256  | 148                                    | 17                   | 1 074          | 210                        | 448                                  | 976  | 467  | 2 564                                    | 432                                       |
| Burlington, NJ.....  | 21.5   | 185.7                            | 1 748              | 79   | 40                                     | 24                   | 259            | 121                        | 196                                  | 176  | 101  | 377                                      | 57  |
| Camden, NJ.....  | 31.2   | 263.4                            | 2 575              | 102  | 41                                     | 20                   | 348            | 133                        | 232                                  | 300  | 191  | 551                                      | 110                                       |
| Gloucester, NJ.....  | 12.5   | 102.1                            | 1 069              | 57   | 21                                     | 12                   | 179            | 83                         | 103                                  | 109  | 57   | 214                                      | 40  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer).....                                      | 20.1   | 175.4                            | 1 759              | 66   | 31                                     | 13                   | 236            | 85                         | 158                                  | 220  | 124  | 439                                      | 60  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                      |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| PMSA† (Cumberland).....  | 6.8  | 60.5                             | 759                | 33   | 17                                     | 7                    | 112            | 62                         | 74                                   | 80   | 44   | 157                                      | 19  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†.....                                      | 34.2   | 283.3                            | 2 957              | 127  | 62                                     | 25                   | 387            | 188                        | 264                                  | 304  | 211  | 627                                      | 104                                       |
| New Castle, DE.....  | 28.9   | 239.1                            | 2 337              | 97   | 45                                     | 21                   | 301            | 123                        | 189                                  | 268  | 179  | 482                                      | 83  |
| Salem, NJ.....   | 2.5  | 21.5                             | 323                | 13   | 9                                      | 2                    | 42             | 36                         | 44                                   | 21   | 21   | 61                                       | 14  |
| Cecil, MD.....   | 2.9  | 22.7                             | 297                | 17   | 8                                      | 2                    | 44             | 29                         | 31                                   | 15   | 11   | 84                                       | 7   |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA.....                            | 153.2  | 1 231.2                          | 12 782             | 574  | 286                                    | 132                  | 1 733          | 771                        | 1 180                                | 1 256                                      | 829  | 3 322                                    | 585                                       |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                      |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| (Beaver).....  | 10.9   | 83.3                             | 1 004              | 44   | 29                                     | 13                   | 158            | 59                         | 96                                   | 104  | 66   | 237                                      | 44  |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA.....   | 142.3  | 1 147.9                          | 11 778             | 530  | 257                                    | 119                  | 1 575          | 712                        | 1 084                                | 1 152                                      | 763  | 3 085                                    | 541                                       |
| Allegheny.....   | 101.4  | 830.7                            | 7 835              | 302  | 150                                    | 74                   | 1 023          | 392                        | 675                                  | 784  | 505  | 2 170                                    | 368                                       |
| Fayette.....   | 7.5  | 58.7                             | 796                | 46   | 29                                     | 12                   | 112            | 69                         | 77                                   | 68   | 52   | 184                                      | 37  |
| Washington.....  | 10.8   | 83.3                             | 1 085              | 62   | 21                                     | 9                    | 154            | 95                         | 120                                  | 96   | 66   | 254                                      | 43  |
| Westmoreland.....  | 22.5   | 175.2                            | 2 062              | 120  | 57                                     | 24                   | 286            | 156                        | 212                                  | 204  | 140  | 477                                      | 93  |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks).....  | 20.5   | 160.1                            | 1 830              | 68   | 38                                     | 16                   | 263            | 112                        | 158                                  | 198  | 127  | 496                                      | 41  |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                      |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| MSA.....   | 40.7   | 306.5                            | 4 091              | 209  | 114                                    | 44                   | 540            | 282                        | 358                                  | 402  | 244  | 1 038                                    | 172                                       |
| Columbia.....  | 3.0  | 22.8                             | 352                | 21   | 11                                     | 5                    | 51             | 30                         | 31                                   | 36   | 22   | 80                                       | 13  |
| Lackawanna.....  | 13.2   | 96.7                             | 1 224              | 58   | 31                                     | 10                   | 168            | 89                         | 92                                   | 123  | 70   | 321                                      | 56  |
| Luzerne.....   | 18.8   | 141.4                            | 1 836              | 93   | 52                                     | 21                   | 237            | 111                        | 163                                  | 191  | 111  | 458                                      | 82  |
| Monroe.....  | 4.9  | 38.8                             | 557                | 28   | 16                                     | 7                    | 62             | 38                         | 59                                   | 47   | 33   | 149                                      | 18  |
| Wyoming.....   | .8   | 6.9                              | 122                | 9  | 4                                      | 1                    | 22             | 14                         | 13                                   | 5  | 8  | 30                                       | 3   |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer).....  | 7.4  | 56.8                             | 744                | 29   | 20                                     | 11                   | 105            | 65                         | 83                                   | 72   | 50   | 187                                      | 28  |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre).....                              | 7.6  | 54.2                             | 639                | 34   | 20                                     | 6                    | 75             | 45                         | 64                                   | 75   | 51   | 136                                      | 24  |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming).....                             | 7.0  | 55.2                             | 753                | 29   | 19                                     | 7                    | 98             | 61                         | 55                                   | 92   | 43   | 189                                      | 29  |
| YORK, PA MSA†.....   | 22.7   | 171.1                            | 2 110              | 111  | 53                                     | 25                   | 309            | 186                        | 182                                  | 176  | 162  | 506                                      | 61  |
| Adams.....   | 3.0  | 20.9                             | 337                | 17   | 4                                      | 1                    | 43             | 31                         | 33                                   | 16   | 24   | 103                                      | 6   |
| York.....  | 19.7   | 150.2                            | 1 773              | 94   | 49                                     | 24                   | 266            | 155                        | 149                                  | 160  | 138  | 403                                      | 55  |
| RHODE ISLAND.....  | 60.8   | 477.7                            | 5 811              | 238  | 94                                     | 31                   | 780            | 361                        | 519                                  | 492  | 376  | 1 571                                    | 222                                       |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 55.1   | 433.5                            | 5 201              | 217  | 83                                     | 28                   | 718            | 319                        | 479                                  | 437  | 348  | 1 396                                    | 202                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 5.7  | 44.3                             | 610                | 21   | 11                                     | 3                    | 62             | 42                         | 40                                   | 55   | 28   | 175                                      | 20  |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA.....                   | 55.1   | 433.5                            | 5 201              | 217  | 83                                     | 28                   | 718            | 319                        | 479                                  | 437  | 348  | 1 396                                    | 202                                       |
| Bristol.....   | 2.0  | 14.9                             | 232                | 15   | 3                                      | -                    | 33             | 18                         | 20                                   | 16   | 15   | 57                                       | 10  |
| Kent.....  | 13.1   | 101.6                            | 956                | 36   | 19                                     | 10                   | 125            | 64                         | 88                                   | 100  | 63   | 240                                      | 32  |
| Providence.....  | 33.9   | 265.8                            | 3 325              | 133  | 50                                     | 15                   | 475            | 194                        | 309                                  | 266  | 224  | 903                                      | 140                                       |
| Washington.....  | 6.2  | 51.2                             | 688                | 33   | 11                                     | 3                    | 85             | 43                         | 62                                   | 55   | 46   | 196                                      | 20  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                                 |   |   |  |  |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                                 |   |   |  |  |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>mo-<br>tive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>o-<br>line<br>ser-<br>vice<br>sta-<br>tions | Apparel<br>and<br>ac-<br>ces-<br>sory<br>stores | Fur-<br>ni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>fur-<br>nish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>prop-<br>rietary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                                 |   |   |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                             | 279   | 280   | 281  | 282                                      | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 49 224  | 2 075.0  | 6 099                                  | 5 272.8                   | 11 679         | 8 593                           | 4 272.2   | 2 703.5   | 1 896.2  | 4 319                                    | 1 662.2                                   | 55 022   | 485.9  | 7 045.3                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 42 776  | 1 729.4  | D                                      | D                         | 10 069         | 7 422                           | 3 571.1   | 2 451.6   | 1 700.5  | 3 843                                    | D   | 48 817   | 448.0  | 6 658.0                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6 448   | 345.6  | D                                      | D                         | 1 611          | 1 171                           | 701.1   | 251.9   | 195.8  | 476                                      | D   | 6 205  | 37.8   | 387.3                            |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA† .....                             | 2 930   | 107.0  | 336                                    | 290.3                     | 686            | 519                             | 277.2   | 134.9   | 99.1   | 243                                      | 86.1                                      | 3 169  | 21.6   | 285.0                            |
| Carbon, PA .....   | 145   | 8.1  | 5                                      | D                         | 53             | 25                              | 13.4  | 3.5   | 4.9  | 9  | 5.7                                       | 163  | 1.0  | 8.8                              |
| Lehigh, PA .....   | 1 605   | 48.4   | 251                                    | D                         | 323            | 277                             | 116.8   | 74.3  | 66.6   | 143                                      | 40.2                                      | 1 576  | 13.1   | 175.7                            |
| Northampton, PA .....  | 783   | 28.9   | 62                                     | D                         | 213            | 149                             | 69.0  | 44.7  | 19.0   | 65                                       | 27.4                                      | 996  | 5.8  | 78.7                             |
| Warren, NJ .....   | 398   | 21.5   | 19                                     | 14.5                      | 98             | 67                              | 78.0  | 12.5  | 8.6  | 27                                       | 12.7                                      | 434  | 1.7  | 21.8                             |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair) .....                                       | 592   | 29.9   | 87                                     | 71.8                      | 150            | 115                             | 42.7  | 35.4  | 27.0   | 42                                       | 21.3                                      | 561  | 3.9  | 39.8                             |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie) .....   | 1 151   | 43.9   | 140                                    | 104.2                     | 279            | 204                             | 145.1   | 58.2  | 49.2   | 104                                      | 41.6                                      | 1 225  | 9.4  | 121.4                            |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-<br>CARLISLE, PA MSA .....                        | 2 823   | 115.1  | 318                                    | 271.3                     | 667            | 488                             | 299.2   | 109.6   | 101.0  | 61 334                                   | 87.6                                      | 2 593  | 24.5   | 324.7                            |
| Cumberland .....   | 1 086   | 43.7   | D                                      | 98.8                      | 252            | 156                             | 119.0   | 37.9  | 43.6   | 86                                       | 34.8                                      | 872  | 7.7  | 115.0                            |
| Dauphin .....  | 1 150   | 48.0   | 143                                    | 113.5                     | 274            | 201                             | 125.8   | 55.8  | 37.1   | 107                                      | 38.7                                      | 1 243  | 14.5   | 184.6                            |
| Lebanon .....  | 496   | 21.4   | 63                                     | 59.0                      | 118            | 107                             | 44.6  | 15.6  | 18.3   | 30                                       | 11.6                                      | 397  | 2.2  | 23.7                             |
| Perry .....  | 91  | 2.0  | D                                      | -                         | 24             | 25                              | 9.8   | .3  | 2.0  | 5  | 2.5                                       | 81   | .2   | 1.5                              |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA† .....   | 901   | 56.3   | 115                                    | 102.8                     | 234            | 167                             | 83.1  | 34.2  | 34.7   | 62                                       | 30.0                                      | 957  | 5.6  | 77.8                             |
| Cambria .....  | 658   | 40.9   | 98                                     | D                         | 171            | 102                             | 60.7  | 29.7  | 23.2   | 42                                       | 22.7                                      | 668  | 3.9  | 59.6                             |
| Somerset .....   | 243   | 15.4   | 17                                     | D                         | 64             | 65                              | 22.3  | 4.5   | 11.6   | 19                                       | 7.3                                       | 289  | 1.7  | 18.3                             |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster) ..                                    | 1 626   | 92.8   | 176                                    | 127.8                     | 394            | 286                             | 111.3   | 75.3  | 80.6   | 144                                      | 47.8                                      | 1 642  | 12.7   | 146.3                            |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..             | 24 953  | 910.0  | 3 059                                  | 2 702.3                   | 5 578          | 4 331                           | 2 067.8   | 1 514.3   | 1 023.9  | 2 235                                    | 810.7                                     | 30 666   | 294.8  | 4 409.1                          |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA† .....                                      | 20 369  | 748.1  | 2 476                                  | 2 189.9                   | 4 531          | 3 572                           | 1 607.0   | 1 265.7   | 828.2  | 1 859                                    | 659.9                                     | 25 366   | 248.4  | 3 781.6                          |
| Bucks, PA .....  | 2 600   | 139.3  | 308                                    | 270.7                     | 567            | 613                             | 204.2   | 109.6   | 84.7   | 195                                      | 58.8                                      | 2 590  | 22.7   | 291.3                            |
| Chester, PA .....  | 1 253   | 70.4   | 87                                     | 69.0                      | 292            | 270                             | 110.9   | 42.6  | 54.2   | 104                                      | 40.1                                      | 1 724  | 14.1   | 225.5                            |
| Delaware, PA .....   | 2 530   | 89.1   | 370                                    | 345.0                     | 594            | 441                             | 198.9   | 154.3   | 90.6   | 200                                      | 78.9                                      | 2 867  | 25.2   | 311.8                            |
| Montgomery, PA .....   | 3 873   | 135.3  | 591                                    | 541.7                     | 774            | 698                             | 289.1   | 276.9   | 155.6  | 306                                      | 117.9                                     | 5 399  | 56.8   | 885.8                            |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 5 193   | 145.3  | 463                                    | 368.9                     | 1 261          | 560                             | 368.1   | 428.7   | 253.0  | 631                                      | 234.5                                     | 7 532  | 86.5   | 1 435.6                          |
| Burlington, NJ .....   | 1 681   | 50.5   | 237                                    | 208.8                     | 331            | 401                             | 163.2   | 75.0  | 55.6   | 159                                      | 33.9                                      | 1 671  | 14.8   | 204.7                            |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 2 250   | 82.9   | 253                                    | D                         | 486            | 397                             | 189.3   | 134.8   | 110.8  | 200                                      | 70.6                                      | 2 779  | 23.2   | 361.7                            |
| Gloucester, NJ .....   | 989   | 35.3   | 167                                    | D                         | 226            | 192                             | 83.2  | 43.8  | 23.5   | 64                                       | 25.2                                      | 804  | 5.0  | 65.3                             |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer) .....                                     | 1 488   | 47.9   | 190                                    | 158.4                     | 346            | 214                             | 134.3   | 91.8  | 66.6   | 131                                      | 44.6                                      | 1 974  | 17.9   | 275.4                            |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA† (Cumberland) .....         | 584   | 19.8   | 61                                     | 57.7                      | 165            | 105                             | 50.6  | 30.3  | 17.8   | 38                                       | 18.9                                      | 640  | 4.6  | 58.4                             |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA† .....                                     | 2 512   | 94.2   | 331                                    | 296.3                     | 536            | 440                             | 275.8   | 126.5   | 111.3  | 206                                      | 87.2                                      | 2 686  | 23.8   | 293.6                            |
| New Castle, DE .....   | 2 074   | 73.5   | 311                                    | D                         | 442            | 356                             | 192.2   | 112.9   | 98.8   | 168                                      | 75.1                                      | 2 253  | 21.1   | 265.5                            |
| Salem, NJ .....  | 193   | 8.1  | 10                                     | D                         | 45             | 39                              | 33.5  | 7.5   | 8.1  | 17                                       | 6.6                                       | 248  | 1.5  | 15.1                             |
| Cecil, MD .....  | 246   | 12.6   | 10                                     | D                         | 49             | 45                              | 50.1  | 6.1   | 4.4  | 21                                       | 5.6                                       | 185  | 1.3  | 13.0                             |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA .....                           | 10 390  | 393.0  | 1 566                                  | 1 427.5                   | 2 497          | 1 850                           | 932.2   | 535.5   | 409.9  | 974                                      | 355.5                                     | 11 481   | 106.6  | 1 763.5                          |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA<br>(Beaver) .....                             | 734   | 24.6   | 137                                    | 120.2                     | 217            | 91                              | 69.9  | 30.9  | 25.5   | 52                                       | 27.4                                      | 732  | 4.0  | 54.4                             |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA .....  | 9 656   | 368.4  | 1 429                                  | 1 307.3                   | 2 280          | 1 759                           | 862.3   | 504.6   | 384.4  | 922                                      | 328.1                                     | 10 749   | 102.7  | 1 709.2                          |
| Allegheny .....  | 6 700   | 198.6  | 1 017                                  | 932.8                     | 1 550          | 1 191                           | 553.7   | 378.5   | 271.5  | 699                                      | 234.0                                     | 7 812  | 83.9   | 1 486.9                          |
| Fayette .....  | 584   | 31.5   | 93                                     | 83.7                      | 160            | 95                              | 49.9  | 27.9  | 17.6   | 39                                       | 23.5                                      | 528  | 3.7  | 37.2                             |
| Washington .....   | 784   | 38.7   | 92                                     | 82.4                      | 195            | 176                             | 87.8  | 31.9  | 23.6   | 62                                       | 23.4                                      | 850  | 5.7  | 72.2                             |
| Westmoreland .....   | 1 588   | 99.7   | 228                                    | 208.4                     | 375            | 298                             | 170.9   | 66.3  | 71.7   | 122                                      | 47.2                                      | 1 559  | 9.6  | 112.9                            |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks) .....                                       | 1 467   | 41.2   | 176                                    | 151.7                     | 310            | 272                             | 108.7   | 169.1   | 59.1   | 126                                      | 33.3                                      | 1 382  | 13.2   | 222.4                            |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA .....                               | 2 842   | 121.6  | D                                      | 313.6                     | 716            | 446                             | 235.9   | 156.1   | 88.9   | 248                                      | <sup>5</sup> 109.9                        | 3 063  | 25.8   | 276.6                            |
| Columbia .....   | 209   | 13.0   | 24                                     | D                         | 60             | 34                              | 17.9  | 9.4   | 6.5  | 19                                       | 7.9                                       | 227  | 1.6  | 14.7                             |
| Lackawanna .....   | 900   | 36.5   | 135                                    | D                         | 223            | 141                             | 72.7  | 60.4  | 25.1   | 74                                       | 42.3                                      | 945  | 7.3  | 91.4                             |
| Luzerne .....  | 1 281   | 48.0   | 177                                    | 145.3                     | 321            | 199                             | 93.6  | 72.4  | 48.2   | 114                                      | 48.6                                      | 1 364  | 9.1  | 108.8                            |
| Monroe .....   | 368   | 18.0   | 44                                     | D                         | 87             | 58                              | 42.2  | 12.5  | 7.5  | 36                                       | 11.1                                      | 447  | 7.2  | 56.2                             |
| Wyoming .....  | 85  | 6.1  | D                                      | D                         | 25             | 14                              | 9.5   | 1.4   | 1.6  | 6  | D   | 80   | .6   | 5.6                              |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer) .....                                       | 492   | 23.9   | 68                                     | 62.8                      | 123            | 106                             | 45.8  | 24.2  | 19.7   | 45                                       | 13.9                                      | 544  | 3.1  | 38.5                             |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†<br>(Centre) .....                             | 480   | 38.4   | 52                                     | D                         | 110            | 79                              | 38.5  | 22.7  | 19.6   | 49                                       | 15.8                                      | 448  | 4.2  | 61.6                             |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†<br>(Lycoming) .....                            | 499   | 22.4   | 64                                     | 56.0                      | 134            | 96                              | 29.6  | 34.2  | 19.9   | 36                                       | 16.8                                      | 475  | 2.7  | 36.3                             |
| YORK, PA MSA† .....  | 1 531   | 85.9   | 184                                    | D                         | 377            | 277                             | 128.4   | 62.4  | 62.0   | 131                                      | 39.5                                      | 1 599  | 11.0   | 135.9                            |
| Adams .....  | 177   | 11.4   | 5                                      | D                         | 51             | 27                              | 21.7  | 3.0   | 5.7  | 27                                       | 4.5                                       | 238  | 1.2  | 12.6                             |
| York .....   | 1 354   | 74.4   | 179                                    | 156.9                     | 326            | 250                             | 106.7   | 59.3  | 56.3   | 105                                      | 35.0                                      | 1 361  | 9.8  | 123.3                            |
| RHODE ISLAND<br>Metropolitan areas .....                             | 4 061   | 171.0  | 445                                    | 386.5                     | 901            | 621                             | 368.3   | 233.2   | 138.0  | 396                                      | 171.7                                     | 5 393  | 41.3   | 514.3                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 698   | 153.2  | 397                                    | 373.8                     | 837            | 545                             | 342.7   | 217.7   | D  | D  | 158.1                                     | 4 958  | 37.1   | 449.8                            |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA .....                  | 3 698   | 153.2  | 397                                    | 373.8                     | 837            | 545                             | 342.7   | 217.7   | D  | D  | 158.1                                     | 4 958  | 37.1   | 449.8                            |
| Bristol .....  | 137   | 7.4  | D                                      | -                         | 37             | 27                              | 17.7  | 6.3   | D  | D  | 6.3                                       | 148  | 1.1  | 10.4                             |
| Kent .....   | 903   | 22.1   | D                                      | 199.4                     | 167            | 138                             | 68.7  | 52.4  | 25.8   | 73                                       | 31.9                                      | 839  | 5.9  | 66.6                             |
| Providence .....   | 2 204   | 83.8   | 187                                    | 160.5                     | 526            | 314                             | 211.2   | 138.5   | 86.8   | 206                                      | 106.6                                     | 3 468  | 27.4   | 345.0                            |
| Washington .....   | 454   | 39.9   | 23                                     | 13.8                      | 107            | 66                              | 45.1  | 20.5  | 15.1   | 47                                       | 13.3                                      | 503  | 2.8  | 27.8                             |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>5</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Savings<br>and loan<br>asso-<br>ciations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Elections, 1984 <sup>8</sup>              |  |
|--|---|-------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |  |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |   | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                 |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motel,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289  | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                       |  |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 19 083.1  | X                 | 1 096.3  | 1 389.8  | 1 004.2  | 4 229.8                                    | 1 436.5           | 89 756.6                              | 10.6                                | 70 725.2                         | 219.2   | 4 844 903                                 | R-53.3                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 17 957.5  | X                 | 959.4  | 1 268.1  | D  | D  | D                 | 79 316.5                              | 10.6                                | 61 949.3                         | 197.8   | 4 174 346                                 | R-52.0                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 125.6   | X                 | 136.9  | 121.7  | D  | D  | D                 | 10 440.1                              | 10.5                                | 8 776.0                          | 21.4  | 670 557                                   | R-61.4                                       |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| MSA† .....   | 760.0   | 77                | 31.5   | 72.3   | 43.1   | 244.2                                      | 42.0              | 4 605.9                               | 9.7                                 | 3 907.7                          | 13.9  | 239 379                                   | R-58.1                                       |
| Carbon, PA .....   | 31.1  | X                 | 1.1  | 3.6  | 3.9  | 8.2  | 2.3               | 364.0                                 | 11.3                                | 318.8                            | 6   | 19 668                                    | R-54.4                                       |
| Lehigh, PA .....   | 457.3   | X                 | 17.6   | 44.4   | 21.2   | 150.9                                      | 19.9              | 2 167.4                               | 9.8                                 | 1 876.0                          | 7.1   | 103 537                                   | R-59.7                                       |
| Northampton, PA .....  | 209.9   | X                 | 11.4   | 15.3   | 13.6   | 63.9                                       | 14.1              | 1 525.1                               | 8.9                                 | 1 285.6                          | 4.6   | 83 467                                    | R-53.5                                       |
| Warren, NJ .....   | 61.7  | X                 | 1.5  | 9.1  | 4.4  | 21.1                                       | 5.7               | 549.5                                 | 10.8                                | 427.3                            | 1.6   | 32 707                                    | R-67.1                                       |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA† (Blair)   | 112.8   | 246               | 8.7  | 10.5   | 6.9  | 38.0                                       | 5.3               | 747.0                                 | 16.6                                | 595.1                            | 1.9   | 45 945                                    | R-65.5                                       |
| ERIE, PA MSA† (Erie)   | 321.8   | 143               | 22.0   | 23.1   | 19.9   | D  | 17.7              | 1 310.0                               | 11.8                                | 1 018.5                          | 6.0   | 109 266                                   | R-51.1                                       |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA .....   | 877.9   | 67                | 79.2   | 66.4   | 80.0   | 199.2                                      | 60.6              | 3 384.8                               | 13.6                                | 2 711.1                          | 13.7  | 210 610                                   | R-66.5                                       |
| Cumberland .....   | 296.1   | X                 | 21.6   | 21.9   | 10.1   | 77.7                                       | 7.2               | 1 008.4                               | 13.5                                | 809.1                            | 3.3   | 71 123                                    | R-69.3                                       |
| Dauphin .....  | 506.0   | X                 | D  | 33.9   | 65.5   | 92.8                                       | 48.0              | 1 452.3                               | 14.0                                | 1 113.9                          | 7.6   | 88 658                                    | R-61.3                                       |
| Lebanon .....  | 70.0  | X                 | 3.8  | 9.8  | 4.3  | 25.9                                       | 4.7               | 759.4                                 | 13.9                                | 648.3                            | 2.4   | 37 716                                    | R-71.6                                       |
| Perry .....  | 5.8   | X                 | D  | .8   | .2   | 2.8  | .7                | 164.7                                 | 10.0                                | 139.9                            | .3  | 13 113                                    | R-71.4                                       |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA†   | 199.2   | 182               | 17.3   | 15.7   | 6.9  | D  | 11.2              | 1 733.1                               | 6.9                                 | 1 499.3                          | 2.7   | 105 787                                   | D-50.8                                       |
| Cambria .....  | 146.4   | X                 | 6.2  | 9.4  | 4.8  | D  | 8.1               | 1 217.8                               | 6.9                                 | 1 055.6                          | 2.0   | 72 296                                    | D-55.1                                       |
| Somerset .....   | 52.8  | X                 | 11.1   | 6.3  | 2.1  | 15.8                                       | 3.1               | 514.4                                 | 6.7                                 | 443.7                            | .7  | 33 491                                    | R-58.2                                       |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA† (Lancaster)                                       | 411.3   | 115               | 57.2   | 46.1   | 19.8   | 131.6                                      | 20.2              | 2 433.1                               | 13.4                                | 1 988.3                          | 6.9   | 131 016                                   | R-75.6                                       |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..   | 11 393.3  | 7                 | 460.6  | 856.3  | 576.0  | 2 374.6                                    | 1 071.2           | 46 241.3                              | 17.6                                | 36 146.1                         | 383.8   | 2 504 085                                 | R-52.7                                       |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA† .....                                      | 9 800.6   | X                 | 385.3  | 726.1  | 508.7  | 1 982.9                                    | 941.9             | 37 396.5                              | 13.0                                | 29 073.9                         | 116.8   | 2 089 395                                 | R-52.0                                       |
| Bucks, PA .....  | 818.4   | X                 | 22.5   | 68.7   | 81.1   | 197.2                                      | 32.2              | 2 508.1                               | 17.7                                | 2 105.0                          | 12.8  | 205 719                                   | R-63.3                                       |
| Chester, PA .....  | 670.7   | X                 | 25.4   | 43.5   | 28.6   | 117.7                                      | 22.1              | 1 578.8                               | 19.8                                | 1 265.3                          | 6.5   | 131 531                                   | R-70.1                                       |
| Delaware, PA .....   | 810.8   | X                 | 21.7   | 74.4   | 34.3   | 234.2                                      | 33.5              | 3 916.8                               | 16.1                                | 3 532.2                          | 11.4  | 261 782                                   | R-61.8                                       |
| Montgomery, PA .....   | 2 183.0   | X                 | 92.4   | 141.7  | 75.8   | 495.2                                      | 69.3              | 6 450.1                               | 15.3                                | 5 524.9                          | 15.5  | 282 666                                   | R-64.2                                       |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 3 704.1   | X                 | 158.0  | 264.7  | 220.6  | 569.8                                      | 67.9              | 18 453.0                              | 10.8                                | 13 424.1                         | 40.1  | 772 102                                   | D-64.9                                       |
| Burlington, NJ .....   | 538.3   | X                 | 26.8   | 44.6   | 27.3   | 115.8                                      | 19.0              | 1 351.8                               | 16.5                                | 973.1                            | 8.3   | 147 659                                   | R-60.8                                       |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 906.9   | X                 | 33.2   | 74.7   | 30.1   | 193.5                                      | 83.8              | 2 296.7                               | 6.9                                 | 1 612.3                          | 16.8  | 200 886                                   | R-54.6                                       |
| Gloucester, NJ .....   | 168.4   | X                 | 5.3  | 13.7   | 10.7   | 59.5                                       | 10.0              | 841.2                                 | 16.8                                | 637.0                            | 5.4   | 87 050                                    | R-62.1                                       |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA† (Mercer)   | 697.2   | X                 | 23.4   | 40.1   | 17.2   | 148.5                                      | 48.5              | 2 011.2                               | 9.1                                 | 1 534.5                          | 10.8  | 138 121                                   | R-51.5                                       |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                     |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| PMSA† (Cumberland) .....   | 149.4   | X                 | 5.3  | 13.7   | 5.1  | 41.9                                       | 13.4              | 516.5                                 | 9.9                                 | 352.6                            | 5.4   | 51 155                                    | R-57.5                                       |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA†   | 746.1   | X                 | 46.6   | 76.4   | 45.0   | 201.3                                      | 67.4              | 6 317.0                               | 62.2                                | 5 185.2                          | 250.7   | 225 414                                   | R-58.9                                       |
| New Castle, DE .....   | 668.5   | X                 | D  | 64.8   | 39.0   | 178.1                                      | 61.9              | 5 806.0                               | 68.5                                | 4 816.0                          | 248.7   | 179 077                                   | R-57.1                                       |
| Salem, NJ .....  | 42.2  | X                 | 3.7  | 6.9  | 3.6  | 13.8                                       | 2.4               | 314.2                                 | 12.6                                | 214.2                            | 1.6   | 26 452                                    | R-65.7                                       |
| Cecil, MD .....  | 35.5  | X                 | D  | 4.6  | 2.4  | 9.4  | 3.1               | 196.8                                 | 15.4                                | 155.1                            | 4   | 19 885                                    | R-65.9                                       |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,  |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| PA CMSA .....  | 5 111.0   | 14                | 202.2  | 273.1  | 202.2  | 874.5                                      | 296.4             | 20 677.1                              | 6.2                                 | 14 591.6                         | 36.4  | 1 047 813                                 | D-56.6                                       |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| (Beaver) .....   | 138.2   | X                 | 4.6  | 11.2   | 7.4  | 49.9                                       | 7.0               | 835.5                                 | 9.5                                 | 689.8                            | 2.1   | 87 117                                    | D-62.9                                       |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA .....  | 4 972.8   | X                 | 197.6  | 261.9  | 194.7  | 824.6                                      | 289.4             | 19 841.6                              | 6.1                                 | 13 901.8                         | 34.3  | 960 896                                   | D-56.1                                       |
| Allegheny .....  | 4 366.1   | X                 | 150.9  | 199.6  | 142.4  | 625.9                                      | 260.1             | 10 531.3                              | -30.0                               | 7 794.8                          | 24.9  | 665 748                                   | D-56.0                                       |
| Fayette .....  | 110.1   | X                 | 21.8   | 11.3   | 9.2  | 28.4                                       | 4.3               | 805.6                                 | 15.4                                | 692.2                            | 2.2   | 56 547                                    | D-62.1                                       |
| Washington .....   | 184.0   | X                 | 8.7  | 10.7   | 23.0   | 55.6                                       | 10.2              | 1 213.1                               | 14.8                                | 1 023.5                          | 2.8   | 85 937                                    | D-59.2                                       |
| Westmoreland .....   | 312.6   | X                 | 16.2   | 40.3   | 20.1   | 114.6                                      | 14.8              | 7 291.6                               | 280.7                               | 4 391.3                          | 4.5   | 152 464                                   | D-52.4                                       |
| READING, PA MSA† (Berks)   | 525.8   | 98                | 11.7   | 52.8   | 23.8   | D  | 18.5              | 2 377.2                               | 8.9                                 | 1 984.6                          | 5.5   | 113 145                                   | R-65.9                                       |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA  |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| MSA .....  | 795.2   | 76                | 153.6  | 59.3   | D  | 228.2                                      | D                 | 5 262.5                               | 9.8                                 | 4 477.4                          | 10.3  | 281 437                                   | R-55.1                                       |
| Columbia .....   | 43.3  | X                 | 4.6  | 6.7  | 1.3  | 17.5                                       | 2.2               | 391.2                                 | 7.7                                 | 334.4                            | 1.1   | 22 178                                    | R-63.4                                       |
| Lackawanna .....   | 240.4   | X                 | 8.7  | 23.1   | 9.6  | 81.2                                       | 15.0              | 1 954.5                               | 13.4                                | 1 699.7                          | 3.1   | 95 185                                    | R-50.6                                       |
| Luzerne .....  | 308.8   | X                 | 34.4   | 23.0   | 16.6   | 100.6                                      | 17.3              | 2 362.1                               | 7.0                                 | 1 990.4                          | 4.4   | 129 291                                   | R-53.5                                       |
| Monroe .....   | 181.3   | X                 | 105.2  | 4.7  | 19.9   | 23.5                                       | 5.3               | 427.6                                 | 12.3                                | 342.7                            | 1.5   | 24 474                                    | R-65.8                                       |
| Wyoming .....  | 21.3  | X                 | .7   | 1.7  | D  | 5.4  | D                 | 127.1                                 | 9.0                                 | 110.3                            | .2  | 9 769                                     | R-74.0                                       |
| SHARON, PA MSA† (Mercer)   | 98.0  | 264               | 10.7   | 8.3  | 5.2  | D  | 5.1               | 813.6                                 | 12.2                                | 701.9                            | 2.2   | 49 303                                    | D-50.0                                       |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA†   |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| (Centre) .....   | 151.0   | 211               | 15.6   | 5.7  | 4.2  | 26.7                                       | 5.3               | 471.9                                 | 9.2                                 | 364.9                            | 3.2   | 44 236                                    | R-62.8                                       |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA†  |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| (Lycoming) .....   | 98.5  | 262               | 7.1  | 12.5   | 3.4  | D  | 6.9               | 738.8                                 | 17.2                                | 600.8                            | 2.6   | 41 895                                    | R-68.0                                       |
| YORK, PA MSA† .....  | 369.8   | 128               | 24.0   | 38.4   | 31.0   | 113.9                                      | 18.3              | 2 404.0                               | 11.5                                | 2 083.7                          | 7.8   | 133 421                                   | R-68.8                                       |
| Adams .....  | 43.0  | X                 | 9.6  | 4.7  | 7.7  | 10.7                                       | 2.3               | 417.9                                 | 8.3                                 | 363.6                            | .8  | 24 174                                    | R-69.4                                       |
| York .....   | 326.9   | X                 | 14.4   | 33.7   | 23.3   | 103.2                                      | 16.0              | 1 986.1                               | 12.2                                | 1 720.1                          | 7.0   | 109 247                                   | R-68.7                                       |
| RHODE ISLAND .....   | 1 351.0   | X                 | 65.5   | 118.6  | 77.9   | 392.1                                      | 104.3             | 8 010.0                               | 7.8                                 | 6 364.7                          | 27.1  | 410 492                                   | R-51.7                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 184.8   | X                 | D  | 112.1  | 71.2   | 369.6                                      | 99.1              | 7 609.4                               | 7.7                                 | 6 037.0                          | 23.6  | 376 280                                   | R-51.1                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 166.2   | X                 | D  | 6.5  | 6.6  | 22.4                                       | 5.2               | 400.6                                 | 10.5                                | 327.7                            | 3.5   | 34 212                                    | R-57.4                                       |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-  |   |                   |  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA .....   | 1 184.8   | 59                | D  | 112.1  | 71.2   | 369.6                                      | 99.1              | 7 609.4                               | 7.7                                 | 6 037.0                          | 23.6  | 376 280                                   | R-51.1                                       |
| Bristol .....  | 26.3  | X                 | D  | 2.0  | 1.2  | 15.4                                       | .4                | 286.5                                 | 11.4                                | 266.3                            | .7  | 21 084                                    | R-55.2                                       |
| Kent .....   | 188.5   | X                 | D  | 31.9   | 16.1   | 58.1                                       | 4.4               | 787.2                                 | 12.9                                | 710.4                            | 4.9   | 71 993                                    | R-56.2                                       |
| Providence .....   | 886.5   | X                 | 25.3   | 70.1   | 46.5   | 266.2                                      | 91.0              | 6 007.3                               | 6.1                                 | 4 601.1                          | 15.7  | 240 898                                   | D-51.5                                       |
| Washington .....   | 83.6  | X                 | 9.9  | 8.0  | 7.4  | 29.9                                       | 3.3               | 528.4                                 | 18.0                                | 459.3                            | 2.2   | 42 305                                    | R-57.6                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>6</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>7</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>8</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>9</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Area and Population

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties     | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |    |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|----------------|-----------|----|
|                        |                       |  |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |           | 1980      | 1970      | 1960 | Percent change |           |    |
|                        |                       |  |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area | 1980-1984 |           |           |      | 1970-1980      | 1960-1970 |    |
|                        |                       |  |  | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5         | 6         | 7         | 8    | 9              | 10        | 11 |
| 45                     |                       | SOUTH CAROLINA .....   | 30 203                                 | 3 300 000          | X                 | 109             | 100.0                            | 3 122 000 | 2 590 713 | 2 382 594 | 5.7  | 20.5           | 8.7       |    |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 497                                  | 1 977 616          | X                 | 208             | 59.9                             | 1 866 260 | 1 503 719 | 1 295 139 | 6.0  | 24.1           | 16.1      |    |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 20 706                                 | 1 322 384          | X                 | 64              | 40.1                             | 1 255 740 | 1 086 994 | 1 087 455 | 5.3  | 15.5           | Z         |    |
| 0405<br>0600           | 45 007                | ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ..                                    | 718                                    | 138 539            | 196               | 193             | 100.0                            | 133 235   | 105 474   | 98 478    | 4.0  | 26.3           | 7.1       |    |
|                        |                       | AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                          |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |    |
| 1440                   | 45 015                | CHARLESTON, SC MSA† .....  | 2 621                                  | 472 521            | 75                | 180             | 100.0                            | 430 346   | 336 036   | 278 961   | 9.8  | 28.1           | 20.5      |    |
|                        | 45 019                | Berkeley .....   | 1 108                                  | 112 827            | X                 | 102             | 23.9                             | 94 745    | 56 199    | 38 196    | 19.1 | 68.6           | 47.1      |    |
|                        | 45 035                | Charleston .....   | 938                                    | 288 798            | X                 | 308             | 61.1                             | 276 573   | 247 561   | 216 382   | 4.4  | 11.7           | 14.4      |    |
|                        |                       | Dorchester .....   | 575                                    | 70 896             | X                 | 123             | 15.0                             | 59 028    | 32 276    | 24 383    | 20.1 | 82.9           | 32.4      |    |
|                        |                       | CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC) |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |      |                |           |    |
| 1760                   | 45 063                | COLUMBIA, SC MSA† .....  | 1 469                                  | 433 217            | 81                | 295             | 100.0                            | 409 955   | 322 880   | 260 828   | 5.7  | 27.0           | 23.8      |    |
|                        | 45 079                | Lexington .....  | 707                                    | 153 662            | X                 | 217             | 35.5                             | 140 353   | 89 012    | 60 726    | 9.5  | 57.7           | 46.6      |    |
|                        | 45 041                | Richland .....   | 762                                    | 279 555            | X                 | 367             | 64.5                             | 269 602   | 233 866   | 200 102   | 3.7  | 15.3           | 16.9      |    |
| 2655<br>3160           | 45 045                | FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ..                                    | 804                                    | 114 018            | 236               | 142             | 100.0                            | 110 163   | 89 638    | 84 438    | 3.5  | 22.9           | 6.2       |    |
|                        |                       | GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA† .....                           | 2 108                                  | 592 893            | 64                | 281             | 100.0                            | 570 211   | 473 454   | 412 636   | 4.0  | 20.4           | 14.7      |    |
|                        | 45 077                | Greenville .....   | 795                                    | 300 710            | X                 | 378             | 50.7                             | 287 896   | 240 774   | 209 776   | 4.5  | 19.6           | 14.8      |    |
|                        | 45 083                | Pickens .....  | 499                                    | 84 202             | X                 | 169             | 14.2                             | 79 292    | 58 956    | 46 030    | 6.2  | 34.5           | 28.1      |    |
|                        |                       | Spartanburg .....  | 814                                    | 207 981            | X                 | 256             | 35.1                             | 203 023   | 173 724   | 156 830   | 2.4  | 16.9           | 10.8      |    |
| 46                     |                       | SOUTH DAKOTA .....   | 75 952                                 | 706 000            | X                 | 9               | 100.0                            | 691 000   | 666 257   | 680 514   | 2.2  | 3.7            | -2.1      |    |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....   | 810                                    | 118 145            | X                 | 146             | 16.7                             | 109 435   | 95 209    | 86 575    | 8.0  | 14.9           | -1.1      |    |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 75 142                                 | 587 855            | X                 | 8               | 83.3                             | 581 565   | 571 048   | 593 939   | 1.1  | 1.8            | -3.9      |    |
| 7760                   | 46 099                | SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha) .....                          | 810                                    | 118 145            | 231               | 146             | 100.0                            | 109 435   | 95 209    | 86 575    | 8.0  | 14.9           | 10.0      |    |
| 47                     |                       | TENNESSEE .....  | 41 155                                 | 4 717 000          | X                 | 115             | 100.0                            | 4 591 000 | 3 926 018 | 3 567 089 | 2.7  | 16.9           | 10.1      |    |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 646                                 | 3 062 173          | X                 | 263             | 64.9                             | 2 973 662 | 2 564 150 | 2 273 876 | 3.0  | 16.0           | 12.8      |    |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 29 509                                 | 1 654 827          | X                 | 56              | 35.1                             | 1 617 338 | 1 361 868 | 1 293 213 | 2.3  | 18.8           | 5.3       |    |
| 1560                   |                       | CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA† .....                                      | 2 101                                  | 422 501            | 83                | 201             | 100.0                            | 426 540   | 370 857   | 339 887   | -9   | 15.0           | 9.1       |    |
|                        | 47 065                | Hamilton, TN .....   | 539                                    | 283 968            | X                 | 527             | 67.2                             | 287 740   | 255 077   | 237 905   | -1.3 | 12.8           | 7.2       |    |
|                        | 47 115                | Marion, TN .....   | 512                                    | 24 498             | X                 | 48              | 5.8                              | 24 416    | 20 577    | 21 036    | 3    | 18.7           | -2.2      |    |
|                        | 47 153                | Sequatchie, TN .....   | 266                                    | 8 621              | X                 | 32              | 2.0                              | 8 605     | 6 331     | 5 915     | 2    | 35.9           | 7.0       |    |
|                        | 13 047                | Calossa, GA .....  | 176                                    | 38 402             | X                 | 237             | 9.1                              | 36 991    | 28 271    | 21 101    | 3.8  | 30.8           | 34.0      |    |
|                        | 13 083                | Dade, GA .....   | 176                                    | 11 578             | X                 | 66              | 2.7                              | 12 318    | 9 910     | 8 666     | -6.0 | 24.3           | 14.4      |    |
|                        | 13 295                | Walker, GA .....   | 446                                    | 55 434             | X                 | 124             | 13.1                             | 56 470    | 50 691    | 45 264    | -1.8 | 11.4           | 12.0      |    |
| 1660                   |                       | CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA† .....                      | 1 261                                  | 152 599            | 182               | 121             | 100.0                            | 150 220   | 118 945   | 112 549   | 1.6  | 26.3           | 5.7       |    |
|                        | 47 125                | Montgomery, TN .....   | 539                                    | 87 719             | X                 | 163             | 57.5                             | 83 342    | 62 721    | 55 645    | 5.3  | 32.9           | 12.7      |    |
|                        | 21 047                | Christian, KY .....  | 722                                    | 64 880             | X                 | 90              | 42.5                             | 66 878    | 56 224    | 56 904    | -3.0 | 18.9           | -1.2      |    |
| 3660                   |                       | JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA† .....               | 2 863                                  | 441 900            | 79                | 154             | 100.0                            | 433 638   | 373 591   | 347 132   | 1.9  | 16.1           | 7.6       |    |
|                        | 47 019                | Carter, TN .....   | 341                                    | 51 382             | X                 | 151             | 11.6                             | 50 205    | 43 259    | 41 578    | 2.3  | 16.1           | 4.0       |    |
|                        | 47 073                | Hawkins, TN .....  | 486                                    | 44 876             | X                 | 92              | 10.2                             | 43 751    | 33 757    | 30 468    | 2.6  | 29.6           | 10.8      |    |
|                        | 47 163                | Sullivan, TN .....   | 415                                    | 145 385            | X                 | 350             | 32.9                             | 143 968   | 127 329   | 114 139   | 1.0  | 13.1           | 11.6      |    |
|                        | 47 171                | Unicoi, TN .....   | 186                                    | 16 808             | X                 | 90              | 3.8                              | 16 362    | 15 254    | 15 082    | 2.7  | 7.3            | 1.1       |    |
|                        | 47 179                | Washington, TN .....   | 326                                    | 91 930             | X                 | 282             | 20.8                             | 88 755    | 73 924    | 64 832    | 3.6  | 20.1           | 14.0      |    |
|                        | 51 169                | Scott, VA .....  | 535                                    | 25 564             | X                 | 48              | 5.8                              | 25 068    | 24 376    | 25 813    | 2.0  | 2.8            | -5.6      |    |
|                        | 51 191                | Washington, VA .....   | 562                                    | 47 424             | X                 | 84              | 10.7                             | 46 487    | 40 835    | 38 076    | 2.0  | 13.8           | 7.2       |    |
|                        | 51 520                | Bristol city, VA .....   | 12                                     | 18 531             | X                 | 1 544           | 4.2                              | 19 042    | 14 857    | 17 144    | -2.7 | 28.2           | -13.3     |    |
| 3840                   |                       | KNOXVILLE, TN MSA .....  | 2 749                                  | 589 409            | 65                | 214             | 100.0                            | 565 970   | 476 538   | 434 828   | 4.1  | 18.8           | 9.6       |    |
|                        | 47 001                | Anderson .....   | 339                                    | 69 171             | X                 | 204             | 11.7                             | 67 346    | 60 300    | 60 032    | 2.7  | 11.7           | 4         |    |
|                        | 47 009                | Blount .....   | 558                                    | 81 112             | X                 | 145             | 13.8                             | 77 770    | 63 744    | 57 525    | 4.3  | 22.0           | 10.8      |    |
|                        | 47 057                | Grainger .....   | 273                                    | 17 084             | X                 | 63              | 2.9                              | 16 751    | 13 948    | 12 506    | 2.0  | 20.1           | 11.5      |    |
|                        | 47 089                | Jefferson .....  | 265                                    | 34 286             | X                 | 129             | 5.8                              | 31 284    | 24 940    | 21 493    | 9.6  | 25.4           | 16.0      |    |
|                        | 47 093                | Knox .....   | 506                                    | 329 440            | X                 | 651             | 55.9                             | 319 694   | 276 293   | 250 523   | 3.0  | 15.7           | 10.3      |    |
|                        | 47 155                | Sevier .....   | 590                                    | 46 082             | X                 | 78              | 7.8                              | 41 418    | 28 241    | 24 251    | 11.3 | 46.7           | 16.5      |    |
|                        | 47 173                | Union .....  | 218                                    | 12 234             | X                 | 56              | 2.1                              | 11 707    | 9 072     | 8 498     | 4.5  | 29.0           | 6.8       |    |
| 4920                   |                       | MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA† .....                                       | 2 308                                  | 934 588            | 40                | 405             | 100.0                            | 913 472   | 834 103   | 727 038   | 2.3  | 9.5            | 14.7      |    |
|                        | 47 157                | Shelby, TN .....   | 772                                    | 792 629            | X                 | 1 027           | 84.8                             | 777 113   | 722 111   | 627 019   | 2.0  | 7.6            | 15.2      |    |
|                        | 47 167                | Tipton, TN .....   | 454                                    | 34 614             | X                 | 76              | 3.7                              | 32 930    | 28 001    | 28 564    | 5.1  | 17.6           | -2.0      |    |
|                        | 05 035                | Crittenden, AR .....   | 599                                    | 50 067             | X                 | 84              | 5.4                              | 49 499    | 48 106    | 47 564    | 1.1  | 2.9            | 1.1       |    |
|                        | 28 033                | De Soto, MS .....  | 483                                    | 57 278             | X                 | 119             | 6.1                              | 53 930    | 35 885    | 23 891    | 6.2  | 50.3           | 50.2      |    |
| 5360                   |                       | NASHVILLE, TN MSA† .....   | 4 061                                  | 890 334            | 43                | 219             | 100.0                            | 850 505   | 699 271   | 596 865   | 4.7  | 21.6           | 17.2      |    |
|                        | 47 021                | Cheatham .....   | 304                                    | 23 176             | X                 | 76              | 2.6                              | 21 616    | 13 199    | 9 428     | 7.2  | 63.8           | 40.0      |    |
|                        | 47 037                | Davidson .....   | 501                                    | 485 384            | X                 | 969             | 54.5                             | 477 811   | 447 877   | 399 743   | 1.6  | 6.7            | 12.0      |    |
|                        | 47 043                | Dickson .....  | 491                                    | 31 318             | X                 | 64              | 3.5                              | 30 037    | 21 977    | 18 839    | 4.3  | 36.7           | 16.7      |    |
|                        | 47 147                | Robertson .....  | 476                                    | 38 395             | X                 | 81              | 4.3                              | 37 021    | 29 102    | 27 335    | 3.7  | 27.2           | 6.5       |    |
|                        | 47 149                | Rutherford .....   | 606                                    | 94 677             | X                 | 156             | 10.6                             | 84 058    | 59 428    | 52 368    | 12.6 | 41.4           | 13.5      |    |
|                        | 47 165                | Sumner .....   | 529                                    | 90 802             | X                 | 172             | 10.2                             | 85 790    | 56 266    | 36 217    | 5.8  | 52.5           | 55.4      |    |
|                        | 47 187                | Williamson .....   | 584                                    | 66 267             | X                 | 113             | 7.4                              | 58 108    | 34 423    | 25 267    | 14.0 | 68.8           | 36.2      |    |
|                        | 47 189                | Wilson .....   | 570                                    | 60 315             | X                 | 106             | 6.8                              | 56 064    | 36 999    | 27 668    | 7.6  | 51.5           | 33.7      |    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |        |      |   |                        |                |                       |  |     |       |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------|------|---|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--|-----|-------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                     |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |        |      | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                        |                |                       | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |     |       |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—                |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |        |      | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Me-<br>dian<br>(Years) | Same<br>county | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |  |     | Total |
|  |                                  |       | Under<br>5<br>years                              | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years              | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>State | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad |      |   |                        |                |                       |  |     |       |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                      | 17                      | 19                      | 19                         | 20            | 21                      | 22     | 23   | 24  | 25                     | 26             | 27                    | 28   | 29  |       |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>  | 68.78                            | 30.39 | 1.07   | 94.7                                | 7.6                     | 22.5                    | 14.3                    | 27.8                       | 18.5          | 9.2                     | 2 180  | 28.1 | 22.3  | 7.7                    | 11.5           | .9                    | 27.4   | 1.5 |       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 74.15                            | 24.82 | 1.02   | 95.7                                | 7.4                     | 21.8                    | 15.1                    | 28.9                       | 18.3          | 8.5                     | 1 321  | 28.1 | 23.2  | 8.7                    | 12.9           | 1.1                   | 31.7   | 1.7 |       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 60.80                            | 38.65 | 1.15   | 93.1                                | 8.1                     | 23.6                    | 13.2                    | 26.1                       | 18.8          | 10.2                    | 859    | 28.2 | 21.1  | 6.2                    | 9.4            | .7                    | 20.9   | 1.1 |       |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson)</b>  | 82.43                            | 17.18 | .62  | 92.2                                | 7.3                     | 21.7                    | 11.8                    | 28.0                       | 20.4          | 10.8                    | 95     | 30.8 | 25.5  | 7.2                    | 6.7            | 2                     | 20.5   | 8   |       |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                           |                                  |       |  |                                     |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |        |      |   |                        |                |                       |  |     |       |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b>   | 67.34                            | 31.01 | 1.47   | 101.8                               | 8.1                     | 22.4                    | 17.0                    | 29.2                       | 16.3          | 6.9                     | 299    | 26.3 | 20.6  | 8.9                    | 18.6           | 1.7                   | 39.8   | 2.5 |       |
| Berkeley   | 72.57                            | 24.66 | 1.99   | 101.6                               | 9.8                     | 25.7                    | 14.3                    | 30.9                       | 14.4          | 4.8                     | 61     | 25.1 | 13.3  | 15.4                   | 17.7           | 2.0                   | 44.2   | 3.0 |       |
| Charleston   | 64.31                            | 34.39 | 1.34   | 103.0                               | 7.5                     | 20.5                    | 18.9                    | 28.2                       | 17.1          | 7.7                     | 199    | 26.5 | 24.3  | 5.4                    | 18.7           | 1.5                   | 37.9   | 2.4 |       |
| Dorchester   | 73.19                            | 25.30 | 1.23   | 96.4                                | 8.5                     | 25.8                    | 12.3                    | 31.5                       | 15.6          | 6.2                     | 39     | 26.9 | 14.9  | 15.3                   | 19.3           | 2.0                   | 41.9   | 2.2 |       |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |                                  |       |  |                                     |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |        |      |   |                        |                |                       |  |     |       |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b>   | 69.89                            | 28.75 | 1.29   | 96.7                                | 7.0                     | 21.0                    | 17.5                    | 30.2                       | 17.0          | 7.3                     | 296    | 27.2 | 21.7  | 13.9                   | 14.0           | 1.6                   | 33.8   | 2.2 |       |
| Lexington  | 89.39                            | 9.87  | .68  | 96.4                                | 7.4                     | 23.5                    | 12.5                    | 32.0                       | 17.8          | 6.8                     | 97     | 28.7 | 19.5  | 16.8                   | 10.9           | .6                    | 30.6   | 1.4 |       |
| Richland   | 59.74                            | 38.57 | 1.60   | 96.9                                | 6.7                     | 19.6                    | 20.2                    | 29.3                       | 16.6          | 7.6                     | 199    | 26.6 | 22.9  | 12.5                   | 15.6           | 2.2                   | 35.5   | 2.7 |       |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence)</b>  | 62.19                            | 37.50 | .78  | 90.1                                | 8.4                     | 23.9                    | 12.4                    | 28.5                       | 18.3          | 8.6                     | 75     | 28.1 | 24.2  | 6.6                    | 7.2            | .3                    | 18.1   | 1.0 |       |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br/>MSA†</b>                                 | 82.25                            | 17.14 | .76  | 93.4                                | 6.8                     | 21.2                    | 14.1                    | 28.5                       | 19.6          | 9.8                     | 410    | 29.6 | 25.1  | 6.8                    | 10.7           | .8                    | 27.6   | 1.5 |       |
| Greenville   | 81.69                            | 17.66 | .77  | 92.5                                | 7.0                     | 21.1                    | 13.7                    | 29.0                       | 19.7          | 9.5                     | 207    | 29.7 | 26.3  | 6.3                    | 12.2           | .9                    | 30.7   | 1.7 |       |
| Pickens  | 92.03                            | 7.38  | .61  | 100.5                               | 6.5                     | 19.9                    | 20.0                    | 26.8                       | 17.9          | 8.9                     | 58     | 27.2 | 19.9  | 14.1                   | 10.3           | .5                    | 26.2   | 1.0 |       |
| Spartanburg  | 79.20                            | 20.25 | .80  | 92.1                                | 6.7                     | 21.9                    | 12.2                    | 28.4                       | 20.2          | 10.6                    | 144    | 30.5 | 25.5  | 4.8                    | 8.5            | .7                    | 23.8   | 1.6 |       |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>  | 92.60                            | .31   | .58  | 97.3                                | 8.5                     | 21.3                    | 13.8                    | 24.5                       | 18.8          | 13.2                    | 485    | 28.9 | 23.2  | 12.1                   | 11.1           | .7                    | 29.3   | 1.4 |       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 98.06                            | .25   | .43  | 91.6                                | 8.0                     | 20.8                    | 15.0                    | 27.8                       | 17.8          | 10.6                    | 78     | 28.2 | 30.0  | 10.3                   | 13.2           | .5                    | 34.6   | 1.4 |       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 91.58                            | .32   | .61  | 98.4                                | 8.6                     | 21.4                    | 13.6                    | 23.9                       | 18.9          | 13.7                    | 407    | 29.1 | 21.9  | 12.4                   | 10.8           | .7                    | 28.3   | 1.4 |       |
| <b>SIoux FALLS, SD MSA†</b><br>(Minnehaha)                                 | 98.06                            | .25   | .43  | 91.6                                | 8.0                     | 20.8                    | 15.0                    | 27.8                       | 17.8          | 10.6                    | 78     | 28.2 | 30.0  | 10.3                   | 13.2           | .5                    | 34.6   | 1.4 |       |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b>   | 83.54                            | 15.81 | .74  | 93.3                                | 7.1                     | 21.2                    | 13.1                    | 27.8                       | 19.5          | 11.3                    | 3 293  | 30.1 | 27.2  | 7.4                    | 10.6           | .7                    | 28.0   | 1.1 |       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 79.57                            | 19.63 | .76  | 92.9                                | 7.1                     | 20.9                    | 13.8                    | 28.7                       | 19.2          | 10.4                    | 2 143  | 29.6 | 27.9  | 6.9                    | 11.9           | .9                    | 32.6   | 1.3 |       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 90.85                            | 8.79  | .72  | 94.2                                | 7.2                     | 21.7                    | 11.7                    | 26.4                       | 20.1          | 12.9                    | 1 150  | 31.3 | 25.8  | 8.2                    | 8.2            | .4                    | 19.7   | .6  |       |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b>   | 85.44                            | 13.99 | .68  | 92.2                                | 7.2                     | 21.2                    | 12.5                    | 28.2                       | 20.0          | 10.9                    | 305    | 30.4 | 25.8  | 4.9                    | 12.7           | .5                    | 38.4   | 1.0 |       |
| Hamilton, TN   | 79.92                            | 19.41 | .74  | 90.8                                | 7.0                     | 20.4                    | 13.0                    | 28.1                       | 20.2          | 11.2                    | 209    | 30.5 | 29.0  | 3.7                    | 12.9           | .7                    | 36.4   | 1.3 |       |
| Marion, TN   | 95.27                            | 4.51  | .55  | 96.7                                | 7.5                     | 23.0                    | 11.4                    | 27.5                       | 19.3          | 11.3                    | 17     | 30.3 | 20.5  | 7.7                    | 6.9            | .2                    | 20.2   | .4  |       |
| Sequatchie, TN   | 99.34                            | .21   | .45  | 96.9                                | 7.9                     | 23.8                    | 11.3                    | 28.5                       | 17.8          | 10.7                    | 6      | 29.5 | 22.6  | 12.9                   | 8.3            | .6                    | 16.4   | .3  |       |
| Catoosa, GA  | 98.75                            | .78   | .62  | 93.9                                | 7.5                     | 23.4                    | 11.2                    | 30.4                       | 19.1          | 8.3                     | 26     | 29.9 | 14.4  | 10.5                   | 18.1           | .1                    | 57.4   | .5  |       |
| Dade, GA   | 98.62                            | .88   | .86  | 97.7                                | 7.8                     | 23.3                    | 13.7                    | 28.8                       | 17.9          | 8.6                     | 8      | 28.2 | 19.7  | 4.7                    | 16.9           | .6                    | 57.4   | .7  |       |
| Walker, GA   | 95.61                            | 4.12  | .44  | 94.4                                | 7.7                     | 21.9                    | 11.2                    | 27.5                       | 20.6          | 11.0                    | 40     | 31.1 | 21.0  | 5.3                    | 10.8           | .1                    | 43.2   | .4  |       |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br/>TN-KY MSA†</b>                            | 75.88                            | 21.17 | 2.62   | 109.1                               | 8.8                     | 20.3                    | 20.5                    | 27.5                       | 14.8          | 8.1                     | 107    | 25.3 | 21.7  | 4.8                    | 26.4           | 6.0                   | 47.3   | 3.0 |       |
| Montgomery, TN   | 79.69                            | 17.62 | 2.31   | 104.3                               | 8.5                     | 20.1                    | 19.8                    | 28.6                       | 15.4          | 7.6                     | 59     | 25.8 | 21.1  | 4.9                    | 25.9           | 6.6                   | 50.8   | 3.4 |       |
| Christian, KY  | 71.14                            | 25.59 | 3.01   | 115.4                               | 9.1                     | 20.5                    | 21.2                    | 26.2                       | 14.1          | 8.8                     | 47     | 24.7 | 22.4  | 4.7                    | 27.0           | 6.2                   | 43.0   | 2.5 |       |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSFORT,<br/>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b>                     | 97.57                            | 2.06  | .47  | 93.7                                | 6.3                     | 21.0                    | 12.0                    | 28.2                       | 21.1          | 11.4                    | 315    | 31.9 | 22.6  | 7.7                    | 9.9            | .3                    | 30.8   | .7  |       |
| Carter, TN   | 98.89                            | .85   | .44  | 93.6                                | 6.4                     | 20.6                    | 12.3                    | 27.4                       | 20.8          | 12.4                    | 37     | 32.0 | 21.0  | 7.5                    | 7.6            | .3                    | 23.5   | .5  |       |
| Hawkins, TN  | 97.78                            | 1.89  | .48  | 97.7                                | 6.7                     | 22.7                    | 10.5                    | 29.6                       | 19.7          | 10.6                    | 31     | 31.1 | 20.9  | 11.2                   | 7.4            | .1                    | 19.4   | .5  |       |
| Sullivan, TN   | 97.84                            | 1.81  | .43  | 92.6                                | 6.1                     | 21.4                    | 10.8                    | 29.2                       | 22.7          | 10.5                    | 104    | 32.5 | 25.4  | 3.9                    | 11.2           | .4                    | 39.5   | .6  |       |
| Unicoi, TN   | 99.62                            | .02   | .61  | 95.0                                | 6.2                     | 20.5                    | 10.8                    | 26.3                       | 22.7          | 13.5                    | 12     | 33.7 | 21.6  | 4.1                    | 5.9            | .4                    | 27.7   | .4  |       |
| Washington, TN   | 96.07                            | 3.38  | .52  | 94.7                                | 6.3                     | 20.0                    | 14.8                    | 27.9                       | 19.9          | 11.1                    | 65     | 30.4 | 24.2  | 10.9                   | 12.1           | .5                    | 30.2   | 1.1 |       |
| Scott, VA  | 99.28                            | .63   | .49  | 96.5                                | 6.2                     | 21.2                    | 10.7                    | 26.7                       | 21.7          | 13.4                    | 18     | 33.3 | 21.2  | 3.1                    | 5.7            | .2                    | 25.1   | .2  |       |
| Washington, VA   | 98.00                            | 1.72  | .40  | 95.5                                | 6.5                     | 21.8                    | 12.0                    | 28.0                       | 20.2          | 11.6                    | 33     | 31.4 | 16.0  | 13.4                   | 9.0            | .2                    | 24.0   | .5  |       |
| Bristol city, VA   | 93.49                            | 5.89  | .49  | 81.3                                | 5.5                     | 19.3                    | 12.7                    | 24.7                       | 23.0          | 14.9                    | 14     | 34.1 | 20.1  | 8.4                    | 12.6           | .3                    | 40.4   | .7  |       |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b>   | 93.15                            | 6.08  | .61  | 93.3                                | 6.3                     | 20.0                    | 13.8                    | 28.5                       | 20.1          | 11.2                    | 417    | 30.7 | 26.0  | 8.7                    | 10.2           | .7                    | 25.8   | 1.2 |       |
| Anderson   | 95.10                            | 3.85  | .63  | 93.2                                | 6.5                     | 21.1                    | 10.7                    | 27.9                       | 22.8          | 11.0                    | 49     | 32.5 | 22.3  | 7.4                    | 10.2           | 1.1                   | 33.7   | 1.6 |       |
| Blount   | 96.26                            | 3.32  | .54  | 93.8                                | 6.3                     | 20.6                    | 11.6                    | 29.1                       | 20.6          | 11.7                    | 57     | 31.8 | 28.9  | 7.4                    | 9.3            | .6                    | 22.5   | .7  |       |
| Granger  | 99.07                            | .81   | .73  | 96.9                                | 7.3                     | 22.6                    | 11.3                    | 27.8                       | 19.4          | 11.6                    | 12     | 30.7 | 19.1  | 11.5                   | 4.4            | .3                    | 12.6   | .4  |       |
| Jefferson  | 96.72                            | 2.95  | .52  | 96.1                                | 6.0                     | 21.1                    | 14.2                    | 27.1                       | 20.1          | 11.4                    | 23     | 31.1 | 20.3  | 13.2                   | 8.6            | .3                    | 19.6   | .8  |       |
| Knox   | 90.30                            | 8.76  | .62  | 92.3                                | 6.1                     | 19.1                    | 15.5                    | 28.5                       | 19.5          | 11.2                    | 239    | 30.0 | 27.7  | 8.4                    | 11.0           | .8                    | 27.4   | 1.4 |       |
| Sevier   | 99.26                            | .39   | .56  | 95.5                                | 6.8                     | 21.5                    | 11.1                    | 29.3                       | 20.4          | 11.0                    | 30     | 31.4 | 22.3  | 10.4                   | 11.3           | .2                    | 20.8   | .6  |       |
| Union  | 99.78                            | .01   | 1.13   | 100.6                               | 7.4                     | 23.2                    | 12.4                    | 28.4                       | 17.9          | 10.7                    | 8      | 29.6 | 19.3  | 9.3                    | 5.9            | —                     | 13.4   | .6  |       |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b>  | 59.29                            | 39.88 | .89  | 91.9                                | 7.9                     | 22.6                    | 14.1                    | 28.3                       | 17.8          | 9.3                     | 635    | 27.9 | 32.4  | 2.7                    | 13.3           | .7                    | 40.9   | 1.3 |       |
| Shelby, TN   | 57.32                            | 41.78 | .89  | 91.9                                | 7.8                     | 21.9                    | 14.5                    | 28.4                       | 18.0          | 9.4                     | 546    | 28.0 | 33.9  | 2.0                    | 13.1           | .8                    | 41.0   | 1.4 |       |
| Tipton, TN   | 72.95                            | 26.68 | .74  | 95.0                                | 8.4                     | 24.6                    | 12.0                    | 25.6                       | 18.0          | 11.3                    | 22     | 28.4 | 25.2  | 9.9                    | 8.4            | .6                    | 19.4   | .6  |       |
| Crittenden, AR   | 56.42                            | 42.84 | 1.19   | 91.9                                | 9.4                     | 26.8                    | 12.1                    | 25.2                       | 16.8          | 9.7                     | 32     | 26.1 | 27.9  | 5.7                    | 10.5           | .3                    | 39.8   | .6  |       |
| De Soto, MS  | 81.96                            | 17.79 | .71  | 97.1                                | 8.2                     | 27.7                    | 10.7                    | 30.4                       | 16.1          | 6.9                     | 35     | 27.3 | 19.7  | 5.2                    | 21.1           | .2                    | 54.4   | .7  |       |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b>  | 83.05                            | 16.15 | .70  | 92.8                                | 7.0                     | 20.5                    | 13.8                    | 29.4                       | 19.0          | 10.4                    | 617    | 29.8 | 26.1  | 11.0                   | 11.1           | .8                    | 27.7   | 1.4 |       |
| Cheatham   | 97.02                            | 2.75  | .59  | 100.1                               | 7.6                     | 24.7                    | 10.9                    | 30.6                       | 17.4          | 8.7                     | 15     | 29.0 | 16.7  | 17.6                   | 6.3            | .1                    | 19.5   | .6  |       |
| Davidson   | 76.69                            | 22.26 | .78  | 89.6                                | 6.6                     | 18.4                    | 15.1                    | 29.1                       | 19.7          | 11.1                    | 358    | 30.0 | 29.1  | 6.9                    | 11.7           | .9                    | 29.6   | 1.7 |       |
| Dickson  | 94.24                            | 5.57  | .63  | 95.3                                | 7.1                     | 23.0                    | 11.0                    | 26.6                       | 19.6          | 12.7                    | 21     | 31.2 | 23.6  | 10.1                   | 7.2            | .1                    | 16.9   | .3  |       |
| Robertson  | 86.36                            | 13.40 | .59  | 95.2                                |                         |                         |                         |                            |               |                         |        |      |   |                        |                |                       |  |     |       |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        | Marriages, 1982     |                    | Divorces, 1982      |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |      |        | Number              | Rate <sup>4</sup>  | Number              | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |      | Number |                     |                    |                     |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | 30               | 31                                  | 32                                    |   |                                  | 33        | 34   |        | 35                  | 36                 | 37                  | 38                |
| SOUTH CAROLINA   | 2.5  | 16.2                       | 3.4                                    | 1 029 981        | 40.3                                | 2.93                                  | 20.9  | 19.2                             | 806 037   | 80.3 | 16.2   | <sup>5</sup> 53 496 | <sup>5</sup> 16.6  | <sup>5</sup> 13 600 | <sup>5</sup> 4.2  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2.8  | 17.2                       | 4.2                                    | 622 418          | 44.1                                | 2.87                                  | 19.0  | 19.2                             | 482 582   | 81.1 | 15.5   | 27 107              | 14.1               | 8 902               | 4.6               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2.0  | 14.6                       | 2.1                                    | 407 563          | 34.7                                | 3.02                                  | 23.8  | 19.1                             | 323 455   | 79.1 | 17.3   | <sup>5</sup> 26 389 | <sup>5</sup> 20.3  | <sup>5</sup> 4 698  | <sup>5</sup> 3.6  |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...                                     | 1.4  | 16.7                       | 1.0                                    | 46 944           | 41.1                                | 2.81                                  | 22.8  | 19.1                             | 37 355    | 83.8 | 13.2   | 1 317               | 9.6                | 669                 | 4.9               |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                            |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                     |                    |                     |                   |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA†  | 3.6  | 17.3                       | 4.6                                    | 137 875          | 50.8                                | 2.98                                  | 16.7  | 18.3                             | 107 245   | 79.4 | 16.9   | 5 545               | 12.2               | 2 005               | 4.4               |
| Berkeley   | 3.8  | 17.9                       | 8                                      | 28 940           | 99.0                                | 3.25                                  | 12.6  | 12.8                             | 24 470    | 84.6 | 12.3   | 856                 | 8.3                | 406                 | 3.9               |
| Charleston   | 3.7  | 16.9                       | 6.6                                    | 90 570           | 33.0                                | 2.86                                  | 18.4  | 21.0                             | 67 297    | 76.2 | 19.7   | 4 034               | 14.0               | 1 380               | 4.8               |
| Dorchester   | 2.7  | 18.4                       | 1.3                                    | 18 365           | 109.3                               | 3.16                                  | 14.7  | 13.7                             | 15 478    | 85.0 | 12.2   | 655                 | 10.2               | 219                 | 3.4               |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC)   |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                     |                    |                     |                   |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA†  | 3.5  | 17.9                       | 8.3                                    | 133 078          | 54.4                                | 2.83                                  | 16.1  | 20.1                             | 99 380    | 80.0 | 16.6   | 4 464               | 10.6               | 1 860               | 4.4               |
| Lexington  | 2.1  | 19.2                       | 8                                      | 47 617           | 81.3                                | 2.92                                  | 14.5  | 16.1                             | 38 367    | 85.2 | 11.9   | 1 380               | 9.4                | 817                 | 5.6               |
| Richland   | 4.3  | 17.3                       | 12.2                                   | 85 461           | 42.6                                | 2.77                                  | 17.0  | 22.4                             | 61 013    | 76.7 | 19.6   | 3 084               | 11.2               | 1 043               | 3.8               |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence)   | 2.3  | 15.6                       | 1.2                                    | 35 705           | 41.6                                | 3.05                                  | 20.0  | 18.6                             | 28 253    | 77.9 | 18.7   | 1 136               | 10.1               | 398                 | 3.5               |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA†                                   | 2.5  | 16.9                       | 3.3                                    | 197 499          | 36.5                                | 2.79                                  | 20.8  | 19.8                             | 153 335   | 82.5 | 14.3   | 6 996               | 12.0               | 3 195               | 5.5               |
| Greenville   | 2.6  | 17.5                       | 2.8                                    | 101 579          | 36.9                                | 2.76                                  | 20.0  | 20.7                             | 77 819    | 82.3 | 14.6   | 3 816               | 13.0               | 1 780               | 6.0               |
| Pickens  | 2.0  | 15.7                       | 8.1                                    | 25 986           | 50.4                                | 2.80                                  | 19.5  | 17.4                             | 20 490    | 86.2 | 10.8   | 869                 | 10.5               | 301                 | 3.6               |
| Spartanburg  | 2.5  | 16.6                       | 2.1                                    | 69 934           | 31.5                                | 2.83                                  | 22.5  | 19.3                             | 55 026    | 81.5 | 15.0   | 2 311               | 11.3               | 1 114               | 5.5               |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 7.8  | 16.8                       | 3.8                                    | 242 523          | 20.8                                | 2.74                                  | 25.7  | 23.5                             | 177 071   | 87.1 | 9.6    | 8 353               | 12.0               | <sup>5</sup> 2 564  | <sup>5</sup> 3.7  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3.4  | 18.4                       | 3.6                                    | 40 054           | 38.3                                | 2.63                                  | 20.0  | 24.7                             | 28 047    | 86.6 | 11.1   | 1 392               | 12.4               | 533                 | 4.7               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8.6  | 16.5                       | 3.8                                    | 202 469          | 17.8                                | 2.76                                  | 26.9  | 23.2                             | 149 024   | 87.2 | 9.3    | 6 961               | 12.0               | <sup>5</sup> 2 031  | <sup>5</sup> 3.5  |
| SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha)                                  | 3.4  | 18.4                       | 3.6                                    | 40 054           | 38.3                                | 2.63                                  | 20.0  | 24.7                             | 28 047    | 86.6 | 11.1   | 1 392               | 12.4               | 533                 | 4.7               |
| TENNESSEE  | 1.9  | 16.3                       | 2.4                                    | 1 618 505        | 33.4                                | 2.77                                  | 23.3  | 20.4                             | 1 248 433 | 82.2 | 14.6   | <sup>5</sup> 7 867  | <sup>5</sup> 12.4  | 29 765              | 6.4               |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2.3  | 17.0                       | 2.8                                    | 1 051 653        | 33.7                                | 2.75                                  | 21.5  | 21.2                             | 795 299   | 80.7 | 16.1   | 36 108              | 12.0               | 19 735              | 6.4               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1.3  | 15.0                       | 1.8                                    | 566 852          | 32.9                                | 2.80                                  | 26.7  | 18.9                             | 453 134   | 84.9 | 12.1   | <sup>5</sup> 21 759 | <sup>5</sup> 13.3  | 10 332              | 6.3               |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†  | 1.9  | 18.0                       | 2.2                                    | 150 760          | 28.6                                | 2.77                                  | 22.6  | 20.2                             | 117 212   | 82.2 | 14.9   | 8 436               | 19.7               | 2 833               | 6.6               |
| Hamilton, TN   | 2.3  | 18.0                       | 2.8                                    | 103 319          | 25.6                                | 2.71                                  | 22.9  | 22.0                             | 77 951    | 80.1 | 16.9   | 2 397               | 8.3                | 2 184               | 7.6               |
| Marion, TN   | 7  | 14.5                       | 8                                      | 8 270            | 34.8                                | 2.93                                  | 24.2  | 17.3                             | 6 800     | 85.9 | 11.2   | 215                 | 8.7                | 171                 | 7.0               |
| Sequatchie, TN   | 1.1  | 14.6                       | 1.5                                    | 2 891            | 53.8                                | 2.93                                  | 21.9  | 15.8                             | 2 409     | 85.8 | 11.2   | 105                 | 12.0               | 42                  | 4.8               |
| Catoosa, GA  | 1.2  | 20.0                       | 1                                      | 12 648           | 48.9                                | 2.92                                  | 18.9  | 14.7                             | 10 642    | 87.1 | 10.8   | <sup>5</sup> 3 290  | <sup>5</sup> 86.3  | 169                 | 4.4               |
| Dade, GA   | 1.7  | 16.0                       | 3.2                                    | 3 998            | 43.1                                | 2.98                                  | 19.5  | 15.1                             | 3 348     | 86.7 | 9.9    | <sup>5</sup> 1 937  | <sup>5</sup> 164.2 | 64                  | 5.4               |
| Walker, GA   | 9  | 18.8                       | 6                                      | 19 634           | 25.6                                | 2.86                                  | 23.1  | 17.3                             | 16 062    | 86.3 | 11.2   | <sup>5</sup> 492    | <sup>5</sup> 8.6   | 203                 | 3.6               |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA†                              | 5.4  | 14.4                       | 9.5                                    | 46 844           | 47.8                                | 2.90                                  | 18.6  | 16.8                             | 37 886    | 84.1 | 13.2   | 1 910               | 12.1               | 1 164               | 7.4               |
| Montgomery, TN   | 5.4  | 15.9                       | 6.3                                    | 27 998           | 61.6                                | 2.87                                  | 16.9  | 16.3                             | 21 995    | 85.3 | 11.9   | 1 389               | 15.6               | 775                 | 8.7               |
| Christian, KY  | 5.3  | 12.6                       | 13.4                                   | 19 646           | 32.2                                | 2.95                                  | 21.0  | 17.5                             | 15 891    | 82.4 | 14.9   | 521                 | 7.7                | 389                 | 5.7               |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†                       | 1.4  | 17.7                       | 1.8                                    | 154 169          | 33.2                                | 2.76                                  | 23.7  | 18.7                             | 122 947   | 85.4 | 11.8   | 4 703               | 10.7               | 2 478               | 5.6               |
| Carter, TN   | 1.1  | 18.0                       | 1.6                                    | 17 868           | 34.1                                | 2.76                                  | 25.8  | 18.2                             | 14 402    | 84.9 | 12.4   | 499                 | 9.8                | 282                 | 5.5               |
| Hawkins, TN  | 1.1  | 16.3                       | 1                                      | 15 288           | 49.3                                | 2.86                                  | 23.1  | 16.6                             | 12 607    | 86.9 | 10.3   | 421                 | 9.5                | 218                 | 4.9               |
| Sullivan, TN   | 1.4  | 18.7                       | 7                                      | 52 022           | 29.8                                | 2.75                                  | 21.6  | 18.2                             | 41 822    | 86.3 | 11.3   | 1 538               | 10.6               | 1 001               | 6.9               |
| Unicoi, TN   | 1.0  | 20.3                       | 5                                      | 5 948            | 22.2                                | 2.74                                  | 28.0  | 18.2                             | 4 823     | 85.2 | 11.8   | 144                 | 8.7                | 70                  | 4.2               |
| Washington, TN   | 1.8  | 19.1                       | 4.7                                    | 31 917           | 38.4                                | 2.71                                  | 22.1  | 20.7                             | 23 745    | 83.9 | 13.1   | 892                 | 9.8                | 564                 | 6.2               |
| Scott, VA  | 1.1  | 13.9                       | 1                                      | 8 748            | 18.0                                | 2.86                                  | 29.3  | 16.2                             | 7 283     | 86.9 | 10.1   | 436                 | 17.2               | 94                  | 3.7               |
| Washington, VA   | 1.1  | 14.6                       | 2.3                                    | 15 866           | 27.5                                | 2.86                                  | 24.7  | 16.8                             | 13 019    | 86.7 | 10.5   | 424                 | 9.0                | 173                 | 3.7               |
| Bristol city, VA   | 1.6  | 15.8                       | 3.3                                    | 7 238            | 50.2                                | 2.54                                  | 29.8  | 25.9                             | 5 246     | 78.8 | 18.2   | 349                 | 18.6               | 76                  | 4.1               |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  | 1.9  | 16.8                       | 2.8                                    | 205 749          | 37.1                                | 2.68                                  | 22.4  | 21.0                             | 155 936   | 83.9 | 13.3   | 7 055               | 12.2               | 4 036               | 7.0               |
| Anderson   | 2.0  | 18.4                       | 1.3                                    | 24 616           | 28.7                                | 2.70                                  | 22.2  | 20.9                             | 19 050    | 85.1 | 12.4   | 819                 | 12.0               | 389                 | 5.7               |
| Blount   | 1.3  | 16.8                       | 1.4                                    | 28 177           | 38.5                                | 2.72                                  | 23.1  | 18.4                             | 22 510    | 86.3 | 11.2   | 753                 | 9.5                | 581                 | 7.3               |
| Grainger   | 7  | 10.5                       | 9                                      | 5 694            | 35.3                                | 2.92                                  | 24.3  | 14.6                             | 4 835     | 87.2 | 10.1   | 148                 | 8.7                | 87                  | 5.1               |
| Jefferson  | 1.2  | 15.0                       | 4.7                                    | 10 623           | 41.7                                | 2.81                                  | 23.7  | 16.9                             | 8 702     | 85.8 | 10.9   | 326                 | 10.1               | 169                 | 5.2               |
| Knox   | 2.3  | 17.0                       | 3.7                                    | 117 951          | 35.0                                | 2.61                                  | 21.9  | 23.1                             | 85 441    | 82.0 | 15.1   | 4 001               | 12.2               | 2 445               | 7.5               |
| Sevier   | 1.5  | 17.0                       | 7                                      | 14 741           | 65.8                                | 2.79                                  | 22.3  | 16.5                             | 12 073    | 87.5 | 9.7    | 836                 | 19.1               | 292                 | 6.7               |
| Union  | 9  | 12.8                       | 1                                      | 3 947            | 49.1                                | 2.96                                  | 23.8  | 14.9                             | 3 325     | 87.7 | 9.3    | 172                 | 14.3               | 73                  | 6.1               |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†   | 2.4  | 16.2                       | 2.3                                    | 311 996          | 27.8                                | 2.86                                  | 20.5  | 22.0                             | 232 406   | 74.5 | 21.3   | 10 082              | 10.9               | 4 955               | 5.4               |
| Shelby, TN   | 2.6  | 16.3                       | 2.7                                    | 269 186          | 26.1                                | 2.81                                  | 20.3  | 23.0                             | 197 005   | 73.3 | 22.5   | 8 107               | 10.3               | 3 437               | 4.4               |
| Tipton, TN   | 1.3  | 14.5                       | 5                                      | 10 778           | 35.1                                | 3.04                                  | 26.0  | 18.2                             | 8 706     | 83.4 | 13.3   | 516                 | 15.2               | 829                 | 24.4              |
| Crittenden, AR   | 1.6  | 14.0                       | 5                                      | 15 701           | 18.5                                | 3.14                                  | 22.9  | 18.9                             | 12 379    | 75.7 | 20.0   | 716                 | 14.4               | 331                 | 6.7               |
| De Soto, MS  | 1.0  | 17.3                       | 3                                      | 16 331           | 75.5                                | 3.29                                  | 16.8  | 11.3                             | 14 316    | 85.7 | 11.1   | 743                 | 13.3               | 358                 | 6.4               |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA†   | 2.3  | 17.0                       | 3.1                                    | 301 945          | 39.2                                | 2.73                                  | 21.2  | 21.3                             | 227 098   | 82.2 | 14.7   | 12 830              | 14.8               | 5 824               | 6.7               |
| Cheatham   | 1.1  | 16.6                       | 5                                      | 7 063            | 79.4                                | 3.04                                  | 19.8  | 13.2                             | 6 039     | 88.2 | 8.7    | 197                 | 9.0                | 126                 | 5.8               |
| Davidson   | 2.8  | 16.9                       | 4.2                                    | 177 737          | 26.6                                | 2.58                                  | 21.8  | 25.3                             | 124 513   | 78.0 | 18.5   | 4 885               | 10.2               | 3 395               | 7.1               |
| Dickson  | 1.0  | 16.7                       | 6                                      | 10 468           | 49.1                                | 2.85                                  | 26.3  | 17.8                             | 8 506     | 86.5 | 10.9   | 343                 | 11.3               | 234                 | 7.7               |
| Robertson  | 1.3  | 14.7                       | 8                                      | 12 532           | 38.2                                | 2.93                                  | 25.9  | 16.5                             | 10 317    | 85.9 | 11.2   | 3 853               | 103.0              | 207                 | 5.5               |
| Rutherford   | 2.6  | 17.7                       | 5.3                                    | 28 002           | 61.1                                | 2.84                                  | 17.7  | 18.3                             | 21 778    | 85.5 | 11.7   | 817                 | 9.1                | 568                 | 6.3               |
| Sumner   | 1.5  | 17.0                       | 6                                      | 28 557           | 66.6                                | 2.99                                  | 18.8  | 14.4                             | 24 027    | 88.1 | 9.6    | 1 564               | 17.7               | 572                 | 6.5               |
| Williamson   | 2.1  | 17.5                       | 7                                      | 18 723           | 83.0                                | 3.08                                  | 18.7  | 11.9                             | 16 208    | 88.4 | 9.0    | 513                 | 8.3                | 324                 | 5.2               |
| Wilson   | 1.5  | 18.0                       | 1.0                                    | 18 863           | 61.7                                | 2.94                                  | 21.3  | 15.4                             | 15 710    | 88.2 | 9.4    | 658                 | 11.5               | 398                 | 7.0               |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>7</sup>Data are for county where marriage license was issued and marriage certificate was filed, not necessarily county where marriage occurred.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Births |   |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |                     |        |        |        |      |
|--|--------|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|
|  | 1982   |   |       | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   |                     |        | 1980   | 1975   | 1970 |
|  | Total  | Percent—                                |       |        |        |        | 1982              | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Total  | Infant <sup>2</sup> | 1980   |        |        |      |
|  |        | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |      |
| 45   | 46     | 47                                      | 48    | 49     | 50     | 51     | 52                | 53   | 54   | 55   | 56     | 57                  | 58     | 59     |        |      |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....  | 51 647 | 18.5                                    | 39.6  | 51 978 | 46 697 | 52 160 | 16.0              | 16.6 | 16.1 | 20.1 | 25 070 | 832                 | 25 154 | 23 497 | 22 780 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 30 255 | 16.9                                    | 33.1  | 30 046 | 26 468 | 30 090 | 15.7              | 16.1 | 15.5 | 20.0 | 14 170 | 451                 | 14 108 | 12 764 | 12 306 |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 21 392 | 20.8                                    | 48.7  | 21 932 | 20 229 | 22 070 | 16.5              | 17.5 | 17.0 | 20.3 | 10 900 | 381                 | 11 046 | 10 733 | 10 474 |      |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...</b>                                    | 1 826  | 20.5                                    | 23.8  | 1 948  | 1 760  | 2 092  | 13.4              | 14.6 | 14.7 | 19.8 | 1 101  | 32                  | 1 141  | 994    | 1 047  |      |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                           |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |      |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 8 514  | 15.6                                    | 37.0  | 8 042  | 6 841  | 7 480  | 18.7              | 18.7 | 17.6 | 22.3 | 2 879  | 136                 | 2 741  | 2 492  | 2 334  |      |
| Berkeley .....   | 2 051  | 13.3                                    | 29.1  | 1 990  | 1 438  | 1 168  | 19.9              | 21.0 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 512    | 34                  | 395    | 390    | 369    |      |
| Charleston .....   | 5 333  | 16.8                                    | 42.0  | 4 997  | 4 635  | 5 652  | 18.5              | 18.0 | 17.1 | 22.8 | 1 946  | 80                  | 1 960  | 1 806  | 1 722  |      |
| Dorchester .....   | 1 130  | 14.2                                    | 28.0  | 1 055  | 768    | 660    | 17.6              | 18.0 | 17.0 | 20.4 | 421    | 22                  | 386    | 296    | 243    |      |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |      |      |      |        |                     |        |        |        |      |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 6 309  | 14.9                                    | 40.0  | 6 053  | 5 706  | 6 362  | 14.9              | 14.8 | 15.1 | 19.7 | 3 076  | 82                  | 3 032  | 2 426  | 2 297  |      |
| Lexington .....  | 2 067  | 14.2                                    | 15.5  | 2 008  | 1 855  | 1 854  | 14.1              | 14.3 | 15.5 | 20.8 | 883    | 20                  | 884    | 731    | 655    |      |
| Richland .....   | 4 242  | 15.3                                    | 51.9  | 4 045  | 3 851  | 4 508  | 15.4              | 15.0 | 15.0 | 19.3 | 2 193  | 62                  | 2 149  | 1 695  | 1 642  |      |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...</b>                                    | 1 858  | 18.8                                    | 50.0  | 1 993  | 1 846  | 1 940  | 16.6              | 18.1 | 18.1 | 21.6 | 880    | 31                  | 924    | 913    | 864    |      |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC</b><br>MSA† .....                            | 8 414  | 17.6                                    | 23.2  | 8 583  | 7 418  | 8 850  | 14.5              | 15.1 | 13.9 | 18.7 | 4 442  | 118                 | 4 573  | 4 370  | 4 252  |      |
| Greenville .....   | 4 396  | 16.8                                    | 24.0  | 4 405  | 3 823  | 4 526  | 14.9              | 15.3 | 14.2 | 18.8 | 2 177  | 55                  | 2 263  | 2 138  | 2 166  |      |
| Pickens .....  | 990    | 16.5                                    | 9.5   | 1 046  | 968    | 1 068  | 12.0              | 13.2 | 13.6 | 18.1 | 551    | 17                  | 503    | 480    | 468    |      |
| Spartanburg .....  | 3 028  | 19.3                                    | 26.5  | 3 132  | 2 627  | 3 256  | 14.9              | 15.5 | 13.7 | 18.7 | 1 714  | 46                  | 1 807  | 1 752  | 1 618  |      |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....  | 12 860 | 12.0                                    | .7    | 13 276 | 11 250 | 11 690 | 18.5              | 19.2 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 6 595  | 131                 | 6 556  | 6 484  | 6 566  |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 918  | 8.9                                     | .5    | 2 003  | 1 587  | 1 816  | 17.0              | 18.3 | 15.7 | 19.1 | 850    | 13                  | 805    | 807    | 778    |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 10 942 | 12.6                                    | .7    | 11 273 | 9 663  | 9 874  | 18.8              | 19.4 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 5 745  | 118                 | 5 751  | 5 677  | 5 788  |      |
| <b>SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†</b><br>(Minnehaha) .....                           | 1 918  | 8.9                                     | .5    | 2 003  | 1 587  | 1 816  | 17.0              | 18.3 | 15.7 | 19.1 | 850    | 13                  | 805    | 807    | 778    |      |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....   | 67 063 | 18.7                                    | 21.9  | 69 219 | 62 347 | 72 182 | 14.4              | 15.1 | 14.6 | 18.4 | 40 292 | 807                 | 40 774 | 38 564 | 38 157 |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 45 232 | 17.3                                    | 26.9  | 46 019 | 41 015 | 47 958 | 15.0              | 15.5 | 14.8 | 18.7 | 24 807 | 570                 | 25 142 | 23 504 | 23 140 |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 21 831 | 21.5                                    | 11.6  | 23 200 | 21 332 | 24 224 | 13.3              | 14.3 | 14.3 | 17.8 | 15 485 | 237                 | 15 632 | 15 060 | 15 017 |      |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b> .....                                       | 5 949  | 18.0                                    | 17.6  | 6 561  | 5 992  | 6 986  | 13.9              | 15.4 | 14.9 | 18.8 | 3 656  | 59                  | 3 831  | 3 623  | 3 600  |      |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 4 036  | 17.3                                    | 24.5  | 4 463  | 4 046  | 4 822  | 14.0              | 15.5 | 14.8 | 18.9 | 2 534  | 47                  | 2 718  | 2 506  | 2 599  |      |
| Marion, TN .....   | 334    | 24.3                                    | 4.5   | 330    | 337    | 374    | 13.6              | 13.5 | 14.9 | 18.2 | 240    | 4                   | 220    | 234    | 208    |      |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 102    | 22.5                                    | —     | 119    | 109    | 128    | 11.7              | 13.8 | 14.6 | 20.2 | 70     | —                   | 81     | 63     | 62     |      |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 534    | 17.0                                    | .9    | 568    | 527    | 464    | 14.0              | 15.4 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 248    | 2                   | 240    | 223    | 196    |      |
| Dade, GA .....   | 187    | 17.1                                    | 1.1   | 193    | 208    | 190    | 15.9              | 15.7 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 80     | 2                   | 94     | 91     | 83     |      |
| Walker, GA .....   | 756    | 19.4                                    | 4.9   | 888    | 765    | 1 008  | 13.3              | 15.7 | 13.8 | 19.9 | 484    | 4                   | 478    | 506    | 452    |      |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br/>TN-KY MSA†</b> .....                      | 3 506  | 17.3                                    | 25.4  | 3 240  | 3 015  | 2 208  | 22.3              | 21.6 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 1 061  | 51                  | 1 068  | 971    | 1 004  |      |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 1 827  | 17.6                                    | 18.4  | 1 619  | 1 548  | 930    | 20.5              | 19.4 | 21.3 | 14.8 | 541    | 29                  | 527    | 498    | 470    |      |
| Christian, KY .....  | 1 679  | 16.9                                    | 33.1  | 1 621  | 1 467  | 1 278  | 24.7              | 24.2 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 520    | 22                  | 541    | 473    | 534    |      |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br/>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b> .....               | 5 257  | 17.7                                    | 2.6   | 5 272  | 5 255  | 6 826  | 12.0              | 12.2 | 12.9 | 18.3 | 3 729  | 74                  | 3 733  | 3 538  | 3 356  |      |
| Carter, TN .....   | 570    | 19.6                                    | .4    | 638    | 615    | 784    | 11.2              | 12.7 | 12.9 | 18.1 | 416    | 10                  | 402    | 470    | 381    |      |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 550    | 20.5                                    | 1.5   | 587    | 526    | 590    | 12.4              | 13.4 | 13.6 | 17.5 | 369    | 8                   | 335    | 306    | 328    |      |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 1 736  | 15.9                                    | 2.5   | 1 709  | 1 816  | 2 462  | 11.9              | 11.9 | 13.4 | 19.3 | 1 145  | 17                  | 1 122  | 1 047  | 985    |      |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 208    | 15.4                                    | —     | 193    | 232    | 234    | 12.6              | 11.8 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 167    | 4                   | 159    | 168    | 139    |      |
| Washington, TN .....   | 1 132  | 16.7                                    | 5.1   | 1 079  | 1 076  | 1 402  | 12.5              | 12.2 | 13.1 | 19.0 | 741    | 16                  | 814    | 736    | 745    |      |
| Scott, VA .....  | 288    | 19.1                                    | —     | 290    | 271    | 372    | 11.3              | 11.6 | 10.9 | 15.3 | 239    | 4                   | 241    | 258    | 212    |      |
| Washington, VA .....   | 543    | 19.7                                    | 1.1   | 556    | 533    | 948    | 11.6              | 12.0 | 12.7 | 23.2 | 429    | 13                  | 416    | 403    | 456    |      |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 230    | 19.6                                    | 8.7   | 220    | 186    | 34     | 12.3              | 11.6 | 9.6  | 2.3  | 223    | 2                   | 244    | 193    | 110    |      |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....   | 7 279  | 17.1                                    | 8.6   | 7 531  | 6 631  | 8 114  | 12.5              | 13.3 | 12.8 | 17.0 | 4 832  | 64                  | 4 763  | 4 403  | 4 127  |      |
| Anderson .....   | 797    | 17.9                                    | 5.9   | 884    | 823    | 944    | 11.7              | 13.1 | 13.3 | 15.7 | 556    | 4                   | 516    | 470    | 465    |      |
| Blount .....   | 968    | 16.8                                    | 3.5   | 1 038  | 852    | 1 226  | 12.2              | 13.3 | 12.4 | 19.2 | 655    | 8                   | 621    | 590    | 538    |      |
| Grainger .....   | 220    | 21.8                                    | .9    | 216    | 234    | 256    | 13.0              | 12.9 | 15.0 | 18.4 | 163    | 3                   | 105    | 132    | 128    |      |
| Jefferson .....  | 348    | 20.1                                    | 1.7   | 407    | 370    | 426    | 10.7              | 13.0 | 13.2 | 17.1 | 259    | 4                   | 238    | 241    | 202    |      |
| Knox .....   | 4 211  | 15.9                                    | 12.7  | 4 210  | 3 740  | 4 654  | 12.9              | 13.2 | 12.5 | 16.8 | 2 752  | 39                  | 2 836  | 2 626  | 2 488  |      |
| Sevier .....   | 554    | 21.1                                    | .4    | 575    | 462    | 438    | 12.7              | 13.9 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 346    | 5                   | 354    | 275    | 236    |      |
| Union .....  | 181    | 20.4                                    | —     | 201    | 150    | 170    | 15.1              | 17.2 | 14.6 | 18.7 | 101    | 1                   | 93     | 69     | 70     |      |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b> .....  | 16 186 | 18.3                                    | 50.6  | 16 558 | 14 779 | 17 496 | 17.5              | 18.1 | 16.9 | 21.0 | 7 738  | 236                 | 8 006  | 7 534  | 7 341  |      |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 13 813 | 17.8                                    | 52.7  | 14 225 | 12 427 | 14 926 | 17.6              | 18.3 | 16.7 | 20.7 | 6 669  | 204                 | 6 916  | 6 461  | 6 331  |      |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 567    | 20.5                                    | 34.7  | 551    | 525    | 556    | 16.7              | 16.7 | 16.5 | 19.9 | 298    | 6                   | 302    | 302    | 301    |      |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 1 019  | 25.3                                    | 55.1  | 984    | 1 019  | 1 154  | 20.5              | 19.9 | 20.7 | 24.0 | 444    | 15                  | 469    | 491    | 456    |      |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 787    | 16.1                                    | 19.8  | 798    | 808    | 860    | 14.1              | 14.8 | 16.6 | 24.0 | 327    | 11                  | 369    | 280    | 253    |      |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b> .....  | 13 078 | 16.6                                    | 20.0  | 12 975 | 11 127 | 12 636 | 15.1              | 15.3 | 14.3 | 18.1 | 6 785  | 161                 | 6 833  | 6 353  | 6 464  |      |
| Cheatham .....   | 308    | 18.2                                    | 1.0   | 318    | 258    | 246    | 14.1              | 14.7 | 14.7 | 18.6 | 147    | 8                   | 149    | 146    | 133    |      |
| Davidson .....   | 7 471  | 16.7                                    | 27.4  | 7 340  | 6 667  | 7 846  | 15.6              | 15.4 | 14.4 | 17.5 | 4 053  | 98                  | 4 214  | 3 962  | 4 112  |      |
| Dickson .....  | 419    | 18.4                                    | 8.8   | 426    | 335    | 428    | 13.8              | 14.2 | 12.3 | 19.5 | 266    | 7                   | 294    | 247    | 234    |      |
| Robertson .....  | 535    | 20.2                                    | 15.7  | 611    | 467    | 506    | 14.3              | 16.5 | 14.1 | 17.4 | 328    | 5                   | 330    | 349    | 333    |      |
| Rutherford .....   | 1 398  | 17.2                                    | 12.6  | 1 290  | 1 043  | 1 202  | 15.6              | 15.3 | 15.2 | 20.2 | 549    | 13                  | 539    | 491    | 481    |      |
| Sumner .....   | 1 299  | 17.6                                    | 9.2   | 1 310  | 1 121  | 1 094  | 14.7              | 15.3 | 15.1 | 19.4 | 615    | 12                  | 532    | 475    | 490    |      |
| Williamson .....   | 859    | 9.2                                     | 9.9   | 812    | 602    | 592    | 13.9              | 14.0 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 402    | 9                   | 358    | 335    | 303    |      |
| Wilson .....   | 789    | 16.6                                    | 8.7   | 868    | 634    | 722    | 13.8              | 15.5 | 13.6 | 19.5 | 425    | 9                   | 417    | 348    | 378    |      |

<sup>1</sup>PMSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                  |                                    |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |      |                                |              | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                                    | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |              | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>acci-<br>dents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | Gen-<br>eral |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                               | 65                                 | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73           | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .....   | 7.8                | 8.1  | 8.1  | 8.8  | 374.5                            | 23.3                               | 16.1                         | 12.8                        | 4 234  | 2 191 | 131               | 85   | 3 080                          | 770          | 130                              | 11 560 | 11 097    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.4                | 7.6  | 7.5  | 8.2  | 347.8                            | 21.0                               | 14.9                         | 11.4                        | 3 300  | 1 611 | 171               | 107  | 2 238                          | 462          | 74                               | 7 059  | 6 705     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8.4                | 8.8  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 414.1                            | 26.7                               | 17.8                         | 14.7                        | 934  | 580   | 72                | 53   | 842                            | 308          | 56                               | 4 501  | 4 392     |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...                                     | 8.1                | 8.6  | 8.3  | 9.9  | 396.3                            | 20.5                               | 17.5                         | 7.7                         | 162  | 91    | 119               | 86   | 138                            | 38           | 4                                | 448    | 444       |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                            | 6.3                | 6.4  | 6.4  | 6.9  | 278.1                            | 21.5                               | 16.0                         | 12.0                        | 1 047  | 486   | 230               | 145  | 591                            | 90           | 9                                | 1 051  | 939       |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA† .....  | 5.0                | 4.2  | 5.4  | 6.6  | 213.9                            | 24.3                               | 16.6                         | 13.2                        | 10   | 8     | 10                | 14   | 9                              | 6            | 1                                | 132    | 57        |
| Barkley .....  | 6.8                | 7.1  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 289.1                            | 19.4                               | 15.0                         | 12.4                        | 1 011  | 469   | 351               | 189  | 562                            | 75           | 6                                | 619    | 586       |
| Dorchester .....   | 6.5                | 6.6  | 6.5  | 7.5  | 331.3                            | 26.4                               | 19.5                         | 8.0                         | 26   | 9     | 40                | 28   | 20                             | 9            | 2                                | 300    | 296       |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC)   | 7.3                | 7.4  | 6.4  | 7.1  | 324.2                            | 21.0                               | 13.0                         | 11.3                        | 861  | 379   | 204               | 117  | 524                            | 91           | 12                               | 1 548  | 1 497     |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA† .....  | 6.0                | 6.3  | 6.1  | 7.4  | 288.4                            | 23.2                               | 9.7                          | 10.2                        | 75   | 25    | 51                | 28   | 62                             | 21           | 4                                | 638    | 615       |
| Lexington .....  | 7.9                | 8.0  | 6.6  | 7.0  | 343.3                            | 19.9                               | 14.6                         | 11.8                        | 786  | 354   | 285               | 151  | 462                            | 70           | 8                                | 910    | 882       |
| Richland .....   | 7.8                | 8.4  | 9.0  | 9.6  | 445.9                            | 16.9                               | 16.7                         | 14.0                        | 162  | 88    | 144               | 98   | 136                            | 24           | 7                                | 677    | 668       |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...                                     | 7.6                | 8.0  | 8.2  | 9.0  | 368.8                            | 19.1                               | 14.0                         | 10.8                        | 886  | 472   | 152               | 100  | 695                            | 172          | 35                               | 2 729  | 2 554     |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA† .....                             | 7.4                | 7.9  | 7.9  | 9.0  | 362.0                            | 18.0                               | 12.5                         | 11.4                        | 511  | 279   | 174               | 116  | 383                            | 83           | 16                               | 1 355  | 1 279     |
| Greenville .....   | 6.7                | 6.3  | 6.8  | 7.9  | 325.0                            | 16.9                               | 17.2                         | 10.1                        | 49   | 20    | 59                | 34   | 44                             | 22           | 9                                | 486    | 433       |
| Pickens .....  | 8.4                | 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.3  | 396.4                            | 21.6                               | 15.2                         | 10.2                        | 326  | 173   | 160               | 100  | 268                            | 67           | 10                               | 888    | 842       |
| Spartanburg .....  | 9.5                | 9.5  | 9.5  | 9.9  | 495.2                            | 24.1                               | 10.2                         | 7.8                         | 812  | 503   | 117               | 75   | 661                            | 206          | 116                              | 7 938  | 7 608     |
| SOUTH DAKOTA .....   | 7.5                | 7.4  | 8.0  | 8.2  | 385.1                            | 13.3                               | 6.8                          | 6.8                         | 296  | 126   | 263               | 132  | 209                            | 47           | 9                                | 1 017  | 986       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9.9                | 9.9  | 9.8  | 10.1 | 516.6                            | 26.1                               | 10.8                         | 8.0                         | 516  | 377   | 89                | 66   | 452                            | 159          | 107                              | 6 921  | 6 622     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7.5                | 7.4  | 8.0  | 8.2  | 385.1                            | 13.3                               | 6.8                          | 6.8                         | 296  | 126   | 263               | 132  | 209                            | 47           | 9                                | 1 017  | 986       |
| SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha) .....                            | 8.6                | 8.9  | 9.1  | 9.7  | 426.9                            | 23.5                               | 12.0                         | 8.2                         | 7 391  | 4 433 | 159               | 113  | 5 269                          | 897          | 251                              | 26 111 | 23 981    |
| TENNESSEE .....  | 8.2                | 8.5  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 390.9                            | 20.3                               | 12.6                         | 8.5                         | 6 305  | 3 756 | 209               | 146  | 4 286                          | 504          | 134                              | 15 639 | 14 137    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9.5                | 9.7  | 10.1 | 11.0 | 493.3                            | 29.5                               | 10.9                         | 7.6                         | 1 086  | 677   | 66                | 50   | 983                            | 393          | 117                              | 10 472 | 9 844     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 8.6                | 9.0  | 9.0  | 9.7  | 422.5                            | 22.2                               | 9.9                          | 8.4                         | 674  | 404   | 158               | 109  | 508                            | 79           | 19                               | 2 302  | 2 059     |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA† .....  | 8.8                | 9.4  | 9.2  | 10.2 | 433.7                            | 18.1                               | 11.6                         | 9.2                         | 612  | 359   | 213               | 141  | 458                            | 52           | 13                               | 1 727  | 1 516     |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 9.8                | 9.0  | 10.3 | 10.1 | 512.8                            | 44.8                               | 12.0                         | -                           | 12   | 10    | 49                | 49   | 10                             | 8            | 1                                | 124    | 119       |
| Merion, TN .....   | 8.0                | 9.4  | 8.4  | 9.8  | 412.9                            | 34.4                               | -                            | 9.8                         | 4  | 3     | 46                | 47   | 2                              | 1            | 1                                | 60     | 56        |
| Sequatchia, TN .....   | 6.5                | 6.5  | 7.0  | 6.9  | 312.2                            | 31.5                               | 3.7                          | 9.4                         | 21   | 11    | 55                | 39   | 19                             | 5            | 1                                | 120    | 106       |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 6.8                | 7.6  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 305.1                            | 67.8                               | 10.7                         | 3.0                         | 8  | 3     | 68                | 30   | 4                              | 2            | 1                                | 65     | 61        |
| Dade, GA .....   | 8.5                | 8.5  | 9.2  | 8.9  | 426.6                            | 15.8                               | 5.3                          | 9.3                         | 17   | 18    | 30                | 36   | 15                             | 11           | 2                                | 206    | 201       |
| Walker, GA .....   | 6.7                | 7.1  | 7.0  | 8.4  | 295.0                            | 22.9                               | 14.5                         | 9.4                         | 121  | 95    | 77                | 80   | 108                            | 18           | 11                               | 966    | 909       |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA† .....                        | 6.1                | 6.3  | 6.8  | 7.5  | 265.7                            | 19.1                               | 15.9                         | 8.8                         | 54   | 40    | 61                | 64   | 50                             | 7            | 4                                | 340    | 329       |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 7.6                | 8.1  | 7.1  | 9.5  | 333.4                            | 27.9                               | 13.1                         | 10.1                        | 67   | 55    | 98                | 98   | 58                             | 11           | 7                                | 626    | 580       |
| Christian, KY .....  | 8.5                | 8.6  | 8.7  | 9.0  | 401.6                            | 20.9                               | 14.1                         | 9.3                         | 655  | 303   | 149               | 81   | 508                            | 89           | 26                               | 2 477  | 2 175     |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA† .....                 | 8.1                | 8.0  | 9.0  | 8.8  | 356.2                            | 19.6                               | 17.5                         | 7.0                         | 27   | 19    | 53                | 44   | 24                             | 11           | 5                                | 390    | 372       |
| Cartersville, TN .....   | 8.3                | 7.7  | 7.9  | 9.7  | 470.1                            | 54.0                               | 14.5                         | 9.1                         | 15   | 9     | 34                | 27   | 14                             | 11           | 2                                | 264    | 240       |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 7.9                | 7.8  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 375.0                            | 20.6                               | 9.8                          | 10.9                        | 283  | 156   | 194               | 123  | 238                            | 35           | 4                                | 713    | 584       |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 10.1               | 9.7  | 10.6 | 9.1  | 386.4                            | 42.3                               | 19.2                         | 4.8                         | 7  | 3     | 42                | 20   | 6                              | 2            | 1                                | 46     | 45        |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 8.2                | 9.2  | 9.0  | 10.1 | 361.7                            | 11.0                               | 14.1                         | 8.0                         | 265  | 77    | 292               | 104  | 176                            | 18           | 6                                | 598    | 504       |
| Washington, TN .....   | 9.4                | 9.6  | 10.4 | 8.7  | 449.0                            | 11.8                               | 13.9                         | 10.4                        | 8  | 8     | 32                | 33   | 6                              | 3            | -                                | -      | -         |
| Scott, VA .....  | 9.1                | 8.9  | 9.6  | 11.2 | 434.5                            | 17.0                               | 23.9                         | 14.7                        | 750  | 731   | 776               | 756  | 744                            | 79           | 6                                | 369    | 337       |
| Washington, VA .....   | 11.9               | 12.8 | 9.9  | 7.4  | 628.8                            | -                                  | 8.7                          | -                           | (7)  | (7)   | (7)               | (7)  | (7)                            | (7)          | 2                                | 97     | 93        |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 8.3                | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 384.4                            | 25.5                               | 8.8                          | 8.1                         | 908  | 569   | 157               | 119  | 762                            | 123          | 25                               | 3 512  | 3 304     |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA .....  | 8.2                | 7.7  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 384.2                            | 35.2                               | 5.0                          | 6.3                         | 94   | 69    | 138               | 114  | 88                             | 19           | 4                                | 375    | 366       |
| Anderson .....   | 8.3                | 8.0  | 8.6  | 8.4  | 419.6                            | 27.7                               | 8.3                          | 7.2                         | 100  | 52    | 126               | 82   | 82                             | 11           | 4                                | 585    | 569       |
| Blount .....   | 9.6                | 6.3  | 8.4  | 9.2  | 394.5                            | 23.6                               | 13.6                         | -                           | 2  | 2     | 12                | 14   | 2                              | 2            | 1                                | 132    | 122       |
| Greinger .....   | 8.0                | 7.6  | 8.6  | 8.1  | 376.7                            | 61.7                               | 11.5                         | 17.2                        | 10   | 10    | 31                | 40   | 10                             | 5            | 2                                | 269    | 253       |
| Jefferson .....  | 8.4                | 8.9  | 8.8  | 9.0  | 378.9                            | 18.9                               | 9.3                          | 7.6                         | 677  | 422   | 207               | 153  | 559                            | 74           | 12                               | 1 977  | 1 823     |
| Knox .....   | 7.9                | 8.5  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 368.4                            | 22.9                               | 9.0                          | 12.6                        | 23   | 13    | 53                | 46   | 20                             | 11           | 2                                | 174    | 171       |
| Sevier .....   | 8.4                | 7.9  | 6.7  | 7.7  | 366.4                            | 50.0                               | 5.5                          | 5.5                         | 2  | 1     | 17                | 11   | 1                              | 1            | -                                | -      | -         |
| Union .....  | 8.4                | 8.8  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 392.5                            | 18.0                               | 14.6                         | 8.7                         | 2 103  | 1 341 | 228               | 161  | 1 307                          | 128          | 31                               | 4 047  | 3 621     |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA† .....   | 8.5                | 8.9  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 405.3                            | 17.5                               | 14.8                         | 8.8                         | 2 039  | 1 312 | 260               | 182  | 1 252                          | 107          | 27                               | 3 556  | 3 165     |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 8.8                | 7.7  | 9.5  | 10.7 | 443.6                            | 44.1                               | 10.6                         | 12.3                        | 16   | 8     | 47                | 29   | 15                             | 7            | 1                                | 132    | 128       |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 8.9                | 9.5  | 10.0 | 9.5  | 348.3                            | 18.1                               | 14.7                         | 10.8                        | 38   | 16    | 77                | 33   | 33                             | 8            | 2                                | 239    | 208       |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 5.9                | 6.8  | 5.8  | 7.1  | 220.5                            | 9.0                                | 14.0                         | 1.3                         | 10   | 5     | 18                | 14   | 7                              | 6            | 1                                | 120    | 120       |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 7.8                | 8.0  | 8.2  | 9.2  | 379.0                            | 17.3                               | 12.3                         | 8.0                         | 2 063  | 1 191 | 239               | 170  | 1 279                          | 122          | 44                               | 4 177  | 3 775     |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA† .....   | 6.7                | 6.9  | 8.3  | 10.1 | 374.8                            | 9.1                                | 26.0                         | 19.5                        | 3  | 2     | 14                | 15   | 1                              | 1            | 1                                | 100    | 76        |
| Cheatham .....   | 8.5                | 8.8  | 8.6  | 9.2  | 404.9                            | 15.3                               | 13.1                         | 8.4                         | 1 769  | 1 069 | 370               | 239  | 1 030                          | 55           | 19                               | 2 127  | 1 945     |
| Davidson .....   | 8.8                | 9.8  | 9.1  | 10.6 | 437.7                            | 29.6                               | 16.7                         | -                           | 20   | 10    | 66                | 46   | 20                             | 9            | 2                                | 206    | 187       |
| Dickson .....  | 8.8                | 8.9  | 10.5 | 11.4 | 449.2                            | 2.7                                | 9.3                          | 5.6                         | 23   | 11    | 62                | 38   | 21                             | 12           | 4                                | 326    | 310       |
| Robertson .....  | 6.1                | 6.4  | 7.1  | 8.1  | 287.4                            | 22.3                               | 9.3                          | 7.2                         | 67   | 46    | 75                | 77   | 63                             | 11           | 5                                | 470    | 450       |
| Rutherford .....   | 7.0                | 6.2  | 6.4  | 8.7  | 330.1                            | 26.0                               | 9.2                          | 5.4                         | 65   | 21    | 73                | 37   | 59                             | 18           | 5                                | 400    | 365       |
| Sumner .....   | 6.5                | 6.2  | 7.3  | 8.8  | 314.2                            | 24.3                               | 10.5                         | 4.7                         | 79   | 16    | 128               | 46   | 56                             | 10           | 4                                | 251    | 228       |
| Williamson .....   | 7.4                | 7.4  | 7.4  | 10.2 | 376.3                            | 12.3                               | 11.4                         | 13.9                        | 37   | 16    | 65                | 43   | 29                             | 6            | 4                                | 297    | 214       |
| Wilson .....   |                    |      |      |      |                                  |                                    |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |              |                                  |        |           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>3</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>4</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>6</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds. <sup>7</sup>Independent city of Bristol included with Washington County.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |        |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |                   |
|---|------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
|   | Number                       |            | Beds   |                   | Short-term | Hospital insurance                                |                 |                               |                   | Supplementary medical insurance |                 |                               |                   |
|   | Total                        | Short-term | Total  |                   |            | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |                 | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |                 | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                   |
|   |                              |            | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982<br>(1,000)                                   | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(\$1,000)             | 1970<br>(\$1,000) | 1982<br>(1,000)                 | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(\$1,000)             | 1970<br>(\$1,000) |
|   | 77                           | 78         | 79     | 80                | 81         | 82  | 83              | 84                            | 85                | 86                              | 87              | 88                            | 89                |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....   | 92                           | 88         | 17 137 | 526               | 14 238     | 341.9   | 193.1           | 305 438                       | 33 535            | 338.2                           | 184.7           | 126 937                       | 12 124            |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 48                           | 44         | 12 300 | 629               | 9 401      | 193.3   | 105.5           | 174 902                       | 17 592            | 189.4                           | 100.7           | 75 029                        | 6 689             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 44                           | 44         | 4 837  | 372               | 4 837      | 148.6   | 87.7            | 130 536                       | 15 943            | 148.8                           | 84.1            | 51 908                        | 5 435             |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...</b>                               | 2                            | 2          | 496    | 360               | 496        | 17.5  | 9.6             | 11 293                        | 1 621             | 17.4                            | 9.4             | 6 286                         | 620               |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                      |                              |            |        |                   |            |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |                   |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b> .....                                      | 10                           | 10         | 2 168  | 467               | 2 168      | 34.6  | 18.0            | 38 684                        | 2 741             | 32.5                            | 16.5            | 13 804                        | 986               |
| Berkeley .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 4.5   | 2.0             | 4 450                         | 292               | 4.3                             | 1.8             | 1 861                         | 91                |
| Charleston .....  | 10                           | 10         | 2 168  | 743               | 2 168      | 25.2  | 13.8            | 29 884                        | 2 041             | 23.5                            | 12.6            | 10 384                        | 743               |
| Dorchester .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 4.8   | 2.3             | 4 350                         | 408               | 4.6                             | 2.1             | 1 559                         | 152               |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |                              |            |        |                   |            |   |                 |                               |                   |                                 |                 |                               |                   |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b> .....  | 14                           | 10         | 6 015  | 1 405             | 3 116      | 36.3  | 20.2            | 35 357                        | 3 671             | 35.5                            | 19.1            | 15 799                        | 1 484             |
| Lexington .....   | 2                            | 2          | 350    | 236               | 350        | 11.3  | 5.6             | 12 111                        | 956               | 11.0                            | 5.3             | 4 827                         | 358               |
| Richland .....  | 12                           | 8          | 5 665  | 2 024             | 2 766      | 25.0  | 14.6            | 23 246                        | 2 715             | 24.5                            | 13.8            | 10 972                        | 1 126             |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...</b>                               | 4                            | 4          | 655    | 579               | 655        | 11.9  | 6.7             | 12 294                        | 1 289             | 12.1                            | 6.5             | 4 977                         | 499               |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC MSA†</b> .....                          | 15                           | 15         | 2 401  | 407               | 2 401      | 68.8  | 38.1            | 57 153                        | 6 335             | 68.1                            | 36.8            | 24 814                        | 2 362             |
| Greenville .....  | 9                            | 9          | 1 291  | 432               | 1 291      | 34.7  | 19.0            | 27 772                        | 2 575             | 34.2                            | 18.2            | 12 770                        | 1 145             |
| Pickens .....   | 2                            | 2          | 165    | 198               | 165        | 8.2   | 4.3             | 6 922                         | 584               | 8.2                             | 4.1             | 2 598                         | 204               |
| Spartanburg .....   | 4                            | 4          | 945    | 455               | 945        | 25.9  | 14.9            | 22 459                        | 3 176             | 25.7                            | 14.4            | 9 446                         | 1 013             |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....   | 69                           | 67         | 5 812  | 831               | 5 311      | 99.8  | 81.2            | 102 387                       | 17 865            | 98.1                            | 78.9            | 33 882                        | 4 622             |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 5                            | 4          | 1 321  | 1 156             | 1 229      | 13.5  | 9.9             | 13 653                        | 1 945             | 13.2                            | 9.6             | 4 861                         | 551               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 64                           | 63         | 4 491  | 768               | 4 082      | 86.3  | 71.3            | 88 734                        | 15 920            | 84.8                            | 69.2            | 29 021                        | 4 071             |
| <b>SIoux FALLS, SD MSA† (Minnehaha) .....</b>                         | 5                            | 4          | 1 321  | 1 156             | 1 229      | 13.5  | 9.9             | 13 653                        | 1 945             | 13.2                            | 9.6             | 4 861                         | 551               |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....  | 169                          | 161        | 32 215 | 689               | 29 134     | 587.3   | 386.1           | 592 218                       | 67 263            | 584.6                           | 375.9           | 225 571                       | 24 270            |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 88                           | 81         | 23 794 | 784               | 21 267     | 350.6   | 228.6           | 376 980                       | 41 733            | 346.8                           | 221.7           | 143 654                       | 15 336            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 81                           | 80         | 8 421  | 514               | 7 867      | 236.7   | 157.5           | 215 238                       | 25 530            | 237.8                           | 154.2           | 81 917                        | 8 934             |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b> .....                                  | 16                           | 14         | 2 697  | 632               | 2 316      | 53.1  | 34.0            | 58 423                        | 5 607             | 52.8                            | 33.3            | 22 134                        | 2 479             |
| Hamilton, TN .....  | 11                           | 9          | 2 219  | 775               | 1 838      | 37.2  | 25.3            | 42 039                        | 4 080             | 36.9                            | 24.6            | 16 047                        | 1 861             |
| Manion, TN .....  | 2                            | 2          | 132    | 539               | 132        | 3.0   | 1.9             | 3 276                         | 400               | 3.0                             | 1.9             | 1 063                         | 108               |
| Sequatchie, TN .....  | 1                            | 1          | 49     | 552               | 49         | 9   | 5               | 934                           | 91                | 1.0                             | .5              | 312                           | 37                |
| Catoosa, GA .....   | 1                            | 1          | 262    | 685               | 262        | 2.7   | 1.2             | 3 029                         | 205               | 2.7                             | 1.1             | 1 197                         | 83                |
| Dade, GA .....  | 1                            | 1          | 35     | 300               | 35         | 1.2   | .9              | 1 163                         | 98                | 1.2                             | .8              | 515                           | 53                |
| Walker, GA .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 8.0   | 4.3             | 7 982                         | 723               | 8.0                             | 4.3             | 3 060                         | 337               |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-KY MSA†</b> .....                     | 4                            | 3          | 1 057  | 700               | 632        | 13.4  | 9.3             | 11 044                        | 1 561             | 13.2                            | 9.1             | 4 389                         | 595               |
| Montgomery, TN .....  | 1                            | 1          | 198    | 225               | 198        | 6.7   | 4.2             | 4 739                         | 534               | 6.5                             | 4.0             | 2 122                         | 219               |
| Christian, KY .....   | 3                            | 2          | 859    | 1 364             | 434        | 6.7   | 5.2             | 6 305                         | 1 027             | 6.7                             | 5.1             | 2 267                         | 376               |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b> .....               | 14                           | 14         | 2 848  | 647               | 2 848      | 58.3  | 35.1            | 50 475                        | 5 049             | 57.7                            | 33.7            | 18 734                        | 1 733             |
| Carter, TN .....  | 1                            | 1          | 126    | 249               | 126        | 6.3   | 3.6             | 4 702                         | 485               | 6.2                             | 3.5             | 1 800                         | 154               |
| Hawkins, TN .....   | 1                            | 1          | 55     | 125               | 55         | 5.2   | 3.2             | 4 719                         | 457               | 5.3                             | 3.1             | 1 687                         | 156               |
| Sullivan, TN .....  | 4                            | 4          | 1 208  | 827               | 1 208      | 18.6  | 10.1            | 16 622                        | 1 566             | 18.4                            | 9.8             | 6 622                         | 548               |
| Unicoi, TN .....  | 1                            | 1          | 94     | 565               | 94         | 2.6   | 1.7             | 2 194                         | 238               | 2.6                             | 1.7             | 735                           | 83                |
| Washington, TN .....  | 6                            | 6          | 1 211  | 1 321             | 1 211      | 12.4  | 7.9             | 11 534                        | 1 030             | 11.9                            | 7.3             | 3 878                         | 379               |
| Scott, VA .....   | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 3.8   | 2.6             | 3 803                         | 399               | 3.9                             | 2.5             | 1 292                         | 132               |
| Washington, VA .....  | 1                            | 1          | 154    | 331               | 154        | 5.2   | 3.3             | 3 909                         | 468               | 5.2                             | 3.2             | 1 437                         | 133               |
| Bristol city, VA .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 4.2   | 2.7             | 2 992                         | 406               | 4.1                             | 2.6             | 1 283                         | 148               |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....  | 15                           | 13         | 3 962  | 684               | 3 225      | 73.1  | 45.0            | 64 895                        | 7 938             | 72.9                            | 44.0            | 27 047                        | 2 878             |
| Anderson .....  | 3                            | 3          | 328    | 480               | 328        | 8.5   | 4.0             | 6 801                         | 699               | 8.5                             | 4.0             | 2 946                         | 231               |
| Blount .....  | 2                            | 1          | 390    | 484               | 315        | 10.8  | 5.8             | 8 975                         | 753               | 10.7                            | 5.7             | 3 820                         | 334               |
| Grainger .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 2.3   | 1.5             | 2 105                         | 216               | 2.4                             | 1.4             | 864                           | 76                |
| Jefferson .....   | 1                            | 1          | 91     | 279               | 91         | 4.4   | 2.6             | 3 744                         | 456               | 4.4                             | 2.5             | 1 400                         | 122               |
| Knox .....  | 8                            | 7          | 3 020  | 933               | 2 358      | 40.7  | 27.4            | 37 684                        | 5 039             | 40.6                            | 26.7            | 15 756                        | 1 896             |
| Sevier .....  | 1                            | 1          | 133    | 300               | 133        | 5.1   | 2.9             | 4 746                         | 620               | 5.1                             | 2.9             | 1 879                         | 174               |
| Union .....   | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 1.2   | .8              | 840                           | 155               | 1.2                             | .8              | 382                           | 45                |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b> .....                                   | 20                           | 19         | 7 236  | 778               | 7 102      | 97.7  | 68.2            | 119 074                       | 12 151            | 96.6                            | 65.7            | 44 468                        | 4 780             |
| Shelby, TN .....  | 18                           | 17         | 7 014  | 889               | 6 880      | 84.2  | 59.0            | 104 474                       | 10 818            | 83.0                            | 56.8            | 38 540                        | 4 326             |
| Tipton, TN .....  | 1                            | 1          | 70     | 203               | 70         | 3.9   | 2.9             | 3 912                         | 476               | 4.0                             | 2.8             | 1 468                         | 162               |
| Crittenden, AR .....  | 1                            | 1          | 152    | 304               | 152        | 5.2   | 3.9             | 5 605                         | 567               | 5.3                             | 3.8             | 2 757                         | 169               |
| De Soto, MS .....   | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 4.4   | 2.4             | 5 083                         | 290               | 4.3                             | 2.3             | 1 703                         | 123               |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b> .....                                       | 26                           | 24         | 7 456  | 849               | 6 181      | 96.5  | 63.3            | 112 940                       | 13 610            | 95.2                            | 61.6            | 42 333                        | 4 425             |
| Cheatham .....  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 2.0   | 1.2             | 1 927                         | 210               | 2.0                             | 1.2             | 831                           | 71                |
| Davidson .....  | 16                           | 15         | 5 625  | 1 161             | 5 000      | 58.2  | 39.4            | 73 125                        | 9 311             | 57.2                            | 38.3            | 26 694                        | 2 940             |
| Dickson .....   | 1                            | 1          | 144    | 464               | 144        | 4.4   | 2.8             | 4 092                         | 395               | 4.3                             | 2.7             | 1 744                         | 134               |
| Robertson .....   | 1                            | 1          | 101    | 267               | 101        | 4.7   | 3.4             | 4 614                         | 684               | 4.6                             | 3.3             | 1 876                         | 236               |
| Rutherford .....  | 3                            | 2          | 967    | 1 065             | 317        | 8.0   | 4.7             | 6 997                         | 808               | 7.9                             | 4.6             | 2 785                         | 321               |
| Sumner .....  | 3                            | 3          | 278    | 313               | 278        | 8.4   | 5.0             | 9 237                         | 998               | 8.4                             | 4.9             | 3 666                         | 294               |
| Williamson .....  | 1                            | 1          | 182    | 287               | 182        | 5.0   | 3.2             | 5 085                         | 602               | 5.0                             | 3.1             | 2 333                         | 214               |
| Wilson .....  | 1                            | 1          | 159    | 273               | 159        | 5.8   | 3.7             | 7 863                         | 602               | 5.8                             | 3.6             | 2 404                         | 215               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Social Security and Public Aid**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |                 |      |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|---|---------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|------|--|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |                 |                     |                     | Payments for year                              |   | Recipients          |                     |   |                 |      |  |
|  | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980                      |                 | 1970                |                     | Total  |   | Average, 1982       |                     | 1982  |                 | 1980 |  |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980<br>(1,000)           | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1984<br>(1,000)                                   | 1980<br>(1,000) |      |  |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |                 |                     |                     |  |   |                     |                     |   |                 |      |  |
|  | 90                                    | 91                                   | 92                                    | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96              | 97                  | 98                  | 99   | 100   | 101                 | 102                 | 103   | 104             |      |  |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .....   | 457.6                                 | 241.1                                | 47.1                                  | 65.4                                  | 141.9             | 450.2                     | 306.8           | 152.5               | 120.1               | 382  | 405   | 1 836.9             | 1 351.1             | 83.2  | 83.7            |      |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 255.7                                 | 138.1                                | 26.6                                  | 35.6                                  | 132.7             | 249.7                     | 166.1           | 88.4                | 69.3                | 391  | 411   | 1 065.0             | 780.5               | 38.4  | 38.2            |      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 201.9                                 | 102.9                                | 20.6                                  | 29.8                                  | 155.4             | 200.5                     | 140.7           | 64.1                | 50.8                | 370  | 396   | 771.9               | 570.6               | 44.8  | 45.5            |      |  |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...                                     | 22.7                                  | 12.9                                 | 2.6                                   | 2.9                                   | 166.0             | 21.9                      | 14.7            | 7.9                 | 6.2                 | 389  | 420   | 94.5                | 68.9                | 2.7   | 2.7             |      |  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                            | 47.6                                  | 23.6                                 | 4.4                                   | 7.5                                   | 104.5             | 46.6                      | 30.0            | 15.3                | 12.0                | 368  | 405   | 186.7               | 137.1               | 9.1   | 9.1             |      |  |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA† .....  | 7.0                                   | 2.9                                  | .8                                    | 1.2                                   | 67.9              | 6.8                       | 3.9             | 2.1                 | 1.6                 | 348  | 424   | 25.3                | 18.3                | 1.5   | 1.5             |      |  |
| Berkeley .....   | 33.8                                  | 17.5                                 | 3.0                                   | 5.2                                   | 117.2             | 33.4                      | 22.4            | 11.1                | 8.8                 | 373  | 397   | 135.2               | 100.5               | 5.9   | 6.0             |      |  |
| Dorchester .....   | 6.8                                   | 3.2                                  | .6                                    | 1.1                                   | 105.7             | 6.4                       | 3.8             | 2.1                 | 1.6                 | 361  | 419   | 26.1                | 18.3                | 1.6   | 1.6             |      |  |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC)   | 48.4                                  | 25.2                                 | 5.1                                   | 6.8                                   | 114.6             | 47.4                      | 31.4            | 16.9                | 13.2                | 396  | 409   | 205.0               | 149.9               | 7.2   | 7.1             |      |  |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA† .....  | 15.6                                  | 8.2                                  | 1.7                                   | 2.2                                   | 106.6             | 14.9                      | 9.0             | 5.4                 | 4.1                 | 383  | 429   | 65.0                | 46.6                | 1.8   | 1.8             |      |  |
| Lexington .....  | 32.8                                  | 17.0                                 | 3.4                                   | 4.7                                   | 118.8             | 32.5                      | 22.4            | 11.5                | 9.1                 | 402  | 400   | 140.0               | 103.4               | 5.4   | 5.3             |      |  |
| Richland .....   | 16.1                                  | 7.4                                  | 1.8                                   | 2.6                                   | 143.6             | 16.2                      | 11.5            | 4.8                 | 3.9                 | 348  | 387   | 58.7                | 43.9                | 4.8   | 4.6             |      |  |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ....                                    | 88.6                                  | 51.1                                 | 9.2                                   | 11.5                                  | 152.5             | 86.1                      | 57.8            | 31.9                | 24.9                | 401  | 414   | 381.4               | 279.1               | 10.2  | 10.3            |      |  |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA† .....                             | 44.8                                  | 26.2                                 | 4.3                                   | 6.0                                   | 152.2             | 43.2                      | 29.1            | 16.4                | 12.6                | 405  | 419   | 195.6               | 141.7               | 4.8   | 4.8             |      |  |
| Greenville .....   | 10.7                                  | 6.1                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.2                                   | 128.8             | 10.2                      | 6.3             | 3.8                 | 3.0                 | 400  | 417   | 45.7                | 33.0                | 1.1   | 1.1             |      |  |
| Pickens .....  | 33.1                                  | 18.8                                 | 3.6                                   | 4.3                                   | 162.6             | 32.7                      | 22.4            | 11.7                | 9.3                 | 397  | 407   | 140.1               | 104.4               | 4.4   | 4.4             |      |  |
| Spartanburg .....  | 120.4                                 | 70.4                                 | 5.8                                   | 18.4                                  | 173.5             | 120.2                     | 101.3           | 41.1                | 33.2                | 383  | 410   | 492.1               | 371.1               | 8.1   | 8.0             |      |  |
| SOUTH DAKOTA .....   | 16.7                                  | 9.9                                  | 1.1                                   | 2.5                                   | 148.0             | 16.4                      | 12.9            | 6.3                 | 5.0                 | 420  | 441   | 76.0                | 56.1                | 1.0   | 1.0             |      |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 103.7                                 | 60.5                                 | 4.7                                   | 15.9                                  | 178.4             | 103.8                     | 88.4            | 34.8                | 28.2                | 377  | 403   | 416.1               | 315.0               | 7.1   | 7.1             |      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 16.7                                  | 9.9                                  | 1.1                                   | 2.5                                   | 148.0             | 16.4                      | 12.9            | 6.3                 | 5.0                 | 420  | 441   | 76.0                | 56.1                | 1.0   | 1.0             |      |  |
| SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha) .....                            | 742.6                                 | 392.1                                | 68.7                                  | 113.7                                 | 159.4             | 740.5                     | 528.6           | 246.7               | 197.5               | 379  | 407   | 2 982.8             | 2 230.2             | 126.8   | 131.7           |      |  |
| TENNESSEE .....  | 441.0                                 | 237.0                                | 39.7                                  | 67.6                                  | 146.0             | 438.6                     | 312.2           | 154.6               | 123.4               | 399  | 415   | 1 872.8             | 1 397.8             | 66.8  | 69.5            |      |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 301.5                                 | 155.1                                | 29.0                                  | 46.1                                  | 184.1             | 301.9                     | 216.5           | 92.2                | 74.0                | 349  | 396   | 1 110.0             | 832.4               | 60.0  | 62.2            |      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 67.1                                  | 36.8                                 | 6.5                                   | 10.1                                  | 157.0             | 66.3                      | 48.4            | 24.5                | 19.5                | 412  | 427   | 295.5               | 219.8               | 8.9   | 9.2             |      |  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA† .....  | 46.2                                  | 26.2                                 | 4.1                                   | 6.9                                   | 160.7             | 46.1                      | 34.5            | 17.3                | 13.9                | 421  | 422   | 208.7               | 157.2               | 5.9   | 6.3             |      |  |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 4.0                                   | 1.7                                  | .5                                    | .8                                    | 163.7             | 4.0                       | 3.2             | 1.3                 | 1.0                 | 375  | 423   | 15.9                | 11.8                | .7  | .7              |      |  |
| Marion, TN .....   | 1.3                                   | .6                                   | .1                                    | .2                                    | 144.6             | 1.2                       | .8              | .4                  | .3                  | 337  | 386   | 4.5                 | 3.3                 | .2  | .2              |      |  |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 3.7                                   | 1.9                                  | .4                                    | .5                                    | 96.7              | 3.4                       | 1.9             | 1.0                 | 1.0                 | 404  | 456   | 15.8                | 11.2                | .5  | .5              |      |  |
| Dade, GA .....   | 1.6                                   | .7                                   | .2                                    | .3                                    | 137.5             | 1.7                       | 1.3             | .5                  | .5                  | 387  | 432   | 6.6                 | 5.1                 | .3  | .3              |      |  |
| Walker, GA .....   | 10.3                                  | 5.6                                  | 1.2                                   | 1.4                                   | 181.5             | 9.8                       | 6.7             | 3.7                 | 2.8                 | 395  | 437   | 43.9                | 31.1                | 1.2   | 1.2             |      |  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA† .....                        | 17.8                                  | 9.3                                  | 1.5                                   | 2.7                                   | 113.0             | 17.4                      | 13.3            | 5.6                 | 4.4                 | 356  | 402   | 68.0                | 50.2                | 3.0   | 3.1             |      |  |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 9.0                                   | 4.9                                  | .8                                    | 1.3                                   | 100.7             | 8.6                       | 6.1             | 2.9                 | 2.2                 | 359  | 412   | 35.0                | 25.3                | 1.5   | 1.4             |      |  |
| Christian, KY .....  | 8.8                                   | 4.5                                  | .8                                    | 1.3                                   | 129.1             | 8.9                       | 7.1             | 2.7                 | 2.2                 | 353  | 392   | 33.0                | 25.0                | 1.5   | 1.7             |      |  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA† .....                 | 74.6                                  | 35.9                                 | 7.5                                   | 13.2                                  | 169.8             | 74.0                      | 52.1            | 24.8                | 19.8                | 386  | 419   | 300.4               | 224.5               | 11.8  | 12.1            |      |  |
| Carter, TN .....   | 8.2                                   | 3.9                                  | .8                                    | 1.5                                   | 159.8             | 8.1                       | 5.7             | 2.6                 | 2.2                 | 377  | 411   | 32.1                | 24.2                | 1.4   | 1.4             |      |  |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 6.8                                   | 3.0                                  | .7                                    | 1.2                                   | 153.8             | 6.8                       | 4.8             | 2.1                 | 1.7                 | 368  | 422   | 25.7                | 19.1                | 1.5   | 1.5             |      |  |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 24.1                                  | 11.7                                 | 2.5                                   | 4.3                                   | 165.7             | 23.6                      | 15.6            | 8.7                 | 6.9                 | 419  | 438   | 105.3               | 78.1                | 3.1   | 3.3             |      |  |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 3.0                                   | 1.5                                  | .3                                    | .5                                    | 182.0             | 3.0                       | 2.1             | .9                  | .7                  | 329  | 400   | 10.6                | 7.9                 | .6  | .6              |      |  |
| Washington, TN .....   | 15.5                                  | 7.8                                  | 1.6                                   | 2.6                                   | 171.0             | 15.3                      | 11.2            | 5.1                 | 4.1                 | 382  | 403   | 62.5                | 46.4                | 2.1   | 2.2             |      |  |
| Scott, VA .....  | 5.0                                   | 2.1                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 196.3             | 5.0                       | 4.1             | 1.4                 | 1.2                 | 347  | 411   | 17.6                | 13.3                | 1.1   | 1.2             |      |  |
| Washington, VA .....   | 6.9                                   | 3.3                                  | .6                                    | 1.2                                   | 146.0             | 6.9                       | 5.0             | 2.1                 | 1.7                 | 361  | 409   | 25.8                | 19.6                | 1.3   | 1.3             |      |  |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 5.1                                   | 2.7                                  | .5                                    | 1.0                                   | 273.1             | 5.1                       | 3.7             | 1.7                 | 1.4                 | 379  | 411   | 20.9                | 15.9                | .7  | .7              |      |  |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA .....  | 91.3                                  | 48.7                                 | 7.9                                   | 14.5                                  | 157.4             | 90.4                      | 62.0            | 32.4                | 25.7                | 406  | 418   | 390.5               | 289.8               | 12.7  | 13.0            |      |  |
| Anderson .....   | 11.1                                  | 5.6                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.9                                   | 163.3             | 10.9                      | 6.4             | 4.1                 | 3.2                 | 436  | 440   | 49.6                | 36.1                | 1.6   | 1.5             |      |  |
| Blount .....   | 13.8                                  | 7.0                                  | 1.1                                   | 2.3                                   | 174.2             | 13.4                      | 8.5             | 5.1                 | 4.0                 | 430  | 450   | 61.6                | 45.2                | 1.4   | 1.5             |      |  |
| Grainger .....   | 3.1                                   | 1.3                                  | .3                                    | .5                                    | 180.4             | 3.1                       | 2.0             | .8                  | .7                  | 319  | 390   | 10.1                | 7.6                 | .8  | .9              |      |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 5.7                                   | 2.9                                  | .6                                    | .9                                    | 174.7             | 5.6                       | 3.8             | 1.8                 | 1.4                 | 366  | 410   | 21.7                | 16.1                | .9  | .9              |      |  |
| Knox .....   | 49.2                                  | 27.6                                 | 4.2                                   | 7.7                                   | 150.2             | 49.3                      | 36.1            | 17.9                | 14.4                | 409  | 410   | 216.2               | 162.3               | 6.7   | 6.8             |      |  |
| Sevier .....   | 6.7                                   | 3.5                                  | .6                                    | .9                                    | 153.1             | 6.4                       | 4.0             | 2.1                 | 1.6                 | 361  | 419   | 25.6                | 18.3                | 1.0   | 1.0             |      |  |
| Union .....  | 1.7                                   | .8                                   | .2                                    | .3                                    | 144.0             | 1.7                       | 1.2             | .5                  | .4                  | 330  | 383   | 5.8                 | 4.2                 | .4  | .4              |      |  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA† .....   | 125.8                                 | 65.5                                 | 11.9                                  | 18.7                                  | 136.2             | 127.0                     | 90.7            | 42.6                | 34.5                | 391  | 407   | 520.9               | 393.2               | 25.5  | 26.6            |      |  |
| Cheatham, TN .....   | 107.3                                 | 56.9                                 | 10.1                                  | 15.8                                  | 136.8             | 108.4                     | 77.8            | 37.2                | 30.1                | 398  | 408   | 454.2               | 343.6               | 20.4  | 21.4            |      |  |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 5.0                                   | 2.4                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 146.8             | 5.0                       | 3.9             | 1.4                 | 1.2                 | 337  | 392   | 17.6                | 13.2                | 1.3   | 1.4             |      |  |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 7.5                                   | 3.3                                  | .7                                    | 1.2                                   | 150.2             | 7.7                       | 5.7             | 2.1                 | 1.7                 | 346  | 377   | 25.8                | 19.4                | 2.5   | 2.5             |      |  |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 6.0                                   | 2.9                                  | .6                                    | .9                                    | 108.4             | 5.9                       | 3.2             | 1.9                 | 1.5                 | 369  | 442   | 23.4                | 16.9                | 1.3   | 1.3             |      |  |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA† .....   | 119.4                                 | 67.7                                 | 9.9                                   | 17.2                                  | 138.1             | 118.0                     | 84.4            | 42.2                | 33.5                | 397  | 414   | 510.3               | 377.8               | 15.4  | 16.2            |      |  |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 2.6                                   | 1.4                                  | .2                                    | .4                                    | 120.0             | 2.6                       | 1.7             | .8                  | .7                  | 363  | 430   | 10.1                | 7.4                 | .3  | .3              |      |  |
| Davidson .....   | 70.0                                  | 40.7                                 | 5.7                                   | 10.1                                  | 146.5             | 70.2                      | 51.5            | 25.9                | 20.8                | 414  | 412   | 313.9               | 235.3               | 8.6   | 9.0             |      |  |
| Dickson .....  | 5.6                                   | 3.1                                  | .5                                    | .7                                    | 182.7             | 5.4                       | 3.8             | 1.8                 | 1.4                 | 358  | 423   | 21.4                | 15.7                | .7  | .7              |      |  |
| Robertson .....  | 5.9                                   | 3.2                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 157.4             | 5.7                       | 4.5             | 1.9                 | 1.5                 | 359  | 413   | 22.7                | 16.5                | .9  | .9              |      |  |
| Rutherford .....   | 10.4                                  | 5.6                                  | .9                                    | 1.5                                   | 115.8             | 10.1                      | 6.6             | 3.4                 | 2.7                 | 367  | 406   | 41.1                | 30.0                | 1.5   | 1.5             |      |  |
| Sumner .....   | 11.1                                  | 6.0                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.6                                   | 125.2             | 10.7                      | 7.1             | 3.7                 | 2.8                 | 374  | 425   | 44.4                | 31.8                | 1.6   | 1.7             |      |  |
| Williamson .....   | 6.3                                   | 3.5                                  | .5                                    | .9                                    | 102.6             | 6.0                       | 4.1             | 2.2                 | 1.7                 | 394  | 420   | 26.8                | 19.1                | .7  | .8              |      |  |
| Wilson .....   | 7.5                                   | 4.2                                  | .6                                    | 1.1                                   | 131.5             | 7.4                       | 5.0             | 2.5                 | 1.9                 | 373  | 407   | 29.8                | 21.9                | 1.0   | 1.1             |      |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>2</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>4</sup>Includes parents. <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |      |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                       |   |                            |              |  |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|--|---|----------------------------|--------------|--|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |      | Children |       | Employ-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |                            |              |  |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  |  | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |              |  |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   | Drive<br>alone             | Car-<br>pool | Public<br>trans-<br>portation <sup>4</sup> |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114  | 115      | 116   | 117  | 118   | 119                        | 120          | 121  |
| SOUTH CAROLINA   | 15 069  | 9 674  | 181               | 116  | 128.7   | 135.7 | 139.0 | 151.9 | 47.6     | 55.1 | 89.4     | 108.8 | .984   | 20.8  | 65.3                       | 25.6         | 1.3  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 917   | 4 364  | 180               | 114  | 59.4  | 63.9  | 66.0  | 67.5  | 22.0     | 24.8 | 40.9     | 47.9  | 1.010  | 21.1  | 67.3                       | 23.1         | 1.7  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8 152   | 5 310  | 182               | 117  | 69.4  | 71.8  | 73.0  | 84.4  | 25.6     | 30.3 | 48.5     | 60.9  | .942   | 20.3  | 62.0                       | 29.6         | .7   |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...                                     | 448   | 296    | 166               | 109  | 3.1   | 3.2   | 3.0   | 2.8   | 1.1      | 1.0  | 2.1      | 1.9   | .907   | 20.9  | 71.3                       | 23.3         | .6   |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                            |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |              |  |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA†  | 1 703   | 1 080  | 188               | 119  | 17.7  | 18.7  | 20.4  | 22.0  | 6.7      | 8.2  | 12.1     | 15.6  | 1.000  | 24.6  | 60.2                       | 24.4         | 3.1  |
| Berkeley   | 277   | 169    | 181               | 112  | 2.7   | 2.8   | 3.2   | 3.3   | 1.0      | 1.3  | 1.9      | 2.5   | .551   | 63.7  | 63.8                       | 28.7         | 8.8  |
| Charleston   | 1 170   | 744    | 197               | 124  | 12.7  | 13.6  | 14.8  | 16.3  | 4.8      | 6.0  | 8.7      | 11.4  | 1.217  | 6.3   | 58.0                       | 22.4         | 4.3  |
| Dorchester   | 256   | 167    | 161               | 106  | 2.2   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.4   | .9       | .9   | 1.5      | 1.7   | .547   | 60.4  | 66.3                       | 28.2         | .4   |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC)   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |  |   |                            |              |  |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA†  | 1 249   | 793    | 174               | 112  | 12.7  | 13.4  | 13.9  | 14.4  | 4.6      | 5.1  | 8.8      | 10.2  | 1.021  | 28.0  | 66.7                       | 21.2         | 2.7  |
| Lexington  | 307   | 200    | 173               | 113  | 2.2   | 2.3   | 2.5   | 2.5   | .8       | .9   | 1.5      | 1.8   | .632   | 54.7  | 70.8                       | 24.4         | .6   |
| Richland   | 942   | 593    | 175               | 112  | 10.5  | 11.0  | 11.3  | 11.9  | 3.8      | 4.2  | 7.3      | 8.4   | 1.242  | 12.9  | 64.5                       | 19.5         | 3.9  |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence)   | 849   | 514    | 176               | 113  | 6.2   | 6.4   | 6.3   | 7.3   | 2.3      | 2.6  | 4.4      | 5.2   | 1.087  | 10.3  | 69.9                       | 23.5         | .8   |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA†                                   | 1 882   | 1 156  | 184               | 113  | 13.5  | 15.5  | 15.4  | 14.2  | 5.0      | 5.2  | 9.2      | 10.0  | 1.060  | 13.5  | 72.5                       | 21.2         | .7   |
| Greenville   | 870   | 539    | 183               | 112  | 6.8   | 8.0   | 7.9   | 7.8   | 2.5      | 2.9  | 4.6      | 5.5   | 1.128  | 8.6   | 73.1                       | 20.5         | .6   |
| Pickens  | 183   | 114    | 171               | 106  | 1.0   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.0   | .4       | .4   | .7       | .7    | .930   | 27.4  | 66.7                       | 25.1         | .2   |
| Spartanburg  | 829   | 503    | 189               | 114  | 5.7   | 6.3   | 6.3   | 5.4   | 2.1      | 1.9  | 3.9      | 3.8   | 1.010  | 15.1  | 73.9                       | 20.6         | 1.1  |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 1 351   | 808    | 167               | 100  | 16.4  | 17.1  | 16.2  | 20.7  | 5.9      | 7.6  | 11.5     | 15.1  | .994   | 10.0  | 58.1                       | 14.3         | .4   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 172   | 104    | 167               | 109  | 1.8   | 2.1   | 2.0   | 2.5   | .7       | .9   | 1.2      | 1.7   | 1.047  | 3.5   | 70.5                       | 16.0         | 1.0  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 179   | 704    | 167               | 99   | 14.6  | 14.9  | 14.2  | 18.2  | 5.3      | 6.7  | 10.3     | 13.4  | .983   | 11.4  | 55.5                       | 13.9         | .3   |
| SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha)                                  | 172   | 104    | 167               | 109  | 1.8   | 2.1   | 2.0   | 2.5   | .7       | .9   | 1.2      | 1.7   | 1.047  | 3.5   | 70.5                       | 16.0         | 1.0  |
| TENNESSEE  | 23 355  | 15 493 | 184               | 118  | 154.8   | 152.8 | 147.2 | 159.5 | 59.3     | 59.9 | 104.7    | 114.0 | 1.010  | 18.5  | 68.2                       | 23.2         | 2.5  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 12 644  | 8 430  | 189               | 121  | 110.1   | NA    | NA    | 115.1 | 41.7     | 42.7 | 74.5     | 81.7  | 1.033  | 16.9  | 68.9                       | 21.9         | 3.4  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 10 711  | 7 063  | 179               | 114  | 44.7  | NA    | NA    | 44.4  | 17.7     | 17.2 | 30.2     | 32.3  | .962   | 21.7  | 66.7                       | 25.7         | .6   |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†  | 1 650   | 1 112  | 186               | 121  | 13.4  | 13.4  | 13.6  | 13.4  | 5.2      | 5.1  | 9.1      | 9.6   | 1.018  | 22.6  | 69.7                       | 22.3         | 3.1  |
| Hamilton, TN   | 1 113   | 762    | 188               | 121  | 9.9   | 10.0  | 10.2  | 10.3  | 3.8      | 3.8  | 6.7      | 7.3   | 1.211  | 5.9   | 69.5                       | 21.2         | 4.3  |
| Marion, TN   | 128   | 86     | 186               | 127  | .8  | .8    | .9    | .8    | .3       | .3   | .5       | .6    | .705   | 49.2  | 59.9                       | 33.7         | .3   |
| Sequatchie, TN   | 45  | 28     | 197               | 121  | .3  | .3    | .3    | .3    | .1       | .1   | .2       | .2    | .712   | 43.7  | 60.3                       | 31.9         | .4   |
| Catoosa, GA  | 94  | 56     | 181               | 114  | .8  | .8    | .7    | .7    | .3       | .3   | .5       | .5    | .476   | 73.0  | 75.8                       | 20.2         | .5   |
| Dade, GA   | 59  | 41     | 182               | 126  | .4  | .3    | .3    | .3    | .1       | .1   | .2       | .2    | .556   | 60.1  | 59.4                       | 29.5         | .4   |
| Walker, GA   | 211   | 139    | 178               | 117  | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.1   | .5       | .5   | .9       | .8    | .618   | 56.5  | 73.1                       | 22.7         | .3   |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA†                              | 516   | 336    | 174               | 109  | 4.8   | 4.5   | 4.4   | 5.5   | 1.8      | 2.0  | 3.2      | 4.0   | .994   | 26.6  | 61.9                       | 20.8         | .9   |
| Montgomery, TN   | 259   | 159    | 176               | 111  | 1.4   | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.6   | .5       | .7   | .9       | 1.1   | .652   | 41.3  | 66.8                       | 21.2         | .8   |
| Christian, KY  | 257   | 177    | 171               | 107  | 3.4   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.9   | 1.3      | 1.4  | 2.3      | 2.8   | 1.415  | 8.7   | 55.7                       | 20.2         | .9   |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPOUR-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†                       | 2 167   | 1 431  | 184               | 118  | 7.9   | 7.5   | 7.1   | 7.9   | 3.1      | 3.1  | 5.2      | 5.6   | .985   | 31.5  | 69.9                       | 23.8         | .7   |
| Carter, TN   | 264   | 170    | 192               | 122  | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.0   | 1.2   | .5       | .5   | .7       | .8    | .624   | 44.2  | 66.3                       | 28.2         | 1.1  |
| Hawkins, TN  | 272   | 183    | 185               | 121  | .9  | .8    | .8    | .7    | .3       | .3   | .6       | .5    | .726   | 49.9  | 69.4                       | 25.6         | .5   |
| Sullivan, TN   | 586   | 397    | 187               | 122  | 2.1   | 2.1   | 2.2   | 2.6   | .9       | 1.0  | 1.4      | 1.8   | 1.184  | 18.5  | 73.2                       | 21.5         | .7   |
| Unicoi, TN   | 106   | 68     | 188               | 119  | .4  | .4    | .3    | .3    | .2       | .1   | .2       | .2    | .835   | 31.0  | 68.6                       | 25.2         | .2   |
| Washington, TN   | 374   | 247    | 175               | 114  | 1.8   | 1.5   | 1.4   | 1.7   | .7       | .6   | 1.1      | 1.2   | 1.072  | 23.3  | 71.8                       | 21.2         | .7   |
| Scott, VA  | 221   | 137    | 198               | 117  | .5  | .5    | .4    | .4    | .2       | .1   | .4       | .3    | .487   | 62.1  | 56.6                       | 36.6         | .5   |
| Washington, VA   | 233   | 149    | 174               | 115  | .6  | .5    | .5    | .6    | .2       | .2   | .4       | .5    | .684   | 43.7  | 65.1                       | 26.6         | .2   |
| Bristol city, VA   | 111   | 80     | 167               | 107  | .5  | .5    | .5    | .4    | .2       | .2   | .3       | .3    | 1.829  | 39.6  | 71.0                       | 19.6         | 1.5  |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  | 2 424   | 1 589  | 190               | 122  | 14.6  | NA    | NA    | 16.2  | 5.8      | 6.3  | 9.7      | 11.4  | 1.020  | 20.8  | 68.2                       | 24.0         | 2.2  |
| Anderson   | 304   | 200    | 194               | 132  | 1.8   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 2.1   | .7       | .8   | 1.2      | 1.5   | 1.324  | 25.7  | 66.6                       | 29.1         | .3   |
| Blount   | 273   | 178    | 190               | 121  | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 1.7   | .7       | .7   | 1.0      | 1.2   | .768   | 33.1  | 73.8                       | 20.9         | .7   |
| Grainger   | 157   | 106    | 193               | 124  | .4  | NA    | NA    | .4    | .1       | .2   | .2       | .3    | .554   | 57.0  | 57.2                       | 35.4         | .4   |
| Jefferson  | 159   | 104    | 182               | 111  | .7  | NA    | NA    | .7    | .3       | .3   | .5       | .5    | .803   | 42.8  | 65.1                       | 25.7         | .5   |
| Knox   | 1 270   | 817    | 191               | 121  | 8.9   | 8.3   | 8.8   | 10.1  | 3.5      | 3.9  | 5.9      | 7.1   | 1.100  | 10.8  | 68.4                       | 22.5         | 3.4  |
| Sewier   | 173   | 123    | 182               | 123  | .8  | NA    | NA    | .8    | .3       | .3   | .5       | .5    | .791   | 32.0  | 68.5                       | 24.2         | .6   |
| Union  | 88  | 61     | 208               | 139  | .5  | .4    | .4    | .5    | .2       | .2   | .3       | .3    | .415   | 68.8  | 57.6                       | 38.1         | .4   |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†   | 4 976   | 3 339  | 195               | 126  | 58.2  | 58.0  | 55.0  | 61.7  | 21.4     | 22.0 | 39.8     | 44.0  | 1.026  | 9.7   | 69.4                       | 19.7         | 4.7  |
| Shelby, TN   | 4 066   | 2 725  | 200               | 128  | 51.8  | 51.5  | 48.4  | 53.7  | 19.1     | 19.3 | 35.3     | 38.2  | 1.085  | 3.3   | 69.0                       | 19.1         | 5.3  |
| Tipton, TN   | 227   | 163    | 172               | 114  | 1.6   | 1.7   | 1.6   | 1.7   | .6       | .6   | 1.1      | 1.2   | .581   | 48.5  | 64.4                       | 29.9         | .4   |
| Crittenden, AR   | 451   | 289    | 182               | 117  | 3.3   | 3.3   | 3.6   | 4.5   | 1.1      | 1.5  | 2.3      | 3.3   | .761   | 34.3  | 72.4                       | 21.7         | .8   |
| De Soto, MS  | 232   | 162    | 177               | 123  | 1.6   | 1.6   | 1.5   | 1.8   | .5       | .6   | 1.1      | 1.3   | .600   | 64.2  | 75.1                       | 20.8         | .5   |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA†   | 2 780   | 1 853  | 180               | 115  | 23.5  | 22.9  | 23.0  | 24.1  | 8.9      | 9.0  | 16.0     | 17.1  | 1.011  | 21.4  | 68.8                       | 22.3         | 3.5  |
| Cheatham   | 50  | 39     | 161               | 115  | .4  | .4    | .3    | .3    | .1       | .1   | .2       | .2    | .565   | 61.9  | 60.0                       | 33.0         | .6   |
| Davidson   | 1 564   | 1 041  | 181               | 115  | 17.3  | 16.7  | 17.1  | 17.0  | 6.4      | 6.2  | 11.7     | 12.0  | 1.240  | 5.5   | 69.8                       | 19.7         | 5.2  |
| Dickson  | 141   | 84     | 194               | 114  | .7  | .6    | .5    | .5    | .3       | .2   | .4       | .4    | .728   | 36.1  | 59.6                       | 32.7         | 1.0  |
| Robertson  | 158   | 99     | 175               | 106  | .8  | .8    | .9    | 1.0   | .3       | .4   | .6       | .8    | .666   | 40.3  | 64.4                       | 26.8         | 1.5  |
| Rutherford   | 272   | 179    | 180               | 118  | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.1   | 1.5   | .5       | .6   | .8       | 1.0   | .850   | 27.2  | 69.1                       | 24.0         | .5   |
| Sumner   | 273   | 178    | 170               | 108  | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.5   | .5       | .6   | .9       | 1.1   | .632   | 49.5  | 67.7                       | 26.6         | 1.7  |
| Williamson   | 127   | 110    | 177               | 133  | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.3   | .4       | .5   | .7       | .9    | .636   | 53.8  | 69.8                       | 23.4         | 1.4  |
| Wilson   | 195   | 123    | 188               | 109  | .9  | .9    | .8    | .9    | .4       | .4   | .6       | .7    | .654   | 46.5  | 70.1                       | 24.3         | .8   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered indeterminate the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties  | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|   | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|   | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122   | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127     | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....   | 155 209                                     | 4 778             | 135 132               | 20 077               | 171 355 | 5 376             | 165 864 | 5 424             | 35 700   | 53.0                        | 38.9               | 1 410                       | 29 769 | 1 124                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 105 865                                     | 5 479             | 92 576                | 13 289               | 117 086 | 6 175             | 116 691 | 6 422             | 22 257   | 51.5                        | 38.3               | 849                         | 17 868 | 682                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 49 344                                      | 3 749             | 42 556                | 6 788                | 54 269  | 4 202             | 49 173  | 3 964             | 13 443   | 55.4                        | 39.8               | 562                         | 11 901 | 443                         |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...</b>                               | 6 574                                       | 4 729             | 5 895                 | 679                  | 7 101   | 5 205             | 6 804   | 5 212             | 778  | 81.5                        | 11.6               | 31                          | 627    | 27                          |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                      |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b> .....                                      | 26 443                                      | 6 050             | 23 008                | 3 435                | 28 711  | 6 694             | 27 408  | 6 665             | 8 581  | 43.3                        | 47.5               | 321                         | 7 035  | 250                         |
| Berkeley .....  | 3 617                                       | 3 989             | 3 197                 | 420                  | 3 911   | 4 395             | 3 002   | 3 526             | 1 409  | 54.5                        | 43.6               | 50                          | 1 237  | 47                          |
| Charleston .....  | 20 465                                      | 7 165             | 17 682                | 2 783                | 22 498  | 8 027             | 22 210  | 8 258             | 5 895  | 36.2                        | 55.9               | 215                         | 3 942  | 150                         |
| Dorchester .....  | 2 361                                       | 3 882             | 2 129                 | 232                  | 2 302   | 3 857             | 2 196   | 3 846             | 1 277  | 63.8                        | 13.2               | 56                          | 1 856  | 53                          |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b> .....  | 24 428                                      | 5 828             | 21 087                | 3 341                | 28 186  | 6 852             | 32 173  | 8 156             | 5 569  | 47.5                        | 40.0               | 210                         | 3 416  | 146                         |
| Lexington .....   | 5 840                                       | 4 081             | 5 206                 | 634                  | 7 351   | 5 234             | 8 471   | 6 304             | 1 607  | 84.2                        | 4.0                | 78                          | 1 244  | 56                          |
| Richland .....  | 18 588                                      | 6 733             | 15 881                | 2 707                | 20 835  | 7 691             | 23 702  | 9 113             | 3 962  | 32.6                        | 54.6               | 132                         | 2 172  | 89                          |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...</b>                               | 6 311                                       | 5 419             | 5 489                 | 822                  | 7 041   | 6 161             | 5 748   | 5 256             | 501  | 82.8                        | 9.6                | 21                          | 449    | 17                          |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC MSA†</b> .....                          | 30 500                                      | 5 109             | 27 115                | 3 385                | 33 912  | 5 790             | 33 152  | 5 894             | 4 685  | 52.8                        | 39.3               | 181                         | 4 710  | 178                         |
| Greenville .....  | 16 894                                      | 5 537             | 14 786                | 2 108                | 18 359  | 6 134             | 18 100  | 6 321             | 2 820  | 42.9                        | 53.3               | 107                         | 2 490  | 96                          |
| Pickens .....   | 2 625                                       | 3 145             | 2 391                 | 234                  | 2 867   | 3 500             | 2 805   | 3 541             | 690  | 55.4                        | 37.1               | 23                          | 1 047  | 33                          |
| Spartanburg .....   | 10 981                                      | 5 269             | 9 938                 | 1 043                | 12 686  | 6 202             | 12 247  | 6 221             | 1 175  | 75.1                        | 7.0                | 51                          | 1 173  | 49                          |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....   | 14 979                                      | 2 826             | 14 295                | 684                  | 15 293  | 2 799             | 19 514  | 3 331             | 3 189  | 49.2                        | 46.4               | 109                         | 2 489  | 94                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 4 042                                       | 3 610             | 3 866                 | 176                  | 4 628   | 4 189             | 5 217   | 4 741             | 1 579  | 43.3                        | 55.7               | 43                          | 1 112  | 32                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 10 937                                      | 2 617             | 10 429                | 508                  | 10 665  | 2 446             | 14 297  | 3 005             | 1 610  | 55.0                        | 37.3               | 66                          | 1 377  | 62                          |
| <b>SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA† (Minnehaha) .....</b>                         | 4 042                                       | 3 610             | 3 866                 | 176                  | 4 628   | 4 189             | 5 217   | 4 741             | 1 579  | 43.3                        | 55.7               | 43                          | 1 112  | 32                          |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....  | 177 545                                     | 4 144             | 159 537               | 18 008               | 194 934 | 4 446             | 200 044 | 4 541             | 36 155   | 36.6                        | 48.3               | 1 240                       | 26 553 | 986                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 148 184                                     | 5 150             | 132 592               | 15 592               | 160 952 | 5 472             | NA      | NA                | 31 205   | 35.4                        | 49.8               | 1 106                       | 22 840 | 874                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....   | 29 361                                      | 2 086             | 26 945                | 2 416                | 33 982  | 2 354             | NA      | NA                | 4 950  | 43.8                        | 38.8               | 134                         | 3 713  | 112                         |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b> .....                                  | 19 025                                      | 4 382             | 17 404                | 1 621                | 23 554  | 5 477             | NA      | NA                | 1 974  | 60.5                        | 21.1               | 56                          | 2 036  | 58                          |
| Hamilton, TN .....  | 16 696                                      | 5 733             | 15 183                | 1 513                | 20 408  | 7 059             | 19 775  | 7 045             | 1 558  | 62.6                        | 18.1               | 45                          | 1 716  | 48                          |
| Marion, TN .....  | 208   | 852               | 202                   | 6                    | 294     | 1 213             | 197     | 2 526             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Sequatchie, TN .....  | 29  | 334               | 20                    | 9                    | 5       | 58                | NA      | NA                | X  | X                           | X                  | X                           | X      | X                           |
| Catoosa, GA .....   | 680   | 1 732             | 659                   | 21                   | 1 200   | 3 106             | 1 150   | 3 108             | 94   | 6.4                         | 91.5               | 1                           | 54     | 1                           |
| Dade, GA .....  | 161   | 1 228             | 149                   | 12                   | 219     | 1 697             | 221     | 1 788             | 2  | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 41     | 1                           |
| Walker, GA .....  | 1 251                                       | 2 176             | 1 191                 | 60                   | 1 428   | 2 525             | 1 694   | 3 103             | 171  | 66.1                        | -                  | 6                           | 109    | 4                           |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-KY MSA†</b> .....                     | 5 701                                       | 3 811             | 5 133                 | 568                  | 5 936   | 3 912             | 6 774   | 4 536             | 1 115  | 57.8                        | 37.4               | 39                          | 1 295  | 47                          |
| Montgomery, TN .....  | 3 343                                       | 3 905             | 3 031                 | 312                  | 3 515   | 4 136             | 3 550   | 4 274             | 906  | 67.2                        | 26.9               | 33                          | 1 167  | 44                          |
| Christian, KY .....   | 2 358                                       | 3 686             | 2 102                 | 256                  | 2 421   | 3 628             | 3 224   | 4 865             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 128    | 2                           |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b> .....               | 10 877                                      | 2 639             | 10 239                | 638                  | 11 564  | 2 609             | 12 877  | 2 983             | 1 470  | 43.2                        | 51.9               | 45                          | 1 014  | 32                          |
| Carter, TN .....  | 683   | 1 323             | 628                   | 55                   | 683     | 1 333             | 767     | 1 532             | 88   | 38.6                        | 52.3               | 3                           | 34     | 1                           |
| Hawkins, TN .....   | 40  | 413               | 39                    | 1                    | 72      | 164               | 425     | 1 009             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Sullivan, TN .....  | 4 928                                       | 3 324             | 4 585                 | 343                  | 5 002   | 3 398             | 5 590   | 3 886             | 672  | 27.8                        | 69.6               | 20                          | 241    | 10                          |
| Unicoi, TN .....  | 313   | 1 859             | 291                   | 22                   | 265     | 1 585             | 239     | 1 463             | 3  | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 15     | 1                           |
| Washington, TN .....  | 3 170                                       | 3 466             | 3 048                 | 122                  | 3 401   | 3 746             | 3 786   | 4 266             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 227    | 7                           |
| Scott, VA .....   | 258   | 991               | 237                   | 21                   | 240     | 931               | 321     | 1 285             | 78   | 66.7                        | 33.3               | 3                           | 74     | 3                           |
| Washington, VA .....  | 581   | 1 200             | 547                   | 34                   | 893     | 1 863             | 810     | 1 744             | 224  | 75.0                        | 13.4               | 7                           | 206    | 6                           |
| Bristol city, VA .....  | 904   | 4 546             | 864                   | 40                   | 1 008   | 5 123             | 939     | 4 923             | 212  | 30.7                        | 61.3               | 6                           | 42     | 1                           |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....  | 19 167                                      | 3 637             | 17 713                | 1 454                | 22 243  | 3 852             | 22 571  | 4 004             | 2 037  | 65.3                        | 19.5               | 76                          | 2 706  | 96                          |
| Anderson .....  | 2 137                                       | 3 100             | 2 048                 | 89                   | 2 237   | 3 269             | 2 365   | 3 536             | 382  | 73.8                        | 24.1               | 14                          | 344    | 13                          |
| Blount .....  | 920   | 3 574             | 887                   | 33                   | 1 694   | 2 122             | 1 331   | 1 721             | 123  | 64.2                        | 11.4               | 6                           | 286    | 12                          |
| Grainger .....  | 291   | 1 691             | 276                   | 15                   | 226     | 1 323             | 193     | 1 156             | X  | X                           | X                  | X                           | X      | X                           |
| Jefferson .....   | 370   | 1 151             | 350                   | 20                   | 419     | 1 313             | 425     | 1 363             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 29     | 1                           |
| Knox .....  | 14 399                                      | 4 386             | 13 134                | 1 265                | 16 590  | 5 090             | 17 213  | 5 404             | 1 104  | 76.3                        | 3.9                | 41                          | 1 601  | 58                          |
| Sevier .....  | 915   | 2 146             | 888                   | 27                   | 925     | 2 185             | 854     | 2 064             | 421  | 28.5                        | 59.1               | 15                          | 58     | S                           |
| Union .....   | 135   | 1 122             | 130                   | 5                    | 152     | 1 273             | 190     | 1 628             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | -      | -                           |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b> .....                                   | 62 594                                      | 7 078             | 54 539                | 8 055                | 62 869  | 6 764             | 59 061  | 6 492             | 8 658  | 51.4                        | 47.4               | 305                         | 5 293  | 253                         |
| Shelby, TN .....  | 59 906                                      | 7 504             | 52 071                | 7 835                | 60 228  | 7 601             | 55 394  | 7 153             | 7 694  | 46.4                        | 52.3               | 269                         | 4 672  | 229                         |
| Tipton, TN .....  | 316   | 962               | 295                   | 21                   | 254     | 767               | 428     | 1 323             | 52   | 100.0                       | -                  | 2                           | 31     | 1                           |
| Crittenden, AR .....  | 2 311                                       | 4 614             | 2 117                 | 194                  | 2 091   | 4 242             | 2 530   | 5 148             | 115  | 68.7                        | 24.3               | 4                           | 209    | 5                           |
| De Soto, MS .....   | 61  | 1 981             | 56                    | 5                    | 296     | 541               | 709     | 1 316             | 797  | 94.0                        | 6.0                | 29                          | S      | S                           |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b> .....                                       | 39 365                                      | 4 976             | 35 486                | 3 899                | 44 582  | 5 703             | 47 348  | 5 764             | 17 853   | 22.8                        | 55.8               | 647                         | 11 740 | 428                         |
| Cheatham .....  | 377   | 1 697             | 352                   | 25                   | 349     | 1 582             | 509     | 2 361             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 154    | 6                           |
| Davidson .....  | 31 246                                      | 6 587             | 27 954                | 3 292                | 35 237  | 7 482             | 34 935  | 7 590             | 12 780   | 10.2                        | 66.4               | 452                         | 7 085  | 262                         |
| Dickson .....   | 197   | 833               | 192                   | 5                    | 224     | 954               | 519     | 1 732             | 12   | 50.0                        | -                  | Z                           | 72     | 2                           |
| Robertson .....   | 920   | 2 699             | 841                   | 79                   | 1 218   | 3 600             | 1 556   | 4 705             | 295  | 46.1                        | 49.8               | 9                           | 254    | 8                           |
| Rutherford .....  | 3 724                                       | 4 301             | 3 500                 | 224                  | 4 197   | 4 882             | 4 489   | 5 343             | 1 856  | 46.0                        | 43.9               | 53                          | 1 463  | 43                          |
| Sumner .....  | 1 582                                       | 1 813             | 1 456                 | 126                  | 1 803   | 2 185             | 2 515   | 3 118             | 1 842  | 40.7                        | 28.1               | 63                          | 1 438  | 47                          |
| Williamson .....  | 1 271                                       | 2 131             | 1 130                 | 141                  | 1 463   | 2 471             | 1 343   | 2 321             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Wilson .....  | 68  | 1 811             | 61                    | 7                    | 91      | 2 442             | 1 482   | 2 740             | 507  | 96.4                        | -                  | 23                          | 744    | 24                          |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |        |     |                                  |                                       |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent vacant | Percent built—     |               | Percent with—         |                                 | Occupied housing units |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |        |     | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) |
|  |               |                           |                                |                | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure | Total                  | Owner-occupied | With 1.01 or more persons per room | By type of house heating fuel |             |                                       |        |     |                                  |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    | Gas <sup>1</sup>              | Electricity | Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |        |     |                                  |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                | 136                | 137           | 138                   | 139                             | 140                    | 141            | 142                                | 143                           | 144         | 145                                   | 146    | 147 |                                  |                                       |
| SOUTH CAROLINA   | 1 153 709     | 41.5                      | 1 121 448                      | 8.2            | 34.4               | 15.2          | 74.8                  | 8.4                             | 1 029 981              | 70.2           | 6.0                                | 37.3                          | 31.1        | 24.5                                  | 35 100 | 206 |                                  |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 675 749       | 43.0                      | 669 742                        | 7.1            | 35.0               | 13.7          | 73.0                  | 10.7                            | 622 418                | 68.7           | 4.8                                | 38.6                          | 32.9        | 23.4                                  | 38 200 | 220 |                                  |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 477 960       | 39.4                      | 451 706                        | 9.8            | 33.6               | 17.4          | 77.5                  | 4.9                             | 407 563                | 72.4           | 7.8                                | 35.4                          | 28.2        | 26.0                                  | 30 400 | 173 |                                  |                                       |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson)                                   | 51 359        | 42.7                      | 50 238                         | 6.6            | 32.4               | 19.9          | 81.2                  | 4.5                             | 46 944                 | 75.2           | 4.7                                | 36.0                          | 36.0        | 20.6                                  | 32 300 | 181 |                                  |                                       |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA (see data under GA)                         |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |        |     |                                  |                                       |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA†  | 151 855       | 47.4                      | 150 314                        | 8.3            | 38.2               | 11.9          | 65.8                  | 13.9                            | 137 875                | 63.8           | 5.3                                | 50.6                          | 36.2        | 10.2                                  | 42 200 | 237 |                                  |                                       |
| Berkeley   | 31 771        | 95.6                      | 31 132                         | 7.0            | 51.4               | 4.9           | 68.9                  | 10.2                            | 28 940                 | 71.0           | 5.6                                | 38.4                          | 45.8        | 9.7                                   | 41 900 | 243 |                                  |                                       |
| Charleston   | 99 869        | 29.6                      | 99 072                         | 8.6            | 30.3               | 14.4          | 62.6                  | 16.2                            | 90 570                 | 58.6           | 5.3                                | 55.2                          | 31.5        | 11.3                                  | 41 300 | 234 |                                  |                                       |
| Dorchester   | 20 215        | 107.8                     | 20 110                         | 8.7            | 56.9               | 10.2          | 76.5                  | 8.3                             | 18 365                 | 77.8           | 4.8                                | 46.7                          | 44.2        | 5.3                                   | 45 600 | 263 |                                  |                                       |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA (see data under NC)    |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |        |     |                                  |                                       |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA†  | 144 562       | 52.7                      | 142 914                        | 6.9            | 38.1               | 9.7           | 69.9                  | 15.1                            | 133 078                | 66.2           | 4.1                                | 51.6                          | 32.1        | 12.8                                  | 43 500 | 240 |                                  |                                       |
| Lexington  | 52 650        | 77.4                      | 51 205                         | 7.0            | 45.9               | 8.6           | 74.9                  | 10.1                            | 47 617                 | 76.4           | 3.3                                | 44.6                          | 34.5        | 15.5                                  | 44 000 | 257 |                                  |                                       |
| Richland   | 91 912        | 41.4                      | 91 709                         | 6.8            | 33.6               | 10.3          | 67.1                  | 17.8                            | 85 461                 | 60.5           | 4.6                                | 55.5                          | 30.8        | 11.2                                  | 43 100 | 237 |                                  |                                       |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence)                                   | 39 186        | 42.1                      | 39 096                         | 8.7            | 36.7               | 12.8          | 75.5                  | 5.8                             | 35 705                 | 70.0           | 7.3                                | 15.5                          | 45.7        | 32.6                                  | 35 400 | 196 |                                  |                                       |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC MSA†                                | 212 025       | 36.4                      | 210 688                        | 6.3            | 31.9               | 16.1          | 75.5                  | 10.0                            | 197 499                | 69.6           | 4.2                                | 24.4                          | 30.6        | 38.5                                  | 35 000 | 203 |                                  |                                       |
| Greenville   | 108 179       | 35.3                      | 107 526                        | 5.5            | 31.2               | 14.5          | 73.7                  | 13.2                            | 101 579                | 67.5           | 4.0                                | 25.5                          | 30.8        | 38.8                                  | 37 200 | 211 |                                  |                                       |
| Pickens  | 28 469        | 52.5                      | 28 085                         | 7.5            | 36.1               | 15.8          | 77.3                  | 5.2                             | 25 986                 | 73.3           | 4.1                                | 29.0                          | 27.7        | 32.9                                  | 34 500 | 185 |                                  |                                       |
| Spartanburg  | 75 377        | 32.7                      | 75 077                         | 6.9            | 31.5               | 18.6          | 77.5                  | 7.4                             | 69 934                 | 71.3           | 4.7                                | 21.1                          | 31.5        | 40.3                                  | 32 200 | 196 |                                  |                                       |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 276 897       | 22.9                      | 269 494                        | 10.0           | 26.6               | 40.7          | 72.2                  | 11.2                            | 242 523                | 69.3           | 3.6                                | 59.9                          | 14.5        | 22.2                                  | 36 600 | 188 |                                  |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 42 680        | 40.5                      | 42 647                         | 6.1            | 32.0               | 25.6          | 66.9                  | 18.1                            | 40 054                 | 65.2           | 1.7                                | 83.8                          | 7.4         | 7.7                                   | 47 400 | 220 |                                  |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 234 317       | 20.1                      | 226 847                        | 10.7           | 25.6               | 43.5          | 73.2                  | 9.9                             | 202 469                | 70.1           | 4.0                                | 55.2                          | 15.9        | 25.0                                  | 33 200 | 178 |                                  |                                       |
| SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA† (Minnehaha)                               | 42 680        | 40.5                      | 42 647                         | 6.1            | 32.0               | 25.6          | 66.9                  | 18.1                            | 40 054                 | 65.2           | 1.7                                | 83.8                          | 7.4         | 7.7                                   | 47 400 | 220 |                                  |                                       |
| TENNESSEE  | 1 747 422     | 34.3                      | 1 736 847                      | 6.8            | 31.1               | 16.7          | 74.5                  | 11.5                            | 1 618 505              | 68.6           | 4.4                                | 33.4                          | 49.1        | 3.9                                   | 35 600 | 203 |                                  |                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 125 504     | 34.6                      | 1 121 250                      | 6.2            | 30.6               | 15.2          | 70.8                  | 15.5                            | 1 051 653              | 65.3           | 4.2                                | 35.7                          | 51.8        | 4.0                                   | 39 200 | 214 |                                  |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 621 918       | 33.6                      | 615 597                        | 7.9            | 32.0               | 19.4          | 81.2                  | 4.3                             | 566 852                | 74.7           | 4.7                                | 29.0                          | 43.9        | 3.6                                   | 29 200 | 168 |                                  |                                       |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†  | 161 124       | 29.5                      | 160 615                        | 6.1            | 29.5               | 16.7          | 73.1                  | 9.8                             | 150 760                | 69.0           | 4.0                                | 25.3                          | 60.0        | 3.0                                   | 34 300 | 216 |                                  |                                       |
| Hamilton, TN   | 110 319       | 25.9                      | 109 969                        | 6.0            | 27.9               | 17.8          | 70.5                  | 12.8                            | 103 319                | 64.5           | 3.7                                | 24.7                          | 64.5        | 3.1                                   | 37 000 | 222 |                                  |                                       |
| Marion, TN   | 9 031         | 37.6                      | 8 979                          | 7.9            | 34.4               | 18.4          | 77.2                  | 2.7                             | 8 270                  | 79.0           | 5.2                                | 21.9                          | 51.3        | 1.9                                   | 26 100 | 173 |                                  |                                       |
| Sequatchie, TN   | 3 162         | 57.9                      | 3 125                          | 7.5            | 42.9               | 11.8          | 77.0                  | 1.5                             | 2 891                  | 77.9           | 6.1                                | 16.6                          | 46.1        | 2.6                                   | 25 100 | 188 |                                  |                                       |
| Catoosa, GA  | 13 401        | 52.2                      | 13 389                         | 5.5            | 37.9               | 9.5           | 78.7                  | 3.2                             | 12 648                 | 79.6           | 3.8                                | 17.2                          | 65.5        | 2.3                                   | 34 500 | 218 |                                  |                                       |
| Dade, GA   | 4 293         | 43.4                      | 4 275                          | 6.5            | 35.4               | 11.8          | 75.4                  | 2.3                             | 3 998                  | 79.7           | 5.8                                | 53.7                          | 17.3        | 3.8                                   | 27 200 | 193 |                                  |                                       |
| Walker, GA   | 20 918        | 27.4                      | 20 878                         | 6.0            | 27.4               | 16.2          | 80.3                  | 4.0                             | 19 634                 | 78.4           | 4.6                                | 30.7                          | 47.2        | 3.4                                   | 27 600 | 190 |                                  |                                       |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-KY MSA†                           | 50 919        | 45.3                      | 50 883                         | 7.9            | 35.4               | 13.4          | 68.4                  | 10.7                            | 46 844                 | 60.6           | 4.4                                | 34.4                          | 55.7        | 1.2                                   | 35 400 | 222 |                                  |                                       |
| Montgomery, TN   | 29 724        | 58.0                      | 29 708                         | 8.4            | 38.4               | 10.5          | 69.5                  | 10.1                            | 27 198                 | 63.2           | 3.7                                | 21.4                          | 66.7        | 1.7                                   | 37 400 | 232 |                                  |                                       |
| Christian, KY  | 21 195        | 30.6                      | 21 175                         | 7.2            | 31.3               | 17.4          | 66.8                  | 11.6                            | 19 646                 | 57.0           | 5.3                                | 52.3                          | 40.5        | 1.8                                   | 30 900 | 212 |                                  |                                       |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†                     | 166 786       | 34.5                      | 165 853                        | 7.0            | 28.8               | 20.5          | 77.7                  | 7.6                             | 154 169                | 74.7           | 3.5                                | 7.3                           | 57.7        | 15.5                                  | 34 200 | 186 |                                  |                                       |
| Carter, TN   | 19 315        | 31.2                      | 19 097                         | 6.4            | 27.8               | 22.2          | 78.4                  | 4.8                             | 17 868                 | 78.1           | 3.9                                | 3.6                           | 58.8        | 9.8                                   | 27 800 | 166 |                                  |                                       |
| Hawkins, TN  | 17 016        | 55.1                      | 16 863                         | 9.3            | 33.2               | 20.7          | 81.2                  | 5.0                             | 15 288                 | 74.4           | 4.6                                | 8.1                           | 52.3        | 9.2                                   | 32 200 | 194 |                                  |                                       |
| Sullivan, TN   | 54 976        | 30.3                      | 54 812                         | 5.1            | 27.4               | 16.0          | 77.5                  | 7.9                             | 52 022                 | 75.4           | 2.8                                | 7.4                           | 65.1        | 14.7                                  | 36 700 | 191 |                                  |                                       |
| Union, TN  | 6 400         | 28.2                      | 6 361                          | 6.5            | 24.7               | 27.4          | 81.5                  | 3.3                             | 5 948                  | 79.3           | 3.6                                | 17.9                          | 46.2        | 10.3                                  | 30 600 | 178 |                                  |                                       |
| Washington, TN   | 33 673        | 33.9                      | 33 586                         | 7.1            | 31.8               | 19.9          | 73.0                  | 12.2                            | 31 191                 | 68.5           | 3.3                                | 8.7                           | 65.8        | 11.4                                  | 37 300 | 195 |                                  |                                       |
| Scott, VA  | 9 778         | 20.2                      | 9 709                          | 9.9            | 21.4               | 28.4          | 84.0                  | 3.2                             | 8 748                  | 77.2           | 5.6                                | 7.7                           | 30.4        | 30.0                                  | 27 700 | 164 |                                  |                                       |
| Washington, VA   | 17 884        | 32.3                      | 17 688                         | 10.3           | 34.4               | 23.9          | 80.6                  | 4.2                             | 15 866                 | 78.8           | 3.9                                | 4.3                           | 39.1        | 34.0                                  | 36 100 | 195 |                                  |                                       |
| Bristol city, VA   | 7 744         | 52.8                      | 7 737                          | 6.4            | 19.5               | 25.9          | 73.5                  | 16.3                            | 7 238                  | 66.6           | 2.6                                | 13.4                          | 60.2        | 12.0                                  | 33 000 | 167 |                                  |                                       |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  | 224 026       | 38.4                      | 221 570                        | 7.1            | 31.8               | 16.5          | 73.7                  | 13.8                            | 205 749                | 68.5           | 3.2                                | 16.4                          | 61.8        | 9.8                                   | 37 800 | 206 |                                  |                                       |
| Anderson   | 25 849        | 26.4                      | 25 829                         | 4.7            | 24.4               | 10.9          | 75.4                  | 8.9                             | 24 616                 | 71.8           | 3.8                                | 26.2                          | 53.7        | 6.7                                   | 36 200 | 203 |                                  |                                       |
| Blount   | 30 836        | 41.2                      | 30 517                         | 7.7            | 34.1               | 17.2          | 79.6                  | 7.5                             | 28 177                 | 74.9           | 2.9                                | 27.1                          | 48.6        | 14.7                                  | 37 500 | 198 |                                  |                                       |
| Grainger   | 7 082         | 43.0                      | 6 473                          | 12.0           | 32.5               | 23.0          | 82.1                  | 6.6                             | 5 694                  | 81.8           | 5.8                                | 1.6                           | 38.8        | 17.5                                  | 26 200 | 147 |                                  |                                       |
| Jefferson  | 12 230        | 47.8                      | 11 838                         | 10.3           | 33.8               | 19.3          | 80.0                  | 4.3                             | 10 623                 | 77.6           | 4.1                                | 6.3                           | 54.7        | 16.1                                  | 30 400 | 158 |                                  |                                       |
| Knox   | 125 883       | 35.3                      | 125 777                        | 6.2            | 31.0               | 17.1          | 69.6                  | 19.7                            | 117 951                | 63.2           | 2.7                                | 15.5                          | 68.8        | 7.9                                   | 39 900 | 213 |                                  |                                       |
| Sevier   | 17 504        | 70.5                      | 16 673                         | 11.6           | 42.4               | 14.7          | 81.5                  | 4.2                             | 14 741                 | 77.9           | 3.9                                | 3.7                           | 61.1        | 12.9                                  | 37 700 | 202 |                                  |                                       |
| Union  | 4 642         | 48.8                      | 4 463                          | 11.6           | 37.0               | 18.0          | 81.9                  | 1.5                             | 3 947                  | 80.1           | 6.7                                | 2.5                           | 51.4        | 12.0                                  | 28 500 | 177 |                                  |                                       |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†   | 332 079       | 29.9                      | 331 381                        | 5.8            | 29.1               | 12.2          | 69.5                  | 18.7                            | 311 996                | 60.3           | 6.4                                | 74.2                          | 23.7        | 2                                     | 38 100 | 201 |                                  |                                       |
| Shelby, TN   | 286 381       | 28.6                      | 286 174                        | 5.9            | 27.4               | 12.4          | 67.8                  | 20.6                            | 269 186                | 58.8           | 6.1                                | 75.3                          | 23.7        | .1                                    | 38 600 | 202 |                                  |                                       |
| Tipton, TN   | 11 574        | 35.9                      | 11 531                         | 6.5            | 35.0               | 18.2          | 84.4                  | 2.5                             | 10 778                 | 69.2           | 7.3                                | 53.6                          | 31.3        | .7                                    | 34 100 | 184 |                                  |                                       |
| Crittenden, AR   | 16 980        | 19.0                      | 16 586                         | 5.3            | 31.0               | 10.1          | 73.7                  | 12.6                            | 15 701                 | 60.3           | 10.6                               | 78.4                          | 17.2        | 4                                     | 33 100 | 190 |                                  |                                       |
| De Soto, MS  | 17 144        | 68.0                      | 17 090                         | 4.4            | 50.6               | 8.2           | 84.9                  | 4.2                             | 16 331                 | 80.3           | 6.5                                | 65.3                          | 24.3        | .4                                    | 37 400 | 215 |                                  |                                       |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA†   | 319 907       | 38.7                      | 319 475                        | 5.5            | 33.0               | 14.6          | 68.6                  | 17.4                            | 301 945                | 65.1           | 3.6                                | 30.0                          | 61.2        | .9                                    | 45 000 | 237 |                                  |                                       |
| Cheatham   | 7 481         | 77.1                      | 7 433                          | 5.0            | 45.0               | 13.8          | 79.3                  | 2.4                             | 7 063                  | 83.0           | 5.1                                | 15.0                          | 58.0        | 1.8                                   | 36 200 | 217 |                                  |                                       |
| Davidson   | 187 430       | 27.3                      | 187 339                        | 5.1            | 26.9               | 14.2          | 60.7                  | 25.2                            | 177 737                | 57.5           | 3.5                                | 32.9                          | 62.8        | 8                                     | 45 000 | 243 |                                  |                                       |
| Dickson  | 11 140        | 47.3                      | 11 119                         | 5.9            | 38.0               | 19.0          | 81.8                  | 4.2                             | 10 468                 | 79.8           | 3.8                                | 32.3                          | 40.5        | .2                                    | 31 600 | 190 |                                  |                                       |
| Robertson  | 13 308        | 35.0                      | 13 264                         | 5.5            | 29.2               | 26.0          | 83.3                  | 3.0                             | 12 532                 | 73.4           | 5.0                                | 34.3                          | 46.1        | 2.2                                   | 35 000 | 182 |                                  |                                       |
| Rutherford   | 30 541        | 60.4                      | 30 465                         | 8.1            | 40.1               | 12.5          | 71.5                  | 13.4                            | 28 002                 | 66.4           | 4.0                                | 22.4                          | 67.9        | 1.1                                   | 43 100 | 231 |                                  |                                       |
| Sumner   | 30 153        | 61.6                      | 30 107                         | 5.1            | 43.5               | 11.6          | 80.5                  | 6.0                             | 28 557                 | 77.5           | 3.3                                | 20.0                          | 65.9        | .5                                    | 46 800 | 249 |                                  |                                       |
| Williamson   | 19 719        | 78.3                      | 19 704                         | 5.0            | 51.3               | 14.6          | 85.4                  | 4.5                             | 18 723                 | 80.9           | 3.4                                | 35.1                          |             |                                       |        |     |                                  |                                       |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Date for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   | Money income                        |   |                         |                   |                    |   |                    |   |                           |                          |              |               |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                   |                    |   |                    |   | Below poverty level, 1979 |                          |              |               |  |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                    |                   | 1979               |   | 1969               |   | Number                    |                          | Percent      |               |  |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   | Income<br>(Dol.)        | Rank <sup>3</sup> | Current<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Current<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000)   | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |  |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159                     | 160               | 161                | 162   | 163                | 164   | 165                       | 166                      | 167          | 168           |  |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .....   | 608.2                               | 630.0         | 608.0         | 53.7  | 13.4  | 16 978                              | 14 711                                      | 7 830                   | X                 | 5 884              | 8 073   | 2 303              | 6 257   | 500                       | 106                      | 16.6         | 13.1          |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 351.6                               | 362.3         | 349.6         | 57.7  | 15.3  | 18 157                              | 15 777                                      | 8 470                   | X                 | 6 336              | 8 693   | 2 526              | 6 864   | 250                       | 53                       | 14.0         | 11.0          |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 256.6                               | 267.7         | 258.4         | 47.8  | 10.6  | 15 399                              | 13 072                                      | 6 874                   | X                 | 5 213              | 7 152   | 1 994              | 5 418   | 251                       | 53                       | 20.4         | 16.2          |  |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...                                     | 25.7                                | 26.1          | 24.5          | 47.3  | 10.1  | 17 587                              | 15 435                                      | 7 980                   | 230               | 6 148              | 8 435   | 2 545              | 6 915   | 16                        | 4                        | 12.5         | 9.7           |  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                            |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |                   |                    |   |                    |   |                           |                          |              |               |  |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA† .....  | 79.0                                | 82.5          | 81.5          | 63.3  | 15.1  | 17 519                              | 15 464                                      | 8 238                   | 210               | 6 129              | 8 409   | 2 398              | 6 515   | 68                        | 15                       | 16.5         | 13.5          |  |
| Berkeley .....   | 22.9                                | 22.1          | 18.9          | 61.4  | 8.9   | 17 562                              | 16 200                                      | 7 443                   | X                 | 5 531              | 7 589   | 1 920              | 5 217   | 14                        | 3                        | 14.4         | 12.2          |  |
| Charleston .....   | 42.6                                | 47.0          | 51.7          | 63.6  | 17.3  | 17 211                              | 14 826                                      | 8 611                   | X                 | 6 361              | 8 727   | 2 550              | 6 928   | 46                        | 10                       | 17.9         | 14.5          |  |
| Dorchester .....   | 13.4                                | 13.4          | 11.0          | 64.3  | 13.8  | 18 843                              | 17 169                                      | 7 987                   | X                 | 6 003              | 8 236   | 2 062              | 5 605   | 8                         | 2                        | 13.3         | 11.3          |  |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA,<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC)   |                                     |               |               |   |   |                                     |   |                         |                   |                    |   |                    |   |                           |                          |              |               |  |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA† .....  | 74.0                                | 76.2          | 72.2          | 66.3  | 21.0  | 19 389                              | 16 581                                      | 8 872                   | 155               | 6 601              | 9 056   | 2 622              | 7 123   | 49                        | 10                       | 13.2         | 10.0          |  |
| Lexington .....  | 33.9                                | 33.8          | 28.5          | 64.2  | 17.4  | 20 562                              | 18 253                                      | 9 253                   | X                 | 6 919              | 9 493   | 2 597              | 7 056   | 13                        | 3                        | 9.5          | 7.6           |  |
| Richland .....   | 40.1                                | 42.5          | 43.7          | 67.4  | 23.0  | 18 597                              | 15 691                                      | 8 663                   | X                 | 6 435              | 8 829   | 2 631              | 7 148   | 36                        | 7                        | 15.3         | 11.6          |  |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...                                     | 22.8                                | 23.3          | 23.0          | 51.5  | 12.0  | 15 798                              | 13 914                                      | 7 263                   | 264               | 5 526              | 7 582   | 2 214              | 6 015   | 23                        | 5                        | 21.4         | 17.3          |  |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA† .....                             | 106.4                               | 109.2         | 105.7         | 53.0  | 14.1  | 18 167                              | 15 622                                      | 8 634                   | 165               | 6 489              | 8 902   | 2 625              | 7 132   | 68                        | 15                       | 12.4         | 9.5           |  |
| Greenville .....   | 52.3                                | 53.5          | 53.9          | 56.1  | 15.5  | 18 810                              | 15 998                                      | 9 015                   | X                 | 6 746              | 9 256   | 2 753              | 7 480   | 33                        | 7                        | 11.8         | 9.1           |  |
| Pickens .....  | 14.1                                | 14.4          | 13.1          | 50.5  | 13.4  | 17 920                              | 15 586                                      | 7 944                   | X                 | 6 011              | 8 247   | 2 486              | 6 754   | 8                         | 2                        | 10.7         | 7.6           |  |
| Spartanburg .....  | 40.0                                | 41.3          | 38.7          | 49.5  | 12.5  | 17 453                              | 15 094                                      | 8 362                   | X                 | 6 310              | 8 657   | 2 495              | 6 779   | 27                        | 6                        | 13.8         | 10.7          |  |
| SOUTH DAKOTA .....   | 123.9                               | 132.6         | 153.6         | 67.9  | 14.0  | 15 993                              | 13 156                                      | 7 290                   | X                 | 5 696              | 7 815   | 2 387              | 6 485   | 113                       | 23                       | 16.9         | 13.1          |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 18.5                                | 19.5          | 21.9          | 75.8  | 16.7  | 20 535                              | 16 891                                      | 9 343                   | X                 | 7 206              | 9 887   | 2 771              | 7 529   | 9                         | 2                        | 8.7          | 6.5           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 105.4                               | 113.2         | 131.7         | 66.5  | 13.5  | 15 219                              | 12 466                                      | 6 877                   | X                 | 5 412              | 7 425   | 2 323              | 6 312   | 104                       | 21                       | 18.5         | 14.3          |  |
| SIoux FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha) .....                            | 18.5                                | 19.5          | 21.9          | 75.8  | 16.7  | 20 535                              | 16 891                                      | 9 343                   | 119               | 7 206              | 9 887   | 2 771              | 7 529   | 9                         | 2                        | 8.7          | 6.5           |  |
| TENNESSEE .....  | 827.7                               | 863.1         | 871.7         | 56.2  | 12.6  | 16 564                              | 14 142                                      | 8 042                   | X                 | 6 212              | 8 523   | 2 464              | 6 695   | 736                       | 164                      | 16.5         | 13.1          |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 514.7                               | 537.4         | 545.8         | 61.9  | 15.3  | 17 997                              | 15 342                                      | 8 744                   | X                 | 6 698              | 9 189   | 2 704              | 7 347   | 437                       | 94                       | 15.1         | 11.7          |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 313.0                               | 325.7         | 325.9         | 45.9  | 7.7   | 14 384                              | 12 176                                      | 6 743                   | X                 | 5 319              | 7 298   | 2 012              | 5 466   | 300                       | 70                       | 18.9         | 15.4          |  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA† .....  | 73.5                                | 77.8          | 78.9          | 58.3  | 12.6  | 17 642                              | 15 169                                      | 8 322                   | 201               | 6 450              | 8 850   | 2 692              | 7 313   | 57                        | 13                       | 13.7         | 10.8          |  |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 45.6                                | 48.7          | 51.1          | 63.7  | 15.5  | 18 578                              | 15 694                                      | 8 920                   | X                 | 6 886              | 9 448   | 2 859              | 7 768   | 38                        | 8                        | 13.5         | 10.2          |  |
| Marion, TN .....   | 5.2                                 | 5.3           | 5.3           | 42.1  | 5.6   | 14 901                              | 12 781                                      | 6 524                   | X                 | 5 317              | 7 295   | 1 855              | 5 040   | 5                         | 1                        | 18.8         | 16.3          |  |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 1.9                                 | 1.9           | 1.7           | 39.2  | 5.7   | 12 636                              | 10 972                                      | 5 586                   | X                 | 4 563              | 6 260   | 1 792              | 4 869   | 2                         | 1                        | 22.4         | 20.5          |  |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 7.8                                 | 8.0           | 7.2           | 55.7  | 7.3   | 17 886                              | 16 017                                      | 7 565                   | X                 | 5 919              | 8 121   | 2 564              | 6 966   | 4                         | 1                        | 11.2         | 9.2           |  |
| Dade, GA .....   | 2.3                                 | 2.4           | 2.2           | 43.7  | 7.8   | 15 183                              | 13 116                                      | 6 314                   | X                 | 5 003              | 6 864   | 1 882              | 5 113   | 2                         | 1                        | 17.3         | 14.9          |  |
| Walker, GA .....   | 10.9                                | 11.6          | 11.4          | 44.6  | 6.0   | 16 145                              | 13 968                                      | 7 420                   | X                 | 5 671              | 7 781   | 2 530              | 6 874   | 7                         | 2                        | 12.3         | 9.9           |  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA† .....                        | 23.9                                | 24.7          | 25.2          | 63.5  | 12.0  | 14 779                              | 13 262                                      | 7 159                   | 265               | 5 510              | 7 560   | 2 271              | 6 170   | 22                        | 5                        | 16.0         | 13.2          |  |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 14.2                                | 14.4          | 14.8          | 65.8  | 14.5  | 15 699                              | 14 110                                      | 7 291                   | X                 | 5 727              | 7 857   | 2 339              | 6 355   | 10                        | 2                        | 13.0         | 11.0          |  |
| Christian, KY .....  | 9.7                                 | 10.3          | 10.4          | 60.5  | 8.7   | 13 464                              | 12 061                                      | 6 981                   | X                 | 5 240              | 7 189   | 2 195              | 5 964   | 12                        | 3                        | 20.2         | 16.2          |  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGS-<br>SPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA† .....           | 81.7                                | 86.2          | 86.7          | 51.6  | 11.1  | 15 867                              | 13 667                                      | 7 745                   | 243               | 5 914              | 8 115   | 2 341              | 6 359   | 65                        | 15                       | 15.4         | 12.3          |  |
| Carter, TN .....   | 9.6                                 | 9.9           | 10.1          | 47.0  | 8.2   | 13 240                              | 11 436                                      | 6 352                   | X                 | 4 923              | 6 754   | 2 048              | 5 564   | 9                         | 2                        | 18.8         | 14.8          |  |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 8.5                                 | 8.8           | 8.3           | 47.1  | 6.7   | 14 723                              | 12 903                                      | 6 989                   | X                 | 5 187              | 7 117   | 1 921              | 5 219   | 8                         | 2                        | 18.3         | 15.7          |  |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 27.5                                | 29.3          | 29.5          | 57.0  | 13.2  | 17 807                              | 15 528                                      | 8 561                   | X                 | 6 497              | 8 914   | 2 701              | 7 339   | 18                        | 4                        | 12.9         | 10.1          |  |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 3.1                                 | 3.2           | 3.4           | 45.2  | 7.7   | 14 191                              | 12 347                                      | 7 106                   | X                 | 5 237              | 7 185   | 2 079              | 5 649   | 2                         | 1                        | 15.0         | 11.8          |  |
| Washington, TN .....   | 15.8                                | 16.7          | 16.6          | 57.1  | 15.0  | 16 473                              | 14 112                                      | 8 300                   | X                 | 6 397              | 8 777   | 2 448              | 6 651   | 12                        | 3                        | 14.2         | 10.5          |  |
| Scott, VA .....  | 5.0                                 | 5.2           | 5.5           | 36.7  | 4.9   | 12 576                              | 10 851                                      | 6 013                   | X                 | 4 649              | 6 378   | 1 847              | 5 018   | 6                         | 1                        | 22.2         | 19.6          |  |
| Washington, VA .....   | 8.9                                 | 9.5           | 9.4           | 44.3  | 9.7   | 15 114                              | 13 136                                      | 7 347                   | X                 | 5 743              | 7 879   | 2 008              | 5 456   | 7                         | 2                        | 15.1         | 12.2          |  |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 3.3                                 | 3.6           | 4.0           | 51.0  | 9.7   | 16 357                              | 13 284                                      | 8 270                   | X                 | 6 212              | 8 523   | 2 391              | 6 496   | 3                         | 1                        | 16.1         | 12.6          |  |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA .....  | 100.5                               | 106.2         | 107.1         | 59.8  | 15.6  | 17 139                              | 14 464                                      | 8 531                   | 178               | 6 538              | 8 970   | 2 589              | 7 034   | 83                        | 18                       | 15.0         | 11.7          |  |
| Anderson .....   | 13.1                                | 14.3          | 15.1          | 62.2  | 18.2  | 18 621                              | 16 088                                      | 9 192                   | X                 | 6 987              | 9 586   | 2 776              | 7 542   | 10                        | 2                        | 14.6         | 11.3          |  |
| Blount .....   | 14.7                                | 15.4          | 14.7          | 57.1  | 11.3  | 17 466                              | 15 058                                      | 8 477                   | X                 | 6 544              | 8 978   | 2 523              | 6 855   | 10                        | 2                        | 12.7         | 10.4          |  |
| Grenger .....  | 3.4                                 | 3.4           | 3.3           | 34.4  | 4.1   | 12 104                              | 10 942                                      | 5 682                   | X                 | 4 403              | 6 041   | 1 641              | 4 459   | 4                         | 1                        | 22.9         | 20.3          |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 6.1                                 | 6.3           | 5.8           | 48.3  | 8.1   | 14 236                              | 12 138                                      | 6 343                   | X                 | 5 042              | 6 918   | 1 994              | 5 418   | 5                         | 1                        | 17.1         | 13.5          |  |
| Knox .....   | 52.6                                | 56.2          | 58.8          | 64.4  | 18.8  | 18 055                              | 14 787                                      | 9 087                   | X                 | 6 895              | 9 460   | 2 743              | 7 453   | 45                        | 9                        | 14.7         | 10.8          |  |
| Sevier .....   | 8.1                                 | 8.1           | 7.2           | 50.9  | 9.3   | 15 208                              | 13 078                                      | 7 154                   | X                 | 5 641              | 7 739   | 2 156              | 5 858   | 6                         | 2                        | 15.1         | 13.0          |  |
| Union .....  | 2.5                                 | 2.4           | 2.2           | 36.2  | 2.8   | 12 142                              | 11 072                                      | 5 491                   | X                 | 4 399              | 6 035   | 1 548              | 4 206   | 3                         | 1                        | 24.3         | 20.9          |  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA† .....   | 164.3                               | 170.1         | 170.4         | 63.8  | 14.6  | 18 017                              | 15 207                                      | 8 440                   | 191               | 6 503              | 8 923   | 2 635              | 7 160   | 178                       | 36                       | 20.0         | 15.6          |  |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 134.8                               | 138.6         | 138.4         | 65.9  | 15.9  | 18 191                              | 15 289                                      | 8 711                   | X                 | 6 697              | 9 188   | 2 758              | 7 493   | 148                       | 30                       | 19.6         | 15.3          |  |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 6.8                                 | 7.0           | 7.7           | 47.1  | 5.9   | 15 907                              | 13 158                                      | 6 561                   | X                 | 5 287              | 7 254   | 1 685              | 4 578   | 7                         | 1                        | 20.1         | 16.0          |  |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 11.0                                | 11.9          | 11.7          | 46.2  | 7.3   | 13 944                              | 11 687                                      | 6 212                   | X                 | 4 942              | 6 780   | 1 849              | 5 024   | 15                        | 3                        | 31.4         | 23.8          |  |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 11.7                                | 12.5          | 12.6          | 58.0  | 7.6   | 20 165                              | 18 434                                      | 7 768                   | X                 | 5 889              | 8 080   | 1 958              | 5 320   | 8                         | 2                        | 15.5         | 12.1          |  |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA† .....   | 141.3                               | 147.6         | 151.8         | 63.5  | 16.8  | 19 654                              | 16 754                                      | 9 511                   | 100               | 7 228              | 9 916   | 2 897              | 7 872   | 95                        | 20                       | 11.6         | 8.9           |  |
| Cheatham .....   | 4.5                                 | 4.8           | 4.5           | 49.6  | 6.6   | 17 774                              | 16 290                                      | 7 865                   | X                 | 6 243              | 8 565   | 2 300              | 6 249   | 2                         | 1                        | 10.9         | 9.1           |  |
| Davidson .....   | 66.1                                | 71.5          | 80.7          | 61.1  | 19.5  | 19 733                              | 16 408                                      | 10 075                  | X                 | 7 578              | 10 397  | 3 153              | 8 567   | 56                        | 11                       | 12.3         | 9.2           |  |
| Dickson .....  | 6.2                                 | 6.5           | 6.3           | 48.0  | 7.5   | 16 698                              | 14 276                                      | 7 630                   | X                 | 6 044              | 8 292   | 2 234              | 6 070   | 4                         | 1                        | 12.1         | 10.2          |  |
| Robertson .....  | 7.0                                 | 7.4           | 7.6           | 52.4  | 6.8   |                                     |   |                         |                   |                    |   |                    |   |                           |                          |              |               |  |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Personal income      |                                     |  |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     |                       |                   |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |  |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                     |                     |                       |                   |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Transfer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983                  |                   |
|  |                      |                                     |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                         |                 |                           |               |                      |                    |                         |                     |                     | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> |
|  |                      |                                     |  |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Ser-<br>vices | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> | 1983<br>(Dol.)          |                     |                     |                       |                   |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172                                      | 173                  | 174                | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178           | 179                  | 180                | 181                     | 182                 | 183                 | 184                   |                   |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....  | 29 923               | 29.5                                | 4 627                                    | 22 115               | 31.8               | 4.7                     | 9.3             | 4.3                       | 13.6          | 21.9                 | 14.3               | 27 765                  | 23 106              | 9 168               | X                     | 7 389             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 19 295               | 29.8                                | 2 727                                    | 14 948               | 28.7               | D                       | D               | D                         | D             | 23.0                 | D                  | 17 856                  | 14 867              | 9 866               | X                     | 7 954             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 10 628               | 29.0                                | 1 900                                    | 7 167                | 38.3               | D                       | D               | D                         | D             | 19.4                 | D                  | 9 909                   | 8 239               | 8 125               | X                     | 6 549             |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...</b>                                    | 1 224                | 24.8                                | 190                                      | 802                  | 49.2               | 3.6                     | 10.6            | 2.7                       | 11.3          | 12.0                 | 10.6               | 1 141                   | 981                 | 8 886               | 253                   | 7 326             |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                           | 4 316                | 33.3                                | 661                                      | 3 361                | 13.4               | D                       | 9.3             | D                         | 13.7          | 43.1                 | D                  | 4 005                   | 3 237               | 9 300               | 235                   | 7 498             |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 836                  | 35.7                                | 94                                       | 376                  | 38.6               | D                       | 6.2             | 8                         | 8.4           | 28.4                 | D                  | 775                     | 616                 | 7 957               | X                     | 6 433             |
| Berkeley .....   | 2 885                | 32.1                                | 482                                      | 2 781                | 8.6                | 4.6                     | 9.3             | 4.1                       | 14.6          | 46.8                 | 12.0               | 2 686                   | 2 184               | 9 879               | X                     | 7 887             |
| Dorchester .....   | 596                  | 36.5                                | 86                                       | 204                  | 31.6               | 4.6                     | 13.6            | D                         | 11.2          | 19.7                 | D                  | 544                     | 436                 | 8 880               | X                     | 7 402             |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) | 4 542                | 31.4                                | 612                                      | 3 623                | 14.3               | 6.9                     | 8.6             | 8.3                       | 16.5          | 29.7                 | 15.6               | 4 155                   | 3 458               | 10 609              | 165                   | 8 448             |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 1 612                | 33.7                                | 169                                      | 761                  | 35.4               | 5.5                     | 10.4            | 2.4                       | 12.5          | 13.7                 | 20.1               | 1 477                   | 1 205               | 10 870              | X                     | 8 540             |
| Lexington .....  | 2 930                | 30.1                                | 443                                      | 2 862                | 8.7                | 7.3                     | 8.2             | 9.9                       | 17.6          | 33.9                 | 14.4               | 2 678                   | 2 253               | 10 471              | X                     | 8 400             |
| Richland .....   | 978                  | 27.7                                | 163                                      | 754                  | 33.0               | 5.8                     | 11.3            | 4.4                       | 15.6          | 15.4                 | 14.4               | 919                     | 766                 | 8 639               | 267                   | 6 934             |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...</b>                                    | 5 970                | 26.9                                | 803                                      | 4 813                | 40.4               | 6.6                     | 9.7             | 4.5                       | 14.2          | 11.3                 | 13.3               | 5 542                   | 4 706               | 10 119              | 191                   | 8 247             |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC</b><br>MSA† .....                            | 3 219                | 28.4                                | 402                                      | 2 764                | 36.0               | 8.0                     | 10.3            | 5.9                       | 15.8          | 9.6                  | 14.5               | 2 991                   | 2 506               | 10 772              | X                     | 8 672             |
| Greenville .....   | 754                  | 26.2                                | 105                                      | 455                  | 46.2               | 1.4                     | 9.0             | 2.2                       | 9.3           | 23.8                 | 8.2                | 704                     | 598                 | 9 054               | X                     | 7 514             |
| Spartanburg .....  | 1 996                | 24.7                                | 296                                      | 1 594                | 46.3               | 5.8                     | 9.1             | 2.7                       | 12.8          | 10.6                 | 12.8               | 1 847                   | 1 601               | 9 608               | X                     | 7 929             |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....  | 6 894                | 27.9                                | 1 056                                    | 4 487                | 11.1               | 7.3                     | 10.7            | 5.4                       | 18.5          | 20.1                 | 26.8               | 6 504                   | 5 390               | 9 851               | X                     | 7 815             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 342                | 30.4                                | 155                                      | 1 079                | 17.2               | 9.8                     | 11.2            | 8.6                       | 24.1          | 11.2                 | 18.0               | 1 245                   | 1 029               | 11 742              | X                     | 9 359             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 552                | 27.3                                | 901                                      | 3 408                | 9.2                | 6.5                     | 10.6            | 4.4                       | 16.8          | 22.9                 | 29.6               | 5 259                   | 4 361               | 9 482               | X                     | 7 522             |
| <b>SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†</b><br>(Minnehaha) .....                           | 1 342                | 30.4                                | 155                                      | 1 079                | 17.2               | 9.8                     | 11.2            | 8.6                       | 24.1          | 11.2                 | 18.0               | 1 245                   | 1 029               | 11 742              | 82                    | 9 359             |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....   | 44 580               | 26.2                                | 7 149                                    | 32 989               | 29.1               | 6.9                     | 10.0            | 5.2                       | 18.6          | 16.4                 | 13.7               | 41 960                  | 35 332              | 9 515               | X                     | 7 689             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 31 616               | 26.6                                | 4 577                                    | 24 627               | 24.0               | D                       | 10.6            | D                         | 16.2          | D                    | D                  | 29 682                  | 24 978              | 10 411              | X                     | 8 390             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 12 964               | 25.2                                | 2 572                                    | 8 361                | 43.9               | D                       | 8.2             | D                         | 16.8          | D                    | D                  | 12 278                  | 10 354              | 7 864               | X                     | 6 399             |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b> .....                                       | 4 243                | 22.8                                | 663                                      | 3 157                | 28.9               | 6.8                     | 9.9             | 6.7                       | 16.3          | 18.4                 | 13.0               | 3 996                   | 3 454               | 9 948               | 205                   | 8 091             |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 3 119                | 23.6                                | 470                                      | 2 695                | 27.9               | 7.4                     | 9.7             | 7.2                       | 17.2          | 18.5                 | 12.1               | 2 935                   | 2 523               | 10 894              | X                     | 8 768             |
| Marion, TN .....   | 190                  | 18.6                                | 40                                       | 86                   | 22.4               | 1.6                     | 10.8            | 3.1                       | 10.4          | 15.2                 | 36.6               | 181                     | 160                 | 7 750               | X                     | 6 561             |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 59                   | 18.1                                | 12                                       | 22                   | 14.8               | 1.9                     | 6.6             | 4.0                       | 21.7          | 28.2                 | 23.0               | 55                      | 50                  | 6 603               | X                     | 5 755             |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 315                  | 22.2                                | 39                                       | 130                  | 29.3               | 6.8                     | 16.7            | 2.6                       | 8.6           | 21.8                 | 14.1               | 295                     | 258                 | 8 227               | X                     | 6 909             |
| Dade, GA .....   | 82                   | 12.2                                | 15                                       | 33                   | 38.7               | 1.9                     | 12.9            | 2.5                       | 12.9          | 15.5                 | 15.6               | 78                      | 73                  | 7 015               | X                     | 5 890             |
| Walker, GA .....   | 479                  | 22.5                                | 88                                       | 190                  | 45.8               | 2.4                     | 8.4             | 4.2                       | 11.4          | 15.4                 | 12.5               | 452                     | 391                 | 8 416               | X                     | 6 919             |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br/>TN-KY MSA†</b> .....                      | 1 327                | 26.5                                | 205                                      | 1 005                | 17.7               | 3.1                     | 8.9             | 2.6                       | 9.8           | 50.8                 | 7.2                | 1 264                   | 1 049               | 8 788               | 260                   | 6 984             |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 772                  | 27.8                                | 119                                      | 332                  | 33.8               | 3.5                     | 16.0            | 4.2                       | 13.1          | 17.6                 | 11.8               | 726                     | 604                 | 8 772               | X                     | 7 230             |
| Christian, KY .....  | 555                  | 24.8                                | 87                                       | 673                  | 9.7                | 2.9                     | 5.3             | 1.9                       | 8.2           | 67.1                 | 4.9                | 538                     | 445                 | 8 810               | X                     | 6 674             |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br/>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b> .....               | 3 882                | 22.8                                | 672                                      | 2 812                | 41.0               | 5.0                     | 9.7             | 2.8                       | 15.9          | 12.9                 | 12.7               | 3 766                   | 3 161               | 8 823               | 257                   | 7 279             |
| Carter, TN .....   | 355                  | 20.7                                | 73                                       | 155                  | 35.3               | 2.4                     | 8.8             | 3.3                       | 17.3          | 19.5                 | 13.3               | 348                     | 294                 | 7 016               | X                     | 5 860             |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 321                  | 14.2                                | 57                                       | 124                  | 36.6               | 1.4                     | 7.4             | 2.8                       | 9.1           | 27.4                 | 15.4               | 318                     | 281                 | 7 294               | X                     | 6 393             |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 1 462                | 23.9                                | 219                                      | 1 398                | 48.3               | 5.0                     | 8.6             | 2.4                       | 16.4          | 7.2                  | 12.2               | 1 413                   | 1 180               | 10 010              | X                     | 8 194             |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 133                  | 25.2                                | 31                                       | 74                   | 42.3               | 9                       | 6.3             | 2.6                       | 8.6           | 15.8                 | 23.5               | 131                     | 106                 | 8 011               | X                     | 6 520             |
| Washington, TN .....   | 856                  | 24.1                                | 151                                      | 612                  | 29.8               | 6.3                     | 11.7            | 3.1                       | 19.3          | 18.2                 | 11.6               | 825                     | 689                 | 9 331               | X                     | 7 743             |
| Scott, VA .....  | 191                  | 26.5                                | 40                                       | 60                   | 29.3               | 3.6                     | 11.0            | 1.7                       | 8.6           | 21.9                 | 24.0               | 184                     | 151                 | 7 462               | X                     | 6 027             |
| Washington, VA .....   | 377                  | 21.6                                | 60                                       | 190                  | 31.1               | 5.2                     | 11.2            | 2.7                       | 16.4          | 19.0                 | 14.5               | 366                     | 310                 | 8 089               | X                     | 6 631             |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 188                  | 25.8                                | 41                                       | 198                  | 43.2               | 7.8                     | 13.3            | 4.8                       | 9.1           | 13.2                 | 8.6                | 181                     | 150                 | 9 949               | X                     | 7 863             |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....   | 5 690                | 26.7                                | 897                                      | 4 129                | 25.8               | D                       | 10.9            | D                         | 19.7          | 20.1                 | D                  | 5 435                   | 4 490               | 9 831               | 213                   | 7 920             |
| Anderson .....   | 736                  | 22.3                                | 116                                      | 609                  | 51.5               | 1.0                     | 5.1             | 2.0                       | 16.4          | 17.7                 | 6.4                | 700                     | 602                 | 10 769              | X                     | 8 926             |
| Blount .....   | 790                  | 28.2                                | 127                                      | 431                  | 46.2               | 2.8                     | 10.5            | 2.8                       | 12.4          | 12.5                 | 12.9               | 747                     | 616                 | 9 802               | X                     | 7 884             |
| Grainger .....   | 104                  | 25.4                                | 24                                       | 34                   | 34.8               | D                       | 5.6             | D                         | 9.0           | 22.6                 | D                  | 103                     | 83                  | 6 081               | X                     | 4 960             |
| Jefferson .....  | 250                  | 26.8                                | 48                                       | 131                  | 33.3               | 2.8                     | 8.3             | 2.4                       | 10.5          | 14.8                 | 27.8               | 239                     | 198                 | 7 688               | X                     | 6 312             |
| Knox .....   | 3 355                | 27.0                                | 507                                      | 2 708                | 16.8               | 9.2                     | 11.8            | 4.8                       | 21.7          | 22.5                 | 13.3               | 3 212                   | 2 642               | 10 366              | X                     | 8 256             |
| Sevier .....   | 379                  | 31.5                                | 60                                       | 197                  | 20.4               | 1.3                     | 20.7            | 4.2                       | 26.8          | 14.0                 | 12.7               | 361                     | 288                 | 8 561               | X                     | 6 926             |
| Union .....  | 75                   | 22.5                                | 15                                       | 20                   | 18.5               | D                       | 7.9             | 5.1                       | 7.0           | 28.2                 | D                  | 72                      | 61                  | 6 134               | X                     | 5 230             |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b> .....  | 9 852                | 24.5                                | 1 423                                    | 7 711                | 17.2               | D                       | 10.7            | D                         | 21.7          | 17.0                 | D                  | 9 182                   | 7 911               | 10 590              | 167                   | 8 658             |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 8 684                | 24.8                                | 1 248                                    | 7 208                | 16.3               | 10.8                    | 10.6            | 6.8                       | 22.0          | 17.3                 | 16.2               | 8 077                   | 6 960               | 11 008              | X                     | 8 952             |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 266                  | 24.1                                | 48                                       | 88                   | 30.3               | D                       | 11.7            | 5.6                       | 19.4          | 19.0                 | D                  | 254                     | 214                 | 7 715               | X                     | 6 570             |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 384                  | 19.5                                | 67                                       | 210                  | 15.1               | 7.7                     | 15.0            | 3.5                       | 22.8          | 13.2                 | 22.7               | 371                     | 321                 | 7 681               | X                     | 6 509             |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 517                  | 24.7                                | 60                                       | 206                  | 43.9               | 8.4                     | 10.2            | D                         | 10.6          | 10.3                 | D                  | 480                     | 415                 | 9 097               | X                     | 7 661             |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b> .....  | 9 709                | 30.8                                | 1 210                                    | 7 703                | 23.0               | D                       | 10.9            | D                         | 13.5          | D                    | D                  | 8 984                   | 7 426               | 11 058              | 136                   | 8 712             |
| Cheatham .....   | 193                  | 26.6                                | 25                                       | 72                   | 54.8               | 4                       | 5.9             | 2.7                       | D             | 15.5                 | D                  | 178                     | 152                 | 8 394               | X                     | 7 020             |
| Davidson .....   | 5 815                | 31.4                                | 734                                      | 5 871                | 18.2               | 9.0                     | 11.4            | 7.9                       | 25.1          | 13.0                 | 15.2               | 5 354                   | 4 425               | 11 997              | X                     | 9 260             |
| Dickson .....  | 278                  | 26.9                                | 49                                       | 116                  | 34.7               | D                       | 11.0            | 4.1                       | 15.7          | 15.2                 | D                  | 259                     | 219                 | 8 967               | X                     | 7 291             |
| Robertson .....  | 323                  | 23.6                                | 50                                       | 128                  | 34.5               | 5.4                     | 11.7            | 2.4                       | 10.9          | 18.7                 | 16.5               | 317                     | 262                 | 8 554               | X                     | 7 040             |
| Rutherford .....   | 880                  | 37.2                                | 112                                      | 596                  | 42.3               | 3.1                     | 7.6             | 5.9                       | 13.4          | 16.6                 | 11.1               | 811                     | 642                 | 9 693               | X                     | 7 587             |
| Sumner .....   | 878                  | 28.6                                | 105                                      | 358                  | 39.1               | 3.6                     | 9.0             | 3.1                       | 15.9          | 17.1                 | 12.2               | 826                     | 682                 | 9 867               | X                     | 7 938             |
| Williamson .....   | 783                  | 34.2                                | 65                                       | 335                  | 27.3               | 5.1                     | 10.8            | 5.1                       | 18.9          | 10.6                 | 22.1               | 719                     | 584                 | 12 333              | X                     | 9 951             |
| Wilson .....   | 559                  | 21.6                                | 71                                       | 227                  | 42.2               | 4.0                     | 9.8             | 1.8                       | 17.9          | 10.1                 | 14.1               | 519                     | 460                 | 9 590               | X                     | 8 156             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm, agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other mining, construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |              |                   |                  |              |                   |                  |              | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |              |                   | 1983             |              |                   | 1980             |              | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188          | 189               | 190              | 191          | 192               | 193              | 194          | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| SOUTH CAROLINA   | 1 480                      | .7                                  | 105.0        | 7.1               | 1 470            | 148.0        | 10.0              | 1 390            | 96.0         | 6.9                                     | 961.4            | -7.7                                | 377.1                         | 178.1                      | 47.4                                 | 161.9                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 889                        | .9                                  | 54.2         | 6.1               | 881              | 78.2         | 8.9               | 831              | 50.5         | 6.1                                     | 643.1            | -4.4                                | 218.9                         | 118.4                      | 34.2                                 | 115.4                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 591                        | .4                                  | 50.8         | 8.6               | 589              | 69.8         | 11.9              | 559              | 45.5         | 8.1                                     | 318.2            | -1.1                                | 158.1                         | 59.7                       | 13.2                                 | 46.5                     |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...                                     | 61                         | -1.3                                | 5.0          | 8.2               | 62               | 6.5          | 10.5              | 62               | 4.8          | 7.6                                     | 40.4             | -6.7                                | 21.7                          | 7.3                        | 1.1                                  | 5.8                      |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                            |                            |                                     |              |                   |                  |              |                   |                  |              |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA†  | 182                        | 2.2                                 | 10.2         | 5.6               | 178              | 15.3         | 8.6               | 165              | 10.3         | 6.2                                     | 102.4            | 3.9                                 | 19.7                          | 28.7                       | NA                                   | 24.0                     |
| Berkeley   | 41                         | 2.8                                 | 2.4          | 5.8               | 40               | 3.3          | 8.2               | 37               | 2.6          | 7.2                                     | 10.2             | 4.5                                 | 4.3                           | 2.3                        | .3                                   | 1.0                      |
| Charleston   | 115                        | 2.0                                 | 6.6          | 5.7               | 113              | 9.9          | 8.8               | 106              | 6.0          | 5.7                                     | 83.5             | 4.1                                 | 13.1                          | 23.9                       | 5.5                                  | 21.3                     |
| Dorchester   | 25                         | 2.0                                 | 1.3          | 5.0               | 25               | 2.0          | 8.1               | 23               | 1.6          | 7.2                                     | 8.7              | 1.3                                 | 2.3                           | 2.5                        | (*)                                  | 1.6                      |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC)   |                            |                                     |              |                   |                  |              |                   |                  |              |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA†  | 202                        | 1.8                                 | 9.5          | 4.7               | 199              | 13.5         | 6.8               | 185              | 9.4          | 5.1                                     | 125.0            | -1.0                                | 26.7                          | 26.2                       | 14.2                                 | 29.2                     |
| Lexington  | 70                         | 1.3                                 | 3.3          | 4.7               | 69               | 5.0          | 7.2               | 63               | 3.1          | 4.9                                     | 31.8             | -2.8                                | 12.5                          | 6.5                        | 1.1                                  | 4.4                      |
| Richland   | 132                        | 2.0                                 | 6.2          | 4.7               | 130              | 8.5          | 6.5               | 122              | 6.3          | 5.2                                     | 93.1             | -3.3                                | 14.2                          | 19.7                       | 13.1                                 | 24.8                     |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence)   | 52                         | .3                                  | 4.1          | 7.9               | 51               | 5.7          | 11.0              | 49               | 3.5          | 7.1                                     | 34.5             | -1.4                                | 12.5                          | 6.8                        | 1.6                                  | 6.8                      |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA†                                   | 290                        | .5                                  | 17.6         | 6.1               | 288              | 26.3         | 9.1               | 279              | 15.6         | 5.6                                     | 280.5            | .5                                  | 105.0                         | 39.5                       | 9.7                                  | 41.6                     |
| Greenville   | 146                        | .3                                  | 8.4          | 5.7               | 146              | 13.0         | 8.9               | 141              | 7.6          | 5.4                                     | 180.0            | 2.1                                 | 50.2                          | 23.6                       | 6.7                                  | 27.6                     |
| Pickens  | 42                         | 2.0                                 | 3.3          | 7.7               | 41               | 3.9          | 9.4               | 39               | 2.2          | 5.8                                     | 24.0             | -8.9                                | 14.8                          | 4.1                        | .7                                   | 2.5                      |
| Spartanburg  | 101                        | .1                                  | 6.0          | 5.9               | 101              | 9.4          | 9.3               | 99               | 5.8          | 5.8                                     | 76.4             | Z                                   | 40.0                          | 11.8                       | 2.3                                  | 11.5                     |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 346                        | 3.6                                 | 15.0         | 4.3               | 334              | 18.0         | 5.4               | 334              | 16.0         | 4.9                                     | 168.3            | -3.7                                | 24.9                          | 45.5                       | 11.4                                 | 47.5                     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 69                         | 5.3                                 | 2.4          | 3.5               | 66               | 2.9          | 4.4               | 63               | 2.9          | 4.6                                     | 48.0             | -1.1                                | 8.2                           | 10.8                       | 3.9                                  | 14.0                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 277                        | 3.2                                 | 12.6         | 4.5               | 268              | 15.1         | 5.6               | 271              | 13.1         | 4.8                                     | 120.3            | -4.6                                | 16.7                          | 34.7                       | 7.6                                  | 33.4                     |
| SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha)                                  | 69                         | 5.3                                 | 2.4          | 3.5               | 66               | 2.9          | 4.4               | 63               | 2.9          | 4.6                                     | 48.0             | -1.1                                | 8.2                           | 10.8                       | 3.9                                  | 14.0                     |
| TENNESSEE  | 2 223                      | 1.9                                 | 190.0        | 8.6               | 2 181            | 250.0        | 11.5              | 2 084            | 152.0        | 7.3                                     | 1 402.1          | -2.6                                | 468.7                         | 278.1                      | 81.0                                 | 309.8                    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 488                      | 2.3                                 | 107.7        | 7.2               | 1 454            | 144.5        | 9.9               | 1 390            | 86.3         | 6.2                                     | 1 023.6          | -4.4                                | 271.2                         | 211.1                      | 66.5                                 | 258.9                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 735                        | 1.2                                 | 82.3         | 11.2              | 727              | 105.5        | 14.5              | 694              | 65.7         | 9.5                                     | 378.5            | -8.1                                | 197.5                         | 67.1                       | 14.6                                 | 50.9                     |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†  | 200                        | 1.1                                 | 15.1         | 7.6               | 198              | 19.5         | 9.8               | 197              | 13.6         | 6.9                                     | 132.7            | -7.8                                | 45.6                          | 26.5                       | 9.7                                  | 52.6                     |
| Hamilton, TN   | 137                        | 1.9                                 | 10.6         | 7.7               | 134              | 13.5         | 10.1              | 133              | 8.4          | 6.3                                     | 111.5            | -7.4                                | 35.4                          | 21.6                       | 9.0                                  | 25.5                     |
| Marion, TN   | 12                         | .2                                  | 1.2          | 10.3              | 12               | 1.7          | 14.0              | 11               | .9           | 7.8                                     | 3.3              | -8.7                                | 1.3                           | .9                         | .2                                   | .4                       |
| Sequatchie, TN   | 4                          | -1.1                                | .4           | 8.6               | 4                | .6           | 13.6              | 4                | .4           | 8.7                                     | 1.7              | 3.3                                 | .4                            | .2                         | Z                                    | (*)                      |
| Catoosa, GA  | 17                         | -8                                  | .9           | 5.5               | 17               | 1.2          | 7.1               | 17               | 1.1          | 6.8                                     | 5.2              | -1.2                                | 2.3                           | 1.7                        | 1.7                                  | .5                       |
| Dade, GA   | 5                          | -1.2                                | .3           | 5.8               | 5                | .4           | 7.7               | 6                | .4           | 6.7                                     | 1.3              | -13.6                               | .7                            | .4                         | Z                                    | .1                       |
| Walker, GA   | 25                         | -5                                  | 1.7          | 6.9               | 25               | 2.1          | 8.3               | 26               | 2.5          | 9.4                                     | 9.5              | -15.6                               | 5.4                           | 1.7                        | .4                                   | 1.2                      |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA†                              | 54                         | 1.5                                 | 4.7          | 8.8               | 53               | 6.2          | 11.6              | 55               | 4.8          | 8.7                                     | 28.1             | -2.2                                | 9.6                           | 7.7                        | 1.7                                  | 4.9                      |
| Montgomery, TN   | 30                         | .6                                  | 2.9          | 9.6               | 30               | 4.2          | 13.8              | 30               | 2.5          | 8.2                                     | 16.0             | 3.3                                 | 6.3                           | 4.5                        | .9                                   | 2.2                      |
| Christian, KY  | 23                         | 2.7                                 | 1.8          | 7.6               | 23               | 2.0          | 8.7               | 25               | 2.3          | 9.3                                     | 12.2             | -8.7                                | 3.3                           | 3.2                        | .8                                   | 2.7                      |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†                       | 208                        | 2.8                                 | 17.2         | 8.3               | 202              | 21.8         | 10.8              | 182              | 11.6         | 6.4                                     | 122.3            | -4.3                                | 53.1                          | 23.2                       | 4.8                                  | 21.5                     |
| Carter, TN   | 25                         | 2.6                                 | 2.5          | 10.1              | 24               | 3.0          | 12.7              | 21               | 1.6          | 7.6                                     | 7.2              | -8.8                                | 3.5                           | 1.6                        | .3                                   | 1.1                      |
| Hawkins, TN  | 21                         | 3.7                                 | 1.9          | 9.0               | 20               | 2.2          | 10.7              | 18               | 1.2          | 6.6                                     | 6.9              | 20.8                                | 4.3                           | 1.2                        | .3                                   | .7                       |
| Sullivan, TN   | 68                         | 2.2                                 | 5.6          | 8.2               | 67               | 7.5          | 11.2              | 60               | 3.3          | 5.5                                     | 55.8             | -6.0                                | 24.3                          | 9.5                        | 1.9                                  | 10.4                     |
| Unicoi, TN   | 8                          | .6                                  | .7           | 9.1               | 8                | 1.1          | 13.5              | 7                | .6           | 8.2                                     | 2.7              | -1.3                                | 1.6                           | .5                         | .1                                   | .4                       |
| Washington, TN   | 43                         | 3.3                                 | 3.8          | 8.9               | 42               | 4.6          | 11.0              | 37               | 2.4          | 6.4                                     | 28.8             | -5.9                                | 10.7                          | 5.8                        | 1.2                                  | 5.8                      |
| Scott, VA  | 12                         | 3.3                                 | .7           | 5.7               | 12               | 1.0          | 8.4               | 11               | .6           | 5.4                                     | 3.0              | 32.7                                | 1.2                           | .7                         | .1                                   | .3                       |
| Washington, VA   | 22                         | 3.4                                 | 1.5          | 6.5               | 22               | 1.8          | 8.4               | 20               | 1.3          | 6.7                                     | 6.0              | -16.9                               | 1.8                           | 1.3                        | .3                                   | 1.5                      |
| Bristol city, VA   | 9                          | 3.6                                 | .6           | 6.3               | 9                | .7           | 8.3               | 8                | .6           | 7.3                                     | 11.9             | -6.0                                | 5.7                           | 2.5                        | .6                                   | 1.3                      |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  | 264                        | -1.1                                | 23.9         | 9.1               | 267              | 32.7         | 12.2              | 258              | 17.7         | 6.9                                     | 179.4            | 7.3                                 | 46.1                          | 40.7                       | 59.0                                 | 47.7                     |
| Anderson   | 31                         | -2.2                                | 2.4          | 7.9               | 31               | 3.8          | 12.1              | 31               | 1.8          | 5.9                                     | 25.4             | 36.9                                | 10.3                          | 3.5                        | .8                                   | 9.3                      |
| Blount   | 36                         | -5                                  | 3.4          | 9.3               | 36               | 4.4          | 12.0              | 36               | 2.5          | 6.9                                     | 17.9             | 1.4                                 | 6.2                           | 4.2                        | .9                                   | 3.6                      |
| Grainger   | 8                          | 1.7                                 | 1.1          | 13.6              | 8                | 1.1          | 14.2              | 8                | .8           | 10.0                                    | 1.5              | 1.2                                 | .9                            | .2                         | (?)                                  | .2                       |
| Jefferson  | 15                         | -3.2                                | 1.8          | 11.7              | 16               | 2.6          | 16.6              | 12               | 1.4          | 11.5                                    | 6.6              | -4.9                                | 2.9                           | .9                         | .2                                   | 1.0                      |
| Knox   | 147                        | -1.0                                | 11.3         | 7.7               | 148              | 16.0         | 10.8              | 145              | 8.3          | 5.7                                     | 116.4            | 3.1                                 | 23.1                          | 28.4                       | 6.6                                  | 30.5                     |
| Sevier   | 21                         | -9                                  | 3.4          | 15.8              | 22               | 4.0          | 18.6              | 21               | 2.5          | 12.2                                    | 10.9             | 24.1                                | 2.4                           | 3.3                        | .5                                   | 3.1                      |
| Union  | 6                          | -2.0                                | .6           | 10.3              | 6                | .8           | 14.1              | 5                | .5           | 8.2                                     | .7               | -24.1                               | .4                            | .1                         | .1                                   | .1                       |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†   | 453                        | 3.1                                 | 32.3         | 7.1               | 439              | 41.7         | 9.5               | 430              | 26.0         | 6.0                                     | 307.8            | -4.4                                | 63.0                          | 66.0                       | 20.5                                 | 82.1                     |
| Shelby, TN   | 382                        | 2.9                                 | 26.6         | 6.9               | 372              | 34.5         | 9.3               | 365              | 21.6         | 5.9                                     | 285.7            | -1.1                                | 55.5                          | 60.4                       | 19.5                                 | 78.4                     |
| Tipton, TN   | 17                         | 2.2                                 | 1.4          | 8.1               | 16               | 1.8          | 11.1              | 15               | .9           | 5.8                                     | 3.9              | .1                                  | 1.3                           | 1.1                        | .3                                   | .6                       |
| Crittenden, AR   | 25                         | 1.1                                 | 2.5          | 10.1              | 24               | 2.9          | 11.7              | 24               | 2.0          | 8.5                                     | 8.9              | -6.2                                | 1.8                           | 2.7                        | .5                                   | 2.0                      |
| De Soto, MS  | 29                         | 7.9                                 | 1.9          | 6.6               | 26               | 2.5          | 9.5               | 26               | 1.5          | 5.7                                     | 9.3              | -3.0                                | 4.4                           | 1.7                        | .3                                   | 1.2                      |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA†   | 476                        | 3.9                                 | 26.2         | 5.5               | 458              | 37.3         | 8.1               | 429              | 24.9         | 5.8                                     | 320.7            | -9.9                                | 80.4                          | 63.1                       | 24.0                                 | 85.8                     |
| Cheatham   | 12                         | 2.8                                 | .6           | 5.4               | 12               | 1.1          | 9.0               | 11               | .7           | 6.0                                     | 3.3              | -9.9                                | 2.2                           | .4                         | .1                                   | .4                       |
| Davidson   | 261                        | 4.6                                 | 12.4         | 4.7               | 250              | 17.0         | 6.8               | 239              | 12.5         | 5.2                                     | 237.4            | -2.1                                | 46.3                          | 47.2                       | 19.4                                 | 70.7                     |
| Dickson  | 18                         | 4.2                                 | 1.8          | 10.1              | 17               | 2.1          | 12.4              | 16               | 1.6          | 10.2                                    | 5.6              | -6.8                                | 2.3                           | 1.3                        | .3                                   | 1.0                      |
| Robertson  | 21                         | 3.5                                 | 1.6          | 7.5               | 20               | 2.1          | 10.5              | 19               | 1.3          | 6.9                                     | 6.3              | -3.0                                | 3.5                           | 1.2                        | .2                                   | .5                       |
| Rutherford   | 50                         | 2.9                                 | 2.9          | 5.8               | 48               | 4.5          | 9.4               | 42               | 2.6          | 6.1                                     | 24.5             | 2.9                                 | 9.3                           | 4.8                        | 2.1                                  | 4.3                      |
| Sumner   | 50                         | 3.6                                 | 3.6          | 7.3               | 48               | 4.9          | 10.2              | 44               | 3.1          | 7.2                                     | 15.3             | 1.1                                 | 6.7                           | 3.3                        | .5                                   | 2.8                      |
| Williamson   | 33                         | 3.9                                 | 1.2          | 3.5               | 32               | 2.0          | 6.3               | 29               | 1.2          | 4.2                                     | 17.1             | 16.9                                | 4.9                           | 2.8                        | 1.0                                  | 3.8                      |
| Wilson   | 32                         | 1.5                                 | 2.1          | 6.6               | 31               | 3.6          | 11.4              | 28               | 1.8          | 6.4                                     | 11.2             | -2.0                                | 5.2                           | 2.1                        | .4                                   | 2.3                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>250-499 employees. <sup>5</sup>Excludes county showing employment range. <sup>6</sup>100-249 employees. <sup>7</sup>20-99 employees.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Employment and Federal Funds and Grants**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                                      |   |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |   |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                                    |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |   | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>5</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | 201  | 202                                  | 203                                     | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                       | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                       | 214               | 215                    |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....  | 13 077   | 13 602                               | 968                                     | 11 261                           | 37 006  | 874.8                   | 8 989                                       | 2 724                                     | 4 059  | 1 610  | 2 003                    | 1 230            | 97 904                                    | 303               | 112.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 317  | 14 487                               | 646                                     | 7 916                            | 29 916  | 737.9                   | 6 112                                       | 3 091                                     | 2 346  | 1 433  | 1 452                    | 865              | 56 339                                    | 292               | 67.7                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 760  | 11 814                               | 322                                     | 3 345                            | 7 090   | 136.8                   | 2 877                                       | 2 175                                     | 1 713  | 177  | 551                      | 364              | 41 565                                    | 320               | 44.5                   |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...</b>                                    | 523  | 12 945                               | 43                                      | 487                              | 309   | 7.3                     | 210   | 1 515                                     | 172  | 8  | 10                       | 19               | 3 173                                     | 232               | 3.7                    |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                           |  |                                      |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 1 290  | 12 599                               | 99                                      | 1 079                            | 18 715  | 476.1                   | 1 874                                       | 3 965                                     | 546  | 230  | 945                      | 150              | 12 368                                    | 272               | 14.5                   |
| Berkeley .....   | 139  | 13 556                               | 10                                      | 104                              | 1 660   | 38.5                    | 134   | 1 191                                     | 77   | 16   | 5                        | 35               | 2 523                                     | 245               | 3.4                    |
| Charleston .....   | 1 050  | 12 582                               | 80                                      | 890                              | 16 925  | 434.4                   | 1 648                                       | 5 706                                     | 393  | 213  | 935                      | 105              | 8 522                                     | 296               | 9.5                    |
| Dorchester .....   | 101  | 11 643                               | 9                                       | 86                               | 130   | 3.1                     | 91  | 1 290                                     | 75   | 1  | 6                        | 9                | 1 323                                     | 206               | 1.6                    |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |  |                                      |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 1 687  | 13 502                               | 126                                     | 1 451                            | 7 793   | 173.2                   | 1 595                                       | 3 682                                     | 538  | 138  | 385                      | 530              | 14 303                                    | 338               | 18.4                   |
| Lexington .....  | 415  | 13 043                               | 33                                      | 373                              | 285   | 7.4                     | 182   | 1 182                                     | 134  | 5  | 11                       | 29               | 5 032                                     | 343               | 6.4                    |
| Richland .....   | 1 272  | 13 658                               | 93                                      | 1 078                            | 7 508   | 165.9                   | 1 413                                       | 5 056                                     | 403  | 133  | 374                      | 501              | 9 271                                     | 336               | 12.0                   |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...</b>                                    | 444  | 12 872                               | 35                                      | 392                              | 538   | 13.4                    | 186   | 1 631                                     | 131  | 2  | 17                       | 33               | 3 073                                     | 274               | 3.4                    |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC</b><br><b>MSA†</b> .....                     | 4 466  | 15 922                               | 279                                     | 3 699                            | 1 809   | 47.5                    | 910   | 1 536                                     | 703  | 31   | 68                       | 106              | 17 057                                    | 294               | 20.7                   |
| Greenville .....   | 3 139  | 17 432                               | 176                                     | 2 500                            | 1 140   | 31.5                    | 459   | 1 525                                     | 350  | 14   | 43                       | 49               | 8 081                                     | 274               | 9.7                    |
| Pickens .....  | 283  | 11 771                               | 26                                      | 265                              | 203   | 4.8                     | 115   | 1 367                                     | 86   | 2  | 8                        | 18               | 1 710                                     | 207               | 1.9                    |
| Spartanburg .....  | 1 045  | 13 671                               | 76                                      | 934                              | 466   | 11.2                    | 337   | 1 619                                     | 266  | 14   | 16                       | 38               | 7 266                                     | 356               | 9.1                    |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....  | 2 010  | 11 942                               | 175                                     | 1 824                            | 10 332  | 227.7                   | 2 104                                       | 2 980                                     | 973  | 130  | 366                      | 486              | 21 988                                    | 317               | 26.0                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 702  | 14 612                               | 49                                      | 617                              | 1 765   | 47.2                    | 243   | 2 056                                     | 139  | 29   | 51                       | 20               | 3 086                                     | 274               | 4.1                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 308  | 10 876                               | 126                                     | 1 207                            | 8 567   | 180.5                   | 1 861                                       | 3 166                                     | 834  | 101  | 315                      | 467              | 18 902                                    | 325               | 21.9                   |
| <b>SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†</b><br>(Minnehaha) .....                           | 702  | 14 612                               | 49                                      | 617                              | 1 765   | 47.2                    | 243   | 2 056                                     | 139  | 29   | 51                       | 20               | 3 086                                     | 274               | 4.1                    |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....   | 19 791   | 14 115                               | 1 440                                   | 17 288                           | 63 930  | 1 646.6                 | 13 655                                      | 2 895                                     | 6 250  | 3 373  | 1 940                    | 1 986            | 155 444                                   | 394               | 191.3                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15 213   | 14 862                               | 1 028                                   | 12 888                           | 49 839  | 1 289.3                 | 9 237                                       | 3 017                                     | 3 862  | 2 498  | 1 529                    | 1 323            | 100 591                                   | 333               | 133.1                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 578  | 12 093                               | 412                                     | 4 400                            | 14 091  | 357.3                   | 4 418                                       | 2 670                                     | 2 388  | 876  | 410                      | 663              | 54 853                                    | 335               | 58.2                   |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b> .....                                       | 1 883  | 14 192                               | 144                                     | 1 723                            | 9 353   | 261.0                   | 1 247                                       | 2 952                                     | 563  | 301  | 279                      | 103              | 16 031                                    | 375               | 21.3                   |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 1 625  | 14 576                               | 120                                     | 1 478                            | 9 021   | 254.1                   | 1 019                                       | 3 590                                     | 400  | 279  | 270                      | 69               | 12 084                                    | 421               | 16.8                   |
| Marion, TN .....   | 38   | 11 444                               | 4                                       | 41                               | 99  | 2.0                     | 60  | 2 432                                     | 34   | 12   | 3                        | 11               | 668                                       | 272               | 7                      |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 27   | 15 869                               | 2                                       | 18                               | 20  | 3                       | 15  | 1 777                                     | 9  | 4  | 1                        | 2                | 251                                       | 288               | 2                      |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 59   | 11 262                               | 5                                       | 49                               | 68  | 1.3                     | 34  | 881                                       | 29   | 2  | 1                        | 3                | 1 490                                     | 391               | 1.7                    |
| Dade, GA .....   | 15   | 10 970                               | 2                                       | 16                               | 21  | 4                       | 22  | 1 876                                     | 13   | 5  | 1                        | 3                | 299                                       | 253               | 4                      |
| Walker, GA .....   | 118  | 12 413                               | 11                                      | 120                              | 124   | 2.7                     | 97  | 1 757                                     | 77   | 1  | 4                        | 16               | 1 239                                     | 218               | 1.5                    |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br/>TN-KY MSA†</b> .....                      | 334  | 11 865                               | 29                                      | 286                              | 4 063   | 77.0                    | 676   | 4 427                                     | 182  | 57   | 410                      | 23               | 3 968                                     | 252               | 4.9                    |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 193  | 12 075                               | 15                                      | 158                              | 172   | 4.3                     | 131   | 1 492                                     | 108  | 5  | 6                        | 12               | 2 603                                     | 292               | 3.2                    |
| Christian, KY .....  | 141  | 11 589                               | 13                                      | 129                              | 3 891   | 72.7                    | 545   | 8 394                                     | 75   | 51   | 404                      | 11               | 1 365                                     | 200               | 1.8                    |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br/>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b> .....               | 1 802  | 14 731                               | 128                                     | 1 602                            | 3 811   | 91.5                    | 982   | 2 222                                     | 597  | 200  | 90                       | 92               | 12 717                                    | 289               | 15.4                   |
| Carter, TN .....   | 85   | 11 708                               | 7                                       | 75                               | 132   | 3.3                     | 80  | 1 559                                     | 63   | 1  | 4                        | 12               | 1 540                                     | 301               | 1.7                    |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 105  | 15 232                               | 6                                       | 78                               | 600   | 14.4                    | 128   | 2 846                                     | 51   | 52   | 14                       | 10               | 1 119                                     | 252               | 1.2                    |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 928  | 16 634                               | 59                                      | 834                              | 543   | 13.9                    | 299   | 2 057                                     | 190  | 63   | 17                       | 28               | 4 163                                     | 286               | 5.2                    |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 35   | 12 954                               | 3                                       | 29                               | 72  | 1.5                     | 81  | 4 830                                     | 28   | 48   | 2                        | 2                | 542                                       | 327               | 5                      |
| Washington, TN .....   | 375  | 13 006                               | 31                                      | 352                              | 1 887   | 42.9                    | 211   | 2 291                                     | 131  | 24   | 39                       | 16               | 2 823                                     | 311               | 3.6                    |
| Scott, VA .....  | 42   | 13 873                               | 2                                       | 21                               | 58  | 1.1                     | 47  | 1 843                                     | 37   | 2  | 3                        | 5                | 655                                       | 258               | 8                      |
| Washington, VA .....   | 72   | 12 064                               | 7                                       | 70                               | 236   | 6.9                     | 77  | 1 614                                     | 55   | 4  | 2                        | 14               | 1 117                                     | 238               | 1.4                    |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 161  | 13 503                               | 13                                      | 144                              | 283   | 7.4                     | 59  | 3 207                                     | 41   | 6  | 8                        | 4                | 758                                       | 404               | 1.0                    |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....   | 2 588  | 14 430                               | 167                                     | 1 990                            | 10 483  | 300.2                   | 3 079                                       | 5 224                                     | 766  | 1 838  | 336                      | 137              | 16 515                                    | 285               | 20.0                   |
| Anderson .....   | 495  | 19 526                               | 19                                      | 266                              | 2 189   | 59.6                    | 1 873                                       | 27 073                                    | 100  | 1 685  | 68                       | 19               | 2 128                                     | 312               | 2.7                    |
| Blount .....   | 294  | 16 410                               | 18                                      | 255                              | 1 999   | 4.9                     | 127   | 1 561                                     | 111  | 1  | 8                        | 6                | 1 847                                     | 233               | 2.4                    |
| Grainger .....   | 14   | 9 441                                | 1                                       | 13                               | 45  | 1.0                     | 31  | 1 801                                     | 21   | 5  | 1                        | 4                | 323                                       | 190               | 3                      |
| Jefferson .....  | 79   | 12 049                               | 7                                       | 68                               | 161   | 3.7                     | 56  | 1 637                                     | 43   | 2  | 4                        | 9                | 1 175                                     | 363               | 1.2                    |
| Knox .....   | 1 579  | 13 564                               | 113                                     | 1 293                            | 7 616   | 224.9                   | 914   | 2 773                                     | 428  | 145  | 247                      | 91               | 9 563                                     | 292               | 11.9                   |
| Sevier .....   | 120  | 10 974                               | 9                                       | 86                               | 260   | 5.9                     | 64  | 1 383                                     | 51   | 1  | 7                        | 5                | 1 291                                     | 295               | 1.4                    |
| Union .....  | 7  | 9 915                                | 1                                       | 8                                | 13  | 3                       | 16  | 1 294                                     | 13   | 2  | 1                        | 2                | 188                                       | 157               | 2                      |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b> .....  | 4 884  | 15 217                               | 309                                     | 4 002                            | 17 411  | 411.3                   | 2 110                                       | 2 258                                     | 1 155  | 101  | 585                      | 254              | 35 218                                    | 381               | 45.2                   |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 4 406  | 15 420                               | 286                                     | 3 758                            | 17 097  | 404.0                   | 1 915                                       | 2 415                                     | 1 012  | 93   | 575                      | 224              | 31 361                                    | 400               | 41.2                   |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 43   | 11 019                               | 4                                       | 38                               | 80  | 1.9                     | 54  | 1 565                                     | 40   | 3  | 2                        | 7                | 829                                       | 244               | 9                      |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 111  | 12 503                               | 9                                       | 98                               | 127   | 3.0                     | 82  | 1 628                                     | 56   | 4  | 15                       | 1                | 606                                       | 323               | 1.7                    |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 124  | 13 341                               | 10                                      | 108                              | 107   | 2.4                     | 60  | 1 049                                     | 48   | 1  | 3                        | 8                | 1 422                                     | 255               | 1.4                    |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b> .....  | 4 765  | 14 860                               | 324                                     | 4 039                            | 9 633   | 246.4                   | 2 165                                       | 2 432                                     | 1 029  | 75   | 261                      | 794              | 26 093                                    | 302               | 37.8                   |
| Cheatham .....   | 40   | 12 358                               | 4                                       | 42                               | 64  | 1.5                     | 27  | 1 147                                     | 21   | 2  | 3                        | 3                | 559                                       | 255               | 6                      |
| Davidson .....   | 3 682  | 15 512                               | 242                                     | 3 157                            | 6 888   | 180.5                   | 1 601                                       | 3 298                                     | 623  | 48   | 190                      | 736              | 16 153                                    | 338               | 25.9                   |
| Dickson .....  | 65   | 11 524                               | 6                                       | 57                               | 84  | 2.0                     | 50  | 1 566                                     | 42   | 2  | 3                        | 4                | 812                                       | 267               | 9                      |
| Robertson .....  | 70   | 11 123                               | 6                                       | 60                               | 73  | 1.9                     | 56  | 1 468                                     | 44   | 1  | 2                        | 8                | 1 117                                     | 299               | 1.2                    |
| Rutherford .....   | 353  | 14 401                               | 24                                      | 280                              | 1 571   | 37.1                    | 161   | 1 698                                     | 96   | 15   | 38                       | 11               | 2 295                                     | 256               | 3.2                    |
| Sumner .....   | 188  | 12 307                               | 15                                      | 154                              | 737   | 17.8                    | 119   | 1 309                                     | 86   | 6  | 18                       | 9                | 2 565                                     | 290               | 3.1                    |
| Williamson .....   | 235  | 13 724                               | 15                                      | 164                              | 113   | 3.0                     | 74  | 1 111                                     | 59   | 1  | 4                        | 10               | 1 385                                     | 224               | 1.6                    |
| Wilson .....   | 132  | 11 747                               | 11                                      | 126                              | 103   | 2.6                     | 79  | 1 307                                     | 58   | 4  | 4                        | 13               | 1 207                                     | 211               | 1.4                    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                      | Direct general expenditure           |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               | Debt outstanding                         |                      |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |   | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                      |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                  | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                             | 228                         | 229           | 230                                      | 231                  |                                      |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....  | 2 460.7                              | 1 107.8              | 82.2  | 679.9                | 628.9                | 195                                  | 2 487.5              | 93.8                                | 771                                  | 52.2                  | 14.6                            | .5                          | 2.2           | 6.5                                      | 1 906.8              | 591                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 456.7                              | 621.5                | 81.1  | 451.1                | 417.8                | 217                                  | 1 457.6              | 88.6                                | 757                                  | 52.1                  | 12.0                            | .5                          | 2.1           | 7.4                                      | 1 259.2              | 654                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 004.0                              | 486.3                | 83.5  | 228.8                | 211.2                | 162                                  | 1 029.9              | 101.5                               | 793                                  | 52.4                  | 18.1                            | .5                          | 2.3           | 5.2                                      | 647.6                | 498                                  |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...</b>                                    | 76.3                                 | 38.7                 | 92.1  | 26.8                 | 25.1                 | 184                                  | 74.1                 | 97.1                                | 543                                  | 66.7                  | .4                              | .3                          | 3.3           | 7.3                                      | 71.7                 | 525                                  |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                           |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 319.5                                | 144.5                | 79.8  | 101.7                | 92.4                 | 203                                  | 336.1                | 117.1                               | 739                                  | 51.9                  | 6.2                             | .3                          | 1.8           | 10.2                                     | 338.6                | 744                                  |
| Berkeley .....   | 67.6                                 | 35.5                 | 84.7  | 17.5                 | 16.6                 | 161                                  | 71.2                 | 162.8                               | 692                                  | 66.1                  | 1.1                             | .4                          | 2.1           | 4.0                                      | 126.2                | 1 227                                |
| Charleston .....   | 220.1                                | 90.1                 | 74.9  | 75.2                 | 67.3                 | 234                                  | 234.7                | 108.2                               | 815                                  | 45.1                  | 8.4                             | .2                          | 1.7           | 12.8                                     | 194.2                | 674                                  |
| Dorchester .....   | 31.8                                 | 18.8                 | 93.9  | 8.9                  | 8.5                  | 132                                  | 30.2                 | 101.0                               | 470                                  | 71.9                  | 1.4                             | .5                          | 2.3           | 5.1                                      | 18.1                 | 282                                  |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                      |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 389.3                                | 142.4                | 79.5  | 115.8                | 108.2                | 256                                  | 384.1                | 80.5                                | 908                                  | 46.6                  | 22.0                            | .2                          | 1.5           | 6.3                                      | 305.9                | 723                                  |
| Lexington .....  | 132.1                                | 50.1                 | 91.0  | 42.3                 | 40.3                 | 275                                  | 127.9                | 77.6                                | 871                                  | 57.9                  | 20.1                            | .6                          | 1.2           | 4.4                                      | 125.5                | 856                                  |
| Richland .....   | 257.2                                | 92.3                 | 73.3  | 73.5                 | 67.8                 | 246                                  | 256.3                | 81.9                                | 928                                  | 41.0                  | 22.9                            | .2                          | 1.6           | 7.2                                      | 180.4                | 653                                  |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...</b>                                    | 71.4                                 | 40.5                 | 86.0  | 20.8                 | 18.5                 | 165                                  | 70.9                 | 78.2                                | 632                                  | 63.2                  | 1.4                             | .3                          | 2.9           | 7.0                                      | 41.8                 | 373                                  |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br/>MSA†</b> .....                           | 454.4                                | 180.0                | 79.8  | 143.4                | 133.2                | 229                                  | 450.8                | 80.6                                | 776                                  | 50.7                  | 14.9                            | .4                          | 2.6           | 6.7                                      | 401.2                | 690                                  |
| Greenville .....   | 206.3                                | 89.5                 | 73.2  | 78.6                 | 72.4                 | 246                                  | 210.7                | 70.5                                | 716                                  | 55.6                  | .6                              | .8                          | 2.4           | 8.3                                      | 213.6                | 725                                  |
| Pickens .....  | 35.5                                 | 19.5                 | 89.9  | 12.7                 | 12.0                 | 146                                  | 32.9                 | 63.5                                | 398                                  | 64.3                  | .8                              | .2                          | 4.5           | 8.2                                      | 20.5                 | 248                                  |
| Spartanburg .....  | 212.5                                | 71.0                 | 85.5  | 52.2                 | 48.8                 | 240                                  | 207.1                | 95.6                                | 1 016                                | 43.4                  | 31.6                            | .1                          | 2.6           | 4.9                                      | 167.0                | 819                                  |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....  | 644.3                                | 214.6                | 69.6  | 305.2                | 267.0                | 385                                  | 582.2                | 49.7                                | 839                                  | 50.6                  | 3.1                             | .7                          | 11.9          | 5.8                                      | 520.7                | 750                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 101.7                                | 32.9                 | 52.7  | 53.5                 | 43.2                 | 384                                  | 92.4                 | 67.3                                | 820                                  | 45.7                  | 1.0                             | 1.1                         | 6.6           | 8.4                                      | 26.5                 | 235                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 542.6                                | 181.7                | 72.7  | 251.7                | 223.8                | 385                                  | 489.8                | 46.7                                | 843                                  | 51.5                  | 3.5                             | .6                          | 12.9          | 5.2                                      | 494.2                | 850                                  |
| <b>SIoux FALLS, SD MSA†</b><br>(Minnehaha) .....                           | 101.7                                | 32.9                 | 52.7  | 53.5                 | 43.2                 | 384                                  | 92.4                 | 67.3                                | 820                                  | 45.7                  | 1.0                             | 1.1                         | 6.6           | 8.4                                      | 26.5                 | 235                                  |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....   | 3 884.6                              | 1 332.2              | 75.1  | 1 394.0              | 894.6                | 192                                  | 3 771.1              | 55.6                                | 809                                  | 37.2                  | 13.7                            | 1.0                         | 6.0           | 8.6                                      | 5 195.0              | 1 115                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 665.4                              | 854.3                | 71.1  | 1 072.7              | 694.3                | 230                                  | 2 624.3              | 55.2                                | 869                                  | 35.7                  | 10.6                            | 1.3                         | 5.0           | 9.9                                      | 3 934.7              | 1 302                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 219.2                              | 477.9                | 82.3  | 321.3                | 200.3                | 122                                  | 1 146.8              | 56.8                                | 700                                  | 40.6                  | 21.0                            | .5                          | 8.2           | 5.6                                      | 1 260.3              | 769                                  |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b> .....                                       | 425.0                                | 125.7                | 72.1  | 136.1                | 91.4                 | 214                                  | 473.6                | 74.2                                | 1 108                                | 28.3                  | 27.0                            | 3.9                         | 4.0           | 5.8                                      | 358.6                | 839                                  |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 320.2                                | 84.0                 | 65.5  | 110.8                | 74.7                 | 260                                  | 373.8                | 73.0                                | 1 301                                | 23.6                  | 26.6                            | 4.9                         | 3.2           | 6.3                                      | 295.1                | 1 027                                |
| Marion, TN .....   | 19.6                                 | 7.9                  | 84.9  | 4.7                  | 2.2                  | 88                                   | 18.5                 | 131.9                               | 751                                  | 40.2                  | 27.1                            | .2                          | 7.4           | 5.3                                      | 21.8                 | 887                                  |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 5.4                                  | 3.2                  | 94.3  | 1.8                  | 1.2                  | 132                                  | 5.3                  | 47.4                                | 610                                  | 57.9                  | 3.6                             | .1                          | 14.3          | 5.2                                      | 6.2                  | 706                                  |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 42.6                                 | 9.5                  | 92.4  | 6.9                  | 4.8                  | 126                                  | 39.4                 | 87.4                                | 1 034                                | 28.2                  | 55.3                            | .1                          | 5.3           | 2.6                                      | 12.8                 | 336                                  |
| Dade, GA .....   | 5.8                                  | 3.2                  | 94.0  | 2.2                  | 1.5                  | 127                                  | 6.1                  | 83.5                                | 515                                  | 64.6                  | 1.5                             | .4                          | 11.3          | 4.2                                      | .3                   | 23                                   |
| Walker, GA .....   | 31.5                                 | 17.9                 | 78.9  | 9.8                  | 7.1                  | 125                                  | 30.5                 | 52.6                                | 535                                  | 66.5                  | 3.6                             | .1                          | 6.4           | 5.4                                      | 22.5                 | 395                                  |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br/>TN-KY MSA†</b> .....                      | 113.4                                | 55.6                 | 58.8  | 26.5                 | 14.4                 | 92                                   | 106.0                | 90.8                                | 674                                  | 36.7                  | 14.7                            | .8                          | 6.0           | 6.6                                      | 135.3                | 860                                  |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 66.9                                 | 19.7                 | 83.3  | 20.5                 | 11.7                 | 131                                  | 61.4                 | 68.2                                | 688                                  | 37.9                  | 23.7                            | 1.3                         | 8.0           | 7.4                                      | 67.5                 | 757                                  |
| Christian, KY .....  | 46.4                                 | 35.8                 | 45.3  | 6.0                  | 2.7                  | 40                                   | 44.6                 | 134.1                               | 656                                  | 35.2                  | 2.4                             | .1                          | 3.3           | 5.4                                      | 67.8                 | 995                                  |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPOrT-<br/>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b> .....               | 286.3                                | 110.8                | 87.2  | 113.5                | 81.3                 | 185                                  | 280.1                | 60.0                                | 637                                  | 52.6                  | 7.1                             | 1.2                         | 6.4           | 7.4                                      | 271.3                | 617                                  |
| Carter, TN .....   | 34.2                                 | 11.6                 | 86.1  | 9.3                  | 6.9                  | 135                                  | 35.8                 | 86.3                                | 701                                  | 44.5                  | 29.4                            | .4                          | 3.9           | 4.4                                      | 26.0                 | 508                                  |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 26.9                                 | 11.3                 | 86.5  | 8.5                  | 6.9                  | 155                                  | 23.9                 | 52.7                                | 538                                  | 49.8                  | 14.3                            | .1                          | 7.5           | 4.8                                      | 25.7                 | 579                                  |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 102.4                                | 31.6                 | 85.2  | 53.5                 | 39.6                 | 272                                  | 102.6                | 57.2                                | 704                                  | 53.8                  | .8                              | .4                          | 7.6           | 7.8                                      | 118.0                | 810                                  |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 12.6                                 | 4.5                  | 84.9  | 2.7                  | 1.9                  | 114                                  | 12.6                 | 82.4                                | 758                                  | 35.5                  | 37.2                            | .3                          | 6.2           | 4.6                                      | 6.9                  | 419                                  |
| Washington, TN .....   | 52.0                                 | 19.6                 | 84.8  | 20.9                 | 14.0                 | 155                                  | 50.3                 | 57.9                                | 555                                  | 50.7                  | .5                              | .4                          | 9.7           | 10.8                                     | 63.6                 | 702                                  |
| Scott, VA .....  | 14.1                                 | 9.4                  | 92.4  | 3.4                  | 2.2                  | 88                                   | 12.7                 | 31.9                                | 501                                  | 72.7                  | -.2                             | 4.3                         | .6            | 6.0                                      | 4.2                  | 166                                  |
| Washington, VA .....   | 26.0                                 | 16.4                 | 93.5  | 7.7                  | 5.6                  | 120                                  | 26.3                 | 62.5                                | 560                                  | 68.4                  | .2                              | 5.2                         | 1.4           | 4.9                                      | 16.8                 | 358                                  |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 18.1                                 | 6.5                  | 86.5  | 7.6                  | 4.1                  | 218                                  | 15.9                 | 54.1                                | 850                                  | 45.8                  | .8                              | 3.6                         | 5.6           | 12.6                                     | 10.0                 | 532                                  |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....   | 441.2                                | 173.7                | 68.0  | 178.9                | 115.5                | 199                                  | 420.5                | 46.8                                | 725                                  | 44.4                  | 3.8                             | 1.4                         | 4.4           | 9.4                                      | 581.3                | 1 002                                |
| Anderson .....   | 46.3                                 | 21.4                 | 80.1  | 18.0                 | 15.1                 | 221                                  | 50.0                 | 55.8                                | 734                                  | 67.1                  | .8                              | .2                          | 3.9           | 8.1                                      | 37.9                 | 556                                  |
| Blount .....   | 46.6                                 | 18.2                 | 82.4  | 20.4                 | 12.0                 | 151                                  | 47.7                 | 28.8                                | 601                                  | 52.3                  | 1.6                             | .1                          | 12.5          | 8.0                                      | 70.7                 | 890                                  |
| Greinger .....   | 7.0                                  | 4.8                  | 87.0  | 1.7                  | 1.4                  | 80                                   | 6.4                  | 68.2                                | 375                                  | 63.3                  | .3                              | 1.1                         | 9.9           | 3.6                                      | 3.2                  | 189                                  |
| Jefferson .....  | 20.0                                 | 8.0                  | 90.1  | 5.0                  | 3.1                  | 97                                   | 18.6                 | 108.0                               | 574                                  | 46.3                  | 24.8                            | .1                          | 6.7           | 4.6                                      | 12.9                 | 399                                  |
| Knox .....   | 279.4                                | 106.6                | 58.8  | 119.6                | 77.6                 | 237                                  | 257.1                | 43.2                                | 785                                  | 39.4                  | 1.8                             | 2.2                         | 2.1           | 10.9                                     | 408.7                | 1 248                                |
| Sevier .....   | 36.6                                 | 11.2                 | 78.6  | 13.1                 | 5.5                  | 127                                  | 35.5                 | 70.6                                | 813                                  | 32.4                  | 15.6                            | -.2                         | 7.8           | 6.9                                      | 45.3                 | 1 037                                |
| Union .....  | 5.3                                  | 3.6                  | 89.3  | 1.2                  | .8                   | 65                                   | 5.2                  | 21.5                                | 433                                  | 58.2                  | .6                              | .5                          | 13.0          | 4.0                                      | 2.7                  | 221                                  |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b> .....  | 893.5                                | 301.6                | 72.3  | 352.5                | 244.3                | 265                                  | 882.8                | 55.5                                | 956                                  | 33.1                  | 5.0                             | .1                          | 5.2           | 12.7                                     | 1 695.0              | 1 835                                |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 794.9                                | 248.6                | 69.9  | 333.1                | 228.1                | 291                                  | 779.3                | 53.3                                | 994                                  | 30.2                  | 4.8                             | .1                          | 4.8           | 13.7                                     | 1 573.5              | 2 007                                |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 26.4                                 | 10.0                 | 87.7  | 5.5                  | 3.9                  | 114                                  | 35.6                 | 117.5                               | 1 046                                | 55.9                  | 17.7                            | .2                          | 7.1           | 3.1                                      | 34.4                 | 1 012                                |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 42.0                                 | 24.4                 | 74.0  | 7.3                  | 6.2                  | 125                                  | 37.9                 | 65.1                                | 764                                  | 49.7                  | 1.3                             | .9                          | 5.3           | 8.2                                      | 61.5                 | 1 238                                |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 30.2                                 | 18.6                 | 93.4  | 6.6                  | 6.1                  | 110                                  | 29.9                 | 51.2                                | 536                                  | 60.1                  | .9                              | .1                          | 12.5          | 5.1                                      | 25.5                 | 457                                  |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b> .....  | 762.9                                | 228.6                | 69.3  | 322.6                | 187.6                | 217                                  | 704.6                | 47.7                                | 815                                  | 36.9                  | 11.2                            | .9                          | 5.2           | 9.6                                      | 1 114.5              | 1 289                                |
| Cheatham .....   | 12.0                                 | 5.6                  | 84.9  | 4.2                  | 2.5                  | 115                                  | 11.7                 | 81.4                                | 537                                  | 52.3                  | 9.3                             | .2                          | 9.2           | 3.3                                      | 18.2                 | 832                                  |
| Davidson .....   | 502.7                                | 137.5                | 58.4  | 231.7                | 126.8                | 265                                  | 456.2                | 36.1                                | 955                                  | 31.4                  | 9.5                             | 1.2                         | 3.7           | 11.2                                     | 785.9                | 1 645                                |
| Dickson .....  | 17.0                                 | 8.1                  | 79.7  | 6.3                  | 3.3                  | 109                                  | 18.2                 | 44.1                                | 600                                  | 49.0                  | .2                              | 2.3                         | 9.4           | 7.4                                      | 19.1                 | 629                                  |
| Robertson .....  | 28.9                                 | 9.3                  | 89.0  | 7.9                  | 4.8                  | 127                                  | 25.6                 | 98.0                                | 683                                  | 39.1                  | 24.1                            | .1                          | 8.3           | 7.0                                      | 34.7                 | 928                                  |
| Rutherford .....   | 62.6                                 | 21.7                 | 81.5  | 23.1                 | 14.5                 | 161                                  | 52.3                 | 68.4                                | 583                                  | 51.1                  | 4.4                             | .1                          | 9.4           | 8.1                                      | 71.4                 | 795                                  |
| Sumner .....   | 60.4                                 | 20.9                 | 86.0  | 19.9                 | 13.9                 | 157                                  | 66.3                 | 89.0                                | 750                                  | 37.7                  | 25.3                            | .1                          | 6.8           | 6.8                                      | 98.3                 | 1 111                                |
| Williamson .....   | 49.5                                 | 12.4                 | 91.7  | 17.5                 | 13.0                 | 211                                  | 47.3                 | 83.5                                | 766                                  | 51.0                  | 20.2                            | .2                          | 6.8           | 5.2                                      | 45.7                 | 740                                  |
| Wilson .....   | 29.9                                 | 13.1                 | 89.4  | 12.1                 | 8.9                  | 156                                  | 26.9                 | 51.7                                | 471                                  | 58.1                  | .2                              | .1                          | 9.2           | 7.0                                      | 41.2                 | 721                                  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Manufactures**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |                                    | All employees  |                           |                            | Production workers |                   |                   |                                      | Value added by manufacture |                             | Value of shipments | New capital expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent with 100 or more employees | Number (1,000) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number (1,000)     | Work-hours (Mil.) | Wages             |                                      | Total (Mil. dol.)          | Average per employee (Dol.) |                    |                          |
|  |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| 232  | 233                | 234                                | 235            | 236                       | 237                        | 238                | 239               | 240               | 241                                  | 242                        | 243                         | 244                |                          |
| SOUTH CAROLINA   | 4 205              | 19.3                               | 367.4          | -1.8                      | 5 538.6                    | 279.3              | 522.0             | 3 575.8           | 12 803                               | 12 216.9                   | 33 252                      | 27 831.3           | 1 502.5                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 365              | 19.4                               | 214.7          | -1.7                      | 3 489.7                    | 155.8              | 293.5             | 2 122.1           | 13 621                               | 7 672.0                    | 35 734                      | 16 709.3           | 946.9                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 840              | 19.2                               | 152.7          | -1.9                      | 2 048.9                    | 123.5              | 228.5             | 1 453.7           | 11 771                               | 4 544.9                    | 29 764                      | 11 122.0           | 555.6                    |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson)   | 167                | 29.9                               | 22.1           | -8.7                      | 323.5                      | 18.2               | 34.2              | 232.1             | 12 753                               | 631.2                      | 28 561                      | 1 482.7            | 66.7                     |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA (see data under GA)                               |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA†  | 336                | 14.6                               | 19.4           | 9.6                       | 359.5                      | 13.9               | 26.8              | 223.0             | 16 043                               | 941.6                      | 48 536                      | 2 334.0            | 186.1                    |
| Berkeley   | 61                 | 26.2                               | 4.9            | 28.9                      | 95.0                       | 3.8                | 7.4               | 64.2              | 16 895                               | 350.2                      | 71 469                      | 853.4              | 30.6                     |
| Charleston   | 205                | 12.7                               | 12.1           | 3.4                       | 228.6                      | 8.4                | 16.0              | 134.7             | 16 036                               | 519.2                      | 42 909                      | 1 321.7            | 92.0                     |
| Dorchester   | 70                 | 10.0                               | 2.3            | 4.5                       | 35.9                       | 1.8                | 3.5               | 24.0              | 13 333                               | 72.2                       | 31 391                      | 158.9              | 63.5                     |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA (see data under NC)          |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA†  | 434                | 14.3                               | 25.9           | 4.0                       | 424.3                      | 17.8               | 32.4              | 241.6             | 13 573                               | 908.5                      | 153 983                     | 2 311.2            | 138.2                    |
| Lexington  | 195                | 13.8                               | 11.6           | 7.4                       | 188.4                      | 8.5                | 14.7              | 111.6             | 13 129                               | 304.6                      | 26 259                      | 944.1              | 38.8                     |
| Richland   | 239                | 14.6                               | 14.4           | 2.1                       | 235.9                      | 9.3                | 17.7              | 129.9             | 13 968                               | 603.9                      | 41 938                      | 1 367.1            | 99.4                     |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence)   | 125                | 23.2                               | 12.2           | 1.7                       | 190.9                      | 9.6                | 17.8              | 129.8             | 13 521                               | 394.5                      | 32 336                      | 820.2              | 49.8                     |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC MSA†                                      | 1 053              | 20.4                               | 103.1          | -1.7                      | 1 577.7                    | 74.7               | 140.9             | 956.9             | 12 810                               | 3 140.1                    | 30 457                      | 7 058.2            | 351.5                    |
| Greenville   | 573                | 17.5                               | 49.6           | .8                        | 775.7                      | 35.2               | 67.6              | 462.4             | 13 136                               | 1 556.0                    | 31 371                      | 3 431.5            | 195.4                    |
| Pickens  | 128                | 24.2                               | 14.8           | -15.4                     | 200.2                      | 12.1               | 22.9              | 144.3             | 11 926                               | 392.0                      | 26 486                      | 979.1              | 48.2                     |
| Spartanburg  | 352                | 23.9                               | 38.7           | 1.3                       | 601.8                      | 27.5               | 50.4              | 350.2             | 12 735                               | 1 192.1                    | 30 804                      | 2 647.7            | 107.9                    |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 748                | 6.6                                | 24.5           | 8.9                       | 397.9                      | 17.5               | 32.6              | 261.9             | 14 966                               | 1 100.2                    | 44 906                      | 3 005.2            | 62.3                     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 132                | 10.6                               | 8.3            | 9.2                       | 161.7                      | 5.8                | 10.8              | 107.4             | 18 517                               | 455.0                      | 54 819                      | 1 315.0            | D                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 616                | 5.7                                | 16.2           | 8.7                       | 236.2                      | 11.7               | 21.8              | 154.5             | 13 205                               | 645.2                      | 39 827                      | 1 690.2            | D                        |
| SIoux FALLS, SD MSA† (Minnehaha)                                     | 132                | 10.6                               | 8.3            | 9.2                       | 161.7                      | 5.8                | 10.8              | 107.4             | 18 517                               | 455.0                      | 54 819                      | 1 315.0            | D                        |
| TENNESSEE  | 6 417              | 16.0                               | 461.6          | -5.8                      | 7 377.7                    | 337.5              | 629.8             | 4 602.9           | 13 638                               | 17 841.6                   | 38 652                      | 40 795.2           | 2 061.5                  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 950              | 13.8                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 467              | 19.5                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†  | 656                | 16.6                               | 45.8           | -14.9                     | 763.5                      | 33.9               | 64.5              | 487.5             | 14 381                               | 1 703.2                    | 37 188                      | 4 479.6            | 116.3                    |
| Hamilton, TN   | 485                | 16.3                               | 36.1           | -12.6                     | 635.9                      | 26.0               | 48.9              | 398.1             | 15 312                               | 1 352.2                    | 37 457                      | 3 330.1            | 97.1                     |
| Marion, TN   | 24                 | 16.7                               | 1.3            | -18.8                     | 15.9                       | 1.1                | 2.1               | 13.5              | 12 273                               | 44.1                       | 33 923                      | 98.7               | 1.5                      |
| Sequatchie, TN   | 10                 | 10.0                               | .4             | -60.0                     | 3.2                        | .4                 | .7                | 2.5               | 6 250                                | 5.4                        | 13 500                      | 9.2                | .1                       |
| Catoosa, GA  | 49                 | 12.2                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Dade, GA   | 6                  | 33.3                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Walker, GA   | 82                 | 20.7                               | 5.1            | -28.2                     | 69.3                       | 4.0                | 8.0               | 44.8              | 11 200                               | 158.6                      | 31 098                      | 517.6              | 14.5                     |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-KY MSA†                                 | 114                | 19.3                               | 9.4            | 1.1                       | 131.1                      | 6.5                | 11.2              | 79.8              | 12 277                               | 291.6                      | 31 021                      | 676.5              | 25.8                     |
| Montgomery, TN   | 61                 | 23.0                               | 6.2            | 10.7                      | 89.3                       | 4.1                | 7.0               | 52.3              | 12 756                               | 206.0                      | 33 226                      | 443.3              | 18.9                     |
| Christian, KY  | 53                 | 15.1                               | 3.1            | -16.2                     | 41.8                       | 2.4                | 4.2               | 27.5              | 11 458                               | 85.5                       | 27 581                      | 233.2              | 6.9                      |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPOrT, TN-KY MSA†                                   | 445                | 22.2                               | 52.9           | D                         | 965.8                      | 37.3               | 70.6              | 580.0             | 15 550                               | 2 227.4                    | 42 106                      | 5 102.7            | 401.7                    |
| Carter, TN   | 40                 | 25.0                               | 3.2            | -8.6                      | 44.5                       | 2.5                | 4.8               | 29.7              | 11 880                               | 70.3                       | 21 969                      | 137.8              | 4.3                      |
| Hawkins, TN  | 21                 | 38.1                               | 4.2            | 10.5                      | 81.7                       | 3.2                | 6.3               | 57.9              | 18 094                               | 198.1                      | 47 167                      | 376.7              | 11.9                     |
| Sullivan, TN   | 143                | 16.1                               | 24.1           | -5.5                      | 512.4                      | 16.4               | 30.9              | 299.9             | 18 287                               | 1 222.8                    | 50 739                      | 2 867.6            | D                        |
| Unicoi, TN   | 22                 | 18.2                               | 1.4            | -                         | 25.7                       | 1.0                | 2.0               | 16.5              | 16 500                               | 64.5                       | 46 071                      | 93.6               | 10.8                     |
| Washington, TN   | 109                | 26.6                               | 11.2           | -4.3                      | 173.0                      | 7.5                | 14.2              | 86.3              | 11 507                               | 319.8                      | 28 554                      | 699.0              | D                        |
| Scott, VA  | 25                 | 8.0                                | 1.3            | D                         | 18.5                       | 1.1                | 2.1               | 13.6              | 12 364                               | 69.4                       | 53 385                      | 162.6              | 1.9                      |
| Washington, VA   | 31                 | 16.1                               | 1.8            | -30.8                     | 24.6                       | 1.6                | 2.8               | 18.5              | 11 563                               | 62.5                       | 34 722                      | 143.1              | 2.7                      |
| Bristol city, VA   | 54                 | 33.3                               | 5.7            | 5.6                       | 85.4                       | 4.1                | 7.5               | 57.5              | 14 024                               | 220.1                      | 38 614                      | 622.3              | 9.4                      |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  | 700                | 11.6                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Anderson   | 83                 | 10.8                               | 10.0           | D                         | 219.0                      | 5.8                | 11.4              | 111.2             | 19 172                               | 637.9                      | 63 790                      | 748.3              | 5.8                      |
| Blount   | 69                 | 10.1                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Grainger   | 19                 | 10.5                               | .9             | 28.6                      | 9.0                        | .8                 | 1.4               | 7.1               | 8 875                                | 22.9                       | 25 444                      | 49.8               | .6                       |
| Jefferson  | 40                 | 20.0                               | 3.0            | D                         | 35.1                       | 2.6                | 4.9               | 28.4              | 10 923                               | 70.4                       | 23 467                      | 213.1              | 3.9                      |
| Knox   | 418                | 11.5                               | 22.9           | -9.8                      | 331.8                      | 16.8               | 30.7              | 201.4             | 11 988                               | 778.8                      | 34 009                      | 1 759.5            | 38.7                     |
| Sevier   | 61                 | 9.8                                | 2.4            | 26.3                      | 33.5                       | 2.0                | 4.0               | 24.1              | 12 050                               | 62.8                       | 26 167                      | 118.9              | 5.7                      |
| Union  | 10                 | 10.0                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†   | 1 096              | 13.2                               | 60.5           | D                         | 1 100.8                    | 40.2               | 77.9              | 619.1             | 15 400                               | 3 026.6                    | 50 026                      | 7 644.1            | 235.1                    |
| Shelby, TN   | 958                | 12.4                               | 53.0           | -8.9                      | 989.8                      | 34.9               | 67.1              | 550.5             | 15 774                               | 2 732.9                    | 51 564                      | 6 931.8            | 212.5                    |
| Tipton, TN   | 20                 | 30.0                               | 1.3            | 30.0                      | 16.6                       | 1.0                | 2.0               | 11.1              | 11 100                               | 48.0                       | 36 923                      | 124.0              | 3.3                      |
| Crittenden, AR   | 46                 | 15.2                               | 1.8            | D                         | 24.7                       | 1.4                | 2.8               | 16.4              | 11 714                               | 47.4                       | 26 333                      | 167.0              | 3.6                      |
| De Soto, MS  | 72                 | 18.1                               | 4.4            | 29.4                      | 69.8                       | 3.0                | 6.0               | 41.1              | 13 700                               | 198.3                      | 45 068                      | 421.4              | 15.7                     |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA†   | 1 357              | 12.5                               | 79.0           | -2.0                      | 1 350.3                    | 51.9               | 99.0              | 750.8             | 14 466                               | 2 707.0                    | 34 266                      | 6 327.8            | 603.2                    |
| Cheatham   | 27                 | 11.1                               | 2.0            | -                         | 30.3                       | 1.7                | 2.8               | 22.9              | 13 471                               | 121.2                      | 60 600                      | 210.1              | 1.7                      |
| Davidson   | 817                | 10.4                               | 45.5           | -9.2                      | 849.4                      | 27.2               | 54.4              | 445.6             | 16 382                               | 1 577.7                    | 34 675                      | 3 852.1            | 142.5                    |
| Dickson  | 41                 | 12.2                               | 2.4            | -20.0                     | 28.7                       | 2.0                | 3.5               | 19.9              | 9 950                                | 60.7                       | 25 292                      | 105.5              | 2.7                      |
| Robertson  | 46                 | 17.4                               | 3.3            | 6.5                       | 41.0                       | 2.3                | 4.3               | 23.2              | 10 087                               | 111.8                      | 33 879                      | 237.6              | 9.5                      |
| Rutherford   | 129                | 18.6                               | 9.1            | 8.3                       | 166.5                      | 6.1                | 11.4              | 88.3              | 14 475                               | 322.0                      | 35 385                      | 795.8              | D                        |
| Sumner   | 143                | 15.4                               | 6.8            | 36.0                      | 99.1                       | 5.2                | 9.8               | 66.7              | 12 827                               | 223.6                      | 32 882                      | 515.0              | 18.7                     |
| Williamson   | 82                 | 14.6                               | 4.3            | 19.4                      | 59.7                       | 2.9                | 5.6               | 30.1              | 10 379                               | 118.7                      | 27 605                      | 250.9              | 9.3                      |
| Wilson   | 72                 | 13.9                               | 5.7            | 5.6                       | 75.6                       | 4.6                | 7.4               | 54.1              | 11 761                               | 171.3                      | 30 053                      | 360.8              | 8.4                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Wholesale and Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent<br>operated<br>by un-<br>incor-<br>porated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |                      |                                     |                                      |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                     |                                  |                                       |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                      |
| 245  | 246                   | 247                               | 248                  | 249                                 | 250                     | 251                                 | 252                                 | 253                              | 254                                   | 255   | 256                  | 257                                 | 258                  |                                     |                                      |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .....   | 4 539                 | 3 884                             | 12 684               | 53.5                                | 7 816                   | 56.0                                | 45 583                              | 711.0                            | 26 104                                | 57.4  | 12 498.0             | 49.7                                | 3 874                | 478.8                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 119                 | 2 597                             | 10 005               | 57.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 34 614                              | 571.9                            | 15 101                                | 54.1  | 8 086.4              | 49.9                                | 4 197                | 535.5                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 420                 | 1 287                             | 2 679                | 39.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 10 969                              | 139.1                            | 11 003                                | 61.8  | 4 411.6              | 49.2                                | 3 395                | 400.9                               |                                      |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...                                     | 161                   | 140                               | 507                  | 111.7                               | 261                     | 105.6                               | 1 370                               | 18.7                             | 1 170                                 | 59.2  | 539.7                | 31.8                                | 3 953                | 461.3                               |                                      |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                            |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                      |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA† .....  | 523                   | 437                               | 1 999                | 48.4                                | 1 095                   | D                                   | 5 905                               | 92.8                             | 3 181                                 | 50.8  | 1 917.6              | 70.9                                | 4 212                | 602.8                               |                                      |
| Berkeley .....   | 38                    | 34                                | 95                   | 537.1                               | 91                      | D                                   | 328                                 | 4.8                              | 418                                   | 64.4  | 175.1                | 104.8                               | 1 703                | 418.9                               |                                      |
| Charleston .....   | 442                   | 365                               | 1 833                | 42.6                                | 954                     | 50.5                                | 5 234                               | 02.4                             | 2 349                                 | 46.5  | 1 543.2              | 65.4                                | 5 356                | 657.0                               |                                      |
| Dorchester .....   | 43                    | 38                                | 71                   | 51.8                                | 50                      | D                                   | 343                                 | 5.6                              | 414                                   | 61.6  | 199.3                | 91.8                                | 3 099                | 481.3                               |                                      |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC)   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                      |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA† .....  | 788                   | 645                               | 2 123                | 45.3                                | 1 496                   | 48.9                                | 9 669                               | 165.0                            | 3 156                                 | 52.0  | 1 780.7              | 43.0                                | 4 211                | 564.2                               |                                      |
| Lexington .....  | 208                   | 179                               | 414                  | 47.7                                | 321                     | 50.1                                | 2 461                               | 36.6                             | 1 108                                 | 61.6  | 491.1                | 51.3                                | 3 348                | 443.2                               |                                      |
| Richland .....   | 580                   | 466                               | 1 709                | 44.7                                | 1 175                   | 48.6                                | 7 208                               | 128.4                            | 2 048                                 | 46.7  | 1 289.6              | 40.0                                | 4 670                | 629.7                               |                                      |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) .....                                   | 220                   | 197                               | 523                  | 47.6                                | 460                     | 64.2                                | 2 539                               | 34.5                             | 1 084                                 | 58.3  | 511.2                | 45.1                                | 4 558                | 471.6                               |                                      |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA† .....                             | 1 189                 | 976                               | 4 442                | 64.6                                | 2 324                   | 52.0                                | 12 851                              | 226.9                            | 4 877                                 | 53.5  | 2 558.4              | 46.7                                | 4 403                | 524.6                               |                                      |
| Greenville .....   | 739                   | 586                               | 2 482                | 61.9                                | 1 349                   | 41.8                                | 8 784                               | 159.2                            | 2 615                                 | 50.3  | 1 462.2              | 53.6                                | 4 966                | 559.2                               |                                      |
| Pickens .....  | 65                    | 59                                | 85                   | 57.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 417                                 | 5.4                              | 612                                   | 61.3  | 270.2                | 50.8                                | 3 265                | 441.6                               |                                      |
| Spartanburg .....  | 385                   | 331                               | 1 875                | 68.6                                | D                       | D                                   | 3 650                               | 62.3                             | 1 650                                 | 55.8  | 825.9                | 34.9                                | 4 052                | 500.6                               |                                      |
| SOUTH DAKOTA .....   | 1 803                 | 1 635                             | 4 854                | 42.7                                | 3 006                   | 52.2                                | 15 964                              | 225.9                            | 7 721                                 | 68.7  | 2 989.2              | 36.9                                | 4 307                | 387.1                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 326                   | 270                               | 1 488                | 22.5                                | 664                     | 31.3                                | 4 050                               | 69.7                             | 1 174                                 | 56.3  | 697.3                | 41.1                                | 6 187                | 593.9                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 477                 | 1 365                             | 3 366                | 53.9                                | 2 341                   | 59.4                                | 11 914                              | 156.2                            | 6 547                                 | 71.0  | 2 291.9              | 35.6                                | 3 943                | 350.1                               |                                      |
| SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha) .....                            | 326                   | 270                               | 1 488                | 22.5                                | 664                     | 31.3                                | 4 050                               | 69.7                             | 1 174                                 | 56.3  | 697.3                | 41.1                                | 6 187                | 593.9                               |                                      |
| TENNESSEE .....  | 7 853                 | 6 329                             | 37 833               | 29.2                                | 19 444                  | 22.4                                | 101 783                             | 1 761.3                          | 39 467                                | 65.5  | 19 604.6             | 43.0                                | 4 208                | 496.7                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 984                 | 4 633                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 24 499                                | 58.7  | 14 317.0             | 45.5                                | 4 739                | 584.4                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 869                 | 1 696                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 14 968                                | 76.6  | 5 287.6              | 36.7                                | 3 228                | 353.3                               |                                      |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA† .....  | 842                   | 676                               | 3 182                | D                                   | 1 503                   | D                                   | 9 599                               | 164.3                            | 3 440                                 | 57.6  | 1 869.7              | 39.5                                | 4 374                | 543.5                               |                                      |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 744                   | 586                               | 2 946                | 23.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 8 707                               | 151.5                            | 2 535                                 | 53.8  | 1 456.4              | 36.1                                | 5 069                | 574.5                               |                                      |
| Marion, TN .....   | 16                    | 16                                | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 203                                   | 74.9  | 73.1                 | 34.7                                | 2 974                | 360.0                               |                                      |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 7                     | 7                                 | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 57                                    | 80.7  | 22.1                 | 71.2                                | 2 537                | 388.0                               |                                      |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 21                    | 19                                | 124                  | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 367                                 | 5.7                              | 182                                   | 53.8  | 132.2                | 98.3                                | 3 469                | 72.6                                |                                      |
| Dade, GA .....   | 3                     | 3                                 | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 78                                    | 71.8  | 33.4                 | 31.5                                | 2 832                | 428.4                               |                                      |
| Walker, GA .....   | 51                    | 45                                | D                    | D                                   | 51                      | -4.0                                | D                                   | D                                | 385                                   | 68.3  | 152.5                | 37.6                                | 2 677                | 396.1                               |                                      |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA† .....                        | 186                   | 158                               | 417                  | 25.6                                | 323                     | 29.8                                | 1 781                               | 25.7                             | 1 140                                 | 62.4  | 591.1                | 30.4                                | 3 758                | 518.5                               |                                      |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 87                    | 78                                | 143                  | 33.3                                | 114                     | 65.3                                | 748                                 | 10.0                             | 623                                   | 62.9  | 355.1                | 36.1                                | 3 981                | 570.0                               |                                      |
| Christian, KY .....  | 99                    | 80                                | 274                  | 21.9                                | 209                     | 16.1                                | 1 033                               | 15.7                             | 517                                   | 61.7  | 236.0                | 22.6                                | 3 466                | 456.5                               |                                      |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA† .....                 | 531                   | 465                               | 2 975                | D                                   | 1 194                   | D                                   | 7 327                               | 130.5                            | 3 412                                 | 63.7  | 1 787.7              | 41.0                                | 4 067                | 523.9                               |                                      |
| Carter, TN .....   | 22                    | 22                                | 25                   | 46.7                                | 25                      | D                                   | 130                                 | 1.6                              | 330                                   | 70.9  | 114.6                | 25.7                                | 2 242                | 347.2                               |                                      |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 14                    | 13                                | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 253                                   | 73.1  | 95.7                 | 64.1                                | 2 152                | 378.2                               |                                      |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 224                   | 188                               | 2 005                | 73.7                                | 328                     | 40.0                                | 3 224                               | 72.0                             | 1 148                                 | 59.9  | 751.1                | 40.2                                | 5 159                | 654.3                               |                                      |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 5                     | 5                                 | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 123                                   | 72.4  | 32.2                 | 26.4                                | 1 946                | 262.1                               |                                      |
| Washington, TN .....   | 150                   | 136                               | 513                  | 74.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 2 226                               | 31.5                             | 814                                   | 63.4  | 419.7                | 49.4                                | 4 629                | 515.6                               |                                      |
| Scott, VA .....  | 18                    | 15                                | 59                   | 556.5                               | D                       | D                                   | 262                                 | 4.5                              | 191                                   | 78.0  | 82.2                 | 95.4                                | 3 239                | 430.5                               |                                      |
| Washington, VA .....   | 37                    | 32                                | 92                   | -13.7                               | D                       | D                                   | 475                                 | 5.8                              | 224                                   | 63.4  | 105.3                | 21.4                                | 2 244                | 470.3                               |                                      |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 61                    | 54                                | 264                  | 64.9                                | 236                     | 68.1                                | 883                                 | 13.7                             | 329                                   | 52.0  | 186.7                | 27.1                                | 9 952                | 567.6                               |                                      |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA .....  | 1 025                 | 810                               | 4 069                | D                                   | 1 946                   | D                                   | 12 903                              | 228.5                            | 5 175                                 | 59.9  | 2 880.8              | 55.4                                | 4 966                | 556.7                               |                                      |
| Anderson .....   | 50                    | 41                                | 54                   | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 219                                 | 4.2                              | 543                                   | 59.5  | 300.7                | 40.4                                | 4 410                | 553.7                               |                                      |
| Blount .....   | 58                    | 54                                | 181                  | 65.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 729                                 | 11.9                             | 545                                   | 65.5  | 378.5                | 64.5                                | 4 770                | 694.6                               |                                      |
| Grainger .....   | 9                     | 9                                 | 12                   | 61.5                                | 12                      | D                                   | 57                                  | .7                               | 116                                   | 90.5  | 18.4                 | -3.9                                | 1 082                | 158.4                               |                                      |
| Jefferson .....  | 22                    | 20                                | 41                   | 50.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 230                                 | 3.3                              | 220                                   | 76.8  | 72.9                 | 32.9                                | 2 250                | 331.3                               |                                      |
| Knox .....   | 845                   | 647                               | 3 738                | 65.1                                | 1 655                   | 28.7                                | 11 414                              | 205.9                            | 2 996                                 | 54.4  | 1 866.4              | 55.5                                | 5 698                | 623.0                               |                                      |
| Sevier .....   | 36                    | 35                                | 37                   | 129.3                               | D                       | D                                   | 200                                 | 2.1                              | 691                                   | 66.6  | 229.4                | 85.1                                | 5 248                | 332.0                               |                                      |
| Union .....  | 5                     | 4                                 | 5                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 54                                  | .4                               | 64                                    | 87.5  | 14.6                 | 35.8                                | 1 214                | 227.8                               |                                      |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA† .....   | 2 060                 | 1 536                             | 16 887               | 7.9                                 | 8 412                   | -1.8                                | 33 624                              | 627.4                            | 6 682                                 | 55.9  | 4 308.7              | 46.1                                | 4 665                | 644.8                               |                                      |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 1 926                 | 1 418                             | 16 396               | 7.7                                 | D                       | D                                   | 32 241                              | 606.3                            | 5 730                                 | 53.4  | 3 816.7              | 44.6                                | 4 867                | 666.1                               |                                      |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 25                    | 21                                | 69                   | 18.2                                | D                       | D                                   | 286                                 | 3.5                              | 264                                   | 78.4  | 86.7                 | 37.9                                | 2 546                | 328.3                               |                                      |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 69                    | 62                                | 174                  | -30.4                               | 150                     | -37.2                               | 541                                 | 9.6                              | 383                                   | 64.5  | 267.8                | 66.7                                | 5 392                | 699.2                               |                                      |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 40                    | 35                                | 250                  | 112.7                               | 195                     | 88.6                                | 556                                 | 8.0                              | 305                                   | 71.8  | 137.6                | 59.2                                | 2 467                | 451.1                               |                                      |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA† .....   | 1 739                 | 1 333                             | 7 719                | 58.5                                | 4 101                   | D                                   | 25 061                              | 450.4                            | 7 244                                 | 59.9  | 4 212.8              | 45.4                                | 4 872                | 581.6                               |                                      |
| Cheatham .....   | 3                     | 3                                 | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 121                                   | 82.6  | 44.8                 | 50.8                                | 2 049                | 370.5                               |                                      |
| Davidson .....   | 1 294                 | 961                               | 6 304                | 65.9                                | 3 348                   | 47.2                                | 20 956                              | 383.9                            | 4 329                                 | 52.0  | 2 913.0              | 43.4                                | 6 096                | 672.9                               |                                      |
| Dickson .....  | 30                    | 29                                | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 283                                   | 77.4  | 113.7                | 39.1                                | 3 743                | 401.9                               |                                      |
| Robertson .....  | 46                    | 40                                | 97                   | 59.7                                | 88                      | 89.6                                | 439                                 | 4.1                              | 231                                   | 73.2  | 107.6                | 27.2                                | 2 878                | 465.9                               |                                      |
| Rutherford .....   | 106                   | 99                                | 301                  | -16.7                               | D                       | D                                   | 1 420                               | 23.9                             | 707                                   | 67.2  | 351.1                | 54.3                                | 3 911                | 496.6                               |                                      |
| Sumner .....   | 101                   | 78                                | 119                  | 25.2                                | 82                      | 67.7                                | 528                                 | 7.8                              | 652                                   | 71.2  | 275.7                | 45.6                                | 3 117                | 422.9                               |                                      |
| Williamson .....   | 105                   | 74                                | 669                  | 45.9                                | 82                      | 31.0                                | 947                                 | 20.7                             | 512                                   | 68.9  | 234.1                | 62.2                                | 3 790                | 457.2                               |                                      |
| Wilson .....   | 54                    | 49                                | 146                  | 188.0                               | D                       | D                                   | 431                                 | 6.5                              | 409                                   | 75.1  | 172.7                | 60.2                                | 3 023                | 422.3                               |                                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982     |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br><br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|  |  |                                      | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                      |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                                  | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                 |   |
| SOUTH CAROLINA .....   | 172.2  | 1 347.4                              | 18 038             | 993  | 621                                    | 149                       | 2 616          | 1 434                      | 1 667                                | 1 963                                      | 1 454  | 3 372                               | 775                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 113.3  | 891.3                                | 10 604             | 565  | 311                                    | 104                       | 1 475          | 799                        | 972                                  | 1 156                                      | 887  | 2 071                               | 452                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 58.9   | 456.2                                | 7 434              | 428  | 310                                    | 45                        | 1 141          | 635                        | 695                                  | 807  | 567  | 1 301                               | 323                                       |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...                                     | 7.2  | 58.3                                 | 767                | 43   | 29                                     | 8                         | 120            | 63                         | 76                                   | 86   | 71   | 138                                 | 42  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                            |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA† .....  | 27.9   | 215.9                                | 2 348              | 120  | 62                                     | 24                        | 323            | 185                        | 192                                  | 275  | 194  | 454                                 | 86  |
| Berkeley .....   | 2.3  | 18.0                                 | 255                | 17   | 7                                      | 2                         | 48             | 36                         | 12                                   | 19   | 37   | 11                                  |   |
| Charleston .....   | 23.2   | 179.5                                | 1 828              | 82   | 44                                     | 19                        | 230            | 132                        | 123                                  | 242  | 153  | 385                                 | 61  |
| Dorchester .....   | 2.5  | 18.5                                 | 265                | 21   | 11                                     | 3                         | 45             | 24                         | 33                                   | 21   | 22   | 32                                  | 14  |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC)   |  |                                      |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA† .....  | 25.4   | 202.2                                | 2 236              | 113  | 59                                     | 20                        | 297            | 132                        | 194                                  | 240  | 179  | 474                                 | 83  |
| Lexington .....  | 6.5  | 49.7                                 | 690                | 43   | 17                                     | 2                         | 114            | 51                         | 61                                   | 43   | 48   | 150                                 | 31  |
| Richland .....   | 18.9   | 152.5                                | 1 546              | 70   | 42                                     | 18                        | 183            | 81                         | 133                                  | 197  | 131  | 324                                 | 52  |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...                                     | 6.8  | 54.9                                 | 766                | 46   | 27                                     | 7                         | 118            | 66                         | 75                                   | 103  | 59   | 122                                 | 29  |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA† .....                             | 36.2   | 281.6                                | 3 401              | 181  | 98                                     | 35                        | 441            | 253                        | 333                                  | 344  | 302  | 695                                 | 161                                       |
| Greenville .....   | 20.9   | 165.7                                | 1 862              | 98   | 48                                     | 23                        | 219            | 135                        | 176                                  | 203  | 186  | 384                                 | 81  |
| Pickens .....  | 3.9  | 28.4                                 | 408                | 29   | 15                                     | 3                         | 56             | 32                         | 43                                   | 31   | 30   | 92                                  | 20  |
| Spartanburg .....  | 11.4   | 87.6                                 | 1 131              | 54   | 35                                     | 9                         | 166            | 86                         | 114                                  | 110  | 86   | 219                                 | 60  |
| SOUTH DAKOTA .....   | 45.2   | 327.4                                | 5 286              | 430  | 146                                    | 29                        | 583            | 360                        | 533                                  | 488  | 317  | 1 286                               | 194                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10.5   | 83.6                                 | 812                | 53   | 12                                     | 9                         | 75             | 47                         | 80                                   | 98   | 65   | 183                                 | 26  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 34.7   | 243.8                                | 4 474              | 377  | 134                                    | 20                        | 508            | 313                        | 453                                  | 390  | 252  | 1 103                               | 168                                       |
| SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†<br>(Minnehaha) .....                            | 10.5   | 83.6                                 | 812                | 53   | 12                                     | 9                         | 75             | 47                         | 80                                   | 98   | 65   | 183                                 | 26  |
| TENNESSEE .....  | 260.6  | 2 111.5                              | 26 073             | 1 348  | 938                                    | 265                       | 3 857          | 2 083                      | 2 490                                | 2 803                                      | 1 906  | 4 913                               | 1 167                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 193.9  | 1 616.0                              | 16 999             | 783  | 527                                    | 186                       | 2 364          | 1 201                      | 1 586                                | 1 868                                      | 1 279  | 3 431                               | 683                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 66.8   | 495.5                                | 9 074              | 565  | 411                                    | 79                        | 1 493          | 882                        | 904                                  | 935  | 627  | 1 482                               | 484                                       |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA† .....  | 25.1   | 200.2                                | 2 342              | 125  | 84                                     | 26                        | 246            | 199                        | 280                                  | 221  | 180  | 472                                 | 103                                       |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 20.3   | 163.8                                | 1 778              | 89   | 57                                     | 23                        | 173            | 129                        | 199                                  | 167  | 144  | 392                                 | 72  |
| Marion, TN .....   | .9   | 5.9                                  | 116                | 8  | 8                                      | 1                         | 14             | 15                         | 17                                   | 11   | 4  | 14                                  | 8   |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | .2   | 1.6                                  | 42                 | 1  | 4                                      | -                         | 7              | 4                          | 6                                    | 2  | 2  | 8                                   | 3   |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 1.7  | 12.8                                 | 129                | 12   | 7                                      | 2                         | 17             | 15                         | 11                                   | 12   | 13   | 23                                  | 5   |
| Dade, GA .....   | .4   | 2.6                                  | 45                 | 3  | 2                                      | -                         | 5              | 7                          | 5                                    | 3  | 1  | 7                                   | 2   |
| Welker, GA .....   | 1.6  | 13.5                                 | 232                | 12   | 6                                      | -                         | 30             | 29                         | 42                                   | 26   | 16   | 28                                  | 13  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA† .....                        | 8.0  | 66.5                                 | 806                | 36   | 28                                     | 12                        | 115            | 68                         | 70                                   | 79   | 62   | 169                                 | 32  |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 4.9  | 41.0                                 | 445                | 22   | 15                                     | 8                         | 61             | 42                         | 36                                   | 36   | 42   | 111                                 | 15  |
| Christian, KY .....  | 3.1  | 25.4                                 | 361                | 14   | 13                                     | 4                         | 54             | 26                         | 34                                   | 43   | 20   | 58                                  | 17  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA† .....                 | 23.1   | 184.2                                | 2 253              | 127  | 82                                     | 26                        | 355            | 203                        | 195                                  | 234  | 162  | 404                                 | 105                                       |
| Carter, TN .....   | 1.5  | 11.2                                 | 205                | 11   | 10                                     | 2                         | 36             | 22                         | 13                                   | 14   | 15   | 32                                  | 13  |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 1.2  | 8.6                                  | 154                | 11   | 10                                     | 1                         | 33             | 12                         | 14                                   | 11   | 7  | 22                                  | 11  |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 9.5  | 79.6                                 | 790                | 39   | 22                                     | 10                        | 116            | 80                         | 75                                   | 92   | 56   | 140                                 | 37  |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | .5   | 3.3                                  | 75                 | 5  | 5                                      | -                         | 7              | 11                         | 6                                    | 5  | 6  | 17                                  | 4   |
| Washington, TN .....   | 5.7  | 44.6                                 | 528                | 30   | 14                                     | 10                        | 74             | 43                         | 46                                   | 57   | 40   | 105                                 | 21  |
| Scott, VA .....  | .7   | 6.1                                  | 110                | 9  | 5                                      | -                         | 30             | 9                          | 10                                   | 5  | 5  | 16                                  | 6   |
| Washington, VA .....   | 1.4  | 10.5                                 | 148                | 13   | 7                                      | -                         | 22             | 7                          | 15                                   | 18   | 9  | 27                                  | 8   |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 2.6  | 20.4                                 | 243                | 9  | 9                                      | 3                         | 37             | 19                         | 16                                   | 32   | 24   | 45                                  | 5   |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA .....  | 38.4   | 322.9                                | 3 578              | 192  | 109                                    | 36                        | 515            | 228                        | 313                                  | 366  | 270  | 715                                 | 137                                       |
| Anderson .....   | 3.6  | 28.7                                 | 374                | 28   | 22                                     | 8                         | 61             | 29                         | 31                                   | 28   | 21   | 61                                  | 19  |
| Blount .....   | 4.4  | 37.9                                 | 364                | 25   | 11                                     | 6                         | 72             | 37                         | 29                                   | 26   | 33   | 69                                  | 17  |
| Grainger .....   | .2   | 1.3                                  | 39                 | -  | 3                                      | -                         | 10             | 3                          | 6                                    | 1  | 1  | 8                                   | 2   |
| Jefferson .....  | .9   | 6.3                                  | 124                | 10   | 8                                      | -                         | 17             | 5                          | 21                                   | 13   | 10   | 16                                  | 10  |
| Knox .....   | 25.9   | 217.1                                | 2 140              | 113  | 55                                     | 21                        | 273            | 137                        | 193                                  | 244  | 178  | 438                                 | 78  |
| Sevier .....   | 3.3  | 30.6                                 | 509                | 13   | 9                                      | 1                         | 70             | 15                         | 31                                   | 54   | 27   | 121                                 | 10  |
| Union .....  | .1   | .9                                   | 28                 | 3  | 1                                      | -                         | 12             | 2                          | 2                                    | -  | -  | 2                                   | 1   |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA† .....   | 57.6   | 481.7                                | 4 859              | 185  | 154                                    | 40                        | 731            | 347                        | 439                                  | 588  | 350  | 939                                 | 161                                       |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 52.1   | 437.6                                | 4 227              | 151  | 125                                    | 36                        | 604            | 273                        | 369                                  | 530  | 324  | 850                                 | 138                                       |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 1.1  | 7.9                                  | 158                | 10   | 10                                     | 1                         | 34             | 21                         | 13                                   | 13   | 7  | 16                                  | 7   |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 2.8  | 22.7                                 | 280                | 13   | 11                                     | 2                         | 44             | 30                         | 43                                   | 29   | 12   | 45                                  | 8   |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 1.6  | 13.5                                 | 194                | 11   | 8                                      | 1                         | 49             | 23                         | 14                                   | 16   | 7  | 28                                  | 8   |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA† .....   | 57.5   | 487.9                                | 4 903              | 214  | 138                                    | 58                        | 690            | 321                        | 479                                  | 564  | 362  | 1 009                               | 217                                       |
| Cheatham .....   | .3   | 2.8                                  | 57                 | 4  | 4                                      | -                         | 12             | 5                          | 7                                    | 2  | 2  | 11                                  | 5   |
| Davidson .....   | 41.8   | 359.7                                | 3 088              | 118  | 75                                     | 39                        | 382            | 180                        | 277                                  | 355  | 236  | 726                                 | 127                                       |
| Dickson .....  | 1.3  | 10.6                                 | 178                | 8  | 5                                      | 2                         | 30             | 15                         | 20                                   | 23   | 12   | 31                                  | 7   |
| Robertson .....  | 1.2  | 10.1                                 | 159                | 5  | 4                                      | 1                         | 29             | 15                         | 23                                   | 16   | 8  | 23                                  | 10  |
| Rutherford .....   | 4.8  | 36.4                                 | 481                | 24   | 16                                     | 7                         | 66             | 36                         | 59                                   | 64   | 40   | 74                                  | 22  |
| Sumner .....   | 3.3  | 27.9                                 | 371                | 26   | 13                                     | 4                         | 64             | 38                         | 32                                   | 37   | 26   | 54                                  | 22  |
| Williamson .....   | 2.9  | 24.1                                 | 306                | 13   | 10                                     | 3                         | 53             | 15                         | 31                                   | 34   | 22   | 45                                  | 13  |
| Wilson .....   | 2.0  | 16.3                                 | 263                | 16   | 11                                     | 2                         | 54             | 17                         | 30                                   | 33   | 16   | 45                                  | 11  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                 | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....  | 12 073  | 708.6  | 1 235                                  | 904.8                     | 3 096          | 2 169                      | 1 200.5                              | 676.6                                      | 556.3  | 1 078                               | 412.4                                     | 13 865   | 105.1  | 1 254.9                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 867   | 437.4  | 912                                    | 742.4                     | 1 932          | 1 466                      | 788.7                                | 430.5                                      | 348.0  | 713                                 | 250.4                                     | 9 051  | 73.3   | 933.7                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 206   | 271.1  | 324                                    | 162.3                     | 1 164          | 703                        | 411.9                                | 246.1                                      | 208.3  | 365                                 | 162.0                                     | 4 814  | 31.8   | 321.2                            |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...</b>                                    | 516   | 36.2   | 60                                     | 48.4                      | 136            | 93                         | 50.0                                 | 25.3                                       | 25.4   | 39                                  | 19.9                                      | 541  | 3.1  | 39.5                             |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                           |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 1 880   | 96.9   | 208                                    | 165.3                     | 469            | 384                        | 159.3                                | 105.4                                      | 91.0   | 196                                 | 49.3                                      | 2 050  | 15.5   | 170.5                            |
| Berkeley .....   | 167   | 6.4  | 12                                     | D                         | 61             | 28                         | 20.7                                 | 3.4  | 5.5  | 13                                  | 6.6                                       | 155  | .8   | 7.5                              |
| Charleston .....   | 1 521   | 81.8   | 183                                    | D                         | 342            | 316                        | 116.9                                | 96.2                                       | 78.9   | 170                                 | 34.1                                      | 1 704  | 13.6   | 152.0                            |
| Dorchester .....   | 192   | 8.7  | 12                                     | D                         | 67             | 39                         | 21.8                                 | 5.8  | 6.6  | 13                                  | 8.6                                       | 191  | 1.1  | 11.1                             |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |  |  |                                  |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 1 742   | 90.2   | 224                                    | 199.2                     | 369            | 328                        | 192.4                                | 93.9                                       | 73.4   | 170                                 | 49.5                                      | 2 279  | 19.4   | 228.6                            |
| Lexington .....  | 474   | 29.6   | 26                                     | D                         | 151            | 76                         | 58.1                                 | 18.2                                       | 13.6   | 46                                  | 17.1                                      | 590  | 4.3  | 40.7                             |
| Richland .....   | 1 268   | 60.6   | 198                                    | D                         | 218            | 252                        | 134.2                                | 75.7                                       | 59.8   | 123                                 | 32.4                                      | 1 689  | 15.1   | 187.9                            |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...</b>                                    | 493   | 36.4   | 63                                     | 45.4                      | 111            | 95                         | 54.3                                 | 28.7                                       | 21.0   | 33                                  | 15.7                                      | 530  | 3.9  | 49.2                             |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC</b><br><b>MSA†</b> .....                     | 2 486   | 141.4  | 290                                    | 235.6                     | 616            | 429                        | 255.6                                | 137.8                                      | 114.5  | 214                                 | 84.0                                      | 2 876  | 27.0   | 397.8                            |
| Greenville .....   | 1 428   | 81.1   | 196                                    | 169.9                     | 319            | 250                        | 138.9                                | 78.9                                       | 72.9   | 119                                 | 41.2                                      | 1 757  | 17.3   | 288.0                            |
| Pickens .....  | 261   | 23.5   | 19                                     | 11.9                      | 73             | 46                         | 25.5                                 | 11.8                                       | 8.2  | 29                                  | 12.4                                      | 238  | 1.6  | 13.0                             |
| Spartanburg .....  | 797   | 36.8   | 74                                     | 53.8                      | 224            | 134                        | 91.2                                 | 47.1                                       | 33.4   | 66                                  | 30.5                                      | 881  | 8.2  | 96.7                             |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....  | 2 879   | 198.9  | 254                                    | D                         | 593            | 576                        | 356.8                                | 143.3                                      | 106.7  | 266                                 | 107.7                                     | 3 517  | 21.4   | 233.7                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 687   | 37.2   | 89                                     | D                         | 116            | 147                        | 71.3                                 | 39.0                                       | 31.4   | 62                                  | 34.5                                      | 734  | 6.1  | 85.8                             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 192   | 161.7  | 165                                    | D                         | 477            | 430                        | 285.5                                | 104.3                                      | 75.2   | 204                                 | 73.2                                      | 2 783  | 15.3   | 147.9                            |
| <b>SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†</b><br>(Minnehaha) .....                           | 687   | 37.2   | 89                                     | D                         | 116            | 147                        | 71.3                                 | 39.0                                       | 31.4   | 62                                  | 34.5                                      | 734  | 6.1  | 85.8                             |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....   | 18 826  | 864.9  | 2 345                                  | 1 861.2                   | 4 548          | 3 741                      | 1 957.7                              | 960.1                                      | 772.7  | 1 643                               | 639.7                                     | 21 443   | 177.3  | 2 345.6                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13 938  | D  | 1 826                                  | D                         | 3 156          | 2 839                      | 1 442.4                              | D  | D  | 1 313                               | 431.1                                     | 16 251   | 145.8  | 1 979.4                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 4 888   | D  | 519                                    | D                         | 1 392          | 902                        | 518.3                                | D  | D  | 330                                 | 208.5                                     | 5 192  | 31.6   | 366.2                            |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b> .....                                       | 1 812   | 70.0   | 221                                    | 181.2                     | 467            | 344                        | 215.1                                | 93.4                                       | 75.8   | 148                                 | 48.5                                      | 2 002  | 16.3   | 203.7                            |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 1 421   | 53.0   | 192                                    | 163.9                     | 311            | 298                        | 152.5                                | 77.2                                       | 63.5   | 127                                 | 38.1                                      | 1 667  | 14.5   | 185.7                            |
| Marion, TN .....   | 67  | D  | 6                                      | D                         | 20             | 12                         | 10.7                                 | D  | D  | 3                                   | 2.9                                       | 62   | .3   | 3.4                              |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 21  | D  | 1                                      | D                         | 10             | 3                          | 2.6                                  | D  | D  | 1                                   | .7  | 18   | .1   | 1.2                              |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 129   | D  | D                                      | D                         | D              | 16                         | 14.9                                 | D  | D  | 10                                  | D   | 82   | .4   | 4.7                              |
| Dade, GA .....   | 31  | D  | D                                      | D                         | D              | 2                          | 8.4                                  | D  | D  | 2                                   | D   | 18   | .1   | 1.7                              |
| Walker, GA .....   | 143   | 7.6  | 5                                      | D                         | 62             | 13                         | 26.0                                 | 8.9  | 3.4  | 4                                   | 3.4                                       | 155  | .8   | 8.4                              |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br/>TN-KY MSA†</b> .....                      | 573   | 34.4   | 79                                     | 64.3                      | 123            | 142                        | 40.6                                 | 20.5                                       | 19.8   | 52                                  | 18.2                                      | 570  | 3.2  | 33.6                             |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 345   | 22.1   | 54                                     | 43.6                      | 75             | 88                         | 22.4                                 | 9.4  | 12.7   | 36                                  | 9.6                                       | 328  | 1.7  | 17.5                             |
| Christian, KY .....  | 228   | 12.3   | 25                                     | 20.7                      | 48             | 54                         | 18.2                                 | 11.1                                       | 7.1  | 17                                  | 8.6                                       | 242  | 1.6  | 16.2                             |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br/>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b> .....               | 1 724   | 95.6   | 230                                    | 182.0                     | 436            | 384                        | 126.1                                | 82.9                                       | 65.6   | 137                                 | 57.5                                      | 1 778  | 10.9   | 139.2                            |
| Carter, TN .....   | 105   | 8.3  | 14                                     | D                         | 35             | 16                         | 5.9                                  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 9                                   | 5.7                                       | 130  | .8   | 7.2                              |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 88  | 5.4  | 6                                      | D                         | 35             | 16                         | 5.8                                  | 2.2  | 1.0  | 5                                   | 4.8                                       | 83   | .4   | 3.8                              |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 734   | 30.3   | 106                                    | 85.8                      | 155            | 195                        | 51.1                                 | 40.3                                       | 27.3   | 59                                  | 25.1                                      | 738  | 5.0  | 71.9                             |
| Unicoi, TN .....   | 30  | 1.5  | 4                                      | D                         | 10             | 5                          | 1.8                                  | .6   | 1.2  | 4                                   | 1.1                                       | 50   | .3   | 2.3                              |
| Washington, TN .....   | 405   | 22.7   | 56                                     | 54.7                      | 109            | 82                         | 28.1                                 | 16.4                                       | 16.9   | 35                                  | 12.4                                      | 464  | 2.7  | 33.3                             |
| Scott, VA .....  | 77  | D  | 1                                      | D                         | 26             | 22                         | 9.0                                  | 1.0  | 2.1  | 2                                   | 2.2                                       | 55   | .2   | 2.4                              |
| Washington, VA .....   | 101   | 7.5  | 7                                      | D                         | 35             | 13                         | 9.8                                  | 3.5  | 5.8  | 10                                  | 2.2                                       | 111  | .8   | 10.5                             |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 182   | D  | 34                                     | 29.8                      | 32             | 36                         | 14.5                                 | 15.3                                       | 7.5  | 13                                  | 4.0                                       | 146  | .9   | 7.3                              |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....   | 2 797   | 142.6  | 334                                    | D                         | 648            | 507                        | 290.1                                | 145.9                                      | 120.0  | 314                                 | 76.6                                      | 3 266  | 31.0   | 483.9                            |
| Anderson .....   | 292   | 15.0   | D                                      | 35.6                      | 80             | D                          | D                                    | 7.9  | 9.5  | D                                   | D   | 348  | 7.4  | 175.8                            |
| Blount .....   | 368   | 19.2   | 46                                     | 42.5                      | 89             | 123                        | 24.0                                 | 6.9  | 14.3   | 24                                  | 12.0                                      | 329  | 1.8  | 22.2                             |
| Grainger .....   | 12  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 3              | D                          | 2.9                                  | D  | D  | 1                                   | D   | 15   | .1   | .8                               |
| Jefferson .....  | 67  | 3.7  | 5                                      | D                         | 26             | 4                          | 11.1                                 | 1.6  | 1.9  | 5                                   | 4.3                                       | 74   | .3   | 2.9                              |
| Knox .....   | 1 826   | 89.9   | 232                                    | 206.0                     | 391            | 288                        | 197.5                                | 120.2                                      | 88.2   | 222                                 | 53.4                                      | 2 147  | 18.6   | 253.3                            |
| Sevier .....   | 220   | 13.9   | 9                                      | D                         | 55             | 14                         | 28.6                                 | 9.3  | 6.2  | 44                                  | 5.6                                       | 342  | 2.6  | 28.5                             |
| Union .....  | 12  | 1.0  | D                                      | D                         | 4              | D                          | D                                    | D  | D  | D                                   | D   | 11   | .1   | .4                               |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b> .....  | 4 223   | 139.7  | 544                                    | 420.6                     | 945            | 854                        | 502.9                                | 249.6                                      | 193.8  | 340                                 | 143.6                                     | 4 681  | 44.7   | 597.7                            |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 3 750   | 109.1  | 505                                    | 396.8                     | 823            | 763                        | 395.2                                | 236.3                                      | 185.1  | 316                                 | 130.5                                     | 4 288  | 42.3   | 572.9                            |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 80  | 6.8  | 10                                     | D                         | 23             | 16                         | 7.7                                  | 2.6  | 1.4  | 4                                   | 2.3                                       | 78   | .3   | 2.6                              |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 261   | 11.2   | 17                                     | D                         | 46             | 51                         | 93.4                                 | 6.2  | 5.5  | 12                                  | 7.1                                       | 184  | 1.1  | 14.3                             |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 132   | 12.7   | 12                                     | D                         | 54             | 24                         | 6.7                                  | 4.5  | 1.8  | 7                                   | 3.7                                       | 131  | .9   | 7.9                              |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b> .....  | 4 095   | 154.5  | 538                                    | 458.7                     | 903            | 837                        | 468.5                                | 190.4                                      | 165.5  | 400                                 | 121.4                                     | 5 078  | 46.5   | 593.1                            |
| Cheatham .....   | 40  | 1.6  | D                                      | D                         | 13             | 7                          | 13.9                                 | D  | D  | 1                                   | D   | 23   | .1   | 1.1                              |
| Davidson .....   | 2 858   | 90.4   | 438                                    | 376.9                     | 558            | 580                        | 287.1                                | 135.9                                      | 127.5  | 312                                 | 79.2                                      | 3 659  | 37.2   | 481.9                            |
| Dickson .....  | 107   | 4.8  | D                                      | D                         | 30             | 22                         | 12.5                                 | 5.4  | 5.0  | 7                                   | 3.2                                       | 88   | .5   | 5.8                              |
| Robertson .....  | 102   | 1.9  | D                                      | D                         | 28             | 20                         | 24.2                                 | D  | D  | 5                                   | 3.9                                       | 89   | .4   | 3.6                              |
| Rutherford .....   | 339   | 19.2   | 33                                     | 28.4                      | 89             | 58                         | 44.9                                 | 21.4                                       | 12.8   | 29                                  | 10.6                                      | 336  | 2.6  | 29.9                             |
| Sumner .....   | 262   | 20.8   | 22                                     | D                         | 78             | 58                         | 23.4                                 | 9.2  | 6.9  | 17                                  | 11.1                                      | 367  | 2.1  | 26.6                             |
| Williamson .....   | 225   | 5.9  | 14                                     | D                         | 64             | 64                         | 25.1                                 | 8.7  | 5.7  | 17                                  | 7.5                                       | 302  | 2.3  | 31.4                             |
| Wilson .....   | 164   | 9.7  | 12                                     | D                         | 45             | 27                         | 37.3                                 | 6.2  | 3.8  | 12                                  | 4.6                                       | 214  | 1.3  | 12.8                             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>5</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Date for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>  |   |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>asso-<br>ciations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                       |  |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b> .....  | 3 301.2   | X                 | 479.8   | 276.1  | 179.5  | 846.6                                      | 240.2             | 8 969.1                               | 23.7                                | 5 878.3                          | 91.8  | 968 529                                   | R—63.6                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 328.6   | X                 | D   | 220.2  | 98.1   | 622.1                                      | 176.3             | 5 553.4                               | 27.0                                | 3 415.9                          | 64.6  | 571 868                                   | R—67.9                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 972.6   | X                 | D   | 55.9   | 81.4   | 224.5                                      | 63.9              | 3 415.7                               | 18.7                                | 2 462.5                          | 27.3  | 396 661                                   | R—57.4                                       |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA† (Anderson) ...</b>                                    | 106.6   | 254               | D   | 15.0   | 3.8  | 43.1                                       | 6.1               | 328.0                                 | 21.3                                | 240.4                            | 4.1   | 34 691                                    | R—69.5                                       |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                           |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 477.1   | 105               | 71.2  | 52.9   | 24.1   | 113.8                                      | 36.3              | 945.8                                 | 25.9                                | 569.8                            | 15.3  | 131 159                                   | R—65.6                                       |
| Berkeley .....   | 20.2  | X                 | D   | 1.1  | 1.0  | 6.6  | 1.6               | 69.9                                  | 26.0                                | 42.5                             | 1.9   | 24 511                                    | R—69.2                                       |
| Charleston .....   | 421.9   | X                 | D   | 46.3   | 20.1   | 100.2                                      | 33.2              | 743.2                                 | 24.8                                | 433.3                            | 12.1  | 84 249                                    | R—63.8                                       |
| Dorchester .....   | 35.0  | X                 | D   | 5.5  | 3.0  | 6.9  | 1.5               | 132.6                                 | 32.3                                | 94.0                             | 1.2   | 22 399                                    | R—68.3                                       |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA,<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA†</b> .....   | 582.2   | 90                | 33.4  | 62.5   | 20.4   | 156.0                                      | 56.8              | 1 729.7                               | 37.1                                | 925.7                            | 15.7  | 129 150                                   | R—66.1                                       |
| Lexington .....  | 109.9   | X                 | 6.1   | 12.9   | 5.5  | 33.2                                       | 4.9               | 379.2                                 | 38.5                                | 239.4                            | 4.2   | 47 721                                    | R—80.9                                       |
| Richland .....   | 482.3   | X                 | 27.3  | 49.6   | 14.9   | 122.8                                      | 51.9              | 1 350.5                               | 36.7                                | 686.3                            | 11.5  | 81 429                                    | R—57.4                                       |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA† (Florence) ...</b>                                    | 129.0   | 234               | D   | 11.5   | 5.8  | 50.8                                       | 7.3               | 385.2                                 | 22.6                                | 250.7                            | 3.8   | 37 600                                    | R—60.5                                       |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC</b><br>MSA† .....                            | 891.8   | 66                | 48.4  | 68.4   | 34.9   | 213.3                                      | 61.4              | 1 651.1                               | 23.7                                | 1 081.3                          | 19.7  | 173 708                                   | R—71.1                                       |
| Greenville .....   | 609.7   | X                 | 31.0  | 45.0   | 22.1   | 122.8                                      | 47.5              | 955.9                                 | 22.9                                | 602.1                            | 10.4  | 91 369                                    | R—73.1                                       |
| Pickens .....  | 36.1  | X                 | 4.0   | 2.7  | 2.4  | 15.6                                       | 1.7               | 201.0                                 | 25.0                                | 151.2                            | 1.8   | 19 764                                    | R—76.7                                       |
| Spartanburg .....  | 246.0   | X                 | 13.3  | 20.8   | 10.4   | 75.0                                       | 12.2              | 494.1                                 | 24.5                                | 328.0                            | 7.5   | 62 575                                    | R—66.4                                       |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....  | 674.4   | X                 | 80.8  | 61.0   | 47.3   | 231.6                                      | 47.1              | 7 491.2                               | 11.7                                | 6 178.6                          | 10.9  | 317 867                                   | R—63.0                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 216.1   | X                 | 16.9  | 16.4   | 10.4   | 78.7                                       | 11.7              | 2 958.7                               | 20.0                                | 2 518.3                          | 3.4   | 53 171                                    | R—56.2                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 458.2   | X                 | 63.9  | 44.6   | 36.9   | 152.9                                      | 35.5              | 4 532.6                               | 6.9                                 | 3 660.3                          | 7.6   | 264 696                                   | R—64.4                                       |
| <b>SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA†</b><br>(Minnehaha) .....                           | 216.1   | 174               | 16.9  | 16.4   | 10.4   | 78.7                                       | 11.7              | 2 958.7                               | 20.0                                | 2 518.3                          | 3.4   | 53 171                                    | R—56.2                                       |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....   | 6 343.9   | X                 | 592.5   | 509.3  | 406.5  | 1 727.9                                    | 338.8             | 23 866.4                              | 10.1                                | 17 256.7                         | 105.0   | 1 711 994                                 | R—57.8                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 356.3   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 15 969.3                              | 10.6                                | 11 025.4                         | 86.2  | 1 158 624                                 | R—58.1                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 987.6   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 7 897.2                               | 8.9                                 | 6 231.4                          | 18.8  | 553 370                                   | R—57.4                                       |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA†</b> .....                                       | 544.6   | 95                | 42.7  | 53.1   | 24.1   | 169.6                                      | 45.9              | 1 877.6                               | 16.8                                | 1 255.5                          | 195.4   | 153 626                                   | R—63.2                                       |
| Hamilton, TN .....   | 492.5   | X                 | 40.4  | 49.1   | D  | 144.7                                      | 41.2              | 1 558.9                               | 18.3                                | 1 014.7                          | 13.1  | 111 622                                   | R—62.4                                       |
| Marion, TN .....   | 9.2   | X                 | D   | 8  | D  | 6.0  | D                 | 88.4                                  | 7.5                                 | 68.7                             | .1  | 8 331                                     | R—52.1                                       |
| Sequatchie, TN .....   | 3.6   | X                 | D   | 3  | D  | 1.8  | D                 | 27.3                                  | 2.0                                 | 21.3                             | —   | 3 042                                     | R—58.7                                       |
| Catoosa, GA .....  | 11.7  | X                 | —   | 1.4  | 1.6  | 6.2  | D                 | 61.0                                  | 16.7                                | 42.5                             | 30.5  | 10 997                                    | R—71.9                                       |
| Dade, GA .....   | 2.7   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 1.9  | D                 | 17.2                                  | 3.1                                 | 13.4                             | 7.3   | 3 900                                     | R—70.5                                       |
| Walker, GA .....   | 24.9  | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 9.1  | D                 | 124.8                                 | 11.2                                | 94.9                             | 144.4   | 15 734                                    | R—68.2                                       |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br/>TN-KY MSA†</b> .....                      | 95.5  | 265               | 7.7   | 10.5   | 4.1  | 35.0                                       | 6.6               | 594.8                                 | 7.1                                 | 411.8                            | 2.1   | 39 574                                    | R—60.5                                       |
| Montgomery, TN .....   | 54.2  | X                 | 5.3   | 7.2  | 2.9  | 16.8                                       | 3.6               | 332.1                                 | 8.1                                 | 218.4                            | 1.9   | 23 365                                    | R—56.6                                       |
| Christian, KY .....  | 41.3  | X                 | 2.4   | 3.3  | 1.2  | 18.2                                       | 3.1               | 262.6                                 | 5.8                                 | 193.4                            | .2  | 16 209                                    | R—66.1                                       |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br/>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA†</b> .....               | 369.2   | 129               | 24.1  | 32.3   | 16.1   | 152.4                                      | 23.8              | 1 789.3                               | 13.9                                | 1 343.1                          | 6.9   | 159 023                                   | R—68.2                                       |
| Carter, TN .....   | 19.4  | X                 | D   | 1.2  | D  | 11.4                                       | .8                | 135.0                                 | 8.9                                 | 102.5                            | .3  | 17 933                                    | R—73.3                                       |
| Hawkins, TN .....  | 11.4  | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 5.9  | 1.0               | 159.1                                 | 15.3                                | 118.2                            | .2  | 14 793                                    | R—66.7                                       |
| Sullivan, TN .....   | 189.1   | X                 | 11.8  | 16.1   | 8.1  | 79.0                                       | 11.1              | 547.1                                 | 11.2                                | 388.0                            | 3.1   | 53 835                                    | R—67.8                                       |
| Union, TN .....  | 6.8   | X                 | D   | D  | .4   | 1.4  | .4                | 39.3                                  | 10.1                                | 28.6                             | .1  | 5 979                                     | R—71.1                                       |
| Washington, TN .....   | 86.7  | X                 | 5.3   | D  | D  | 38.0                                       | 4.3               | 437.8                                 | 17.8                                | 327.2                            | 2.1   | 31 368                                    | R—69.4                                       |
| Scott, VA .....  | 8.5   | X                 | .6  | 3.3  | .4   | 2.0  | .5                | 91.2                                  | 14.0                                | 74.8                             | .1  | 9 821                                     | R—59.1                                       |
| Washington, VA .....   | 23.6  | X                 | 2.1   | .8   | D  | 10.8                                       | 3.8               | 193.5                                 | 12.8                                | 164.7                            | .5  | 17 826                                    | R—68.1                                       |
| Bristol city, VA .....   | 23.8  | X                 | 2.9   | 1.9  | D  | 3.9  | 1.9               | 186.4                                 | 18.3                                | 139.2                            | .7  | 7 468                                     | R—67.1                                       |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....   | 1 364.6   | 54                | D   | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 2 997.0                               | 9.6                                 | 2 150.2                          | 10.7  | 214 028                                   | R—65.5                                       |
| Anderson .....   | 458.4   | X                 | 6.5   | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 364.9                                 | 16.2                                | 263.6                            | 1.4   | 27 374                                    | R—61.3                                       |
| Blount .....   | 65.1  | X                 | 10.1  | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 380.9                                 | 15.7                                | 291.9                            | .9  | 29 859                                    | R—68.7                                       |
| Grainger .....   | 2.6   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 36.8                                  | 17.1                                | 26.4                             | .1  | 4 814                                     | R—66.7                                       |
| Jefferson .....  | 10.1  | X                 | .7  | 6  | 2.0  | 4.7  | .6                | 139.9                                 | 19.3                                | 114.0                            | .2  | 10 975                                    | R—70.4                                       |
| Knox .....   | 716.5   | X                 | 80.3  | 50.4   | 33.8   | 179.4                                      | 40.2              | 1 757.8                               | 4.7                                 | 1 212.1                          | 7.5   | 120 987                                   | R—63.6                                       |
| Sevier .....   | 110.4   | X                 | 75.8  | 1.4  | 16.8   | 7.0  | 2.2               | 252.2                                 | 14.3                                | 198.6                            | .6  | 16 041                                    | R—78.0                                       |
| Union .....  | 1.5   | X                 | —   | D  | D  | D  | D                 | 64.5                                  | 45.6                                | 43.5                             | .1  | 3 978                                     | R—61.5                                       |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA†</b> .....  | 1 518.4   | 46                | 120.7   | 162.2  | 80.3   | 414.4                                      | 88.1              | 4 639.5                               | 9.5                                 | 3 108.9                          | 89.1  | 378 132                                   | R—51.5                                       |
| Shelby, TN .....   | 1 431.9   | X                 | D   | 152.5  | 61.7   | 388.6                                      | 83.2              | 4 209.7                               | 9.6                                 | 2 807.1                          | 28.7  | 337 302                                   | R—50.3                                       |
| Tipton, TN .....   | 9.5   | X                 | D   | .8   | .2   | 4.9  | .9                | 135.8                                 | 3.6                                 | 99.0                             | .1  | 9 874                                     | R—60.2                                       |
| Crittenden, AR .....   | 52.1  | X                 | D   | 6.8  | 16.6   | 11.5                                       | 2.1               | 142.2                                 | 8.7                                 | 95.9                             | 60.1  | 13 934                                    | R—47.8                                       |
| De Soto, MS .....  | 24.9  | X                 | D   | 2.2  | 1.8  | 9.5  | 1.9               | 151.9                                 | 13.5                                | 106.9                            | .2  | 17 022                                    | R—73.9                                       |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA†</b> .....  | 1 677.5   | 41                | 160.7   | 131.8  | 206.9  | 414.9                                      | 91.1              | 5 301.6                               | 9.8                                 | 3 681.5                          | 25.9  | 327 152                                   | R—55.7                                       |
| Cheatham .....   | 7.0   | X                 | .1  | D  | D  | D  | .5                | 64.2                                  | 13.1                                | 46.4                             | .1  | 7 169                                     | R—57.3                                       |
| Davidson .....   | 1 371.2   | X                 | 143.3   | 106.4  | 164.2  | 317.4                                      | 79.0              | 3 813.7                               | 8.2                                 | 2 549.0                          | 20.4  | 168 814                                   | R—52.0                                       |
| Dickson .....  | 15.5  | X                 | 2.3   | D  | D  | D  | .8                | 135.2                                 | 13.5                                | 104.7                            | .1  | 11 805                                    | R—49.5                                       |
| Robertson .....  | 11.6  | X                 | D   | 1.0  | .3   | 6.0  | .9                | 110.2                                 | 12.0                                | 91.3                             | .6  | 11 263                                    | D—51.1                                       |
| Rutherford .....   | 80.3  | X                 | 5.0   | 9.5  | 3.7  | 26.9                                       | 3.2               | 359.5                                 | 16.9                                | 242.8                            | 2.7   | 31 469                                    | R—62.0                                       |
| Sumner .....   | 76.0  | X                 | D   | 3.8  | 25.6   | 24.1                                       | 2.6               | 282.8                                 | 12.0                                | 221.5                            | 1.0   | 30 186                                    | R—61.1                                       |
| Williamson .....   | 79.3  | X                 | 5.9   | 3.2  | 9.1  | 17.7                                       | 2.1               | 324.6                                 | 20.0                                | 258.5                            | .9  | 24 997                                    | R—71.9                                       |
| Wilson .....   | 36.6  | X                 | 2.8   | 2.2  | 2.5  | 15.3                                       | 1.9               | 211.5                                 | 6.0                                 | 167.3                            | .1  | 21 449                                    | R—59.9                                       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>6</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984 See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metro-<br>politan<br>area<br>code | State<br>and<br>county<br>code | States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Land<br>area, <sup>1</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                       |  |            |            |           |               |                |               |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|------------|------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--|
|                                   |                                |  |   | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                       |  |            |            |           |               | Percent change |               |  |
|                                   |                                |  |   | Total<br>persons   | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per<br>square<br>mile | Percent<br>distribu-<br>tion<br>within<br>area | 1980       | 1970       | 1960      | 1980-<br>1984 | 1970-<br>1980  | 1960-<br>1970 |  |
| 1                                 | 2                              | 3  | 4                                       | 5                  | 6                 | 7                     | 8  | 9          | 10         | 11        |               |                |               |  |
| 48                                |                                | TEXAS.....   | 262 017                                 | 15 989 000         | X                 | 61                    | 100.0  | 14 229 000 | 11 198 655 | 9 579 677 | 12.4          | 27.1           | 16.9          |  |
|                                   |                                | Metropolitan areas .....   | 46 175                                  | 12 822 719         | X                 | 278                   | 80.2   | 11 306 344 | 8 716 129  | 7 045 116 | 13.4          | 29.7           | 23.7          |  |
|                                   |                                | Nonmetropolitan areas.....   | 215 842                                 | 3 166 281          | X                 | 15                    | 19.8   | 2 922 656  | 2 482 526  | 2 534 561 | 8.3           | 17.7           | -2.1          |  |
| 0040                              | 48 441                         | ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 917                                     | 123 107            | 222               | 134                   | 100.0  | 110 932    | 97 853     | 101 078   | 11.0          | 13.4           | -3.2          |  |
| 0320                              | 48 375                         | AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 1 819                                   | 190 251            | 155               | 105                   | 100.0  | 173 699    | 144 396    | 149 493   | 9.5           | 20.3           | -3.4          |  |
|                                   | 48 381                         | Potter .....   | 902                                     | 106 672            | X                 | 118                   | 56.0   | 98 637     | 90 511     | 115 580   | 8.1           | 9.0            | -21.7         |  |
|                                   | 48 381                         | Randall .....  | 917                                     | 83 579             | X                 | 91                    | 43.9   | 75 062     | 53 885     | 33 913    | 11.3          | 39.3           | 58.9          |  |
| 0640                              |                                | AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 2 804                                   | 645 442            | 58                | 230                   | 100.0  | 536 688    | 360 463    | 267 114   | 20.3          | 48.9           | 34.9          |  |
|                                   | 48 209                         | Hays .....   | 678                                     | 49 540             | X                 | 73                    | 7.7  | 40 594     | 27 642     | 19 934    | 22.0          | 46.9           | 38.7          |  |
|                                   | 48 453                         | Travis .....   | 989                                     | 499 127            | X                 | 505                   | 77.3   | 419 573    | 295 516    | 212 136   | 19.0          | 42.0           | 39.3          |  |
|                                   | 48 491                         | Williamson .....   | 1 137                                   | 96 775             | X                 | 85                    | 15.0   | 76 521     | 37 305     | 35 044    | 26.5          | 105.1          | 6.5           |  |
| 0840                              |                                | BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br>MSA† .....                               | 2 197                                   | 391 877            | 88                | 178                   | 100.0  | 375 497    | 347 568    | 330 645   | 4.4           | 8.0            | 5.1           |  |
|                                   | 48 199                         | Hardin .....   | 898                                     | 43 414             | X                 | 48                    | 11.1   | 40 721     | 29 996     | 24 629    | 6.6           | 35.8           | 21.8          |  |
|                                   | 48 245                         | Jefferson .....  | 937                                     | 258 532            | X                 | 276                   | 66.0   | 250 938    | 246 402    | 245 659   | 3.0           | 1.8            | .3            |  |
|                                   | 48 361                         | Orange .....   | 362                                     | 89 931             | X                 | 248                   | 22.9   | 83 838     | 71 170     | 60 357    | 7.3           | 17.8           | 17.9          |  |
| 1240                              | 48 061                         | BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br>MSA† (Cameron) .....                    | 906                                     | 241 090            | 135               | 266                   | 100.0  | 209 727    | 140 368    | 151 098   | 15.0          | 49.4           | -7.1          |  |
| 1260                              | 48 041                         | BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX<br>MSA† .....                              | 589                                     | 117 355            | 232               | 199                   | 100.0  | 93 588     | 57 978     | 44 895    | 25.4          | 61.4           | 29.1          |  |
| 1880                              |                                | CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 1 540                                   | 361 312            | 95                | 235                   | 100.0  | 326 228    | 284 832    | 266 594   | 10.8          | 14.5           | 6.8           |  |
|                                   | 48 355                         | Nueces .....   | 847                                     | 298 359            | X                 | 352                   | 82.6   | 268 215    | 237 544    | 221 573   | 11.2          | 12.9           | 7.2           |  |
|                                   | 48 409                         | San Patricio .....   | 693                                     | 62 953             | X                 | 91                    | 17.4   | 58 013     | 47 288     | 45 023    | 8.5           | 22.7           | 5.0           |  |
| 1922                              |                                | DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ..  | 6 997                                   | 3 348 030          | 10                | 478                   | 100.0  | 2 930 539  | 2 351 568  | 1 715 505 | 14.2          | 24.6           | 37.1          |  |
| 1920                              |                                | Dallas, TX PMSA.....   | 4 497                                   | 2 203 664          | X                 | 490                   | 65.8   | 1 957 401  | 1 556 324  | 1 119 410 | 12.6          | 25.8           | 39.0          |  |
|                                   | 48 085                         | Collin .....   | 851                                     | 178 636            | X                 | 210                   | 5.3  | 144 576    | 66 920     | 41 247    | 23.6          | 116.0          | 62.2          |  |
|                                   | 48 113                         | Dallas .....   | 880                                     | 1 723 385          | X                 | 1 958                 | 51.5   | 1 556 390  | 1 327 695  | 951 527   | 10.7          | 17.2           | 39.5          |  |
|                                   | 48 121                         | Denton .....   | 911                                     | 167 861            | X                 | 184                   | 5.0  | 143 126    | 75 633     | 47 432    | 17.3          | 89.2           | 59.5          |  |
|                                   | 48 139                         | Ellis .....  | 939                                     | 67 317             | X                 | 72                    | 2.0  | 59 743     | 46 638     | 43 395    | 12.7          | 28.1           | 7.5           |  |
|                                   | 48 257                         | Kaufman .....  | 788                                     | 47 409             | X                 | 60                    | 1.4  | 39 038     | 32 392     | 29 931    | 21.4          | 20.5           | 8.2           |  |
|                                   | 48 397                         | Rockwall .....   | 128                                     | 19 056             | X                 | 149                   | .6   | 14 528     | 7 046      | 5 878     | 31.2          | 106.2          | 19.9          |  |
| 2800                              |                                | Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ..                                     | 2 500                                   | 1 144 366          | X                 | 458                   | 34.2   | 973 138    | 795 244    | 596 095   | 17.6          | 22.4           | 33.4          |  |
|                                   | 48 251                         | Johnson .....  | 730                                     | 81 848             | X                 | 112                   | 2.4  | 67 649     | 45 769     | 34 720    | 21.0          | 47.8           | 31.8          |  |
|                                   | 48 367                         | Parker .....   | 902                                     | 52 246             | X                 | 58                    | 1.6  | 44 609     | 33 888     | 22 880    | 17.1          | 31.6           | 48.1          |  |
|                                   | 48 439                         | Tarrant .....  | 868                                     | 1 010 272          | X                 | 1 164                 | 30.2   | 860 880    | 715 587    | 538 495   | 17.4          | 20.3           | 32.9          |  |
| 2320                              | 48 141                         | EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 1 014                                   | 526 465            | 71                | 519                   | 100.0  | 479 899    | 359 291    | 314 070   | 9.7           | 33.6           | 14.4          |  |
| 3362                              |                                | HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        | 7 151                                   | 3 565 656          | 8                 | 499                   | 100.0  | 3 099 942  | 2 169 128  | 1 570 758 | 15.0          | 42.9           | 38.1          |  |
| 1145                              | 48 039                         | Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) ..                                      | 1 407                                   | 186 113            | X                 | 132                   | 5.2  | 169 587    | 108 312    | 76 204    | 9.7           | 56.6           | 42.1          |  |
| 2920                              | 48 167                         | Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 399                                     | 215 366            | X                 | 540                   | 6.0  | 195 738    | 169 812    | 140 364   | 10.0          | 15.3           | 21.0          |  |
| 3360                              |                                | Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 5 345                                   | 3 164 177          | X                 | 592                   | 88.7   | 2 734 617  | 1 891 004  | 1 354 190 | 15.7          | 44.6           | 39.6          |  |
|                                   | 48 157                         | Fort Bend .....  | 876                                     | 179 334            | X                 | 205                   | 5.0  | 130 962    | 52 314     | 40 527    | 36.9          | 150.3          | 29.1          |  |
|                                   | 48 201                         | Harris .....   | 1 734                                   | 2 747 341          | X                 | 1 584                 | 77.1   | 2 409 547  | 1 741 912  | 1 243 158 | 14.0          | 38.3           | 40.1          |  |
|                                   | 48 291                         | Liberty .....  | 1 174                                   | 54 120             | X                 | 46                    | 1.5  | 47 088     | 33 014     | 31 595    | 14.9          | 42.6           | 4.5           |  |
|                                   | 48 339                         | Montgomery .....   | 1 047                                   | 160 008            | X                 | 153                   | 4.5  | 127 222    | 49 079     | 26 839    | 25.8          | 157.1          | 84.4          |  |
|                                   | 48 473                         | Waller .....   | 514                                     | 23 374             | X                 | 45                    | .7   | 19 798     | 14 285     | 12 071    | 18.1          | 38.6           | 18.3          |  |
| 3810                              |                                | KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 2 112                                   | 225 679            | 141               | 107                   | 100.0  | 214 587    | 159 794    | 118 058   | 5.2           | 34.3           | 35.4          |  |
|                                   | 48 027                         | Bell .....   | 1 055                                   | 167 167            | X                 | 158                   | 74.1   | 157 820    | 124 483    | 94 097    | 5.9           | 26.8           | 32.3          |  |
|                                   | 48 099                         | Coryell .....  | 1 057                                   | 58 512             | X                 | 55                    | 25.9   | 56 767     | 35 311     | 23 961    | 3.1           | 60.8           | 47.4          |  |
| 4080                              | 48 479                         | LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 3 362                                   | 118 171            | 230               | 35                    | 100.0  | 99 258     | 72 859     | 64 791    | 19.1          | 36.2           | 12.5          |  |
| 4420                              |                                | LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† ..  | 1 181                                   | 168 407            | 170               | 143                   | 100.0  | 151 760    | 120 770    | 115 030   | 11.0          | 25.7           | 5.0           |  |
|                                   | 48 183                         | Gregg .....  | 273                                     | 111 164            | X                 | 407                   | 66.0   | 99 495     | 75 929     | 69 436    | 11.7          | 31.0           | 9.4           |  |
|                                   | 48 203                         | Harrison .....   | 908                                     | 57 243             | X                 | 63                    | 34.0   | 52 265     | 44 841     | 45 594    | 9.5           | 16.6           | -1.7          |  |
| 4600                              | 48 303                         | LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 900                                     | 218 861            | 144               | 243                   | 100.0  | 211 651    | 179 295    | 156 271   | 3.4           | 18.0           | 14.7          |  |
| 4880                              | 48 215                         | MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 1 569                                   | 337 118            | 102               | 215                   | 100.0  | 283 323    | 181 535    | 180 904   | 19.0          | 56.1           | .3            |  |
| 5040                              | 48 329                         | MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) ..  | 902                                     | 113 585            | 237               | 126                   | 100.0  | 82 636     | 65 433     | 67 717    | 37.5          | 26.3           | -3.4          |  |
| 5800                              | 48 135                         | ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 903                                     | 144 477            | 187               | 160                   | 100.0  | 115 374    | 92 660     | 90 995    | 25.2          | 24.5           | 1.8           |  |
| 7200                              | 48 451                         | SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 1 515                                   | 95 998             | 260               | 63                    | 100.0  | 84 784     | 71 047     | 64 630    | 13.2          | 19.3           | 9.9           |  |
| 7240                              |                                | SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 2 516                                   | 1 188 544          | 33                | 472                   | 100.0  | 1 072 125  | 888 179    | 736 012   | 10.9          | 20.7           | 20.7          |  |
|                                   | 48 029                         | Bexar .....  | 1 248                                   | 1 092 142          | X                 | 875                   | 91.9   | 988 971    | 830 460    | 687 151   | 10.4          | 19.1           | 20.9          |  |
|                                   | 48 091                         | Comal .....  | 555                                     | 43 159             | X                 | 78                    | 3.6  | 36 446     | 24 165     | 19 844    | 18.4          | 50.8           | 21.8          |  |
|                                   | 48 187                         | Guadalupe .....  | 713                                     | 53 243             | X                 | 75                    | 4.5  | 46 708     | 33 554     | 29 017    | 14.0          | 39.2           | 15.6          |  |
| 7640                              | 48 181                         | SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 934                                     | 94 699             | 261               | 101                   | 100.0  | 89 796     | 83 225     | 73 043    | 5.5           | 7.9            | 13.9          |  |
| 8360                              |                                | TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | 1 510                                   | 118 494            | 227               | 78                    | 100.0  | 113 067    | 102 294    | 91 657    | 4.8           | 10.5           | 11.6          |  |
|                                   | 48 037                         | Bowie, TX .....  | 891                                     | 79 199             | X                 | 89                    | 66.8   | 75 301     | 68 909     | 59 971    | 5.2           | 9.3            | 14.9          |  |
|                                   | 05 091                         | Miller, AR .....   | 619                                     | 39 295             | X                 | 63                    | 33.2   | 37 766     | 33 385     | 31 686    | 4.0           | 13.1           | 5.4           |  |
| 8640                              | 48 423                         | TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 932                                     | 144 611            | 186               | 155                   | 100.0  | 128 366    | 97 096     | 86 350    | 12.7          | 32.2           | 12.4          |  |
| 8750                              | 48 469                         | VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) ..                                      | 887                                     | 74 495             | 272               | 84                    | 100.0  | 68 007     | 57 566     | 46 475    | 8.3           | 28.0           | 15.7          |  |
| 8800                              | 48 309                         | WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 1 031                                   | 182 115            | 161               | 177                   | 100.0  | 170 755    | 143 753    | 150 091   | 6.7           | 15.7           | -1.7          |  |
| 9080                              | 48 485                         | WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 606                                     | 126 175            | 215               | 208                   | 100.0  | 121 082    | 120 563    | 123 528   | 4.2           | .4             | -2.4          |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |                |   |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                   |                       |                         |  |       |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|----------------|---|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-------|-----------------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       |                | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                   |                       |                         | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |
|  | White                            | Black | (Per-<br>cent) |   | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Median<br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |                         |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |
|  |                                  |       |                |   | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county |   |                   | Same<br>State         | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad   |       |                 |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14             | 15  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22             | 23  | 24                | 25                    | 26                      | 27   | 28    | 29              |
| TEXAS .....  | 78.70                            | 12.02 | 20.98          | 96.8  | 8.2                 | 22.0                   | 14.0                    | 28.3                    | 17.8                    | 9.6                        | 9 923          | 28.2  | 26.2              | 12.9                  | 11.0                    | 2.6  | 32.2  | 6.0             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 77.44                            | 12.76 | 21.51          | 97.0  | 8.3                 | 22.2                   | 14.6                    | 29.6                    | 17.3                    | 8.2                        | 7 864          | 27.6  | 27.8              | 11.6                  | 12.2                    | 3.0  | 35.2  | 6.6             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 83.57                            | 9.14  | 18.97          | 96.1  | 7.9                 | 21.6                   | 11.6                    | 23.5                    | 20.0                    | 15.4                       | 2 059          | 31.5  | 20.1              | 17.8                  | 6.2                     | 1.2  | 20.2  | 3.6             |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 86.30                            | 6.05  | 11.90          | 94.9  | 8.2                 | 19.6                   | 18.0                    | 26.0                    | 17.5                    | 10.7                       | 80             | 27.4  | 24.9              | 16.2                  | 13.3                    | 3.4  | 30.5  | 3.0             |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 89.48                            | 4.91  | 8.58           | 93.6  | 8.5                 | 20.2                   | 14.6                    | 27.9                    | 19.1                    | 9.7                        | 124            | 28.6  | 19.7              | 21.4                  | 12.0                    | 1.4  | 34.6  | 2.5             |
| Potter .....   | 84.23                            | 8.00  | 11.70          | 92.5  | 8.9                 | 19.8                   | 14.3                    | 25.8                    | 19.2                    | 11.8                       | 70             | 28.8  | 22.6              | 15.8                  | 10.4                    | 1.7  | 34.6  | 3.3             |
| Randall .....  | 96.37                            | .64   | 4.47           | 95.0  | 7.9                 | 20.8                   | 15.0                    | 30.5                    | 18.8                    | 7.0                        | 54             | 28.4  | 16.0              | 28.8                  | 14.1                    | 1.0  | 34.7  | 1.4             |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 79.71                            | 9.35  | 17.58          | 98.3  | 7.3                 | 19.2                   | 19.7                    | 31.3                    | 14.7                    | 7.8                        | 394            | 26.6  | 26.2              | 21.5                  | 13.1                    | 2.8  | 31.8  | 4.2             |
| Hays .....   | 84.02                            | 2.71  | 30.51          | 95.0  | 6.0                 | 18.6                   | 31.5                    | 22.7                    | 13.2                    | 8.1                        | 31             | 22.9  | 18.1              | 36.7                  | 7.2                     | 1.3  | 23.6  | 3.7             |
| Travis .....   | 78.10                            | 10.72 | 17.23          | 98.7  | 7.2                 | 18.3                   | 20.3                    | 32.1                    | 14.8                    | 7.3                        | 312            | 26.7  | 28.8              | 18.3                  | 13.6                    | 3.1  | 33.2  | 4.5             |
| Williamson .....   | 86.21                            | 5.37  | 12.67          | 98.1  | 8.5                 | 24.6                   | 10.3                    | 31.2                    | 15.4                    | 10.0                       | 51             | 28.9  | 15.9              | 30.7                  | 13.8                    | 1.7  | 28.4  | 2.7             |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br>MSA† .....                               | 76.18                            | 21.79 | 3.36           | 95.1  | 8.1                 | 21.7                   | 13.0                    | 26.5                    | 20.4                    | 10.3                       | 264            | 29.3  | 26.8              | 9.8                   | 7.0                     | 1.0  | 31.9  | 2.3             |
| Hardin .....   | 89.29                            | 10.16 | 1.40           | 96.8  | 8.3                 | 24.0                   | 10.9                    | 27.3                    | 19.1                    | 10.3                       | 28             | 29.5  | 18.8              | 19.6                  | 6.1                     | .3   | 21.0  | .7              |
| Jefferson .....  | 69.27                            | 28.22 | 4.10           | 94.0  | 7.8                 | 20.5                   | 13.6                    | 25.9                    | 20.9                    | 11.2                       | 180            | 29.7  | 27.9              | 7.9                   | 6.7                     | 1.3  | 33.0  | 2.9             |
| Orange .....   | 90.51                            | 8.18  | 2.10           | 97.6  | 8.6                 | 24.0                   | 12.2                    | 28.2                    | 19.4                    | 7.5                        | 56             | 28.1  | 27.4              | 11.0                  | 8.4                     | 4  | 33.9  | 1.0             |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br>MSA† (Cameron) .....                    | 76.96                            | .34   | 77.08          | 92.2  | 10.4                | 27.9                   | 11.6                    | 24.2                    | 16.3                    | 9.6                        | 129            | 25.0  | 24.1              | 5.9                   | 7.2                     | 4.6  | 35.1  | 19.1            |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX<br>MSA† .....                              | 82.86                            | 11.06 | 10.10          | 112.5   | 6.8                 | 15.7                   | 35.5                    | 23.8                    | 11.4                    | 6.8                        | 73             | 22.9  | 17.8              | 35.8                  | 11.4                    | 3.1  | 30.6  | 4.6             |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 81.88                            | 4.05  | 48.47          | 96.1  | 9.3                 | 24.3                   | 13.1                    | 27.1                    | 17.9                    | 8.4                        | 217            | 26.9  | 26.3              | 12.9                  | 8.8                     | 1.4  | 24.2  | 4.5             |
| Nueces .....   | 81.41                            | 4.60  | 48.93          | 96.0  | 9.2                 | 23.8                   | 13.4                    | 27.3                    | 18.0                    | 8.3                        | 180            | 27.0  | 27.5              | 11.3                  | 9.2                     | 1.5  | 25.1  | 4.9             |
| San Patricio .....   | 84.07                            | 1.49  | 46.32          | 96.6  | 9.5                 | 26.8                   | 11.5                    | 26.2                    | 17.3                    | 8.6                        | 37             | 26.4  | 20.8              | 20.2                  | 7.3                     | .8   | 20.5  | 2.7             |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 79.55                            | 14.30 | 8.46           | 95.2  | 7.7                 | 21.6                   | 13.7                    | 31.2                    | 17.6                    | 8.2                        | 2 073          | 28.6  | 29.7              | 11.7                  | 12.7                    | 2.1  | 35.0  | 4.2             |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 77.24                            | 16.12 | 8.99           | 94.8  | 7.8                 | 21.7                   | 13.7                    | 31.8                    | 17.1                    | 7.9                        | 1 380          | 28.4  | 30.1              | 11.6                  | 13.1                    | 2.2  | 35.8  | 4.6             |
| Collin .....   | 92.52                            | 4.33  | 4.97           | 98.0  | 8.7                 | 26.5                   | 8.5                     | 35.2                    | 13.5                    | 5.6                        | 94             | 28.2  | 17.6              | 22.5                  | 22.9                    | 1.3  | 44.2  | 2.9             |
| Dallas .....   | 74.14                            | 18.47 | 9.93           | 94.3  | 7.7                 | 21.2                   | 14.0                    | 31.6                    | 17.6                    | 6.8                        | 1 107          | 28.4  | 33.1              | 8.3                   | 12.1                    | 2.4  | 35.7  | 5.0             |
| Denton .....   | 91.90                            | 4.31  | 4.47           | 96.7  | 8.0                 | 21.1                   | 16.5                    | 34.4                    | 13.6                    | 6.4                        | 101            | 27.0  | 19.1              | 27.3                  | 18.5                    | 2.3  | 41.0  | 3.8             |
| Ellis .....  | 81.50                            | 12.44 | 9.66           | 95.6  | 7.9                 | 23.4                   | 11.3                    | 26.3                    | 18.1                    | 13.0                       | 41             | 30.2  | 21.7              | 19.8                  | 5.9                     | .5   | 19.0  | 2.2             |
| Kaufman .....  | 78.37                            | 18.95 | 4.24           | 93.8  | 7.1                 | 22.3                   | 10.7                    | 25.9                    | 19.9                    | 14.1                       | 28             | 32.1  | 18.7              | 23.7                  | 4.7                     | 6  | 18.0  | 1.9             |
| Rockwall .....   | 92.91                            | 5.03  | 3.36           | 98.6  | 7.4                 | 24.4                   | 9.0                     | 31.8                    | 18.9                    | 8.6                        | 10             | 31.1  | 12.5              | 36.2                  | 13.7                    | 1.1  | 32.6  | 2.7             |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA .....                                  | 84.18                            | 10.64 | 7.37           | 95.9  | 7.5                 | 21.3                   | 13.7                    | 29.8                    | 18.7                    | 8.9                        | 692            | 29.0  | 28.9              | 12.0                  | 12.1                    | 2.0  | 33.4  | 3.4             |
| Johnson .....  | 94.90                            | 2.84  | 4.10           | 95.4  | 7.5                 | 23.2                   | 11.2                    | 27.7                    | 18.6                    | 11.7                       | 47             | 30.5  | 21.6              | 20.5                  | 6.2                     | 1.0  | 23.8  | 1.8             |
| Parker .....   | 96.41                            | .88   | 3.04           | 97.4  | 6.9                 | 22.2                   | 10.9                    | 27.0                    | 21.1                    | 11.9                       | 32             | 32.2  | 18.4              | 25.4                  | 8.7                     | 1.0  | 24.4  | 1.5             |
| Tarrant .....  | 82.70                            | 11.75 | 7.86           | 95.9  | 7.6                 | 21.1                   | 14.1                    | 30.1                    | 18.6                    | 8.5                        | 614            | 28.8  | 30.0              | 10.6                  | 12.6                    | 2.1  | 34.7  | 3.8             |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 58.56                            | 3.78  | 61.89          | 96.0  | 9.4                 | 25.9                   | 14.8                    | 26.6                    | 16.7                    | 6.6                        | 311            | 25.0  | 26.3              | 2.7                   | 13.0                    | 7.6  | 50.1  | 21.0            |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        | 72.80                            | 18.21 | 14.46          | 100.2   | 8.4                 | 22.0                   | 13.9                    | 32.6                    | 16.7                    | 6.4                        | 2 156          | 27.6  | 29.6              | 10.9                  | 13.6                    | 3.5  | 38.8  | 7.4             |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 85.05                            | 7.76  | 13.37          | 112.4   | 8.8                 | 22.3                   | 14.4                    | 31.5                    | 16.9                    | 6.1                        | 117            | 27.2  | 22.1              | 20.6                  | 11.8                    | 1.7  | 31.8  | 3.4             |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 75.67                            | 18.54 | 12.02          | 96.8  | 8.1                 | 21.7                   | 12.7                    | 28.1                    | 20.4                    | 9.1                        | 138            | 29.3  | 26.1              | 12.3                  | 9.7                     | 1.6  | 33.2  | 4.1             |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 71.83                            | 18.84 | 14.70          | 99.7  | 8.4                 | 22.1                   | 13.9                    | 33.0                    | 16.4                    | 6.2                        | 1 902          | 27.5  | 30.3              | 10.2                  | 14.0                    | 3.8  | 39.6  | 7.9             |
| Fort Bend .....  | 70.87                            | 15.61 | 20.37          | 104.3   | 9.9                 | 24.9                   | 10.8                    | 35.8                    | 13.6                    | 5.0                        | 85             | 27.0  | 14.7              | 30.6                  | 13.7                    | 3.1  | 33.8  | 6.9             |
| Harris .....   | 70.62                            | 19.66 | 15.32          | 99.5  | 8.4                 | 21.7                   | 14.3                    | 33.1                    | 16.5                    | 6.1                        | 1 685          | 27.5  | 32.2              | 7.8                   | 14.2                    | 4.0  | 40.7  | 8.4             |
| Liberty .....  | 84.39                            | 14.34 | 2.24           | 97.8  | 8.2                 | 23.4                   | 11.0                    | 26.7                    | 19.8                    | 10.9                       | 32             | 29.8  | 21.9              | 21.0                  | 5.9                     | 4  | 22.4  | 1.0             |
| Montgomery .....   | 93.61                            | 4.80  | 3.34           | 100.0   | 8.1                 | 26.0                   | 10.2                    | 31.4                    | 17.3                    | 7.0                        | 85             | 28.7  | 15.5              | 28.0                  | 14.1                    | 1.4  | 35.8  | 2.4             |
| Waller .....   | 54.49                            | 42.05 | 5.80           | 100.1   | 6.7                 | 20.2                   | 22.7                    | 22.6                    | 16.6                    | 11.2                       | 14             | 25.3  | 13.2              | 26.4                  | 5.5                     | 1.1  | 18.7  | 2.6             |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 74.04                            | 17.07 | 10.28          | 117.7   | 9.5                 | 19.3                   | 23.7                    | 27.1                    | 13.3                    | 7.2                        | 153            | 24.2  | 18.3              | 12.3                  | 29.5                    | 8.5  | 53.1  | 5.5             |
| Bell .....   | 74.55                            | 16.39 | 11.02          | 109.9   | 9.8                 | 19.4                   | 21.1                    | 27.1                    | 14.7                    | 7.9                        | 112            | 24.9  | 21.8              | 11.4                  | 25.1                    | 7.3  | 48.4  | 5.2             |
| Coryell .....  | 72.63                            | 18.98 | 8.21           | 144.5   | 8.6                 | 18.9                   | 30.7                    | 27.0                    | 9.2                     | 5.5                        | 41             | 22.6  | 8.7               | 14.7                  | 41.5                    | 12.0   | 66.1  | 6.2             |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 91.02                            | .10   | 91.52          | 91.5  | 10.5                | 29.0                   | 13.0                    | 24.0                    | 15.1                    | 8.4                        | 60             | 23.6  | 26.0              | 4.4                   | 3.6                     | 5.0  | 29.1  | 20.9            |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 75.83                            | 22.57 | 1.85           | 94.1  | 8.1                 | 21.3                   | 13.2                    | 26.3                    | 18.9                    | 12.2                       | 107            | 29.5  | 21.8              | 17.8                  | 9.9                     | 1.3  | 29.0  | 2.1             |
| Gregg .....  | 80.22                            | 17.90 | 2.02           | 95.2  | 8.2                 | 20.8                   | 13.8                    | 27.3                    | 18.6                    | 11.4                       | 71             | 29.1  | 22.7              | 19.5                  | 10.0                    | 1.8  | 31.1  | 2.3             |
| Harrison .....   | 67.48                            | 31.47 | 1.53           | 92.1  | 8.0                 | 24.4                   | 12.0                    | 24.4                    | 19.4                    | 13.8                       | 36             | 30.3  | 20.2              | 14.6                  | 9.5                     | .6   | 25.0  | 1.7             |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 81.37                            | 7.46  | 19.57          | 98.1  | 8.4                 | 20.4                   | 20.3                    | 27.1                    | 15.9                    | 7.9                        | 151            | 25.5  | 29.8              | 17.5                  | 10.6                    | 1.6  | 27.0  | 2.8             |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 84.25                            | .19   | 81.28          | 92.3  | 10.5                | 28.6                   | 12.1                    | 23.9                    | 15.5                    | 9.2                        | 172            | 24.1  | 23.6              | 5.3                   | 6.8                     | 4.6  | 34.8  | 19.9            |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 82.85                            | 8.61  | 14.91          | 96.4  | 8.8                 | 21.3                   | 13.2                    | 28.6                    | 20.8                    | 7.4                        | 58             | 28.4  | 22.0              | 18.6                  | 12.0                    | 1.9  | 31.2  | 3.5             |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 85.57                            | 4.47  | 21.52          | 99.5  | 9.3                 | 21.8                   | 14.8                    | 28.5                    | 18.6                    | 7.0                        | 80             | 27.1  | 27.4              | 15.5                  | 9.5                     | 2.0  | 31.1  | 5.1             |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 84.81                            | 3.99  | 21.17          | 92.8  | 7.6                 | 19.8                   | 16.1                    | 25.8                    | 18.7                    | 12.1                       | 62             | 28.9  | 26.4              | 17.1                  | 10.5                    | 1.9  | 26.1  | 3.7             |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 81.13                            | 6.79  | 44.92          | 94.3  | 8.4                 | 23.4                   | 14.0                    | 27.2                    | 18.0                    | 9.0                        | 731            | 27.4  | 27.8              | 7.6                   | 10.9                    | 3.0  | 31.8  | 7.2             |
| Bexar .....  | 80.52                            | 7.00  | 46.61          | 94.2  | 8.5                 | 23.6                   | 14.2                    | 27.3                    | 17.7                    | 8.7                        | 672            | 27.1  | 28.6              | 6.4                   | 11.0                    | 3.2  | 32.3  | 7.5             |
| Comal .....  | 92.91                            | 1.05  | 23.95          | 94.6  | 6.6                 | 20.9                   | 9.8                     | 25.4                    | 22.5                    | 14.8                       | 26             | 34.2  | 18.0              | 22.5                  | 8.1                     | .3   | 25.8  | 3.8             |
| Guadalupe .....  | 84.81                            | 6.75  | 25.42          | 95.5  | 7.5                 | 22.5                   | 12.8                    | 26.1                    | 19.7                    | 11.5                       | 33             | 30.0  | 17.7              | 20.2                  | 10.4                    | 1.6  | 26.0  | 3.0             |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 91.40                            | 7.03  | 1.50           | 91.   |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |                   |                       |                         |  |       |                 |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980       |   |                                       |   |                                  |           |      | Marriages, 1982 |           | Divorces, 1982    |          |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number                 | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980                     | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |      |                 | Number    | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number   | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                        |   |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |      |                 |           |                   |          |                   |
|  |  |                            |  | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |                 |           |                   |          |                   |
|  | 30   | 31                         | 32                                     |                        | 33  | 34                                    | 35  | 36                               | 37        | 38   | 39              | 40        | 41                | 42       | 43                |
| TEXAS .....  | 21.8   | 17.3                       | 2.4                                    | 4 929 267              | 43.5  | 2.82                                  | 20.0  | 21.7                             | 3 677 865 | 84.0 | 12.7            | 5 198 647 | 5 12.9            | 6 98 244 | 6 6.4             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 22.2   | 17.6                       | 2.3                                    | 3 903 523              | 48.2  | 2.83                                  | 17.1  | 21.7                             | 2 890 612 | 83.1 | 13.5            | 160 146   | 13.1              | 83 458   | 6 6.8             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 20.1   | 16.3                       | 2.8                                    | 1 025 744              | 28.2  | 2.77                                  | 30.8  | 21.7                             | 787 253   | 87.3 | 9.9             | 538 501   | 5 12.3            | 14 786   | 6 4.7             |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 12.5   | 16.5                       | 6.7                                    | 38 515                 | 27.9  | 2.69                                  | 21.7  | 21.8                             | 28 791    | 87.2 | 10.4            | 1 812     | 15.4              | 959      | 8 1.8             |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 9.6  | 18.6                       | 1.9                                    | 64 478                 | 36.7  | 2.64                                  | 19.2  | 23.1                             | 47 400    | 85.9 | 11.4            | 2 451     | 13.6              | 1 542    | 8 5.5             |
| Potter .....   | 12.7   | 18.5                       | 1.3                                    | 37 769                 | 21.3  | 2.58                                  | 22.7  | 26.6                             | 26 426    | 82.8 | 13.8            | 1 744     | 17.2              | 1 008    | 9 9.9             |
| Randall .....  | 5.5  | 18.7                       | 2.8                                    | 26 709                 | 66.6  | 2.73                                  | 14.2  | 18.1                             | 20 974    | 89.7 | 8.4             | 707       | 8.9               | 534      | 6 6.8             |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 18.7   | 16.0                       | 4.7                                    | 195 947                | 78.7  | 2.61                                  | 15.0  | 25.1                             | 128 480   | 82.5 | 13.7            | 7 113     | 12.2              | 3 967    | 6 6.8             |
| Hays .....   | 30.3   | 12.0                       | 12.5                                   | 12 583                 | 75.4  | 2.82                                  | 18.5  | 20.1                             | 8 179     | 85.4 | 10.6            | 503       | 11.5              | 164      | 3 3.7             |
| Travis .....   | 18.0   | 15.9                       | 4.4                                    | 158 432                | 74.8  | 2.53                                  | 13.9  | 26.9                             | 99 852    | 80.9 | 15.1            | 5 848     | 12.9              | 3 427    | 7 6.6             |
| Williamson .....   | 16.7   | 19.0                       | 2.3                                    | 24 932                 | 110.5   | 3.00                                  | 20.8  | 16.0                             | 20 449    | 89.4 | 8.1             | 762       | 8.8               | 376      | 4 3.3             |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |  |                            |  |                        |   |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |                 |           |                   |          |                   |
| MSA† .....   | 6.6  | 18.2                       | 1.3                                    | 131 890                | 23.8  | 2.81                                  | 21.5  | 20.3                             | 102 287   | 84.4 | 12.5            | 5 377     | 13.7              | 3 073    | 7 7.9             |
| Hardin .....   | 2.5  | 18.9                       | .6                                     | 13 727                 | 50.2  | 2.95                                  | 22.5  | 16.6                             | 11 305    | 88.5 | 8.9             | 618       | 14.5              | 579      | 13 6.6            |
| Jefferson .....  | 7.9  | 17.6                       | 1.7                                    | 90 245                 | 18.0  | 2.73                                  | 22.7  | 22.2                             | 67 876    | 82.5 | 14.1            | 3 188     | 12.3              | 1 694    | 6 5.5             |
| Orange .....   | 4.8  | 19.9                       | .6                                     | 18 918                 | 33.5  | 2.98                                  | 16.7  | 15.8                             | 23 106    | 87.9 | 9.4             | 1 571     | 17.8              | 800      | 9 1.1             |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |  |                            |  |                        |   |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |                 |           |                   |          |                   |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 76.6   | 13.3                       | 1.0                                    | 58 418                 | 64.9  | 3.56                                  | 25.2  | 15.0                             | 48 796    | 81.6 | 15.2            | 2 671     | 11.8              | 887      | 3 3.9             |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |  |                            |  |                        |   |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |                 |           |                   |          |                   |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 13.0   | 11.3                       | 9.8                                    | 32 488                 | 91.4  | 2.60                                  | 13.8  | 22.9                             | 19 511    | 84.6 | 11.1            | 1 148     | 10.6              | 377      | 3 3.5             |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 45.3   | 18.5                       | 1.3                                    | 104 540                | 31.2  | 3.08                                  | 19.1  | 18.5                             | 82 290    | 83.7 | 12.9            | 4 234     | 12.2              | 2 227    | 6 4.4             |
| Nueces .....   | 45.4   | 18.8                       | 1.5                                    | 86 989                 | 29.7  | 3.04                                  | 18.8  | 19.3                             | 67 555    | 83.0 | 13.4            | 3 629     | 12.7              | 1 981    | 7 7.0             |
| San Patricio .....   | 44.8   | 17.3                       | .6                                     | 17 551                 | 38.6  | 3.28                                  | 20.5  | 14.7                             | 14 735    | 86.7 | 10.5            | 605       | 9.8               | 246      | 4 4.0             |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       |  |                            |  |                        |   |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |                 |           |                   |          |                   |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 10.5   | 18.0                       | 1.6                                    | 711 093                | 44.4  | 2.71                                  | 15.8  | 23.7                             | 507 805   | 81.9 | 14.5            | 27 031    | 12.9              | 14 791   | 7 7.1             |
| Collin .....   | 6.4  | 19.5                       | 1.1                                    | 46 373                 | 122.2   | 3.08                                  | 14.4  | 13.6                             | 39 140    | 89.7 | 7.9             | 1 657     | 10.1              | 1 002    | 6 1.1             |
| Dallas .....   | 11.4   | 17.8                       | 1.3                                    | 577 701                | 36.9  | 2.66                                  | 15.4  | 25.2                             | 401 364   | 80.2 | 16.0            | 20 850    | 12.7              | 12 161   | 7 7.4             |
| Denton .....   | 6.8  | 18.0                       | 4.9                                    | 49 134                 | 115.3   | 2.77                                  | 13.3  | 19.0                             | 36 973    | 88.9 | 8.6             | 1 615     | 9.7               | 957      | 5 8.8             |
| Ellis .....  | 11.1   | 18.2                       | 2.3                                    | 19 866                 | 34.3  | 2.94                                  | 27.1  | 18.0                             | 16 002    | 86.9 | 10.2            | 757       | 12.0              | 363      | 5 8.8             |
| Kaufman .....  | 4.8  | 17.0                       | 4.6                                    | 13 154                 | 36.8  | 2.83                                  | 28.3  | 20.6                             | 10 261    | 84.9 | 12.2            | 883       | 20.9              | 195      | 4 4.6             |
| Rockwall .....   | 5.7  | 20.2                       | .8                                     | 4 865                  | 115.1   | 2.96                                  | 17.6  | 15.0                             | 4 065     | 90.7 | 7.3             | 1 269     | 77.3              | 113      | 6 6.9             |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ....                                   | 8.2  | 19.4                       | 1.8                                    | 349 034                | 38.9  | 2.74                                  | 17.5  | 20.8                             | 262 685   | 84.5 | 12.3            | 13 318    | 12.7              | 8 158    | 7 7.8             |
| Johnson .....  | 4.8  | 18.6                       | 1.6                                    | 23 122                 | 55.6  | 2.88                                  | 23.6  | 17.2                             | 18 817    | 89.5 | 8.2             | 880       | 12.0              | 271      | 3 3.7             |
| Parker .....   | 4.1  | 20.2                       | 1.4                                    | 15 640                 | 48.8  | 2.81                                  | 24.0  | 17.1                             | 12 722    | 90.8 | 6.9             | 1 350     | 28.0              | 319      | 6 6.6             |
| Tarrant .....  | 8.7  | 19.5                       | 1.8                                    | 310 272                | 37.4  | 2.72                                  | 16.8  | 21.3                             | 231 146   | 83.8 | 12.9            | 11 088    | 11.9              | 7 568    | 8 1.1             |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 62.4   | 17.0                       | 2.6                                    | 140 806                | 46.9  | 3.32                                  | 17.1  | 16.2                             | 114 454   | 81.2 | 15.7            | 7 064     | 14.0              | 3 032    | 6 6.0             |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        |  |                            |  |                        |   |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |                 |           |                   |          |                   |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 16.3   | 17.8                       | 1.2                                    | 1 096 353              | 64.3  | 2.79                                  | 13.4  | 22.7                             | 795 278   | 82.8 | 13.2            | 43 374    | 12.5              | 24 779   | 7 7.2             |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 13.5   | 19.5                       | 4.6                                    | 53 907                 | 76.4  | 3.00                                  | 13.6  | 15.6                             | 43 852    | 89.2 | 7.6             | 2 183     | 12.1              | 1 318    | 7 7.3             |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 11.8   | 19.8                       | 1.5                                    | 69 284                 | 30.8  | 2.79                                  | 19.0  | 21.3                             | 52 077    | 82.5 | 14.0            | 2 560     | 12.3              | 678      | 3 3.3             |
| Fort Bend .....  | 16.8   | 17.5                       | 1.0                                    | 973 162                | 66.7  | 2.78                                  | 13.0  | 23.2                             | 699 349   | 82.4 | 13.5            | 38 631    | 12.6              | 22 783   | 7 7.4             |
| Harris .....   | 23.1   | 17.7                       | 2.7                                    | 39 840                 | 187.7   | 3.20                                  | 11.5  | 12.0                             | 34 180    | 89.3 | 8.0             | 2 156     | 13.5              | 755      | 4 4.7             |
| Liberty .....  | 17.4   | 17.3                       | .8                                     | 869 882                | 60.8  | 2.75                                  | 12.6  | 24.3                             | 612 753   | 81.4 | 14.2            | 33 238    | 12.4              | 20 826   | 7 7.8             |
| Montgomery .....   | 4.0  | 17.7                       | .7                                     | 16 227                 | 56.0  | 2.88                                  | 23.1  | 18.8                             | 12 946    | 87.6 | 9.5             | 870       | 16.8              | 396      | 7 6.6             |
| Waller .....   | 4.6  | 21.1                       | .4                                     | 41 487                 | 178.6   | 3.09                                  | 16.2  | 13.7                             | 35 006    | 89.7 | 7.8             | 2 169     | 13.4              | 704      | 4 4.4             |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 13.5   | 15.9                       | 11.5                                   | 66 571                 | 52.8  | 2.85                                  | 16.2  | 18.2                             | 52 561    | 87.4 | 10.0            | 3 823     | 17.6              | 2 242    | 10 3.3            |
| Bell .....   | 14.1   | 17.5                       | 7.0                                    | 52 661                 | 47.3  | 2.79                                  | 16.4  | 19.3                             | 40 725    | 86.6 | 10.6            | 3 267     | 20.6              | 1 990    | 12 5.5            |
| Coryell .....  | 11.6   | 11.5                       | 24.0                                   | 14 090                 | 77.9  | 3.06                                  | 15.4  | 14.0                             | 11 836    | 90.1 | 7.9             | 556       | 9.5               | 252      | 4 4.3             |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 92.7   | 11.3                       | 1.2                                    | 25 896                 | 44.9  | 3.79                                  | 23.4  | 13.8                             | 22 047    | 78.5 | 17.8            | 1 228     | 11.3              | 14       | .1                |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 3.5  | 18.6                       | 2.2                                    | 53 933                 | 38.4  | 2.75                                  | 24.6  | 21.7                             | 40 958    | 84.4 | 12.6            | 3 356     | 20.3              | 1 056    | 6 6.4             |
| Gregg .....  | 3.6  | 19.1                       | 2.1                                    | 35 884                 | 44.1  | 2.71                                  | 22.5  | 21.8                             | 27 073    | 85.1 | 11.9            | 1 792     | 16.4              | 714      | 6 5.5             |
| Harrison .....   | 3.4  | 17.8                       | 2.5                                    | 18 049                 | 28.3  | 2.82                                  | 28.7  | 21.6                             | 13 885    | 82.9 | 14.0            | 1 564     | 28.1              | 342      | 6 1.1             |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 20.0   | 14.6                       | 5.1                                    | 72 627                 | 36.4  | 2.76                                  | 16.5  | 21.5                             | 52 748    | 85.6 | 11.3            | 2 885     | 13.4              | 1 264    | 5 5.9             |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 80.4   | 10.7                       | .6                                     | 75 816                 | 74.2  | 3.71                                  | 24.8  | 13.3                             | 64 691    | 82.9 | 14.2            | 3 694     | 11.9              | 120      | .4                |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 15.1   | 19.3                       | .5                                     | 29 650                 | 49.7  | 2.77                                  | 15.4  | 20.6                             | 22 706    | 87.9 | 9.7             | 1 433     | 14.4              | 585      | 5 5.9             |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 21.0   | 18.0                       | .7                                     | 40 450                 | 46.6  | 2.83                                  | 14.8  | 19.1                             | 31 632    | 87.4 | 9.6             | 2 277     | 16.9              | 1 360    | 10 1.1            |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 21.5   | 17.2                       | 4.4                                    | 30 369                 | 34.3  | 2.67                                  | 24.1  | 23.0                             | 22 276    | 85.4 | 11.7            | 1 418     | 15.6              | 493      | 5 4.4             |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 42.3   | 18.6                       | 3.1                                    | 349 330                | 38.9  | 2.97                                  | 20.1  | 20.4                             | 267 709   | 81.0 | 15.8            | 14 922    | 13.2              | 7 662    | 6 6.8             |
| Bexar .....  | 43.3   | 18.5                       | 3.2                                    | 320 639                | 37.3  | 2.98                                  | 19.6  | 20.6                             | 244 770   | 80.4 | 16.4            | 13 691    | 13.1              | 7 254    | 6 6.9             |
| Comal .....  | 31.8   | 20.6                       | 1.4                                    | 12 958                 | 68.7  | 2.77                                  | 28.0  | 18.1                             | 10 377    | 89.6 | 8.0             | 504       | 12.8              | 149      | 3 3.8             |
| Guadalupe .....  | 28.8   | 18.9                       | 2.5                                    | 15 733                 | 52.6  | 2.90                                  | 24.2  | 18.4                             | 12 562    | 86.8 | 10.4            | 727       | 14.7              | 259      | 5 5.2             |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 2.4  | 19.4                       | 2.6                                    | 33 972                 | 22.5  | 2.58                                  | 28.7  | 23.2                             | 25 357    | 86.3 | 11.2            | 1 276     | 13.8              | 764      | 8 8.3             |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | 2.2  | 18.5                       | 1.4                                    | 40 925                 | 24.0  | 2.72                                  | 26.8  | 22.6                             | 30 988    | 81.8 | 15.3            | 1 503     | 13.1              | 891      | 7 7.8             |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 2.4  | 19.5                       | 1.6                                    | 27 449                 | 23.8  | 2.70                                  | 26.3  | 22.9                             | 20 687    | 82.3 | 14.9            | 939       | 12.3              | 632      | 8 8.3             |
| Miller, AR .....   | 1.8  | 16.5                       | 1.0                                    | 13 476                 | 24.4  | 2.77                                  | 27.7  | 21.9                             | 10 301    | 80.6 | 16.0            | 564       | 14.8              | 259      | 6 8.8             |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 4.1  | 18.4                       | 1.9                                    | 46 042                 | 48.4  | 2.73                                  | 24.4  | 21.3                             | 35 100    | 85.2 | 12.1            | 1 790     | 13.1              | 722      | 5 5.3             |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 28.9   | 17.5                       | 1.2                                    | 22 988                 | 48.2  | 2.96                                  | 18.3  | 18.3                             | 18 161    | 86.6 | 10.4            | 875       | 11.8              | 523      | 7 7.0             |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 9.2  | 18.2                       | 4.3                                    | 61 554                 | 28.1  | 2.65                                  | 25.6  | 23.5                             | 44 023    | 82.8 | 14.1            | 2 133     | 12.2              | 1 125    | 6 6.4             |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 7.7  | 17.8                       | 6.2                                    | 4                      |   |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |                 |           |                   |          |                   |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Births and Deaths

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births  |   |       |         |         |         |                   |      |      |      | Deaths |       |         |        |        |
|--|---------|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|
|  | 1982    |   |       | 1980    | 1975    | 1970    | Rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | 1982   | 1980  | 1975    | 1970   |        |
|  | Total   | Percent—                                |       |         |         |         | 1980              | 1975 | 1970 | 1982 |        |       |         |        | 1980   |
|  |         | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black | 55      | 56      | 57      |                   |      |      |      | 58     | 59    |         |        |        |
|  | 45      | 46                                      | 47    | 48      | 49      | 50      | 51                | 52   | 53   | 54   | 55     | 56    | 57      | 58     | 59     |
| TEXAS .....  | 297 741 | 17.0                                    | 13.6  | 273 580 | 215 665 | 231 036 | 19.4              | 19.2 | 17.2 | 20.6 | 11 319 | 3 231 | 108 180 | 98 471 | 94 335 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 244 168 | 16.3                                    | 14.5  | 222 927 | 175 013 | 187 740 | 20.0              | 19.7 | 17.2 | 21.5 | 79 844 | 2 598 | 77 548  | 69 339 | 65 852 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 53 573  | 20.4                                    | 9.5   | 50 653  | 40 652  | 43 296  | 17.1              | 17.3 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 31 475 | 633   | 30 632  | 29 132 | 28 483 |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 2 550   | 18.7                                    | 7.6   | 2 223   | 1 889   | 1 886   | 21.6              | 20.0 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 893    | 33    | 916     | 806    | 751    |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 3 409   | 16.4                                    | 6.6   | 3 401   | 2 674   | 2 854   | 18.9              | 19.6 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 1 367  | 44    | 1 364   | 1 242  | 1 176  |
| Potter .....   | 2 141   | 20.1                                    | 9.4   | 2 117   | 1 843   | 1 974   | 21.1              | 21.5 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 977    | 33    | 959     | 915    | 928    |
| Randall .....  | 1 268   | 10.0                                    | 1.7   | 1 284   | 831     | 880     | 16.0              | 17.1 | 13.4 | 16.3 | 390    | 11    | 405     | 327    | 248    |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 10 511  | 13.4                                    | 11.3  | 9 413   | 7 125   | 7 444   | 18.0              | 17.5 | 15.7 | 20.7 | 3 419  | 79    | 3 231   | 2 687  | 2 484  |
| Hays .....   | 699     | 12.0                                    | 3.0   | 662     | 488     | 598     | 15.9              | 16.3 | 14.3 | 21.6 | 253    | 3     | 241     | 203    | 196    |
| Travis .....   | 8 325   | 13.6                                    | 12.8  | 7 361   | 5 867   | 6 160   | 18.4              | 17.5 | 15.9 | 20.8 | 2 584  | 69    | 2 400   | 2 013  | 1 841  |
| Williamson .....   | 1 487   | 12.9                                    | 6.5   | 1 390   | 770     | 686     | 17.1              | 18.2 | 15.3 | 18.4 | 582    | 7     | 590     | 471    | 447    |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br>MSA† .....                               | 7 010   | 15.9                                    | 26.2  | 6 886   | 5 261   | 6 072   | 17.9              | 18.3 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 3 240  | 79    | 3 325   | 3 150  | 2 954  |
| Hardin .....   | 761     | 18.9                                    | 10.8  | 794     | 513     | 570     | 17.8              | 19.5 | 15.1 | 19.0 | 333    | 8     | 351     | 317    | 276    |
| Jefferson .....  | 4 694   | 15.3                                    | 34.0  | 4 596   | 3 539   | 4 154   | 18.0              | 18.3 | 14.6 | 16.9 | 2 303  | 54    | 2 340   | 2 262  | 2 175  |
| Orange .....   | 1 555   | 16.6                                    | 10.4  | 1 496   | 1 209   | 1 348   | 17.6              | 17.8 | 16.0 | 18.9 | 604    | 17    | 634     | 571    | 503    |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br>MSA† (Cameron) .....                    | 5 466   | 14.9                                    | .2    | 5 490   | 4 788   | 4 044   | 24.2              | 26.2 | 26.2 | 28.8 | 1 316  | 36    | 1 378   | 1 171  | 1 088  |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX<br>MSA† (Brazos) .....                     | 2 046   | 15.2                                    | 13.6  | 1 590   | 1 097   | 1 316   | 19.0              | 17.0 | 15.0 | 22.7 | 551    | 31    | 499     | 422    | 421    |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 7 420   | 18.6                                    | 4.0   | 7 107   | 6 100   | 6 568   | 21.4              | 21.8 | 20.0 | 23.1 | 2 364  | 63    | 2 323   | 2 033  | 2 027  |
| Nueces .....   | 6 126   | 17.9                                    | 4.6   | 5 860   | 5 048   | 5 506   | 21.5              | 21.8 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 1 940  | 48    | 1 881   | 1 640  | 1 695  |
| San Patricio .....   | 1 294   | 21.7                                    | 1.1   | 1 247   | 1 052   | 1 062   | 20.9              | 21.5 | 20.8 | 22.5 | 424    | 15    | 442     | 393    | 332    |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 58 359  | 16.8                                    | 17.8  | 53 318  | 41 151  | 49 448  | 18.6              | 18.2 | 15.9 | 21.0 | 20 913 | 614   | 20 745  | 18 444 | 17 902 |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 38 920  | 17.0                                    | 19.9  | 36 043  | 28 566  | 33 482  | 18.6              | 18.4 | 16.5 | 21.5 | 13 550 | 386   | 13 460  | 11 921 | 11 604 |
| Collin .....   | 2 858   | 12.2                                    | 5.8   | 2 426   | 1 652   | 1 494   | 17.3              | 16.8 | 16.6 | 22.3 | 815    | 22    | 733     | 588    | 575    |
| Dallas .....   | 31 066  | 17.9                                    | 23.0  | 29 191  | 24 049  | 29 244  | 19.0              | 18.8 | 16.9 | 22.0 | 10 853 | 315   | 10 897  | 9 765  | 9 519  |
| Denton .....   | 3 053   | 9.4                                     | 4.8   | 2 603   | 1 434   | 1 308   | 18.4              | 18.2 | 13.5 | 17.3 | 802    | 26    | 662     | 575    | 512    |
| Ellis .....  | 1 046   | 20.0                                    | 14.0  | 1 013   | 793     | 854     | 16.6              | 17.0 | 15.1 | 18.3 | 551    | 11    | 603     | 531    | 535    |
| Kaufman .....  | 652     | 23.6                                    | 19.5  | 618     | 492     | 488     | 15.4              | 15.8 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 432    | 11    | 463     | 398    | 366    |
| Rockwall .....   | 245     | 11.8                                    | 4.5   | 192     | 146     | 94      | 14.9              | 13.2 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 97     | 1     | 102     | 64     | 77     |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA .....                                  | 19 439  | 16.5                                    | 13.6  | 17 275  | 12 585  | 15 966  | 18.5              | 17.8 | 14.8 | 20.1 | 7 363  | 228   | 7 285   | 6 523  | 6 298  |
| Johnson .....  | 1 237   | 17.5                                    | 3.4   | 1 035   | 732     | 792     | 16.8              | 15.3 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 593    | 4     | 589     | 517    | 493    |
| Parker .....   | 612     | 14.2                                    | 1.8   | 578     | 441     | 608     | 12.7              | 13.0 | 12.6 | 17.9 | 390    | 6     | 369     | 330    | 318    |
| Tarrant .....  | 17 590  | 16.5                                    | 14.7  | 15 662  | 11 412  | 14 566  | 18.9              | 18.2 | 15.0 | 20.4 | 6 390  | 218   | 6 327   | 5 676  | 5 487  |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 11 154  | 14.8                                    | 5.5   | 9 918   | 9 185   | 9 334   | 22.1              | 20.7 | 21.5 | 26.0 | 2 656  | 119   | 2 426   | 2 374  | 2 208  |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        | 71 560  | 15.2                                    | 19.3  | 63 484  | 44 559  | 45 384  | 20.7              | 20.5 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 20 202 | 760   | 19 133  | 16 746 | 15 455 |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 3 512   | 15.3                                    | 7.0   | 3 311   | 2 020   | 2 088   | 19.5              | 19.5 | 15.5 | 19.3 | 1 056  | 48    | 1 014   | 770    | 632    |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 3 971   | 18.2                                    | 21.0  | 3 841   | 2 848   | 3 052   | 19.1              | 19.6 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 1 643  | 40    | 1 628   | 1 549  | 1 448  |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 64 077  | 15.0                                    | 19.9  | 56 332  | 39 691  | 40 244  | 20.9              | 20.6 | 17.6 | 21.3 | 17 503 | 672   | 16 491  | 14 427 | 13 375 |
| Fort Bend .....  | 3 582   | 9.9                                     | 18.2  | 2 910   | 1 442   | 982     | 22.3              | 22.2 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 650    | 35    | 595     | 477    | 341    |
| Harris .....   | 56 379  | 15.1                                    | 20.8  | 50 132  | 36 292  | 37 502  | 21.1              | 20.8 | 17.9 | 21.5 | 15 328 | 593   | 14 546  | 12 849 | 12 074 |
| Liberty .....  | 961     | 22.0                                    | 12.5  | 921     | 649     | 678     | 18.5              | 16.6 | 16.8 | 20.5 | 456    | 12    | 474     | 407    | 391    |
| Montgomery .....   | 2 819   | 15.6                                    | 5.5   | 2 070   | 1 140   | 856     | 17.5              | 16.1 | 13.4 | 17.3 | 906    | 30    | 694     | 562    | 430    |
| Waller .....   | 356     | 17.7                                    | 34.6  | 299     | 168     | 226     | 16.4              | 15.1 | 10.2 | 15.8 | 163    | 4     | 182     | 132    | 139    |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 5 599   | 17.3                                    | 24.6  | 5 218   | 4 951   | 4 036   | 25.8              | 24.3 | 23.8 | 25.3 | 1 288  | 67    | 1 229   | 1 158  | 1 102  |
| Bell .....   | 4 691   | 17.2                                    | 26.8  | 4 395   | 4 001   | 3 344   | 29.6              | 27.8 | 25.5 | 26.9 | 1 055  | 58    | 989     | 936    | 866    |
| Coryell .....  | 908     | 17.8                                    | 13.1  | 823     | 950     | 692     | 15.6              | 14.5 | 14.4 | 19.6 | 293    | 9     | 240     | 222    | 236    |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 2 810   | 15.4                                    | .2    | 2 643   | 2 205   | 2 410   | 25.9              | 26.6 | 26.6 | 33.1 | 586    | 15    | 605     | 493    | 508    |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 3 000   | 18.1                                    | 22.8  | 2 635   | 2 060   | 2 190   | 18.2              | 17.4 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 1 527  | 35    | 1 433   | 1 294  | 1 266  |
| Gregg .....  | 2 112   | 17.4                                    | 19.8  | 1 756   | 1 362   | 1 436   | 19.3              | 17.7 | 16.0 | 18.9 | 959    | 23    | 877     | 820    | 757    |
| Harrison .....   | 888     | 19.8                                    | 30.1  | 879     | 698     | 754     | 16.0              | 16.8 | 14.7 | 16.8 | 568    | 12    | 556     | 474    | 509    |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 4 155   | 18.5                                    | 9.6   | 4 237   | 3 616   | 3 944   | 19.3              | 20.0 | 18.2 | 22.0 | 1 442  | 61    | 1 435   | 1 223  | 1 177  |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 7 646   | 15.2                                    | .1    | 7 626   | 6 518   | 5 808   | 24.7              | 26.9 | 27.3 | 32.0 | 1 689  | 72    | 1 606   | 1 470  | 1 319  |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 2 427   | 15.6                                    | 7.6   | 1 813   | 1 142   | 1 098   | 24.3              | 21.9 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 606    | 26    | 553     | 506    | 404    |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 3 465   | 18.6                                    | 3.7   | 2 606   | 1 826   | 1 826   | 25.7              | 22.6 | 18.3 | 19.7 | 843    | 35    | 745     | 632    | 524    |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 1 796   | 18.9                                    | 5.0   | 1 610   | 1 151   | 1 340   | 19.8              | 19.0 | 14.8 | 18.9 | 810    | 26    | 743     | 729    | 729    |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 21 662  | 17.8                                    | 7.0   | 20 467  | 18 174  | 20 416  | 19.1              | 19.1 | 18.3 | 23.0 | 7 990  | 271   | 7 933   | 6 895  | 6 667  |
| Bexar .....  | 20 207  | 17.9                                    | 7.1   | 19 147  | 17 056  | 19 268  | 19.3              | 19.4 | 18.6 | 23.2 | 7 217  | 255   | 7 166   | 6 296  | 6 133  |
| Comal .....  | 587     | 14.1                                    | 1.0   | 579     | 472     | 454     | 14.9              | 15.9 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 370    | 5     | 368     | 296    | 249    |
| Guadalupe .....  | 868     | 18.2                                    | 7.1   | 741     | 646     | 694     | 17.5              | 15.9 | 15.5 | 20.7 | 403    | 11    | 399     | 303    | 285    |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 1 490   | 17.9                                    | 10.7  | 1 425   | 1 109   | 1 440   | 16.2              | 15.9 | 13.5 | 17.3 | 995    | 17    | 989     | 974    | 934    |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | 1 812   | 21.5                                    | 30.3  | 1 904   | 1 749   | 1 892   | 15.8              | 16.8 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 1 016  | 18    | 1 096   | 1 058  | 1 124  |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 1 224   | 20.5                                    | 31.4  | 1 243   | 1 209   | 1 260   | 16.0              | 16.5 | 17.0 | 18.3 | 687    | 12    | 705     | 716    | 716    |
| Miller, AR .....   | 588     | 23.5                                    | 28.1  | 661     | 540     | 632     | 15.5              | 17.5 | 14.8 | 18.9 | 329    | 6     | 391     | 342    | 408    |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 2 425   | 16.9                                    | 25.1  | 2 247   | 1 759   | 1 836   | 17.8              | 17.5 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 1 217  | 31    | 1 131   | 1 052  | 945    |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 1 688   | 16.4                                    | 4.7   | 1 471   | 1 098   | 1 064   | 22.7              | 21.4 | 18.5 | 19.8 | 542    | 24    | 494     | 456    | 441    |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 2 966   | 20.9                                    | 22.5  | 2 869   | 2 344   | 2 424   | 17.0              | 16.8 | 14.8 | 16.4 | 1 638  | 31    | 1 685   | 1 633  | 1 639  |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 2 330   | 18.1                                    | 10.8  | 1 987   | 2 022   | 2 298   | 18.3              | 16.4 | 16.7 | 19.1 | 1 063  | 17    | 922     | 1 033  | 1 015  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |        |                   |      |                             |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |         |           |
|--|--------------------|------|------|------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup> 1982 |                         |                           |                          | Number                                       |        | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds    | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular diseases    | Motor vehicle accidents | Infant, <sup>3</sup> 1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup> 1982 | 1982   | 1970   | 1982              | 1970 | Total                       | General |                                  |         |           |
|  |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         | 60                               | 61      | 62        |
| TEXAS .....  | 7.3                | 7.6  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 327.5                       | 27.3                    | 10.9                      | 8.3                      | 22 811                                       | 12 271 | 149               | 110  | 16 810                      | 3 207   | 1 006                            | 104 172 | 83 849    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6.5                | 6.9  | 7.0  | 7.6  | 287.6                       | 25.5                    | 10.6                      | 8.0                      | 20 892                                       | 10 894 | 171               | 125  | 15 058                      | 2 348   | 573                              | 67 774  | 54 683    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 10.0               | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 482.7                       | 34.5                    | 11.8                      | 9.2                      | 1 919  | 1 377  | 61                | 55   | 1 752                       | 859     | 433                              | 36 398  | 29 166    |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 7.6                | 8.3  | 7.7  | 7.7  | 330.4                       | 24.6                    | 12.9                      | 7.1                      | 173  | 108    | 147               | 110  | 159                         | 26      | 9                                | 1 065   | 822       |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 7.6                | 7.9  | 8.0  | 8.1  | 375.7                       | 25.5                    | 12.9                      | 8.5                      | 288  | 151    | 159               | 105  | 233                         | 41      | 12                               | 1 039   | 808       |
| Potter .....   | 9.6                | 9.7  | 9.8  | 10.3 | 468.2                       | 33.4                    | 15.4                      | 9.8                      | 278  | 146    | 273               | 161  | 225                         | 36      | 9                                | 787     | 627       |
| Randall .....  | 4.9                | 5.4  | 5.3  | 4.6  | 256.8                       | 15.2                    | 8.7                       | 6.3                      | 10   | 5      | 13                | 9    | 8                           | 5       | 3                                | 252     | 181       |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 5.9                | 6.0  | 5.9  | 6.9  | 260.9                       | 21.9                    | 7.5                       | 6.8                      | 931  | 458    | 160               | 127  | 739                         | 122     | 37                               | 4 091   | 3 305     |
| Hays .....   | 5.8                | 5.9  | 5.9  | 7.1  | 257.3                       | 29.6                    | 4.3                       | 12.9                     | 34   | 16     | 77                | 58   | 26                          | 5       | 2                                | 281     | 199       |
| Travis .....   | 5.7                | 5.7  | 5.4  | 6.2  | 247.9                       | 21.6                    | 8.3                       | 6.1                      | 863  | 424    | 191               | 143  | 681                         | 102     | 27                               | 2 942   | 2 435     |
| Williamson .....   | 6.7                | 7.7  | 9.4  | 12.0 | 330.7                       | 19.6                    | 4.7                       | 7.4                      | 34   | 18     | 39                | 48   | 32                          | 15      | 8                                | 868     | 671       |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| MSA† .....   | 8.3                | 8.9  | 9.0  | 8.5  | 381.3                       | 28.1                    | 11.3                      | 11.6                     | 426  | 318    | 109               | 91   | 401                         | 90      | 22                               | 2 663   | 2 194     |
| Hardin .....   | 7.8                | 8.6  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 297.6                       | 23.4                    | 10.5                      | 9.2                      | 13   | 10     | 30                | 33   | 41                          | 7       | 3                                | 217     | 73        |
| Jefferson .....  | 8.9                | 9.3  | 9.3  | 8.8  | 436.2                       | 28.1                    | 11.5                      | 12.6                     | 377  | 276    | 145               | 112  | 355                         | 71      | 13                               | 1 778   | 1 529     |
| Orange .....   | 6.8                | 7.6  | 7.6  | 7.1  | 260.3                       | 30.6                    | 10.9                      | 9.6                      | 36   | 32     | 41                | 45   | 35                          | 12      | 6                                | 637     | 448       |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 5.8                | 6.6  | 6.4  | 7.8  | 232.1                       | 26.6                    | 6.6                       | 7.0                      | 197  | 110    | 87                | 78   | 181                         | 35      | 8                                | 936     | 795       |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 5.1                | 5.3  | 5.8  | 7.3  | 209.3                       | 20.4                    | 15.2                      | 9.8                      | 107  | 41     | 99                | 71   | 89                          | 21      | 4                                | 603     | 447       |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 6.8                | 7.1  | 6.7  | 7.1  | 293.9                       | 29.1                    | 8.5                       | 6.7                      | 491  | 324    | 142               | 114  | 431                         | 86      | 13                               | 1 811   | 1 456     |
| Nueces .....   | 6.8                | 7.0  | 6.4  | 7.1  | 295.0                       | 27.0                    | 7.8                       | 6.9                      | 468  | 305    | 164               | 128  | 411                         | 73      | 10                               | 1 419   | 1 221     |
| San Patricio .....   | 6.8                | 7.6  | 7.8  | 7.0  | 288.5                       | 38.7                    | 11.6                      | 6.2                      | 23   | 19     | 37                | 40   | 20                          | 13      | 3                                | 392     | 235       |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 6.7                | 7.1  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 303.5                       | 21.2                    | 10.5                      | 8.2                      | 5 313  | 3 027  | 169               | 129  | 3 854                       | 557     | 173                              | 20 341  | 16 538    |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 6.5                | 6.9  | 6.9  | 7.5  | 294.6                       | 19.8                    | 9.9                       | 8.3                      | 4 061  | 2 314  | 194               | 149  | 2 769                       | 328     | 105                              | 12 907  | 10 181    |
| Collin .....   | 4.9                | 5.1  | 5.9  | 8.6  | 232.3                       | 11.5                    | 7.7                       | 7.0                      | 132  | 36     | 80                | 54   | 115                         | 27      | 8                                | 1 034   | 789       |
| Dallas .....   | 6.6                | 7.0  | 6.8  | 7.2  | 302.7                       | 20.2                    | 10.1                      | 8.5                      | 3 692  | 2 158  | 225               | 163  | 2 459                       | 235     | 71                               | 9 524   | 7 469     |
| Denton .....   | 4.8                | 4.6  | 5.4  | 6.8  | 205.8                       | 18.7                    | 8.5                       | 5.9                      | 153  | 69     | 92                | 91   | 136                         | 34      | 9                                | 843     | 662       |
| Ellis .....  | 8.7                | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 367.6                       | 31.7                    | 10.5                      | 6.7                      | 27   | 21     | 43                | 45   | 26                          | 16      | 7                                | 632     | 531       |
| Kaufman .....  | 10.2               | 11.9 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 460.5                       | 21.3                    | 16.9                      | 13.8                     | 48   | 29     | 113               | 90   | 28                          | 15      | 9                                | 748     | 620       |
| Rockwall .....   | 5.9                | 7.0  | 6.6  | 10.9 | 304.5                       | 18.3                    | 4.1                       | 16.3                     | 9  | 1      | 55                | 14   | 5                           | 1       | 1                                | 126     | 110       |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ...                                    | 7.0                | 7.5  | 7.7  | 7.9  | 321.2                       | 24.0                    | 11.7                      | 8.0                      | 1 252  | 713    | 119               | 90   | 1 085                       | 229     | 68                               | 7 434   | 6 357     |
| Johnson .....  | 8.1                | 8.7  | 9.2  | 10.8 | 406.3                       | 24.5                    | 3.2                       | 6.5                      | 52   | 31     | 71                | 68   | 48                          | 16      | 8                                | 821     | 736       |
| Parker .....   | 7.9                | 8.3  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 335.5                       | 60.1                    | 9.8                       | 8.2                      | 19   | 11     | 39                | 32   | 17                          | 11      | 4                                | 373     | 312       |
| Tarrant .....  | 6.9                | 7.3  | 7.5  | 7.7  | 313.8                       | 22.1                    | 12.4                      | 8.1                      | 1 181  | 671    | 127               | 94   | 1 020                       | 202     | 56                               | 6 240   | 5 309     |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 5.3                | 5.1  | 5.6  | 6.1  | 213.4                       | 23.0                    | 10.7                      | 8.0                      | 660  | 379    | 131               | 85   | 495                         | 65      | 9                                | 1 050   | 909       |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....  | 5.8                | 6.2  | 6.5  | 7.1  | 241.1                       | 29.0                    | 10.6                      | 8.4                      | 7 177  | 3 448  | 208               | 159  | 4 730                       | 677     | 96                               | 11 750  | 9 788     |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 5.9                | 6.0  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 238.0                       | 35.0                    | 13.7                      | 6.3                      | 99   | 61     | 55                | 56   | 83                          | 35      | 10                               | 1 029   | 779       |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| (Galveston) .....  | 7.9                | 8.3  | 8.7  | 8.5  | 342.1                       | 30.8                    | 10.1                      | 6.5                      | 860  | 540    | 414               | 318  | 378                         | 55      | 9                                | 912     | 787       |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 5.7                | 6.0  | 6.4  | 7.1  | 234.4                       | 28.5                    | 10.5                      | 8.6                      | 6 218  | 2 847  | 203               | 151  | 4 269                       | 587     | 77                               | 9 809   | 8 222     |
| Fort Bend .....  | 4.1                | 4.5  | 5.9  | 6.5  | 159.1                       | 22.5                    | 9.3                       | 7.6                      | 144  | 22     | 90                | 42   | 101                         | 24      | 6                                | 568     | 467       |
| Harris .....   | 5.7                | 6.0  | 6.3  | 6.9  | 236.5                       | 27.9                    | 10.5                      | 8.7                      | 5 965  | 2 788  | 223               | 160  | 4 068                       | 530     | 61                               | 8 143   | 6 902     |
| Liberty .....  | 8.8                | 10.1 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 339.1                       | 40.5                    | 12.5                      | 6.2                      | 18   | 18     | 35                | 55   | 17                          | 10      | 4                                | 420     | 308       |
| Montgomery .....   | 5.6                | 5.4  | 6.6  | 8.7  | 223.8                       | 42.8                    | 10.6                      | 8.5                      | 81   | 15     | 50                | 73   | 18                          | 4       | 4                                | 434     | 325       |
| Waller .....   | 7.5                | 9.2  | 8.0  | 9.7  | 369.4                       | 23.1                    | 11.2                      | 14.0                     | 10   | 4      | 46                | 28   | 10                          | 5       | 2                                | 244     | 220       |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 5.9                | 5.7  | 5.6  | 6.9  | 272.0                       | 23.0                    | 12.0                      | 8.4                      | 390  | 195    | 180               | 122  | 260                         | 30      | 16                               | 1 638   | 1 383     |
| Bell .....   | 6.7                | 6.3  | 6.0  | 7.0  | 306.5                       | 28.4                    | 12.4                      | 8.7                      | 377  | 189    | 238               | 152  | 247                         | 20      | 12                               | 1 135   | 1 043     |
| Coryell .....  | 4.0                | 4.2  | 4.3  | 6.7  | 178.2                       | 8.6                     | 9.9                       | 6.6                      | 13   | 6      | 22                | 17   | 13                          | 10      | 4                                | 503     | 340       |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 5.4                | 6.1  | 5.9  | 7.0  | 227.8                       | 9.6                     | 5.3                       | 8.2                      | 75   | 41     | 69                | 56   | 69                          | 16      | 3                                | 428     | 301       |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 9.2                | 9.4  | 9.8  | 10.5 | 418.1                       | 29.7                    | 11.7                      | 5.7                      | 175  | 117    | 106               | 97   | 169                         | 37      | 14                               | 1 565   | 1 278     |
| Gregg .....  | 8.8                | 8.8  | 9.7  | 10.0 | 386.9                       | 31.0                    | 10.9                      | 4.7                      | 139  | 85     | 127               | 112  | 134                         | 29      | 10                               | 1 022   | 807       |
| Harrison .....   | 10.2               | 10.6 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 479.7                       | 26.9                    | 13.5                      | 7.9                      | 36   | 32     | 65                | 71   | 35                          | 8       | 4                                | 543     | 471       |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 6.7                | 6.8  | 6.2  | 6.6  | 318.8                       | 31.7                    | 14.7                      | 5.8                      | 498  | 182    | 232               | 102  | 338                         | 48      | 13                               | 1 210   | 862       |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,  |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| MSA† (Hidalgo) .....   | 5.4                | 5.7  | 6.2  | 7.3  | 218.7                       | 23.2                    | 9.4                       | 8.6                      | 217  | 104    | 70                | 57   | 184                         | 62      | 12                               | 1 009   | 851       |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 6.1                | 6.7  | 7.2  | 6.2  | 239.8                       | 38.1                    | 10.7                      | 6.6                      | 105  | 62     | 105               | 95   | 94                          | 14      | 5                                | 492     | 308       |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 6.3                | 6.5  | 6.3  | 5.7  | 186.3                       | 54.2                    | 10.1                      | 5.8                      | 113  | 71     | 84                | 77   | 106                         | 21      | 4                                | 450     | 335       |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†  |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| (Tom Green) .....  | 8.9                | 8.8  | 9.4  | 10.3 | 430.4                       | 37.4                    | 14.5                      | 8.9                      | 126  | 74     | 139               | 104  | 119                         | 5       | 5                                | 744     | 575       |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 7.0                | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.5  | 305.7                       | 21.8                    | 12.5                      | 7.8                      | 2 357  | 1 131  | 208               | 127  | 1 479                       | 235     | 50                               | 7 693   | 5 683     |
| Bexar .....  | 6.9                | 7.2  | 6.8  | 7.4  | 300.1                       | 21.3                    | 12.6                      | 8.2                      | 2 280  | 1 102  | 218               | 133  | 1 412                       | 203     | 42                               | 6 610   | 4 766     |
| Comal .....  | 9.4                | 10.1 | 9.8  | 10.3 | 384.8                       | 32.9                    | 8.5                       | 1.7                      | 47   | 15     | 119               | 62   | 39                          | 17      | 4                                | 623     | 552       |
| Guadalupe .....  | 8.1                | 8.5  | 7.3  | 8.5  | 359.7                       | 22.2                    | 12.7                      | 3.5                      | 30   | 14     | 61                | 42   | 28                          | 15      | 4                                | 460     | 365       |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†   |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| (Grayson) .....  | 10.8               | 11.0 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 596.5                       | 30.4                    | 11.4                      | 12.1                     | 134  | 81     | 145               | 97   | 119                         | 15      | 12                               | 1 462   | 1 230     |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |
| MSA .....  | 8.9                | 9.7  | 9.8  | 11.0 | 429.2                       | 21.8                    | 9.9                       | 8.3                      | 147  | 91     | 128               | 89   | 138                         | 19      | 10                               | 903     | 826       |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 9.0                | 9.4  | 10.0 | 10.4 | 428.3                       | 23.5                    | 9.8                       | 6.5                      | 117  | 74     | 153               | 107  | 109                         | 14      | 6                                | 635     | 589       |
|  |                    |      |      |      |                             |                         |                           |                          |  |        |                   |      |                             |         |                                  |         |           |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table, see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |           |                               |         | Supplementary medical insurance |           |                               |         |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |           | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |         |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970    | 1982                            | 1970      | 1982                          | 1970    |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (1,000) | (1,000)                         | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)                     |         |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84        | 85                            | 86      | 87                              | 88        | 89                            |         |
| TEXAS  | 569                          | 537        | 86 341    | 547               | 75 088     | 1 480.4   | 984.5     | 1 720 200                     | 214 422 | 1 473.5                         | 965.7     | 802 856                       | 103 989 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 323                          | 296        | 69 291    | 550               | 61 070     | 1 013.2   | 640.6     | 1 227 736                     | 146 655 | 1 005.7                         | 626.7     | 595 809                       | 72 391  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 246                          | 241        | 17 050    | 535               | 14 018     | 467.2   | 343.9     | 492 464                       | 67 767  | 467.8                           | 339.0     | 207 047                       | 31 598  |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor)   | 4                            | 3          | 680       | 562               | 624        | 13.6  | 9.4       | 12 950                        | 2 051   | 13.5                            | 9.3       | 6 176                         | 1 025   |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA†  | 6                            | 6          | 1 221     | 656               | 1 221      | 18.6  | 11.8      | 17 017                        | 2 606   | 18.3                            | 11.6      | 8 529                         | 1 051   |
| Potter   | 5                            | 5          | 1 172     | 1 123             | 1 172      | 13.9  | 10.1      | 13 089                        | 2 321   | 13.7                            | 9.9       | 6 528                         | 927     |
| Randall  | 1                            | 1          | 49        | 60                | 49         | 4.7   | 1.7       | 3 928                         | 285     | 4.6                             | 1.7       | 2 001                         | 124     |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA†  | 17                           | 11         | 4 163     | 673               | 1 825      | 47.1  | 28.4      | 46 239                        | 5 610   | 46.9                            | 27.8      | 25 640                        | 2 762   |
| Hays   | 1                            | 1          | 109       | 233               | 109        | 3.7   | 2.3       | 3 776                         | 419     | 3.7                             | 2.3       | 2 132                         | 195     |
| Travis   | 14                           | 8          | 3 923     | 820               | 1 585      | 35.0  | 20.4      | 36 262                        | 4 357   | 34.8                            | 20.0      | 20 010                        | 2 199   |
| Williamson   | 2                            | 2          | 131       | 140               | 131        | 8.5   | 5.6       | 6 201                         | 834     | 8.4                             | 5.6       | 3 498                         | 388     |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| MSA†   | 11                           | 11         | 2 106     | 543               | 2 106      | 42.9  | 28.5      | 60 864                        | 8 554   | 42.9                            | 28.2      | 23 057                        | 3 719   |
| Hardin   | 2                            | 2          | 91        | 208               | 91         | 4.6   | 2.9       | 6 943                         | 1 021   | 4.6                             | 2.8       | 2 439                         | 543     |
| Jefferson  | 8                            | 8          | 1 810     | 692               | 1 810      | 31.0  | 21.5      | 43 188                        | 6 101   | 31.0                            | 21.3      | 16 633                        | 2 617   |
| Orange   | 1                            | 1          | 205       | 248               | 205        | 7.4   | 4.1       | 10 733                        | 1 432   | 7.3                             | 4.1       | 3 985                         | 559     |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| MSA† (Cameron)   | 6                            | 4          | 925       | 398               | 596        | 19.6  | 11.8      | 16 872                        | 2 194   | 20.4                            | 11.5      | 10 287                        | 1 045   |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| MSA† (Brazos)  | 3                            | 3          | 288       | 259               | 288        | 6.6   | 4.4       | 7 048                         | 825     | 6.6                             | 4.3       | 2 873                         | 416     |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA†  | 11                           | 10         | 1 854     | 521               | 1 774      | 30.2  | 18.5      | 38 726                        | 5 116   | 30.4                            | 18.3      | 20 227                        | 2 678   |
| Nueces   | 9                            | 8          | 1 743     | 597               | 1 663      | 24.6  | 15.0      | 32 491                        | 4 385   | 24.7                            | 14.8      | 16 978                        | 2 275   |
| San Patricio   | 2                            | 2          | 111       | 174               | 111        | 5.6   | 3.5       | 6 235                         | 731     | 5.7                             | 3.5       | 3 249                         | 403     |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 86                           | 81         | 15 573    | 477               | 14 096     | 268.9   | 171.9     | 338 536                       | 39 599  | 266.6                           | 168.3     | 160 539                       | 19 352  |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 58                           | 55         | 10 956    | 505               | 9 669      | 173.0   | 111.7     | 234 762                       | 27 575  | 171.5                           | 109.2     | 111 890                       | 13 571  |
| Collin   | 4                            | 4          | 412       | 233               | 412        | 10.0  | 6.5       | 12 269                        | 1 622   | 10.0                            | 6.4       | 5 391                         | 674     |
| Dallas   | 43                           | 41         | 8 711     | 516               | 8 458      | 135.4   | 87.4      | 191 005                       | 22 646  | 134.1                           | 85.4      | 92 189                        | 11 422  |
| Denton   | 4                            | 4          | 496       | 278               | 496        | 10.4  | 5.8       | 11 610                        | 1 092   | 10.3                            | 5.7       | 5 930                         | 554     |
| Ellis  | 2                            | 2          | 111       | 169               | 111        | 8.3   | 6.3       | 8 129                         | 1 046   | 8.2                             | 6.1       | 3 833                         | 450     |
| Kaufman  | 5                            | 4          | 1 226     | 2 727             | 192        | 7.7   | 4.8       | 10 246                        | 954     | 7.7                             | 4.7       | 3 911                         | 357     |
| Rockwall   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 1.3   | .9        | 1 503                         | 215     | 1.3                             | .9        | 636                           | 114     |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ...                                    | 28                           | 26         | 4 617     | 421               | 4 427      | 95.9  | 60.2      | 103 774                       | 12 024  | 95.1                            | 59.1      | 48 649                        | 5 781   |
| Johnson  | 1                            | 1          | 151       | 194               | 151        | 8.9   | 5.8       | 9 099                         | 1 096   | 8.8                             | 5.8       | 4 147                         | 544     |
| Parker   | 1                            | 1          | 97        | 191               | 97         | 5.2   | 3.5       | 4 999                         | 577     | 5.2                             | 3.4       | 2 048                         | 240     |
| Tarrant  | 26                           | 24         | 4 369     | 452               | 4 179      | 81.8  | 50.9      | 89 676                        | 10 351  | 81.0                            | 49.9      | 42 454                        | 4 997   |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso)   | 14                           | 14         | 2 417     | 473               | 2 417      | 36.1  | 20.4      | 41 690                        | 5 096   | 35.3                            | 19.5      | 20 824                        | 2 126   |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA  | 77                           | 72         | 18 639    | 523               | 18 058     | 215.1   | 131.3     | 336 790                       | 36 702  | 213.7                           | 128.2     | 148 991                       | 17 060  |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria)   | 4                            | 4          | 310       | 166               | 310        | 11.5  | 5.9       | 15 403                        | 1 460   | 11.5                            | 5.8       | 6 693                         | 658     |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| (Galveston)  | 6                            | 6          | 1 831     | 858               | 1 831      | 19.7  | 12.5      | 31 291                        | 3 988   | 19.6                            | 12.2      | 14 285                        | 1 947   |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 67                           | 62         | 16 498    | 522               | 15 917     | 183.8   | 113.0     | 290 096                       | 31 254  | 182.6                           | 110.3     | 128 013                       | 14 455  |
| Fort Bend  | 2                            | 2          | 193       | 109               | 193        | 5.7   | 3.4       | 7 250                         | 841     | 5.7                             | 3.4       | 3 658                         | 356     |
| Harris   | 58                           | 54         | 15 740    | 576               | 15 259     | 160.0   | 100.0     | 255 963                       | 28 295  | 158.9                           | 97.5      | 113 266                       | 13 108  |
| Liberty  | 2                            | 2          | 122       | 225               | 122        | 6.2   | 4.0       | 9 136                         | 904     | 6.2                             | 3.9       | 3 516                         | 431     |
| Montgomery   | 3                            | 2          | 370       | 214               | 270        | 9.9   | 4.1       | 14 385                        | 946     | 9.8                             | 4.0       | 6 342                         | 433     |
| Waller   | 2                            | 2          | 73        | 316               | 73         | 2.0   | 1.5       | 3 362                         | 268     | 2.0                             | 1.5       | 1 231                         | 127     |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA†  | 7                            | 7          | 2 371     | 1 098             | 2 371      | 17.0  | 11.2      | 13 763                        | 1 535   | 16.2                            | 10.9      | 7 242                         | 1 128   |
| Bell   | 6                            | 6          | 2 316     | 1 464             | 2 316      | 13.6  | 8.5       | 10 700                        | 1 240   | 12.9                            | 8.3       | 5 962                         | 989     |
| Coryell  | 1                            | 1          | 55        | 95                | 55         | 3.4   | 2.6       | 3 063                         | 295     | 3.3                             | 2.6       | 1 280                         | 139     |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb)   | 2                            | 2          | 356       | 321               | 356        | 8.5   | 6.0       | 7 843                         | 1 024   | 8.9                             | 5.9       | 5 016                         | 607     |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA†   | 6                            | 6          | 668       | 396               | 668        | 21.4  | 14.9      | 21 339                        | 2 396   | 21.4                            | 14.6      | 9 132                         | 1 297   |
| Gregg  | 5                            | 5          | 535       | 478               | 535        | 14.0  | 9.2       | 14 598                        | 1 400   | 14.0                            | 9.0       | 6 125                         | 857     |
| Harrison   | 1                            | 1          | 133       | 235               | 133        | 7.4   | 5.7       | 6 741                         | 996     | 7.4                             | 5.6       | 3 007                         | 440     |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock)   | 9                            | 9          | 1 493     | 681               | 1 493      | 18.9  | 11.1      | 24 867                        | 2 225   | 18.8                            | 11.0      | 10 533                        | 1 240   |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| TX MSA† (Hidalgo)  | 6                            | 6          | 799       | 248               | 799        | 25.5  | 14.0      | 17 184                        | 1 947   | 26.5                            | 13.8      | 12 149                        | 1 185   |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland)   | 2                            | 2          | 250       | 234               | 250        | 6.7   | 3.4       | 6 025                         | 714     | 6.6                             | 3.3       | 3 355                         | 307     |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector)  | 2                            | 2          | 458       | 334               | 458        | 8.9   | 4.4       | 9 056                         | 785     | 8.8                             | 4.3       | 4 315                         | 357     |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| (Tom Green)  | 4                            | 3          | 864       | 919               | 547        | 11.4  | 7.6       | 11 035                        | 1 629   | 11.4                            | 7.5       | 5 832                         | 713     |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA†   | 23                           | 21         | 8 135     | 696               | 7 081      | 106.0   | 67.8      | 116 267                       | 14 178  | 103.1                           | 65.8      | 70 609                        | 8 063   |
| Bexar  | 21                           | 19         | 7 974     | 741               | 6 920      | 94.4  | 61.3      | 107 434                       | 13 094  | 91.7                            | 59.4      | 65 167                        | 7 571   |
| Comal  | 1                            | 1          | 86        | 207               | 86         | 6.2   | 3.2       | 4 698                         | 630     | 6.1                             | 3.1       | 2 974                         | 273     |
| Guadalupe  | 1                            | 1          | 75        | 146               | 75         | 5.4   | 3.4       | 4 135                         | 454     | 5.3                             | 3.3       | 2 468                         | 219     |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†   |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| (Grayson)  | 4                            | 4          | 672       | 719               | 672        | 15.1  | 11.0      | 18 676                        | 2 242   | 14.9                            | 10.7      | 7 743                         | 847     |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |                              |            |           |                   |            |   |           |                               |         |                                 |           |                               |         |
| MSA  | 5                            | 5          | 790       | 675               | 790        | 15.6  | 11.6      | 15 770                        | 1 486   | 15.2                            | 11.3      | 7 075                         | 841     |
| Bowie, TX  | 4                            | 4          | 546       | 699               | 546        | 10.4  | 7.8       | 11 015                        | 1 044   | 10.1                            | 7.7       | 4 819                         | 584     |
| Miller, AR   | 1                            | 1          | 244       | 428               | 244        | 5.2   | 3.8       | 4 755                         | 428     | 5.1                             | 3.7       | 2 256                         | 257     |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith)   | 5                            | 5          | 975       | 690               | 975        | 17.9  | 11.0      | 15 822                        | 2 295   | 17.8                            | 10.9      | 7 894                         | 1 391   |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria)   | 3                            | 2          | 690       | 912               | 525        | 6.8   | 4.0       | 7 576                         | 922     | 6.9                             | 4.0       | 3 787                         | 463     |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan)   | 5                            | 3          | 1 696     | 953               | 611        | 24.9  | 18.2      | 16 450                        | 3 198   | 24.6                            | 17.8      | 9 101                         | 1 702   |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita)                                      | 6                            | 5          | 1 452     | 1 134             | 713        | 15.1  | 11.7      | 14 086                        | 2 168   | 15.0                            | 11.5      | 7 139                         | 1 253   |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>As of July 1. <sup>4</sup>Calendar year

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |       |      |      |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------|-------------|---|--|---------------|-------------|---|-------|------|------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |         |             |             | Payments for year                         |  | Recipients    |             |   |       |      |      |
|  | 1982                                  |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   | 1980                      |         | 1970        |             | Total                                     |  | Average, 1982 |             | 1982  | 1980  | 1984 | 1980 |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   | (1,000)                   | (1,000) | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.) | Retired<br>workers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Disabled<br>workers <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | (Mil. dol.)   | (Mil. dol.) |   |       |      |      |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
|  | 90                                    | 91                              | 92                               | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96      | 97          | 98          | 99  | 100  | 101           | 102         | 103   | 104   |      |      |
| TEXAS .....  | 1 852.2                               | 994.8                           | 118.2                            | 294.6                                 | 120.7             | 1 830.9                   | 1 277.0 | 638.3       | 506.3       | 394                                       | 426  | 7 805.2       | 5 775.6     | 247.4   | 263.1 |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 292.1                               | 689.3                           | 86.3                             | 203.3                                 | 105.8             | 1 272.3                   | 857.8   | 456.6       | 361.0       | 405                                       | 428  | 5 610.7       | 4 137.2     | 167.0   | 171.3 |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 560.1                                 | 305.5                           | 31.9                             | 91.4                                  | 178.7             | 558.7                     | 419.2   | 181.6       | 145.2       | 369                                       | 418  | 2 194.5       | 1 638.4     | 80.5  | 91.8  |      |      |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 16.4                                  | 9.3                             | .9                               | 2.5                                   | 138.6             | 16.7                      | 12.5    | 5.7         | 4.7         | 392                                       | 413  | 69.7          | 53.1        | 2.1   | 2.4   |      |      |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 22.5                                  | 13.0                            | 1.4                              | 3.5                                   | 124.3             | 22.1                      | 15.6    | 8.4         | 6.7         | 413                                       | 431  | 102.1         | 75.9        | 1.5   | 1.6   |      |      |
| Potter .....   | 16.5                                  | 9.5                             | 1.1                              | 2.6                                   | 162.1             | 16.5                      | 13.3    | 6.0         | 4.9         | 405                                       | 424  | 73.1          | 55.0        | 1.3   | 1.4   |      |      |
| Randall .....  | 6.0                                   | 3.5                             | .3                               | .9                                    | 75.7              | 5.7                       | 2.3     | 2.3         | 1.8         | 434                                       | 454  | 29.0          | 20.9        | .2  | .2    |      |      |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 58.7                                  | 32.7                            | 3.6                              | 8.4                                   | 100.6             | 56.8                      | 35.3    | 21.0        | 16.3        | 408                                       | 415  | 256.6         | 185.9       | 8.1   | 8.6   |      |      |
| Hays .....   | 4.7                                   | 2.6                             | .2                               | .7                                    | 107.1             | 4.5                       | 2.9     | 1.6         | 1.2         | 384                                       | 405  | 18.8          | 13.5        | .8  | .8    |      |      |
| Travis .....   | 43.7                                  | 24.3                            | 2.8                              | 6.2                                   | 96.5              | 42.3                      | 25.8    | 16.0        | 12.5        | 419                                       | 417  | 196.7         | 142.9       | 6.2   | 6.5   |      |      |
| Williamson .....   | 10.3                                  | 5.9                             | .5                               | 1.6                                   | 118.5             | 10.0                      | 6.6     | 3.4         | 2.6         | 374                                       | 410  | 41.1          | 29.5        | 1.1   | 1.3   |      |      |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| MSA† .....   | 55.5                                  | 27.7                            | 3.5                              | 10.4                                  | 141.9             | 54.6                      | 41.0    | 21.5        | 17.0        | 452                                       | 459  | 263.0         | 194.9       | 5.6   | 5.9   |      |      |
| Hardin .....   | 6.0                                   | 2.8                             | .4                               | 1.2                                   | 140.5             | 5.8                       | 4.3     | 2.2         | 1.7         | 425                                       | 465  | 26.7          | 19.5        | .6  | .7    |      |      |
| Jefferson .....  | 39.4                                  | 20.2                            | 2.3                              | 7.3                                   | 151.5             | 39.2                      | 30.2    | 15.4        | 12.3        | 454                                       | 453  | 188.5         | 141.1       | 4.0   | 4.2   |      |      |
| Orange .....   | 10.1                                  | 4.7                             | .7                               | 1.9                                   | 114.1             | 9.6                       | 6.5     | 3.9         | 3.0         | 457                                       | 477  | 47.8          | 34.3        | 1.0   | 1.0   |      |      |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 27.5                                  | 13.2                            | 1.7                              | 3.8                                   | 121.9             | 27.3                      | 16.8    | 7.9         | 6.3         | 356                                       | 385  | 95.6          | 71.0        | 8.2   | 7.7   |      |      |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 8.5                                   | 4.4                             | .5                               | 1.4                                   | 79.2              | 8.4                       | 5.4     | 2.9         | 2.3         | 388                                       | 407  | 35.4          | 26.1        | 1.1   | 1.3   |      |      |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 40.0                                  | 19.3                            | 2.7                              | 6.7                                   | 115.2             | 39.9                      | 28.0    | 13.2        | 10.6        | 395                                       | 418  | 164.4         | 122.5       | 7.4   | 7.9   |      |      |
| Nueces .....   | 32.4                                  | 15.8                            | 2.2                              | 5.4                                   | 113.6             | 32.4                      | 22.4    | 10.8        | 8.6         | 395                                       | 419  | 134.3         | 100.2       | 6.0   | 6.4   |      |      |
| San Patricio .....   | 7.6                                   | 3.5                             | .5                               | 1.3                                   | 22.6              | 7.5                       | 5.6     | 2.4         | 1.9         | 394                                       | 418  | 30.1          | 22.3        | 1.4   | 1.5   |      |      |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 335.0                                 | 191.1                           | 23.1                             | 50.6                                  | 106.6             | 329.2                     | 222.0   | 124.6       | 98.4        | 416                                       | 434  | 1 525.7       | 1 122.9     | 31.0  | 33.4  |      |      |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 216.9                                 | 124.6                           | 14.8                             | 32.2                                  | 103.8             | 213.8                     | 145.0   | 81.3        | 64.2        | 421                                       | 432  | 995.9         | 733.6       | 20.8  | 22.3  |      |      |
| Collin .....   | 12.6                                  | 7.1                             | .8                               | 1.9                                   | 76.2              | 12.1                      | 7.7     | 4.4         | 3.4         | 387                                       | 435  | 53.3          | 38.4        | 1.2   | 1.5   |      |      |
| Dallas .....   | 170.5                                 | 97.5                            | 11.8                             | 25.6                                  | 104.1             | 168.9                     | 115.7   | 64.8        | 51.5        | 429                                       | 430  | 798.0         | 590.9       | 15.8  | 16.8  |      |      |
| Denton .....   | 13.0                                  | 7.4                             | .8                               | 1.8                                   | 78.6              | 12.3                      | 7.4     | 4.8         | 3.6         | 410                                       | 446  | 58.0          | 41.1        | 1.5   | 1.4   |      |      |
| Ellis .....  | 9.7                                   | 5.8                             | .5                               | 1.4                                   | 154.2             | 9.8                       | 7.4     | 3.3         | 2.6         | 376                                       | 425  | 39.5          | 29.6        | 1.2   | 1.4   |      |      |
| Kaufman .....  | 9.5                                   | 5.8                             | .7                               | 1.2                                   | 225.5             | 9.1                       | 5.7     | 3.4         | 2.5         | 390                                       | 438  | 40.0          | 28.2        | 1.0   | 1.2   |      |      |
| Rockwall .....   | 1.6                                   | .9                              | .1                               | .2                                    | 98.6              | 1.6                       | 1.1     | .6          | .5          | 395                                       | 475  | 7.1           | 5.3         | .1  | .2    |      |      |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ...                                    | 118.1                                 | 66.6                            | 8.3                              | 18.4                                  | 112.3             | 115.4                     | 77.0    | 43.3        | 34.2        | 408                                       | 439  | 529.7         | 389.3       | 10.2  | 11.1  |      |      |
| Johnson .....  | 10.0                                  | 5.7                             | .7                               | 1.5                                   | 135.5             | 9.6                       | 6.3     | 3.4         | 2.7         | 374                                       | 445  | 41.1          | 30.0        | 1.0   | 1.1   |      |      |
| Parker .....   | 6.5                                   | 3.6                             | .5                               | 1.0                                   | 133.9             | 6.2                       | 4.1     | 2.2         | 1.8         | 382                                       | 448  | 27.0          | 19.7        | .4  | .5    |      |      |
| Tarrant .....  | 101.7                                 | 57.3                            | 7.1                              | 15.9                                  | 109.3             | 99.5                      | 66.6    | 37.7        | 29.8        | 419                                       | 439  | 461.6         | 339.6       | 8.8   | 9.5   |      |      |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 50.0                                  | 23.8                            | 4.0                              | 6.7                                   | 98.9              | 48.7                      | 29.0    | 15.5        | 12.3        | 372                                       | 421  | 189.8         | 140.3       | 9.0   | 8.1   |      |      |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....  | 278.1                                 | 142.5                           | 18.5                             | 47.4                                  | 80.5              | 274.0                     | 182.7   | 105.4       | 83.1        | 437                                       | 450  | 1 315.3       | 966.9       | 30.5  | 30.5  |      |      |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 15.4                                  | 7.7                             | .9                               | 2.7                                   | 85.3              | 14.5                      | 8.3     | 5.9         | 4.4         | 446                                       | 468  | 72.7          | 51.3        | 1.3   | 1.4   |      |      |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| (Galveston) .....  | 25.1                                  | 13.3                            | 2.0                              | 4.1                                   | 121.1             | 24.9                      | 17.6    | 9.5         | 7.6         | 431                                       | 452  | 117.7         | 87.2        | 2.4   | 2.5   |      |      |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 237.6                                 | 121.5                           | 15.6                             | 40.6                                  | 77.4              | 234.7                     | 156.7   | 89.9        | 71.1        | 437                                       | 449  | 1 125.0       | 828.4       | 26.8  | 26.7  |      |      |
| Fort Bend .....  | 7.5                                   | 3.6                             | .4                               | 1.3                                   | 46.7              | 7.2                       | 4.7     | 2.7         | 2.0         | 421                                       | 443  | 33.3          | 23.6        | 1.4   | 1.5   |      |      |
| Harris .....   | 206.8                                 | 105.9                           | 13.6                             | 35.4                                  | 77.3              | 205.0                     | 138.6   | 78.8        | 62.6        | 441                                       | 448  | 988.8         | 731.4       | 22.5  | 22.3  |      |      |
| Liberty .....  | 8.0                                   | 3.9                             | .6                               | 1.5                                   | 154.9             | 8.1                       | 5.8     | 2.8         | 2.3         | 401                                       | 454  | 34.4          | 25.7        | 1.1   | 1.2   |      |      |
| Montgomery .....   | 13.0                                  | 6.9                             | .9                               | 2.0                                   | 80.3              | 12.0                      | 5.8     | 4.8         | 3.6         | 421                                       | 464  | 58.9          | 40.8        | 1.4   | 1.3   |      |      |
| Waller .....   | 2.4                                   | 1.3                             | .1                               | .4                                    | 110.6             | 2.4                       | 1.8     | .8          | .6          | 369                                       | 411  | 9.6           | 6.9         | .3  | .4    |      |      |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 21.3                                  | 11.4                            | 1.5                              | 3.3                                   | 98.0              | 20.8                      | 14.0    | 6.8         | 5.4         | 351                                       | 422  | 82.0          | 60.5        | 2.4   | 2.5   |      |      |
| Bell .....   | 17.0                                  | 9.1                             | 1.3                              | 2.7                                   | 107.4             | 16.6                      | 10.9    | 5.5         | 4.3         | 354                                       | 421  | 66.2          | 48.7        | 2.0   | 2.0   |      |      |
| Coryell .....  | 4.2                                   | 2.3                             | .3                               | .7                                    | 72.7              | 4.2                       | 3.2     | 1.3         | 1.1         | 339                                       | 428  | 15.9          | 11.9        | .5  | .5    |      |      |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 11.8                                  | 5.0                             | .7                               | 1.9                                   | 109.1             | 11.8                      | 8.2     | 3.0         | 2.4         | 319                                       | 367  | 36.7          | 27.6        | 4.6   | 4.4   |      |      |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 26.0                                  | 13.3                            | 1.7                              | 4.7                                   | 157.2             | 25.9                      | 18.8    | 9.0         | 7.2         | 397                                       | 420  | 110.2         | 82.1        | 3.5   | 3.8   |      |      |
| Gregg .....  | 17.2                                  | 9.0                             | 1.1                              | 3.2                                   | 156.6             | 17.1                      | 12.4    | 6.2         | 4.9         | 410                                       | 423  | 76.1          | 56.6        | 1.8   | 2.0   |      |      |
| Harrison .....   | 8.8                                   | 4.3                             | .7                               | 1.5                                   | 158.5             | 8.8                       | 6.4     | 2.8         | 2.3         | 370                                       | 416  | 34.1          | 25.5        | 1.7   | 1.8   |      |      |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 24.1                                  | 12.5                            | 1.7                              | 3.7                                   | 112.2             | 23.9                      | 15.7    | 8.5         | 6.8         | 412                                       | 413  | 105.2         | 77.5        | 2.9   | 2.8   |      |      |
| MCCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,   |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....  | 36.3                                  | 17.4                            | 2.1                              | 4.8                                   | 117.2             | 35.6                      | 20.1    | 9.9         | 7.7         | 347                                       | 366  | 120.3         | 87.2        | 11.6  | 10.8  |      |      |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 8.3                                   | 4.6                             | .4                               | 1.3                                   | 83.3              | 8.1                       | 5.2     | 3.2         | 2.5         | 432                                       | 427  | 40.7          | 29.3        | .7  | .7    |      |      |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 11.5                                  | 5.8                             | .7                               | 2.1                                   | 85.4              | 11.3                      | 7.2     | 4.4         | 3.4         | 439                                       | 452  | 54.9          | 40.2        | 1.0   | 1.0   |      |      |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| (Tom Green) .....  | 13.7                                  | 7.8                             | .8                               | 2.0                                   | 150.6             | 13.5                      | 9.9     | 4.7         | 3.8         | 386                                       | 401  | 57.0          | 42.6        | 1.6   | 2.0   |      |      |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 138.2                                 | 73.3                            | 9.3                              | 20.7                                  | 121.8             | 135.4                     | 91.3    | 44.1        | 34.9        | 365                                       | 415  | 538.0         | 396.0       | 21.2  | 21.7  |      |      |
| Bexar .....  | 123.6                                 | 64.8                            | 8.6                              | 18.6                                  | 118.2             | 121.6                     | 83.0    | 39.3        | 31.2        | 364                                       | 414  | 480.0         | 354.7       | 19.7  | 20.1  |      |      |
| Comal .....  | 7.7                                   | 4.7                             | .4                               | 1.0                                   | 194.6             | 7.1                       | 3.9     | 2.7         | 2.0         | 389                                       | 440  | 32.0          | 22.5        | .5  | .5    |      |      |
| Guadalupe .....  | 6.9                                   | 3.7                             | .4                               | 1.1                                   | 140.0             | 6.7                       | 4.4     | 2.2         | 1.7         | 351                                       | 421  | 26.1          | 18.9        | 1.0   | 1.1   |      |      |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†   |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| (Grayson) .....  | 17.5                                  | 10.5                            | 1.1                              | 2.6                                   | 190.3             | 17.4                      | 12.4    | 5.9         | 4.8         | 369                                       | 427  | 71.0          | 53.1        | 1.8   | 2.0   |      |      |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |             |   |  |               |             |   |       |      |      |
| MSA .....  | 19.8                                  | 10.7                            | 1.5                              | 3.1                                   | 172.8             | 19.9                      | 14.7    | 6.2         | 5.0         | 349                                       | 403  | 74.4          | 56.4        | 3.1   | 3.4   |      |      |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 13.0                                  | 7.1                             | 1.0                              | 2.1                                   | 170.4             | 13.2                      | 9.7     | 4.0         | 3.3         | 346                                       | 405  | 48.9          | 37.2        | 1.9   | 2.1   |      |      |
| Miller, AR .....   | 6.8                                   | 3.6                             | .6                               | 1.1                                   | 177.8             | 6.8                       | 5.1     | 2.1         | 1.7         | 353                                       | 399  | 25.5          | 19.2        | 1.2   | 1.3   |      |      |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 21.5                                  | 12.1                            | 1.4                              | 3.3                                   | 157.3             | 20.9                      | 13.4    | 7.6         | 5.8         | 395                                       | 417  | 91.8          | 66.5        | 2.6   | 2.9   |      |      |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 8.7                                   | 4.3                             | .6                               | 1.5                                   | 116.9             | 8.5                       | 5.7     | 2.9         | 2.3         | 389                                       | 423  | 36.0          | 26.2        | 1.2   | 1.3   |      |      |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 30.0                                  | 17.1                            | 2.2                              | 4.6                                   | 171.7             | 30.1                      | 23.3    | 10.1        | 8.2         | 374                                       | 403  | 122.1         | 92.3        | 3.8   | 4.1   |      |      |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 18.0                                  | 10.1                            | 1.2                              | 3.1                                   | 141.6             | 18.1                      | 14.4    | 6.4         | 5.2         | 392                                       | 413  | 78.5          | 59.         |   |       |      |      |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |        |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |       |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                       |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
|--|---|--------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--|---|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|
|  | Payments for month                                  |        |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |       | Children |       | Employ-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of transportation |      |      |      |      |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |        | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  | 1984     | 1980  |  |   | 1984                    | 1980 | 1984 | 1980 | 1984 |
|  | 1984  | 1980   | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
|  | 105   | 106    | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110   | 111   | 112   | 113      | 114   | 115      | 116   | 117  | 118   | 119                     | 120  | 121  |      |      |
| TEXAS .....  | 42 394  | 28 712 | 171               | 109  | 341.7   | 309.8 | 282.9 | 309.1 | 114.9    | 100.6 | 239.8    | 226.2 | 1.000  | 13.2  | 69.8                    | 21.1 | 2.3  |      |      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 29 476  | 19 390 | 177               | 113  | 270.1   | 244.6 | 222.8 | 241.1 | 89.2     | 76.9  | 189.7    | 175.5 | 1.013  | 11.9  | 69.9                    | 21.0 | 2.7  |      |      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 12 918  | 9 322  | 161               | 102  | 71.7  | 65.2  | 60.1  | 68.0  | 25.7     | 23.7  | 50.1     | 50.7  | .945   | 19.5  | 69.5                    | 21.3 | .4   |      |      |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 269   | 197    | 130               | 83   | .8  | .8    | .9    | 1.1   | .3       | .4    | .6       | .8    | 1.070  | 4.2   | 74.8                    | 16.0 | 6    |      |      |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 243   | 169    | 166               | 107  | 1.5   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.2   | .5       | .4    | 1.0      | .8    | .964   | 40.7  | 74.0                    | 19.7 | .9   |      |      |
| Potter .....   | 214   | 150    | 165               | 107  | 1.4   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.1   | .5       | .4    | 1.0      | .8    | 1.406  | 16.6  | 72.5                    | 21.0 | 1.3  |      |      |
| Randall .....  | 29  | 19     | 173               | 106  | .1  | .1    | .1    | .1    | .2       | .1    | .2       | .444  | 68.9   | 75.8  | 18.1                    | .4   |      |      |      |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 1 316   | 906    | 163               | 106  | 9.4   | 9.6   | 8.7   | 8.4   | 3.1      | 2.9   | 6.6      | 6.0   | 1.020  | 11.8  | 67.8                    | 20.7 | 3.1  |      |      |
| Hays .....   | 135   | 101    | 174               | 126  | .9  | .8    | .7    | .6    | .3       | .2    | .6       | .5    | .901   | 30.2  | 65.5                    | 22.8 | 1.1  |      |      |
| Travis .....   | 1 011   | 670    | 164               | 103  | 7.6   | 7.7   | 7.1   | 6.9   | 2.5      | 2.3   | 5.4      | 4.9   | 1.104  | 3.5   | 67.8                    | 20.0 | 3.7  |      |      |
| Williamson .....   | 170   | 135    | 152               | 108  | .9  | 1.0   | .9    | .9    | .3       | .3    | .6       | .7    | .556   | 54.1  | 68.9                    | 24.2 | .1   |      |      |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| MSA† .....   | 1 011   | 670    | 180               | 113  | 10.2  | 8.7   | 7.2   | 7.6   | 3.5      | 2.6   | 7.0      | 5.5   | 1.014  | 17.4  | 73.0                    | 21.2 | 1.0  |      |      |
| Hardin .....   | 95  | 65     | 148               | 92   | 1.0   | .9    | .8    | 1.0   | .3       | .3    | .7       | .7    | .593   | 53.8  | 70.7                    | 24.0 | .4   |      |      |
| Jefferson .....  | 738   | 488    | 184               | 116  | 7.4   | 6.4   | 5.2   | 5.6   | 2.5      | 1.9   | 5.1      | 4.0   | 1.141  | 6.5   | 73.6                    | 19.9 | 1.4  |      |      |
| Orange .....   | 178   | 117    | 187               | 114  | 1.7   | 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.1   | .6       | .4    | 1.1      | .8    | .826   | 33.4  | 72.2                    | 23.6 | .1   |      |      |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 1 532   | 961    | 186               | 125  | 11.3  | 9.9   | 9.3   | 10.9  | 3.5      | 3.2   | 8.3      | 8.1   | 1.004  | 5.1   | 67.0                    | 23.2 | 1.0  |      |      |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 183   | 136    | 168               | 106  | 1.1   | 1.1   | .9    | 1.0   | .4       | .3    | .8       | .8    | 1.027  | 7.2   | 65.1                    | 21.0 | 1.7  |      |      |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 1 239   | 867    | 167               | 110  | 10.9  | 9.3   | 8.8   | 10.9  | 3.5      | 3.5   | 7.7      | 8.0   | 1.014  | 10.6  | 70.4                    | 22.4 | 1.2  |      |      |
| Nueces .....   | 995   | 693    | 166               | 109  | 8.7   | 7.3   | 7.0   | 8.9   | 2.8      | 2.8   | 6.1      | 6.5   | 1.060  | 5.2   | 71.2                    | 21.7 | 1.3  |      |      |
| San Patricio .....   | 244   | 174    | 169               | 114  | 2.2   | 2.0   | 1.8   | 2.0   | .7       | .6    | 1.6      | 1.5   | .771   | 38.4  | 66.3                    | 26.1 | .4   |      |      |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 5 261   | 3 634  | 170               | 109  | 46.5  | 46.1  | 43.2  | 44.8  | 16.0     | 14.8  | 32.3     | 32.4  | 1.011  | 16.3  | 71.2                    | 20.6 | 3.5  |      |      |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 3 538   | 2 436  | 170               | 109  | 34.3  | 34.4  | 32.1  | 32.4  | 11.7     | 10.6  | 23.9     | 23.5  | 1.071  | 13.6  | 70.8                    | 20.2 | 4.3  |      |      |
| Collin .....   | 190   | 146    | 153               | 100  | 1.2   | 1.3   | 1.2   | 1.0   | .4       | .3    | .8       | .7    | .537   | 58.8  | 73.8                    | 21.3 | .5   |      |      |
| Dallas .....   | 2 881   | 1 927  | 182               | 115  | 30.6  | 30.5  | 28.4  | 28.6  | 10.5     | 9.4   | 21.2     | 20.7  | 1.178  | 4.9   | 70.7                    | 19.6 | 5.3  |      |      |
| Denton .....   | 145   | 104    | 100               | 74   | .7  | .7    | .6    | .7    | .3       | .2    | .5       | .5    | .621   | 47.2  | 71.0                    | 21.5 | .2   |      |      |
| Ellis .....  | 169   | 136    | 144               | 99   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.3   | .3       | .4    | .7       | .9    | .749   | 37.7  | 68.0                    | 26.0 | .3   |      |      |
| Kaufman .....  | 137   | 108    | 142               | 93   | .8  | .8    | .8    | .8    | .3       | .3    | .6       | .6    | .796   | 40.7  | 66.3                    | 27.3 | .3   |      |      |
| Rockwall .....   | 16  | 15     | 143               | 89   | .2  | .1    | .1    | .1    | .2       | .2    | .2       | .1    | .564   | 65.3  | 72.9                    | 23.0 | .2   |      |      |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ....                                   | 1 723   | 1 198  | 169               | 108  | 12.2  | 11.7  | 11.1  | 12.4  | 4.3      | 4.2   | 8.4      | 8.8   | 887  | 22.0  | 72.2                    | 21.3 | 1.7  |      |      |
| Johnson .....  | 149   | 109    | 151               | 99   | .8  | .8    | .6    | .6    | .3       | .2    | .5       | .5    | .649   | 44.2  | 69.0                    | 24.3 | .5   |      |      |
| Parker .....   | 62  | 53     | 139               | 97   | .4  | .3    | .2    | .3    | .1       | .1    | .2       | .2    | .570   | 51.9  | 66.7                    | 26.2 | .7   |      |      |
| Tarrant .....  | 1 512   | 1 036  | 173               | 110  | 11.0  | 10.6  | 10.2  | 11.4  | 3.9      | 3.9   | 7.6      | 8.2   | .917   | 19.2  | 72.7                    | 20.9 | 1.8  |      |      |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 1 776   | 1 035  | 197               | 128  | 13.5  | 12.0  | 10.3  | 12.0  | 4.4      | 3.8   | 9.3      | 8.5   | .985   | 3.6   | 65.9                    | 20.9 | 3.9  |      |      |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....  | 5 835   | 3 617  | 191               | 118  | 74.5  | 64.0  | 53.7  | 54.6  | 24.8     | 17.2  | 52.2     | 39.7  | 1.012  | 10.3  | 69.4                    | 22.5 | 3.0  |      |      |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 221   | 140    | 166               | 101  | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.0   | 1.0   | .4       | .3    | .8       | .7    | .935   | 22.7  | 68.6                    | 26.1 | .2   |      |      |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| (Galveston) .....  | 446   | 286    | 186               | 116  | 4.1   | 4.1   | 3.9   | 3.7   | 1.4      | 1.2   | 2.9      | 2.6   | .869   | 23.7  | 66.8                    | 23.9 | 1.8  |      |      |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 5 168   | 3 191  | 193               | 120  | 69.3  | 58.7  | 48.9  | 49.9  | 23.1     | 15.6  | 48.5     | 36.4  | 1.025  | 8.7   | 69.6                    | 22.2 | 3.2  |      |      |
| Fort Bend .....  | 165   | 104    | 116               | 71   | 1.3   | 1.1   | 1.0   | 1.1   | .4       | .3    | 1.0      | .9    | .561   | 62.6  | 69.3                    | 26.2 | .5   |      |      |
| Harris .....   | 4 542   | 2 764  | 201               | 124  | 64.8  | 54.9  | 45.7  | 46.0  | 21.6     | 14.4  | 45.4     | 33.5  | 1.077  | 3.0   | 69.7                    | 21.8 | 3.5  |      |      |
| Liberty .....  | 172   | 127    | 163               | 106  | 1.3   | 1.2   | .9    | 1.0   | .4       | .3    | .9       | .7    | .821   | 35.6  | 69.1                    | 24.3 | .1   |      |      |
| Montgomery .....   | 235   | 148    | 166               | 111  | 1.2   | .9    | .8    | 1.2   | .4       | .4    | .8       | .9    | .545   | 55.0  | 69.7                    | 25.4 | .4   |      |      |
| Waller .....   | 54  | 48     | 162               | 113  | .7  | .5    | .5    | .6    | .2       | .2    | .5       | .5    | .762   | 44.8  | 63.2                    | 25.6 | .5   |      |      |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 389   | 261    | 161               | 105  | 4.2   | 3.9   | 3.4   | 3.2   | 1.5      | 1.1   | 2.8      | 2.3   | 1.011  | 26.7  | 58.5                    | 20.1 | .7   |      |      |
| Bell .....   | 328   | 215    | 167               | 107  | 3.7   | 3.4   | 2.9   | 2.7   | 1.2      | 1.0   | 2.5      | 2.0   | 1.322  | 4.8   | 64.4                    | 19.2 | .7   |      |      |
| Coryell .....  | 61  | 46     | 134               | 96   | .6  | .5    | .5    | .5    | .2       | .2    | .4       | .4    | .250   | 80.4  | 44.2                    | 22.3 | .7   |      |      |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 853   | 534    | 185               | 122  | 4.7   | 3.9   | 3.7   | 4.1   | 1.4      | 1.2   | 3.4      | 3.1   | 1.014  | 2.9   | 64.1                    | 22.1 | 4.2  |      |      |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 582   | 417    | 168               | 110  | 4.5   | 4.3   | 3.9   | 4.2   | 1.5      | 1.4   | 3.2      | 3.1   | 1.118  | 18.0  | 75.6                    | 18.3 | .4   |      |      |
| Gregg .....  | 281   | 206    | 159               | 106  | 2.4   | 2.2   | 1.9   | 1.9   | .8       | .6    | 1.7      | 1.4   | 1.211  | 13.0  | 76.6                    | 18.2 | .4   |      |      |
| Harrison .....   | 301   | 211    | 176               | 114  | 2.1   | 2.2   | 2.1   | 2.3   | .7       | .7    | 1.5      | 1.7   | .933   | 28.0  | 73.6                    | 18.5 | .6   |      |      |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 447   | 290    | 155               | 103  | 3.3   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 2.6   | 1.0      | .8    | 2.3      | 2.0   | 1.004  | 3.7   | 73.2                    | 18.5 | 1.0  |      |      |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....  | 2 094   | 1 291  | 180               | 120  | 17.5  | 15.3  | 14.6  | 16.5  | 5.4      | 5.0   | 12.7     | 12.2  | .978   | 5.2   | 66.4                    | 24.5 | .7   |      |      |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 117   | 73     | 177               | 110  | 1.1   | .9    | .5    | 1.1   | .4       | .4    | .8       | .8    | 1.046  | 7.7   | 76.1                    | 17.7 | .5   |      |      |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 185   | 108    | 182               | 108  | 1.7   | 1.0   | .7    | 1.2   | .6       | .4    | 1.1      | .9    | .954   | 10.7  | 76.5                    | 18.0 | .1   |      |      |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| (Tom Green) .....  | 214   | 175    | 130               | 89   | 1.1   | .9    | 1.0   | 1.1   | .4       | .4    | .7       | .8    | 1.009  | 3.0   | 70.3                    | 19.0 | .6   |      |      |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 3 860   | 2 552  | 182               | 118  | 37.5  | 34.9  | 34.9  | 40.0  | 11.9     | 12.6  | 26.5     | 29.1  | 1.014  | 5.1   | 66.9                    | 19.9 | 4.6  |      |      |
| Bexar .....  | 3 611   | 2 384  | 183               | 119  | 36.3  | 33.7  | 33.7  | 38.9  | 11.4     | 12.2  | 25.6     | 28.3  | 1.039  | 2.1   | 66.7                    | 19.7 | 4.9  |      |      |
| Comal .....  | 80  | 52     | 163               | 108  | .4  | .4    | .4    | .3    | .1       | .1    | .3       | .2    | .819   | 35.5  | 68.9                    | 22.5 | .5   |      |      |
| Guadalupe .....  | 169   | 116    | 170               | 108  | .8  | .8    | .8    | .8    | .3       | .2    | .6       | .6    | .650   | 45.7  | 69.7                    | 22.4 | .3   |      |      |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†   |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| (Grayson) .....  | 248   | 193    | 142               | 95   | 1.2   | 1.2   | 1.1   | .9    | .5       | .3    | .8       | .7    | 1.025  | 8.5   | 74.5                    | 19.3 | .2   |      |      |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |   |        |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |
| MSA .....  | 512   | 369    | 164               | 108  | 4.3   | 4.1   | 4.1   | 4.4   | 1.4      | 1.4   | 3.0      | 3.2   | 1.023  | 29.1  | 69.5                    | 24.7 | .4   |      |      |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 312   | 229    | 161               | 107  | 3.1   | 2.9   | 2.8   | 2.9   | 1.0      | .9    | 2.2      | 2.1   | 1.096  | 20.3  | 68.5                    | 26.1 | .4   |      |      |
| Miller, AR .....   | 200   | 140    | 169               | 108  |   |       |       |       |          |       |          |       |  |   |                         |      |      |      |      |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982    |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |         |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number  | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |         |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127     | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135     |                             |
| TEXAS .....  | 928 634                                     | 5 906             | 848 117               | 80 517               | 961 889 | 6 302             | 844 123 | 5 969             | 190 228  | 43.1                        | 49.5               | 8 398                       | 276 224 | 10 464                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 840 996                                     | 6 729             | 768 002               | 72 994               | 872 553 | 7 186             | 763 066 | 6 776             | 180 300  | 42.7                        | 50.1               | 8 031                       | 264 106 | 10 036                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 87 638                                      | 2 717             | 80 115                | 7 523                | 89 336  | 2 862             | 81 057  | 2 814             | 9 928  | 50.0                        | 38.0               | 367                         | 12 118  | 428                         |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 6 682                                       | 5 433             | 6 255                 | 427                  | 6 551   | 5 481             | 5 744   | 5 183             | 1 179  | 42.5                        | 44.1               | 54                          | 1 997   | 102                         |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 11 874                                      | 6 166             | 10 971                | 903                  | 11 801  | 6 306             | 10 320  | 5 946             | 1 491  | 53.8                        | 42.2               | 72                          | 3 629   | 135                         |
| Potter .....   | 7 241                                       | 6 619             | 6 690                 | 551                  | 7 213   | 6 785             | 6 250   | 6 340             | 1 146  | 58.2                        | 37.4               | 59                          | 3 489   | 127                         |
| Randall .....  | 4 633                                       | 5 570             | 4 281                 | 352                  | 4 588   | 5 676             | 4 070   | 5 429             | 345  | 39.1                        | 58.0               | 13                          | 140     | 8                           |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 39 130                                      | 6 618             | 36 787                | 2 343                | 40 564  | 7 060             | 37 989  | 7 130             | 23 577   | 35.7                        | 50.5               | 1 096                       | 26 159  | 970                         |
| Hays .....   | 2 551                                       | 5 750             | 2 347                 | 204                  | 2 380   | 5 520             | 2 483   | 6 210             | 429  | 16.3                        | 55.2               | 11                          | 1 232   | 30                          |
| Travis .....   | 34 281                                      | 7 413             | 32 262                | 2 019                | 36 284  | 8 074             | 33 822  | 8 116             | 19 743   | 33.5                        | 53.1               | 926                         | 22 709  | 846                         |
| Williamson .....   | 2 298                                       | 2 722             | 2 178                 | 120                  | 1 900   | 2 316             | 1 684   | 2 213             | 3 405  | 51.0                        | 34.6               | 159                         | 2 218   | 94                          |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| MSA† .....   | 20 343                                      | 4 891             | 18 183                | 2 160                | 24 273  | 6 006             | 22 701  | 6 057             | 2 141  | 60.8                        | 34.9               | 95                          | 2 243   | 98                          |
| Hardin .....   | 855   | 1 898             | 764                   | 91                   | 944     | 2 156             | 829     | 2 042             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S       | S                           |
| Jefferson .....  | 15 727                                      | 5 656             | 14 046                | 1 681                | 18 664  | 6 907             | 17 752  | 7 084             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S       | S                           |
| Orange .....   | 3 761                                       | 4 053             | 3 373                 | 388                  | 4 665   | 5 174             | 4 120   | 4 927             | 303  | 100.0                       | -                  | 11                          | 299     | 10                          |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 12 185                                      | 5 274             | 11 277                | 908                  | 13 306  | 5 926             | 12 584  | 6 044             | 1 572  | 53.1                        | 45.2               | 60                          | 1 987   | 73                          |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 6 835                                       | 6 589             | 6 469                 | 366                  | 6 766   | 6 712             | 6 501   | 6 954             | 1 425  | 17.2                        | 71.2               | 40                          | 1 423   | 58                          |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 24 012                                      | 6 674             | 22 559                | 1 453                | 26 428  | 7 558             | 23 120  | 7 130             | 3 292  | 53.3                        | 41.8               | 150                         | 6 004   | 212                         |
| Nueces .....   | 22 300                                      | 7 535             | 20 948                | 1 352                | 24 417  | 8 490             | 21 113  | 7 917             | 3 017  | 50.7                        | 45.0               | 134                         | 5 648   | 193                         |
| San Patricio .....   | 1 712                                       | 2 681             | 1 611                 | 101                  | 2 011   | 3 240             | 2 007   | 3 487             | 275  | 82.5                        | 5.8                | 16                          | 356     | 19                          |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 246 698                                     | 7 610             | 225 249               | 21 449               | 256 197 | 8 133             | 244 014 | 8 353             | 82 175   | 38.3                        | 56.2               | 3 817                       | 111 025 | 4 331                       |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 166 365                                     | 7 687             | 151 652               | 14 713               | 175 197 | 8 330             | 162 158 | 8 314             | 50 561   | 39.0                        | 56.8               | 2 495                       | 72 608  | 2 864                       |
| Collin .....   | 5 541                                       | 3 472             | 5 197                 | 344                  | 5 737   | 3 699             | 5 799   | 4 032             | 5 548  | 61.0                        | 34.8               | 388                         | 5 431   | 359                         |
| Dallas .....   | 149 453                                     | 8 681             | 135 811               | 13 642               | 157 784 | 9 432             | 146 112 | 9 418             | 38 399   | 34.6                        | 61.3               | 1 822                       | 59 938  | 2 229                       |
| Denton .....   | 7 508                                       | 4 701             | 7 105                 | 403                  | 7 451   | 4 862             | 6 626   | 4 662             | 5 212  | 42.3                        | 53.6               | 220                         | 5 630   | 208                         |
| Ellis .....  | 1 995                                       | 3 069             | 1 821                 | 174                  | 2 371   | 3 680             | 2 117   | 3 543             | 720  | 40.1                        | 51.3               | 28                          | 761     | 29                          |
| Kaufman .....  | 1 412                                       | 3 266             | 1 296                 | 116                  | 1 413   | 3 363             | 1 107   | 2 842             | 367  | 61.3                        | 29.4               | 15                          | 282     | 11                          |
| Rockwall .....   | 456   | 2 847             | 422                   | 34                   | 441     | 2 833             | 397     | 2 751             | 315  | 99.4                        | -                  | 23                          | 566     | 28                          |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ...                                    | 80 333                                      | 7 458             | 73 597                | 6 736                | 81 000  | 7 736             | 81 856  | 8 432             | 31 614   | 37.4                        | 55.1               | 1 322                       | 38 417  | 1 467                       |
| Johnson .....  | 2 370                                       | 3 171             | 2 233                 | 137                  | 2 602   | 3 582             | 2 410   | 3 578             | 895  | 39.4                        | 41.8               | 31                          | 604     | 25                          |
| Parker .....   | 1 687                                       | 3 429             | 1 579                 | 108                  | 1 741   | 3 642             | 1 467   | 3 309             | 465  | 21.5                        | 49.9               | 9                           | 124     | 5                           |
| Tarrant .....  | 76 276                                      | 8 002             | 69 785                | 6 491                | 76 657  | 8 275             | 77 979  | 9 077             | 30 254   | 37.5                        | 55.6               | 1 282                       | 37 689  | 1 437                       |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 30 897                                      | 5 807             | 26 467                | 4 430                | 31 171  | 6 029             | 28 223  | 5 887             | 3 734  | 54.8                        | 22.7               | 128                         | 6 467   | 179                         |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....  | 233 555                                     | 6 820             | 210 783               | 22 772               | 250 251 | 7 529             | 192 584 | 6 241             | 32 044   | 54.6                        | 39.2               | 1 538                       | 65 404  | 2 667                       |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 6 170                                       | 3 324             | 5 740                 | 430                  | 6 520   | 3 693             | 6 103   | 3 649             | 2 064  | 81.2                        | 15.1               | 112                         | 2 312   | 111                         |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| (Galveston) .....  | 12 997                                      | 6 016             | 11 558                | 1 439                | 13 193  | 6 284             | 12 684  | 6 515             | 3 665  | 42.4                        | 52.3               | 134                         | 4 471   | 154                         |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 214 388                                     | 7 092             | 193 485               | 20 903               | 230 538 | 7 849             | 173 797 | 6 380             | 26 315   | 54.2                        | 39.2               | 1 292                       | 58 621  | 2 401                       |
| Fort Bend .....  | 4 784                                       | 3 303             | 4 369                 | 415                  | 5 082   | 3 610             | 3 868   | 2 963             | 1 203  | 77.8                        | 16.7               | 71                          | 1 814   | 88                          |
| Harris .....   | 202 161                                     | 7 592             | 182 484               | 19 677               | 218 387 | 8 441             | 163 754 | 6 825             | 24 204   | 52.6                        | 41.5               | 1 177                       | 54 577  | 2 247                       |
| Liberty .....  | 1 933                                       | 3 706             | 1 674                 | 259                  | 1 931   | 3 809             | 1 838   | 3 910             | 495  | 81.8                        | 15.4               | 25                          | 701     | 31                          |
| Montgomery .....   | 4 923                                       | 3 473             | 4 456                 | 467                  | 4 532   | 3 290             | 3 894   | 3 048             | 179  | 100.0                       | -                  | 12                          | 1 388   | 32                          |
| Waller .....   | 587   | 2 738             | 502                   | 85                   | 606     | 2 909             | 443     | 2 293             | 234  | 12.8                        | -                  | 7                           | 141     | 4                           |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 8 959                                       | 3 771             | 8 263                 | 696                  | 9 621   | 4 167             | 9 398   | 4 406             | 1 917  | 59.1                        | 26.6               | 82                          | 3 689   | 126                         |
| Bell .....   | 7 905                                       | 4 520             | 7 276                 | 629                  | 8 486   | 4 993             | 8 400   | 5 330             | 1 669  | 55.6                        | 28.9               | 70                          | 3 299   | 112                         |
| Coryell .....  | 1 054                                       | 1 681             | 987                   | 67                   | 1 135   | 1 863             | 998     | 1 791             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 390     | 14                          |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 7 883                                       | 7 171             | 7 370                 | 513                  | 7 300   | 6 834             | 5 863   | 5 918             | 406  | 100.0                       | -                  | 15                          | 308     | 7                           |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† ...                                       | 9 081                                       | 5 452             | 8 338                 | 743                  | 9 165   | 5 663             | 7 748   | 5 162             | 543  | 61.1                        | 35.4               | 30                          | 1 488   | 60                          |
| Gregg .....  | 6 786                                       | 6 210             | 6 281                 | 505                  | 6 959   | 6 554             | 5 664   | 5 752             | 476  | 56.9                        | 40.3               | 26                          | 1 325   | 55                          |
| Hamson .....   | 2 295                                       | 4 006             | 2 057                 | 238                  | 2 206   | 3 963             | 2 084   | 4 037             | 67   | 91.0                        | -                  | 4                           | 163     | 5                           |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 19 591                                      | 8 333             | 17 783                | 1 808                | 19 403  | 8 493             | 15 286  | 7 239             | 1 592  | 60.7                        | 32.0               | 86                          | 4 149   | 173                         |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....  | 16 159                                      | 5 203             | 15 308                | 851                  | 14 471  | 4 795             | 13 177  | 4 708             | 1 612  | 82.0                        | 6.9                | 64                          | 1 899   | 71                          |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 5 693                                       | 6 233             | 5 160                 | 533                  | 5 549   | 6 252             | 3 418   | 4 153             | 409  | 93.4                        | 5.6                | 29                          | 1 540   | 61                          |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 11 094                                      | 8 678             | 10 472                | 622                  | 13 305  | 10 710            | 8 415   | 7 304             | 72   | 94.4                        | -                  | 6                           | 369     | 15                          |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| (Tom Green) .....  | 5 393                                       | 5 738             | 4 939                 | 454                  | 5 362   | 5 871             | 4 740   | 5 596             | 615  | 59.0                        | 39.0               | 20                          | 1 093   | 24                          |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 83 267                                      | 7 011             | 77 079                | 6 188                | 77 780  | 6 739             | 68 617  | 6 411             | 15 254   | 31.7                        | 64.0               | 427                         | 15 565  | 411                         |
| Bexar .....  | 80 132                                      | 7 314             | 74 254                | 5 878                | 74 453  | 6 993             | 65 085  | 6 592             | 13 711   | 27.7                        | 68.5               | 355                         | 14 275  | 353                         |
| Comal .....  | 1 417                                       | 3 530             | 1 310                 | 107                  | 1 494   | 3 830             | 1 615   | 4 465             | 1 064  | 75.1                        | 18.6               | 56                          | 751     | 45                          |
| Guadalupe .....  | 1 718                                       | 3 313             | 1 515                 | 203                  | 1 833   | 3 637             | 1 917   | 4 102             | 479  | 49.7                        | 35.7               | 16                          | 539     | 13                          |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†   |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| (Grayson) .....  | 5 381                                       | 5 436             | 4 890                 | 491                  | 5 220   | 5 427             | 5 340   | 5 987             | 722  | 28.0                        | 65.4               | 24                          | 244     | 10                          |
| TEXARKANA, TX TEXARKANA, AR  |   |                   |                       |                      |         |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |         |                             |
| MSA .....  | 5 689                                       | 4 679             | 5 313                 | 376                  | 5 897   | 4 971             | 5 322   | 4 724             | 841  | 26.3                        | 61.8               | 28                          | 671     | 19                          |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 3 664                                       | 4 407             | 3 382                 | 282                  | 3 889   | 4 813             | 3 394   | 4 530             | 524  | 27.9                        | 56.5               | 19                          | S       | S                           |
| Miller, AR .....   | 2 025                                       | 5 267             | 1 931                 | 94                   | 2 008   | 5 307             | 1 928   | 5 111             | 317  | 23.7                        | 70.7               | 9                           | 281     | 6                           |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 8 585                                       | 6 073             | 8 040                 | 545                  | 8 115   | 5 907             | 8 531   | 6 696             | 1 081  | 47.3                        | 48.0               | 58                          | 2 929   | 102                         |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 3 899                                       | 5 117             | 3 568                 | 331                  | 5 007   | 6 762             | 3 723   | 5 422             | 247  | 90.3                        | -                  | 18                          | 421     | 28                          |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 11 586                                      | 6 120             | 10 695                | 891                  | 12 551  | 6 822             | 12 193  | 7 147             | 2 127  | 31.7                        | 57.6               | 84                          | 2 955   | 89                          |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 8 550                                       | 6 400             | 7 715                 | 835                  | 8 507   | 6 553             | 9 443   | 7 844             | 549  | 90.9                        | 5.8                | 18                          | 729     | 22                          |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                |                                    |                               |               |   |                                     | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|
|  | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent built— |                    | Percent with— |                       | Occupied housing units          |           |                |                                    |                               |               |   | Median value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |
|  |               |                           |                                | Percent vacant | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure | Total     | Owner-occupied | With 1.01 or more persons per room | By type of house heating fuel |               |   |                                     |  |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                |                                    | Gas <sup>1</sup>              | Elec- tricity | Fuel oil, kero- sene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |                                     |  |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |           |                |                                    |                               |               |   |                                     |  |
| 136  | 137           | 138                       | 139                            | 140            | 141                | 142           | 143                   | 144                             | 145       | 146            | 147                                | 148                           | 149           | 150                                     | 151                                 |  |
| TEXAS  | 5 549 352     | 44.9                      | 5 480 416                      | 10.1           | 35.2               | 12.2          | 70.5                  | 18.4                            | 4 929 267 | 64.3           | 7.2                                | 72.1                          | 25.9          | .1                                      | 39 100                              | 245                                      |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 314 145     | 49.8                      | 4 284 734                      | 8.9            | 37.3               | 9.8           | 67.6                  | 22.0                            | 3 903 523 | 61.9           | 7.2                                | 70.8                          | 28.1          | .1                                      | 43 200                              | 254                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 235 207     | 29.9                      | 1 195 682                      | 14.2           | 27.9               | 20.7          | 80.6                  | 5.5                             | 1 025 744 | 73.6           | 7.4                                | 77.4                          | 17.5          | .2                                      | 25 200                              | 180                                      |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor)                                       | 41 611        | 23.4                      | 41 488                         | 7.2            | 22.4               | 15.1          | 77.7                  | 10.1                            | 38 515    | 65.0           | 4.9                                | 82.6                          | 16.5          | Z                                       | 33 600                              | 228                                      |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA†  | 69 586        | 29.0                      | 69 496                         | 7.2            | 24.0               | 11.3          | 75.4                  | 13.5                            | 64 478    | 67.5           | 4.1                                | 89.9                          | 9.9           | Z                                       | 33 100                              | 223                                      |
| Potter   | 41 042        | 12.2                      | 40 995                         | 7.9            | 13.2               | 16.3          | 73.0                  | 13.7                            | 37 769    | 62.4           | 5.7                                | 91.8                          | 8.1           | Z                                       | 24 400                              | 207                                      |
| Randall  | 28 544        | 64.6                      | 28 501                         | 6.3            | 39.6               | 4.1           | 78.9                  | 13.3                            | 26 709    | 74.8           | 1.9                                | 87.3                          | 12.5          | Z                                       | 45 400                              | 263                                      |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA†  | 217 740       | 78.0                      | 215 739                        | 9.2            | 46.0               | 9.2           | 61.9                  | 24.4                            | 195 947   | 54.9           | 5.4                                | 69.5                          | 28.9          | .1                                      | 50 600                              | 262                                      |
| Hays   | 14 472        | 75.2                      | 13 992                         | 10.1           | 44.2               | 12.7          | 64.6                  | 16.8                            | 12 583    | 60.3           | 8.8                                | 55.3                          | 39.0          | .4                                      | 44 400                              | 262                                      |
| Travis   | 175 030       | 73.5                      | 173 732                        | 8.8            | 44.3               | 7.7           | 58.0                  | 28.2                            | 158 432   | 51.0           | 5.3                                | 71.8                          | 27.1          | .1                                      | 51 000                              | 265                                      |
| Williamson   | 28 238        | 113.7                     | 28 015                         | 11.0           | 57.3               | 17.1          | 85.1                  | 4.5                             | 24 932    | 77.3           | 5.0                                | 61.9                          | 34.8          | .2                                      | 50 800                              | 220                                      |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA†                                  | 143 813       | 24.8                      | 143 517                        | 8.1            | 25.3               | 14.3          | 78.6                  | 10.0                            | 131 890   | 71.9           | 4.9                                | 71.9                          | 26.8          | .1                                      | 31 400                              | 236                                      |
| Hardin   | 15 367        | 49.6                      | 15 290                         | 10.2           | 37.4               | 10.5          | 78.1                  | 3.0                             | 13 727    | 83.2           | 5.8                                | 59.1                          | 35.4          | .2                                      | 32 900                              | 210                                      |
| Jefferson  | 97 797        | 18.2                      | 97 644                         | 7.6            | 21.6               | 16.8          | 79.9                  | 12.0                            | 90 245    | 69.3           | 4.6                                | 74.8                          | 24.8          | Z                                       | 30 600                              | 239                                      |
| Orange   | 30 649        | 38.0                      | 30 583                         | 8.7            | 31.0               | 8.2           | 74.7                  | 7.2                             | 27 918    | 74.9           | 5.5                                | 68.8                          | 29.2          | .1                                      | 33 500                              | 236                                      |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX MSA† (Cameron)                       | 65 970        | 59.1                      | 64 011                         | 8.7            | 36.2               | 12.3          | 69.5                  | 15.8                            | 58 418    | 64.7           | 23.4                               | 66.1                          | 29.4          | .3                                      | 24 700                              | 186                                      |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX MSA† (Brazos)                        | 35 708        | 91.8                      | 35 592                         | 8.7            | 50.7               | 7.4           | 54.7                  | 26.1                            | 32 488    | 48.0           | 5.6                                | 65.1                          | 33.5          | .2                                      | 47 000                              | 266                                      |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA†  | 113 857       | 26.7                      | 112 886                        | 7.4            | 28.7               | 9.0           | 71.7                  | 17.1                            | 104 540   | 62.2           | 11.1                               | 72.7                          | 26.2          | .1                                      | 35 300                              | 231                                      |
| Nueces   | 94 381        | 26.4                      | 93 556                         | 7.0            | 26.7               | 8.8           | 70.2                  | 18.5                            | 86 989    | 60.7           | 10.7                               | 72.0                          | 26.9          | .1                                      | 35 800                              | 234                                      |
| San Patricio   | 19 476        | 28.4                      | 19 330                         | 9.2            | 38.5               | 9.8           | 78.6                  | 10.0                            | 17 551    | 69.8           | 12.8                               | 75.7                          | 22.6          | .2                                      | 33 000                              | 219                                      |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA                                     | 1 152 513     | 44.2                      | 1 150 667                      | 7.9            | 36.0               | 9.1           | 67.7                  | 23.4                            | 1 060 127 | 62.0           | 4.9                                | 68.2                          | 31.2          | .1                                      | 47 300                              | 261                                      |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 772 253       | 45.7                      | 771 498                        | 7.8            | 36.5               | 8.6           | 64.9                  | 26.7                            | 711 093   | 59.6           | 5.2                                | 68.2                          | 31.2          | .1                                      | 49 900                              | 264                                      |
| Collin   | 51 164        | 113.7                     | 51 021                         | 9.1            | 59.7               | 8.8           | 82.4                  | 8.8                             | 46 373    | 77.1           | 3.6                                | 71.3                          | 27.6          | .2                                      | 67 900                              | 282                                      |
| Dallas   | 625 120       | 38.5                      | 624 855                        | 7.5            | 32.8               | 7.8           | 61.5                  | 30.6                            | 577 701   | 56.3           | 5.5                                | 68.0                          | 31.6          | .1                                      | 48 800                              | 266                                      |
| Denton   | 54 825        | 117.4                     | 54 604                         | 10.0           | 56.7               | 7.5           | 73.2                  | 15.4                            | 49 134    | 68.7           | 3.4                                | 64.5                          | 34.4          | .1                                      | 58 200                              | 251                                      |
| Ellis  | 21 323        | 32.7                      | 21 287                         | 6.7            | 31.1               | 24.8          | 83.4                  | 4.2                             | 19 866    | 74.4           | 6.3                                | 75.2                          | 23.0          | Z                                       | 33 200                              | 191                                      |
| Kaufman  | 14 293        | 33.8                      | 14 217                         | 7.5            | 36.1               | 19.5          | 84.4                  | 5.1                             | 13 154    | 76.6           | 6.1                                | 73.7                          | 22.7          | .2                                      | 28 400                              | 184                                      |
| Rockwall   | 5 528         | 121.7                     | 5 514                          | 11.8           | 61.4               | 12.0          | 83.6                  | 7.4                             | 4 865     | 81.8           | 4.0                                | 60.7                          | 38.1          | -                                       | 64 000                              | 226                                      |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA                                  | 380 260       | 41.1                      | 379 169                        | 7.9            | 34.9               | 10.2          | 73.3                  | 16.8                            | 349 034   | 66.9           | 4.3                                | 68.1                          | 31.2          | .1                                      | 43 300                              | 253                                      |
| Johnson  | 24 777        | 54.3                      | 24 660                         | 6.2            | 39.2               | 18.0          | 83.6                  | 3.9                             | 23 122    | 78.3           | 4.1                                | 67.1                          | 30.8          | Z                                       | 38 300                              | 219                                      |
| Parker   | 17 715        | 50.6                      | 17 063                         | 8.3            | 38.8               | 17.4          | 78.6                  | 3.9                             | 15 640    | 80.0           | 4.0                                | 70.6                          | 25.1          | .2                                      | 37 200                              | 208                                      |
| Tarrant  | 337 768       | 39.7                      | 337 446                        | 8.1            | 34.4               | 9.2           | 72.3                  | 18.3                            | 310 272   | 65.4           | 4.4                                | 68.1                          | 31.5          | .1                                      | 44 000                              | 256                                      |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso)                                     | 147 964       | 46.2                      | 147 766                        | 4.7            | 35.4               | 11.0          | 66.8                  | 23.1                            | 140 806   | 59.4           | 13.0                               | 87.4                          | 11.2          | .2                                      | 38 400                              | 194                                      |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON- BRAZORIA, TX CMSA                           | 1 247 567     | 69.8                      | 1 237 539                      | 11.4           | 44.2               | 7.4           | 62.5                  | 28.9                            | 1 096 353 | 59.1           | 6.7                                | 65.1                          | 34.1          | .1                                      | 54 400                              | 278                                      |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria)                                   | 60 458        | 74.3                      | 58 899                         | 8.5            | 46.1               | 5.3           | 70.5                  | 13.6                            | 53 907    | 69.7           | 6.8                                | 67.4                          | 31.3          | .1                                      | 49 800                              | 286                                      |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA† (Galveston)                     | 82 945        | 34.0                      | 77 353                         | 10.4           | 29.1               | 15.6          | 71.3                  | 16.3                            | 69 284    | 64.8           | 5.6                                | 73.6                          | 25.7          | .1                                      | 42 900                              | 252                                      |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 1 104 164     | 73.0                      | 1 101 287                      | 11.6           | 45.1               | 6.9           | 61.5                  | 30.6                            | 973 162   | 58.2           | 6.7                                | 64.4                          | 34.8          | .1                                      | 55 800                              | 279                                      |
| Fort Bend  | 43 162        | 187.1                     | 43 087                         | 7.5            | 67.6               | 6.8           | 84.0                  | 8.1                             | 39 840    | 78.5           | 7.5                                | 61.2                          | 37.6          | .1                                      | 63 800                              | 263                                      |
| Harris   | 984 579       | 67.5                      | 983 500                        | 11.6           | 43.3               | 6.9           | 59.4                  | 33.3                            | 869 882   | 55.7           | 6.8                                | 64.3                          | 35.2          | .1                                      | 55 400                              | 281                                      |
| Liberty  | 19 806        | 56.7                      | 18 516                         | 12.4           | 36.5               | 10.7          | 75.4                  | 5.5                             | 16 227    | 77.4           | 6.4                                | 71.2                          | 22.4          | .1                                      | 31 100                              | 228                                      |
| Montgomery   | 49 899        | 171.0                     | 49 558                         | 16.3           | 65.6               | 4.1           | 75.3                  | 9.9                             | 41 487    | 80.6           | 5.2                                | 65.0                          | 30.9          | .2                                      | 58 300                              | 287                                      |
| Waller   | 6 718         | 53.0                      | 6 626                          | 13.6           | 42.0               | 11.4          | 79.3                  | 3.0                             | 5 726     | 76.0           | 8.2                                | 73.1                          | 21.9          | -                                       | 40 500                              | 217                                      |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA†  | 75 890        | 61.7                      | 75 455                         | 11.5           | 43.3               | 9.5           | 63.0                  | 16.7                            | 66 751    | 53.8           | 6.0                                | 63.3                          | 34.9          | .1                                      | 36 000                              | 220                                      |
| Bell   | 59 661        | 56.4                      | 59 466                         | 11.4           | 42.0               | 9.1           | 61.4                  | 18.7                            | 52 661    | 54.0           | 6.2                                | 61.6                          | 37.0          | .1                                      | 36 900                              | 220                                      |
| Covell   | 16 029        | 85.5                      | 15 989                         | 11.9           | 47.8               | 10.9          | 68.9                  | 9.2                             | 14 090    | 52.9           | 5.1                                | 69.6                          | 27.0          | .1                                      | 33 300                              | 221                                      |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb)   | 27 753        | 42.1                      | 27 564                         | 6.1            | 32.1               | 16.5          | 73.7                  | 11.7                            | 25 896    | 62.0           | 26.5                               | 72.4                          | 29.9          | .2                                      | 29 600                              | 172                                      |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA†                                     | 59 778        | 39.0                      | 59 454                         | 9.3            | 33.0               | 14.9          | 75.8                  | 10.0                            | 53 933    | 69.8           | 5.0                                | 77.1                          | 21.1          | .1                                      | 36 700                              | 234                                      |
| Gregg  | 39 525        | 44.6                      | 39 432                         | 9.0            | 35.1               | 12.0          | 73.5                  | 12.4                            | 35 884    | 66.7           | 4.3                                | 75.7                          | 23.5          | Z                                       | 40 000                              | 248                                      |
| Harrison   | 20 253        | 29.3                      | 20 022                         | 9.9            | 28.8               | 20.5          | 80.3                  | 5.1                             | 18 049    | 75.9           | 6.2                                | 79.9                          | 16.4          | .2                                      | 29 900                              | 191                                      |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock)                                     | 80 509        | 37.2                      | 80 231                         | 9.5            | 31.9               | 6.1           | 67.9                  | 19.2                            | 72 627    | 60.8           | 7.0                                | 80.8                          | 18.9          | .1                                      | 38 400                              | 241                                      |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX MSA† (Hidalgo)                    | 89 047        | 75.7                      | 82 959                         | 8.6            | 41.4               | 9.0           | 69.8                  | 13.9                            | 75 816    | 69.6           | 25.9                               | 65.9                          | 27.7          | .3                                      | 24 200                              | 169                                      |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland)                                     | 31 360        | 37.3                      | 31 337                         | 5.4            | 29.5               | 3.8           | 74.5                  | 14.7                            | 29 650    | 71.0           | 5.8                                | 78.0                          | 21.4          | Z                                       | 48 100                              | 290                                      |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector)  | 42 610        | 38.7                      | 42 607                         | 5.1            | 30.9               | 3.6           | 68.9                  | 15.4                            | 40 450    | 67.2           | 7.7                                | 78.2                          | 21.3          | Z                                       | 33 900                              | 260                                      |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA† (Tom Green)                                | 32 868        | 31.9                      | 32 599                         | 6.8            | 26.8               | 14.6          | 73.8                  | 18.0                            | 30 369    | 64.4           | 6.2                                | 72.2                          | 26.6          | .1                                      | 31 800                              | 221                                      |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA†   | 378 806       | 40.1                      | 377 111                        | 7.4            | 32.8               | 13.0          | 72.1                  | 17.5                            | 349 330   | 64.0           | 9.1                                | 80.1                          | 18.4          | .2                                      | 33 200                              | 214                                      |
| Bexar  | 345 203       | 38.6                      | 344 871                        | 7.0            | 32.3               | 12.8          | 71.3                  | 18.6                            | 320 639   | 63.0           | 9.3                                | 82.3                          | 16.6          | .2                                      | 32 800                              | 214                                      |
| Comal  | 15 595        | 65.0                      | 14 797                         | 12.4           | 42.9               | 13.7          | 80.3                  | 7.5                             | 12 958    | 76.7           | 6.1                                | 82.8                          | 41.7          | .1                                      | 42 700                              | 243                                      |
| Guadalupe  | 18 008        | 51.3                      | 17 443                         | 9.8            | 36.1               | 16.3          | 81.3                  | 6.2                             | 15 733    | 73.5           | 7.1                                | 58.0                          | 36.5          | .5                                      | 34 600                              | 199                                      |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA† (Grayson)                             | 39 483        | 24.9                      | 37 407                         | 9.2            | 25.8               | 23.8          | 79.7                  | 8.1                             | 33 972    | 71.0           | 3.0                                | 78.8                          | 18.2          | .1                                      | 28 100                              | 201                                      |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR MSA                                | 44 505        | 22.9                      | 44 453                         | 7.9            | 27.6               | 15.8          | 78.6                  | 9.3                             | 40 925    | 71.6           | 5.0                                | 79.6                          | 15.9          | Z                                       | 28 800                              | 181                                      |
| Bowie, TX  | 29 810        | 22.4                      | 29 779                         | 7.8            | 28.1               | 14.1          | 78.4                  | 9.8                             | 27 449    | 72.0           | 4.5                                | 78.8                          | 17.2          | Z                                       | 30 500                              | 188                                      |
| Miller, AR   | 14 695        | 23.7                      | 14 674                         | 8.2            | 26.6               | 19.2          | 79.0                  | 8.4                             | 13 476    | 70.8           | 6.0                                | 81.3                          | 13.3          | .1                                      | 25 200                              | 171                                      |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith)   | 51 153        | 50.5                      | 50 790                         | 9.3            | 36.3               | 13.7          | 76.9                  | 11.6                            | 46 042    | 69.0           | 4.7                                | 73.9                          | 24.1          | .1                                      | 38 800                              | 236                                      |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria)                                   | 24 655        | 46.2                      | 24 600                         | 6.6            | 35.5               | 10.5          | 73.8                  | 12.4                            | 22 988    | 65.6           | 8.0                                | 64.3                          |               |   |                                     |  |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                  | Money income                        |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   |                  | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                         |   |                         |   |                         | Below poverty level, 1979 |              |               |  |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years | 1983             |                                     |   | 1979                    |                         | 1969  |                         | Number  |                         | Percent                   |              |               |  |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.) |                                     |   | Rank <sup>3</sup>       | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000)  | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |  |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157              | 158                                 | 159   | 160                     | 161                     | 162   | 163                     | 164   | 165                     | 166                       | 167          | 168           |  |
| TEXAS .....  | 52 984.5                            | 2 873.3       | 2 709.9       | 62.6  | 16.9  | 19 618           | 16 708                              | 9 443                                       | X                       | 7 203                   | 9 883   | 2 792                   | 7 586   | 2 036                   | 412                       | 14.7         | 11.1          |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 362.4                             | 2 272.0       | 2 135.7       | 66.1  | 18.8  | 20 662           | 17 664                              | 9 925                                       | X                       | 7 533                   | 10 335  | 2 956                   | 8 031   | 1 502                   | 299                       | 13.6         | 10.3          |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5622.1                              | 601.3         | 574.2         | 50.0  | 10.1  | 15 934           | 13 042                              | 7 490                                       | X                       | 5 927                   | 8 131   | 2 216                   | 6 022   | 533                     | 114                       | 18.8         | 14.3          |  |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 20.9                                | 20.9          | 20.5          | 64.5  | 17.4  | 17 723           | 15 072                              | 8 830                                       | 156                     | 6 806                   | 9 338   | 2 534                   | 6 885   | 12                      | 2                         | 12.0         | 8.6           |  |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 33.2                                | 32.5          | 31.0          | 69.4  | 16.2  | 20 217           | 16 979                              | 9 961                                       | 58                      | 7 708                   | 10 575  | 2 980                   | 8 095   | 17                      | 3                         | 9.8          | 7.0           |  |
| Potter .....   | 28.9                                | 28.5          | 27.9          | 60.1  | 10.3  | 17 409           | 14 307                              | 8 601                                       | X                       | 6 691                   | 9 180   | 2 753                   | 7 480   | 13                      | 3                         | 13.1         | 9.8           |  |
| Rendall .....  | 4.3                                 | 4.0           | 3.1           | 81.7  | 24.1  | 24 229           | 21 253                              | 11 697                                      | X                       | 9 044                   | 12 408  | 3 360                   | 9 129   | 4                       | 1                         | 5.4          | 3.4           |  |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 99.7                                | 95.2          | 84.4          | 73.1  | 28.1  | 20 562           | 15 984                              | 10 145                                      | 49                      | 7 309                   | 10 029  | 2 843                   | 7 724   | 73                      | 12                        | 14.2         | 9.0           |  |
| Hays .....   | 8.3                                 | 8.0           | 7.4           | 82.1  | 20.2  | 17 028           | 12 969                              | 7 414                                       | X                       | 5 438                   | 7 461   | 2 085                   | 5 665   | 8                       | 1                         | 22.2         | 13.1          |  |
| Travis .....   | 68.0                                | 67.4          | 65.0          | 75.4  | 32.6  | 20 514           | 15 741                              | 10 532                                      | X                       | 7 540                   | 10 345  | 3 007                   | 8 170   | 58                      | 9                         | 14.4         | 8.9           |  |
| Williamson .....   | 23.4                                | 19.7          | 11.9          | 65.5  | 19.4  | 21 797           | 19 569                              | 9 546                                       | X                       | 7 038                   | 9 656   | 2 103                   | 5 714   | 7                       | 2                         | 9.9          | 7.7           |  |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br>MSA† .....                               | 73.8                                | 75.7          | 79.4          | 62.5  | 12.1  | 21 671           | 18 991                              | 9 376                                       | 115                     | 7 419                   | 10 179  | 2 812                   | 7 640   | 46                      | 10                        | 12.4         | 9.7           |  |
| Hardin .....   | 10.3                                | 10.2          | 9.0           | 56.7  | 9.1   | 21 073           | 19 121                              | 8 366                                       | X                       | 6 829                   | 9 369   | 2 365                   | 6 426   | 5                       | 1                         | 11.4         | 8.8           |  |
| Jefferson .....  | 44.6                                | 46.5          | 51.3          | 63.5  | 13.6  | 21 523           | 18 416                              | 9 713                                       | X                       | 7 601                   | 10 429  | 2 887                   | 7 844   | 33                      | 7                         | 13.4         | 10.3          |  |
| Orange .....   | 18.9                                | 19.0          | 19.1          | 62.2  | 9.0   | 22 404           | 20 641                              | 8 895                                       | X                       | 7 160                   | 9 824   | 2 740                   | 7 445   | 8                       | 2                         | 10.0         | 8.2           |  |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br>MSA† (Cameron) .....                    | 60.6                                | 52.5          | 46.1          | 43.8  | 10.5  | 12 931           | 11 731                              | 5 375                                       | 273                     | 4 336                   | 5 949   | 1 577                   | 4 285   | 66                      | 13                        | 31.8         | 26.0          |  |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX<br>MSA† (Brazos) .....                     | 14.9                                | 13.0          | 11.9          | 69.1  | 31.9  | 18 121           | 12 305                              | 7 994                                       | 228                     | 5 903                   | 8 099   | 2 588                   | 7 032   | 19                      | 2                         | 22.3         | 10.4          |  |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 73.2                                | 72.8          | 75.0          | 57.7  | 13.9  | 18 996           | 16 639                              | 8 387                                       | 195                     | 6 506                   | 8 926   | 2 446                   | 6 646   | 55                      | 11                        | 17.0         | 13.7          |  |
| Nueces .....   | 57.5                                | 57.2          | 60.5          | 59.0  | 14.5  | 19 008           | 16 564                              | 8 599                                       | X                       | 6 609                   | 9 068   | 2 527                   | 6 866   | 44                      | 9                         | 16.8         | 13.4          |  |
| San Patricio .....   | 15.7                                | 15.6          | 14.4          | 51.6  | 10.9  | 18 944           | 17 048                              | 7 380                                       | X                       | 6 028                   | 8 270   | 2 039                   | 5 540   | 10                      | 2                         | 18.2         | 14.7          |  |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 575.8                               | 567.5         | 544.8         | 70.2  | 20.4  | 21 946           | 18 854                              | 11 127                                      | 14                      | 8 288                   | 11 371  | 3 432                   | 9 324   | 285                     | 57                        | 9.9          | 7.3           |  |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 384.2                               | 379.7         | 365.0         | 71.1  | 21.9  | 22 244           | 19 006                              | 11 472                                      | X                       | 8 504                   | 11 667  | 3 523                   | 9 572   | 196                     | 39                        | 10.2         | 7.6           |  |
| Collin .....   | 39.3                                | 35.3          | 24.0          | 76.0  | 26.9  | 26 406           | 24 200                              | 12 028                                      | X                       | 8 430                   | 11 566  | 2 956                   | 8 031   | 9                       | 2                         | 6.4          | 4.9           |  |
| Dallas .....   | 287.9                               | 293.4         | 298.2         | 71.2  | 21.8  | 21 870           | 18 571                              | 11 648                                      | X                       | 8 667                   | 11 891  | 3 660                   | 9 944   | 162                     | 32                        | 10.6         | 7.9           |  |
| Denton .....   | 28.9                                | 25.0          | 19.8          | 76.9  | 26.1  | 23 999           | 20 862                              | 11 003                                      | X                       | 8 116                   | 11 135  | 2 844                   | 7 727   | 10                      | 2                         | 7.7          | 4.6           |  |
| Ellis .....  | 13.8                                | 13.1          | 11.9          | 55.7  | 9.8   | 20 096           | 16 966                              | 8 530                                       | X                       | 6 467                   | 8 873   | 2 508                   | 6 814   | 7                       | 2                         | 12.6         | 9.7           |  |
| Kaufman .....  | 10.3                                | 9.4           | 8.6           | 52.0  | 10.7  | 18 742           | 15 585                              | 8 422                                       | X                       | 6 510                   | 8 932   | 2 266                   | 6 157   | 5                       | 1                         | 14.6         | 11.0          |  |
| Rockwall .....   | 4.0                                 | 3.5           | 2.5           | 70.3  | 18.2  | 25 734           | 23 055                              | 12 466                                      | X                       | 9 333                   | 12 805  | 2 916                   | 7 923   | 1                       | 2                         | 8.1          | 6.6           |  |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ....                                   | 191.6                               | 187.8         | 179.8         | 68.5  | 17.5  | 21 416           | 18 554                              | 10 463                                      | X                       | 7 854                   | 10 776  | 3 253                   | 8 838   | 89                      | 18                        | 9.3          | 6.9           |  |
| Johnson .....  | 15.6                                | 14.5          | 12.7          | 60.3  | 10.5  | 20 669           | 18 252                              | 9 098                                       | X                       | 6 979                   | 9 575   | 2 719                   | 7 388   | 5                       | 1                         | 8.1          | 6.1           |  |
| Parker .....   | 8.5                                 | 8.2           | 7.0           | 59.3  | 11.5  | 19 823           | 17 245                              | 9 005                                       | X                       | 7 043                   | 9 663   | 2 768                   | 7 521   | 5                       | 1                         | 10.5         | 9.0           |  |
| Tarrant .....  | 167.5                               | 165.1         | 160.0         | 69.6  | 18.4  | 21 577           | 18 642                              | 10 649                                      | X                       | 7 965                   | 10 928  | 3 310                   | 8 993   | 79                      | 16                        | 9.4          | 6.9           |  |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 118.7                               | 116.3         | 107.2         | 59.5  | 14.0  | 15 366           | 14 002                              | 6 798                                       | 271                     | 5 306                   | 7 280   | 2 341                   | 6 360   | 102                     | 21                        | 21.7         | 18.0          |  |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        | 664.6                               | 618.2         | 547.1         | 69.4  | 21.5  | 24 314           | 21 019                              | 11 380                                      | 10                      | 8 834                   | 12 120  | 3 267                   | 8 876   | 311                     | 63                        | 10.2         | 7.9           |  |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 37.7                                | 36.5          | 30.9          | 65.2  | 13.6  | 25 302           | 23 341                              | 10 160                                      | X                       | 8 016                   | 10 998  | 2 903                   | 7 887   | 13                      | 3                         | 8.2          | 6.3           |  |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 53.5                                | 52.7          | 49.0          | 65.3  | 15.4  | 22 871           | 19 477                              | 10 198                                      | X                       | 7 892                   | 10 828  | 3 023                   | 8 213   | 21                      | 4                         | 10.6         | 8.0           |  |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 573.4                               | 529.0         | 467.1         | 69.9  | 22.5  | 24 351           | 20 977                              | 11 532                                      | X                       | 8 952                   | 12 282  | 3 309                   | 8 992   | 277                     | 56                        | 10.3         | 8.0           |  |
| Fort Bend .....  | 35.5                                | 28.8          | 19.3          | 71.6  | 25.5  | 27 179           | 25 591                              | 11 720                                      | X                       | 8 966                   | 12 301  | 2 227                   | 6 051   | 11                      | 2                         | 8.4          | 6.4           |  |
| Harris .....   | 486.0                               | 454.9         | 413.6         | 70.5  | 23.0  | 24 322           | 20 805                              | 11 699                                      | X                       | 9 062                   | 12 433  | 3 391                   | 9 213   | 248                     | 50                        | 10.4         | 8.1           |  |
| Liberty .....  | 11.7                                | 10.6          | 9.2           | 50.1  | 8.1   | 19 552           | 16 801                              | 7 878                                       | X                       | 6 677                   | 9 161   | 2 276                   | 6 184   | 6                       | 1                         | 13.6         | 10.7          |  |
| Montgomery .....   | 35.3                                | 30.7          | 21.6          | 65.8  | 15.4  | 24 442           | 22 381                              | 10 279                                      | X                       | 8 160                   | 11 196  | 2 676                   | 7 235   | 10                      | 2                         | 7.7          | 6.2           |  |
| Waller .....   | 4.8                                 | 4.1           | 3.5           | 58.1  | 16.3  | 20 063           | 17 379                              | 7 542                                       | X                       | 6 004                   | 8 237   | 1 955                   | 5 312   | 3                       | 1                         | 16.2         | 13.3          |  |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 39.1                                | 38.6          | 35.3          | 68.2  | 15.0  | 14 651           | 12 939                              | 7 803                                       | 239                     | 5 594                   | 7 675   | 2 367                   | 6 432   | 30                      | 7                         | 15.7         | 13.0          |  |
| Bell .....   | 31.5                                | 31.1          | 28.0          | 67.1  | 15.8  | 15 009           | 13 071                              | 8 052                                       | X                       | 5 810                   | 7 971   | 2 434                   | 6 613   | 24                      | 6                         | 16.1         | 13.4          |  |
| Coryell .....  | 7.6                                 | 7.5           | 7.3           | 72.2  | 12.2  | 13 560           | 12 523                              | 7 092                                       | X                       | 4 994                   | 6 852   | 2 132                   | 5 793   | 6                       | 1                         | 14.3         | 11.9          |  |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 28.7                                | 26.0          | 22.6          | 41.5  | 9.8   | 12 181           | 11 154                              | 4 816                                       | 275                     | 3 980                   | 5 461   | 1 547                   | 4 203   | 32                      | 6                         | 33.1         | 29.0          |  |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 34.4                                | 32.8          | 30.8          | 62.3  | 13.8  | 19 126           | 16 144                              | 8 797                                       | 161                     | 6 776                   | 9 296   | 2 570                   | 6 984   | 21                      | 5                         | 14.3         | 11.0          |  |
| Gregg .....  | 22.5                                | 21.4          | 20.3          | 65.5  | 14.5  | 19 923           | 16 787                              | 9 361                                       | X                       | 7 157                   | 9 819   | 2 716                   | 7 379   | 12                      | 3                         | 12.5         | 10.0          |  |
| Harrison .....   | 11.8                                | 11.3          | 10.6          | 56.4  | 12.3  | 17 559           | 14 942                              | 7 702                                       | X                       | 6 050                   | 8 301   | 2 324                   | 6 314   | 9                       | 2                         | 17.7         | 13.1          |  |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 38.7                                | 39.7          | 40.8          | 66.4  | 20.1  | 18 744           | 15 704                              | 8 937                                       | 152                     | 6 926                   | 9 502   | 2 720                   | 7 390   | 29                      | 5                         | 14.3         | 9.9           |  |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 83.6                                | 72.4          | 63.9          | 41.1  | 10.8  | 12 083           | 11 232                              | 5 001                                       | 274                     | 4 040                   | 5 543   | 1 482                   | 4 027   | 99                      | 19                        | 35.2         | 29.0          |  |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 18.9                                | 15.6          | 16.1          | 72.5  | 24.3  | 24 232           | 21 055                              | 13 409                                      | 3                       | 10 060                  | 13 802  | 3 477                   | 9 447   | 7                       | 1                         | 8.6          | 6.2           |  |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 26.0                                | 23.1          | 22.2          | 61.1  | 12.0  | 21 068           | 18 764                              | 9 778                                       | 77                      | 7 754                   | 10 638  | 2 899                   | 7 877   | 13                      | 3                         | 11.2         | 8.5           |  |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 16.2                                | 15.7          | 15.6          | 59.8  | 14.7  | 17 586           | 14 509                              | 8 987                                       | 150                     | 6 798                   | 9 327   | 2 650                   | 7 200   | 10                      | 2                         | 12.5         | 8.9           |  |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 219.6                               | 220.8         | 219.4         | 62.7  | 15.7  | 17 249           | 15 157                              | 8 316                                       | 203                     | 6 164                   | 8 457   | 2 558                   | 6 949   | 188                     | 39                        | 18.1         | 14.4          |  |
| Bexar .....  | 201.3                               | 202.5         | 202.0         | 63.1  | 16.0  | 17 158           | 15 085                              | 8 280                                       | X                       | 6 135                   | 8 417   | 2 573                   | 6 991   | 177                     | 36                        | 18.5         | 14.8          |  |
| Comal .....  | 8.2                                 | 7.9           | 6.8           | 60.0  | 15.0  | 18 816           | 16 452                              | 9 545                                       | X                       | 7 164                   | 9 829   | 2 522                   | 6 852   | 3                       | 1                         | 9.5          | 7.6           |  |
| Guadalupe .....  | 10.1                                | 10.4          | 10.6          | 57.6  | 11.2  | 17 777           | 15 662                              | 8 055                                       | X                       | 5 995                   | 8 225   | 2 201                   | 5 980   | 7                       | 2                         | 15.8         | 12.9          |  |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 16.4                                | 16.8          | 16.3          | 60.5  | 12.9  | 18 371           | 15 254                              | 9 190                                       | 132                     | 6 934                   | 9 513   | 2 648                   | 7 195   | 9                       | 2                         | 9.7          | 7.3           |  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | 23.5                                | 24.2          | 24.0          | 58.3  | 10.4  | 16 509           | 13 634                              |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Personal Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                   |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     | 1983<br>(Dol.)          | Rank <sup>4</sup> | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Wholesale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Gov-<br>ernment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                | 175                | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179             | 180                | 181                 | 182                 | 183                     | 184               |                |
| TEXAS .....  | 183 753              | 35.9                                | 20 693  | 137 938              | 17.8               | 7.8                | 10.5            | 6.6                       | 17.8     | 15.4            | 24.2               | 174 418             | 135 175             | 11 686                  | X                 | 9 439          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 153 113              | 36.1                                | 15 697  | 120 555              | 18.0               | D                  | 10.5            | 7.0                       | 18.7     | 15.1            | D                  | 145 230             | 112 482             | 12 162                  | X                 | 9 882          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 30 639               | 35.0                                | 4 996   | 17 383               | 16.3               | D                  | 10.2            | 3.6                       | 11.4     | 17.3            | D                  | 29 188              | 22 693              | 9 778                   | X                 | 7 725          |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 1 426                | 36.2                                | 170   | 1 099                | 12.5               | 6.7                | 11.4            | 4.8                       | 18.8     | 22.1            | 23.7               | 1 359               | 1 047               | 11 777                  | 80                | 9 398          |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 2 219                | 33.0                                | 234   | 1 590                | 14.0               | 10.0               | 12.1            | 5.1                       | 18.8     | 15.1            | 24.9               | 2 080               | 1 668               | 11 924                  | 70                | 9 545          |
| Potter .....   | 1 160                | 27.5                                | 177   | 1 354                | 14.1               | 9.3                | 10.9            | 5.0                       | 19.2     | 15.0            | 26.5               | 1 091               | 910                 | 11 111                  | X                 | 9 187          |
| Randall .....  | 1 059                | 39.6                                | 58  | 236                  | 13.1               | 14.1               | 19.3            | 5.8                       | 16.1     | 15.7            | 15.9               | 989                 | 759                 | 12 961                  | X                 | 10 012         |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 7 381                | 50.2                                | 787   | 5 716                | 14.5               | 6.0                | 10.8            | 6.5                       | 20.5     | 29.5            | 12.3               | 6 544               | 4 915               | 11 937                  | 68                | 9 065          |
| Hays .....   | 439                  | 52.1                                | 57  | 214                  | 15.3               | 2.8                | 13.3            | 4.0                       | 15.7     | 29.2            | 19.6               | 389                 | 289                 | 9 388                   | X                 | 7 046          |
| Travis .....   | 5 911                | 50.2                                | 629   | 5 169                | 14.1               | 6.2                | 10.6            | 6.7                       | 21.0     | 30.2            | 11.2               | 5 247               | 3 936               | 12 359                  | X                 | 9 304          |
| Williamson .....   | 1 031                | 49.5                                | 100   | 334                  | 20.1               | 4.5                | 12.6            | 4.5                       | 15.7     | 18.0            | 24.8               | 908                 | 690                 | 11 053                  | X                 | 8 833          |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br>MSA† .....                               | 4 663                | 24.4                                | 597   | 3 493                | 35.8               | 4.1                | 9.6             | 2.9                       | 14.7     | 10.6            | 22.4               | 4 524               | 3 748               | 12 013                  | 62                | 9 950          |
| Hardin .....   | 438                  | 25.6                                | 61  | 159                  | 15.1               | 1.9                | 13.1            | 3.3                       | 9.9      | 16.2            | 40.5               | 427                 | 349                 | 10 017                  | X                 | 8 502          |
| Jefferson .....  | 3 347                | 25.6                                | 413   | 2 792                | 34.5               | 4.7                | 9.4             | 3.0                       | 15.9     | 10.0            | 22.5               | 3 242               | 2 665               | 12 796                  | X                 | 10 600         |
| Orange .....   | 878                  | 19.6                                | 123   | 542                  | 48.2               | 1.6                | 9.5             | 2.1                       | 9.8      | 12.1            | 16.5               | 855                 | 734                 | 10 595                  | X                 | 8 714          |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br>MSA† (Cameron) .....                    | 1 548                | 33.3                                | 288   | 1 029                | 16.4               | 7.2                | 13.9            | 5.1                       | 17.4     | 20.3            | 19.7               | 1 442               | 1 162               | 6 654                   | 273               | 5 506          |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX<br>MSA† (Brazos) .....                     | 1 010                | 58.4                                | 110   | 789                  | 8.3                | 4.2                | 12.0            | 4.5                       | 14.7     | 35.9            | 20.3               | 924                 | 637                 | 9 085                   | 245               | 6 740          |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 3 738                | 34.0                                | 489   | 2 818                | 14.6               | 5.4                | 11.6            | 4.2                       | 16.8     | 20.3            | 27.2               | 3 601               | 2 791               | 10 503                  | 171               | 8 518          |
| Nueces .....   | 3 139                | 34.1                                | 408   | 2 551                | 14.2               | 5.6                | 11.6            | 4.3                       | 17.4     | 20.6            | 26.3               | 3 031               | 2 341               | 10 742                  | X                 | 8 700          |
| San Patricio .....   | 600                  | 33.4                                | 81  | 267                  | 18.1               | 3.3                | 11.7            | 3.0                       | 11.2     | 17.2            | 35.5               | 570                 | 450                 | 9 408                   | X                 | 7 682          |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 45 223               | 40.2                                | 3 811   | 36 511               | 21.6               | 10.4               | 10.9            | 8.8                       | 19.1     | 10.3            | 18.8               | 41 218              | 32 254              | 13 846                  | 14                | 10 926         |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 30 864               | 40.1                                | 2 426   | 27 119               | 19.6               | 11.6               | 10.3            | 10.0                      | 19.6     | 9.5             | 19.4               | 28 145              | 22 033              | 14 222                  | X                 | 11 179         |
| Collin .....   | 2 445                | 54.1                                | 136   | 767                  | 20.1               | 6.4                | 14.7            | 6.4                       | 16.0     | 15.7            | 20.8               | 2 175               | 1 587               | 13 857                  | X                 | 10 785         |
| Dallas .....   | 24 627               | 37.6                                | 1 949   | 24 898               | 18.9               | 12.1               | 10.0            | 10.5                      | 20.1     | 8.7             | 19.6               | 22 585              | 17 903              | 14 595                  | X                 | 11 449         |
| Denton .....   | 2 312                | 53.3                                | 150   | 825                  | 26.3               | 5.7                | 13.6            | 2.8                       | 14.0     | 24.6            | 12.8               | 2 051               | 1 508               | 12 970                  | X                 | 10 361         |
| Ellis .....  | 725                  | 41.0                                | 90  | 354                  | 44.0               | 4.0                | 9.0             | 3.3                       | 11.0     | 10.6            | 18.3               | 658                 | 514                 | 11 023                  | X                 | 8 531          |
| Kaufman .....  | 490                  | 44.2                                | 84  | 202                  | 26.2               | 3.2                | 12.3            | 3.8                       | 15.0     | 24.5            | 15.1               | 439                 | 340                 | 10 896                  | X                 | 8 626          |
| Rockwall .....   | 264                  | 46.5                                | 16  | 73                   | 23.0               | 5.3                | 13.7            | 4.1                       | 13.0     | 13.7            | 27.1               | 238                 | 180                 | 15 199                  | X                 | 12 122         |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ...                                    | 14 359               | 40.5                                | 1 385   | 9 392                | 27.4               | 7.0                | 12.8            | 5.4                       | 17.8     | 12.6            | 17.0               | 13 073              | 10 222              | 13 103                  | X                 | 10 418         |
| Johnson .....  | 879                  | 42.9                                | 97  | 327                  | 24.4               | 5.0                | 13.2            | 3.6                       | 13.6     | 12.8            | 27.3               | 792                 | 615                 | 11 286                  | X                 | 9 009          |
| Parker .....   | 560                  | 43.0                                | 64  | 143                  | 18.3               | 4.8                | 16.4            | 4.3                       | 11.5     | 20.9            | 23.8               | 511                 | 391                 | 11 012                  | X                 | 8 645          |
| Tarrant .....  | 12 920               | 40.2                                | 1 224   | 8 922                | 27.7               | 7.1                | 12.7            | 5.5                       | 18.0     | 12.5            | 16.5               | 11 770              | 9 215               | 13 360                  | X                 | 10 622         |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 4 232                | 32.9                                | 713   | 3 152                | 18.0               | 6.4                | 11.1            | 4.3                       | 16.2     | 29.2            | 14.8               | 3 931               | 3 184               | 8 290                   | 271               | 6 603          |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        | 48 008               | 31.9                                | 3 671   | 39 998               | 16.5               | 8.8                | 9.0             | 7.3                       | 19.6     | 10.0            | 28.7               | 47 724              | 36 395              | 13 482                  | 17                | 11 627         |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 2 209                | 26.2                                | 176   | 1 456                | 43.4               | 2.6                | 7.4             | 2.6                       | 10.4     | 11.4            | 22.1               | 2 183               | 1 751               | 11 860                  | X                 | 10 188         |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 2 629                | 29.1                                | 313   | 1 496                | 26.7               | 2.6                | 9.9             | 5.8                       | 14.1     | 22.7            | 18.4               | 2 620               | 2 036               | 12 323                  | X                 | 10 370         |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 43 170               | 32.4                                | 3 182   | 37 046               | 15.0               | 9.3                | 9.1             | 7.5                       | 20.2     | 9.4             | 29.4               | 42 922              | 32 608              | 13 655                  | X                 | 11 805         |
| Fort Bend .....  | 2 375                | 50.2                                | 103   | 790                  | 32.5               | 3.9                | 8.4             | 4.5                       | 10.8     | 17.9            | 22.1               | 2 230               | 1 581               | 13 394                  | X                 | 11 789         |
| Harris .....   | 37 834               | 30.9                                | 2 821   | 35 260               | 14.7               | 9.6                | 9.0             | 7.7                       | 20.5     | 9.0             | 29.5               | 37 819              | 28 900              | 13 841                  | X                 | 11 895         |
| Liberty .....  | 573                  | 33.5                                | 79  | 230                  | 14.0               | 4.9                | 13.6            | 4.0                       | 12.2     | 15.0            | 36.2               | 556                 | 429                 | 10 552                  | X                 | 9 029          |
| Montgomery .....   | 2 156                | 40.8                                | 149   | 673                  | 10.5               | 6.0                | 12.3            | 4.8                       | 18.3     | 16.6            | 31.4               | 2 093               | 1 530               | 12 438                  | X                 | 11 693         |
| Waller .....   | 233                  | 39.5                                | 30  | 93                   | 5.1                | 3.2                | 16.1            | 3.6                       | 8.8      | 38.7            | 24.5               | 223                 | 167                 | 10 097                  | X                 | 8 338          |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 2 145                | 36.8                                | 292   | 1 683                | 9.5                | D                  | 8.4             | 2.5                       | 11.3     | 55.8            | D                  | 2 001               | 1 568               | 9 930                   | 206               | 7 359          |
| Bell .....   | 1 632                | 35.8                                | 232   | 1 564                | 9.8                | 2.5                | 8.1             | 2.4                       | 11.5     | 56.4            | 9.4                | 1 520               | 1 202               | 10 319                  | X                 | 7 674          |
| Coryell .....  | 513                  | 39.8                                | 60  | 119                  | 4.9                | D                  | 12.4            | 3.8                       | 8.8      | 49.0            | D                  | 481                 | 367                 | 8 864                   | X                 | 6 488          |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 668                  | 25.7                                | 142   | 474                  | 5.5                | 5.4                | 18.0            | 5.2                       | 16.7     | 22.8            | 26.3               | 672                 | 532                 | 6 017                   | 274               | 5 321          |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 1 856                | 34.4                                | 253   | 1 408                | 28.8               | 6.0                | 11.0            | 3.8                       | 15.1     | 9.8             | 25.5               | 1 806               | 1 381               | 11 008                  | 138               | 9 078          |
| Gregg .....  | 1 327                | 35.2                                | 171   | 985                  | 18.8               | 7.4                | 12.9            | 4.1                       | 17.7     | 10.2            | 28.9               | 1 293               | 982                 | 11 852                  | X                 | 9 778          |
| Harrison .....   | 529                  | 32.5                                | 81  | 423                  | 52.2               | 2.9                | 6.7             | 2.8                       | 9.1      | 8.6             | 17.7               | 513                 | 399                 | 9 340                   | X                 | 7 595          |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 2 439                | 32.6                                | 273   | 1 783                | 15.0               | 8.6                | 13.9            | 5.8                       | 18.7     | 22.2            | 15.9               | 2 219               | 1 839               | 11 123                  | 134               | 8 674          |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 1 940                | 37.6                                | 378   | 1 260                | 11.3               | 7.8                | 15.0            | 4.0                       | 15.8     | 23.5            | 22.6               | 1 861               | 1 410               | 6 012                   | 275               | 4 939          |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 1 659                | 46.9                                | 92  | 1 322                | 7.0                | 6.2                | 9.7             | 6.4                       | 14.8     | 8.4             | 47.4               | 1 682               | 1 129               | 15 507                  | 3                 | 13 525         |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 1 578                | 33.0                                | 129   | 1 230                | 13.9               | 9.4                | 11.4            | 3.9                       | 13.0     | 10.8            | 37.6               | 1 687               | 1 187               | 11 512                  | 100               | 10 203         |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 1 088                | 43.4                                | 139   | 743                  | 15.7               | 3.6                | 12.7            | 3.9                       | 17.6     | 18.2            | 28.3               | 1 020               | 759                 | 11 580                  | 97                | 8 899          |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 12 354               | 37.7                                | 2 007   | 8 916                | 11.1               | 6.1                | 12.0            | 7.6                       | 19.4     | 29.6            | 14.2               | 11 379              | 8 969               | 10 569                  | 168               | 8 346          |
| Bexar .....  | 11 317               | 37.3                                | 1 839   | 8 467                | 9.9                | 6.2                | 12.0            | 7.8                       | 19.7     | 30.4            | 14.0               | 10 427              | 8 240               | 10 519                  | X                 | 8 315          |
| Comal .....  | 521                  | 43.0                                | 88  | 215                  | 32.3               | 2.5                | 12.6            | 3.9                       | 16.8     | 13.7            | 18.3               | 476                 | 364                 | 12 518                  | X                 | 9 895          |
| Guadalupe .....  | 516                  | 41.2                                | 80  | 233                  | 33.9               | 4.7                | 11.6            | 3.5                       | 12.1     | 15.7            | 18.5               | 476                 | 365                 | 10 045                  | X                 | 7 786          |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 1 042                | 31.5                                | 177   | 683                  | 39.8               | 3.7                | 10.3            | 3.3                       | 15.3     | 11.4            | 16.2               | 974                 | 793                 | 11 148                  | 131               | 8 768          |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | 1 118                | 29.0                                | 221   | 794                  | 18.6               | D                  | 11.7            | 3.5                       | 17.0     | 30.8            | D                  | 1 055               | 867                 | 9 557                   | 227               | 7 633          |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 790                  | 29.9                                | 153   | 582                  | 13.1               | 5.2                | 11.7            | 3.5                       | 16.6     | 38.7            | 11.3               | 743                 | 608                 | 10 116                  | X                 | 8 061          |
| Miller, AR .....   | 328                  | 27.0                                | 68  | 212                  | 33.8               | D                  | 11.5            | 3.6                       | 18.1     | 9.1             | D                  | 312                 | 258                 | 8 434                   | X                 | 6 784          |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 1 721                | 41.5                                | 202   | 1 265                | 23.1               | 5.6                | 12.8            | 5.0                       | 19.1     | 10.9            | 23.4               | 1 610               | 1 216               | 12 188                  | 55                | 9 404          |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 902                  | 36.8                                | 89  | 590                  | 16.6               | 6.0                | 12.4            | 4.7                       | 17.7     | 11.9            | 30.6               | 921                 | 659                 | 11 928                  | 69                | 9 498          |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 1 950                | 35.6                                | 298   | 1 311                | 24.4               | 7.6                | 11.9            | 6.4                       | 20.3     | 15.9            | 13.6               | 1 799               | 1 438               | 10 958                  | 140               | 8 396          |
| WICHITA FALLS  |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                    |                 |                           |          |                 |                    |                     |                     |                         |                   |                |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Civilian Labor Force and Employment**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  | 1983              |                  |                  | 1980              |                  |                  | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| TEXAS .....  | 7 853                      | 2.8                                 | 466.0            | 5.9               | 7 637            | 610.0            | 8.0               | 6 739            | 352.0            | 5.2                                     | 5 407.7          | 10.1                                | 1 122.1                       | 1 140.1                    | 362.5                                | 1 166.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 467                      | 3.1                                 | 382.4            | 5.9               | 6 271            | 498.5            | 7.9               | 5 540            | 286.5            | 5.2                                     | 4 662.5          | 10.6                                | 974.7                         | 984.0                      | 330.7                                | 1 051.4                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 386                      | 1.4                                 | 83.6             | 6.0               | 1 366            | 111.5            | 8.2               | 1 199            | 65.5             | 5.5                                     | 745.3            | 7.3                                 | 147.4                         | 156.1                      | 31.8                                 | 114.8                    |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 64                         | .3                                  | 2.7              | 4.3               | 63               | 3.6              | 5.6               | 57               | 2.3              | 4.0                                     | 48.8             | 22.0                                | 5.9                           | 10.5                       | 2.7                                  | 12.0                     |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 102                        | 2.9                                 | 4.7              | 4.6               | 99               | 5.4              | 5.5               | 90               | 3.9              | 4.3                                     | 63.6             | 3.9                                 | 9.2                           | 16.4                       | 3.9                                  | 14.1                     |
| Potter .....   | 58                         | 2.6                                 | 3.3              | 5.7               | 57               | 3.9              | 6.9               | 52               | 2.8              | 5.3                                     | 51.5             | -9                                  | 7.9                           | 11.8                       | 3.4                                  | 12.3                     |
| Randall .....  | 43                         | 3.4                                 | 1.4              | 3.1               | 42               | 1.5              | 3.6               | 38               | 1.1              | 2.9                                     | 12.1             | 30.5                                | 1.2                           | 4.7                        | .5                                   | 1.8                      |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 375                        | 12.5                                | 12.4             | 3.3               | 333              | 14.5             | 4.4               | 270              | 12.8             | 4.7                                     | 195.4            | 15.4                                | 34.3                          | 51.5                       | 17.0                                 | 56.1                     |
| Hays .....   | 28                         | 12.4                                | 1.1              | 3.7               | 25               | 1.2              | 4.9               | 21               | 1.1              | 5.2                                     | 9.5              | -3.5                                | 1.4                           | 3.0                        | .5                                   | 2.6                      |
| Travis .....   | 291                        | 12.6                                | 10.1             | 3.5               | 259              | 11.6             | 4.5               | 211              | 10.5             | 4.9                                     | 170.2            | 16.1                                | 29.3                          | 44.5                       | 15.6                                 | 50.3                     |
| Williamson .....   | 55                         | 12.2                                | 1.2              | 2.2               | 49               | 1.7              | 3.5               | 38               | 1.3              | 3.4                                     | 15.7             | 21.7                                | 3.6                           | 3.9                        | .9                                   | 3.2                      |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| MSA† .....   | 180                        | -1.6                                | 19.9             | 11.1              | 183              | 25.5             | 14.0              | 176              | 12.6             | 7.2                                     | 131.6            | 1.5                                 | 40.5                          | 27.4                       | 5.6                                  | 27.0                     |
| Hardin .....   | 19                         | -9                                  | 1.7              | 8.8               | 19               | 2.1              | 11.1              | 19               | .9               | 4.6                                     | 5.6              | -1.1                                | 1.3                           | 1.7                        | .3                                   | .9                       |
| Jefferson .....  | 118                        | -8                                  | 12.3             | 10.4              | 119              | 15.0             | 12.6              | 118              | 8.5              | 7.2                                     | 102.4            | .1                                  | 29.4                          | 21.0                       | 4.6                                  | 21.3                     |
| Orange .....   | 42                         | -4.1                                | 5.9              | 13.9              | 44               | 8.3              | 18.9              | 40               | 3.3              | 8.2                                     | 23.5             | 9.1                                 | 9.8                           | 4.7                        | .7                                   | 4.7                      |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 92                         | 1.3                                 | 12.3             | 13.3              | 91               | 14.1             | 15.5              | 80               | 7.8              | 9.7                                     | 55.7             | 16.5                                | 12.4                          | 16.3                       | 3.1                                  | 10.7                     |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 58                         | 5.0                                 | 2.1              | 3.7               | 55               | 2.5              | 4.6               | 43               | 1.7              | 3.9                                     | 27.3             | 25.1                                | 3.4                           | 9.4                        | 1.8                                  | 5.9                      |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 169                        | -2                                  | 13.8             | 8.2               | 170              | 18.5             | 10.9              | 149              | 8.6              | 5.8                                     | 110.0            | 11.1                                | 15.8                          | 25.2                       | 6.2                                  | 25.5                     |
| Nueces .....   | 139                        | Z                                   | 11.4             | 8.2               | 139              | 15.0             | 10.7              | 123              | 7.4              | 6.0                                     | 98.8             | 12.5                                | 12.8                          | 22.2                       | 5.7                                  | 24.0                     |
| San Patricio .....   | 30                         | -1.1                                | 2.4              | 8.1               | 30               | 3.5              | 11.6              | 26               | 1.3              | 4.9                                     | 11.2             | .1                                  | 3.1                           | 3.0                        | .5                                   | 1.6                      |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 1 892                      | 6.2                                 | 69.8             | 3.7               | 1 782            | 91.6             | 5.1               | 1 560            | 70.0             | 4.5                                     | 1 373.2          | 6.2                                 | 336.2                         | 272.8                      | 117.2                                | 295.7                    |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 1 294                      | 6.5                                 | 46.1             | 3.6               | 1 215            | 59.7             | 4.9               | 1 040            | 44.9             | 4.3                                     | 983.3            | 5.8                                 | 224.4                         | 186.7                      | 95.2                                 | 216.6                    |
| Collin .....   | 99                         | 7.1                                 | 2.9              | 2.9               | 93               | 3.5              | 3.8               | 76               | 2.7              | 3.6                                     | 30.0             | 33.8                                | 6.0                           | 9.5                        | 1.7                                  | 6.0                      |
| Dallas .....   | 1 022                      | 6.4                                 | 37.3             | 3.6               | 960              | 48.8             | 5.1               | 828              | 36.4             | 4.4                                     | 897.1            | 4.9                                 | 199.4                         | 162.5                      | 90.8                                 | 200.1                    |
| Denton .....   | 97                         | 6.6                                 | 3.1              | 3.2               | 91               | 4.1              | 4.5               | 75               | 2.5              | 3.3                                     | 30.5             | 15.5                                | 8.7                           | 9.0                        | 1.3                                  | 6.3                      |
| Ellis .....  | 39                         | 6.6                                 | 1.7              | 4.2               | 37               | 2.0              | 5.5               | 32               | 1.8              | 5.6                                     | 14.4             | 1.4                                 | 6.9                           | 2.8                        | .7                                   | 1.9                      |
| Kaufman .....  | 26                         | 7.4                                 | .9               | 3.5               | 24               | 1.0              | 4.1               | 21               | 1.3              | 6.1                                     | 8.3              | 6.9                                 | 2.7                           | 2.0                        | .4                                   | 1.8                      |
| Rockwall .....   | 10                         | 7.2                                 | .3               | 2.5               | 10               | .3               | 3.2               | 8                | .2               | 3.2                                     | 3.1              | 8.2                                 | .7                            | .9                         | .3                                   | .4                       |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ...                                    | 598                        | 5.5                                 | 23.6             | 4.0               | 567              | 31.8             | 5.6               | 520              | 25.1             | 4.8                                     | 389.8            | 7.3                                 | 111.8                         | 86.1                       | 22.1                                 | 79.1                     |
| Johnson .....  | 42                         | 6.6                                 | 1.7              | 4.0               | 39               | 1.8              | 4.6               | 36               | 1.6              | 4.5                                     | 13.0             | .4                                  | 4.0                           | 3.3                        | .6                                   | 2.6                      |
| Parker .....   | 27                         | 5.8                                 | .8               | 3.1               | 26               | 1.1              | 4.5               | 24               | .8               | 3.6                                     | 6.5              | 10.4                                | 1.4                           | 2.2                        | .3                                   | 1.0                      |
| Tarrant .....  | 529                        | 5.4                                 | 21.2             | 4.0               | 502              | 28.9             | 5.7               | 460              | 22.6             | 4.9                                     | 370.3            | 7.5                                 | 106.4                         | 80.6                       | 21.2                                 | 75.5                     |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 202                        | 2.1                                 | 19.7             | 9.7               | 198              | 24.4             | 12.3              | 181              | 16.8             | 9.3                                     | 138.6            | 6.0                                 | 39.1                          | 34.0                       | 7.7                                  | 26.6                     |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        | 1 846                      | -1                                  | 124.2            | 6.7               | 1 847            | 174.5            | 9.4               | 1 643            | 67.6             | 4.1                                     | 1 510.0          | 13.1                                | 298.1                         | 272.0                      | 102.8                                | 346.9                    |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 84                         | 2.8                                 | 5.2              | 6.2               | 82               | 7.4              | 9.0               | 92               | 4.2              | 4.6                                     | 52.6             | -1.6                                | 19.3                          | 10.0                       | 1.7                                  | 8.0                      |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 94                         | 1.3                                 | 8.8              | 9.3               | 93               | 11.3             | 12.1              | 86               | 5.6              | 6.5                                     | 52.7             | .9                                  | 11.1                          | 13.7                       | 5.0                                  | 10.4                     |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 1 667                      | -3                                  | 110.2            | 6.6               | 1 672            | 155.8            | 9.3               | 1 466            | 57.8             | 3.9                                     | 1 404.6          | 14.2                                | 267.7                         | 248.4                      | 96.1                                 | 328.5                    |
| Fort Bend .....  | 83                         | .3                                  | 4.3              | 5.1               | 83               | 6.1              | 7.4               | 69               | 1.7              | 2.4                                     | 34.5             | 22.7                                | 13.1                          | 4.9                        | 1.3                                  | 4.6                      |
| Harris .....   | 1 464                      | -4                                  | 98.3             | 6.7               | 1 469            | 139.5            | 9.5               | 1 292            | 52.2             | 4.0                                     | 1 325.4          | 13.0                                | 246.8                         | 233.2                      | 92.8                                 | 316.3                    |
| Liberty .....  | 28                         | -9                                  | 1.7              | 6.1               | 28               | 2.6              | 9.4               | 25               | 1.1              | 4.4                                     | 12.5             | 25.9                                | 2.1                           | 2.9                        | .5                                   | 2.2                      |
| Montgomery .....   | 81                         | .6                                  | 5.4              | 6.7               | 81               | 6.9              | 8.6               | 69               | 2.5              | 3.7                                     | 28.6             | 70.3                                | 4.5                           | 6.2                        | 1.4                                  | 5.0                      |
| Waller .....   | 12                         | 1.2                                 | .5               | 4.5               | 11               | .7               | 5.9               | 11               | .3               | 3.0                                     | 3.7              | 70.0                                | 1.2                           | 1.1                        | .1                                   | .5                       |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 77                         | 5.9                                 | 4.0              | 5.2               | 73               | 4.7              | 6.5               | 66               | 5.2              | 7.8                                     | 41.9             | 8.1                                 | 7.5                           | 13.1                       | 2.2                                  | 10.7                     |
| Bell .....   | 57                         | 5.8                                 | 3.2              | 5.7               | 54               | 3.8              | 7.0               | 49               | 4.1              | 8.3                                     | 38.2             | 7.1                                 | 11.6                          | 1.9                        | .8                                   | 9.8                      |
| Coryell .....  | 20                         | -6.1                                | .8               | 4.0               | 19               | .9               | 5.0               | 17               | 1.1              | 6.2                                     | 3.8              | 10.7                                | .4                            | 1.5                        | .3                                   | 1.0                      |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 39                         | 3.9                                 | 6.8              | 17.2              | 41               | 10.6             | 25.9              | 36               | 3.8              | 10.6                                    | 27.6             | 13.5                                | 1.6                           | 11.4                       | 1.5                                  | 4.6                      |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 78                         | -2.4                                | 6.4              | 8.2               | 80               | 9.2              | 11.4              | 72               | 5.0              | 7.0                                     | 63.5             | 7.1                                 | 17.5                          | 14.0                       | 2.5                                  | 12.9                     |
| Gregg .....  | 52                         | -3.3                                | 4.2              | 8.1               | 54               | 6.6              | 12.2              | 47               | 3.2              | 6.9                                     | 46.9             | 6.9                                 | 9.8                           | 10.9                       | 2.0                                  | 10.1                     |
| Harrison .....   | 26                         | -7                                  | 2.2              | 8.3               | 27               | 2.6              | 9.9               | 25               | 1.8              | 7.2                                     | 16.7             | 7.6                                 | 7.7                           | 3.0                        | .6                                   | 2.7                      |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 112                        | -1.1                                | 6.1              | 5.5               | 114              | 7.5              | 6.6               | 105              | 5.0              | 4.8                                     | 75.0             | 3.1                                 | 12.0                          | 19.8                       | 4.7                                  | 19.0                     |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 118                        | 1.2                                 | 24.9             | 21.1              | 117              | 23.1             | 19.7              | 94               | 12.1             | 12.9                                    | 61.8             | 20.6                                | 7.9                           | 20.3                       | 2.8                                  | 9.5                      |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 65                         | 3.6                                 | 2.6              | 4.0               | 63               | 3.8              | 6.0               | 52               | 2.1              | 4.0                                     | 56.7             | 57.3                                | 5.6                           | 8.8                        | 3.4                                  | 9.7                      |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 68                         | -2.7                                | 3.6              | 5.3               | 70               | 6.4              | 9.2               | 64               | 2.4              | 3.7                                     | 59.8             | 22.0                                | 10.8                          | 13.0                       | 2.2                                  | 8.5                      |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 51                         | 1.3                                 | 2.1              | 4.1               | 50               | 2.7              | 5.5               | 44               | 1.9              | 4.2                                     | 33.6             | 23.7                                | 5.3                           | 7.7                        | 1.5                                  | 7.2                      |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 528                        | 5.3                                 | 26.1             | 4.9               | 502              | 31.2             | 6.2               | 440              | 25.1             | 5.7                                     | 353.3            | 13.1                                | 53.3                          | 85.7                       | 27.8                                 | 95.5                     |
| Bexar .....  | 487                        | 5.3                                 | 24.6             | 5.0               | 463              | 29.2             | 6.3               | 406              | 23.5             | 5.8                                     | 332.6            | 13.2                                | 47.2                          | 80.9                       | 26.9                                 | 91.5                     |
| Comal .....  | 18                         | 5.0                                 | .7               | 4.0               | 17               | 1.0              | 5.5               | 15               | .7               | 4.5                                     | 10.5             | 15.9                                | 2.8                           | 2.4                        | .4                                   | 2.1                      |
| Guadalupe .....  | 23                         | 5.2                                 | .8               | 3.7               | 21               | 1.1              | 5.0               | 19               | .9               | 4.7                                     | 10.2             | 8.7                                 | 3.3                           | 2.4                        | .4                                   | 1.9                      |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 42                         | 3.5                                 | 2.3              | 5.3               | 41               | 3.3              | 8.0               | 42               | 2.7              | 6.5                                     | 29.2             | -4.5                                | 11.4                          | 6.2                        | 1.4                                  | 5.7                      |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | 50                         | 4.0                                 | 3.8              | 7.6               | 48               | 4.5              | 9.4               | 44               | 4.1              | 9.5                                     | 28.5             | .8                                  | 6.1                           | 7.8                        | 1.6                                  | 7.0                      |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 34                         | 4.5                                 | 2.5              | 7.4               | 32               | 3.1              | 9.7               | 29               | 2.9              | 10.2                                    | 19.8             | 10.8                                | 3.8                           | 5.7                        | 1.1                                  | 5.0                      |
| Miller, AR .....   | 16                         | 2.9                                 | 1.3              | 8.0               | 16               | 1.4              | 8.6               | 15               | 1.2              | 8.1                                     | 8.7              | -16.3                               | 2.4                           | 2.2                        | .5                                   | 2.0                      |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 81                         | 3.6                                 | 3.8              | 4.7               | 78               | 5.1              | 6.4               | 69               | 4.2              | 6.1                                     | 50.8             | 10.8                                | 12.5                          | 11.6                       | 2.8                                  | 10.9                     |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 38                         | Z                                   | 2.3              | 6.0               | 38               | 3.8              | 10.0              | 33               | 1.6              | 4.8                                     | 25.4             | 18.7                                | 4.1                           | 7.0                        | 1.4                                  | 4.9                      |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 92                         | 4.0                                 | 4.3              | 4.6               | 89               | 5.1              | 5.7               | 84               | 5.5              | 6.5                                     | 64.7             | 2.8                                 | 15.5                          | 14.1                       | 5.1                                  | 17.6                     |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 63                         | .8                                  | 3.0              | 4.8               | 62               | 4.3              | 6.9               | 59               | 2.8              | 4.8                                     | 45.2             | 14.8                                | 11.0                          | 10.3                       | 2.3                                  | 9.2                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Employment and Federal Funds and Grants**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> -Con. |                                      |                                    |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                                      |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                                      | 1980                               |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                                      | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>5</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>employ-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  |  |                                      |                                    |                                  |   |                         |   |                                      |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| TEXAS .....  | 89 675   | 16 583                               | 4 911                              | 69 302                           | 173 703   | 4 291.8                 | 39 826                                      | 2 491                                | 17 458   | 10 220   | 6 636                    | 4 862            | 557 082                                   | 363               | 769.9                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 78 791   | 16 899                               | 4 216                              | 60 314                           | 157 939   | 3 936.1                 | 32 678                                      | 2 548                                | 12 614   | 9 911  | 6 022                    | 3 977            | 436 940                                   | 358               | 621.6                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 10 885   | 14 605                               | 694                                | 8 987                            | 15 764  | 353.7                   | 7 149                                       | 2 258                                | 4 845  | 309  | 614                      | 885              | 120 142                                   | 383               | 147.7                  |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 666  | 13 662                               | 40                                 | 484                              | 1 357   | 26.1                    | 434   | 3 529                                | 138  | 161  | 118                      | 16               | 3 377                                     | 286               | 5.0                    |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 938  | 14 747                               | 61                                 | 748                              | 1 903   | 52.4                    | 483   | 2 538                                | 210  | 177  | 52                       | 39               | 6 791                                     | 376               | 9.1                    |
| Potter .....   | 789  | 15 313                               | 52                                 | 649                              | 1 860   | 51.4                    | 406   | 3 805                                | 162  | 177  | 50                       | 16               | 6 097                                     | 600               | 8.1                    |
| Randall .....  | 149  | 12 333                               | 9                                  | 98                               | 43  | 1.1                     | 77  | 921                                  | 48   | Z  | 2                        | 23               | 694                                       | 88                | .9                     |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 2 777  | 14 213                               | 169                                | 2 039                            | 9 247   | 199.7                   | 3 203                                       | 4 962                                | 653  | 413  | 328                      | 1 802            | 23 818                                    | 408               | 35.3                   |
| Hays .....   | 97   | 10 243                               | 10                                 | 96                               | 100   | 2.5                     | 69  | 1 397                                | 46   | 12   | 4                        | 7                | 1 498                                     | 341               | 1.9                    |
| Travis .....   | 2 489  | 14 623                               | 147                                | 1 810                            | 8 951   | 192.5                   | 3 015                                       | 6 040                                | 510  | 398  | 318                      | 1 786            | 18 938                                    | 418               | 29.0                   |
| Williamson .....   | 192  | 12 165                               | 13                                 | 133                              | 196   | 4.7                     | 119   | 1 228                                | 97   | 3  | 6                        | 10               | 3 382                                     | 390               | 4.4                    |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br>MSA† .....                               | 2 319  | 17 630                               | 130                                | 2 043                            | 1 327   | 35.4                    | 1 388                                       | 3 541                                | 467  | 777  | 44                       | 94               | 13 720                                    | 351               | 20.1                   |
| Hardin .....   | 70   | 12 539                               | 6                                  | 63                               | 84  | 1.8                     | 60  | 1 375                                | 49   | Z  | 2                        | 8                | 1 348                                     | 316               | 1.7                    |
| Jefferson .....  | 1 860  | 18 155                               | 102                                | 1 624                            | 1 101   | 30.2                    | 1 223                                       | 4 731                                | 333  | 773  | 36                       | 77               | 9 251                                     | 356               | 13.9                   |
| Orange .....   | 389  | 16 555                               | 22                                 | 356                              | 142   | 3.3                     | 105   | 1 166                                | 86   | 4  | 6                        | 10               | 3 121                                     | 353               | 4.5                    |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br>MSA† (Cameron) .....                    | 613  | 11 002                               | 48                                 | 467                              | 1 058   | 28.1                    | 349   | 1 446                                | 240  | 19   | 28                       | 58               | 9 680                                     | 429               | 11.0                   |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX<br>MSA† (Brazos) .....                     | 322  | 11 787                               | 22                                 | 214                              | 821   | 24.8                    | 173   | 1 475                                | 82   | 12   | 24                       | 53               | 2 718                                     | 252               | 3.7                    |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 1 610  | 14 634                               | 99                                 | 1 294                            | 6 886   | 170.6                   | 1 019                                       | 2 820                                | 355  | 486  | 102                      | 69               | 15 215                                    | 439               | 17.8                   |
| Nueces .....   | 1 437  | 14 541                               | 88                                 | 1 131                            | 6 774   | 167.7                   | 933   | 3 127                                | 294  | 485  | 100                      | 49               | 12 730                                    | 447               | 14.7                   |
| San Patricio .....   | 173  | 15 457                               | 11                                 | 164                              | 112   | 2.9                     | 86  | 1 364                                | 61   | Z  | 2                        | 21               | 2 485                                     | 401               | 3.1                    |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 23 924   | 17 423                               | 1 292                              | 18 875                           | 34 323  | 946.9                   | 9 782                                       | 2 922                                | 3 115  | 5 062  | 1 079                    | 490              | 108 189                                   | 344               | 159.2                  |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 17 609   | 17 908                               | 929                                | 13 826                           | 22 660  | 625.3                   | 4 997                                       | 2 267                                | 1 912  | 2 076  | 659                      | 323              | 74 637                                    | 357               | 110.0                  |
| Collin .....   | 442  | 14 730                               | 22                                 | 263                              | 327   | 8.6                     | 181   | 1 014                                | 118  | 40   | 11                       | 9                | 5 540                                     | 336               | 8.1                    |
| Dallas .....   | 16 435   | 18 321                               | 856                                | 12 998                           | 21 604  | 598.8                   | 4 037                                       | 2 343                                | 1 501  | 1 625  | 620                      | 270              | 61 261                                    | 374               | 91.2                   |
| Denton .....   | 402  | 13 190                               | 26                                 | 289                              | 396   | 10.5                    | 557   | 3 320                                | 118  | 408  | 17                       | 12               | 4 182                                     | 252               | 6.2                    |
| Ellis .....  | 199  | 13 856                               | 14                                 | 169                              | 152   | 3.4                     | 106   | 1 568                                | 84   | 2  | 5                        | 13               | 1 894                                     | 300               | 2.4                    |
| Kaufman .....  | 96   | 11 593                               | 8                                  | 77                               | 135   | 2.9                     | 98  | 2 063                                | 75   | 1  | 5                        | 16               | 1 304                                     | 308               | 1.6                    |
| Rockwall .....   | 35   | 11 260                               | 3                                  | 31                               | 46  | 1.0                     | 18  | 936                                  | 15   | Z  | 1                        | 1                | 456                                       | 278               | .6                     |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA .....                                  | 6 315  | 16 199                               | 363                                | 5 048                            | 11 663  | 321.6                   | 4 785                                       | 4 182                                | 1 203  | 2 987  | 420                      | 167              | 33 552                                    | 319               | 49.2                   |
| Johnson .....  | 158  | 12 109                               | 13                                 | 128                              | 182   | 4.2                     | 111   | 1 359                                | 99   | 1  | 5                        | 6                | 2 264                                     | 308               | 3.0                    |
| Parker .....   | 73   | 11 066                               | 6                                  | 59                               | 99  | 2.2                     | 70  | 1 336                                | 63   | Z  | 3                        | 3                | 1 521                                     | 315               | 2.0                    |
| Tarrant .....  | 6 085  | 16 433                               | 344                                | 4 861                            | 11 382  | 315.2                   | 4 604                                       | 4 537                                | 1 041  | 2 986  | 411                      | 159              | 29 767                                    | 320               | 44.2                   |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 1 686  | 12 163                               | 131                                | 1 434                            | 8 730   | 224.1                   | 1 419                                       | 2 696                                | 609  | 218  | 473                      | 108              | 18 550                                    | 367               | 23.5                   |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        | 29 942   | 19 830                               | 1 335                              | 22 217                           | 23 514  | 694.3                   | 5 406                                       | 1 516                                | 2 481  | 1 523  | 750                      | 615              | 118 386                                   | 343               | 181.3                  |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 1 038  | 19 727                               | 53                                 | 890                              | 349   | 8.6                     | 480   | 2 579                                | 127  | 319  | 11                       | 21               | 6 215                                     | 345               | 9.2                    |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 868  | 16 449                               | 52                                 | 756                              | 974   | 25.6                    | 333   | 1 544                                | 222  | 26   | 27                       | 55               | 10 673                                    | 514               | 16.2                   |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 28 036   | 19 960                               | 1 229                              | 20 572                           | 22 191  | 660.2                   | 4 594                                       | 1 452                                | 2 132  | 1 178  | 712                      | 539              | 101 498                                   | 331               | 155.9                  |
| Fort Bend .....  | 646  | 18 736                               | 28                                 | 446                              | 278   | 7.0                     | 100   | 555                                  | 70   | 5  | 9                        | 14               | 4 692                                     | 294               | 6.7                    |
| Harris .....   | 26 701   | 20 145                               | 1 173                              | 19 575                           | 21 370  | 640.6                   | 4 224                                       | 1 537                                | 1 861  | 1 167  | 686                      | 481              | 89 163                                    | 333               | 138.9                  |
| Liberty .....  | 168  | 13 476                               | 10                                 | 123                              | 112   | 2.5                     | 84  | 1 551                                | 64   | Z  | 3                        | 15               | 1 705                                     | 329               | 2.1                    |
| Montgomery .....   | 469  | 16 414                               | 17                                 | 223                              | 382   | 9.0                     | 148   | 924                                  | 111  | 5  | 12                       | 20               | 5 153                                     | 319               | 7.3                    |
| Waller .....   | 52   | 14 260                               | 2                                  | 23                               | 49  | 1.1                     | 39  | 1 662                                | 27   | Z  | 2                        | 9                | 785                                       | 363               | 1.0                    |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 508  | 12 107                               | 39                                 | 393                              | 8 970   | 164.1                   | 1 214                                       | 5 378                                | 276  | 159  | 750                      | 27               | 7 837                                     | 361               | 9.9                    |
| Bell .....   | 478  | 12 523                               | 35                                 | 369                              | 7 897   | 144.4                   | 1 138                                       | 6 811                                | 214  | 157  | 745                      | 21               | 6 656                                     | 420               | 8.5                    |
| Coryell .....  | 30   | 7 894                                | 3                                  | 23                               | 1 073   | 19.7                    | 75  | 1 285                                | 62   | 2  | 5                        | 6                | 1 181                                     | 202               | 1.4                    |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 287  | 10 366                               | 24                                 | 238                              | 564   | 15.7                    | 174   | 1 470                                | 108  | 6  | 18                       | 40               | 5 103                                     | 471               | 5.8                    |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 953  | 15 005                               | 59                                 | 801                              | 535   | 14.1                    | 349   | 2 074                                | 221  | 76   | 18                       | 32               | 5 825                                     | 352               | 7.6                    |
| Gregg .....  | 678  | 14 461                               | 44                                 | 586                              | 412   | 11.1                    | 171   | 1 535                                | 141  | 4  | 13                       | 12               | 4 112                                     | 375               | 5.4                    |
| Harrison .....   | 276  | 16 534                               | 16                                 | 215                              | 123   | 2.9                     | 179   | 3 122                                | 80   | 72   | 5                        | 21               | 1 713                                     | 308               | 2.2                    |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 1 038  | 13 829                               | 73                                 | 853                              | 2 047   | 48.0                    | 382   | 1 745                                | 206  | 16   | 102                      | 51               | 6 323                                     | 294               | 9.2                    |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 625  | 10 112                               | 51                                 | 465                              | 1 451   | 39.6                    | 479   | 1 422                                | 311  | 51   | 29                       | 80               | 13 173                                    | 425               | 15.4                   |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 1 046  | 18 448                               | 36                                 | 582                              | 506   | 14.5                    | 104   | 915                                  | 71   | 2  | 20                       | 10               | 3 627                                     | 364               | 6.1                    |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 973  | 16 267                               | 49                                 | 748                              | 326   | 8.5                     | 110   | 762                                  | 91   | 1  | 10                       | 8                | 5 425                                     | 403               | 7.9                    |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 462  | 13 758                               | 27                                 | 288                              | 910   | 18.7                    | 206   | 2 141                                | 128  | 9  | 52                       | 12               | 2 555                                     | 281               | 3.5                    |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 4 855  | 13 741                               | 312                                | 3 541                            | 38 895  | 891.7                   | 4 117                                       | 3 464                                | 1 810  | 410  | 1 611                    | 279              | 43 181                                    | 381               | 59.5                   |
| Bexar .....  | 4 610  | 13 863                               | 294                                | 3 351                            | 38 639  | 885.3                   | 3 938                                       | 3 606                                | 1 651  | 408  | 1 602                    | 271              | 40 094                                    | 383               | 55.8                   |
| Comal .....  | 126  | 12 015                               | 9                                  | 98                               | 85  | 2.3                     | 85  | 1 968                                | 77   | 1  | 4                        | 3                | 1 390                                     | 352               | 1.8                    |
| Guadalupe .....  | 118  | 11 564                               | 9                                  | 91                               | 171   | 4.1                     | 94  | 1 758                                | 81   | 1  | 5                        | 6                | 1 697                                     | 343               | 1.9                    |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 435  | 14 881                               | 31                                 | 394                              | 290   | 6.7                     | 204   | 2 151                                | 169  | 13   | 8                        | 13               | 3 705                                     | 402               | 4.8                    |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | 369  | 12 976                               | 28                                 | 309                              | 7 625   | 168.6                   | 568   | 4 795                                | 200  | 174  | 151                      | 39               | 3 959                                     | 345               | 4.7                    |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 246  | 12 456                               | 18                                 | 196                              | 7 556   | 166.8                   | 479   | 6 047                                | 145  | 161  | 148                      | 23               | 2 750                                     | 359               | 3.4                    |
| Miller, AR .....   | 123  | 14 160                               | 10                                 | 114                              | 69  | 1.8                     | 89  | 2 270                                | 55   | 13   | 3                        | 17               | 1 209                                     | 318               | 1.4                    |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 749  | 14 747                               | 46                                 | 577                              | 606   | 16.6                    | 249   | 1 719                                | 179  | 19   | 21                       | 4                | 2 099                                     | 308               | 5.7                    |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 381  | 15 008                               | 21                                 | 284                              | 256   | 6.5                     | 89  | 1 194                                | 71   | 1  | 7                        | 10               | 2 821                                     | 379               | 3.7                    |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 818  | 12 643                               | 63                                 | 773                              | 2 834   | 68.7                    | 435   | 2 388                                | 291  | 59   | 69                       | 13               | 5 429                                     | 311               | 7.2                    |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 619  | 13 690                               | 39                                 | 465                              | 3 027   | 55.6                    | 432   | 3 424                                | 187  | 68   | 161                      | 13               | 4 533                                     | 357               | 6.0                    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Civilian. <sup>4</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>5</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>6</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>7</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                  |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  | Debt outstanding |                      |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |   | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  |                  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>from<br>State<br>govern-<br>ment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |                  |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |   |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                  |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219   | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                             | 228                         | 229           | 230                                      | 231              |                      |                                      |
| TEXAS .....  | 15 660.2                             | 5 266.8              | 82.4  | 6 286.1              | 5 227.5              | 341                                  | 15 036.5                   | 93.3                                | 980                                  | 48.9                  | 8.4                             | 4                           | 5.6           | 7.3                                      | 22 161.3         | 1 444                |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 676.9                             | 4 257.4              | 81.0  | 5 126.5              | 4 207.2              | 344                                  | 12 238.0                   | 93.0                                | 1 002                                | 47.3                  | 7.7                             | 4                           | 5.3           | 7.9                                      | 19 177.1         | 1 570                |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 983.3                              | 1 009.4              | 88.2  | 1 159.5              | 1 020.3              | 325                                  | 2 798.5                    | 79.4                                | 893                                  | 56.0                  | 11.5                            | 2                           | 6.7           | 4.4                                      | 2 984.2          | 952                  |                                      |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 86.5                                 | 33.7                 | 81.8  | 37.2                 | 26.1                 | 221                                  | 74.6                       | 83.2                                | 632                                  | 53.6                  | .7                              | .3                          | 7.5           | 12.0                                     | 50.9             | 431                  |                                      |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 193.2                                | 58.0                 | 83.3  | 71.3                 | 57.9                 | 320                                  | 180.7                      | 66.6                                | 1 000                                | 47.5                  | 15.5                            | .7                          | 6.8           | 8.4                                      | 82.7             | 458                  |                                      |
| Potter .....   | 175.7                                | 52.7                 | 82.3  | 64.0                 | 51.3                 | 505                                  | 165.0                      | 67.0                                | 1 622                                | 47.3                  | 15.8                            | .7                          | 6.8           | 8.6                                      | 70.6             | 694                  |                                      |
| Randall .....  | 17.5                                 | 5.3                  | 93.9  | 7.4                  | 6.6                  | 83                                   | 15.7                       | 87.3                                | 199                                  | 49.8                  | 12.5                            | .5                          | 6.5           | 5.8                                      | 12.1             | 153                  |                                      |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 617.0                                | 183.5                | 79.2  | 219.4                | 184.5                | 316                                  | 615.7                      | 100.8                               | 1 055                                | 43.4                  | 10.9                            | .7                          | 4.3           | 8.1                                      | 1 851.9          | 3 174                |                                      |
| Hays .....   | 36.2                                 | 14.7                 | 84.3  | 10.2                 | 8.5                  | 194                                  | 39.3                       | 97.6                                | 895                                  | 43.1                  | .6                              | .8                          | 4.3           | 4.1                                      | 125.3            | 2 853                |                                      |
| Travis .....   | 504.8                                | 136.8                | 75.1  | 181.7                | 150.8                | 333                                  | 494.7                      | 90.8                                | 1 093                                | 39.3                  | 12.6                            | .8                          | 4.3           | 9.3                                      | 1 603.1          | 3 541                |                                      |
| Williamson .....   | 76.1                                 | 32.0                 | 94.7  | 27.5                 | 25.1                 | 290                                  | 81.7                       | 197.8                               | 941                                  | 66.4                  | 5.2                             | .1                          | 4.5           | 3.0                                      | 123.5            | 1 423                |                                      |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                  |                      |                                      |
| MSA† .....   | 441.7                                | 112.4                | 81.4  | 211.9                | 188.9                | 483                                  | 422.3                      | 90.1                                | 1 079                                | 49.0                  | 3.8                             | 3                           | 6.4           | 8.3                                      | 659.3            | 1 665                |                                      |
| Hardin .....   | 32.3                                 | 14.3                 | 96.5  | 12.9                 | 12.0                 | 281                                  | 28.6                       | 91.2                                | 670                                  | 74.7                  | 4.1                             | 2                           | 3.9           | 3.7                                      | 18.2             | 426                  |                                      |
| Jefferson .....  | 318.4                                | 71.4                 | 76.1  | 156.4                | 138.0                | 530                                  | 297.5                      | 90.9                                | 1 143                                | 43.4                  | 4.9                             | 4                           | 7.2           | 9.7                                      | 323.5            | 1 243                |                                      |
| Orange .....   | 91.1                                 | 26.6                 | 87.5  | 42.6                 | 38.8                 | 439                                  | 96.2                       | 87.0                                | 1 089                                | 56.8                  | .5                              | 2                           | 4.6           | 5.3                                      | 317.7            | 3 595                |                                      |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                  |                      |                                      |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 215.9                                | 122.3                | 84.5  | 46.9                 | 34.8                 | 154                                  | 198.7                      | 88.0                                | 880                                  | 58.2                  | 3.8                             | 5                           | 3.2           | 5.2                                      | 197.0            | 872                  |                                      |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                  |                      |                                      |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 61.7                                 | 20.0                 | 90.0  | 25.7                 | 19.4                 | 179                                  | 64.3                       | 61.5                                | 596                                  | 50.1                  | .5                              | .1                          | 5.6           | 10.9                                     | 139.4            | 1 291                |                                      |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 418.5                                | 149.7                | 79.5  | 149.0                | 125.5                | 362                                  | 399.6                      | 87.6                                | 1 152                                | 47.7                  | 12.4                            | 4                           | 4.5           | 6.2                                      | 463.2            | 1 336                |                                      |
| Nueces .....   | 358.2                                | 126.7                | 77.2  | 124.9                | 103.8                | 365                                  | 344.8                      | 87.5                                | 1 211                                | 46.0                  | 13.4                            | 4                           | 4.2           | 6.3                                      | 429.5            | 1 509                |                                      |
| San Patricio .....   | 60.3                                 | 23.1                 | 92.1  | 24.0                 | 21.6                 | 349                                  | 54.9                       | 88.2                                | 884                                  | 58.7                  | 6.1                             | 6                           | 6.4           | 5.3                                      | 33.7             | 543                  |                                      |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 3 271.3                              | 954.0                | 82.7  | 1 355.0              | 1 077.9              | 343                                  | 3 165.3                    | 87.8                                | 1 008                                | 42.4                  | 8.6                             | 3                           | 6.3           | 8.8                                      | 6 103.7          | 1 943                |                                      |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 2 132.5                              | 632.6                | 82.9  | 980.7                | 780.0                | 373                                  | 2 127.4                    | 88.1                                | 1 018                                | 42.6                  | 9.7                             | 3                           | 6.1           | 9.4                                      | 2 861.4          | 1 369                |                                      |
| Collin .....   | 151.5                                | 49.6                 | 93.9  | 56.3                 | 48.5                 | 294                                  | 156.2                      | 160.3                               | 948                                  | 49.0                  | 5.0                             | 3                           | 8.3           | 6.9                                      | 383.3            | 2 325                |                                      |
| Dallas .....   | 1 780.0                              | 501.1                | 81.3  | 852.3                | 671.4                | 410                                  | 1 773.7                    | 83.0                                | 1 083                                | 40.3                  | 10.5                            | 3                           | 6.1           | 9.9                                      | 2 194.8          | 1 340                |                                      |
| Denton .....   | 114.9                                | 41.4                 | 79.8  | 43.1                 | 36.4                 | 220                                  | 114.4                      | 109.1                               | 690                                  | 52.5                  | 9.1                             | 1                           | 3.8           | 7.8                                      | 177.8            | 1 074                |                                      |
| Ellis .....  | 43.4                                 | 20.1                 | 92.7  | 14.0                 | 11.3                 | 178                                  | 40.7                       | 58.0                                | 645                                  | 62.3                  | 2.7                             | 1                           | 6.1           | 7.0                                      | 57.1             | 904                  |                                      |
| Kaufman .....  | 31.2                                 | 16.0                 | 91.0  | 9.9                  | 8.1                  | 192                                  | 29.9                       | 84.1                                | 707                                  | 68.9                  | .8                              | 1                           | 3.5           | 4.7                                      | 34.6             | 816                  |                                      |
| Rockwall .....   | 11.4                                 | 4.3                  | 96.6  | 5.1                  | 4.3                  | 261                                  | 12.5                       | 153.3                               | 759                                  | 62.6                  | .7                              | Z                           | 5.1           | 5.4                                      | 13.8             | 840                  |                                      |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ...                                    | 1 138.7                              | 321.4                | 82.3  | 374.4                | 297.9                | 283                                  | 1 037.9                    | 87.3                                | 987                                  | 41.9                  | 6.5                             | 3                           | 6.6           | 7.7                                      | 3 242.3          | 3 083                |                                      |
| Johnson .....  | 51.7                                 | 21.9                 | 94.3  | 14.3                 | 11.8                 | 161                                  | 52.9                       | 93.4                                | 719                                  | 59.0                  | 14.4                            | 3                           | 4.0           | 5.3                                      | 43.0             | 584                  |                                      |
| Parker .....   | 36.8                                 | 14.6                 | 91.2  | 11.6                 | 10.2                 | 212                                  | 33.5                       | 87.6                                | 694                                  | 60.4                  | 13.7                            | Z                           | 5.5           | 4.6                                      | 18.9             | 391                  |                                      |
| Tarrant .....  | 1 050.3                              | 284.8                | 80.9  | 348.5                | 275.9                | 297                                  | 951.4                      | 86.9                                | 1 023                                | 40.3                  | 5.8                             | 3                           | 6.8           | 7.9                                      | 3 180.4          | 3 421                |                                      |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 488.5                                | 249.6                | 72.4  | 137.8                | 112.1                | 222                                  | 425.7                      | 82.7                                | 843                                  | 52.6                  | 5.4                             | 2                           | 2.9           | 8.2                                      | 423.5            | 839                  |                                      |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....                        | 3 986.9                              | 1 128.5              | 83.4  | 1 934.4              | 1 651.8              | 478                                  | 3 878.1                    | 108.1                               | 1 122                                | 45.8                  | 6.2                             | 4                           | 5.6           | 8.0                                      | 5 827.2          | 1 686                |                                      |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 196.3                                | 51.9                 | 89.7  | 99.0                 | 90.1                 | 500                                  | 188.3                      | 114.1                               | 1 045                                | 55.9                  | 4.1                             | 2                           | 7.5           | 5.0                                      | 246.1            | 1 366                |                                      |
| Galveston-Texas Crty, TX PMSA†<br>(Galveston) .....                  | 303.6                                | 79.3                 | 84.6  | 128.1                | 115.4                | 556                                  | 298.5                      | 88.9                                | 1 439                                | 50.1                  | 7.8                             | 3                           | 4.1           | 5.0                                      | 389.2            | 1 875                |                                      |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 3 487.0                              | 997.2                | 83.0  | 1 707.3              | 1 448.4              | 471                                  | 3 391.3                    | 109.7                               | 1 105                                | 44.9                  | 6.2                             | 4                           | 5.6           | 8.5                                      | 5 191.9          | 1 692                |                                      |
| Fort Bend .....  | 135.4                                | 37.5                 | 95.9  | 74.0                 | 67.9                 | 425                                  | 130.5                      | 145.3                               | 818                                  | 64.8                  | .8                              | 1                           | 7.9           | 7.1                                      | 212.5            | 1 331                |                                      |
| Harris .....   | 3 157.5                              | 895.8                | 81.9  | 1 539.4              | 1 291.0              | 483                                  | 3 061.8                    | 106.0                               | 1 145                                | 43.0                  | 6.2                             | 5                           | 5.5           | 8.8                                      | 4 696.5          | 1 756                |                                      |
| Liberty .....  | 43.0                                 | 18.3                 | 81.2  | 18.5                 | 16.4                 | 316                                  | 44.2                       | 141.6                               | 851                                  | 58.2                  | 8.1                             | 2                           | 9.0           | 4.3                                      | 28.4             | 547                  |                                      |
| Montgomery .....   | 131.9                                | 40.0                 | 95.1  | 65.1                 | 61.7                 | 382                                  | 137.8                      | 170.0                               | 854                                  | 63.8                  | 11.3                            | 2                           | 4.5           | 3.6                                      | 233.2            | 1 445                |                                      |
| Waller .....   | 19.3                                 | 5.6                  | 91.7  | 10.3                 | 9.4                  | 434                                  | 17.0                       | 95.4                                | 783                                  | 56.9                  | 6.4                             | .3                          | 10.9          | 4.0                                      | 21.3             | 982                  |                                      |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 165.0                                | 79.5                 | 82.5  | 40.0                 | 31.6                 | 146                                  | 164.7                      | 114.4                               | 759                                  | 64.7                  | 5.6                             | 2                           | 3.5           | 6.3                                      | 126.8            | 585                  |                                      |
| Bell .....   | 140.3                                | 67.3                 | 81.0  | 34.7                 | 27.4                 | 173                                  | 141.2                      | 120.0                               | 891                                  | 65.9                  | 4.6                             | 2                           | 3.5           | 6.3                                      | 104.1            | 656                  |                                      |
| Coryell .....  | 24.7                                 | 12.2                 | 90.7  | 5.3                  | 4.2                  | 72                                   | 23.4                       | 86.2                                | 402                                  | 57.5                  | 11.6                            | 2                           | 3.7           | 6.6                                      | 22.8             | 390                  |                                      |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 113.8                                | 59.1                 | 87.4  | 30.9                 | 20.6                 | 190                                  | 116.7                      | 97.8                                | 1 077                                | 62.1                  | .9                              | 1.8                         | 5.0           | 7.5                                      | 68.8             | 634                  |                                      |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 165.4                                | 55.1                 | 86.0  | 77.4                 | 65.2                 | 395                                  | 166.0                      | 93.9                                | 1 004                                | 57.5                  | 4.1                             | 4                           | 6.0           | 6.4                                      | 195.3            | 1 188                |                                      |
| Gregg .....  | 124.0                                | 36.1                 | 87.0  | 60.7                 | 50.7                 | 462                                  | 126.3                      | 103.4                               | 1 153                                | 55.9                  | 5.3                             | 5                           | 6.3           | 6.6                                      | 154.7            | 1 411                |                                      |
| Hamson .....   | 41.5                                 | 19.0                 | 84.1  | 16.7                 | 14.5                 | 261                                  | 39.6                       | 68.7                                | 712                                  | 62.8                  | .5                              | 4                           | 5.0           | 5.7                                      | 41.6             | 747                  |                                      |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 188.2                                | 66.6                 | 82.6  | 73.4                 | 58.1                 | 270                                  | 175.6                      | 66.1                                | 818                                  | 51.4                  | 12.3                            | 1                           | 3.7           | 9.6                                      | 132.9            | 619                  |                                      |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....                 | 294.8                                | 169.5                | 87.4  | 65.8                 | 51.1                 | 165                                  | 281.3                      | 98.5                                | 907                                  | 60.9                  | 4.7                             | 3                           | 3.3           | 4.4                                      | 216.2            | 697                  |                                      |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 108.1                                | 24.2                 | 91.5  | 50.1                 | 38.9                 | 390                                  | 100.7                      | 165.8                               | 1 010                                | 49.8                  | 18.9                            | 1                           | 3.8           | 8.2                                      | 93.0             | 933                  |                                      |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 165.3                                | 47.7                 | 69.1  | 71.7                 | 60.7                 | 451                                  | 154.8                      | 131.2                               | 1 149                                | 51.2                  | 17.5                            | 1.0                         | 2.9           | 6.3                                      | 73.0             | 542                  |                                      |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green) .....                             | 66.3                                 | 27.1                 | 81.8  | 25.5                 | 19.8                 | 218                                  | 60.9                       | 66.0                                | 670                                  | 51.1                  | 1.2                             | .7                          | 8.6           | 10.1                                     | 56.3             | 619                  |                                      |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 1 030.4                              | 478.4                | 72.4  | 297.0                | 220.0                | 194                                  | 1 024.5                    | 69.2                                | 803                                  | 50.2                  | 7.8                             | 4                           | 3.5           | 7.0                                      | 1 900.2          | 1 675                |                                      |
| Bexar .....  | 963.4                                | 450.0                | 71.2  | 275.1                | 201.6                | 193                                  | 961.0                      | 68.0                                | 919                                  | 49.5                  | 7.9                             | 4                           | 3.3           | 7.0                                      | 1 845.8          | 1 765                |                                      |
| Cornal .....   | 31.4                                 | 12.1                 | 90.9  | 11.8                 | 9.8                  | 249                                  | 28.1                       | 103.2                               | 711                                  | 62.8                  | .4                              | 4                           | 4.5           | 8.5                                      | 31.2             | 789                  |                                      |
| Guadalupe .....  | 35.6                                 | 16.3                 | 90.6  | 10.2                 | 8.6                  | 174                                  | 35.4                       | 78.8                                | 715                                  | 57.7                  | 11.9                            | .1                          | 6.6           | 5.5                                      | 23.2             | 469                  |                                      |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson) .....                          | 97.2                                 | 35.4                 | 75.8  | 29.6                 | 24.3                 | 263                                  | 92.0                       | 99.8                                | 997                                  | 45.8                  | 18.2                            | 1                           | 7.6           | 5.5                                      | 139.5            | 1 513                |                                      |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |                                      |                      |   |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                  |                      |                                      |
| MSA .....  | 90.2                                 | 48.6                 | 82.4  | 22.8                 | 17.7                 | 154                                  | 89.1                       | 74.2                                | 778                                  | 53.9                  | .8                              | 2                           | 5.9           | 7.1                                      | 110.6            | 965                  |                                      |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 61.8                                 | 32.9                 | 81.4  | 15.8                 | 12.3                 | 161                                  | 59.0                       | 80.2                                | 771                                  | 59.0                  | .6                              | 2                           | 5.5           | 6.1                                      | 71.3             | 931                  |                                      |
| Miller, AR .....   | 28.4                                 | 15.8                 | 84.7  | 6.9                  | 5.3                  | 141                                  | 30.1                       | 63.6                                | 792                                  | 43.8                  | 1.3                             | 2                           | 6.9           | 9.0                                      | 39.4             | 1 035                |                                      |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 104.5                                | 46.9                 | 89.9  | 39.0                 | 30.9                 | 226                                  | 104.7                      | 73.1                                |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                  |                      |                                      |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
|--|--------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |  | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      |  | Value added by<br>manufacture |                                      | Value<br>of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>employees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Wages                |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Average<br>per<br>employee<br>(Dol.) |                          |                                |
|  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per<br>production<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
|  | 232                | 233  | 234               | 235                                 | 236                              | 237                | 238                      | 239                  | 240  | 241                           | 242                                  | 243                      | 244                            |
| TEXAS  | 20 288             | 9.8  | 1 058.4           | 19.4                                | 21 436.2                         | 669.6              | 1 306.1                  | 11 234.5             | 16 778   | 53 361.4                      | 50 417                               | 171 656.9                | 8 193.8                        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 16 991             | 10.0   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3 297              | 8.4  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor)   | 151                | 8.6  | 6.0               | 9.1                                 | 94.6                             | 4.0                | 8.4                      | 51.9                 | 12 975   | 312.9                         | 52 150                               | 1 515.8                  | 45.8                           |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA†  | 195                | 9.2  | 12.6              | 63.6                                | 230.1                            | 8.3                | 16.6                     | 139.6                | 16 819   | 555.1                         | 44 056                               | 2 685.4                  | 41.7                           |
| Potter   | 163                | 9.2  | 11.6              | 63.4                                | 213.7                            | 7.5                | 15.2                     | 127.8                | 17 040   | 521.9                         | 44 991                               | 2 596.9                  | 37.7                           |
| Randall  | 32                 | 9.4  | 1.0               | 66.7                                | 16.4                             | .8                 | 1.4                      | 11.8                 | 14 750   | 33.3                          | 33 300                               | 88.5                     | 4.0                            |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA†  | 680                | 6.6  | 33.7              | 62.8                                | 662.8                            | 17.0               | 30.4                     | 221.1                | 13 006   | 1 719.9                       | 51 036                               | 2 780.2                  | 285.3                          |
| Hays   | 27                 | 11.1   | 1.3               | 44.4                                | 20.9                             | .8                 | 1.5                      | 10.0                 | 12 500   | 43.8                          | 33 692                               | 90.4                     | 3.0                            |
| Travis   | 537                | 6.3  | 29.0              | 62.9                                | 589.9                            | 13.9               | 24.4                     | 183.0                | 13 165   | 1 459.9                       | 50 341                               | 2 353.9                  | 265.0                          |
| Williamson   | 116                | 6.9  | 3.5               | 75.0                                | 52.0                             | 2.3                | 4.4                      | 28.1                 | 12 217   | 216.2                         | 61 771                               | 335.9                    | 17.3                           |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| MSA†   | 353                | 14.7   | 37.3              | D                                   | 992.2                            | 25.0               | 48.4                     | 580.8                | 23 232   | 2 883.2                       | 77 298                               | 19 710.2                 | 757.4                          |
| Hardin   | 36                 | 5.6  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| Jefferson  | 235                | 16.2   | 27.1              | -4.6                                | 729.1                            | 18.4               | 35.1                     | 423.6                | 23 022   | 2 128.3                       | 78 535                               | 17 440.4                 | 647.0                          |
| Orange   | 82                 | 14.6   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| MSA† (Cameron)   | 187                | 12.3   | 11.4              | 26.7                                | 146.7                            | 8.6                | 15.4                     | 98.9                 | 11 500   | 334.5                         | 29 342                               | 866.7                    | 28.6                           |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| MSA† (Brazos)  | 72                 | 13.9   | 3.2               | 52.4                                | 48.9                             | 2.2                | 4.2                      | 28.7                 | 13 045   | 138.6                         | 43 313                               | 272.5                    | 25.4                           |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA†  | 276                | 12.0   | 14.9              | D                                   | 329.6                            | 9.4                | 18.5                     | 191.3                | 20 351   | 942.0                         | 63 221                               | 9 087.2                  | 985.5                          |
| Nueces   | 244                | 11.9   | 12.3              | D                                   | 260.0                            | 7.6                | 15.0                     | 145.5                | 19 145   | 861.5                         | 70 041                               | 8 575.2                  | 938.5                          |
| San Patricio   | 32                 | 12.5   | 2.6               | D                                   | 69.6                             | 1.8                | 3.5                      | 45.9                 | 25 500   | 80.5                          | 30 962                               | 511.9                    | 47.0                           |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 6 070              | 9.5  | 323.1             | 20.0                                | 6 493.2                          | 189.9              | 373.8                    | 3 059.3              | 16 110   | 14 691.4                      | 45 470                               | 30 046.9                 | 1 031.5                        |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 4 033              | 9.8  | 217.0             | 19.0                                | 4 317.4                          | 121.3              | 236.2                    | 1 841.2              | 15 179   | 9 380.7                       | 43 229                               | 17 979.9                 | 705.3                          |
| Collin   | 167                | 9.6  | 6.1               | 29.8                                | 102.3                            | 4.0                | 7.8                      | 52.0                 | 13 000   | 272.6                         | 44 689                               | 580.2                    | 25.2                           |
| Dallas   | 3 497              | 9.7  | 192.8             | 17.8                                | 3 910.3                          | 104.0              | 203.0                    | 1 603.9              | 15 422   | 8 275.6                       | 42 923                               | 15 694.7                 | 595.6                          |
| Denton   | 164                | 9.1  | 8.3               | 45.6                                | 144.3                            | 5.5                | 10.3                     | 74.9                 | 13 618   | 303.6                         | 36 578                               | 592.6                    | 21.8                           |
| Ellis  | 107                | 17.8   | 6.6               | 15.8                                | 113.8                            | 5.4                | 10.3                     | 79.4                 | 14 704   | 426.7                         | 64 652                               | 835.7                    | 59.0                           |
| Kaufman  | 72                 | 8.3  | 2.5               | 25.0                                | 35.3                             | 1.9                | 3.8                      | 23.0                 | 12 105   | 94.0                          | 37 600                               | 212.4                    | 2.1                            |
| Rockwall   | 26                 | 7.7  | .7                | 40.0                                | 11.4                             | .5                 | 1.0                      | 8.0                  | 16 000   | 8.2                           | 11 714                               | 64.3                     | 1.6                            |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ...                                    | 2 037              | 8.9  | 106.1             | 22.1                                | 2 175.8                          | 68.6               | 137.6                    | 1 218.1              | 17 757   | 5 310.7                       | 50 054                               | 12 067.0                 | 326.2                          |
| Johnson  | 124                | 8.1  | 4.0               | 8.1                                 | 57.7                             | 2.9                | 5.5                      | 37.2                 | 12 828   | 132.5                         | 33 125                               | 312.8                    | 15.3                           |
| Parker   | 73                 | 2.7  | 1.4               | 16.7                                | 19.1                             | 1.1                | 2.1                      | 12.4                 | 11 273   | 45.5                          | 32 500                               | 110.5                    | 5.0                            |
| Tarrant  | 1 840              | 9.2  | 100.7             | 22.8                                | 2 099.0                          | 64.6               | 130.0                    | 1 168.5              | 18 088   | 5 132.7                       | 50 970                               | 11 643.7                 | 305.9                          |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso)   | 471                | 16.3   | 38.3              | 31.6                                | 465.9                            | 30.5               | 54.9                     | 319.8                | 10 485   | 1 627.7                       | 42 499                               | 4 221.0                  | 78.8                           |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA  | 5 134              | 9.7  | 275.5             | D                                   | 6 805.7                          | 155.3              | 312.3                    | 3 291.2              | 21 193   | 16 945.6                      | 61 509                               | 63 445.2                 | 2 808.5                        |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria)   | 186                | 11.8   | 17.8              | 35.9                                | 505.3                            | 8.6                | 17.0                     | 213.1                | 24 779   | 966.8                         | 54 315                               | 6 423.3                  | 453.3                          |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| (Galveston)  | 135                | 10.4   | 11.3              | -                                   | 317.3                            | 7.8                | 15.9                     | 204.7                | 26 244   | 2 167.9                       | 191 850                              | 11 429.1                 | 444.1                          |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 4 813              | 9.6  | 246.4             | D                                   | 5 983.1                          | 138.9              | 279.4                    | 2 873.4              | 20 867   | 13 810.9                      | 56 051                               | 45 592.8                 | 1 911.1                        |
| Fort Bend  | 127                | 12.6   | 12.2              | 84.8                                | 279.7                            | 7.2                | 13.7                     | 135.4                | 18 606   | 500.6                         | 41 033                               | 1 081.5                  | 59.3                           |
| Harris   | 4 411              | 9.8  | 227.4             | 21.5                                | 5 571.6                          | 127.3              | 256.4                    | 2 663.1              | 20 920   | 12 984.5                      | 57 100                               | 43 795.9                 | 1 810.2                        |
| Liberty  | 64                 | 3.1  | 1.7               | 70.0                                | 32.2                             | 1.2                | 2.7                      | 21.4                 | 17 833   | 52.3                          | 30 765                               | 189.2                    | 6.0                            |
| Montgomery   | 183                | 5.5  | 4.1               | 95.2                                | 76.0                             | 2.7                | 5.5                      | 43.7                 | 16 185   | 230.6                         | 56 244                               | 430.9                    | 23.3                           |
| Waller   | 28                 | 7.1  | 1.0               | D                                   | 23.6                             | .5                 | 1.1                      | 9.8                  | 19 600   | 42.9                          | 42 900                               | 95.3                     | 12.3                           |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA†  | 138                | 12.3   | 7.3               | 25.9                                | 110.1                            | 5.4                | 10.0                     | 66.0                 | 12 222   | 337.3                         | 46 205                               | 623.1                    | 31.2                           |
| Bell   | 120                | 14.2   | 6.9               | 27.8                                | 105.9                            | 5.1                | 9.5                      | 63.2                 | 12 392   | 330.9                         | 47 957                               | 610.2                    | 30.4                           |
| Coryell  | 18                 | -  | .4                | -                                   | 4.2                              | .3                 | .5                       | 2.8                  | 9 333  | 6.5                           | 16 250                               | 12.9                     | .8                             |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb)   | 56                 | 5.4  | 1.5               | -                                   | 16.8                             | .9                 | 1.7                      | 7.7                  | 8 556  | 32.8                          | 21 867                               | 74.8                     | 5.0                            |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA†   | 286                | 9.4  | 16.0              | .6                                  | 336.3                            | 11.5               | 22.2                     | 216.0                | 18 783   | 913.9                         | 57 119                               | 2 204.9                  | 235.2                          |
| Gregg  | 202                | 9.4  | 11.3              | -1.7                                | 253.7                            | 8.1                | 15.4                     | 161.9                | 19 988   | 713.9                         | 63 177                               | 1 784.8                  | 216.6                          |
| Harrison   | 84                 | 9.5  | 4.7               | 6.8                                 | 82.6                             | 3.4                | 6.8                      | 54.1                 | 15 912   | 200.0                         | 42 553                               | 420.1                    | 18.5                           |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock)   | 292                | 6.8  | 11.7              | -9.3                                | 197.7                            | 7.8                | 16.0                     | 109.9                | 14 090   | 355.5                         | 30 385                               | 949.5                    | 46.9                           |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| TX MSA† (Hidalgo)  | 171                | 10.5   | 7.1               | 29.1                                | 79.2                             | 5.4                | 10.2                     | 52.1                 | 9 648  | 211.9                         | 29 845                               | 547.0                    | 12.0                           |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland)   | 139                | 6.5  | 4.3               | 115.0                               | 92.3                             | 2.6                | 5.7                      | 44.1                 | 16 962   | 213.1                         | 49 558                               | 427.7                    | 32.6                           |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector)  | 324                | 5.2  | 9.0               | 52.5                                | 196.9                            | 6.0                | 12.2                     | 115.2                | 19 200   | 571.4                         | 63 489                               | 1 559.7                  | 60.6                           |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| (Tom Green)  | 101                | 11.9   | 5.1               | 6.3                                 | 70.2                             | 3.4                | 6.2                      | 40.1                 | 11 794   | 179.6                         | 35 216                               | 362.6                    | 13.6                           |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA†   | 1 023              | 10.2   | 50.6              | 26.2                                | 786.1                            | 33.8               | 63.6                     | 419.3                | 12 405   | 1 703.3                       | 33 662                               | 3 758.1                  | 206.5                          |
| Bexar  | 919                | 9.8  | 44.6              | 30.4                                | 697.8                            | 29.0               | 54.2                     | 359.4                | 12 393   | 1 506.4                       | 33 776                               | 3 270.7                  | 184.4                          |
| Comal  | 50                 | 16.0   | 2.8               | -                                   | 40.8                             | 2.2                | 4.6                      | 29.7                 | 13 500   | 76.5                          | 27 321                               | 188.3                    | 9.0                            |
| Guadalupe  | 54                 | 11.1   | 3.2               | 3.2                                 | 47.4                             | 2.5                | 4.9                      | 30.1                 | 12 040   | 120.5                         | 37 656                               | 299.1                    | 13.1                           |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†   |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| (Grayson)  | 127                | 18.9   | 11.1              | 5.7                                 | 223.0                            | 8.1                | 16.1                     | 139.6                | 17 235   | 662.4                         | 59 676                               | 1 490.7                  | 37.8                           |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |  |                               |                                      |                          |                                |
| MSA  | 109                | 10.1   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| Bowie, TX  | 83                 | 9.6  | 4.4               | 22.2                                | 79.6                             | 3.2                | 5.4                      | 46.3                 | 14 469   | 207.5                         | 47 159                               | 454.3                    | 15.2                           |
| Miller, AR   | 26                 | 11.5   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith)   | 67                 | 13.8   | 12.3              | 1.7                                 | 221.4                            | 9.1                | 15.9                     | 144.8                | 15 912   | 499.8                         | 40 634                               | 1 632.7                  | 24.1                           |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria)   | 162                | 12.9   | 3.6               | 33.3                                | 85.1                             | 2.4                | 4.7                      | 50.2                 | 20 917   | 261.3                         | 72 583                               | 644.2                    | D                              |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan)   | 261                | 16.5   | 14.9              | .7                                  | 237.1                            | 11.3               | 21.0                     | 153.7                | 13 602   | 602.5                         | 40 436                               | 1 328.1                  | 48.1                           |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita)                                      | 172                | 15.1   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D  | D                             | D                                    | D                        | D                              |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See county 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982         |                      |                           |                      |                           |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                      | Sales                |                           |                      |                           | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll            | Number  | Percent operated by unincorporated businesses | Sales                |                           |                      |                           |
|  | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Merchant wholesalers |                           |                             |                           |         |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 |
|  |                       |                      |                      |                           | Total                | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Total                       | Percent change, 1977-1982 |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
|  | 245                   | 246                  | 247                  | 248                       | 249                  | 250                       | 251                         | 252                       | 253     | 254   | 255                  | 256                       | 257                  | 258                       |
| TEXAS .....  | 31 978                | 25 670               | 204 950              | 133.7                     | 122 749              | 164.0                     | 417 493                     | 8 069.6                   | 134 815 | 59.2  | 82 272.2             | 79.6                      | 5 360                | 610.3                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 26 775                | 21 048               | 193 016              | 139.5                     | D                    | D                         | 373 860                     | 7 477.9                   | 104 608 | 55.4  | 70 025.3             | 82.6                      | 5 733                | 669.4                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 203                 | 4 622                | 11 935               | 68.5                      | D                    | D                         | 43 633                      | 591.7                     | 30 207  | 72.5  | 12 246.9             | 64.0                      | 3 906                | 405.4                     |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 294                   | 254                  | 1 534                | 168.8                     | 1 370                | 172.5                     | 3 615                       | 62.4                      | 1 209   | 52.3  | 804.3                | 89.9                      | 6 814                | 665.3                     |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 452                   | 389                  | 2 243                | 81.3                      | 1 631                | 100.3                     | 7 027                       | 117.5                     | 1 890   | 59.5  | 1 220.5              | 57.8                      | 6 753                | 645.8                     |
| Potter .....   | 372                   | 324                  | 1 718                | 89.1                      | 1 217                | 98.3                      | 5 748                       | 95.7                      | 1 257   | 58.5  | 859.0                | 59.9                      | 8 449                | 683.4                     |
| Rendall .....  | 80                    | 65                   | 525                  | 59.7                      | 414                  | 106.7                     | 1 279                       | 21.8                      | 633     | 61.6  | 361.5                | 53.0                      | 4 573                | 571.1                     |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 909                   | 771                  | 2 125                | 106.7                     | 1 559                | 114.7                     | 9 792                       | 184.1                     | 5 366   | 51.7  | 3 399.7              | 97.7                      | 5 827                | 533.6                     |
| Hays .....   | 49                    | 44                   | 91                   | 26.8                      | 79                   | 19.0                      | 386                         | 5.6                       | 409     | 67.0  | 167.7                | 96.4                      | 3 819                | 410.1                     |
| Travis .....   | 762                   | 642                  | 1 890                | 111.4                     | 1 363                | 122.9                     | 8 652                       | 167.6                     | 4 203   | 47.3  | 2 933.3              | 95.2                      | 6 480                | 697.9                     |
| Williamson .....   | 98                    | 85                   | 144                  | 130.5                     | 117                  | 141.6                     | 754                         | 10.9                      | 754     | 68.0  | 298.6                | 127.2                     | 3 441                | 396.1                     |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| MSA† .....   | 567                   | 490                  | 2 748                | 37.9                      | 2 072                | D                         | 7 776                       | 129.9                     | 3 223   | 57.6  | 2 093.3              | 57.5                      | 5 350                | 649.5                     |
| Herdin .....   | 26                    | 24                   | 166                  | 198.2                     | D                    | D                         | 193                         | 2.8                       | 325     | 72.0  | 166.0                | 50.7                      | 3 891                | 510.9                     |
| Jefferson .....  | 472                   | 398                  | 2 494                | 32.5                      | 1 821                | 7.4                       | 7 125                       | 120.3                     | 2 236   | 54.6  | 1 538.1              | 56.6                      | 5 911                | 687.9                     |
| Orange .....   | 69                    | 68                   | 88                   | 61.0                      | D                    | D                         | 458                         | 6.8                       | 662     | 60.4  | 389.1                | 64.2                      | 4 403                | 587.8                     |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 374                   | 344                  | 830                  | 59.8                      | 707                  | 66.9                      | 4 432                       | 57.0                      | 1 901   | 60.2  | 1 025.5              | 89.9                      | 4 542                | 539.5                     |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 130                   | 119                  | 284                  | 112.5                     | 254                  | 157.9                     | 1 290                       | 20.4                      | 825     | 53.0  | 591.7                | 135.9                     | 5 481                | 717.2                     |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 697                   | 583                  | 1 979                | 85.6                      | 1 472                | 72.1                      | 8 541                       | 147.1                     | 2 943   | 59.2  | 1 844.3              | 75.9                      | 5 319                | 626.7                     |
| Nueces .....   | 646                   | 537                  | 1 889                | 90.5                      | 1 391                | 76.1                      | 8 143                       | 140.3                     | 2 405   | 56.7  | 1 608.9              | 75.0                      | 5 651                | 669.0                     |
| San Patricio .....   | 51                    | 46                   | 90                   | 20.1                      | 81                   | 24.0                      | 398                         | 6.8                       | 538     | 70.4  | 235.4                | 81.9                      | 3 795                | 437.6                     |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 8 626                 | 6 089                | 56 807               | 84.4                      | 23 666               | D                         | 119 484                     | 2 507.8                   | 28 601  | 54.8  | 19 189.2             | 88.0                      | 6 108                | 670.9                     |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 6 601                 | 4 490                | 46 476               | 79.9                      | 17 878               | D                         | 92 174                      | 1 986.5                   | 19 152  | 54.5  | 13 066.8             | 88.2                      | 6 252                | 682.3                     |
| Collin .....   | 249                   | 186                  | 709                  | 206.4                     | 336                  | 259.7                     | 1 348                       | 26.6                      | 1 427   | 61.7  | 767.7                | 207.8                     | 4 656                | 537.9                     |
| Dallas .....   | 5 987                 | 4 002                | 45 073               | 77.8                      | 17 070               | 105.9                     | 88 451                      | 1 922.2                   | 15 227  | 51.9  | 11 097.3             | 81.8                      | 6 777                | 728.8                     |
| Denton .....   | 200                   | 159                  | 428                  | 220.1                     | 285                  | 192.7                     | 1 361                       | 22.3                      | 1 307   | 60.8  | 720.6                | 127.4                     | 4 350                | 551.3                     |
| Ellis .....  | 84                    | 71                   | 137                  | 97.8                      | 104                  | 136.2                     | 561                         | 8.1                       | 547     | 71.3  | 230.5                | 70.1                      | 3 651                | 421.3                     |
| Keufman .....  | 60                    | 55                   | 112                  | 110.5                     | D                    | D                         | 389                         | 6.1                       | 478     | 74.1  | 184.6                | 68.5                      | 4 360                | 386.3                     |
| Rockwall .....   | 21                    | 17                   | 17                   | 418.2                     | D                    | D                         | 64                          | 1.1                       | 166     | 72.9  | 65.9                 | 118.1                     | 4 014                | 397.0                     |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA .....                                  | 2 025                 | 1 599                | 10 331               | 107.7                     | 5 788                | 114.2                     | 27 310                      | 521.3                     | 9 449   | 55.3  | 6 122.7              | 87.7                      | 5 822                | 648.0                     |
| Johnson .....  | 72                    | 67                   | 133                  | 147.1                     | D                    | D                         | 545                         | 7.9                       | 630     | 68.7  | 293.5                | 82.9                      | 3 989                | 465.9                     |
| Perker .....   | 47                    | 45                   | 94                   | 146.7                     | D                    | D                         | 469                         | 5.1                       | 368     | 69.8  | 198.0                | 79.8                      | 4 101                | 538.1                     |
| Tarrant .....  | 1 906                 | 1 487                | 10 103               | 107.0                     | 5 603                | 112.7                     | 26 296                      | 508.3                     | 8 451   | 53.7  | 5 631.1              | 88.3                      | 6 057                | 666.3                     |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 846                   | 723                  | 2 830                | 114.8                     | 1 856                | 96.6                      | 11 033                      | 174.9                     | 3 590   | 54.3  | 2 120.7              | 56.3                      | 4 199                | 590.7                     |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....  | 7 806                 | 6 099                | 99 137               | 222.6                     | D                    | D                         | 120 876                     | 2 757.2                   | 26 977  | 52.6  | 20 662.3             | 85.8                      | 5 978                | 765.9                     |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 229                   | 207                  | 403                  | 131.1                     | 343                  | 123.3                     | 1 743                       | 32.0                      | 1 469   | 60.7  | 795.6                | 87.4                      | 4 414                | 541.6                     |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| (Galveston) .....  | 185                   | 166                  | 449                  | 105.3                     | 295                  | 81.6                      | 2 149                       | 34.9                      | 1 724   | 57.1  | 1 043.0              | 66.0                      | 5 026                | 605.0                     |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 7 392                 | 5 726                | 98 285               | 224.0                     | D                    | D                         | 116 984                     | 2 690.3                   | 23 784  | 51.8  | 18 823.7             | 87.0                      | 6 134                | 791.4                     |
| Fort Bend .....  | 177                   | 141                  | 963                  | 571.1                     | 647                  | 493.9                     | 2 010                       | 44.7                      | 833     | 66.4  | 495.2                | 129.6                     | 3 102                | 594.5                     |
| Harris .....   | 6 945                 | 5 357                | 96 568               | 222.0                     | 60 076               | 306.8                     | 112 399                     | 2 593.5                   | 21 370  | 50.2  | 17 342.3             | 85.1                      | 6 485                | 811.5                     |
| Liberty .....  | 81                    | 69                   | 145                  | 82.0                      | D                    | D                         | 743                         | 12.6                      | 484     | 69.0  | 254.5                | 82.6                      | 4 903                | 525.8                     |
| Montgomery .....   | 169                   | 141                  | 566                  | 396.4                     | 461                  | 389.6                     | 1 636                       | 36.7                      | 926     | 63.6  | 549.3                | 104.4                     | 3 405                | 593.2                     |
| Waller .....   | 20                    | 18                   | 44                   | 275.5                     | D                    | D                         | 196                         | 2.8                       | 171     | 75.4  | 182.4                | 145.5                     | 8 424                | 1 066.8                   |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 170                   | 150                  | 586                  | 104.0                     | 521                  | 118.8                     | 1 874                       | 31.4                      | 1 743   | 59.3  | 892.2                | 73.6                      | 4 113                | 511.9                     |
| Bell .....   | 150                   | 134                  | 556                  | 108.8                     | D                    | D                         | 1 758                       | 30.3                      | 1 473   | 56.6  | 786.7                | 73.7                      | 4 961                | 534.1                     |
| Corvell .....  | 20                    | 16                   | 30                   | 43.1                      | D                    | D                         | 116                         | 1.1                       | 270     | 74.1  | 105.5                | 73.0                      | 1 808                | 390.7                     |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 200                   | 183                  | 399                  | 117.1                     | 338                  | 108.7                     | 2 091                       | 27.7                      | 1 057   | 51.8  | 701.3                | 96.9                      | 6 468                | 663.5                     |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† .....                                     | 417                   | 360                  | 1 169                | 118.5                     | 953                  | 111.9                     | 4 536                       | 79.5                      | 1 814   | 62.8  | 1 064.4              | 86.2                      | 6 441                | 586.8                     |
| Gregg .....  | 335                   | 289                  | 818                  | 104.5                     | 830                  | 110.6                     | 3 736                       | 68.6                      | 1 404   | 62.3  | 838.1                | 88.3                      | 7 647                | 597.0                     |
| Harrison .....   | 82                    | 71                   | 251                  | 191.4                     | 124                  | 120.5                     | 800                         | 10.9                      | 410     | 64.6  | 226.3                | 78.9                      | 4 065                | 551.9                     |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 602                   | 504                  | 2 715                | 42.4                      | 1 769                | 20.0                      | 7 606                       | 127.5                     | 2 014   | 59.4  | 1 344.8              | 52.6                      | 6 260                | 667.7                     |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,  |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....  | 486                   | 447                  | 1 358                | 78.7                      | 1 119                | 73.9                      | 9 264                       | 97.6                      | 2 363   | 61.7  | 1 352.1              | 94.6                      | 4 361                | 572.2                     |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 312                   | 255                  | 2 334                | 221.5                     | 1 940                | 226.4                     | 4 234                       | 88.0                      | 953     | 56.1  | 713.4                | 120.0                     | 7 156                | 748.5                     |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 532                   | 434                  | 1 679                | 97.1                      | 1 269                | 107.4                     | 7 199                       | 140.6                     | 1 328   | 53.5  | 993.3                | 101.6                     | 7 373                | 748.0                     |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†  |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| (Tom Green) .....  | 185                   | 160                  | 621                  | 93.2                      | 447                  | 102.1                     | 1 861                       | 28.4                      | 965     | 61.6  | 571.4                | 82.9                      | 6 290                | 592.2                     |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 1 780                 | 1 481                | 7 213                | 104.1                     | 5 146                | 120.6                     | 26 118                      | 450.0                     | 9 192   | 55.7  | 5 533.7              | 78.8                      | 4 878                | 602.0                     |
| Bexar .....  | 1 661                 | 1 367                | 7 000                | 103.2                     | 4 936                | 118.6                     | 25 097                      | 435.3                     | 8 331   | 54.4  | 5 197.8              | 80.3                      | 4 971                | 623.9                     |
| Comal .....  | 56                    | 52                   | 53                   | 81.5                      | D                    | D                         | 334                         | 4.9                       | 426     | 67.6  | 170.6                | 62.0                      | 4 318                | 400.4                     |
| Guadalupe .....  | 63                    | 62                   | 160                  | 165.6                     | D                    | D                         | 687                         | 9.7                       | 435     | 69.0  | 165.3                | 56.4                      | 3 341                | 380.1                     |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†   |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| (Grayson) .....  | 151                   | 135                  | 274                  | 83.9                      | 241                  | 77.7                      | 1 144                       | 17.4                      | 886     | 62.2  | 488.6                | 64.3                      | 5 299                | 551.5                     |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |                       |                      |                      |                           |                      |                           |                             |                           |         |   |                      |                           |                      |                           |
| MSA .....  | 204                   | 188                  | 473                  | 61.7                      | D                    | D                         | 2 267                       | 33.6                      | 1 077   | 61.8  | 585.9                | 61.9                      | 5 111                | 544.0                     |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 152                   | 141                  | 356                  | 92.3                      | 286                  | 78.8                      | 1 733                       | 24.9                      | 758     | 60.2  | 430.6                | 69.5                      | 5 622                | 568.0                     |
| Miller, AR .....   | 52                    | 47                   | 118                  | 9.2                       | D                    | D                         | 534                         | 8.7                       | 319     | 65.8  | 155.3                | 43.9                      | 4 084                | 486.9                     |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 291                   | 252                  | 1 052                | 113.4                     | 703                  | 66.5                      | 3 282                       | 55.7                      | 1 305   | 61.5  | 801.3                | 72.9                      | 5 868                | 614.0                     |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 190                   | 169                  | 980                  | 138.5                     | 899                  | 139.8                     | 2 093                       | 35.2                      | 769     | 59.3  | 492.9                | 82.9                      | 6 628                | 641.0                     |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 346                   | 292                  | 1 188                | 102.1                     | 917                  | 107.3                     | 4 330                       | 70.7                      | 1 673   | 60.0  | 943.3                | 60.5                      | 5 398                | 563.9                     |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 260                   | 224                  | 576                  | 122.2                     | D                    | D                         | 2 629                       | 45.1                      | 1 263   | 62.5  | 750.3                | 60.0                      | 5 904                | 594.1                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|--|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|  | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000)    | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
|  |  |                                  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                  |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                              | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                 |   |
| TEXAS .....  | 1 058.5  | 9 408.1                          | 91 531             | 4 211  | 2 465                                  | 732                       | 13 103         | 7 438                      | 8 234                                | 10 139                                     | 6 525  | 19 755                              | 3 196                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 905.6  | 8 190.7                          | 71 564             | 2 994  | 1 627                                  | 629                       | 9 753          | 5 478                      | 6 135                                | 8 184                                      | 5 422  | 16 201                              | 2 252                                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 152.9  | 1 217.3                          | 19 967             | 1 217  | 838                                    | 103                       | 3 350          | 1 960                      | 2 099                                | 1 955                                      | 1 103  | 3 554                               | 944                                       |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor) .....                                       | 10.3   | 91.3                             | 879                | 36   | 23                                     | 9                         | 106            | 71                         | 79                                   | 115  | 74   | 169                                 | 27  |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA† .....  | 16.0   | 141.7                            | 1 298              | 59   | 25                                     | 10                        | 154            | 105                        | 102                                  | 153  | 118  | 309                                 | 37  |
| Potter .....   | 11.6   | 104.4                            | 887                | 40   | 15                                     | 8                         | 104            | 72                         | 69                                   | 95   | 75   | 219                                 | 29  |
| Randall .....  | 4.3  | 37.3                             | 411                | 19   | 10                                     | 2                         | 50             | 33                         | 33                                   | 58   | 43   | 90                                  | 8   |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA† .....  | 49.9   | 417.4                            | 3 824              | 152  | 72                                     | 29                        | 497            | 245                        | 313                                  | 392  | 311  | 1 005                               | 130                                       |
| Hays .....   | 2.7  | 19.1                             | 269                | 14   | 7                                      | 1                         | 40             | 18                         | 38                                   | 20   | 13   | 75                                  | 10  |
| Travis .....   | 43.3   | 367.6                            | 3 099              | 114  | 55                                     | 25                        | 386            | 183                        | 216                                  | 343  | 269  | 827                                 | 98  |
| Williamson .....   | 3.8  | 30.7                             | 456                | 24   | 10                                     | 3                         | 71             | 44                         | 59                                   | 29   | 29   | 103                                 | 22  |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| MSA† .....   | 26.3   | 237.4                            | 2 281              | 107  | 56                                     | 21                        | 385            | 203                        | 209                                  | 228  | 164  | 447                                 | 97  |
| Hardin .....   | 1.7  | 15.0                             | 213                | 9  | 10                                     | 3                         | 53             | 25                         | 19                                   | 15   | 6  | 32                                  | 14  |
| Jefferson .....  | 20.2   | 182.7                            | 1 632              | 70   | 34                                     | 15                        | 246            | 132                        | 146                                  | 178  | 133  | 339                                 | 64  |
| Orange .....   | 4.4  | 39.7                             | 436                | 28   | 12                                     | 3                         | 86             | 46                         | 44                                   | 35   | 25   | 76                                  | 19  |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| MSA† (Cameron) .....   | 15.2   | 121.9                            | 1 399              | 55   | 40                                     | 15                        | 207            | 108                        | 81                                   | 206  | 108  | 309                                 | 42  |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| MSA† (Brazos) .....  | 9.3  | 72.4                             | 632                | 30   | 16                                     | 6                         | 87             | 43                         | 42                                   | 81   | 45   | 161                                 | 15  |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA† .....  | 24.8   | 212.1                            | 2 134              | 73   | 53                                     | 17                        | 311            | 170                        | 206                                  | 211  | 147  | 512                                 | 68  |
| Nueces .....   | 21.9   | 188.5                            | 1 770              | 58   | 37                                     | 14                        | 258            | 138                        | 156                                  | 180  | 128  | 435                                 | 47  |
| San Patricio .....   | 2.9  | 23.6                             | 16                 | 15   | 16                                     | 3                         | 53             | 32                         | 50                                   | 31   | 19   | 77                                  | 21  |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA ...                                       | 240.6  | 2 221.3                          | 18 812             | 759  | 415                                    | 167                       | 2 334          | 1 447                      | 1 664                                | 2 253                                      | 1 370  | 4 273                               | 562                                       |
| Dallas, TX PMSA .....  | 162.7  | 1 527.4                          | 12 530             | 492  | 274                                    | 104                       | 1 507          | 936                        | 1 137                                | 1 564                                      | 932  | 2 782                               | 371                                       |
| Collin .....   | 9.1  | 80.8                             | 37                 | 18   | 10                                     | 10                        | 99             | 54                         | 79                                   | 139  | 77   | 152                                 | 29  |
| Dallas .....   | 139.0  | 1 323.6                          | 10 181             | 360  | 207                                    | 78                        | 1 155          | 748                        | 912                                  | 1 273                                      | 765  | 2 353                               | 281                                       |
| Denton .....   | 9.0  | 77.5                             | 795                | 46   | 27                                     | 12                        | 116            | 62                         | 65                                   | 89   | 55   | 152                                 | 28  |
| Ellis .....  | 2.7  | 22.7                             | 339                | 23   | 9                                      | 2                         | 69             | 33                         | 43                                   | 32   | 17   | 51                                  | 14  |
| Kaufman .....  | 2.0  | 16.2                             | 285                | 19   | 11                                     | 1                         | 49             | 28                         | 31                                   | 25   | 16   | 55                                  | 15  |
| Rockwall .....   | .8   | 6.7                              | 96                 | 7  | 2                                      | 1                         | 19             | 11                         | 7                                    | 6  | 2  | 19                                  | 4   |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA ....                                   | 77.9   | 693.9                            | 6 282              | 267  | 141                                    | 63                        | 827            | 511                        | 527                                  | 689  | 438  | 1 491                               | 191                                       |
| Johnson .....  | 3.3  | 28.1                             | 368                | 21   | 9                                      | 4                         | 59             | 42                         | 33                                   | 44   | 18   | 71                                  | 15  |
| Parker .....   | 2.1  | 17.2                             | 226                | 19   | 6                                      | 2                         | 33             | 20                         | 32                                   | 20   | 9  | 40                                  | 9   |
| Tarrant .....  | 72.5   | 648.6                            | 5 688              | 227  | 126                                    | 57                        | 735            | 449                        | 462                                  | 625  | 411  | 1 380                               | 167                                       |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso) .....                                     | 31.7   | 258.2                            | 2 591              | 83   | 82                                     | 25                        | 334            | 184                        | 179                                  | 320  | 194  | 664                                 | 73  |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA .....  | 248.1  | 2 412.7                          | 18 292             | 795  | 313                                    | 132                       | 2 746          | 1 310                      | 1 569                                | 1 957                                      | 1 366  | 4 179                               | 589                                       |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria) .....                                   | 9.7  | 87.5                             | 952                | 50   | 28                                     | 9                         | 164            | 84                         | 72                                   | 104  | 56   | 206                                 | 36  |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| (Galveston) .....  | 13.6   | 120.7                            | 1 209              | 60   | 26                                     | 7                         | 211            | 88                         | 89                                   | 130  | 69   | 295                                 | 38  |
| Houston, TX PMSA .....   | 224.8  | 2 204.6                          | 16 131             | 685  | 259                                    | 116                       | 2 371          | 1 138                      | 1 408                                | 1 723                                      | 1 241  | 3 678                               | 515                                       |
| Fort Bend .....  | 5.1  | 50.5                             | 502                | 37   | 9                                      | 2                         | 80             | 53                         | 54                                   | 40   | 32   | 94                                  | 20  |
| Harris .....   | 209.8  | 2 064.1                          | 14 558             | 575  | 221                                    | 107                       | 2 108          | 998                        | 1 260                                | 1 605                                      | 1 157  | 3 409                               | 447                                       |
| Liberty .....  | 2.8  | 24.9                             | 313                | 22   | 13                                     | 3                         | 64             | 34                         | 30                                   | 27   | 11   | 47                                  | 17  |
| Montgomery .....   | 6.0  | 55.3                             | 552                | 42   | 12                                     | 3                         | 96             | 47                         | 48                                   | 44   | 37   | 107                                 | 26  |
| Waller .....   | 1.1  | 9.8                              | 106                | 9  | 4                                      | 1                         | 23             | 6                          | 16                                   | 7  | 4  | 21                                  | 5   |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA† .....  | 12.8   | 102.8                            | 1 228              | 50   | 46                                     | 15                        | 180            | 139                        | 117                                  | 119  | 84   | 233                                 | 32  |
| Bell .....   | 11.3   | 91.6                             | 1 066              | 44   | 35                                     | 13                        | 149            | 119                        | 100                                  | 111  | 71   | 206                                 | 26  |
| Convey .....   | 1.4  | 11.2                             | 162                | 6  | 11                                     | 2                         | 31             | 20                         | 17                                   | 8  | 13   | 27                                  | 6   |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb) .....   | 10.9   | 90.3                             | 823                | 34   | 33                                     | 12                        | 116            | 59                         | 48                                   | 159  | 55   | 116                                 | 22  |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA† ...                                       | 13.2   | 115.7                            | 1 276              | 64   | 37                                     | 12                        | 164            | 111                        | 111                                  | 150  | 104  | 246                                 | 53  |
| Gregg .....  | 10.4   | 92.8                             | 992                | 51   | 26                                     | 9                         | 123            | 84                         | 74                                   | 119  | 84   | 202                                 | 40  |
| Harrison .....   | 2.8  | 22.9                             | 284                | 13   | 11                                     | 3                         | 41             | 27                         | 37                                   | 31   | 20   | 44                                  | 13  |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock) .....                                     | 18.2   | 155.7                            | 1 359              | 54   | 26                                     | 13                        | 161            | 105                        | 103                                  | 162  | 132  | 289                                 | 43  |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| TX MSA† (Hidalgo) .....  | 19.7   | 161.3                            | 1 658              | 71   | 53                                     | 16                        | 261            | 162                        | 104                                  | 238  | 121  | 318                                 | 50  |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland) .....                                     | 8.2  | 84.0                             | 678                | 32   | 17                                     | 9                         | 80             | 42                         | 57                                   | 92   | 66   | 140                                 | 13  |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector) .....  | 12.5   | 120.3                            | 921                | 47   | 23                                     | 10                        | 137            | 80                         | 55                                   | 125  | 76   | 188                                 | 22  |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| (Tom Green) .....  | 7.5  | 68.6                             | 666                | 31   | 16                                     | 7                         | 93             | 54                         | 41                                   | 88   | 62   | 140                                 | 22  |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA† .....   | 78.5   | 666.6                            | 6 254              | 228  | 147                                    | 47                        | 816            | 428                        | 643                                  | 585  | 450  | 1 612                               | 197                                       |
| Bexar .....  | 73.8   | 630.1                            | 5 722              | 186  | 132                                    | 45                        | 718            | 391                        | 586                                  | 549  | 421  | 1 501                               | 181                                       |
| Comal .....  | 2.5  | 19.0                             | 259                | 17   | 8                                      | 1                         | 49             | 17                         | 23                                   | 23   | 15   | 50                                  | 8   |
| Guadalupe .....  | 2.3  | 17.6                             | 273                | 25   | 7                                      | 1                         | 49             | 20                         | 34                                   | 13   | 14   | 61                                  | 8   |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†   |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| (Grayson) .....  | 6.2  | 53.5                             | 588                | 45   | 19                                     | 8                         | 68             | 61                         | 49                                   | 68   | 47   | 111                                 | 21  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |                                     |   |
| MSA .....  | 7.7  | 63.9                             | 764                | 36   | 21                                     | 10                        | 115            | 65                         | 60                                   | 94   | 58   | 150                                 | 28  |
| Bowie, TX .....  | 5.6  | 46.8                             | 533                | 28   | 16                                     | 8                         | 79             | 56                         | 41                                   | 71   | 46   | 93                                  | 21  |
| Miller, AR .....   | 2.1  | 17.1                             | 8                  | 5  | 2                                      | 2                         | 36             | 9                          | 19                                   | 23   | 12   | 57                                  | 7   |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith) .....   | 10.6   | 92.3                             | 871                | 53   | 24                                     | 10                        | 84             | 80                         | 100                                  | 114  | 72   | 148                                 | 37  |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria) .....                                   | 6.7  | 58.0                             | 539                | 22   | 14                                     | 6                         | 80             | 40                         | 43                                   | 66   | 46   | 112                                 | 15  |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan) .....                                       | 13.4   | 107.8                            | 1 145              | 48   | 36                                     | 12                        | 165            | 93                         | 116                                  | 123  | 84   | 245                                 | 36  |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita) ..                                   | 9.5  | 80.7                             | 883                | 38   | 25                                     | 13                        | 108            | 82                         | 63                                   | 108  | 80   | 182                                 | 28  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |   |  |                           |             |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |   |                               |
|--|---|---|--|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|-------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |   |  |                           |             |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   | Number   | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ing<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>proprie-<br>tary<br>stores |  |   |                               |
|  |   |   | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |             |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |  |   |                               |
| 272  | 273   | 274   | 275                                    | 276                       | 277         | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281   | 282                                 | 283                                       | 284  | 285   |                               |
| TEXAS  | 80 324  | 4 273.1   | 9 109                                  | 7 428.5                   | 18 625      | 17 653                     | 6 600.0                              | 4 793.4                                    | 3 584.5   | 7 306                               | 2 007.8                                   | 85 700   | 783.0                                       | 11 442.2                      |
| Metropolitan areas   | 68 636  | D   | D                                      | D                         | 15 258      | D                          | 5 480.2                              | D  | D   | 6 532                               | D   | 73 571   | 709.9                                       | 10 704.9                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 11 688  | D   | D                                      | D                         | 3 367       | D                          | 1 119.9                              | D  | D   | 775                                 | D   | 12 129   | 73.1  | 737.4                         |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor)   | 788   | D   | D                                      | 68.1                      | 149         | 191                        | 63.9                                 | D  | 34.6  | 63                                  | 18.4                                      | 804  | 6.1   | 78.9                          |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA†  | 1 191   | 81.9  | 128                                    | 97.5                      | 253         | 301                        | 71.4                                 | 84.9                                       | 59.2  | 113                                 | 19.7                                      | 1 136  | 8.6   | 116.0                         |
| Potter   | 839   | 55.8  | 98                                     | D                         | 159         | 203                        | 60.4                                 | 62.2                                       | 36.8  | 86                                  | 15.0                                      | 872  | 7.2   | 100.4                         |
| Pandall  | 352   | 26.0  | 30                                     | D                         | 94          | 99                         | 11.0                                 | 22.7                                       | 22.4  | 27                                  | 4.7                                       | 264  | 1.4   | 15.7                          |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA†  | 3 343   | 235.0   | 370                                    | 315.0                     | 726         | 706                        | 244.4                                | 199.0                                      | 174.3   | 372                                 | 66.9                                      | 4 071  | 38.8  | 547.7                         |
| Hays   | 163   | 15.1  | 10                                     | D                         | 40          | 28                         | 21.5                                 | 7.8  | 4.0   | 25                                  | 2.2                                       | 211  | 1.8   | 16.4                          |
| Travis   | 2 893   | 206.4   | 338                                    | D                         | 592         | 613                        | 192.6                                | 177.9                                      | 162.5   | 326                                 | 57.4                                      | 3 529  | 35.2  | 513.5                         |
| Williamson   | 287   | 13.5  | 22                                     | D                         | 94          | 65                         | 30.3                                 | 13.3                                       | 7.8   | 21                                  | 7.4                                       | 331  | 1.7   | 17.2                          |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   | 2 053   | 101.7   | 243                                    | 197.9                     | 465         | 442                        | 187.2                                | 136.4                                      | 87.1  | 168                                 | 59.7                                      | 1 927  | 15.3  | 218.3                         |
| MSA†   | 161   | 11.3  | D                                      | D                         | 47          | 54                         | 9.1                                  | 4.0  | 2.1   | 6                                   | 6.4                                       | 99   | 6   | 5.1                           |
| Hardin   | 1 512   | 70.6  | 191                                    | 159.5                     | 310         | 303                        | 131.0                                | 111.6                                      | 73.1  | 141                                 | 41.0                                      | 1 570  | 12.8  | 192.6                         |
| Jefferson  | 380   | 19.9  | D                                      | D                         | 109         | 85                         | 47.0                                 | 20.8                                       | 11.9  | 22                                  | 12.4                                      | 258  | 1.9   | 20.5                          |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  | 1 001   | 57.5  | 128                                    | 106.9                     | 266         | 168                        | 46.1                                 | 84.4                                       | 56.0  | 84                                  | 20.1                                      | 948  | 7.3   | 77.9                          |
| MSA† (Cameron)   |   |   |  |                           |             |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |  |   |                               |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  | 584   | 42.7  | 82                                     | 58.5                      | 142         | 99                         | 44.1                                 | 36.8                                       | 20.0  | 64                                  | 8.9                                       | 568  | 4.2   | 51.8                          |
| MSA† (Brazos)  | 1 810   | 84.7  | 188                                    | 148.9                     | 466         | 388                        | 184.0                                | 91.0                                       | 85.0  | 168                                 | 34.7                                      | 2 186  | 16.4  | 234.0                         |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA†  | 1 581   | 78.5  | 175                                    | D                         | 382         | 334                        | 153.0                                | 80.7                                       | 81.2  | 155                                 | 28.4                                      | 1 977  | 15.3  | 221.5                         |
| Nueces   | 229   | 6.1   | 12                                     | D                         | 84          | 54                         | 31.0                                 | 10.3                                       | 3.8   | 13                                  | 6.3                                       | 209  | 1.1   | 12.5                          |
| San Patricio   |   |   |  |                           |             |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |  |   |                               |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA   | 18 789  | 774.4   | <sup>2</sup> 144                       | 1 882.5                   | 3 925       | <sup>4</sup> 2 269         | 1 611.8                              | 1 083.6                                    | <sup>8</sup> 58.5   | 1 862                               | 463.2                                     | 20 653   | 204.9                                       | 3 074.1                       |
| Dallas PMSA  | 12 800  | 496.2   | <sup>1</sup> 406                       | 1 241.7                   | 2 582       | <sup>2</sup> 886           | 1 143.6                              | 767.1                                      | <sup>6</sup> 20.0   | 1 294                               | 321.8                                     | 14 596   | 152.4                                       | 2 368.3                       |
| Collin   | 744   | 38.5  | 103                                    | D                         | 195         | 135                        | 64.9                                 | 45.2                                       | 43.0  | 55                                  | 23.0                                      | 718  | 4.6   | 60.1                          |
| Dallas   | 10 899  | 396.6   | 1 182                                  | 1 046.5                   | 2 046.5     | 2 531                      | 962.5                                | 681.6                                      | 550.5   | 1 155                               | 261.0                                     | 12 785   | 140.8                                       | 2 231.1                       |
| Denton   | 700   | 29.7  | 84                                     | 65.4                      | 210         | 140                        | 55.6                                 | 25.4                                       | 16.0  | 51                                  | 23.9                                      | 670  | 4.4   | 50.5                          |
| Ellis  | 221   | 14.7  | 21                                     | D                         | 66          | 43                         | 27.7                                 | 8.6  | 5.1   | 16                                  | 7.4                                       | 203  | 1.3   | 14.3                          |
| Kaufman  | 173   | 10.0  | 16                                     | D                         | 51          | 37                         | 22.5                                 | 5.7  | 5.4   | 11                                  | 5.0                                       | 153  | 1.0   | 8.1                           |
| Rockwall   | 62  | 6.7   | D                                      | D                         | 14          | D                          | 10.3                                 | .6   | D   | 5                                   | 1.6                                       | 67   | .3  | 4.2                           |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA  | 5 989   | 278.2   | 738                                    | 640.8                     | 1 343       | 1 383                      | 468.2                                | 316.5                                      | 238.5   | 568                                 | 141.4                                     | 6 057  | 52.6  | 705.8                         |
| Johnson  | 278   | 21.9  | 28                                     | D                         | 82          | 70                         | 15.5                                 | 14.9                                       | 4.7   | 18                                  | 11.2                                      | 261  | 1.6   | 15.6                          |
| Parker   | 191   | 11.5  | 10                                     | D                         | 53          | 49                         | 30.3                                 | 6.8  | 2.4   | 13                                  | 5.2                                       | 158  | .7  | 6.8                           |
| Tarrant  | 5 520   | 244.8   | 700                                    | 612.2                     | 1 207       | 1 265                      | 422.4                                | 294.8                                      | 231.3   | 537                                 | 125.0                                     | 5 638  | 50.3  | 683.5                         |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso)   | 2 084   | 92.4  | 322                                    | 265.2                     | 448         | 402                        | 154.3                                | 146.0                                      | 114.1   | 199                                 | 45.3                                      | 2 292  | 17.9  | 220.8                         |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |   |   |  |                           |             |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |  |   |                               |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA  | 20 305  | 1 017.1   | 2 324                                  | 2 066.4                   | 4 643       | 4 484                      | 1 664.4                              | 1 235.2                                    | 920.4   | 1 952                               | 552.8                                     | 21 877   | 248.5                                       | 4 268.1                       |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria)   | 775   | 58.3  | 78                                     | 51.9                      | 247         | 158                        | 51.0                                 | 37.4                                       | 26.5  | 54                                  | 21.2                                      | 751  | 5.6   | 90.3                          |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |   |   |  |                           |             |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |  |   |                               |
| (Galveston)  | 1 020   | 61.4  | 93                                     | 76.9                      | 295         | 211                        | 83.0                                 | 63.9                                       | 27.7  | 99                                  | 29.6                                      | 962  | 7.2   | 95.7                          |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 18 509  | 897.4   | 2 154                                  | 1 937.6                   | 4 102       | 4 115                      | 1 530.4                              | 1 133.9                                    | 866.2   | 1 799                               | 501.9                                     | 20 164   | 235.7                                       | 4 082.2                       |
| Fort Bend  | 485   | 56.7  | 15                                     | D                         | 147         | 127                        | 44.4                                 | 21.4                                       | 12.5  | 26                                  | 13.1                                      | 507  | 3.6   | 50.9                          |
| Harris   | 17 064  | 742.9   | 2 082                                  | 1 887.0                   | 3 704       | 3 696                      | 1 400.8                              | 1 086.9                                    | 833.2   | 1 716                               | 461.6                                     | 18 832   | 226.3                                       | 3 956.5                       |
| Liberty  | 246   | D   | D                                      | D                         | 77          | D                          | 18.5                                 | 6.8  | 3.4   | 14                                  | 8.7                                       | 187  | 1.2   | 13.5                          |
| Montgomery   | 535   | 71.4  | 32                                     | 19.7                      | 155         | 109                        | 52.7                                 | 17.8                                       | 15.1  | 37                                  | 16.4                                      | 575  | 4.2   | 58.1                          |
| Waller   | 179   | D   | D                                      | D                         | 18          | D                          | 14.0                                 | 1.1  | 2.0   | 6                                   | 2.2                                       | 63   | .3  | 3.2                           |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA†  | 871   | 38.1  | 120                                    | 87.1                      | 208         | 201                        | 60.0                                 | 39.0                                       | 39.3  | 84                                  | 17.0                                      | 755  | 5.9   | 71.1                          |
| Bell   | 771   | 36.0  | 106                                    | D                         | 175         | 182                        | 53.5                                 | 37.6                                       | 32.4  | 76                                  | 14.5                                      | 651  | 5.0   | 65.7                          |
| Coryell  | 100   | 2.1   | 14                                     | D                         | 34          | 19                         | 6.5                                  | 1.3  | 6.9   | 8                                   | 2.5                                       | 104  | .9  | 5.4                           |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb)   | 690   | 31.4  | 109                                    | 89.3                      | 164         | 71                         | 28.9                                 | 94.9                                       | 60.1  | 40                                  | 12.9                                      | 424  | 2.8   | 30.3                          |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA†   | 1 034   | 56.0  | 120                                    | 88.3                      | 243         | 253                        | 66.0                                 | 63.4                                       | 52.7  | 83                                  | 27.4                                      | 998  | 8.0   | 98.0                          |
| Gregg  | 817   | 46.2  | 103                                    | 76.4                      | 197         | 203                        | 38.7                                 | 51.7                                       | 33.1  | 68                                  | 21.1                                      | 807  | 6.7   | 78.7                          |
| Harrison   | 218   | 9.8   | 17                                     | 11.9                      | 47          | 50                         | 27.3                                 | 11.7                                       | 19.6  | 16                                  | 6.2                                       | 191  | 1.4   | 19.3                          |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock)   | 1 316   | 78.2  | 166                                    | 132.2                     | 264         | 343                        | 60.0                                 | 75.6                                       | 74.7  | 118                                 | 21.2                                      | 1 373  | 11.1  | 135.4                         |
| MCCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo)                      | 1 319   | 91.6  | 191                                    | 146.4                     | 314         | 228                        | 55.3                                 | 142.0                                      | 70.4  | 92                                  | 31.7                                      | 1 051  | 6.9   | 75.2                          |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland)   | 699   | 59.4  | 89                                     | 78.9                      | 151         | 126                        | 66.6                                 | 38.4                                       | 38.9  | 56                                  | 13.3                                      | 774  | 8.1   | 119.6                         |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector)  | 973   | 71.0  | 135                                    | 112.9                     | 204         | 234                        | 43.2                                 | 52.4                                       | 53.3  | 93                                  | 14.8                                      | 871  | 7.0   | 115.5                         |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green)                                   | 560   | 37.1  | 73                                     | 48.4                      | 124         | 133                        | 23.8                                 | 32.6                                       | 26.7  | 49                                  | 10.6                                      | 542  | 4.1   | 56.4                          |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA†   | 5 430   | 261.3   | 656                                    | 525.1                     | 1 302       | 1 071                      | 510.7                                | 304.6                                      | 263.5   | 573                                 | 101.4                                     | 6 286  | 57.1  | 719.0                         |
| Bexar  | 5 108   | 232.3   | 639                                    | D                         | 1 206       | 1 004                      | 484.3                                | 288.7                                      | 251.1   | 546                                 | 93.4                                      | 5 846  | 54.5  | 692.2                         |
| Comal  | 163   | 15.9  | 9                                      | D                         | 54          | 33                         | 10.9                                 | 7.9  | 4.3   | 14                                  | 3.5                                       | 253  | 1.5   | 14.7                          |
| Guadalupe  | 159   | 13.0  | 8                                      | D                         | 42          | 34                         | 15.6                                 | 8.0  | 8.0   | 13                                  | 4.5                                       | 187  | 1.1   | 12.1                          |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson)                                | 474   | 33.6  | 62                                     | 58.0                      | 105         | 113                        | 30.4                                 | 25.5                                       | 18.5  | 35                                  | 16.9                                      | 501  | 3.4   | 41.7                          |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR  |   |   |  |                           |             |                            |                                      |  |   |                                     |   |  |   |                               |
| MSA  | 564   | D   | D                                      | 64.8                      | 133         | 109                        | 54.5                                 | 33.9                                       | 22.2  | 44                                  | 16.2                                      | 538  | 4.1   | 49.8                          |
| Bowie, TX  | 414   | 24.2  | 65                                     | D                         | 79          | 104                        | 33.4                                 | 25.7                                       | 17.5  | 30                                  | 10.2                                      | 415  | 2.9   | 38.7                          |
| Miller, AR   | 150   | D   | D                                      | D                         | 54          | 6                          | 21.2                                 | 8.2  | 4.7   | 13                                  | 6.0                                       | 123  | 1.2   | 11.1                          |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith)   | 777   | 51.3  | 114                                    | 101.3                     | 158         | 169                        | 68.9                                 | 53.0                                       | 34.9  | 55                                  | 22.7                                      | 935  | 6.6   | 97.4                          |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria)   | 482   | 33.2  | 63                                     | 54.7                      | 106         | 100                        | 45.7                                 | 28.6                                       | 20.1  | 36                                  | 8.5                                       | 504  | 3.3   | 49.3                          |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan)   | 918   | 53.4  | 122                                    | 99.2                      | 215         | 194                        | 66.9                                 | 45.3                                       | 37.3  | 84                                  | 19.8                                      | 958  | 8.0   | 94.4                          |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA (Wichita)                                      | 732   | 45.4  | D                                      | 95.4                      | 138         | D                          | 48.7                                 | 35.0                                       | D   | 59                                  | D   | 722  | 6.6   | 75.8                          |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>6</sup>Excludes county withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Elections, 1984 <sup>6</sup>  |   |  |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings<br>and loan<br>associa-<br>tions,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals | Legal<br>services |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293               | 294                                   | 295                                 | 296                              | 297   | 298                                       |  |
| TEXAS  | 32 038.4  | X                 | 1 992.3   | 2 481.3  | 1 414.9  | 6 402.0                                    | 2 276.3           | 124 708.1                             | 13.2                                | 78 723.2                         | 501.1   | 5 397 571                                 | R-63.6                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 29 737.2  | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 5 664.6                                    | D                 | 104 861.3                             | 13.6                                | 64 570.8                         | 453.1   | 4 283 768                                 | R-63.8                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 301.3   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 737.4                                      | D                 | 19 846.8                              | 11.4                                | 14 152.4                         | 48.0  | 1 113 803                                 | R-62.9                                       |
| ABILENE, TX MSA (Taylor)   | 223.8   | 169               | 17.3  | 29.8   | D  | 58.8                                       | D                 | 1 449.4                               | -3.3                                | 851.5                            | 4.3   | 44 202                                    | R-77.9                                       |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA†  | 342.6   | 133               | 27.0  | 43.4   | 14.4   | 95.2                                       | 30.8              | 1 759.5                               | 13.4                                | 1 167.0                          | 6.7   | 65 311                                    | R-77.5                                       |
| Potter   | 296.0   | X                 | 25.7  | 37.9   | 11.3   | 78.6                                       | 29.7              | 1 648.5                               | 13.5                                | 1 093.9                          | 4.1   | 28 902                                    | R-70.6                                       |
| Randall  | 46.6  | X                 | 1.3   | 5.5  | 3.1  | 16.6                                       | 1.0               | 111.0                                 | 11.9                                | 73.2                             | 2.6   | 36 409                                    | R-83.1                                       |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA†  | 1 422.3   | 50                | 84.0  | 91.8   | 58.8   | 308.0                                      | 146.6             | 4 530.7                               | 27.9                                | 2 249.5                          | 25.3  | 274 784                                   | R-59.4                                       |
| Hays   | 50.3  | X                 | 6.2   | 2.9  | 8.0  | 9.4  | D                 | 161.0                                 | 17.6                                | 95.4                             | 1.5   | 19 187                                    | R-65.0                                       |
| Travis   | 1 320.8   | X                 | 75.2  | 85.0   | 48.4   | 285.3                                      | 142.2             | 3 918.0                               | 29.3                                | 1 840.0                          | 22.7  | 219 813                                   | R-56.8                                       |
| Williamson   | 51.2  | X                 | 2.5   | 3.8  | 2.4  | 13.4                                       | D                 | 451.7                                 | 20.5                                | 314.0                            | 1.2   | 35 784                                    | R-72.0                                       |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| MSA†   | 604.7   | 87                | 33.9  | 44.0   | 13.9   | 170.7                                      | 47.9              | 2 054.5                               | 4.7                                 | 1 310.9                          | 12.6  | 147 724                                   | D-53.1                                       |
| Hardin   | 15.6  | X                 | D   | 2.1  | 1.3  | 5.7  | 1.0               | 116.6                                 | 5.6                                 | 74.1                             | 5   | 15 206                                    | R-55.1                                       |
| Jefferson  | 521.5   | X                 | 28.6  | 36.4   | 10.2   | 146.3                                      | 43.1              | 1 685.5                               | 4.5                                 | 1 091.9                          | 9.8   | 100 215                                   | D-54.7                                       |
| Orange   | 67.6  | X                 | D   | 5.5  | 2.4  | 18.7                                       | 3.8               | 252.4                                 | 5.9                                 | 145.0                            | 2.3   | 32 303                                    | D-52.1                                       |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| MSA† (Cameron)   | 249.1   | 162               | 41.4  | 20.3   | 12.4   | 84.5                                       | 16.2              | 1 291.4                               | 5.2                                 | 995.5                            | 6.8   | 56 126                                    | R-52.6                                       |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| MSA† (Brazos)  | 150.7   | 212               | 11.1  | 9.9  | 7.3  | 32.3                                       | 5.8               | 611.2                                 | 16.3                                | 382.6                            | 4.3   | 47 221                                    | R-73.6                                       |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA†  | 658.4   | 83                | 35.8  | 52.8   | 23.4   | 166.0                                      | 54.4              | 2 045.3                               | 14.2                                | 1 211.3                          | 14.9  | 121 175                                   | R-54.0                                       |
| Nueces   | 622.4   | X                 | 34.3  | 51.1   | 22.5   | 155.0                                      | 52.8              | 1 789.1                               | 15.0                                | 1 039.1                          | 13.8  | 101 213                                   | R-53.7                                       |
| San Patricio   | 36.0  | X                 | 1.5   | 1.7  | .8   | 11.0                                       | 1.6               | 256.2                                 | 9.3                                 | 172.2                            | 1.1   | 19 962                                    | R-55.5                                       |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA   | 8 541.3   | 10                | D   | 711.6  | D  | 1 514.6                                    | 634.8             | 33 271.4                              | 16.5                                | 20 975.0                         | 145.6   | 1 219 457                                 | R-68.2                                       |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 6 620.4   | X                 | 492.2   | 492.8  | D  | 1 035.7                                    | 528.3             | 25 886.3                              | 17.2                                | 16 202.1                         | 99.5  | 803 362                                   | R-68.7                                       |
| Collin   | 164.6   | X                 | D   | 14.9   | 13.3   | 52.7                                       | 6.6               | 729.2                                 | 31.1                                | 469.6                            | 3.5   | 74 838                                    | R-61.6                                       |
| Dallas   | 6 239.6   | X                 | 478.6   | 455.9  | 403.7  | 894.3                                      | 513.4             | 23 863.0                              | 16.7                                | 14 844.3                         | 88.9  | 610 496                                   | R-66.4                                       |
| Denton   | 140.7   | X                 | 10.2  | 13.5   | D  | 59.8                                       | D                 | 601.5                                 | 25.4                                | 390.4                            | 4.8   | 69 796                                    | R-75.7                                       |
| Ellis  | 40.0  | X                 | D   | 6.2  | 1.3  | 12.9                                       | 2.0               | 322.6                                 | 18.7                                | 227.3                            | 1.3   | 24 945                                    | R-67.6                                       |
| Kaufman  | 23.0  | X                 | D   | 1.3  | 6  | 12.3                                       | 1.2               | 296.2                                 | 12.1                                | 224.9                            | .7  | 14 938                                    | R-62.5                                       |
| Rockwall   | 12.4  | X                 | D   | .9   | D  | 3.6  | D                 | 73.8                                  | 19.3                                | 45.6                             | .2  | 8 349                                     | R-80.1                                       |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA  | 1 921.0   | X                 | D   | 218.9  | 116.7  | 478.9                                      | 106.4             | 7 385.1                               | 14.2                                | 4 772.9                          | 46.1  | 416 095                                   | R-67.3                                       |
| Johnson  | 46.6  | X                 | D   | 4.8  | 1.8  | 21.4                                       | 2.5               | 404.1                                 | 16.2                                | 288.3                            | 1.6   | 27 474                                    | R-66.4                                       |
| Parker   | 22.6  | X                 | 1.3   | 2.3  | 1.0  | 8.9  | 1.5               | 219.6                                 | 9.5                                 | 152.9                            | .9  | 19 759                                    | R-69.1                                       |
| Tarrant  | 1 851.8   | X                 | 110.2   | 211.7  | 113.8  | 448.6                                      | 102.4             | 6 761.4                               | 14.2                                | 4 325.4                          | 43.6  | 368 862                                   | R-67.2                                       |
| EL PASO, TX MSA† (El Paso)   | 600.2   | 89                | 41.4  | 61.3   | 29.9   | 156.6                                      | 45.3              | 2 424.0                               | 16.3                                | 1 554.5                          | 17.0  | 118 459                                   | R-55.8                                       |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA  | 11 699.5  | 6                 | D   | 716.6  | 385.9  | 1 696.9                                    | 806.4             | 33 598.6                              | 14.1                                | 19 358.9                         | 101.8   | 1 146 740                                 | R-62.1                                       |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA (Brazoria)   | 246.0   | X                 | D   | 11.8   | 10.5   | 39.3                                       | 10.5              | 789.8                                 | 11.1                                | 467.8                            | 3.7   | 58 009                                    | R-67.5                                       |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA†                                       |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                   |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |
| (Galveston)  | 263.3   | X                 | 32.7  | 18.4   | 13.1   | 70.8                                       | 13.9              | 986.7                                 | 11.6                                | 587.7                            | 7.0   | 76 836                                    | R-52.4                                       |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 11 190.2  | X                 | D   | 686.4  | 362.4  | 1 586.8                                    | 782.0             | 31 822.1                              | 14.2                                | 18 303.3                         | 91.1  | 1 011 895                                 | R-62.6                                       |
| Fort Bend  | 138.6   | X                 | D   | 7.7  | 15.2   | 25.6                                       | 3.0               | 418.3                                 | 34.9                                | 242.8                            | 2.5   | 60 209                                    | R-68.7                                       |
| Harris   | 10 837.4  | X                 | 503.9   | 662.0  | 317.8  | 1 514.4                                    | 770.5             | 30 480.6                              | 14.0                                | 17 470.3                         | 85.4  | 872 167                                   | R-61.5                                       |
| Liberty  | 42.0  | X                 | 1.6   | 2.8  | D  | 9.6  | 2.3               | 298.7                                 | 5.8                                 | 214.8                            | .8  | 16 866                                    | R-62.3                                       |
| Montgomery   | 163.2   | X                 | D   | 13.1   | 29.1   | 35.3                                       | 6.0               | 555.5                                 | 15.7                                | 335.6                            | 2.1   | 54 690                                    | R-75.4                                       |
| Waller   | 9.0   | X                 | D   | .8   | D  | 1.9  | .2                | 69.0                                  | 9.1                                 | 39.8                             | .2  | 7 963                                     | R-51.7                                       |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA†  | 229.6   | 168               | 12.4  | 14.1   | 12.6   | 104.5                                      | 7.7               | 771.6                                 | 15.5                                | 474.6                            | 5.6   | 56 961                                    | R-70.5                                       |
| Bell   | 216.2   | X                 | D   | 13.5   | 12.2   | 97.7                                       | 7.0               | 622.8                                 | 15.6                                | 373.2                            | 4.9   | 44 762                                    | R-69.5                                       |
| Coryell  | 13.4  | X                 | D   | .6   | .5   | 6.9  | .7                | 148.8                                 | 15.1                                | 101.4                            | .7  | 12 199                                    | R-74.2                                       |
| LAREDO, TX MSA† (Webb)   | 108.0   | 250               | 15.2  | 8.2  | 4.1  | 24.9                                       | 5.8               | 1 393.9                               | 4.7                                 | 1 171.5                          | 4.2   | 20 936                                    | D-58.8                                       |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA†   | 310.7   | 145               | 21.2  | 34.3   | 12.9   | 65.0                                       | 16.2              | 1 247.2                               | 7.6                                 | 858.8                            | 5.2   | 61 152                                    | R-69.2                                       |
| Gregg  | 251.7   | X                 | 16.9  | 31.9   | D  | 54.5                                       | 11.1              | 980.4                                 | 7.7                                 | 667.2                            | 3.9   | 40 643                                    | R-73.1                                       |
| Harrison   | 59.0  | X                 | 4.3   | 2.4  | D  | 10.5                                       | 5.1               | 266.8                                 | 7.2                                 | 191.6                            | 1.3   | 20 509                                    | R-61.5                                       |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA† (Lubbock)   | 388.5   | 121               | 18.3  | 40.4   | 14.7   | 125.7                                      | 24.9              | 1 691.3                               | 9.0                                 | 1 060.5                          | 10.9  | 76 219                                    | R-75.0                                       |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION,<br>TX MSA† (Hidalgo)                       | 249.1   | 161               | 23.9  | 24.0   | 15.6   | 65.2                                       | 21.7              | 1 659.0                               | 14.7                                | 1 153.7                          | 7.7   | 79 432                                    | D-55.6                                       |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA† (Midland)   | 329.0   | 138               | 21.2  | 33.9   | 8.5  | 46.0                                       | 25.4              | 1 702.1                               | -19.6                               | 1 225.4                          | 2.7   | 41 039                                    | R-82.1                                       |
| ODESSA, TX MSA† (Ector)  | 368.5   | 130               | 14.5  | 26.7   | 12.8   | 47.7                                       | 14.7              | 800.7                                 | -3.8                                | 468.5                            | 7.3   | 40 342                                    | R-77.4                                       |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA†<br>(Tom Green)                                   | 163.2   | 199               | 9.3   | 11.8   | 8.4  | 47.2                                       | 11.8              | 734.7                                 | 10.8                                | 526.9                            | 3.4   | 32 910                                    | R-72.5                                       |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA†   | 1 919.3   | 37                | 172.4   | 190.1  | 96.4   | 491.5                                      | 132.1             | 6 391.3                               | 15.6                                | 4 062.6                          | 41.4  | 377 997                                   | R-61.2                                       |
| Bexar  | 1 843.5   | X                 | 163.8   | 184.4  | 88.3   | 465.3                                      | 127.8             | 5 969.5                               | 14.9                                | 3 787.1                          | 39.5  | 340 826                                   | R-59.7                                       |
| Comal  | 41.8  | X                 | 7.2   | 2.6  | 5.8  | 13.6                                       | 2.8               | 181.7                                 | 29.8                                | 102.8                            | .8  | 17 683                                    | R-76.1                                       |
| Guadalupe  | 34.0  | X                 | 1.5   | 3.1  | 2.4  | 12.6                                       | 1.5               | 240.1                                 | 23.3                                | 172.7                            | 1.0   | 19 488                                    | R-73.8                                       |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA†<br>(Grayson)                                | 106.9   | 253               | 5.1   | 5.5  | 4.4  | 54.3                                       | 6.3               | 645.0                                 | 8.3                                 | 473.2                            | 2.9   | 34 450                                    | R-65.5                                       |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA                                   | 137.4   | 228               | D   | D  | D  | 53.9                                       | 11.9              | 645.2                                 | 13.9                                | 469.0                            | 103.8   | 41 497                                    | R-64.0                                       |
| Bowie, AR  | 101.3   | X                 | 5.3   | 8.1  | 2.5  | 40.7                                       | 8.5               | 387.0                                 | 14.0                                | 271.7                            | 2.3   | 28 409                                    | R-64.2                                       |
| Miller, AR   | 36.2  | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 13.2                                       | 3.4               | 258.2                                 | 13.7                                | 197.3                            | 101.5   | 13 088                                    | R-63.4                                       |
| TYLER, TX MSA† (Smith)   | 332.9   | 136               | 9.3   | 20.2   | 10.1   | 85.0                                       | 22.0              | 1 310.8                               | 19.0                                | 767.2                            | 4.9   | 56 119                                    | R-72.6                                       |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA† (Victoria)   | 144.9   | 218               | 7.6   | 13.8   | 6.2  | 44.2                                       | 7.7               | 923.0                                 | 8.5                                 | 576.4                            | 2.8   | 25 945                                    | R-72.4                                       |
| WACO, TX MSA† (McLennan)   | 261.6   | 157               | 13.1  | 31.0   | 9.5  | 73.2                                       | 16.7              | 1 071.4                               | 15.8                                | 681.9                            | 7.6   | 65 578                                    | R-64.4                                       |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA† (Wichita)                                     | 231.3   | 167               | 11.6  | D  | 9.0  | 66.0                                       | D                 | 1 096.3                               | 8.2                                 | 741.2                            | 4.9   | 45 080                                    | R-64.2                                       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>6</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>7</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>8</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Area and Population

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties       | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980<br>(Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           | Percent change |           |           |           |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|---|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                        |                       |  |   | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 |                                  |           | 1980      | 1970      | 1960           | 1980-1984 | 1970-1980 | 1960-1970 |
|                        |                       |  |   | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile | Percent distribution within area |           |           |           |                |           |           |           |
|                        |                       |  |   | 1                  | 2                 | 3               | 4                                | 5         | 6         | 7         | 8              | 9         | 10        | 11        |
| 49                     |                       | UTAH   | 82 073                                    | 1 652 000          | X                 | 20              | 100.0                            | 1 461 000 | 1 059 273 | 690 627   | 13.1           | 37.9      | 18.9      |           |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 3 639                                     | 1 265 878          | X                 | 348             | 76.6                             | 1 128 328 | 821 689   | 665 530   | 12.2           | 37.3      | 23.5      |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 78 434                                    | 386 122            | X                 | 5               | 23.4                             | 332 672   | 237 584   | 225 097   | 16.1           | 40.0      | 5.5       |           |
| 6520<br>7160           | 49 049                | PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah)   | 2 018                                     | 240 590            | 136               | 119             | 100.0                            | 218 106   | 137 776   | 106 991   | 10.3           | 58.3      | 28.8      |           |
|                        |                       | SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA†  | 1 621                                     | 1 025 268          | 36                | 633             | 100.0                            | 910 222   | 683 913   | 558 539   | 12.6           | 33.1      | 22.4      |           |
|                        | 49 011                | Davis  | 299                                       | 169 296            | X                 | 566             | 16.5                             | 146 540   | 99 028    | 64 750    | 15.5           | 48.0      | 52.9      |           |
|                        | 49 035                | Salt Lake  | 756                                       | 697 367            | X                 | 922             | 68.0                             | 619 066   | 458 607   | 383 035   | 12.6           | 35.0      | 19.7      |           |
|                        | 49 057                | Weber  | 566                                       | 158 623            | X                 | 280             | 15.5                             | 144 616   | 126 278   | 110 744   | 9.7            | 14.5      | 14.0      |           |
|                        | 50                    | VERMONT  | 9 273                                     | 530 000            | X                 | 57              | 100.0                            | 511 000   | 444 732   | 389 881   | 3.7            | 14.9      | 14.1      |           |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 623                                       | 126 217            | X                 | 201             | 23.8                             | 120 147   | 102 705   | 77 352    | 5.1            | 17.0      | 32.8      |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 8 644                                     | 403 783            | X                 | 47              | 76.2                             | 390 853   | 342 027   | 312 529   | 3.3            | 14.3      | 9.4       |           |
| 1303                   |                       | BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 629                                       | 126 217            | 214               | 201             | 100.0                            | 120 147   | 102 705   | 77 352    | 5.1            | 17.0      | 32.8      |           |
|                        | 50 007                | Chittenden   | 540                                       | 121 307            | X                 | 225             | 96.1                             | 115 534   | 99 131    | 74 425    | 5.0            | 16.5      | 33.2      |           |
|                        | 50 013                | Grand Isle   | 89  | 4 910              | X                 | 55              | 3.9                              | 4 613     | 3 574     | 2 927     | 6.4            | 29.1      | 22.1      |           |
|                        | 51                    | VIRGINIA   | 39 704                                    | 5 636 000          | X                 | 142             | 100.0                            | 5 347 000 | 4 651 448 | 3 966 966 | 5.4            | 15.0      | 17.3      |           |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 11 440                                    | 4 005 339          | X                 | 350             | 71.1                             | 3 745 442 | 3 276 819 | 2 621 523 | 6.9            | 14.2      | 25.1      |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 28 264                                    | 1 630 661          | X                 | 58              | 28.9                             | 1 601 558 | 1 374 629 | 1 345 343 | 1.8            | 16.7      | 2.0       |           |
| 1540                   |                       | CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA†   | 1 182                                     | 118 262            | 228               | 100             | 100.0                            | 113 568   | 89 529    | 72 338    | 4.1            | 26.9      | 23.8      |           |
|                        | 51 003                | Albemarle  | 725                                       | 58 857             | X                 | 61              | 49.8                             | 55 783    | 37 760    | 30 969    | 5.5            | 47.7      | 22.0      |           |
|                        | 51 065                | Fluvanna   | 290                                       | 10 470             | X                 | 36              | 8.9                              | 10 244    | 7 621     | 7 227     | 2.2            | 34.4      | 5.5       |           |
|                        | 51 079                | Greene   | 157                                       | 8 345              | X                 | 53              | 7.1                              | 7 625     | 5 248     | 4 715     | 9.4            | 45.3      | 11.3      |           |
|                        | 51 540                | Charlottesville city   | 10  | 40 590             | X                 | 4 059           | 34.3                             | 39 916    | 38 880    | 29 427    | 1.7            | 2.7       | 32.1      |           |
| 1950                   |                       | DANVILLE, VA MSA†  | 1 012                                     | 111 202            | 243               | 110             | 100.0                            | 111 769   | 105 180   | 104 873   | -5             | 6.3       | .3        |           |
|                        | 51 143                | Pittsylvania   | 995                                       | 66 530             | X                 | 67              | 59.8                             | 66 147    | 58 769    | 58 296    | .8             | 12.5      | .8        |           |
|                        | 51 590                | Danville city  | 17  | 44 672             | X                 | 2 628           | 40.2                             | 45 642    | 45 391    | 46 577    | -2.1           | -1.6      | -4        |           |
| 3660                   |                       | JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 1 034                                     | 142 552            | 190               | 138             | 100.0                            | 141 269   | 123 474   | 110 701   | .9             | 14.4      | 11.5      |           |
|                        | 51 009                | Amherst  | 479                                       | 29 203             | X                 | 61              | 20.5                             | 29 122    | 26 072    | 22 953    | .3             | 11.7      | 13.6      |           |
|                        | 51 031                | Campbell   | 505                                       | 46 053             | X                 | 91              | 32.3                             | 45 424    | 43 319    | 32 958    | 1.4            | 4.9       | 31.4      |           |
|                        | 51 680                | Lynchburg city   | 50  | 67 296             | X                 | 1 346           | 47.2                             | 66 743    | 54 083    | 54 790    | .8             | 23.4      | -1.3      |           |
| 5720                   |                       | NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                      | 1 717                                     | 1 261 174          | 29                | 735             | 100.0                            | 1 160 311 | 1 058 764 | 877 275   | 6.7            | 9.6       | 20.7      |           |
|                        | 51 073                | Gloucester   | 225                                       | 24 700             | X                 | 110             | 2.0                              | 20 107    | 14 059    | 11 919    | 22.8           | 43.0      | 18.0      |           |
|                        | 51 095                | James City   | 153                                       | 24 766             | X                 | 162             | 2.0                              | 22 339    | 17 653    | 11 539    | 10.9           | 25.1      | 54.7      |           |
|                        | 51 199                | York   | 113                                       | 39 237             | X                 | 347             | 3.1                              | 35 463    | 27 762    | 21 583    | 10.6           | 27.7      | 153.8     |           |
|                        | 51 550                | Chesapeake city  | 340                                       | 126 031            | X                 | 371             | 10.0                             | 114 486   | 89 580    | 73 647    | 10.1           | 27.8      | 21.6      |           |
|                        | 51 650                | Hampton city   | 51  | 125 992            | X                 | 2 470           | 10.0                             | 122 617   | 120 779   | 89 258    | 2.8            | 1.5       | 35.3      |           |
|                        | 51 700                | Newport News city  | 65  | 154 560            | X                 | 2 378           | 12.3                             | 144 903   | 138 177   | 113 662   | 6.7            | 4.9       | 21.6      |           |
|                        | 51 710                | Norfolk city   | 53  | 279 683            | X                 | 5 277           | 22.2                             | 266 979   | 307 951   | 304 869   | 4.8            | -13.3     | 1.0       |           |
|                        | 51 735                | Poquoson city  | 17  | 9 805              | X                 | 577             | .8                               | 8 726     | 5 441     | (?)       | 12.4           | 60.4      | (?)       |           |
|                        | 51 740                | Portsmouth city  | 30  | 107 961            | X                 | 3 599           | 8.6                              | 104 577   | 110 963   | 114 773   | 3.2            | -5.8      | -3.3      |           |
|                        | 51 800                | Suffolk city   | 409                                       | 48 786             | X                 | 119             | 3.9                              | 47 621    | 45 024    | 43 975    | 2.4            | 5.8       | 2.4       |           |
|                        | 51 810                | Virginia Beach city  | 256                                       | 308 664            | X                 | 1 206           | 24.5                             | 262 199   | 172 106   | 85 216    | 17.7           | 52.3      | 102.0     |           |
|                        | 51 830                | Williamsburg city  | 5   | 10 989             | X                 | 2 198           | .9                               | 10 294    | 9 069     | 6 832     | 6.8            | 13.5      | 32.7      |           |
| 6760                   |                       | RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA                                       | 2 949                                     | 796 069            | 49                | 270             | 100.0                            | 761 311   | 676 351   | 568 676   | 4.6            | 12.6      | 18.9      |           |
|                        | 51 036                | Charles City   | 181                                       | 6 742              | X                 | 37              | .8                               | 6 692     | 6 158     | 5 492     | .7             | 8.7       | 12.1      |           |
|                        | 51 041                | Chesterfield   | 434                                       | 159 897            | X                 | 368             | 20.1                             | 141 372   | 77 045    | 71 197    | 13.1           | 83.5      | 8.2       |           |
|                        | 51 053                | Dinwiddie  | 507                                       | 21 401             | X                 | 42              | 2.7                              | 22 602    | 25 046    | 22 183    | -5.3           | -9.8      | 12.9      |           |
|                        | 51 075                | Goochland  | 281                                       | 12 498             | X                 | 44              | 1.6                              | 11 761    | 10 069    | 9 206     | 6.3            | 16.8      | 9.4       |           |
|                        | 51 085                | Hanover  | 467                                       | 52 249             | X                 | 112             | 6.6                              | 50 398    | 37 479    | 27 550    | 3.7            | 34.5      | 36.0      |           |
|                        | 51 087                | Henrico  | 238                                       | 192 346            | X                 | 808             | 24.2                             | 180 735   | 154 463   | 117 339   | 6.4            | 17.0      | 31.6      |           |
|                        | 51 127                | New Kent   | 213                                       | 9 849              | X                 | 46              | 1.2                              | 8 781     | 5 300     | 4 504     | 12.2           | 65.7      | 17.7      |           |
|                        | 51 145                | Powhatan   | 261                                       | 13 619             | X                 | 52              | 1.7                              | 13 062    | 7 696     | 6 747     | 4.3            | 69.7      | 14.1      |           |
|                        | 51 149                | Prince George  | 266                                       | 25 958             | X                 | 98              | 3.3                              | 25 733    | 29 092    | 20 270    | .9             | -11.5     | 43.5      |           |
|                        | 51 570                | Colonial Heights city  | 8   | 17 393             | X                 | 2 174           | 2.2                              | 16 509    | 15 097    | 9 587     | 5.4            | 9.4       | 57.5      |           |
|                        | 51 670                | Hopewell city  | 10  | 24 276             | X                 | 2 428           | 3.0                              | 23 997    | 23 471    | 17 695    | 3.8            | -3        | 31.2      |           |
|                        | 51 730                | Petersburg city  | 23  | 40 785             | X                 | 1 773           | 5.1                              | 41 055    | 36 103    | 36 750    | -7             | 13.7      | -1.8      |           |
|                        | 51 760                | Richmond city  | 60  | 219 056            | X                 | 3 651           | 27.5                             | 219 214   | 249 332   | 219 958   | -1             | -12.1     | 13.4      |           |
| 6800                   |                       | ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 853                                       | 222 651            | 143               | 261             | 100.0                            | 220 393   | 199 629   | 175 518   | 1.0            | 10.4      | 13.7      |           |
|                        | 51 023                | Botetourt  | 545                                       | 23 658             | X                 | 44              | 10.7                             | 23 270    | 16 193    | 16 715    | 2.5            | 27.9      | 8.8       |           |
|                        | 51 161                | Roanoke  | 251                                       | 73 878             | X                 | 294             | 33.2                             | 72 945    | 67 339    | 45 635    | 1.3            | 8.3       | 47.6      |           |
|                        | 51 770                | Roanoke city   | 43  | 100 688            | X                 | 2 342           | 45.2                             | 100 220   | 92 115    | 97 110    | .5             | 8.8       | -5.1      |           |
|                        | 51 775                | Salem city   | 14  | 24 227             | X                 | 1 731           | 10.9                             | 23 958    | 21 982    | 16 058    | 1.1            | 9.0       | 36.9      |           |
| 8840                   |                       | WASHINGTON DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                       | 66 511                                    | 4 349 000          | X                 | 65              | 100.0                            | 4 132 000 | 3 413 244 | 2 853 214 | 5.3            | 21.1      | 19.6      |           |
|                        | 53                    | WASHINGTON   | 18 780                                    | 3 508 724          | X                 | 187             | 80.7                             | 3 322 441 | 2 752 067 | 2 241 011 | 5.6            | 20.7      | 22.8      |           |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 47 731                                    | 840 276            | X                 | 18              | 19.3                             | 809 559   | 661 177   | 612 203   | 3.8            | 22.4      | 8.0       |           |
| 0860                   | 53 073                | BELLINGHAM, WA MSA†<br>(Whatcom)                                     | 2 125                                     | 111 833            | 241               | 53              | 100.0                            | 106 701   | 81 983    | 70 317    | 4.6            | 30.2      | 16.6      |           |
| 1150                   | 53 035                | BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap)  | 393                                       | 184 796            | 173               | 419             | 100.0                            | 147 152   | 101 732   | 84 176    | 12.0           | 44.6      | 20.9      |           |
| 5910                   | 53 067                | OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston)  | 727                                       | 138 343            | 198               | 190             | 100.0                            | 124 264   | 76 894    | 55 049    | 11.3           | 61.6      | 39.7      |           |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information. <sup>3</sup>Independent city of Poquoson included with York County.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Population Characteristics**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--|-------|-----------------|
|  | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Spanish<br>origin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                        |                         |        | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |       |                 |
|  | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |               | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000)       | Med-<br>ian<br>(Years) | Migrants <sup>3</sup>   |        |  | Total | Foreign<br>born |
|  |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county | Same<br>State |   |                        | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad |  |       |                 |
|  | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22             | 23            | 24  | 25                     | 26                      | 27     | 28   | 29    |                 |
| UTAH   | 94.63                            | .63   | 4.13   | 98.4                                | 13.0                | 24.0                   | 14.8                    | 26.3                    | 14.5                    | 7.5                        | 921            | 24.2          | 27.8  | 8.4                    | 16.0                    | 2.0    | 33.7   | 3.5   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 94.72                            | .77   | 4.42   | 97.8                                | 12.9                | 23.7                   | 15.2                    | 26.8                    | 14.4                    | 7.0                        | 716            | 24.2          | 29.9  | 7.1                    | 16.0                    | 2.2    | 34.6   | 3.9   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 94.33                            | .17   | 3.12   | 100.2                               | 13.4                | 25.0                   | 13.4                    | 24.3                    | 15.0                    | 9.0                        | 205            | 24.0          | 20.6  | 13.1                   | 16.0                    | 1.4    | 30.8   | 2.0   |                 |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah)   | 96.89                            | .07   | 2.31   | 96.3                                | 14.8                | 22.6                   | 22.1                    | 23.0                    | 11.3                    | 6.1                        | 136            | 22.1          | 26.7  | 7.0                    | 23.9                    | 3.1    | 36.6   | 3.2   |                 |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | 94.19                            | .94   | 4.93   | 98.2                                | 12.4                | 23.9                   | 13.6                    | 27.7                    | 15.1                    | 7.3                        | 580            | 25.1          | 30.7  | 7.1                    | 14.1                    | 2.0    | 34.1   | 4.0   |                 |
| Davis  | 94.42                            | 1.53  | 3.71   | 102.5                               | 13.8                | 27.7                   | 12.9                    | 26.8                    | 14.3                    | 4.4                        | 86             | 22.4          | 20.7  | 14.4                   | 18.0                    | 2.8    | 36.9   | 3.0   |                 |
| Salt Lake  | 94.33                            | .66   | 4.99   | 97.5                                | 12.4                | 23.2                   | 13.6                    | 28.6                    | 14.7                    | 7.5                        | 399            | 25.4          | 33.7  | 5.2                    | 13.6                    | 1.9    | 33.5   | 4.5   |                 |
| Weber  | 93.39                            | 1.54  | 5.93   | 96.9                                | 11.3                | 23.1                   | 14.0                    | 25.1                    | 17.4                    | 9.0                        | 95             | 25.9          | 27.7  | 7.9                    | 12.4                    | 1.9    | 33.8   | 3.1   |                 |
| VERMONT  | 99.08                            | .22   | .65  | 94.9                                | 7.0                 | 21.4                   | 13.9                    | 28.3                    | 18.0                    | 11.4                       | 366            | 29.4          | 23.9  | 6.5                    | 14.3                    | .9     | 38.5   | 4.1   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 98.61                            | .39   | .75  | 94.5                                | 6.5                 | 21.1                   | 19.3                    | 29.6                    | 15.7                    | 7.8                        | 87             | 26.6          | 24.2  | 7.1                    | 18.3                    | 1.1    | 41.3   | 4.3   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 99.22                            | .17   | .61  | 95.1                                | 7.2                 | 21.5                   | 12.2                    | 27.8                    | 18.6                    | 12.5                       | 279            | 30.4          | 23.8  | 6.3                    | 13.1                    | .8     | 37.6   | 4.0   |                 |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 98.61                            | .39   | .75  | 94.5                                | 6.5                 | 21.1                   | 19.3                    | 29.6                    | 15.7                    | 7.8                        | 87             | 26.6          | 24.2  | 7.1                    | 18.3                    | 1.1    | 41.3   | 4.3   |                 |
| Chittenden   | 98.59                            | .40   | .76  | 94.4                                | 6.4                 | 21.1                   | 19.7                    | 29.7                    | 15.5                    | 7.6                        | 84             | 26.5          | 24.7  | 6.8                    | 18.6                    | 1.2    | 41.6   | 4.3   |                 |
| Grand Isle   | 99.09                            | .13   | .35  | 97.1                                | 7.9                 | 22.0                   | 10.0                    | 28.7                    | 19.7                    | 11.6                       | 3              | 30.8          | 11.1  | 15.5                   | 10.3                    | .3     | 33.6   | 5.5   |                 |
| VIRGINIA   | 79.11                            | 18.86 | 1.49   | 96.0                                | 6.7                 | 20.8                   | 13.9                    | 29.8                    | 19.4                    | 9.5                        | 3 872          | 29.8          | 17.9  | 15.0                   | 13.9                    | 2.2    | 40.1   | 3.3   |                 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 77.31                            | 20.00 | 1.83   | 96.2                                | 6.8                 | 20.7                   | 14.1                    | 31.1                    | 18.9                    | 8.4                        | 2 716          | 29.4          | 17.9  | 15.7                   | 16.8                    | 3.0    | 47.8   | 4.3   |                 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 83.32                            | 16.21 | .71  | 95.5                                | 6.6                 | 21.2                   | 13.3                    | 26.6                    | 20.4                    | 12.0                       | 1 157          | 30.8          | 17.3  | 13.4                   | 7.3                     | .5     | 22.0   | .9    |                 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA†   | 83.89                            | 14.97 | .80  | 95.2                                | 6.0                 | 17.3                   | 21.0                    | 29.2                    | 16.8                    | 9.6                        | 87             | 27.7          | 15.1  | 21.4                   | 17.6                    | 1.7    | 36.8   | 2.9   |                 |
| Albemarle  | 87.69                            | 11.08 | .75  | 92.2                                | 6.0                 | 18.2                   | 20.8                    | 30.6                    | 16.5                    | 7.9                        | 42             | 27.4          | 13.5  | 24.2                   | 19.0                    | 2.5    | 39.9   | 3.3   |                 |
| Fluvanna   | 70.32                            | 29.41 | .51  | 99.1                                | 7.2                 | 22.6                   | 11.3                    | 27.4                    | 19.7                    | 11.9                       | 7              | 30.5          | 12.9  | 15.1                   | 6.7                     | —      | 20.8   | 1.0   |                 |
| Greene   | 92.10                            | 7.55  | .76  | 99.2                                | 6.2                 | 22.2                   | 10.7                    | 32.6                    | 17.3                    | 9.0                        | 5              | 29.7          | 12.4  | 20.5                   | 8.9                     | .2     | 18.7   | 6.6   |                 |
| Charlottesville city   | 80.50                            | 18.11 | .94  | 88.1                                | 5.3                 | 13.8                   | 25.9                    | 27.3                    | 16.3                    | 11.4                       | 32             | 27.3          | 18.4  | 19.2                   | 20.0                    | 1.3    | 39.8   | 3.1   |                 |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA†  | 69.68                            | 30.02 | .70  | 90.5                                | 6.3                 | 20.7                   | 12.1                    | 26.3                    | 22.0                    | 12.7                       | 82             | 32.1          | 21.5  | 12.3                   | 5.0                     | 4      | 17.8   | 1.0   |                 |
| Pittsylvania   | 69.62                            | 30.22 | .73  | 96.1                                | 6.7                 | 22.3                   | 12.0                    | 27.5                    | 20.7                    | 10.8                       | 47             | 30.6          | 18.1  | 14.5                   | 4.8                     | 2      | 14.3   | 1.0   |                 |
| Danville city  | 69.77                            | 29.74 | .67  | 82.9                                | 5.8                 | 18.4                   | 12.1                    | 24.6                    | 23.8                    | 15.4                       | 35             | 34.5          | 26.3  | 9.2                    | 5.4                     | .8     | 22.9   | .9    |                 |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGS-<br>SPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 78.98                            | 20.26 | .65  | 89.5                                | 6.5                 | 20.4                   | 14.2                    | 27.4                    | 19.9                    | 11.5                       | 103            | 30.5          | 18.4  | 12.7                   | 8.9                     | 6      | 22.8   | 1.2   |                 |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA  | 78.72                            | 20.48 | .73  | 92.7                                | 6.3                 | 21.0                   | 13.5                    | 29.4                    | 19.5                    | 10.4                       | 21             | 30.5          | 15.7  | 10.5                   | 6.9                     | 6      | 16.3   | 1.0   |                 |
| Amherst  | 84.35                            | 15.10 | .56  | 97.2                                | 7.0                 | 23.3                   | 11.6                    | 29.8                    | 19.5                    | 8.7                        | 32             | 30.1          | 14.3  | 16.8                   | 7.3                     | .3     | 19.4   | .7    |                 |
| Campbell   | 75.44                            | 23.68 | .68  | 83.2                                | 6.1                 | 18.2                   | 16.3                    | 25.0                    | 20.4                    | 14.0                       | 51             | 30.9          | 22.4  | 11.0                   | 10.8                    | .8     | 28.0   | 1.7   |                 |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                            | 69.33                            | 28.10 | 1.64   | 101.7                               | 7.6                 | 20.9                   | 17.1                    | 28.8                    | 17.9                    | 7.7                        | 829            | 27.4          | 20.3  | 12.5                   | 19.2                    | 2.5    | 49.5   | 3.3   |                 |
| Gloucester   | 83.99                            | 15.36 | .58  | 95.6                                | 6.6                 | 21.1                   | 10.8                    | 28.9                    | 20.8                    | 11.9                       | 15             | 32.4          | 17.5  | 16.8                   | 6.3                     | .8     | 25.1   | 1.4   |                 |
| James City   | 70.44                            | 28.29 | 1.01   | 97.0                                | 6.5                 | 21.8                   | 12.3                    | 29.3                    | 20.9                    | 9.4                        | 16             | 30.8          | 7.3   | 27.8                   | 13.2                    | 1.5    | 41.7   | 4.4   |                 |
| York   | 80.75                            | 17.25 | 1.61   | 105.2                               | 6.5                 | 25.7                   | 12.8                    | 32.1                    | 17.6                    | 5.4                        | 24             | 28.6          | 6.3   | 18.5                   | 24.6                    | 4.8    | 54.6   | 3.6   |                 |
| Chesapeake city  | 71.06                            | 27.60 | .93  | 97.1                                | 8.0                 | 23.9                   | 12.5                    | 29.8                    | 18.7                    | 7.1                        | 78             | 28.3          | 17.5  | 19.0                   | 9.3                     | 1.2    | 39.1   | 1.7   |                 |
| Hampton city   | 63.89                            | 34.31 | 1.39   | 97.1                                | 7.3                 | 21.8                   | 16.2                    | 28.7                    | 19.1                    | 7.0                        | 87             | 27.7          | 19.7  | 11.6                   | 18.0                    | 2.6    | 51.2   | 3.1   |                 |
| Newport News city  | 66.21                            | 31.46 | 1.79   | 98.2                                | 7.9                 | 20.5                   | 16.0                    | 29.4                    | 18.4                    | 7.8                        | 104            | 27.8          | 22.3  | 11.1                   | 17.8                    | 3.5    | 49.7   | 3.7   |                 |
| Norfolk city   | 60.79                            | 35.20 | 2.28   | 115.0                               | 7.7                 | 16.9                   | 24.3                    | 25.4                    | 16.7                    | 9.2                        | 201            | 25.6          | 22.2  | 7.1                    | 24.9                    | 2.4    | 52.6   | 4.0   |                 |
| Poquoson city  | 98.82                            | .29   | .53  | 98.5                                | 6.3                 | 26.4                   | 9.6                     | 32.2                    | 18.6                    | 6.8                        | 6              | 31.0          | 12.4  | 26.7                   | 13.0                    | 4.8    | 39.3   | 1.9   |                 |
| Portsmouth city  | 53.73                            | 45.12 | 1.00   | 90.3                                | 8.2                 | 20.5                   | 13.8                    | 25.5                    | 21.2                    | 10.7                       | 75             | 29.2          | 25.2  | 9.7                    | 9.7                     | .7     | 35.2   | 1.5   |                 |
| Suffolk city   | 51.94                            | 47.63 | .73  | 91.1                                | 7.1                 | 22.5                   | 11.5                    | 25.8                    | 21.7                    | 11.5                       | 34             | 31.2          | 21.1  | 10.5                   | 3.6                     | 1      | 24.5   | .9    |                 |
| Virginia Beach city  | 86.49                            | 10.03 | 1.97   | 103.2                               | 7.7                 | 23.0                   | 15.6                    | 33.4                    | 15.8                    | 4.5                        | 182            | 26.9          | 20.6  | 14.2                   | 26.3                    | 3.5    | 62.1   | 4.2   |                 |
| Williamsburg city  | 87.38                            | 10.45 | 1.07   | 84.1                                | 2.2                 | 6.8                    | 51.0                    | 17.2                    | 12.3                    | 10.4                       | 9              | 22.4          | 8.1   | 33.6                   | 27.3                    | 3.2    | 60.6   | 5.5   |                 |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA   | 69.64                            | 29.09 | .93  | 91.7                                | 6.5                 | 20.4                   | 13.5                    | 30.1                    | 19.6                    | 9.9                        | 557            | 30.1          | 18.5  | 19.5                   | 9.5                     | 1.3    | 30.0   | 2.2   |                 |
| Charles City   | 20.88                            | 70.62 | 1.46   | 99.6                                | 7.2                 | 24.2                   | 13.8                    | 27.8                    | 18.6                    | 8.4                        | 5              | 27.8          | 14.4  | 11.4                   | 2.3                     | —      | 8.2  | .6    |                 |
| Chesterfield   | 89.01                            | 9.84  | .70  | 96.8                                | 7.6                 | 24.6                   | 11.6                    | 35.1                    | 16.6                    | 4.6                        | 96             | 28.5          | 14.5  | 28.1                   | 13.3                    | 1.0    | 36.3   | 2.0   |                 |
| Dinwiddie  | 56.93                            | 42.71 | .78  | 101.8                               | 5.5                 | 23.3                   | 12.6                    | 27.9                    | 19.8                    | 10.9                       | 16             | 30.8          | 11.9  | 13.8                   | 1.7                     | .1     | 15.0   | 1.1   |                 |
| Goochland  | 63.39                            | 36.35 | .48  | 99.7                                | 5.8                 | 21.1                   | 11.6                    | 29.9                    | 20.4                    | 11.0                       | 9              | 31.7          | 11.6  | 19.4                   | 4.5                     | .8     | 17.1   | 1.0   |                 |
| Hanover  | 86.54                            | 13.01 | .52  | 99.1                                | 6.3                 | 22.6                   | 11.6                    | 29.7                    | 20.9                    | 9.0                        | 36             | 31.5          | 12.6  | 20.6                   | 6.4                     | .5     | 21.8   | 1.4   |                 |
| Henrico  | 83.65                            | 14.99 | .78  | 89.1                                | 6.1                 | 19.8                   | 12.2                    | 30.6                    | 21.4                    | 9.9                        | 134            | 31.3          | 14.3  | 25.0                   | 8.3                     | 1.0    | 29.4   | 2.8   |                 |
| New Kent   | 72.65                            | 26.04 | .55  | 102.9                               | 7.1                 | 22.8                   | 10.8                    | 31.5                    | 19.2                    | 8.7                        | 6              | 30.0          | 13.6  | 29.6                   | 4.2                     | .3     | 24.5   | 1.0   |                 |
| Powhatan   | 74.33                            | 25.42 | .38  | 130.5                               | 6.1                 | 23.9                   | 11.2                    | 35.5                    | 16.6                    | 6.7                        | 9              | 29.3          | 11.0  | 20.2                   | 4.6                     | —      | 21.2   | 1.4   |                 |
| Prince George  | 65.93                            | 29.07 | 3.61   | 127.7                               | 7.5                 | 22.9                   | 20.9                    | 32.4                    | 12.6                    | 3.7                        | 18             | 24.5          | 7.8   | 15.6                   | 31.3                    | 11.2   | 58.4   | 5.7   |                 |
| Colonial Heights city  | 97.94                            | .31   | .77  | 89.9                                | 5.3                 | 21.6                   | 11.3                    | 27.7                    | 25.1                    | 9.0                        | 12             | 33.4          | 16.1  | 16.4                   | 7.9                     | 1.8    | 36.7   | 2.9   |                 |
| Hopewell city  | 78.76                            | 19.92 | .98  | 91.6                                | 7.6                 | 21.2                   | 13.1                    | 27.2                    | 20.0                    | 10.9                       | 17             | 29.9          | 23.5  | 13.9                   | 9.8                     | 1.8    | 38.1   | 2.4   |                 |
| Petersburg city  | 37.60                            | 61.09 | 1.13   | 86.4                                | 7.0                 | 20.8                   | 13.4                    | 25.3                    | 21.9                    | 11.6                       | 30             | 30.2          | 26.3  | 10.6                   | 7.4                     | 1.8    | 26.7   | 2.6   |                 |
| Richmond city  | 47.78                            | 51.25 | 1.01   | 83.0                                | 6.0                 | 16.3                   | 15.9                    | 27.7                    | 20.0                    | 14.1                       | 170            | 30.5          | 27.3  | 12.6                   | 8.5                     | .8     | 27.9   | 1.8   |                 |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 87.68                            | 11.76 | .57  | 89.5                                | 5.9                 | 19.7                   | 11.6                    | 28.4                    | 21.6                    | 12.8                       | 164            | 32.7          | 17.6  | 18.9                   | 8.0                     | 4      | 24.8   | 1.1   |                 |
| Botetourt  | 94.94                            | 4.83  | .55  | 100.5                               | 6.2                 | 22.1                   | 9.9                     | 29.7                    | 21.7                    | 10.5                       | 17             | 32.5          | 15.7  | 17.6                   | 6.2                     | 4      | 19.8   | 1.1   |                 |
| Roanoke  | 97.16                            | 2.31  | .49  | 92.0                                | 5.5                 | 21.9                   | 10.7                    | 31.2                    | 21.1                    | 9.6                        | 53             | 32.3          | 11.2  | 24.4                   | 9.8                     | 6      | 29.8   | 1.2   |                 |
| Roanoke city   | 77.32                            | 21.99 | .68  | 84.8                                | 6.4                 | 18.0                   | 12.0                    | 26.3                    | 21.7                    | 15.6                       | 76             | 32.9          | 23.2  | 14.3                   | 6.4                     | .3     | 21.7   | 1.0   |                 |
| Salem city   | 95.04                            | 4.44  | .41  | 92.0                                | 5.1                 | 17.9                   | 14.3                    | 27.0                    | 22.7                    | 13.0                       | 18             |               |   |                        |                         |        |  |       |                 |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   | Marriages, 1982 |                   | Divorces, 1982 |                   |
|--|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |                        |   | Number          | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Number         | Rate <sup>4</sup> |
|  | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
|  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  | Number    | Mar-<br>ried<br>couple | Female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |                 |                   |                |                   |
| 30   | 31   | 32                         | 33                                     | 34               | 35                                  | 36                                    | 37  | 38                               | 39        | 40                     | 41  | 42              | 43                | 44             |                   |
| UTAH .....   | 7.4  | 16.6                       | 1.7                                    | 448 603          | 50.6                                | 3.20                                  | 17.3  | 17.2                             | 351 508   | 88.0                   | 9.7   | 18 427          | 11.7              | 8 413          | 5.4               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.4  | 16.6                       | 1.8                                    | 347 894          | 51.0                                | 3.18                                  | 16.2  | 17.5                             | 270 385   | 87.3                   | 10.3  | 14 117          | 11.7              | 6 812          | 5.7               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 7.6  | 16.9                       | 1.5                                    | 100 709          | 49.2                                | 3.25                                  | 21.0  | 16.2                             | 81 123    | 90.3                   | 7.5   | 4 310           | 11.7              | 1 601          | 4.3               |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....                                     | 6.1  | 12.4                       | 3.7                                    | 58 515           | 69.7                                | 3.59                                  | 15.7  | 11.6                             | 47 245    | 90.1                   | 8.1   | 1 908           | 8.2               | 839            | 3.6               |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....                                   | 7.6  | 17.6                       | 1.3                                    | 289 379          | 47.7                                | 3.10                                  | 16.3  | 18.7                             | 223 140   | 86.7                   | 10.8  | 12 209          | 12.6              | 5 973          | 6.2               |
| Davis .....  | 6.0  | 18.3                       | 2.2                                    | 39 994           | 68.3                                | 3.58                                  | 11.6  | 10.4                             | 35 017    | 90.3                   | 8.0   | 1 061           | 6.7               | 755            | 4.7               |
| Salt Lake .....  | 8.1  | 17.1                       | 1.1                                    | 201 742          | 49.5                                | 3.03                                  | 16.5  | 20.1                             | 151 350   | 85.9                   | 11.3  | 9 281           | 14.0              | 4 069          | 6.2               |
| Weber .....  | 7.3  | 18.8                       | 1.4                                    | 47 643           | 27.8                                | 2.99                                  | 19.5  | 19.3                             | 36 773    | 86.3                   | 11.3  | 1 887           | 12.5              | 1 149          | 7.6               |
| VERMONT .....  | 6.6  | 17.4                       | 4.1                                    | 178 325          | 35.0                                | 2.75                                  | 23.0  | 22.0                             | 128 460   | 84.2                   | 12.2  | 5 568           | 10.7              | 2 615          | 5.0               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.5  | 16.8                       | 6.2                                    | 40 131           | 40.1                                | 2.81                                  | 16.7  | 21.1                             | 27 901    | 84.0                   | 12.5  | 1 242           | 10.1              | 637            | 5.2               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6.3  | 17.5                       | 3.4                                    | 138 194          | 33.6                                | 2.73                                  | 24.8  | 22.3                             | 100 559   | 84.3                   | 12.1  | 4 326           | 10.9              | 1 978          | 5.0               |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 7.5  | 16.8                       | 6.2                                    | 40 131           | 40.1                                | 2.81                                  | 16.7  | 21.1                             | 27 901    | 84.0                   | 12.5  | 1 242           | 10.1              | 637            | 5.2               |
| Chittenden .....   | 7.5  | 16.7                       | 6.5                                    | 38 528           | 39.7                                | 2.80                                  | 16.4  | 21.2                             | 26 654    | 83.9                   | 12.7  | 1 169           | 9.9               | 624            | 5.3               |
| Grand Isle .....   | 7.2  | 17.9                       | .3                                     | 1 603            | 50.0                                | 2.87                                  | 24.7  | 18.0                             | 1 247     | 86.7                   | 9.1   | 73              | 14.8              | 13             | 2.6               |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 4.4  | 17.6                       | 3.3                                    | 1 863 073        | 34.0                                | 2.77                                  | 19.8  | 20.5                             | 1 397 516 | 82.1                   | 14.4  | 562 099         | 51.3              | 26 138         | 4.8               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5.6  | 18.5                       | 3.5                                    | 1 315 319        | 33.9                                | 2.75                                  | 17.3  | 21.2                             | 966 901   | 81.2                   | 15.3  | 40 289          | 10.4              | 19 502         | 5.0               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1.8  | 15.5                       | 2.9                                    | 547 754          | 34.2                                | 2.84                                  | 25.6  | 18.8                             | 430 615   | 84.1                   | 12.4  | 521 810         | 51.3              | 6 636          | 4.1               |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....                                       | 3.8  | 13.4                       | 5.6                                    | 40 241           | 44.5                                | 2.66                                  | 19.7  | 22.4                             | 26 926    | 81.8                   | 14.6  | 1 123           | 9.7               | 541            | 4.7               |
| Albemarle .....  | 4.4  | 13.7                       | 8.5                                    | 18 886           | 79.2                                | 2.70                                  | 16.9  | 20.5                             | 13 430    | 84.9                   | 11.7  | 409             | 7.1               | 255            | 4.4               |
| Fluvanna .....   | .9   | 15.6                       | .7                                     | 3 400            | 54.0                                | 2.99                                  | 26.3  | 17.9                             | 2 725     | 83.6                   | 12.2  | 65              | 6.3               | 40             | 3.9               |
| Greene .....   | 1.7  | 17.6                       | .1                                     | 2 554            | 76.6                                | 2.88                                  | 20.9  | 14.8                             | 2 123     | 85.8                   | 10.8  | 73              | 9.1               | 34             | 4.3               |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 4.1  | 11.9                       | 3.7                                    | 15 401           | 12.9                                | 2.50                                  | 21.5  | 26.9                             | 8 648     | 75.3                   | 20.8  | 576             | 14.3              | 212            | 5.3               |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 1.5  | 15.9                       | 1.3                                    | 39 658           | 23.7                                | 2.78                                  | 26.5  | 20.2                             | 30 941    | 80.7                   | 15.8  | 1 063           | 9.6               | 506            | 4.5               |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 1.3  | 14.7                       | .6                                     | 22 147           | 33.6                                | 2.97                                  | 24.2  | 16.0                             | 18 336    | 83.8                   | 12.6  | 483             | 7.3               | 255            | 3.8               |
| Danville city .....  | 1.9  | 17.5                       | 2.3                                    | 17 511           | 13.2                                | 2.55                                  | 29.3  | 25.5                             | 12 605    | 76.2                   | 20.3  | 580             | 12.9              | 251            | 5.6               |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 2.1  | 16.5                       | 5.1                                    | 48 032           | 30.9                                | 2.79                                  | 24.3  | 20.3                             | 36 943    | 82.1                   | 14.6  | 1 262           | 8.9               | 690            | 4.9               |
| Amherst .....  | 1.9  | 14.4                       | 9.2                                    | 8 962            | 38.6                                | 2.95                                  | 23.8  | 16.8                             | 7 312     | 84.6                   | 11.8  | 224             | 7.7               | 115            | 4.0               |
| Campbell .....   | 1.5  | 17.4                       | .3                                     | 15 130           | 18.5                                | 2.99                                  | 19.7  | 15.1                             | 12 586    | 86.3                   | 10.8  | 304             | 6.6               | 214            | 4.7               |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 2.6  | 16.9                       | 6.6                                    | 23 940           | 37.0                                | 2.60                                  | 27.4  | 24.8                             | 17 045    | 77.9                   | 18.6  | 734             | 10.9              | 361            | 5.4               |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                | 4.6  | 18.0                       | 5.5                                    | 385 929          | 29.0                                | 2.84                                  | 17.0  | 19.1                             | 293 189   | 78.9                   | 17.6  | 13 306          | 11.1              | 6 185          | 5.1               |
| Gloucester .....   | 1.7  | 19.2                       | .3                                     | 7 146            | 61.3                                | 2.80                                  | 24.6  | 17.5                             | 5 747     | 87.1                   | 9.6   | 184             | 8.4               | 99             | 4.5               |
| James City .....   | 5.0  | 18.4                       | 5.3                                    | 7 639            | 67.7                                | 2.82                                  | 16.1  | 20.1                             | 5 713     | 82.5                   | 13.4  | 109             | 4.5               | 143            | 5.9               |
| York .....   | 4.1  | 18.8                       | 3.4                                    | 10 895           | 49.5                                | 3.15                                  | 13.5  | 12.5                             | 9 255     | 87.9                   | 9.5   | 229             | 6.2               | 204            | 5.5               |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 3.0  | 20.3                       | 1.2                                    | 36 383           | 44.6                                | 3.11                                  | 16.1  | 13.1                             | 30 625    | 82.6                   | 14.1  | 912             | 7.6               | 581            | 4.9               |
| Hampton city .....   | 4.0  | 19.5                       | 4.1                                    | 41 506           | 20.0                                | 2.83                                  | 15.3  | 18.5                             | 31 980    | 78.7                   | 17.8  | 1 260           | 10.1              | 524            | 4.2               |
| Newport News city .....  | 5.0  | 17.4                       | 3.3                                    | 51 314           | 29.8                                | 2.73                                  | 15.8  | 21.0                             | 37 991    | 78.0                   | 18.4  | 1 897           | 12.5              | 972            | 6.4               |
| Norfolk city .....   | 6.1  | 15.5                       | 12.7                                   | 87 802           | 1.2                                 | 2.65                                  | 21.0  | 24.4                             | 60 551    | 71.9                   | 23.8  | 3 538           | 13.3              | 1 295          | 4.9               |
| Poquoson city .....  | 2.8  | 21.0                       | —                                      | 2 781            | 72.4                                | 3.14                                  | 16.0  | 11.6                             | 2 421     | 91.3                   | 6.4   | 50              | 5.3               | —              | —                 |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 2.7  | 18.7                       | 1.8                                    | 36 746           | 6.5                                 | 2.79                                  | 23.0  | 21.2                             | 27 634    | 73.0                   | 23.0  | 1 080           | 10.2              | 487            | 4.6               |
| Suffolk city .....   | 1.9  | 15.7                       | .9                                     | 15 742           | 19.8                                | 3.00                                  | 25.5  | 17.5                             | 12 562    | 76.5                   | 19.3  | 388             | 8.2               | 168            | 3.5               |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 5.3  | 19.7                       | 3.6                                    | 85 155           | 88.7                                | 2.97                                  | 10.3  | 15.3                             | 67 324    | 84.2                   | 13.1  | 3 177           | 11.2              | 1 675          | 5.9               |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 5.9  | 7.9                        | 39.3                                   | 2 820            | 17.5                                | 2.12                                  | 23.9  | 35.5                             | 1 386     | 81.2                   | 15.4  | 482             | 47.9              | 37             | 3.7               |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                 | 3.2  | 17.8                       | 3.6                                    | 269 292          | 31.2                                | 2.72                                  | 20.1  | 21.5                             | 198 092   | 78.8                   | 17.6  | 7 588           | 9.8               | 4 265          | 5.5               |
| Charles City .....   | .7   | 14.8                       | —                                      | 1 953            | 33.2                                | 3.43                                  | 22.1  | 14.6                             | 1 637     | 77.2                   | 17.6  | 38              | 5.7               | 13             | 1.9               |
| Chesterfield .....   | 2.8  | 20.6                       | 2.0                                    | 45 821           | 110.3                               | 3.02                                  | 10.5  | 13.1                             | 38 459    | 87.6                   | 10.1  | 1 030           | 6.8               | 984            | 6.5               |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 1.3  | 14.2                       | 9.7                                    | 6 421            | 12.6                                | 3.18                                  | 23.3  | 13.9                             | 5 427     | 80.7                   | 14.8  | 125             | 5.7               | 66             | 3.0               |
| Goochland .....  | 1.9  | 16.2                       | 5.4                                    | 3 678            | 42.0                                | 3.02                                  | 25.4  | 15.7                             | 3 008     | 84.2                   | 12.3  | 106             | 8.7               | 50             | 4.1               |
| Hanover .....  | 2.1  | 18.1                       | 2.4                                    | 16 267           | 54.9                                | 3.02                                  | 20.5  | 13.2                             | 13 767    | 88.3                   | 9.1   | 475             | 9.3               | 240            | 4.7               |
| Henrico .....  | 3.6  | 18.8                       | 1.3                                    | 67 037           | 38.9                                | 2.66                                  | 18.1  | 19.7                             | 50 647    | 82.4                   | 14.7  | 1 345           | 7.2               | 1 033          | 5.6               |
| New Kent .....   | 2.4  | 22.3                       | 1.4                                    | 2 934            | 97.3                                | 2.95                                  | 19.5  | 15.5                             | 2 406     | 87.1                   | 9.5   | 67              | 7.3               | 42             | 4.6               |
| Powhatan .....   | 1.7  | 17.6                       | 13.1                                   | 3 580            | 104.0                               | 3.17                                  | 18.9  | 11.8                             | 3 102     | 88.7                   | 7.9   | 131             | 10.0              | 45             | 3.4               |
| Prince George .....  | 8.5  | 15.1                       | 17.4                                   | 6 507            | 14.5                                | 3.26                                  | 11.2  | 10.5                             | 5 718     | 88.4                   | 8.7   | 255             | 9.8               | 90             | 3.5               |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 4.7  | 22.7                       | .8                                     | 5 871            | 23.9                                | 2.79                                  | 18.6  | 16.7                             | 4 761     | 75.6                   | 11.4  | 247             | 14.4              | 115            | 6.7               |
| Hopewell city .....  | 2.8  | 19.6                       | 1.1                                    | 8 506            | 17.3                                | 2.72                                  | 21.3  | 21.5                             | 6 420     | 79.8                   | 16.5  | 243             | 10.1              | 147            | 6.1               |
| Petersburg city .....  | 3.5  | 18.5                       | 1.3                                    | 13 920           | 32.5                                | 2.72                                  | 23.6  | 24.2                             | 10 513    | 66.5                   | 28.3  | 523             | 13.0              | 202            | 5.0               |
| Richmond city .....  | 3.1  | 15.5                       | 5.0                                    | 85 797           | 3.7                                 | 2.43                                  | 26.2  | 31.4                             | 52 227    | 65.6                   | 29.3  | 3 003           | 16.8              | 1 238          | 5.7               |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 2.0  | 19.4                       | 2.8                                    | 81 878           | 28.0                                | 2.62                                  | 23.9  | 22.6                             | 60 758    | 81.5                   | 15.3  | 1 990           | 9.0               | 1 191          | 5.4               |
| Botetourt .....  | 1.5  | 18.8                       | 1.1                                    | 7 972            | 44.9                                | 2.89                                  | 22.6  | 15.5                             | 6 617     | 87.9                   | 9.1   | 186             | 7.9               | 106            | 4.5               |
| Roanoke .....  | 2.2  | 20.2                       | 3.1                                    | 25 237           | 26.9                                | 2.80                                  | 17.1  | 16.5                             | 20 484    | 87.8                   | 9.8   | 532             | 7.2               | 390            | 5.3               |
| Roanoke city .....   | 2.1  | 18.2                       | 1.6                                    | 40 023           | 25.4                                | 2.46                                  | 28.5  | 27.9                             | 27 223    | 75.0                   | 21.2  | 1 044           | 10.4              | 542            | 5.4               |
| Salem city .....   | 1.5  | 22.0                       | 8.5                                    | 8 646            | 30.0                                | 2.54                                  | 23.1  | 22.4                             | 6 434     | 82.5                   | 14.9  | 228             | 9.5               | 153            | 6.4               |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |                        |   |                 |                   |                |                   |
| WASHINGTON .....   | 6.9  | 20.6                       | 2.6                                    | 1 540 510        | 39.3                                | 2.61                                  | 19.9  | 24.2                             | 1 079 038 | 84.8                   | 11.7  | 48 228          | 11.3              | 27 980         | 6.5               |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7.3  | 20.8                       | 2.5                                    | 1 240 465        | 39.2                                | 2.61                                  | 19.0  | 24.5                             | 860 944   | 84.1                   | 12.3  | 39 135          | 11.3              | 22 743         | 6.6               |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5.5  | 20.0                       | 3.0                                    | 300 045          | 38.8                                | 2.62                                  | 23.8  | 22.9                             | 218 094   | 87.2                   | 9.6   | 9 099           | 11.1              | 5 237          | 6.4               |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....                                  | 6.0  | 17.8                       | 3.6                                    | 39 630           | 48.3                                | 2.60                                  | 21.0  | 23.7                             | 26 943    | 86.0                   | 10.6  | 1 142           | 10.4              | 565            | 5.1               |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....                                    | 5.3  | 24.1                       | 3.7                                    | 52 809           | 60.7                                | 2.68                                  | 19.3  | 21.5                             | 38 973    | 86.7                   | 10.1  | 1 853           | 11.9              | 929            | 6.0               |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....                                    | 5.8  | 22.6                       | 1.4                                    | 46 375           | 84.1                                | 2.64                                  | 18.9  | 22.6                             | 33 375    | 85.0                   | 11.9  | 1 439           | 10.8              | 963            | 7.2               |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Births |                             |       |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  | Deaths |       |                  |                  |                  |
|--|--------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | 1982   |                             |       | 1980             | 1975             | 1970             | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  |                  |                  | 1982   |       | 1980             | 1975             | 1970             |
|  | Total  | Percent—                    |       |                  |                  |                  | Total             | 1982             | 1980             | 1975             | 1970   | Total |                  |                  |                  |
|  |        | To mothers under 20 yr. old | Black |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |                  |        |       |                  |                  |                  |
| 45   | 46     | 47                          | 48    | 49               | 50               | 51               | 52                | 53               | 54               | 55               | 56     | 57    | 58               | 59               |                  |
| UTAH .....   | 41 543 | 10.2                        | .7    | 41 797           | 31 663           | 27 032           | 26.4              | 28.6             | 25.7             | 25.5             | 8 515  | 457   | 8 120            | 7 530            | 7 061            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 31 806 | 9.6                         | .8    | 32 127           | 24 400           | 21 248           | 26.5              | 28.5             | 25.6             | 25.9             | 6 254  | 337   | 5 969            | 5 507            | 5 239            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 9 737  | 12.4                        | 2     | 9 670            | 7 263            | 5 784            | 26.4              | 29.1             | 26.0             | 24.3             | 2 261  | 120   | 2 151            | 2 023            | 1 822            |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....                                     | 7 664  | 6.7                         | .1    | 7 833            | 5 822            | 4 308            | 33.1              | 35.9             | 33.4             | 31.3             | 1 035  | 81    | 960              | 805              | 715              |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA ..                                      | 24 142 | 10.5                        | 1.0   | 24 294           | 18 578           | 16 940           | 24.9              | 26.7             | 23.8             | 24.8             | 5 219  | 256   | 5 009            | 4 702            | 4 524            |
| Davis .....  | 3 998  | 9.1                         | .8    | 4 083            | 2 921            | 2 410            | 25.1              | 27.9             | 24.9             | 24.3             | 590    | 49    | 532              | 411              | 381              |
| Salt Lake .....  | 16 559 | 10.1                        | .8    | 16 581           | 12 693           | 11 446           | 25.1              | 26.8             | 24.0             | 25.0             | 3 660  | 174   | 3 603            | 3 302            | 3 202            |
| Weber .....  | 3 585  | 13.6                        | 2.1   | 3 630            | 2 964            | 3 084            | 23.8              | 25.1             | 21.9             | 24.4             | 969    | 33    | 874              | 989              | 941              |
| VERMONT .....  | 8 028  | 10.9                        | .3    | 7 884            | 6 745            | 8 354            | 15.4              | 15.4             | 14.1             | 18.8             | 4 490  | 75    | 4 582            | 4 282            | 4 449            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 787  | 8.4                         | .4    | 1 711            | 1 480            | 2 140            | 14.6              | 14.2             | 13.4             | 20.8             | 766    | 16    | 848              | 711              | 739              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 6 241  | 11.6                        | .3    | 6 173            | 5 265            | 6 214            | 15.7              | 15.8             | 14.2             | 18.2             | 3 724  | 59    | 3 734            | 3 571            | 3 710            |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 1 787  | 8.4                         | .4    | 1 711            | 1 480            | 2 140            | 14.6              | 14.2             | 13.4             | 20.8             | 766    | 16    | 848              | 711              | 739              |
| Chittenden .....   | 1 712  | 8.2                         | .5    | 1 621            | 1 412            | 2 060            | 14.5              | 14.0             | 13.3             | 20.8             | 722    | 15    | 806              | 672              | 706              |
| Grand Isle .....   | 75     | 13.3                        | -     | 90               | 68               | 80               | 15.3              | 19.5             | 16.8             | 22.4             | 44     | 1     | 42               | 39               | 33               |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 81 151 | 13.9                        | 23.7  | 78 443           | 70 124           | 86 424           | 14.8              | 14.7             | 13.9             | 18.6             | 41 904 | 1 039 | 42 506           | 39 553           | 39 015           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 60 177 | 12.7                        | 25.4  | 56 575           | 50 074           | 62 956           | 15.6              | 15.2             | 14.1             | 19.2             | 27 110 | 779   | 27 322           | 25 121           | 24 721           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 20 974 | 17.1                        | 18.9  | 21 868           | 20 050           | 23 468           | 13.0              | 13.5             | 13.2             | 17.1             | 14 794 | 260   | 15 184           | 14 432           | 14 294           |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....                                       | 1 627  | 11.2                        | 20.4  | 1 580            | 1 288            | 1 560            | 14.0              | 13.9             | 12.0             | 17.4             | 916    | 18    | 893              | 806              | 848              |
| Albemarle .....  | 777    | 9.3                         | 12.1  | 745              | 566              | 620              | 13.5              | 13.4             | 12.0             | 16.4             | 354    | 9     | 355              | 313              | 290              |
| Fluvanna .....   | 144    | 11.8                        | 35.4  | 160              | 114              | 100              | 13.9              | 15.6             | 12.8             | 13.1             | 107    | 2     | 88               | 89               | 89               |
| Greene .....   | 138    | 13.8                        | 12.3  | 142              | 99               | 70               | 17.3              | 18.6             | 15.7             | 13.3             | 58     | 1     | 56               | 61               | 73               |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 568    | 13.0                        | 29.9  | 533              | 509              | 770              | 14.1              | 13.4             | 11.3             | 19.8             | 397    | 6     | 394              | 343              | 396              |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 1 466  | 19.4                        | 42.3  | 1 471            | 1 395            | 1 816            | 13.2              | 13.2             | 12.6             | 17.3             | 1 107  | 15    | 1 145            | 948              | 1 061            |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 907    | 18.6                        | 37.4  | 852              | 890              | 1 044            | 13.7              | 12.9             | 13.9             | 17.8             | 560    | 11    | 585              | 494              | 529              |
| Danville city .....  | 559    | 20.6                        | 50.3  | 619              | 505              | 772              | 12.5              | 13.6             | 10.8             | 16.6             | 547    | 4     | 560              | 454              | 532              |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 1 858  | 14.9                        | 25.8  | 1 870            | 1 841            | 2 168            | 13.1              | 13.2             | 13.4             | 17.6             | 1 306  | 22    | 1 233            | 1 161            | 1 097            |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 355    | 16.3                        | 22.8  | 377              | 337              | 316              | 12.2              | 12.9             | 12.2             | 12.1             | 246    | 3     | 237              | 206              | 180              |
| Campbell .....   | 627    | 14.4                        | 18.7  | 655              | 853              | 848              | 13.7              | 14.4             | 20.4             | 19.6             | 316    | 11    | 326              | 332              | 297              |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 876    | 14.7                        | 32.2  | 838              | 651              | 1 004            | 13.0              | 12.6             | 9.6              | 18.6             | 744    | 8     | 670              | 623              | 620              |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                | 21 368 | 15.2                        | 32.7  | 19 887           | 18 170           | 21 472           | 17.8              | 17.1             | 16.2             | 20.3             | 8 152  | 281   | 8 652            | 7 856            | 7 572            |
| Gloucester .....   | 305    | 13.4                        | 14.4  | 290              | 214              | 188              | 13.8              | 14.4             | 12.2             | 13.4             | 199    | 4     | 168              | 145              | 161              |
| James City .....   | 341    | 17.0                        | 33.4  | 253              | 289              | 342              | 14.1              | 11.1             | 14.9             | 19.2             | 135    | 4     | 148              | 103              | 100              |
| York .....   | 313    | 9.3                         | 19.5  | 384              | 361              | 450              | 8.5               | 9.7              | 9.8              | 13.6             | 159    | 2     | 325              | 3170             | 3166             |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 1 955  | 18.3                        | 34.5  | 1 987            | 1 664            | 1 752            | 16.3              | 17.4             | 15.8             | 19.6             | 803    | 20    | 812              | 746              | 615              |
| Hampton city .....   | 2 201  | 12.4                        | 33.9  | 2 054            | 1 859            | 2 548            | 17.6              | 16.8             | 14.4             | 21.1             | 813    | 31    | 820              | 837              | 738              |
| Newport News city .....  | 2 903  | 14.8                        | 37.2  | 2 702            | 2 575            | 3 216            | 19.2              | 18.6             | 18.1             | 23.3             | 1 013  | 34    | 1 178            | 994              | 924              |
| Norfolk city .....   | 5 363  | 18.3                        | 39.5  | 5 027            | 5 154            | 6 564            | 20.1              | 18.8             | 18.1             | 21.3             | 2 127  | 86    | 2 430            | 2 283            | 2 466            |
| Poquoson city .....  | 99     | 10.1                        | 1.0   | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 10.5              | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | 42     | -     | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 2 004  | 19.0                        | 52.8  | 1 887            | 1 898            | 2 208            | 18.9              | 18.0             | 17.8             | 19.9             | 1 040  | 34    | 1 039            | 1 072            | 1 095            |
| Suffolk city .....   | 706    | 22.7                        | 54.7  | 742              | 723              | 774              | 14.9              | 15.6             | 14.8             | 17.2             | 481    | 8     | 551              | 471              | 512              |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 5 005  | 9.9                         | 12.6  | 4 418            | 3 357            | 3 288            | 17.7              | 16.8             | 15.4             | 19.1             | 1 251  | 54    | 1 182            | 970              | 737              |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 173    | 20.8                        | 38.2  | 143              | 76               | 142              | 17.2              | 14.5             | 7.6              | 15.7             | 89     | 4     | 109              | 65               | 58               |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                 | 11 380 | 13.3                        | 36.4  | 11 156           | 9 502            | 12 400           | 14.6              | 14.7             | 13.3             | 18.3             | 6 688  | 190   | 6 591            | 6 326            | 6 353            |
| Charles City .....   | 95     | 18.9                        | 63.2  | 122              | 94               | 126              | 14.1              | 18.2             | 14.5             | 20.5             | 55     | 2     | 47               | 53               | 52               |
| Chesterfield .....   | 2 349  | 7.6                         | 10.6  | 2 173            | 1 418            | 1 498            | 15.4              | 15.4             | 13.9             | 19.4             | 714    | 28    | 630              | 492              | 431              |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 242    | 16.5                        | 38.4  | 265              | 226              | 448              | 11.0              | 11.7             | 11.1             | 17.9             | 174    | 6     | 194              | 170              | 187              |
| Goochland .....  | 172    | 13.4                        | 32.0  | 150              | 139              | 158              | 14.2              | 12.8             | 12.5             | 15.7             | 98     | 4     | 95               | 90               | 91               |
| Hanover .....  | 645    | 10.7                        | 16.3  | 652              | 572              | 542              | 12.6              | 12.9             | 12.3             | 14.5             | 389    | 11    | 398              | 323              | 301              |
| Henrico .....  | 2 487  | 8.2                         | 20.7  | 2 369            | 2 137            | 2 620            | 13.4              | 13.1             | 12.3             | 17.0             | 1 577  | 33    | 1 477            | 1 274            | 1 127            |
| New Kent .....   | 110    | 10.9                        | 19.1  | 121              | 91               | 102              | 12.0              | 13.8             | 12.5             | 19.2             | 62     | 1     | 57               | 63               | 68               |
| Powhatan .....   | 143    | 13.3                        | 21.0  | 150              | 129              | 136              | 10.9              | 11.5             | 12.5             | 17.7             | 71     | 2     | 71               | 66               | 69               |
| Prince George .....  | 420    | 9.0                         | 34.0  | 423              | 330              | 646              | 16.2              | 16.4             | 16.3             | 22.2             | 97     | 7     | 104              | 85               | 122              |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 191    | 18.8                        | 5.8   | 181              | 179              | 280              | 11.2              | 11.0             | 10.5             | 18.5             | 131    | 1     | 123              | 127              | 111              |
| Hopewell city .....  | 427    | 16.6                        | 27.9  | 420              | 388              | 522              | 17.8              | 18.0             | 16.4             | 22.2             | 213    | 7     | 191              | 167              | 212              |
| Petersburg city .....  | 628    | 25.2                        | 75.0  | 700              | 656              | 808              | 15.6              | 17.1             | 14.2             | 22.4             | 453    | 17    | 457              | 511              | 461              |
| Richmond city .....  | 3 471  | 18.5                        | 65.3  | 3 430            | 3 143            | 4 514            | 15.9              | 15.6             | 13.7             | 18.1             | 2 654  | 71    | 2 747            | 2 875            | 3 121            |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 2 764  | 14.4                        | 14.2  | 2 803            | 2 718            | 3 614            | 12.5              | 12.7             | 12.5             | 18.1             | 2 281  | 28    | 2 168            | 2 072            | 2 030            |
| Botetourt .....  | 241    | 12.4                        | 2.9   | 260              | 268              | 240              | 10.3              | 11.2             | 12.7             | 13.2             | 165    | 1     | 184              | 191              | 177              |
| Roanoke .....  | 731    | 7.7                         | 3.6   | 834              | 996              | 1 218            | 9.9               | 11.4             | 15.2             | 18.1             | 558    | 8     | 540              | 494              | 434              |
| Roanoke city .....   | 1 406  | 18.3                        | 24.2  | 1 425            | 1 169            | 1 802            | 14.0              | 14.2             | 11.0             | 19.6             | 1 224  | 13    | 1 215            | 1 183            | 1 238            |
| Salem city .....   | 386    | 13.7                        | 4.9   | 284              | 285              | 354              | 16.1              | 11.9             | 11.6             | 16.1             | 303    | 6     | 219              | 204              | 181              |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 69 497 | 11.2                        | 4.5   | 67 858           | 50 782           | 60 748           | 16.3              | 16.4             | 14.0             | 17.8             | 32 300 | 740   | 32 007           | 29 833           | 29 954           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 56 200 | 10.6                        | 5.4   | 54 198           | 40 332           | 49 466           | 16.3              | 16.3             | 13.9             | 18.0             | 25 173 | 592   | 24 873           | 23 261           | 23 314           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 13 297 | 13.5                        | .7    | 13 660           | 10 450           | 11 282           | 16.2              | 16.9             | 14.6             | 17.1             | 7 127  | 148   | 7 134            | 6 572            | 6 640            |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) ..                                     | 1 653  | 9.0                         | .7    | 1 648            | 1 253            | 1 416            | 15.0              | 15.4             | 13.4             | 17.3             | 877    | 16    | 797              | 773              | 785              |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....                                    | 2 673  | 10.5                        | 3.6   | 2 568            | 1 777            | 1 802            | 17.2              | 17.5             | 14.9             | 17.7             | 1 107  | 28    | 1 037            | 938              | 875              |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....                                    | 2 183  | 11.5                        | 1.1   | 2 236            | 1 429            | 1 410            | 16.4              | 18.0             | 15.2             | 18.3             | 939    | 15    | 925              | 721              | 633              |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old. <sup>3</sup>Independent city of Poquoson included with York County

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Death rates        |                   |                   |                   |                                  |                                    |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |                     |                   |                   |                                |                   | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>5</sup> |        |           |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|  | Total <sup>1</sup> |                   |                   |                   | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982   |                                    | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |                     | Rate <sup>2</sup> |                   | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |                   | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|  | 1982               | 1980              | 1975              | 1970              | Cardio-vascular<br>dis-<br>eases | Motor<br>vehicle<br>acci-<br>dents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970                | 1982              | 1970              | Total                          | Gen-<br>eral      |                                  |        |           |
|  | 60                 | 61                | 62                | 63                | 64                               | 65                                 | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69                  | 70                | 71                | 72                             | 73                | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| UTAH   | 5.4                | 5.6               | 6.1               | 6.7               | 242.0                            | 20.8                               | 11.0                         | 6.6                         | 2 511  | 1 377               | 160               | 130               | 1 832                          | 305               | 76                               | 5 025  | 4 501     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5.2                | 5.3               | 5.8               | 6.4               | 233.4                            | 17.6                               | 10.6                         | 6.1                         | 2 247  | 1 246               | 187               | 152               | 1 589                          | 190               | 56                               | 3 957  | 3 535     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 6.1                | 6.5               | 7.3               | 7.7               | 269.9                            | 31.4                               | 12.3                         | 8.0                         | 264  | 131                 | 71                | 55                | 243                            | 115               | 20                               | 1 068  | 966       |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah)   | 4.5                | 4.4               | 4.6               | 5.2               | 196.3                            | 21.1                               | 10.6                         | 6.7                         | 239  | 121                 | 103               | 88                | 215                            | 52                | 16                               | 877    | 756       |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | 5.4                | 5.5               | 6.0               | 6.6               | 242.3                            | 16.7                               | 10.6                         | 6.0                         | 2 008  | 1 125               | 207               | 164               | 1 374                          | 138               | 40                               | 3 080  | 2 779     |
| Davis  | 3.7                | 3.6               | 3.5               | 3.8               | 156.5                            | 14.5                               | 12.3                         | 6.3                         | 121  | 49                  | 76                | 49                | 105                            | 22                | 3                                | 260    | 222       |
| Salt Lake  | 5.5                | 5.8               | 6.3               | 7.0               | 247.8                            | 17.4                               | 10.5                         | 6.0                         | 1 652  | 924                 | 250               | 201               | 1 070                          | 90                | 32                               | 2 403  | 2 175     |
| Weber  | 6.4                | 6.0               | 7.3               | 7.5               | 308.9                            | 15.9                               | 9.2                          | 5.3                         | 235  | 152                 | 156               | 120               | 199                            | 26                | 5                                | 417    | 382       |
| VERMONT  | 8.6                | 9.0               | 8.9               | 10.0              | 433.1                            | 18.3                               | 9.3                          | 7.8                         | 1 120  | 754                 | 215               | 170               | 729                            | 120               | 51                               | 3 196  | 3 036     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6.2                | 7.1               | 6.4               | 7.2               | 323.6                            | 13.0                               | 9.0                          | 5.6                         | 568  | 397                 | 463               | 387               | 274                            | 22                | 6                                | 526    | 512       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.4                | 9.5               | 9.7               | 10.8              | 466.9                            | 19.9                               | 9.5                          | 8.5                         | 552  | 357                 | 139               | 104               | 455                            | 98                | 45                               | 2 670  | 2 524     |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 6.2                | 7.1               | 6.4               | 7.2               | 323.6                            | 13.0                               | 9.0                          | 5.6                         | 568  | 397                 | 463               | 387               | 274                            | 22                | 6                                | 526    | 512       |
| Chittenden   | 6.1                | 7.0               | 6.3               | 7.1               | 316.7                            | 11.9                               | 8.8                          | 5.8                         | 563  | 397                 | 478               | 400               | 271                            | 21                | 6                                | 526    | 512       |
| Grand Isle   | 8.9                | 9.1               | 9.6               | 9.2               | 488.1                            | 40.7                               | 13.3                         | -                           | 5  | -                   | 102               | -                 | 3                              | 1                 | -                                | -      | -         |
| VIRGINIA   | 7.6                | 7.9               | 7.8               | 8.4               | 365.3                            | 15.9                               | 12.8                         | 12.3                        | 9 489  | 5 232               | 173               | 112               | 6 741                          | 1 172             | 267                              | 29 251 | 26 211    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.0                | 7.3               | 7.1               | 7.5               | 325.2                            | 13.9                               | 12.9                         | 11.8                        | 7 959  | 4 275               | 206               | 130               | 5 373                          | 724               | 170                              | 20 870 | 18 555    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9.2                | 9.5               | 9.5               | 10.4              | 461.0                            | 20.8                               | 14.0                         | 14.0                        | 1 530  | 957                 | 95                | 70                | 1 368                          | 448               | 97                               | 8 381  | 7 656     |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA†   | 7.9                | 7.9               | 7.5               | 9.5               | 382.4                            | 12.9                               | 11.1                         | 11.7                        | 850  | 478                 | 732               | 534               | 335                            | 20                | 7                                | 680    | 670       |
| Albemarle  | 6.2                | 6.4               | 6.7               | 7.7               | 278.4                            | 15.7                               | 11.6                         | 12.9                        | 784  | 747                 | 761               | 733               | 719                            | 2                 | 2                                | 303    | 289       |
| Fluvanna   | 10.4               | 8.6               | 10.0              | 11.7              | 483.9                            | 9.7                                | 13.9                         | 13.9                        | 6  | 3                   | 58                | 39                | 2                              | 1                 | -                                | -      | -         |
| Greene   | 7.3                | 7.3               | 9.7               | 13.9              | 325.0                            | 12.5                               | 7.2                          | 14.5                        | 2  | 1                   | 25                | 19                | -                              | -                 | -                                | -      | -         |
| Charlottesville city   | 9.9                | 9.9               | 7.6               | 10.2              | 516.1                            | 9.9                                | 10.6                         | 8.8                         | (7)  | (7)                 | (7)               | (7)               | (7)                            | (7)               | 5                                | 377    | 381       |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA†  | 9.9                | 10.2              | 8.5               | 10.1              | 506.0                            | 16.2                               | 10.2                         | 23.2                        | 114  | 79                  | 102               | 75                | 100                            | 11                | 3                                | 488    | 479       |
| Pittsylvania   | 8.4                | 8.8               | 7.7               | 9.0               | 425.9                            | 22.6                               | 12.1                         | 16.5                        | <sup>8</sup> 114                             | <sup>8</sup> 79     | <sup>8</sup> 102  | <sup>8</sup> 75   | <sup>8</sup> 100               | <sup>8</sup> 11   | 1                                | 56     | 47        |
| Danville city  | 12.2               | 12.3              | 9.7               | 11.5              | 624.8                            | 6.7                                | 7.2                          | 34.0                        | (8)  | (8)                 | (8)               | (8)               | (8)                            | (8)               | 2                                | 432    | 432       |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 9.2                | 8.7               | 8.5               | 8.9               | 465.4                            | 22.5                               | 11.8                         | 10.8                        | 199  | 149                 | 140               | 121               | 180                            | 28                | 9                                | 1 135  | 747       |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA  | 8.5                | 8.1               | 7.5               | 6.9               | 412.8                            | 24.1                               | 8.5                          | 2.8                         | 8  | 13                  | 28                | 50                | 8                              | 5                 | 1                                | 51     | 49        |
| Amherst  | 6.9                | 7.2               | 7.9               | 6.9               | 340.2                            | 30.5                               | 17.5                         | 9.6                         | <sup>9</sup> 191                             | <sup>9</sup> 136    | <sup>9</sup> 169  | <sup>9</sup> 140  | <sup>9</sup> 172               | <sup>9</sup> 23   | -                                | -      | -         |
| Campbell   | 11.1               | 10.0              | 9.2               | 11.5              | 573.4                            | 16.3                               | 9.1                          | 14.8                        | (9)  | (9)                 | (9)               | (9)               | (9)                            | (9)               | 8                                | 1 084  | 698       |
| LYNCHBURG city   | 11.1               | 10.0              | 9.2               | 11.5              | 573.4                            | 16.3                               | 9.1                          | 14.8                        | (9)  | (9)                 | (9)               | (9)               | (9)                            | (9)               | 8                                | 1 084  | 698       |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                      | 6.8                | 7.5               | 7.0               | 7.2               | 305.6                            | 14.4                               | 13.2                         | 11.7                        | 2 035  | 994                 | 169               | 94                | 1 481                          | 262               | 46                               | 4 606  | 4 330     |
| Gloucester   | 9.0                | 8.4               | 8.3               | 11.5              | 440.3                            | 22.7                               | 13.1                         | 6.6                         | 25   | 7                   | 113               | 50                | 22                             | 7                 | 2                                | 175    | 173       |
| James City   | 5.6                | 6.5               | 5.3               | 5.6               | 234.9                            | 33.0                               | 11.7                         | -                           | <sup>10</sup> 100                            | <sup>10</sup> 46    | <sup>10</sup> 291 | <sup>10</sup> 171 | <sup>10</sup> 164              | <sup>10</sup> 13  | -                                | -      | -         |
| York   | 4.3                | <sup>11</sup> 4.9 | <sup>11</sup> 4.6 | <sup>11</sup> 5.0 | 149.3                            | 29.9                               | 6.4                          | 3.2                         | <sup>11</sup> 26                             | <sup>11</sup> 14    | <sup>11</sup> 56  | <sup>11</sup> 20  | <sup>11</sup> 20               | <sup>11</sup> 1   | -                                | -      | -         |
| Chesapeake city  | 6.7                | 7.1               | 7.1               | 6.9               | 299.0                            | 25.9                               | 10.2                         | 15.9                        | 94   | 20                  | 78                | 22                | 73                             | 15                | 9                                | 708    | 679       |
| Hampton city   | 6.5                | 6.7               | 6.5               | 6.1               | 275.3                            | 7.2                                | 14.1                         | 12.7                        | 129  | 74                  | 103               | 61                | 106                            | 22                | 3                                | 220    | 209       |
| Newport News city  | 6.7                | 8.1               | 7.0               | 6.7               | 298.2                            | 15.2                               | 11.7                         | 9.6                         | 287  | 176                 | 190               | 127               | 217                            | 48                | 7                                | 1 149  | 1 099     |
| Norfolk city   | 8.0                | 9.1               | 8.0               | 8.0               | 378.1                            | 11.6                               | 16.0                         | 12.3                        | <sup>12</sup> 871                            | <sup>12</sup> 534   | <sup>12</sup> 234 | <sup>12</sup> 127 | <sup>12</sup> 601              | <sup>12</sup> 73  | 10                               | 732    | 691       |
| Poquoson city  | 4.4                | -                 | ( <sup>11</sup> ) | ( <sup>11</sup> ) | 211.1                            | 10.6                               | -                            | 20.2                        | ( <sup>11</sup> )                            | ( <sup>11</sup> )   | ( <sup>11</sup> ) | ( <sup>11</sup> ) | ( <sup>11</sup> )              | ( <sup>11</sup> ) | -                                | -      | -         |
| Portsmouth city  | 9.8                | 9.9               | 10.0              | 9.9               | 461.2                            | 9.5                                | 17.0                         | 15.0                        | ( <sup>12</sup> )                            | ( <sup>12</sup> )   | ( <sup>12</sup> ) | ( <sup>12</sup> ) | ( <sup>12</sup> )              | ( <sup>12</sup> ) | 5                                | 440    | 407       |
| Suffolk city   | 10.1               | 11.6              | 9.6               | 11.4              | 475.6                            | 21.0                               | 11.3                         | 21.2                        | 56   | 44                  | 118               | 98                | 50                             | 14                | 5                                | 386    | 334       |
| Virginia Beach city  | 4.4                | 4.5               | 4.5               | 4.3               | 183.0                            | 11.3                               | 10.8                         | 9.2                         | 447  | 89                  | 158               | 52                | 328                            | 65                | 4                                | 640    | 585       |
| Williamsburg city  | 8.8                | 11.0              | 6.5               | 6.4               | 486.7                            | 19.9                               | 23.1                         | 11.6                        | ( <sup>10</sup> )                            | ( <sup>10</sup> )   | ( <sup>10</sup> ) | ( <sup>10</sup> ) | ( <sup>10</sup> )              | ( <sup>10</sup> ) | 1                                | 156    | 153       |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA                                       | 8.6                | 8.7               | 8.9               | 9.4               | 399.2                            | 15.7                               | 16.7                         | 15.2                        | 1 967  | 1 273               | 253               | 188               | 1 218                          | 159               | 52                               | 6 346  | 5 507     |
| Charles City   | 8.2                | 7.0               | 8.2               | 8.4               | 342.3                            | 44.6                               | 21.1                         | 21.1                        | 5  | 1                   | 74                | 16                | 3                              | 1                 | -                                | -      | -         |
| Chesterfield   | 4.7                | 4.5               | 4.8               | 5.6               | 205.6                            | 17.1                               | 11.9                         | 9.4                         | <sup>13</sup> 111                            | <sup>13</sup> 18    | <sup>13</sup> 166 | <sup>13</sup> 20  | <sup>13</sup> 70               | <sup>13</sup> 1   | 1                                | 194    | 194       |
| Dinwiddie  | 7.9                | 8.6               | 8.3               | 7.5               | 336.9                            | 13.7                               | 24.8                         | 16.5                        | <sup>14</sup> 118                            | <sup>14</sup> 97    | <sup>14</sup> 190 | <sup>14</sup> 159 | <sup>14</sup> 95               | <sup>14</sup> 15  | -                                | -      | -         |
| Goochland  | 8.1                | 8.1               | 8.1               | 9.0               | 346.7                            | 49.5                               | 23.3                         | 11.6                        | 6  | 3                   | 50                | 30                | 6                              | 4                 | -                                | -      | -         |
| Hanover  | 7.6                | 7.9               | 7.0               | 8.0               | 377.2                            | 23.5                               | 17.1                         | 9.3                         | 31   | 15                  | 61                | 40                | 27                             | 8                 | 1                                | 130    | 128       |
| Henrico  | 8.5                | 8.2               | 7.3               | 7.3               | 395.6                            | 11.8                               | 13.3                         | 10.9                        | <sup>15</sup> 1 649                          | <sup>15</sup> 1 113 | <sup>15</sup> 408 | <sup>15</sup> 276 | <sup>15</sup> 972              | <sup>15</sup> 95  | 12                               | 2 095  | 1 863     |
| New Kent   | 6.7                | 6.5               | 8.7               | 12.8              | 326.1                            | 10.9                               | 9.1                          | -                           | 3  | 1                   | 33                | 19                | 2                              | 2                 | -                                | -      | -         |
| Powhatan   | 5.4                | 5.4               | 6.4               | 9.0               | 182.7                            | 22.8                               | 14.0                         | 7.0                         | 5  | 2                   | 38                | 26                | 4                              | 1                 | -                                | -      | -         |
| Prince George  | 3.7                | 4.0               | 4.2               | 4.2               | 169.9                            | 15.4                               | 16.7                         | 21.4                        | <sup>16</sup> 39                             | <sup>16</sup> 23    | <sup>16</sup> 78  | <sup>16</sup> 44  | <sup>16</sup> 39               | <sup>16</sup> 15  | -                                | -      | -         |
| Colonial Heights city  | 7.7                | 7.5               | 7.4               | 7.4               | 391.4                            | -                                  | 5.2                          | 31.4                        | ( <sup>13</sup> )                            | ( <sup>13</sup> )   | ( <sup>13</sup> ) | ( <sup>13</sup> ) | ( <sup>13</sup> )              | ( <sup>13</sup> ) | 1                                | 136    | 131       |
| Hopewell city  | 8.9                | 8.2               | 8.3               | 9.0               | 417.2                            | 4.2                                | 16.4                         | 16.4                        | ( <sup>16</sup> )                            | ( <sup>16</sup> )   | ( <sup>16</sup> ) | ( <sup>16</sup> ) | ( <sup>16</sup> )              | ( <sup>16</sup> ) | 1                                | 130    | 127       |
| Petersburg city  | 11.3               | 11.1              | 11.0              | 12.8              | 551.8                            | 12.4                               | 27.1                         | 27.1                        | ( <sup>14</sup> )                            | ( <sup>14</sup> )   | ( <sup>14</sup> ) | ( <sup>14</sup> ) | ( <sup>14</sup> )              | ( <sup>14</sup> ) | 5                                | 338    | 326       |
| Richmond city  | 12.2               | 12.5              | 12.6              | 12.5              | 567.3                            | 16.5                               | 20.5                         | 20.2                        | ( <sup>15</sup> )                            | ( <sup>15</sup> )   | ( <sup>15</sup> ) | ( <sup>15</sup> ) | ( <sup>15</sup> )              | ( <sup>15</sup> ) | 31                               | 3 323  | 2 738     |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 10.3               | 9.8               | 9.5               | 10.2              | 525.1                            | 16.3                               | 10.1                         | 10.1                        | 489  | 282                 | 221               | 141               | 369                            | 58                | 22                               | 2 622  | 2 295     |
| Botetourt  | 7.0                | 7.9               | 9.0               | 9.7               | 416.8                            | 21.3                               | 4.1                          | 12.4                        | 13   | 6                   | 55                | 33                | 9                              | 3                 | 3                                | 182    | 140       |
| Roanoke  | 7.6                | 7.4               | 7.5               | 6.4               | 380.9                            | 13.6                               | 10.9                         | 15.0                        | <sup>17</sup> 476                            | <sup>17</sup> 276   | <sup>17</sup> 240 | <sup>17</sup> 152 | <sup>17</sup> 360              | <sup>17</sup> 53  | 6                                | 1 184  | 1 050     |
| Roanoke city   | 12.2               | 12.1              | 11.2              | 13.4              | 617.8                            | 15.0                               | 9.2                          | 10.0                        | ( <sup>17</sup> )                            | ( <sup>17</sup> )   | ( <sup>17</sup> ) | ( <sup>17</sup> ) | ( <sup>17</sup> )              | ( <sup>17</sup> ) | 12                               | 1 231  | 1 060     |
| Salem city   | 13.9               | 9.6               | 8.3               | 8.2               | 687.3                            | 25.0                               | 15.5                         | -                           | ( <sup>17</sup> )                            | ( <sup>17</sup> )   | ( <sup>17</sup> ) | ( <sup>17</sup> ) | ( <sup>17</sup> )              | ( <sup>17</sup> ) | 1                                | 45     | 45        |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 7.6                | 7.7               | 8.2               | 8.8               | 358.1                            | 19.3                               | 10.6                         | 7.2                         | 7 525  | 4 655               | 176               | 136               | 5 943                          | 1 295             | 309                              | 30 017 | 27 120    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 7.3                | 7.5               | 8.0               | 8.5               | 342.8                            | 17.1                               | 10.5                         | 7.3                         | 6 634  | 4 134               | 192               | 150               | 5 121                          | 998               |                                  |        |           |



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |                  |                               |                  |                                 |                  |                               |                  |
|--|------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
|  | Number                       |            | Beds      |                   | Short-term | Hospital insurance                                |                  |                               |                  | Supplementary medical insurance |                  |                               |                  |
|  | Total                        | Short-term | Total     |                   |            | Persons enrolled <sup>2</sup>                     |                  | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                  | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |                  | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |                  |
|  |                              |            | Number    | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970             | 1982                          | 1970             | 1982                            | 1970             | 1982                          | 1970             |
|  | (1,000)                      | (1,000)    | (\$1,000) | (\$1,000)         | (1,000)    | (1,000)   | (1,000)          | (1,000)                       | (1,000)          | (1,000)                         | (\$1,000)        | (\$1,000)                     |                  |
| 77   | 78                           | 79         | 80        | 81                | 82         | 83  | 84               | 85                            | 86               | 87                              | 88               | 89                            |                  |
| UTAH .....   | 46                           | 43         | 5 599     | 346               | 4 903      | 124.4   | 77.3             | 100 926                       | 12 905           | 119.3                           | 74.5             | 49 569                        | 5 563            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 23                           | 20         | 4 676     | 377               | 3 980      | 90.3  | 55.9             | 74 903                        | 9 927            | 86.3                            | 53.8             | 37 462                        | 4 332            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 23                           | 23         | 923       | 245               | 923        | 34.1  | 21.4             | 26 023                        | 2 978            | 33.0                            | 20.7             | 12 107                        | 1 231            |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....                                     | 5                            | 4          | 852       | 362               | 534        | 15.7  | 8.3              | 13 800                        | 1 367            | 15.5                            | 8.1              | 7 000                         | 573              |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA ..                                      | 18                           | 16         | 3 824     | 380               | 3 446      | 74.6  | 47.6             | 61 103                        | 8 560            | 70.8                            | 45.7             | 30 462                        | 3 759            |
| Davis .....  | 3                            | 3          | 273       | 166               | 273        | 7.4   | 3.3              | 6 676                         | 542              | 6.7                             | 3.1              | 3 065                         | 231              |
| Salt Lake .....  | 12                           | 11         | 2 772     | 404               | 2 592      | 52.5  | 34.8             | 42 974                        | 6 573            | 51.1                            | 33.7             | 21 954                        | 2 919            |
| Weber .....  | 3                            | 2          | 779       | 500               | 581        | 14.6  | 9.5              | 11 453                        | 1 445            | 13.0                            | 8.9              | 5 443                         | 609              |
| VERMONT .....  | 19                           | 17         | 3 020     | 575               | 2 455      | 66.2  | 49.6             | 69 937                        | 13 805           | 65.5                            | 48.5             | 26 362                        | 3 997            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2                            | 2          | 621       | 502               | 621        | 11.1  | 7.9              | 12 159                        | 3 289            | 11.0                            | 7.7              | 4 563                         | 793              |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 17                           | 15         | 2 399     | 598               | 1 834      | 55.2  | 41.7             | 57 778                        | 10 516           | 54.5                            | 40.8             | 21 799                        | 3 204            |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 2                            | 2          | 621       | 502               | 621        | 11.1  | 7.9              | 12 159                        | 3 289            | 11.0                            | 7.7              | 4 563                         | 793              |
| Chittenden .....   | 2                            | 2          | 621       | 523               | 621        | 10.4  | 7.4              | 11 562                        | 3 138            | 10.3                            | 7.3              | 4 351                         | 756              |
| Grand Isle .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | .6  | .4               | 597                           | 151              | .6                              | .4               | 212                           | 37               |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 138                          | 118        | 31 242    | 562               | 24 832     | 578.4   | 364.3            | 578 729                       | 66 449           | 565.3                           | 349.4            | 249 290                       | 23 753           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 86                           | 72         | 23 086    | 588               | 18 596     | 353.5   | 220.5            | 378 821                       | 43 748           | 343.4                           | 211.7            | 170 822                       | 16 260           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 52                           | 46         | 8 156     | 500               | 6 236      | 224.8   | 143.8            | 199 908                       | 22 701           | 222.0                           | 137.7            | 78 468                        | 7 493            |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....                                       | 3                            | 3          | 1 071     | 912               | 1 071      | 12.3  | 8.3              | 12 573                        | 1 271            | 12.2                            | 7.9              | 5 841                         | 503              |
| Albemarle .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 3.8   | 2.1              | 4 002                         | 301              | 3.7                             | 2.0              | 1 707                         | 124              |
| Fluvanna .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 1.3   | .9               | 1 232                         | 96               | 1.3                             | .8               | 551                           | 28               |
| Greene .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | .8  | .6               | 864                           | 80               | .8                              | .5               | 355                           | 25               |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 3                            | 3          | 1 071     | 2 602             | 1 071      | 6.4   | 4.8              | 6 475                         | 794              | 6.3                             | 4.6              | 3 228                         | 326              |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 1                            | 1          | 438       | 396               | 438        | 16.4  | 10.5             | 10 347                        | 1 699            | 16.3                            | 10.1             | 5 475                         | 542              |
| Pittsylvania .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 6.7   | 3.6              | 3 906                         | 495              | 6.8                             | 3.5              | 2 045                         | 156              |
| Danville city .....  | 1                            | 1          | 438       | 986               | 438        | 9.6   | 6.9              | 6 441                         | 1 204            | 9.6                             | 6.7              | 3 430                         | 386              |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 2                            | 2          | 686       | 483               | 686        | 19.3  | 12.5             | 13 602                        | 2 211            | 19.1                            | 12.0             | 5 873                         | 705              |
| Amherst .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 3.4   | 2.1              | 2 381                         | 347              | 3.4                             | 2.0              | 978                           | 102              |
| Campbell .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 4.5   | 2.6              | 2 902                         | 384              | 4.4                             | 2.5              | 1 200                         | 132              |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 2                            | 2          | 686       | 1 026             | 686        | 11.4  | 7.9              | 8 319                         | 1 480            | 11.3                            | 7.6              | 3 695                         | 471              |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                | 31                           | 25         | 7 889     | 643               | 5 867      | 101.8   | 60.9             | 112 128                       | 11 758           | 96.7                            | 57.7             | 50 686                        | 4 490            |
| Gloucester .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 2.6   | 1.6              | 2 355                         | 235              | 2.6                             | 1.5              | 951                           | 86               |
| James City .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | .8  | .2               | 869                           | 44               | .8                              | .2               | 330                           | 18               |
| York .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 1.6   | 51.2             | 1 324                         | 5227             | 1.5                             | 51.1             | 697                           | 591              |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 1                            | 1          | 210       | 172               | 210        | 9.5   | 5.0              | 12 392                        | 989              | 8.9                             | 4.7              | 5 063                         | 354              |
| Hampton city .....   | 4                            | 4          | 1 096     | 867               | 1 096      | 10.2  | 5.8              | 8 735                         | 1 242            | 9.6                             | 5.4              | 4 206                         | 362              |
| Newport News city .....  | 5                            | 4          | 995       | 651               | 935        | 13.3  | 7.2              | 11 403                        | 1 338            | 13.0                            | 7.0              | 5 847                         | 525              |
| Norfolk city .....   | 16                           | 9          | 2 116     | 780               | 1 718      | 26.5  | 20.4             | 34 537                        | 4 020            | 25.3                            | 19.3             | 14 865                        | 1 650            |
| Poquoson city .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | .6  | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | 535                           | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | .6                              | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | 229                           | ( <sup>5</sup> ) |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 4                            | 3          | 1 240     | 1 160             | 1 054      | 13.2  | 8.6              | 13 272                        | 1 583            | 11.3                            | 8.0              | 6 162                         | 567              |
| Suffolk city .....   | 1                            | 1          | 231       | 479               | 231        | 6.2   | 3.8              | 6 933                         | 834              | 6.1                             | 3.6              | 3 068                         | 242              |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 3                            | 2          | 556       | 188               | 502        | 14.7  | 5.8              | 16 639                        | 1 050            | 14.1                            | 5.5              | 7 854                         | 506              |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 2                            | 1          | 1 445     | 13 387            | 121        | 2.9   | 1.3              | 3 134                         | 196              | 2.9                             | 1.3              | 1 414                         | 89               |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                 | 23                           | 19         | 6 583     | 838               | 5 416      | 87.9  | 59.0             | 104 902                       | 10 497           | 85.8                            | 56.3             | 41 236                        | 4 167            |
| Charles City .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | .5  | .4               | 567                           | 68               | .5                              | .3               | 237                           | 15               |
| Chesterfield .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 5.3   | 2.8              | 6 059                         | 468              | 5.1                             | 2.7              | 2 498                         | 172              |
| Dinwiddie .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 2.3   | 1.0              | 2 052                         | 159              | 2.4                             | 1.0              | 827                           | 64               |
| Goochland .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 1.2   | .7               | 1 274                         | 89               | 1.2                             | .6               | 512                           | 33               |
| Hanover .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 5.5   | 3.0              | 5 826                         | 508              | 5.4                             | 2.8              | 2 380                         | 170              |
| Henrico .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 10.9  | 4.6              | 13 366                        | 762              | 10.6                            | 4.4              | 5 505                         | 300              |
| New Kent .....   | 1                            | -          | 40        | 422               | -          | 1.0   | .5               | 1 002                         | 85               | .9                              | .5               | 401                           | 28               |
| Powhatan .....   | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 1.1   | .7               | 1 168                         | 98               | 1.0                             | .7               | 470                           | 30               |
| Prince George .....  | 1                            | 1          | 104       | 412               | 104        | .8  | .4               | 773                           | 74               | .8                              | .4               | 333                           | 29               |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 2.0   | 1.1              | 1 894                         | 187              | 1.9                             | 1.1              | 781                           | 90               |
| Hopewell city .....  | 1                            | 1          | 274       | 1 119             | 274        | 3.0   | 1.7              | 3 903                         | 513              | 2.9                             | 1.7              | 1 401                         | 179              |
| Petersburg city .....  | 3                            | 1          | 1 472     | 3 569             | 429        | 6.6   | 4.6              | 6 638                         | 775              | 6.4                             | 4.4              | 2 620                         | 328              |
| Richmond city .....  | 17                           | 16         | 4 693     | 2 122             | 4 609      | 47.6  | 37.4             | 60 380                        | 6 711            | 46.6                            | 35.8             | 23 271                        | 2 729            |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 8                            | 6          | 2 675     | 1 211             | 1 593      | 32.0  | 21.5             | 29 334                        | 3 786            | 31.2                            | 20.7             | 11 182                        | 1 335            |
| Botetourt .....  | -                            | -          | -         | -                 | -          | 2.6   | 1.8              | 2 225                         | 276              | 2.5                             | 1.8              | 809                           | 97               |
| Roanoke .....  | 1                            | -          | 255       | 350               | -          | 3.4   | 2.9              | 3 050                         | 507              | 3.4                             | 2.8              | 1 300                         | 169              |
| Roanoke city .....   | 3                            | 3          | 1 110     | 1 108             | 1 110      | 21.8  | 15.3             | 20 534                        | 2 786            | 21.2                            | 14.8             | 7 668                         | 999              |
| Salem city .....   | 4                            | 3          | 1 310     | 5 371             | 483        | 4.2   | 1.5              | 3 525                         | 217              | 4.1                             | 1.4              | 1 405                         | 80               |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 124                          | 120        | 16 267    | 378               | 14 425     | 489.5   | 323.0            | 448 860                       | 66 779           | 479.0                           | 315.3            | 219 625                       | 29 004           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 72                           | 68         | 13 271    | 382               | 11 429     | 373.7   | 249.3            | 342 765                       | 52 461           | 365.4                           | 243.3            | 168 386                       | 22 844           |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 52                           | 52         | 2 996     | 361               | 2 996      | 115.8   | 73.7             | 106 095                       | 14 318           | 113.6                           | 72.1             | 51 239                        | 6 160            |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) ..                                     | 2                            | 2          | 220       | 199               | 220        | 13.4  | 9.7              | 10 136                        | 1 481            | 13.2                            | 9.5              | 6 108                         | 757              |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....                                    | 2                            | 2          | 317       | 199               | 317        | 15.2  | 9.5              | 12 119                        | 1 192            | 14.4                            | 9.2              | 6 978                         | 716              |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....                                    | 1                            | 1          | 236       | 173               | 236        | 14.5  | 7.9              | 10 520                        | 1 487            | 14.1                            | 7.6              | 5 943                         | 598              |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>4</sup>As of July 1 <sup>5</sup>Calendar year <sup>6</sup>Independent city of Poquoson included with York County

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                                 |                                  |                     |                     |                     |                     |                 | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |                     |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---|---------------------|
|  | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |                 |                                 |                                  | Payments for year   |                     | Recipients          |                     |                 |   |                     |
|  | 1982                                  |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   | 1980<br>(1,000)           | 1970<br>(1,000) | Total                           |                                  | Average, 1982       |                     | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1984<br>(1,000) | 1980<br>(1,000)                                   |                     |
|  | Number (1,000)                        |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |                 | Retired<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) |                     |                     |                 |   | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>workers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |                 |                                 |                                  |                     |                     |                     |                     |                 |   |                     |
|  | 90                                    | 91                              | 92                               | 93                                    | 94                | 95                        | 96              | 97                              | 98                               | 99                  | 100                 | 101                 | 102                 | 103             | 104   |                     |
| UTAH .....   | 153.9                                 | 92.7                            | 7.8                              | 19.2                                  | 98.0              | 148.9                     | 102.0           | 58.3                            | 45.7                             | 425                 | 456                 | 700.2               | 511.7               | 8.0             | 7.8   |                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 111.6                                 | 67.4                            | 5.9                              | 13.9                                  | 92.9              | 107.9                     | 73.3            | 43.1                            | 33.8                             | 433                 | 456                 | 519.0               | 379.1               | 6.2             | 5.9   |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 42.3                                  | 25.3                            | 1.9                              | 5.4                                   | 114.5             | 41.0                      | 28.7            | 15.2                            | 11.9                             | 405                 | 454                 | 181.2               | 132.7               | 1.8             | 1.9   |                     |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....                                     | 20.5                                  | 11.3                            | 1.1                              | 2.6                                   | 88.4              | 19.8                      | 12.0            | 8.0                             | 6.2                              | 450                 | 480                 | 95.3                | 69.7                | 1.5             | 1.5   |                     |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....                                   | 91.1                                  | 56.1                            | 4.8                              | 11.3                                  | 94.0              | 88.0                      | 61.3            | 35.2                            | 27.5                             | 430                 | 451                 | 423.7               | 309.3               | 4.7             | 4.4   |                     |
| Davis .....  | 9.8                                   | 5.9                             | 5                                | 1.1                                   | 61.7              | 9.1                       | 4.9             | 3.5                             | 2.6                              | 401                 | 450                 | 42.2                | 29.5                | .3              | .4  |                     |
| Salt Lake .....  | 64.5                                  | 39.6                            | 3.5                              | 8.2                                   | 97.8              | 62.6                      | 44.8            | 25.9                            | 20.4                             | 449                 | 459                 | 313.1               | 229.1               | 3.3             | 3.0   |                     |
| Weber .....  | 16.8                                  | 10.7                            | .8                               | 2.0                                   | 111.1             | 16.3                      | 11.5            | 5.7                             | 4.5                              | 372                 | 416                 | 68.4                | 50.7                | 1.1             | 1.0   |                     |
| VERMONT .....  | 81.1                                  | 48.5                            | 5.8                              | 11.3                                  | 155.9             | 80.9                      | 61.2            | 30.0                            | 24.2                             | 412                 | 426                 | 357.7               | 270.2               | 8.8             | 9.0   |                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13.8                                  | 8.1                             | 1.1                              | 2.0                                   | 112.5             | 13.9                      | 10.1            | 5.2                             | 4.2                              | 416                 | 439                 | 62.5                | 47.5                | 1.5             | 1.6   |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 67.3                                  | 40.5                            | 4.7                              | 9.4                                   | 169.4             | 67.0                      | 51.1            | 24.8                            | 20.0                             | 411                 | 423                 | 295.2               | 222.7               | 7.3             | 7.4   |                     |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 13.8                                  | 8.1                             | 1.1                              | 2.0                                   | 112.5             | 13.9                      | 10.1            | 5.2                             | 4.2                              | 416                 | 439                 | 62.5                | 47.5                | 1.5             | 1.6   |                     |
| Chittenden .....   | 13.0                                  | 7.6                             | 1.1                              | 1.9                                   | 110.3             | 13.1                      | 9.6             | 4.9                             | 4.0                              | 419                 | 440                 | 59.2                | 45.0                | 1.4             | 1.5   |                     |
| Grand Isle .....   | .8                                    | .5                              | .1                               | .1                                    | 164.7             | .8                        | .5              | .3                              | .2                               | 378                 | 417                 | 3.3                 | 2.4                 | .1              | .1  |                     |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 731.6                                 | 403.7                           | 62.5                             | 110.5                                 | 133.4             | 720.6                     | 510.7           | 253.9                           | 201.9                            | 390                 | 422                 | 3 070.6             | 2 280.0             | 81.8            | 80.5  |                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 442.9                                 | 255.5                           | 35.5                             | 65.5                                  | 114.5             | 432.2                     | 297.0           | 159.1                           | 125.7                            | 399                 | 425                 | 1 929.6             | 1 423.5             | 45.8            | 44.5  |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 288.6                                 | 150.2                           | 27.0                             | 45.0                                  | 178.6             | 288.4                     | 213.7           | 94.8                            | 76.2                             | 375                 | 418                 | 1 141.0             | 856.6               | 36.0            | 36.0  |                     |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....                                       | 15.0                                  | 8.8                             | 1.1                              | 2.2                                   | 129.5             | 15.0                      | 11.0            | 5.3                             | 4.3                              | 400                 | 393                 | 64.3                | 48.3                | 1.8             | 1.7   |                     |
| Albemarle .....  | 4.8                                   | 2.7                             | .4                               | .7                                    | 84.3              | 4.8                       | 3.0             | 1.7                             | 1.3                              | 387                 | 404                 | 20.2                | 15.0                | .6              | .6  |                     |
| Fluvanna .....   | 1.7                                   | 1.0                             | .1                               | .2                                    | 163.8             | 1.7                       | 1.2             | .5                              | .4                               | 362                 | 388                 | 6.3                 | 4.7                 | .3              | .3  |                     |
| Greene .....   | 1.1                                   | .6                              | .1                               | .1                                    | 137.8             | 1.1                       | .8              | .4                              | .3                               | 366                 | 395                 | 4.2                 | 3.1                 | .2              | .2  |                     |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 7.4                                   | 4.5                             | .5                               | 1.1                                   | 183.5             | 7.5                       | 6.1             | 2.8                             | 2.3                              | 420                 | 386                 | 33.5                | 25.5                | .7              | .7  |                     |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 21.0                                  | 12.2                            | 2.0                              | 2.8                                   | 188.4             | 20.9                      | 15.6            | 7.0                             | 5.6                              | 371                 | 400                 | 82.9                | 62.4                | 3.3             | 3.1   |                     |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 9.1                                   | 4.8                             | .8                               | 1.3                                   | 137.4             | 9.1                       | 5.4             | 2.7                             | 2.2                              | 346                 | 395                 | 32.7                | 24.7                | 1.9             | 1.8   |                     |
| Danville city .....  | 11.8                                  | 7.5                             | 1.2                              | 1.5                                   | 264.0             | 11.8                      | 10.2            | 4.2                             | 3.4                              | 387                 | 403                 | 50.2                | 37.7                | 1.4             | 1.3   |                     |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 23.8                                  | 13.9                            | 2.0                              | 3.2                                   | 167.2             | 23.5                      | 16.7            | 8.5                             | 6.8                              | 399                 | 416                 | 101.6               | 75.6                | 3.0             | 3.0   |                     |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 4.3                                   | 2.3                             | .4                               | .6                                    | 147.1             | 4.2                       | 2.9             | 1.4                             | 1.1                              | 379                 | 418                 | 17.1                | 12.6                | 1.2             | 1.2   |                     |
| Amherst .....  | 5.9                                   | 3.1                             | .6                               | .8                                    | 128.4             | 6.0                       | 3.8             | 2.0                             | 1.6                              | 381                 | 425                 | 23.7                | 18.0                | .6              | .6  |                     |
| Campbell .....   | 13.6                                  | 8.5                             | 1.1                              | 1.8                                   | 202.3             | 13.3                      | 10.0            | 5.1                             | 4.0                              | 412                 | 411                 | 60.9                | 45.0                | 1.3             | 1.2   |                     |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 133.0                                 | 72.6                            | 11.3                             | 20.7                                  | 110.7             | 129.9                     | 86.1            | 46.2                            | 36.6                             | 386                 | 418                 | 561.4               | 415.1               | 14.7            | 14.5  |                     |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                | 3.3                                   | 1.9                             | .3                               | .5                                    | 151.2             | 3.2                       | 2.1             | 1.1                             | .9                               | 365                 | 415                 | 13.2                | 9.6                 | .3              | .3  |                     |
| Gloucester .....   | 1.3                                   | .6                              | .1                               | .2                                    | 51.8              | 1.2                       | .3              | .4                              | .3                               | 381                 | 376                 | 5.1                 | 3.6                 | .2              | .2  |                     |
| James City .....   | 2.3                                   | 1.2                             | .2                               | .3                                    | 63.4              | 2.1                       | 1.6             | .8                              | .6                               | 386                 | 465                 | 9.9                 | 6.9                 | .2              | .2  |                     |
| York .....   | 12.9                                  | 6.4                             | 1.2                              | 2.1                                   | 108.0             | 12.7                      | 7.6             | 4.2                             | 3.4                              | 365                 | 432                 | 51.9                | 38.5                | 1.4             | 1.4   |                     |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 13.8                                  | 7.4                             | 1.3                              | 2.2                                   | 110.8             | 13.6                      | 8.5             | 5.0                             | 4.0                              | 401                 | 431                 | 60.5                | 44.9                | 1.0             | 1.0   |                     |
| Hampton city .....   | 17.4                                  | 9.4                             | 1.5                              | 2.8                                   | 115.1             | 17.1                      | 10.8            | 6.5                             | 5.1                              | 420                 | 427                 | 78.3                | 58.3                | 1.9             | 1.8   |                     |
| Newport News city .....  | 33.0                                  | 19.1                            | 2.5                              | 5.2                                   | 123.7             | 33.4                      | 27.2            | 11.4                            | 9.4                              | 381                 | 400                 | 138.1               | 106.2               | 4.5             | 4.6   |                     |
| Norfolk city .....   | 9                                     | 5                               | .1                               | .2                                    | 92.7              | 8                         | (f)             | .3                              | .2                               | 401                 | 441                 | 3.9                 | 2.7                 | .2              | .2  |                     |
| Poquoson city .....  | 15.9                                  | 8.8                             | 1.5                              | 2.4                                   | 150.1             | 15.6                      | 11.2            | 5.0                             | 4.0                              | 346                 | 392                 | 60.5                | 45.3                | 2.4             | 2.2   |                     |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 8.3                                   | 4.4                             | .9                               | 1.2                                   | 173.7             | 8.3                       | 5.6             | 2.7                             | 2.2                              | 369                 | 394                 | 32.5                | 24.4                | 1.5             | 1.5   |                     |
| Suffolk city .....   | 20.4                                  | 10.8                            | 1.6                              | 3.2                                   | 72.1              | 18.6                      | 9.0             | 7.5                             | 5.5                              | 405                 | 450                 | 91.4                | 63.2                | 1.3             | 1.1   |                     |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 3.5                                   | 2.2                             | .2                               | .5                                    | 350.6             | 3.3                       | 2.1             | 1.4                             | 1.0                              | 426                 | 420                 | 16.2                | 11.4                | .1              | .1  |                     |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 109.1                                 | 64.9                            | 8.9                              | 15.6                                  | 140.3             | 107.0                     | 77.8            | 41.6                            | 33.0                             | 422                 | 434                 | 500.6               | 371.3               | 11.0            | 10.8  |                     |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                 | 7                                     | 4                               | .1                               | .1                                    | 106.7             | 8                         | 6               | 2                               | 2                                | 358                 | 378                 | 2.6                 | 2.1                 | .2              | .1  |                     |
| Charles City .....   | 7.8                                   | 4.1                             | .7                               | 1.1                                   | 51.0              | 7.5                       | 4.3             | 3.0                             | 2.4                              | 433                 | 491                 | 36.8                | 27.0                | .5              | .4  |                     |
| Chesterfield .....   | 3.1                                   | 1.5                             | .3                               | .5                                    | 139.2             | 3.1                       | 1.6             | .9                              | .8                               | 390                 | 401                 | 11.6                | 8.5                 | 1.0             | 1.2   |                     |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 1.5                                   | .8                              | .1                               | .2                                    | 123.2             | 1.5                       | 1.0             | .5                              | .4                               | 375                 | 402                 | 6.1                 | 4.5                 | .2              | .2  |                     |
| Goochland .....  | 7.1                                   | 4.2                             | .5                               | 1.0                                   | 137.8             | 6.7                       | 4.0             | 2.7                             | 2.0                              | 415                 | 459                 | 31.8                | 22.9                | .4              | .4  |                     |
| Hanover .....  | 14.5                                  | 8.8                             | 1.1                              | 1.9                                   | 77.8              | 14.4                      | 9.9             | 5.8                             | 4.8                              | 445                 | 473                 | 71.4                | 54.5                | .8              | .7  |                     |
| Henrico .....  | 1.3                                   | .7                              | .1                               | .2                                    | 139.4             | 1.2                       | .8              | .4                              | .3                               | 408                 | 425                 | 5.4                 | 3.8                 | .1              | .1  |                     |
| New Kent .....   | 1.5                                   | .8                              | .1                               | .2                                    | 112.6             | 1.4                       | .9              | .5                              | .4                               | 390                 | 462                 | 6.1                 | 4.4                 | .1              | .1  |                     |
| Powhatan .....   | 1.3                                   | .6                              | .1                               | .2                                    | 48.9              | 1.3                       | .7              | .4                              | .4                               | 382                 | 455                 | 5.3                 | 4.0                 | .1              | .1  |                     |
| Prince George .....  | 2.6                                   | 1.6                             | .2                               | .4                                    | 154.2             | 2.5                       | 1.6             | 1.0                             | .8                               | 414                 | 458                 | 12.1                | 8.6                 | .1              | .1  |                     |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 3.9                                   | 2.0                             | .4                               | .8                                    | 162.8             | 3.8                       | 2.8             | 1.5                             | 1.2                              | 428                 | 449                 | 17.9                | 13.3                | .3              | .3  |                     |
| Hopewell city .....  | 8.4                                   | 4.8                             | .8                               | 1.2                                   | 209.1             | 8.3                       | 6.7             | 3.0                             | 2.4                              | 391                 | 409                 | 35.7                | 26.4                | 1.3             | 1.1   |                     |
| Petersburg city .....  | 55.6                                  | 34.7                            | 4.3                              | 7.9                                   | 254.9             | 54.6                      | 47.0            | 21.7                            | 17.1                             | 427                 | 417                 | 258.0               | 191.2               | 5.8             | 5.9   |                     |
| Richmond city .....  | 36.0                                  | 21.1                            | 3.1                              | 5.3                                   | 162.5             | 35.5                      | 25.2            | 13.0                            | 10.4                             | 396                 | 415                 | 155.7               | 116.5               | 3.3             | 3.2   |                     |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 3.1                                   | 1.7                             | .3                               | .5                                    | 132.9             | 3.1                       | 2.4             | 1.1                             | .9                               | 382                 | 440                 | 12.9                | 9.8                 | .3              | .3  |                     |
| Botetourt .....  | 3.8                                   | 2.2                             | .3                               | .6                                    | 51.6              | 4.5                       | 3.4             | 1.3                             | 1.3                              | 383                 | 435                 | 16.1                | 14.5                | .4              | .5  |                     |
| Roanoke .....  | 24.2                                  | 14.5                            | 2.0                              | 3.5                                   | 241.2             | 23.6                      | 17.4            | 8.8                             | 6.9                              | 397                 | 405                 | 104.8               | 77.6                | 2.3             | 2.2   |                     |
| Roanoke city .....   | 4.9                                   | 2.8                             | .5                               | .7                                    | 203.7             | 4.3                       | 1.9             | 1.8                             | 1.3                              | 410                 | 427                 | 21.8                | 14.6                | .3              | .3  |                     |
| Salem city .....   | 599.3                                 | 376.9                           | 37.7                             | 75.6                                  | 140.2             | 580.2                     | 412.3           | 236.8                           | 185.5                            | 435                 | 462                 | 2 830.2             | 2 080.0             | 44.6            | 46.3  |                     |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 456.0                                 | 287.4                           | 28.8                             | 58.0                                  | 131.9             | 442.2                     | 315.7           | 181.6                           | 142.3                            | 438                 | 461                 | 2 175.4             | 1 599.7             | 36.0            | 37.3  |                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 143.3                                 | 89.6                            | 8.9                              | 17.7                                  | 174.9             | 138.0                     | 96.6            | 55.2                            | 43.1                             | 425                 | 466                 | 654.8               | 480.3               | 8.6             | 9.0   |                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 16.2                                  | 10.0                            | .9                               | 2.2                                   | 146.9             | 15.7                      | 11.7            | 6.3                             | 4.9                              | 428                 | 449                 | 74.4                | 54.9                | 1.1             | 1.1   |                     |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....                                  | 18.7                                  | 11.8                            | 1.0                              | 2.5                                   | 120.9             | 17.9                      | 11.3            | 6.3                             | 4.9                              | 367                 | 447                 | 75.9                | 55.3                | 1.2             | 1.1   |                     |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....                                    | 18.7                                  | 11.6                            | 1.2                              | 2.2                                   | 140.1             | 17.9                      | 10.6            | 7.3                             | 5.7                              | 437                 | 471                 | 87.2                | 63.4                | 1.1             | 1.1   |                     |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....                                    |                                       |                                 |                                  |                                       |                   |                           |                 |                                 |                                  |                     |                     |                     |                     |                 |   |                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>2</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>4</sup>Includes parents. <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>6</sup>Independent city of Poquoson included with York County



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Public Aid and Journey to Work**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |       |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                       |   |                            |              |   |
|--|---|-------|-------------------|------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|---|----------------------------|--------------|---|
|  | Payments for month                                  |       |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |                  |                  |                  | Families         |                  | Children         |                  | Employ-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |                            |              |   |
|  | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |       | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983             | 1982             | 1980             | 1984             | 1980             | 1984             | 1980             |  | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Means of<br>transportation |              |   |
|  | 1984  | 1980  | 1984              | 1980 |   |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |  |   | Drive<br>alone             | Car-<br>pool | Public<br>trans-<br>porta-<br>tion <sup>4</sup> |
|  | 105   | 106   | 107               | 108  | 109   | 110              | 111              | 112              | 113              | 114              | 115              | 116              | 117  | 118   | 119                        | 120          | 121   |
| UTAH   | 1 534   | 902   | 191               | 116  | 37.5  | 38.1             | 34.7             | 36.2             | 12.9             | 11.7             | 24.0             | 22.8             | .998   | 13.6  | 64.1                       | 22.8         | 3.5   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 168   | 678   | 188               | 116  | 31.1  | 31.8             | 28.8             | 29.6             | 10.7             | 9.7              | 19.9             | 18.5             | 1.000  | 13.6  | 65.4                       | 22.2         | 4.2   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 366   | 224   | 203               | 118  | 6.4   | 6.3              | 5.9              | 6.7              | 2.2              | 2.0              | 4.1              | 4.3              | .989   | 13.6  | 59.0                       | 25.4         | .8  |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah)   | 216   | 117   | 142               | 78   | 4.6   | 4.7              | 3.9              | 4.5              | 1.5              | 1.4              | 3.0              | 2.8              | .934   | 9.7   | 62.4                       | 22.0         | .7  |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | 952   | 561   | 202               | 128  | 26.5  | 27.1             | 24.9             | 25.1             | 9.2              | 8.3              | 16.8             | 15.7             | 1.013  | 14.4  | 66.1                       | 22.2         | 4.9   |
| Davis  | 71  | 40    | 210               | 111  | 2.3   | 2.1              | 2.0              | 2.0              | .8               | .7               | 1.5              | 1.3              | .858   | 43.8  | 64.9                       | 23.9         | 4.4   |
| Salt Lake  | 647   | 386   | 199               | 129  | 18.2  | 19.1             | 17.7             | 17.9             | 6.3              | 5.9              | 11.6             | 11.2             | 1.070  | 4.8   | 66.4                       | 21.3         | 5.3   |
| Weber  | 234   | 135   | 210               | 131  | 5.9   | 5.9              | 5.2              | 5.2              | 2.1              | 1.7              | 3.8              | 3.2              | .910   | 27.6  | 65.7                       | 24.4         | 3.4   |
| VERMONT  | 1 885   | 1 244 | 213               | 138  | 24.8  | 21.5             | 20.8             | 22.2             | 8.5              | 7.4              | 15.1             | 14.2             | .998   | 13.6  | 55.9                       | 24.9         | 1.4   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 307   | 211   | 203               | 133  | 4.5   | 3.8              | 4.6              | 5.1              | 1.6              | 1.7              | 2.7              | 3.2              | 1.061  | 6.4   | 56.0                       | 25.2         | 3.5   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 578   | 1 033 | 216               | 140  | 20.3  | 17.7             | 16.2             | 17.1             | 6.9              | 5.8              | 12.4             | 11.0             | .977   | 15.9  | 55.9                       | 24.8         | .7  |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 307   | 211   | 203               | 133  | 4.5   | 3.8              | 4.6              | 5.1              | 1.6              | 1.7              | 2.7              | 3.2              | 1.061  | 6.4   | 56.0                       | 25.2         | 3.5   |
| Chittenden   | 292   | 197   | 202               | 132  | 4.2   | 3.7              | 4.4              | 4.9              | 1.5              | 1.6              | 2.6              | 3.1              | 1.082  | 4.6   | 56.2                       | 24.9         | 3.6   |
| Grand Isle   | 15  | 14    | 221               | 152  | .2  | .2               | .2               | .2               | .1               | .2               | .1               | .1               | .447   | 59.5  | 50.7                       | 34.2         | .6  |
| VIRGINIA   | 15 165  | 9 378 | 185               | 117  | 157.1   | 162.3            | 155.1            | 163.9            | 59.4             | 59.9             | 105.2            | 114.7            | .936   | 50.2  | 61.1                       | 25.2         | 5.1   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8 702   | 5 355 | 190               | 120  | 115.3   | NA               | NA               | 124.5            | 43.4             | 45.4             | 77.3             | 86.8             | .936   | 53.8  | 61.2                       | 23.9         | 6.5   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 6 463   | 4 023 | 180               | 112  | 41.8  | NA               | NA               | 39.4             | 16.1             | 14.5             | 27.8             | 27.8             | .935   | 40.3  | 60.9                       | 28.9         | 1.1   |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA†   | 320   | 203   | 180               | 120  | 2.8   | 3.1              | 2.8              | 3.1              | 1.1              | 1.2              | 1.8              | 2.2              | 1.098  | 48.9  | 57.4                       | 25.7         | 3.5   |
| Albemarle  | 113   | 67    | 181               | 119  | .7  | .9               | .8               | 1.0              | .3               | .4               | .4               | .7               | .620   | 66.0  | 62.5                       | 26.3         | 2.0   |
| Fluvanna   | 47  | 27    | 179               | 105  | .3  | .4               | .3               | .4               | .1               | .1               | .2               | .3               | .622   | 59.5  | 56.0                       | 36.5         | .9  |
| Greene   | 33  | 28    | 177               | 139  | .2  | .2               | .2               | .2               | .1               | .1               | .1               | .350             | 71.8   | 47.1  | 45.2                       | .5           |   |
| Charlottesville city   | 127   | 81    | 180               | 119  | 1.5   | 1.6              | 1.4              | 1.6              | .6               | .6               | 1.0              | 1.1              | 1.983  | 19.3  | 52.6                       | 18.8         | 6.7   |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA†  | 571   | 356   | 174               | 115  | 3.6   | 3.7              | 3.3              | 3.4              | 1.4              | 1.2              | 2.5              | 2.5              | .934   | 42.3  | 64.2                       | 27.0         | 2.3   |
| Pittsylvania   | 323   | 209   | 174               | 118  | 1.7   | 1.7              | 1.5              | 1.6              | .7               | .6               | 1.1              | 1.2              | .443   | 63.8  | 61.0                       | 30.9         | 1.7   |
| Danville city  | 248   | 147   | 174               | 111  | 2.0   | 2.0              | 1.8              | 1.8              | .8               | .6               | 1.3              | 1.3              | 1.609  | 12.7  | 68.9                       | 21.2         | 3.2   |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 426   | 271   | 140               | 91   | 3.8   | 3.9              | 3.5              | 3.5              | 1.4              | 1.3              | 2.5              | 2.4              | 1.151  | 38.3  | 67.5                       | 22.0         | 3.2   |
| Amherst  | 89  | 65    | 77                | 53   | .4  | .5               | .4               | .4               | .2               | .2               | .3               | .3               | .624   | 56.9  | 67.5                       | 25.8         | 1.3   |
| Campbell   | 106   | 71    | 168               | 116  | 1.1   | 1.1              | 1.0              | 1.0              | .4               | .4               | .7               | .7               | .595   | 66.9  | 67.8                       | 25.2         | 1.1   |
| Lynchburg city   | 231   | 135   | 183               | 116  | 2.3   | 2.3              | 2.1              | 2.1              | .9               | .8               | 1.5              | 1.4              | 1.769  | 10.2  | 67.3                       | 18.3         | 5.5   |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                      | 2 948   | 1 830 | 200               | 126  | 51.6  | 53.5             | 52.9             | 57.3             | 19.1             | 20.9             | 35.0             | 40.1             | .965   | 45.1  | 60.3                       | 23.0         | 4.6   |
| Gloucester   | 46  | 33    | 172               | 114  | .4  | .4               | .3               | .4               | .2               | .2               | .3               | .3               | .597   | 50.9  | 59.8                       | 30.7         | 2.7   |
| James City   | 40  | 25    | 161               | 106  | .6  | .6               | .5               | .6               | .2               | .2               | .4               | .4               | .306   | 86.1  | 67.0                       | 24.6         | 2.4   |
| York   | 28  | 18    | 177               | 113  | 5.4   | 5.4              | 5.5              | 5.5              | 5.2              | 5.2              | 5.3              | 5.4              | .512   | 78.6  | 64.7                       | 23.4         | 1.9   |
| Chesapeake city  | 266   | 160   | 191               | 113  | 4.6   | 4.8              | 4.7              | 4.4              | 1.7              | 1.6              | 3.1              | 3.1              | .537   | 70.1  | 68.4                       | 24.2         | 3.0   |
| Hampton city   | 197   | 126   | 194               | 127  | 4.2   | 4.6              | 4.8              | 6.0              | 1.6              | 2.3              | 2.8              | 4.1              | 1.021  | 39.1  | 64.4                       | 24.2         | 4.3   |
| Newport News city  | 373   | 235   | 198               | 128  | 8.0   | 8.1              | 8.0              | 8.3              | 3.0              | 3.0              | 5.4              | 5.8              | 1.161  | 33.8  | 58.9                       | 25.7         | 6.0   |
| Norfolk city   | 949   | 602   | 211               | 130  | 18.4  | 18.9             | 18.6             | 20.8             | 6.7              | 7.4              | 12.5             | 14.5             | 1.300  | 35.0  | 48.2                       | 20.0         | 8.0   |
| Poquoson city  | 4   | 2     | 154               | 83   | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | .281   | 80.0  | 67.9                       | 25.8         | 1.2   |
| Portsmouth city  | 487   | 300   | 207               | 134  | 8.3   | 8.6              | 8.4              | 8.7              | 2.9              | 3.1              | 5.6              | 6.0              | 1.196  | 37.3  | 59.7                       | 26.7         | 5.3   |
| Suffolk city   | 292   | 186   | 195               | 127  | 3.0   | 3.1              | 2.9              | 3.0              | 1.1              | 1.1              | 2.1              | 2.1              | .851   | 39.6  | 61.3                       | 28.2         | 3.7   |
| Virginia Beach city  | 255   | 135   | 195               | 122  | 3.6   | 3.9              | 4.1              | 4.6              | 1.4              | 1.8              | 2.4              | 3.2              | .653   | 49.1  | 67.5                       | 21.2         | 1.7   |
| Williamsburg city  | 11  | 8     | 162               | 89   | .1  | .1               | .1               | .1               | .2               | .2               | .1               | .1               | 4.598  | 19.1  | 46.0                       | 16.1         | 5.1   |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA                                       | 2 093   | 1 304 | 190               | 121  | 30.3  | 30.6             | 29.0             | 30.5             | 11.3             | 10.9             | 20.2             | 2.5              | 1.031  | 52.9  | 65.0                       | 22.9         | 6.2   |
| Charles City   | 26  | 13    | 173               | 118  | .3  | .4               | .3               | .5               | .1               | .2               | .2               | .3               | .273   | 79.7  | 55.1                       | 39.9         | 1.0   |
| Chesterfield   | 95  | 50    | 201               | 123  | 1.6   | 1.7              | 1.6              | 1.3              | .6               | .5               | 1.0              | .9               | .483   | 70.6  | 71.8                       | 23.8         | .9  |
| Dinwiddie  | 91  | 70    | 91                | 60   | .8  | .8               | .7               | .8               | .3               | .3               | .5               | .6               | .422   | 72.9  | 62.4                       | 31.4         | .9  |
| Goochland  | 40  | 25    | 200               | 124  | .2  | .2               | .2               | .3               | .1               | .1               | .2               | .2               | .545   | 66.8  | 63.1                       | 30.5         | .4  |
| Hanover  | 68  | 43    | 166               | 114  | .5  | .5               | .5               | .5               | .2               | .2               | .3               | .4               | .639   | 67.0  | 68.7                       | 24.9         | .4  |
| Henrico  | 165   | 88    | 196               | 124  | 2.0   | 2.1              | 1.8              | 1.6              | .8               | .6               | 1.3              | 1.1              | .324   | 66.4  | 71.4                       | 22.1         | 3.2   |
| New Kent   | 21  | 10    | 181               | 102  | .1  | .2               | .2               | .2               | .1               | .1               | .1               | .1               | .379   | 80.2  | 59.7                       | 34.4         | 1.4   |
| Powhatan   | 18  | 13    | 164               | 108  | .1  | .1               | .2               | .2               | .2               | .1               | .1               | .1               | .491   | 69.5  | 62.4                       | 31.1         | 1.0   |
| Prince George  | 26  | 17    | 188               | 121  | .4  | .4               | .3               | .3               | .2               | .1               | .3               | .2               | 1.072  | 43.2  | 54.0                       | 15.3         | 4.2   |
| Colonial Heights city  | 24  | 11    | 240               | 104  | .2  | .2               | .2               | .2               | .1               | .1               | .1               | .1               | .611   | 75.0  | 73.1                       | 23.7         | .5  |
| Hopewell city  | 71  | 36    | 205               | 115  | 1.2   | 1.1              | 1.0              | .9               | .5               | .3               | .8               | .6               | 1.362  | 44.3  | 69.2                       | 24.3         | .7  |
| Petersburg city  | 269   | 146   | 210               | 127  | 3.8   | 3.8              | 3.6              | 3.9              | 1.4              | 1.4              | 2.5              | 2.8              | 1.341  | 43.7  | 61.9                       | 25.9         | 4.8   |
| Richmond city  | 1 179   | 782   | 203               | 133  | 19.0  | 19.2             | 18.6             | 19.8             | 7.0              | 7.0              | 12.7             | 13.9             | 2.022  | 19.8  | 55.0                       | 20.1         | 17.0  |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 615   | 383   | 186               | 118  | 6.8   | 7.3              | 7.2              | 7.9              | 2.6              | 3.0              | 4.5              | 5.5              | 1.090  | 53.1  | 74.2                       | 17.9         | 2.7   |
| Botetourt  | 42  | 36    | 163               | 129  | .2  | .3               | .3               | .4               | .1               | .1               | .1               | .2               | .500   | 63.8  | 70.1                       | 22.4         | .4  |
| Roanoke  | 64  | 43    | 145               | 87   | 6.7   | 6.8              | 6.8              | 6.9              | 6.3              | 6.4              | 6.5              | 6.6              | .391   | 82.7  | 78.9                       | 17.1         | .2  |
| Roanoke city   | 453   | 274   | 200               | 125  | 5.9   | 6.2              | 6.1              | 6.6              | 2.2              | 2.4              | 3.9              | 4.6              | 1.563  | 27.5  | 70.2                       | 18.2         | 5.8   |
| Salem city   | 56  | 30    | 163               | 110  | ( <sup>6</sup> )  | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | ( <sup>6</sup> ) | 1.993  | 47.9  | 78.5                       | 14.8         | .6  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 10 402  | 6 903 | 233               | 149  | 162.5   | 146.3            | 135.3            | 152.2            | 59.4             | 54.1             | 103.5            | 96.2             | .985   | 13.1  | 64.9                       | 18.9         | 5.3   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8 500   | 5 667 | 236               | 152  | 127.0   | 116.4            | 108.1            | 119.7            | 46.7             | 42.9             | 81.2             | 75.8             | .984   | 13.0  | 64.9                       | 19.1         | 6.3   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 902   | 1 236 | 221               | 138  | 35.5  | 29.9             | 27.2             | 32.6             | 12.7             | 11.2             | 22.3             | 20.4             | .988   | 13.3  | 64.9                       | 17.9         | .7  |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom)  | 225   | 153   | 208               | 136  | 4.4   | 3.6              | 3.1              | 3.7              | 1.6              | 1.3              | 2.8              | 2.3              | .991   | 4.8   | 64.9                       | 16.9         | 2.6   |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap)  | 282   | 171   | 245               | 155  | 4.0   | 4.2              | 4.0              | 4.6              | 1.5              | 1.6              | 2.5              | 2.8              | .940   | 15.7  | 51.4                       | 25.7         | 4.3   |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston)  | 259   | 172   | 231               | 157  | 4.8   | 4.4              | 4.1              | 5.0              | 1.7              | 1.8              | 3.1              | 3.1              | .918   | 18.4  | 67.6                       | 20.9         | 1.9   |

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|  | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982     |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|  | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|  |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122  | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127      | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| UTAH .....   | 81 587                                      | 5 104             | 77 497                | 4 090                | 81 922   | 5 316             | 83 026  | 5 692             | 19 482   | 43.2                        | 49.8               | 816                         | 14 667 | 672                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 70 600                                      | 5 706             | 67 235                | 3 365                | 71 485   | 5 990             | 72 856  | 6 467             | 16 020   | 38.1                        | 56.0               | 649                         | 11 338 | 515                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 10 987                                      | 3 043             | 10 262                | 725                  | 10 437   | 3 003             | 10 170  | 3 062             | 3 462  | 67.1                        | 21.0               | 167                         | 3 329  | 157                         |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....   | 9 112                                       | 3 779             | 8 842                 | 270                  | 8 597    | 3 714             | 8 521   | 3 922             | 1 303  | 56.8                        | 29.2               | 70                          | 1 281  | 67                          |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....   | 61 488                                      | 6 172             | 58 393                | 3 095                | 62 888   | 6 537             | 64 335  | 7 075             | 14 717   | 36.4                        | 58.4               | 579                         | 10 057 | 448                         |
| Davis .....  | 4 835                                       | 2 977             | 4 647                 | 188                  | 4 720    | 3 027             | 4 924   | 3 364             | 2 287  | 47.9                        | 43.1               | 105                         | 1 957  | 100                         |
| Salt Lake .....  | 47 437                                      | 6 916             | 44 994                | 2 443                | 48 168   | 7 317             | 48 531  | 7 853             | 11 465   | 31.3                        | 64.6               | 426                         | 7 111  | 293                         |
| Weber .....  | 9 216                                       | 6 232             | 8 752                 | 464                  | 10 000   | 6 766             | 10 880  | 7 506             | 965  | 70.3                        | 20.1               | 47                          | 989    | 54                          |
| VERMONT .....  | 58 934                                      | 53 588            | 58 679                | 5255                 | 59 657   | 53 969            | 10 120  | 11 866            | 3 420  | 64.0                        | 24.1               | 152                         | 2 881  | 116                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA       | NA                | NA      | NA                | 1 016  | 55.8                        | 30.1               | 44                          | 983    | 37                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA       | NA                | NA      | NA                | 2 404  | 67.5                        | 21.6               | 108                         | 1 898  | 78                          |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA       | NA                | NA      | NA                | 1 016  | 55.8                        | 30.1               | 44                          | 983    | 37                          |
| Chittenden .....   | 2 177                                       | 7 154             | 2 143                 | 34                   | 1 950    | 6 520             | 1 697   | 5 991             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 965    | 37                          |
| Grand Isle .....   | NA  | NA                | NA                    | NA                   | NA       | NA                | NA      | NA                | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 5219 812                                    | 53 962            | 5203 579              | 516 233              | 5233 540 | 54 254            | 245 674 | 4 620             | 60 188   | 72.3                        | 23.6               | 2 598                       | 53 773 | 2 236                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 184 252                                     | 4 736             | 170 465               | 13 787               | 196 924  | 5 117             | 207 390 | 5 558             | 50 789   | 70.5                        | 25.3               | 2 174                       | 44 897 | 1 858                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 535 560                                     | 52 145            | 533 114               | 52 446               | 536 616  | 52 231            | 38 284  | 2 413             | 9 399  | 82.3                        | 14.8               | 424                         | 8 876  | 378                         |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....   | 5 912                                       | 5 012             | 5 605                 | 307                  | 5 969    | 5 115             | 6 417   | 5 672             | 1 047  | 66.0                        | 28.0               | 57                          | 1 412  | 65                          |
| Albemarle .....  | 1 243                                       | 2 146             | 1 202                 | 41                   | 1 352    | 2 359             | 1 439   | 2 590             | 669  | 72.5                        | 21.4               | 42                          | 1 053  | 49                          |
| Fluvanna .....   | 144   | 1 357             | 135                   | 9                    | 88       | 838               | 161     | 1 581             | 122  | 92.6                        | 7.4                | 6                           | 112    | 5                           |
| Greene .....   | 98  | 1 238             | 90                    | 8                    | 111      | 1 417             | 147     | 1 936             | 94   | 83.0                        | 17.0               | 4                           | 75     | 4                           |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 4 427                                       | 10 668            | 4 178                 | 249                  | 4 418    | 10 761            | 4 670   | 11 732            | 162  | 9.3                         | 77.2               | 5                           | 172    | 7                           |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 2 103                                       | 1 809             | 1 929                 | 174                  | 2 897    | 2 719             | 2 939   | 2 636             | 354  | 75.7                        | 23.2               | 14                          | 360    | 15                          |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 749   | 1 094             | 665                   | 84                   | 1 283    | 1 895             | 1 346   | 2 050             | 276  | 87.0                        | 11.6               | 11                          | 299    | 13                          |
| Danville city .....  | 1 354                                       | 2 833             | 1 264                 | 90                   | 1 614    | 3 414             | 1 593   | 3 475             | 78   | 35.9                        | 64.1               | 2                           | 61     | 2                           |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) ..... | 4 838                                       | 3 282             | 4 378                 | 460                  | 6 071    | 4 163             | 5 236   | 3 703             | 715  | 61.0                        | 20.3               | 29                          | 619    | 24                          |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 677   | 2 233             | 613                   | 64                   | 852      | 2 840             | 820     | 2 819             | 182  | 67.0                        | 26.4               | 7                           | 138    | 5                           |
| Amherst .....  | 484   | 1 022             | 465                   | 19                   | 725      | 1 548             | 664     | 1 462             | 282  | 58.2                        | 2.8                | 12                          | 240    | 10                          |
| Campbell .....   | 3 677                                       | 5 273             | 3 300                 | 377                  | 4 494    | 6 514             | 3 752   | 5 610             | 251  | 59.8                        | 35.5               | 9                           | 241    | 8                           |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                      | 64 236                                      | 5 345             | 59 057                | 5 179                | 67 294   | 5 660             | 68 424  | 5 937             | 18 306   | 64.5                        | 29.5               | 787                         | 16 120 | 711                         |
| Gloucester .....   | 281   | 1 350             | 258                   | 23                   | 338      | 1 641             | 493     | 2 469             | 548  | 63.3                        | 19.9               | 28                          | 609    | 29                          |
| James City .....   | 839   | 3 536             | 730                   | 109                  | 795      | 3 386             | 553     | 2 430             | 693  | 81.8                        | 2.2                | 46                          | 517    | 31                          |
| York .....   | 875   | 2 383             | 801                   | 74                   | 872      | 2 400             | 897     | 2 547             | 289  | 98.3                        | 1.7                | 22                          | 257    | 16                          |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 4 549                                       | 3 836             | 4 136                 | 413                  | 4 602    | 3 922             | 4 625   | 4 066             | 2 256  | 78.6                        | 18.1               | 121                         | 1 981  | 100                         |
| Hampton city .....   | 7 022                                       | 5 503             | 6 683                 | 339                  | 7 441    | 5 995             | 7 761   | 6 342             | 1 058  | 81.9                        | 17.5               | 40                          | 804    | 32                          |
| Newport News city .....  | 7 589                                       | 5 027             | 6 864                 | 725                  | 8 214    | 5 499             | 9 125   | 6 301             | 3 040  | 33.1                        | 63.3               | 97                          | 1 189  | 43                          |
| Norfolk city .....   | 20 004                                      | 7 297             | 17 841                | 2 163                | 20 988   | 7 742             | 20 280  | 7 717             | 1 413  | 15.1                        | 58.4               | 40                          | 1 147  | 32                          |
| Poquoson city .....  | 178   | 1 946             | 168                   | 10                   | 189      | 2 088             | 225     | 2 564             | 106  | 94.3                        | 5.7                | 7                           | 118    | 7                           |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 5 413                                       | 4 989             | 4 975                 | 438                  | 5 958    | 5 550             | 6 338   | 6 090             | 503  | 84.9                        | 7.6                | 26                          | S      | S                           |
| Suffolk city .....   | 2 297                                       | 4 641             | 2 026                 | 271                  | 2 760    | 5 637             | 2 388   | 5 030             | 628  | 28.5                        | 62.3               | 20                          | 365    | 15                          |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 14 518                                      | 5 342             | 13 929                | 589                  | 14 556   | 5 413             | 15 107  | 5 795             | 7 661  | 78.1                        | 19.4               | 334                         | 8 635  | 382                         |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 671   | 6 502             | 646                   | 25                   | 581      | 5 690             | 632     | 6 384             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 65     | 4                           |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                       | 46 274                                      | 5 842             | 42 152                | 4 122                | 47 829   | 6 103             | 47 474  | 6 249             | 9 445  | 71.7                        | 27.5               | 334                         | 7 717  | 249                         |
| Charles City .....   | 62  | 889               | 55                    | 7                    | 91       | 1 319             | 67      | 1 001             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 28     | 1                           |
| Chesterfield .....   | 5 973                                       | 4 059             | 5 804                 | 169                  | 6 166    | 4 249             | 5 814   | 4 120             | 3 609  | 88.4                        | 11.5               | 154                         | 3 336  | 110                         |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 221   | 950               | 188                   | 33                   | 230      | 999               | 376     | 1 684             | 79   | 100.0                       | -                  | 3                           | 115    | 5                           |
| Goochland .....  | 258   | 2 111             | 215                   | 43                   | 255      | 2 108             | 231     | 1 970             | 118  | 100.0                       | -                  | 8                           | 113    | 7                           |
| Hanover .....  | 1 262                                       | 2 408             | 1 192                 | 70                   | 1 395    | 2 691             | 1 591   | 3 165             | 669  | 90.0                        | 8.2                | 30                          | 467    | 21                          |
| Henrico .....  | 8 495                                       | 4 519             | 8 121                 | 374                  | 9 450    | 5 081             | 10 598  | 5 578             | 3 695  | 53.1                        | 46.5               | 94                          | 2 802  | 74                          |
| New Kent .....   | 170   | 1 906             | 136                   | 34                   | 182      | 2 063             | 159     | 1 859             | 120  | 100.0                       | -                  | 6                           | 103    | 5                           |
| Powhatan .....   | 110   | 821               | 103                   | 7                    | 100      | 754               | 161     | 1 253             | 121  | 98.3                        | -                  | 6                           | 101    | 4                           |
| Prince George .....  | 376   | 1 406             | 351                   | 25                   | 368      | 1 391             | 397     | 1 548             | 215  | 93.5                        | -                  | 8                           | 198    | 7                           |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 504   | 2 922             | 485                   | 19                   | 563      | 3 300             | 633     | 3 827             | 93   | 72.0                        | -                  | 3                           | 58     | 2                           |
| Hopewell city .....  | 1 268                                       | 5 206             | 1 161                 | 107                  | 1 750    | 7 261             | 1 643   | 7 032             | 74   | 62.2                        | 32.4               | 2                           | 33     | 1                           |
| Petersburg city .....  | 3 380                                       | 7 926             | 3 107                 | 273                  | 3 799    | 9 004             | 3 500   | 8 556             | 71   | 100.0                       | -                  | 2                           | 15     | 1                           |
| Richmond city .....  | 24 195                                      | 10 576            | 21 234                | 2 961                | 23 460   | 10 365            | 22 844  | 10 411            | 554  | 30.7                        | 69.3               | 16                          | 348    | 9                           |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 11 720                                      | 5 119             | 11 164                | 556                  | 12 623   | 5 572             | 14 511  | 6 608             | 1 158  | 80.1                        | 12.4               | 47                          | 1 026  | 40                          |
| Botetourt .....  | 375   | 1 543             | 359                   | 16                   | 422      | 1 755             | 552     | 2 368             | 170  | 98.8                        | -                  | 7                           | 127    | 5                           |
| Roanoke .....  | 2 103                                       | 2 777             | 2 046                 | 57                   | 2 147    | 2 865             | 2 480   | 3 414             | 697  | 86.2                        | 10.3               | 29                          | 616    | 26                          |
| Roanoke city .....   | 8 428                                       | 8 110             | 7 974                 | 454                  | 9 097    | 8 848             | 10 319  | 10 352            | 139  | 58.3                        | 17.3               | 5                           | 152    | 3                           |
| Salem city .....   | 814   | 3 257             | 785                   | 29                   | 957      | 3 870             | 1 160   | 4 839             | 152  | 51.3                        | 31.6               | 5                           | 131    | 5                           |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC) .....                      | 256 008                                     | 6 032             | 240 286               | 15 722               | 259 350  | 6 253             | 278 402 | 6 891             | 30 358   | 56.5                        | 35.9               | 1 554                       | 27 248 | 1 537                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 217 168                                     | 6 343             | 203 471               | 13 697               | 220 086  | 6 508             | 236 371 | 7 172             | 26 698   | 53.8                        | 38.2               | 1 381                       | 23 585 | 1 361                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 38 840                                      | 4 734             | 36 815                | 2 025                | 39 264   | 5 126             | 42 031  | 5 650             | 3 660  | 75.7                        | 18.6               | 173                         | 3 663  | 176                         |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....  | 6 137                                       | 5 581             | 5 892                 | 245                  | 6 465    | 5 955             | 7 311   | 6 950             | 511  | 71.4                        | 16.8               | 22                          | 637    | 27                          |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....  | 5 566                                       | 3 647             | 5 195                 | 371                  | 6 287    | 4 173             | 7 146   | 4 895             | 1 448  | 68.1                        | 22.2               | 51                          | 1 799  | 70                          |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....  | 5 867                                       | 4 517             | 5 658                 | 209                  | 6 797    | 5 301             | 7 958   | 6 405             | 1 037  | 80.8                        | 3.4                | 52                          | 1 124  | 55                          |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>3</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>4</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Housing, 1980  |                                     | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|------|---|--|--|
|  | Total<br>units | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Total                          | Percent built—    |                             |                     | Percent with—                       |   | Occupied housing units |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                |                                     |                                | Percent<br>vacant | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 | One<br>unit<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total                  | Owner-<br>occupied | With<br>1.01<br>or<br>more<br>per-<br>sons<br>per<br>room | Percent—                         |                  |      | Fuel<br>oil,<br>kero-<br>sene,<br>etc. <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   | By type of house<br>heating fuel |                  |      |   |  |  |
|  |                |                                     |                                |                   |                             |                     |                                     |   |                        |                    |   | Gas <sup>1</sup>                 | Elec-<br>tricity |      |   |  |  |
| 136  | 137            | 138                                 | 139                            | 140               | 141                         | 142                 | 143                                 | 144   | 145                    | 146                | 147   | 148                              | 149              | 150  | 151   |  |  |
| UTAH   | 490 006        | 55.2                                | 480 744                        | 6.7               | 37.7                        | 18.8                | 71.2                                | 12.5  | 448 603                | 70.7               | 5.8   | 83.3                             | 10.2             | 2.5  | 60 000  | 235                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 368 976        | 54.6                                | 368 335                        | 5.5               | 37.7                        | 16.3                | 70.3                                | 14.2  | 347 894                | 69.1               | 5.2   | 91.9                             | 6.7              | .5   | 62 200  | 237                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 121 030        | 57.0                                | 112 409                        | 10.4              | 37.8                        | 26.9                | 74.0                                | 6.7   | 100 709                | 76.2               | 7.5   | 53.9                             | 22.4             | 9.5  | 50 600  | 220                                    |  |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah)   | 62 337         | 73.3                                | 62 226                         | 6.0               | 43.1                        | 15.2                | 67.6                                | 13.3  | 58 515                 | 65.1               | 9.1   | 89.0                             | 8.3              | .9   | 64 200  | 213                                    |  |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | 306 639        | 51.3                                | 306 109                        | 5.5               | 36.6                        | 16.6                | 70.9                                | 14.4  | 289 379                | 69.9               | 4.5   | 92.5                             | 6.4              | .4   | 61 800  | 244                                    |  |
| Davis  | 41 566         | 71.6                                | 41 549                         | 3.7               | 43.4                        | 6.9                 | 79.0                                | 6.5   | 39 994                 | 77.7               | 4.7   | 92.5                             | 6.5              | .3   | 66 000  | 254                                    |  |
| Salt Lake  | 214 572        | 53.7                                | 214 266                        | 5.8               | 37.3                        | 17.5                | 68.9                                | 16.5  | 201 742                | 68.1               | 4.5   | 92.9                             | 6.1              | .3   | 62 000  | 248                                    |  |
| Weber  | 50 501         | 29.9                                | 50 294                         | 5.3               | 27.5                        | 20.6                | 72.3                                | 12.0  | 47 643                 | 71.1               | 4.0   | 90.6                             | 7.3              | .7   | 55 900  | 224                                    |  |
| VERMONT  | 223 199        | 35.1                                | 195 944                        | 9.0               | 24.4                        | 46.9                | 65.4                                | 9.4   | 178 325                | 68.7               | 2.5   | 11.0                             | 10.1             | 61.0 | 42 300  | 226                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 44 903         | 34.9                                | 41 970                         | 4.4               | 29.1                        | 33.4                | 59.8                                | 15.0  | 40 131                 | 64.7               | 2.4   | 21.9                             | 19.3             | 47.4 | 54 600  | 259                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 178 296        | 35.1                                | 153 974                        | 10.2              | 23.1                        | 50.6                | 66.9                                | 7.9   | 138 194                | 69.9               | 2.6   | 7.8                              | 7.4              | 64.9 | 38 900  | 215                                    |  |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 44 903         | 34.9                                | 41 970                         | 4.4               | 29.1                        | 33.4                | 59.8                                | 15.0  | 40 131                 | 64.7               | 2.4   | 21.9                             | 19.3             | 47.4 | 54 600  | 259                                    |  |
| Chittenden   | 41 347         | 34.8                                | 40 035                         | 3.8               | 29.2                        | 32.9                | 58.7                                | 15.7  | 38 528                 | 64.1               | 2.3   | 22.5                             | 19.7             | 46.9 | 55 100  | 260                                    |  |
| Grand Isle   | 3 556          | 35.8                                | 1 935                          | 17.2              | 27.8                        | 43.6                | 82.4                                | .5  | 1 603                  | 80.3               | 3.3   | 8.5                              | 9.3              | 58.5 | 42 900  | 236                                    |  |
| VIRGINIA   | 2 020 941      | 35.3                                | 1 998 693                      | 6.8               | 30.9                        | 17.7                | 71.9                                | 16.2  | 1 863 073              | 65.6               | 3.4   | 30.0                             | 26.9             | 34.0 | 48 100  | 259                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 401 492      | 35.6                                | 1 397 412                      | 5.9               | 31.2                        | 13.9                | 68.6                                | 20.8  | 1 315 319              | 61.8               | 3.0   | 38.1                             | 27.7             | 29.9 | 55 300  | 272                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 619 449        | 34.6                                | 601 281                        | 8.9               | 30.2                        | 26.4                | 79.4                                | 5.6   | 547 754                | 74.7               | 4.5   | 10.7                             | 24.7             | 43.9 | 35 500  | 196                                    |  |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA†   | 43 248         | 43.4                                | 42 830                         | 6.0               | 32.3                        | 21.3                | 65.3                                | 17.9  | 40 241                 | 57.2               | 3.3   | 31.8                             | 28.3             | 28.1 | 52 500  | 279                                    |  |
| Albemarle  | 20 363         | 73.5                                | 20 247                         | 6.7               | 41.8                        | 18.2                | 68.6                                | 18.5  | 18 886                 | 60.4               | 2.8   | 12.3                             | 35.5             | 38.4 | 60 700  | 296                                    |  |
| Fluvanna   | 3 828          | 53.4                                | 3 720                          | 8.6               | 38.6                        | 22.4                | 85.6                                | 3.9   | 3 400                  | 78.8               | 5.8   | 4.4                              | 23.6             | 38.0 | 36 800  | 195                                    |  |
| Greene   | 3 059          | 88.0                                | 2 871                          | 11.0              | 45.2                        | 19.0                | 80.9                                | 1.6   | 2 554                  | 78.6               | 4.5   | 6.3                              | 30.6             | 37.5 | 44 300  | 226                                    |  |
| Charlottesville city   | 15 998         | 11.9                                | 15 992                         | 3.7               | 16.6                        | 25.2                | 53.5                                | 23.5  | 15 401                 | 45.0               | 3.1   | 66.1                             | 20.2             | 11.8 | 50 000  | 268                                    |  |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA†  | 42 680         | 24.5                                | 42 173                         | 6.0               | 25.0                        | 24.8                | 77.2                                | 8.0   | 39 658                 | 70.1               | 4.7   | 34.8                             | 17.9             | 35.8 | 29 900  | 166                                    |  |
| Pittsylvania   | 24 255         | 34.9                                | 23 772                         | 6.8               | 32.3                        | 20.2                | 80.7                                | 3.7   | 22 147                 | 76.3               | 5.9   | 3.4                              | 20.7             | 57.0 | 29 300  | 159                                    |  |
| Danville city  | 18 405         | 13.0                                | 18 401                         | 4.8               | 15.6                        | 30.8                | 72.6                                | 13.5  | 17 511                 | 62.3               | 3.3   | 74.4                             | 14.3             | 9.1  | 30 500  | 171                                    |  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 51 434         | 31.8                                | 51 214                         | 6.2               | 28.1                        | 24.2                | 73.6                                | 8.9   | 48 032                 | 70.8               | 3.3   | 17.3                             | 32.6             | 39.3 | 37 900  | 207                                    |  |
| Amherst  | 9 672          | 38.8                                | 9 580                          | 6.5               | 31.4                        | 22.7                | 82.7                                | 2.1   | 8 962                  | 78.6               | 4.3   | 1.2                              | 37.7             | 44.5 | 36 200  | 205                                    |  |
| Campbell   | 16 341         | 19.5                                | 16 242                         | 6.8               | 39.2                        | 15.9                | 76.4                                | 2.8   | 15 130                 | 80.2               | 3.7   | 1.3                              | 39.6             | 44.5 | 39 700  | 214                                    |  |
| Lynchburg city   | 25 421         | 38.2                                | 25 392                         | 5.7               | 19.8                        | 30.1                | 68.5                                | 15.4  | 23 940                 | 61.8               | 2.6   | 33.4                             | 26.3             | 34.2 | 37 400  | 206                                    |  |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                      | 413 364        | 30.9                                | 411 803                        | 6.3               | 30.2                        | 12.6                | 68.3                                | 17.7  | 385 929                | 58.6               | 3.7   | 37.3                             | 31.0             | 29.3 | 46 100  | 250                                    |  |
| Goucester  | 8 312          | 57.0                                | 7 897                          | 9.5               | 39.6                        | 19.7                | 79.7                                | 3.6   | 7 146                  | 82.2               | 3.3   | 5.1                              | 30.5             | 52.1 | 45 800  | 245                                    |  |
| James City   | 8 672          | 70.9                                | 8 528                          | 10.4              | 50.5                        | 7.3                 | 69.6                                | 11.5  | 7 639                  | 72.3               | 4.2   | 11.7                             | 38.4             | 42.8 | 54 100  | 274                                    |  |
| York   | 11 427         | 52.0                                | 11 369                         | 4.2               | 39.0                        | 5.5                 | 73.6                                | 11.1  | 10 895                 | 68.0               | 2.8   | 17.4                             | 31.1             | 47.0 | 60 000  | 258                                    |  |
| Chesapeake city  | 38 060         | 47.1                                | 38 036                         | 4.3               | 36.2                        | 8.2                 | 79.6                                | 7.2   | 36 383                 | 72.7               | 3.8   | 29.6                             | 33.9             | 33.5 | 47 200  | 259                                    |  |
| Hampton city   | 43 671         | 19.5                                | 43 583                         | 4.8               | 20.9                        | 11.5                | 73.6                                | 16.9  | 41 506                 | 61.3               | 3.0   | 56.2                             | 22.9             | 19.5 | 38 900  | 254                                    |  |
| Newport News city  | 54 994         | 31.9                                | 54 975                         | 6.7               | 29.0                        | 10.7                | 62.4                                | 26.1  | 51 314                 | 52.0               | 3.3   | 39.7                             | 32.4             | 26.3 | 45 000  | 240                                    |  |
| Norfolk city   | 94 871         | 4.2                                 | 94 809                         | 7.4               | 15.1                        | 21.0                | 55.0                                | 23.9  | 87 802                 | 43.9               | 5.1   | 45.9                             | 20.8             | 31.3 | 39 100  | 231                                    |  |
| Poquoson city  | 2 954          | 69.9                                | 2 938                          | 5.3               | 44.6                        | 15.7                | 90.6                                | 2.7   | 2 781                  | 88.6               | 1.4   | 5.5                              | 34.7             | 53.4 | 60 700  | 285                                    |  |
| Portsmouth city  | 38 611         | 5.9                                 | 38 582                         | 4.8               | 16.8                        | 18.8                | 72.3                                | 14.5  | 36 746                 | 57.6               | 4.9   | 59.6                             | 18.5             | 20.5 | 36 600  | 220                                    |  |
| Suffolk city   | 16 719         | 20.6                                | 16 697                         | 5.7               | 23.8                        | 26.4                | 84.0                                | 4.2   | 15 742                 | 68.6               | 6.1   | 11.3                             | 24.9             | 55.5 | 38 000  | 214                                    |  |
| Virginia Beach city  | 92 032         | 91.9                                | 91 349                         | 6.8               | 51.2                        | 2.5                 | 71.9                                | 17.4  | 85 155                 | 64.2               | 2.0   | 25.2                             | 49.5             | 23.9 | 61 200  | 311                                    |  |
| Williamsburg city  | 3 041          | 17.4                                | 3 040                          | 7.2               | 24.4                        | 19.4                | 48.5                                | 37.7  | 2 820                  | 32.6               | 2.1   | 25.6                             | 20.8             | 52.1 | 65 900  | 280                                    |  |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA                                       | 286 703        | 33.6                                | 286 331                        | 6.0               | 29.9                        | 17.9                | 71.8                                | 16.3  | 269 292                | 63.6               | 3.0   | 30.3                             | 26.0             | 38.7 | 45 700  | 250                                    |  |
| Charles City   | 2 172          | 37.8                                | 2 152                          | 9.2               | 32.5                        | 18.8                | 79.4                                | 5.3   | 1 953                  | 85.0               | 9.4   | 7.7                              | 22.2             | 56.1 | 27 900  | 176                                    |  |
| Chesterfield   | 48 883         | 116.7                               | 48 860                         | 6.2               | 56.7                        | 4.9                 | 81.9                                | 9.7   | 45 821                 | 78.6               | 1.7   | 17.3                             | 45.0             | 32.9 | 57 000  | 289                                    |  |
| Dinwiddie  | 6 838          | 11.7                                | 6 769                          | 5.1               | 33.9                        | 18.2                | 80.3                                | 3.1   | 6 421                  | 80.2               | 6.8   | 6.2                              | 28.5             | 51.0 | 35 900  | 212                                    |  |
| Goochland  | 4 031          | 40.3                                | 4 005                          | 8.2               | 31.0                        | 23.3                | 87.3                                | .3  | 3 678                  | 80.5               | 4.2   | 1.9                              | 26.1             | 51.3 | 43 200  | 230                                    |  |
| Hanover  | 17 278         | 57.8                                | 17 258                         | 5.7               | 39.2                        | 15.2                | 89.8                                | 4.6   | 16 267                 | 83.7               | 2.7   | 1.5                              | 38.0             | 46.6 | 54 400  | 259                                    |  |
| Henrico  | 70 428         | 42.2                                | 70 399                         | 4.8               | 30.3                        | 6.9                 | 75.8                                | 17.5  | 67 037                 | 66.0               | 1.5   | 37.9                             | 24.2             | 35.6 | 47 500  | 287                                    |  |
| New Kent   | 3 256          | 98.4                                | 3 171                          | 7.5               | 48.0                        | 10.7                | 84.9                                | 1.6   | 2 934                  | 84.9               | 3.7   | 1.3                              | 35.7             | 45.5 | 43 400  | 259                                    |  |
| Powhatan   | 3 838          | 95.0                                | 3 819                          | 6.3               | 52.2                        | 18.4                | 92.3                                | 1.8   | 3 580                  | 85.1               | 3.5   | 1.9                              | 36.1             | 40.8 | 45 300  | 250                                    |  |
| Prince George  | 6 944          | 18.4                                | 6 942                          | 6.3               | 38.6                        | 10.1                | 65.7                                | 7.9   | 6 577                  | 61.7               | 4.3   | 24.9                             | 34.5             | 31.1 | 48 200  | 241                                    |  |
| Colonial Heights city  | 6 078          | 24.0                                | 6 078                          | 3.4               | 21.4                        | 13.0                | 84.1                                | 7.8   | 5 871                  | 75.4               | 1.3   | 34.1                             | 31.3             | 32.7 | 45 200  | 265                                    |  |
| Hopewell city  | 9 291          | 21.5                                | 9 286                          | 8.4               | 24.5                        | 17.7                | 73.9                                | 15.1  | 8 506                  | 61.6               | 2.8   | 27.3                             | 33.0             | 37.1 | 34 900  | 236                                    |  |
| Petersburg city  | 16 139         | 34.5                                | 16 130                         | 7.5               | 20.0                        | 24.5                | 68.4                                | 12.0  | 14 920                 | 53.2               | 5.8   | 44.2                             | 21.5             | 30.3 | 34 200  | 222                                    |  |
| Richmond city  | 91 527         | 5.2                                 | 91 462                         | 6.2               | 13.7                        | 33.7                | 56.9                                | 26.3  | 85 797                 | 47.1               | 3.9   | 40.6                             | 13.2             | 43.2 | 37 800  | 231                                    |  |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 87 217         | 28.2                                | 86 895                         | 5.8               | 26.7                        | 21.8                | 71.9                                | 16.3  | 81 878                 | 67.9               | 1.8   | 39.6                             | 24.1             | 29.6 | 39 900  | 211                                    |  |
| Botetourt  | 8 710          | 40.9                                | 8 479                          | 6.0               | 35.2                        | 25.6                | 84.6                                | 2.7   | 7 972                  | 82.9               | 2.8   | 3.8                              | 31.6             | 42.0 | 43 300  | 197                                    |  |
| Roanoke  | 26 800         | 25.9                                | 26 729                         | 5.6               | 42.2                        | 9.7                 | 79.1                                | 14.8  | 25 237                 | 77.4               | 1.1   | 37.5                             | 28.1             | 26.7 | 49 600  | 257                                    |  |
| Roanoke city   | 42 690         | 26.9                                | 42 672                         | 6.2               | 15.4                        | 29.6                | 65.7                                | 19.3  | 40 023                 | 59.4               | 2.1   | 46.6                             | 20.2             | 29.7 | 32 900  | 194                                    |  |
| Salem city   | 9 017          | 30.3                                | 9 015                          | 4.1               | 26.8                        | 17.4                | 68.5                                | 19.7  | 8 646                  | 65.9               | 1.2   | 46.3                             | 23.6             | 26.1 | 40 700  | 234                                    |  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 1 689 450      | 38.3                                | 1 650 411                      | 6.7               | 32.0                        | 21.3                | 69.4                                | 17.2  | 1 540 510              | 65.6               | 2.9   | 23.3                             | 52.5             | 18.6 | 60 700  | 254                                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 333 009      | 37.8                                | 1 318 893                      | 5.9               | 31.9                        | 20.1                | 68.8                                | 18.9  | 1 240 465              | 64.9               | 2.7   | 25.8                             | 50.2             | 19.9 | 63 300  | 262                                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 356 441        | 39.9                                | 331 518                        | 9.5               | 32.0                        | 25.7                | 71.                                 |   |                        |                    |   |                                  |                  |      |   |  |  |

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                                     |   | Money income            |   |                         |   |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------|------|
|  | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |   |                         |   |                         |                          | Below poverty level, 1979 |               |         |      |
|  | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years |                                     |   | 1983                    |   | 1979                    |   | 1969                    |                          | Number                    |               | Percent |      |
|  |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.)                    | Rank <sup>3</sup>                           | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>sons              | Fam-<br>ilies |         |      |
|  | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157                                 | 158   | 159                     | 160   | 161                     | 162   | 163                     | 164                      | 165                       | 166           | 167     | 168  |
| UTAH   | 370.2                               | 333.0         | 306.4         | 80.0  | 19.9  | 20 024                              | 17 671                                      | 7 668                   | X   | 6 305                   | 8 650   | 2 697                   | 7 328                    | 148                       | 27            | 10.3    | 7.7  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 279.4                               | 253.2         | 235.0         | 81.1  | 21.0  | 20 554                              | 18 184                                      | 7 963                   | X   | 6 512                   | 8 934   | 2 806                   | 7 623                    | 108                       | 20            | 9.7     | 7.2  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 90.8                                | 79.8          | 71.4          | 76.5  | 16.2  | 18 119                              | 16 174                                      | 6 698                   | X   | 5 604                   | 7 689   | 2 322                   | 6 308                    | 40                        | 7             | 12.2    | 9.1  |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah)   | 54.9                                | 47.5          | 38.8          | 82.7  | 23.4  | 17 768                              | 16 197                                      | 5 954                   | 272   | 5 199                   | 7 133   | 2 218                   | 6 026                    | 32                        | 5             | 15.4    | 10.2 |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | 224.5                               | 205.7         | 196.2         | 80.7  | 20.5  | 21 009                              | 18 607                                      | 8 435                   | 193   | 6 826                   | 9 366   | 2 924                   | 7 944                    | 75                        | 15            | 8.4     | 6.6  |
| Davis  | 42.1                                | 38.2          | 35.6          | 85.8  | 20.4  | 21 948                              | 20 862                                      | 7 811                   | X   | 6 275                   | 8 609   | 2 689                   | 7 306                    | 10                        | 2             | 6.7     | 5.1  |
| Salt Lake  | 148.6                               | 135.0         | 127.5         | 80.3  | 21.7  | 21 064                              | 18 418                                      | 8 645                   | X   | 7 013                   | 9 622   | 2 963                   | 8 050                    | 53                        | 10            | 8.6     | 6.9  |
| Weber  | 33.8                                | 32.6          | 33.0          | 77.8  | 15.6  | 19 748                              | 17 287                                      | 8 178                   | X   | 6 585                   | 9 035   | 2 966                   | 8 059                    | 13                        | 3             | 9.1     | 7.1  |
| VERMONT  | 91.1                                | 98.3          | 104.3         | 71.0  | 19.1  | 17 205                              | 14 790                                      | 8 319                   | X   | 6 177                   | 8 475   | 2 760                   | 7 499                    | 59                        | 11            | 12.1    | 8.9  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 18.9                                | 21.0          | 23.0          | 77.8  | 26.1  | 20 699                              | 17 441                                      | 9 638                   | X   | 6 885                   | 9 447   | 3 060                   | 8 314                    | 12                        | 2             | 10.4    | 6.7  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 72.2                                | 77.3          | 81.3          | 69.1  | 17.1  | 16 421                              | 14 146                                      | 7 905                   | X   | 5 959                   | 8 176   | 2 670                   | 7 254                    | 47                        | 10            | 12.6    | 9.5  |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 18.9                                | 21.0          | 23.0          | 77.8  | 26.1  | 20 699                              | 17 441                                      | 9 638                   | 84  | 6 885                   | 9 447   | 3 060                   | 8 314                    | 12                        | 2             | 10.4    | 6.7  |
| Chittenden   | 18.3                                | 20.4          | 22.3          | 78.3  | 26.6  | 20 953                              | 17 569                                      | 9 709                   | X   | 6 925                   | 9 501   | 3 073                   | 8 349                    | 11                        | 2             | 10.3    | 6.5  |
| Grand Isle   | 6                                   | 7             | 7             | 66.4  | 14.4  | 16 151                              | 14 768                                      | 7 879                   | X   | 5 896                   | 8 089   | 2 694                   | 7 319                    | 1                         | Z             | 12.2    | 10.0 |
| VIRGINIA   | 975.8                               | 1 031.4       | 1 084.9       | 62.4  | 19.1  | 20 018                              | 17 475                                      | 10 136                  | X   | 7 475                   | 10 256  | 2 995                   | 8 137                    | 611                       | 129           | 11.8    | 9.2  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 676.2                               | 711.0         | 754.7         | 69.3  | 23.0  | 21 924                              | 19 259                                      | 11 208                  | X   | 8 182                   | 11 226  | 3 313                   | 9 002                    | 380                       | 80            | 10.5    | 8.2  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 299.5                               | 320.4         | 330.2         | 46.5  | 10.1  | 16 339                              | 14 089                                      | 7 501                   | X   | 5 821                   | 7 987   | 2 234                   | 6 070                    | 231                       | 49            | 14.9    | 11.4 |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA†   | 17.7                                | 18.6          | 19.8          | 65.1  | 28.5  | 19 369                              | 15 857                                      | 10 004                  | 56  | 7 176                   | 9 846   | 2 942                   | 7 993                    | 26                        | 2             | 14.9    | 8.1  |
| Albemarle  | 9.1                                 | 9.5           | 9.7           | 70.1  | 32.7  | 20 554                              | 17 808                                      | 10 960                  | X   | 7 852                   | 10 773  | 3 029                   | 8 230                    | 5                         | 1             | 9.8     | 7.1  |
| Fluvanna   | 2.1                                 | 2.2           | 2.1           | 51.8  | 11.3  | 15 361                              | 13 276                                      | 7 486                   | X   | 5 446                   | 7 472   | 1 991                   | 5 409                    | 2                         | Z             | 19.0    | 13.6 |
| Greene   | 1.6                                 | 1.7           | 1.5           | 49.2  | 10.4  | 18 101                              | 16 293                                      | 8 171                   | X   | 5 820                   | 7 985   | 1 892                   | 5 140                    | 1                         | Z             | 12.2    | 9.4  |
| Charlottesville city   | 4.8                                 | 5.2           | 6.5           | 65.1  | 31.0  | 19 115                              | 13 942                                      | 9 644                   | X   | 6 935                   | 9 515   | 3 185                   | 8 654                    | 8                         | 1             | 21.0    | 7.5  |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA†  | 20.1                                | 21.6          | 23.9          | 41.9  | 7.7   | 16 386                              | 13 866                                      | 7 750                   | 241   | 5 996                   | 8 227   | 2 331                   | 6 333                    | 16                        | 3             | 14.6    | 11.1 |
| Pittsylvania   | 12.6                                | 13.9          | 15.0          | 37.8  | 5.7   | 16 033                              | 14 177                                      | 7 073                   | X   | 5 643                   | 7 742   | 1 963                   | 5 333                    | 10                        | 2             | 15.1    | 11.9 |
| Danville city  | 7.5                                 | 7.9           | 8.9           | 47.5  | 10.5  | 16 985                              | 13 717                                      | 8 758                   | X   | 6 508                   | 8 929   | 2 796                   | 7 597                    | 6                         | 1             | 13.8    | 9.9  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSFORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 24.0                                | 25.8          | 27.6          | 52.9  | 13.9  | 18 472                              | 16 054                                      | 8 616                   | 169   | 6 479                   | 8 889   | 2 708                   | 7 357                    | 15                        | 3             | 11.3    | 8.4  |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA  | 5.1                                 | 5.5           | 5.6           | 42.4  | 9.1   | 18 283                              | 16 587                                      | 7 565                   | X   | 5 752                   | 7 892   | 2 141                   | 5 817                    | 3                         | 1             | 10.0    | 7.5  |
| Campbell   | 9.0                                 | 9.7           | 12.3          | 50.8  | 9.7   | 18 773                              | 16 718                                      | 8 245                   | X   | 6 333                   | 8 689   | 2 519                   | 6 844                    | 4                         | 1             | 9.5     | 7.3  |
| Lynchburg city   | 9.9                                 | 10.6          | 9.7           | 58.9  | 18.7  | 18 332                              | 15 312                                      | 9 325                   | X   | 6 896                   | 9 461   | 3 037                   | 8 252                    | 8                         | 2             | 13.1    | 9.6  |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-  | 210.6                               | 221.2         | 242.1         | 66.2  | 15.8  | 18 879                              | 16 439                                      | 9 196                   | 130   | 6 768                   | 9 286   | 2 821                   | 7 665                    | 152                       | 34            | 13.9    | 11.4 |
| NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA   | 4.1                                 | 3.9           | 3.4           | 56.1  | 13.2  | 17 670                              | 16 126                                      | 8 698                   | X   | 6 566                   | 9 009   | 2 529                   | 6 871                    | 2                         | 1             | 11.6    | 9.5  |
| Gloucester   | 54.9                                | 54.8          | 50.0          | 64.3  | 23.4  | 21 959                              | 18 706                                      | 10 178                  | X   | 7 411                   | 10 168  | 2 422                   | 6 581                    | 2                         | Z             | 11.3    | 7.9  |
| James City   | 610.9                               | 611.2         | 610.3         | 76.0  | 21.6  | 22 630                              | 20 916                                      | 10 130                  | X   | 7 260                   | 9 961   | 2 996                   | 8 140                    | 2                         | Z             | 6.6     | 5.0  |
| York   | 24.5                                | 25.7          | 26.5          | 60.7  | 11.5  | 20 616                              | 18 831                                      | 8 944                   | X   | 6 646                   | 9 118   | 2 579                   | 7 007                    | 13                        | 3             | 11.2    | 9.2  |
| Chesapeake city  | 21.6                                | 25.0          | 31.4          | 67.5  | 15.4  | 19 144                              | 16 971                                      | 9 377                   | X   | 6 786                   | 9 310   | 2 923                   | 7 942                    | 14                        | 3             | 11.7    | 10.2 |
| Hampton city   | 25.7                                | 27.0          | 30.0          | 67.0  | 16.2  | 18 477                              | 15 974                                      | 9 325                   | X   | 6 856                   | 9 406   | 2 997                   | 8 143                    | 19                        | 4             | 13.5    | 11.1 |
| Newport News city  | 36.2                                | 38.7          | 47.3          | 61.7  | 12.5  | 14 779                              | 12 509                                      | 8 119                   | X   | 6 113                   | 8 387   | 2 792                   | 7 586                    | 18                        | 10            | 20.7    | 16.8 |
| Poquoson city  | (6)                                 | (6)           | (6)           | 69.0  | 20.6  | 25 695                              | 23 963                                      | 10 940                  | X   | 7 870                   | 10 798  | 2 697                   | 7 328                    | Z                         | Z             | 5.1     | 3.8  |
| Portsmouth city  | 18.9                                | 19.7          | 22.8          | 54.6  | 9.9   | 16 753                              | 14 195                                      | 8 078                   | X   | 6 104                   | 8 375   | 2 636                   | 7 162                    | 20                        | 4             | 19.2    | 15.8 |
| Suffolk city   | 8.7                                 | 9.5           | 11.4          | 46.8  | 9.9   | 17 454                              | 15 202                                      | 8 107                   | X   | 6 023                   | 8 264   | 2 232                   | 6 064                    | 8                         | 2             | 17.3    | 13.6 |
| Virginia Beach city  | 55.1                                | 55.8          | 53.9          | 80.0  | 22.4  | 21 809                              | 20 203                                      | 10 485                  | X   | 7 704                   | 10 570  | 3 088                   | 8 390                    | 22                        | 5             | 8.9     | 7.7  |
| Williamsburg city  | (5)                                 | (5)           | (5)           | 77.5  | 40.3  | 23 373                              | 15 004                                      | 9 229                   | X   | 6 366                   | 8 734   | 3 066                   | 8 330                    | 1                         | Z             | 13.2    | 1.7  |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA  | 136.7                               | 143.2         | 146.9         | 62.3  | 18.4  | 21 139                              | 18 099                                      | 10 240                  | 42  | 7 547                   | 10 354  | 3 117                   | 8 469                    | 83                        | 17            | 11.3    | 8.6  |
| MSA  | 1.3                                 | 1.6           | 1.9           | 41.9  | 8.4   | 18 570                              | 17 120                                      | 7 662                   | X   | 5 718                   | 7 845   | 1 621                   | 4 404                    | 1                         | Z             | 12.8    | 11.7 |
| Charles City   | 33.9                                | 32.7          | 26.5          | 73.0  | 23.4  | 25 753                              | 23 924                                      | 11 281                  | X   | 8 419                   | 11 551  | 3 246                   | 8 819                    | 6                         | 1             | 4.6     | 3.8  |
| Chesterfield   | 4.3                                 | 4.8           | 5.3           | 39.9  | 6.6   | 18 425                              | 16 642                                      | 7 034                   | X   | 5 392                   | 7 398   | 1 761                   | 4 785                    | 3                         | 1             | 13.5    | 11.7 |
| Dinwiddie  | 1.9                                 | 2.1           | 2.6           | 47.1  | 13.4  | 19 607                              | 18 145                                      | 10 022                  | X   | 7 263                   | 9 965   | 2 268                   | 6 162                    | 2                         | Z             | 13.6    | 11.0 |
| Goochland  | 10.1                                | 10.9          | 11.1          | 59.7  | 12.5  | 23 261                              | 21 349                                      | 10 253                  | X   | 7 636                   | 10 477  | 2 931                   | 7 964                    | 4                         | 1             | 7.9     | 6.0  |
| Hanover  | 31.0                                | 32.9          | 34.4          | 69.3  | 20.8  | 22 685                              | 20 096                                      | 11 675                  | X   | 8 562                   | 11 747  | 3 702                   | 10 058                   | 11                        | 2             | 6.3     | 4.8  |
| Henrico  | 1.7                                 | 1.8           | 1.7           | 54.9  | 9.1   | 20 494                              | 18 629                                      | 9 224                   | X   | 6 736                   | 9 242   | 2 169                   | 5 893                    | 1                         | Z             | 9.3     | 7.6  |
| New Kent   | 2.4                                 | 2.4           | 2.1           | 52.2  | 8.8   | 20 710                              | 19 507                                      | 7 749                   | X   | 5 836                   | 8 007   | 1 891                   | 5 138                    | 1                         | Z             | 10.8    | 7.7  |
| Powhatan   | 5.0                                 | 5.4           | 5.3           | 67.9  | 14.6  | 18 540                              | 17 453                                      | 7 540                   | X   | 5 715                   | 7 841   | 2 432                   | 6 608                    | 2                         | Z             | 9.5     | 8.1  |
| Colonial Heights city  | 3.1                                 | 3.6           | 3.8           | 67.0  | 16.1  | 23 539                              | 21 078                                      | 10 721                  | X   | 7 981                   | 10 950  | 3 371                   | 9 159                    | 1                         | Z             | 4.3     | 3.7  |
| Hopewell city  | 4.4                                 | 4.7           | 5.0           | 54.8  | 9.9   | 18 658                              | 16 317                                      | 8 406                   | X   | 6 478                   | 8 888   | 2 866                   | 7 787                    | 3                         | 1             | 12.5    | 10.6 |
| Petersburg city  | 7.2                                 | 7.9           | 8.6           | 50.7  | 12.7  | 16 402                              | 13 434                                      | 8 522                   | X   | 6 358                   | 8 723   | 2 665                   | 7 241                    | 8                         | 2             | 20.3    | 15.1 |
| Richmond city  | 30.4                                | 32.6          | 38.6          | 57.1  | 19.8  | 16 820                              | 13 606                                      | 9 626                   | X   | 7 073                   | 9 704   | 3 145                   | 8 545                    | 40                        | 8             | 19.3    | 15.0 |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 38.1                                | 41.0          | 44.7          | 62.0  | 14.3  | 19 211                              | 16 169                                      | 9 877                   | 68  | 7 315                   | 10 037  | 2 990                   | 8 123                    | 24                        | 5             | 11.0    | 8.3  |
| Batouret   | 4.5                                 | 4.8           | 4.6           | 57.7  | 10.9  | 19 478                              | 17 142                                      | 8 839                   | X   | 6 762                   | 9 277   | 2 440                   | 6 629                    | 2                         | Z             | 7.7     | 6.7  |
| Roanoke  | 718.2                               | 719.6         | 723.9         | 70.0  | 17.7  | 22 570                              | 20 458                                      | 10 666                  | X   | 8 088                   | 11 097  | 3 156                   | 8 575                    | 4                         | 1             | 5.8     | 4.2  |
| Roanoke city   | 15.4                                | 16.5          | 16.2          | 57.5  | 12.5  | 16 581                              | 13 271                                      | 9 363                   | X   | 6 816                   | 9 352   | 3 008                   | 8 173                    | 16                        | 3             | 16.3    | 12.4 |
| Salem city   | (7)                                 | (7)           | (7)           | 61.2  | 15.4  | 18 897                              | 16 072                                      | 10 631                  | X   | 7 590                   | 10 413  | 2 950                   | 8 015                    | 2                         | Z             | 7.7     | 6.0  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 738.2                               | 763.7         | 777.4         | 77.6  | 19.0  | 21 696                              | 18 367                                      | 9 91                    |   |                         |   |                         |                          |                           |               |         |      |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                     |                       |                   |                |
|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|  | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                     |                       |                   |                |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.)     | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1983                  |                   | 1980<br>(Dol.) |
|  |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                     | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.) | Rank <sup>4</sup> |                |
|  |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                         |                     |                       |                   |                |
| 169  | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179                  | 180                | 181                     | 182                 | 183                   | 184               |                |
| UTAH   | 14 575               | 28.9                                | 1 972   | 10 915               | 17.8               | 6.7                     | 9.8             | 4.9                       | 17.4     | 22.0                 | 21.5               | 13 693                  | 11 304              | 9 005                 | X                 | 7 679          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 11 541               | 28.9                                | 1 503   | 8 818                | 17.6               | 7.7                     | 10.0            | 5.5                       | 18.6     | 21.7                 | 19.0               | 10 793                  | 8 955               | 9 294                 | X                 | 7 877          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3 034                | 29.1                                | 469   | 2 097                | 18.7               | 2.9                     | 8.8             | 2.3                       | 12.0     | 23.3                 | 32.0               | 2 900                   | 2 349               | 8 053                 | X                 | 7 005          |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah)   | 1 588                | 22.2                                | 235   | 1 015                | 24.3               | 2.8                     | 10.9            | 2.8                       | 27.7     | 17.7                 | 13.8               | 1 501                   | 1 300               | 6 741                 | 272               | 5 897          |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | 9 953                | 30.0                                | 1 268   | 7 804                | 16.7               | 8.3                     | 9.9             | 5.8                       | 17.5     | 22.2                 | 19.6               | 9 292                   | 7 655               | 9 892                 | 209               | 8 354          |
| Davis  | 1 456                | 31.3                                | 179   | 1 022                | 12.6               | 4.3                     | 7.3             | 1.2                       | 10.3     | 55.9                 | 8.4                | 1 363                   | 1 108               | 8 826                 | X                 | 7 485          |
| Salt Lake  | 6 954                | 29.8                                | 809   | 5 922                | 17.1               | 9.7                     | 10.0            | 6.9                       | 18.4     | 15.5                 | 22.4               | 6 482                   | 5 357               | 10 144                | X                 | 8 594          |
| Weber  | 1 543                | 29.8                                | 280   | 859                  | 18.4               | 3.6                     | 12.0            | 4.0                       | 19.2     | 28.4                 | 14.3               | 1 447                   | 1 189               | 9 910                 | X                 | 8 209          |
| VERMONT  | 5 231                | 28.2                                | 848   | 3 674                | 29.3               | 4.8                     | 10.5            | 4.5                       | 19.6     | 15.1                 | 16.1               | 4 949                   | 4 081               | 9 957                 | X                 | 7 970          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 381                | 31.7                                | 162   | 1 212                | 36.8               | 4.5                     | 9.5             | 4.3                       | D        | 14.3                 | D                  | 1 296                   | 1 048               | 11 151                | X                 | 8 697          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 3 850                | 26.9                                | 686   | 2 462                | 25.7               | 4.9                     | 11.0            | 4.6                       | D        | 15.5                 | D                  | 3 653                   | 3 033               | 9 589                 | X                 | 7 746          |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 1 381                | 31.7                                | 162   | 1 212                | 36.8               | 4.5                     | 9.5             | 4.3                       | D        | 14.3                 | D                  | 1 296                   | 1 048               | 11 151                | 129               | 8 697          |
| Chittenden   | 1 336                | 31.7                                | 154   | 1 205                | 37.0               | 4.5                     | 9.5             | 4.3                       | 17.8     | 14.2                 | 12.8               | 1 254                   | 1 014               | 11 254                | X                 | 8 756          |
| Grand Isle   | 44                   | 31.7                                | 8   | 7                    | 5.0                | 1.2                     | 11.0            | 4.2                       | D        | 26.2                 | D                  | 42                      | 34                  | 8 746                 | X                 | 7 219          |
| VIRGINIA   | 67 271               | 32.8                                | 9 345   | 46 968               | 18.7               | 5.5                     | 9.2             | 4.7                       | 19.2     | 28.0                 | 14.8               | 62 457                  | 50 644              | 12 122                | X                 | 9 446          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 52 548               | 34.5                                | 6 653   | 38 009               | 15.2               | D                       | 9.1             | D                         | D        | 30.7                 | D                  | 48 605                  | 39 082              | 13 385                | X                 | 10 401         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 14 723               | 27.3                                | 2 693   | 8 960                | 33.3               | D                       | 9.3             | D                         | D        | 16.6                 | D                  | 13 851                  | 11 562              | 9 068                 | X                 | 7 208          |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA†   | 1 280                | 33.3                                | 171   | 983                  | 18.8               | 4.5                     | 9.8             | 5.6                       | D        | 32.5                 | D                  | 1 204                   | 960                 | 10 900                | 146               | 8 414          |
| Albemarle  | 642                  | 31.5                                | 52  | 495                  | 20.4               | 4.1                     | 5.9             | 5.9                       | 8.3      | 47.4                 | 8.1                | 611                     | 488                 | 11 205                | X                 | 8 683          |
| Fluvanna   | 88                   | 30.7                                | 17  | 32                   | 17.4               | 7.8                     | 4.9             | 2.8                       | D        | 16.6                 | D                  | 81                      | 67                  | 8 197                 | X                 | 6 557          |
| Greene   | 68                   | 32.8                                | 11  | 12                   | 5.6                | .8                      | 13.4            | 3.8                       | 16.9     | 30.7                 | 28.7               | 64                      | 51                  | 8 316                 | X                 | 6 687          |
| Charlottesville city   | 482                  | 36.5                                | 92  | 444                  | 17.5               | 4.8                     | 14.5            | 5.6                       | 25.3     | 17.2                 | 15.2               | 448                     | 353                 | 11 700                | X                 | 8 848          |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA†  | 978                  | 24.8                                | 167   | 692                  | 51.6               | 3.3                     | 10.0            | 2.4                       | 13.3     | 10.7                 | 8.8                | 915                     | 784                 | 8 831                 | 256               | 7 001          |
| Pittsylvania   | 489                  | 23.7                                | 71  | 285                  | 64.7               | 1.6                     | 5.8             | .7                        | 5.8      | 10.0                 | 11.4               | 459                     | 395                 | 7 367                 | X                 | 5 958          |
| Danville city  | 489                  | 25.8                                | 96  | 407                  | 42.4               | 4.4                     | 13.0            | 3.5                       | 18.6     | 11.2                 | 6.9                | 456                     | 389                 | 11 018                | X                 | 8 515          |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 1 484                | 26.9                                | 217   | 1 220                | 45.8               | 3.9                     | 8.3             | 4.8                       | 15.7     | 10.9                 | 10.5               | 1 407                   | 1 170               | 10 444                | 175               | 8 261          |
| Amherst  | 248                  | 25.0                                | 41  | 128                  | 19.9               | 2.5                     | 10.1            | .5                        | 12.3     | 37.1                 | 17.7               | 233                     | 199                 | 8 482                 | X                 | 6 786          |
| Campbell   | 453                  | 25.1                                | 52  | 348                  | 70.7               | 1.6                     | 5.8             | 1.3                       | 5.0      | 5.8                  | 9.7                | 429                     | 362                 | 9 843                 | X                 | 7 944          |
| Lynchburg city   | 784                  | 28.6                                | 124   | 744                  | 38.6               | 5.2                     | 9.2             | 7.1                       | 21.2     | 8.9                  | 9.7                | 744                     | 609                 | 11 715                | X                 | 9 123          |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                      | 13 887               | 36.1                                | 2 093   | 10 807               | 14.5               | D                       | 8.6             | 3.4                       | 16.0     | 41.8                 | D                  | 12 869                  | 10 202              | 11 314                | 120               | 8 785          |
| Gloucester   | 231                  | 39.0                                | 39  | 69                   | 6.6                | 5.2                     | 16.5            | 3.1                       | 23.3     | 25.4                 | 19.7               | 212                     | 167                 | 10 055                | X                 | 8 209          |
| James City   | 262                  | 32.0                                | 16  | 197                  | 45.2               | D                       | 10.9            | 2.3                       | 14.4     | 17.8                 | D                  | 248                     | 199                 | 10 922                | X                 | 8 661          |
| York   | 401                  | 28.5                                | 40  | 183                  | 11.1               | 2.0                     | 9.2             | 1.1                       | 6.8      | 50.3                 | 19.4               | 374                     | 312                 | 10 791                | X                 | 8 730          |
| Chesapeake city  | 1 323                | 37.2                                | 193   | 509                  | 14.2               | 7.5                     | 11.8            | 2.2                       | 14.1     | 24.1                 | 26.1               | 1 217                   | 964                 | 10 855                | X                 | 8 430          |
| Hampton city   | 1 409                | 34.1                                | 229   | 1 141                | 5.5                | 2.4                     | 10.3            | 1.8                       | 13.4     | 57.1                 | 9.5                | 1 299                   | 1 050               | 11 142                | X                 | 8 589          |
| Newport News city  | 1 771                | 35.3                                | 250   | 1 594                | 50.5               | 2.7                     | 6.2             | 2.7                       | 12.4     | 17.7                 | 7.8                | 1 647                   | 1 309               | 11 577                | X                 | 9 061          |
| Norfolk city   | 2 862                | 31.3                                | 504   | 3 939                | 7.8                | 5.5                     | 6.6             | 4.6                       | 15.1     | 49.3                 | 11.2               | 2 686                   | 2 180               | 10 546                | X                 | 8 201          |
| Poquoson city  | 115                  | 32.9                                | 13  | 14                   | 4.5                | D                       | 16.8            | 6.7                       | 15.1     | 32.8                 | D                  | 108                     | 87                  | 11 932                | X                 | 9 825          |
| Portsmouth city  | 1 141                | 32.6                                | 245   | 986                  | 5.3                | 2.2                     | 6.5             | 1.7                       | 14.2     | 60.9                 | 9.3                | 1 071                   | 861                 | 10 673                | X                 | 8 236          |
| Suffolk city   | 472                  | 30.7                                | 88  | 263                  | 38.9               | 7.7                     | 10.0            | 2.4                       | 15.9     | 15.2                 | 9.9                | 445                     | 361                 | 9 775                 | X                 | 7 660          |
| Virginia Beach city  | 3 744                | 43.6                                | 420   | 1 735                | 3.0                | 4.2                     | 12.9            | 4.0                       | 22.1     | 39.6                 | 14.1               | 3 421                   | 2 608               | 12 692                | X                 | 9 837          |
| Williamsburg city  | 156                  | 49.4                                | 56  | 177                  | .7                 | 1.2                     | 14.8            | 3.8                       | 48.5     | 27.3                 | 3.8                | 140                     | 105                 | 14 493                | X                 | 10 671         |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA                                       | 10 242               | 31.1                                | 1 281   | 7 922                | 22.9               | D                       | 9.6             | D                         | 16.3     | 20.8                 | D                  | 9 534                   | 7 815               | 13 039                | 24                | 10 229         |
| Charles City   | 60                   | 25.9                                | 8   | 8                    | 8.4                | 1.0                     | 4.5             | D                         | 17.2     | 49.2                 | D                  | 58                      | 48                  | 8 905                 | X                 | 7 141          |
| Chesterfield   | 1 986                | 27.4                                | 131   | 1 000                | 35.1               | 3.3                     | 10.9            | 2.3                       | 9.9      | 21.2                 | 17.3               | 1 877                   | 1 559               | 13 093                | X                 | 10 858         |
| Dinwiddie  | 184                  | 20.7                                | 30  | 70                   | 4.2                | .5                      | 5.8             | 2.3                       | 5.4      | 75.0                 | 6.9                | 170                     | 152                 | 8 417                 | X                 | 6 717          |
| Goochland  | 141                  | 30.0                                | 15  | 39                   | 3.6                | 4.7                     | 8.7             | 3.2                       | 17.0     | 28.6                 | 34.2               | 132                     | 109                 | 11 507                | X                 | 9 180          |
| Hanover  | 658                  | 33.0                                | 67  | 350                  | 17.2               | 18.4                    | 18.0            | 1.5                       | 14.8     | 9.6                  | 20.5               | 613                     | 495                 | 12 650                | X                 | 9 822          |
| Henrico  | 2 699                | 32.6                                | 195   | 1 505                | 18.1               | 12.4                    | 12.9            | 11.3                      | 20.4     | 9.6                  | 15.3               | 2 523                   | 2 035               | 14 314                | X                 | 11 229         |
| New Kent   | 105                  | 32.6                                | 13  | 19                   | 12.3               | 2.3                     | 22.0            | D                         | 18.5     | 31.1                 | D                  | 98                      | 79                  | 11 050                | X                 | 8 903          |
| Powhatan   | 127                  | 29.9                                | 14  | 43                   | 9.2                | .7                      | 5.4             | 2.8                       | 10.1     | 55.0                 | 16.7               | 119                     | 98                  | 9 578                 | X                 | 7 464          |
| Prince George  | 198                  | 20.2                                | 21  | 288                  | 1.1                | D                       | 2.8             | .1                        | 3.0      | 89.4                 | D                  | 185                     | 165                 | 7 849                 | X                 | 6 383          |
| Colonial Heights city  | 250                  | 37.4                                | 38  | 59                   | 18.3               | D                       | 21.0            | 3.3                       | 20.8     | 16.2                 | D                  | 224                     | 182                 | 14 367                | X                 | 11 067         |
| Hopewell city  | 284                  | 36.5                                | 47  | 184                  | 55.8               | 1.7                     | 8.1             | 2.0                       | 9.2      | 13.5                 | 9.7                | 254                     | 208                 | 11 586                | X                 | 8 903          |
| Petersburg city  | 493                  | 33.5                                | 101   | 310                  | 30.9               | 5.0                     | 13.3            | 3.5                       | 17.6     | 19.2                 | 10.6               | 440                     | 369                 | 11 962                | X                 | 9 055          |
| Richmond city  | 3 056                | 31.9                                | 601   | 4 046                | 22.4               | 9.1                     | 7.5             | 10.7                      | 17.8     | 19.9                 | 12.6               | 2 843                   | 2 317               | 13 817                | X                 | 10 566         |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 2 571                | 29.6                                | 370   | 1 953                | 22.2               | 8.1                     | 11.7            | D                         | 19.3     | 13.0                 | D                  | 2 369                   | 1 984               | 11 636                | 91                | 8 985          |
| Botetourt  | 232                  | 26.4                                | 29  | 71                   | 26.9               | 2.9                     | 9.6             | 1.6                       | 7.7      | 16.1                 | 35.3               | 214                     | 184                 | 9 877                 | X                 | 7 848          |
| Roanoke  | 874                  | 25.3                                | 50  | 352                  | 17.4               | 4.0                     | 18.1            | 6.8                       | 21.5     | 14.5                 | 17.7               | 812                     | 697                 | 11 996                | X                 | 9 518          |
| Roanoke city   | 1 170                | 32.0                                | 243   | 1 141                | 15.9               | 9.8                     | 11.3            | 8.8                       | 21.6     | 10.8                 | 21.7               | 1 075                   | 886                 | 11 674                | X                 | 8 846          |
| Salem city   | 295                  | 36.2                                | 48  | 388                  | 44.5               | 7.9                     | 7.5             | D                         | 12.6     | 17.4                 | D                  | 268                     | 217                 | 12 102                | X                 | 9 050          |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 52 301               | 23.0                                | 7 995   | 36 125               | 22.6               | 6.6                     | 10.4            | 5.3                       | 17.1     | 20.5                 | 17.4               | 49 952                  | 42 510              | 12 162                | X                 | 10 248         |
| Metropolitan areas   | 43 149               | 23.1                                | 6 307   | 30 575               | 22.3               | 7.1                     | 10.6            | 5.9                       | 18.0     | 20.1                 | 16.1               | 41 284                  | 35 049              | 12 427                | X                 | 10 506         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 9 153                | 22.7                                | 1 688   | 5 550                | 24.1               | 4.3                     | 9.6             | 2.4                       | 12.2     | 22.4                 | 25.1               | 8 668                   | 7 461               | 11 050                | X                 | 9 188          |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom)  | 1 121                | 20.8                                | 190   | 741                  | 27.4               | 3.4                     | 13.6            | 3.0                       | 16.3     | 15.4                 | 20.7               | 1 066                   | 928                 | 10 153                | 190               | 8 676          |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap)  | 1 946                | 30.4                                | 332   | 1 266                | 3.4                | 1.1                     | 7.7             | 2.2                       | 13.8     | 65.8                 | 6.1                | 1 819                   | 1 492               | 12 188                | 55                | 10 080         |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston)  | 1 555                | 22.3                                | 269   | 850                  | 9.1                | 2.8                     | 11.6            | 3.6                       | 16.2     | 45.6                 | 11.1               | 1 475                   | 1 272               | 11 367                | 114               | 10 141         |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm, agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other, mining, construction, and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | 1984                       |                                     |                  |                   | 1983             |                  |                   | 1980             |                  | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
|  | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>facturing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |
|  |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                               |                            |                                      |                          |
| 185  | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                           | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |
| UTAH .....   | 721                        | 3.9                                 | 47.0             | 6.5               | 694              | 64.0             | 9.2               | 635              | 40.0             | 6.3                                     | 433.9            | .1                                  | 87.4                          | 95.3                       | 28.5                                 | 113.0                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 553                        | 4.2                                 | 33.7             | 6.1               | 531              | 46.2             | 8.7               | 487              | 30.8             | 6.3                                     | 356.7            | -1.7                                | 71.7                          | 76.2                       | 24.8                                 | 99.6                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 168                        | 3.0                                 | 13.3             | 7.9               | 163              | 17.8             | 10.9              | 148              | 9.2              | 6.2                                     | 77.2             | 9.3                                 | 15.6                          | 19.0                       | 3.7                                  | 13.3                     |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....   | 90                         | 3.5                                 | 6.2              | 6.9               | 87               | 8.3              | 9.5               | 82               | 5.9              | 7.2                                     | 57.9             | -6                                  | 12.4                          | 11.8                       | 2.2                                  | 22.5                     |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....   | 463                        | 4.3                                 | 27.5             | 5.9               | 444              | 37.9             | 8.5               | 404              | 24.9             | 6.2                                     | 298.7            | -1.9                                | 58.3                          | 64.4                       | 22.6                                 | 77.1                     |
| Davis .....  | 75                         | 4.7                                 | 3.3              | 4.5               | 71               | 4.9              | 6.8               | 65               | 3.4              | 5.3                                     | 22.1             | -3.7                                | 4.8                           | 7.2                        | 1.0                                  | 5.0                      |
| Salt Lake .....  | 315                        | 4.5                                 | 19.1             | 6.1               | 302              | 25.8             | 8.5               | 275              | 16.7             | 6.1                                     | 242.9            | -2.4                                | 47.9                          | 47.5                       | 19.4                                 | 62.8                     |
| Weber .....  | 73                         | 3.3                                 | 5.0              | 6.9               | 70               | 7.3              | 10.3              | 65               | 4.8              | 7.4                                     | 33.7             | 3.2                                 | 6.7                           | 9.7                        | 2.2                                  | 9.4                      |
| VERMONT .....  | 269                        | 1.5                                 | 14.0             | 5.2               | 265              | 18.0             | 6.9               | 253              | 16.0             | 6.4                                     | 162.8            | .8                                  | 47.8                          | 35.2                       | 8.5                                  | 45.6                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 74                         | 2.3                                 | 2.8              | 3.8               | 73               | 3.5              | 4.8               | 66               | 3.6              | 5.5                                     | 49.0             | 7.5                                 | 15.3                          | 10.6                       | 2.5                                  | 12.6                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 195                        | 1.2                                 | 11.2             | 5.7               | 192              | 14.5             | 7.5               | 187              | 12.4             | 6.6                                     | 113.8            | -1.8                                | 32.5                          | 24.6                       | 6.0                                  | 33.0                     |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 74                         | 2.3                                 | 2.8              | 3.8               | 73               | 3.5              | 4.8               | 66               | 3.6              | 5.5                                     | 49.0             | 7.5                                 | 15.3                          | 10.6                       | 2.5                                  | 12.6                     |
| Chittenden .....   | 72                         | 2.3                                 | 2.7              | 3.7               | 71               | 3.3              | 4.7               | 64               | 3.4              | 5.4                                     | 48.7             | 7.5                                 | 15.3                          | 10.5                       | 2.5                                  | 12.5                     |
| Grand Isle .....   | 2                          | 1.8                                 | .2               | 7.5               | 2                | .2               | 9.3               | 2                | .2               | 9.6                                     | .2               | 13.8                                | Z                             | .1                         | ( <sup>6</sup> )                     | Z                        |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 2 841                      | 4.4                                 | 143.0            | 5.0               | 2 722            | 165.0            | 6.1               | 2 561            | 128.0            | 5.0                                     | 1 589.5          | 1.1                                 | 398.2                         | 349.4                      | 103.9                                | 408.5                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 057                      | 5.4                                 | 84.4             | 4.1               | 1 952            | 95.2             | 4.9               | 1 807            | 76.4             | 4.2                                     | 1 189.5          | 2.5                                 | 230.0                         | 270.9                      | 87.9                                 | 341.8                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 784                        | 1.8                                 | 58.6             | 7.5               | 770              | 69.8             | 9.1               | 754              | 51.6             | 6.8                                     | 400.0            | -2.9                                | 168.2                         | 78.5                       | 16.0                                 | 66.7                     |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....   | 71                         | 6.2                                 | 3.0              | 4.2               | 66               | 2.6              | 3.9               | 59               | 2.2              | 3.7                                     | 35.4             | .5                                  | NA                            | 8.5                        | 3.4                                  | 8.4                      |
| Albemarle .....  | 34                         | 5.9                                 | 1.3              | 3.9               | 32               | 1.2              | 3.8               | 26               | .9               | 3.5                                     | 7.8              | 23.7                                | 2.9                           | 1.9                        | .1                                   | 1.5                      |
| Fluvanna .....   | 7                          | 9.2                                 | .5               | 7.3               | 6                | .3               | 4.4               | 5                | .3               | 5.8                                     | 1.2              | -9.4                                | ( <sup>6</sup> )              | .2                         | Z                                    | .3                       |
| Greene .....   | 5                          | 6.6                                 | .3               | 5.8               | 5                | .2               | 5.2               | 4                | .2               | 5.7                                     | .4               | -4.3                                | Z                             | .1                         | Z                                    | .1                       |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 25                         | 5.7                                 | .9               | 3.5               | 24               | .9               | 3.7               | 23               | .7               | 3.2                                     | 25.9             | -4.3                                | 5.9                           | 6.3                        | 3.3                                  | 6.5                      |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 55                         | .5                                  | 4.3              | 7.9               | 54               | 4.8              | 8.8               | 55               | 3.6              | 6.4                                     | 34.3             | -3.1                                | 18.8                          | 5.4                        | 1.2                                  | 5.5                      |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 33                         | .9                                  | 2.6              | 7.9               | 32               | 2.7              | 8.5               | 33               | 2.0              | 6.1                                     | 10.4             | 58.2                                | 7.3                           | 1.0                        | .1                                   | .9                       |
| Danville city .....  | 22                         | Z                                   | 1.7              | 8.0               | 22               | 2.1              | 9.4               | 23               | 1.6              | 6.9                                     | 23.9             | -17.0                               | 11.5                          | 4.4                        | 1.1                                  | 4.5                      |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) ..... | 74                         | 3.8                                 | 3.8              | 5.1               | 71               | 4.5              | 6.4               | 69               | 3.9              | 5.6                                     | 57.1             | -4.7                                | 24.4                          | 9.9                        | 3.3                                  | 12.7                     |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 14                         | 3.1                                 | .6               | 4.6               | 14               | .9               | 6.5               | 13               | .8               | 5.8                                     | 4.0              | 3.7                                 | 1.0                           | 1.1                        | .1                                   | 1.0                      |
| Campbell .....   | 24                         | 4.2                                 | 1.4              | 5.7               | 23               | 1.6              | 6.6               | 22               | 1.2              | 5.4                                     | 9.2              | -10.1                               | 5.8                           | 1.4                        | .1                                   | .4                       |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 35                         | 3.9                                 | 1.8              | 5.0               | 34               | 2.1              | 6.1               | 33               | 1.9              | 5.7                                     | 43.8             | -4.2                                | 17.5                          | 7.4                        | 3.0                                  | 11.3                     |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                      | 556                        | 5.0                                 | 25.5             | 4.6               | 530              | 28.9             | 5.5               | 483              | 26.0             | 5.4                                     | 315.7            | 2.5                                 | 61.9                          | NA                         | *19.3                                | 88.5                     |
| Gloucester .....   | 11                         | 5.4                                 | .4               | 3.6               | 10               | .4               | 4.1               | 9                | .4               | 4.5                                     | 3.3              | 12.8                                | .3                            | 1.0                        | .2                                   | .9                       |
| James City .....   | 12                         | 5.5                                 | .6               | 5.0               | 11               | .6               | 5.4               | 10               | .5               | 5.2                                     | 3.1              | 108.4                               | .5                            | 1.5                        | ( <sup>7</sup> )                     | .8                       |
| York .....   | 17                         | 5.7                                 | .6               | 3.4               | 16               | .6               | 3.7               | 14               | .7               | 4.8                                     | 4.4              | -26.8                               | .7                            | 1.6                        | .2                                   | .9                       |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 59                         | 4.1                                 | 2.6              | 4.5               | 57               | 3.5              | 6.2               | 50               | 2.9              | 5.8                                     | 20.4             | 16.1                                | 3.0                           | 5.2                        | .7                                   | 3.4                      |
| Hampton city .....   | 59                         | 5.3                                 | 2.9              | 4.9               | 56               | 3.1              | 5.5               | 54               | 3.1              | 5.6                                     | 28.4             | -2.7                                | 3.0                           | 9.7                        | 1.1                                  | 9.3                      |
| Newport News city .....  | 71                         | 5.7                                 | 3.4              | 4.8               | 68               | 3.4              | 5.0               | 65               | 3.4              | 5.3                                     | 56.7             | 6.3                                 | 27.5                          | 9.5                        | 2.7                                  | 11.2                     |
| Norfolk city .....   | 112                        | 4.8                                 | 5.0              | 4.5               | 107              | 5.9              | 5.5               | 97               | 5.4              | 5.5                                     | 97.2             | -4.5                                | 14.2                          | 21.1                       | 8.3                                  | 28.5                     |
| Poquoson city .....  | 5                          | 5.3                                 | .1               | 3.0               | 4                | .2               | 3.6               | 4                | .1               | 3.5                                     | .4               | 14.1                                | ( <sup>5</sup> )              | .2                         | Z                                    | .1                       |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 53                         | 4.3                                 | 3.2              | 6.1               | 51               | 3.9              | 7.7               | 46               | 2.9              | 6.2                                     | 23.7             | 7.0                                 | 5.1                           | 6.1                        | 1.2                                  | 7.3                      |
| Suffolk city .....   | 24                         | 4.6                                 | 1.7              | 7.1               | 23               | 2.0              | 8.4               | 22               | 1.9              | 8.4                                     | 9.8              | -26.6                               | 2.9                           | 2.1                        | .5                                   | 2.2                      |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 129                        | 5.3                                 | 4.6              | 3.6               | 122              | 5.1              | 4.2               | 106              | 4.5              | 4.3                                     | 56.9             | 15.5                                | 2.6                           | 20.0                       | 4.0                                  | 18.8                     |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 5                          | 5.5                                 | .3               | 5.9               | 5                | .3               | 6.4               | 4                | .2               | 3.5                                     | 11.3             | 7.3                                 | ( <sup>8</sup> )              | ( <sup>9</sup> )           | .3                                   | 5.1                      |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                       | 401                        | 2.0                                 | 18.4             | 4.6               | 393              | 21.7             | 5.5               | 388              | 15.9             | 4.1                                     | 286.8            | .2                                  | 69.1                          | 58.8                       | 27.1                                 | 66.9                     |
| Charles City .....   | 4                          | 2.0                                 | .2               | 5.7               | 4                | .2               | 6.6               | 4                | .2               | 5.0                                     | .1               | 35.6                                | Z                             | Z                          | -                                    | Z                        |
| Chesterfield .....   | 79                         | 2.0                                 | 3.0              | 3.7               | 78               | 3.7              | 4.7               | 74               | 2.4              | 3.2                                     | 35.1             | 7.7                                 | 10.3                          | 9.5                        | 1.6                                  | 6.1                      |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 11                         | .3                                  | .9               | 8.5               | 11               | 1.2              | 10.9              | 10               | .7               | 6.8                                     | .9               | -12.2                               | .4                            | .3                         | Z                                    | .1                       |
| Goochland .....  | 6                          | 2.5                                 | .3               | 4.1               | 6                | .3               | 4.7               | 6                | .2               | 4.1                                     | 1.4              | 75.8                                | .2                            | .3                         | .1                                   | .3                       |
| Hanover .....  | 27                         | 2.1                                 | .9               | 3.4               | 26               | 1.1              | 4.3               | 26               | .9               | 3.6                                     | 14.7             | 3.5                                 | 1.7                           | 4.0                        | .3                                   | 2.8                      |
| Henrico .....  | 96                         | 2.4                                 | 3.4              | 3.5               | 94               | 3.9              | 4.1               | 94               | 2.9              | 3.1                                     | 57.2             | -8.7                                | 7.9                           | 15.2                       | 5.1                                  | 16.3                     |
| New Kent .....   | 5                          | 1.8                                 | .2               | 3.4               | 5                | .2               | 4.6               | 5                | .2               | 3.4                                     | .9               | -13.6                               | .2                            | .2                         | Z                                    | .2                       |
| Powhatan .....   | 6                          | 1.8                                 | .2               | 3.9               | 6                | .3               | 5.0               | 6                | .2               | 3.6                                     | .8               | -18.5                               | .1                            | .1                         | .1                                   | .2                       |
| Prince George .....  | 10                         | .8                                  | .5               | 4.5               | 10               | .7               | 6.6               | 9                | .4               | 4.0                                     | 1.8              | 26.1                                | .2                            | .3                         | .1                                   | .9                       |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 9                          | 1.6                                 | .4               | 4.5               | 9                | .5               | 5.8               | 8                | .4               | 4.7                                     | 3.0              | 21.5                                | .8                            | 1.1                        | .1                                   | .7                       |
| Hopewell city .....  | 13                         | -2                                  | .8               | 6.1               | 13               | 1.1              | 9.0               | 11               | .8               | 6.8                                     | 7.7              | -8.4                                | 4.1                           | 1.5                        | .3                                   | .9                       |
| Petersburg city .....  | 21                         | 1.9                                 | 1.5              | 7.2               | 21               | 1.7              | 8.2               | 20               | 1.4              | 7.0                                     | 14.2             | -10.1                               | 5.1                           | 3.8                        | .7                                   | 2.5                      |
| Richmond city .....  | 114                        | 2.4                                 | 6.2              | 5.4               | 112              | 6.8              | 6.1               | 115              | 5.2              | 4.6                                     | 149.2            | 2.9                                 | 38.1                          | 22.5                       | 18.7                                 | 35.9                     |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 116                        | 3.8                                 | 5.3              | 4.6               | 112              | 6.9              | 6.2               | 109              | 5.3              | 4.9                                     | 87.7             | -2.3                                | 19.9                          | 18.4                       | *6.2                                 | 20.1                     |
| Botetourt .....  | 12                         | 4.1                                 | .6               | 4.7               | 12               | .7               | 6.0               | 12               | .6               | 5.2                                     | 1.9              | -13.5                               | .5                            | .5                         | ( <sup>7</sup> )                     | .3                       |
| Roanoke .....  | 38                         | 4.5                                 | 1.4              | 3.7               | 36               | 1.7              | 4.6               | 36               | 1.3              | 3.8                                     | 14.6             | -9.7                                | 3.5                           | 3.9                        | 1.6                                  | 3.1                      |
| Roanoke city .....   | 53                         | 3.4                                 | 2.7              | 5.1               | 51               | 3.6              | 7.0               | 50               | 2.8              | 5.5                                     | 55.3             | 4.8                                 | 9.7                           | 11.6                       | 4.3                                  | 13.2                     |
| Salem city .....   | 12                         | 2.7                                 | .6               | 5.0               | 12               | .9               | 7.5               | 12               | .6               | 5.1                                     | 15.9             | -14.7                               | 6.3                           | 2.4                        | .3                                   | 3.5                      |
| WASHINGTON, DC-ND-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC) .....                      | 2 054                      | -7                                  | 194.0            | 9.5               | 2 068            | 231.0            | 11.2              | 1 985            | 157.0            | 7.9                                     | 1 239.7          | -3.1                                | 291.3                         | 281.7                      | 92.6                                 | 313.5                    |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 688                      | -2                                  | 148.9            | 8.8               | 1 691            | 179.4            | 10.6              | 1 617            | 118.1            | 7.3                                     | 1 069.0          | -2.9                                | 245.6                         | 238.4                      | 84.3                                 | 275.4                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 366                        | -2.7                                | 45.1             | 12.3              | 377              | 51.6             | 13.7              | 368              | 38.9             | 10.6                                    | 170.7            | -4.5                                | 45.7                          | 43.4                       | 8.3                                  | 38.1                     |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....  | 50                         | -2.9                                | 5.5              | 10.9              | 52               | 6.3              | 12.1              | 49               | 5.0              | 10.2                                    | 27.7             | -4.1                                | 6.6                           | 8.0                        | 1.4                                  | 6.8                      |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....  | 64                         | -2                                  | 4.5              | 7.0               | 64               | 5.1              | 7.9               | 59               | 3.6              | 6.1                                     | 22.8             | .2                                  | 1.4                           | 7.8                        | 2.0                                  | 8.0                      |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....  | 60                         | .9                                  | 5.8              | 9.8               | 59               | 6.8              | 11.5              | 55               | 4.6              | 8.3                                     | 24.4             | -2.0                                | 2.8                           | 7.8                        | 1.9                                  | 6.8                      |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>4</sup>Excludes county showing employment range. <sup>5</sup>0-19 employees. <sup>6</sup>250-499 employees. <sup>7</sup>20-99 employees. <sup>8</sup>1,000-2,499 employees. <sup>9</sup>2,500-4,999 employees.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |                            |                         |                   | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |                            |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct. 1982 |                   |                        |
|--|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|
|  | Annual payroll,<br>1982                          |                            | 1980                    |                   | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |                            | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent         | Rate <sup>5</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total  | Average<br>per<br>employee | Total<br>employ-<br>ees | Annual<br>payroll |   |                         | Total                                       | Per<br>capita <sup>5</sup> | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |   |                   |                        |
|  | (Mil. dol.)                                      | (Dol.)                     | (1,000)                 | (Mil. dol.)       |   |                         | (Mil. dol.)                                 | (Dol.)                     |  |  |                          |                  |   |                   |                        |
| 201  | 202  | 203                        | 204                     | 205               | 206   | 207                     | 208   | 209                        | 210  | 211  | 212                      | 213              | 214                                       | 215               |                        |
| UTAH .....   | 7 214  | 16 626                     | 433                     | 5 488             | 37 177  | 861.3                   | 4 853                                       | 2 938                      | 1 586  | 1 383  | 1 061                    | 759              | 42 540                                    | 271               | 64.8                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 001  | 16 825                     | 363                     | 4 614             | 29 045  | 684.9                   | 3 247                                       | 2 565                      | 1 185  | 646  | 856                      | 551              | 32 319                                    | 269               | 50.6                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 213  | 15 710                     | 70                      | 874               | 8 132   | 176.4                   | 1 606                                       | 4 159                      | 401  | 738  | 205                      | 208              | 10 221                                    | 277               | 14.3                   |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....                                     | 765  | 13 196                     | 58                      | 686               | 799   | 17.2                    | 319   | 1 326                      | 171  | 52   | 27                       | 67               | 5 219                                     | 225               | 8.2                    |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....                                   | 5 237  | 17 529                     | 305                     | 3 927             | 28 246  | 667.7                   | 2 928                                       | 2 856                      | 1 013  | 593  | 829                      | 485              | 27 100                                    | 279               | 42.4                   |
| Davis .....  | 298  | 13 490                     | 23                      | 274               | 15 542  | 387.6                   | 790   | 4 665                      | 145  | 155  | 477                      | 12               | 4 067                                     | 256               | 6.4                    |
| Salt Lake .....  | 3 815  | 15 698                     | 249                     | 3 282             | 6 991   | 166.1                   | 1 709                                       | 2 451                      | 631  | 403  | 227                      | 443              | 19 102                                    | 290               | 30.1                   |
| Weber .....  | 1 123  | 33 370                     | 33                      | 371               | 5 713   | 114.0                   | 429   | 2 704                      | 237  | 35   | 126                      | 29               | 3 931                                     | 261               | 5.9                    |
| VERMONT .....  | 2 164  | 13 293                     | 161                     | 1 852             | 4 529   | 105.7                   | 1 392                                       | 2 626                      | 704  | 195  | 137                      | 341              | 13 565                                    | 261               | 16.8                   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 775  | 15 831                     | 46                      | 625               | 1 341   | 33.4                    | 395   | 3 131                      | 130  | 152  | 44                       | 68               | 3 561                                     | 290               | 4.7                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 388  | 12 200                     | 116                     | 1 227             | 3 188   | 72.3                    | 997   | 2 468                      | 570  | 43   | 93                       | 272              | 10 004                                    | 252               | 12.1                   |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 775  | 15 831                     | 46                      | 625               | 1 341   | 33.4                    | 395   | 3 131                      | 130  | 152  | 44                       | 68               | 3 561                                     | 290               | 4.7                    |
| Chittenden .....   | 773  | 15 861                     | 45                      | 623               | 1 316   | 33.0                    | 386   | 3 185                      | 124  | 152  | 43                       | 67               | 3 486                                     | 296               | 4.6                    |
| Grand Isle .....   | 2  | 9 164                      | Z                       | 2                 | 25  | .4                      | 9   | 1 773                      | Z  | Z  | 1                        | 1                | 75  | 153               | 1                      |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 23 178   | 14 582                     | 1 572                   | 19 465            | 173 357   | 4 715.3                 | 24 544                                      | 4 355                      | 8 317  | 6 013  | 7 706                    | 1 988            | 173 724                                   | 317               | 241.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 18 102   | 15 218                     | 1 160                   | 14 883            | 162 297   | 4 431.5                 | 20 007                                      | 4 995                      | 5 759  | 5 373  | 7 349                    | 1 492            | 129 590                                   | 336               | 189.9                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 075  | 12 690                     | 412                     | 4 582             | 11 060  | 283.9                   | 4 537                                       | 2 782                      | 2 558  | 640  | 357                      | 495              | 43 774                                    | 271               | 51.3                   |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....                                       | 474  | 13 409                     | 35                      | 392               | 1 174   | 28.8                    | 277   | 2 346                      | 138  | 41   | 44                       | 53               | 3 387                                     | 292               | 4.0                    |
| Albermarle .....   | 104  | 13 243                     | 6                       | 69                | 59  | 1.1                     | 58  | 983                        | 48   | 3  | 3                        | 4                | 1 325                                     | 231               | 1.5                    |
| Fluvanna .....   | 16   | 12 938                     | 1                       | 15                | 28  | .5                      | 18  | 1 686                      | 15   | Z  | 1                        | 2                | 284                                       | 275               | .3                     |
| Greene .....   | 4  | 9 686                      | Z                       | 3                 | 17  | .3                      | 11  | 1 313                      | 9  | Z  | 1                        | 1                | 254                                       | 318               | .3                     |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 350  | 13 542                     | 27                      | 304               | 1 070   | 26.8                    | 191   | 4 704                      | 66   | 38   | 40                       | 47               | 1 524                                     | 378               | 2.0                    |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 447  | 13 029                     | 35                      | 410               | 294   | 6.7                     | 204   | 1 831                      | 154  | 19   | 9                        | 19               | 3 285                                     | 285               | 4.3                    |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 159  | 15 294                     | 7                       | 75                | 109   | 2.0                     | 76  | 1 145                      | 60   | 1  | 3                        | 11               | 1 475                                     | 222               | 2.0                    |
| Danville city .....  | 288  | 12 047                     | 29                      | 335               | 185   | 4.7                     | 127   | 2 851                      | 94   | 18   | 6                        | 9                | 1 810                                     | 404               | 2.3                    |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 781  | 13 693                     | 60                      | 732               | 508   | 12.9                    | 417   | 2 923                      | 201  | 176  | 17                       | 22               | 3 933                                     | 276               | 5.1                    |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 56   | 13 895                     | 4                       | 46                | 49  | 1.0                     | 47  | 1 601                      | 35   | 6  | 2                        | 4                | 657                                       | 226               | .8                     |
| Amherst .....  | 106  | 11 475                     | 10                      | 100               | 80  | 1.6                     | 63  | 1 368                      | 51   | 2  | 3                        | 6                | 975                                       | 213               | 1.3                    |
| Campbell .....   | 620  | 14 140                     | 46                      | 586               | 379   | 10.3                    | 307   | 4 560                      | 115  | 167  | 12                       | 12               | 2 301                                     | 342               | 3.0                    |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                | 4 287  | 13 582                     | 308                     | 3 578             | 56 364  | 1 332.1                 | 6 915                                       | 5 483                      | 1 783  | 1 530  | 3 394                    | 201              | 41 393                                    | 345               | 56.0                   |
| Gloucester .....   | 34   | 10 359                     | 3                       | 27                | 71  | 1.2                     | 43  | 1 747                      | 37   | 1  | 2                        | 3                | 567                                       | 257               | .7                     |
| James City .....   | 39   | 12 641                     | 1                       | 20                | 33  | .7                      | 20  | 804                        | 17   | Z  | 1                        | 2                | 287                                       | 118               | .4                     |
| York .....   | 56   | 12 620                     | 6                       | 92                | 2 232   | 54.6                    | 138   | 3 519                      | 62   | 7  | 65                       | 4                | 1 198                                     | 325               | 1.5                    |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 284  | 13 960                     | 18                      | 199               | 283   | 7.0                     | 196   | 1 554                      | 151  | 16   | 15                       | 14               | 4 726                                     | 395               | 6.4                    |
| Hampton city .....   | 319  | 11 231                     | 29                      | 292               | 12 961  | 320.1                   | 856   | 6 798                      | 182  | 163  | 487                      | 24               | 3 913                                     | 313               | 5.6                    |
| Newport News city .....  | 901  | 15 895                     | 53                      | 729               | 1 733   | 37.4                    | 1 214                                       | 7 852                      | 197  | 755  | 238                      | 23               | 5 140                                     | 340               | 7.0                    |
| Norfolk city .....   | 1 388  | 14 272                     | 102                     | 1 236             | 18 220  | 402.1                   | 2 783                                       | 9 951                      | 496  | 379  | 1 836                    | 69               | 9 477                                     | 355               | 12.6                   |
| Poquoson city .....  | 3  | 8 780                      | Z                       | 2                 | (7)   | .Z                      | 23  | 2 299                      | 21   | -  | Z                        | Z                | 256                                       | 270               | .3                     |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 306  | 12 918                     | 22                      | 232               | 16 331  | 423.2                   | 696   | 6 448                      | 198  | 55   | 418                      | 26               | 4 097                                     | 387               | 5.0                    |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 122  | 12 386                     | 13                      | 154               | 130   | 3.1                     | 107   | 2 187                      | 86   | 4  | 4                        | 12               | 1 406                                     | 296               | 1.6                    |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 675  | 11 855                     | 49                      | 502               | 4 043   | 75.1                    | 776   | 2 515                      | 298  | 144  | 316                      | 18               | 9 507                                     | 336               | 13.9                   |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 160  | 14 127                     | 11                      | 93                | 327   | 7.6                     | 64  | 5 790                      | 40   | 6  | 11                       | 7                | 819                                       | 813               | 1.0                    |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                 | 4 581  | 15 972                     | 286                     | 3 856             | 15 227  | 382.4                   | 2 706                                       | 3 400                      | 1 127  | 172  | 506                      | 892              | 28 580                                    | 367               | 38.4                   |
| Charles City .....   | 1  | 5 890                      | Z                       | 1                 | 25  | .7                      | 8   | 1 206                      | 6  | Z  | 1                        | 1                | 223                                       | 332               | .2                     |
| Chesterfield .....   | 601  | 17 142                     | 33                      | 485               | 3 457   | 69.5                    | 129   | 810                        | 109  | 1  | 6                        | 13               | 4 726                                     | 310               | 6.3                    |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 9  | 9 603                      | 1                       | 9                 | 43  | .8                      | 39  | 1 811                      | 33   | Z  | 1                        | 4                | 547                                       | 249               | .7                     |
| Goochland .....  | 16   | 11 690                     | 1                       | 7                 | 28  | .5                      | 15  | 1 216                      | 13   | Z  | 1                        | 1                | 320                                       | 264               | .4                     |
| Hanover .....  | 218  | 14 791                     | 14                      | 178               | 96  | 2.0                     | 66  | 1 255                      | 58   | 2  | 3                        | 3                | 1 352                                     | 264               | 1.7                    |
| Henrico .....  | 799  | 13 960                     | 63                      | 813               | 400   | 12.0                    | 193   | 1 002                      | 142  | 1  | 16                       | 32               | 5 488                                     | 295               | 8.1                    |
| New Kent .....   | 8  | 8 865                      | 1                       | 8                 | 28  | .5                      | 14  | 1 400                      | 10   | Z  | 1                        | 2                | 274                                       | 298               | .3                     |
| Powhatan .....   | 8  | 10 545                     | 1                       | 8                 | 22  | .4                      | 18  | 1 358                      | 16   | Z  | 1                        | 1                | 313                                       | 238               | .3                     |
| Prince George .....  | 21   | 11 725                     | 1                       | 14                | 5 070   | 142.5                   | 283   | 10 918                     | 18   | 38   | 219                      | 8                | 613                                       | 237               | .7                     |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 30   | 10 199                     | 2                       | 23                | 30  | .8                      | 35  | 2 012                      | 33   | Z  | 1                        | 1                | 514                                       | 300               | .6                     |
| Hopewell city .....  | 155  | 20 060                     | 8                       | 136               | 42  | 1.1                     | 56  | 2 295                      | 40   | 11   | 1                        | 3                | 1 331                                     | 555               | 1.7                    |
| Petersburg city .....  | 195  | 13 798                     | 16                      | 187               | 235   | 6.0                     | 109   | 2 663                      | 72   | 14   | 6                        | 16               | 2 789                                     | 693               | 3.4                    |
| Richmond city .....  | 2 521  | 16 902                     | 145                     | 1 986             | 5 751   | 145.7                   | 1 742                                       | 7 950                      | 576  | 106  | 250                      | 806              | 10 090                                    | 462               | 13.8                   |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 1 297  | 14 787                     | 90                      | 1 133             | 3 299   | 83.4                    | 546   | 2 451                      | 353  | 50   | 98                       | 43               | 7 056                                     | 319               | 9.8                    |
| Botetourt .....  | 21   | 10 617                     | 2                       | 22                | 62  | 1.2                     | 42  | 1 756                      | 30   | Z  | 2                        | 10               | 593                                       | 252               | .7                     |
| Roanoke .....  | 204  | 13 960                     | 16                      | 191               | 53  | 1.3                     | 73  | 992                        | 51   | 1  | 15                       | 6                | 2 619                                     | 355               | 3.6                    |
| Roanoke city .....   | 823  | 14 878                     | 53                      | 663               | 1 361   | 36.9                    | 342   | 3 397                      | 237  | 37   | 42                       | 26               | 3 485                                     | 348               | 5.0                    |
| Salem city .....   | 250  | 15 743                     | 19                      | 257               | 1 823   | 44.0                    | 88  | 3 648                      | 35   | 12   | 39                       | 2                | 359                                       | 150               | .4                     |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 21 140   | 17 053                     | 1 279                   | 19 368            | 67 761  | 1 726.6                 | 14 855                                      | 3 416                      | 5 955  | 4 216  | 2 668                    | 1 852            | 124 745                                   | 292               | 225.3                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 18 610   | 17 409                     | 1 100                   | 16 988            | 59 203  | 1 539.0                 | 12 549                                      | 3 576                      | 4 607  | 4 036  | 2 337                    | 1 530            | 97 061                                    | 281               | 181.0                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 2 530  | 14 819                     | 179                     | 2 380             | 8 558   | 187.6                   | 2 307                                       | 2 745                      | 1 348  | 180  | 330                      | 321              | 27 684                                    | 338               | 44.4                   |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....                                  | 433  | 15 601                     | 29                      | 383               | 390   | 10.3                    | 202   | 1 807                      | 143  | 19   | 18                       | 21               | 2 924                                     | 265               | 4.9                    |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....                                    | 286  | 12 559                     | 23                      | 259               | 19 681  | 537.1                   | 1 087                                       | 6 593                      | 273  | 131  | 656                      | 26               | 3 517                                     | 226               | 5.7                    |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....                                    | 336  | 13 755                     | 25                      | 312               | 665   | 17.7                    | 804   | 5 809                      | 183  | 7  | 24                       | 588              | 3 538                                     | 265               | 5.8                    |

<sup>1</sup>HMSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>3</sup>Civilian. <sup>4</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>5</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>6</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>7</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982. <sup>8</sup>Less than 10 employees.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Local government finances, 1981-1982 |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | General revenue                      |                      |  |                      |                      |                                      | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               | Debt outstanding                         |                      |                                      |
|  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                 | Intergovernmental    |  | Taxes                |                      |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ernment | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property             |                                      |                            |                                     |                                      | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |                      |                                      |
|  |                                      |                      |  |                      | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                            |                                     |                                      |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |                      |                                      |
| 216  | 217                                  | 218                  | 219  | 220                  | 221                  | 222                                  | 223                        | 224                                 | 225                                  | 226                   | 227                             | 228                         | 229           | 230                                      | 231                  |                                      |
| UTAH .....   | 1 668.6                              | 613.3                | 83.9   | 529.5                | 406.5                | 259                                  | 1 451.5                    | 85.3                                | 924                                  | 54.6                  | 3.8                             | .3                          | 5.8           | 8.3                                      | 2 916.6              | 1 857                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 278.3                              | 452.4                | 84.9   | 400.3                | 299.6                | 249                                  | 1 051.3                    | 79.8                                | 875                                  | 53.8                  | 3.3                             | 2                           | 5.0           | 9.1                                      | 2 430.2              | 2 023                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 390.3                                | 161.0                | 81.1   | 129.3                | 106.9                | 289                                  | 400.2                      | 101.6                               | 1 083                                | 56.6                  | 5.1                             | .7                          | 7.8           | 6.0                                      | 486.3                | 1 316                                |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....                                     | 178.2                                | 86.5                 | 91.2   | 54.0                 | 42.3                 | 182                                  | 170.8                      | 62.8                                | 737                                  | 60.9                  | 1.2                             | Z                           | 4.5           | 7.3                                      | 212.6                | 917                                  |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....                                   | 1 100.2                              | 365.8                | 83.4   | 346.3                | 257.3                | 265                                  | 880.5                      | 83.5                                | 908                                  | 52.4                  | 3.7                             | Z                           | 5.1           | 9.5                                      | 2 217.6              | 2 287                                |
| Davis .....  | 130.5                                | 69.6                 | 89.5   | 37.8                 | 30.3                 | 191                                  | 133.5                      | 94.1                                | 840                                  | 68.3                  | 2.1                             | Z                           | 3.2           | 5.7                                      | 89.5                 | 563                                  |
| Salt Lake .....  | 836.0                                | 234.9                | 81.8   | 262.9                | 192.4                | 292                                  | 618.4                      | 90.3                                | 937                                  | 48.4                  | 3.4                             | Z                           | 5.8           | 10.2                                     | 1 992.8              | 3 020                                |
| Weber .....  | 133.7                                | 61.3                 | 82.8   | 45.6                 | 34.5                 | 229                                  | 128.6                      | 49.5                                | 852                                  | 55.1                  | 6.8                             | .9                          | 3.8           | 9.7                                      | 135.3                | 897                                  |
| VERMONT .....  | 394.2                                | 109.8                | 72.3   | 237.3                | 235.7                | 453                                  | 394.5                      | 53.9                                | 759                                  | 61.6                  | .4                              | Z                           | 10.8          | 5.8                                      | 276.7                | 532                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 96.9                                 | 22.9                 | 68.3   | 57.5                 | 56.8                 | 463                                  | 99.3                       | 74.3                                | 809                                  | 62.3                  | .3                              | Z                           | 6.9           | 7.5                                      | 166.0                | 1 353                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 297.3                                | 86.9                 | 73.3   | 179.8                | 178.9                | 450                                  | 295.2                      | 48.0                                | 743                                  | 61.4                  | .4                              | .1                          | 12.2          | 5.2                                      | 110.6                | 278                                  |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 96.9                                 | 22.9                 | 68.3   | 57.5                 | 56.8                 | 463                                  | 99.3                       | 74.3                                | 809                                  | 62.3                  | .3                              | Z                           | 6.9           | 7.5                                      | 166.0                | 1 353                                |
| Chittenden .....   | 93.8                                 | 22.3                 | 68.0   | 55.1                 | 54.4                 | 462                                  | 96.8                       | 74.1                                | 822                                  | 62.4                  | .3                              | -                           | 6.6           | 7.6                                      | 164.9                | 1 400                                |
| Grand Isle .....   | 3.1                                  | .5                   | 79.0   | 2.4                  | 2.4                  | 478                                  | 2.5                        | 79.0                                | 514                                  | 60.1                  | .2                              | Z                           | 16.8          | 2.8                                      | 1.1                  | 229                                  |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 5 061.9                              | 1 976.5              | 80.9   | 2 274.5              | 1 571.0              | 286                                  | 4 850.8                    | 55.5                                | 884                                  | 48.6                  | 3.3                             | 4.7                         | 3.6           | 8.6                                      | 4 404.7              | 803                                  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 001.1                              | 1 433.0              | 77.6   | 1 887.3              | 1 313.3              | 339                                  | 3 817.5                    | 55.0                                | 987                                  | 45.0                  | 4.0                             | 4.7                         | 3.9           | 9.4                                      | 3 592.0              | 928                                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 060.8                              | 543.5                | 89.9   | 387.2                | 257.7                | 159                                  | 1 033.2                    | 57.5                                | 639                                  | 62.2                  | .4                              | 4.7                         | 2.8           | 5.7                                      | 812.7                | 503                                  |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....                                       | 94.5                                 | 38.5                 | 76.1   | 44.6                 | 29.0                 | 250                                  | 87.7                       | 58.6                                | 756                                  | 54.5                  | Z                               | 4.6                         | 3.0           | 6.1                                      | 68.6                 | 591                                  |
| Albemarle .....  | 44.5                                 | 18.8                 | 68.8   | 19.7                 | 13.1                 | 229                                  | 42.5                       | 103.3                               | 739                                  | 55.9                  | -                               | 3.3                         | .8            | 3.2                                      | 40.0                 | 696                                  |
| Fluvanna .....   | 6.3                                  | 3.1                  | 96.6   | 2.8                  | 2.6                  | 250                                  | 5.5                        | 52.3                                | 529                                  | 75.7                  | -                               | 5.9                         | -             | 5.0                                      | 2.2                  | 209                                  |
| Greene .....   | 4.7                                  | 3.3                  | 89.0   | 1.3                  | .9                   | 119                                  | 4.9                        | 49.3                                | 618                                  | 69.1                  | .1                              | 4.6                         | .1            | 3.4                                      | 1.8                  | 226                                  |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 38.9                                 | 13.3                 | 78.2   | 20.8                 | 12.3                 | 306                                  | 34.8                       | 26.5                                | 864                                  | 47.3                  | Z                               | 5.9                         | 6.5           | 10.1                                     | 24.7                 | 612                                  |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 67.2                                 | 38.9                 | 89.0   | 17.4                 | 11.3                 | 102                                  | 70.0                       | 59.6                                | 629                                  | 55.1                  | Z                               | 5.0                         | 5.7           | 8.8                                      | 41.9                 | 376                                  |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 31.4                                 | 21.4                 | 96.7   | 6.8                  | 5.4                  | 82                                   | 29.5                       | 53.2                                | 444                                  | 76.2                  | .3                              | 3.5                         | .4            | 4.4                                      | 15.1                 | 227                                  |
| Danville city .....  | 35.7                                 | 17.5                 | 79.5   | 10.6                 | 5.9                  | 131                                  | 40.5                       | 64.7                                | 903                                  | 39.8                  | Z                               | 6.0                         | 9.6           | 12.0                                     | 26.8                 | 597                                  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 106.3                                | 47.4                 | 86.9   | 45.6                 | 27.5                 | 193                                  | 106.3                      | 48.4                                | 747                                  | 49.9                  | .6                              | 5.5                         | 4.5           | 8.8                                      | 116.7                | 820                                  |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 14.5                                 | 8.3                  | 94.3   | 4.7                  | 3.4                  | 118                                  | 13.2                       | 32.9                                | 454                                  | 74.1                  | -                               | 3.5                         | .1            | 4.6                                      | 9.5                  | 325                                  |
| Amherst .....  | 27.1                                 | 15.4                 | 94.2   | 8.8                  | 7.2                  | 158                                  | 25.6                       | 52.9                                | 558                                  | 69.7                  | 2.3                             | 4.5                         | 1.6           | 4.4                                      | 9.1                  | 199                                  |
| Campbell .....   | 64.7                                 | 23.6                 | 79.4   | 32.1                 | 16.8                 | 250                                  | 67.5                       | 50.1                                | 1 003                                | 37.7                  | .1                              | 6.2                         | 6.5           | 11.2                                     | 98.1                 | 1 458                                |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 106.3                                | 47.4                 | 86.9   | 45.6                 | 27.5                 | 193                                  | 106.3                      | 48.4                                | 747                                  | 49.9                  | .6                              | 5.5                         | 4.5           | 8.8                                      | 116.7                | 820                                  |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                      | 1 234.3                              | 537.1                | 71.9   | 475.1                | 279.2                | 232                                  | 1 189.4                    | 58.0                                | 990                                  | 39.0                  | 4.7                             | 4.2                         | 5.5           | 9.5                                      | 1 064.0              | 886                                  |
| Gloucester .....   | 11.6                                 | 5.7                  | 94.7   | 5.2                  | 3.5                  | 161                                  | 12.0                       | 92.3                                | 545                                  | 64.0                  | .2                              | 4.3                         | Z             | 4.9                                      | 6.2                  | 283                                  |
| James City .....   | 17.4                                 | 3.6                  | 73.0   | 11.3                 | 8.8                  | 364                                  | 9.0                        | 36.8                                | 373                                  | -                     | 4.0                             | 11.7                        | 1.2           | 25.3                                     | 11.7                 | 484                                  |
| York .....   | 31.8                                 | 16.2                 | 67.5   | 11.1                 | 9.1                  | 246                                  | 31.7                       | 48.2                                | 860                                  | 59.3                  | .8                              | 4.6                         | .8            | 5.6                                      | 53.0                 | 1 440                                |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 131.4                                | 51.2                 | 88.0   | 45.2                 | 28.9                 | 241                                  | 132.2                      | 93.5                                | 1 104                                | 42.3                  | 17.8                            | 3.5                         | 9.5           | 8.3                                      | 121.8                | 1 017                                |
| Hampton city .....   | 110.1                                | 50.1                 | 77.7   | 50.6                 | 32.0                 | 256                                  | 96.0                       | 20.5                                | 768                                  | 46.1                  | .7                              | 5.2                         | 5.4           | 10.7                                     | 70.0                 | 560                                  |
| Newport News city .....  | 139.1                                | 58.2                 | 77.2   | 62.1                 | 43.4                 | 287                                  | 145.7                      | 67.9                                | 963                                  | 43.5                  | 1.2                             | 3.6                         | 2.9           | 7.3                                      | 113.3                | 749                                  |
| Norfolk city .....   | 303.2                                | 134.4                | 70.2   | 113.2                | 56.2                 | 211                                  | 272.0                      | 30.1                                | 1 019                                | 33.3                  | 7.6                             | 6.7                         | 4.5           | 11.9                                     | 208.9                | 783                                  |
| Poquoson city .....  | 7.1                                  | 3.9                  | 79.5   | 2.5                  | 1.9                  | 204                                  | 6.0                        | 77.9                                | 637                                  | 64.0                  | .9                              | -                           | 5.2           | 8.6                                      | 4.1                  | 432                                  |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 118.7                                | 50.2                 | 71.1   | 41.3                 | 23.3                 | 220                                  | 118.9                      | 40.3                                | 1 124                                | 32.2                  | 2.7                             | 4.6                         | 3.7           | 12.6                                     | 100.8                | 953                                  |
| Suffolk city .....   | 37.0                                 | 21.6                 | 76.3   | 13.3                 | 8.3                  | 174                                  | 31.8                       | 42.6                                | 670                                  | 56.0                  | .9                              | 7.7                         | 2.4           | 11.1                                     | 11.3                 | 239                                  |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 311.0                                | 134.2                | 61.3   | 112.5                | 61.3                 | 217                                  | 312.4                      | 106.1                               | 1 105                                | 34.7                  | 1.5                             | 1.9                         | 7.9           | 7.7                                      | 362.3                | 1 282                                |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 15.9                                 | 7.8                  | 83.4   | 6.7                  | 2.3                  | 232                                  | 21.7                       | 68.5                                | 2 153                                | 69.9                  | .4                              | 1.7                         | 2.6           | 5.3                                      | .5                   | 51                                   |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA                                       | 802.0                                | 276.7                | 83.0   | 355.4                | 237.2                | 305                                  | 811.8                      | 38.5                                | 1 044                                | 41.5                  | 7.0                             | 6.6                         | 3.9           | 9.9                                      | 981.0                | 1 261                                |
| Charles City .....   | 5.1                                  | 2.8                  | 76.8   | 2.1                  | 1.9                  | 279                                  | 4.6                        | 46.8                                | 688                                  | 69.6                  | .6                              | 6.8                         | -             | 3.0                                      | 4                    | 53                                   |
| Chesterfield .....   | 131.8                                | 45.4                 | 92.6   | 59.7                 | 47.2                 | 310                                  | 152.5                      | 99.0                                | 1 001                                | 44.6                  | 1.6                             | 3.9                         | .3            | 9.6                                      | 201.1                | 1 321                                |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 14.0                                 | 8.1                  | 95.2   | 4.9                  | 4.1                  | 185                                  | 14.3                       | 47.6                                | 650                                  | 78.2                  | .2                              | 4.9                         | .2            | 3.9                                      | 6.1                  | 276                                  |
| Goochland .....  | 6.9                                  | 3.4                  | 95.4   | 3.1                  | 2.5                  | 210                                  | 6.8                        | 34.7                                | 563                                  | 66.4                  | .5                              | 6.5                         | .2            | 7.4                                      | 2.0                  | 169                                  |
| Hanover .....  | 32.6                                 | 14.3                 | 93.6   | 15.2                 | 11.6                 | 228                                  | 28.8                       | 38.9                                | 563                                  | 66.7                  | 1.6                             | 2.9                         | 1.5           | 8.1                                      | 30.6                 | 597                                  |
| Henrico .....  | 159.3                                | 52.6                 | 86.9   | 80.3                 | 53.8                 | 289                                  | 173.4                      | 76.4                                | 933                                  | 44.1                  | 1.5                             | 3.2                         | 4.2           | 10.9                                     | 160.1                | 862                                  |
| New Kent .....   | 6.0                                  | 2.9                  | 89.2   | 2.7                  | 2.2                  | 241                                  | 5.4                        | 69.6                                | 591                                  | 74.2                  | -                               | 4.4                         | -             | 3.6                                      | 1.6                  | 171                                  |
| Powhatan .....   | 6.1                                  | 3.6                  | 95.9   | 2.0                  | 1.6                  | 121                                  | 5.7                        | 51.3                                | 437                                  | 75.4                  | .2                              | 5.8                         | -             | 6.1                                      | 3.6                  | 275                                  |
| Prince George .....  | 15.0                                 | 9.7                  | 80.8   | 3.7                  | 2.7                  | 105                                  | 14.6                       | 5.9                                 | 562                                  | 78.1                  | .1                              | 2.6                         | .2            | 5.9                                      | 5.5                  | 213                                  |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 13.3                                 | 5.4                  | 91.1   | 6.6                  | 4.9                  | 287                                  | 13.2                       | 52.4                                | 769                                  | 62.5                  | .5                              | 1.8                         | 4.4           | 6.0                                      | 8.9                  | 522                                  |
| Hopewell city .....  | 41.9                                 | 8.3                  | 82.9   | 10.4                 | 7.7                  | 322                                  | 41.1                       | -2.1                                | 1 714                                | 24.5                  | 34.3                            | 2.0                         | 4.3           | 4.9                                      | 4.2                  | 174                                  |
| Petersburg city .....  | 73.1                                 | 17.6                 | 81.6   | 18.2                 | 11.3                 | 282                                  | 69.3                       | 21.1                                | 1 721                                | 23.9                  | 45.1                            | 4.0                         | 2.4           | 6.7                                      | 39.6                 | 983                                  |
| Richmond city .....  | 297.2                                | 102.4                | 73.5   | 146.3                | 85.6                 | 392                                  | 282.2                      | 15.6                                | 1 293                                | 35.2                  | 2.0                             | 12.3                        | 7.0           | 12.1                                     | 517.3                | 2 370                                |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 201.7                                | 74.9                 | 82.3   | 91.2                 | 61.7                 | 278                                  | 198.6                      | 55.5                                | 897                                  | 45.2                  | .3                              | 5.0                         | 3.1           | 8.1                                      | 151.1                | 682                                  |
| Botetourt .....  | 13.8                                 | 8.0                  | 89.2   | 4.8                  | 4.0                  | 170                                  | 15.7                       | 117.0                               | 667                                  | 73.5                  | -                               | 3.3                         | .1            | 3.8                                      | 10.2                 | 436                                  |
| Roanoke .....  | 55.3                                 | 21.5                 | 89.7   | 26.0                 | 20.9                 | 284                                  | 62.5                       | 60.7                                | 848                                  | 68.5                  | .1                              | 3.1                         | .8            | 6.6                                      | 20.1                 | 272                                  |
| Roanoke city .....   | 115.0                                | 42.5                 | 77.3   | 49.2                 | 29.0                 | 290                                  | 109.2                      | 53.5                                | 1 090                                | 32.5                  | .5                              | 6.8                         | 4.5           | 8.4                                      | 73.0                 | 728                                  |
| Salem city .....   | 17.5                                 | 3.0                  | 80.8   | 11.3                 | 7.7                  | 319                                  | 11.2                       | 7.3                                 | 468                                  | -                     | -                               | -                           | 7.6           | 19.8                                     | 47.9                 | 1 994                                |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 5 305.2                              | 2 502.5              | 85.9   | 1 296.1              | 796.4                | 186                                  | 4 855.9                    | 76.5                                | 1 136                                | 43.9                  | 6.1                             | .2                          | 6.7           | 8.4                                      | 14 145.5             | 3 308                                |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 222.9                              | 1 963.4              | 85.7   | 1 082.7              | 651.0                | 188                                  | 3 836.5                    | 74.6                                | 1 110                                | 44.5                  | 4.6                             | Z                           | 5.7           | 8.8                                      | 12 071.9             | 3 492                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 082.3                              | 539.1                | 86.8   | 213.4                | 145.5                | 178                                  | 1 019.5                    | 84.0                                | 1 245                                | 41.3                  | 11.6                            | Z                           | 10.5          | 6.9                                      | 2 073.6              | 2 531                                |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....                                  | 114.9                                | 55.5                 | 88.9   | 34.6                 | 20.4                 | 185                                  | 110.0                      | 56.0                                | 998                                  | 47.7                  | 3.1                             | Z                           | 9.9           | 7.8                                      | 92.0                 | 836                                  |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....                                    | 134.2                                | 85.0                 | 84.9   | 30.6                 | 20.3                 | 130                                  | 138.4                      | 100.3                               | 888                                  | 55.9                  | 2.0                             | Z                           | 5.9           | 6.                                       |                      |                                      |



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Manufactures, 1982 |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |   |                      |  |          |                          |                                |
|--|--------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|----------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Establishments     |  | All employees     |                                     |                                  | Production workers |                          |                      | Wages   |                      | Value added by<br>manufacture          |          | Value<br>of<br>shipments | New<br>capital<br>expenditures |
|  | Total              | Percent<br>with<br>100 or<br>more<br>employees | Number<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Work-<br>hours<br>(Mil.) | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per production<br>worker<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) |          |                          |                                |
|  |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |   |                      |  | 232      | 233                      | 234                            |
| UTAH   | 1 962              | 8.1  | 83.2              | 18.5                                | 1 538.8                          | 54.2               | 103.0                    | 837.0                | 15 443  | 3 455.1              | 41 528                                 | 8 960.0  | 327.6                    |                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 641              | 7.7  | 68.3              | 17.0                                | 1 259.0                          | 44.1               | 83.2                     | 681.4                | 15 451  | 2 810.6              | 41 151                                 | 7 258.4  | 282.1                    |                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 321                | 10.0   | 14.9              | 26.3                                | 279.8                            | 10.1               | 19.8                     | 155.6                | 15 406  | 644.5                | 43 255                                 | 1 701.6  | 45.5                     |                                |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah)   | 267                | 7.9  | 11.5              | 12.7                                | 216.6                            | 8.6                | 15.4                     | 150.8                | 17 535  | 205.4                | 17 861                                 | 618.5    | 65.7                     |                                |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | 1 374              | 7.6  | 56.8              | 17.8                                | 1 042.4                          | 35.5               | 67.8                     | 530.6                | 14 946  | 2 605.2              | 45 866                                 | 6 639.9  | 216.4                    |                                |
| Davis  | 127                | 8.7  | 4.0               | 25.0                                | 73.1                             | 2.6                | 5.2                      | 43.1                 | 16 577  | 293.6                | 73 400                                 | 975.5    | 15.0                     |                                |
| Salt Lake  | 1 094              | 6.9  | 46.0              | 17.3                                | 848.1                            | 28.3               | 53.8                     | 417.8                | 14 763  | 2 034.0              | 44 217                                 | 5 049.7  | 175.9                    |                                |
| Weber  | 153                | 12.4   | 6.8               | 17.2                                | 121.2                            | 4.6                | 8.8                      | 69.7                 | 15 152  | 277.6                | 40 824                                 | 614.7    | 25.5                     |                                |
| VERMONT  | 1 104              | 8.0  | 46.8              | 12.8                                | 862.7                            | 30.0               | 56.2                     | 433.8                | 14 460  | 2 036.8              | 43 521                                 | 3 730.4  | 270.9                    |                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 162                | 9.3  | 15.3              | D                                   | 368.8                            | 6.0                | 10.4                     | 93.8                 | 15 633  | 917.4                | 59 961                                 | 1 427.2  | 201.2                    |                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 942                | 7.7  | 31.5              | D                                   | 493.9                            | 24.0               | 45.8                     | 340.0                | 14 167  | 1 119.4              | 35 537                                 | 2 303.2  | 69.7                     |                                |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 162                | 9.3  | 15.3              | D                                   | 368.8                            | 6.0                | 10.4                     | 93.8                 | 15 633  | 917.4                | 59 961                                 | 1 427.2  | 201.2                    |                                |
| Chittenden   | 156                | 9.6  | 15.3              | 50.0                                | 368.5                            | 6.0                | 10.4                     | 93.6                 | 15 600  | 916.7                | 59 915                                 | 1 425.4  | 201.2                    |                                |
| Grand Isle   | 6                  | -  | Z                 | D                                   | .3                               | Z                  | Z                        | .2                   | NA  | .7                   | NA                                     | 1.8      | Z                        |                                |
| VIRGINIA   | 5 568              | 13.4   | 391.1             | -1.0                                | 6 649.0                          | 287.4              | 541.1                    | 4 191.7              | 14 585  | 17 255.6             | 44 121                                 | 36 802.7 | 1 522.9                  |                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 330              | 10.8   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 2 238              | 17.2   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA†   | 120                | 11.7   | 7.6               | D                                   | 129.1                            | 4.9                | 9.2                      | 64.5                 | 13 163  | 283.5                | 37 303                                 | 554.0    | 39.3                     |                                |
| Albemarle  | 42                 | 11.9   | 2.8               | -31.7                               | 42.7                             | 2.0                | 3.6                      | 26.0                 | 13 000  | 111.4                | 39 786                                 | 224.6    | 3.6                      |                                |
| Fluvanna   | 14                 | 7.1  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Greene   | 6                  | -  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Charlottesville city   | 58                 | 13.8   | 4.3               | 26.5                                | 81.4                             | 2.6                | 5.0                      | 35.2                 | 13 538  | 164.1                | 38 163                                 | 299.8    | 35.5                     |                                |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA†  | 104                | 24.0   | 18.9              | -1.0                                | 279.0                            | 15.1               | 28.3                     | 200.4                | 13 272  | 614.8                | 32 529                                 | 1 641.5  | 58.5                     |                                |
| Pittsylvania   | 57                 | 22.8   | 5.4               | -22.9                               | 77.7                             | 4.1                | 7.6                      | 52.0                 | 12 683  | 160.7                | 29 759                                 | 687.8    | 8.4                      |                                |
| Danville city  | 47                 | 25.5   | 13.4              | 10.7                                | 201.3                            | 11.0               | 20.6                     | 148.3                | 13 482  | 454.1                | 33 888                                 | 953.7    | 50.2                     |                                |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |   |                      |  |          |                          |                                |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA  | 210                | 20.5   | 23.0              | -11.9                               | 394.9                            | 15.9               | 28.9                     | 227.7                | 14 321  | 1 017.7              | 44 248                                 | 1 718.5  | 41.9                     |                                |
| Amherst  | 30                 | 6.7  | .7                | -                                   | 11.1                             | .5                 | .8                       | 5.2                  | 10 400  | 11.8                 | 16 857                                 | 25.2     | .5                       |                                |
| Campbell   | 52                 | 17.3   | 5.6               | 1.8                                 | 66.6                             | 4.4                | 7.3                      | 43.4                 | 9 864   | 257.8                | 46 036                                 | 443.1    | 12.0                     |                                |
| Lynchburg city   | 128                | 25.0   | 16.7              | -16.1                               | 317.2                            | 11.0               | 20.8                     | 179.1                | 16 282  | 748.1                | 44 796                                 | 1 250.2  | 29.4                     |                                |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                      | 822                | 9.4  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Gloucester   | 27                 | -  | 4                 | 33.3                                | 3.4                              | .3                 | .5                       | 2.7                  | 9 000   | 3.4                  | 8 500                                  | 14.8     | .3                       |                                |
| James City   | 12                 | 16.7   | .5                | 66.7                                | 8.6                              | .4                 | .8                       | 6.3                  | 15 750  | 33.3                 | 66 600                                 | 60.1     | 1.1                      |                                |
| York   | 20                 | 10.0   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Chesapeake city  | 75                 | 10.7   | 2.7               | -12.9                               | 47.2                             | 1.8                | 3.6                      | 27.9                 | 15 500  | 90.4                 | 33 481                                 | 354.2    | D                        |                                |
| Hampton city   | 67                 | 13.4   | 3.0               | 15.4                                | 44.2                             | 2.1                | 4.2                      | 27.3                 | 13 000  | 106.6                | 35 533                                 | 223.1    | 8.1                      |                                |
| Newport News city  | 92                 | 13.0   | 28.1              | -2.8                                | 492.4                            | 23.2               | 44.5                     | 441.6                | 19 034  | 899.1                | 31 996                                 | 1 579.2  | D                        |                                |
| Norfolk city   | 252                | 9.9  | 13.6              | .7                                  | 253.9                            | 10.1               | 20.6                     | 170.3                | 16 861  | 609.6                | 44 824                                 | 1 498.1  | 36.4                     |                                |
| Poquoson city  | 6                  | -  | Z                 | NA                                  | .5                               | Z                  | Z                        | .3                   | NA  | .8                   | NA                                     | 1.7      | Z                        |                                |
| Portsmouth city  | 65                 | 9.2  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Suffolk city   | 64                 | 7.8  | 5.6               | -15.2                               | 100.2                            | 4.3                | 8.0                      | 64.2                 | 14 930  | 454.1                | 81 089                                 | 1 323.1  | 18.8                     |                                |
| Virginia Beach city  | 126                | 4.0  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Williamsburg city  | 16                 | 18.8   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA                                       | 900                | 10.4   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Charles City   | 4                  | -  | Z                 | NA                                  | .1                               | Z                  | Z                        | .1                   | NA  | .7                   | NA                                     | 1.0      | Z                        |                                |
| Chesterfield   | 90                 | 12.2   | 5.5               | -25.7                               | 123.6                            | 3.9                | 7.5                      | 79.1                 | 20 282  | 312.9                | 56 891                                 | 725.3    | 15.3                     |                                |
| Dinwiddie  | 16                 | 6.3  | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Goochland  | 13                 | -  | .2                | 100.0                               | 1.3                              | .1                 | .1                       | .9                   | 9 000   | 3.8                  | 19 000                                 | 6.9      | .1                       |                                |
| Hanover  | 96                 | 2.1  | 1.7               | -5.6                                | 29.8                             | 1.2                | 2.3                      | 18.8                 | 15 667  | 68.2                 | 40 118                                 | 162.6    | 6.0                      |                                |
| Henrico  | 145                | 7.6  | 7.5               | -18.5                               | 139.0                            | 5.6                | 10.6                     | 94.0                 | 16 786  | 493.6                | 65 813                                 | 919.8    | 35.3                     |                                |
| New Kent   | 16                 | -  | .2                | -                                   | 1.9                              | .2                 | .3                       | 1.4                  | 7 000   | 4.0                  | 20 000                                 | 11.2     | .3                       |                                |
| Powhatan   | 15                 | -  | .1                | -                                   | 1.8                              | .1                 | .2                       | 1.2                  | 12 000  | 3.4                  | 34 000                                 | 8.6      | .2                       |                                |
| Prince George  | 19                 | 10.5   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Colonial Heights city  | 11                 | 18.2   | 8                 | 100.0                               | 10.9                             | .5                 | 1.0                      | 6.4                  | 12 800  | 27.2                 | 34 000                                 | 59.5     | 1.4                      |                                |
| Hopewell city  | 21                 | 33.3   | 4.3               | -10.4                               | 112.2                            | 2.9                | 5.8                      | 71.7                 | 24 724  | 257.2                | 59 814                                 | 767.8    | 123.2                    |                                |
| Petersburg city  | 53                 | 11.3   | 4.8               | -14.3                               | 95.0                             | 3.9                | 8.0                      | 73.8                 | 18 923  | 499.6                | 104 083                                | 793.8    | 12.7                     |                                |
| Richmond city  | 401                | 13.0   | 39.2              | 12.6                                | 927.9                            | 23.7               | 43.6                     | 464.9                | 19 616  | 3 088.9              | 78 798                                 | 5 573.2  | 343.6                    |                                |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 260                | 15.4   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Botetourt  | 12                 | 16.7   | D                 | D                                   | D                                | D                  | D                        | D                    | D   | D                    | D                                      | D        | D                        |                                |
| Roanoke  | 44                 | 9.1  | 2.2               | -31.3                               | 35.0                             | 1.6                | 3.3                      | 22.8                 | 14 250  | 86.7                 | 39 409                                 | 175.3    | 20.8                     |                                |
| Roanoke city   | 160                | 15.6   | 10.7              | 10.3                                | 162.5                            | 7.3                | 13.7                     | 96.4                 | 13 205  | 374.5                | 35 000                                 | 709.2    | 25.2                     |                                |
| Salem city   | 44                 | 20.5   | 5.7               | -18.6                               | 129.5                            | 3.6                | 7.6                      | 70.3                 | 19 528  | 232.2                | 40 737                                 | 448.0    | 14.1                     |                                |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      |                    |  |                   |                                     |                                  |                    |                          |                      |   |                      |  |          |                          |                                |
| WASHINGTON   | 6 791              | 6.3  | 291.8             | 10.1                                | 6 688.6                          | 177.7              | 327.2                    | 3 625.8              | 20 404  | 12 610.9             | 43 218                                 | 34 690.8 | 1 082.3                  |                                |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5 117              | 6.4  | 246.0             | 17.7                                | 5 719.6                          | 141.1              | 261.6                    | 2 904.9              | 20 588  | 10 595.2             | 43 070                                 | 27 422.2 | 785.7                    |                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 674              | 6.0  | 45.8              | -18.2                               | 969.0                            | 36.6               | 65.6                     | 720.9                | 19 697  | 2 015.7              | 44 011                                 | 7 268.6  | 296.6                    |                                |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom)  | 199                | 7.0  | 7.0               | 9.4                                 | 162.8                            | 5.2                | 9.9                      | 112.6                | 21 654  | 711.8                | 101 686                                | 3 382.3  | 32.8                     |                                |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap)  | 85                 | 4.7  | 1.6               | 23.1                                | 24.4                             | 1.0                | 1.8                      | 13.6                 | 13 600  | 43.6                 | 27 250                                 | 88.8     | 4.2                      |                                |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston)  | 131                | 3.8  | 2.9               | -14.7                               | 60.7                             | 2.2                | 4.1                      | 41.5                 | 18 664  | 122.0                | 42 069                                 | 396.2    | 17.6                     |                                |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                  | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number                                | Percent<br>operat-<br>ed by<br>unin-<br>corporated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                |                                     |                      |                                     |                                      |
|  | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                  |                                       |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                     |                                  |                                       |   |                      |                                     |                      |                                     |                                      |
| 245  | 246                   | 247                               | 248                  | 249                                 | 250                     | 251                                 | 252                                 | 253                              | 254                                   | 255   | 256                  | 257                                 | 258                  |                                     |                                      |
| UTAH .....   | 2 585                 | 2 085                             | 8 726                | 62.7                                | 5 345                   | 75.5                                | 31 016                              | 550.9                            | 11 460                                | 60.2  | 6 327.0              | 52.6                                | 4 027                | 552.1                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 133                 | 1 697                             | 7 791                | 60.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 27 426                              | 497.9                            | 8 234                                 | 56.7  | 4 992.4              | 50.1                                | 4 155                | 606.3                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 452                   | 388                               | 935                  | 83.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 3 590                               | 53.0                             | 3 226                                 | 69.1  | 1 334.6              | 62.9                                | 3 612                | 413.7                               |                                      |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....   | 187                   | 175                               | 284                  | 52.4                                | 229                     | 59.5                                | 1 425                               | 19.1                             | 1 512                                 | 63.8  | 771.6                | 52.8                                | 3 329                | 510.3                               |                                      |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....   | 1 946                 | 1 522                             | 7 507                | 60.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 26 001                              | 478.8                            | 6 722                                 | 55.1  | 4 220.8              | 49.6                                | 4 353                | 627.9                               |                                      |
| Davis .....  | 122                   | 98                                | 418                  | 155.0                               | 351                     | D                                   | 1 177                               | 19.5                             | 860                                   | 61.9  | 506.4                | 81.7                                | 3 184                | 588.9                               |                                      |
| Salt Lake .....  | 1 643                 | 1 259                             | 6 686                | 59.2                                | 3 663                   | 68.5                                | 23 125                              | 434.6                            | 4 745                                 | 54.1  | 3 037.2              | 47.7                                | 4 603                | 640.1                               |                                      |
| Weber .....  | 181                   | 165                               | 403                  | 33.4                                | D                       | D                                   | 1 698                               | 24.7                             | 1 117                                 | 54.2  | 677.2                | 39.2                                | 4 488                | 606.2                               |                                      |
| VERMONT .....  | 800                   | 720                               | 1 877                | 81.1                                | 1 604                   | 90.0                                | 8 753                               | 125.8                            | 6 150                                 | 54.4  | 2 600.6              | 55.9                                | 5 001                | 422.9                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 221                   | 196                               | 537                  | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 2 559                               | 40.4                             | 1 248                                 | 46.8  | 682.4                | 69.0                                | 5 562                | 546.8                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 579                   | 524                               | 1 340                | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 6 194                               | 85.4                             | 4 902                                 | 56.4  | 1 918.2              | 51.8                                | 4 828                | 391.3                               |                                      |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 221                   | 196                               | 537                  | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 2 559                               | 40.4                             | 1 248                                 | 46.8  | 682.4                | 69.0                                | 5 562                | 546.8                               |                                      |
| Chittenden .....   | 221                   | 196                               | 537                  | 62.0                                | D                       | D                                   | 2 559                               | 40.4                             | 1 200                                 | 46.0  | 672.7                | 70.2                                | 5 712                | 560.6                               |                                      |
| Grand Isle .....   | -                     | -                                 | -                    | D                                   | -                       | D                                   | -                                   | -                                | 48                                    | 66.7  | 9.6                  | 14.0                                | 1 962                | 201.0                               |                                      |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 6 960                 | 5 687                             | 28 705               | 50.4                                | 14 848                  | 62.7                                | 90 841                              | 1 602.3                          | 39 872                                | 49.8  | 24 706.4             | 49.4                                | 4 504                | 619.6                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 041                 | 3 996                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 26 541                                | 42.9  | 19 160.3             | 53.6                                | 4 851                | 721.9                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 919                 | 1 691                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 13 331                                | 63.4  | 5 546.0              | 36.7                                | 3 431                | 416.0                               |                                      |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....   | 141                   | 123                               | 237                  | D                                   | 170                     | D                                   | 1 380                               | 21.6                             | 974                                   | 49.3  | 597.5                | 63.8                                | 5 146                | 613.4                               |                                      |
| Albemarle .....  | 33                    | 25                                | D                    | D                                   | 31                      | -18.8                               | D                                   | D                                | 260                                   | 46.2  | 154.2                | 70.7                                | 2 683                | 593.0                               |                                      |
| Fluvanna .....   | 6                     | 5                                 | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 57                                    | 71.9  | 17.8                 | 77.8                                | 1 720                | 311.8                               |                                      |
| Greene .....   | 4                     | 4                                 | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                | 56                                    | 80.4  | 15.8                 | 74.7                                | 1 973                | 281.9                               |                                      |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 98                    | 89                                | 171                  | 123.3                               | 137                     | 121.2                               | 1 068                               | 16.4                             | 601                                   | 45.6  | 409.7                | 60.4                                | 10 167               | 681.7                               |                                      |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 135                   | 118                               | 371                  | 45.3                                | 210                     | 55.6                                | 1 326                               | 16.4                             | 871                                   | 61.1  | 394.8                | 31.6                                | 3 548                | 453.2                               |                                      |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 47                    | 43                                | 133                  | 104.4                               | 90                      | 116.6                               | 397                                 | 4.7                              | 353                                   | 80.7  | 90.2                 | 40.2                                | 1 357                | 255.4                               |                                      |
| Danville city .....  | 88                    | 75                                | 238                  | 25.0                                | 120                     | 28.5                                | 929                                 | 11.7                             | 518                                   | 47.7  | 304.6                | 29.3                                | 6 797                | 588.0                               |                                      |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) ..... | 178                   | 155                               | 385                  | 18.5                                | D                       | D                                   | 2 052                               | 31.7                             | 1 133                                 | 47.9  | 666.9                | 47.0                                | 4 689                | 588.7                               |                                      |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 15                    | 13                                | 44                   | 160.7                               | D                       | D                                   | 211                                 | 3.1                              | 168                                   | 54.8  | 90.1                 | 64.5                                | 3 098                | 536.2                               |                                      |
| Amherst .....  | 35                    | 33                                | 59                   | 88.2                                | D                       | D                                   | 256                                 | 3.5                              | 255                                   | 66.3  | 95.7                 | 16.3                                | 2 087                | 375.2                               |                                      |
| Campbell .....   | 128                   | 109                               | 282                  | 1.9                                 | 196                     | 10.9                                | 1 585                               | 25.1                             | 710                                   | 39.7  | 481.2                | 52.0                                | 7 148                | 677.7                               |                                      |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                      | 1 321                 | 1 096                             | 6 034                | D                                   | 3 721                   | D                                   | 18 457                              | 305.5                            | 7 844                                 | 38.1  | 5 370.0              | 54.2                                | 4 470                | 684.6                               |                                      |
| Gloucester .....   | 27                    | 26                                | 29                   | 111.8                               | D                       | D                                   | 182                                 | 2.2                              | 193                                   | 63.7  | 82.2                 | 69.0                                | 3 732                | 426.0                               |                                      |
| James City .....   | 16                    | 12                                | 16                   | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 66                                  | 1.1                              | 80                                    | 30.0  | 85.9                 | 147.3                               | 3 541                | 1 074.3                             |                                      |
| York .....   | 20                    | 17                                | 41                   | 177.9                               | D                       | D                                   | 117                                 | 2.0                              | 187                                   | 41.2  | 78.5                 | 50.5                                | 2 132                | 420.0                               |                                      |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 144                   | 107                               | 1 798                | 345.8                               | 972                     | D                                   | 1 948                               | 34.3                             | 655                                   | 46.1  | 424.5                | 79.9                                | 3 545                | 648.1                               |                                      |
| Hampton city .....   | 89                    | 77                                | 196                  | 68.4                                | 155                     | 54.2                                | 1 481                               | 19.9                             | 829                                   | 36.8  | 723.7                | 43.7                                | 5 791                | 873.0                               |                                      |
| Newport News city .....  | 123                   | 106                               | 292                  | 63.0                                | 174                     | 43.8                                | 1 398                               | 22.0                             | 969                                   | 38.8  | 692.0                | 71.9                                | 4 576                | 714.2                               |                                      |
| Norfolk city .....   | 471                   | 398                               | 2 072                | 17.1                                | 1 335                   | 4.6                                 | 8 572                               | 144.7                            | 1 696                                 | 31.5  | 1 210.3              | 31.8                                | 4 535                | 713.6                               |                                      |
| Poquoson city .....  | 7                     | 7                                 | 5                    | D                                   | 5                       | D                                   | 80                                  | .8                               | 51                                    | 68.6  | 17.9                 | 328.1                               | 1 888                | 350.6                               |                                      |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 64                    | 55                                | 449                  | 32.4                                | 412                     | 38.7                                | 921                                 | 15.7                             | 643                                   | 37.9  | 416.1                | 28.0                                | 3 932                | 647.1                               |                                      |
| Suffolk city .....   | 59                    | 49                                | 381                  | 63.3                                | 145                     | D                                   | 851                                 | 12.8                             | 330                                   | 58.8  | 203.0                | 71.2                                | 4 271                | 615.0                               |                                      |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 276                   | 222                               | 721                  | 86.0                                | 446                     | 117.2                               | 2 704                               | 47.7                             | 1 939                                 | 35.0  | 1 263.1              | 72.2                                | 4 476                | 651.4                               |                                      |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 25                    | 20                                | 34                   | 30.3                                | 17                      | 41.4                                | 137                                 | 2.5                              | 272                                   | 34.2  | 172.7                | 62.0                                | 17 156               | 635.0                               |                                      |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                       | 1 431                 | 1 066                             | 7 306                | D                                   | 3 628                   | D                                   | 19 600                              | 380.3                            | 5 427                                 | 44.2  | 3 824.2              | 48.1                                | 4 917                | 704.7                               |                                      |
| Charles City .....   | -                     | -                                 | -                    | D                                   | -                       | D                                   | -                                   | -                                | 16                                    | 87.5  | 2.2                  | -4.2                                | 322                  | 135.2                               |                                      |
| Chesterfield .....   | 193                   | 126                               | 398                  | 92.0                                | 168                     | 171.5                               | 1 493                               | 29.7                             | 905                                   | 42.3  | 690.0                | 110.8                               | 4 532                | 782.4                               |                                      |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 8                     | 7                                 | 9                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 26                                  | .3                               | 66                                    | 86.4  | 23.7                 | 75.4                                | 1 077                | 358.3                               |                                      |
| Goochland .....  | 20                    | 15                                | 32                   | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 178                                 | 2.6                              | 70                                    | 65.7  | 23.0                 | 74.8                                | 1 900                | 328.9                               |                                      |
| Hanover .....  | 118                   | 95                                | 1 089                | 112.1                               | 956                     | D                                   | 2 424                               | 54.2                             | 361                                   | 57.6  | 207.9                | 57.4                                | 4 063                | 575.8                               |                                      |
| Henrico .....  | 358                   | 231                               | 1 880                | 8.0                                 | 724                     | 83.9                                | 4 613                               | 92.4                             | 1 236                                 | 38.3  | 1 063.1              | 50.1                                | 5 721                | 860.1                               |                                      |
| New Kent .....   | 9                     | 8                                 | 6                    | 152.9                               | D                       | D                                   | 41                                  | .5                               | 52                                    | 65.4  | 17.9                 | 9.9                                 | 1 945                | 344.1                               |                                      |
| Powhatan .....   | 8                     | 8                                 | 3                    | D                                   | 3                       | D                                   | 30                                  | .2                               | 41                                    | 65.9  | 18.2                 | 66.7                                | 1 389                | 445.1                               |                                      |
| Prince George .....  | 8                     | 8                                 | 10                   | 185.4                               | 10                      | 185.4                               | 102                                 | 1.4                              | 60                                    | 70.0  | 36.6                 | 130.3                               | 1 412                | 609.3                               |                                      |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 15                    | 13                                | 64                   | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 127                                 | 2.4                              | 118                                   | 50.0  | 70.4                 | 42.5                                | 4 111                | 596.4                               |                                      |
| Hopewell city .....  | 17                    | 16                                | 30                   | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 212                                 | 3.1                              | 159                                   | 47.2  | 100.1                | 7.5                                 | 4 177                | 629.7                               |                                      |
| Petersburg city .....  | 52                    | 48                                | 117                  | 38.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 558                                 | 9.3                              | 415                                   | 49.9  | 265.7                | 19.1                                | 6 605                | 640.3                               |                                      |
| Richmond city .....  | 625                   | 491                               | 3 667                | 28.9                                | 1 589                   | 19.3                                | 9 796                               | 183.9                            | 1 928                                 | 40.1  | 1 305.6              | 33.7                                | 5 982                | 677.2                               |                                      |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 494                   | 394                               | 1 874                | 56.1                                | 1 255                   | D                                   | 8 218                               | 136.0                            | 1 845                                 | 45.9  | 1 104.4              | 32.0                                | 4 987                | 598.6                               |                                      |
| Botetourt .....  | 15                    | 13                                | 57                   | 57.3                                | D                       | D                                   | 143                                 | 2.5                              | 153                                   | 75.8  | 50.2                 | 25.6                                | 2 133                | 327.8                               |                                      |
| Roanoke .....  | 93                    | 71                                | 546                  | 222.7                               | 333                     | D                                   | 1 966                               | 26.6                             | 435                                   | 52.0  | 238.3                | 48.2                                | 3 231                | 547.8                               |                                      |
| Roanoke city .....   | 317                   | 248                               | 958                  | 39.3                                | 606                     | 44.7                                | 4 817                               | 83.1                             | 1 017                                 | 39.6  | 641.4                | 37.1                                | 6 402                | 630.6                               |                                      |
| Salem city .....   | 69                    | 62                                | 312                  | 1.7                                 | D                       | D                                   | 1 292                               | 23.8                             | 240                                   | 42.5  | 174.6                | 3.9                                 | 7 273                | 727.5                               |                                      |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC) .....                      | 7 889                 | 6 180                             | 31 289               | 57.6                                | 18 486                  | 53.1                                | 90 443                              | 1 777.1                          | 37 697                                | 62.6  | 20 007.7             | 48.2                                | 4 679                | 530.7                               |                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 597                 | 5 028                             | 28 227               | 57.2                                | 16 081                  | 51.5                                | 78 101                              | 1 594.9                          | 29 397                                | 60.6  | 16 772.9             | 50.6                                | 4 852                | 570.6                               |                                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 292                 | 1 152                             | 3 062                | 61.8                                | 2 404                   | 64.8                                | 12 342                              | 182.2                            | 8 300                                 | 69.8  | 3 234.7              | 36.9                                | 3 949                | 389.7                               |                                      |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....  | 203                   | 176                               | 374                  | 61.9                                | 286                     | 71.7                                | 1 587                               | 27.8                             | 1 112                                 | 63.9  | 539.4                | 40.8                                | 4 897                | 485.1                               |                                      |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....  | 89                    | 77                                | 159                  | 102.4                               | 113                     | 127.8                               | 669                                 | 12.7                             | 1 205                                 | 65.6  | 566.6                | 45.0                                | 3 636                | 470.2                               |                                      |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....  | 128                   | 109                               | 192                  | 49.1                                | 130                     | 35.3                                | 1 210                               | 21.7                             | 1 165                                 | 62.6  | 588.9                | 63.5                                | 4 417                | 505.5                               |                                      |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|--|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
|  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|  |  |                                  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |
|  |  |                                  |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| 259  | 260  | 261                              | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                      |   |
| UTAH .....   | 88.7   | 696.9                            | 7 522              | 383  | 205                                    | 64                        | 867            | 615                        | 842                                  | 742  | 537  | 1 693                                    | 225                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 70.2   | 563.8                            | 5 375              | 256  | 116                                    | 55                        | 613            | 419                        | 525                                  | 573  | 430  | 1 210                                    | 154                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 18.6   | 133.1                            | 2 147              | 127  | 89                                     | 9                         | 254            | 196                        | 317                                  | 169  | 107  | 483                                      | 71  |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....                                     | 11.3   | 81.7                             | 965                | 53   | 28                                     | 9                         | 109            | 93                         | 104                                  | 109  | 60   | 199                                      | 34  |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....                                   | 58.9   | 482.1                            | 4 410              | 203  | 88                                     | 46                        | 504            | 326                        | 421                                  | 464  | 370  | 1 011                                    | 120                                       |
| Davis .....  | 6.5  | 51.6                             | 505                | 26   | 13                                     | 7                         | 69             | 39                         | 56                                   | 55   | 40   | 85                                       | 15  |
| Salt Lake .....  | 43.0   | 355.4                            | 3 111              | 135  | 57                                     | 30                        | 367            | 219                        | 295                                  | 314  | 262  | 740                                      | 83  |
| Weber .....  | 9.4  | 75.1                             | 794                | 42   | 18                                     | 9                         | 68             | 68                         | 70                                   | 95   | 68   | 186                                      | 22  |
| VERMONT .....  | 35.0   | 281.9                            | 4 264              | 265  | 155                                    | 25                        | 662            | 286                        | 359                                  | 316  | 255  | 908                                      | 142                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10.1   | 80.4                             | 907                | 51   | 24                                     | 7                         | 131            | 48                         | 60                                   | 95   | 79   | 180                                      | 28  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 24.9   | 201.4                            | 3 357              | 214  | 131                                    | 18                        | 531            | 238                        | 299                                  | 221  | 176  | 728                                      | 114                                       |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 10.1   | 80.4                             | 907                | 51   | 24                                     | 7                         | 131            | 48                         | 60                                   | 95   | 79   | 180                                      | 28  |
| Chittenden .....   | 10.0   | 79.8                             | 879                | 50   | 19                                     | 7                         | 125            | 46                         | 59                                   | 95   | 79   | 174                                      | 28  |
| Grand Isle .....   | .1   | .7                               | 28                 | 1  | 5                                      | -                         | 6              | 2                          | -                                    | -  | -  | 6  | -   |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 333.1  | 2 848.6                          | 28 943             | 1 277  | 984                                    | 254                       | 4 465          | 2 208                      | 2 652                                | 2 846                                      | 2 314  | 6 024                                    | 1 076                                     |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 261.4  | 2 269.6                          | 20 115             | 785  | 477                                    | 190                       | 2 900          | 1 403                      | 1 744                                | 2 152                                      | 1 696  | 4 490                                    | 690                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 71.7   | 579.0                            | 8 828              | 492  | 507                                    | 64                        | 1 565          | 805                        | 908                                  | 694  | 618  | 1 534                                    | 386                                       |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....                                       | 8.6  | 69.7                             | 746                | 27   | 23                                     | 6                         | 134            | 45                         | 59                                   | 81   | 64   | 138                                      | 20  |
| Albemarle .....  | 2.3  | 16.8                             | 201                | 9  | 8                                      | 2                         | 40             | 5                          | 17                                   | 37   | 15   | 31                                       | 5   |
| Fluvanna .....   | .2   | 1.5                              | 28                 | 3  | -                                      | -                         | 10             | 5                          | 4                                    | 1  | -  | 1  | 1   |
| Greene .....   | .1   | 1.1                              | 27                 | -  | 4                                      | -                         | 10             | 3                          | 2                                    | 1  | -  | 5  | 1   |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 6.0  | 50.3                             | 490                | 15   | 11                                     | 4                         | 74             | 32                         | 36                                   | 42   | 49   | 101                                      | 13  |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 5.4  | 44.9                             | 576                | 22   | 30                                     | 5                         | 109            | 57                         | 58                                   | 48   | 38   | 118                                      | 21  |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 1.1  | 7.8                              | 187                | 7  | 17                                     | -                         | 49             | 12                         | 20                                   | 10   | 8  | 39                                       | 3   |
| Danville city .....  | 4.4  | 37.1                             | 389                | 15   | 13                                     | 5                         | 60             | 45                         | 38                                   | 38   | 30   | 79                                       | 18  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 9.8  | 76.7                             | 844                | 46   | 26                                     | 10                        | 148            | 66                         | 77                                   | 86   | 62   | 157                                      | 35  |
| Amherst .....  | 1.1  | 8.8                              | 123                | 8  | 5                                      | 1                         | 32             | 12                         | 16                                   | 5  | 4  | 25                                       | 5   |
| Campbell .....   | 1.3  | 9.8                              | 159                | 13   | 7                                      | 1                         | 30             | 17                         | 24                                   | 6  | 12   | 26                                       | 7   |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 7.5  | 58.2                             | 562                | 25   | 14                                     | 8                         | 86             | 37                         | 37                                   | 75   | 46   | 106                                      | 23  |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                | 77.9   | 634.5                            | 6 226              | 213  | 144                                    | 60                        | 889            | 455                        | 434                                  | 706  | 480  | 1 502                                    | 188                                       |
| Gloucester .....   | .9   | 7.4                              | 108                | 11   | 4                                      | 1                         | 18             | 11                         | 7                                    | 6  | 7  | 20                                       | 4   |
| James City .....   | 1.4  | 12.5                             | 66                 | 1  | -                                      | -                         | 18             | 2                          | 5                                    | 6  | 5  | 11                                       | 1   |
| York .....   | 1.6  | 11.2                             | 145                | 5  | 2                                      | 1                         | 19             | 12                         | 14                                   | 7  | 11   | 29                                       | 4   |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 5.3  | 43.3                             | 453                | 24   | 9                                      | 4                         | 79             | 40                         | 38                                   | 47   | 28   | 91                                       | 14  |
| Hampton city .....   | 9.3  | 78.4                             | 672                | 15   | 18                                     | 8                         | 99             | 49                         | 47                                   | 96   | 57   | 144                                      | 18  |
| Newport News city .....  | 9.2  | 77.6                             | 794                | 32   | 17                                     | 8                         | 122            | 65                         | 54                                   | 86   | 63   | 199                                      | 23  |
| Norfolk city .....   | 19.9   | 157.0                            | 1 452              | 38   | 35                                     | 15                        | 187            | 101                        | 90                                   | 156  | 121  | 412                                      | 42  |
| Poquoson city .....  | .2   | 1.6                              | 25                 | 1  | 1                                      | -                         | 7              | 2                          | 1                                    | 1  | 1  | 6  | 1   |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 6.1  | 49.5                             | 519                | 14   | 17                                     | 7                         | 75             | 49                         | 35                                   | 67   | 32   | 112                                      | 18  |
| Suffolk city .....   | 2.2  | 18.7                             | 229                | 16   | 8                                      | 1                         | 39             | 21                         | 20                                   | 20   | 16   | 35                                       | 12  |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 18.9   | 151.4                            | 1 549              | 51   | 30                                     | 14                        | 191            | 93                         | 110                                  | 193  | 121  | 390                                      | 43  |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 3.0  | 25.9                             | 214                | 5  | 3                                      | 1                         | 35             | 10                         | 13                                   | 21   | 18   | 53                                       | 8   |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                 | 54.2   | 454.2                            | 4 155              | 153  | 92                                     | 41                        | 598            | 311                        | 394                                  | 432  | 322  | 954                                      | 162                                       |
| Charles City .....   | .2   | .2                               | 6                  | -  | -                                      | -                         | 2              | -                          | 2                                    | -  | -  | 1  | -   |
| Chesterfield .....   | 9.5  | 78.2                             | 675                | 44   | 17                                     | 8                         | 96             | 48                         | 61                                   | 87   | 58   | 114                                      | 26  |
| Dinwiddie .....  | .2   | 1.7                              | 38                 | 3  | -                                      | -                         | 16             | -                          | 7                                    | 1  | -  | 6  | 2   |
| Goochland .....  | .3   | 2.2                              | 51                 | 1  | 2                                      | -                         | 9              | 7                          | 7                                    | 1  | 4  | 7  | 1   |
| Hanover .....  | 2.6  | 21.4                             | 236                | 13   | 5                                      | 1                         | 41             | 20                         | 43                                   | 9  | 13   | 48                                       | 12  |
| Henrico .....  | 14.8   | 123.1                            | 942                | 28   | 27                                     | 16                        | 117            | 70                         | 85                                   | 111  | 85   | 220                                      | 38  |
| New Kent .....   | .2   | 2.0                              | 34                 | 2  | 1                                      | -                         | 9              | 4                          | 8                                    | -  | -  | 7  | 1   |
| Powhatan .....   | .1   | 1.4                              | 26                 | 1  | 1                                      | -                         | 10             | 5                          | 3                                    | -  | 1  | 2  | -   |
| Prince George .....  | .7   | 6.1                              | 38                 | 1  | 2                                      | -                         | 7              | 4                          | 8                                    | 1  | 1  | 4  | 1   |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 1.1  | 8.2                              | 94                 | 2  | 3                                      | 1                         | 10             | 9                          | 14                                   | 7  | 6  | 25                                       | 3   |
| Hopewell city .....  | 1.5  | 12.2                             | 122                | 5  | 5                                      | 1                         | 20             | 7                          | 9                                    | 15   | 13   | 25                                       | 7   |
| Petersburg city .....  | 3.8  | 31.1                             | 333                | 14   | 10                                     | 6                         | 39             | 35                         | 31                                   | 41   | 24   | 72                                       | 17  |
| Richmond city .....  | 19.2   | 166.5                            | 1 560              | 39   | 19                                     | 8                         | 222            | 102                        | 116                                  | 159  | 117  | 423                                      | 54  |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 16.6   | 135.8                            | 1 380              | 68   | 38                                     | 16                        | 229            | 100                        | 121                                  | 146  | 105  | 274                                      | 64  |
| Botetourt .....  | .5   | 3.8                              | 84                 | 5  | 2                                      | -                         | 21             | 5                          | 17                                   | 4  | 3  | 16                                       | 5   |
| Roanoke .....  | 3.5  | 26.9                             | 297                | 19   | 6                                      | 3                         | 52             | 14                         | 27                                   | 43   | 28   | 53                                       | 12  |
| Roanoke city .....   | 10.4   | 86.1                             | 805                | 33   | 25                                     | 11                        | 131            | 59                         | 62                                   | 83   | 59   | 159                                      | 35  |
| Salem city .....   | 2.2  | 19.0                             | 194                | 11   | 5                                      | 2                         | 25             | 22                         | 15                                   | 16   | 15   | 46                                       | 12  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| WASHINGTON .....   | 268.5  | 2 567.0                          | 24 985             | 1 335  | 480                                    | 140                       | 3 299          | 1 880                      | 2 144                                | 1 909                                      | 1 958  | 6 543                                    | 842                                       |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 225.1  | 2 182.6                          | 19 425             | 930  | 331                                    | 116                       | 2 533          | 1 448                      | 1 641                                | 1 516                                      | 1 633  | 5 060                                    | 639                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 43.4   | 384.5                            | 5 560              | 405  | 149                                    | 24                        | 766            | 432                        | 503                                  | 393  | 325  | 1 483                                    | 203                                       |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....                                  | 8.1  | 67.6                             | 772                | 50   | 19                                     | 5                         | 97             | 62                         | 62                                   | 55   | 67   | 207                                      | 20  |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....                                    | 7.7  | 72.0                             | 776                | 45   | 12                                     | 4                         | 105            | 63                         | 64                                   | 65   | 72   | 181                                      | 36  |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....                                    | 7.7  | 75.0                             | 753                | 43   | 16                                     | 7                         | 110            | 60                         | 54                                   | 67   | 55   | 193                                      | 19  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties       | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|--|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|  |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272  | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                      | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| UTAH .....   | 6 179   | 362.1  | 708                                    | 579.2                     | 1 481          | 1 178                      | 657.3                                | 291.9                                      | 304.9  | 498                                      | 161.3                                     | 7 887  | 59.8   | 770.0                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 898   | 269.7  | D                                      | 540.4                     | 1 136          | 961                        | 444.4                                | 257.3                                      | 266.7  | 393                                      | 123.1                                     | 6 461  | 51.4   | 685.3                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 281   | 92.3   | D                                      | 38.8                      | 345            | 218                        | 212.9                                | 34.5                                       | 38.1   | 106                                      | 38.2                                      | 1 426  | 8.4  | 84.6                             |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....   | 755   | 47.3   | 97                                     | 85.2                      | 183            | 142                        | 78.9                                 | 38.1                                       | 36.2   | 51                                       | 24.4                                      | 893  | 6.0  | 76.8                             |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....   | 4 143   | 222.4  | D                                      | 455.2                     | 953            | 819                        | 365.5                                | 219.2                                      | 230.6  | 342                                      | 98.7                                      | 5 568  | 45.4   | 608.5                            |
| Davis .....  | 494   | 25.0   | 49                                     | 44.9                      | 130            | 134                        | 49.3                                 | 16.7                                       | 30.5   | 26                                       | 5.6                                       | 503  | 3.4  | 44.0                             |
| Salt Lake .....  | 2 985   | 157.5  | 371                                    | 328.2                     | 671            | 545                        | 266.1                                | 172.4                                      | 173.4  | 265                                      | 75.7                                      | 4 234  | 36.5   | 499.2                            |
| Weber .....  | 664   | 39.9   | D                                      | 82.1                      | 152            | 140                        | 50.4                                 | 30.1                                       | 26.7   | 51                                       | 17.4                                      | 831  | 5.5  | 65.4                             |
| VERMONT .....  | 2 529   | 172.7  | 171                                    | D                         | 596            | 464                        | 217.4                                | 106.8                                      | 75.8   | 217                                      | 68.1                                      | 3 218  | 23.2   | 223.5                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 670   | 45.4   | D                                      | D                         | 144            | D                          | 39.0                                 | D  | 28.6   | 64                                       | 16.6                                      | 786  | 5.8  | 69.2                             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 858   | 127.2  | D                                      | D                         | 451            | D                          | 178.4                                | D  | 47.2   | 152                                      | 51.5                                      | 2 432  | 17.4   | 154.3                            |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 670   | 45.4   | D                                      | D                         | 144            | D                          | 39.4                                 | D  | 28.6   | 64                                       | 16.6                                      | 786  | 5.8  | 69.2                             |
| Chittenden .....   | 663   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 142            | 128                        | D                                    | D  | 28.6   | 64                                       | 16.6                                      | 765  | 5.8  | 68.9                             |
| Grand Isle .....   | 8   | D  | 1                                      | -                         | 2              | D                          | -                                    | -  | -  | Z  | -   | 21   | Z  | 4                                |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 24 218  | 1 066.1  | 2 868                                  | 2 250.9                   | 5 735          | 4 541                      | 2 394.1                              | 1 226.9                                    | 1 135.2  | 2 111                                    | 875.4                                     | 27 568   | 255.3  | 3 675.2                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 18 926  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 4 427          | 3 639                      | D                                    | D  | D  | 1 728                                    | D   | 21 587   | 220.7  | 3 289.5                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 5 292   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 1 307          | 902                        | D                                    | D  | D  | 382                                      | D   | 5 981  | 34.5   | 385.7                            |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....   | 586   | 32.4   | 71                                     | 53.1                      | 142            | 78                         | 49.9                                 | 38.6                                       | 28.4   | 48                                       | 18.9                                      | 666  | 5.2  | 56.7                             |
| Albermarle .....   | 152   | D  | 33                                     | D                         | 30             | D                          | 14.0                                 | D  | 4.4  | 12                                       | D   | 116  | .6   | 7.0                              |
| Fluvanna .....   | 16  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 6              | 3                          | D                                    | D  | -  | D  | D   | 16   | .1   | 4                                |
| Greene .....   | 14  | -  | D                                      | -                         | 5              | D                          | D                                    | D  | -  | D  | D   | 10   | Z  | 2                                |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 405   | 19.4   | 36                                     | D                         | 102            | 59                         | 30.0                                 | 19.5                                       | 24.0   | 35                                       | 15.2                                      | 524  | 4.5  | 49.1                             |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 379   | 20.0   | 34                                     | 25.5                      | 107            | 74                         | 27.9                                 | 30.7                                       | 12.6   | 33                                       | 17.6                                      | 440  | 2.3  | 28.7                             |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 79  | 9.8  | 4                                      | -                         | 27             | 12                         | 6.6                                  | 1.8  | 1.2  | 7  | 3.6                                       | 98   | .3   | 2.6                              |
| Danville city .....  | 300   | 10.2   | 31                                     | 25.5                      | 80             | 62                         | 21.4                                 | 28.9                                       | 11.4   | 25                                       | 14.0                                      | 342  | 2.0  | 26.0                             |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) ..... | 654   | D  | D                                      | 84.9                      | 158            | 103                        | 63.1                                 | D  | D  | 53                                       | D   | 688  | 4.9  | 56.2                             |
| Amherst .....  | 87  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 32             | 16                         | 13.8                                 | D  | D  | 6  | D   | 89   | .5   | 4.9                              |
| Campbell .....   | 90  | 7.2  | 4                                      | D                         | 33             | 17                         | 8.3                                  | 1.5  | 3.4  | 6  | 6.0                                       | 96   | .3   | 2.9                              |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 476   | 20.1   | 93                                     | D                         | 93             | 70                         | 41.0                                 | 25.6                                       | 21.3   | 41                                       | 14.4                                      | 503  | 4.1  | 48.4                             |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                      | 5 321   | 218.6  | 632                                    | 513.4                     | 1 122          | 1 007                      | 459.2                                | 304.3                                      | 297.5  | 518                                      | 135.8                                     | 5 845  | 55.8   | 714.2                            |
| Gloucester .....   | 80  | 4.6  | 7                                      | D                         | 33             | 13                         | 3.3                                  | 1.1  | 2.0  | 4  | 3.7                                       | 88   | .5   | 6.3                              |
| James City .....   | 85  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 17             | 5                          | D                                    | D  | D  | 6  | D   | 103  | .5   | 3.8                              |
| York .....   | 78  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 17             | 5                          | 13.2                                 | D  | 3.8  | 15                                       | D   | 101  | 1.2  | 15.2                             |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 419   | 31.9   | 48                                     | D                         | 107            | 88                         | 62.5                                 | 11.4                                       | 9.6  | 28                                       | 11.3                                      | 385  | 3.0  | 38.0                             |
| Hampton city .....   | 720   | 9.8  | 103                                    | 80.6                      | 136            | 109                        | 41.6                                 | 43.9                                       | 31.1   | 54                                       | 12.4                                      | 514  | 5.7  | 67.4                             |
| Newport News city .....  | 686   | 44.7   | 90                                     | D                         | 134            | 172                        | 62.9                                 | 36.4                                       | 18.2   | 58                                       | 16.0                                      | 788  | 6.1  | 81.3                             |
| Norfolk city .....   | 1 202   | 36.3   | 157                                    | 127.9                     | 220            | 235                        | 93.6                                 | 87.8                                       | 67.9   | 137                                      | 30.5                                      | 1 426  | 16.6   | 228.6                            |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 17  | D  | D                                      | -                         | D              | D                          | D                                    | D  | D  | 1  | D   | 25   | .9   | 9                                |
| Suffolk city .....   | 412   | 17.4   | 48                                     | 38.6                      | 101            | 91                         | 31.7                                 | 30.8                                       | 15.2   | 31                                       | 14.4                                      | 478  | 3.8  | 50.2                             |
| Pittsylvania city .....  | 201   | D  | D                                      | D                         | 52             | D                          | 16.8                                 | D  | 6.7  | 9  | D   | 187  | 1.0  | 11.6                             |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 1 250   | 57.9   | 164                                    | 126.1                     | 255            | 241                        | 114.2                                | 64.6                                       | 80.8   | 140                                      | 34.3                                      | 1 614  | 14.5   | 183.0                            |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 172   | 2.9  | D                                      | D                         | 46             | 23                         | 15.0                                 | 13.1                                       | D  | 34                                       | 5.3                                       | 198  | 2.7  | 27.9                             |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                       | 3 778   | 139.9  | 492                                    | 413.2                     | 878            | 665                        | 399.9                                | 189.1                                      | 150.0  | 318                                      | 145.8                                     | 4 339  | 41.6   | 514.1                            |
| Charles City .....   | 2   | -  | D                                      | -                         | D              | -                          | D                                    | -  | -  | D  | -   | 5  | Z  | .1                               |
| Chesterfield .....   | 682   | 43.3   | 120                                    | D                         | 179            | 87                         | 60.3                                 | 39.0                                       | 25.9   | 44                                       | 28.4                                      | 592  | 4.5  | 53.7                             |
| Dinwiddie .....  | 22  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 11             | D                          | 5.5                                  | D  | -  | D  | D   | 31   | .1   | 5                                |
| Goochland .....  | 22  | D  | D                                      | -                         | D              | D                          | 6.1                                  | D  | D  | D  | D   | 40   | .1   | 1.2                              |
| Hanover .....  | 204   | 8.1  | 5                                      | D                         | 50             | 18                         | 73.4                                 | D  | 3.6  | 16                                       | D   | 203  | 2.1  | 19.1                             |
| Henrico .....  | 1 054   | 27.9   | 191                                    | 160.1                     | 237            | 196                        | 89.9                                 | 63.4                                       | 47.6   | 87                                       | 43.9                                      | 1 008  | 10.8   | 129.7                            |
| New Kent .....   | 17  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 6              | D                          | 4.2                                  | D  | -  | 1  | D   | 20   | .1   | 6                                |
| Powhatan .....   | 18  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 6              | 7                          | D                                    | -  | D  | D  | D   | 24   | .1   | 1.0                              |
| Prince George .....  | 35  | D  | D                                      | -                         | 8              | D                          | 5.4                                  | D  | D  | D  | -   | 26   | .4   | 6.2                              |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 70  | D  | D                                      | D                         | 13             | D                          | 11.1                                 | D  | D  | 7  | D   | 77   | .7   | 5.9                              |
| Hopewell city .....  | 99  | 7.1  | 12                                     | D                         | 29             | 9                          | 9.6                                  | 7.0  | 4.1  | 8  | 6.7                                       | 107  | .7   | 7.9                              |
| Petersburg city .....  | 263   | 9.9  | 55                                     | 52.5                      | 39             | 58                         | 27.8                                 | 14.2                                       | 12.3   | 18                                       | 10.4                                      | 268  | 2.0  | 25.3                             |
| Richmond city .....  | 1 291   | 36.3   | 98                                     | D                         | 296            | 257                        | 103.3                                | 57.0                                       | 53.4   | 130                                      | 44.2                                      | 1 938  | 20.1   | 263.0                            |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 1 086   | 41.7   | 151                                    | 121.1                     | 266            | 161                        | D                                    | 57.0                                       | 53.0   | 99                                       | D   | 1 264  | 11.1   | 138.3                            |
| Botetourt .....  | 47  | 2.0  | D                                      | -                         | 7              | D                          | D                                    | 6  | 8  | 2  | D   | 45   | .2   | 1.9                              |
| Roanoke .....  | 233   | 8.5  | D                                      | D                         | 77             | D                          | 33.3                                 | 18.4                                       | 14.5   | 20                                       | 9.3                                       | 260  | 1.9  | 20.5                             |
| Roanoke city .....   | 633   | 23.4   | 103                                    | 82.0                      | 133            | 106                        | 49.6                                 | 34.1                                       | 31.5   | 66                                       | 22.7                                      | 790  | 7.3  | 92.9                             |
| Salem city .....   | 173   | 7.8  | 13                                     | D                         | 48             | 43                         | 11.3                                 | 3.9  | 6.1  | 11                                       | 8.9                                       | 169  | 1.8  | 23.0                             |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC) .....                      | 19 600  | 1 083.0  | 2 170                                  | 1 842.4                   | 4 805          | 3 203                      | 1 689.8                              | 971.5                                      | 817.5  | 2 233                                    | 796.3                                     | 25 402   | 198.1  | 2 793.8                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 16 463  | 862.2  | 1 943                                  | D                         | 3 845          | 2 722                      | 1 388.2                              | 856.8                                      | 721.6  | 1 889                                    | 652.3                                     | 21 394   | 175.1  | 2 539.6                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 3 137   | 220.8  | 227                                    | D                         | 960            | 481                        | 301.6                                | 114.7                                      | 95.9   | 344                                      | 144.0                                     | 4 008  | 23.0   | 254.2                            |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....  | 528   | 41.3   | 62                                     | 50.6                      | 129            | 80                         | 42.8                                 | 21.4                                       | 24.4   | 64                                       | 19.2                                      | 688  | 4.3  | 48.8                             |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....  | 556   | 41.1   | 50                                     | 46.8                      | 146            | 89                         | 45.2                                 | 17.1                                       | 24.7   | 60                                       | 37.6                                      | 700  | 5.6  | 75.7                             |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....  | 578   | 34.6   | 76                                     | 65.7                      | 156            | 82                         | 49.7                                 | 21.8                                       | 25.8   | 62                                       | 22.3                                      | 668  | 4.0  | 53.5                             |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>For pay period including March 12.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |   |  |  | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Savings<br>and loan<br>associations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Elections, 1984 <sup>8</sup>           |  |                   |
|--|---|-------------------|---|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |   |  |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |  | Total<br>vote<br>cast for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |                   |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |   |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |  | Legal<br>services |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals |                                       |                                     |                                  |  |  |  |                   |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290   | 291  | 292  | 293                                   | 294                                 | 295                              | 296  | 297                                    | 298  |                   |
| UTAH .....   | 2 172.7   | X                 | 194.0   | 223.6   | 175.3  | 516.4                                      | 150.6                                 | 6 560.9                             | 11.9                             | 4 437.4  | 56.6                                   | 629 656                                      | R-74.5            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 904.4   | X                 | 131.2   | 203.9   | D  | 451.6                                      | 141.4                                 | 5 035.5                             | 12.8                             | 3 290.4  | 49.3                                   | 477 866                                      | R-73.3            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 268.4   | X                 | 62.8  | 19.7  | D  | 64.8                                       | 9.2                                   | 1 525.4                             | 9.1                              | 1 147.0  | 7.3                                    | 151 790                                      | R-78.3            |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA† (Utah) .....                                     | 216.0   | 175               | 7.5   | 13.5  | 31.5   | 71.7                                       | 7.6                                   | 607.1                               | 8.6                              | 451.8  | 6.8                                    | 87 504                                       | R-82.6            |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA .....                                   | 1 688.4   | 40                | 123.7   | 190.4   | D  | 379.9                                      | 133.8                                 | 4 428.4                             | 13.4                             | 2 838.6  | 42.5                                   | 390 362                                      | R-71.2            |
| Davis .....  | 122.6   | X                 | 1.4   | 10.4  | 9.3  | 39.2                                       | 1.6                                   | 317.0                               | 13.5                             | 237.2  | 3.3                                    | 62 102                                       | R-80.3            |
| Salt Lake .....  | 1 393.6   | X                 | 113.2   | 160.7   | 102.2  | 273.4                                      | 125.8                                 | 3 582.1                             | 13.3                             | 2 263.1  | 32.3                                   | 264 926                                      | R-69.3            |
| Weber .....  | 172.1   | X                 | 9.1   | 19.4  | D  | 67.3                                       | 6.4                                   | 529.3                               | 13.9                             | 338.3  | 6.9                                    | 83 334                                       | R-70.4            |
| VERMONT .....  | 662.3   | X                 | 120.4   | 42.6  | 109.6  | 162.6                                      | 47.9                                  | 3 485.6                             | 11.7                             | 2 898.8  | 5.7                                    | 234 561                                      | R-57.9            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 191.2   | X                 | 24.0  | 16.6  | 14.1   | 57.6                                       | 15.0                                  | 884.9                               | 16.9                             | 700.3  | NA                                     | 58 420                                       | R-54.4            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 471.1   | X                 | 96.4  | 26.0  | 95.5   | 105.0                                      | 32.9                                  | 2 600.6                             | 10.1                             | 2 198.5  | NA                                     | 176 141                                      | R-59.1            |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 191.2   | 187               | 24.0  | 16.6  | 14.1   | 57.6                                       | 15.0                                  | 884.9                               | 16.9                             | 700.3  | NA                                     | 58 420                                       | R-54.4            |
| Chittenden .....   | 189.5   | X                 | 23.1  | 16.3  | D  | 57.6                                       | 15.0                                  | 869.4                               | 17.1                             | 686.8  | 1.5                                    | 55 869                                       | R-54.1            |
| Grand Isle .....   | 1.7   | X                 | .9  | .3  | D  | -  | -                                     | 15.5                                | 7.7                              | 13.5   | NA                                     | 2 551  | R-60.3            |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 9 177.0   | X                 | 744.1   | 616.3   | 368.6  | 1 878.4                                    | 531.0                                 | 25 576.2                            | 13.7                             | 18 816.4   | 153.1                                  | 2 146 635                                    | R-62.3            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8 067.4   | X                 | D   | D   | D  | D  | 460.3                                 | 17 164.9                            | 15.5                             | 11 852.0   | 130.0                                  | 1 538 954                                    | R-62.1            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 1 109.6   | X                 | D   | D   | D  | D  | 70.6                                  | 8 411.3                             | 10.3                             | 6 964.4  | 23.1                                   | 607 681                                      | R-62.7            |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA† .....                                       | 151.1   | 210               | 18.8  | 12.1  | 4.7  | 38.9                                       | 11.7                                  | 536.3                               | 12.2                             | 382.5  | 4.6                                    | 43 448                                       | R-59.5            |
| Albemarle .....  | 20.0  | X                 | D   | 3.6   | 1.1  | 4.6  | 4                                     | 82.5                                | 10.8                             | 59.5   | 1.0                                    | 22 530                                       | R-64.2            |
| Fluvanna .....   | 1.2   | X                 | D   | -   | -  | .3   | D                                     | 23.2                                | 11.6                             | 19.6   | Z                                      | 3 612  | R-62.2            |
| Greene .....   | 1.0   | X                 | -   | D   | -  | D  | D                                     | 24.2                                | 9.0                              | 20.3   | .1                                     | 3 000  | R-73.9            |
| Charlottesville city .....   | 128.9   | X                 | 18.0  | D   | 3.7  | D  | 10.9                                  | 406.4                               | 12.8                             | 283.1  | 3.5                                    | 14 306                                       | D-51.1            |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA† .....  | 75.2  | 272               | 5.2   | 9.2   | 2.7  | 32.7                                       | 3.9                                   | 549.3                               | 12.6                             | 452.8  | 2.0                                    | 41 985                                       | R-66.4            |
| Pittsylvania .....   | 11.2  | X                 | .5  | 5.0   | .2   | 1.6  | 1.0                                   | 104.9                               | 9.3                              | 90.4   | .8                                     | 23 824                                       | R-66.1            |
| Danville city .....  | 64.0  | X                 | 4.7   | 4.2   | 2.5  | 31.1                                       | 2.9                                   | 444.3                               | 13.4                             | 362.4  | 1.2                                    | 18 161                                       | R-66.9            |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 150.5   | 213               | 10.2  | 14.7  | 6.8  | 47.2                                       | 8.7                                   | 706.4                               | 11.6                             | 544.5  | 4.2                                    | 55 226                                       | R-69.6            |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 14.1  | X                 | 1.2   | 2.2   | .3   | 2.3  | .6                                    | 77.7                                | 18.3                             | 65.0   | .5                                     | 10 530                                       | R-66.5            |
| Campbell .....   | 10.3  | X                 | .4  | 2.1   | 1.1  | 2.2  | 1.0                                   | 171.9                               | 12.6                             | 144.4  | .5                                     | 17 924                                       | R-74.7            |
| Lynchburg city .....   | 126.1   | X                 | 8.6   | 10.4  | 5.5  | 42.8                                       | 7.1                                   | 456.8                               | 10.2                             | 335.1  | 3.2                                    | 26 772                                       | R-67.4            |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....                | 1 770.6   | 38                | 208.2   | D   | 101.7  | 419.3                                      | 103.6                                 | 3 963.8                             | 18.3                             | 2 713.3  | 44.0                                   | 420 249                                      | R-60.6            |
| Gloucester .....   | 20.2  | X                 | D   | .9  | 1.0  | 6.4  | 1.0                                   | 90.0                                | 13.8                             | 74.4   | .2                                     | 10 025                                       | R-70.9            |
| James City .....   | 10.3  | X                 | 4.5   | .3  | D  | 2.1  | D                                     | 9.2                                 | 30.3                             | 6.8  | .5                                     | 10 677                                       | R-66.5            |
| York .....   | 56.9  | X                 | D   | 2.7   | D  | 2.9  | 6                                     | 89.8                                | 16.4                             | 73.4   | .6                                     | 14 337                                       | R-71.2            |
| Chesapeake city .....  | 93.3  | X                 | D   | D   | D  | 27.1                                       | D                                     | 211.9                               | 6.0                              | 159.8  | 2.8                                    | 44 684                                       | R-61.6            |
| Hampton city .....   | 152.4   | X                 | 17.1  | 8.8   | D  | 30.4                                       | 6.1                                   | 345.7                               | 15.1                             | 262.7  | 5.2                                    | 44 068                                       | R-57.9            |
| Newport News city .....  | 186.7   | X                 | D   | 17.1  | 7.8  | 63.9                                       | 11.5                                  | 484.8                               | 9.9                              | 335.6  | 4.7                                    | 55 698                                       | R-60.4            |
| Norfolk city .....   | 554.6   | X                 | 39.8  | 44.6  | 17.9   | 114.3                                      | 48.2                                  | 1 390.4                             | 20.0                             | 831.0  | 13.5                                   | 75 516                                       | D-51.5            |
| Poquoson city .....  | 2.9   | X                 | -   | 5   | D  | 1.2  | D                                     | 39.6                                | 14.2                             | 31.5   | .2                                     | 4 328  | R-84.7            |
| Portsmouth city .....  | 122.9   | X                 | 4.0   | 13.5  | 4.9  | 45.9                                       | 8.4                                   | 358.7                               | 17.3                             | 268.0  | 3.9                                    | 40 801                                       | D-53.0            |
| Suffolk city .....   | 29.2  | X                 | D   | 2.4   | .5   | 13.3                                       | 2.1                                   | 169.1                               | 14.0                             | 135.6  | 1.6                                    | 19 119                                       | R-53.0            |
| Virginia Beach city .....  | 446.0   | X                 | 56.6  | 17.9  | 20.0   | 99.6                                       | 19.4                                  | 645.3                               | 30.1                             | 449.9  | 10.2                                   | 97 594                                       | R-74.4            |
| Williamsburg city .....  | 95.2  | X                 | 72.4  | 6   | D  | 12.3                                       | 1.6                                   | 129.2                               | 25.9                             | 84.7   | .5                                     | 3 402  | R-56.2            |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                                 | 1 318.0   | 55                | 85.3  | 120.9   | D  | 326.8                                      | 127.6                                 | 4 530.1                             | 9.9                              | 3 059.6  | 28.7                                   | 330 320                                      | R-64.9            |
| Charles City .....   | 4   | X                 | -   | D   | D  | D  | -                                     | -                                   | -                                | -  | Z                                      | 2 584  | D-68.7            |
| Chesterfield .....   | 139.1   | X                 | 11.1  | 11.6  | D  | 28.1                                       | 5.7                                   | 264.2                               | 23.7                             | 205.1  | 4.1                                    | 68 811                                       | R-79.8            |
| Inwiddie .....   | 2.3   | X                 | 4   | D   | -  | D  | D                                     | 49.5                                | 9.7                              | 40.4   | .1                                     | 8 114  | R-56.0            |
| Goochland .....  | 3.5   | X                 | -   | 7   | D  | 1.0  | .3                                    | 49.6                                | 9.3                              | 40.5   | .1                                     | 5 617  | R-60.6            |
| Hanover .....  | 69.1  | X                 | D   | 4.6   | D  | 6.6  | 1.5                                   | 170.3                               | 6.8                              | 144.7  | 1.0                                    | 23 718                                       | R-79.3            |
| Henrico .....  | 309.2   | X                 | D   | 19.7  | 10.6   | 102.3                                      | 8.0                                   | 569.9                               | 13.1                             | 467.4  | 6.3                                    | 85 448                                       | R-74.7            |
| New Kent .....   | 1.9   | X                 | D   | .3  | D  | D  | .2                                    | 14.2                                | 31.8                             | 11.0   | .1                                     | 3 899  | R-68.7            |
| Powhatan .....   | 2.2   | X                 | -   | D   | -  | .5   | 1                                     | 49.8                                | 9.9                              | 40.5   | .2                                     | 5 327  | R-73.6            |
| Prince George .....  | 12.7  | X                 | -   | D   | D  | D  | D                                     | 35.6                                | 10.7                             | 27.5   | .2                                     | 7 178  | R-69.6            |
| Colonial Heights city .....  | 13.8  | X                 | -   | 1.8   | D  | 6.5  | .7                                    | 60.7                                | 20.0                             | 47.5   | .4                                     | 7 630  | R-83.7            |
| Hopewell city .....  | 20.3  | X                 | D   | 2.5   | 4  | 9.5  | 1.9                                   | 63.8                                | 1.3                              | 47.2   | .2                                     | 8 292  | R-68.3            |
| Petersburg city .....  | 65.3  | X                 | 5.7   | 4.9   | 3.1  | 31.3                                       | 2.2                                   | 220.5                               | 14.7                             | 178.3  | 2.4                                    | 15 074                                       | D-61.4            |
| Richmond city .....  | 678.3   | X                 | 34.5  | 74.0  | 15.1   | 139.3                                      | 106.4                                 | 2 982.1                             | 8.1                              | 1 809.6  | 12.8                                   | 88 628                                       | D-55.7            |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 345.9   | 132               | 34.2  | 29.0  | D  | D  | 20.4                                  | 1 428.6                             | 14.1                             | 1 086.4  | 8.6                                    | 89 645                                       | R-61.1            |
| Botetourt .....  | 5.8   | X                 | 1.5   | .7  | D  | 1.0  | .5                                    | 72.6                                | 6.3                              | 57.4   | .3                                     | 9 289  | R-64.2            |
| Roanoke .....  | 58.9  | X                 | 10.3  | 2.6   | D  | D  | 1                                     | 271.1                               | 17.1                             | 240.7  | 1.6                                    | 34 054                                       | R-68.6            |
| Roanoke city .....   | 228.2   | X                 | 17.0  | 20.8  | 8.3  | 61.6                                       | 18.6                                  | 873.8                               | 14.5                             | 619.5  | 6.0                                    | 36 492                                       | R-52              |
| Salem city .....   | 53.0  | X                 | 5.4   | 5.0   | DA   | 24.9                                       | 1.2                                   | 211.1                               | 11.6                             | 168.8  | .8                                     | 9 810  | R-65.4            |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                      | 7 359.3   | X                 | 432.6   | 547.0   | 411.8  | 2 039.3                                    | 588.3                                 | 23 686.6                            | -1                               | 17 846.7   | 161.5                                  | 1 883 910                                    | R-55.8            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 657.1   | X                 | 350.8   | 491.5   | 367.5  | 1 743.7                                    | 537.1                                 | 19 831.1                            | -1.0                             | 14 932.7   | 135.2                                  | 1 524 182                                    | R-55.3            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....  | 702.3   | X                 | 81.9  | 55.5  | 44.2   | 295.6                                      | 51.1                                  | 3 855.4                             | 4.4                              | 2 914.0  | 26.2                                   | 359 728                                      | R-57.9            |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA† (Whatcom) .....                                  | 137.5   | 227               | 8.0   | 11.4  | 10.9   | 52.5                                       | 8.6                                   | 695.9                               | 13.9                             | 565.5  | 4.2                                    | 50 686                                       | R-53.7            |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA† (Kitsap) .....                                    | 177.2   | 195               | 2.4   | 10.8  | 7.1  | 62.2                                       | 8.2                                   | 466.8                               | 11.7                             | 346.9  | 3.8                                    | 66 713                                       | R-54.1            |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA† (Thurston) .....                                    | 139.7   | 224               | 10.8  | 13.4  | 7.6  | 59.0                                       | 7.1                                   | 376.5                               | 5.4                              | 263.2  | 4.5                                    | 62 045                                       | R-55.5            |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. Excludes public deposits. <sup>6</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>7</sup>FLSIC-insured. <sup>8</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation.

**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Area and Population**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| Metropolitan area code | State and county code | States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           | Percent change |           |           |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
|                        |                       |  |  | 1984 (Provisional) |                   |                 | Percent distribution within area | 1980      | 1970      | 1960      | 1980-1984      | 1970-1980 | 1960-1970 |
|                        |                       |  |  | Total persons      | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Per square mile |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
|                        |                       |  | 1                                      | 2                  | 3                 | 4               | 5                                | 6         | 7         | 8         | 9              | 10        | 11        |
| 6442                   |                       | PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA                                      |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
| 8725                   |                       | CMSA (see data under OR)                                       |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
| 6740                   |                       | Vancouver, WA PMSA   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
|                        |                       | RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO, WA MSA†                              | 2 958                                  | 149 139            | 184               | 50              | 100.0                            | 144 469   | 93 356    | 85 412    | 3.2            | 54 8      | 9.3       |
|                        | 53 005                | Benton   | 1 715                                  | 112 595            | X                 | 66              | 75.5                             | 109 444   | 67 540    | 62 070    | 2.9            | 62.0      | 8.8       |
|                        | 53 021                | Franklin   | 1 243                                  | 36 544             | X                 | 29              | 24.5                             | 35 225    | 25 816    | 23 342    | 4.3            | 35.7      | 10.6      |
| 7602                   |                       | SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA  | 5 901                                  | 2 207 843          | 18                | 374             | 100.0                            | 2 093 285 | 1 836 949 | 1 428 803 | 5.5            | 14.0      | 28.6      |
| 7600                   |                       | Seattle, WA PMSA†  | 4 226                                  | 1 692 035          | X                 | 400             | 76.6                             | 1 607 618 | 1 424 605 | 1 107 213 | 5.3            | 12.8      | 28.7      |
|                        | 53 033                | King   | 2 128                                  | 1 323 950          | X                 | 622             | 60.0                             | 1 269 898 | 1 159 369 | 935 014   | 4.3            | 9.5       | 24.0      |
|                        | 53 061                | Snohomish  | 2 098                                  | 368 085            | X                 | 175             | 16.7                             | 337 720   | 265 236   | 172 199   | 9.0            | 27.3      | 54.0      |
| 8200                   |                       | Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)                                      | 1 675                                  | 515 808            | X                 | 308             | 23.4                             | 485 667   | 412 344   | 321 590   | 6.2            | 17.8      | 28.2      |
| 7840                   |                       | SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)                                     | 1 762                                  | 352 852            | 99                | 200             | 100.0                            | 341 835   | 287 487   | 278 333   | 3.2            | 18.9      | 3.3       |
| 9260                   |                       | YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)                                       | 4 287                                  | 179 479            | 163               | 42              | 100.0                            | 172 508   | 145 212   | 145 112   | 4.0            | 18.8      | .1        |
|                        | 54                    | WEST VIRGINIA  | 24 119                                 | 1 952 000          | X                 | 81              | 100.0                            | 1 950 000 | 1 744 237 | 1 860 421 | .1             | 11.8      | -6.2      |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 3 318                                  | 710 932            | X                 | 214             | 36.4                             | 718 475   | 682 795   | 699 383   | -1.0           | 5.2       | -2.4      |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 20 801                                 | 1 241 068          | X                 | 60              | 63.6                             | 1 231 525 | 1 061 442 | 1 161 038 | .8             | 16.0      | -8.6      |
| 1480                   |                       | CHARLESTON, WV MSA†  | 1 247                                  | 266 976            | 124               | 214             | 100.0                            | 269 595   | 257 140   | 276 486   | -1.0           | 4.8       | -7.0      |
|                        | 54 039                | Kanawha  | 901                                    | 226 739            | X                 | 252             | 84.9                             | 231 414   | 229 515   | 252 925   | -2.0           | 8         | -9.3      |
|                        | 54 079                | Putnam   | 346                                    | 40 237             | X                 | 116             | 15.1                             | 38 181    | 27 625    | 23 561    | 5.4            | 38.2      | 17.2      |
| 1900                   |                       | CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA (see data under MD)                      |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
| 3400                   |                       | HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH MSA                               | 2 161                                  | 334 028            | 103               | 155             | 100.0                            | 336 410   | 306 785   | 304 835   | -7             | 9.7       | .6        |
|                        | 54 011                | Cabell, WV   | 282                                    | 105 767            | X                 | 375             | 31.7                             | 106 835   | 106 918   | 108 202   | -1.0           | -1        | -1.2      |
|                        | 54 099                | Wayne, WV  | 508                                    | 46 326             | X                 | 91              | 13.9                             | 46 021    | 37 581    | 38 977    | .7             | 22.5      | -3.6      |
|                        | 21 019                | Boyd, KY   | 160                                    | 54 770             | X                 | 342             | 16.4                             | 55 513    | 52 376    | 52 163    | -1.3           | 6.0       | .4        |
|                        | 21 043                | Carter, KY   | 407                                    | 25 669             | X                 | 63              | 7.7                              | 25 060    | 19 850    | 20 817    | 2.4            | 26.2      | -4.6      |
|                        | 21 089                | Greenup, KY  | 347                                    | 38 649             | X                 | 111             | 11.6                             | 39 132    | 33 192    | 29 238    | -1.2           | 17.9      | 13.5      |
|                        | 39 087                | Lawrence, OH   | 457                                    | 62 847             | X                 | 138             | 18.8                             | 63 849    | 56 868    | 55 438    | -1.6           | 12.3      | 2.6       |
| 6020                   |                       | PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-OH MSA                                | 1 007                                  | 157 857            | 178               | 157             | 100.0                            | 157 889   | 143 978   | 130 020   | Z              | 9.7       | 10.7      |
|                        | 54 107                | Wood, WV   | 367                                    | 93 047             | X                 | 254             | 58.9                             | 93 623    | 86 818    | 78 331    | -6             | 7.8       | 10.8      |
|                        | 39 167                | Washington, OH   | 640                                    | 64 810             | X                 | 101             | 41.1                             | 64 266    | 57 160    | 51 689    | .8             | 12.4      | 10.6      |
| 8080                   |                       | STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV MSA (see data under OH)            |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
| 9000                   |                       | WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†   | 948                                    | 183 173            | 160               | 193             | 100.0                            | 185 566   | 181 954   | 190 342   | -1.3           | 2.0       | -4.4      |
|                        | 54 051                | Marshall, WV   | 305                                    | 40 881             | X                 | 134             | 22.3                             | 41 608    | 37 598    | 38 041    | -1.7           | 10.7      | -1.2      |
|                        | 54 069                | Ohio, WV   | 106                                    | 60 533             | X                 | 571             | 33.0                             | 61 389    | 63 439    | 68 437    | -1.4           | -3.2      | -7.3      |
|                        | 39 013                | Belmont, OH  | 537                                    | 81 759             | X                 | 152             | 44.6                             | 82 569    | 80 917    | 83 864    | -1.0           | 2.0       | -3.5      |
|                        | 55                    | WISCONSIN  | 54 426                                 | 4 766 000          | X                 | 88              | 100.0                            | 4 706 000 | 4 417 821 | 3 951 777 | 1.3            | 6.5       | 11.8      |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 12 151                                 | 3 174 237          | X                 | 261             | 66.6                             | 3 144 779 | 3 018 605 | 2 639 717 | .9             | 4.2       | 14.4      |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 42 275                                 | 1 591 763          | X                 | 38              | 33.4                             | 1 561 221 | 1 399 216 | 1 312 060 | 2.0            | 11.6      | 6.6       |
| 0460                   |                       | APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA†                               | 1 417                                  | 299 444            | 114               | 211             | 100.0                            | 291 369   | 276 948   | 231 990   | 2.8            | 5.2       | 19.4      |
|                        | 55 015                | Calumet  | 326                                    | 32 992             | X                 | 101             | 11.0                             | 30 867    | 27 604    | 22 268    | 6.9            | 11.8      | 24.0      |
|                        | 55 087                | Outagamie  | 642                                    | 132 883            | X                 | 207             | 44.4                             | 128 732   | 119 398   | 101 794   | 3.2            | 7.8       | 17.3      |
|                        | 55 139                | Winnebago  | 449                                    | 133 569            | X                 | 297             | 44.6                             | 131 770   | 129 946   | 107 928   | 1.4            | 1.4       | 20.4      |
| 1602                   |                       | CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)    |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
| 3800                   |                       | Kenosha, WI PMSA   |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
| 2240                   |                       | DULUTH, MN-WI MSA (see data under MN)                          |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
| 2290                   |                       | EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†  | 1 655                                  | 136 046            | 202               | 82              | 100.0                            | 130 932   | 114 936   | 103 396   | 3.9            | 13.9      | 11.2      |
|                        | 55 017                | Chippewa   | 1 017                                  | 53 384             | X                 | 52              | 39.2                             | 52 127    | 47 717    | 45 096    | 2.4            | 9.2       | 5.8       |
|                        | 55 035                | Eau Claire   | 638                                    | 82 662             | X                 | 130             | 60.8                             | 78 805    | 67 219    | 58 300    | 4.9            | 17.2      | 15.3      |
| 3080                   |                       | GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)                                     | 524                                    | 181 287            | 162               | 346             | 100.0                            | 175 280   | 158 244   | 125 082   | 3.4            | 10.8      | 26.5      |
| 3620                   |                       | JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA† (Rock)                              | 723                                    | 138 652            | 195               | 192             | 100.0                            | 139 420   | 131 970   | 113 913   | -6             | 5.6       | 15.9      |
|                        | 3870                  | LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)                                 | 457                                    | 93 127             | 263               | 204             | 100.0                            | 91 056    | 80 468    | 72 465    | 2.3            | 13.2      | 11.0      |
|                        | 4720                  | MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)  | 1 205                                  | 332 973            | 104               | 276             | 100.0                            | 323 545   | 290 272   | 222 095   | 2.9            | 11.5      | 30.7      |
|                        | 5082                  | MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA                                      | 1 795                                  | 1 567 647          | 24                | 873             | 100.0                            | 1 570 152 | 1 574 722 | 1 420 631 | -2             | -3        | 10.8      |
|                        | 5080                  | Milwaukee, WI PMSA†  | 1 460                                  | 1 393 833          | X                 | 955             | 88.9                             | 1 397 020 | 1 403 884 | 1 278 850 | -2             | -5        | 9.8       |
|                        | 55 079                | Waukesha   | 241                                    | 954 142            | X                 | 3 959           | 60.9                             | 964 988   | 1 054 249 | 1 036 041 | -1.1           | -8.5      | 1.8       |
|                        | 55 089                | Ozaukee  | 235                                    | 67 381             | X                 | 287             | 4.3                              | 66 981    | 54 461    | 38 441    | 6              | 23.0      | 41.7      |
|                        | 55 131                | Washington   | 430                                    | 87 352             | X                 | 203             | 5.6                              | 84 848    | 63 839    | 46 119    | 3.0            | 32.9      | 38.4      |
|                        | 55 133                | Waukesha   | 554                                    | 284 958            | X                 | 514             | 18.2                             | 280 203   | 231 335   | 158 249   | 1.7            | 21.1      | 46.2      |
|                        | 55 101                | Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)                                      | 335                                    | 173 814            | X                 | 519             | 11.1                             | 173 132   | 170 838   | 141 781   | .4             | 1.3       | 20.5      |
| 6600                   |                       | MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA (see data under MN)            |  |                    |                   |                 |                                  |           |           |           |                |           |           |
| 5120                   |                       | SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA† (Sheboygan)                                 | 515                                    | 102 115            | 253               | 198             | 100.0                            | 100 935   | 96 660    | 86 484    | 1.2            | 4.4       | 11.8      |
| 8940                   |                       | WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)                                     | 1 559                                  | 112 668            | 238               | 72              | 100.0                            | 111 270   | 97 457    | 88 874    | 1.3            | 14.2      | 9.7       |
|                        | 56                    | WYOMING  | 96 989                                 | 511 000            | X                 | 5               | 100.0                            | 470 000   | 332 416   | 330 066   | 8.7            | 41.4      | .7        |
|                        |                       | Metropolitan areas   | 5 347                                  | 74 986             | X                 | 14              | 14.7                             | 71 856    | 51 264    | 49 623    | 4.4            | 40.2      | 3.3       |
|                        |                       | Nonmetropolitan areas  | 91 642                                 | 436 014            | X                 | 5               | 85.3                             | 398 144   | 281 152   | 280 443   | 9.5            | 41.6      | .3        |
| 1350                   |                       | CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)                                      | 5 347                                  | 74 986             | 271               | 14              | 100.0                            | 71 856    | 51 264    | 49 623    | 4.4            | 40.2      | 3.3       |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Dry land or land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text for more information.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Population characteristics, 1980 |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |   |                       |                         |        |  |                 |  |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------|--|-----------------|--|
|   | Race<br>(Percent)                |       | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>1</sup><br>(Per-<br>cent) | Males<br>per<br>100<br>fe-<br>males | Age                 |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup><br>(Percent) |                       |                         |        | Born outside of<br>State of residence<br>(Percent) |                 |  |
|   | White                            | Black |  |                                     | Percent—            |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                | 18<br>years<br>and<br>over<br><br>(1,000) | Me-<br>dian<br><br>(Years)                  | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |                         |        | Total  | Foreign<br>born |  |
|   |                                  |       |  |                                     | Under<br>5<br>years | 5<br>to<br>17<br>years | 18<br>to<br>24<br>years | 25<br>to<br>44<br>years | 45<br>to<br>64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | Same<br>county |   |   | Same<br>State         | Differ-<br>ent<br>State | Abroad |  |                 |  |
|   | 12                               | 13    | 14   | 15                                  | 16                  | 17                     | 18                      | 19                      | 20                      | 21                         | 22             | 23  | 24  | 25                    | 26                      | 27     | 28   | 29              |  |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |   |                       |                         |        |  |                 |  |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 92.15                            | 1.60  | 6.93   | 102.8                               | 9.4                 | 22.4                   | 12.6                    | 30.8                    | 17.9                    | 6.8                        | 99             | 27.7                                      | 21.5  | 15.9                  | 24.2                    | 1.8    | 59.0   | 4.6             |  |
| Benton  | 94.21                            | .78   | 4.20   | 102.7                               | 8.8                 | 22.5                   | 12.4                    | 31.9                    | 17.8                    | 6.6                        | 75             | 28.1                                      | 21.9  | 14.7                  | 26.2                    | 1.6    | 60.3   | 3.8             |  |
| Franklin  | 85.72                            | 4.15  | 15.45  | 103.3                               | 10.9                | 22.3                   | 13.3                    | 27.3                    | 18.6                    | 7.6                        | 23             | 26.7                                      | 19.9  | 19.8                  | 17.7                    | 2.7    | 55.0   | 7.2             |  |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 89.39                            | 4.20  | 2.15   | 98.5                                | 6.9                 | 19.3                   | 13.9                    | 31.2                    | 18.9                    | 9.8                        | 1 544          | 30.0                                      | 29.0  | 8.2                   | 15.2                    | 2.9    | 52.7   | 7.2             |  |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 89.90                            | 3.62  | 2.00   | 97.6                                | 6.5                 | 19.1                   | 13.3                    | 32.0                    | 19.1                    | 9.9                        | 1 196          | 30.5                                      | 29.5  | 8.2                   | 14.3                    | 2.7    | 51.9   | 7.4             |  |
| King  | 88.36                            | 4.41  | 2.10   | 97.2                                | 6.2                 | 18.3                   | 13.6                    | 32.2                    | 19.5                    | 10.2                       | 958            | 30.8                                      | 30.8  | 5.7                   | 14.5                    | 2.9    | 53.4   | 8.0             |  |
| Snohomish   | 95.67                            | .65   | 1.61   | 98.9                                | 7.8                 | 21.8                   | 12.2                    | 31.5                    | 17.9                    | 8.7                        | 238            | 29.3                                      | 24.4  | 17.4                  | 13.2                    | 1.7    | 46.4   | 5.1             |  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 87.71                            | 6.14  | 2.65   | 101.7                               | 8.0                 | 20.3                   | 15.7                    | 28.5                    | 18.1                    | 9.4                        | 348            | 28.2                                      | 27.6  | 8.3                   | 18.5                    | 3.9    | 55.2   | 6.4             |  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 95.43                            | 1.26  | 1.41   | 94.2                                | 7.6                 | 20.4                   | 13.9                    | 28.1                    | 18.4                    | 11.5                       | 246            | 29.4                                      | 30.6  | 7.2                   | 16.3                    | 1.8    | 49.9   | 3.8             |  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 82.92                            | .93   | 14.76  | 98.0                                | 8.5                 | 22.3                   | 11.7                    | 26.4                    | 18.9                    | 12.1                       | 119            | 29.6                                      | 32.3  | 8.5                   | 9.9                     | 1.6    | 47.6   | 6.3             |  |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 96.16                            | 3.34  | 65   | 94.1                                | 7.5                 | 21.2                   | 12.5                    | 26.3                    | 20.3                    | 12.2                       | 1 390          | 30.4                                      | 23.4  | 6.6                   | 8.6                     | 4      | 20.8   | 1.1             |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 96.17                            | 3.29  | 51   | 92.1                                | 7.0                 | 20.2                   | 12.2                    | 27.0                    | 21.4                    | 12.2                       | 523            | 31.5                                      | 24.3  | 6.3                   | 8.2                     | 4      | 21.8   | 1.3             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 96.15                            | 3.36  | 73   | 95.4                                | 7.7                 | 21.9                   | 12.6                    | 25.9                    | 19.7                    | 12.2                       | 867            | 29.8                                      | 23.0  | 6.8                   | 8.9                     | 5      | 20.3   | 1.0             |  |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 94.20                            | 5.13  | .52  | 92.3                                | 7.2                 | 19.6                   | 11.6                    | 28.0                    | 22.0                    | 11.5                       | 197            | 31.6                                      | 25.0  | 7.0                   | 7.4                     | 4      | 16.8   | 1.0             |  |
| Kanawha   | 93.32                            | 5.95  | .52  | 91.3                                | 7.1                 | 19.1                   | 11.8                    | 27.6                    | 22.5                    | 11.9                       | 171            | 32.0                                      | 26.2  | 5.5                   | 7.3                     | 4      | 17.2   | 1.1             |  |
| Putnam  | 99.56                            | .14   | .51  | 98.6                                | 8.0                 | 22.4                   | 10.8                    | 30.9                    | 19.1                    | 8.9                        | 27             | 30.0                                      | 17.7  | 16.5                  | 7.8                     | .3     | 14.4   | 6               |  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |   |                       |                         |        |  |                 |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 97.43                            | 2.16  | 48   | 93.3                                | 7.4                 | 21.4                   | 12.2                    | 26.8                    | 20.5                    | 11.7                       | 240            | 30.8                                      | 24.8  | 6.8                   | 9.0                     | 4      | 25.9   | .7              |  |
| Cabell, WV  | 95.13                            | 4.20  | 49   | 88.7                                | 6.7                 | 18.8                   | 13.8                    | 25.9                    | 21.2                    | 13.7                       | 80             | 31.9                                      | 25.6  | 8.5                   | 8.9                     | 6      | 21.4   | 1.2             |  |
| Wayne, WV   | 99.74                            | .05   | 42   | 97.3                                | 7.7                 | 23.0                   | 11.6                    | 27.1                    | 20.1                    | 10.5                       | 32             | 30.1                                      | 21.7  | 7.9                   | 7.5                     | 2      | 20.0   | 6               |  |
| Boyd, KY  | 97.74                            | 1.94  | 44   | 94.5                                | 7.1                 | 20.5                   | 11.6                    | 27.5                    | 21.4                    | 11.9                       | 40             | 31.7                                      | 25.1  | 6.5                   | 9.8                     | 2      | 25.2   | 6               |  |
| Carter, KY  | 99.85                            | .03   | 74   | 96.7                                | 8.5                 | 23.8                   | 12.7                    | 26.3                    | 17.6                    | 11.0                       | 17             | 28.3                                      | 23.5  | 5.8                   | 8.0                     | 2      | 15.4   | .3              |  |
| Greenup, KY   | 99.40                            | .37   | 43   | 96.5                                | 7.8                 | 23.9                   | 11.0                    | 28.5                    | 19.8                    | 8.9                        | 27             | 29.6                                      | 23.7  | 7.8                   | 9.4                     | 2      | 28.0   | .5              |  |
| Lawrence, OH  | 97.19                            | 2.41  | 49   | 94.2                                | 7.9                 | 23.0                   | 11.1                    | 26.6                    | 20.5                    | 11.0                       | 44             | 30.4                                      | 26.5  | 3.2                   | 9.6                     | .3     | 40.9   | .5              |  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 98.58                            | 1.02  | 42   | 92.9                                | 7.4                 | 21.6                   | 12.1                    | 27.4                    | 19.8                    | 11.7                       | 112            | 30.6                                      | 26.4  | 5.1                   | 9.6                     | 4      | 25.3   | .8              |  |
| Wood, WV  | 98.78                            | .88   | 43   | 91.2                                | 7.2                 | 21.5                   | 11.5                    | 27.7                    | 19.9                    | 12.1                       | 67             | 31.2                                      | 26.6  | 4.3                   | 9.7                     | 6      | 19.4   | .9              |  |
| Washington, OH  | 98.28                            | 1.21  | 41   | 95.5                                | 7.7                 | 21.7                   | 12.9                    | 26.9                    | 19.7                    | 11.1                       | 45             | 29.8                                      | 26.2  | 6.3                   | 9.5                     | 2      | 33.7   | 7               |  |
| STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |   |                       |                         |        |  |                 |  |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 97.41                            | 2.14  | 54   | 91.2                                | 6.6                 | 19.8                   | 12.2                    | 25.3                    | 22.1                    | 14.0                       | 137            | 32.3                                      | 23.8  | 4.9                   | 6.5                     | 3      | 24.9   | 1.9             |  |
| Marshall, WV  | 99.01                            | .59   | 96   | 96.1                                | 7.1                 | 21.8                   | 10.9                    | 27.6                    | 20.8                    | 11.7                       | 30             | 30.9                                      | 22.3  | 6.3                   | 5.6                     | 2      | 17.8   | 1.5             |  |
| Ohio, WV  | 95.91                            | 3.46  | 50   | 86.6                                | 6.1                 | 17.9                   | 14.2                    | 24.0                    | 22.5                    | 15.3                       | 47             | 33.0                                      | 25.2  | 4.7                   | 8.9                     | 6      | 26.8   | 2.1             |  |
| Belmont, OH   | 97.71                            | 1.93  | 34   | 92.3                                | 6.7                 | 20.2                   | 11.3                    | 25.1                    | 22.5                    | 14.1                       | 60             | 32.6                                      | 23.6  | 4.4                   | 5.2                     | 2      | 27.0   | 1.9             |  |
| WISCONSIN   | 94.42                            | 3.88  | 1.34   | 96.0                                | 7.4                 | 21.5                   | 13.7                    | 26.6                    | 18.9                    | 12.0                       | 3 348          | 29.4                                      | 25.5  | 11.0                  | 6.7                     | 7      | 22.6   | 2.7             |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 92.44                            | 5.71  | 1.72   | 94.8                                | 7.3                 | 21.3                   | 14.3                    | 27.7                    | 18.7                    | 10.8                       | 2 244          | 28.9                                      | 27.7  | 10.2                  | 6.6                     | 8      | 23.6   | 3.2             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 98.39                            | .19   | .57  | 98.6                                | 7.5                 | 21.8                   | 12.5                    | 24.5                    | 19.3                    | 14.4                       | 1 103          | 30.5                                      | 21.1  | 12.6                  | 6.7                     | 4      | 20.6   | 1.6             |  |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 98.45                            | .15   | .52  | 96.5                                | 7.6                 | 22.3                   | 14.5                    | 26.9                    | 18.0                    | 10.7                       | 204            | 28.2                                      | 23.4  | 13.1                  | 5.3                     | .6     | 14.5   | 1.6             |  |
| Calumet   | 99.25                            | .03   | .34  | 100.1                               | 8.4                 | 25.5                   | 12.6                    | 26.1                    | 17.7                    | 9.7                        | 20             | 27.2                                      | 15.0  | 16.5                  | 3.2                     | 1      | 9.6  | .9              |  |
| Outagamie   | 97.92                            | .05   | .53  | 97.6                                | 8.4                 | 23.5                   | 13.8                    | 27.1                    | 17.3                    | 9.9                        | 88             | 27.5                                      | 23.6  | 12.3                  | 5.4                     | 6      | 14.0   | 1.6             |  |
| Winnebago   | 98.78                            | .29   | .55  | 94.6                                | 6.7                 | 20.4                   | 15.7                    | 26.9                    | 18.8                    | 11.6                       | 96             | 29.1                                      | 25.1  | 13.0                  | 5.6                     | 6      | 16.2   | 1.8             |  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |   |                       |                         |        |  |                 |  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |   |                       |                         |        |  |                 |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |   |                       |                         |        |  |                 |  |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 99.09                            | .13   | .31  | 93.7                                | 7.2                 | 21.3                   | 16.9                    | 25.4                    | 17.4                    | 11.7                       | 94             | 27.8                                      | 22.5  | 16.7                  | 7.3                     | .5     | 19.3   | 1.4             |  |
| Chippewa  | 99.46                            | .05   | .27  | 98.9                                | 8.0                 | 24.2                   | 11.5                    | 25.4                    | 18.3                    | 12.7                       | 35             | 29.0                                      | 22.1  | 10.8                  | 5.0                     | .3     | 15.1   | 1.2             |  |
| Eau Claire  | 98.84                            | .18   | .33  | 90.4                                | 6.7                 | 19.4                   | 20.5                    | 25.5                    | 16.9                    | 11.0                       | 58             | 27.0                                      | 22.8  | 20.5                  | 8.8                     | .7     | 22.1   | 1.6             |  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 97.69                            | .29   | .52  | 95.6                                | 7.8                 | 23.5                   | 14.4                    | 28.2                    | 16.5                    | 9.6                        | 120            | 27.3                                      | 28.6  | 9.2                   | 6.2                     | .6     | 16.4   | 1.2             |  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 95.66                            | 3.37  | .69  | 96.3                                | 7.7                 | 22.7                   | 13.0                    | 27.1                    | 18.4                    | 11.0                       | 97             | 28.9                                      | 31.1  | 6.7                   | 6.8                     | .6     | 24.7   | 1.8             |  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 99.01                            | .19   | .38  | 90.6                                | 6.7                 | 19.1                   | 19.5                    | 25.6                    | 17.0                    | 12.1                       | 68             | 27.7                                      | 24.1  | 14.3                  | 8.5                     | .6     | 23.1   | 1.3             |  |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 96.19                            | 1.76  | 1.01   | 96.6                                | 6.3                 | 18.7                   | 19.1                    | 31.9                    | 15.7                    | 8.4                        | 243            | 27.5                                      | 31.7  | 12.6                  | 10.0                    | 2.0    | 28.4   | 3.4             |  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 87.27                            | 10.48 | 2.65   | 93.5                                | 7.3                 | 21.2                   | 13.2                    | 27.4                    | 19.9                    | 11.0                       | 1 122          | 29.7                                      | 28.3  | 9.2                   | 5.8                     | .8     | 25.2   | 4.2             |  |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 86.98                            | 10.78 | 2.46   | 93.2                                | 7.2                 | 21.0                   | 13.2                    | 27.5                    | 20.0                    | 11.1                       | 1 002          | 29.8                                      | 28.2  | 9.5                   | 5.9                     | .8     | 25.1   | 4.2             |  |
| Milwaukee   | 81.73                            | 15.49 | 3.04   | 90.6                                | 7.2                 | 19.3                   | 14.2                    | 26.5                    | 20.3                    | 12.6                       | 710            | 30.0                                      | 32.4  | 5.2                   | 6.0                     | 1.0    | 27.2   | 4.8             |  |
| Ozaukee   | 98.58                            | .66   | .79  | 98.4                                | 7.1                 | 24.1                   | 11.2                    | 28.9                    | 20.2                    | 8.5                        | 46             | 30.2                                      | 19.0  | 16.9                  | 6.9                     | .3     | 22.3   | 2.4             |  |
| Washington  | 99.36                            | .08   | .56  | 99.2                                | 8.4                 | 25.3                   | 11.3                    | 29.8                    | 16.7                    | 8.4                        | 56             | 28.0                                      | 20.6  | 21.3                  | 3.6                     | 2      | 13.6   | 2.1             |  |
| Waukesha  | 98.49                            | .26   | 1.43   | 99.4                                | 7.2                 | 25.0                   | 11.0                    | 29.7                    | 19.6                    | 7.5                        | 190            | 29.7                                      | 18.1  | 18.9                  | 6.3                     | 6      | 21.9   | 3.1             |  |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 89.65                            | 8.03  | 4.16   | 95.8                                | 7.8                 | 23.0                   | 12.5                    | 27.4                    | 19.1                    | 10.2                       | 120            | 29.0                                      | 29.6  | 7.5                   | 5.1                     | .9     | 26.4   | 4.0             |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                                  |       |  |                                     |                     |                        |                         |                         |                         |                            |                |   |   |                       |                         |        |  |                 |  |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 98.60                            | .31   | 1.04   | 97.0                                | 7.5                 | 21.5                   | 12.3                    | 25.9                    | 19.4                    | 13.3                       | 72             | 30.3                                      | 25.8  | 9.6                   | 4.2                     | .3     | 14.2   | 2.5             |  |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 99.30                            | .03   | .25  | 98.8                                | 8.2                 | 22.9                   | 12.7                    | 27.2                    | 18.2                    | 10.8                       | 77             | 28.6                                      | 24.5  | 11.5                  | 5.1                     | 4      | 14.4   | 1.3             |  |
| WYOMING   | 95.09                            | .72   | 5.22   | 105.0                               | 9.6                 | 21.4                   | 14.7                    | 30.2                    | 16.2                    | 7.9                        | 324            | 27.1                                      | 23.6  | 8.6                   | 28.3                    | 1.2    | 61.3   | 2.0             |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 96.57                            | .71   | 3.55   | 103.6                               | 9.1                 | 20.8                   | 15.0                    | 31.5                    | 17.3                    | 6.3                        | 50             | 27.3                                      | 26.4  | 7.4                   | 27.6                    | 1.3    | 62.3   | 2.0             |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 94.82                            | .72   | 5.52   | 105.3                               | 9.6                 | 21.6                   | 14.6                    | 30.0                    | 16.0                    | 8.2                        | 274            | 27.0                                      | 23.1  | 8.8                   | 28.4                    | 1.2    | 61.2   | 2.1             |  |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 96.57                            | .71   | 3.55   | 103.6                               | 9.1                 | 20.8                   | 15.0                    | 31.5                    | 17.3                    | 6.3                        | 50             | 27.3                                      | 26.4  | 7.4                   | 27.6                    | 1.3    | 62.3   | 2.0             |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>3</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different house in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>4</sup>Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different county in 1975 than in 1980.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas

Population Characteristics, Households, Marriages, and Divorces

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Population characteristics,<br>1980—Con.   |                            |  | Households, 1980 |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        | Marriages, 1982 |       | Divorces, 1982 |       |
|---|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-----------|------|--------|-----------------|-------|----------------|-------|
|   | Percent—   |                            |  | Number           | Percent<br>change,<br>1970-<br>1980 | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent—  |                                  | Family    |      |        | Number          | Rate* | Number         | Rate* |
|   | Speak-<br>ing<br>language<br>other<br>than<br>English<br>at<br>home <sup>1</sup> | Vet-<br>erans <sup>2</sup> | Living<br>in<br>group<br>quar-<br>ters |                  |                                     |                                       | With<br>per-<br>sons<br>65<br>yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | One-<br>per-<br>son <sup>3</sup> | Percent—  |      | Number |                 |       |                |       |
|   |  |                            |  | Number           | Rate*                               | Number                                |   |                                  | Rate*     |      |        |                 |       |                |       |
|   | 30   | 31                         | 32                                     | 33               | 34                                  | 35                                    | 36  | 37                               | 38        | 39   | 40     | 41              | 42    | 43             | 44    |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                 |       |                |       |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 8.5  | 21.0                       | .5                                     | 50 963           | 79.5                                | 2.82                                  | 14.0  | 19.8                             | 38 375    | 88.0 | 8.5    | 1 568           | 10.2  | 965            | 6.3   |
| Benton  | 6.4  | 21.3                       | .4                                     | 38 978           | 90.0                                | 2.80                                  | 13.4  | 19.6                             | 29 353    | 88.7 | 8.0    | 1 290           | 11.0  | 679            | 5.8   |
| Franklin  | 15.2   | 20.0                       | .9                                     | 11 985           | 52.1                                | 2.90                                  | 16.1  | 20.4                             | 9 022     | 85.9 | 10.1   | 278             | 7.6   | 286            | 7.8   |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 7.9  | 20.8                       | 2.7                                    | 792 194          | 32.8                                | 2.57                                  | 18.5  | 25.5                             | 537 185   | 83.5 | 12.8   | 23 793          | 10.9  | 14 442         | 6.6   |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 7.7  | 20.5                       | 2.2                                    | 617 962          | 30.6                                | 2.54                                  | 18.4  | 26.2                             | 411 328   | 83.5 | 12.7   | 17 602          | 10.6  | 10 604         | 6.4   |
| King  | 8.4  | 20.1                       | 2.5                                    | 497 263          | 26.9                                | 2.49                                  | 18.6  | 27.9                             | 320 707   | 82.9 | 13.2   | 14 268          | 10.9  | 8 478          | 6.5   |
| Snohomish   | 4.9  | 22.2                       | 1.2                                    | 120 699          | 48.2                                | 2.76                                  | 17.3  | 19.5                             | 90 621    | 85.5 | 11.2   | 3 334           | 9.4   | 2 126          | 6.0   |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 7.3  | 21.9                       | 4.6                                    | 174 232          | 41.2                                | 2.66                                  | 18.7  | 23.0                             | 125 857   | 83.8 | 13.0   | 6 191           | 12.1  | 3 838          | 7.5   |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 4.5  | 20.5                       | 3.1                                    | 128 403          | 37.1                                | 2.58                                  | 21.8  | 25.4                             | 88 928    | 83.4 | 13.3   | 3 256           | 9.3   | 2 472          | 7.1   |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 14.9   | 17.6                       | 1.4                                    | 61 341           | 32.0                                | 2.77                                  | 24.2  | 21.6                             | 45 775    | 84.4 | 11.9   | 1 761           | 10.0  | 1 057          | 6.0   |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 2.1  | 17.5                       | 1.8                                    | 686 311          | 25.4                                | 2.79                                  | 26.0  | 20.7                             | 529 734   | 84.8 | 12.1   | 616 467         | 68.4  | 10 198         | 5.2   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 2.5  | 18.7                       | 1.7                                    | 260 698          | 19.0                                | 2.71                                  | 25.1  | 21.7                             | 198 625   | 84.7 | 12.4   | 6 555           | 9.2   | 3 950          | 5.5   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1.9  | 16.7                       | 1.9                                    | 425 613          | 29.7                                | 2.84                                  | 26.6  | 20.1                             | 331 109   | 84.8 | 11.9   | 59 912          | 68.0  | 6 248          | 5.0   |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 1.9  | 18.1                       | .8                                     | 99 418           | 20.0                                | 2.69                                  | 24.0  | 21.3                             | 76 138    | 84.6 | 12.6   | 2 585           | 9.6   | 1 644          | 6.1   |
| Kanawha   | 2.0  | 18.1                       | 1.0                                    | 86 446           | 16.0                                | 2.65                                  | 24.6  | 22.4                             | 65 125    | 83.7 | 13.4   | 2 261           | 9.8   | 1 407          | 6.1   |
| Putnam  | 1.2  | 18.1                       | .1                                     | 12 972           | 55.1                                | 2.94                                  | 19.7  | 14.1                             | 11 013    | 89.9 | 7.8    | 324             | 8.3   | 237            | 6.1   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                 |       |                |       |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 1.5  | 18.2                       | 1.6                                    | 119 007          | 22.8                                | 2.78                                  | 24.7  | 20.2                             | 92 971    | 85.3 | 12.0   | NA              | NA    | 1 844          | 5.5   |
| Cabell, WV  | 2.1  | 18.1                       | 3.1                                    | 40 218           | 12.8                                | 2.57                                  | 27.1  | 25.3                             | 28 839    | 82.9 | 14.3   | 1 036           | 9.8   | 659            | 6.2   |
| Wayne, WV   | 1.1  | 19.4                       | .1                                     | 15 648           | 36.5                                | 2.94                                  | 23.7  | 16.1                             | 12 991    | 87.1 | 10.4   | 290             | 6.3   | 264            | 5.7   |
| Boyd, KY  | 1.6  | 18.3                       | 1.7                                    | 19 960           | 20.2                                | 2.73                                  | 24.7  | 20.1                             | 15 676    | 85.7 | 11.9   | 572             | 10.4  | 396            | 7.2   |
| Carter, KY  | 1.2  | 13.3                       | 1.2                                    | 8 214            | 39.8                                | 3.02                                  | 25.5  | 16.0                             | 6 856     | 85.9 | 11.2   | NA              | NA    | 76             | 3.0   |
| Greenup, KY   | 1.0  | 18.9                       | .6                                     | 12 926           | 33.7                                | 3.01                                  | 19.8  | 14.5                             | 10 933    | 88.7 | 8.9    | 505             | 13.0  | 61             | 1.6   |
| Lawrence, OH  | 1.3  | 18.9                       | .8                                     | 22 041           | 25.2                                | 2.87                                  | 23.5  | 18.7                             | 17 676    | 85.2 | 12.1   | 567             | 9.0   | 388            | 6.1   |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 1.6  | 18.9                       | 1.6                                    | 56 880           | 24.0                                | 2.77                                  | 23.9  | 20.3                             | 43 560    | 86.6 | 10.9   | 1 615           | 10.2  | 915            | 5.8   |
| Wood, WV  | 1.6  | 18.6                       | 1.1                                    | 33 822           | 21.9                                | 2.74                                  | 24.4  | 20.9                             | 26 051    | 85.8 | 11.7   | 1 010           | 10.8  | 575            | 6.2   |
| Washington, OH  | 1.5  | 19.4                       | 2.4                                    | 22 358           | 27.3                                | 2.81                                  | 23.1  | 19.5                             | 17 509    | 87.8 | 9.8    | 605             | 9.3   | 340            | 5.3   |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                 |       |                |       |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 4.1  | 19.2                       | 2.4                                    | 67 532           | 13.6                                | 2.68                                  | 28.5  | 23.2                             | 50 570    | 84.4 | 12.5   | 1 713           | 9.3   | 715            | 3.9   |
| Marshall, WV  | 3.0  | 19.8                       | 2.4                                    | 14 344           | 21.7                                | 2.83                                  | 25.4  | 19.5                             | 11 336    | 86.5 | 10.8   | 316             | 7.7   | 168            | 4.1   |
| Ohio, WV  | 4.1  | 18.9                       | 4.6                                    | 22 938           | 8.3                                 | 2.55                                  | 29.8  | 27.3                             | 16 081    | 81.5 | 14.9   | 555             | 9.1   | 213            | 3.5   |
| Belmont, OH   | 4.7  | 19.1                       | .7                                     | 30 250           | 14.3                                | 2.71                                  | 28.9  | 21.9                             | 23 153    | 85.3 | 11.5   | 842             | 10.2  | 334            | 4.1   |
| WISCONSIN   | 5.8  | 17.2                       | 2.7                                    | 1 652 261        | 24.3                                | 2.77                                  | 23.5  | 22.5                             | 1 208 094 | 85.6 | 11.3   | 42 146          | 8.9   | 17 327         | 3.7   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 6.2  | 17.5                       | 2.6                                    | 1 112 386        | 22.5                                | 2.75                                  | 21.1  | 23.0                             | 800 712   | 84.1 | 12.8   | 27 983          | 8.8   | 12 026         | 3.8   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 4.9  | 16.7                       | 3.0                                    | 539 875          | 28.3                                | 2.80                                  | 28.4  | 21.5                             | 407 382   | 88.5 | 8.3    | 14 163          | 9.0   | 5 301          | 3.4   |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 3.1  | 18.0                       | 2.6                                    | 99 334           | 26.7                                | 2.86                                  | 21.7  | 20.8                             | 74 534    | 88.1 | 9.3    | 2 625           | 8.8   | 1 028          | 3.5   |
| Calumet   | 4.6  | 15.4                       | 1.0                                    | 9 694            | 32.0                                | 3.15                                  | 20.8  | 16.0                             | 7 882     | 90.5 | 6.6    | 214             | 6.7   | 74             | 2.3   |
| Outagamie   | 2.8  | 17.9                       | 1.7                                    | 42 755           | 30.3                                | 2.96                                  | 20.8  | 19.6                             | 32 799    | 88.7 | 8.9    | 1 257           | 9.5   | 451            | 3.4   |
| Winnebago   | 3.0  | 18.8                       | 3.8                                    | 46 885           | 22.6                                | 2.70                                  | 22.7  | 22.8                             | 33 853    | 86.8 | 10.4   | 1 154           | 8.7   | 503            | 3.8   |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                 |       |                |       |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                 |       |                |       |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                 |       |                |       |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 3.4  | 16.3                       | 4.8                                    | 44 510           | 32.9                                | 2.80                                  | 23.5  | 21.7                             | 32 284    | 86.8 | 10.4   | 1 219           | 9.0   | 472            | 3.5   |
| Chippewa  | 2.5  | 17.1                       | 2.9                                    | 17 180           | 28.4                                | 2.95                                  | 25.9  | 20.0                             | 13 373    | 88.2 | 8.7    | 475             | 8.9   | 159            | 3.0   |
| Eau Claire  | 3.9  | 15.9                       | 6.0                                    | 27 330           | 36.0                                | 2.71                                  | 22.0  | 22.7                             | 18 911    | 85.8 | 11.5   | 744             | 9.1   | 313            | 3.8   |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 3.7  | 17.9                       | 2.2                                    | 59 908           | 37.5                                | 2.86                                  | 19.3  | 22.2                             | 43 866    | 86.6 | 11.1   | 1 664           | 9.3   | 722            | 4.0   |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 3.2  | 18.1                       | 2.0                                    | 49 037           | 23.8                                | 2.79                                  | 21.8  | 21.5                             | 36 663    | 85.7 | 11.3   | 1 274           | 9.2   | 624            | 4.5   |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 3.5  | 16.5                       | 5.3                                    | 32 017           | 31.9                                | 2.69                                  | 23.3  | 23.6                             | 21 900    | 85.7 | 11.3   | 812             | 8.7   | 334            | 3.6   |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 5.5  | 15.3                       | 4.5                                    | 120 601          | 36.2                                | 2.56                                  | 15.6  | 25.6                             | 76 290    | 85.0 | 11.8   | 2 885           | 8.7   | 1 399          | 4.2   |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 7.8  | 17.8                       | 2.2                                    | 560 102          | 16.1                                | 2.74                                  | 21.5  | 23.5                             | 404 564   | 81.6 | 15.0   | 13 813          | 8.8   | 5 907          | 3.8   |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 7.8  | 17.7                       | 2.2                                    | 500 684          | 15.7                                | 2.73                                  | 21.6  | 23.8                             | 359 320   | 81.3 | 15.2   | 12 228          | 8.7   | 5 173          | 3.7   |
| Milwaukee   | 9.0  | 17.2                       | 2.6                                    | 363 653          | 7.4                                 | 2.59                                  | 23.5  | 27.5                             | 245 525   | 77.2 | 18.8   | 8 384           | 8.7   | 3 677          | 3.8   |
| Ozaukee   | 4.7  | 19.3                       | 1.1                                    | 21 763           | 47.5                                | 3.04                                  | 18.1  | 14.8                             | 17 976    | 90.7 | 7.1    | 618             | 9.2   | 229            | 3.4   |
| Washington  | 5.4  | 16.9                       | 1.1                                    | 26 716           | 53.7                                | 3.14                                  | 17.8  | 14.7                             | 21 983    | 89.6 | 7.5    | 584             | 7.9   | 296            | 3.4   |
| Waukesha  | 5.1  | 19.6                       | 1.7                                    | 88 552           | 43.0                                | 3.11                                  | 15.6  | 13.7                             | 73 836    | 90.4 | 7.4    | 2 542           | 9.0   | 971            | 3.4   |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 7.5  | 18.4                       | 1.7                                    | 59 418           | 19.3                                | 2.86                                  | 20.8  | 20.6                             | 45 244    | 83.8 | 13.0   | 1 585           | 9.1   | 734            | 4.2   |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |  |                            |  |                  |                                     |                                       |   |                                  |           |      |        |                 |       |                |       |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 7.1  | 17.9                       | 2.2                                    | 35 484           | 18.3                                | 2.78                                  | 25.5  | 21.5                             | 26 853    | 89.3 | 8.3    | 881             | 8.6   | 319            | 3.1   |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 5.2  | 17.0                       | 1.0                                    | 37 703           | 32.9                                | 2.92                                  | 22.5  | 19.3                             | 29 125    | 88.8 | 8.5    | 921             | 8.2   | 404            | 3.6   |
| WYOMING   | 6.3  | 20.2                       | 1.9                                    | 165 624          | 58.3                                | 2.78                                  | 16.2  | 21.3                             | 121 685   | 88.7 | 7.9    | 6 799           | 613.3 | 3 961          | 7.8   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 4.3  | 22.2                       | 1.0                                    | 25 841           | 59.6                                | 2.75                                  | 13.1  | 20.7                             | 18 982    | 87.7 | 8.7    | 1 009           | 13.1  | 845            | 10.9  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 6.7  | 19.8                       | 2.1                                    | 139 783          | 58.1                                | 2.79                                  | 16.8  | 21.5                             | 102 703   | 88.9 | 7.8    | 5 790           | 613.4 | 3 116          | 7.2   |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 4.3  | 22.2                       | 1.0                                    | 25 841           | 59.6                                | 2.75                                  | 13.1  | 20.7                             | 18 982    | 87.7 | 8.7    | 1 009           | 13.1  | 845            | 10.9  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. \*Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>4</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by county.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Births and Deaths**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Births |   |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      | Deaths |      |        |        |        |
|---|--------|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|------|------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | 1982   |   |       | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                     |      |      | 1982   |      | 1980   | 1975   | 1970   |
|   | Total  | Percent—                                |       |        |        |        | Total             | Infant <sup>2</sup> | 1982 | 1980 | 1975   | 1970 |        |        |        |
|   |        | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yr.<br>old | Black |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
|   | 45     | 46                                      | 47    | 48     | 49     | 50     | 51                | 52                  | 53   | 54   | 55     | 56   | 57     | 58     | 59     |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 3 100  | 11.4                                    | 2.3   | 3 003  | 1 772  | 1 510  | 20.2              | 20.8                | 16.9 | 16.2 | 758    | 27   | 794    | 703    | 642    |
| Benton  | 2 164  | 9.8                                     | 1.3   | 2 059  | 1 198  | 1 046  | 18.5              | 18.8                | 15.6 | 15.5 | 547    | 14   | 591    | 503    | 451    |
| Franklin  | 936    | 15.2                                    | 4.7   | 944    | 574    | 464    | 25.5              | 27.0                | 20.4 | 18.0 | 211    | 13   | 203    | 200    | 191    |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 34 338 | 9.5                                     | 7.6   | 32 528 | 24 410 | 32 660 | 15.8              | 15.5                | 13.1 | 17.8 | 15 729 | 351  | 15 609 | 14 608 | 14 912 |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 24 857 | 8.3                                     | 5.9   | 23 404 | 17 417 | 24 918 | 14.9              | 14.6                | 12.1 | 17.5 | 12 113 | 233  | 11 928 | 11 235 | 11 553 |
| King  | 18 854 | 8.0                                     | 7.5   | 17 703 | 13 579 | 19 658 | 14.4              | 13.9                | 11.7 | 17.0 | 9 753  | 174  | 9 739  | 9 273  | 9 675  |
| Snohomish   | 6 003  | 9.3                                     | 8     | 5 701  | 3 838  | 5 260  | 16.9              | 16.9                | 14.0 | 19.8 | 2 360  | 59   | 2 189  | 1 962  | 1 878  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 9 481  | 12.7                                    | 12.0  | 9 124  | 6 993  | 7 742  | 18.6              | 18.8                | 16.2 | 18.8 | 3 616  | 118  | 3 681  | 3 373  | 3 359  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 5 607  | 11.5                                    | 2.7   | 5 534  | 4 592  | 5 418  | 16.1              | 16.2                | 14.8 | 18.8 | 2 865  | 72   | 2 889  | 2 831  | 2 931  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 3 359  | 17.9                                    | 1.4   | 3 322  | 2 661  | 2 816  | 19.1              | 19.3                | 16.7 | 19.4 | 1 522  | 40   | 1 545  | 1 546  | 1 437  |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 27 283 | 18.4                                    | 4.1   | 29 464 | 28 086 | 30 964 | 13.9              | 15.1                | 15.3 | 17.8 | 18 994 | 312  | 19 237 | 19 559 | 20 063 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 9 673  | 15.6                                    | 4.2   | 10 375 | 10 100 | 11 776 | 13.5              | 14.5                | 14.6 | 17.2 | 6 789  | 100  | 7 122  | 7 050  | 7 441  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 17 610 | 19.9                                    | 4.1   | 19 089 | 17 986 | 19 188 | 14.1              | 15.5                | 15.7 | 18.1 | 12 205 | 212  | 12 115 | 12 509 | 12 622 |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 3 801  | 14.8                                    | 6.4   | 4 054  | 3 885  | 4 156  | 14.1              | 15.0                | 15.0 | 16.2 | 2 478  | 35   | 2 629  | 2 662  | 2 622  |
| Kanawha   | 3 250  | 14.6                                    | 7.5   | 3 468  | 3 445  | 3 700  | 14.1              | 15.0                | 15.2 | 16.1 | 2 237  | 30   | 2 379  | 2 400  | 2 378  |
| Putnam  | 551    | 15.8                                    | 2     | 586    | 440    | 456    | 14.1              | 15.3                | 13.8 | 16.5 | 241    | 5    | 250    | 262    | 244    |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 4 619  | 18.6                                    | 2.6   | 5 141  | 4 832  | 5 520  | 13.8              | 15.3                | 15.2 | 18.0 | 3 210  | 50   | 3 284  | 3 213  | 3 232  |
| Cabell, WV  | 1 425  | 17.9                                    | 5.3   | 1 519  | 1 510  | 1 966  | 13.4              | 14.2                | 14.3 | 18.4 | 1 130  | 14   | 1 179  | 1 203  | 1 297  |
| Wayne, WV   | 641    | 17.2                                    | —     | 684    | 620    | 668    | 13.9              | 14.9                | 15.1 | 17.8 | 363    | 3    | 346    | 312    | 356    |
| Boyd, KY  | 747    | 17.9                                    | 2.0   | 844    | 753    | 944    | 13.6              | 15.2                | 14.2 | 18.0 | 544    | 5    | 579    | 567    | 509    |
| Carter, KY  | 426    | 20.7                                    | —     | 433    | 436    | 432    | 16.8              | 17.3                | 18.8 | 21.8 | 224    | 9    | 224    | 214    | 219    |
| Greenup, KY   | 522    | 19.2                                    | —     | 598    | 548    | 578    | 13.5              | 15.3                | 15.6 | 17.4 | 317    | 10   | 304    | 316    | 277    |
| Lawrence, OH  | 858    | 19.9                                    | 3.6   | 1 063  | 965    | 932    | 13.6              | 16.6                | 16.3 | 16.4 | 632    | 9    | 652    | 601    | 574    |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 2 288  | 15.0                                    | 1.2   | 2 410  | 2 173  | 2 582  | 14.5              | 15.3                | 14.5 | 17.9 | 1 397  | 32   | 1 475  | 1 426  | 1 561  |
| Wood, WV  | 1 331  | 15.5                                    | 1.1   | 1 404  | 1 265  | 1 552  | 14.3              | 15.0                | 14.3 | 17.9 | 855    | 23   | 880    | 849    | 916    |
| Washington, OH  | 957    | 14.4                                    | 1.4   | 1 006  | 908    | 1 030  | 14.8              | 15.7                | 14.9 | 18.0 | 542    | 9    | 595    | 577    | 645    |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 2 379  | 14.0                                    | 2.7   | 2 474  | 2 406  | 2 938  | 12.9              | 13.3                | 13.0 | 16.1 | 1 928  | 26   | 2 142  | 2 149  | 2 450  |
| Marshall, WV  | 528    | 14.8                                    | 6     | 565    | 616    | 732    | 12.9              | 13.6                | 15.5 | 19.5 | 369    | 2    | 411    | 389    | 422    |
| Ohio, WV  | 716    | 14.7                                    | 4.9   | 783    | 782    | 1 146  | 11.7              | 12.8                | 12.5 | 18.1 | 688    | 10   | 761    | 769    | 914    |
| Beimont, OH   | 1 135  | 13.2                                    | 2.4   | 1 126  | 1 008  | 1 060  | 13.8              | 13.6                | 12.2 | 13.1 | 871    | 14   | 970    | 991    | 1 114  |
| WISCONSIN   | 74 372 | 11.0                                    | 6.6   | 74 825 | 65 173 | 77 778 | 15.7              | 15.9                | 14.3 | 17.6 | 40 281 | 703  | 40 838 | 39 885 | 40 791 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 49 420 | 11.0                                    | 9.8   | 49 898 | 44 315 | 54 494 | 15.6              | 15.9                | 14.4 | 18.1 | 24 792 | 478  | 25 385 | 24 784 | 25 335 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 24 952 | 11.2                                    | 2     | 24 927 | 20 858 | 23 284 | 15.9              | 16.0                | 14.0 | 16.6 | 15 489 | 225  | 15 453 | 15 101 | 15 456 |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 4 675  | 8.5                                     | 2     | 4 791  | 4 130  | 5 016  | 15.7              | 16.4                | 14.5 | 18.1 | 2 150  | 34   | 2 205  | 2 120  | 2 137  |
| Calumet   | 556    | 6.3                                     | —     | 546    | 445    | 552    | 17.4              | 17.7                | 15.1 | 20.0 | 202    | 3    | 207    | 180    | 214    |
| Outagamie   | 2 173  | 8.1                                     | 1     | 2 342  | 2 005  | 2 312  | 16.4              | 18.2                | 16.2 | 19.4 | 888    | 18   | 895    | 835    | 833    |
| Winneshago  | 1 946  | 9.6                                     | 4     | 1 903  | 1 680  | 2 152  | 14.6              | 14.4                | 12.9 | 16.6 | 1 060  | 13   | 1 103  | 1 105  | 1 090  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 2 108  | 12.4                                    | 4     | 2 020  | 1 670  | 2 090  | 15.6              | 15.4                | 13.5 | 18.2 | 1 109  | 16   | 1 103  | 1 045  | 1 019  |
| Chippewa  | 854    | 13.9                                    | 1     | 903    | 735    | 950    | 16.0              | 17.3                | 14.6 | 19.9 | 485    | 6    | 455    | 438    | 455    |
| Eau Claire  | 1 254  | 11.4                                    | 6     | 1 117  | 935    | 1 140  | 15.4              | 14.2                | 12.7 | 17.0 | 624    | 10   | 648    | 607    | 564    |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 2 842  | 9.5                                     | 5     | 2 802  | 2 600  | 3 120  | 15.8              | 16.0                | 15.4 | 19.7 | 1 250  | 23   | 1 182  | 1 109  | 1 134  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 2 193  | 12.1                                    | 5.4   | 2 255  | 1 964  | 2 548  | 15.8              | 16.2                | 14.3 | 19.3 | 1 174  | 22   | 1 206  | 1 187  | 1 153  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 1 373  | 8.4                                     | 1.0   | 1 350  | 1 125  | 1 406  | 14.7              | 14.8                | 13.0 | 17.5 | 764    | 18   | 767    | 734    | 710    |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 4 682  | 6.1                                     | 3.8   | 4 687  | 3 964  | 5 382  | 14.1              | 14.5                | 13.2 | 18.5 | 1 863  | 53   | 1 930  | 1 824  | 1 883  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 24 916 | 12.5                                    | 17.6  | 25 106 | 22 754 | 28 066 | 15.9              | 16.0                | 14.5 | 17.8 | 12 985 | 256  | 13 319 | 13 234 | 13 588 |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 22 200 | 12.3                                    | 18.1  | 22 125 | 20 170 | 25 042 | 15.9              | 15.8                | 14.5 | 17.8 | 11 658 | 225  | 11 927 | 11 870 | 12 143 |
| Milwaukee   | 16 068 | 14.3                                    | 24.9  | 15 847 | 14 882 | 19 288 | 16.7              | 16.4                | 14.7 | 18.3 | 8 927  | 175  | 9 280  | 9 512  | 9 878  |
| Ozaukee   | 933    | 7.2                                     | 5     | 992    | 841    | 846    | 13.9              | 14.8                | 13.5 | 15.5 | 419    | 6    | 438    | 385    | 341    |
| Washington  | 1 388  | 8.4                                     | 1     | 1 444  | 1 197  | 1 260  | 16.1              | 17.0                | 16.1 | 19.7 | 551    | 13   | 562    | 468    | 445    |
| Waukesha  | 3 811  | 6.8                                     | 3     | 3 842  | 3 250  | 3 648  | 13.4              | 13.7                | 13.2 | 15.8 | 1 761  | 31   | 1 647  | 1 505  | 1 479  |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 2 716  | 14.1                                    | 13.8  | 2 981  | 2 584  | 3 024  | 15.7              | 17.2                | 14.9 | 17.7 | 1 327  | 31   | 1 392  | 1 364  | 1 445  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |        |   |       |        |        |        |                   |                     |      |      |        |      |        |        |        |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 1 593  | 10.1                                    | —     | 1 589  | 1 436  | 1 670  | 15.6              | 15.7                | 14.3 | 17.3 | 876    | 16   | 952    | 980    | 988    |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 1 804  | 8.8                                     | 2     | 1 932  | 1 618  | 1 724  | 16.0              | 17.4                | 15.4 | 17.7 | 816    | 14   | 856    | 752    | 837    |
| WYOMING   | 11 069 | 13.8                                    | 1.0   | 10 562 | 7 008  | 6 548  | 21.7              | 22.5                | 18.4 | 19.7 | 3 191  | 109  | 3 221  | 3 078  | 2 937  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 711  | 13.8                                    | 1.2   | 1 580  | 924    | 984    | 22.2              | 22.0                | 16.5 | 19.2 | 401    | 13   | 386    | 409    | 404    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 9 358  | 13.8                                    | 9     | 8 982  | 6 084  | 5 564  | 21.6              | 22.6                | 18.8 | 19.8 | 2 790  | 96   | 2 835  | 2 669  | 2 533  |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 1 711  | 13.8                                    | 1.2   | 1 580  | 924    | 984    | 22.2              | 22.0                | 16.5 | 19.2 | 401    | 13   | 386    | 409    | 404    |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970.

Table A. Metropolitan Areas

Deaths, Physicians, and Nursing Homes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Death rates        |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             | Physicians, active non-Federal, <sup>5</sup> |       |                   |      |                                |         | Nursing homes, 1982 <sup>6</sup> |        |           |
|---|--------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|
|   | Total <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      | By cause, <sup>2</sup><br>1982 |                               | Infant, <sup>3</sup><br>1982 | Fetal, <sup>4</sup><br>1982 | Number                                       |       | Rate <sup>2</sup> |      | Office-based<br>practice, 1982 |         | Number                           | Beds   | Residents |
|   | 1982               | 1980 | 1975 | 1970 | Cardio-vascular<br>diseases    | Motor<br>vehicle<br>accidents |                              |                             | 1982   | 1970  | 1982              | 1970 | Total                          | General |                                  |        |           |
|   | 60                 | 61   | 62   | 63   | 64                             | 65                            | 66                           | 67                          | 68   | 69    | 70                | 71   | 72                             | 73      | 74                               | 75     | 76        |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 4.9                | 5.5  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 201.1                          | 15.6                          | 8.7                          | 8.4                         | 161  | 83    | 105               | 89   | 142                            | 33      | 4                                | 418    | 357       |
| Benton  | 4.7                | 5.4  | 6.5  | 6.7  | 182.1                          | 12.0                          | 6.5                          | 9.2                         | 135  | 67    | 115               | 99   | 119                            | 23      | 3                                | 293    | 237       |
| Franklin  | 5.8                | 5.8  | 7.1  | 7.4  | 261.7                          | 27.3                          | 13.9                         | 6.4                         | 26   | 16    | 71                | 62   | 23                             | 10      | 1                                | 125    | 120       |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 7.2                | 7.5  | 7.8  | 8.1  | 338.4                          | 15.8                          | 10.2                         | 7.3                         | 4 876  | 3 113 | 224               | 169  | 3 579                          | 669     | 140                              | 15 294 | 13 708    |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 7.3                | 7.4  | 7.8  | 8.1  | 336.4                          | 15.2                          | 9.4                          | 7.5                         | 4 205  | 2 736 | 252               | 192  | 3 015                          | 540     | 107                              | 11 914 | 10 715    |
| King  | 7.4                | 7.7  | 8.0  | 8.3  | 342.9                          | 14.8                          | 9.2                          | 7.7                         | 3 853  | 2 550 | 294               | 220  | 2 685                          | 442     | 85                               | 9 644  | 8 557     |
| Snohomish   | 6.6                | 6.5  | 7.2  | 7.1  | 312.2                          | 16.9                          | 9.8                          | 6.8                         | 352  | 186   | 99                | 70   | 330                            | 98      | 22                               | 2 270  | 2 158     |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 7.1                | 7.6  | 7.8  | 8.1  | 345.1                          | 17.6                          | 12.4                         | 6.6                         | 668  | 377   | 131               | 91   | 564                            | 129     | 33                               | 3 380  | 2 993     |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 8.2                | 8.5  | 9.1  | 10.2 | 389.7                          | 17.8                          | 12.8                         | 7.1                         | 693  | 459   | 198               | 160  | 567                            | 112     | 28                               | 2 591  | 2 425     |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 8.6                | 9.0  | 9.7  | 9.9  | 429.9                          | 24.4                          | 11.9                         | 7.7                         | 206  | 127   | 117               | 87   | 184                            | 42      | 15                               | 1 377  | 1 273     |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 9.7                | 9.9  | 10.6 | 11.5 | 502.7                          | 23.3                          | 11.4                         | 10.1                        | 2 712  | 1 705 | 138               | 98   | 1 920                          | 388     | 95                               | 7 505  | 6 830     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 9.5                | 9.9  | 10.2 | 10.9 | 492.5                          | 20.7                          | 10.3                         | 9.1                         | 1 294  | 749   | 181               | 110  | 925                            | 155     | 39                               | 3 031  | 2 793     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 9.8                | 9.8  | 10.9 | 11.9 | 508.5                          | 24.8                          | 12.0                         | 10.7                        | 1 418  | 956   | 114               | 90   | 995                            | 233     | 56                               | 4 474  | 4 037     |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 9.2                | 9.8  | 10.3 | 10.2 | 457.1                          | 22.3                          | 9.2                          | 9.7                         | 523  | 307   | 194               | 119  | 372                            | 65      | 9                                | 935    | 839       |
| Kanawha   | 9.7                | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 479.6                          | 22.1                          | 9.2                          | 9.8                         | 515  | 305   | 224               | 133  | 364                            | 61      | 8                                | 815    | 725       |
| Putnam  | 6.2                | 6.5  | 8.2  | 8.8  | 323.5                          | 23.1                          | 9.1                          | 9.1                         | 8  | 2     | 21                | 7    | 8                              | 4       | 1                                | 120    | 114       |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 9.6                | 9.8  | 10.1 | 10.5 | 505.1                          | 20.6                          | 10.8                         | 10.6                        | 443  | 248   | 132               | 81   | 318                            | 59      | 17                               | 1 296  | 1 212     |
| Cabell, WV  | 10.7               | 11.0 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 565.8                          | 18.9                          | 9.8                          | 11.9                        | 316  | 154   | 298               | 144  | 202                            | 23      | 6                                | 500    | 455       |
| Wayne, WV   | 7.8                | 7.5  | 7.6  | 9.5  | 404.4                          | 36.8                          | 4.7                          | 12.5                        | 2  | 4     | 4                 | 11   | 2                              | -       | -                                | -      | -         |
| Boyd, KY  | 9.9                | 10.4 | 10.7 | 9.7  | 540.4                          | 18.2                          | 6.7                          | 8.0                         | 81   | 58    | 147               | 111  | 74                             | 15      | 3                                | 279    | 251       |
| Cartersville, KY  | 8.8                | 8.9  | 9.2  | 11.0 | 434.1                          | 23.7                          | 21.1                         | 4.7                         | 5  | 2     | 20                | 10   | 4                              | 3       | -                                | -      | -         |
| Greenup, KY   | 8.2                | 7.8  | 9.0  | 8.3  | 391.7                          | 18.0                          | 19.2                         | 9.6                         | 10   | 8     | 26                | 24   | 10                             | 7       | 4                                | 214    | 210       |
| Lawrence, OH  | 10.0               | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 544.7                          | 14.2                          | 10.5                         | 12.8                        | 29   | 22    | 46                | 39   | 26                             | 9       | 4                                | 303    | 296       |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 8.8                | 9.3  | 9.5  | 10.8 | 468.3                          | 12.7                          | 14.0                         | 8.7                         | 156  | 106   | 99                | 74   | 137                            | 28      | 15                               | 1 054  | 969       |
| Wood, WV  | 9.2                | 9.4  | 9.6  | 10.6 | 477.1                          | 13.9                          | 17.3                         | 6.8                         | 112  | 74    | 120               | 85   | 99                             | 15      | 10                               | 623    | 558       |
| Washington, OH  | 8.4                | 9.3  | 9.4  | 11.3 | 455.8                          | 10.8                          | 9.4                          | 11.5                        | 44   | 32    | 68                | 56   | 38                             | 13      | 5                                | 431    | 411       |
| STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 10.5               | 11.5 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 570.0                          | 16.3                          | 10.9                         | 6.3                         | 344  | 211   | 187               | 116  | 257                            | 55      | 15                               | 1 063  | 975       |
| Marshall, WV  | 9.0                | 9.9  | 9.8  | 11.2 | 487.9                          | 17.1                          | 3.8                          | 9.5                         | 25   | 17    | 61                | 45   | 21                             | 8       | 1                                | 114    | 113       |
| Ohio, WV  | 11.3               | 12.4 | 12.3 | 14.4 | 607.5                          | 18.0                          | 14.0                         | 1.4                         | 241  | 143   | 395               | 225  | 168                            | 23      | 6                                | 409    | 386       |
| Belmont, OH   | 10.6               | 11.7 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 582.9                          | 14.6                          | 12.3                         | 7.9                         | 78   | 51    | 95                | 63   | 68                             | 24      | 8                                | 540    | 476       |
| WISCONSIN   | 8.5                | 8.7  | 8.7  | 9.2  | 444.3                          | 16.7                          | 9.5                          | 7.3                         | 7 708  | 5 000 | 162               | 113  | 5 818                          | 1 224   | 407                              | 49 573 | 45 929    |
| Metropolitan areas  | 7.8                | 8.1  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 402.7                          | 14.2                          | 9.7                          | 7.4                         | 6 316  | 4 097 | 199               | 136  | 4 535                          | 686     | 228                              | 30 123 | 27 832    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 9.9                | 9.9  | 10.2 | 11.0 | 528.2                          | 21.7                          | 9.0                          | 7.1                         | 1 392  | 903   | 89                | 65   | 1 283                          | 538     | 179                              | 19 450 | 18 097    |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 7.2                | 7.6  | 7.5  | 7.7  | 387.7                          | 14.1                          | 7.3                          | 6.2                         | 375  | 253   | 126               | 91   | 318                            | 69      | 21                               | 2 668  | 2 483     |
| Calumet   | 6.3                | 6.7  | 6.1  | 7.8  | 364.0                          | 9.4                           | 5.4                          | 3.6                         | 13   | 9     | 41                | 33   | 10                             | 8       | 3                                | 261    | 249       |
| Outagamie   | 6.7                | 6.9  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 350.1                          | 14.4                          | 8.3                          | 7.4                         | 161  | 100   | 122               | 84   | 141                            | 35      | 10                               | 1 131  | 1 035     |
| Winnebago   | 8.0                | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.4  | 430.7                          | 15.0                          | 6.7                          | 5.7                         | 201  | 144   | 151               | 111  | 167                            | 26      | 8                                | 1 276  | 1 199     |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 8.2                | 8.4  | 8.4  | 8.9  | 417.7                          | 17.8                          | 7.6                          | 6.2                         | 209  | 104   | 155               | 90   | 186                            | 49      | 12                               | 1 304  | 1 248     |
| Chippewa  | 9.1                | 8.7  | 8.7  | 9.5  | 483.2                          | 31.8                          | 7.0                          | 1.2                         | 42   | 20    | 79                | 42   | 38                             | 18      | 5                                | 602    | 595       |
| Eau Claire  | 7.6                | 8.2  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 374.9                          | 8.6                           | 8.0                          | 9.6                         | 167  | 84    | 205               | 125  | 148                            | 31      | 7                                | 702    | 653       |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 6.9                | 6.7  | 6.6  | 7.2  | 372.5                          | 15.0                          | 8.1                          | 8.4                         | 226  | 145   | 126               | 92   | 210                            | 34      | 15                               | 1 476  | 1 386     |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 8.4                | 8.7  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 464.9                          | 18.7                          | 10.0                         | 8.2                         | 147  | 118   | 106               | 89   | 135                            | 22      | 10                               | 1 459  | 1 288     |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 8.2                | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.8  | 394.6                          | 7.5                           | 13.1                         | 5.1                         | 284  | 147   | 305               | 183  | 230                            | 16      | 7                                | 1 148  | 1 077     |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 5.6                | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.5  | 273.5                          | 11.1                          | 11.3                         | 7.0                         | 1 406  | 942   | 424               | 325  | 765                            | 95      | 20                               | 2 241  | 2 095     |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 8.3                | 8.5  | 8.4  | 8.6  | 421.3                          | 14.2                          | 10.3                         | 8.3                         | 3 255  | 2 120 | 207               | 135  | 2 327                          | 315     | 100                              | 14 932 | 13 723    |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 8.3                | 8.5  | 8.5  | 8.6  | 422.6                          | 13.1                          | 10.1                         | 8.4                         | 3 073  | 1 984 | 220               | 141  | 2 157                          | 280     | 90                               | 13 548 | 12 476    |
| Milwaukee   | 9.3                | 9.6  | 9.4  | 9.4  | 470.4                          | 10.6                          | 10.9                         | 9.8                         | 2 447  | 1 716 | 254               | 163  | 1 645                          | 195     | 70                               | 10 372 | 9 554     |
| Ozaukee   | 6.2                | 6.5  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 335.9                          | 16.3                          | 6.4                          | 7.5                         | 86   | 25    | 128               | 46   | 77                             | 18      | 3                                | 446    | 417       |
| Washington  | 6.4                | 6.6  | 6.3  | 7.0  | 333.5                          | 24.4                          | 9.4                          | 6.5                         | 59   | 32    | 69                | 50   | 59                             | 20      | 4                                | 808    | 792       |
| Waukesha  | 6.2                | 5.9  | 6.1  | 6.4  | 308.1                          | 17.3                          | 8.1                          | 3.4                         | 481  | 211   | 170               | 91   | 376                            | 47      | 13                               | 1 922  | 1 713     |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 7.6                | 8.0  | 7.8  | 8.5  | 411.0                          | 23.1                          | 11.4                         | 8.1                         | 182  | 136   | 105               | 80   | 170                            | 35      | 10                               | 1 384  | 1 247     |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                    |      |      |      |                                |                               |                              |                             |  |       |                   |      |                                |         |                                  |        |           |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 8.6                | 9.4  | 9.8  | 10.2 | 455.9                          | 9.8                           | 10.0                         | 7.5                         | 95   | 69    | 93                | 71   | 87                             | 18      | 10                               | 1 448  | 1 355     |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 7.2                | 7.7  | 7.2  | 8.6  | 369.3                          | 11.5                          | 7.8                          | 2.8                         | 144  | 71    | 128               | 73   | 119                            | 29      | 7                                | 908    | 821       |
| WYOMING   | 6.3                | 6.9  | 8.1  | 8.8  | 263.7                          | 37.6                          | 9.8                          | 8.3                         | 582  | 304   | 114               | 91   | 497                            | 127     | 25                               | 2 060  | 1 922     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 5.2                | 5.4  | 7.3  | 7.9  | 208.6                          | 29.8                          | 7.6                          | 7.0                         | 118  | 58    | 153               | 113  | 94                             | 22      | 2                                | 278    | 256       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 6.4                | 7.1  | 8.2  | 9.0  | 273.6                          | 39.0                          | 10.3                         | 8.5                         | 464  | 246   | 107               | 87   | 403                            | 105     | 23                               | 1 782  | 1 666     |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 5.2                | 5.4  | 7.3  | 7.9  | 208.6                          | 29.8                          | 7.6                          | 7.0                         | 118  | 58    | 153               | 113  | 94                             | 22      | 2                                | 278    | 256       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1975 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980 and 1970. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1970. <sup>4</sup>Deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births. <sup>5</sup>Deaths with stated or presumed period of gestation of 20 weeks or more per 1,000 live births. <sup>6</sup>As of end of year. Data subject to copyright, see source citation. <sup>7</sup>Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Hospitals and Health Insurance (Medicare)

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Hospitals, 1983 <sup>1</sup> |            |        |                   |            | Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security |         |                               |           |                                 |         |                               |           |
|---|------------------------------|------------|--------|-------------------|------------|---|---------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------|
|   | Number                       |            | Beds   |                   |            | Hospital insurance                                |         |                               |           | Supplementary medical insurance |         |                               |           |
|   | Total                        | Short-term | Total  |                   | Short-term | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>                     |         | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |           | Persons enrolled <sup>3</sup>   |         | Benefit payments <sup>4</sup> |           |
|   |                              |            | Number | Rate <sup>2</sup> |            | 1982  | 1970    | 1982                          | 1970      | 1982                            | 1970    | 1982                          | 1970      |
|   | 77                           | 78         | 79     | 80                | 81         | (1,000)   | (1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (\$1,000) | (1,000)                         | (1,000) | (\$1,000)                     | (\$1,000) |
|   |                              |            |        |                   | 82         | 83  | 84      | 85                            | 86        | 87                              | 88      | 89                            |           |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                              |            |        |                   |            |   |         |                               |           |                                 |         |                               |           |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 5                            | 5          | 388    | 257               | 388        | 11.6  | 6.1     | 9 530                         | 1 092     | 11.3                            | 6.0     | 4 738                         | 578       |
| Benton  | 4                            | 4          | 308    | 269               | 308        | 8.4   | 4.4     | 6 452                         | 705       | 8.3                             | 4.3     | 3 451                         | 420       |
| Franklin  | 1                            | 1          | 80     | 220               | 80         | 3.1   | 1.8     | 3 078                         | 387       | 3.1                             | 1.7     | 1 287                         | 158       |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 44                           | 41         | 9 050  | 414               | 7 544      | 229.7   | 156.0   | 220 922                       | 34 239    | 224.9                           | 152.1   | 106 450                       | 14 256    |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 33                           | 32         | 5 882  | 351               | 5 799      | 178.2   | 121.9   | 177 068                       | 27 949    | 175.0                           | 119.0   | 80 072                        | 11 659    |
| King  | 28                           | 27         | 5 172  | 393               | 5 089      | 144.9   | 102.4   | 143 774                       | 23 957    | 142.2                           | 99.8    | 65 299                        | 10 028    |
| Snohomish   | 5                            | 5          | 710    | 196               | 710        | 33.3  | 19.5    | 33 294                        | 3 992     | 32.8                            | 19.1    | 14 773                        | 1 631     |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 11                           | 9          | 3 168  | 621               | 1 745      | 51.6  | 34.1    | 43 854                        | 6 290     | 49.9                            | 33.1    | 26 378                        | 2 597     |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 11                           | 10         | 2 048  | 588               | 1 712      | 44.8  | 32.0    | 39 698                        | 7 278     | 44.1                            | 31.4    | 20 836                        | 3 368     |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 6                            | 6          | 577    | 326               | 577        | 24.1  | 16.5    | 22 724                        | 3 205     | 23.8                            | 16.2    | 10 062                        | 1 665     |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 79                           | 74         | 13 479 | 687               | 11 865     | 277.8   | 198.6   | 279 425                       | 34 000    | 275.1                           | 192.9   | 91 676                        | 10 391    |
| Metropolitan areas  | 23                           | 22         | 5 566  | 780               | 5 052      | 99.6  | 71.7    | 111 328                       | 14 192    | 98.7                            | 70.1    | 36 435                        | 4 549     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 56                           | 52         | 7 913  | 634               | 6 813      | 178.3   | 126.9   | 168 097                       | 19 808    | 176.4                           | 122.3   | 55 241                        | 5 842     |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 7                            | 7          | 1 757  | 653               | 1 757      | 36.1  | 24.7    | 41 998                        | 4 504     | 35.9                            | 24.2    | 13 613                        | 1 573     |
| Kanawha   | 7                            | 7          | 1 757  | 653               | 1 757      | 36.1  | 24.7    | 41 998                        | 4 504     | 35.9                            | 24.2    | 13 613                        | 1 573     |
| Putnam  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 3.6   | 2.1     | 3 577                         | 348       | 3.6                             | 2.1     | 1 370                         | 141       |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                              |            |        |                   |            |   |         |                               |           |                                 |         |                               |           |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 10                           | 9          | 2 229  | 664               | 1 715      | 45.5  | 33.0    | 37 434                        | 5 197     | 45.0                            | 32.3    | 14 407                        | 2 192     |
| Cabell, WV  | 6                            | 5          | 1 638  | 1 548             | 1 124      | 17.7  | 13.8    | 13 219                        | 2 181     | 17.3                            | 13.5    | 5 765                         | 993       |
| Wayne, WV   | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 4.6   | 2.9     | 3 169                         | 465       | 4.6                             | 2.9     | 1 345                         | 211       |
| Boyd, KY  | 2                            | 2          | 329    | 601               | 329        | 8.0   | 5.8     | 7 515                         | 811       | 7.9                             | 5.8     | 2 470                         | 392       |
| Carter, KY  | -                            | -          | -      | -                 | -          | 3.3   | 2.1     | 2 328                         | 260       | 3.3                             | 2.1     | 854                           | 130       |
| Greenup, KY   | 1                            | 1          | 115    | 293               | 115        | 3.8   | 2.7     | 4 081                         | 521       | 3.7                             | 2.6     | 1 257                         | 167       |
| Lawrence, OH  | 1                            | 1          | 147    | 232               | 147        | 8.1   | 5.7     | 7 122                         | 959       | 8.1                             | 5.5     | 2 716                         | 299       |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 4                            | 4          | 959    | 604               | 959        | 21.0  | 15.1    | 22 226                        | 3 100     | 20.7                            | 14.6    | 7 583                         | 818       |
| Wood, WV  | 2                            | 2          | 672    | 717               | 672        | 12.8  | 8.7     | 12 867                        | 1 875     | 12.6                            | 8.5     | 4 774                         | 513       |
| Washington, OH  | 2                            | 2          | 287    | 441               | 287        | 8.2   | 6.3     | 9 359                         | 1 225     | 8.1                             | 6.1     | 2 809                         | 305       |
| STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      | 8                            | 8          | 1 598  | 878               | 1 598      | 28.2  | 23.1    | 38 057                        | 5 307     | 28.1                            | 22.7    | 10 327                        | 1 181     |
| Marshall, WV  | 2                            | 2          | 227    | 556               | 227        | 5.0   | 4.0     | 7 688                         | 1 202     | 5.0                             | 3.9     | 1 890                         | 274       |
| Ohio, WV  | 3                            | 3          | 928    | 1 548             | 928        | 10.2  | 8.9     | 13 838                        | 1 980     | 10.2                            | 8.7     | 3 767                         | 455       |
| Belmont, OH   | 3                            | 3          | 443    | 546               | 443        | 13.0  | 10.3    | 16 531                        | 2 125     | 12.9                            | 10.1    | 4 670                         | 452       |
| WISCONSIN   | 173                          | 164        | 30 454 | 642               | 28 356     | 634.2   | 476.4   | 695 087                       | 117 307   | 628.0                           | 466.9   | 262 874                       | 36 849    |
| Metropolitan areas  | 86                           | 80         | 20 628 | 651               | 19 621     | 383.3   | 287.5   | 463 024                       | 77 228    | 379.5                           | 282.1   | 175 245                       | 24 111    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 87                           | 84         | 9 826  | 622               | 8 735      | 250.8   | 189.0   | 232 063                       | 40 079    | 248.4                           | 184.7   | 87 629                        | 12 738    |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 8                            | 7          | 1 719  | 579               | 1 389      | 34.8  | 25.4    | 35 277                        | 6 887     | 34.5                            | 25.1    | 13 119                        | 1 941     |
| Calumet   | 1                            | 1          | 60     | 185               | 60         | 2.9   | 2.2     | 2 240                         | 449       | 2.9                             | 2.2     | 811                           | 135       |
| Outagamie   | 4                            | 4          | 657    | 497               | 657        | 14.8  | 10.4    | 14 419                        | 2 679     | 14.7                            | 10.3    | 5 608                         | 796       |
| Winnebago   | 3                            | 2          | 1 002  | 757               | 672        | 17.0  | 12.8    | 18 618                        | 3 759     | 16.9                            | 12.6    | 6 700                         | 1 010     |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                              |            |        |                   |            |   |         |                               |           |                                 |         |                               |           |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                              |            |        |                   |            |   |         |                               |           |                                 |         |                               |           |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                              |            |        |                   |            |   |         |                               |           |                                 |         |                               |           |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 5                            | 5          | 994    | 742               | 994        | 17.8  | 12.9    | 17 601                        | 3 205     | 17.7                            | 12.5    | 7 057                         | 957       |
| Chippewa  | 3                            | 3          | 432    | 810               | 432        | 7.7   | 5.5     | 7 324                         | 1 219     | 7.7                             | 5.4     | 2 952                         | 353       |
| Eau Claire  | 2                            | 2          | 562    | 698               | 562        | 10.2  | 7.3     | 10 277                        | 1 986     | 10.1                            | 7.2     | 4 105                         | 604       |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 4                            | 4          | 1 195  | 665               | 1 195      | 19.6  | 13.1    | 17 726                        | 2 839     | 19.5                            | 12.9    | 6 804                         | 1 004     |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 5                            | 5          | 994    | 715               | 994        | 17.3  | 13.0    | 17 798                        | 2 955     | 17.2                            | 12.7    | 7 463                         | 926       |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 2                            | 2          | 780    | 848               | 780        | 12.4  | 9.5     | 11 745                        | 2 306     | 12.3                            | 9.4     | 5 204                         | 669       |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 8                            | 7          | 2 525  | 764               | 2 229      | 31.0  | 21.9    | 27 994                        | 5 718     | 30.7                            | 21.8    | 12 687                        | 2 049     |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 41                           | 37         | 10 048 | 640               | 9 667      | 195.6   | 150.5   | 277 860                       | 43 406    | 193.2                           | 147.3   | 101 857                       | 13 557    |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 37                           | 33         | 9 443  | 676               | 9 062      | 174.7   | 134.7   | 256 671                       | 39 937    | 172.5                           | 131.7   | 92 115                        | 12 224    |
| Ozaukee   | 25                           | 22         | 7 939  | 827               | 7 623      | 135.0   | 110.8   | 209 688                       | 33 623    | 133.3                           | 108.2   | 74 120                        | 10 369    |
| Washington  | 1                            | 1          | 94     | 139               | 94         | 6.8   | 4.1     | 8 359                         | 992       | 6.7                             | 4.0     | 3 157                         | 271       |
| Waukesha  | 3                            | 3          | 229    | 264               | 229        | 8.4   | 5.1     | 8 854                         | 975       | 8.4                             | 5.0     | 3 532                         | 303       |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 4                            | 4          | 1 181  | 417               | 1 116      | 24.5  | 14.7    | 29 770                        | 4 347     | 24.2                            | 14.4    | 11 306                        | 1 281     |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                              |            |        |                   |            |   |         |                               |           |                                 |         |                               |           |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 3                            | 3          | 499    | 492               | 499        | 15.0  | 11.7    | 14 052                        | 2 000     | 14.9                            | 11.5    | 4 762                         | 653       |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 2                            | 2          | 718    | 639               | 718        | 13.1  | 9.7     | 9 907                         | 1 852     | 13.0                            | 9.5     | 4 292                         | 770       |
| WYOMING   | 31                           | 29         | 2 773  | 537               | 2 075      | 42.4  | 31.0    | 42 690                        | 6 305     | 41.2                            | 29.9    | 15 994                        | 2 039     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1                            | 1          | 282    | 365               | 282        | 5.1   | 4.0     | 5 522                         | 973       | 5.0                             | 3.9     | 2 110                         | 330       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 30                           | 28         | 2 491  | 568               | 1 793      | 37.2  | 27.0    | 37 168                        | 5 332     | 36.2                            | 26.0    | 13 884                        | 1 709     |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 1                            | 1          | 282    | 365               | 282        | 5.1   | 4.0     | 5 522                         | 973       | 5.0                             | 3.9     | 2 110                         | 330       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>4</sup>As of July 1. <sup>5</sup>Calendar year.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Social Security and Public Aid

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Social Security benefits <sup>1</sup> |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |       |                                      |                                       |             | Supplemental<br>Security Income<br>Program (June) |         |      |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------|-------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|---------|------|
|   | Recipients (Dec.)                     |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | Payments for month (Dec.) |         |             |       | Payments for year                    |                                       | Recipients  |   |         |      |
|   | 1982                                  |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | 1980                      |         | 1980        |       | Average, 1982                        |                                       | 1984        |   |         |      |
|   | Number (1,000)                        |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   | (1,000)                   | (1,000) | (Mil. dol.) |       | (Mil. dol.)                          | (Mil. dol.)                           | (Mil. dol.) | (1,000)   | (1,000) |      |
|   | Total <sup>2</sup>                    | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Widows,<br>wid-<br>owers <sup>4</sup> | Rate <sup>5</sup> |                           |         | 1982        | 1980  | Retired<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | Disabled<br>work-<br>ers <sup>3</sup> | 1982        | 1980  | 1984    | 1980 |
| 90  | 91                                    | 92                                   | 93                                    | 94                                    | 95                | 96                        | 97      | 98          | 99    | 100                                  | 101                                   | 102         | 103   | 104     |      |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |       |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |      |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 14.7                                  | 8.9                                  | .9                                    | 1.9                                   | 95.5              | 13.9                      | 9.2     | 6.0         | 4.5   | 456                                  | 459                                   | 72.3        | 51.6  | .9      | .9   |
| Benton  | 10.7                                  | 6.5                                  | .6                                    | 1.4                                   | 91.2              | 10.0                      | 6.7     | 4.4         | 3.3   | 464                                  | 468                                   | 53.6        | 38.1  | .6      | .5   |
| Franklin  | 4.0                                   | 2.4                                  | .3                                    | .4                                    | 109.1             | 3.9                       | 2.5     | 1.5         | 1.2   | 434                                  | 441                                   | 18.6        | 13.6  | .3      | .3   |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 278.8                                 | 177.8                                | 17.4                                  | 35.5                                  | 128.0             | 270.3                     | 195.3   | 114.1       | 89.4  | 449                                  | 468                                   | 1 370.3     | 1 007.7   | 22.2    | 23.2 |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 214.4                                 | 139.1                                | 12.7                                  | 27.0                                  | 128.5             | 207.3                     | 151.0   | 88.9        | 69.5  | 454                                  | 468                                   | 1 069.3     | 783.6   | 16.3    | 17.0 |
| King  | 172.7                                 | 113.6                                | 9.9                                   | 21.6                                  | 131.6             | 167.5                     | 125.2   | 72.3        | 56.6  | 457                                  | 465                                   | 870.4       | 639.5   | 13.2    | 13.9 |
| Snohomish   | 41.7                                  | 25.5                                 | 2.8                                   | 5.4                                   | 117.1             | 39.9                      | 25.8    | 16.7        | 12.9  | 441                                  | 481                                   | 198.9       | 144.1   | 3.1     | 3.1  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 64.4                                  | 38.7                                 | 4.8                                   | 8.5                                   | 126.3             | 63.0                      | 44.3    | 25.2        | 20.0  | 430                                  | 466                                   | 301.1       | 224.1   | 5.9     | 6.2  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 53.6                                  | 33.4                                 | 3.4                                   | 6.9                                   | 153.4             | 51.9                      | 39.7    | 20.7        | 16.3  | 424                                  | 450                                   | 246.3       | 181.7   | 4.5     | 4.7  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 29.5                                  | 18.2                                 | 2.2                                   | 3.6                                   | 167.2             | 29.8                      | 22.4    | 10.8        | 8.7   | 406                                  | 417                                   | 128.7       | 97.2  | 3.2     | 3.5  |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 354.5                                 | 164.1                                | 34.4                                  | 63.9                                  | 180.8             | 360.3                     | 301.5   | 124.4       | 102.1 | 411                                  | 461                                   | 1 516.2     | 1 161.9   | 40.5    | 41.2 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 123.3                                 | 64.2                                 | 10.2                                  | 21.7                                  | 172.3             | 123.1                     | 98.0    | 46.8        | 37.8  | 433                                  | 467                                   | 566.7       | 428.3   | 11.6    | 11.7 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 231.2                                 | 100.0                                | 24.3                                  | 42.1                                  | 185.6             | 237.1                     | 203.5   | 77.6        | 64.3  | 397                                  | 459                                   | 949.5       | 733.5   | 29.0    | 29.5 |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 46.1                                  | 22.9                                 | 3.9                                   | 8.6                                   | 171.2             | 45.7                      | 37.2    | 17.7        | 14.2  | 446                                  | 468                                   | 215.8       | 161.8   | 4.5     | 4.4  |
| Kanawha   | 41.4                                  | 20.8                                 | 3.5                                   | 7.8                                   | 179.7             | 41.2                      | 34.1    | 16.0        | 12.9  | 448                                  | 465                                   | 194.9       | 146.8   | 3.9     | 4.0  |
| Putnam  | 4.7                                   | 2.1                                  | .4                                    | .8                                    | 120.6             | 4.5                       | 3.1     | 1.7         | 1.3   | 426                                  | 499                                   | 20.9        | 15.1  | .6      | .5   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |       |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |      |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 55.3                                  | 26.3                                 | 5.4                                   | 9.5                                   | 165.3             | 55.7                      | 43.6    | 19.2        | 15.6  | 399                                  | 456                                   | 233.5       | 177.3   | 7.7     | 7.7  |
| Cabell, WV  | 20.5                                  | 10.9                                 | 1.9                                   | 3.3                                   | 193.3             | 20.7                      | 16.8    | 7.5         | 6.1   | 410                                  | 454                                   | 90.9        | 69.2  | 2.2     | 2.2  |
| Wayne, WV   | 6.1                                   | 2.6                                  | .7                                    | .9                                    | 132.5             | 6.1                       | 4.4     | 1.9         | 1.6   | 384                                  | 447                                   | 23.7        | 18.0  | 1.3     | 1.2  |
| Boyd, KY  | 9.7                                   | 4.6                                  | .8                                    | 1.9                                   | 175.6             | 9.7                       | 7.8     | 3.6         | 2.9   | 423                                  | 468                                   | 43.6        | 32.9  | 1.1     | 1.1  |
| Carter, KY  | 4.4                                   | 1.7                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 174.6             | 4.6                       | 3.6     | 1.3         | 1.1   | 345                                  | 423                                   | 15.8        | 12.2  | 1.0     | 1.0  |
| Greenup, KY   | 4.2                                   | 1.7                                  | .5                                    | .7                                    | 108.1             | 4.2                       | 3.0     | 1.3         | 1.1   | 365                                  | 460                                   | 16.4        | 12.5  | .7      | .7   |
| Lawrence, OH  | 10.4                                  | 4.7                                  | 1.0                                   | 1.8                                   | 164.5             | 10.3                      | 7.9     | 3.5         | 2.9   | 392                                  | 466                                   | 43.2        | 32.4  | 1.5     | 1.5  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 25.8                                  | 13.9                                 | 1.9                                   | 4.5                                   | 163.5             | 25.7                      | 19.7    | 9.5         | 7.7   | 416                                  | 459                                   | 115.0       | 86.4  | 2.2     | 2.3  |
| Wood, WV  | 15.7                                  | 8.6                                  | 1.2                                   | 2.6                                   | 167.8             | 15.6                      | 11.7    | 5.9         | 4.8   | 424                                  | 460                                   | 71.3        | 53.5  | 1.4     | 1.4  |
| Washington, OH  | 10.2                                  | 5.2                                  | .7                                    | 1.9                                   | 157.3             | 10.2                      | 8.0     | 3.6         | 2.9   | 402                                  | 458                                   | 43.7        | 32.9  | .8      | .9   |
| STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |       |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |      |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 34.6                                  | 19.1                                 | 2.3                                   | 6.5                                   | 188.0             | 34.7                      | 29.1    | 13.3        | 10.8  | 431                                  | 466                                   | 160.5       | 122.1   | 2.2     | 2.3  |
| Marshall, WV  | 6.3                                   | 3.5                                  | .5                                    | 1.1                                   | 152.7             | 6.5                       | 5.0     | 2.4         | 2.0   | 434                                  | 464                                   | 28.9        | 22.5  | .5      | .5   |
| Ohio, WV  | 12.3                                  | 7.3                                  | .7                                    | 2.2                                   | 201.5             | 12.2                      | 11.0    | 4.9         | 3.9   | 436                                  | 451                                   | 58.3        | 44.3  | .8      | .9   |
| Belmont, OH   | 16.1                                  | 8.3                                  | 1.1                                   | 3.2                                   | 195.7             | 16.0                      | 13.2    | 6.1         | 4.9   | 425                                  | 477                                   | 73.3        | 55.3  | .9      | .9   |
| WISCONSIN   | 773.9                                 | 476.8                                | 45.2                                  | 107.2                                 | 163.1             | 769.5                     | 600.5   | 301.4       | 242.1 | 431                                  | 455                                   | 3 589.7     | 2 696.0   | 64.0    | 68.4 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 468.9                                 | 288.5                                | 28.8                                  | 66.0                                  | 147.7             | 466.1                     | 363.7   | 190.6       | 153.0 | 450                                  | 459                                   | 2 278.2     | 1 711.8   | 38.5    | 39.5 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 305.0                                 | 188.2                                | 16.3                                  | 41.2                                  | 194.2             | 303.4                     | 236.8   | 110.9       | 89.1  | 403                                  | 447                                   | 1 311.5     | 984.2   | 25.5    | 28.9 |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 43.0                                  | 26.3                                 | 2.3                                   | 6.1                                   | 144.5             | 42.7                      | 33.0    | 17.2        | 13.8  | 443                                  | 445                                   | 204.5       | 153.7   | 2.6     | 2.7  |
| Calumet   | 3.7                                   | 2.2                                  | .1                                    | .5                                    | 115.4             | 3.6                       | 2.8     | 1.4         | 1.1   | 430                                  | 443                                   | 16.6        | 12.1  | .2      | .2   |
| Outagamie   | 18.6                                  | 11.0                                 | 1.0                                   | 2.7                                   | 140.5             | 18.5                      | 14.0    | 7.4         | 5.9   | 443                                  | 470                                   | 88.1        | 66.3  | 1.1     | 1.1  |
| Winnebago   | 20.7                                  | 13.1                                 | 1.2                                   | 2.9                                   | 155.4             | 20.5                      | 16.2    | 8.4         | 6.8   | 445                                  | 445                                   | 99.8        | 75.3  | 1.3     | 1.4  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |       |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |      |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |       |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |      |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |       |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |      |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 22.1                                  | 12.9                                 | 1.5                                   | 3.0                                   | 163.3             | 22.0                      | 16.8    | 8.3         | 6.7   | 421                                  | 452                                   | 98.7        | 74.5  | 2.4     | 2.6  |
| Chippewa  | 9.5                                   | 5.4                                  | .5                                    | 1.2                                   | 177.9             | 9.6                       | 7.5     | 3.4         | 2.8   | 408                                  | 455                                   | 40.5        | 30.6  | 1.1     | 1.3  |
| Eau Claire  | 12.6                                  | 7.4                                  | .9                                    | 1.8                                   | 153.8             | 12.5                      | 9.3     | 4.9         | 3.9   | 432                                  | 451                                   | 58.2        | 43.9  | 1.3     | 1.3  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 24.4                                  | 14.0                                 | 1.4                                   | 3.7                                   | 135.8             | 24.2                      | 17.3    | 9.5         | 7.6   | 436                                  | 461                                   | 113.7       | 85.2  | 1.9     | 2.0  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 21.3                                  | 13.2                                 | 1.4                                   | 2.9                                   | 153.2             | 21.1                      | 16.6    | 8.7         | 7.0   | 450                                  | 459                                   | 103.1       | 77.4  | 1.8     | 1.8  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 14.5                                  | 9.3                                  | .8                                    | 2.0                                   | 155.7             | 14.5                      | 11.3    | 5.5         | 4.4   | 414                                  | 418                                   | 65.8        | 49.4  | 1.3     | 1.4  |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 37.8                                  | 24.0                                 | 2.3                                   | 4.7                                   | 113.7             | 37.3                      | 27.0    | 15.6        | 12.4  | 459                                  | 437                                   | 186.2       | 139.2   | 3.5     | 3.4  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 239.3                                 | 148.4                                | 15.1                                  | 34.2                                  | 152.3             | 238.3                     | 189.3   | 99.5        | 80.0  | 459                                  | 467                                   | 1 193.3     | 897.9   | 20.1    | 20.4 |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 212.9                                 | 132.5                                | 13.4                                  | 30.5                                  | 152.3             | 212.1                     | 168.5   | 88.6        | 71.3  | 458                                  | 465                                   | 1 062.3     | 800.2   | 17.8    | 18.1 |
| Milwaukee   | 162.8                                 | 101.9                                | 10.8                                  | 23.4                                  | 169.3             | 164.1                     | 137.6   | 67.7        | 55.2  | 457                                  | 460                                   | 809.6       | 618.2   | 15.9    | 16.1 |
| Ozaukee   | 8.5                                   | 5.4                                  | .4                                    | 1.2                                   | 125.7             | 8.1                       | 5.1     | 3.5         | 2.7   | 454                                  | 483                                   | 42.6        | 30.6  | .2      | .2   |
| Washington  | 10.8                                  | 6.5                                  | .7                                    | 1.5                                   | 125.9             | 10.3                      | 6.6     | 4.4         | 3.3   | 453                                  | 476                                   | 52.2        | 37.2  | .5      | .5   |
| Waukesha  | 30.9                                  | 18.8                                 | 1.6                                   | 4.4                                   | 109.0             | 29.6                      | 19.2    | 13.1        | 10.1  | 466                                  | 496                                   | 157.9       | 114.2   | 1.2     | 1.2  |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 26.4                                  | 15.9                                 | 1.7                                   | 3.7                                   | 152.3             | 26.1                      | 20.8    | 10.9        | 8.7   | 462                                  | 476                                   | 131.0       | 97.7  | 2.3     | 2.4  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                                       |                                      |                                       |                                       |                   |                           |         |             |       |                                      |                                       |             |   |         |      |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 17.8                                  | 11.4                                 | .9                                    | 2.5                                   | 174.1             | 17.7                      | 14.3    | 7.4         | 5.9   | 454                                  | 451                                   | 87.4        | 65.5  | .9      | .8   |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 16.5                                  | 9.6                                  | .9                                    | 2.5                                   | 146.3             | 16.3                      | 12.7    | 6.2         | 5.0   | 422                                  | 461                                   | 74.0        | 55.2  | 1.4     | 1.5  |
| WYOMING   | 50.9                                  | 30.7                                 | 2.6                                   | 6.9                                   | 99.7              | 49.9                      | 39.4    | 19.1        | 15.1  | 415                                  | 440                                   | 230.9       | 170.7   | 1.9     | 1.8  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 6.5                                   | 3.9                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 84.4              | 6.4                       | 5.7     | 2.6         | 2.1   | 450                                  | 456                                   | 32.4        | 24.1  | .2      | .2   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 44.4                                  | 26.8                                 | 2.2                                   | 5.9                                   | 102.5             | 43.5                      | 33.7    | 16.4        | 13.0  | 410                                  | 437                                   | 198.5       | 146.6   | 1.7     | 1.6  |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 6.5                                   | 3.9                                  | .4                                    | .9                                    | 84.4              | 6.4                       | 5.7     | 2.6         | 2.1   | 450                                  | 456                                   | 32.4        | 24.1  | .2      | .2   |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data are placed by postal address. <sup>3</sup>Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Excludes dependents. <sup>5</sup>Includes parents. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Public Aid and Journey to Work

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Supplemental Security<br>Income Program (June)—Con. |       |                   |      | Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program (Feb.)<br>(1,000) |       |       |       |          |      |          |       | Journey to work, 1980 <sup>2</sup>                            |   |          |      |      |     |     |
|---|---|-------|-------------------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|---|---|----------|------|------|-----|-----|
|   | Payments for month                                  |       |                   |      | Recipients <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       | Families |      | Children |       | Em-<br>ploy-<br>ment/<br>resi-<br>dence<br>ratio <sup>3</sup> | Persons<br>working<br>outside<br>county<br>of<br>resi-<br>dence | Percent— |      |      |     |     |
|   | Total<br>(\$1,000)                                  |       | Average<br>(Dol.) |      | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  |   |   | 117      | 118  | 119  | 120 | 121 |
|   | 1984  | 1980  | 1984              | 1980 |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |     |     |
|   | 1984  | 1980  | 1984              | 1980 | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1984     | 1980 | 1984     | 1980  | 117   | 118   | 119      | 120  | 121  |     |     |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |   |       |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |     |     |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 222   | 124   | 247               | 146  | 4.2   | 3.4   | 2.9   | 3.3   | 1.5      | 1.2  | 2.8      | 2.1   | 1.055   | 18.4  | 61.3     | 27.2 | 2.4  |     |     |
| Benton  | 138   | 70    | 238               | 132  | 2.5   | 2.0   | 1.6   | 1.8   | .9       | .7   | 1.6      | 1.1   | 1.035   | 14.0  | 60.9     | 28.4 | 2.9  |     |     |
| Franklin  | 84  | 54    | 264               | 168  | 1.7   | 1.4   | 1.3   | 1.5   | .6       | .5   | 1.2      | 1.0   | 1.125   | 34.0  | 62.8     | 23.0 | .6   |     |     |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 5 444   | 3 681 | 245               | 159  | 73.2  | 70.0  | 65.9  | 71.3  | 27.3     | 26.2 | 46.7     | 45.2  | 1.004   | 12.8  | 64.6     | 18.4 | 8.1  |     |     |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 3 985   | 2 723 | 245               | 160  | 48.7  | 47.3  | 43.7  | 46.9  | 18.4     | 17.5 | 31.0     | 29.7  | 1.033   | 11.4  | 63.9     | 18.2 | 9.6  |     |     |
| King  | 3 263   | 2 251 | 247               | 162  | 37.0  | 36.8  | 33.8  | 36.2  | 14.0     | 13.6 | 23.7     | 23.0  | 1.097   | 5.3   | 62.6     | 17.6 | 11.2 |     |     |
| Snohomish   | 722   | 472   | 237               | 154  | 11.8  | 10.6  | 9.9   | 10.7  | 4.4      | 3.9  | 7.4      | 6.7   | .768  | 36.7  | 69.3     | 20.9 | 2.8  |     |     |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 1 459   | 958   | 246               | 154  | 24.5  | 22.7  | 22.2  | 24.4  | 9.0      | 8.6  | 15.7     | 15.5  | .892  | 18.2  | 67.2     | 18.8 | 2.7  |     |     |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 973   | 637   | 218               | 137  | 14.5  | 13.3  | 12.5  | 14.2  | 5.3      | 5.0  | 9.2      | 8.9   | 1.015   | 2.7   | 68.8     | 17.5 | 4.2  |     |     |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 637   | 461   | 201               | 133  | 11.5  | 9.2   | 8.6   | 10.4  | 4.0      | 3.4  | 7.7      | 6.9   | .964  | 6.5   | 67.2     | 19.5 | .8   |     |     |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 8 730   | 5 612 | 215               | 136  | 100.5   | 80.4  | 73.3  | 78.3  | 32.4     | 27.2 | 61.6     | 59.0  | 1.012   | 21.8  | 64.5     | 24.7 | 1.9  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 2 430   | 1 567 | 210               | 134  | 28.5  | 24.2  | 22.4  | 22.6  | 9.7      | 8.4  | 17.7     | 17.4  | 1.073   | 21.2  | 66.3     | 23.3 | 2.7  |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 6 300   | 4 045 | 218               | 137  | 72.0  | 56.2  | 50.9  | 55.8  | 22.7     | 18.9 | 43.8     | 41.6  | .970  | 22.3  | 63.2     | 25.6 | 1.3  |     |     |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 924   | 591   | 207               | 133  | 10.1  | 8.7   | 8.6   | 7.5   | 3.5      | 2.9  | 6.3      | 5.9   | 1.058   | 13.3  | 64.7     | 24.9 | 4.1  |     |     |
| Kanawha   | 807   | 527   | 207               | 133  | 8.9   | 7.7   | 7.6   | 6.7   | 3.1      | 2.6  | 5.6      | 5.2   | 1.126   | 6.1   | 64.5     | 24.2 | 4.7  |     |     |
| Putnam  | 117   | 64    | 207               | 129  | 1.2   | 1.0   | 1.0   | .8    | .4       | .3   | .7       | .6    | .595  | 62.6  | 65.8     | 29.7 | .2   |     |     |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |   |       |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |     |     |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 1 648   | 1 025 | 213               | 133  | 18.9  | NA    | NA    | 14.2  | 6.4      | 5.1  | 11.9     | 10.4  | .991  | 31.7  | 70.0     | 20.9 | 1.3  |     |     |
| Cabell, WV  | 462   | 289   | 212               | 129  | 4.3   | 4.0   | 3.4   | 3.9   | 1.5      | 1.5  | 2.7      | 3.1   | 1.260   | 12.6  | 66.4     | 21.6 | 2.2  |     |     |
| Wayne, WV   | 290   | 176   | 223               | 145  | 2.3   | 1.9   | 1.3   | 1.6   | .8       | .6   | 1.6      | 1.2   | .566  | 61.6  | 68.4     | 23.4 | 1.0  |     |     |
| Boyd, KY  | 230   | 142   | 213               | 130  | 2.0   | NA    | NA    | 1.7   | .8       | .7   | 1.3      | 1.2   | 1.322   | 20.7  | 73.9     | 18.0 | 1.4  |     |     |
| Carter, KY  | 212   | 126   | 203               | 131  | 1.3   | NA    | NA    | 1.2   | .5       | .4   | .9       | .9    | .742  | 35.5  | 58.9     | 29.5 | .6   |     |     |
| Greenup, KY   | 139   | 90    | 206               | 127  | 1.2   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.3   | .4       | .5   | .8       | .9    | .829  | 46.9  | 74.5     | 19.9 | .2   |     |     |
| Lawrence, OH  | 315   | 202   | 217               | 135  | 7.8   | 6.8   | 5.8   | 4.5   | 2.4      | 1.4  | 4.7      | 3.0   | .623  | 49.0  | 75.5     | 18.3 | .4   |     |     |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 442   | 289   | 198               | 125  | 7.2   | 5.7   | 5.1   | 5.0   | 2.4      | 1.8  | 4.3      | 3.4   | 1.014   | 19.9  | 68.9     | 23.0 | .8   |     |     |
| Wood, WV  | 286   | 186   | 201               | 131  | 3.4   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.8   | 1.2      | 1.0  | 2.1      | 2.0   | 1.067   | 15.1  | 68.5     | 24.3 | 1.0  |     |     |
| Washington, OH  | 156   | 103   | 193               | 116  | 3.8   | 2.9   | 2.3   | 2.2   | 1.2      | .8   | 2.2      | 1.5   | .935  | 27.1  | 69.5     | 21.1 | .6   |     |     |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |   |       |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |     |     |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 434   | 294   | 200               | 130  | 10.6  | 8.1   | 7.6   | 6.5   | 3.4      | 2.4  | 6.2      | 4.6   | 1.001   | 29.8  | 66.5     | 22.1 | 2.3  |     |     |
| Marshall, WV  | 94  | 70    | 205               | 136  | 1.9   | 1.6   | 1.4   | 1.2   | .6       | .5   | 1.1      | 1.0   | .893  | 36.6  | 65.4     | 25.5 | 1.2  |     |     |
| Ohio, WV  | 170   | 119   | 211               | 137  | 2.2   | 1.9   | 2.0   | 2.1   | .7       | .7   | 1.4      | 1.6   | 1.278   | 18.7  | 63.6     | 20.4 | 4.3  |     |     |
| Belmont, OH   | 170   | 105   | 188               | 120  | 6.5   | 4.7   | 4.3   | 3.2   | 2.0      | 1.2  | 3.7      | 2.1   | .835  | 35.2  | 69.3     | 21.9 | 1.1  |     |     |
| WISCONSIN   | 14 224  | 9 945 | 222               | 145  | 287.7   | 264.9 | 239.5 | 203.7 | 94.3     | 76.2 | 178.2    | 139.1 | .988  | 16.4  | 61.7     | 19.2 | 3.9  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 9 154   | 6 049 | 238               | 153  | 205.6   | 188.1 | 171.1 | 148.8 | 68.1     | 56.4 | 129.2    | 102.2 | 1.009   | 15.6  | 64.1     | 19.0 | 5.5  |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 5 070   | 3 896 | 199               | 135  | 82.1  | 76.9  | 68.4  | 54.9  | 26.2     | 19.9 | 49.0     | 36.9  | .941  | 18.2  | 56.4     | 19.6 | .4   |     |     |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 580   | 396   | 227               | 146  | 11.4  | 10.7  | 9.5   | 8.7   | 3.7      | 3.4  | 6.8      | 5.8   | 1.034   | 18.6  | 67.4     | 16.6 | 1.6  |     |     |
| Calumet   | 40  | 25    | 222               | 152  | .7  | .8    | .7    | .5    | .2       | .2   | .4       | .3    | .892  | 36.5  | 58.5     | 18.8 | 1.0  |     |     |
| Outagamie   | 253   | 173   | 239               | 153  | 4.9   | 4.7   | 3.7   | 3.6   | 1.5      | 1.4  | 3.0      | 2.5   | 1.072   | 17.8  | 67.2     | 16.6 | 1.6  |     |     |
| Winnebago   | 287   | 198   | 218               | 140  | 5.8   | 5.2   | 5.1   | 4.5   | 2.0      | 1.8  | 3.4      | 3.0   | 1.033   | 15.0  | 69.7     | 16.1 | 1.7  |     |     |
| CHICAGO GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |   |       |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |     |     |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |   |       |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |     |     |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |   |       |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |     |     |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 454   | 338   | 189               | 128  | 8.7   | 8.2   | 7.3   | 6.5   | 2.8      | 2.4  | 5.2      | 4.2   | .998  | 14.6  | 63.0     | 16.2 | 2.3  |     |     |
| Chippewa  | 165   | 132   | 146               | 101  | 3.5   | 3.2   | 2.9   | 2.6   | 1.1      | .9   | 2.1      | 1.7   | .905  | 21.4  | 59.1     | 18.0 | .9   |     |     |
| Eau Claire  | 289   | 206   | 227               | 154  | 5.2   | 5.0   | 4.4   | 3.9   | 1.7      | 1.4  | 3.1      | 2.5   | 1.054   | 10.5  | 65.2     | 15.1 | 3.1  |     |     |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 414   | 296   | 213               | 146  | 8.3   | 7.6   | 7.1   | 5.0   | 2.8      | 2.4  | 4.9      | 4.3   | 1.042   | 5.0   | 69.5     | 17.0 | 2.9  |     |     |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 434   | 276   | 239               | 151  | 10.3  | 9.8   | 8.8   | 7.1   | 3.5      | 2.7  | 6.3      | 4.8   | .962  | 13.7  | 67.7     | 19.7 | 1.5  |     |     |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 260   | 195   | 206               | 141  | 5.0   | 4.1   | 3.7   | 3.3   | 1.6      | 1.3  | 3.0      | 2.2   | 1.111   | 4.6   | 59.5     | 18.9 | 3.4  |     |     |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 781   | 491   | 226               | 145  | 9.6   | 9.1   | 8.1   | 8.9   | 3.4      | 3.5  | 5.9      | 5.8   | 1.026   | 3.9   | 54.1     | 19.8 | 9.5  |     |     |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 5 189   | 3 339 | 258               | 163  | 127.8   | 115.9 | 106.9 | 94.3  | 42.4     | 34.1 | 82.4     | 65.0  | 1.016   | 19.2  | 65.9     | 19.1 | 7.1  |     |     |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 4 661   | 3 018 | 262               | 167  | 114.3   | 103.0 | 95.4  | 84.9  | 37.9     | 30.5 | 74.0     | 58.5  | 1.025   | 19.3  | 65.0     | 19.0 | 7.7  |     |     |
| Milwaukee   | 4 198   | 2 711 | 264               | 168  | 105.2   | 93.9  | 87.0  | 77.9  | 34.7     | 27.8 | 68.6     | 53.7  | 1.128   | 8.1   | 61.7     | 18.9 | 10.9 |     |     |
| Ozaukee   | 43  | 28    | 205               | 126  | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.0   | .9    | .3       | .4   | .6       | .6    | .742  | 45.6  | 68.4     | 21.4 | .6   |     |     |
| Washington  | 126   | 81    | 249               | 166  | 2.7   | 2.9   | 2.5   | 1.9   | .9       | .7   | 1.6      | 1.3   | .737  | 41.1  | 67.0     | 21.8 | .4   |     |     |
| Waukesha  | 294   | 198   | 247               | 159  | 5.4   | 5.1   | 4.8   | 4.1   | 1.9      | 1.7  | 3.2      | 2.8   | .845  | 43.1  | 74.4     | 18.1 | .9   |     |     |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 528   | 321   | 227               | 135  | 13.5  | 12.9  | 11.5  | 9.4   | 4.6      | 3.5  | 8.4      | 6.5   | .939  | 17.7  | 69.9     | 19.5 | 2.1  |     |     |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |   |       |                   |      |   |       |       |       |          |      |          |       |   |   |          |      |      |     |     |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 186   | 114   | 214               | 135  | 4.0   | 3.9   | 3.1   | .9    | 1.3      | 1.1  | 2.4      | .6    | .989  | 7.3   | 61.3     | 21.8 | 3.0  |     |     |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 305   | 210   | 212               | 141  | 4.8   | 4.5   | 3.8   | 3.6   | 1.5      | 1.5  | 2.9      | 2.4   | .980  | 9.2   | 61.6     | 19.3 | 1.9  |     |     |
| WYOMING   | 362   | 189   | 187               | 103  | 8.9   | 7.7   | 5.7   | 6.8   | 3.4      | 2.7  | 5.8      | 4.9   | 1.016   | 6.4   | 60.9     | 22.8 | 1.9  |     |     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 50  | 23    | 205               | 108  | 1.8   | 1.4   | .8    | 1.1   | .6       | .4   | 1.1      | .8    | .980  | 7.0   | 69.9     | 21.2 | .6   |     |     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 312   | 166   | 184               | 103  | 7.2   | 6.3   | 4.8   | 5.7   | 2.8      | 2.2  | 4.7      | 4.1   | 1.023   | 6.3   | 59.1     | 23.1 | 2.2  |     |     |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 50  | 23    | 205               | 108  | 1.8   | 1.4   | .8    | 1.1   | .6       | .4   | 1.1      | .8    | .980  | 7.0   | 69.9     | 21.2 | .6   |     |     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes the children and one or both parents, or caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered indeterminate the amount of assistance. <sup>2</sup>Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup>Number of persons working in county divided by the number of resident workers in the county who reported place of work. <sup>4</sup>Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Serious Crimes and Housing Units Authorized

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Serious crimes known to police <sup>1</sup> |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   | New private housing units authorized by building permits |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
|---|---|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
|   | 1983  |                   |                       |                      | 1982     |                   | 1980    |                   | 1984   |                             |                    | 1983                        |        |                             |
|   | Number                                      | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Property <sup>3</sup> | Violent <sup>4</sup> | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units  | Percent in structures with- |                    | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) | Number | Total valuation (Mil. dol.) |
|   |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  | One unit                    | Five or more units |                             |        |                             |
| 122   | 123   | 124               | 125                   | 126                  | 127      | 128               | 129     | 130               | 131  | 132                         | 133                | 134                         | 135    |                             |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 7 398                                       | 5 008             | 7 047                 | 351                  | 7 796    | 5 272             | 8 751   | 6 107             | 145  | 97.2                        | -                  | 9                           | 205    | 11                          |
| Benton  | 4 968                                       | 4 373             | 4 766                 | 202                  | 5 211    | 4 646             | 5 864   | 5 396             | 110  | 100.0                       | -                  | 7                           | 159    | 9                           |
| Franklin  | 2 430                                       | 7 123             | 2 281                 | 149                  | 2 585    | 7 237             | 2 887   | 8 341             | 35   | 88.6                        | -                  | 2                           | 46     | 2                           |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 151 174                                     | 7 007             | 140 859               | 10 315               | 150 746  | 7 087             | 156 199 | 7 534             | 19 850   | 49.5                        | 43.1               | 1 061                       | 17 160 | 1 055                       |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 116 428                                     | 6 997             | 108 968               | 7 460                | 117 524  | 7 174             | 124 198 | 7 792             | 16 467   | 47.3                        | 46.4               | 891                         | 13 866 | 868                         |
| King  | 99 252                                      | 7 513             | 92 624                | 6 628                | 101 470  | 7 775             | 104 711 | 8 305             | 13 242   | 43.6                        | 51.3               | 752                         | 10 858 | 723                         |
| Snohomish   | 17 176                                      | 5 010             | 16 344                | 832                  | 16 054   | 4 820             | 19 487  | 5 851             | S  | S                           | 27.0               | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 34 746                                      | 7 040             | 31 891                | 2 855                | 33 222   | 6 793             | 32 001  | 6 675             | 3 383  | 59.8                        | 70.0               | 170                         | 3 294  | 187                         |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 18 622                                      | 5 282             | 17 632                | 990                  | 19 549   | 5 589             | 25 104  | 7 361             | 1 988  | 52.9                        | 39.7               | 95                          | 1 246  | 66                          |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 11 910                                      | 6 883             | 11 175                | 735                  | 11 966   | 6 991             | 12 936  | 7 575             | 594  | 65.8                        | 18.7               | 29                          | 408    | 22                          |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 45 818                                      | 2 351             | 42 528                | 3 290                | 48 083   | 2 482             | 48 351  | 2 515             | 1 830  | 66.3                        | 26.2               | 68                          | 1 834  | 61                          |
| Metropolitan areas  | 25 185                                      | 3 524             | 23 419                | 1 766                | 26 235   | 3 706             | 29 517  | 4 188             | 697  | 60.4                        | 35.6               | 29                          | 604    | 23                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 20 633                                      | 1 671             | 19 109                | 1 524                | 21 848   | 1 777             | 18 834  | 1 546             | 1 133  | 70.0                        | 20.5               | 40                          | 1 230  | 38                          |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 10 074                                      | 3 813             | 9 327                 | 747                  | 11 346   | 4 333             | 12 212  | 4 685             | 275  | 52.7                        | 40.7               | 10                          | 241    | 9                           |
| Kanawha   | 9 564                                       | 4 195             | 8 839                 | 725                  | 10 803   | 4 783             | 11 650  | 5 204             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| Putnam  | 510   | 1 406             | 488                   | 22                   | 543      | 1 510             | 562     | 1 529             | 72   | 11.1                        | 88.9               | 1                           | 12     | Z                           |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 12 194                                      | 3 935             | 10 991                | 1 203                | 12 018   | 3 589             | 14 201  | 4 242             | 193  | 51.8                        | 47.2               | 7                           | 184    | 8                           |
| Cabell, WV  | 6 448                                       | 5 954             | 5 826                 | 622                  | 6 005    | 5 715             | 7 399   | 6 953             | 96   | 44.8                        | 55.2               | 4                           | S      | S                           |
| Wayne, WV   | 1 204                                       | 2 624             | 1 135                 | 69                   | 1 008    | 2 216             | 1 174   | 2 603             | 2  | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 3      | Z                           |
| Boyd, KY  | 2 153                                       | 7 031             | 1 928                 | 225                  | 2 414    | 4 323             | 2 416   | 4 357             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 29     | 1                           |
| Carter, KY  | 351   | 1 375             | 316                   | 35                   | 306      | 1 214             | 329     | 1 314             | 3  | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 3      | Z                           |
| Greenup, KY   | 536   | 1 494             | 486                   | 50                   | 581      | 1 481             | 554     | 1 422             | 67   | 52.2                        | 47.8               | 3                           | 41     | Z                           |
| Lawrence, OH  | 1 502                                       | 2 358             | 1 300                 | 202                  | 1 704    | 2 664             | 2 329   | 3 650             | 4  | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 3      | Z                           |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 5 239                                       | 3 352             | 5 040                 | 199                  | 5 325    | 3 387             | 5 779   | 3 734             | 184  | 49.5                        | 47.3               | 10                          | 156    | 6                           |
| Wood, WV  | 3 467                                       | 3 700             | 3 346                 | 121                  | 3 689    | 3 972             | 4 040   | 4 388             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 102    | 4                           |
| Washington, OH  | 1 772                                       | 2 831             | 1 694                 | 78                   | 1 636    | 2 543             | 1 739   | 2 773             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | S      | S                           |
| STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 3 169                                       | 1 713             | 2 997                 | 172                  | 3 708    | 1 990             | 3 590   | 2 041             | 46   | 100.0                       | -                  | 2                           | 83     | 4                           |
| Marshall, WV  | 842   | 2 094             | 822                   | 20                   | 873      | 2 091             | 1 037   | 2 505             | 10   | 100.0                       | -                  | Z                           | 38     | 1                           |
| Ohio, WV  | 1 708                                       | 2 731             | 1 578                 | 130                  | 1 740    | 2 806             | 1 999   | 3 252             | 20   | 100.0                       | -                  | S                           | 17     | 1                           |
| Belmont, OH   | 619   | 753               | 597                   | 22                   | 1 095    | 1 326             | 554     | 758               | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 28     | 1                           |
| WISCONSIN   | 5197 777                                    | 54 255            | 188 829               | 58 948               | 5205 893 | 54 398            | 224 417 | 4 798             | 617 686  | 62.3                        | 62.4               | 6805                        | 16 962 | 759                         |
| Metropolitan areas  | 157 675                                     | 5 018             | 149 951               | 7 724                | 164 390  | 5 189             | 173 934 | 5 569             | 11 758   | 57.0                        | 27.8               | 571                         | 11 402 | 543                         |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 540 102                                     | 52 664            | 38 878                | 51 224               | 541 503  | 52 742            | 50 483  | 3 249             | 5 928  | 72.8                        | 16.8               | 235                         | 5 560  | 216                         |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 11 821                                      | 4 022             | 11 498                | 323                  | 12 676   | 4 300             | 15 445  | 5 334             | 2 164  | 41.7                        | 37.6               | 90                          | 1 464  | 65                          |
| Calumet   | 647   | 2 172             | 623                   | 24                   | 686      | 2 296             | 926     | 3 154             | 53   | 100.0                       | -                  | 3                           | 75     | 3                           |
| Outagamie   | 4 752                                       | 3 637             | 4 544                 | 208                  | 5 138    | 3 921             | 6 436   | 5 000             | 1 052  | 46.4                        | 36.1               | 45                          | 767    | 35                          |
| Winnebago   | 6 422                                       | 4 813             | 6 331                 | 91                   | 6 852    | 5 120             | 8 083   | 6 148             | 1 059  | 34.1                        | 41.0               | 42                          | 622    | 27                          |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 4 707                                       | 3 554             | 4 575                 | 132                  | 4 602    | 3 521             | 5 772   | 4 424             | 571  | 51.8                        | 27.8               | 26                          | 719    | 31                          |
| Chippewa  | 1 082                                       | 2 048             | 1 053                 | 29                   | 1 199    | 2 357             | 1 475   | 2 833             | 218  | 44.5                        | 47.2               | 9                           | 263    | 11                          |
| Eau Claire  | 3 625                                       | 4 555             | 3 522                 | 103                  | 3 403    | 4 263             | 4 297   | 5 480             | 353  | 56.4                        | 15.9               | 17                          | 456    | 20                          |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 8 390                                       | 4 711             | 8 146                 | 244                  | 8 432    | 4 721             | 8 038   | 4 581             | 982  | 58.6                        | 24.8               | 49                          | 1 038  | 49                          |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 7 690                                       | 5 552             | 7 395                 | 295                  | 8 570    | 6 170             | 8 720   | 6 390             | 423  | 62.9                        | 21.7               | 18                          | 298    | 13                          |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 4 836                                       | 5 289             | 4 758                 | 78                   | 5 134    | 5 598             | 5 456   | 6 056             | 447  | 36.5                        | 22.1               | 18                          | 357    | 16                          |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 18 310                                      | 5 893             | 17 642                | 668                  | 19 191   | 6 158             | 23 592  | 7 399             | 2 119  | 53.6                        | 30.1               | 101                         | 2 208  | 100                         |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 84 782                                      | 5 342             | 79 458                | 5 324                | 87 853   | 5 514             | 86 632  | 5 547             | 3 630  | 65.8                        | 27.2               | 200                         | 4 123  | 209                         |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 75 442                                      | 5 342             | 70 953                | 4 489                | 76 994   | 5 430             | 74 595  | 5 355             | 3 274  | 66.1                        | 26.1               | 180                         | 3 683  | 188                         |
| Milwaukee   | 63 142                                      | 6 475             | 58 959                | 4 183                | 63 447   | 6 477             | 60 149  | 6 251             | S  | S                           | S                  | S                           | 1 586  | 67                          |
| Ozaukee   | 1 373                                       | 2 036             | 1 331                 | 42                   | 1 583    | 2 341             | 1 796   | 2 703             | 392  | 62.3                        | 27.8               | 24                          | 276    | 17                          |
| Washington  | 2 858                                       | 3 321             | 2 773                 | 85                   | 3 034    | 3 515             | 3 118   | 3 677             | 347  | 85.1                        | 9.2                | 18                          | 376    | 19                          |
| Waukesha  | 8 069                                       | 2 846             | 7 890                 | 179                  | 8 930    | 3 140             | 9 532   | 3 412             | 1 622  | 68.4                        | 25.1               | 96                          | 1 445  | 85                          |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 9 340                                       | 5 337             | 8 505                 | 835                  | 10 859   | 6 187             | 12 037  | 7 126             | 356  | 62.4                        | 37.1               | 19                          | 440    | 21                          |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |   |                   |                       |                      |          |                   |         |                   |  |                             |                    |                             |        |                             |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 3 529                                       | 3 630             | 3 472                 | 57                   | 3 884    | 3 777             | 4 465   | 4 419             | 289  | 70.6                        | 14.9               | 15                          | 258    | 13                          |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 3 073                                       | 3 111             | 2 879                 | 194                  | 3 199    | 2 892             | 3 181   | 2 927             | 311  | 77.5                        | -                  | 14                          | 311    | 13                          |
| WYOMING   | 20 460                                      | 4 001             | 19 251                | 1 209                | 23 661   | 4 781             | 23 068  | 4 919             | 1 624  | 73.3                        | 17.8               | 71                          | 2 816  | 117                         |
| Metropolitan areas  | 3 899                                       | 4 967             | 3 692                 | 207                  | 4 776    | 6 232             | 4 806   | 6 713             | 104  | 100.0                       | -                  | 6                           | 224    | 12                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 16 561                                      | 3 826             | 15 559                | 1 002                | 18 885   | 4 515             | 18 262  | 4 596             | 1 520  | 71.4                        | 19.0               | 64                          | 2 592  | 105                         |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 3 899                                       | 4 967             | 3 692                 | 207                  | 4 776    | 6 232             | 4 806   | 6 713             | 104  | 100.0                       | -                  | 6                           | 224    | 12                          |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas and over time. <sup>3</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and 1982 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Includes burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. <sup>5</sup>Includes murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. <sup>6</sup>Includes data not distributed by county. <sup>7</sup>Revised.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Housing

MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties              | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  |     |                                       |
|---|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|
|   | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent vacant | Percent built—     |               | Percent with—         |                                 | Occupied housing units |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  |     | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) |
|   |               |                           |                                |                | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure | Total                  | Owner-occupied | With 1.01 or more persons per room | By type of house heating fuel |             |                                       | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) |     |                                       |
|   |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    | Gas <sup>1</sup>              | Electricity | Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |                                  |     |                                       |
|   |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  | 147 |                                       |
| 136   | 137           | 138                       | 139                            | 140            | 141                | 142           | 143                   | 144                             | 145                    | 146            | 147                                | 148                           | 149         | 150                                   | 151                              |     |                                       |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  |     |                                       |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 55 967        | 85.0                      | 55 732                         | 8.6            | 46.7               | 5.5           | 63.3                  | 17.3                            | 50 963                 | 66.5           | 4.3                                | 7.9                           | 83.1        | 7.8                                   | 61 200                           | 301 |                                       |
| Benton  | 42 651        | 95.4                      | 42 610                         | 8.5            | 49.3               | 4.8           | 64.3                  | 17.6                            | 38 978                 | 67.5           | 3.1                                | 7.6                           | 84.0        | 7.2                                   | 62 700                           | 316 |                                       |
| Franklin  | 13 316        | 58.1                      | 13 122                         | 8.7            | 38.2               | 8.0           | 59.8                  | 16.3                            | 11 985                 | 63.1           | 7.9                                | 9.1                           | 80.0        | 9.8                                   | 54 800                           | 252 |                                       |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 844 194       | 30.3                      | 837 946                        | 5.5            | 27.7               | 20.5          | 67.5                  | 21.9                            | 792 194                | 63.8           | 2.5                                | 28.1                          | 47.3        | 21.5                                  | 67 600                           | 273 |                                       |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 656 762       | 27.7                      | 652 980                        | 5.4            | 28.3               | 20.5          | 67.2                  | 23.1                            | 617 962                | 63.9           | 2.3                                | 29.0                          | 45.8        | 22.4                                  | 70 600                           | 284 |                                       |
| King  | 525 556       | 23.7                      | 524 337                        | 5.2            | 25.0               | 22.0          | 65.9                  | 25.4                            | 497 263                | 62.0           | 2.3                                | 32.6                          | 39.5        | 25.2                                  | 71 400                           | 283 |                                       |
| Snohomish   | 131 206       | 46.7                      | 128 643                        | 6.2            | 36.8               | 14.6          | 72.2                  | 13.9                            | 120 699                | 71.6           | 2.4                                | 13.8                          | 71.6        | 10.6                                  | 67 700                           | 302 |                                       |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 187 432       | 40.2                      | 184 966                        | 5.8            | 33.3               | 20.7          | 68.8                  | 17.5                            | 174 232                | 63.4           | 3.0                                | 25.0                          | 52.6        | 18.5                                  | 55 200                           | 239 |                                       |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 137 673       | 37.9                      | 137 216                        | 6.4            | 30.6               | 26.5          | 71.1                  | 15.7                            | 128 403                | 67.0           | 2.1                                | 35.1                          | 40.1        | 20.0                                  | 47 300                           | 224 |                                       |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 66 851        | 30.4                      | 65 329                         | 6.1            | 26.6               | 24.5          | 72.9                  | 11.3                            | 61 341                 | 66.3           | 6.9                                | 22.1                          | 48.4        | 20.7                                  | 42 900                           | 214 |                                       |
| WEST VIRGINIA<br>Metropolitan areas   | 747 810       | 25.2                      | 736 352                        | 6.8            | 24.9               | 34.2          | 75.8                  | 6.2                             | 686 311                | 73.6           | 4.1                                | 61.8                          | 18.3        | 10.0                                  | 38 500                           | 195 |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 277 512       | 19.4                      | 276 730                        | 5.8            | 21.8               | 32.3          | 74.6                  | 8.5                             | 260 698                | 71.3           | 2.9                                | 75.8                          | 17.2        | 3.5                                   | 44 100                           | 210 |                                       |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 470 298       | 28.9                      | 459 622                        | 7.4            | 26.7               | 35.3          | 76.5                  | 4.8                             | 425 613                | 75.0           | 4.8                                | 53.3                          | 19.0        | 14.0                                  | 34 700                           | 183 |                                       |
| Kanawha   | 104 573       | 18.7                      | 104 444                        | 4.8            | 23.1               | 25.5          | 74.3                  | 8.9                             | 99 418                 | 70.7           | 3.0                                | 78.2                          | 19.0        | 7                                     | 48 500                           | 221 |                                       |
| Putnam  | 90 823        | 15.0                      | 90 729                         | 4.7            | 21.0               | 26.5          | 73.5                  | 9.9                             | 86 446                 | 68.7           | 3.0                                | 80.5                          | 17.7        | 3                                     | 47 900                           | 222 |                                       |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                | 13 750        | 51.1                      | 13 715                         | 5.4            | 36.9               | 18.2          | 79.5                  | 2.5                             | 12 972                 | 84.4           | 3.1                                | 62.8                          | 27.7        | 3.3                                   | 53 400                           | 220 |                                       |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY.<br>OH MSA  | 128 062       | 23.0                      | 127 556                        | 6.7            | 25.0               | 29.5          | 76.0                  | 7.7                             | 119 007                | 72.6           | 3.8                                | 69.5                          | 21.0        | 2.2                                   | 38 100                           | 203 |                                       |
| Cabell, WV  | 43 606        | 14.9                      | 43 516                         | 7.6            | 20.1               | 36.6          | 69.6                  | 12.4                            | 40 218                 | 65.4           | 2.6                                | 79.0                          | 18.0        | 6                                     | 46 500                           | 211 |                                       |
| Wayne, WV   | 16 829        | 36.2                      | 16 744                         | 6.5            | 29.1               | 25.3          | 79.9                  | 4.2                             | 15 648                 | 76.6           | 5.0                                | 72.3                          | 17.1        | 5                                     | 40 300                           | 204 |                                       |
| Boyd, KY  | 21 445        | 20.6                      | 21 395                         | 6.7            | 23.8               | 29.3          | 77.1                  | 8.2                             | 19 960                 | 73.3           | 2.8                                | 74.2                          | 22.3        | .9                                    | 33 200                           | 200 |                                       |
| Carter, KY  | 8 771         | 36.9                      | 8 732                          | 5.9            | 30.9               | 24.4          | 78.7                  | 1.8                             | 8 214                  | 80.5           | 7.1                                | 43.1                          | 26.8        | 2.7                                   | 26 600                           | 160 |                                       |
| Greenup, KY   | 13 847        | 32.8                      | 13 795                         | 6.3            | 32.3               | 19.2          | 82.8                  | 4.2                             | 12 926                 | 82.4           | 4.4                                | 63.1                          | 24.8        | 2.5                                   | 33 100                           | 205 |                                       |
| Lawrence, OH  | 23 564        | 22.9                      | 23 374                         | 5.7            | 26.0               | 27.6          | 78.9                  | 5.2                             | 22 041                 | 73.7           | 4.6                                | 59.4                          | 23.9        | 7.3                                   | 36 600                           | 202 |                                       |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV.<br>OH MSA   | 60 147        | 23.6                      | 59 749                         | 6.0            | 23.8               | 33.3          | 79.1                  | 6.5                             | 56 180                 | 74.1           | 2.6                                | 83.8                          | 10.4        | 1.4                                   | 39 200                           | 210 |                                       |
| Wood, WV  | 36 187        | 22.0                      | 35 997                         | 6.0            | 23.1               | 30.9          | 80.0                  | 7.3                             | 33 822                 | 73.4           | 2.6                                | 87.0                          | 8.8         | 4                                     | 39 200                           | 211 |                                       |
| Washington, OH  | 23 960        | 26.1                      | 23 752                         | 5.9            | 24.9               | 36.9          | 77.6                  | 5.3                             | 22 358                 | 75.2           | 2.7                                | 78.9                          | 12.9        | 3.0                                   | 39 000                           | 210 |                                       |
| STEVENSVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      | 71 785        | 14.8                      | 71 666                         | 5.8            | 17.9               | 51.1          | 72.8                  | 8.2                             | 67 532                 | 71.7           | 2.7                                | 66.2                          | 17.8        | 11.8                                  | 38 500                           | 190 |                                       |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 15 511        | 25.6                      | 15 455                         | 7.2            | 22.9               | 41.8          | 79.7                  | 2.9                             | 14 344                 | 78.5           | 3.2                                | 62.8                          | 24.8        | 8.3                                   | 40 300                           | 194 |                                       |
| Marshall, WV  | 24 411        | 9.0                       | 24 398                         | 6.0            | 13.1               | 55.1          | 64.2                  | 13.8                            | 22 938                 | 64.4           | 2.5                                | 79.4                          | 15.2        | 3.6                                   | 43 400                           | 190 |                                       |
| Ohio, WV  | 31 863        | 14.7                      | 31 813                         | 4.9            | 19.0               | 52.6          | 75.9                  | 6.6                             | 30 250                 | 73.9           | 2.7                                | 57.7                          | 16.5        | 19.7                                  | 34 200                           | 191 |                                       |
| Belmont, OH   |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  |     |                                       |
| WISCONSIN<br>Metropolitan areas   | 1 863 897     | 26.6                      | 1 752 969                      | 5.7            | 23.1               | 36.6          | 69.2                  | 12.3                            | 1 652 261              | 68.2           | 2.4                                | 65.1                          | 6.1         | 25.8                                  | 48 600                           | 234 |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 169 929     | 22.9                      | 1 156 698                      | 3.8            | 22.0               | 32.7          | 64.5                  | 15.5                            | 1 112 386              | 64.4           | 2.3                                | 71.1                          | 5.9         | 21.5                                  | 54 100                           | 240 |                                       |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 693 968       | 33.4                      | 596 271                        | 9.5            | 25.1               | 44.2          | 78.2                  | 6.2                             | 539 875                | 76.1           | 2.7                                | 52.6                          | 6.7         | 34.6                                  | 39 400                           | 206 |                                       |
| WI MSA†   | 104 072       | 27.4                      | 102 442                        | 3.0            | 24.1               | 36.2          | 75.2                  | 8.4                             | 99 334                 | 72.5           | 2.2                                | 65.4                          | 6.2         | 27.0                                  | 44 400                           | 219 |                                       |
| Calumet   | 10 428        | 32.3                      | 10 048                         | 3.5            | 26.5               | 40.2          | 79.3                  | 6.0                             | 9 694                  | 79.4           | 2.8                                | 55.7                          | 5.6         | 36.4                                  | 45 800                           | 218 |                                       |
| Outagamie   | 43 930        | 30.6                      | 43 868                         | 2.5            | 25.9               | 33.1          | 76.8                  | 7.8                             | 42 755                 | 74.4           | 2.9                                | 56.5                          | 6.8         | 34.8                                  | 45 200                           | 218 |                                       |
| Winnebago   | 49 714        | 23.9                      | 48 526                         | 3.4            | 22.1               | 38.1          | 72.9                  | 9.4                             | 46 885                 | 69.4           | 1.5                                | 75.5                          | 5.8         | 17.9                                  | 43 200                           | 222 |                                       |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  |     |                                       |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  |     |                                       |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  |     |                                       |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 48 176        | 33.1                      | 46 686                         | 4.7            | 27.9               | 35.5          | 74.2                  | 8.5                             | 44 510                 | 71.3           | 2.6                                | 34.0                          | 13.5        | 47.4                                  | 39 600                           | 219 |                                       |
| Chippewa  | 19 203        | 28.0                      | 18 054                         | 4.8            | 25.2               | 40.7          | 80.0                  | 4.7                             | 17 180                 | 77.3           | 3.5                                | 32.9                          | 11.2        | 48.6                                  | 36 200                           | 206 |                                       |
| Eau Claire  | 28 973        | 36.6                      | 28 632                         | 4.5            | 29.6               | 32.2          | 70.6                  | 10.9                            | 27 330                 | 67.5           | 2.1                                | 34.7                          | 15.0        | 46.7                                  | 41 800                           | 226 |                                       |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 62 282        | 37.8                      | 62 009                         | 3.4            | 31.1               | 24.5          | 70.2                  | 11.7                            | 59 908                 | 68.9           | 2.5                                | 79.5                          | 4.9         | 13.9                                  | 48 800                           | 223 |                                       |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 52 103        | 24.6                      | 51 360                         | 4.5            | 20.3               | 37.4          | 74.8                  | 8.8                             | 49 037                 | 70.0           | 2.0                                | 77.2                          | 3.9         | 17.4                                  | 42 500                           | 230 |                                       |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 33 277        | 30.8                      | 33 082                         | 3.2            | 27.3               | 38.5          | 69.5                  | 12.2                            | 32 017                 | 56.1           | 2.0                                | 42.9                          | 11.8        | 42.4                                  | 47 800                           | 227 |                                       |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 126 275       | 36.6                      | 125 593                        | 4.0            | 29.3               | 23.1          | 57.4                  | 26.9                            | 120 601                | 55.7           | 1.7                                | 70.9                          | 8.4         | 19.3                                  | 61 800                           | 246 |                                       |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 584 070       | 16.4                      | 581 010                        | 3.6            | 18.2               | 32.3          | 59.5                  | 17.9                            | 560 102                | 61.1           | 2.5                                | 76.6                          | 4.7         | 17.9                                  | 60 800                           | 251 |                                       |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 521 505       | 16.1                      | 519 377                        | 3.6            | 18.1               | 32.1          | 58.2                  | 18.6                            | 500 684                | 60.1           | 2.7                                | 76.8                          | 4.7         | 17.7                                  | 61 900                           | 252 |                                       |
| Milwaukee   | 378 000       | 8.1                       | 377 894                        | 3.8            | 12.4               | 36.7          | 50.7                  | 21.6                            | 363 653                | 53.7           | 2.7                                | 80.5                          | 4.1         | 14.6                                  | 55 100                           | 246 |                                       |
| Ozaukee   | 22 520        | 46.7                      | 22 392                         | 2.8            | 33.8               | 20.9          | 77.3                  | 11.0                            | 21 763                 | 74.3           | 1.6                                | 70.0                          | 6.6         | 22.6                                  | 75 300                           | 287 |                                       |
| Washington  | 28 363        | 51.7                      | 27 725                         | 3.6            | 35.7               | 26.5          | 75.2                  | 9.5                             | 26 716                 | 76.0           | 2.4                                | 62.3                          | 7.6         | 28.2                                  | 65 500                           | 258 |                                       |
| Waukesha  | 92 622        | 42.0                      | 91 366                         | 3.1            | 32.4               | 17.6          | 79.4                  | 10.8                            | 88 552                 | 78.1           | 1.6                                | 67.6                          | 5.8         | 26.0                                  | 74 300                           | 292 |                                       |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 62 565        | 18.4                      | 61 633                         | 3.6            | 18.9               | 33.9          | 70.8                  | 11.8                            | 59 418                 | 69.4           | 2.7                                | 74.8                          | 5.0         | 19.7                                  | 51 800                           | 243 |                                       |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |               |                           |                                |                |                    |               |                       |                                 |                        |                |                                    |                               |             |                                       |                                  |     |                                       |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 37 351        | 19.7                      | 36 716                         | 3.4            | 19.0               | 47.8          | 70.3                  | 6.0                             | 35 484                 | 71.4           | 1.5                                | 73.1                          | 4.8         | 20.6                                  | 47 300                           | 213 |                                       |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 39 752        | 33.5                      | 39 343                         | 4.2            | 26.5               | 36.4          | 76.3                  | 7.0                             | 37 703                 | 76.0           | 2.4                                | 59.7                          | 5.0         | 31.7                                  | 44 100                           | 225 |                                       |
| WYOMING<br>Metropolitan areas   | 188 217       | 61.8                      | 182 368                        | 9.2            | 40.4               | 22.6          | 61.4                  | 10.0                            | 165 624                | 69.2           | 4.2                                | 83.0                          | 11.3        | 1.0                                   | 60 400                           | 252 |                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 28 493        | 64.5                      | 27 941                         | 7.5            | 41.5               | 16.1          | 65.2                  | 11.3                            | 25 841                 | 72.8           | 3.0                                | 90.9                          | 7.7         | 2                                     | 69 800                           | 327 |                                       |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 159 724       | 61.3                      | 154 427                        | 9.5            | 40.2               | 23.8          | 60.8                  | 9.7                             | 139 783                | 68.6           | 4.4                                | 81.6                          | 11.9        | 1.1                                   | 57 800                           | 241 |                                       |
|   | 28 493        | 64.5                      | 27 941                         | 7.5            | 41.5               | 16.1          | 65.2                  | 11.3                            | 25 841                 | 72.8           | 3.0                                | 90.9                          | 7.7         | 2                                     | 69 800                           | 327 |                                       |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>3</sup>Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>4</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>5</sup>Specified renter occupied.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Education and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Education                           |               |               |   |   |                  | Money income                        |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
|   | Public school enrollment<br>(1,000) |               |               | Years of school<br>completed, 1980                                |   |                  | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979 | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979 | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |                         |   |                         |   |                         | Below poverty level, 1979 |              |               |  |
|   | 1982-<br>1983                       | 1979-<br>1980 | 1974-<br>1975 | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>12 or<br>more<br>years | Percent<br>persons <sup>1</sup><br>with<br>16 or<br>more<br>years | 1983             |                                     |   | 1979                    |                         | 1969  |                         | Number  |                         | Percent                   |              |               |  |
|   |                                     |               |               |   |   | Income<br>(Dol.) |                                     |   | Rank <sup>3</sup>       | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Cur-<br>rent<br>dollars | Con-<br>stant<br>(1983)<br>dollars <sup>4</sup> | Per-<br>sons<br>(1,000) | Fam-<br>ilies<br>(1,000)  | Per-<br>sons | Fam-<br>ilies |  |
|   | 152                                 | 153           | 154           | 155   | 156   | 157              | 158                                 | 159   | 160                     | 161                     | 162   | 163                     | 164   | 165                     | 166                       | 167          | 168           |  |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 29.8                                | 30.5          | 25.1          | 79.1  | 20.3  | 24 471           | 21 816                              | 10 379                                      | 37                      | 8 327                   | 11 424  | 3 116                   | 8 466   | 13                      | 3                         | 8.9          | 6.8           |  |
| Benton  | 22.7                                | 23.5          | 18.8          | 81.3  | 22.6  | 25 472           | 22 898                              | 10 987                                      | X                       | 8 729                   | 11 976  | 3 204                   | 8 705   | 8                       | 2                         | 7.2          | 5.6           |  |
| Franklin  | 7.1                                 | 7.0           | 6.3           | 71.8  | 12.5  | 20 989           | 18 082                              | 8 505                                       | X                       | 7 069                   | 9 699   | 2 885                   | 7 839   | 5                       | 1                         | 14.1         | 10.4          |  |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 348.5                               | 363.4         | 390.9         | 80.5  | 22.1  | 23 667           | 20 007                              | 10 889                                      | 18                      | 8 862                   | 12 158  | 3 688                   | 10 020  | 169                     | 32                        | 8.3          | 5.9           |  |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 259.3                               | 272.9         | 300.1         | 81.7  | 24.0  | 24 804           | 20 727                              | 11 444                                      | X                       | 9 301                   | 12 761  | 3 838                   | 10 428  | 120                     | 21                        | 7.7          | 5.1           |  |
| King  | 197.5                               | 209.9         | 236.5         | 82.6  | 26.2  | 25 333           | 20 717                              | 11 878                                      | X                       | 9 582                   | 13 147  | 3 963                   | 10 767  | 96                      | 16                        | 7.7          | 5.0           |  |
| Snohomish   | 61.7                                | 63.0          | 63.6          | 86.0  | 15.3  | 23 084           | 20 760                              | 9 885                                       | X                       | 8 243                   | 11 309  | 3 292                   | 8 944   | 25                      | 5                         | 7.5          | 5.6           |  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 89.2                                | 90.5          | 90.8          | 76.3  | 15.1  | 20 311           | 17 221                              | 9 068                                       | X                       | 7 409                   | 10 165  | 3 169                   | 8 610   | 49                      | 11                        | 10.6         | 8.4           |  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 61.1                                | 63.3          | 63.6          | 78.2  | 17.9  | 19 428           | 15 930                              | 8 899                                       | 154                     | 7 180                   | 9 851   | 3 015                   | 8 192   | 38                      | 8                         | 11.5         | 8.4           |  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 34.8                                | 36.0          | 36.9          | 62.1  | 11.3  | 17 571           | 14 780                              | 8 020                                       | 224                     | 6 555                   | 8 993   | 2 549                   | 6 926   | 26                      | 5                         | 15.4         | 11.8          |  |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 375.1                               | 388.4         | 389.7         | 56.0  | 10.4  | 17 308           | 14 564                              | 7 320                                       | X                       | 6 142                   | 8 427   | 2 333                   | 6 339   | 287                     | 62                        | 15.0         | 11.7          |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 126.6                               | 133.8         | 141.4         | 62.8  | 12.2  | 19 549           | 16 516                              | 8 413                                       | X                       | 6 990                   | 9 590   | 2 737                   | 7 437   | 81                      | 18                        | 11.5         | 8.9           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 248.5                               | 254.6         | 248.4         | 51.8  | 9.3   | 16 077           | 13 402                              | 6 694                                       | X                       | 5 647                   | 7 748   | 2 073                   | 5 633   | 206                     | 45                        | 17.0         | 13.4          |  |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 47.8                                | 50.2          | 53.8          | 64.7  | 14.7  | 20 319           | 17 409                              | 9 049                                       | 146                     | 7 405                   | 10 159  | 2 776                   | 7 544   | 28                      | 6                         | 10.5         | 8.2           |  |
| Kanawha   | 39.5                                | 41.8          | 46.2          | 65.0  | 15.3  | 20 367           | 17 291                              | 9 281                                       | X                       | 7 541                   | 10 346  | 2 826                   | 7 678   | 24                      | 5                         | 10.6         | 8.2           |  |
| Putnam  | 8.3                                 | 8.3           | 7.6           | 62.6  | 10.6  | 20 070           | 18 186                              | 7 739                                       | X                       | 6 578                   | 9 025   | 2 365                   | 6 426   | 4                       | 1                         | 10.0         | 8.4           |  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 60.6                                | 63.6          | 68.0          | 56.8  | 9.8   | 17 479           | 14 749                              | 7 481                                       | 259                     | 6 249                   | 8 573   | 2 478                   | 6 732   | 51                      | 11                        | 15.4         | 12.2          |  |
| Cabell, WV  | 17.7                                | 18.6          | 19.4          | 61.6  | 13.9  | 17 737           | 14 304                              | 8 327                                       | X                       | 6 785                   | 9 309   | 2 770                   | 7 526   | 14                      | 3                         | 13.5         | 9.6           |  |
| Wayne, WV   | 10.0                                | 10.3          | 9.9           | 50.6  | 6.9   | 16 053           | 13 951                              | 6 511                                       | X                       | 5 615                   | 7 704   | 2 150                   | 5 842   | 9                       | 2                         | 18.6         | 15.6          |  |
| Boyd, KY  | 4.7                                 | 5.5           | 10.8          | 59.0  | 9.8   | 19 478           | 16 285                              | 8 348                                       | X                       | 6 973                   | 9 567   | 2 769                   | 7 523   | 7                       | 2                         | 13.5         | 11.0          |  |
| Carter, KY  | 5.5                                 | 5.5           | 5.1           | 38.0  | 5.4   | 12 778           | 10 745                              | 5 319                                       | X                       | 4 453                   | 6 110   | 1 741                   | 4 730   | 6                       | 1                         | 25.9         | 21.3          |  |
| Greenup, KY   | 8.4                                 | 9.0           | 8.6           | 57.1  | 9.1   | 19 171           | 17 374                              | 7 606                                       | X                       | 6 425                   | 8 815   | 2 236                   | 6 075   | 5                       | 1                         | 13.1         | 10.9          |  |
| Lawrence, OH  | 14.2                                | 14.8          | 14.3          | 57.9  | 6.5   | 17 328           | 14 972                              | 6 821                                       | X                       | 5 776                   | 7 925   | 2 275                   | 6 181   | 10                      | 2                         | 15.2         | 12.3          |  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 30.6                                | 32.8          | 35.1          | 66.3  | 11.4  | 18 859           | 16 411                              | 8 252                                       | 208                     | 6 642                   | 9 112   | 2 674                   | 7 264   | 16                      | 3                         | 10.6         | 8.0           |  |
| Wood, WV  | 17.8                                | 19.2          | 20.3          | 65.1  | 11.4  | 19 171           | 16 583                              | 8 412                                       | X                       | 6 806                   | 9 338   | 2 740                   | 7 445   | 10                      | 2                         | 11.1         | 8.3           |  |
| Washington, OH  | 12.8                                | 13.6          | 14.8          | 68.3  | 11.4  | 18 406           | 16 187                              | 8 023                                       | X                       | 6 402                   | 8 784   | 2 573                   | 6 991   | 6                       | 1                         | 9.8          | 7.5           |  |
| STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 28.8                                | 31.1          | 33.2          | 63.2  | 9.4   | 19 611           | 16 266                              | 7 964                                       | 232                     | 6 761                   | 9 276   | 2 712                   | 7 368   | 19                      | 4                         | 10.2         | 7.9           |  |
| Marshall, WV  | 7.7                                 | 8.2           | 8.1           | 60.7  | 7.4   | 20 179           | 17 331                              | 7 462                                       | X                       | 6 526                   | 8 954   | 2 537                   | 6 893   | 4                       | 1                         | 10.1         | 7.8           |  |
| Ohio, WV  | 7.6                                 | 8.3           | 9.1           | 65.4  | 13.2  | 19 182           | 15 083                              | 8 638                                       | X                       | 7 074                   | 9 706   | 2 922                   | 7 939   | 7                       | 1                         | 11.6         | 8.9           |  |
| Belmont, OH   | 13.6                                | 14.6          | 16.0          | 62.7  | 7.5   | 19 616           | 16 547                              | 7 715                                       | X                       | 6 647                   | 9 120   | 2 628                   | 7 140   | 8                       | 2                         | 9.3          | 7.3           |  |
| WISCONSIN   | 783.8                               | 857.9         | 974.3         | 69.6  | 14.8  | 20 915           | 17 680                              | 9 122                                       | X                       | 7 241                   | 9 935   | 3 032                   | 8 238   | 398                     | 77                        | 8.7          | 6.3           |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 505.7                               | 555.9         | 643.8         | 72.1  | 16.8  | 22 434           | 19 141                              | 9 821                                       | X                       | 7 760                   | 10 642  | 3 246                   | 8 819   | 246                     | 46                        | 8.0          | 5.8           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 278.1                               | 301.9         | 330.5         | 64.7  | 10.8  | 17 837           | 15 134                              | 7 727                                       | X                       | 6 196                   | 8 501   | 2 571                   | 6 984   | 152                     | 31                        | 10.0         | 7.5           |  |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 47.1                                | 52.0          | 59.2          | 71.6  | 14.0  | 21 596           | 18 884                              | 9 306                                       | 122                     | 7 277                   | 9 984   | 2 990                   | 8 124   | 18                      | 3                         | 6.2          | 4.5           |  |
| Calumet   | 4.4                                 | 4.8           | 4.9           | 66.5  | 10.6  | 22 227           | 20 452                              | 8 597                                       | X                       | 7 124                   | 9 774   | 2 691                   | 7 311   | 1                       | 2                         | 4.3          | 3.6           |  |
| Outagamie   | 22.6                                | 24.4          | 28.2          | 72.3  | 13.3  | 21 835           | 19 415                              | 9 291                                       | X                       | 7 269                   | 9 973   | 2 934                   | 7 972   | 8                       | 2                         | 6.2          | 4.7           |  |
| Winnebago   | 20.1                                | 22.8          | 26.1          | 72.0  | 15.3  | 21 173           | 18 063                              | 9 496                                       | X                       | 7 321                   | 10 044  | 3 105                   | 8 436   | 9                       | 2                         | 6.7          | 4.6           |  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 21.7                                | 22.9          | 24.7          | 70.3  | 14.4  | 18 464           | 15 257                              | 7 984                                       | 229                     | 6 194                   | 8 498   | 2 708                   | 7 358   | 15                      | 2                         | 11.8         | 7.7           |  |
| Chippewa  | 9.2                                 | 10.0          | 10.9          | 63.5  | 9.3   | 17 548           | 15 203                              | 7 510                                       | X                       | 5 868                   | 8 051   | 2 480                   | 6 738   | 5                       | 1                         | 10.2         | 8.2           |  |
| Eau Claire  | 12.5                                | 13.0          | 13.8          | 75.0  | 17.9  | 19 107           | 15 300                              | 8 290                                       | X                       | 6 410                   | 8 795   | 2 870                   | 7 798   | 10                      | 1                         | 12.9         | 7.3           |  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 31.6                                | 34.4          | 37.9          | 73.9  | 14.5  | 21 622           | 18 595                              | 9 381                                       | 112                     | 7 171                   | 9 839   | 2 864                   | 7 781   | 13                      | 2                         | 7.5          | 5.2           |  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 26.4                                | 29.3          | 33.4          | 71.1  | 12.4  | 21 822           | 19 154                              | 9 218                                       | 129                     | 7 348                   | 10 081  | 3 009                   | 8 175   | 10                      | 2                         | 7.2          | 5.7           |  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 13.0                                | 13.7          | 14.8          | 73.5  | 17.3  | 19 668           | 15 900                              | 8 994                                       | 148                     | 6 814                   | 9 349   | 2 771                   | 7 529   | 9                       | 1                         | 9.9          | 5.1           |  |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 49.8                                | 55.2          | 61.1          | 83.7  | 30.9  | 23 024           | 18 309                              | 10 500                                      | 28                      | 8 074                   | 11 078  | 3 422                   | 9 298   | 30                      | 4                         | 9.7          | 4.7           |  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 244.0                               | 270.5         | 325.7         | 71.2  | 16.8  | 23 659           | 20 192                              | 10 310                                      | 40                      | 8 231                   | 11 293  | 3 462                   | 9 407   | 123                     | 25                        | 8.0          | 6.2           |  |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 214.5                               | 238.5         | 286.5         | 71.7  | 17.1  | 23 637           | 20 099                              | 10 382                                      | X                       | 8 263                   | 11 337  | 3 489                   | 9 479   | 111                     | 23                        | 8.1          | 6.3           |  |
| Milwaukee   | 133.6                               | 146.7         | 188.6         | 68.5  | 15.7  | 21 958           | 18 122                              | 9 999                                       | X                       | 7 952                   | 10 910  | 3 467                   | 9 420   | 96                      | 20                        | 10.2         | 8.0           |  |
| Ozaukee   | 11.7                                | 13.2          | 15.1          | 79.4  | 23.8  | 27 766           | 25 554                              | 12 094                                      | X                       | 9 640                   | 13 226  | 3 713                   | 10 088  | 2                       | 2                         | 3.3          | 2.3           |  |
| Washington  | 16.9                                | 18.5          | 18.7          | 72.1  | 13.8  | 23 962           | 21 989                              | 9 376                                       | X                       | 7 609                   | 10 440  | 3 145                   | 8 545   | 4                       | 1                         | 4.6          | 3.7           |  |
| Waukesha  | 52.3                                | 60.2          | 64.2          | 81.1  | 21.5  | 27 648           | 25 827                              | 11 569                                      | X                       | 9 205                   | 12 629  | 3 629                   | 9 860   | 9                       | 2                         | 3.1          | 2.4           |  |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 29.5                                | 32.0          | 39.2          | 67.7  | 14.0  | 23 836           | 20 944                              | 9 727                                       | X                       | 7 969                   | 10 933  | 3 245                   | 8 817   | 12                      | 3                         | 7.0          | 5.5           |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                                     |               |               |   |   |                  |                                     |   |                         |                         |   |                         |   |                         |                           |              |               |  |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 17.3                                | 18.8          | 21.4          | 67.8  | 11.2  | 21 525           | 18 719                              | 9 326                                       | 120                     | 7 387                   | 10 135  | 3 103                   | 8 431   | 5                       | 1                         | 4.9          | 3.7           |  |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 17.7                                | 18.7          | 20.4          | 64.6  | 11.6  | 20 133           | 17 344                              | 8 484                                       | 185                     | 6 697                   | 9 188   | 2 685                   | 7 295   | 9                       | 2                         | 8.1          | 6.2           |  |
| WYOMING   | 102.4                               | 96.2          | 85.9          | 77.9  | 17.2  | 22 430           | 19 994                              | 8 957                                       | X                       | 7 927                   | 10 876  | 2 895                   | 7 866   | 36                      | 7                         | 7.9          | 5.8           |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 14.4                                | 13.9          | 13.2          | 82.5  | 19.7  | 25 693           | 22 867                              | 10 322                                      | X                       | 9 353                   | 12 832  | 3 244                   | 8 814   | 4                       | 1                         | 5.8          | 4.0           |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 88.0                                | 82.3          | 72.7          | 77.1  | 16.7  | 21 936           | 19 341                              | 8 722                                       | X                       | 7 669                   | 10 522  | 2 831                   | 7 693   | 32                      | 6                         | 8.3          | 6.2           |  |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 14.4                                | 13.9          | 13.2          | 82.5  | 19.7  | 25 693           | 22 867                              | 10 322                                      | 39                      | 9 353                   | 12 832  | 3 244                   | 8 814   | 4                       | 1                         | 5.8          | 4.0           |  |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>2</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 and 1970 for 1979 and 1969, respectively. <sup>3</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>4</sup>See text for deflators used.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Personal Income**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Personal income      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                   |                |     |        |
|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----|--------|
|   | 1983                 |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |                   |                |     |        |
|   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Trans-<br>fer<br>pay-<br>ments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings             |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | 1983                    |                   | 1980           |     |        |
|   |                      |                                     |   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from—      |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    | In-<br>come<br>(Dol.)   | Rank <sup>4</sup> | 1980<br>(Dol.) |     |        |
|   |                      |                                     |   |                      | Manu-<br>facturing | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance <sup>1</sup> | Services | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment | Other <sup>2</sup> |                         |                   |                |     |        |
| 169   | 170                  | 171                                 | 172   | 173                  | 174                | 175                     | 176             | 177                       | 178      | 179                  | 180                | 181                     | 182               | 183            | 184 |        |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                   |                |     |        |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 1 864                | 23.0                                | 222   | 1 487                | 21.9               | 2.5                     | 7.1             | 1.6                       | 25.7     | 14.4                 | 26.6               | 1 848                   | 1 515             | 12 358         | 48  | 10 377 |
| Benton  | 1 458                | 22.3                                | 160   | 1 220                | 25.2               | 1.1                     | 6.2             | 1.5                       | 28.6     | 13.2                 | 24.1               | 1 451                   | 1 192             | 12 742         | X   | 10 757 |
| Franklin  | 405                  | 25.3                                | 62  | 267                  | 6.9                | 8.7                     | 11.2            | 2.2                       | 12.6     | 20.1                 | 38.3               | 396                     | 323               | 11 148         | X   | 9 180  |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 29 021               | 23.2                                | 3 969   | 21 435               | 24.5               | 7.8                     | 10.6            | 6.8                       | 17.7     | 17.2                 | 15.4               | 27 859                  | 23 549            | 13 269         | 20  | 11 208 |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 23 408               | 23.1                                | 2 957   | 18 037               | 26.0               | 8.2                     | 10.6            | 7.3                       | 17.9     | 13.9                 | 16.0               | 22 474                  | 19 021            | 13 955         | X   | 11 785 |
| King  | 19 171               | 22.9                                | 2 393   | 15 882               | 24.5               | 8.9                     | 10.3            | 8.0                       | 18.4     | 13.8                 | 16.1               | 18 432                  | 15 599            | 14 577         | X   | 12 247 |
| Snohomish   | 4 238                | 23.8                                | 565   | 2 156                | 37.0               | 3.4                     | 12.6            | 2.7                       | 13.6     | 15.1                 | 15.6               | 4 041                   | 3 422             | 11 699         | X   | 10 053 |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 5 613                | 24.0                                | 1 012   | 3 398                | 16.3               | 5.8                     | 10.5            | 4.0                       | 17.0     | 34.6                 | 11.9               | 5 085                   | 4 528             | 11 010         | X   | 9 297  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 3 722                | 22.5                                | 665   | 2 552                | 16.5               | 8.8                     | 12.1            | 6.3                       | 20.2     | 19.8                 | 16.2               | 3 492                   | 3 038             | 10 694         | 158 | 8 877  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 1 776                | 22.4                                | 336   | 1 115                | 14.2               | 9.9                     | 11.4            | 3.0                       | 19.0     | 15.2                 | 27.3               | 1 689                   | 1 450             | 10 222         | 197 | 8 398  |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 17 999               | 19.1                                | 4 051   | 11 917               | 19.9               | 5.2                     | 9.3             | 3.7                       | 16.4     | 16.4                 | 29.1               | 17 588                  | 15 111            | 9 160          | X   | 7 747  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 7 484                | 16.9                                | 1 394   | 5 649                | 28.2               | 6.1                     | 9.3             | 4.3                       | D        | 14.1                 | D                  | 7 334                   | 6 400             | 10 483         | X   | 8 911  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 10 515               | 20.7                                | 2 657   | 6 267                | 12.3               | 4.4                     | 9.3             | 3.1                       | D        | D                    | D                  | 10 254                  | 8 711             | 8 405          | X   | 7 069  |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 3 101                | 19.0                                | 541   | 2 373                | 19.5               | 7.6                     | 9.4             | 5.0                       | 20.3     | 14.5                 | 23.6               | 3 043                   | 2 605             | 11 521         | 98  | 9 661  |
| Kanawha   | 2 724                | 19.4                                | 483   | 2 191                | 19.2               | 7.4                     | 9.0             | 5.3                       | 21.4     | 14.6                 | 23.2               | 2 679                   | 2 282             | 11 856         | X   | 9 873  |
| Putnam  | 376                  | 16.4                                | 58  | 182                  | 23.5               | 11.0                    | 14.0            | 1.5                       | 7.3      | 13.5                 | 29.2               | 365                     | 323               | 9 382          | X   | 8 389  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                   |                |     |        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 3 003                | 13.0                                | 617   | 2 077                | 28.7               | 5.7                     | 9.9             | 3.6                       | 15.1     | 14.9                 | 22.1               | 2 982                   | 2 657             | 8 941          | 250 | 7 889  |
| Cabell, WV  | 1 068                | 16.5                                | 214   | 893                  | 20.7               | 7.9                     | 11.7            | 4.4                       | 19.4     | 17.3                 | 18.6               | 1 055                   | 917               | 10 091         | X   | 8 594  |
| Wayne, WV   | 348                  | 15.6                                | 79  | 148                  | 17.8               | 8.0                     | 8.4             | 3.9                       | 6.1      | 28.1                 | 27.6               | 342                     | 301               | 7 428          | X   | 6 526  |
| Boyd, KY  | 583                  | 11.4                                | 99  | 503                  | 34.2               | 4.7                     | 8.2             | 3.2                       | 16.0     | 9.1                  | 24.7               | 578                     | 523               | 10 639         | X   | 9 432  |
| Carter, KY  | 161                  | 14.9                                | 43  | 65                   | 14.6               | 2.2                     | 15.5            | 4.5                       | 11.9     | 21.1                 | 30.2               | 162                     | 140               | 6 239          | X   | 5 589  |
| Greene, KY  | 359                  | 13.3                                | 64  | 274                  | 55.7               | 1.0                     | 5.2             | 1.3                       | 7.2      | 6.7                  | 22.9               | 362                     | 317               | 9 131          | X   | 8 072  |
| Lawrence, OH  | 484                  | 5.6                                 | 118   | 194                  | 26.6               | 4.2                     | 11.8            | 4.0                       | 11.8     | 18.6                 | 23.0               | 483                     | 458               | 7 654          | X   | 7 155  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 1 606                | 20.1                                | 277   | 1 136                | 37.1               | 4.4                     | 10.5            | 3.2                       | 16.3     | 13.3                 | 15.2               | 1 543                   | 1 337             | 10 119         | 191 | 8 449  |
| Wood, WV  | 967                  | 20.2                                | 167   | 747                  | 38.1               | 3.9                     | 10.4            | 3.5                       | 16.3     | 14.2                 | 13.6               | 925                     | 805               | 10 323         | X   | 8 584  |
| Washington, OH  | 639                  | 20.0                                | 110   | 389                  | 35.2               | 5.4                     | 10.5            | 2.7                       | 16.1     | 11.7                 | 18.3               | 618                     | 532               | 9 825          | X   | 8 251  |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                   |                |     |        |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 1 834                | 14.8                                | 387   | 1 137                | 20.7               | 4.6                     | 11.4            | 4.7                       | D        | 11.8                 | D                  | 1 817                   | 1 597             | 10 076         | 195 | 8 613  |
| Marshall, WV  | 384                  | 14.2                                | 75  | 291                  | 40.4               | 1.3                     | 6.3             | 1.3                       | D        | 10.9                 | D                  | 379                     | 336               | 9 405          | X   | 8 066  |
| Ohio, WV  | 665                  | 17.7                                | 135   | 466                  | 12.7               | 8.6                     | 11.5            | 7.9                       | 33.9     | 12.1                 | 13.2               | 652                     | 565               | 11 091         | X   | 9 238  |
| Belmont, OH   | 785                  | 12.7                                | 176   | 380                  | 15.3               | 2.3                     | 15.2            | 3.5                       | 17.1     | 12.0                 | 34.6               | 786                     | 696               | 9 664          | X   | 8 427  |
| WISCONSIN   | 53 699               | 21.3                                | 8 113   | 37 362               | 32.6               | 6.0                     | 9.2             | 5.3                       | 17.4     | 14.6                 | 14.8               | 51 139                  | 44 262            | 11 311         | X   | 9 361  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 38 515               | 21.1                                | 5 326   | 28 279               | 33.4               | 6.3                     | 8.8             | D                         | 18.5     | 14.5                 | D                  | 36 685                  | 31 805            | 12 161         | X   | 10 070 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 15 184               | 21.9                                | 2 787   | 9 083                | 30.1               | 4.9                     | 10.4            | D                         | 14.0     | 15.1                 | D                  | 14 455                  | 12 457            | 9 609          | X   | 7 934  |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 3 388                | 22.6                                | 441   | 2 606                | 44.7               | 5.3                     | 7.9             | 4.3                       | 14.3     | 11.0                 | 12.4               | 3 192                   | 2 764             | 11 404         | 109 | 9 437  |
| Calumet   | 338                  | 17.2                                | 38  | 198                  | 57.1               | 5.2                     | 6.4             | 1.6                       | 7.9      | 7.8                  | 14.0               | 316                     | 289               | 10 447         | X   | 9 288  |
| Oulagame  | 1 490                | 22.8                                | 184   | 1 174                | 37.7               | 7.4                     | 8.8             | 6.2                       | 15.9     | 8.0                  | 15.9               | 1 404                   | 1 213             | 11 269         | X   | 9 371  |
| Winnebago   | 1 559                | 23.6                                | 218   | 1 233                | 49.4               | 3.3                     | 7.2             | 3.0                       | 13.8     | 14.4                 | 8.9                | 1 472                   | 1 262             | 11 774         | X   | 9 537  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                   |                |     |        |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                   |                |     |        |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                   |                |     |        |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 1 300                | 25.2                                | 230   | 910                  | 23.0               | 5.5                     | 12.9            | D                         | 18.1     | 19.4                 | D                  | 1 229                   | 1 038             | 9 708          | 219 | 7 923  |
| Chippewa  | 483                  | 24.6                                | 91  | 310                  | 29.7               | 4.2                     | 8.7             | D                         | 12.0     | 25.4                 | D                  | 458                     | 387               | 9 044          | X   | 7 452  |
| Eau Claire  | 817                  | 25.5                                | 139   | 599                  | 19.5               | 6.1                     | 15.1            | D                         | 21.2     | 16.3                 | D                  | 771                     | 651               | 10 149         | X   | 8 233  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 2 101                | 27.3                                | 248   | 1 650                | 34.0               | 7.9                     | 10.8            | 2.8                       | 16.8     | 10.9                 | 16.8               | 1 961                   | 1 650             | 11 700         | 84  | 9 371  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 1 521                | 20.8                                | 238   | 1 051                | 47.0               | 4.0                     | 9.5             | 2.2                       | 13.9     | 10.8                 | 12.6               | 1 400                   | 1 259             | 10 942         | 141 | 8 996  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 1 028                | 26.6                                | 149   | 823                  | 28.6               | 8.0                     | 11.7            | 2.8                       | 22.3     | 12.4                 | 14.2               | 972                     | 812               | 11 180         | 127 | 8 885  |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 4 302                | 27.7                                | 484   | 3 364                | 13.6               | 5.2                     | 9.4             | 8.4                       | 19.2     | 32.5                 | 11.6               | 4 030                   | 3 370             | 13 021         | 25  | 10 351 |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 20 254               | 18.9                                | 2 847   | 14 842               | 34.4               | 7.0                     | 8.2             | 6.8                       | 20.3     | 11.9                 | 11.4               | 19 484                  | 17 030            | 12 895         | 30  | 10 806 |
| Milwaukee   | 18 165               | 19.3                                | 2 545   | 13 484               | 33.1               | 7.3                     | 8.1             | 7.2                       | 20.8     | 11.7                 | 11.7               | 17 467                  | 15 228            | 13 001         | X   | 10 860 |
| Milwaukee   | 12 184               | 19.4                                | 1 981   | 10 290               | 32.3               | 6.7                     | 7.9             | 8.3                       | 22.0     | 12.0                 | 10.8               | 11 715                  | 10 202            | 12 698         | X   | 10 556 |
| Ozaukee   | 1 005                | 19.6                                | 90  | 400                  | 40.8               | 6.3                     | 10.2            | 2.8                       | 17.2     | 11.7                 | 11.0               | 967                     | 840               | 14 900         | X   | 12 488 |
| Washington  | 990                  | 18.3                                | 114   | 484                  | 41.6               | 3.7                     | 9.9             | 4.6                       | 12.3     | 15.3                 | 12.6               | 952                     | 836               | 11 401         | X   | 9 769  |
| Waukesha  | 3 987                | 19.0                                | 361   | 2 310                | 33.6               | 10.8                    | 8.5             | 4.0                       | 17.9     | 9.8                  | 15.4               | 3 834                   | 3 500             | 14 065         | X   | 11 845 |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 2 089                | 15.9                                | 302   | 1 359                | 47.6               | 4.1                     | 8.8             | 2.6                       | 14.9     | 13.8                 | 8.3                | 2 016                   | 1 802             | 12 039         | X   | 10 371 |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                      |                                     |   |                      |                    |                         |                 |                           |          |                      |                    |                         |                   |                |     |        |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 1 180                | 19.8                                | 168   | 835                  | 47.6               | 3.1                     | 9.3             | 4.4                       | 13.6     | 11.1                 | 11.0               | 1 125                   | 984               | 11 626         | 92  | 9 719  |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 1 123                | 21.3                                | 158   | 825                  | 30.0               | 7.7                     | 8.8             | 9.9                       | 14.5     | 10.2                 | 18.9               | 1 064                   | 926               | 9 998          | 199 | 8 269  |
| WYOMING   | 6 130                | 17.3                                | 692   | 4 439                | 4.6                | 4.9                     | 9.4             | 3.5                       | 12.5     | 22.2                 | 42.9               | 6 192                   | 5 224             | 11 920         | X   | 11 009 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 115                | 8.5                                 | 95  | 811                  | 5.2                | 11.3                    | 9.2             | 4.7                       | 16.4     | 14.2                 | 38.9               | 1 191                   | 1 027             | 14 443         | X   | 14 175 |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 5 016                | 19.5                                | 597   | 3 628                | 4.4                | 3.5                     | 9.4             | 3.3                       | 11.6     | 24.0                 | 43.8               | 5 000                   | 4 197             | 11 474         | X   | 10 439 |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 1 115                | 8.5                                 | 95  | 811                  | 5.2                | 11.3                    | 9.2             | 4.7                       | 16.4     | 14.2                 | 38.9               | 1 191                   | 1 027             | 14 443         | 9   | 14 175 |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>2</sup>Includes earnings from farm, agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other; mining, construction; and transportation and public utilities. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>4</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Civilian Labor Force and Employment

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Civilian labor force (BLS) |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  | Private nonfarm employment <sup>2</sup> |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
|   | 1984                       |                                     |                  | 1983              |                  |                  | 1980              |                  |                  | 1982                                    |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
|   | Total<br>(1,000)           | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |                   | Total<br>(1,000) | Unemployment     |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1982 | Manu-<br>fac-<br>turing<br>(1,000) | Retail<br>trade<br>(1,000) | Fi-<br>nance <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) | Ser-<br>vices<br>(1,000) |  |
|   |                            |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup> |                  | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>1</sup>                       |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| 185   | 186                        | 187                                 | 188              | 189               | 190              | 191              | 192               | 193              | 194              | 195                                     | 196              | 197                                 | 198                                | 199                        | 200                                  |                          |  |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 73                         | -7.5                                | 9.4              | 12.9              | 79               | 10.6             | 13.5              | 80               | 7.9              | 9.8                                     | 47.6             | -1.6                                | 11.6                               | 9.9                        | 1.6                                  | 15.1                     |  |
| Benton  | 55                         | -7.2                                | 7.1              | 12.8              | 60               | 7.9              | 13.2              | 60               | 5.7              | 9.5                                     | 37.1             | -4                                  | 8.9                                | 7.3                        | 1.1                                  | 13.1                     |  |
| Franklin  | 17                         | -8.2                                | 2.3              | 13.2              | 19               | 2.7              | 14.4              | 20               | 2.1              | 10.8                                    | 10.4             | -5.8                                | 2.8                                | 2.6                        | .4                                   | 2.0                      |  |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 1 104                      | .5                                  | 89.3             | 8.1               | 1 099            | 110.3            | 10.0              | 1 047            | 69.4             | 6.6                                     | 767.9            | -2.3                                | 188.1                              | 161.2                      | 64.8                                 | 188.5                    |  |
| Seattle, WA MSA†  | 911                        | .7                                  | 70.0             | 7.7               | 905              | 87.1             | 9.6               | 868              | 55.2             | 6.4                                     | 658.6            | -2.4                                | 167.0                              | 133.0                      | 58.0                                 | 154.4                    |  |
| King  | 715                        | .8                                  | 53.1             | 7.4               | 709              | 66.1             | 9.3               | 684              | 42.0             | 6.1                                     | 576.7            | -2.6                                | 137.7                              | 111.8                      | 54.7                                 | 138.6                    |  |
| Snohomish   | 196                        | .5                                  | 16.9             | 8.6               | 195              | 20.9             | 10.7              | 184              | 13.2             | 7.2                                     | 81.9             | -1.4                                | 29.3                               | 21.2                       | 3.3                                  | 15.8                     |  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 193                        | -8                                  | 19.2             | 10.0              | 194              | 23.2             | 11.9              | 179              | 14.2             | 8.0                                     | 109.3            | -1.4                                | 21.1                               | 28.2                       | 6.7                                  | 34.1                     |  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 158                        | 1.0                                 | 13.0             | 8.2               | 157              | 15.6             | 10.0              | 152              | 12.3             | 8.1                                     | 99.8             | -7.1                                | 16.3                               | 23.8                       | 8.4                                  | 30.2                     |  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 86                         | -5.0                                | 12.4             | 14.5              | 91               | 13.7             | 15.2              | 83               | 8.7              | 10.4                                    | 39.5             | -2.8                                | 6.6                                | 10.0                       | 2.0                                  | 11.0                     |  |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 769                        | -3                                  | 116.0            | 15.0              | 771              | 139.0            | 18.0              | 790              | 74.0             | 9.4                                     | 466.3            | -4.1                                | 101.2                              | 98.4                       | 21.5                                 | 97.8                     |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 301                        | -2                                  | 38.5             | 12.8              | 302              | 44.9             | 14.9              | 321              | 27.6             | 8.6                                     | 218.6            | -6.9                                | 45.3                               | 44.0                       | 11.2                                 | 48.6                     |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 468                        | -3                                  | 77.5             | 16.6              | 469              | 94.1             | 20.1              | 469              | 46.4             | 9.9                                     | 247.7            | -1.5                                | 55.9                               | 54.4                       | 10.3                                 | 49.2                     |  |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 124                        | 1.4                                 | 15.4             | 12.4              | 122              | 16.3             | 13.3              | 129              | 9.9              | 7.7                                     | 88.3             | -5.5                                | 15.3                               | 17.2                       | 5.1                                  | NA                       |  |
| Kanawha   | 106                        | 1.4                                 | 12.9             | 12.2              | 105              | 13.7             | 13.1              | 111              | 7.9              | 7.2                                     | 81.0             | -5.7                                | 14.0                               | 15.7                       | 5.0                                  | 20.7                     |  |
| Putnam  | 18                         | 1.6                                 | 2.5              | 13.6              | 18               | 2.6              | 14.4              | 19               | 2.0              | 10.5                                    | 7.4              | -3.0                                | 1.3                                | 1.5                        | .1                                   | (*)                      |  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 127                        | -3.5                                | 17.9             | 14.1              | 131              | 24.0             | 18.3              | 137              | 13.9             | 10.2                                    | 79.9             | -4.7                                | 23.6                               | 19.5                       | NA                                   | 15.9                     |  |
| Cabell, WV  | 38                         | -3.1                                | 4.9              | 12.8              | 40               | 6.9              | 17.4              | 43               | 4.0              | 9.3                                     | 37.8             | -5.7                                | 9.5                                | 10.0                       | 2.1                                  | 8.8                      |  |
| Wayne, WV   | 17                         | -1.4                                | 2.3              | 13.6              | 17               | 2.9              | 16.7              | 19               | 1.8              | 9.5                                     | 4.7              | 4.0                                 | 1.4                                | 1.2                        | .1                                   | .6                       |  |
| Boyd, KY  | 21                         | -4.6                                | 2.8              | 13.1              | 22               | 3.9              | 17.7              | 23               | 2.5              | 10.6                                    | 22.4             | -6.0                                | 8.5                                | 4.2                        | 1.1                                  | 3.6                      |  |
| Carter, KY  | 11                         | 1.5                                 | 2.1              | 19.9              | 10               | 2.0              | 19.2              | 9                | 1.2              | 13.7                                    | 2.9              | -4                                  | .7                                 | .9                         | .2                                   | .5                       |  |
| Greenup, KY   | 15                         | -13.5                               | 1.7              | 11.3              | 17               | 4.0              | 23.8              | 16               | 1.4              | 8.6                                     | 4.7              | -4                                  | 1.8                                | .9                         | (*)                                  | .9                       |  |
| Lawrence, OH  | 25                         | .2                                  | 4.2              | 16.7              | 25               | 4.3              | 17.0              | 27               | 3.1              | 11.5                                    | 7.5              | -4.9                                | 1.7                                | 2.3                        | .4                                   | 1.6                      |  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 73                         | -3                                  | 8.6              | 11.7              | 73               | 10.3             | 14.0              | 71               | 6.2              | 8.7                                     | 47.1             | -3.5                                | 14.5                               | 10.4                       | 2.0                                  | 10.7                     |  |
| Wood, WV  | 42                         | .3                                  | 5.0              | 11.7              | 42               | 5.9              | 14.1              | 42               | 3.9              | 9.1                                     | 28.8             | -5.7                                | 9.2                                | 6.9                        | 1.3                                  | 6.3                      |  |
| Washington, OH  | 31                         | -1.1                                | 3.6              | 11.8              | 31               | 4.3              | 13.9              | 29               | 2.4              | 8.2                                     | 18.2             | .2                                  | 5.2                                | 3.5                        | .6                                   | 4.4                      |  |
| STEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                       |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 79                         | -2.5                                | 11.4             | 14.3              | 81               | 13.5             | 16.7              | 84               | 8.2              | 9.8                                     | 49.6             | -8.4                                | 9.4                                | NA                         | 2.9                                  | 13.9                     |  |
| Marshall, WV  | 17                         | -2.6                                | 2.6              | 14.8              | 18               | 3.2              | 17.8              | 19               | 2.3              | 11.9                                    | 8.1              | -9.3                                | 2.3                                | (*)                        | .2                                   | 1.7                      |  |
| Ohio, WV  | 25                         | -9                                  | 3.4              | 13.5              | 26               | 3.9              | 15.1              | 27               | 2.2              | 8.1                                     | 23.7             | -5.6                                | 3.6                                | 4.7                        | 1.8                                  | 8.6                      |  |
| Belmont, OH   | 36                         | -3.5                                | 5.4              | 14.7              | 38               | 6.5              | 17.1              | 38               | 3.7              | 9.9                                     | 17.8             | -11.4                               | 3.5                                | 5.4                        | .8                                   | 3.6                      |  |
| WISCONSIN   | 2 394                      | -1.3                                | 176.0            | 7.3               | 2 426            | 253.0            | 10.4              | 2 340            | 167.0            | 7.2                                     | 1 542.6          | -4.2                                | 504.0                              | 329.7                      | 97.4                                 | 372.8                    |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 623                      | -7                                  | 110.0            | 6.8               | 1 634            | 163.9            | 10.0              | 1 585            | 107.7            | 6.8                                     | 1 162.5          | -4.3                                | 375.8                              | 240.1                      | 79.1                                 | 288.3                    |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 771                        | -2.6                                | 66.1             | 8.6               | 792              | 89.1             | 11.3              | 755              | 59.3             | 7.9                                     | 380.1            | -3.8                                | 128.2                              | 89.7                       | 18.4                                 | 84.4                     |  |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 153                        | -3                                  | 11.1             | 7.2               | 154              | 15.1             | 9.9               | 146              | 10.1             | 6.9                                     | 110.1            | -1.0                                | 44.1                               | 21.6                       | 6.0                                  | 22.0                     |  |
| Calumet   | 17                         | -1.7                                | 1.9              | 11.0              | 17               | 2.6              | 14.7              | 16               | 2.0              | 12.0                                    | 8.5              | -15.8                               | 3.8                                | 1.6                        | .4                                   | 1.3                      |  |
| Outagamie   | 67                         | -4                                  | 4.4              | 6.4               | 68               | 6.2              | 9.2               | 64               | 3.6              | 5.7                                     | 51.2             | -1.5                                | 17.6                               | 10.3                       | 3.3                                  | 10.2                     |  |
| Winnebago   | 68                         | .1                                  | 4.8              | 7.0               | 68               | 6.4              | 9.3               | 66               | 4.5              | 6.8                                     | 50.4             | 2.6                                 | 22.7                               | 9.7                        | 2.3                                  | 10.5                     |  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 60                         | -6                                  | 4.8              | 8.1               | 60               | 6.0              | 9.9               | 56               | 4.5              | 8.1                                     | 36.7             | 2.4                                 | 8.6                                | 10.5                       | 1.8                                  | 9.3                      |  |
| Chippewa  | 24                         | -1.0                                | 2.0              | 8.6               | 24               | 2.6              | 10.8              | 23               | 1.9              | 8.5                                     | 11.4             | 3.4                                 | 4.5                                | 2.5                        | .4                                   | 2.1                      |  |
| Eau Claire  | 36                         | -4                                  | 2.8              | 7.7               | 36               | 3.4              | 9.3               | 34               | 2.6              | 7.8                                     | 25.2             | 1.9                                 | 4.1                                | 8.0                        | 1.4                                  | 7.2                      |  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 97                         | 1.9                                 | 6.6              | 6.8               | 95               | 8.8              | 9.2               | 86               | 5.5              | 6.3                                     | 70.2             | 2.0                                 | 20.6                               | 15.9                       | 3.4                                  | 16.4                     |  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 70                         | -1.1                                | 5.6              | 7.9               | 71               | 8.9              | 12.5              | 68               | 8.9              | 13.0                                    | 42.5             | -4.5                                | 15.9                               | 9.8                        | 1.5                                  | 9.6                      |  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 50                         | -1.0                                | 3.3              | 6.7               | 50               | 4.4              | 8.8               | 47               | 2.9              | 6.3                                     | 37.0             | -2.5                                | 10.1                               | 9.4                        | 1.2                                  | 10.1                     |  |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 192                        | -2                                  | 9.8              | 5.1               | 192              | 13.1             | 6.8               | 178              | 8.8              | 4.9                                     | 115.6            | .3                                  | 18.4                               | 30.0                       | 13.9                                 | 33.5                     |  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 795                        | -9                                  | 53.5             | 6.7               | 802              | 85.4             | 10.7              | 795              | 51.1             | 6.4                                     | 627.3            | -5.9                                | 212.0                              | 116.7                      | 43.7                                 | 161.4                    |  |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 710                        | -8                                  | 46.9             | 6.6               | 716              | 74.2             | 10.4              | 710              | 44.3             | 6.2                                     | 570.1            | -5.7                                | 186.8                              | 105.0                      | 41.4                                 | 149.6                    |  |
| Milwaukee   | 489                        | -1.0                                | 32.6             | 6.7               | 494              | 52.4             | 10.6              | 490              | 30.4             | 6.2                                     | 420.9            | -7.8                                | 134.6                              | 77.2                       | 34.0                                 | 117.4                    |  |
| Ozaukee   | 34                         | -3                                  | 2.0              | 6.0               | 34               | 3.2              | 9.3               | 34               | 2.6              | 7.5                                     | 19.8             | -7.8                                | 8.5                                | 3.8                        | .7                                   | 4.1                      |  |
| Washington  | 44                         | -1                                  | 3.1              | 7.0               | 44               | 4.4              | 10.1              | 44               | 3.4              | 7.7                                     | 22.4             | -8.6                                | 9.7                                | 4.6                        | 1.0                                  | 4.1                      |  |
| Waukesha  | 144                        | -5                                  | 9.2              | 6.4               | 144              | 14.3             | 9.9               | 141              | 7.9              | 5.6                                     | 106.9            | 4.9                                 | 34.0                               | 19.3                       | 5.6                                  | 24.0                     |  |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 85                         | -1.7                                | 6.6              | 7.8               | 86               | 11.2             | 13.0              | 86               | 6.8              | 8.0                                     | 57.3             | -8.6                                | 25.2                               | 11.7                       | 2.3                                  | 11.9                     |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                            |                                     |                  |                   |                  |                  |                   |                  |                  |   |                  |                                     |                                    |                            |                                      |                          |  |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 54                         | .8                                  | 3.3              | 6.2               | 53               | 5.0              | 9.5               | 53               | 3.6              | 6.8                                     | 37.1             | -3.1                                | 17.1                               | 6.9                        | 1.7                                  | 7.3                      |  |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 54                         | -2.5                                | 4.8              | 8.9               | 55               | 6.3              | 11.4              | 53               | 4.7              | 8.9                                     | 34.3             | -4.5                                | 11.2                               | 6.7                        | 4.2                                  | 6.0                      |  |
| WYOMING   | 254                        | -3.4                                | 16.0             | 6.3               | 263              | 22.0             | 8.4               | 235              | 9.0              | 4.0                                     | 159.0            | 5.0                                 | 10.1                               | 37.4                       | 8.1                                  | 31.4                     |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 39                         | -4.7                                | 2.4              | 6.3               | 41               | 4.1              | 10.1              | 39               | 1.2              | 3.2                                     | 32.7             | 2.6                                 | 2.5                                | 6.5                        | 2.1                                  | 6.5                      |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 215                        | -3.2                                | 13.6             | 6.3               | 222              | 17.9             | 8.0               | 196              | 7.8              | 4.0                                     | 126.3            | 5.7                                 | 7.6                                | 31.0                       | 6.1                                  | 24.9                     |  |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 39                         | -4.7                                | 2.4              | 6.3               | 41               | 4.1              | 10.1              | 39               | 1.2              | 3.2                                     | 32.7             | 2.6                                 | 2.5                                | 6.5                        | 2.1                                  | 6.5                      |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>3</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>4</sup>Includes insurance and real estate. <sup>5</sup>500-999 employees. <sup>6</sup>100-249 employees. <sup>7</sup>1,000-2,499 employees.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Employment and Federal Funds and Grants

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Private nonfarm<br>employment <sup>1</sup> —Con. |   |   |                                  | Federal government<br>employment, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                         | Federal funds and grants, 1984 <sup>3</sup> |   |  |  |                          |                  | Local government<br>employment, Oct 1982 |                   |                        |
|---|--|---|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|--|-------------------|------------------------|
|   | Annual payroll,<br>1962                          |   | 1980                                    |                                  | Number  | Earnings<br>(Mil. dol.) | Expenditures <sup>4</sup>                   |   | Selected types<br>(Mil. dol.)                      |  |                          |                  | Total,<br>full-time<br>equivalent        | Rate <sup>6</sup> | Payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Average<br>per<br>em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>em-<br>ploy-<br>ees<br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                         | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                        | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Direct<br>pay-<br>ments<br>for<br>indiv-<br>iduals | Pro-<br>cure-<br>ment<br>con-<br>tract<br>awards | Salaries<br>and<br>wages | Grants<br>awards |  |                   |                        |
|   | 201  | 202                                       | 203                                     | 204                              | 205   | 206                     | 207   | 208                                       | 209  | 210  | 211                      | 212              | 213                                      | 214               | 215                    |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |  |   |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |  |                   |                        |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 851  | 17 889                                    | 48                                      | 771                              | 1 082   | 31.5                    | 1 073                                       | 7 196                                     | 131  | 866  | 36                       | 36               | 6 362                                    | 414               | 12.1                   |
| Benton  | 705  | 18 999                                    | 37                                      | 634                              | 590   | 18.3                    | 996   | 8 848                                     | 96   | 858  | 21                       | 19               | 5 058                                    | 432               | 10.1                   |
| Franklin  | 146  | 13 942                                    | 11                                      | 137                              | 492   | 13.3                    | 77  | 2 104                                     | 36   | 7  | 14                       | 17               | 1 304                                    | 355               | 2.0                    |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 14 007   | 18 240                                    | 786                                     | 12 763                           | 29 488  | 740.8                   | 7 723                                       | 3 498                                     | 2 852  | 2 890  | 1 306                    | 654              | 62 243                                   | 286               | 121.8                  |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 12 369   | 18 781                                    | 675                                     | 11 279                           | 18 763  | 508.8                   | 2 072                                       | 3 520                                     | 2 072  | 2 736  | 593                      | 536              | 48 141                                   | 289               | 96.0                   |
| King  | 10 940   | 18 970                                    | 592                                     | 9 960                            | 17 832  | 483.8                   | 5 443                                       | 4 111                                     | 1 696  | 2 700  | 558                      | 472              | 38 385                                   | 293               | 78.2                   |
| Snohomish   | 1 429  | 17 450                                    | 83                                      | 1 318                            | 931   | 25.0                    | 513   | 1 393                                     | 376  | 36   | 35                       | 65               | 9 756                                    | 274               | 17.9                   |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 1 638  | 14 983                                    | 111                                     | 1 484                            | 10 725  | 232.0                   | 1 768                                       | 3 427                                     | 780  | 154  | 713                      | 118              | 14 102                                   | 276               | 25.8                   |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 1 531  | 15 338                                    | 107                                     | 1 424                            | 4 203   | 103.8                   | 943   | 2 673                                     | 549  | 88   | 187                      | 113              | 8 362                                    | 239               | 14.2                   |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 563  | 14 248                                    | 41                                      | 517                              | 1 102   | 26.4                    | 353   | 1 968                                     | 237  | 20   | 34                       | 59               | 4 770                                    | 271               | 7.4                    |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 7 518  | 16 123                                    | 486                                     | 6 951                            | 15 431  | 363.6                   | 4 886                                       | 2 503                                     | 3 264  | 234  | 449                      | 885              | 60 628                                   | 306               | 75.5                   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 3 660  | 16 747                                    | 235                                     | 3 461                            | 6 088   | 151.0                   | 1 843                                       | 2 592                                     | 1 082  | 66   | 172                      | 518              | 22 022                                   | 316               | 29.0                   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 3 858  | 15 573                                    | 252                                     | 3 489                            | 9 343   | 212.7                   | 3 043                                       | 2 452                                     | 2 182  | 168  | 277                      | 367              | 37 406                                   | 300               | 46.5                   |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 1 597  | 18 074                                    | 93                                      | 1 437                            | 1 638   | 45.1                    | 900   | 3 371                                     | 396  | 27   | 63                       | 412              | 8 205                                    | 305               | 9.6                    |
| Kanawha   | 1 459  | 18 016                                    | 86                                      | 1 288                            | 1 511   | 42.3                    | 844   | 3 723                                     | 356  | 26   | 59                       | 402              | 7 146                                    | 310               | 8.1                    |
| Putnam  | 138  | 18 706                                    | 8                                       | 149                              | 127   | 2.7                     | 56  | 1 386                                     | 41   | Z  | 4                        | 11               | 1 059                                    | 272               | 1.5                    |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |  |   |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |  |                   |                        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 1 252  | 15 672                                    | 84                                      | 1 216                            | 2 876   | 73.8                    | 931   | 2 789                                     | 517  | 188  | 73                       | 151              | 10 549                                   | 315               | 13.5                   |
| Cabell, WV  | 549  | 14 537                                    | 40                                      | 551                              | 1 380   | 37.1                    | 266   | 2 519                                     | 186  | 9  | 46                       | 25               | 4 108                                    | 387               | 5.7                    |
| Wayne, WV   | 66   | 13 870                                    | 5                                       | 56                               | 760   | 18.5                    | 97  | 2 096                                     | 65   | 2  | 4                        | 26               | 1 278                                    | 276               | 1.5                    |
| Boyd, KY  | 425  | 18 995                                    | 24                                      | 411                              | 445   | 12.3                    | 283   | 5 173                                     | 87   | 172  | 14                       | 10               | 1 457                                    | 265               | 1.7                    |
| Cartersville, KY  | 30   | 10 457                                    | 3                                       | 27                               | 75  | 1.3                     | 51  | 2 001                                     | 35   | 9  | 2                        | 6                | 627                                      | 247               | 8                      |
| Greenup, KY   | 85   | 18 114                                    | 5                                       | 80                               | 78  | 1.6                     | 97  | 2 516                                     | 51   | -4   | 2                        | 48               | 947                                      | 244               | 1.1                    |
| Lawrence, OH  | 98   | 13 057                                    | 8                                       | 91                               | 138   | 2.9                     | 136   | 2 164                                     | 93   | 1  | 4                        | 37               | 2 132                                    | 338               | 2.8                    |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 728  | 15 477                                    | 49                                      | 649                              | 1 899   | 39.4                    | 293   | 1 857                                     | 216  | -8   | 44                       | 41               | 5 461                                    | 346               | 7.3                    |
| Wood, WV  | 457  | 15 857                                    | 31                                      | 404                              | 1 645   | 33.5                    | 188   | 2 016                                     | 131  | 5  | 36                       | 14               | 3 697                                    | 386               | 4.8                    |
| Washington, OH  | 271  | 14 877                                    | 18                                      | 245                              | 254   | 5.8                     | 105   | 1 628                                     | 85   | -13  | 7                        | 26               | 1 864                                    | 288               | 2.5                    |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |  |   |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |  |                   |                        |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 713  | 14 383                                    | 54                                      | 698                              | 636   | 16.1                    | 370   | 2 021                                     | 307  | 6  | 25                       | 30               | 4 902                                    | 266               | 7.0                    |
| Marshall, WV  | 137  | 16 930                                    | 9                                       | 134                              | 80  | 1.9                     | 61  | 1 480                                     | 54   | 3  | 2                        | 1                | 1 107                                    | 270               | 1.6                    |
| Ohio, WV  | 322  | 13 581                                    | 25                                      | 303                              | 364   | 9.7                     | 138   | 2 276                                     | 106  | 2  | 14                       | 14               | 1 202                                    | 265               | 2.3                    |
| Belmont, OH   | 254  | 14 289                                    | 20                                      | 261                              | 192   | 4.5                     | 172   | 2 104                                     | 147  | 1  | 8                        | 15               | 2 175                                    | 265               | 3.1                    |
| WISCONSIN   | 23 429   | 15 188                                    | 1 610                                   | 21 503                           | 26 535  | 638.9                   | 11 010                                      | 2 310                                     | 6 295  | 1 315  | 840                      | 2 297            | 164 877                                  | 347               | 264.8                  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 18 521   | 15 932                                    | 1 215                                   | 17 062                           | 18 343  | 475.5                   | 7 343                                       | 2 313                                     | 3 915  | 981  | 559                      | 1 714            | 109 044                                  | 344               | 186.5                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 4 908  | 12 913                                    | 395                                     | 4 441                            | 8 192   | 163.4                   | 3 666                                       | 2 303                                     | 2 381  | 334  | 281                      | 583              | 55 833                                   | 356               | 78.3                   |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 1 735  | 15 751                                    | 111                                     | 1 546                            | 905   | 22.7                    | 776   | 2 592                                     | 338  | 321  | 30                       | 73               | 9 164                                    | 308               | 13.9                   |
| Calumet   | 122  | 14 324                                    | 10                                      | 127                              | 59  | 1.2                     | 85  | 2 568                                     | 31   | 36   | 3                        | 3                | 763                                      | 239               | 1.0                    |
| Outagamie   | 834  | 16 274                                    | 52                                      | 754                              | 334   | 7.9                     | 177   | 1 331                                     | 139  | 1  | 10                       | 25               | 4 135                                    | 313               | 6.7                    |
| Winnebago   | 779  | 15 459                                    | 49                                      | 665                              | 512   | 13.6                    | 515   | 3 854                                     | 168  | 284  | 17                       | 45               | 4 266                                    | 320               | 6.3                    |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |  |   |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |  |                   |                        |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |  |   |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |  |                   |                        |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |  |   |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |  |                   |                        |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 501  | 13 662                                    | 36                                      | 432                              | 504   | 12.3                    | 294   | 2 160                                     | 175  | 52   | 17                       | 43               | 4 274                                    | 317               | 6.5                    |
| Chippewa  | 154  | 13 473                                    | 11                                      | 131                              | 158   | 3.4                     | 153   | 2 868                                     | 77   | 51   | 6                        | 17               | 1 585                                    | 297               | 2.3                    |
| Eau Claire  | 347  | 13 748                                    | 25                                      | 301                              | 346   | 8.9                     | 141   | 1 703                                     | 98   | 1  | 11                       | 26               | 2 689                                    | 329               | 4.2                    |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 1 145  | 16 315                                    | 69                                      | 988                              | 723   | 19.1                    | 318   | 1 756                                     | 195  | 55   | 27                       | 40               | 5 572                                    | 310               | 9.0                    |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 690  | 16 239                                    | 44                                      | 638                              | 336   | 8.2                     | 262   | 1 891                                     | 173  | 34   | 10                       | 44               | 4 652                                    | 334               | 7.3                    |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 555  | 14 987                                    | 38                                      | 482                              | 380   | 9.5                     | 181   | 1 941                                     | 124  | 13   | 13                       | 30               | 3 006                                    | 322               | 4.5                    |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 1 624  | 14 046                                    | 115                                     | 1 437                            | 3 799   | 96.8                    | 1 345                                       | 4 040                                     | 349  | 78   | 101                      | 798              | 10 111                                   | 305               | 18.1                   |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 10 373   | 16 535                                    | 667                                     | 9 698                            | 10 568  | 280.0                   | 3 389                                       | 2 162                                     | 2 012  | 377  | 322                      | 567              | 58 215                                   | 370               | 104.7                  |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 9 464  | 16 602                                    | 604                                     | 8 798                            | 10 158  | 269.7                   | 3 112                                       | 2 233                                     | 1 802  | 369  | 310                      | 521              | 52 732                                   | 377               | 96.8                   |
| Milwaukee   | 7 068  | 16 791                                    | 456                                     | 6 735                            | 8 707   | 232.4                   | 2 545                                       | 2 667                                     | 1 406  | 299  | 273                      | 479              | 39 573                                   | 412               | 75.4                   |
| Ozaukee   | 295  | 14 885                                    | 21                                      | 275                              | 128   | 3.1                     | 79  | 1 179                                     | 64   | 6  | 4                        | 5                | 1 888                                    | 281               | 3.1                    |
| Washington  | 305  | 13 621                                    | 25                                      | 284                              | 731   | 19.4                    | 133   | 1 524                                     | 82   | 6  | 13                       | 12               | 2 518                                    | 293               | 3.9                    |
| Waukesha  | 1 796  | 16 800                                    | 102                                     | 1 504                            | 592   | 14.8                    | 355   | 1 244                                     | 250  | 58   | 20                       | 25               | 8 753                                    | 309               | 14.3                   |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 909  | 15 874                                    | 63                                      | 900                              | 410   | 10.3                    | 277   | 1 596                                     | 210  | 8  | 13                       | 46               | 5 483                                    | 316               | 7.9                    |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |  |   |   |                                  |   |                         |   |   |  |  |                          |                  |  |                   |                        |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 544  | 14 690                                    | 38                                      | 513                              | 220   | 5.2                     | 185   | 1 815                                     | 141  | 15   | 7                        | 21               | 3 443                                    | 337               | 5.1                    |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 518  | 15 109                                    | 36                                      | 486                              | 416   | 10.5                    | 193   | 1 711                                     | 128  | 5  | 14                       | 28               | 3 702                                    | 329               | 5.4                    |
| WYOMING   | 2 638  | 16 596                                    | 151                                     | 2 248                            | 7 144   | 164.7                   | 1 498                                       | 2 931                                     | 500  | 139  | 240                      | 587              | 22 825                                   | 448               | 36.5                   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 541  | 16 556                                    | 32                                      | 495                              | 718   | 19.1                    | 145   | 1 931                                     | 60   | 31   | 22                       | 29               | 3 581                                    | 464               | 6.1                    |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 2 097  | 16 607                                    | 119                                     | 1 753                            | 6 426   | 145.6                   | 1 353                                       | 3 103                                     | 440  | 108  | 218                      | 558              | 19 244                                   | 445               | 30.3                   |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 541  | 16 556                                    | 32                                      | 495                              | 718   | 19.1                    | 145   | 1 931                                     | 60   | 31   | 22                       | 29               | 3 581                                    | 464               | 6.1                    |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup>Civilian. <sup>3</sup>Fiscal year data. <sup>4</sup>Includes other obligations. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>6</sup>Per 10,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Local Government Finances

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| Local government finances, 1981-1982  |                   |             |  |             |             |                            |                            |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |         |                            |
|---|-------------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--|---------|----------------------------|
| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | General revenue   |             |  |             |             |                            | Direct general expenditure |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               | Debt outstanding                         |         |                            |
|   | Intergovernmental |             |  | Taxes       |             |                            | Total                      | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup> | Percent of total for— |                                 |                             |               |  | Total   | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup> |
|   | Total             | Total       | Per-<br>cent<br>from<br>State<br>gov-<br>ernment | Total       | Property    |                            |                            |                                     |                            | Edu-<br>ca-<br>tion   | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | Pub-<br>lic<br>wel-<br>fare | High-<br>ways | Police<br>and<br>fire<br>pro-<br>tection |         |                            |
|   |                   |             |  |             | Total       | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup> | (Mil. dol.)                | (Dol.)                              | (Mil. dol.)                |                       |                                 |                             |               |  | (Dol.)  | (Mil. dol.)                |
|   | (Mil. dol.)       | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)                                      | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.)                     | (Mil. dol.)                | (Dol.)                              | (Mil. dol.)                | (Dol.)                | (Mil. dol.)                     | (Dol.)                      | (Mil. dol.)   | (Dol.)                                   |         |                            |
|   | 216               | 217         | 218  | 219         | 220         | 221                        | 222                        | 223                                 | 224                        | 225                   | 226                             | 227                         | 228           | 229                                      | 230     | 231                        |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                   |             |  |             |             |                            |                            |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |         |                            |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 377.8             | 78.8        | 93.8   | 44.1        | 26.7        | 174                        | 173.8                      | 102.5                               | 1 131                      | 47.5                  | 6.1                             | Z                           | 6.6           | 7.7                                      | 8 599.4 | 55 968                     |
| Benton  | 330.3             | 57.2        | 93.5   | 32.2        | 18.5        | 158                        | 126.5                      | 104.7                               | 1 082                      | 47.7                  | 7.9                             | Z                           | 6.3           | 7.9                                      | 8 520.1 | 72 847                     |
| Franklin  | 47.5              | 21.6        | 94.5   | 11.8        | 8.2         | 225                        | 47.3                       | 97.0                                | 1 288                      | 47.0                  | 1.0                             | Z                           | 7.3           | 7.2                                      | 79.3    | 2 161                      |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 2 761.0           | 1 257.2     | 84.2   | 773.7       | 453.2       | 208                        | 2 576.1                    | 72.5                                | 1 183                      | 41.5                  | 5.6                             | 3                           | 5.3           | 9.0                                      | 2 791.9 | 1 282                      |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 2 176.6           | 935.8       | 84.1   | 637.0       | 367.2       | 220                        | 1 986.7                    | 69.7                                | 1 191                      | 39.2                  | 7.0                             | 2                           | 5.5           | 9.0                                      | 2 248.2 | 1 348                      |
| King  | 1 793.1           | 743.6       | 83.5   | 551.0       | 311.7       | 238                        | 1 615.5                    | 62.3                                | 1 231                      | 37.4                  | 6.4                             | 3                           | 5.5           | 9.4                                      | 1 839.7 | 1 402                      |
| Snohomish   | 383.5             | 192.2       | 86.5   | 85.9        | 55.5        | 156                        | 371.2                      | 111.8                               | 1 043                      | 47.4                  | 9.3                             | 2                           | 5.4           | 7.5                                      | 408.6   | 1 148                      |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 584.4             | 321.4       | 84.6   | 136.8       | 85.9        | 168                        | 589.5                      | 82.6                                | 1 155                      | 49.0                  | 1.0                             | 3                           | 4.8           | 8.8                                      | 543.6   | 1 065                      |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 323.0             | 178.3       | 89.6   | 85.8        | 51.3        | 147                        | 322.7                      | 61.3                                | 924                        | 49.8                  | 2.0                             | 1                           | 7.2           | 10.6                                     | 152.8   | 438                        |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 175.0             | 110.9       | 88.0   | 34.7        | 23.6        | 134                        | 160.8                      | 54.8                                | 912                        | 55.8                  | 1.7                             | Z                           | 4.1           | 7.9                                      | 80.9    | 459                        |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 1 620.2           | 814.1       | 83.5   | 393.1       | 310.6       | 158                        | 1 591.1                    | 87.1                                | 811                        | 56.0                  | 10.9                            | 1                           | 1.9           | 4.7                                      | 1 952.7 | 996                        |
| Metropolitan areas  | 666.3             | 277.8       | 79.8   | 186.0       | 135.6       | 190                        | 650.0                      | 89.5                                | 908                        | 47.7                  | 10.3                            | 1                           | 2.1           | 5.9                                      | 1 158.6 | 1 619                      |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 953.8             | 536.3       | 85.5   | 207.1       | 174.9       | 140                        | 941.2                      | 85.7                                | 756                        | 61.7                  | 11.4                            | 1                           | 1.7           | 3.9                                      | 794.0   | 638                        |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 229.2             | 102.0       | 81.4   | 79.3        | 58.2        | 216                        | 221.5                      | 73.7                                | 822                        | 54.6                  | 1.1                             | 2                           | 2.2           | 6.0                                      | 432.6   | 1 606                      |
| Kanawha   | 196.0             | 87.8        | 79.6   | 69.2        | 48.4        | 210                        | 190.3                      | 66.4                                | 826                        | 53.3                  | 1.0                             | Z                           | 2.5           | 6.6                                      | 331.0   | 1 437                      |
| Putnam  | 33.2              | 14.2        | 92.3   | 10.1        | 9.8         | 251                        | 31.1                       | 136.8                               | 799                        | 62.8                  | 1.5                             | 9                           | 2.2           | 2.2                                      | 101.5   | 2 607                      |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                   |             |  |             |             |                            |                            |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |         |                            |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 279.9             | 141.3       | 78.4   | 57.3        | 42.1        | 126                        | 290.9                      | 117.8                               | 869                        | 45.8                  | 16.2                            | 1.1                         | 2.5           | 5.0                                      | 404.7   | 1 210                      |
| Cabell, WV  | 131.8             | 49.9        | 67.3   | 27.1        | 17.5        | 165                        | 138.3                      | 155.2                               | 1 304                      | 31.8                  | 25.7                            | Z                           | 1.0           | 5.1                                      | 154.6   | 1 458                      |
| Wayne, WV   | 25.7              | 18.1        | 92.9   | 5.4         | 4.8         | 104                        | 25.9                       | 89.3                                | 561                        | 87.5                  | .6                              | 1                           | .6            | 3.2                                      | 7.3     | 158                        |
| Boyd, KY  | 38.5              | 22.8        | 61.8   | 9.5         | 6.5         | 118                        | 40.1                       | 87.9                                | 729                        | 41.2                  | .5                              | 1                           | 3.7           | 6.6                                      | 192.3   | 3 498                      |
| Carter, KY  | 12.7              | 10.8        | 86.5   | .8          | .6          | 25                         | 14.6                       | 135.3                               | 576                        | 59.9                  | 3.2                             | Z                           | 5.1           | 2.1                                      | 19.9    | 784                        |
| Greenup, KY   | 19.0              | 12.2        | 95.2   | 4.5         | 4.2         | 107                        | 18.2                       | 63.8                                | 468                        | 72.3                  | 3.4                             | Z                           | 5.2           | 5.0                                      | 13.3    | 342                        |
| Lawrence, OH  | 52.3              | 27.4        | 92.1   | 10.0        | 8.6         | 135                        | 53.9                       | 98.9                                | 853                        | 52.1                  | 18.9                            | 5.6                         | 4.5           | 5.0                                      | 17.3    | 274                        |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 155.6             | 60.7        | 82.8   | 41.0        | 33.3        | 211                        | 152.6                      | 93.3                                | 966                        | 44.3                  | 20.4                            | 1.8                         | 3.9           | 5.5                                      | 113.2   | 717                        |
| Wood, WV  | 104.9             | 39.3        | 78.2   | 18.5        | 13.8        | 148                        | 102.7                      | 104.9                               | 1 101                      | 39.3                  | 26.5                            | 1                           | 1.8           | 5.7                                      | 95.6    | 1 024                      |
| Washington, OH  | 50.7              | 21.4        | 91.1   | 22.5        | 19.5        | 301                        | 49.9                       | 73.2                                | 770                        | 54.5                  | 7.6                             | 5.5                         | 8.4           | 5.1                                      | 17.7    | 273                        |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |                   |             |  |             |             |                            |                            |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |         |                            |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 152.9             | 61.1        | 78.7   | 50.0        | 40.4        | 220                        | 143.7                      | 52.5                                | 780                        | 47.1                  | 1.9                             | 2.3                         | 5.3           | 6.4                                      | 320.7   | 1 741                      |
| Marshall, WV  | 46.0              | 13.9        | 82.7   | 13.0        | 11.1        | 270                        | 42.3                       | 134.4                               | 1 033                      | 45.7                  | .5                              | 1                           | 1.5           | 4.2                                      | 187.2   | 4 566                      |
| Ohio, WV  | 50.8              | 20.3        | 71.8   | 18.5        | 12.4        | 203                        | 45.9                       | 19.1                                | 751                        | 44.4                  | .4                              | Z                           | 4.8           | 10.6                                     | 100.0   | 1 638                      |
| Belmont, OH   | 56.1              | 26.9        | 82.0   | 18.5        | 17.0        | 207                        | 55.5                       | 47.3                                | 676                        | 50.5                  | 4.1                             | 5.9                         | 8.5           | 4.6                                      | 33.5    | 408                        |
| WISCONSIN   | 6 316.4           | 2 921.7     | 87.3   | 2 002.0     | 1 973.0     | 416                        | 6 179.7                    | 50.3                                | 1 302                      | 40.8                  | 10.5                            | 4.1                         | 9.6           | 8.4                                      | 3 324.4 | 701                        |
| Metropolitan areas  | 4 423.5           | 2 048.7     | 86.4   | 1 395.0     | 1 373.3     | 433                        | 4 312.5                    | 51.0                                | 1 358                      | 40.4                  | 10.0                            | 4.1                         | 7.6           | 9.2                                      | 2 337.6 | 736                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 892.9           | 873.0       | 89.6   | 607.0       | 599.7       | 382                        | 1 867.2                    | 48.7                                | 1 189                      | 41.8                  | 11.7                            | 4.0                         | 14.3          | 6.5                                      | 986.7   | 628                        |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 340.0             | 165.8       | 91.3   | 100.9       | 99.5        | 335                        | 342.4                      | 53.8                                | 1 151                      | 41.1                  | 9.0                             | 3.9                         | 12.7          | 8.5                                      | 214.1   | 720                        |
| Calumet   | 27.3              | 11.7        | 93.0   | 10.4        | 10.3        | 324                        | 27.8                       | 60.1                                | 871                        | 39.7                  | 10.3                            | 3.0                         | 22.0          | 6.2                                      | 12.5    | 391                        |
| Outagamie   | 168.9             | 83.2        | 92.1   | 48.5        | 47.9        | 362                        | 170.4                      | 55.3                                | 1 289                      | 43.5                  | 7.4                             | 3.4                         | 12.0          | 7.1                                      | 128.0   | 968                        |
| Winnebago   | 143.8             | 70.9        | 90.0   | 42.0        | 41.2        | 309                        | 144.3                      | 51.0                                | 1 082                      | 38.5                  | 10.7                            | 4.7                         | 11.8          | 10.6                                     | 73.6    | 552                        |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                   |             |  |             |             |                            |                            |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |         |                            |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                   |             |  |             |             |                            |                            |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |         |                            |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                   |             |  |             |             |                            |                            |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |         |                            |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 163.4             | 82.1        | 90.9   | 43.5        | 42.8        | 317                        | 162.9                      | 36.3                                | 1 207                      | 44.5                  | 12.6                            | 4.2                         | 11.0          | 6.8                                      | 75.5    | 559                        |
| Chippewa  | 54.9              | 28.6        | 94.9   | 12.8        | 12.6        | 237                        | 55.3                       | 7.3                                 | 1 036                      | 41.5                  | 15.5                            | 4.3                         | 15.8          | 6.9                                      | 25.8    | 483                        |
| Eau Claire  | 108.5             | 53.5        | 88.7   | 30.7        | 30.2        | 370                        | 107.6                      | 58.4                                | 1 318                      | 46.0                  | 11.1                            | 4.1                         | 8.5           | 6.7                                      | 49.7    | 609                        |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 275.1             | 116.3       | 84.5   | 70.2        | 69.3        | 386                        | 242.5                      | 48.5                                | 1 348                      | 42.3                  | 5.4                             | 2.8                         | 11.2          | 8.9                                      | 166.7   | 927                        |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 169.1             | 90.7        | 88.9   | 48.9        | 48.3        | 347                        | 180.5                      | 54.5                                | 1 297                      | 41.6                  | 9.1                             | 4.6                         | 6.2           | 9.0                                      | 92.5    | 665                        |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 110.6             | 47.4        | 88.2   | 34.2        | 33.3        | 357                        | 110.7                      | 56.2                                | 1 187                      | 43.8                  | 11.2                            | 4.9                         | 8.0           | 7.5                                      | 73.7    | 790                        |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 419.0             | 180.5       | 87.1   | 155.6       | 152.3       | 459                        | 419.0                      | 50.3                                | 1 262                      | 43.5                  | 7.5                             | 5.1                         | 7.4           | 9.4                                      | 190.1   | 572                        |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 2 375.0           | 1 094.5     | 85.0   | 767.9       | 756.4       | 481                        | 2 283.6                    | 47.2                                | 1 453                      | 38.1                  | 10.7                            | 4.2                         | 6.0           | 9.8                                      | 1 157.4 | 736                        |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 2 160.9           | 988.3       | 84.4   | 702.1       | 691.3       | 494                        | 2 082.4                    | 48.1                                | 1 489                      | 37.7                  | 10.8                            | 4.2                         | 5.7           | 9.5                                      | 1 096.7 | 784                        |
| Milwaukee   | 1 633.5           | 777.9       | 83.7   | 493.0       | 484.6       | 504                        | 1 565.3                    | 44.2                                | 1 628                      | 33.8                  | 12.0                            | 4.7                         | 4.9           | 10.0                                     | 789.1   | 821                        |
| Ozaukee   | 72.5              | 25.2        | 95.7   | 32.5        | 32.3        | 479                        | 69.6                       | 41.0                                | 1 034                      | 49.3                  | 8.3                             | 2.2                         | 10.2          | 9.0                                      | 39.1    | 581                        |
| Washington  | 112.0             | 55.2        | 70.4   | 36.5        | 36.1        | 419                        | 114.0                      | 89.7                                | 1 325                      | 39.4                  | 8.0                             | 2.9                         | 7.8           | 6.2                                      | 48.7    | 565                        |
| Waukesha  | 342.8             | 130.1       | 92.1   | 140.1       | 138.4       | 489                        | 333.5                      | 58.3                                | 1 177                      | 52.6                  | 6.2                             | 2.7                         | 7.7           | 8.4                                      | 219.9   | 776                        |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 214.1             | 106.2       | 91.0   | 65.7        | 65.1        | 375                        | 201.2                      | 38.3                                | 1 160                      | 42.9                  | 10.1                            | 4.5                         | 8.6           | 13.0                                     | 60.7    | 350                        |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                   |             |  |             |             |                            |                            |                                     |                            |                       |                                 |                             |               |  |         |                            |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 137.0             | 61.6        | 89.0   | 40.4        | 40.0        | 391                        | 134.9                      | 55.0                                | 1 319                      | 43.5                  | 10.8                            | 3.4                         | 6.9           | 9.0                                      | 116.3   | 1 138                      |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 134.7             | 63.9        | 78.9   | 42.3        | 42.0        | 373                        | 148.5                      | 86.3                                | 1 319                      | 39.1                  | 12.3                            | 3.3                         | 9.8           | 5.1                                      | 101.5   | 901                        |
| WYOMING   | 1 164.2           | 375.3       | 86.8   | 443.3       | 390.8       | 766                        | 991.3                      | 171.2                               | 1 944                      | 48.1                  | 10.8                            | .1                          | 6.6           | 5.5                                      | 1 214.1 | 2 381                      |
| Metropolitan areas  | 171.1             | 69.0        | 94.1   | 47.3        | 31.4        | 407                        | 157.0                      | 155.5                               | 2 034                      | 43.4                  | 16.7                            | .1                          | 6.2           | 6.1                                      | 61.8    | 800                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 993.2             | 306.4       | 85.1   | 396.0       | 359.3       | 830                        | 834.3                      | 174.4                               | 1 928                      | 49.0                  | 9.7                             | .1                          | 6.7           | 5.4                                      | 1 152.4 | 2 662                      |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 171.1             | 69.0        | 94.1   | 47.3        | 31.4        | 407                        | 157.0                      | 155.5                               | 2 034                      | 43.4                  | 16.7                            | .1                          | 6.2           | 6.1                                      | 61.8    | 800                        |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1982.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States, metropolitan statistical areas, and component counties              | Manufactures, 1982 |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
|   | Establishments     |                                    | All employees  |                           |                            | Production workers |                   |                   |                                      | Value added by manufacture |                             | Value of shipments | New capital expenditures |
|   | Total              | Percent with 100 or more employees | Number (1,000) | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number (1,000)     | Work-hours (Mil.) | Wages             |                                      | Total (Mil. dol.)          | Average per employee (Dol.) |                    |                          |
|   |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   | Total (Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| 232   | 233                | 234                                | 235            | 236                       | 237                        | 238                | 239               | 240               | 241                                  | 242                        | 243                         | 244                |                          |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 103                | 13.6                               | 11.2           | 31.8                      | 274.1                      | 6.6                | 13.3              | 137.3             | 20 803                               | 692.0                      | 61 786                      | 1 560.1            | 23.8                     |
| Benton  | 71                 | 15.5                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Franklin  | 32                 | 9.4                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 3 669              | 6.0                                | 187.0          | 22.1                      | 4 475.8                    | 101.0              | 185.6             | 2 141.4           | 21 202                               | 7 474.2                    | 39 969                      | 17 883.0           | 550.1                    |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 3 077              | 5.8                                | 166.6          | 26.3                      | 4 037.6                    | 86.8               | 158.7             | 1 855.0           | 21 371                               | 6 640.1                    | 39 857                      | 15 608.7           | 477.3                    |
| King  | 2 511              | 5.9                                | 135.2          | 22.4                      | 3 264.9                    | 67.2               | 121.7             | 1 415.7           | 21 067                               | 4 746.7                    | 35 109                      | 11 474.5           | 407.8                    |
| Snohomish   | 566                | 5.3                                | 31.4           | 46.7                      | 772.7                      | 19.6               | 37.0              | 439.3             | 22 413                               | 1 893.4                    | 60 299                      | 4 134.2            | 69.5                     |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 592                | 7.1                                | 20.4           | -4.2                      | 438.2                      | 14.2               | 26.9              | 286.4             | 20 169                               | 834.1                      | 40 887                      | 2 274.3            | 72.8                     |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 439                | 5.7                                | 16.0           | -                         | 327.3                      | 10.1               | 19.0              | 194.6             | 19 267                               | 552.1                      | 34 506                      | 1 643.4            | 77.4                     |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 221                | 7.7                                | 7.2            | -10.0                     | 127.1                      | 5.3                | 10.3              | 87.2              | 16 453                               | 313.2                      | 43 500                      | 800.2              | 17.6                     |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 1 662              | 11.5                               | 95.8           | -18.1                     | 2 007.0                    | 65.2               | 121.5             | 1 233.0           | 18 911                               | 4 049.2                    | 42 267                      | 9 868.8            | 393.7                    |
| Metropolitan areas  | 603                | 15.1                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 059              | 9.4                                | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 181                | 10.5                               | 14.4           | -8.3                      | 372.8                      | 7.7                | 14.8              | 180.7             | 23 468                               | 637.3                      | 44 257                      | 1 741.4            | 122.0                    |
| Kanawha   | 158                | 10.8                               | 13.1           | -8.4                      | 339.7                      | 6.8                | 13.1              | 160.1             | 23 544                               | 528.2                      | 40 321                      | 1 509.1            | 111.2                    |
| Putnam  | 23                 | 8.7                                | 1.3            | -7.1                      | 33.1                       | .9                 | 1.7               | 20.5              | 22 778                               | 109.1                      | 83 923                      | 232.3              | 10.8                     |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 306                | 14.7                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Cabell, WV  | 127                | 12.6                               | 9.0            | -31.3                     | 190.6                      | 6.2                | 11.3              | 115.2             | 18 581                               | 374.2                      | 41 578                      | 806.5              | 30.2                     |
| Wayne, WV   | 40                 | 10.0                               | 1.4            | -17.6                     | 22.1                       | 1.0                | 1.8               | 14.7              | 14 700                               | 55.8                       | 39 857                      | 136.6              | 2.3                      |
| Boyd, KY  | 58                 | 20.7                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Carter, KY  | 18                 | 16.7                               | .7             | -22.2                     | 6.6                        | .6                 | 1.1               | 5.5               | 9 167                                | 12.8                       | 18 286                      | 21.0               | .2                       |
| Greenup, KY   | 16                 | 31.3                               | 1.9            | D                         | 52.5                       | .6                 | .8                | 12.0              | 20 000                               | 66.4                       | 34 947                      | 115.9              | 1.7                      |
| Lawrence, OH  | 47                 | 10.6                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 183                | 13.7                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Wood, WV  | 90                 | 15.6                               | D              | D                         | D                          | D                  | D                 | D                 | D                                    | D                          | D                           | D                  | D                        |
| Washington, OH  | 93                 | 11.8                               | 4.7            | -24.2                     | 105.7                      | 3.0                | 5.8               | 59.5              | 19 833                               | 270.0                      | 57 447                      | 745.9              | D                        |
| STUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                       |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 151                | 19.2                               | 9.6            | D                         | 198.9                      | 6.6                | 11.8              | 125.5             | 19 015                               | 354.7                      | 36 948                      | 1 077.1            | 68.8                     |
| Marshall, WV  | 21                 | 33.3                               | 3.1            | -32.6                     | 76.7                       | 1.9                | 3.7               | 46.7              | 24 579                               | 83.1                       | 26 806                      | 434.3              | 47.6                     |
| Ohio, WV  | 65                 | 16.9                               | 3.3            | D                         | 62.2                       | 2.1                | 4.0               | 36.9              | 17 571                               | 120.4                      | 36 485                      | 211.4              | 13.4                     |
| Belmont, OH   | 65                 | 16.9                               | 3.3            | -19.5                     | 60.1                       | 2.6                | 4.1               | 42.0              | 16 154                               | 151.3                      | 45 848                      | 431.4              | 7.8                      |
| WISCONSIN   | 8 682              | 11.7                               | 496.8          | -7.1                      | 10 201.4                   | 328.7              | 621.2             | 5 992.0           | 18 229                               | 22 553.2                   | 45 397                      | 52 457.8           | 1 547.2                  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 5 741              | 12.5                               | 370.8          | -7.9                      | 8 060.3                    | 235.0              | 445.5             | 4 574.4           | 19 466                               | 17 220.6                   | 46 442                      | 39 200.0           | 1 122.4                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 2 941              | 10.2                               | 126.0          | -4.8                      | 2 141.1                    | 93.7               | 175.7             | 1 417.6           | 15 129                               | 5 332.6                    | 42 322                      | 13 257.8           | 424.8                    |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 535                | 17.9                               | 45.0           | 4.7                       | 953.5                      | 29.7               | 58.4              | 548.8             | 18 478                               | 2 061.7                    | 45 816                      | 4 876.2            | 206.5                    |
| Calumet   | 55                 | 12.7                               | 4.0            | -20.0                     | 74.5                       | 3.2                | 5.9               | 56.0              | 17 500                               | 161.7                      | 40 425                      | 491.2              | 6.7                      |
| Outagamie   | 212                | 18.9                               | 18.2           | 9.0                       | 379.2                      | 12.8               | 25.3              | 239.5             | 18 711                               | 842.6                      | 46 297                      | 2 243.7            | 68.0                     |
| Winnebago   | 268                | 18.3                               | 22.8           | 7.0                       | 499.8                      | 13.7               | 27.2              | 253.3             | 18 489                               | 1 057.4                    | 46 377                      | 2 141.3            | 131.8                    |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 184                | 11.4                               | 8.5            | -3.4                      | 168.5                      | 6.5                | 12.5              | 121.8             | 18 738                               | 465.5                      | 54 765                      | 1 119.3            | 22.5                     |
| Chippewa  | 104                | 9.6                                | 4.4            | 7.3                       | 71.3                       | 3.3                | 6.1               | 47.7              | 14 455                               | 240.3                      | 54 614                      | 620.8              | 10.4                     |
| Eau Claire  | 80                 | 13.8                               | 4.1            | -12.8                     | 97.1                       | 3.3                | 6.3               | 74.1              | 22 455                               | 225.1                      | 54 902                      | 498.6              | 12.2                     |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 279                | 16.1                               | 21.2           | 4.4                       | 467.1                      | 14.4               | 28.6              | 294.2             | 20 431                               | 1 470.8                    | 69 377                      | 3 932.2            | 99.5                     |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 182                | 16.5                               | 15.8           | -22.2                     | 366.3                      | 10.6               | 21.9              | 227.1             | 21 425                               | 750.8                      | 47 519                      | 2 393.9            | 69.2                     |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 138                | 13.0                               | 10.0           | 6.4                       | 194.4                      | 5.8                | 11.4              | 100.7             | 17 362                               | 409.6                      | 40 960                      | 822.6              | 30.5                     |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 467                | 8.8                                | 18.6           | 2.2                       | 370.0                      | 10.7               | 19.7              | 183.8             | 17 178                               | 715.4                      | 38 462                      | 1 821.4            | 46.3                     |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 3 292              | 11.5                               | 204.5          | -11.6                     | 4 556.8                    | 125.4              | 232.9             | 2 470.5           | 19 701                               | 9 497.3                    | 46 442                      | 18 710.2           | 498.6                    |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 2 916              | 11.2                               | 180.4          | -11.6                     | 3 979.9                    | 111.8              | 208.4             | 2 228.8           | 19 936                               | 8 109.5                    | 44 953                      | 16 339.9           | 436.9                    |
| Milwaukee   | 1 704              | 13.4                               | 129.3          | -15.8                     | 2 934.0                    | 79.1               | 146.3             | 1 646.3           | 20 813                               | 5 833.6                    | 45 117                      | 11 828.0           | 295.5                    |
| Ozaukee   | 174                | 10.3                               | 7.9            | -17.7                     | 154.5                      | 5.1                | 9.8               | 86.8              | 17 020                               | 322.3                      | 40 797                      | 761.1              | 20.7                     |
| Washington  | 184                | 9.8                                | 9.8            | -10.1                     | 167.8                      | 6.3                | 11.8              | 93.9              | 14 905                               | 355.6                      | 36 286                      | 777.7              | 11.0                     |
| Waukesha  | 854                | 7.1                                | 33.4           | 11.3                      | 723.7                      | 21.3               | 40.5              | 401.8             | 18 864                               | 1 598.0                    | 47 844                      | 2 973.2            | 109.6                    |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 376                | 13.6                               | 24.1           | -11.4                     | 576.8                      | 13.6               | 24.5              | 241.7             | 17 772                               | 1 387.8                    | 57 585                      | 2 370.2            | 61.8                     |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                    |                                    |                |                           |                            |                    |                   |                   |                                      |                            |                             |                    |                          |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 215                | 16.7                               | 16.4           | -5.7                      | 302.2                      | 10.8               | 20.4              | 189.3             | 17 528                               | 608.7                      | 37 116                      | 1 391.9            | 32.1                     |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 199                | 13.6                               | 12.1           | -8.3                      | 225.4                      | 8.0                | 15.2              | 133.6             | 16 700                               | 452.2                      | 37 372                      | 1 480.0            | 24.0                     |
| WYOMING   | 511                | 4.1                                | 9.9            | 16.5                      | 183.3                      | 6.6                | 13.2              | 115.3             | 17 470                               | 407.7                      | 41 182                      | 2 558.4            | 49.8                     |
| Metropolitan areas  | 93                 | 5.4                                | 2.2            | 10.0                      | 47.8                       | 1.5                | 3.1               | 30.0              | 20 000                               | 23.1                       | 10 500                      | 800.4              | 29.7                     |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 418                | 3.8                                | 7.7            | 18.5                      | 135.5                      | 5.1                | 10.1              | 85.3              | 16 725                               | 384.6                      | 49 948                      | 1 758.0            | 20.1                     |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 93                 | 5.4                                | 2.2            | 10.0                      | 47.8                       | 1.5                | 3.1               | 30.0              | 20 000                               | 23.1                       | 10 500                      | 800.4              | 29.7                     |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Wholesale and Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     | Retail trade—all establishments, 1982 |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
|   | Establishments        |                                   | Sales                |                                     |                         |                                     | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll                   | Number                                | Percent<br>operated<br>by<br>unin-<br>corporated<br>businesses | Sales                |                                     |                                 |  |  |
|   | Total                 | Mer-<br>chant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>cap-<br>ita <sup>2</sup> | Per<br>estab-<br>lishment<br>(\$1,000) |  |
|   |                       |                                   |                      |                                     | Total                   | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
|   | 245                   | 246                               | 247                  | 248                                 | 249                     | 250                                 | 251                                 | 252                                 | 253                                   | 254  | 255                  | 256                                 | 257                             | 258                                    |  |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 233                   | 199                               | 626                  | 99.7                                | 371                     | 94.9                                | 2 093                               | 34.9                                | 1 257                                 | 59.6   | 718.4                | 54.5                                | 4 675                           | 571.5                                  |  |
| Benton  | 98                    | 82                                | 228                  | 142.9                               | D                       | D                                   | 694                                 | 11.8                                | 945                                   | 59.3   | 514.9                | 53.8                                | 4 403                           | 544.9                                  |  |
| Franklin  | 135                   | 117                               | 397                  | 81.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 1 399                               | 23.1                                | 312                                   | 60.6   | 203.4                | 56.4                                | 5 545                           | 652.1                                  |  |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 4 661                 | 3 407                             | 22 542               | 62.3                                | 12 344                  | 54.8                                | 56 800                              | 1 216.6                             | 18 723                                | 59.7   | 11 261.4             | 54.2                                | 5 170                           | 601.5                                  |  |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 4 084                 | 2 914                             | 20 030               | 63.0                                | 10 553                  | 54.8                                | 49 451                              | 1 068.6                             | 14 952                                | 59.1   | 9 140.3              | 55.8                                | 5 481                           | 611.3                                  |  |
| King  | 3 664                 | 2 567                             | 19 121               | 63.3                                | 9 933                   | 54.5                                | 46 163                              | 1 010.4                             | 12 049                                | 58.3   | 7 553.2              | 53.6                                | 5 757                           | 626.9                                  |  |
| Snohomish   | 420                   | 347                               | 909                  | 56.2                                | 621                     | 58.7                                | 3 288                               | 58.2                                | 2 903                                 | 62.3   | 1 587.2              | 67.4                                | 4 460                           | 546.7                                  |  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 577                   | 493                               | 2 512                | 57.4                                | 1 791                   | 54.7                                | 7 349                               | 147.9                               | 3 771                                 | 62.1   | 2 121.1              | 47.5                                | 4 157                           | 562.5                                  |  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 763                   | 626                               | 2 849                | 23.7                                | 1 852                   | 28.9                                | 9 623                               | 185.9                               | 3 030                                 | 60.0   | 1 653.7              | 36.3                                | 4 735                           | 545.8                                  |  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 322                   | 277                               | 943                  | 41.2                                | 695                     | 35.5                                | 4 754                               | 71.5                                | 1 510                                 | 65.8   | 758.6                | 32.1                                | 4 302                           | 502.4                                  |  |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 2 380                 | 2 016                             | 6 101                | 35.8                                | 4 098                   | 48.3                                | 25 822                              | 429.9                               | 14 416                                | 58.2   | 7 521.1              | 32.5                                | 3 835                           | 521.7                                  |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 096                 | 886                               | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                   | 5 198                                 | 50.3   | 3 246.5              | 28.4                                | 4 538                           | 624.6                                  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 1 284                 | 1 130                             | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                   | 9 218                                 | 62.6   | 4 274.6              | 35.8                                | 3 432                           | 463.7                                  |  |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 518                   | 396                               | 1 745                | 30.6                                | 922                     | D                                   | 6 999                               | 133.8                               | 1 849                                 | 45.9   | 1 326.6              | 26.6                                | 4 926                           | 717.5                                  |  |
| Kanawha   | 469                   | 356                               | 1 591                | 25.3                                | 785                     | D                                   | 6 304                               | 121.7                               | 1 618                                 | 43.9   | 1 198.0              | 23.1                                | 5 200                           | 740.4                                  |  |
| Putnam  | 49                    | 40                                | 155                  | 134.1                               | 136                     | D                                   | 695                                 | 12.0                                | 231                                   | 59.7   | 128.6                | 73.1                                | 3 301                           | 556.6                                  |  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 459                   | 369                               | 1 465                | 13.9                                | D                       | D                                   | 5 295                               | 88.5                                | 2 393                                 | 52.7   | 1 354.1              | 35.4                                | 4 047                           | 565.8                                  |  |
| Cabell, WV  | 224                   | 185                               | 743                  | 21.4                                | 531                     | 35.8                                | 2 903                               | 50.4                                | 946                                   | 40.8   | 646.7                | 48.9                                | 6 098                           | 683.7                                  |  |
| Wayne, WV   | 31                    | 27                                | 106                  | 21.9                                | 81                      | 24.2                                | 435                                 | 6.9                                 | 252                                   | 63.1   | 107.2                | 43.9                                | 2 318                           | 425.4                                  |  |
| Boyd, KY  | 118                   | 88                                | 385                  | -17.6                               | D                       | D                                   | 1 218                               | 19.9                                | 455                                   | 52.5   | 286.6                | 30.1                                | 5 214                           | 629.9                                  |  |
| Carter, KY  | 19                    | 18                                | 80.3                 | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | 105                                 | 1.0                                 | 193                                   | 68.9   | 78.7                 | 40.3                                | 3 106                           | 407.8                                  |  |
| Greenup, KY   | 17                    | 14                                | 17                   | 15.8                                | D                       | D                                   | 112                                 | 1.7                                 | 196                                   | 69.9   | 72.9                 | 25.4                                | 1 879                           | 372.0                                  |  |
| Lawrence, OH  | 50                    | 37                                | 195                  | 106.4                               | 62                      | -5.2                                | 522                                 | 8.6                                 | 351                                   | 58.7   | 161.9                | 3.2                                 | 2 564                           | 461.4                                  |  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 236                   | 197                               | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                   | 1 224                                 | 51.6   | 749.9                | 33.1                                | 4 746                           | 612.7                                  |  |
| Wood, WV  | 137                   | 112                               | D                    | D                                   | D                       | D                                   | D                                   | D                                   | 722                                   | 47.0   | 480.8                | 28.4                                | 5 154                           | 665.9                                  |  |
| Washington, OH  | 99                    | 85                                | 262                  | 106.9                               | 174                     | 87.7                                | 955                                 | 15.6                                | 502                                   | 58.2   | 269.1                | 42.4                                | 4 158                           | 536.1                                  |  |
| STUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                       |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 215                   | 188                               | 503                  | 16.8                                | 336                     | 22.3                                | 2 428                               | 37.2                                | 1 428                                 | 58.5   | 800.3                | 33.0                                | 4 344                           | 560.5                                  |  |
| Marshall, WV  | 13                    | 10                                | 24                   | 189.7                               | 15                      | 181.5                               | 78                                  | 1.2                                 | 240                                   | 61.3   | 134.1                | 15.8                                | 3 272                           | 558.8                                  |  |
| Ohio, WV  | 123                   | 108                               | 363                  | 10.9                                | 226                     | 19.1                                | 1 669                               | 26.8                                | 503                                   | 56.3   | 290.6                | 8.5                                 | 4 759                           | 577.8                                  |  |
| Belmont, OH   | 79                    | 70                                | 115                  | 22.0                                | 95                      | 19.5                                | 681                                 | 9.2                                 | 685                                   | 59.3   | 375.6                | 72.4                                | 4 571                           | 548.3                                  |  |
| WISCONSIN   | 8 159                 | 6 832                             | 27 404               | 39.5                                | 16 612                  | 53.2                                | 90 541                              | 1 621.3                             | 42 747                                | 60.4   | 20 554.0             | 37.7                                | 4 332                           | 480.8                                  |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 5 598                 | 4 473                             | 22 522               | 37.3                                | D                       | D                                   | 68 236                              | 1 302.3                             | 25 684                                | 54.4   | 14 578.5             | 37.8                                | 4 592                           | 567.6                                  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 2 561                 | 2 359                             | 4 881                | 50.2                                | D                       | D                                   | 22 305                              | 319.1                               | 17 063                                | 69.3   | 5 975.5              | 37.5                                | 3 805                           | 350.2                                  |  |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 498                   | 436                               | 1 653                | 76.6                                | 1 089                   | 51.5                                | 5 855                               | 105.0                               | 2 473                                 | 59.5   | 1 287.2              | 37.8                                | 4 328                           | 520.5                                  |  |
| Calumet   | 58                    | 57                                | 82                   | 27.1                                | D                       | D                                   | 530                                 | 9.6                                 | 262                                   | 74.8   | 87.2                 | 38.4                                | 2 736                           | 332.7                                  |  |
| Outagamie   | 253                   | 213                               | 1 241                | 86.3                                | 777                     | 54.8                                | 3 325                               | 60.8                                | 1 066                                 | 58.9   | 634.8                | 32.7                                | 4 800                           | 595.5                                  |  |
| Winnebago   | 187                   | 166                               | 330                  | 60.7                                | D                       | D                                   | 2 000                               | 34.5                                | 1 145                                 | 56.5   | 565.3                | 43.8                                | 4 241                           | 493.7                                  |  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 230                   | 211                               | 744                  | 4.1                                 | 532                     | D                                   | 2 865                               | 49.2                                | 1 233                                 | 61.1   | 646.1                | 53.3                                | 4 785                           | 524.0                                  |  |
| Chippewa  | 83                    | 77                                | 371                  | 166.7                               | 194                     | D                                   | 1 023                               | 20.1                                | 520                                   | 76.2   | 202.3                | 43.6                                | 3 789                           | 389.1                                  |  |
| Eau Claire  | 147                   | 134                               | 373                  | -35.2                               | 337                     | D                                   | 1 842                               | 29.1                                | 713                                   | 50.1   | 443.7                | 58.1                                | 5 436                           | 622.4                                  |  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 390                   | 322                               | 1 645                | 40.7                                | 1 048                   | 27.5                                | 4 977                               | 95.2                                | 1 570                                 | 54.8   | 875.6                | 34.5                                | 4 868                           | 557.7                                  |  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 182                   | 163                               | 419                  | 43.2                                | 390                     | 72.4                                | 1 719                               | 28.0                                | 1 176                                 | 57.5   | 623.4                | 28.9                                | 4 480                           | 530.1                                  |  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 185                   | 165                               | 837                  | 95.2                                | 767                     | 104.9                               | 2 954                               | 50.0                                | 906                                   | 49.9   | 511.6                | 44.9                                | 5 486                           | 564.7                                  |  |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 573                   | 475                               | 1 721                | 65.1                                | 1 172                   | 53.6                                | 6 952                               | 123.3                               | 2 824                                 | 47.3   | 1 783.9              | 46.1                                | 5 373                           | 631.7                                  |  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 2 977                 | 2 204                             | 13 347               | 27.8                                | 5 754                   | 46.4                                | 36 478                              | 740.3                               | 11 998                                | 53.1   | 7 219.6              | 35.6                                | 4 593                           | 601.7                                  |  |
| Milwaukee WI PMSA†  | 2 784                 | 2 036                             | 12 935               | 31.1                                | 5 500                   | 47.6                                | 34 617                              | 710.7                               | 10 581                                | 52.4   | 6 483.3              | 35.3                                | 4 637                           | 612.7                                  |  |
| Milwaukee   | 1 647                 | 1 252                             | 8 537                | 12.4                                | 3 817                   | 42.6                                | 23 004                              | 473.3                               | 7 147                                 | 49.8   | 4 540.9              | 31.5                                | 4 722                           | 635.4                                  |  |
| Ozaukee   | 141                   | 89                                | 340                  | 114.6                               | 203                     | 99.9                                | 1 063                               | 20.4                                | 592                                   | 59.3   | 269.9                | 53.6                                | 4 012                           | 456.0                                  |  |
| Washington  | 111                   | 98                                | 191                  | 81.1                                | 180                     | 46.6                                | 978                                 | 15.7                                | 707                                   | 62.1   | 291.1                | 43.1                                | 3 382                           | 411.7                                  |  |
| Waukesha  | 885                   | 597                               | 3 867                | 99.7                                | 1 300                   | 57.7                                | 9 572                               | 201.3                               | 2 135                                 | 55.9   | 1 381.3              | 44.2                                | 4 875                           | 647.0                                  |  |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 193                   | 168                               | 412                  | -28.2                               | 255                     | 23.3                                | 1 861                               | 29.6                                | 1 417                                 | 58.6   | 736.4                | 38.5                                | 4 244                           | 519.7                                  |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |                       |                                   |                      |                                     |                         |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                       |  |                      |                                     |                                 |  |  |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 127                   | 111                               | 400                  | 11.8                                | 326                     | 24.0                                | 1 573                               | 27.2                                | 812                                   | 62.8   | 385.0                | 34.4                                | 3 767                           | 474.2                                  |  |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 215                   | 190                               | 559                  | 73.2                                | 465                     | 75.2                                | 2 575                               | 44.6                                | 916                                   | 58.8   | 453.3                | 37.3                                | 4 024                           | 494.8                                  |  |
| WYOMING   | 1 091                 | 905                               | 3 320                | 71.1                                | 2 758                   | 72.0                                | 9 590                               | 178.4                               | 5 616                                 | 62.2   | 2 818.5              | 70.4                                | 5 527                           | 501.9                                  |  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 318                   | 237                               | 1 518                | 46.3                                | 1 299                   | 42.5                                | 3 887                               | 81.4                                | 787                                   | 56.4   | 502.0                | 57.3                                | 6 504                           | 637.9                                  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 773                   | 668                               | 1 802                | 99.6                                | 1 459                   | 110.8                               | 5 703                               | 97.0                                | 4 829                                 | 63.1   | 2 316.5              | 73.5                                | 5 352                           | 479.7                                  |  |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 318                   | 237                               | 1 518                | 46.3                                | 1 299                   | 42.5                                | 3 887                               | 81.4                                | 787                                   | 56.4   | 502.0                | 57.3                                | 6 504                           | 637.9                                  |  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.



**Table A. Metropolitan Areas  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
|   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
|   |  |                                  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>lurnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |
|   |  |                                  |                    |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| 259   | 260  | 261                              | 262                | 263  | 264                                    | 265                       | 266            | 267                        | 268                                  | 269  | 270  | 271                                      |   |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 9.7  | 84.6                             | 868                | 37   | 21                                     | 6                         | 109            | 76                         | 71                                   | 76   | 70   | 219                                      | 36  |
| Benton  | 7.2  | 60.5                             | 655                | 28   | 15                                     | 3                         | 88             | 51                         | 51                                   | 67   | 58   | 152                                      | 26  |
| Franklin  | 2.5  | 24.1                             | 213                | 9  | 6                                      | 3                         | 21             | 25                         | 20                                   | 9  | 12   | 67                                       | 10  |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 149.3  | 1 497.6                          | 12 355             | 558  | 189                                    | 64                        | 1 572          | 871                        | 1 055                                | 952  | 1 079  | 3 233                                    | 402                                       |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 121.9  | 1 231.1                          | 9 903              | 432  | 155                                    | 48                        | 1 246          | 665                        | 813                                  | 794  | 879  | 2 617                                    | 324                                       |
| King  | 101.2  | 1 029.7                          | 7 975              | 315  | 121                                    | 35                        | 993            | 519                        | 641                                  | 628  | 718  | 2 164                                    | 269                                       |
| Snohomish   | 20.7   | 201.4                            | 1 928              | 117  | 34                                     | 13                        | 253            | 146                        | 172                                  | 166  | 161  | 453                                      | 55  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 27.4   | 266.5                            | 2 452              | 126  | 34                                     | 16                        | 326            | 206                        | 242                                  | 158  | 200  | 616                                      | 78  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 22.9   | 209.5                            | 1 994              | 93   | 36                                     | 15                        | 251            | 167                        | 172                                  | 147  | 169  | 516                                      | 65  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 9.8  | 91.9                             | 1 020              | 58   | 25                                     | 7                         | 126            | 86                         | 89                                   | 88   | 68   | 259                                      | 38  |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 97.3   | 820.8                            | 9 853              | 543  | 500                                    | 119                       | 1 553          | 783                        | 1 062                                | 903  | 661  | 1 955                                    | 433                                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 45.1   | 383.4                            | 3 770              | 173  | 129                                    | 52                        | 544            | 275                        | 362                                  | 368  | 263  | 873                                      | 160                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 52.2   | 437.4                            | 6 083              | 370  | 371                                    | 67                        | 1 009          | 508                        | 700                                  | 535  | 398  | 1 082                                    | 273                                       |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 16.6   | 150.8                            | 1 354              | 71   | 43                                     | 15                        | 196            | 92                         | 146                                  | 125  | 91   | 307                                      | 54  |
| Kanawha   | 15.1   | 138.4                            | 1 210              | 57   | 38                                     | 14                        | 174            | 78                         | 123                                  | 118  | 84   | 278                                      | 47  |
| Putnam  | 1.5  | 12.5                             | 144                | 14   | 5                                      | 1                         | 22             | 14                         | 23                                   | 7  | 7  | 29                                       | 7   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 18.9   | 152.3                            | 1 652              | 88   | 62                                     | 24                        | 222            | 142                        | 175                                  | 176  | 117  | 329                                      | 78  |
| Cabell, WV  | 9.6  | 77.9                             | 723                | 31   | 25                                     | 13                        | 89             | 45                         | 65                                   | 95   | 53   | 168                                      | 35  |
| Wayne, WV   | 1.3  | 10.6                             | 150                | 7  | 8                                      | 1                         | 23             | 19                         | 18                                   | 19   | 6  | 24                                       | 4   |
| Boyd, KY  | 4.1  | 32.5                             | 317                | 17   | 12                                     | 6                         | 37             | 32                         | 32                                   | 29   | 27   | 51                                       | 17  |
| Carter, KY  | .9   | 7.3                              | 106                | 11   | 7                                      | 2                         | 13             | 9                          | 15                                   | 9  | 10   | 14                                       | 5   |
| Greenup, KY   | .9   | 6.8                              | 113                | 7  | 5                                      | 1                         | 24             | 12                         | 13                                   | 8  | 6  | 15                                       | 7   |
| Lawrence, OH  | 2.2  | 17.2                             | 243                | 15   | 5                                      | 1                         | 36             | 25                         | 32                                   | 16   | 15   | 57                                       | 10  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 10.5   | 87.7                             | 883                | 44   | 29                                     | 16                        | 119            | 81                         | 88                                   | 74   | 61   | 210                                      | 28  |
| Wood, WV  | 7.0  | 59.1                             | 533                | 24   | 17                                     | 10                        | 76             | 47                         | 35                                   | 58   | 41   | 117                                      | 20  |
| Washington, OH  | 3.5  | 28.5                             | 350                | 20   | 12                                     | 6                         | 43             | 34                         | 53                                   | 16   | 20   | 93                                       | 8   |
| STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 11.8   | 96.1                             | 1 046              | 47   | 38                                     | 15                        | 145            | 70                         | 104                                  | 109  | 74   | 246                                      | 42  |
| Marshall, WV  | 1.7  | 13.7                             | 172                | 12   | 8                                      | 4                         | 28             | 17                         | 13                                   | 15   | 11   | 40                                       | 9   |
| Ohio, WV  | 4.8  | 41.7                             | 373                | 10   | 11                                     | 3                         | 54             | 21                         | 32                                   | 24   | 35   | 92                                       | 13  |
| Belmont, OH   | 5.2  | 40.7                             | 501                | 25   | 19                                     | 8                         | 63             | 32                         | 59                                   | 70   | 28   | 114                                      | 20  |
| WISCONSIN   | 318.4  | 2 398.9                          | 29 966             | 1 805  | 739                                    | 221                       | 3 107          | 1 844                      | 2 701                                | 2 413                                      | 1 879  | 9 493                                    | 961                                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 229.1  | 1 756.9                          | 18 674             | 924  | 388                                    | 171                       | 1 863          | 1 035                      | 1 624                                | 1 651                                      | 1 326  | 5 823                                    | 622                                       |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 89.3   | 642.0                            | 11 292             | 881  | 351                                    | 50                        | 1 244          | 809                        | 1 077                                | 762  | 553  | 3 670                                    | 339                                       |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 20.6   | 155.1                            | 1 770              | 99   | 43                                     | 17                        | 168            | 126                        | 149                                  | 155  | 132  | 553                                      | 52  |
| Calumet   | 1.4  | 9.2                              | 164                | 13   | 6                                      | 1                         | 26             | 11                         | 13                                   | 11   | 8  | 56                                       | 5   |
| Outagamie   | 9.8  | 75.5                             | 776                | 51   | 22                                     | 10                        | 67             | 64                         | 62                                   | 77   | 62   | 228                                      | 18  |
| Winnebago   | 9.5  | 70.5                             | 830                | 35   | 15                                     | 6                         | 75             | 51                         | 74                                   | 67   | 62   | 269                                      | 29  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 10.4   | 69.9                             | 862                | 47   | 21                                     | 7                         | 92             | 64                         | 82                                   | 66   | 65   | 264                                      | 25  |
| Chippewa  | 2.5  | 18.3                             | 324                | 29   | 8                                      | 2                         | 34             | 32                         | 27                                   | 16   | 13   | 108                                      | 9   |
| Eau Claire  | 7.9  | 51.6                             | 538                | 18   | 13                                     | 5                         | 58             | 32                         | 55                                   | 50   | 52   | 156                                      | 16  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 14.6   | 109.4                            | 1 138              | 60   | 31                                     | 17                        | 104            | 62                         | 85                                   | 131  | 93   | 360                                      | 28  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 9.7  | 71.5                             | 865                | 39   | 22                                     | 12                        | 85             | 46                         | 82                                   | 93   | 53   | 257                                      | 32  |
| La Crosse, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 9.0  | 65.3                             | 734                | 31   | 17                                     | 9                         | 66             | 47                         | 55                                   | 86   | 59   | 226                                      | 18  |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 29.4   | 221.9                            | 2 183              | 101  | 44                                     | 20                        | 241            | 102                        | 180                                  | 221  | 133  | 628                                      | 74  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 109.7  | 869.5                            | 8 650              | 395  | 150                                    | 71                        | 856            | 434                        | 747                                  | 721  | 644  | 2 703                                    | 321                                       |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 98.2   | 783.1                            | 7 611              | 351  | 127                                    | 61                        | 735            | 360                        | 664                                  | 631  | 567  | 2 394                                    | 289                                       |
| Milwaukee   | 71.5   | 569.3                            | 5 309              | 200  | 80                                     | 45                        | 522            | 228                        | 431                                  | 470  | 393  | 1 750                                    | 209                                       |
| Ozaukee   | 3.8  | 30.9                             | 393                | 20   | 5                                      | 1                         | 38             | 28                         | 41                                   | 22   | 29   | 109                                      | 14  |
| Washington  | 4.4  | 31.5                             | 452                | 27   | 11                                     | 3                         | 41             | 22                         | 39                                   | 29   | 42   | 144                                      | 16  |
| Waukesha  | 18.5   | 151.4                            | 1 457              | 104  | 31                                     | 12                        | 134            | 82                         | 153                                  | 110  | 103  | 391                                      | 50  |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 11.5   | 86.4                             | 1 039              | 44   | 23                                     | 10                        | 121            | 74                         | 83                                   | 90   | 77   | 309                                      | 32  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |  |                                  |                    |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 6.5  | 47.5                             | 546                | 33   | 14                                     | 5                         | 58             | 37                         | 49                                   | 38   | 34   | 185                                      | 16  |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 6.5  | 51.5                             | 627                | 45   | 15                                     | 6                         | 59             | 50                         | 60                                   | 57   | 39   | 181                                      | 17  |
| WYOMING   | 36.8   | 323.9                            | 3 805              | 270  | 123                                    | 19                        | 315            | 265                        | 430                                  | 386  | 252  | 897                                      | 110                                       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 6.3  | 61.1                             | 527                | 32   | 11                                     | 7                         | 50             | 38                         | 48                                   | 68   | 46   | 105                                      | 12  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 30.5   | 262.8                            | 3 278              | 238  | 112                                    | 12                        | 265            | 227                        | 382                                  | 318  | 206  | 792                                      | 98  |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 6.3  | 61.1                             | 527                | 32   | 11                                     | 7                         | 50             | 38                         | 48                                   | 68   | 46   | 105                                      | 12  |

<sup>1</sup>MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>5</sup>Includes equipment stores.

# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties        | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Taxable service industries—<br>establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |
|---|---|--|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|----------------------------------|
|   | Sales (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|   | Total <sup>1</sup>                                  | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>2</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |                           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gas-<br>oline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ories<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>3</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>propri-<br>etary<br>stores |  |  |                                  |
|   |   |  | Total                                  | Depart-<br>ment<br>stores |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| 272   | 273   | 274  | 275                                    | 276                       | 277            | 278                        | 279                                  | 280  | 281  | 282                                      | 283                                       | 284  | 285  |                                  |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)<br>Vancouver, WA PMSA |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA†  | 704   | 35.1   | 90                                     | 60.4                      | 184            | 112                        | 63.7                                 | 28.2   | 23.8   | 65                                       | 40.8                                      | 794  | 11.9   | 231.9                            |
| Benton  | 504   | 26.8   | 68                                     | D                         | 142            | D                          | 44.0                                 | 24.3   | D  | 47                                       | 30.9                                      | 591  | 10.7   | 218.6                            |
| Franklin  | 199   | 8.3  | 23                                     | D                         | 42             | D                          | 19.7                                 | 3.9  | D  | 18                                       | 9.9                                       | 203  | 1.2  | 13.3                             |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA   | 11 069  | 565.5  | 1 255                                  | 1 107.8                   | 2 466          | 1 833                      | 939.3                                | 623.6  | 504.0  | 1 313                                    | 417.1                                     | 14 551   | 120.2  | 1 766.8                          |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†   | 8 985   | 429.1  | 994                                    | 866.3                     | 2 008          | 1 447                      | 736.2                                | 539.5  | 418.5  | 1 094                                    | 346.2                                     | 12 058   | 101.5  | 1 529.7                          |
| King  | 7 428   | 345.7  | 803                                    | 696.8                     | 1 628          | 1 183                      | 589.5                                | 467.3  | 345.4  | 933                                      | 294.0                                     | 10 418   | 91.5   | 1 404.9                          |
| Snohomish   | 1 557   | 83.3   | 191                                    | 169.5                     | 380            | 264                        | 146.7                                | 72.3   | 73.2   | 161                                      | 52.2                                      | 1 640  | 10.0   | 124.8                            |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)   | 2 083   | 136.4  | 261                                    | 241.6                     | 458            | 386                        | 203.1                                | 84.1   | 85.4   | 219                                      | 70.9                                      | 2 493  | 18.8   | 237.0                            |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)  | 1 621   | 75.0   | 209                                    | 179.2                     | 389            | 295                        | 128.0                                | 77.5   | 73.4   | 172                                      | 60.1                                      | 2 222  | 17.0   | 212.8                            |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)  | 739   | 39.1   | 88                                     | 64.0                      | 196            | 134                        | 66.3                                 | 40.0   | 22.1   | 72                                       | 27.1                                      | 897  | 5.9  | 76.2                             |
| WEST VIRGINIA   | 7 277   | 437.1  | 1 008                                  | 794.9                     | 1 968          | 1 322                      | 709.4                                | 328.7  | 274.4  | 523                                      | 270.1                                     | 7 424  | 50.2   | 633.4                            |
| Metropolitan areas  | 3 184   | D  | D                                      | D                         | D              | D                          | 311.6                                | D  | 126.9  | 267                                      | D   | 3 381  | 25.3   | 328.1                            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 4 092   | D  | D                                      | D                         | D              | D                          | 397.7                                | D  | 147.4  | 257                                      | D   | 4 043  | 24.9   | 305.3                            |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†   | 1 306   | 72.5   | D                                      | 151.3                     | 321            | 282                        | 130.2                                | 64.0   | 44.8   | 99                                       | 45.1                                      | 1 382  | 11.0   | 147.1                            |
| Kanawha   | 1 181   | 63.5   | D                                      | D                         | 288            | 251                        | 104.5                                | 62.6   | 43.1   | 91                                       | D   | 1 296  | 10.3   | 139.1                            |
| Putnam  | 125   | 9.0  | 6                                      | D                         | 33             | 31                         | 25.7                                 | 1.4  | 1.6  | 8  | D   | 86   | .7   | 8.0                              |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                                |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA  | 1 317   | 64.8   | 222                                    | 195.9                     | 324            | 195                        | 139.1                                | 72.8   | 51.3   | 108                                      | 47.3                                      | 1 301  | 8.4  | 104.8                            |
| Cabell, WV  | 637   | 33.1   | D                                      | D                         | 131            | 99                         | 53.4                                 | 41.9   | 26.5   | 57                                       | 19.2                                      | 654  | 4.9  | 62.8                             |
| Wayne, WV   | 101   | 5.1  | D                                      | D                         | 29             | 13                         | 12.9                                 | 4.3  | 1.8  | 6  | 1.4                                       | 77   | .3   | 4.0                              |
| Boyd, KY  | 280   | 12.7   | D                                      | 46.5                      | 64             | 42                         | 26.1                                 | 14.5   | 7.9  | 24                                       | 12.0                                      | 290  | 1.7  | 25.1                             |
| Carter, KY  | 74  | 6.4  | 7                                      | D                         | 24             | 9                          | 8.5                                  | 2.4  | 5.1  | 5  | 2.6                                       | 44   | .1   | 1.3                              |
| Greenup, KY   | 68  | 2.9  | D                                      | D                         | 28             | 11                         | 9.6                                  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 4  | 2.0                                       | 70   | .4   | 3.7                              |
| Lawrence, OH  | 157   | 4.6  | D                                      | D                         | 46             | 21                         | 28.6                                 | 7.6  | 7.9  | 13                                       | 10.1                                      | 166  | .9   | 7.9                              |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA   | 737   | D  | D                                      | 108.2                     | D              | D                          | 82.4                                 | D  | 28.1   | 63                                       | 29.7                                      | 729  | 5.4  | 68.2                             |
| Wood, WV  | 474   | D  | D                                      | 84.4                      | D              | D                          | 35.5                                 | D  | 19.3   | 39                                       | 13.5                                      | 454  | 3.6  | 46.5                             |
| Washington, OH  | 262   | 12.1   | 26                                     | 23.8                      | 66             | 41                         | 46.9                                 | 7.9  | 8.8  | 25                                       | 16.2                                      | 275  | 1.8  | 21.6                             |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)                      |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†  | 780   | 29.9   | 130                                    | 108.8                     | 202            | 114                        | 87.7                                 | 35.0   | 35.0   | 67                                       | 24.9                                      | 774  | 5.1  | 64.1                             |
| Marshall, WV  | 129   | 6.2  | 22                                     | D                         | 46             | 18                         | 8.1                                  | 5.3  | 4.1  | 8  | 5.0                                       | 100  | .5   | 6.9                              |
| Ohio, WV  | 285   | 13.3   | 22                                     | D                         | 57             | 55                         | 38.6                                 | 10.0   | 22.2   | 31                                       | 9.0                                       | 433  | 3.2  | 42.4                             |
| Belmont, OH   | 366   | 10.4   | 86                                     | 71.4                      | 98             | 41                         | 41.0                                 | 19.7   | 8.7  | 28                                       | 10.9                                      | 241  | 1.4  | 14.8                             |
| WISCONSIN   | 20 028  | 1 022.5  | 2 409                                  | 1 963.5                   | 4 478          | 3 432                      | 2 110.5                              | 832.5  | 841.7  | 2 167                                    | 545.7                                     | 22 838   | 190.3  | 2 449.6                          |
| Metropolitan areas  | 14 312  | 615.3  | D                                      | D                         | 3 073          | 2 467                      | 1 449.6                              | 632.2  | 691.5  | 1 543                                    | D   | 16 363   | 148.3  | 2 003.6                          |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 5 716   | 407.1  | D                                      | D                         | 1 405          | 966                        | 660.9                                | 200.2  | 150.2  | 624                                      | D   | 6 475  | 42.0   | 446.0                            |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA†   | 1 262   | 62.7   | 180                                    | 148.7                     | 259            | 219                        | 124.8                                | 54.6   | 57.2   | 130                                      | 27.5                                      | 1 384  | 10.7   | 146.0                            |
| Calumet   | 83  | 5.2  | D                                      | D                         | 22             | 17                         | 6.7                                  | 1.6  | 2.0  | 10                                       | D   | 103  | .5   | 5.0                              |
| Outagamie   | 624   | 36.9   | 111                                    | D                         | 122            | 127                        | 50.3                                 | 22.9   | 33.8   | 57                                       | 10.4                                      | 618  | 5.0  | 69.6                             |
| Winnebago   | 554   | 20.7   | D                                      | 47.2                      | 116            | 76                         | 67.8                                 | 30.1   | 21.4   | 63                                       | D   | 663  | 5.2  | 71.4                             |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)             |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                                    |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†   | 633   | 43.1   | 82                                     | 58.5                      | 116            | 131                        | 63.9                                 | 27.0   | 24.9   | 63                                       | 13.7                                      | 606  | 4.0  | 52.3                             |
| Chippewa  | 195   | 14.8   | 9                                      | D                         | 35             | 53                         | 19.6                                 | 4.5  | 3.8  | 16                                       | 4.4                                       | 183  | .8   | 8.2                              |
| Eau Claire  | 438   | 28.3   | 73                                     | D                         | 81             | 78                         | 44.4                                 | 22.6   | 21.0   | 48                                       | 9.3                                       | 423  | 3.2  | 44.1                             |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)  | 858   | 40.7   | 170                                    | 144.0                     | 140            | 156                        | 82.1                                 | 43.7   | 43.8   | 94                                       | 14.7                                      | 879  | 8.4  | 121.2                            |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†<br>(Rock)  | 613   | 25.1   | D                                      | 81.8                      | 140            | 86                         | 79.7                                 | 25.7   | 19.6   | 61                                       | 18.1                                      | 562  | 4.6  | 57.7                             |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)  | 505   | 26.5   | 79                                     | 76.0                      | 100            | 88                         | 44.0                                 | 26.3   | 27.3   | 57                                       | 13.8                                      | 468  | 4.8  | 67.8                             |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)   | 1 762   | 64.7   | 208                                    | 197.0                     | 318            | 311                        | 170.2                                | 84.7   | 156.9  | 206                                      | 42.8                                      | 1 991  | 19.5   | 252.1                            |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA   | 7 089   | 256.4  | 922                                    | 842.3                     | 1 622          | 1 222                      | 694.1                                | 313.8  | 311.6  | 760                                      | 220.4                                     | 8 721  | 83.4   | 1 154.0                          |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†   | 6 368   | 222.3  | 830                                    | 759.5                     | 1 446          | 1 097                      | 620.0                                | 282.1  | 281.7  | 688                                      | 198.5                                     | 7 913  | 77.1   | 1 077.3                          |
| Milwaukee   | 4 465   | 127.4  | 620                                    | 586.9                     | 974            | 667                        | 416.8                                | 218.3  | 221.1  | 523                                      | 145.8                                     | 5 648  | 59.3   | 846.7                            |
| Ozaukee   | 264   | 15.4   | D                                      | D                         | 66             | 77                         | 31.0                                 | 6.0  | 8.1  | 25                                       | 9.2                                       | 349  | 2.2  | 26.9                             |
| Washington  | 283   | 18.9   | D                                      | D                         | 79             | 34                         | 31.7                                 | 11.8   | 11.8   | 31                                       | 8.7                                       | 296  | 1.9  | 19.1                             |
| Waukesha  | 1 356   | 60.6   | 175                                    | 149.2                     | 327            | 319                        | 140.6                                | 46.0   | 40.7   | 109                                      | 34.7                                      | 1 620  | 13.7   | 184.5                            |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)   | 721   | 34.1   | 91                                     | 82.8                      | 176            | 125                        | 74.1                                 | 31.7   | 29.9   | 72                                       | 21.9                                      | 808  | 6.2  | 76.7                             |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)                      |   |  |  |                           |                |                            |                                      |  |  |  |   |  |  |                                  |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†<br>(Sheboygan)   | 375   | 24.5   | 61                                     | 47.1                      | 92             | 63                         | 35.3                                 | 10.5   | 11.6   | 37                                       | 11.9                                      | 399  | 3.6  | 46.5                             |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)  | 442   | 32.4   | 65                                     | 50.7                      | 97             | 81                         | 46.5                                 | 20.9   | 17.7   | 35                                       | 6.7                                       | 469  | 3.4  | 45.8                             |
| WYOMING   | 2 748   | 198.2  | 189                                    | D                         | 620            | 488                        | 398.6                                | 136.4  | 92.8   | 278                                      | 91.4                                      | 3 455  | 22.9   | 279.8                            |
| Metropolitan areas  | 494   | 32.4   | 43                                     | D                         | 109            | 119                        | 38.5                                 | 30.1   | 23.1   | 44                                       | 17.0                                      | 638  | 5.3  | 72.5                             |
| Nonmetropolitan areas   | 2 254   | 165.8  | 146                                    | D                         | 511            | 368                        | 360.1                                | 106.3  | 69.7   | 234                                      | 74.4                                      | 2 817  | 17.6   | 207.3                            |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)   | 494   | 32.4   | 43                                     | D                         | 109            | 119                        | 38.5                                 | 30.1   | 23.1   | 44                                       | 17.0                                      | 638  | 5.3  | 72.5                             |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as an SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>3</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>4</sup>For pay period including March 12.



# Table A. Metropolitan Areas Service Industries, Banking, and Elections

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table; see appendix 3 for data for New England MSA's. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and component counties | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                   |   |  |  |  | Bank deposits, <sup>5</sup> June 1983 |                                     |                                  | Savings<br>and loan<br>associations,<br>savings<br>capital,<br>Sept.<br>1983 <sup>7</sup> | Elections, 1984 <sup>8</sup>              |  |                   |
|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  | Receipts  |                   |   |  |  |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Time <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |   | Total<br>vote<br>cast<br>for<br>President | Vote<br>for<br>leading<br>party<br>(Percent) |                   |
|  | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)                                 | Rank <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business (Mil. dol.)                  |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
|  |   |                   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>3</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>4</sup> | Health<br>services,<br>except<br>hospitals |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  | Legal<br>services |
| 286  | 287   | 288               | 289   | 290  | 291  | 292  | 293                                   | 294                                 | 295                              | 296   | 297                                       | 298  |                   |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| CMSA (see data under OR)   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| WA MSA†  | 590.7   | 91                | 15.6  | 16.4   | 10.9   | 61.6                                       | 10.0                                  | 545.2                               | -1.9                             | 374.6   | 5.3                                       | 58 899                                       | R-68.0            |
| Benton   | 547.2   | X                 | 8.5   | 9.5  | 9.4  | 50.8                                       | 6.6                                   | 394.3                               | 3.5                              | 269.7   | 3.7                                       | 46 631                                       | R-69.3            |
| Franklin   | 43.5  | X                 | 7.1   | 6.9  | 1.5  | 10.8                                       | 3.4                                   | 150.8                               | -13.6                            | 105.0   | 1.6                                       | 12 268                                       | R-63.0            |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA  | 4 636.4   | -                 | 247.7   | 339.4  | 276.6  | 1 149.2                                    | 428.7                                 | 14 290.8                            | -2.1                             | 10 810.0  | 90.9                                      | 993 364                                      | R-54.0            |
| Seattle, WA PMSA†  | 4 032.9   | X                 | 231.1   | 289.8  | 241.0  | 919.2                                      | 378.0                                 | 12 229.2                            | -3.7                             | 9 167.1   | 72.7                                      | 798 256                                      | R-53.0            |
| King   | 3 700.6   | X                 | 217.1   | 260.3  | 218.5  | 795.3                                      | 361.1                                 | 10 997.7                            | -4.8                             | 8 262.4   | 63.2                                      | 639 261                                      | R-52.1            |
| Snohomish  | 332.2   | X                 | 14.0  | 29.6   | 22.5   | 123.9                                      | 16.9                                  | 1 231.5                             | 7.6                              | 904.7   | 9.5                                       | 158 995                                      | R-56.8            |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA† (Pierce)  | 603.5   | X                 | 16.6  | 49.6   | 35.6   | 230.0                                      | 50.7                                  | 2 061.6                             | 8.1                              | 1 642.9   | 18.2                                      | 195 108                                      | R-57.9            |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA† (Spokane)   | 565.7   | 93                | 36.1  | 56.0   | 28.9   | 201.9                                      | 41.5                                  | 2 123.7                             | -2.7                             | 1 622.3   | 12.2                                      | 149 336                                      | R-59.0            |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA† (Yakima)   | 201.0   | 180               | 16.0  | 16.2   | 11.6   | 76.3                                       | 19.8                                  | 772.9                               | 3.1                              | 566.5   | 8.0                                       | 66 182                                       | R-61.5            |
| WEST VIRGINIA  | 1 759.3   | X                 | 172.8   | 108.5  | 112.9  | 583.1                                      | 129.6                                 | 10 340.4                            | 8.0                              | 8 274.1   | 27.4                                      | 735 742                                      | R-55.1            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 888.8   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | D  | D                                     | 4 086.0                             | 8.2                              | 3 218.1   | 15.8                                      | 274 032                                      | R-57.5            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 870.5   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | D  | D                                     | 6 254.4                             | 7.8                              | 5 056.1   | 11.7                                      | 461 710                                      | R-53.7            |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA†  | 397.6   | 118               | 27.7  | D  | 14.0   | 120.0                                      | 45.0                                  | 1 698.0                             | 7.5                              | 1 273.6   | 7.0                                       | 104 034                                      | R-58.4            |
| Kanawha  | 378.8   | X                 | 26.9  | 25.9   | 12.4   | 115.1                                      | 44.3                                  | 1 583.8                             | 6.9                              | 1 185.3   | 6.7                                       | 89 542                                       | R-57.5            |
| Putnam   | 18.8  | X                 | 1.0   | D  | 1.6  | 4.9  | .7                                    | 114.2                               | 17.3                             | 88.3  | .3  | 14 492                                       | R-63.7            |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| (see data under MD)  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| OH MSA   | 270.8   | 154               | D   | D  | D  | 100.7                                      | 22.8                                  | 1 580.0                             | 8.8                              | 1 273.4   | 5.4                                       | 124 876                                      | R-54.8            |
| Cabell, WV   | 157.4   | X                 | 12.2  | D  | 7.5  | 57.8                                       | 13.2                                  | 689.8                               | 9.9                              | 565.9   | 3.7                                       | 37 445                                       | R-58.3            |
| Wayne, WV  | 13.4  | X                 | 1.3   | D  | .7   | 2.7  | .3                                    | 141.3                               | 5.6                              | 115.8   | .6  | 17 236                                       | R-51.1            |
| Boyd, KY   | 60.8  | X                 | D   | 3.9  | 2.9  | 23.8                                       | D                                     | 368.9                               | 11.5                             | 281.1   | .2  | 20 621                                       | R-53.0            |
| Carter, KY   | 4.8   | X                 | D   | D  | D  | 1.0  | .5                                    | 130.1                               | 4.8                              | 110.1   | Z   | 8 675  | R-53.7            |
| Greenup, KY  | 10.0  | X                 | D   | .5   | .3   | 5.0  | D                                     | 93.6                                | 10.1                             | 76.9  | Z   | 14 462                                       | R-51.5            |
| Lawrence, OH   | 24.3  | X                 | D   | 1.7  | 2.2  | 10.4                                       | 2.3                                   | 156.4                               | 4.1                              | 123.6   | .9  | 26 437                                       | R-56.0            |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| OH MSA   | 189.6   | 188               | 14.2  | D  | 8.6  | D  | D                                     | 845.9                               | 6.9                              | 677.4   | 3.3                                       | 61 272                                       | R-67.5            |
| Wood, WV   | 130.9   | X                 | 8.3   | D  | 5.3  | D  | D                                     | 478.3                               | 4.7                              | 369.5   | 2.3                                       | 36 279                                       | R-68.4            |
| Washington, OH   | 58.8  | X                 | 5.9   | 3.4  | 3.4  | 23.5                                       | 3.1                                   | 367.6                               | 9.8                              | 307.9   | 1.0                                       | 24 993                                       | R-66.1            |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| MSA (see data under OH)  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA†   | 179.8   | 192               | 9.3   | 13.1   | 23.5   | 68.7                                       | 13.3                                  | 1 062.9                             | 10.5                             | 887.7   | 2.1                                       | 75 134                                       | D-50.0            |
| Marshall, WV   | 17.4  | X                 | D   | 1.0  | .9   | 9.2  | 1.3                                   | 133.0                               | 8.4                              | 112.2   | .5  | 16 616                                       | R-51.8            |
| Ohio, WV   | 122.1   | X                 | D   | 10.6   | 19.5   | 42.7                                       | 7.2                                   | 550.6                               | 13.5                             | 457.7   | .8  | 23 662                                       | R-56.8            |
| Belmont, OH  | 40.3  | X                 | 5.4   | 1.5  | 3.1  | 16.8                                       | 4.8                                   | 379.3                               | 7.1                              | 317.8   | .7  | 34 856                                       | D-55.8            |
| WISCONSIN  | 5 956.2   | X                 | 386.5   | 472.1  | 370.1  | 1 976.4                                    | 449.0                                 | 25 701.9                            | 14.0                             | 19 302.7  | 143.5                                     | 2 211 689                                    | R-54.2            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 770.2   | X                 | 223.5   | 389.9  | 273.0  | 1 503.5                                    | 376.0                                 | 16 717.1                            | 14.5                             | 11 889.5  | 114.9                                     | 1 496 560                                    | R-51.9            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 1 186.0   | X                 | 162.9   | 82.2   | 97.1   | 472.9                                      | 73.0                                  | 8 984.8                             | 13.1                             | 7 413.2   | 28.6                                      | 715 129                                      | R-58.9            |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| WI MSA†  | 352.3   | 131               | 18.0  | 39.3   | 20.8   | 126.0                                      | 19.7                                  | 1 476.6                             | 11.3                             | 1 172.3   | 9.3                                       | 133 052                                      | R-63.7            |
| Calumet  | 19.8  | X                 | D   | D  | 2.6  | 4.4  | 1.1                                   | 145.8                               | 13.1                             | 121.7   | .5  | 13 898                                       | R-64.5            |
| Outagamie  | 165.2   | X                 | 7.6   | D  | 10.9   | 54.8                                       | 10.5                                  | 740.8                               | 15.2                             | 575.0   | 3.6                                       | 56 971                                       | R-64.5            |
| Winnebago  | 167.3   | X                 | D   | 19.5   | 7.3  | 66.7                                       | 8.1                                   | 589.9                               | 6.4                              | 475.6   | 5.2                                       | 62 183                                       | R-62.7            |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)                                       |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| (see data under MN)  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA†  | 128.4   | 236               | 8.0   | 12.5   | 7.6  | 45.5                                       | 8.6                                   | 621.7                               | 16.8                             | 491.7   | 3.5                                       | 61 281                                       | R-51.2            |
| Chippewa   | 23.0  | X                 | .6  | 1.4  | 3.4  | 9.7  | 1.3                                   | 226.1                               | 14.8                             | 184.4   | .9  | 21 350                                       | R-51.4            |
| Eau Claire   | 105.4   | X                 | 7.4   | 11.1   | 4.2  | 35.8                                       | 7.3                                   | 395.6                               | 18.0                             | 307.4   | 2.6                                       | 39 931                                       | R-51.1            |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA† (Brown)   | 270.6   | 155               | 14.1  | 21.8   | 20.0   | 95.9                                       | 12.5                                  | 1 023.1                             | 11.1                             | 744.5   | 6.6                                       | 81 976                                       | R-62.4            |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA†   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| (Rock)   | 128.5   | 235               | 5.4   | 7.8  | 7.6  | 59.8                                       | 9.1                                   | 673.3                               | 15.0                             | 564.3   | 6.0                                       | 59 329                                       | R-54.8            |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA† (La Crosse)                                       | 156.1   | 205               | 12.9  | 11.0   | 5.8  | 72.7                                       | 6.2                                   | 457.0                               | 17.8                             | 342.4   | 3.9                                       | 43 765                                       | R-58.8            |
| MADISON, WI MSA† (Dane)  | 665.7   | 82                | 39.7  | 51.4   | 34.5   | 163.2                                      | 53.2                                  | 1 647.5                             | 17.0                             | 1 242.4   | 13.8                                      | 169 978                                      | D-55.7            |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA  | 2 686.8   | 27                | 104.1   | 203.3  | 143.9  | 796.7                                      | 240.0                                 | 8 853.2                             | 14.9                             | 5 755.1   | 59.2                                      | 751 823                                      | R-50.5            |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA†  | 2 501.9   | X                 | 99.0  | 184.5  | 133.4  | 724.7                                      | 227.0                                 | 8 022.3                             | 14.7                             | 5 073.4   | 52.2                                      | 672 169                                      | R-50.3            |
| Milwaukee  | 1 930.8   | X                 | 65.3  | 147.0  | 100.2  | 567.9                                      | 208.5                                 | 6 261.2                             | 12.7                             | 3 743.9   | 42.3                                      | 458 042                                      | D-56.6            |
| Ozaukee  | 67.9  | X                 | 4.4   | 3.1  | 4.5  | 26.6                                       | 2.7                                   | 285.1                               | 25.4                             | 211.1   | 1.2                                       | 34 892                                       | R-68.5            |
| Washington   | 55.1  | X                 | 1.6   | 4.5  | 5.6  | 15.0                                       | 3.7                                   | 369.7                               | 23.6                             | 268.1   | 2.3                                       | 38 572                                       | R-65.5            |
| Waukesha   | 448.2   | X                 | 27.8  | 29.9   | 23.2   | 115.3                                      | 12.1                                  | 1 126.4                             | 21.3                             | 850.3   | 6.3                                       | 140 663                                      | R-65.7            |
| Racine, WI PMSA† (Racine)  | 184.8   | X                 | 5.0   | 18.8   | 10.5   | 72.0                                       | 12.9                                  | 830.9                               | 16.8                             | 681.7   | 6.9                                       | 79 654                                       | R-52.8            |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| MSA (see data under MN)  |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA†   |   |                   |   |  |  |  |                                       |                                     |                                  |   |   |  |                   |
| (Sheboygan)  | 112.4   | 247               | 6.4   | 13.7   | 7.6  | 37.7                                       | 4.4                                   | 605.4                               | 15.9                             | 486.8   | 2.9                                       | 47 876                                       | R-55.0            |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA† (Marathon)   | 112.4   | 248               | 3.6   | 13.5   | 6.9  | 44.2                                       | 11.1                                  | 554.3                               | 12.0                             | 435.9   | 2.4                                       | 48 672                                       | R-55.6            |
| WYOMING  | 893.9   | X                 | 204.3   | 68.7   | 36.4   | 146.6                                      | 49.2                                  | 3 669.6                             | 10.0                             | 2 387.1   | 16.6                                      | 188 968                                      | R-70.5            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 233.1   | X                 | 29.0  | 21.3   | 4.5  | 28.7                                       | 10.1                                  | 685.2                               | 5.1                              | 461.1   | 3.0                                       | 26 464                                       | R-69.9            |
| Nonmetropolitan areas  | 660.8   | X                 | 175.3   | 47.4   | 32.0   | 117.9                                      | 39.2                                  | 2 984.4                             | 11.2                             | 1 926.0   | 13.6                                      | 162 504                                      | R-70.6            |
| CASPER, WY MSA† (Natrona)  | 233.1   | 165               | 29.0  | 21.3   | 4.5  | 28.7                                       | 10.1                                  | 685.2                               | 5.1                              | 461.1   | 3.0                                       | 26 464                                       | R-69.9            |

†MSA's and PMSA's whose October 1984 definition is the same as a SMSA defined as of June 1981. Titles and central cities vary in some cases. <sup>1</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup>Based on 275 areas (17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 NECMA's); see text on population rank for more information. <sup>3</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>4</sup>Includes motion pictures. <sup>5</sup>Includes deposits for all insured and noninsured commercial and mutual savings banks. <sup>6</sup>Excludes public deposits. <sup>7</sup>Comprised of savings and other time deposits. <sup>8</sup>FSLIC-insured. <sup>9</sup>Data subject to copyright; see source citation.





TABLE B:

# Central Cities

## NOTE:

(For explanation of symbols, see page XXIII)

Table B presents data for the United States, States, and metropolitan areas and their central cities. The metropolitan areas covered are metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). The areas are presented in alphabetical order by State, by metropolitan area within State, and by central city within metropolitan area. PMSA's are presented in alphabetical order within their parent CMSA. Metropolitan and "inside central cities" totals are shown following the U.S. and State totals.

Data are presented for 86 items in 23 sets of 6 pages each. All 86 items are presented for the areas included in a given set before the table continues on to the next group of areas.

For an alphabetical listing of central cities presented in this volume and the code for their metropolitan area, see appendix 4.

| Page |  |
|------|--|
| 364  | <b>AL</b> (Anniston)— <b>AR</b> (Fayetteville)       |
| 370  | <b>AR</b> (Fort Smith)— <b>CA</b> (Redding)          |
| 376  | <b>CA</b> (Sacramento)— <b>CA</b> (Yuba City)        |
| 382  | <b>CO</b> (Colorado Springs)— <b>DC</b> (Washington) |
| 388  | <b>FL</b> (Bradenton)— <b>FL</b> (Panama City)       |
| 394  | <b>FL</b> (Pensacola)— <b>ID</b> (Boise City)        |
| 400  | <b>IL</b> (Bloomington)— <b>IL</b> (Springfield)     |
| 406  | <b>IN</b> (Anderson)— <b>IA</b> (Sioux City)         |
| 412  | <b>IA</b> (Waterloo)— <b>LA</b> (Shreveport)         |
| 418  | <b>ME</b> (Bangor)— <b>MA</b> (Worcester)            |
| 424  | <b>MI</b> (Battle Creek)— <b>MN</b> (St. Cloud)      |
| 430  | <b>MS</b> (Biloxi)— <b>NE</b> (Omaha)                |
| 436  | <b>NV</b> (Las Vegas)— <b>NY</b> (Albany)            |
| 442  | <b>NY</b> (Binghamton)— <b>NY</b> (Utica)            |
| 448  | <b>NC</b> (Asheville)— <b>OH</b> (Cincinnati)        |
| 454  | <b>OH</b> (Cleveland)— <b>OK</b> (Tulsa)             |
| 460  | <b>OR</b> (Eugene)— <b>PA</b> (Philadelphia)         |
| 466  | <b>PA</b> (Pittsburgh)— <b>SC</b> (Greenville)       |
| 472  | <b>SD</b> (Sioux Falls)— <b>TX</b> (Brownsville)     |
| 478  | <b>TX</b> (Bryan)— <b>TX</b> (Midland)               |
| 484  | <b>TX</b> (Odessa)— <b>VA</b> (Lynchburg)            |
| 490  | <b>VA</b> (Norfolk)— <b>WV</b> (Huntington)          |
| 496  | <b>WV</b> (Parkersburg)— <b>WY</b> (Casper)          |

**Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                      |   |               |            |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|------------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |       |  | Percent change             |               | Number | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent-<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family        |            |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Black | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                       |   | 1970-<br>1980 | Number     | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |            |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7     | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                                    | 13  | 14            | 15         |  |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 3 539 289.2                     | -                                   | 236 158 000        | 67                    | 226 545 805      | 11.70 | 6.45                                     | 11.3                       | 4.2           | 11.4   | 80 389 673                            | 2.75  | 22.7          | 58 882 153 | 14.3   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 571 098.1                       | -                                   | 180 068 564        | 315                   | 172 296 390      | 12.61 | 7.47                                     | 10.7                       | 4.5           | 10.6   | 61 479 621                            | 2.73  | 23.2          | 44 436 260 | 15.3   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 26 351.9                        | 5.2                                 | 74 482 589         | 2 826                 | 72 545 879       | 21.80 | 10.69                                    | 11.9                       | 2.7           | 8      | 27 306 121                            | 2.57  | 28.9          | 17 866 374 | 21.2   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 544 746.2                       | -2                                  | 105 585 975        | 194                   | 99 750 511       | 5.93  | 5.13                                     | 9.8                        | 5.9           | 19.0   | 34 173 500                            | 2.86  | 18.7          | 26 569 886 | 11.3   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                      | 2 968 191.1                     | -                                   | 56 089 436         | 19                    | 54 249 415       | 8.78  | 3.20                                     | 13.0                       | 3.4           | 14.3   | 18 910 052                            | 2.79  | 21.1          | 14 445 893 | 11.2   |
| ALABAMA .....  | 50 767.2                        | -                                   | 3 990 000          | 79                    | 3 893 888        | 25.59 | .86                                      | 11.3                       | 2.5           | 13.1   | 1 341 856                             | 2.84  | 20.4          | 1 038 881  | 15.5   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15 170.5                        | -                                   | 2 532 056          | 167                   | 2 462 368        | 25.71 | .85                                      | 10.5                       | 2.8           | 13.5   | 854 567                               | 2.82  | 20.7          | 656 415    | 16.4   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 754.3                           | 12.6                                | 1 088 287          | 1 443                 | 1 075 042        | 38.57 | .91                                      | 11.4                       | 1.2           | 5.5    | 389 250                               | 2.69  | 25.2          | 277 050    | 21.8   |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA .....   | 611.0                           | -                                   | 125 736            | 206                   | 119 761          | 17.60 | 1.11                                     | 9.7                        | 5.0           | 16.2   | 39 651                                | 2.82  | 19.7          | 30 884     | 14.2   |
| Anniston .....   | 20.7                            | -                                   | 30 037             | 1 451                 | 29 523           | 40.43 | .72                                      | 14.2                       | 1.7           | -6.1   | 10 953                                | 2.66  | 25.9          | 7 871      | 22.7   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 590.3                           | -                                   | 95 699             | 162                   | 90 238           | 10.13 | 1.24                                     | 8.2                        | 6.1           | 26.1   | 28 698                                | 2.88  | 17.3          | 23 013     | 11.3   |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 4 012.6                         | -                                   | 895 222            | 223                   | 883 946          | 27.18 | .65                                      | 11.7                       | 1.3           | 11.3   | 316 381                               | 2.76  | 21.6          | 240 711    | 16.3   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 115.5                           | 1.7                                 | 310 902            | 2 692                 | 316 142          | 55.20 | .78                                      | 14.0                       | -1.7          | -5.4   | 118 445                               | 2.63  | 28.2          | 81 069     | 26.6   |
| Bessemer .....   | 15.5                            | 2.6                                 | 31 089             | 2 006                 | 31 729           | 51.28 | .77                                      | 15.2                       | -2.0          | -5.1   | 11 207                                | 2.78  | 24.4          | 8 300      | 25.0   |
| Birmingham .....   | 100.0                           | 1.5                                 | 279 813            | 2 798                 | 284 413          | 55.63 | .78                                      | 13.9                       | -1.6          | -5.5   | 107 238                               | 2.61  | 28.6          | 72 769     | 26.8   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 897.1                         | Z                                   | 584 320            | 150                   | 567 804          | 11.58 | .57                                      | 10.4                       | 2.9           | 23.5   | 197 936                               | 2.84  | 17.6          | 159 642    | 11.1   |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                       |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |            |  |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 1 138.3                         | -                                   | 124 120            | 109                   | 122 453          | 19.96 | 1.35                                     | 9.3                        | 1.4           | 11.8   | 41 351                                | 2.86  | 18.5          | 32 937     | 14.1   |
| Dothan .....   | 72.1                            | 2.3                                 | 52 052             | 722                   | 48 750           | 25.70 | .93                                      | 9.7                        | 6.8           | 32.7   | 17 376                                | 2.78  | 20.9          | 13 324     | 17.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 066.2                         | -1                                  | 72 068             | 68                    | 73 703           | 16.16 | 1.63                                     | 9.1                        | -2.2          | 1.2    | 23 975                                | 2.92  | 16.8          | 19 613     | 12.1   |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA .....   | 1 250.5                         | -                                   | 135 661            | 109                   | 135 065          | 12.58 | .59                                      | 11.0                       | .5            | 14.7   | 47 401                                | 2.81  | 18.3          | 37 977     | 12.0   |
| Florence .....   | 22.4                            | 4.7                                 | 36 024             | 1 608                 | 37 029           | 15.83 | .64                                      | 12.4                       | -2.7          | 8.8    | 13 626                                | 2.60  | 23.8          | 9 951      | 16.4   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 228.1                         | -1                                  | 99 657             | 81                    | 98 036           | 11.35 | .57                                      | 10.5                       | 1.7           | 17.1   | 33 775                                | 2.89  | 16.1          | 28 026     | 10.4   |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA .....  | 542.3                           | -                                   | 103 597            | 191                   | 103 057          | 13.40 | .51                                      | 12.7                       | .5            | 9.7    | 36 864                                | 2.77  | 20.0          | 29 042     | 13.6   |
| Gadsden .....  | 36.3                            | 2.5                                 | 46 708             | 1 287                 | 47 565           | 24.56 | .61                                      | 16.0                       | -1.8          | -11.8  | 18 143                                | 2.58  | 25.5          | 13 207     | 18.7   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 506.0                           | -2                                  | 56 889             | 112                   | 55 492           | 3.83  | .42                                      | 9.9                        | 2.5           | 38.0   | 18 721                                | 2.95  | 14.6          | 15 835     | 9.4  |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA .....   | 805.7                           | -                                   | 210 020            | 261                   | 196 966          | 19.84 | 1.06                                     | 7.2                        | 6.6           | 5.6    | 67 082                                | 2.86  | 18.6          | 52 620     | 14.2   |
| Huntsville .....   | 114.7                           | 1.1                                 | 149 527            | 1 304                 | 142 513          | 20.72 | .97                                      | 7.0                        | 4.9           | 2.3    | 50 424                                | 2.78  | 20.5          | 38 275     | 15.9   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 691.0                           | -2                                  | 60 493             | 88                    | 54 453           | 17.51 | 1.29                                     | 7.7                        | 11.1          | 15.2   | 16 658                                | 3.10  | 12.8          | 14 345     | 9.8  |
| MOBILE, AL MSA .....   | 2 827.4                         | -                                   | 465 677            | 165                   | 443 536          | 28.60 | 1.04                                     | 10.2                       | 5.0           | 17.7   | 150 073                               | 2.91  | 20.3          | 115 946    | 17.3   |
| Mobile .....   | 123.0                           | -                                   | 204 923            | 1 666                 | 200 452          | 36.20 | 1.13                                     | 11.1                       | 2.2           | 5.5    | 71 400                                | 2.75  | 24.5          | 51 390     | 21.5   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 704.4                         | -                                   | 260 754            | 96                    | 243 084          | 22.32 | .97                                      | 9.3                        | 7.3           | 30.2   | 78 673                                | 3.06  | 16.5          | 64 556     | 13.8   |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA .....   | 2 012.6                         | -                                   | 284 788            | 142                   | 272 687          | 34.65 | .93                                      | 10.1                       | 4.4           | 20.7   | 92 692                                | 2.86  | 21.7          | 70 253     | 18.6   |
| Montgomery .....   | 206.3                           | 60.8                                | 184 963            | 897                   | 177 857          | 39.17 | .92                                      | 10.1                       | 4.0           | 33.3   | 62 716                                | 2.76  | 24.2          | 45 535     | 21.7   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 806.3                         | -4.1                                | 99 825             | 55                    | 94 830           | 26.19 | .95                                      | 10.2                       | 5.3           | 2.5    | 29 976                                | 3.06  | 16.4          | 24 718     | 12.9   |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA .....   | 1 336.3                         | -                                   | 138 894            | 104                   | 137 541          | 27.20 | .88                                      | 9.7                        | 1.0           | 18.5   | 46 820                                | 2.74  | 22.8          | 33 425     | 16.9   |
| Tuscaloosa .....   | 43.3                            | 2                                   | 73 151             | 1 689                 | 75 211           | 35.04 | 1.05                                     | 9.8                        | -2.7          | 14.3   | 26 167                                | 2.54  | 28.1          | 16 428     | 21.7   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 293.0                         | Z                                   | 65 743             | 51                    | 62 330           | 17.73 | .68                                      | 9.6                        | 5.5           | 24.0   | 20 653                                | 2.99  | 16.2          | 16 997     | 12.2   |
| ALASKA .....   | 570 833.0                       | -                                   | 500 000            | 1                     | 401 851          | 3.40  | 2.37                                     | 2.9                        | 24.4          | 32.8   | 131 463                               | 2.93  | 20.1          | 95 564     | 10.7   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 732.0                         | -                                   | 226 663            | 131                   | 174 431          | 5.31  | 2.99                                     | 2.0                        | 29.9          | 38.0   | 60 470                                | 2.80  | 20.2          | 43 314     | 11.9   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 732.0                         | -                                   | 226 663            | 131                   | 174 431          | 5.31  | 2.99                                     | 2.0                        | 29.9          | 262.8  | 60 470                                | 2.80  | 20.2          | 43 314     | 11.9   |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA .....  | 1 732.0                         | -                                   | 226 663            | 131                   | 174 431          | 5.31  | 2.99                                     | 2.0                        | 29.9          | 38.0   | 60 470                                | 2.80  | 20.2          | 43 314     | 11.9   |
| Anchorage .....  | 1 732.0                         | -                                   | 226 663            | 131                   | 174 431          | 5.31  | 2.99                                     | 2.0                        | 29.9          | 262.8  | 60 470                                | 2.80  | 20.2          | 43 314     | 11.9   |
| ARIZONA .....  | 113 508.1                       | -                                   | 3 053 000          | 27                    | 2 718 215        | 2.76  | 16.21                                    | 11.3                       | 12.3          | 53.1   | 957 032                               | 2.79  | 20.9          | 705 048    | 12.0   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 18 313.6                        | -                                   | 2 309 638          | 126                   | 2 040 495        | 3.10  | 15.21                                    | 11.6                       | 13.2          | 54.2   | 740 218                               | 2.71  | 21.6          | 534 373    | 12.4   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 815.7                           | 32.3                                | 1 630 058          | 1 998                 | 1 467 849        | 3.70  | 15.28                                    | 9.9                        | 11.1          | 40.9   | 535 781                               | 2.69  | 23.0          | 373 073    | 14.0   |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA .....  | 9 126.8                         | -                                   | 1 714 809          | 188                   | 1 509 052        | 3.19  | 13.19                                    | 11.6                       | 13.6          | 55.4   | 544 759                               | 2.73  | 21.0          | 397 610    | 12.1   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 690.9                           | 33.4                                | 1 264 636          | 1 830                 | 1 137 312        | 3.69  | 12.49                                    | 9.4                        | 11.2          | 46.0   | 410 515                               | 2.73  | 21.9          | 291 565    | 13.5   |
| Mesa .....   | 83.8                            | 24.0                                | 193 931            | 2 314                 | 152 453          | 1.22  | 9.09                                     | 11.2                       | 27.2          | 141.8  | 54 148                                | 2.80  | 19.1          | 40 727     | 10.4   |
| Phoenix .....  | 386.4                           | 19.3                                | 853 266            | 2 208                 | 789 704          | 4.79  | 14.78                                    | 9.3                        | 8.0           | 35.2   | 284 780                               | 2.74  | 22.7          | 202 191    | 14.2   |
| Scottsdale .....   | 182.1                           | 106.0                               | 99 103             | 544                   | 88 412           | .38   | 3.08                                     | 12.3                       | 12.1          | 30.4   | 34 310                                | 2.55  | 20.0          | 24 382     | 13.5   |
| Tempe .....  | 38.6                            | 1.8                                 | 118 336            | 3 066                 | 106 743          | 1.83  | 8.23                                     | 4.7                        | 10.9          | 68.0   | 37 277                                | 2.73  | 19.4          | 24 265     | 13.0   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 8 435.9                         | -2.0                                | 450 173            | 53                    | 371 740          | 1.66  | 15.31                                    | 18.4                       | 21.1          | 93.1   | 134 244                               | 2.73  | 18.2          | 106 045    | 8.4  |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA .....   | 9 186.8                         | -                                   | 594 829            | 65                    | 531 443          | 2.84  | 20.97                                    | 11.7                       | 11.9          | 51.1   | 195 459                               | 2.66  | 23.4          | 136 763    | 13.1   |
| Tucson .....   | 124.8                           | 26.3                                | 365 422            | 2 928                 | 330 537          | 3.72  | 24.87                                    | 11.7                       | 10.6          | 25.7   | 125 266                               | 2.57  | 26.6          | 81 508     | 15.7   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 9 062.0                         | -3                                  | 229 407            | 25                    | 200 906          | 1.40  | 14.55                                    | 11.8                       | 14.2          | 126.4  | 70 193                                | 2.81  | 17.6          | 55 255     | 9.2  |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 52 078.2                        | -                                   | 2 349 000          | 45                    | 2 286 435        | 16.35 | .78                                      | 13.7                       | 2.7           | 18.9   | 816 065                               | 2.74  | 21.3          | 625 390    | 12.6   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 099.9                         | -                                   | 913 709            | 129                   | 885 025          | 18.62 | .88                                      | 10.7                       | 3.2           | 21.2   | 313 191                               | 2.75  | 21.6          | 235 528    | 14.4   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 305.5                           | 10.7                                | 502 722            | 1 646                 | 487 582          | 23.81 | .99                                      | 11.5                       | 3.1           | 14.1   | 180 740                               | 2.61  | 25.3          | 127 456    | 17.9   |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA .....                         | 950.8                           | -                                   | 104 058            | 109                   | 100 494          | 1.47  | .91                                      | 10.7                       | 3.5           | 29.9   | 36 072                                | 2.63  | 21.2          | 26 211     | 9.5  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 67.9                            | 21.3                                | 60 156             | 886                   | 59 385           | 2.46  | 1.02                                     | 10.4                       | 1.3           | 26.0   | 21 764                                | 2.47  | 25.1          | 14 344     | 11.9   |
| Fayetteville .....   | 41.1                            | 6.2                                 | 35 709             | 869                   | 36 608           | 3.98  | 1.12                                     | 9.3                        | -2.5          | 19.1   | 13 482                                | 2.32  | 28.6          | 7 852      | 12.7   |
| Springdale (part) .....  | 526.8                           | 54.9                                | 24 447             | NA                    | 22 777           | .02   | .86                                      | 12.2                       | 7.3           | 38.8   | 8 282                                 | 2.72  | 19.4          | 6 492      | 11.0   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 882.9                           | -1.3                                | 43 902             | 50                    | 41 109           | .03   | .76                                      | 11.1                       | 6.8           | 36.0   | 14 308                                | 2.87  | 15.3          | 11 867     | 6.5  |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>5</sup>Data are for entire city.



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                     | 30                                     |  |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 3 680 537    | 14.2  | 15.9              | 1 974 795    | 8.5               | 11.5                                 | 88 411 263     | 86 692 823               | 26.2                        | 25.8                | 17.8   | 80 389 673     | 64.4                                   | 47 300                                 | 243  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 795 536    | 13.4  | 15.8              | 1 451 596    | 8.2               | 11.6                                 | 66 278 648     | 65 668 952               | 25.5                        | 24.2                | 21.5   | 61 479 621     | 61.7                                   | 52 100                                 | 251  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 335 468    | 16.2  | 18.1              | 716 311      | 9.7               | 13.1                                 | 29 376 623     | 29 318 426               | 18.1                        | 32.2                | 30.2   | 27 306 121     | 49.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 460 068    | 10.9  | 14.2              | 735 285      | 7.2               | 10.1                                 | 36 902 025     | 36 350 526               | 31.5                        | 17.8                | 14.5   | 34 173 500     | 71.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                      | 885 001      | 16.8  | 16.0              | 523 199      | 9.4               | 11.4                                 | 22 132 615     | 21 023 871               | 28.3                        | 30.9                | 6.3  | 18 910 052     | 73.2                                   | 34 100                                 | 193  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 60 340       | 18.9  | 15.3              | 35 002       | 8.9               | 13.8                                 | 1 467 374      | 1 450 011                | 30.9                        | 16.3                | 9.1  | 1 341 856      | 70.1                                   | 33 900                                 | 188  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 38 545       | 17.2  | 15.4              | 21 301       | 8.5               | 13.7                                 | 926 377        | 917 585                  | 30.7                        | 15.1                | 11.8   | 854 567        | 68.2                                   | 37 300                                 | 202  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 18 361       | 18.0  | 16.9              | 10 426       | 9.6               | 15.6                                 | 415 550        | 415 319                  | 22.8                        | 17.6                | 18.2   | 389 250        | 58.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA .....   | 1 797        | 21.1  | 14.5              | 1 006        | 8.1               | 12.2                                 | 42 582         | 42 466                   | 29.5                        | 16.6                | 7.5  | 39 651         | 69.4                                   | 31 500                                 | 185  |
| Anniston .....   | 651          | 25.8  | 21.5              | 493          | 16.3              | 20.0                                 | 11 826         | 11 822                   | 15.4                        | 26.2                | 11.7   | 10 953         | 60.0                                   | 29 500                                 | 163  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 146        | 18.5  | 12.3              | 513          | 5.5               | 7.9                                  | 30 756         | 30 644                   | 35.0                        | 12.8                | 5.8  | 28 698         | 73.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 13 297       | 15.9  | 14.9              | 8 341        | 9.4               | 12.9                                 | 341 006        | 338 614                  | 28.5                        | 18.9                | 14.3   | 316 381        | 68.1                                   | 38 500                                 | 208  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 5 553        | 19.1  | 17.7              | 3 607        | 11.5              | 16.2                                 | 126 403        | 126 362                  | 14.5                        | 27.5                | 22.9   | 118 445        | 53.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Bessemer .....   | 645          | 23.9  | 20.6              | 412          | 13.2              | 18.6                                 | 11 900         | 11 899                   | 15.7                        | 24.6                | 10.9   | 11 207         | 58.0                                   | 29 000                                 | 159  |
| Birmingham .....   | 4 908        | 18.5  | 17.3              | 3 195        | 11.3              | 15.9                                 | 114 503        | 114 463                  | 14.3                        | 27.7                | 24.2   | 107 238        | 53.3                                   | 31 300                                 | 187  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7 744        | 13.6  | 13.4              | 4 734        | 8.2               | 10.5                                 | 214 603        | 212 252                  | 36.8                        | 13.9                | 9.2  | 197 936        | 76.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                       | 2 131        | 16.6  | 16.8              | 921          | 7.3               | 10.8                                 | 45 133         | 45 068                   | 36.9                        | 11.3                | 6.2  | 41 351         | 65.9                                   | 32 600                                 | 197  |
| Dothan .....   | 868          | 18.2  | 16.9              | 409          | 8.0               | 10.4                                 | 18 795         | 18 798                   | 37.5                        | 11.1                | 10.2   | 17 376         | 63.9                                   | 37 000                                 | 202  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 263        | 15.5  | 16.7              | 512          | 6.8               | 11.1                                 | 26 338         | 26 276                   | 36.4                        | 11.4                | 3.4  | 23 975         | 67.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA .....   | 1 743        | 17.1  | 12.7              | 1 102        | 8.1               | 12.6                                 | 51 352         | 50 742                   | 30.2                        | 14.3                | 5.5  | 47 401         | 75.3                                   | 35 600                                 | 194  |
| Florence .....   | 510          | 14.9  | 13.6              | 345          | 9.2               | 15.7                                 | 14 330         | 14 317                   | 24.7                        | 14.0                | 13.2   | 13 626         | 64.2                                   | 38 100                                 | 206  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 233        | 18.0  | 12.4              | 757          | 7.6               | 11.4                                 | 37 022         | 36 425                   | 32.4                        | 14.4                | 2.5  | 33 775         | 79.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA .....  | 1 379        | 19.6  | 13.3              | 1 055        | 10.2              | 11.6                                 | 39 891         | 39 806                   | 24.8                        | 18.9                | 6.6  | 36 864         | 73.9                                   | 28 900                                 | 169  |
| Gadsden .....  | 766          | 20.1  | 16.3              | 638          | 13.6              | 13.1                                 | 19 721         | 19 715                   | 11.6                        | 25.2                | 9.9  | 18 143         | 66.0                                   | 25 500                                 | 162  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 613          | 18.9  | 10.9              | 417          | 7.4               | 9.8                                  | 20 170         | 20 091                   | 37.7                        | 12.8                | 3.4  | 18 721         | 81.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA .....   | 3 051        | 16.3  | 15.1              | 1 314        | 6.5               | 9.8                                  | 71 123         | 71 040                   | 26.3                        | 7.3                 | 13.6   | 67 082         | 66.8                                   | 42 500                                 | 223  |
| Huntsville .....   | 2 289        | 15.7  | 15.7              | 979          | 6.7               | 10.9                                 | 53 281         | 53 246                   | 22.9                        | 6.1                 | 17.1   | 50 424         | 64.3                                   | 44 500                                 | 225  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 762          | 17.8  | 13.6              | 335          | 6.0               | 6.6                                  | 17 842         | 17 794                   | 36.4                        | 10.6                | 2.9  | 16 658         | 74.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| MOBILE, AL MSA .....   | 8 066        | 17.8  | 17.6              | 3 683        | 8.0               | 15.5                                 | 165 213        | 161 037                  | 33.8                        | 11.7                | 11.1   | 150 073        | 68.7                                   | 38 000                                 | 202  |
| Mobile .....   | 3 556        | 17.0  | 17.4              | 1 837        | 9.0               | 16.0                                 | 75 577         | 75 512                   | 25.3                        | 13.6                | 17.6   | 71 400         | 59.7                                   | 38 600                                 | 206  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4 510        | 18.3  | 17.8              | 1 846        | 7.3               | 15.1                                 | 89 636         | 85 525                   | 41.2                        | 10.0                | 5.4  | 78 673         | 77.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA .....   | 4 457        | 17.7  | 16.0              | 2 359        | 8.5               | 17.9                                 | 101 903        | 100 781                  | 34.7                        | 14.1                | 10.9   | 92 692         | 67.2                                   | 38 700                                 | 195  |
| Montgomery .....   | 3 077        | 17.3  | 16.9              | 1 545        | 8.5               | 19.5                                 | 67 417         | 67 363                   | 31.7                        | 13.9                | 14.7   | 62 716         | 61.5                                   | 39 400                                 | 202  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 380        | 18.6  | 14.4              | 814          | 8.5               | 14.5                                 | 34 486         | 33 418                   | 40.9                        | 14.5                | 3.3  | 29 976         | 79.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA .....   | 1 855        | 17.7  | 13.4              | 1 022        | 7.4               | 11.9                                 | 50 319         | 50 207                   | 34.9                        | 12.0                | 16.1   | 46 820         | 61.4                                   | 37 900                                 | 197  |
| Tuscaloosa .....   | 1 091        | 18.4  | 14.8              | 573          | 7.8               | 12.8                                 | 28 200         | 28 192                   | 31.7                        | 12.0                | 25.6   | 26 167         | 48.5                                   | 39 500                                 | 197  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 764          | 16.8  | 11.9              | 449          | 7.0               | 10.5                                 | 22 119         | 22 015                   | 38.9                        | 12.0                | 4.0  | 20 653         | 77.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| ALASKA .....   | 11 296       | 10.8  | 25.4              | 1 785        | 4.0               | 11.1                                 | 162 825        | 154 171                  | 52.7                        | 4.7                 | 22.1   | 131 463        | 58.3                                   | 75 200                                 | 368  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 663        | 10.4  | 24.0              | 590          | 3.0               | 8.8                                  | 70 363         | 69 854                   | 55.8                        | 1.1                 | 27.2   | 60 470         | 56.5                                   | 89 100                                 | 374  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4 663        | 10.4  | 24.0              | 590          | 3.0               | 8.8                                  | 70 363         | 69 854                   | 55.8                        | 1.1                 | 27.2   | 60 470         | 56.5                                   | 89 100                                 | 374  |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA .....  | 4 663        | 10.4  | 24.0              | 590          | 3.0               | 8.8                                  | 70 363         | 69 854                   | 55.8                        | 1.1                 | 27.2   | 60 470         | 56.5                                   | 89 100                                 | 374  |
| Anchorage .....  | 4 663        | 10.4  | 24.0              | 590          | 3.0               | 8.8                                  | 70 363         | 69 854                   | 55.8                        | 1.1                 | 27.2   | 60 470         | 56.5                                   | 89 100                                 | 374  |
| ARIZONA .....  | 52 653       | 15.2  | 18.2              | 21 969       | 7.6               | 9.3                                  | 1 110 558      | 1 066 437                | 48.6                        | 5.6                 | 16.3   | 957 032        | 68.3                                   | 56 600                                 | 263  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 37 812       | 14.4  | 17.4              | 16 474       | 7.6               | 9.0                                  | 829 381        | 811 791                  | 48.9                        | 4.1                 | 18.9   | 740 218        | 68.0                                   | 60 200                                 | 275  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 28 079       | 14.4  | 18.0              | 11 672       | 7.5               | 8.9                                  | 593 097        | 583 379                  | 42.6                        | 4.6                 | 22.8   | 535 781        | 64.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA .....  | 28 660       | 14.8  | 17.8              | 12 203       | 7.6               | 9.2                                  | 610 772        | 596 049                  | 49.9                        | 3.5                 | 19.1   | 544 759        | 68.7                                   | 60 700                                 | 288  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 21 821       | 14.5  | 18.1              | 8 651        | 7.2               | 8.9                                  | 455 848        | 447 429                  | 45.3                        | 3.7                 | 22.6   | 410 515        | 65.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Mesa .....   | 4 094        | 11.8  | 23.8              | 1 402        | 8.2               | 8.1                                  | 65 299         | 60 132                   | 63.7                        | 2.5                 | 19.5   | 54 148         | 68.9                                   | 64 100                                 | 300  |
| Phoenix .....  | 14 872       | 16.2  | 18.0              | 5 887        | 7.1               | 10.0                                 | 308 302        | 307 333                  | 39.7                        | 4.8                 | 22.4   | 284 780        | 64.7                                   | 56 300                                 | 279  |
| Scottsdale .....   | 1 234        | 8.4   | 13.1              | 892          | 9.5               | 3.2                                  | 42 041         | 40 186                   | 48.6                        | 4                   | 26.9   | 34 310         | 71.2                                   | 74 600                                 | 365  |
| Tempe .....  | 1 621        | 9.6   | 14.4              | 470          | 4.2               | 5.6                                  | 40 206         | 39 778                   | 56.0                        | 9                   | 24.8   | 37 277         | 60.9                                   | 68 400                                 | 323  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 6 839        | 15.9  | 16.8              | 3 552        | 8.7               | 10.2                                 | 154 924        | 148 620                  | 63.7                        | 2.7                 | 8.5  | 134 244        | 78.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA .....   | 9 152        | 12.9  | 16.1              | 4 271        | 7.5               | 8.2                                  | 218 609        | 215 742                  | 46.2                        | 5.8                 | 18.6   | 195 459        | 66.0                                   | 58 200                                 | 246  |
| Tucson .....   | 6 258        | 14.0  | 17.7              | 3 021        | 8.6               | 8.8                                  | 137 249        | 135 950                  | 34.0                        | 7.5                 | 23.4   | 125 266        | 59.8                                   | 50 400                                 | 244  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 894        | 10.6  | 13.5              | 1 250        | 5.8               | 6.9                                  | 81 360         | 79 792                   | 67.0                        | 2.8                 | 10.5   | 70 193         | 77.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 35 380       | 20.8  | 15.3              | 22 419       | 9.7               | 10.1                                 | 898 593        | 888 740                  | 32.9                        | 17.3                | 7.2  | 816 065        | 70.5                                   | 31 100                                 | 185  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 742       | 18.9  | 16.5              | 7 421        | 8.3               | 11.0                                 | 337 030        | 335 916                  | 33.8                        | 14.1                | 11.6   | 313 191        | 66.5                                   | 35 400                                 | 207  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 9 126        | 18.7  | 18.3              | 4 758        | 9.5               | 11.2                                 | 192 930        | 192 849                  | 28.1                        | 14.9                | 17.4   | 180 740        | 59.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA .....                         | 1 510        | 17.7  | 14.9              | 817          | 8.0               | 9.9                                  | 38 510         | 38 464                   | 36.7                        | 14.9                | 11.7   | 36 072         | 65.6                                   | 36 700                                 | 213  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 911          | 17.6  | 15.2              | 487          | 8.1               | 9.9                                  | 23 045         | 23 038                   | 37.1                        | 11.1                | 18.2   | 21 764         | 56.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Fayetteville .....   | 543          | 14.5  | 15.0              | 259          | 7.1               | 7.4                                  | 14 246         | 14 242                   | 32.7                        | 14.2                | 24.8   | 13 482         | 47.9                                   | 44 800                                 | 216  |
| Springdale (part) .....  | 368          | 22.0  | 15.6              | 228          | 9.7               | 13.6                                 | 8 799          | 8 796                    | 44.1                        | 6.1                 | 7.4  | 8 282          | 69.5                                   | 536 500                                | 5217   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 599          | 17.9  | 14.3              | 330          | 7.9               | 10.0                                 | 15 465         | 15 426                   | 36.2                        | 20.6                | 2.0  | 14 308         | 80.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied. <sup>5</sup>Data are for entire city

Table B. Central Cities

## Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup> :   |  | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |               |         |   |
|--|--|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|---------------|---------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Completing<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Completing<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total   | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |  |  |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |         |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33   | 34   | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41     | 42                                      | 43            | 44      | 45  |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 11 749 657   | 5 182             | 66.5   | 16.2   | 113 544.0                           | 8 539.0          | 7.5               | 19 917  | 16 841  | 9 496                             | 7 298  | 12.4                                    | 9.6           | 358 061 | 34.4  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | NA   | NA                | 68.9   | 17.9   | 88 308.4                            | 6 234.4          | 7.1               | 21 104  | 17 869  | 10 115                            | 7 729  | 11.4                                    | 8.7           | 282 063 | 34.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA   | NA                | 65.2   | 17.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | NA                                | 7 209  | 16.2                                    | 12.6          | NA      | NA  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA   | NA                | 71.6   | 18.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | NA                                | 8 109  | 7.9                                     | 6.1           | NA      | NA  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                      | NA   | NA                | 58.6   | 10.9   | 25 235.6                            | 2 304.6          | 9.1               | 16 441  | 13 879  | 7 508                             | 5 928  | 15.7                                    | 12.2          | 75 998  | 33.6  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 160 067  | 4 114             | 56.5   | 12.2   | 1 794.0                             | 200.0            | 11.1              | 16 347  | 13 669  | 7 603                             | 5 892  | 18.9                                    | 14.8          | 5 528   | 35.6  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 127 004  | 5 118             | 61.3   | 14.2   | 1 141.6                             | 119.5            | 10.5              | 17 582  | 14 914  | 8 193                             | 6 362  | 16.7                                    | 13.1          | 2 884   | 37.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 87 006   | 7 944             | 64.5   | 17.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 362                             | 6 404  | 19.5                                    | 14.9          | 1 414   | 41.5  |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA .....   | 5 035  | 4 099             | 56.7   | 11.0   | 47.5                                | 5.4              | 11.3              | 16 131  | 13 665  | 7 328                             | 5 596  | 16.3                                    | 12.6          | 133     | 48.1  |
| Anniston .....   | 3 433  | 11 338            | 56.1   | 15.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 14 633  | 11 788  | 7 626                             | 5 842  | 23.5                                    | 18.0          | 62      | 54.8  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 602  | 1 731             | 57.0   | 9.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 234                             | 5 517  | 13.8                                    | 10.8          | 71      | 42.3  |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 44 366   | 5 101             | 61.7   | 14.3   | 404.1                               | 41.5             | 10.3              | 18 339  | 15 457  | 8 570                             | 6 792  | 15.3                                    | 12.2          | 1 089   | 38.3  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 29 293   | 9 107             | 59.4   | 12.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 275                             | 5 754  | 22.4                                    | 18.0          | 487     | 42.3  |
| Bessemer .....   | 2 476  | 7 665             | 50.3   | 7.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 14 448  | 11 548  | 6 078                             | 5 202  | 25.8                                    | 20.8          | 47      | 36.2  |
| Birmingham .....   | 26 817   | 9 268             | 60.4   | 13.0   | 132.6                               | 17.3             | 13.1              | 15 210  | 11 951  | 7 408                             | 5 815  | 22.0                                    | 17.7          | 440     | 43.0  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 15 073   | 2 750             | 63.0   | 15.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 260                             | 7 377  | 11.4                                    | 9.2           | 602     | 35.0  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                       | 4 814  | 3 837             | 60.7   | 12.3   | 59.3                                | 5.0              | 8.5               | 15 504  | 13 532  | 7 688                             | 5 789  | 16.7                                    | 13.7          | 139     | 38.8  |
| Dothan .....   | 3 277  | 6 570             | 63.8   | 16.6   | 24.2                                | 2.3              | 9.5               | 17 378  | 15 021  | 8 702                             | 6 727  | 16.1                                    | 11.8          | 78      | 41.0  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 537  | 2 033             | 58.6   | 9.3  | 35.0                                | 2.7              | 7.8               | NA  | NA  | 6 956                             | 5 169  | 17.2                                    | 15.0          | 61      | 36.1  |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA .....   | 4 652  | 3 398             | 56.9   | 11.5   | 59.5                                | 9.2              | 15.5              | 17 617  | 15 244  | 7 923                             | 6 272  | 14.7                                    | 11.3          | 188     | 40.4  |
| Florence .....   | 1 968  | 5 190             | 63.6   | 18.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 238  | 14 811  | 8 559                             | 6 701  | 15.6                                    | 10.9          | 56      | 41.1  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 684  | 2 712             | 54.4   | 9.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 693                             | 6 110  | 14.3                                    | 11.4          | 132     | 40.2  |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA .....  | 4 175  | 3 966             | 54.9   | 8.9  | 42.6                                | 5.7              | 13.4              | 16 275  | 13 320  | 7 537                             | 6 105  | 16.1                                    | 12.9          | 100     | 33.0  |
| Gadsden .....  | 3 187  | 6 541             | 54.5   | 10.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 448  | 11 686  | 7 818                             | 6 305  | 18.4                                    | 14.0          | 56      | 42.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 988  | 1 747             | 55.2   | 7.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 306                             | 5 934  | 14.2                                    | 11.9          | 44      | 20.5  |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA .....   | 12 091   | 5 993             | 70.1   | 21.4   | 117.8                               | 8.3              | 7.1               | 19 350  | 16 957  | 9 817                             | 7 050  | 13.8                                    | 10.8          | 243     | 41.6  |
| Huntsville .....   | 11 212   | 7 686             | 74.9   | 25.5   | 85.0                                | 6.1              | 7.1               | 20 920  | 17 843  | 10 714                            | 7 661  | 12.8                                    | 9.8           | 183     | 44.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 879  | 1 574             | 56.8   | 10.0   | 32.8                                | 2.3              | 6.9               | NA  | NA  | 7 600                             | 5 451  | 16.6                                    | 13.4          | 60      | 33.3  |
| MOBILE, AL MSA .....   | 30 017   | 6 655             | 61.4   | 12.3   | 200.3                               | 24.7             | 12.3              | 17 269  | 14 686  | 7 734                             | 6 032  | 18.4                                    | 15.0          | 509     | 31.4  |
| Mobile .....   | 19 731   | 9 651             | 67.1   | 17.0   | 90.2                                | 11.7             | 13.0              | 17 728  | 14 587  | 8 542                             | 6 593  | 18.6                                    | 14.8          | 224     | 31.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 10 286   | 4 171             | 56.5   | 8.3  | 110.1                               | 13.0             | 11.8              | NA  | NA  | 7 098                             | 5 569  | 18.2                                    | 15.1          | 285     | 31.6  |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA .....   | 12 720   | 4 542             | 64.5   | 17.5   | 133.0                               | 11.6             | 8.7               | 17 959  | 15 089  | 8 255                             | 6 351  | 18.9                                    | 14.3          | 310     | 36.1  |
| Montgomery .....   | 9 856  | 5 436             | 67.8   | 20.5   | 87.6                                | 8.0              | 9.1               | 18 049  | 14 900  | 8 636                             | 6 640  | 19.4                                    | 14.7          | 193     | 44.6  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 864  | 2 901             | 58.3   | 11.9   | 45.5                                | 3.6              | 7.9               | NA  | NA  | 7 548                             | 5 808  | 17.9                                    | 13.7          | 117     | 22.2  |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA .....   | 7 017  | 5 014             | 60.1   | 16.6   | 58.1                                | 5.6              | 9.6               | 17 166  | 13 119  | 7 311                             | 5 684  | 20.9                                    | 14.6          | 128     | 35.9  |
| Tuscaloosa .....   | 5 049  | 6 722             | 64.4   | 22.7   | 31.4                                | 3.3              | 10.6              | 16 662  | 11 537  | 7 295                             | 5 633  | 25.9                                    | 17.0          | 75      | 41.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 968  | 3 036             | 55.4   | 10.0   | 26.7                                | 2.2              | 8.3               | NA  | NA  | 7 329                             | 5 746  | 15.4                                    | 12.3          | 53      | 28.3  |
| ALASKA .....   | 28 160   | 5 963             | 82.5   | 21.1   | 245.0                               | 25.0             | 10.0              | 28 395  | 25 414  | 12 900                            | 10 193 | 10.7                                    | 8.6           | 445     | 32.4  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 232   | 6 833             | 88.3   | 23.6   | 116.4                               | 8.7              | 7.5               | 30 730  | 27 375  | 14 561                            | 11 339 | 7.4                                     | 6.1           | 149     | 24.8  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 14 232   | 6 833             | 88.3   | 23.6   | 116.4                               | 8.7              | 7.5               | NA  | NA  | 14 561                            | 11 339 | 7.4                                     | 6.1           | 149     | 24.8  |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA .....  | 14 232   | 6 833             | 88.3   | 23.6   | 116.4                               | 8.7              | 7.5               | 30 730  | 27 375  | 14 561                            | 11 339 | 7.4                                     | 6.1           | 149     | 24.8  |
| Anchorage .....  | 14 232   | 6 833             | 88.3   | 23.6   | 116.4                               | 8.7              | 7.5               | 30 730  | 27 375  | 14 561                            | 11 339 | 7.4                                     | 6.1           | 149     | 24.8  |
| ARIZONA .....  | 188 645  | 6 433             | 72.4   | 17.4   | 1 433.0                             | 71.0             | 5.0               | 19 017  | 16 448  | 9 005                             | 7 042  | 13.2                                    | 9.5           | 3 407   | 25.1  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 157 276  | 7 053             | 74.9   | 18.9   | 1 165.6                             | 45.9             | 3.9               | 20 124  | 17 214  | 9 785                             | 7 569  | 11.2                                    | 7.9           | 2 886   | 25.2  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 129 614  | 8 203             | 75.5   | 19.1   | 897.5                               | 34.5             | 3.8               | NA  | NA  | 9 607                             | 7 475  | 11.3                                    | 7.9           | 2 446   | 25.1  |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA .....  | 112 845  | 6 841             | 75.0   | 18.3   | 904.9                               | 34.2             | 3.8               | 20 478  | 17 728  | 9 990                             | 7 717  | 10.5                                    | 7.5           | 2 352   | 25.8  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 94 651   | 7 768             | 76.4   | 19.0   | 728.4                               | 26.9             | 3.7               | NA  | NA  | 9 975                             | 7 755  | 10.3                                    | 7.2           | 2 044   | 25.4  |
| Mesa .....   | 10 535   | 6 451             | 78.5   | 18.5   | 89.7                                | 3.2              | 3.6               | 20 347  | 17 840  | 9 319                             | 7 196  | 8.5                                     | 6.2           | 150     | 18.0  |
| Phoenix .....  | 68 692   | 8 145             | 73.3   | 16.5   | 501.3                               | 19.6             | 3.9               | 20 365  | 17 419  | 9 651                             | 7 552  | 11.1                                    | 8.1           | 1 417   | 26.8  |
| Scottsdale .....   | 6 063  | 6 336             | 86.3   | 27.1   | 61.4                                | 1.7              | 2.8               | 26 155  | 22 222  | 13 765                            | 10 346 | 5.6                                     | 3.8           | 159     | 15.1  |
| Tempe .....  | 9 361  | 8 070             | 87.6   | 32.8   | 76.0                                | 2.4              | 3.2               | 23 776  | 19 841  | 10 211                            | 7 908  | 10.9                                    | 5.5           | 318     | 28.0  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 18 194   | 4 221             | 71.3   | 16.2   | 176.5                               | 7.3              | 4.1               | NA  | NA  | 10 032                            | 7 600  | 11.3                                    | 8.1           | 308     | 27.9  |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA .....   | 44 431   | 7 655             | 74.6   | 20.7   | 260.7                               | 11.7             | 4.5               | 19 000  | 15 796  | 9 193                             | 7 147  | 13.0                                    | 9.1           | 534     | 22.7  |
| Tucson .....   | 34 963   | 9 665             | 72.7   | 19.2   | 169.1                               | 7.6              | 4.5               | 17 395  | 14 086  | 8 333                             | 6 528  | 14.7                                    | 10.2          | 402     | 23.4  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 9 468  | 4 330             | 77.5   | 23.1   | 91.6                                | 4.1              | 4.4               | NA  | NA  | 10 563                            | 8 222  | 10.4                                    | 7.4           | 132     | 20.5  |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 81 290   | 3 492             | 55.5   | 10.8   | 1 045.0                             | 93.0             | 8.9               | 14 641  | 12 214  | 7 388                             | 5 613  | 19.0                                    | 14.9          | 3 313   | 35.0  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 48 053   | 5 339             | 63.8   | 14.3   | 427.5                               | 31.6             | 7.4               | 16 956  | 14 324  | 8 384                             | 6 318  | 15.6                                    | 11.8          | 1 114   | 40.8  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 38 029   | 7 735             | 69.2   | 18.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 199                             | 6 859  | 15.8                                    | 11.7          | 786     | 44.4  |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA .....                         | 3 585  | 3 548             | 63.8   | 18.0   | 49.1                                | 2.6              | 5.3               | 15 780  | 12 800  | 7 810                             | 5 852  | 14.9                                    | 10.3          | 123     | 40.7  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 694  | 4 505             | 71.5   | 24.7   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 237                             | 6 115  | 15.7                                    | 9.4           | 100     | 44.0  |
| Fayetteville .....   | 1 554  | 4 216             | 78.0   | 34.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 480  | 11 455  | 8 102                             | 6 020  | 18.9                                    | 10.0          | 51      | 49.0  |
| Springdale (part) .....  | 1 140  | 4 971             | 63.0   | 12.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 984  | 15 031  | 8 434                             | 6 268  | 11.3                                    | 8.7           | 649     | 38.8  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 891  | 2 160             | 54.0   | 9.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 225                             | 5 472  | 13.8                                    | 11.5          | 23      | 26.1  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1979. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979. <sup>6</sup>Data are for entire city.



Table B. Central Cities

## Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                         |             |                         |                                     |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |                         | Sales       |                         | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total                 | Merchant<br>wholesalers | Total       | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |                         |             |                         |                                     |                                  |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54                      | 55          | 56                      | 57                                  | 58                               |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 19 094.1                | 379 626.5                        | 12 400.6           | 204 787.2            | 16 514   | 824 117.7                                | 1 960 205.8              | 415 829               | 337 943                 | 1 997 894.8 | 1 159 333.8             | 4 984 880                           | 95 208.7                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 331 008               | 261 555                 | D           | D                       | D                                   | D                                |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 173 637               | 140 858                 | D           | D                       | D                                   | D                                |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 157 371               | 120 697                 | D           | D                       | D                                   | D                                |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 84 821                | 76 388                  | D           | D                       | D                                   | D                                |
| ALABAMA .....  | 329.6                   | 5 234.4                          | 253.6              | 3 598.3              | 14 189   | 12 045.7                                 | 29 794.3                 | 5 913                 | 4 948                   | 19 645.2    | 12 232.8                | 67 829                              | 1 073.9                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 173.2                   | 3 065.9                          | 125.9              | 2 013.0              | 15 989   | 7 085.9                                  | 17 329.2                 | 4 207                 | 3 387                   | 15 941.8    | 9 213.7                 | 52 878                              | 887.1                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 108.4                   | 1 979.2                          | 77.5               | 1 283.5              | 16 561   | 4 702.4                                  | 10 187.0                 | 2 745                 | 2 238                   | 10 480.2    | D                       | 38 373                              | 638.9                            |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA .....   | 9.9                     | 134.7                            | 7.9                | 96.5                 | 12 215   | 270.8                                    | 581.2                    | 140                   | 131                     | 514.5       | 428.7                   | 1 468                               | 23.4                             |
| Anniston .....   | 5.5                     | 76.2                             | 4.3                | 53.3                 | 12 395   | 150.5                                    | 320.4                    | 93                    | 88                      | 401.7       | D                       | 1 157                               | 19.1                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4.4                     | 58.5                             | 3.6                | 43.2                 | 12 000   | 120.3                                    | 260.8                    | 47                    | 43                      | 112.9       | D                       | 311                                 | 4.4                              |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 53.2                    | 932.6                            | 36.6               | 574.5                | 15 697   | 1 935.1                                  | 4 596.7                  | 1 812                 | 1 336                   | 8 637.1     | 4 039.5                 | 25 124                              | 458.0                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 29.4                    | 539.3                            | 19.8               | 331.9                | 16 763   | 1 106.5                                  | 2 339.6                  | 995                   | 770                     | 4 627.9     | D                       | 16 547                              | 285.9                            |
| Bessemer .....   | 1.6                     | 26.6                             | 1.2                | 19.4                 | 16 167   | 71.9                                     | 151.6                    | 42                    | 39                      | 136.3       | D                       | 473                                 | 7.3                              |
| Birmingham .....   | 27.8                    | 512.7                            | 18.6               | 312.5                | 16 801   | 1 034.6                                  | 2 188.0                  | 953                   | 731                     | 4 491.5     | 2 613.2                 | 16 074                              | 278.6                            |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 23.8                    | 393.3                            | 16.8               | 242.6                | 14 440   | 828.6                                    | 2 257.1                  | 817                   | 566                     | 4 009.2     | D                       | 8 577                               | 172.1                            |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                       | 10.8                    | 145.4                            | 8.0                | 87.0                 | 10 875   | 373.9                                    | 759.3                    | 244                   | 226                     | 573.3       | 467.8                   | 2 822                               | 37.7                             |
| Dothan .....   | 7.4                     | 98.4                             | 5.3                | 54.6                 | 10 302   | 274.6                                    | 583.3                    | 186                   | 168                     | 408.3       | 302.8                   | 2 093                               | 30.4                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3.4                     | 47.0                             | 2.7                | 32.4                 | 12 000   | 99.3                                     | 176.0                    | 58                    | 58                      | 165.0       | 165.0                   | 729                                 | 7.3                              |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA .....   | 11.8                    | 244.3                            | 9.5                | 182.0                | 19 158   | 433.5                                    | 1 678.5                  | 176                   | 159                     | 367.3       | 277.3                   | 1 724                               | 24.8                             |
| Florence .....   | 3.0                     | 39.9                             | 2.5                | 29.4                 | 11 760   | 91.9                                     | 203.5                    | 67                    | 61                      | 150.0       | D                       | 759                                 | 11.1                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 8.8                     | 204.4                            | 7.0                | 152.6                | 21 800   | 341.6                                    | 1 476.0                  | 109                   | 98                      | 217.3       | D                       | 965                                 | 13.7                             |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA .....  | 10.7                    | 231.3                            | 8.3                | 172.3                | 20 759   | 527.6                                    | 1 099.4                  | 136                   | 129                     | 213.2       | 200.7                   | 1 124                               | 15.7                             |
| Gadsden .....  | 9.7                     | 217.1                            | 7.6                | 163.1                | 21 461   | 501.7                                    | 1 050.6                  | 98                    | 92                      | 148.8       | D                       | 860                                 | 12.5                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1.0                     | 14.2                             | .7                 | 9.2                  | 13 143   | 25.9                                     | 48.8                     | 38                    | 37                      | 64.3        | D                       | 264                                 | 3.2                              |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA .....   | 23.8                    | 429.2                            | 16.1               | 256.2                | 15 913   | 1 031.4                                  | 1 942.2                  | 308                   | 237                     | 818.6       | 500.7                   | 3 429                               | 57.8                             |
| Huntsville .....   | 21.2                    | 386.1                            | 14.3               | 232.0                | 16 224   | 907.8                                    | 1 730.6                  | 280                   | 211                     | 757.7       | D                       | 3 173                               | 52.4                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.6                     | 43.1                             | 1.8                | 24.2                 | 13 444   | 123.6                                    | 211.6                    | 28                    | 26                      | 60.9        | D                       | 256                                 | 5.4                              |
| MOBILE, AL MSA .....   | 28.1                    | 545.3                            | 21.0               | 376.5                | 17 929   | 1 517.0                                  | 3 914.6                  | 789                   | 653                     | 2 383.8     | 1 701.2                 | 9 690                               | 152.6                            |
| Mobile .....   | 14.9                    | 335.2                            | 11.1               | 233.3                | 21 018   | 967.5                                    | 1 981.9                  | 559                   | 447                     | 1 946.8     | 1 351.3                 | 7 373                               | 124.3                            |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 13.2                    | 210.1                            | 9.9                | 143.2                | 14 465   | 549.5                                    | 1 932.7                  | 230                   | 206                     | 437.0       | 349.9                   | 2 317                               | 28.3                             |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA .....   | 15.3                    | 231.9                            | 10.9               | 147.9                | 13 569   | 502.8                                    | 1 224.3                  | 442                   | 370                     | 2 120.5     | 1 312.3                 | 6 118                               | 98.1                             |
| Montgomery .....   | 11.4                    | 172.7                            | 8.1                | 107.6                | 13 284   | 388.9                                    | 905.7                    | 369                   | 309                     | 1 839.9     | 1 213.5                 | 5 535                               | 91.5                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3.9                     | 59.2                             | 2.8                | 40.3                 | 14 393   | 113.9                                    | 318.6                    | 73                    | 61                      | 280.6       | 98.8                    | 583                                 | 6.6                              |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA .....   | 7.1                     | 130.7                            | 5.4                | 88.7                 | 16 426   | 343.7                                    | 1 165.0                  | 137                   | 127                     | 282.8       | 256.0                   | 1 199                               | 17.0                             |
| Tuscaloosa .....   | 5.9                     | 114.3                            | 4.5                | 78.3                 | 17 400   | 313.0                                    | 1 071.4                  | 98                    | 92                      | 199.1       | 191.2                   | 876                                 | 11.8                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1.2                     | 16.4                             | .9                 | 10.4                 | 11 556   | 30.7                                     | 93.6                     | 39                    | 35                      | 83.7        | 64.8                    | 323                                 | 5.2                              |
| ALASKA .....   | 12.8                    | 269.5                            | 10.0               | 196.6                | 19 660   | 769.2                                    | 2 579.9                  | 706                   | 552                     | 2 737.3     | 1 638.9                 | 7 415                               | 205.5                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2.8                     | 58.2                             | 1.8                | 32.6                 | 18 111   | 121.4                                    | 253.1                    | 413                   | 332                     | 1 885.7     | 1 214.6                 | 5 377                               | 153.4                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2.8                     | 58.2                             | 1.8                | 32.6                 | 18 111   | 121.4                                    | 253.1                    | 413                   | 332                     | 1 885.7     | 1 214.6                 | 5 377                               | 153.4                            |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA .....  | 2.8                     | 58.2                             | 1.8                | 32.6                 | 18 111   | 121.4                                    | 253.1                    | 413                   | 332                     | 1 885.7     | 1 214.6                 | 5 377                               | 153.4                            |
| Anchorage .....  | 2.8                     | 58.2                             | 1.8                | 32.6                 | 18 111   | 121.4                                    | 253.1                    | 413                   | 332                     | 1 885.7     | 1 214.6                 | 5 377                               | 153.4                            |
| ARIZONA .....  | 149.8                   | 3 036.9                          | 86.7               | 1 423.4              | 16 418   | 6 162.4                                  | 12 907.2                 | 4 555                 | 3 721                   | 13 927.8    | 8 340.4                 | 52 401                              | 906.3                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 134.4                   | 2 761.2                          | 75.8               | 1 236.7              | 16 315   | 5 575.4                                  | 10 768.3                 | 3 798                 | 3 090                   | 12 344.6    | 7 440.4                 | 46 560                              | 820.4                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 120.0                   | 2 508.7                          | 65.7               | 1 092.9              | 16 635   | 5 019.4                                  | 9 721.5                  | 3 331                 | 2 687                   | 11 101.7    | 6 700.4                 | 41 033                              | 730.7                            |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA .....  | 108.0                   | 2 210.0                          | 63.7               | 1 058.4              | 16 615   | 4 513.0                                  | 8 155.2                  | 3 083                 | 2 462                   | 10 911.1    | 6 479.8                 | 38 662                              | 692.3                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 95.8                    | 1 987.1                          | 55.4               | 935.9                | 16 894   | 4 032.2                                  | 7 271.8                  | 2 760                 | 2 181                   | 9 980.7     | 5 852.2                 | 34 643                              | 628.0                            |
| Mesa .....   | 7.9                     | 166.3                            | 4.4                | 60.1                 | 13 659   | 317.9                                    | 462.4                    | 168                   | 142                     | 291.6       | 248.7                   | 1 359                               | 20.6                             |
| Phoenix .....  | 66.8                    | 1 381.3                          | 39.4               | 687.1                | 17 439   | 2 786.9                                  | 5 326.4                  | 2 047                 | 1 636                   | 7 933.6     | 4 785.0                 | 28 694                              | 526.3                            |
| Scottsdale .....   | 8.1                     | 177.0                            | 3.6                | 55.0                 | 15 278   | 301.3                                    | 440.4                    | 234                   | 172                     | 496.7       | 202.8                   | 1 469                               | 26.5                             |
| Tempe .....  | 13.0                    | 262.5                            | 8.0                | 133.7                | 16 713   | 626.1                                    | 1 042.6                  | 311                   | 231                     | 1 258.7     | 615.7                   | 3 121                               | 54.7                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 12.2                    | 222.9                            | 8.3                | 122.5                | 14 759   | 480.8                                    | 883.4                    | 323                   | 281                     | 930.4       | 627.5                   | 4 019                               | 64.3                             |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA .....   | 26.4                    | 551.2                            | 12.1               | 178.3                | 14 736   | 1 062.4                                  | 2 613.1                  | 715                   | 628                     | 1 433.5     | 960.6                   | 7 898                               | 128.2                            |
| Tucson .....   | 24.2                    | 521.6                            | 10.3               | 157.0                | 15 243   | 987.2                                    | 2 449.7                  | 571                   | 506                     | 1 121.0     | 848.2                   | 6 390                               | 102.7                            |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.2                     | 29.6                             | 1.8                | 21.3                 | 11 833   | 75.2                                     | 163.4                    | 144                   | 122                     | 312.5       | 112.4                   | 1 508                               | 25.4                             |
| ARKANSAS .....   | -189.8                  | 2 823.7                          | 148.8              | 1 931.7              | 12 982   | 7 755.3                                  | 19 746.5                 | 3 769                 | 3 319                   | 10 668.0    | 7 318.8                 | 38 626                              | 576.1                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 1 796                 | 1 512                   | 6 938.3     | D                       | 21 138                              | 345.7                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 1 481                 | 1 233                   | D           | D                       | D                                   | D                                |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA .....                         | 7.9                     | 101.1                            | 5.9                | 64.5                 | 10 932   | 243.0                                    | 711.9                    | 179                   | 156                     | 569.1       | 483.0                   | 2 171                               | 31.1                             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 156                   | 137                     | 510.4       | D                       | 1 857                               | 26.3                             |
| Fayetteville .....   | 4.0                     | 54.0                             | 3.0                | 36.0                 | 12 000   | 138.7                                    | 342.4                    | 69                    | 60                      | 241.0       | 191.0                   | 660                                 | 8.4                              |
| Springdale (part) .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 87                    | 77                      | 269.4       | D                       | 1 197                               | 17.9                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 23                    | 19                      | 58.7        | D                       | 314                                 | 4.8                              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

Table B. Central Cities

## Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                   |                                  |   | Establishments with payroll   |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|  | Number             | Sales                |                                   |                                  | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments                    |             |                               |  |                            |                    | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |                    |
|  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per estab-lish-ment<br>(\$1,000) |   |                               | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and access-ory stores | Furni-ture and home furnish-ings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                      |                                   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                   | 62                                | 63                               | 64                                      | 65                            | 66                                | 67          | 68                            | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |                    |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 1 923 228          | 1 065 917            | 4 598                             | 554.2                            | 14 467.8                                | 123 618.7                     | 1 330 316                         | 34 145      | 176 219                       | 134 137  | 93 734                     | 319 873            | 1 039 029  | 49 939.3           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 399 743          | 858 277              | 4 866                             | 613.2                            | 11 700.0                                | 101 982.9                     | 982 861                           | 20 676      | 127 323                       | 103 413  | 72 388                     | 244 235            | 840 545  | D                  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 651 294            | D                    | D                                 | D                                | D                                       | D                             | 477 810                           | 9 645       | 59 409                        | 53 852   | 36 357                     | 125 178            | D  | D                  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 748 449            | D                    | D                                 | D                                | D                                       | D                             | 505 051                           | 11 031      | 67 914                        | 49 561   | 36 031                     | 119 057            | D  | D                  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                      | 523 485            | 207 640              | 3 746                             | 396.6                            | 2 767.8                                 | 21 635.8                      | 347 455                           | 13 469      | 48 896                        | 30 724   | 21 346                     | 75 638             | 198 484  | D                  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 29 382             | 14 480               | 3 673                             | 492.8                            | 192.4                                   | 1 563.6                       | 20 581                            | 843         | 2 997                         | 2 262  | 1 551                      | 3 439              | 13 927   | 728.5              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 18 191             | 10 257               | 4 094                             | 563.9                            | 138.7                                   | 1 148.5                       | 13 141                            | 413         | 1 795                         | 1 504  | 1 043                      | 2 395              | 9 990  | 472.3              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 9 495              | 6 547                | 6 025                             | 689.6                            | 90.6                                    | 769.9                         | 7 451                             | 200         | 867                           | 968  | 680                        | 1 477              | 6 459  | D                  |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA .....   | 836                | 430                  | 3 476                             | 514.5                            | 5.6                                     | 45.8                          | 566                               | 19          | 72                            | 51   | 55                         | 91                 | 412  | 22.7               |
| Anniston .....   | 394                | 293                  | 9 685                             | 744.3                            | 3.6                                     | 31.2                          | 300                               | 7           | 34                            | 25   | 31                         | 44                 | 287  | 11.9               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 442                | 137                  | 1 465                             | 309.7                            | 2.0                                     | 14.7                          | 266                               | 12          | 38                            | 26   | 24                         | 47                 | 125  | 10.8               |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 6 253              | 3 656                | 4 103                             | 584.7                            | 48.6                                    | 408.0                         | 4 455                             | 123         | 614                           | 505  | 354                        | 820                | 3 564  | 145.9              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 403              | 1 770                | 5 628                             | 736.6                            | 24.1                                    | 209.2                         | 1 875                             | 41          | 256                           | 213  | 169                        | 406                | 1 747  | 67.4               |
| Bessemer .....   | 196                | 6 270                | 705.0                             | 2.3                              | 20.3                                    | 208                           | 5                                 | 35          | 20                            | 20   | 31                         | 192                | 8.1  |                    |
| Birmingham .....   | 2 125              | 1 574                | 5 557                             | 740.7                            | 21.9                                    | 189.0                         | 1 667                             | 36          | 221                           | 193  | 149                        | 375                | 1 555  | 59.3               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 850              | 1 886                | 3 271                             | 490.0                            | 24.4                                    | 198.8                         | 2 580                             | 82          | 358                           | 292  | 185                        | 414                | 1 817  | 78.4               |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA) .....                 |                    |                      |                                   |                                  |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 1 094              | 556                  | 4 380                             | 507.9                            | 7.6                                     | 60.3                          | 822                               | 29          | 121                           | 108  | 73                         | 133                | 541  | 27.6               |
| Dothan .....   | 631                | 403                  | 7 865                             | 639.3                            | 5.4                                     | 44.9                          | 515                               | 15          | 60                            | 80   | 56                         | 90                 | 398  | D                  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 463                | 152                  | 2 014                             | 328.7                            | 2.2                                     | 15.4                          | 307                               | 14          | 61                            | 28   | 17                         | 43                 | 144  | D                  |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA .....   | 1 115              | 532                  | 3 887                             | 477.0                            | 7.5                                     | 57.1                          | 788                               | 39          | 111                           | 94   | 56                         | 138                | 510  | 27.3               |
| Florence .....   | 435                | 276                  | 7 354                             | 633.4                            | 4.2                                     | 32.6                          | 352                               | 19          | 38                            | 50   | 34                         | 55                 | 270  | 9.5                |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 680                | 256                  | 2 580                             | 377.0                            | 3.4                                     | 24.5                          | 436                               | 20          | 73                            | 44   | 22                         | 83                 | 240  | 17.8               |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA .....  | 790                | 396                  | 3 824                             | 500.9                            | 5.3                                     | 42.8                          | 566                               | 22          | 65                            | 67   | 44                         | 109                | 381  | 19.3               |
| Gadsden .....  | 537                | 292                  | 6 219                             | 544.6                            | 3.9                                     | 31.9                          | 403                               | 13          | 45                            | 57   | 37                         | 72                 | 284  | 15.9               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 253                | 103                  | 1 829                             | 408.1                            | 1.5                                     | 10.9                          | 163                               | 9           | 20                            | 10   | 7                          | 37                 | 97   | 3.4                |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA .....   | 1 493              | 894                  | 4 433                             | 598.5                            | 12.7                                    | 105.4                         | 1 051                             | 34          | 118                           | 126  | 92                         | 207                | 873  | 45.9               |
| Huntsville .....   | 1 238              | 836                  | 5 749                             | 675.4                            | 11.9                                    | 100.4                         | 936                               | 29          | 94                            | 119  | 87                         | 190                | 826  | 44.0               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 255                | 57                   | 1 023                             | 225.2                            | 7                                       | 5.0                           | 115                               | 5           | 24                            | 7  | 5                          | 17                 | 47   | 1.9                |
| MOBILE, AL MSA .....   | 3 328              | 1 949                | 4 257                             | 585.6                            | 25.8                                    | 218.1                         | 2 501                             | 84          | 364                           | 250  | 195                        | 482                | 1 912  | 97.3               |
| Mobile .....   | 1 752              | 1 295                | 6 329                             | 739.1                            | 17.7                                    | 152.9                         | 1 419                             | 39          | 149                           | 174  | 126                        | 313                | 1 283  | 59.1               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 576              | 654                  | 2 583                             | 415.0                            | 8.1                                     | 65.2                          | 1 082                             | 45          | 215                           | 76   | 69                         | 169                | 629  | 38.2               |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA .....   | 1 972              | 1 155                | 4 149                             | 585.7                            | 15.4                                    | 130.9                         | 1 413                             | 34          | 174                           | 192  | 102                        | 256                | 1 128  | 47.4               |
| Montgomery .....   | 1 382              | 930                  | 5 097                             | 672.7                            | 12.7                                    | 109.6                         | 1 043                             | 19          | 116                           | 156  | 86                         | 205                | 918  | 35.1               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 590                | 225                  | 2 347                             | 381.9                            | 2.7                                     | 21.2                          | 370                               | 15          | 58                            | 36   | 16                         | 51                 | 209  | 12.3               |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA .....   | 996                | 578                  | 4 188                             | 580.8                            | 8.5                                     | 68.9                          | 768                               | 20          | 112                           | 99   | 66                         | 126                | 565  | 34.7               |
| Tuscaloosa .....   | 723                | 452                  | 6 131                             | 625.4                            | 7.1                                     | 57.1                          | 608                               | 18          | 75                            | 94   | 54                         | 102                | 447  | 21.0               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 273                | 126                  | 1 963                             | 462.9                            | 1.4                                     | 11.8                          | 160                               | 2           | 37                            | 5  | 12                         | 24                 | 119  | 13.7               |
| ALASKA .....   | 4 579              | 3 227                | 7 269                             | 704.8                            | 30.0                                    | 411.1                         | 2 660                             | 86          | 297                           | 207  | 166                        | 749                | 3 152  | 340.4              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 838              | 1 795                | 9 220                             | 976.5                            | 15.8                                    | 226.3                         | 1 107                             | 13          | 91                            | 104  | 90                         | 307                | 1 769  | 206.5              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 838              | 1 795                | 9 220                             | 976.5                            | 15.8                                    | 226.3                         | 1 107                             | 13          | 91                            | 104  | 90                         | 307                | 1 769  | 206.5              |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA .....  | 1 838              | 1 795                | 9 220                             | 976.5                            | 15.8                                    | 226.3                         | 1 107                             | 13          | 91                            | 104  | 90                         | 307                | 1 769  | 206.5              |
| Anchorage .....  | 1 838              | 1 795                | 9 220                             | 976.5                            | 15.8                                    | 226.3                         | 1 107                             | 13          | 91                            | 104  | 90                         | 307                | 1 769  | 206.5              |
| ARIZONA .....  | 24 153             | 13 894               | 4 806                             | 575.3                            | 198.2                                   | 1 672.4                       | 16 069                            | 426         | 1 959                         | 1 468  | 1 243                      | 4 191              | 13 586   | 680.9              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 17 716             | 11 128               | 5 111                             | 628.2                            | 159.5                                   | 1 380.6                       | 11 837                            | 239         | 1 413                         | 1 138  | 1 011                      | 3 053              | 10 912   | 512.2              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 14 096             | 9 374                | 6 024                             | 665.0                            | 136.6                                   | 1 177.4                       | 9 714                             | 186         | 1 103                         | 970  | 866                        | 2 528              | 9 208  | 407.4              |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA .....  | 13 216             | 8 534                | 5 303                             | 645.8                            | 119.6                                   | 1 050.6                       | 8 661                             | 175         | 986                           | 834  | 758                        | 2 228              | 8 366  | 402.3              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 10 755             | 7 245                | 6 023                             | 673.6                            | 104.1                                   | 905.9                         | 7 239                             | 144         | 796                           | 729  | 648                        | 1 881              | 7 113  | 331.3              |
| Mesa .....   | 1 478              | 1 121                | 6 528                             | 758.3                            | 15.3                                    | 130.8                         | 977                               | 24          | 101                           | 119  | 109                        | 223                | 1 105  | 82.7               |
| Phoenix .....  | 6 989              | 4 483                | 5 438                             | 641.5                            | 64.4                                    | 568.7                         | 4 714                             | 97          | 530                           | 451  | 411                        | 1 276              | 4 394  | 195.9              |
| Scottsdale .....   | 1 368              | 907                  | 9 628                             | 863.2                            | 13.4                                    | 117.8                         | 934                               | 15          | 74                            | 125  | 87                         | 203                | 891  | 27.7               |
| Tempe .....  | 920                | 733                  | 6 519                             | 797.2                            | 11.1                                    | 88.5                          | 614                               | 8           | 91                            | 34   | 41                         | 179                | 723  | 25.1               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 461              | 1 290                | 3 173                             | 524.1                            | 15.5                                    | 144.8                         | 1 422                             | 31          | 190                           | 105  | 110                        | 347                | 1 253  | 71.0               |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA .....   | 4 500              | 2 594                | 4 568                             | 576.4                            | 39.9                                    | 330.0                         | 3 176                             | 64          | 427                           | 304  | 253                        | 825                | 2 546  | 109.9              |
| Tucson .....   | 3 341              | 2 129                | 6 027                             | 637.3                            | 32.6                                    | 271.5                         | 2 475                             | 42          | 307                           | 241  | 218                        | 647                | 2 095  | 76.1               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 159              | 465                  | 2 166                             | 401.0                            | 7.4                                     | 58.5                          | 701                               | 22          | 120                           | 63   | 35                         | 178                | 451  | 33.8               |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 20 897             | 9 114                | 3 950                             | 436.1                            | 114.1                                   | 933.0                         | 13 812                            | 521         | 1 960                         | 1 477  | 927                        | 2 512              | 8 694  | 466.2              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 846              | 4 288                | 4 796                             | 546.5                            | 55.0                                    | 468.3                         | 5 465                             | 157         | 705                           | 641  | 402                        | 1 065              | 4 171  | D                  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 5 588              | 3 475                | 6 970                             | 621.9                            | D                                       | D                             | 4 197                             | 115         | 473                           | 548  | 328                        | 849                | D  | D                  |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA .....                         | 957                | 498                  | 4 906                             | 520.8                            | 7.4                                     | 57.0                          | 676                               | 20          | 90                            | 72   | 50                         | 147                | 484  | 26.8               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 727                | 456                  | 7 622                             | 626.9                            | D                                       | D                             | 575                               | 18          | 65                            | 69   | 47                         | 126                | D  | D                  |
| Fayetteville .....   | 465                | 300                  | 8 272                             | 645.2                            | 5.1                                     | 36.6                          | 384                               | 13          | 43                            | 53   | 30                         | 91                 | 296  | 7.8                |
| Springdale (part) .....  | 262                | 156                  | 6 620                             | 594.4                            | D                                       | D                             | 191                               | 5           | 22                            | 16   | 17                         | 35                 | D  | D                  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 230                | 43                   | 1 020                             | 185.3                            | D                                       | D                             | 101                               | 2           | 25                            | 3  | 3                          | 21                 | D  | D                  |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                               |                      |          |          |  |  |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|--|--|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)         | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Receipts (Mil. dol.) |          |          |  |  |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Selected kinds of business               |  |  |                               |                      |          |          |  |  |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup>       | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> | Total <sup>3</sup>            | 84                   | 85       | 86       |  |  |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                           | 79   | 80                         | 81                                       | 82   | 83   | 84                            | 85                   | 86       |          |  |  |
| UNITED STATES .....  | 119 947   | 240 520     | 190 752             | 94 718.7                  | 56 869.1                     | 45 314.2   | 101 723                    | 1 261 698                                | 11 106.1   | 158 624.5                                      | 426 982.0                     | 33 214.8             | 30 694.9 | 33 115.0 |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | 1 037 881                                | 9 711.4  | 143 811.5                                      | 383 824.3                     | D                    | D        | D        |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | 552 560                                  | D  | D  | D                             | D                    | D        | D        |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | 485 321                                  | D  | D  | D                             | D                    | D        | D        |  |  |
| Nonmetropolitan areas .....                                      | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | 223 817                                  | 1 394.7  | 14 813.0                                       | 43 157.7                      | D                    | D        | D        |  |  |
| ALABAMA .....  | 1 651   | 3 586       | 2 810               | 1 173.2                   | 836.9                        | 545.8  | 1 080                      | 15 902                                   | 125.6  | 1 606.1  | 4 338.9                       | 223.9                | 406.4    | 145.9    |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 257   | 2 439       | 2 040               | 853.3                     | 635.4                        | 412.7  | 833                        | 11 527                                   | 100.5  | 1 363.0  | 3 639.1                       | D                    | 334.5    | D        |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 1 348       | D                   | 478.2                     | D                            | D  | 560                        | 7 797                                    | 74.3   | 1 073.5  | 2 850.9                       | D                    | 248.3    | D        |  |  |
| ANNISTON, AL MSA .....   | 54  | 99          | 84                  | 31.1                      | 28.0                         | 16.2   | 32                         | 442                                      | 2.7  | 30.0   | 84.4                          | 7.8                  | 8.6      | 2.8      |  |  |
| Anniston .....   | 34  | 72          | 78                  | 14.7                      | D                            | 10.8   | 16                         | 309                                      | 1.8  | 23.9   | 62.1                          | 2.3                  | 6.0      | D        |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 20  | 27          | 5                   | 16.3                      | D                            | 5.4  | 16                         | 133                                      | .9   | 6.1  | 22.3                          | 5.5                  | 2.6      | D        |  |  |
| BIRMINGHAM, AL MSA .....   | 382   | 871         | 746                 | 300.3                     | 288.4                        | 162.1  | 288                        | 4 164                                    | 40.8   | 585.0  | 1 582.7                       | D                    | 131.0    | 35.6     |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 349         | 428                 | 134.1                     | 155.6                        | 105.1  | 153                        | 2 197                                    | 27.2   | 416.7  | 1 145.5                       | 39.9                 | 94.0     | 18.5     |  |  |
| Bessemer .....   | D   | 62          | 52                  | 12.8                      | 4.9                          | 4.8  | 10                         | 152                                      | 1.1  | 12.1   | 31.2                          | 3.2                  | 2.2      | .3       |  |  |
| Birmingham .....   | 165   | 287         | 377                 | 121.3                     | 150.7                        | 100.3  | 143                        | 2 045                                    | 26.1   | 404.5  | 1 114.3                       | 36.7                 | 91.8     | 18.2     |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 522         | 318                 | 166.2                     | 132.8                        | 57.1   | 135                        | 1 967                                    | 13.6   | 168.4  | 437.2                         | D                    | 37.0     | 17.1     |  |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA<br>(see data under GA)                       |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |                               |                      |          |          |  |  |
| DOTHAN, AL MSA .....   | 73  | 118         | 126                 | 45.5                      | 28.5                         | 23.2   | 42                         | 578                                      | 4.2  | 60.1   | 136.0                         | 5.4                  | 12.3     | D        |  |  |
| Dothan .....   | D   | 78          | 106                 | 21.8                      | 24.3                         | 19.8   | 31                         | 427                                      | 2.9  | 43.8   | 103.7                         | D                    | 11.1     | D        |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 40          | 20                  | 23.7                      | 4.3                          | 3.4  | 10                         | 151                                      | 1.3  | 16.2   | 32.3                          | D                    | 1.2      | D        |  |  |
| FLORENCE, AL MSA .....   | 77  | 118         | 108                 | 44.2                      | 31.0                         | 17.3   | 40                         | 603                                      | 3.6  | 41.1   | 131.7                         | 3.5                  | 30.3     | 5.2      |  |  |
| Florence .....   | 56  | 55          | 56                  | 17.6                      | 21.7                         | 12.4   | 19                         | 326                                      | 2.0  | 25.2   | 68.4                          | 2.7                  | 7.8      | D        |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 21  | 63          | 52                  | 26.6                      | 9.3                          | 4.8  | 21                         | 277                                      | 1.6  | 15.9   | 63.3                          | .8                   | 22.4     | D        |  |  |
| GADSDEN, AL MSA .....  | 52  | 111         | 64                  | 22.7                      | 23.9                         | 14.5   | 33                         | 417                                      | 2.5  | 30.7   | 77.6                          | 2.6                  | 5.7      | 3.4      |  |  |
| Gadsden .....  | 38  | 79          | 59                  | 11.4                      | 17.8                         | 13.2   | 22                         | 354                                      | 2.0  | 26.1   | 66.1                          | D                    | 5.0      | 2.0      |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 14  | 32          | 5                   | 11.3                      | 6.1                          | 1.3  | 11                         | 63                                       | .5   | 4.6  | 11.5                          | D                    | .6       | 1.4      |  |  |
| HUNTSVILLE, AL MSA .....   | 125   | 181         | 188                 | 58.3                      | 54.5                         | 40.5   | 87                         | 1 124                                    | 10.8   | 184.3  | 454.4                         | 20.9                 | 19.9     | 10.2     |  |  |
| Huntsville .....   | 125   | 169         | 182                 | 54.1                      | 52.1                         | 38.6   | 82                         | 1 063                                    | 10.3   | 177.3  | 440.5                         | D                    | 18.9     | 9.6      |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1   | 12          | 6                   | 4.3                       | 2.4                          | 1.9  | 5                          | 61                                       | .5   | 7.0  | 13.9                          | D                    | 1.0      | .6       |  |  |
| MOBILE, AL MSA .....   | 245   | 498         | 370                 | 173.9                     | 77.1                         | 78.4   | 162                        | 2 119                                    | 18.5   | 226.0  | 617.2                         | 47.6                 | 61.3     | 22.3     |  |  |
| Mobile .....   | 193   | 267         | 297                 | 96.8                      | 57.4                         | 57.3   | 117                        | 1 521                                    | 14.6   | 190.1  | 502.9                         | 28.9                 | 46.0     | 15.3     |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 52  | 231         | 74                  | 77.1                      | 19.7                         | 21.1   | 45                         | 598                                      | 3.9  | 35.9   | 114.3                         | 18.7                 | 15.3     | 7.0      |  |  |
| MONTGOMERY, AL MSA .....   | 159   | 250         | 248                 | 113.6                     | 65.1                         | 39.7   | 93                         | 1 373                                    | 11.8   | 147.2  | 395.0                         | 28.7                 | 48.7     | 11.4     |  |  |
| Montgomery .....   | D   | 183         | D                   | 87.2                      | D                            | D  | 79                         | 1 151                                    | 10.1   | 131.5  | 350.1                         | 25.5                 | 46.6     | D        |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 68          | D                   | 26.4                      | D                            | D  | 14                         | 222                                      | 1.8  | 15.7   | 44.8                          | 3.1                  | 2.1      | D        |  |  |
| TUSCALOOSA, AL MSA .....   | 77  | 151         | 95                  | 52.6                      | 35.6                         | 20.1   | 48                         | 563                                      | 4.5  | 49.2   | 136.2                         | 7.9                  | 15.3     | 2.2      |  |  |
| Tuscaloosa .....   | D   | 98          | 82                  | 40.7                      | 34.2                         | 17.2   | 40                         | 449                                      | 3.4  | 38.8   | 111.5                         | D                    | 12.9     | D        |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 53          | 13                  | 11.9                      | 1.5                          | 2.9  | 8                          | 114                                      | 1.1  | 10.4   | 24.7                          | D                    | 2.4      | D        |  |  |
| ALASKA .....   | 334   | 692         | 410                 | 205.8                     | 127.2                        | 127.8  | 405                        | 2 587                                    | 21.2   | 433.6  | 1 154.9                       | 144.4                | 67.5     | 31.9     |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 232   | 296         | 268                 | 118.3                     | 82.6                         | 84.6   | 217                        | 1 490                                    | 14.3   | 309.8  | 795.3                         | 75.1                 | 49.7     | 24.2     |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 232   | 296         | 268                 | 118.3                     | 82.6                         | 84.6   | 217                        | 1 490                                    | 14.3   | 309.8  | 795.3                         | 75.1                 | 49.7     | 24.2     |  |  |
| ANCHORAGE, AK MSA .....  | 232   | 296         | 268                 | 118.3                     | 82.6                         | 84.6   | 217                        | 1 490                                    | 14.3   | 309.8  | 795.3                         | 75.1                 | 49.7     | 24.2     |  |  |
| Anchorage .....  | 232   | 296         | 268                 | 118.3                     | 82.6                         | 84.6   | 217                        | 1 490                                    | 14.3   | 309.8  | 795.3                         | 75.1                 | 49.7     | 24.2     |  |  |
| ARIZONA .....  | 1 485   | 3 355       | 2 584               | 1 306.4                   | 546.7                        | 636.2  | 1 402                      | 17 262                                   | 147.8  | 1 880.6  | 5 070.5                       | 537.7                | 395.2    | 259.3    |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 232   | 2 578       | 2 194               | 916.2                     | 452.0                        | 578.5  | 1 132                      | 14 496                                   | 131.6  | 1 728.5  | 4 579.2                       | 401.5                | 355.7    | 223.2    |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 2 049       | 1 862               | 724.7                     | 408.0                        | 519.6  | 973                        | 12 360                                   | 115.9  | 1 561.0  | 4 118.5                       | 331.8                | 316.2    | 182.5    |  |  |
| PHOENIX, AZ MSA .....  | 898   | 1 972       | 1 694               | 703.6                     | 343.9                        | 451.9  | 865                        | 11 011                                   | 100.7  | 1 353.7  | 3 621.2                       | 324.8                | 261.2    | 170.0    |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 837   | 1 597       | 1 382               | 564.7                     | 315.0                        | 403.6  | 762                        | 9 518                                    | 90.5   | 1 236.8  | 3 299.6                       | 278.2                | 231.4    | 150.6    |  |  |
| Mesa .....   | 167   | 223         | 258                 | 60.8                      | 51.3                         | 65.9   | 87                         | 987                                      | 6.8  | 86.2   | 238.2                         | 11.0                 | 21.8     | 16.4     |  |  |
| Phoenix .....  | 526   | 1 041       | 731                 | 387.9                     | 208.6                        | 273.0  | 480                        | 6 589                                    | 65.1   | 932.3  | 2 450.9                       | 156.6                | 183.5    | 102.4    |  |  |
| Scottsdale .....   | 90  | 163         | 256                 | 58.8                      | 40.1                         | 41.3   | 105                        | 1 138                                    | 11.8   | 139.7  | 367.9                         | 100.9                | 6.1      | 17.0     |  |  |
| Tempe .....  | 53  | 170         | 137                 | 57.2                      | 15.0                         | 23.4   | 91                         | 804                                      | 6.9  | 78.6   | 242.6                         | 9.8                  | 20.1     | 14.8     |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 61  | 375         | 312                 | 138.9                     | 29.0                         | 48.3   | 103                        | 1 493                                    | 10.2   | 116.8  | 321.5                         | 46.6                 | 29.9     | 19.4     |  |  |
| TUCSON, AZ MSA .....   | 333   | 606         | 500                 | 212.6                     | 108.0                        | 126.6  | 267                        | 3 485                                    | 30.9   | 374.8  | 958.1                         | 76.8                 | 94.5     | 53.2     |  |  |
| Tucson .....   | D   | 452         | 480                 | 160.0                     | 93.0                         | 116.0  | 210                        | 2 842                                    | 25.4   | 324.2  | 818.9                         | 53.6                 | 84.8     | 31.9     |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 154         | 20                  | 52.6                      | 15.1                         | 10.6   | 57                         | 643                                      | 5.5  | 50.6   | 139.2                         | 23.1                 | 9.7      | 21.3     |  |  |
| ARKANSAS .....   | 1 146   | 2 037       | 1 930               | 759.7                     | 461.3                        | 309.7  | 622                        | 10 118                                   | 68.6   | 804.6  | 2 177.4                       | 178.6                | 220.6    | 129.9    |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D   | 882         | 892                 | 435.9                     | 248.6                        | 164.8  | 327                        | 4 831                                    | 36.8   | 490.8  | 1 277.4                       | D                    | D        | D        |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | D           | 752                 | 317.0                     | D                            | D  | D                          | 4 015                                    | D  | D  | D                             | D                    | D        | D        |  |  |
| FAYETTEVILLE-SPRINGDALE, AR<br>MSA .....                         | D   | 103         | 97                  | 30.6                      | 20.4                         | 17.7   | 42                         | 568                                      | 3.1  | 39.1   | 104.5                         | 8.3                  | 11.1     | 5.0      |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | D           | 95                  | 21.7                      | D                            | D  | D                          | 510                                      | D  | D  | D                             | 8.1                  | 10.1     | D        |  |  |
| Fayetteville .....   | D   | 56          | 65                  | 9.6                       | D                            | 10.2   | 30                         | 341                                      | 2.0  | 26.6   | 67.5                          | 6.4                  | 3.4      | D        |  |  |
| Springdale (part) .....  | 21  | D           | 30                  | 12.2                      | 4.9                          | D  | D                          | 169                                      | D  | D  | D                             | 1.6                  | 6.7      | .8       |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | D           | 1                   | 8.9                       | D                            | D  | D                          | 58                                       | D  | D  | D                             | .2                   | 1.0      | D        |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                 |  |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1960-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |       |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Black | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                  |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....                                      | 1 806.4                         | -                                   | 170 058            | 94                    | 162 813          | 3.78  | .83                                      | 12.5                       | 4.4           | 26.9   | 58 842                           | 2.73   | 21.2          | 45 439    | 11.8   |
| Fort Smith, AR .....   | 46.7                            | 6                                   | 72 607             | 1 555                 | 71 626           | 6.75  | 1.00                                     | 13.2                       | 1.4           | 14.1   | 27 771                           | 2.54   | 26.1          | 19 824    | 14.5   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 759.7                         | Z                                   | 97 451             | 55                    | 91 187           | 1.44  | .70                                      | 11.9                       | 6.9           | 39.3   | 31 071                           | 2.90   | 16.7          | 25 615    | 9.7  |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....  | 2 920.2                         | -                                   | 492 725            | 169                   | 474 484          | 19.13 | .86                                      | 9.9                        | 3.8           | 24.5   | 168 985                          | 2.73   | 21.8          | 126 383   | 14.8   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 141.0                           | 12.4                                | 263 785            | 1 871                 | 250 338          | 26.47 | 1.01                                     | 10.6                       | 5.4           | 17.9   | 93 926                           | 2.60   | 25.8          | 65 619    | 18.7   |
| Jacksonville .....   | 18.4                            | 15.0                                | 28 372             | 1 542                 | 27 589           | 12.57 | 2.32                                     | 4.2                        | 2.8           | 39.1   | 8 646                            | 3.00   | 13.8          | 7 212     | 10.9   |
| Little Rock .....  | 84.2                            | 6.0                                 | 170 388            | 2 024                 | 158 461          | 32.24 | .83                                      | 11.0                       | 7.5           | 19.6   | 60 749                           | 2.55   | 27.9          | 47 804    | 20.7   |
| North Little Rock .....  | 38.4                            | 28.0                                | 65 025             | 1 693                 | 64 288           | 18.20 | .88                                      | 12.3                       | 1.1           | 7.1    | 24 531                           | 2.57   | 25.1          | 17 603    | 17.5   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 779.2                         | -6                                  | 228 940            | 82                    | 224 146          | 10.94 | .69                                      | 9.2                        | 2.1           | 32.8   | 75 059                           | 2.90   | 16.8          | 60 764    | 10.6   |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA .....   | 881.9                           | -                                   | 90 581             | 103                   | 90 718           | 40.59 | .81                                      | 12.2                       | -2            | 6.3    | 30 588                           | 2.87   | 21.6          | 23 305    | 17.4   |
| Pine Bluff .....   | 22.8                            | 5.6                                 | 55 860             | 2 450                 | 56 636           | 49.03 | .91                                      | 13.9                       | -1.4          | -1.3   | 19 960                           | 2.76   | 24.7          | 14 504    | 22.3   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 859.1                           | -1                                  | 34 721             | 40                    | 34 082           | 26.58 | .65                                      | 9.3                        | 1.9           | 22.0   | 10 628                           | 3.09   | 15.9          | 8 801     | 9.4  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)           |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| CALIFORNIA   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 156 299.0                       | -                                   | 25 622 000         | 164                   | 23 667 902       | 7.69  | 19.20                                    | 10.2                       | 8.3           | 18.5   | 8 629 866                        | 2.68   | 24.7          | 5 936 810 | 15.2   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 85 304.2                        | -                                   | 24 371 312         | 286                   | 22 554 526       | 7.97  | 19.36                                    | 10.1                       | 8.1           | 17.9   | 8 229 423                        | 2.68   | 24.9          | 5 642 671 | 15.4   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 265.4                         | 5.4                                 | 9 832 053          | 4 340                 | 9 141 400        | 12.55 | 20.49                                    | 10.9                       | 7.6           | 13.9   | 3 484 371                        | 2.54   | 29.8          | 2 176 032 | 18.7   |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA .....  | 8 129.8                         | -                                   | 462 371            | 57                    | 403 089          | 5.25  | 21.59                                    | 9.7                        | 14.7          | 22.1   | 139 811                          | 2.82   | 20.7          | 105 998   | 12.5   |
| Bakersfield .....  | 76.5                            | 3.9                                 | 130 210            | 1 702                 | 105 611          | 10.60 | 15.04                                    | 9.2                        | 23.3          | 51.9   | 39 602                           | 2.62   | 25.0          | 27 731    | 16.3   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 8 053.3                         | Z                                   | 332 161            | 41                    | 297 478          | 3.35  | 23.91                                    | 9.9                        | 11.7          | 14.1   | 100 209                          | 2.90   | 19.1          | 78 267    | 11.1   |
| CHICO, CA MSA .....  | 1 646.5                         | -                                   | 158 530            | 96                    | 143 851          | 1.18  | 5.24                                     | 15.5                       | 10.2          | 41.1   | 56 904                           | 2.46   | 24.3          | 38 107    | 11.7   |
| Chico .....  | 20.3                            | 45.0                                | 29 278             | 1 442                 | 26 603           | 1.74  | 5.55                                     | 9.0                        | 10.1          | 35.9   | 10 523                           | 2.29   | 32.4          | 4 821     | 19.2   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 626.2                         | -4                                  | 129 252            | 79                    | 117 248          | 1.06  | 5.17                                     | 16.9                       | 10.2          | 42.3   | 46 381                           | 2.50   | 22.5          | 33 286    | 10.6   |
| FRESNO, CA MSA .....   | 5 977.8                         | -                                   | 564 915            | 95                    | 514 621          | 4.92  | 29.30                                    | 10.1                       | 9.8           | 24.5   | 178 506                          | 2.83   | 21.2          | 131 670   | 14.5   |
| Fresno .....   | 93.1                            | 41.9                                | 267 377            | 2 872                 | 218 202          | 9.47  | 23.60                                    | 10.9                       | 22.5          | 31.7   | 81 996                           | 2.59   | 26.3          | 55 093    | 19.0   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 5 884.7                         | -5                                  | 297 538            | 51                    | 296 419          | 1.58  | 33.50                                    | 9.4                        | 4             | 19.7   | 96 510                           | 3.03   | 16.9          | 76 577    | 11.3   |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                 | 34 008.5                        | -                                   | 12 372 586         | 364                   | 11 497 568       | 9.21  | 23.97                                    | 9.9                        | 7.6           | 15.2   | 4 141 097                        | 2.73   | 25.0          | 2 853 300 | 16.1   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 898.2                           | .9                                  | 4 807 444          | 5 352                 | 4 550 350        | 14.01 | 25.85                                    | 10.7                       | 5.6           | 8.9    | 1 725 067                        | 2.58   | 30.1          | 1 082 178 | 19.4   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 33 110.3                        | Z                                   | 7 565 142          | 228                   | 6 947 218        | 6.07  | 22.74                                    | 9.3                        | 8.9           | 19.7   | 2 416 030                        | 2.83   | 21.3          | 1 771 122 | 14.1   |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA .....                                 | 797.8                           | -                                   | 2 075 758          | 2 602                 | 1 932 709        | 1.31  | 14.82                                    | 8.3                        | 7.4           | 36.0   | 686 267                          | 2.78   | 21.0          | 492 595   | 12.9   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 70.6                            | 2.2                                 | 458 921            | 6 500                 | 423 024          | 2.54  | 30.33                                    | 7.6                        | 8.5           | 31.3   | 143 787                          | 2.90   | 22.2          | 101 671   | 14.4   |
| Anaheim .....  | 43.2                            | 3.6                                 | 233 516            | 5 405                 | 219 311          | 1.15  | 17.18                                    | 7.7                        | 6.5           | 31.8   | 79 749                           | 2.71   | 22.6          | 56 221    | 14.3   |
| Santa Ana .....  | 27.4                            | -                                   | 225 405            | 8 226                 | 203 713          | 4.04  | 44.50                                    | 7.4                        | 10.6          | 30.8   | 64 038                           | 3.12   | 21.7          | 45 450    | 14.4   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 727.2                           | -2                                  | 1 616 837          | 2 223                 | 1 509 685        | .96   | 10.47                                    | 8.5                        | 7.1           | 37.4   | 542 480                          | 2.75   | 20.7          | 390 924   | 12.5   |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA .....                         | 4 070.1                         | -                                   | 7 901 220          | 1 941                 | 7 477 503        | 12.62 | 27.63                                    | 9.9                        | 5.7           | 6.2    | 2 730 469                        | 2.69   | 27.4          | 1 811 587 | 18.2   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 578.9                           | .2                                  | 3 794 983          | 6 556                 | 3 624 101        | 16.24 | 25.68                                    | 11.1                       | 4.7           | 4.7    | 1 400 099                        | 2.53   | 31.8          | 852 572   | 20.5   |
| Burbank .....  | 17.1                            | -                                   | 87 421             | 5 112                 | 84 625           | .52   | 16.26                                    | 15.1                       | 3.3           | -4.8   | 35 880                           | 2.33   | 31.7          | 22 566    | 16.2   |
| Long Beach .....   | 49.8                            | -                                   | 378 894            | 7 608                 | 361 334          | 11.27 | 14.03                                    | 14.0                       | 4.9           | .7     | 151 611                          | 3.31   | 35.1          | 86 884    | 19.2   |
| Los Angeles .....  | 465.9                           | .3                                  | 3 096 668          | 6 647                 | 2 966 850        | 17.03 | 27.51                                    | 10.6                       | 4.4           | 5.5    | 1 135 230                        | 2.55   | 31.5          | 693 994   | 20.9   |
| Pasadena .....   | 23.2                            | .4                                  | 125 021            | 5 389                 | 118 550          | 20.70 | 18.37                                    | 14.9                       | 5.5           | 5.0    | 47 056                           | 2.42   | 33.6          | 27 972    | 20.1   |
| Pomona .....   | 22.9                            | .4                                  | 106 979            | 4 672                 | 92 742           | 18.99 | 30.50                                    | 8.9                        | 15.4          | 6.1    | 30 322                           | 2.96   | 23.3          | 21 456    | 18.6   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 491.2                         | Z                                   | 4 106 237          | 1 176                 | 3 853 402        | 9.22  | 29.47                                    | 8.8                        | 6.6           | 7.6    | 1 330 370                        | 2.86   | 22.7          | 959 015   | 16.1   |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA .....                                    | 1 862.2                         | -                                   | 584 731            | 314                   | 529 174          | 2.12  | 21.39                                    | 8.3                        | 10.5          | 39.8   | 172 781                          | 3.00   | 17.1          | 134 757   | 11.6   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 44.4                            | 5.2                                 | 204 544            | 4 607                 | 182 588          | 4.07  | 31.22                                    | 8.9                        | 12.0          | 41.3   | 62 256                           | 2.89   | 21.2          | 45 467    | 14.4   |
| Oxnard .....   | 26.5                            | 2.5                                 | 121 154            | 4 925                 | 108 195          | 6.10  | 44.40                                    | 6.6                        | 12.0          | 51.9   | 33 087                           | 3.21   | 17.8          | 25 423    | 14.8   |
| San Buenaventura (Ventura) .....                                 | 19.8                            | 8.8                                 | 83 390             | 4 212                 | 74 393           | 1.11  | 12.06                                    | 12.3                       | 12.1          | 28.3   | 29 169                           | 2.52   | 25.1          | 20 044    | 13.9   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 817.8                         | -1                                  | 380 187            | 209                   | 346 586          | 1.09  | 16.21                                    | 7.9                        | 9.7           | 39.0   | 110 525                          | 3.07   | 14.7          | 89 290    | 10.2   |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA .....                       | 27 278.4                        | -                                   | 1 810 877          | 66                    | 1 558 182        | 5.05  | 18.63                                    | 12.1                       | 16.2          | 36.8   | 551 580                          | 2.76   | 20.6          | 414 361   | 12.4   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 204.3                           | 1.6                                 | 348 996            | 1 708                 | 320 637          | 9.60  | 18.82                                    | 11.6                       | 8.8           | 19.7   | 118 925                          | 2.62   | 25.0          | 82 468    | 16.8   |
| Palm Springs .....   | 76.1                            | .1                                  | 36 360             | 478                   | 32 271           | 4.46  | 8.97                                     | 25.0                       | 12.7          | 54.1   | 15 138                           | 2.11   | 34.1          | 8 924     | 13.1   |
| Riverside .....  | 73.0                            | 1.7                                 | 182 245            | 2 497                 | 170 876          | 6.89  | 16.15                                    | 8.8                        | 6.7           | 22.0   | 60 964                           | 2.75   | 22.1          | 43 908    | 15.3   |
| San Bernardino .....   | 55.2                            | 3.8                                 | 130 391            | 2 362                 | 117 490          | 14.95 | 25.41                                    | 11.9                       | 11.0          | 9.9    | 42 823                           | 2.63   | 26.0          | 29 636    | 20.2   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 27 074.1                        | Z                                   | 1 461 881          | 54                    | 1 237 545        | 3.87  | 18.58                                    | 12.2                       | 8.1           | 42.0   | 432 655                          | 2.80   | 19.4          | 331 893   | 11.3   |
| MODESTO, CA MSA .....  | 1 506.2                         | -                                   | 295 700            | 196                   | 265 900          | 1.17  | 15.00                                    | 11.0                       | 11.2          | 36.7   | 94 675                           | 2.78   | 21.0          | 70 706    | 13.2   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 35.1                            | 9.3                                 | 153 627            | 4 377                 | 132 889          | 1.81  | 11.22                                    | 10.3                       | 15.6          | 75.5   | 49 188                           | 2.66   | 23.4          | 34 961    | 15.0   |
| Modesto .....  | 27.2                            | 9.2                                 | 122 234            | 4 494                 | 106 602          | 2.05  | 10.49                                    | 9.7                        | 14.7          | 72.7   | 39 257                           | 2.68   | 22.8          | 28 181    | 15.1   |
| Turlock .....  | 7.9                             | 9.7                                 | 31 393             | 3 974                 | 26 287           | 84    | 14.17                                    | 12.7                       | 19.4          | 87.9   | 9 931                            | 2.59   | 25.7          | 6 780     | 14.7   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 471.1                         | -2                                  | 142 073            | 97                    | 133 011          | .54   | 18.78                                    | 11.7                       | 6.8           | 12.0   | 45 487                           | 2.90   | 18.3          | 35 745    | 11.3   |
| REDDING, CA MSA .....  | 3 786.2                         | -                                   | 126 495            | 33                    | 115 715          | .62   | 2.99                                     | 11.1                       | 9.3           | 49.0   | 43 014                           | 2.66   | 20.3          | 32 253    | 11.6   |
| Redding .....  | 45.9                            | 56.1                                | 48 314             | 1 053                 | 41 995           | 1.15  | 2.80                                     | 12.0                       | 15.0          | 152.1  | 16 786                           | 2.46   | 26.3          | 11 205    | 15.4   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 740.3                         | -4                                  | 78 181             | 21                    | 73 720           | .33   | 3.09                                     | 10.6                       | 6.1           | 20.9   | 26 228                           | 2.79   | 16.5          | 21 048    | 9.6  |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone.



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|-----|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units    |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |     |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |     |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                          | 25                  | 26   | 27             | 28                                     | 29                                     | 30   |     |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA  | 2 516        | 22.0  | 15.3              | 1 539        | 9.4               | 9.9                                  | 64 777         | 64 491                      | 33.9                | 18.1   | 11.3           | 58 842                                 | 70.6                                   | 29 700   | 188 |
| Fort Smith, AR   | 1 196        | 21.1  | 16.8              | 694          | 9.7               | 11.7                                 | 30 385         | 30 380                      | 27.6                | 20.4   | 18.7           | 27 771                                 | 61.3                                   | 32 700   | 197 |
| Outside central city   | 1 320        | 22.8  | 14.2              | 845          | 9.1               | 6.3                                  | 34 392         | 34 111                      | 39.4                | 16.1   | 4.7            | 31 071                                 | 78.9                                   | NA   | NA  |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |
| LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA  | 8 045        | 17.2  | 16.7              | 3 802        | 7.9               | 10.9                                 | 180 920        | 180 590                     | 35.5                | 12.0   | 11.9           | 168 985                                | 66.1                                   | 39 100   | 218 |
| Inside central cities  | 5 024        | 16.9  | 19.2              | 2 478        | 9.5               | 11.7                                 | 99 760         | 99 726                      | 28.8                | 13.7   | 18.5           | 93 926                                 | 58.7                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Jacksonville   | 744          | 18.8  | 25.7              | 137          | 4.7               | 9.4                                  | 9 172          | 9 172                       | 41.0                | 1.8  | 12.3           | 8 646                                  | 50.5                                   | 38 900   | 227 |
| Little Rock  | 3 068        | 16.1  | 18.2              | 1 622        | 9.6               | 12.1                                 | 64 674         | 64 647                      | 28.0                | 16.1   | 20.8           | 60 749                                 | 58.7                                   | 43 000   | 231 |
| North Little Rock  | 1 212        | 17.7  | 18.7              | 719          | 11.1              | 12.4                                 | 25 914         | 25 907                      | 26.6                | 11.9   | 14.8           | 24 531                                 | 61.6                                   | 37 100   | 204 |
| Outside central cities   | 3 021        | 17.6  | 13.7              | 1 324        | 6.0               | 9.6                                  | 81 160         | 80 864                      | 43.8                | 9.8  | 3.8            | 75 059                                 | 75.3                                   | NA   | NA  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA   | 1 537        | 20.5  | 17.0              | 820          | 9.1               | 12.4                                 | 33 032         | 32 781                      | 26.5                | 15.5   | 8.4            | 30 588                                 | 67.5                                   | 28 100   | 180 |
| Pine Bluff   | 1 068        | 20.6  | 19.0              | 630          | 11.2              | 11.2                                 | 21 300         | 21 269                      | 19.0                | 18.0   | 11.5           | 19 960                                 | 63.2                                   | 26 800   | 178 |
| Outside central city   | 469          | 20.3  | 13.7              | 190          | 5.5               | 14.9                                 | 11 732         | 11 512                      | 40.5                | 10.9   | 2.8            | 10 628                                 | 75.5                                   | NA   | NA  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)           |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |
| CALIFORNIA   | 429 897      | 12.6  | 17.4              | 188 471      | 7.6               | 9.9                                  | 9 279 036      | 9 220 421                   | 27.2                | 14.7   | 24.0           | 8 629 866                              | 55.9                                   | 84 700   | 283 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 409 115      | 12.5  | 17.5              | 178 469      | 7.6               | 9.9                                  | 8 798 052      | 8 756 783                   | 26.7                | 14.6   | 24.7           | 8 229 423                              | 55.5                                   | 86 100   | 283 |
| Inside central cities  | 197 741      | 13.5  | 20.9              | 88 843       | 9.4               | 10.4                                 | 3 685 486      | 3 682 423                   | 21.7                | 21.8   | 32.2           | 3 484 371                              | 46.9                                   | NA   | NA  |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA  | 9 477        | 18.2  | 21.8              | 3 349        | 7.7               | 8.7                                  | 155 702        | 154 321                     | 30.1                | 11.5   | 12.4           | 139 811                                | 61.3                                   | 54 700   | 240 |
| Bakersfield  | 5 545        | 17.7  | 48.0              | 1 932        | 16.7              | 7.6                                  | 42 761         | 42 742                      | 43.5                | 10.4   | 23.2           | 39 602                                 | 55.5                                   | 65 100   | 269 |
| Outside central city   | 3 932        | 18.8  | 12.4              | 1 417        | 4.5               | 10.2                                 | 112 941        | 111 579                     | 25.0                | 12.0   | 8.2            | 100 209                                | 63.5                                   | NA   | NA  |
| CHICO, CA MSA  | 2 231        | 12.2  | 14.7              | 1 436        | 9.4               | 7.6                                  | 61 360         | 60 769                      | 36.3                | 12.9   | 12.5           | 56 904                                 | 63.8                                   | 59 100   | 228 |
| Chico  | 926          | 9.9   | 33.2              | 396          | 14.2              | 4.3                                  | 11 086         | 11 074                      | 33.5                | 18.3   | 31.0           | 10 523                                 | 37.0                                   | 64 000   | 223 |
| Outside central city   | 1 305        | 13.8  | 10.5              | 1 040        | 8.4               | 10.0                                 | 50 274         | 49 695                      | 36.9                | 11.7   | 8.4            | 46 381                                 | 69.9                                   | NA   | NA  |
| FRESNO, CA MSA   | 10 825       | 17.7  | 20.2              | 4 036        | 7.5               | 9.3                                  | 193 653        | 191 520                     | 33.6                | 12.6   | 18.7           | 178 506                                | 58.9                                   | 62 200   | 236 |
| Fresno   | 6 827        | 18.1  | 27.1              | 2 699        | 10.7              | 10.0                                 | 88 749         | 88 599                      | 34.3                | 12.8   | 25.3           | 81 996                                 | 53.9                                   | 60 300   | 240 |
| Outside central city   | 3 998        | 17.1  | 14.1              | 1 337        | 4.7               | 8.3                                  | 104 904        | 102 921                     | 33.0                | 12.5   | 13.0           | 96 510                                 | 63.1                                   | NA   | NA  |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA                       | 215 305      | 12.8  | 18.0              | 89 969       | 7.5               | 10.5                                 | 4 425 674      | 4 414 020                   | 23.5                | 13.4   | 27.5           | 4 141 097                              | 53.8                                   | 87 500   | 288 |
| Inside central cities  | 97 669       | 14.0  | 20.9              | 41 751       | 8.9               | 11.2                                 | 1 819 039      | 1 817 489                   | 16.8                | 20.0   | 36.8           | 1 725 067                              | 44.0                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Outside central cities   | 117 636      | 11.8  | 16.2              | 48 218       | 6.6               | 10.0                                 | 2 606 635      | 2 596 531                   | 28.2                | 8.8  | 21.0           | 2 416 030                              | 60.8                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA                                       | 34 037       | 10.2  | 16.9              | 12 660       | 6.3               | 9.3                                  | 721 514        | 719 900                     | 38.8                | 3.7  | 24.2           | 686 267                                | 60.5                                   | 108 100  | 358 |
| Inside central cities  | 11 224       | 14.1  | 25.3              | 3 026        | 6.8               | 10.1                                 | 149 905        | 149 847                     | 32.1                | 5.8  | 31.6           | 143 787                                | 51.0                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Anaheim  | 4 474        | 12.0  | 19.8              | 1 607        | 7.1               | 11.6                                 | 82 725         | 82 684                      | 34.2                | 3.2  | 33.7           | 79 749                                 | 50.7                                   | 93 000   | 331 |
| Santa Ana  | 6 750        | 15.5  | 31.1              | 1 419        | 6.5               | 9.0                                  | 67 180         | 67 163                      | 29.6                | 9.1  | 29.0           | 64 038                                 | 51.3                                   | 80 500   | 332 |
| Outside central cities   | 22 813       | 8.3   | 14.5              | 3 654        | 6.1               | 8.9                                  | 571 609        | 570 053                     | 40.6                | 3.1  | 22.2           | 542 480                                | 63.0                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA                               | 139 770      | 13.1  | 18.2              | 59 776       | 7.8               | 10.8                                 | 2 855 578      | 2 853 453                   | 15.0                | 17.7   | 32.8           | 2 730 469                              | 48.5                                   | 88 000   | 277 |
| Inside central cities  | 73 843       | 13.7  | 20.0              | 33 823       | 9.1               | 11.4                                 | 1 468 202      | 1 467 368                   | 13.1                | 22.9   | 39.4           | 1 400 099                              | 41.4                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Burbank  | 1 139        | 5.3   | 13.3              | 836          | 9.8               | 9.7                                  | 37 127         | 37 113                      | 6.6                 | 19.5   | 27.8           | 35 880                                 | 51.5                                   | 94 400   | 294 |
| Long Beach   | 7 339        | 13.7  | 19.8              | 3 995        | 10.8              | 7.9                                  | 159 715        | 159 518                     | 10.8                | 23.6   | 36.3           | 151 611                                | 42.9                                   | 82 100   | 263 |
| Los Angeles  | 60 395       | 13.8  | 20.0              | 26 814       | 8.9               | 11.7                                 | 1 189 475      | 1 188 917                   | 13.6                | 22.7   | 40.9           | 1 135 230                              | 40.3                                   | 96 100   | 262 |
| Pasadena   | 2 449        | 12.2  | 20.2              | 1 372        | 11.3              | 11.8                                 | 49 732         | 49 683                      | 11.9                | 34.5   | 35.5           | 47 056                                 | 45.7                                   | 92 100   | 276 |
| Pomona   | 2 521        | 17.4  | 25.1              | 806          | 8.0               | 14.3                                 | 32 153         | 32 137                      | 14.0                | 13.3   | 18.9           | 30 322                                 | 57.3                                   | 60 900   | 262 |
| Outside central cities   | 65 927       | 12.3  | 16.6              | 25 953       | 6.5               | 10.0                                 | 1 387 376      | 1 386 085                   | 17.1                | 12.1   | 25.7           | 1 330 370                              | 55.9                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA  | 9 866        | 11.9  | 17.7              | 3 374        | 6.0               | 9.3                                  | 183 384        | 182 748                     | 39.9                | 6.2  | 15.8           | 172 781                                | 65.4                                   | 93 300   | 317 |
| Inside central cities  | 4 459        | 14.9  | 22.7              | 1 428        | 7.3               | 9.2                                  | 65 714         | 65 537                      | 35.8                | 6.4  | 24.6           | 62 256                                 | 55.5                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Oxnard   | 3 110        | 16.7  | 26.9              | 701          | 6.1               | 9.0                                  | 35 087         | 34 949                      | 40.1                | 2.8  | 26.8           | 33 087                                 | 57.8                                   | 72 000   | 293 |
| San Buenaventura (Ventura)                                       | 1 349        | 10.8  | 16.7              | 727          | 9.0               | 9.6                                  | 30 627         | 30 588                      | 31.0                | 10.5   | 22.1           | 29 169                                 | 53.5                                   | 93 400   | 306 |
| Outside central cities   | 5 407        | 9.4   | 14.9              | 1 946        | 5.4               | 9.4                                  | 117 670        | 117 211                     | 42.2                | 6.1  | 10.9           | 110 525                                | 71.0                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA                             | 31 632       | 14.5  | 18.8              | 14 139       | 8.4               | 11.3                                 | 665 198        | 657 919                     | 38.7                | 7.6  | 11.6           | 551 560                                | 68.4                                   | 65 100   | 263 |
| Inside central cities  | 8 143        | 15.6  | 24.5              | 3 474        | 10.5              | 12.5                                 | 135 218        | 134 737                     | 30.5                | 10.8   | 20.3           | 118 925                                | 60.3                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Palm Springs   | 512          | 16.4  | 15.1              | 531          | 15.7              | 13.7                                 | 24 461         | 24 043                      | 50.6                | 3.1  | 32.1           | 15 138                                 | 60.2                                   | 102 200  | 341 |
| Riverside  | 4 324        | 13.4  | 24.8              | 1 563        | 9.0               | 11.6                                 | 64 299         | 64 266                      | 30.5                | 10.9   | 18.3           | 60 964                                 | 60.9                                   | 68 000   | 284 |
| San Bernardino   | 3 307        | 18.4  | 26.6              | 1 380        | 11.1              | 13.6                                 | 46 458         | 46 428                      | 20.3                | 14.7   | 17.0           | 42 823                                 | 59.4                                   | 52 600   | 293 |
| Outside central cities   | 23 489       | 14.1  | 17.4              | 10 665       | 7.9               | 10.9                                 | 529 980        | 523 182                     | 40.8                | 6.7  | 9.4            | 432 655                                | 70.6                                   | NA   | NA  |
| MODESTO, CA MSA  | 5 320        | 15.9  | 19.0              | 2 368        | 8.4               | 10.2                                 | 102 472        | 102 200                     | 36.9                | 13.2   | 12.2           | 94 675                                 | 62.4                                   | 60 100   | 239 |
| Inside central cities  | 3 739        | 15.5  | 26.2              | 1 640        | 11.5              | 10.2                                 | 53 309         | 53 281                      | 45.5                | 8.7  | 16.7           | 49 188                                 | 59.7                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Modesto  | 2 997        | 15.3  | 26.3              | 1 274        | 11.2              | 11.7                                 | 42 391         | 42 364                      | 44.5                | 8.2  | 15.0           | 39 257                                 | 61.0                                   | 64 200   | 264 |
| Turlock  | 742          | 16.4  | 25.9              | 366          | 12.8              | 4.0                                  | 10 918         | 10 917                      | 49.3                | 10.8   | 23.5           | 9 931                                  | 54.3                                   | 62 000   | 236 |
| Outside central cities   | 1 581        | 16.7  | 11.5              | 728          | 5.3               | 10.1                                 | 49 163         | 48 919                      | 27.7                | 18.1   | 7.3            | 45 487                                 | 65.4                                   | NA   | NA  |
| REDDING, CA MSA  | 1 902        | 12.7  | 15.6              | 1 102        | 9.1               | 9.5                                  | 47 446         | 46 484                      | 43.3                | 7.4  | 11.6           | 43 014                                 | 67.3                                   | 61 000   | 240 |
| Redding  | 1 025        | 10.7  | 21.9              | 606          | 12.9              | 10.7                                 | 17 932         | 17 911                      | 39.1                | 8.3  | 22.5           | 16 786                                 | 53.4                                   | 62 000   | 246 |
| Outside central city   | 877          | 15.1  | 11.7              | 496          | 6.6               | 8.0                                  | 29 514         | 28 573                      | 45.9                | 6.9  | 4.7            | 26 228                                 | 76.3                                   | NA   | NA  |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 renter occupied. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified

Table B. Central Cities

## Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |               |        |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|---------------|--------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total  | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |        |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41     | 42                                      | 43            | 44     | 45  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....                                      | 6 505  | 3 879             | 58.8  | 9.7   | 83.2                                | 6.4              | 7.7               | 15 342  | 13 054  | 8 083                             | 6 058  | 15.2                                    | 12.5          | 300    | 42.3  |
| Fort Smith, AR .....   | 4 659  | 6 392             | 67.3  | 13.8  | 36.7                                | 2.4              | 6.6               | 16 977  | 13 884  | 9 797                             | 7 262  | 13.5                                    | 10.5          | 201    | 47.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 846  | 1 947             | 51.7  | 6.4   | 46.4                                | 4.0              | 8.5               | NA  | NA  | 6 805                             | 5 112  | 16.6                                    | 14.0          | 99     | 32.3  |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH<br>LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....                   | 29 868   | 6 175             | 68.2  | 16.5  | 231.9                               | 16.5             | 7.1               | 18 174  | 15 507  | 9 052                             | 6 777  | 12.8                                    | 9.5           | 562    | 38.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 23 626   | 9 428             | 73.9  | 21.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | 10 058  | 7 435                             | 6 539  | 13.2                                    | 9.5           | 362    | 42.0  |
| Jacksonville .....   | 1 351  | 4 812             | 77.2  | 12.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 722  | 14 496  | 7 744                             | 5 639  | 8.7                                     | 6.9           | 32     | 56.3  |
| Little Rock .....  | 17 665   | 11 260            | 76.2  | 25.0  | 81.3                                | 5.6              | 6.9               | 19 397  | 15 796  | 10 660                            | 7 910  | 14.1                                    | 10.1          | 241    | 40.2  |
| North Little Rock .....  | 4 610  | 7 024             | 67.5  | 15.5  | 30.7                                | 1.9              | 6.3               | 18 568  | 15 190  | 9 491                             | 6 969  | 12.7                                    | 9.5           | 89     | 41.6  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 6 242  | 2 678             | 61.5  | 10.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 891                             | 5 978  | 12.5                                    | 9.5           | 200    | 32.5  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |               |        |   |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA .....   | 4 281  | 4 628             | 57.6  | 11.9  | 38.3                                | 3.6              | 9.3               | 15 833  | 12 761  | 6 891                             | 5 476  | 22.7                                    | 18.0          | 88     | 42.0  |
| Pine Bluff .....   | 3 387  | 5 849             | 59.8  | 14.4  | 24.1                                | 2.4              | 9.8               | 15 260  | 12 061  | 7 059                             | 5 575  | 24.3                                    | 19.4          | 69     | 46.4  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 894  | 2 584             | 53.8  | 7.6   | 14.2                                | 1.2              | 8.3               | NA  | NA  | 6 621                             | 5 311  | 19.9                                    | 15.8          | 19     | 26.3  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)           |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |               |        |   |
| CALIFORNIA .....   | 1 680 589  | 6 676             | 73.5  | 19.6  | 12 503.0                            | 972.0            | 7.8               | 21 537  | 18 243  | 10 540                            | 8 294  | 11.4                                    | 8.7           | 47 625 | 30.4  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 620 639  | 6 757             | 73.7  | 19.9  | 11 967.5                            | 897.8            | 7.5               | 21 774  | 18 457  | 10 672                            | 8 379  | 11.3                                    | 8.7           | 46 024 | 30.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 837 979  | 8 602             | 72.2  | 20.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 346                            | 8 119  | 13.9                                    | 10.7          | NA     | NA  |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA .....  | 32 460   | 7 557             | 62.1  | 11.8  | 216.5                               | 26.3             | 12.2              | 18 780  | 16 358  | 8 806                             | 6 990  | 12.6                                    | 10.2          | 348    | 24.7  |
| Bakersfield .....  | 11 996   | 9 987             | 73.3  | 17.5  | 62.9                                | 5.2              | 8.2               | 21 578  | 18 280  | 10 304                            | 8 219  | 11.3                                    | 9.4           | 146    | 21.2  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 20 464   | 6 614             | 58.0  | 9.8   | 153.6                               | 21.1             | 13.8              | NA  | NA  | 8 219                             | 6 554  | 13.1                                    | 10.5          | 202    | 27.2  |
| CHICO, CA MSA .....  | 9 031  | 5 877             | 71.6  | 16.9  | 67.0                                | 7.6              | 11.4              | 16 301  | 13 012  | 7 933                             | 6 708  | 15.0                                    | 9.5           | 186    | 24.2  |
| Chico .....  | 2 321  | 8 209             | 82.1  | 31.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 466  | 11 146  | 7 173                             | 6 057  | 26.1                                    | 11.6          | 69     | 26.1  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 6 710  | 5 351             | 70.0  | 14.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 105                             | 6 856  | 12.7                                    | 9.2           | 117    | 23.1  |
| FRESNO, CA MSA .....   | 42 476   | 7 832             | 63.7  | 15.2  | 296.0                               | 37.0             | 12.5              | 18 396  | 15 726  | 8 452                             | 6 967  | 14.5                                    | 11.4          | 686    | 26.7  |
| Fresno .....   | 25 553   | 11 090            | 67.9  | 16.5  | 127.4                               | 14.0             | 11.0              | 17 720  | 14 426  | 8 349                             | 6 694  | 15.7                                    | 12.6          | 372    | 25.8  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 16 923   | 5 425             | 60.7  | 14.2  | 168.6                               | 23.0             | 13.6              | NA  | NA  | 8 545                             | 7 210  | 13.6                                    | 10.5          | 314    | 27.7  |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA .....                 | 860 198  | 7 030             | 71.9  | 18.4  | 6 040.3                             | 437.1            | 7.2               | 21 744  | 18 499  | 10 608                            | 8 360  | 11.8                                    | 9.2           | 28 453 | 32.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 442 875  | 9 125             | 69.6  | 18.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 367                            | 8 209  | 15.0                                    | 11.7          | 12 492 | 31.7  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 417 323  | 5 653             | 73.5  | 18.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 761                            | 8 459  | 9.7                                     | 7.6           | 15 961 | 33.0  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA .....                                 | 113 543  | 5 511             | 80.4  | 22.6  | 1 281.3                             | 55.7             | 4.3               | 25 918  | 22 557  | 12 382                            | 9 567  | 7.3                                     | 5.2           | 5 433  | 29.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 35 029   | 7 719             | 68.2  | 13.8  | 278.9                               | 14.7             | 5.3               | NA  | NA  | 9 483                             | 7 587  | 10.7                                    | 7.8           | 1 947  | 31.5  |
| Anaheim .....  | 15 592   | 6 672             | 75.6  | 15.3  | 150.9                               | 7.5              | 4.9               | 23 112  | 20 026  | 10 786                            | 8 535  | 7.7                                     | 6.0           | 930    | 34.9  |
| Santa Ana .....  | 19 437   | 8 832             | 59.7  | 12.0  | 128.0                               | 7.3              | 5.7               | 20 193  | 18 362  | 8 133                             | 6 567  | 14.0                                    | 10.1          | 1 017  | 28.4  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 78 514   | 4 888             | 83.5  | 25.0  | 1 002.4                             | 41.0             | 4.1               | NA  | NA  | 13 205                            | 10 123 | 6.3                                     | 4.5           | 3 486  | 28.2  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA .....                         | 604 413  | 7 589             | 69.8  | 18.5  | 3 822.0                             | 302.0            | 7.9               | 21 125  | 17 551  | 10 510                            | 8 303  | 13.4                                    | 10.5          | 20 474 | 33.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 363 010  | 9 416             | 69.4  | 19.6  | 1 878.0                             | 161.2            | 8.6               | NA  | NA  | 10 624                            | 8 386  | 16.0                                    | 12.5          | 9 994  | 31.6  |
| Burbank .....  | 4 248  | 4 740             | 75.3  | 14.8  | 46.3                                | 2.6              | 5.6               | 22 504  | 18 207  | 11 746                            | 9 251  | 7.7                                     | 5.9           | 480    | 32.3  |
| Long Beach .....   | 30 334   | 7 945             | 72.9  | 18.0  | 178.7                               | 13.6             | 7.6               | 19 650  | 15 394  | 10 552                            | 8 343  | 14.2                                    | 10.7          | 428    | 29.0  |
| Los Angeles .....  | 307 511  | 9 735             | 68.6  | 19.8  | 1 551.2                             | 137.0            | 8.8               | 19 467  | 15 735  | 10 654                            | 8 415  | 16.4                                    | 13.0          | 8 647  | 31.7  |
| Pasadena .....   | 11 401   | 9 043             | 77.3  | 29.5  | 60.6                                | 3.9              | 6.4               | 20 848  | 16 291  | 11 817                            | 9 184  | 14.1                                    | 10.7          | 249    | 29.7  |
| Pomona .....   | 9 516  | 9 603             | 61.9  | 10.7  | 41.2                                | 4.0              | 9.8               | 17 425  | 15 392  | 7 710                             | 5 819  | 17.2                                    | 13.5          | 190    | 32.1  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 241 403  | 5 875             | 70.3  | 17.3  | 1 944.0                             | 140.8            | 7.2               | NA  | NA  | 10 404                            | 8 225  | 11.0                                    | 8.7           | 10 480 | 35.6  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA .....                                    | 22 698   | 4 008             | 75.9  | 18.2  | 271.3                               | 21.9             | 8.1               | 23 602  | 21 236  | 10 533                            | 8 015  | 8.0                                     | 6.1           | 631    | 26.9  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 11 121   | 5 453             | 70.4  | 15.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 302                             | 7 294  | 10.4                                    | 7.9           | 191    | 24.6  |
| Oxnard .....   | 7 043  | 5 686             | 61.5  | 10.8  | 54.9                                | 6.4              | 11.7              | 19 275  | 17 633  | 8 071                             | 6 393  | 12.3                                    | 9.5           | 80     | 33.8  |
| San Buenaventura (Ventura) .....                                 | 4 078  | 5 093             | 81.2  | 20.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 22 640  | 18 791  | 11 090                            | 8 543  | 7.7                                     | 5.8           | 111    | 18.0  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 11 577   | 3 195             | 78.9  | 19.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 195                            | 8 407  | 6.7                                     | 5.2           | 440    | 28.0  |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA .....                       | 119 544  | 7 266             | 70.1  | 13.0  | 665.6                               | 57.4             | 8.6               | 19 451  | 16 829  | 9 027                             | 7 255  | 11.2                                    | 9.0           | 1 915  | 29.7  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 33 715   | 9 903             | 73.1  | 16.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 360                             | 7 568  | 13.0                                    | 10.4          | 360    | 37.2  |
| Palm Springs .....   | 3 863  | 11 459            | 77.2  | 18.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 206  | 16 159  | 14 008                            | 11 666 | 10.4                                    | 7.4           | 36     | 22.2  |
| Riverside .....  | 14 435   | 7 942             | 76.6  | 18.7  | 84.5                                | 7.8              | 9.3               | 21 075  | 17 849  | 9 425                             | 7 597  | 11.3                                    | 8.7           | 204    | 40.2  |
| San Bernardino .....   | 15 417   | 12 333            | 66.7  | 12.4  | 47.4                                | 4.6              | 9.6               | 16 965  | 14 095  | 7 974                             | 6 410  | 16.3                                    | 13.8          | 120    | 36.7  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 85 829   | 6 578             | 69.3  | 12.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 947                             | 7 173  | 10.7                                    | 8.6           | 1 555  | 27.9  |
| MODESTO, CA MSA .....  | 18 711   | 6 584             | 62.0  | 11.8  | 137.2                               | 22.4             | 16.3              | 18 652  | 16 074  | 8 631                             | 7 094  | 11.9                                    | 10.0          | 348    | 35.3  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 10 816   | 7 694             | 70.5  | 15.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 220                             | 7 577  | 10.8                                    | 8.9           | 184    | 31.5  |
| Modesto .....  | 8 703  | 7 718             | 71.7  | 15.1  | 58.7                                | 8.3              | 14.2              | 20 429  | 17 649  | 9 490                             | 7 730  | 10.3                                    | 8.3           | 126    | 29.4  |
| Turlock .....  | 2 113  | 7 597             | 65.3  | 15.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 828  | 14 710  | 8 167                             | 6 953  | 12.9                                    | 11.6          | 58     | 36.2  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7 895  | 5 497             | 53.5  | 8.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 994                             | 6 609  | 13.1                                    | 11.0          | 164    | 39.6  |
| REDDING, CA MSA .....  | 6 034  | 4 905             | 75.6  | 12.4  | 53.7                                | 7.5              | 13.9              | 17 024  | 14 699  | 8 038                             | 6 791  | 10.9                                    | 8.8           | 204    | 17.6  |
| Redding .....  | 2 822  | 6 280             | 79.7  | 16.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 158  | 14 770  | 8 855                             | 7 524  | 10.1                                    | 7.8           | 96     | 17.7  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 212  | 4 114             | 73.3  | 10.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 533                             | 6 321  | 11.4                                    | 9.3           | 108    | 17.6  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |   | Wholesale trade, 1982                   |                |                              |                      |   |  |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|---|---|----------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture<br>(Mil. dol.) | Value<br>of<br>shipments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments |                              | Sales                |   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |   |   | Total          | Merchant<br>wholes-<br>alers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant<br>wholes-<br>alers<br>(Mil. dol.) |  |                                  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |   |   |                |                              |                      |   |  |                                  |
| 46   | 47                      | 48                               | 49                 | 50                   | 51   | 52  | 53                                      | 54             | 55                           | 56                   | 57  | 58   |                                  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA .....                                      | 19.2                    | 294.8                            | 14.9               | 198.7                | 13 336   | 819.8   | 1 999.0                                 | 325            | 277                          | 788.0                | 572.3                                       | 3 303  | 48.4                             |
| Fort Smith, AR .....   | 15.5                    | 243.0                            | 11.8               | 157.6                | 13 356   | 691.5   | 1 623.7                                 | 266            | 227                          | D                    | D   | D  | D                                |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3.7                     | 51.8                             | 3.1                | 41.1                 | 13 258   | 128.3   | 375.3                                   | 59             | 50                           | D                    | D   | D  | D                                |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH  |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |   |   |                |                              |                      |   |  |                                  |
| LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA .....  | 33.9                    | 579.0                            | 24.3               | 359.5                | 14 794   | 1 337.0   | 3 147.2                                 | 1 061          | 867                          | 4 995.1              | 2 430.1                                     | 13 389   | 230.9                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 23.2                    | 389.6                            | 16.2               | 233.6                | 14 420   | 986.6   | 2 318.4                                 | 854            | 683                          | 4 430.7              | D   | 11 521   | 205.0                            |
| Jacksonville .....   | 2.4                     | 34.0                             | 1.9                | 22.8                 | 12 000   | 75.0  | 165.7                                   | 15             | 14                           | 27.9                 | D   | 241  | 3.2                              |
| Little Rock .....  | 16.7                    | 292.4                            | 11.2               | 170.1                | 15 188   | 649.7   | 1 641.8                                 | 617            | 486                          | 2 197.8              | 1 510.8                                     | 8 667  | 159.1                            |
| North Little Rock .....  | 4.1                     | 63.2                             | 3.1                | 40.7                 | 13 129   | 261.9   | 510.9                                   | 222            | 183                          | 2 205.0              | 634.7                                       | 2 613  | 42.7                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 10.7                    | 189.4                            | 8.1                | 125.9                | 15 543   | 350.4   | 828.8                                   | 207            | 184                          | 564.4                | D   | 1 868  | 25.9                             |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |   |   |                |                              |                      |   |  |                                  |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA .....   | 5.6                     | 109.6                            | 4.3                | 82.1                 | 19 093   | 388.8   | 959.0                                   | 129            | 118                          | 325.1                | 294.7                                       | 1 303  | 18.1                             |
| Pine Bluff .....   | 4.9                     | 99.8                             | 3.8                | 74.6                 | 19 632   | 373.6   | 908.2                                   | 110            | 101                          | 288.9                | D   | 1 185  | 16.2                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | .7                      | 9.8                              | .5                 | 7.5                  | 15 000   | 15.2  | 50.8                                    | 19             | 17                           | 36.2                 | D   | 118  | 1.8                              |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)           |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |   |   |                |                              |                      |   |  |                                  |
| CALIFORNIA   | 2 005.0                 | 42 636.4                         | 1 209.4            | 20 564.8             | 17 004   | 94 374.0  | 199 704.1                               | 43 278         | 34 832                       | 217 711.0            | 128 649.6                                   | 547 939  | 11 365.1                         |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 963.0                 | 41 898.3                         | 1 176.9            | 20 030.8             | 17 020   | 92 775.9  | 194 695.1                               | 41 838         | 33 556                       | 214 661.0            | 126 433.5                                   | 535 788  | 11 179.7                         |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA  | NA                                      | 20 039         | 16 345                       | 95 675.9             | D   | 248 254  | 5 143.9                          |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA .....  | 8.4                     | 173.1                            | 5.8                | 106.0                | 18 276   | 608.2   | 2 275.0                                 | 697            | 564                          | 3 242.9              | 2 356.9                                     | 8 165  | 154.1                            |
| Bakersfield .....  | 3.1                     | 63.4                             | 2.1                | 38.8                 | 18 476   | 173.8   | 811.0                                   | 356            | 282                          | 1 514.7              | 921.6                                       | 4 094  | 79.6                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 5.3                     | 109.7                            | 3.7                | 67.2                 | 18 162   | 434.4   | 1 464.0                                 | 341            | 282                          | 1 728.2              | 1 435.3                                     | 4 071  | 74.5                             |
| CHICO, CA MSA .....  | 4.4                     | 67.6                             | 3.4                | 49.1                 | 14 441   | 164.0   | 406.5                                   | 213            | 188                          | 383.9                | 243.8                                       | 1 498  | 24.0                             |
| Chico .....  | 1.9                     | 27.1                             | 1.4                | 17.0                 | 12 143   | 53.7  | 132.0                                   | 117            | 98                           | 240.8                | D   | 916  | 15.2                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.5                     | 40.5                             | 2.0                | 32.1                 | 16 050   | 110.3   | 274.5                                   | 96             | 90                           | 143.1                | D   | 582  | 8.8                              |
| FRESNO, CA MSA .....   | 21.2                    | 364.2                            | 15.2               | 229.9                | 15 125   | 909.2   | 2 710.2                                 | 1 060          | 877                          | 4 326.9              | 2 984.8                                     | 12 901   | 244.3                            |
| Fresno .....   | 10.0                    | 176.2                            | 6.5                | 99.3                 | 15 277   | 400.3   | 1 107.5                                 | 697            | 574                          | 3 144.8              | 2 173.2                                     | 8 942  | 167.0                            |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 11.2                    | 188.0                            | 8.7                | 130.6                | 15 011   | 508.9   | 1 602.7                                 | 363            | 303                          | 1 182.1              | 811.6                                       | 3 959  | 77.3                             |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA                       | 1 187.8                 | 24 499.9                         | 751.8              | 12 466.2             | 16 582   | 54 167.5  | 112 167.2                               | 22 852         | 18 394                       | 129 705.5            | 78 478.3                                    | 304 745  | 6 353.6                          |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 516.7                   | 10 594.2                         | 321.1              | 5 207.1              | 16 216   | 22 989.7  | 44 602.6                                | 10 696         | 8 698                        | 54 011.9             | D   | 131 912  | 2 717.7                          |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 671.1                   | 13 905.7                         | 430.7              | 7 259.1              | 16 854   | 31 177.8  | 67 564.6                                | 12 156         | 9 696                        | 75 693.5             | D   | 172 833  | 3 635.9                          |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA                                       | 232.4                   | 4 836.4                          | 137.1              | 2 295.3              | 16 742   | 10 156.4  | 18 554.3                                | 4 381          | 3 340                        | 22 056.6             | 10 720.8                                    | 52 967   | 1 115.9                          |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 76.6                    | 1 524.3                          | 44.9               | 691.1                | 15 392   | 3 210.0   | 5 717.2                                 | 1 328          | 1 043                        | 6 068.1              | 2 442.2                                     | 15 211   | 307.3                            |
| Anaheim .....  | 44.1                    | 936.0                            | 23.6               | 371.6                | 15 746   | 1 967.7   | 3 430.3                                 | 699            | 548                          | 3 901.3              | 1 432.1                                     | 8 685  | 171.9                            |
| Santa Ana .....  | 32.5                    | 588.3                            | 21.3               | 319.5                | 15 000   | 1 242.3   | 2 286.9                                 | 629            | 495                          | 2 166.8              | 1 010.1                                     | 6 526  | 135.4                            |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 155.8                   | 3 312.1                          | 92.2               | 1 604.2              | 17 399   | 6 946.4   | 12 837.1                                | 3 053          | 2 297                        | 15 988.5             | 8 278.6                                     | 37 756   | 808.6                            |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA                                       |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |   |   |                |                              |                      |   |  |                                  |
| PMSA .....   | 866.1                   | 17 897.8                         | 554.1              | 9 137.9              | 16 491   | 40 260.4  | 85 763.1                                | 16 239         | 13 101                       | 99 335.6             | 63 280.4                                    | 228 200  | 4 823.2                          |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 415.3                   | 8 607.4                          | 259.8              | 4 254.5              | 16 376   | 18 651.7  | 36 826.1                                | 8 627          | 7 014                        | 45 692.1             | 28 931.7                                    | 107 097  | 2 228.0                          |
| Burbank .....  | 35.6                    | 964.2                            | 20.4               | 401.6                | 19 686   | 2 100.5   | 3 054.1                                 | 268            | 233                          | 769.5                | 443.7                                       | 3 302  | 74.2                             |
| Long Beach .....   | 27.3                    | 641.8                            | 13.9               | 311.1                | 22 381   | 1 552.7   | 3 530.6                                 | 468            | 375                          | 5 147.8              | 3 664.8                                     | 6 572  | 131.9                            |
| Los Angeles .....  | 327.6                   | 6 454.3                          | 210.8              | 3 280.8              | 15 564   | 13 918.8  | 28 564.8                                | 7 594          | 6 166                        | 38 439.3             | 24 220.5                                    | 93 207   | 1 946.5                          |
| Pasadena .....   | 9.9                     | 208.4                            | 5.2                | 77.5                 | 14 904   | 307.1   | 469.0                                   | 175            | 129                          | 822.7                | 148.8                                       | 2 486  | 48.3                             |
| Pomona .....   | 14.9                    | 338.7                            | 9.5                | 183.5                | 19 316   | 772.6   | 1 207.6                                 | 122            | 111                          | 512.8                | 453.8                                       | 1 530  | 27.2                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 450.8                   | 9 290.4                          | 294.3              | 4 883.4              | 16 593   | 21 608.7  | 48 937.0                                | 7 612          | 6 087                        | 53 643.5             | 34 348.7                                    | 121 103  | 2 595.2                          |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA  | 26.9                    | 540.4                            | 15.8               | 259.7                | 16 437   | 1 232.3   | 2 265.3                                 | 624            | 533                          | 2 949.4              | 1 209.6                                     | 7 201  | 121.3                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 7.5                     | 138.9                            | 5.4                | 85.2                 | 15 778   | 407.7   | 755.6                                   | 310            | 258                          | 766.6                | D   | 3 649  | 67.5                             |
| Oxnard .....   | 5.5                     | 107.6                            | 4.1                | 67.4                 | 16 439   | 338.9   | 615.4                                   | 115            | 104                          | 339.4                | 302.8                                       | 1 510  | 28.5                             |
| San Buenaventura (Ventura) .....                                 | 2.0                     | 31.3                             | 1.3                | 17.8                 | 13 692   | 68.8  | 140.2                                   | 195            | 154                          | 427.2                | D   | 2 139  | 39.0                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 19.4                    | 401.5                            | 10.4               | 174.5                | 16 779   | 824.6   | 1 509.7                                 | 314            | 275                          | 2 182.8              | D   | 3 552  | 53.9                             |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA                                     |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |   |   |                |                              |                      |   |  |                                  |
| PMSA .....   | 62.4                    | 1 225.3                          | 44.8               | 773.3                | 17 261   | 2 518.4   | 5 584.5                                 | 1 608          | 1 420                        | 5 363.9              | 3 267.5                                     | 16 377   | 293.1                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 17.3                    | 323.6                            | 11.0               | 176.3                | 16 027   | 720.3   | 1 303.7                                 | 431            | 383                          | 1 485.1              | 1 221.1                                     | 5 955  | 114.9                            |
| Palm Springs .....   | .6                      | 8.8                              | .3                 | 3.8                  | 12 667   | 34.7  | 48.3                                    | 55             | 48                           | 131.9                | 125.2                                       | 282  | 5.1                              |
| Riverside .....  | 12.8                    | 250.4                            | 8.1                | 133.8                | 16 519   | 526.9   | 983.9                                   | 192            | 168                          | 790.5                | 586.7                                       | 3 312  | 66.7                             |
| San Bernardino .....   | 3.9                     | 64.4                             | 2.6                | 38.7                 | 14 885   | 158.7   | 271.5                                   | 184            | 167                          | 562.7                | 509.1                                       | 2 361  | 43.1                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 45.1                    | 901.7                            | 33.8               | 597.0                | 17 663   | 1 798.1   | 4 280.8                                 | 1 177          | 1 037                        | 3 878.8              | 2 046.4                                     | 10 422   | 178.2                            |
| MODESTO, CA MSA .....  | 21.9                    | 414.3                            | 16.5               | 279.0                | 16 909   | 1 153.1   | 3 369.3                                 | 394            | 350                          | 1 024.2              | 730.6                                       | 3 825  | 62.4                             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 9.1                     | 171.3                            | 6.2                | 100.7                | 16 242   | 489.7   | 1 435.8                                 | 211            | 192                          | 454.3                | D   | 2 194  | 35.3                             |
| Modesto .....  | 6.2                     | 128.0                            | 3.8                | 67.5                 | 17 763   | 390.9   | 1 090.6                                 | 154            | 140                          | 368.4                | 325.6                                       | 1 808  | 29.7                             |
| Turlock .....  | 2.9                     | 43.3                             | 2.4                | 33.2                 | 13 833   | 98.8  | 345.2                                   | 57             | 52                           | 86.0                 | D   | 386  | 5.6                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 12.8                    | 243.0                            | 10.3               | 178.3                | 17 311   | 663.4   | 1 933.5                                 | 183            | 158                          | 569.8                | D   | 1 631  | 27.2                             |
| REDDING, CA MSA .....  | 4.3                     | 89.2                             | 3.2                | 64.9                 | 20 281   | 176.2   | 469.7                                   | 204            | 187                          | 399.6                | 327.1                                       | 1 500  | 25.8                             |
| Redding .....  | 1.7                     | 27.1                             | 1.1                | 14.9                 | 13 545   | 67.1  | 142.9                                   | 137            | 126                          | 249.7                | D   | 952  | 17.0                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.6                     | 62.1                             | 2.1                | 50.0                 | 23 810   | 109.1   | 326.8                                   | 67             | 61                           | 149.9                | D   | 548  | 8.9                              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |             |        |   |   |                               |                    |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |
|--|--------------------|-------------|--------|---|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|
|  | All establishments |             |        |   |   | Establishments with payroll   |                    |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |
|  | Number             | Sales       |        |   | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |                                  |             |                              |  |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |
|  |                    | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.) | (Per capita <sup>1</sup> )<br>(\$1,000) |   |                               | Total <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61          | 62     | 63                                      | 64                                      | 65                            | 66                 | 67                               | 68          | 69                           | 70   | 71                         | 72                 |  |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA  | 1 586              | 745         | 4 534  | 469.4                                   | 9.8                                     | 81.1                          | 1 076              | 34                               | 159         | 121                          | 68   | 221                        | 714                | 46.3   |
| Fort Smith, AR   | 974                | 547         | 7 680  | 562.0                                   | 7.8                                     | 64.0                          | 753                | 21                               | 87          | 106                          | 57   | 150                        | 534                | 36.0   |
| Outside central city   | 612                | 197         | 2 122  | 322.2                                   | 2.1                                     | 17.1                          | 323                | 13                               | 72          | 15                           | 11   | 71                         | 180                | 10.3   |
| LITTLE ROCK-NORTH  |                    |             |        |   |   |                               |                    |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |
| LITTLE ROCK, AR MSA  | 4 075              | 2 336       | 4 851  | 573.4                                   | 28.8                                    | 255.6                         | 2 787              | 71                               | 326         | 336                          | 217  | 531                        | 2 281              | 111.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 735              | 1 779       | 6 791  | 650.4                                   | 22.5                                    | 201.7                         | 1 976              | 45                               | 212         | 259                          | 160  | 403                        | 1 747              | 70.9   |
| Jacksonville   | 193                | 115         | 3 983  | 597.8                                   | 1.5                                     | 11.7                          | 138                | 5                                | 14          | 20                           | 12   | 23                         | 113                | 4.9  |
| Little Rock  | 1 790              | 1 147       | 6 817  | 640.7                                   | 14.8                                    | 134.8                         | 1 317              | 27                               | 141         | 173                          | 112  | 285                        | 1 128              | 40.9   |
| North Little Rock  | 752                | 517         | 7 980  | 687.1                                   | 6.2                                     | 55.2                          | 521                | 13                               | 57          | 66                           | 36   | 95                         | 506                | 25.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 340              | 558         | 2 538  | 416.2                                   | 6.3                                     | 53.8                          | 811                | 26                               | 114         | 77                           | 57   | 128                        | 533                | 40.3   |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |                    |             |        |   |   |                               |                    |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |
| PINE BLUFF, AR MSA   | 760                | 370         | 4 098  | 487.5                                   | 4.9                                     | 41.3                          | 546                | 21                               | 83          | 65                           | 47   | 95                         | 359                | 21.0   |
| Pine Bluff   | 628                | 340         | 6 064  | 541.8                                   | 4.6                                     | 39.1                          | 478                | 19                               | 56          | 64                           | 42   | 84                         | 332                | D  |
| Outside central city   | 132                | 30          | 881    | 228.9                                   | .3                                      | 2.2                           | 68                 | 2                                | 27          | 1                            | 5  | 11                         | 27                 | D  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA (see data under TX)           |                    |             |        |   |   |                               |                    |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |
| CALIFORNIA   | 213 143            | 123 946     | 5 018  | 581.5                                   | 1 622.6                                 | 15 468.7                      | 137 473            | 2 262                            | 16 749      | 14 031                       | 10 376   | 36 734                     | 120 756            | 5 210.7  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 200 760            | 119 056     | 5 078  | 593.0                                   | 1 555.9                                 | 14 894.5                      | 129 204            | 2 042                            | 15 580      | 13 336                       | 9 946  | 34 568                     | 116 034            | 4 888.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 88 268             | 52 885      | 5 577  | 599.1                                   | 710.8                                   | 6 846.6                       | 58 218             | 858                              | 6 812       | 6 172                        | 4 619  | 16 199                     | 51 577             | D  |
| BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA  | 3 598              | 2 082       | 4 800  | 578.7                                   | 27.4                                    | 241.7                         | 2 460              | 64                               | 365         | 211                          | 160  | 651                        | 2 033              | 101.1  |
| Bakersfield  | 1 394              | 1 114       | 9 643  | 799.2                                   | 14.7                                    | 138.0                         | 1 003              | 20                               | 101         | 114                          | 97   | 243                        | 1 099              | 34.7   |
| Outside central city   | 2 204              | 968         | 3 042  | 439.2                                   | 12.8                                    | 103.7                         | 1 457              | 44                               | 264         | 97                           | 63   | 408                        | 934                | 66.4   |
| CHICO, CA MSA  | 1 571              | 692         | 4 554  | 440.8                                   | 10.4                                    | 83.5                          | 1 038              | 26                               | 132         | 99                           | 69   | 242                        | 672                | 46.5   |
| Chico  | 583                | 295         | 10 551 | 505.3                                   | 5.0                                     | 37.8                          | 427                | 5                                | 44          | 43                           | 33   | 106                        | 288                | 19.2   |
| Outside central city   | 988                | 398         | 3 205  | 402.7                                   | 5.4                                     | 45.8                          | 611                | 21                               | 88          | 56                           | 36   | 136                        | 384                | 27.3   |
| FRESNO, CA MSA   | 4 568              | 2 564       | 4 788  | 561.3                                   | 33.3                                    | 297.2                         | 3 104              | 65                               | 462         | 293                          | 214  | 796                        | 2 504              | 112.0  |
| Fresno   | 2 388              | 1 646       | 6 536  | 689.3                                   | 22.5                                    | 198.7                         | 1 731              | 28                               | 219         | 179                          | 142  | 450                        | 1 619              | 72.4   |
| Outside central city   | 2 180              | 918         | 3 235  | 421.0                                   | 10.8                                    | 98.5                          | 1 373              | 37                               | 243         | 114                          | 72   | 346                        | 885                | 39.6   |
| LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-<br>RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA                       | 98 784             | 60 195      | 5 046  | 609.4                                   | 777.7                                   | 7 456.5                       | 61 521             | 903                              | 6 931       | 6 624                        | 4 766  | 16 268                     | 58 602             | 2 332.7  |
| Inside central cities  | 40 592             | 24 382      | 5 218  | 600.7                                   | 319.4                                   | 3 106.1                       | 25 235             | 331                              | 2 799       | 2 630                        | 2 012  | 6 898                      | 23 698             | 867.9  |
| Outside central cities   | 58 192             | 35 812      | 4 935  | 615.4                                   | 458.2                                   | 4 350.4                       | 36 286             | 572                              | 4 132       | 3 994                        | 2 754  | 9 370                      | 34 905             | 1 464.8  |
| Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA                                       | 18 306             | 11 685      | 5 802  | 638.3                                   | 157.4                                   | 1 443.7                       | 11 255             | 151                              | 1 125       | 1 183                        | 922  | 3 016                      | 11 396             | 508.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 695              | 2 534       | 5 711  | 685.8                                   | 33.3                                    | 306.4                         | 2 414              | 28                               | 259         | 164                          | 221  | 715                        | 2 475              | 120.0  |
| Anaheim  | 2 018              | 1 352       | 5 969  | 669.8                                   | 18.5                                    | 162.5                         | 1 275              | 13                               | 132         | 86                           | 107  | 399                        | 1 318              | 67.7   |
| Santa Ana  | 1 677              | 1 182       | 5 442  | 704.9                                   | 14.8                                    | 143.8                         | 1 139              | 15                               | 127         | 78                           | 114  | 316                        | 1 157              | 52.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 14 611             | 9 151       | 5 828  | 626.3                                   | 124.1                                   | 1 137.4                       | 8 841              | 123                              | 866         | 1 019                        | 701  | 2 301                      | 8 922              | 388.8  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA<br>PMSA                               | 62 808             | 38 399      | 5 001  | 611.4                                   | 488.5                                   | 4 819.0                       | 38 862             | 521                              | 4 398       | 4 383                        | 2 966  | 10 416                     | 37 335             | 1 291.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 31 981             | 18 310      | 4 948  | 572.5                                   | 238.9                                   | 2 363.8                       | 19 308             | 239                              | 2 205       | 2 105                        | 1 457  | 5 306                      | 17 739             | 597.7  |
| Burbank  | 849                | 461         | 5 400  | 543.6                                   | 5.9                                     | 56.6                          | 492                | 9                                | 49          | 34                           | 41   | 133                        | 445                | 23.8   |
| Long Beach   | 2 847              | 1 610       | 4 334  | 565.7                                   | 22.6                                    | 210.6                         | 1 860              | 24                               | 192         | 146                          | 121  | 558                        | 1 567              | 53.3   |
| Los Angeles  | 26 434             | 14 889      | 4 927  | 563.3                                   | 192.6                                   | 1 920.9                       | 15 739             | 188                              | 1 842       | 1 805                        | 1 199  | 4 287                      | 14 402             | 461.9  |
| Pasadena   | 1 171              | 902         | 7 455  | 770.1                                   | 12.3                                    | 123.5                         | 778                | 11                               | 75          | 94                           | 67   | 199                        | 887                | 39.4   |
| Pomona   | 680                | 447         | 4 451  | 657.6                                   | 5.5                                     | 52.2                          | 439                | 7                                | 47          | 26                           | 29   | 129                        | 438                | 19.4   |
| Outside central cities   | 30 827             | 20 089      | 5 051  | 651.7                                   | 249.6                                   | 2 455.2                       | 19 554             | 282                              | 2 193       | 2 278                        | 1 509  | 5 110                      | 19 596             | 693.5  |
| Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA  | 4 276              | 2 589       | 4 638  | 605.6                                   | 32.9                                    | 302.8                         | 2 724              | 49                               | 297         | 271                          | 224  | 645                        | 2 533              | 110.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 647              | 1 134       | 5 774  | 688.6                                   | 14.3                                    | 135.9                         | 1 125              | 22                               | 111         | 109                          | 112  | 278                        | 1 113              | 40.1   |
| Oxnard   | 760                | 518         | 4 478  | 681.5                                   | 7.1                                     | 63.1                          | 538                | 11                               | 61          | 68                           | 43   | 142                        | 508                | 18.8   |
| San Buenaventura (Ventura)                                       | 887                | 616         | 7 630  | 694.6                                   | 7.3                                     | 72.8                          | 587                | 11                               | 50          | 41                           | 69   | 136                        | 605                | 21.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 629              | 1 455       | 4 022  | 553.6                                   | 18.6                                    | 166.9                         | 1 599              | 27                               | 186         | 162                          | 112  | 367                        | 1 420              | 70.0   |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA<br>PMSA                             | 13 394             | 7 521       | 4 477  | 561.5                                   | 98.8                                    | 890.9                         | 8 680              | 182                              | 1 111       | 787                          | 654  | 2 191                      | 7 337              | 422.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 269              | 2 404       | 7 239  | 735.5                                   | 32.9                                    | 300.0                         | 2 388              | 42                               | 224         | 312                          | 222  | 599                        | 2 370              | 110.0  |
| Palm Springs   | 613                | 375         | 11 095 | 611.8                                   | 6.6                                     | 53.5                          | 442                | 5                                | 31          | 101                          | 31   | 110                        | 368                | 16.4   |
| Riverside  | 1 988              | 1 063       | 6 109  | 765.9                                   | 12.9                                    | 124.5                         | 973                | 18                               | 96          | 98                           | 100  | 216                        | 1 049              | 48.3   |
| San Bernardino   | 1 268              | 966         | 7 771  | 761.9                                   | 13.5                                    | 122.0                         | 973                | 19                               | 97          | 113                          | 91   | 273                        | 953                | 45.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 10 125             | 5 117       | 3 797  | 505.4                                   | 65.9                                    | 590.9                         | 6 292              | 140                              | 887         | 475                          | 432  | 1 592                      | 4 967              | 312.5  |
| MODESTO, CA MSA  | 2 370              | 1 304       | 4 649  | 550.1                                   | 17.0                                    | 156.0                         | 1 620              | 37                               | 236         | 160                          | 132  | 362                        | 1 272              | 72.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 1 550              | 999         | 7 000  | 644.7                                   | 13.4                                    | 123.6                         | 1 117              | 26                               | 140         | 135                          | 106  | 257                        | 983                | 44.9   |
| Modesto  | 1 222              | 827         | 7 251  | 676.9                                   | 11.2                                    | 102.0                         | 883                | 19                               | 114         | 108                          | 82   | 204                        | 815                | 40.5   |
| Turlock  | 328                | 172         | 6 000  | 524.6                                   | 2.2                                     | 21.7                          | 234                | 7                                | 26          | 27                           | 24   | 53                         | 168                | 4.3  |
| Outside central cities   | 820                | 304         | 2 211  | 371.2                                   | 3.6                                     | 32.4                          | 503                | 11                               | 96          | 25                           | 26   | 105                        | 290                | 28.0   |
| REDDING, CA MSA  | 1 311              | 603         | 4 961  | 459.9                                   | 7.3                                     | 69.2                          | 887                | 25                               | 123         | 81                           | 49   | 230                        | 584                | 43.8   |
| Redding  | 765                | 433         | 9 222  | 565.5                                   | 5.5                                     | 52.2                          | 555                | 15                               | 64          | 66                           | 40   | 138                        | 423                | 28.4   |
| Outside central city   | 546                | 170         | 2 282  | 312.0                                   | 1.8                                     | 17.0                          | 332                | 10                               | 59          | 15                           | 9  | 92                         | 161                | 15.4   |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |  |         |         |         |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)   | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                          | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                           |         |         |         |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business                     |         |         |         |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |         |         |         |
|  | 73  | 74          | 75                  | 76                        | 77                           | 78   | 79                         | 80   | 81                                       | 82   | 83   | 84      | 85      | 86      |
| <b>FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA</b> .....                               | 104   | 146         | 151                 | 70.8                      | D                            | 29.1   | 59                         | 766  | 6.3                                      | 82.6   | 216.5  | D       | 29.6    | 8.7     |
| Fort Smith, AR .....   | D   | 88          | 120                 | 43.1                      | D                            | 23.5   | 46                         | 578  | 4.8                                      | 70.9   | 181.6  | D       | D       | D       |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 57          | 31                  | 27.7                      | D                            | 5.6  | 13                         | 188  | 1.4                                      | 11.6   | 34.9   | D       | D       | D       |
| <b>LITTLE ROCK-NORTH</b> .....                                   | 312   | 474         | 524                 | 206.0                     | 152.6                        | 96.9   | 280                        | 2 869  | 23.1                                     | 314.7  | 798.0  | D       | 89.7    | 26.7    |
| Little Rock, AR MSA .....  | D   | 319         | 406                 | 158.5                     | 130.1                        | 79.0   | 151                        | 2 289  | 19.5                                     | 279.2  | 695.1  | D       | 74.9    | 22.8    |
| Jacksonville .....   | D   | 25          | 31                  | 9.6                       | 5.8                          | 4.1  | 11                         | 98   | .7                                       | 5.9  | 17.3   | D       | 2.6     | .7      |
| Little Rock .....  | 158   | 189         | 274                 | 92.7                      | 93.6                         | 59.6   | 106                        | 1 746  | 15.9                                     | 240.0  | 579.8  | 25.1    | 56.1    | 16.9    |
| North Little Rock .....  | 89  | 105         | 101                 | 56.2                      | 30.7                         | 15.4   | 34                         | 445  | 3.0                                      | 33.3   | 97.9   | 9.9     | 16.2    | 5.2     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 155         | 118                 | 47.5                      | 22.5                         | 17.8   | 129                        | 580  | 3.6                                      | 35.5   | 102.9  | D       | 14.8    | 3.9     |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA</b> .....                               | 50  | 87          | 77                  | 26.2                      | 24.6                         | 13.2   | 22                         | 401  | 2.5                                      | 33.0   | 82.7   | 5.7     | 7.6     | 2.6     |
| (see data under TN) .....  | D   | D           | 76                  | 23.6                      | D                            | 12.7   | 21                         | 365  | 2.2                                      | 28.8   | 73.7   | 5.7     | 7.0     | 2.6     |
| <b>PINE BLUFF, AR MSA</b> .....                                  | D   | D           | 1                   | 2.6                       | D                            | .5   | 2                          | 36   | .3                                       | 4.2  | 9.1  | -       | 6       | -       |
| Pine Bluff .....   | D   | D           | 1                   | 2.6                       | D                            | .5   | 2                          | 36   | .3                                       | 4.2  | 9.1  | -       | 6       | -       |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | D           | 1                   | 2.6                       | D                            | .5   | 2                          | 36   | .3                                       | 4.2  | 9.1  | -       | 6       | -       |
| <b>TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR MSA</b> (see data under TX) ..... | 13 946  | 27 688      | 21 488              | 10 531.3                  | 6 182.4                      | 5 914.1  | 13 416                     | 170 370  | 1 530.9                                  | 24 569.5   | 67 082.6                                       | 3 594.9 | 4 535.6 | 9 703.6 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13 681  | 26 259      | 20 816              | 9 985.1                   | 5 994.4                      | 5 785.8  | 12 918                     | 164 048  | 1 493.9                                  | 24 177.3   | 65 904.2                                       | 3 375.7 | 4 434.9 | 9 596.2 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | D           | D                   | 4 196.2                   | D                            | D  | 6 218                      | 83 222   | 818.4                                    | 13 468.4   | 36 637.7                                       | D       | 2 219.4 | D       |
| <b>BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA</b> .....                                 | 193   | 518         | 363                 | 250.7                     | 81.9                         | 87.1   | 209                        | 2 182  | 17.1                                     | 241.3  | 684.9  | 33.0    | 63.7    | 24.6    |
| Bakersfield .....  | 159   | 182         | 272                 | 92.0                      | 54.8                         | 66.6   | 110                        | 1 289  | 10.1                                     | 147.1  | 407.8  | 19.0    | 34.7    | 14.6    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 34  | 336         | 91                  | 158.6                     | 27.1                         | 20.5   | 99                         | 893  | 6.9                                      | 94.2   | 277.1  | 14.0    | 29.1    | 10.0    |
| <b>CHICO, CA MSA</b> .....                                       | 64  | 201         | 99                  | 40.1                      | 26.9                         | 26.3   | 66                         | 1 005  | 5.3                                      | 66.7   | 178.6  | 8.2     | 12.3    | 7.1     |
| Chico .....  | 12  | 79          | 49                  | 20.6                      | 11.2                         | 17.2   | 36                         | 495  | 2.6                                      | 35.2   | 98.8   | 5.5     | 7.1     | 4.6     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 52  | 122         | 50                  | 19.5                      | 15.7                         | 9.1  | 30                         | 510  | 2.8                                      | 31.5   | 79.8   | 2.7     | 5.2     | 2.4     |
| <b>FRESNO, CA MSA</b> .....                                      | 285   | 604         | 475                 | 220.2                     | 116.5                        | 116.6  | 225                        | 3 276  | 23.3                                     | 318.4  | 853.5  | 35.7    | 81.7    | 35.9    |
| Fresno .....   | 265   | 313         | 299                 | 120.6                     | 83.9                         | 89.7   | 145                        | 2 124  | 17.2                                     | 240.1  | 630.3  | 28.7    | 59.5    | 24.2    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 19  | 291         | 176                 | 99.6                      | 32.6                         | 26.9   | 80                         | 1 152  | 6.1                                      | 78.3   | 223.1  | 7.0     | 22.3    | 11.8    |
| <b>LOS ANGELES-ANAHEIM-RIVERSIDE, CA CMSA</b> .....              | 6 882   | 13 209      | 10 829              | 5 010.2                   | 3 143.5                      | 2 952.2  | 6 518                      | 85 746   | 831.3                                    | 13 965.0   | 38 825.3                                       | 1 468.4 | 2 376.2 | 8 149.6 |
| Los Angeles .....  | 2 743   | 5 166       | 4 088               | 1 983.5                   | 1 223.7                      | 1 386.0  | 2 867                      | 41 067   | 429.0                                    | 7 237.9  | 20 281.8                                       | D       | 1 147.0 | 4 802.6 |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 139   | 8 044       | 6 741               | 3 026.6                   | 1 919.8                      | 1 566.3  | 3 650                      | 44 679   | 402.4                                    | 6 727.2  | 18 543.5                                       | D       | 1 229.2 | 3 347.0 |
| <b>Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA</b> .....                          | 1 404   | 2 384       | 2 149               | 943.0                     | 620.5                        | 566.1  | 1 364                      | 15 835   | 145.0                                    | 2 362.2  | 6 706.1  | 323.8   | 359.8   | 588.0   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 266   | 514         | 467                 | 222.9                     | 64.0                         | 169.4  | 324                        | 3 844  | 44.0                                     | 667.6  | 1 759.0  | 146.6   | 118.2   | 271.2   |
| Anaheim .....  | 167   | 274         | 194                 | 117.4                     | 31.2                         | 89.2   | 207                        | 1 742  | 26.6                                     | 383.8  | 1 034.6  | 127.9   | 70.6    | 260.1   |
| Santa Ana .....  | 99  | 240         | 273                 | 105.5                     | 32.8                         | 80.2   | 117                        | 2 102  | 17.4                                     | 283.8  | 724.4  | 18.8    | 47.6    | 11.1    |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 138   | 1 870       | 1 682               | 720.2                     | 556.4                        | 396.7  | 1 040                      | 11 991   | 101.0                                    | 1 694.6  | 4 947.1  | 177.2   | 241.6   | 316.8   |
| <b>Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA</b> .....                     | 4 249   | 8 369       | 6 856               | 3 094.9                   | 2 116.5                      | 1 997.0  | 4 176                      | 58 939   | 600.9                                    | 10 462.9   | 29 062.8                                       | 924.3   | 1 762.7 | 7 341.8 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 849   | 4 036       | 2 846               | 1 511.7                   | 974.2                        | 1 047.2  | 2 206                      | 33 238   | 352.6                                    | 6 141.3  | 17 378.2                                       | D       | 942.4   | 4 479.2 |
| Burbank .....  | 16  | 123         | 81                  | 41.9                      | 10.0                         | 24.1   | 62                         | 925  | 14.9                                     | 314.7  | 1 107.0  | 10.4    | 30.7    | 79.7    |
| Long Beach .....   | 108   | 368         | 310                 | 142.2                     | 49.9                         | 80.2   | 212                        | 2 438  | 24.2                                     | 390.4  | 991.0  | 48.0    | 60.4    | 26.4    |
| Los Angeles .....  | 1 482   | 3 317       | 2 151               | 1 238.2                   | 855.4                        | 882.4  | 1 792                      | 28 024   | 297.3                                    | 5 168.6  | 14 519.9                                       | 503.5   | 806.4   | 3 636.0 |
| Pasadena .....   | 176   | 145         | 185                 | 50.6                      | 48.1                         | 45.9   | 96                         | 1 362  | 12.0                                     | 202.4  | 594.5  | 28.9    | 28.7    | 23.7    |
| Pomona .....   | 66  | 82          | 118                 | 38.8                      | 10.8                         | 14.6   | 44                         | 489  | 4.1                                      | 65.3   | 165.8  | D       | 16.1    | 3.5     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 400   | 4 333       | 4 010               | 1 583.2                   | 1 142.3                      | 949.9  | 1 970                      | 25 701   | 248.4                                    | 4 321.6  | 11 684.7                                       | D       | 820.3   | 2 862.6 |
| <b>Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA</b> .....                             | 328   | 618         | 534                 | 217.9                     | 103.8                        | 94.7   | 220                        | 3 190  | 23.2                                     | 348.7  | 901.5  | 32.2    | 55.9    | 44.5    |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 179   | 211         | 283                 | 76.4                      | 49.2                         | 51.3   | 96                         | 1 349  | 9.7                                      | 138.2  | 367.6  | 16.9    | 25.9    | 19.5    |
| Oxnard .....   | 85  | 105         | 110                 | 35.3                      | 25.2                         | 20.6   | 44                         | 547  | 3.7                                      | 51.6   | 132.3  | 5.5     | 12.2    | 10.0    |
| San Buenaventura (Ventura) .....                                 | 94  | 106         | 173                 | 41.1                      | 24.0                         | 30.7   | 52                         | 802  | 6.0                                      | 86.6   | 235.3  | 11.4    | 13.7    | 9.5     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 149   | 407         | 251                 | 141.5                     | 54.6                         | 43.4   | 124                        | 1 841  | 13.5                                     | 210.4  | 533.9  | 15.3    | 30.0    | 25.0    |
| <b>Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA</b> .....                   | 900   | 1 837       | 1 291               | 754.4                     | 302.8                        | 294.4  | 758                        | 7 782  | 62.2                                     | 791.3  | 2 154.9  | 188.1   | 197.8   | 175.3   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 449   | 404         | 493                 | 172.6                     | 136.3                        | 118.1  | 241                        | 2 636  | 22.7                                     | 290.8  | 777.0  | 98.1    | 60.5    | 32.7    |
| Palm Springs .....   | 31  | 68          | 69                  | 17.1                      | 46.3                         | 13.6   | 59                         | 550  | 5.9                                      | 69.2   | 203.7  | 86.4    | 12.2    | 4.6     |
| Riverside .....  | 186   | 193         | 264                 | 77.2                      | 41.5                         | 46.0   | 88                         | 1 113  | 9.7                                      | 118.9  | 312.8  | 6.2     | 23.8    | 16.9    |
| San Bernardino .....   | 232   | 143         | 160                 | 78.3                      | 48.6                         | 58.5   | 94                         | 973  | 7.2                                      | 102.7  | 260.5  | 5.5     | 24.5    | 11.2    |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 452   | 1 433       | 798                 | 581.8                     | 166.4                        | 176.3  | 517                        | 5 146  | 39.4                                     | 500.6  | 1 377.8  | 90.0    | 137.3   | 142.6   |
| <b>MODESTO, CA MSA</b> .....                                     | 159   | 322         | 188                 | 110.7                     | 63.2                         | 73.0   | 108                        | 1 525  | 11.1                                     | 150.3  | 384.3  | 13.4    | 38.4    | 13.6    |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 147   | 226         | 155                 | 65.2                      | 58.0                         | 64.3   | 85                         | 1 139  | 8.2                                      | 117.5  | 294.5  | 11.3    | 25.8    | 11.9    |
| Modesto .....  | 141   | 175         | 125                 | 52.4                      | 48.3                         | 52.5   | 69                         | 924  | 7.0                                      | 102.6  | 252.9  | 8.5     | 21.3    | 11.1    |
| Turlock .....  | 6   | 51          | 30                  | 12.8                      | 9.7                          | 11.7   | 16                         | 215  | 1.2                                      | 14.9   | 41.6   | 2.8     | 4.5     | 8.8     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 11  | 97          | 34                  | 45.5                      | 5.2                          | 8.7  | 23                         | 386  | 3.0                                      | 32.8   | 89.8   | 2.1     | 12.6    | 1.7     |
| <b>REDDING, CA MSA</b> .....                                     | 54  | 152         | 85                  | 83.2                      | 22.5                         | 16.7   | 47                         | 852  | 4.9                                      | 64.9   | 179.4  | 19.4    | 13.3    | 15.9    |
| Redding .....  | D   | D           | 76                  | 61.1                      | 20.7                         | 15.7   | 36                         | 618  | 3.7                                      | 51.8   | 138.6  | 17.6    | 9.0     | 5.0     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | D           | 9                   | 22.1                      | 1.8                          | 1.0  | 11                         | 234  | 1.2                                      | 13.1   | 40.8   | 1.9     | 4.3     | 10.9    |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               | Households, 1980 |                                       |   |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|--|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |       |  | Percent change             |               | Number           | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Black | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 1980-<br>1984 |                  |                                       |   | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |                  |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7     | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11               | 12                                    | 13  | 14            | 15        |  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 5 117.1                         | -                                   | 1 219 603          | 238                   | 1 099 814        | 5.60  | 9.61                                     | 9.6                        | 10.9          | 29.8             | 416 346                               | 2.59  | 23.8          | 288 314   | 14.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 113.4                           | 3.5                                 | 375 613            | 3 312                 | 342 616          | 11.09 | 14.03                                    | 12.3                       | 9.6           | 13.7             | 137 640                               | 2.43  | 30.2          | 84 463    | 18.8   |
| Davis  | 7.2                             | 5.9                                 | 38 548             | 5 354                 | 36 640           | 2.19  | 5.60                                     | 4.2                        | 5.2           | 56.0             | 14 041                                | 2.48  | 23.8          | 6 992     | 14.1   |
| Sacramento   | 97.1                            | 1.0                                 | 304 131            | 3 132                 | 275 741          | 13.37 | 14.20                                    | 13.6                       | 10.3          | 7.2              | 112 859                               | 2.39  | 31.8          | 69 558    | 19.9   |
| Woodland   | 9.1                             | 35.8                                | 32 934             | 3 619                 | 30 235           | 1.12  | 22.66                                    | 10.7                       | 8.9           | 46.2             | 10 740                                | 2.74  | 21.6          | 7 913     | 12.9   |
| Outside central cities   | 5 003.7                         | -1                                  | 843 990            | 169                   | 757 198          | 3.12  | 7.61                                     | 8.4                        | 11.5          | 38.6             | 278 706                               | 2.67  | 20.7          | 203 851   | 13.3   |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |                  |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| CA MSA   | 3 303.1                         | -                                   | 319 223            | 97                    | 290 444          | 6.48  | 25.87                                    | 9.2                        | 9.9           | 17.4             | 95 734                                | 2.85  | 21.1          | 70 211    | 13.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 35.2                            | 8.0                                 | 154 018            | 4 376                 | 144 604          | 9.09  | 24.87                                    | 8.3                        | 6.5           | 18.4             | 47 940                                | 2.80  | 22.1          | 34 550    | 15.2   |
| Monterey   | 8.4                             | -                                   | 28 747             | 3 422                 | 27 558           | 2.85  | 6.03                                     | 11.4                       | 4.3           | 4.8              | 11 208                                | 2.27  | 32.0          | 6 538     | 13.4   |
| Salinas  | 17.7                            | 17.2                                | 87 599             | 4 949                 | 80 479           | 1.79  | 38.09                                    | 9.1                        | 8.8           | 36.6             | 26 857                                | 2.94  | 20.4          | 20 147    | 15.5   |
| Seaside  | 9.1                             | -                                   | 37 672             | 4 140                 | 36 567           | 29.85 | 9.97                                     | 4.0                        | 3.0           | -9               | 9 875                                 | 3.05  | 15.4          | 7 865     | 16.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 3 267.9                         | -1                                  | 165 205            | 51                    | 145 840          | 3.90  | 26.85                                    | 10.1                       | 13.3          | 16.3             | 47 794                                | 2.89  | 20.1          | 35 661    | 10.9   |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA  | 4 211.6                         | -                                   | 2 063 902          | 490                   | 1 861 846        | 5.61  | 14.78                                    | 10.3                       | 10.9          | 37.1             | 670 094                               | 2.62  | 23.7          | 459 333   | 14.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 347.4                           | 2.0                                 | 1 035 769          | 2 981                 | 939 893          | 8.30  | 14.89                                    | 10.2                       | 10.2          | 28.0             | 346 106                               | 2.53  | 27.6          | 218 864   | 16.6   |
| Escondido  | 25.3                            | 22.2                                | 75 317             | 2 977                 | 64 355           | .43   | 14.57                                    | 16.3                       | 17.0          | 74.9             | 25 046                                | 2.54  | 24.5          | 17 426    | 14.0   |
| San Diego  | 322.1                           | .7                                  | 960 452            | 2 982                 | 875 538          | 8.87  | 14.92                                    | 9.7                        | 9.7           | 25.5             | 321 060                               | 2.53  | 27.9          | 201 438   | 16.9   |
| Outside central cities   | 3 864.2                         | -2                                  | 1 028 133          | 266                   | 921 953          | 2.87  | 14.66                                    | 10.4                       | 11.5          | 47.8             | 323 988                               | 2.72  | 19.6          | 240 469   | 12.9   |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |                  |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| SAN JOSE, CA CMSA  | 7 403.7                         | -                                   | 5 684 572          | 768                   | 5 367 925        | 8.73  | 12.30                                    | 10.4                       | 5.9           | 12.9             | 2 042 342                             | 2.57  | 26.7          | 1 338 782 | 15.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 448.7                           | 6.4                                 | 2 341 184          | 5 218                 | 2 202 573        | 14.65 | 13.38                                    | 11.3                       | 6.3           | 9.9              | 863 876                               | 2.48  | 31.7          | 511 610   | 19.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 6 955.0                         | -4                                  | 3 343 388          | 481                   | 3 165 352        | 4.61  | 11.55                                    | 9.7                        | 5.6           | 15.1             | 1 178 466                             | 2.63  | 23.1          | 827 172   | 13.3   |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 1 466.0                         | -                                   | 1 871 410          | 1 277                 | 1 761 759        | 14.97 | 10.55                                    | 9.9                        | 6.2           | 8.2              | 667 626                               | 2.59  | 25.7          | 451 810   | 16.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 82.6                            | 5.9                                 | 507 324            | 6 142                 | 491 014          | 36.77 | 8.46                                     | 12.0                       | 3.3           | -4.4             | 202 591                               | 2.34  | 35.6          | 111 832   | 26.0   |
| Berkeley   | 10.9                            | -                                   | 103 761            | 9 519                 | 103 328          | 20.10 | 5.05                                     | 10.8                       | 4             | -9.4             | 44 704                                | 2.11  | 39.6          | 19 239    | 25.1   |
| Livermore  | 17.8                            | 34.8                                | 51 665             | 2 903                 | 48 349           | 1.03  | 7.95                                     | 5.9                        | 6.9           | 28.2             | 16 230                                | 2.97  | 16.0          | 12 944    | 10.2   |
| Oakland  | 53.9                            | -                                   | 351 898            | 6 529                 | 339 337          | 46.94 | 9.58                                     | 13.2                       | 3.7           | -6.1             | 141 657                               | 2.34  | 36.6          | 79 649    | 28.8   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 383.4                         | -3                                  | 1 364 086          | 986                   | 1 270 745        | 6.55  | 11.35                                    | 9.1                        | 7.3           | 14.0             | 465 035                               | 2.69  | 21.4          | 339 978   | 13.6   |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 1 015.7                         | -                                   | 1 541 862          | 1 518                 | 1 488 871        | 8.56  | 11.14                                    | 12.6                       | 3.6           | .5               | 612 880                               | 2.37  | 33.4          | 349 701   | 16.7   |
| San Francisco  | 46.4                            | -                                   | 712 753            | 15 361                | 678 974          | 12.73 | 12.28                                    | 15.4                       | 5.0           | -5.1             | 298 956                               | 2.19  | 41.4          | 140 490   | 21.2   |
| Outside central city   | 969.3                           | -                                   | 829 109            | 855                   | 809 897          | 5.06  | 10.19                                    | 10.3                       | 2.4           | 5.7              | 313 924                               | 2.53  | 25.7          | 209 211   | 13.7   |
| San Jose, CA PMSA  | 1 293.0                         | -                                   | 1 371 522          | 1 061                 | 1 295 071        | 3.38  | 17.50                                    | 7.5                        | 5.9           | 21.6             | 458 519                               | 2.76  | 21.8          | 324 378   | 13.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 193.5                           | 6.0                                 | 742 231            | 3 836                 | 684 667          | 4.49  | 20.83                                    | 6.8                        | 8.4           | 32.7             | 232 634                               | 2.90  | 19.8          | 169 710   | 14.8   |
| Palo Alto  | 24.6                            | -                                   | 56 053             | 2 279                 | 55 225           | 2.78  | 3.79                                     | 13.4                       | 1.5           | -1.5             | 23 041                                | 2.33  | 30.7          | 13 511    | 15.5   |
| San Jose   | 168.9                           | 6.9                                 | 686 178            | 4 063                 | 629 442          | 4.64  | 22.33                                    | 6.2                        | 9.0           | 36.9             | 209 593                               | 2.96  | 18.7          | 156 199   | 14.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 099.5                         | -1.0                                | 629 291            | 572                   | 610 404          | 2.13  | 13.76                                    | 8.2                        | 3.1           | 11.1             | 225 885                               | 2.63  | 23.8          | 154 668   | 12.9   |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA  | 446.5                           | -                                   | 205 816            | 461                   | 188 141          | .78   | 14.70                                    | 13.2                       | 9.4           | 52.0             | 71 793                                | 2.54  | 25.3          | 46 363    | 13.9   |
| Santa Cruz   | 11.7                            | .9                                  | 44 107             | 3 770                 | 41 483           | 1.87  | 8.73                                     | 14.3                       | 6.3           | 29.3             | 16 617                                | 2.30  | 31.5          | 8 954     | 17.9   |
| Outside central city   | 434.8                           | Z                                   | 161 709            | 372                   | 146 658          | .47   | 16.38                                    | 12.9                       | 10.3          | 59.9             | 55 176                                | 2.61  | 23.5          | 37 409    | 12.9   |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA                                     | 1 603.9                         | -                                   | 326 319            | 203                   | 299 681          | 1.16  | 6.95                                     | 13.5                       | 8.9           | 46.3             | 114 474                               | 2.56  | 23.9          | 79 363    | 13.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 40.3                            | 12.6                                | 127 833            | 3 172                 | 117 154          | 1.32  | 5.73                                     | 14.3                       | 9.1           | 56.5             | 45 948                                | 2.52  | 25.2          | 31 331    | 14.6   |
| Petaluma   | 10.1                            | 9.8                                 | 36 515             | 3 175                 | 33 834           | 1.29  | 5.95                                     | 10.4                       | 7.9           | 36.0             | 12 122                                | 2.76  | 20.6          | 8 951     | 12.7   |
| Santa Rosa   | 30.2                            | 13.5                                | 91 318             | 3 024                 | 83 320           | 1.33  | 5.64                                     | 15.8                       | 9.6           | 66.6             | 33 826                                | 2.43  | 26.9          | 22 380    | 15.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 563.6                         | -3                                  | 198 486            | 127                   | 182 527          | 1.05  | 7.73                                     | 13.1                       | 8.7           | 40.4             | 68 526                                | 2.59  | 23.0          | 48 032    | 12.8   |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA                                  | 1 578.6                         | -                                   | 367 643            | 233                   | 334 402          | 8.57  | 9.99                                     | 9.9                        | 9.9           | 33.2             | 117 050                               | 2.74  | 20.9          | 87 167    | 12.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 74.2                            | 10.4                                | 206 936            | 2 789                 | 189 281          | 11.92 | 8.84                                     | 9.3                        | 9.3           | 24.6             | 67 130                                | 2.72  | 21.9          | 49 293    | 14.7   |
| Fairfield  | 31.5                            | 16.7                                | 64 285             | 2 041                 | 58 099           | 12.35 | 9.89                                     | 4.4                        | 10.6          | 31.6             | 18 406                                | 2.97  | 15.8          | 14 724    | 13.9   |
| Napa   | 16.9                            | 5.0                                 | 53 800             | 3 183                 | 50 879           | .19   | 8.19                                     | 12.6                       | 5.7           | 40.9             | 19 714                                | 2.55  | 25.0          | 13 720    | 14.0   |
| Vallejo  | 25.8                            | 7.1                                 | 88 851             | 3 444                 | 80 303           | 19.04 | 6.50                                     | 10.9                       | 10.6          | 12.0             | 29 010                                | 2.68  | 23.8          | 20 849    | 15.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 504.4                         | -5                                  | 160 707            | 107                   | 145 121          | 4.21  | 11.49                                    | 10.5                       | 10.7          | 46.3             | 49 920                                | 2.76  | 19.5          | 37 874    | 10.0   |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-                                       |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |                  |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| LOMPOC, CA MSA   | 2 748.0                         | -                                   | 322 781            | 117                   | 298 694          | 2.60  | 18.53                                    | 11.3                       | 8.1           | 13.0             | 109 315                               | 2.62  | 24.1          | 72 595    | 13.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 46.2                            | 1.8                                 | 152 712            | 3 305                 | 140 366          | 3.17  | 24.63                                    | 14.2                       | 8.8           | 9.4              | 55 929                                | 2.44  | 29.8          | 34 194    | 16.1   |
| Lompoc   | 10.7                            | 5.9                                 | 29 342             | 2 742                 | 26 267           | 6.73  | 18.26                                    | 7.6                        | 11.7          | 3.9              | 9 380                                 | 2.66  | 23.6          | 6 631     | 16.8   |
| Santa Barbara  | 18.8                            | .5                                  | 76 876             | 4 089                 | 74 414           | 2.46  | 22.17                                    | 18.3                       | 3.3           | 6.0              | 32 509                                | 2.22  | 35.0          | 17 354    | 17.0   |
| Santa Maria  | 16.7                            | .6                                  | 46 494             | 2 784                 | 39 685           | 2.17  | 33.47                                    | 10.7                       | 17.2          | 21.2             | 14 040                                | 2.80  | 22.0          | 10 209    | 14.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 701.8                         | Z                                   | 170 069            | 63                    | 158 328          | 2.09  | 13.12                                    | 8.8                        | 7.4           | 16.4             | 53 386                                | 2.81  | 18.1          | 38 401    | 10.8   |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA   | 1 415.2                         | -                                   | 398 630            | 282                   | 347 342          | 5.52  | 19.16                                    | 11.3                       | 14.8          | 19.3             | 124 626                               | 2.71  | 23.2          | 90 918    | 14.6   |
| Inside central cities  | 51.7                            | 6.8                                 | 211 514            | 4 091                 | 185 000          | 8.47  | 19.77                                    | 11.9                       | 14.3          | 33.4             | 69 350                                | 2.59  | 27.0          | 47 379    | 17.6   |
| Lodi   | 9.0                             | 7.1                                 | 39 855             | 4 428                 | 35 221           | .08   | 10.01                                    | 15.8                       | 13.2          | 22.8             | 14 015                                | 2.46  | 26.1          | 9 893     | 12.2   |
| Stockton   | 42.7                            | 6.8                                 | 171 659            | 4 020                 | 149 779          | 10.44 | 22.07                                    | 11.0                       | 14.6          | 36.2             | 55 335                                | 2.62  | 27.2          | 37 486    | 19.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 363.5                         | -2                                  | 187 116            | 137                   | 162 342          | 2.16  | 18.47                                    | 10.6                       | 15.3          | 6.5              | 55 276                                | 2.85  | 18.4          | 43 539    | 11.4   |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,                                      |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |                  |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| CA MSA   | 4 808.4                         | -                                   | 272 430            | 57                    | 245 738          | 1.44  | 29.83                                    | 10.7                       | 10.9          | 30.5             | 80 646                                | 2.99  | 18.4          | 63 350    | 12.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 48.1                            | 15.9                                | 104 529            | 2 173                 | 91 962           | 2.38  | 22.50                                    | 11.3                       | 13.7          | 64.3             | 32 569                                | 2.74  | 22.1          | 24 076    | 15.3   |
| Porterville  | 10.6                            | 6.0                                 | 23 165             | 2 185                 | 19 707           | .93   | 24.69                                    | 13.2                       | 17.5          | 56.4             | 6 605                                 | 2.70  | 24.8          | 4 693     | 17.3   |
| Tulare   | 12.8                            | 16.4                                | 25 513             | 1 993                 | 22 526           | 6.26  | 27.92                                    | 11.6                       | 13.3          | 38.7             | 7 774                                 | 2.87  | 21.2          | 5 937     | 15.8   |
| Visalia  | 24.7</                          |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |                  |                                       |   |               |           |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                             |                     |   |                |                                   |  |  |     |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----|
|  | Total        | Percent<br>to<br>mothers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units    |                     |   |                |                                   |  |  |     |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>structure | Occupied units |                                   |  |  |     |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |   | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |     |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                          | 25                  | 26  | 27             | 28                                | 29                                     | 30   |     |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 19 184       | 12.5  | 16.5              | 8 574        | 7.4               | 10.0                                 | 466 308        | 453 160                     | 37.4                | 9.6   | 17.9           | 416 346                           | 61.5                                   | 67 200   | 247 |
| Inside central cities  | 9 853        | 13.1  | 27.6              | 4 703        | 13.2              | 9.7                                  | 149 091        | 149 028                     | 27.2                | 17.5  | 22.9           | 137 640                           | 55.5                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Davis  | 529          | 3.8   | 14.1              | 140          | 3.7               | 1.9                                  | 14 556         | 14 552                      | 50.2                | 4.0   | 34.2           | 14 041                            | 43.8                                   | 83 700   | 267 |
| Sacramento   | 8 748        | 13.6  | 30.3              | 4 288        | 14.9              | 10.2                                 | 123 284        | 123 237                     | 23.4                | 19.4  | 22.0           | 112 859                           | 56.4                                   | 56 800   | 213 |
| Woodland   | 576          | 14.2  | 18.3              | 275          | 8.7               | 10.4                                 | 11 251         | 11 239                      | 39.3                | 14.5  | 18.7           | 10 740                            | 61.5                                   | 66 200   | 234 |
| Outside central cities   | 9 331        | 11.9  | 11.5              | 3 871        | 4.8               | 10.2                                 | 317 217        | 304 132                     | 42.4                | 5.7   | 15.5           | 278 706                           | 64.4                                   | NA   | NA  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA                              | 6 337        | 13.0  | 20.8              | 2 049        | 6.7               | 8.2                                  | 103 557        | 103 236                     | 28.5                | 13.6  | 20.7           | 95 734                            | 53.1                                   | 86 500   | 289 |
| Inside central cities  | 4 164        | 13.2  | 27.7              | 1 166        | 7.7               | 7.9                                  | 50 795         | 50 741                      | 28.0                | 11.0  | 27.4           | 47 940                            | 46.1                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Monterey   | 491          | 5.1   | 17.4              | 250          | 8.8               | 6.1                                  | 12 096         | 12 079                      | 25.2                | 16.9  | 34.6           | 11 208                            | 36.6                                   | 103 800  | 332 |
| Salinas  | 2 452        | 14.9  | 29.0              | 745          | 8.8               | 9.0                                  | 28 383         | 28 347                      | 33.5                | 10.7  | 29.4           | 26 857                            | 51.5                                   | 71 900   | 278 |
| Seaside  | 1 221        | 13.1  | 32.3              | 171          | 4.5               | 6.6                                  | 10 316         | 10 315                      | 16.2                | 5.0   | 13.4           | 9 875                             | 42.4                                   | 68 300   | 261 |
| Outside central cities   | 2 173        | 12.7  | 14.1              | 883          | 5.7               | 8.7                                  | 52 762         | 52 495                      | 28.9                | 16.1  | 14.2           | 47 794                            | 60.0                                   | NA   | NA  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA  | 33 688       | 11.7  | 17.2              | 13 851       | 7.1               | 9.2                                  | 720 346        | 717 906                     | 40.0                | 8.9   | 25.6           | 670 094                           | 55.1                                   | 91 000   | 281 |
| Inside central cities  | 16 377       | 11.3  | 16.6              | 7 157        | 7.3               | 10.2                                 | 369 081        | 368 649                     | 34.1                | 12.3  | 29.0           | 346 106                           | 49.5                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Escondido  | 1 652        | 13.3  | 23.6              | 830          | 11.9              | 7.9                                  | 27 153         | 27 121                      | 50.7                | 3.7   | 26.4           | 25 046                            | 54.6                                   | 83 100   | 301 |
| San Diego  | 14 725       | 11.1  | 16.1              | 6 327        | 6.9               | 10.5                                 | 341 928        | 341 528                     | 32.8                | 13.0  | 29.2           | 321 060                           | 49.1                                   | 90 700   | 274 |
| Outside central cities   | 17 311       | 12.0  | 17.7              | 6 694        | 6.9               | 8.3                                  | 351 265        | 349 257                     | 46.1                | 5.2   | 22.0           | 323 988                           | 61.1                                   | NA   | NA  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA                      | 85 351       | 9.9   | 15.5              | 43 244       | 7.8               | 9.1                                  | 2 142 206      | 2 136 984                   | 23.9                | 20.8  | 24.3           | 2 042 342                         | 56.0                                   | 8 300  | 297 |
| Inside central cities  | 39 069       | 11.2  | 17.2              | 20 938       | 9.2               | 10.0                                 | 905 353        | 904 751                     | 19.0                | 34.2  | 29.7           | 863 876                           | 47.4                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Outside central cities   | 46 282       | 8.8   | 14.3              | 22 306       | 6.9               | 8.3                                  | 1 236 853      | 1 232 233                   | 27.5                | 10.9  | 20.3           | 1 178 466                         | 62.2                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 28 218       | 10.7  | 15.5              | 14 387       | 7.9               | 9.4                                  | 696 558        | 696 143                     | 22.7                | 19.6  | 22.5           | 667 626                           | 58.6                                   | 88 600   | 273 |
| Inside central cities  | 8 276        | 13.6  | 16.6              | 4 811        | 9.7               | 11.6                                 | 213 245        | 213 167                     | 9.3                 | 40.6  | 31.1           | 202 591                           | 44.1                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Berkeley   | 1 022        | 6.5   | 9.9               | 875          | 8.5               | 6.8                                  | 46 334         | 46 319                      | 4.2                 | 52.5  | 34.6           | 44 704                            | 37.8                                   | 96 400   | 245 |
| Livermore  | 328          | 12.8  | 16.7              | 271          | 5.5               | 13.3                                 | 16 637         | 16 636                      | 36.0                | 4.2   | 10.7           | 16 230                            | 71.2                                   | 86 900   | 324 |
| Oakland  | 6 426        | 14.8  | 18.6              | 3 665        | 10.6              | 12.1                                 | 150 274        | 150 212                     | 7.9                 | 41.0  | 32.2           | 141 657                           | 42.9                                   | 67 600   | 231 |
| Outside central cities   | 19 942       | 9.4   | 15.1              | 9 576        | 7.3               | 8.5                                  | 483 313        | 482 976                     | 28.6                | 10.4  | 18.7           | 465 035                           | 64.9                                   | NA   | NA  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 20 188       | 7.6   | 13.4              | 13 829       | 9.2               | 9.9                                  | 642 457        | 641 625                     | 13.6                | 35.0  | 33.8           | 612 880                           | 47.0                                   | 122 900  | 309 |
| San Francisco  | 9 119        | 8.4   | 13.2              | 7 681        | 11.1              | 11.4                                 | 316 608        | 316 351                     | 6.6                 | 57.7  | 43.0           | 298 956                           | 33.7                                   | 104 600  | 285 |
| Outside central city   | 11 069       | 6.9   | 13.6              | 6 148        | 7.6               | 8.7                                  | 325 849        | 325 274                     | 20.4                | 12.9  | 24.8           | 313 924                           | 59.7                                   | NA   | NA  |
| San Jose, CA PMSA  | 22 614       | 10.6  | 17.0              | 7 836        | 5.9               | 8.3                                  | 473 817        | 473 523                     | 31.8                | 7.4   | 22.2           | 458 519                           | 59.7                                   | 109 400  | 334 |
| Inside central cities  | 14 072       | 11.6  | 19.7              | 4 226        | 5.9               | 9.0                                  | 240 400        | 240 339                     | 36.2                | 8.6   | 19.3           | 232 634                           | 61.4                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Palo Alto  | 464          | 6.0   | 8.4               | 463          | 8.4               | 6.5                                  | 23 747         | 23 739                      | 9.2                 | 21.1  | 25.8           | 23 041                            | 55.3                                   | 148 900  | 363 |
| San Jose   | 13 608       | 11.8  | 20.6              | 3 763        | 5.7               | 9.1                                  | 216 653        | 216 600                     | 39.1                | 7.3   | 18.6           | 209 593                           | 62.1                                   | 97 900   | 325 |
| Outside central cities   | 8 542        | 8.9   | 13.9              | 3 610        | 5.9               | 7.1                                  | 233 417        | 233 184                     | 27.3                | 6.1   | 25.1           | 225 885                           | 57.9                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA  | 3 419        | 10.0  | 17.5              | 1 671        | 8.5               | 10.5                                 | 80 863         | 79 506                      | 31.9                | 18.2  | 15.0           | 71 793                            | 59.5                                   | 94 100   | 303 |
| Santa Cruz   | 1 001        | 7.2   | 23.6              | 767          | 18.1              | 14.0                                 | 17 871         | 17 769                      | 24.5                | 28.8  | 22.2           | 16 617                            | 47.9                                   | 90 300   | 290 |
| Outside central city   | 2 418        | 11.2  | 15.9              | 904          | 5.9               | 9.1                                  | 62 992         | 61 737                      | 34.0                | 15.1  | 12.9           | 55 176                            | 62.9                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA                                     | 4 842        | 8.9   | 15.5              | 2 928        | 9.3               | 8.3                                  | 124 189        | 123 709                     | 36.5                | 14.8  | 11.1           | 114 474                           | 63.5                                   | 88 400   | 289 |
| Inside central cities  | 2 600        | 9.5   | 21.2              | 1 683        | 13.8              | 7.7                                  | 47 732         | 47 637                      | 40.8                | 12.4  | 14.2           | 45 948                            | 61.6                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Petaluma   | 666          | 9.6   | 18.8              | 375          | 10.6              | 7.5                                  | 12 540         | 12 533                      | 36.6                | 19.5  | 8.0            | 12 122                            | 68.2                                   | 89 100   | 300 |
| Santa Rosa   | 1 934        | 9.4   | 22.2              | 1 308        | 15.0              | 7.8                                  | 35 192         | 35 104                      | 42.3                | 9.8   | 16.4           | 33 826                            | 59.3                                   | 88 000   | 292 |
| Outside central cities   | 2 242        | 8.2   | 11.7              | 1 245        | 6.5               | 8.9                                  | 76 457         | 76 072                      | 33.8                | 16.3  | 9.1            | 68 526                            | 64.8                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA                                  | 6 070        | 12.3  | 17.1              | 2 593        | 7.3               | 7.9                                  | 124 322        | 122 478                     | 36.6                | 12.2  | 12.2           | 117 050                           | 63.9                                   | 70 200   | 254 |
| Inside central cities  | 4 001        | 13.1  | 20.0              | 1 770        | 8.8               | 7.7                                  | 69 497         | 69 488                      | 30.0                | 12.2  | 14.0           | 67 130                            | 60.4                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Fairfield  | 1 147        | 15.7  | 18.6              | 306          | 5.0               | 10.5                                 | 18 951         | 18 950                      | 39.5                | 1.9   | 17.9           | 18 406                            | 55.3                                   | 66 100   | 240 |
| Napa   | 1 014        | 8.3   | 19.3              | 631          | 12.0              | 4.9                                  | 20 227         | 20 220                      | 30.5                | 13.3  | 12.3           | 19 714                            | 61.4                                   | 76 600   | 291 |
| Vallejo  | 1 840        | 14.2  | 21.4              | 833          | 9.7               | 7.6                                  | 30 319         | 30 318                      | 23.7                | 17.9  | 12.7           | 29 010                            | 62.9                                   | 62 200   | 236 |
| Outside central cities   | 2 069        | 10.6  | 13.4              | 823          | 5.3               | 8.2                                  | 54 825         | 52 990                      | 45.2                | 12.2  | 9.8            | 49 920                            | 68.5                                   | NA   | NA  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA                     | 4 791        | 10.7  | 15.5              | 2 359        | 7.6               | 8.6                                  | 114 910        | 114 720                     | 24.4                | 13.8  | 25.2           | 109 315                           | 52.9                                   | 104 000  | 300 |
| Inside central cities  | 3 376        | 12.0  | 23.3              | 1 911        | 13.2              | 8.9                                  | 58 820         | 58 775                      | 19.4                | 19.2  | 29.7           | 55 929                            | 46.0                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Lompoc   | 579          | 16.8  | 20.6              | 246          | 8.7               | 12.1                                 | 9 877          | 9 870                       | 20.9                | 6.7   | 22.3           | 9 380                             | 50.3                                   | 65 000   | 244 |
| Santa Barbara  | 1 503        | 9.8   | 20.1              | 1 215        | 16.3              | 10.6                                 | 33 925         | 33 898                      | 15.3                | 26.5  | 34.9           | 32 509                            | 41.6                                   | 130 800  | 317 |
| Santa Maria  | 1 294        | 12.4  | 30.7              | 450          | 10.7              | 5.4                                  | 15 018         | 15 007                      | 27.9                | 10.7  | 22.7           | 14 040                            | 53.4                                   | 64 300   | 267 |
| Outside central cities   | 1 415        | 7.6   | 8.7               | 448          | 2.7               | 7.8                                  | 56 090         | 55 945                      | 29.7                | 8.2   | 20.5           | 53 386                            | 60.2                                   | NA   | NA  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA   | 7 078        | 16.0  | 19.1              | 3 193        | 8.6               | 9.0                                  | 136 001        | 135 429                     | 32.6                | 16.5  | 16.4           | 124 626                           | 60.3                                   | 56 400   | 223 |
| Inside central cities  | 5 272        | 16.5  | 26.5              | 2 379        | 12.0              | 8.0                                  | 76 126         | 76 067                      | 37.1                | 17.5  | 23.1           | 69 350                            | 53.8                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Lodi   | 694          | 15.9  | 18.8              | 481          | 13.0              | 10.1                                 | 14 811         | 14 807                      | 29.6                | 17.4  | 18.2           | 14 015                            | 59.4                                   | 61 800   | 227 |
| Stockton   | 4 578        | 16.6  | 28.3              | 1 898        | 11.7              | 7.6                                  | 61 315         | 61 260                      | 38.9                | 17.5  | 24.3           | 55 335                            | 52.4                                   | 55 500   | 220 |
| Outside central cities   | 1 806        | 14.6  | 10.5              | 814          | 4.7               | 12.2                                 | 59 875         | 59 362                      | 26.8                | 15.2  | 7.7            | 55 276                            | 68.4                                   | NA   | NA  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA                            | 5 580        | 18.9  | 21.6              | 2 082        | 8.1               | 12.2                                 | 88 744         | 86 693                      | 33.5                | 15.1  | 10.2           | 80 646                            | 63.4                                   | 48 900   | 226 |
| Inside central cities  | 3 166        | 17.3  | 32.0              | 1 246        | 12.6              | 11.7                                 | 34 865         | 34 839                      | 44.9                | 11.4  | 13.0           | 32 569                            | 60.8                                   | NA   | NA  |
| Porterville  | 856          | 19.3  | 39.0              | 422          | 19.2              | 14.0                                 | 7 182          | 7 178                       | 39.8                | 16.5  | 16.4           | 6 605                             | 58.7                                   | 51 800   | 233 |
| Tulare   | 842          | 20.0  | 35.5              | 300          | 12.7              | 13.1                                 | 8 196          | 8 183                       | 32.8                | 14.7  | 9.4            | 7 774                             | 60.9                                   | 45 100   | 236 |
| Outside central cities   | 1 468        | 14.7  | 27.6              | 524          | 9.8               | 9.5                                  | 19 487         | 19 478                      | 52.1                | 8.1   | 13.2           | 18 190                            | 61.5                                   | 64 000   | 266 |
| Visalia  | 2 414        | 20.9  | 15.1              | 836          | 5.2               | 12.8                                 | 53 879         | 51 878                      | 25.9                | 17.6  | 8.3            | 48 077                            | 65.1                                   | NA   | NA  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA  | 2 046        | 15.8  | 19.3              | 857          | 8.1               | 9.3                                  | 39 673         | 39 341                      | 32.4                | 12.9  | 17.3           | 36 313                            | 57.8                                   | 51 700   | 206 |
| Yuba City  | 733          | 12.3  | 36.9              | 319          | 16.0              | 5.5                                  | 8 479          | 8 477                       | 39.5                | 9.9   | 32.0           | 7 799                             | 44.9                                   | 51 500   | 216 |
| Outside central city   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |   |                |                                   |  |  |     |

Table B. Central Cities

Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        |   | Manufactures,<br>1982 |        |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|-----------------------|--------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |                       | Total  | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies         |        |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41     | 42                                      | 43                    | 44     | 45  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 87 091   | 7 424             | 77.7  | 19.6  | 572.2                               | 47.8             | 8.4               | 20 922  | 17 336  | 9 856                             | 7 905  | 11.2                                    | 8.5                   | 1 166  | 21.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 34 545   | 9 459             | 73.4  | 21.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 537                             | 7 580  | 15.5                                    | 11.0                  | 489    | 30.1  |
| Davis  | 2 189  | 5 587             | 94.4  | 60.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 23 807  | 14 682  | 9 667                             | 7 581  | 25.1                                    | 8.2                   | 24     | 25.0  |
| Sacramento   | 30 505   | 10 387            | 71.6  | 18.7  | 137.4                               | 12.6             | 9.2               | 18 844  | 14 604  | 9 543                             | 7 558  | 15.0                                    | 11.7                  | 397    | 28.5  |
| Woodland   | 1 851  | 5 727             | 69.2  | 14.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 513  | 18 286  | 9 326                             | 7 774  | 8.3                                     | 6.9                   | 68     | 41.2  |
| Outside central cities   | 52 546   | 6 503             | 79.8  | 18.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 998                             | 8 053  | 9.3                                     | 7.5                   | 677    | 15.5  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA                              | 17 612   | 5 816             | 71.0  | 19.6  | 146.8                               | 15.5             | 10.6              | 20 001  | 17 658  | 9 312                             | 7 495  | 11.4                                    | 8.9                   | 237    | 24.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 11 745   | 7 954             | 69.0  | 16.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 479                             | 6 856  | 12.0                                    | 9.4                   | NA     | NA  |
| Monterey   | 2 335  | 7 934             | 83.4  | 32.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 384  | 17 554  | 11 330                            | 8 771  | 7.1                                     | 4.6                   | 43     | 27.9  |
| Salinas  | 7 448  | 8 656             | 60.6  | 12.5  | 45.2                                | 5.5              | 12.3              | 19 706  | 17 352  | 8 172                             | 6 795  | 12.5                                    | 9.5                   | 84     | 28.6  |
| Seaside  | 1 962  | 6 098             | 76.3  | 11.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 452  | 14 603  | 7 019                             | 5 546  | 14.7                                    | 12.8                  | NA     | NA  |
| Outside central cities   | 5 867  | 3 781             | 72.8  | 22.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 088                            | 8 129  | 10.8                                    | 8.5                   | NA     | NA  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA  | 114 024  | 5 738             | 78.0  | 20.9  | 872.2                               | 53.7             | 6.2               | 20 304  | 17 106  | 10 122                            | 7 960  | 11.3                                    | 8.4                   | 2 522  | 25.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 67 021   | 6 676             | 78.5  | 23.2  | 444.6                               | 27.5             | 6.2               | NA  | NA  | 10 210                            | 7 957  | 12.3                                    | 9.1                   | 1 361  | 28.2  |
| Escondido  | 3 284  | 4 826             | 73.2  | 13.8  | 31.1                                | 2.0              | 6.4               | 17 802  | 15 258  | 9 093                             | 7 151  | 11.1                                    | 8.4                   | 160    | 21.3  |
| San Diego  | 63 737   | 6 811             | 78.9  | 24.0  | 413.5                               | 25.5             | 6.2               | 20 133  | 16 408  | 10 298                            | 8 016  | 12.4                                    | 9.2                   | 1 201  | 29.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 47 003   | 4 781             | 77.5  | 18.4  | 427.6                               | 26.1             | 6.1               | NA  | NA  | 10 033                            | 7 963  | 10.2                                    | 7.8                   | 1 161  | 21.6  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA                      | 366 189  | 6 433             | 78.6  | 25.0  | 3 046.3                             | 184.8            | 6.1               | 24 586  | 20 484  | 12 226                            | 9 324  | 9.2                                     | 6.9                   | 10 526 | 28.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 189 861  | 8 110             | 76.0  | 25.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 250                            | 8 571  | 12.2                                    | 9.2                   | 4 213  | 27.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 176 328  | 5 262             | 80.4  | 24.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 909                            | 9 847  | 7.1                                     | 5.4                   | 6 313  | 29.7  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 139 328  | 7 435             | 78.1  | 23.5  | 916.4                               | 64.0             | 7.0               | 24 304  | 20 264  | 11 724                            | 9 015  | 9.9                                     | 7.7                   | 2 883  | 29.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 55 498   | 10 589            | 75.7  | 28.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 326                            | 7 973  | 17.6                                    | 13.9                  | 994    | 26.0  |
| Berkeley   | 12 835   | 11 634            | 86.4  | 52.3  | 57.2                                | 4.1              | 7.1               | 20 360  | 13 506  | 11 209                            | 8 461  | 21.0                                    | 11.7                  | 240    | 25.4  |
| Livermore  | 2 497  | 4 852             | 84.2  | 22.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 26 664  | 24 960  | 11 900                            | 8 839  | 4.4                                     | 4.0                   | 38     | 34.2  |
| Oakland  | 40 166   | 11 085            | 71.5  | 21.8  | 164.3                               | 16.2             | 9.8               | 17 651  | 13 780  | 9 834                             | 7 701  | 18.5                                    | 16.0                  | 716    | 25.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 83 830   | 6 210             | 79.1  | 21.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 243                            | 9 418  | 7.0                                     | 5.6                   | 1 889  | 31.0  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 104 106  | 6 602             | 79.2  | 28.7  | 851.6                               | 45.3             | 5.3               | 25 119  | 19 714  | 13 427                            | 10 276 | 9.7                                     | 6.9                   | 3 095  | 25.1  |
| San Francisco  | 64 148   | 8 895             | 74.0  | 28.2  | 396.5                               | 26.0             | 6.6               | 20 911  | 15 866  | 12 116                            | 9 265  | 13.7                                    | 10.3                  | 1 614  | 27.0  |
| Outside central city   | 39 958   | 4 669             | 83.9  | 29.1  | 455.1                               | 19.2             | 4.2               | NA  | NA  | 14 553                            | 11 124 | 6.3                                     | 4.6                   | 1 481  | 23.0  |
| San Jose, CA PMSA  | 78 371   | 5 677             | 79.5  | 26.4  | 876.4                               | 43.8             | 5.0               | 26 659  | 23 369  | 12 869                            | 9 518  | 7.1                                     | 5.3                   | 3 326  | 33.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 47 219   | 6 463             | 77.8  | 24.4  | 451.8                               | 25.3             | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 11 689                            | 8 738  | 8.0                                     | 6.0                   | 1 127  | 31.4  |
| Palo Alto  | 3 912  | 6 663             | 91.3  | 54.0  | 39.6                                | 1.2              | 3.0               | 31 796  | 24 743  | 18 183                            | 12 799 | 6.0                                     | 2.5                   | 196    | 36.2  |
| San Jose   | 43 307   | 6 445             | 76.4  | 21.1  | 412.2                               | 24.1             | 5.9               | 25 598  | 22 886  | 11 158                            | 8 382  | 8.2                                     | 6.3                   | 931    | 30.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 31 152   | 4 794             | 81.2  | 28.4  | 424.6                               | 18.5             | 4.4               | NA  | NA  | 14 261                            | 10 392 | 6.2                                     | 4.5                   | 2 199  | 34.6  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA  | 11 854   | 5 930             | 77.8  | 23.5  | 101.5                               | 9.0              | 8.9               | 20 730  | 16 877  | 10 477                            | 8 197  | 12.2                                    | 8.2                   | 349    | 22.3  |
| Santa Cruz   | 4 310  | 9 731             | 79.4  | 24.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 038  | 14 026  | 9 808                             | 7 535  | 16.5                                    | 10.1                  | 124    | 21.8  |
| Outside central city   | 7 544  | 4 848             | 77.3  | 23.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 659                            | 8 384  | 11.1                                    | 7.7                   | 225    | 22.7  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA                                     | 16 803   | 5 374             | 77.6  | 19.3  | 156.9                               | 10.7             | 6.8               | 21 269  | 17 732  | 10 393                            | 8 087  | 9.5                                     | 7.1                   | 518    | 24.7  |
| Inside central cities  | 8 834  | 7 158             | 80.0  | 20.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 743                            | 8 333  | 8.4                                     | 6.0                   | 213    | 26.8  |
| Petaluma   | 1 715  | 4 800             | 77.4  | 16.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 24 227  | 21 103  | 10 409                            | 7 992  | 6.3                                     | 4.9                   | 82     | 34.1  |
| Santa Rosa   | 7 119  | 8 118             | 81.1  | 22.0  | 43.6                                | 2.7              | 6.1               | 21 191  | 17 372  | 10 877                            | 8 471  | 9.3                                     | 6.5                   | 131    | 22.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 7 969  | 4 211             | 76.0  | 18.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 167                            | 7 929  | 10.3                                    | 7.8                   | 305    | 23.3  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA                                  | 15 727   | 4 515             | 76.4  | 15.0  | 143.6                               | 12.0             | 8.3               | 21 846  | 19 146  | 9 951                             | 7 694  | 9.0                                     | 7.5                   | 355    | 29.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 9 852  | 4 988             | 76.3  | 13.1  | 80.7                                | 6.8              | 8.4               | NA  | NA  | 9 576                             | 7 398  | 9.8                                     | 8.3                   | 141    | 24.8  |
| Fairfield  | 3 022  | 4 904             | 81.1  | 11.6  | 22.9                                | 2.4              | 10.7              | 20 160  | 17 975  | 8 936                             | 6 778  | 9.4                                     | 8.4                   | 32     | 37.5  |
| Napa   | 3 215  | 6 024             | 76.8  | 15.5  | 22.3                                | 2.0              | 9.2               | 22 550  | 19 022  | 10 700                            | 8 377  | 8.7                                     | 6.6                   | 71     | 16.9  |
| Vallejo  | 3 615  | 4 380             | 72.9  | 12.5  | 35.5                                | 2.3              | 6.5               | 20 506  | 17 632  | 9 359                             | 7 226  | 10.7                                    | 9.3                   | 38     | 28.9  |
| Outside central cities   | 5 875  | 3 896             | 76.5  | 17.4  | 62.9                                | 5.2              | 8.2               | NA  | NA  | 10 434                            | 8 081  | 8.1                                     | 6.4                   | 214    | 31.8  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA                     | 17 233   | 5 411             | 79.1  | 24.6  | 167.9                               | 9.9              | 5.9               | 21 630  | 17 962  | 11 125                            | 8 400  | 10.6                                    | 6.7                   | 489    | 25.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 10 322   | 6 867             | 74.5  | 21.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 586                            | 7 942  | 11.6                                    | 8.4                   | NA     | NA  |
| Lompoc   | 1 846  | 6 595             | 76.5  | 13.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 272  | 16 345  | 9 492                             | 6 823  | 13.1                                    | 12.4                  | NA     | NA  |
| Santa Barbara  | 5 262  | 6 572             | 77.9  | 28.0  | 45.0                                | 2.1              | 4.6               | 20 285  | 15 445  | 12 555                            | 9 103  | 11.0                                    | 6.3                   | 186    | 19.9  |
| Santa Maria  | 3 214  | 7 605             | 65.1  | 10.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 526  | 16 005  | 8 682                             | 6 507  | 11.7                                    | 9.5                   | 62     | 29.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 6 911  | 4 110             | 83.8  | 28.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 609                            | 8 806  | 9.7                                     | 5.3                   | NA     | NA  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA   | 28 102   | 7 564             | 62.6  | 11.5  | 179.2                               | 23.8             | 13.3              | 19 116  | 16 071  | 8 596                             | 7 016  | 13.3                                    | 10.8                  | 465    | 33.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 18 517   | 9 355             | 65.2  | 13.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 603                             | 6 927  | 15.2                                    | 12.3                  | 275    | 34.9  |
| Lodi   | 2 457  | 6 482             | 63.0  | 11.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 843  | 16 031  | 9 345                             | 7 691  | 9.4                                     | 7.8                   | 70     | 31.4  |
| Stockton   | 16 060   | 10 035            | 65.7  | 14.0  | 77.6                                | 10.2             | 13.2              | 18 273  | 14 791  | 8 431                             | 6 747  | 16.6                                    | 13.5                  | 205    | 36.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 9 585  | 5 622             | 59.8  | 9.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 588                             | 7 118  | 11.2                                    | 9.2                   | 190    | 32.1  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA                            | 15 291   | 5 845             | 55.8  | 10.1  | 127.3                               | 16.5             | 13.0              | 16 166  | 14 150  | 7 142                             | 6 038  | 16.5                                    | 13.2                  | 281    | 34.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 7 979  | 8 143             | 64.0  | 13.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 086                             | 6 725  | 13.4                                    | 11.0                  | 162    | 34.0  |
| Porterville  | 2 417  | 11 537            | 55.7  | 11.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 893  | 13 731  | 6 700                             | 5 779  | 15.6                                    | 13.1                  | 37     | 24.3  |
| Tulare   | 978  | 4 070             | 52.5  | 7.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 216  | 13 547  | 6 990                             | 5 897  | 17.5                                    | 13.9                  | 26     | 57.3  |
| Visalia  | 4 584  | 8 648             | 72.3  | 17.4  | 28.0                                | 2.6              | 9.2               | 19 434  | 16 724  | 9 161                             | 7 498  | 10.8                                    | 9.0                   | 99     | 31.3  |
| Outside central cities   | 7 312  | 4 469             | 50.6  | 7.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 6 554                             | 5 618  | 18.2                                    | 14.5                  | 119    | 35.3  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA  | 6 187  | 5 670             | 65.9  | 12.0  | 44.8                                | 8.1              | 18.2              | 16 004  | 13 669  | 7 620                             | 6 343  | 13.6                                    | 11.6                  | 113    | 24.8  |
| Yuba City  | 1 606  | 7 997             | 70.9  | 14.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 418  | 12 943  | 8 239                             | 6 777  | 12.2                                    | 10.1                  | 51     | 23.5  |
| Outside central city   | 4 581  | 5 145             | 64.7  | 11.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 478                             | 6 245  | 13.9                                    | 12.0                  | 62     | 25.8  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |       | Sales                        |                      | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Total | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                                     |                   |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54    | 55                           | 56                   | 57                                  | 58                |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 31.5                    | 635.0                            | 19.5               | 339.3                | 17 400   | 1 523.0                                  | 3 732.6                  | 1 626                 | 1 383 | 5 522.6                      | 3 925.9              | 18 369                              | 362.8             |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 769                   | 650   | 2 900.1                      | D                    | 10 562                              | 218.1             |
| Davis  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 9                     | 7     | 5.2                          | D                    | 32                                  | 5                 |
| Sacramento   | 18.2                    | 398.1                            | 10.3               | 194.7                | 18 903   | 1 011.4                                  | 2 172.8                  | 697                   | 588   | 2 700.6                      | 1 745.8              | 9 872                               | 205.5             |
| Woodland   | 2.6                     | 45.7                             | 1.9                | 28.8                 | 15 158   | 119.7                                    | 399.2                    | 63                    | 55    | 194.3                        | 181.2                | 658                                 | 12.1              |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 857                   | 733   | 2 622.5                      | D                    | 7 807                               | 144.7             |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA                              | 8.4                     | 144.9                            | 5.9                | 88.1                 | 14 932   | 470.0                                    | 988.0                    | 385                   | 309   | 1 041.4                      | 729.0                | 4 257                               | 84.3              |
| Inside central cities  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 278                   | 215   | 826.6                        | D                    | 3 051                               | 63.2              |
| Monterey   | 1.7                     | 26.4                             | .7                 | 8.0                  | 11 429   | 68.8                                     | 104.0                    | 53                    | 45    | 122.2                        | 75.6                 | 456                                 | 7.5               |
| Salinas  | 3.4                     | 56.1                             | 2.5                | 37.2                 | 14 880   | 206.8                                    | 436.6                    | 212                   | 158   | 690.8                        | 479.5                | 2 488                               | 53.8              |
| Seaside  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 13                    | 12    | 13.7                         | D                    | 107                                 | 1.9               |
| Outside central cities   | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 107                   | 94    | 214.8                        | D                    | 1 206                               | 21.1              |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA  | 111.5                   | 2 332.8                          | 68.0               | 1 152.8              | 16 953   | 4 878.7                                  | 8 207.8                  | 2 529                 | 2 172 | 7 295.8                      | 4 791.7              | 28 515                              | 519.1             |
| Inside central cities  | 79.7                    | 1 733.8                          | 47.2               | 817.4                | 17 318   | 3 740.7                                  | 6 130.2                  | 1 556                 | 1 300 | 5 437.8                      | 3 436.7              | 20 289                              | 386.2             |
| Escondido  | 2.9                     | 46.3                             | 1.8                | 26.4                 | 14 667   | 103.2                                    | 222.5                    | 53                    | 45    | 197.9                        | D                    | 1 007                               | 15.7              |
| San Diego  | 76.8                    | 1 687.5                          | 45.4               | 791.0                | 17 423   | 3 637.5                                  | 5 907.7                  | 1 436                 | 1 188 | 5 239.8                      | 3 261.8              | 19 282                              | 370.5             |
| Outside central cities   | 31.8                    | 599.0                            | 20.8               | 335.4                | 16 125   | 1 138.0                                  | 2 077.6                  | 973                   | 872   | 1 858.0                      | 1 355.0              | 8 226                               | 132.9             |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND,<br>CA MSA                                 | 510.5                   | 12 157.0                         | 253.3              | 4 699.0              | 18 551   | 26 314.5                                 | 54 729.5                 | 10 427                | 7 888 | 56 489.5                     | 28 268.3             | 133 885                             | 3 031.8           |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 4 319                 | 3 420 | 23 322.9                     | D                    | 54 631                              | 1 242.1           |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 6 108                 | 4 468 | 33 166.6                     | D                    | 79 254                              | 1 789.7           |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 104.7                   | 2 443.7                          | 61.9               | 1 274.7              | 20 593   | 6 117.1                                  | 18 164.2                 | 3 013                 | 2 211 | 16 991.0                     | 7 377.9              | 40 748                              | 896.5             |
| Inside central cities  | 33.5                    | 759.2                            | 18.9               | 368.5                | 19 497   | 1 489.0                                  | 2 888.3                  | 888                   | 711   | 3 708.5                      | D                    | 12 644                              | 285.5             |
| Berkeley   | 7.7                     | 163.0                            | 4.0                | 75.0                 | 18 750   | 312.1                                    | 618.3                    | 148                   | 126   | 272.4                        | D                    | 1 513                               | 27.2              |
| Livermore  | 1.6                     | 36.7                             | .9                 | 15.0                 | 16 667   | 49.9                                     | 105.4                    | 29                    | 21    | 44.3                         | 32.2                 | 221                                 | 4.1               |
| Oakland  | 24.2                    | 559.5                            | 14.0               | 278.5                | 19 893   | 1 127.0                                  | 2 164.6                  | 711                   | 564   | 3 391.9                      | 1 776.3              | 10 910                              | 254.2             |
| Outside central cities   | 71.2                    | 1 684.5                          | 43.0               | 906.2                | 21 074   | 4 628.1                                  | 15 275.9                 | 2 125                 | 1 500 | 13 282.5                     | D                    | 28 104                              | 611.0             |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 93.3                    | 2 092.7                          | 45.7               | 770.2                | 16 853   | 3 405.2                                  | 6 684.3                  | 4 118                 | 3 085 | 24 525.4                     | 12 981.1             | 47 444                              | 1 118.8           |
| San Francisco  | 52.4                    | 1 183.5                          | 24.0               | 379.8                | 15 825   | 1 585.5                                  | 3 303.1                  | 2 028                 | 1 582 | 13 425.6                     | 8 072.2              | 23 402                              | 559.3             |
| Outside central city   | 40.9                    | 909.2                            | 21.7               | 390.4                | 17 991   | 1 819.7                                  | 3 381.2                  | 2 090                 | 1 503 | 11 099.8                     | 4 908.9              | 24 042                              | 559.5             |
| San Jose, CA PMSA  | 276.5                   | 6 938.7                          | 120.5              | 2 236.0              | 18 556   | 14 808.8                                 | 24 850.1                 | 2 303                 | 1 728 | 12 310.7                     | 5 723.5              | 36 476                              | 857.0             |
| Inside central cities  | 84.6                    | 2 191.2                          | 36.4               | 746.7                | 20 514   | 4 032.7                                  | 7 184.5                  | 991                   | 766   | 5 141.6                      | 2 440.2              | 14 615                              | 329.6             |
| Palo Alto  | 26.1                    | 725.9                            | 9.5                | 207.4                | 21 832   | 1 144.3                                  | 1 714.0                  | 176                   | 116   | 1 073.1                      | 224.3                | 3 714                               | 88.4              |
| San Jose   | 58.5                    | 1 465.3                          | 26.9               | 539.3                | 20 048   | 2 888.4                                  | 5 470.5                  | 815                   | 650   | 4 068.4                      | 2 215.9              | 10 901                              | 241.2             |
| Outside central cities   | 191.9                   | 4 747.5                          | 84.1               | 1 489.3              | 17 709   | 10 776.1                                 | 17 665.6                 | 1 312                 | 962   | 7 169.2                      | 3 283.3              | 21 861                              | 527.4             |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA  | 11.3                    | 176.9                            | 8.4                | 118.0                | 14 048   | 563.1                                    | 998.6                    | 262                   | 231   | 523.3                        | 420.7                | 2 339                               | 37.0              |
| Santa Cruz   | 3.8                     | 62.9                             | 2.4                | 36.8                 | 15 333   | 220.4                                    | 388.5                    | 62                    | 60    | 70.1                         | D                    | 618                                 | 7.8               |
| Outside central city   | 7.5                     | 114.0                            | 6.0                | 81.2                 | 13 533   | 342.7                                    | 610.1                    | 200                   | 171   | 453.2                        | D                    | 1 721                               | 29.2              |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA                                     | 14.2                    | 273.9                            | 9.6                | 156.1                | 16 260   | 621.3                                    | 1 181.4                  | 444                   | 388   | 1 068.3                      | 938.4                | 4 239                               | 74.6              |
| Inside central cities  | 8.2                     | 176.4                            | 5.6                | 98.6                 | 17 607   | 389.9                                    | 668.8                    | 221                   | 188   | 688.9                        | 617.0                | 2 359                               | 43.3              |
| Petaluma   | 1.9                     | 32.9                             | 1.3                | 20.1                 | 15 462   | 72.1                                     | 161.0                    | 65                    | 57    | 317.4                        | 307.2                | 656                                 | 12.3              |
| Santa Rosa   | 6.3                     | 143.5                            | 4.3                | 78.5                 | 18 256   | 317.8                                    | 507.8                    | 156                   | 131   | 371.5                        | 309.8                | 1 703                               | 31.0              |
| Outside central cities   | 6.0                     | 97.5                             | 4.0                | 57.5                 | 14 375   | 231.4                                    | 512.6                    | 223                   | 200   | 379.3                        | 321.4                | 1 880                               | 31.3              |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA                                  | 10.5                    | 231.1                            | 7.1                | 143.9                | 20 268   | 799.0                                    | 2 850.9                  | 287                   | 245   | 1 070.8                      | 826.8                | 2 639                               | 47.8              |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 129                   | 113   | 288.2                        | D                    | 993                                 | 16.6              |
| Fairfield  | 1.6                     | 41.3                             | 1.0                | 26.4                 | 26 400   | 181.7                                    | 425.8                    | 33                    | 29    | 87.7                         | D                    | 300                                 | 5.2               |
| Napa   | 1.3                     | 19.5                             | 1.0                | 13.2                 | 13 200   | 47.5                                     | 87.7                     | 58                    | 53    | 110.1                        | 86.0                 | 439                                 | 7.0               |
| Vallejo  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 38                    | 31    | 90.4                         | 86.9                 | 254                                 | 4.3               |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 158                   | 132   | 782.6                        | D                    | 1 646                               | 31.2              |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA                     | 19.7                    | 404.8                            | 8.9                | 123.4                | 13 865   | 714.6                                    | 1 302.8                  | 450                   | 386   | 878.8                        | 661.4                | 4 607                               | 81.9              |
| Inside central cities  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 297                   | 262   | 499.4                        | D                    | 2 979                               | 52.3              |
| Lompoc   | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 17                    | 15    | 13.7                         | D                    | 116                                 | 1.6               |
| Santa Barbara  | 4.0                     | 65.9                             | 2.3                | 32.6                 | 14 174   | 166.0                                    | 267.9                    | 174                   | 150   | 291.2                        | 205.8                | 1 797                               | 32.2              |
| Santa Maria  | 2.3                     | 35.0                             | 1.5                | 20.4                 | 13 600   | 80.1                                     | 190.4                    | 106                   | 97    | 194.6                        | 155.8                | 1 066                               | 18.5              |
| Outside central cities   | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 153                   | 124   | 379.4                        | D                    | 1 628                               | 29.5              |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA   | 19.5                    | 388.6                            | 14.7               | 273.1                | 18 578   | 1 045.7                                  | 2 645.7                  | 515                   | 431   | 2 672.6                      | 1 607.3              | 6 733                               | 135.9             |
| Inside central cities  | 11.1                    | 221.4                            | 8.3                | 155.5                | 18 735   | 628.9                                    | 1 396.3                  | 333                   | 286   | 2 062.8                      | 1 236.7              | 4 811                               | 100.6             |
| Lodi   | 3.0                     | 60.3                             | 2.3                | 43.1                 | 18 739   | 243.3                                    | 449.3                    | 49                    | 44    | 72.5                         | 68.4                 | 413                                 | 6.8               |
| Stockton   | 8.1                     | 161.1                            | 6.0                | 112.4                | 18 733   | 385.6                                    | 947.0                    | 284                   | 242   | 1 990.3                      | 1 168.2              | 4 398                               | 93.7              |
| Outside central cities   | 8.4                     | 167.2                            | 6.4                | 117.6                | 18 375   | 416.8                                    | 1 249.4                  | 182                   | 145   | 609.8                        | 370.7                | 1 922                               | 35.3              |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA                            | 10.8                    | 170.9                            | 8.2                | 120.4                | 14 683   | 517.3                                    | 1 326.3                  | 351                   | 304   | 1 433.7                      | 1 144.4              | 5 589                               | 78.9              |
| Inside central cities  | 6.4                     | 97.6                             | 4.7                | 66.8                 | 14 213   | 324.0                                    | 827.4                    | 210                   | 186   | 896.9                        | D                    | 2 435                               | 40.8              |
| Porterville  | 1.4                     | 19.1                             | 1.0                | 12.2                 | 12 200   | 68.7                                     | 122.2                    | 33                    | 32    | 75.1                         | D                    | 426                                 | 5.6               |
| Tulare   | 1.4                     | 21.6                             | 1.0                | 16.4                 | 16 400   | 119.3                                    | 331.6                    | 57                    | 49    | 403.9                        | 381.1                | 748                                 | 13.1              |
| Visalia  | 3.6                     | 56.9                             | 2.7                | 38.2                 | 14 148   | 136.0                                    | 373.6                    | 120                   | 105   | 418.0                        | 305.2                | 1 261                               | 22.1              |
| Outside central cities   | 4.4                     | 73.3                             | 3.5                | 53.6                 | 15 314   | 193.3                                    | 498.9                    | 141                   | 118   | 536.8                        | D                    | 3 154                               | 38.1              |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA  | 3.2                     | 56.0                             | 2.6                | 39.6                 | 15 231   | 133.8                                    | 364.5                    | 135                   | 123   | 243.7                        | 184.1                | 1 199                               | 20.9              |
| Yuba City  | 1.8                     | 32.1                             | 1.6                | 25.0                 | 15 625   | 88.3                                     | 227.0                    | 63                    | 56    | 113.0                        | D                    | 486                                 | 9.0               |
| Outside central city   | 1.4                     | 23.9                             | 1.0                | 14.6                 | 14 600   | 45.5                                     | 137.5                    | 72                    | 67    | 130.6                        | D                    | 713                                 | 12.0              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                      |   |                                     |                   |  |                |  |  |                                     |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                      |   | Establishments with payroll         |                   |  |                |  |  |                                     |                    |  |                    |
|  | Sales              |                      |                                      |   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual<br>payroll | Establishments                                 |                |  |  |                                     |                    | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |                    |
|  | Number             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per<br>estab-<br>lish-<br>ment<br>(\$1,000) |                                     |                   | General<br>merchan-<br>dise<br>group<br>stores | Food<br>stores | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                      |                                      |   | (1,000)                             | (Mil. dol.)       |  |                |  |  |                                     |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
|  | 59                 | 60                   | 61                                   | 62  | 63                                  | 64                | 65   | 66             | 67   | 68   | 69                                  | 70                 | 71   | 72                 |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 10 104             | 5 973                | 5 125                                | 591.1                                       | 79.0                                | 741.6             | 6 739  | 102            | 837  | 543  | 492                                 | 1 940              | 5 858  | 298.1              |
| Inside central cities  | 3 276              | 2 005                | 5 609                                | 612.1                                       | 28.9                                | 270.1             | 2 345  | 32             | 286  | 200  | 144                                 | 707                | 1 973  | D                  |
| Davis  | 289                | 172                  | 4 603                                | 596.2                                       | 2.7                                 | 22.3              | 202  | 1              | 24   | 19   | 15                                  | 58                 | 170  | D                  |
| Sacramento   | 2 686              | 1 661                | 5 754                                | 618.3                                       | 24.2                                | 227.1             | 1 922  | 27             | 241  | 159  | 115                                 | 601                | 1 633  | 74.2               |
| Woodland   | 301                | 172                  | 5 470                                | 572.4                                       | 2.0                                 | 20.7              | 221  | 4              | 21   | 22   | 14                                  | 48                 | 170  | 8.6                |
| Outside central cities   | 6 828              | 3 967                | 4 910                                | 581.0                                       | 50.1                                | 471.5             | 4 394  | 70             | 551  | 343  | 348                                 | 1 233              | 3 885  | D                  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA                              | 2 829              | 1 426                | 4 685                                | 504.0                                       | 20.0                                | 185.7             | 2 014  | 29             | 237  | 225  | 150                                 | 496                | 1 396  | 66.2               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 646              | 1 003                | 6 663                                | 609.2                                       | 13.3                                | 126.2             | 1 169  | 17             | 126  | 116  | 114                                 | 303                | 984  | D                  |
| Monterey   | 543                | 263                  | 9 295                                | 483.9                                       | 4.4                                 | 36.8              | 394  | 2              | 43   | 44   | 31                                  | 116                | 257  | 12.8               |
| Salinas  | 917                | 585                  | 6 927                                | 637.9                                       | 7.2                                 | 71.1              | 638  | 10             | 70   | 65   | 64                                  | 152                | 573  | 25.0               |
| Seaside  | 1 863              | 155                  | 4 104                                | 833.9                                       | 1.7                                 | 18.3              | 137  | 5              | 13   | 7  | 19                                  | 35                 | 153  | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 183              | 423                  | 2 750                                | 357.7                                       | 6.7                                 | 59.5              | 845  | 12             | 111  | 109  | 36                                  | 193                | 411  | D                  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA  | 15 687             | 9 479                | 4 832                                | 604.2                                       | 130.4                               | 1 165.0           | 10 446   | 157            | 1 230                                      | 1 125  | 831                                 | 2 855              | 9 295  | 367.6              |
| Inside central cities  | 8 011              | 4 928                | 4 998                                | 615.2                                       | 71.0                                | 625.2             | 5 494  | 81             | 592  | 610  | 453                                 | 1 576              | 4 839  | 158.4              |
| Escondido  | 804                | 587                  | 8 379                                | 729.5                                       | 6.8                                 | 65.2              | 569  | 9              | 46   | 72   | 53                                  | 125                | 578  | 37.2               |
| San Diego  | 7 207              | 4 342                | 4 740                                | 602.4                                       | 64.2                                | 560.0             | 4 925  | 72             | 546  | 538  | 400                                 | 1 451              | 4 261  | 121.1              |
| Outside central cities   | 7 676              | 4 551                | 4 663                                | 592.8                                       | 59.4                                | 539.8             | 4 952  | 76             | 638  | 515  | 378                                 | 1 279              | 4 456  | 209.3              |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA                      | 50 381             | 29 795               | 5 403                                | 591.4                                       | 387.4                               | 3 912.8           | 33 014   | 521            | 4 241                                      | 3 350  | 2 574                               | 9 128              | 29 087   | 1 203.8            |
| Inside central cities  | 22 291             | 12 627               | 5 567                                | 566.5                                       | 170.0                               | 1 745.8           | 15 028   | 236            | 2 004                                      | 1 562  | 1 108                               | 4 484              | 12 290   | 439.6              |
| Outside central cities   | 28 090             | 17 168               | 5 289                                | 611.2                                       | 217.4                               | 2 167.1           | 17 986   | 285            | 2 237                                      | 1 788  | 1 466                               | 4 644              | 16 797   | 764.2              |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 14 847             | 9 127                | 5 026                                | 614.8                                       | 114.1                               | 1 155.9           | 9 672  | 152            | 1 212                                      | 940  | 777                                 | 2 558              | 8 933  | 360.8              |
| Inside central cities  | 4 250              | 2 328                | 4 677                                | 547.7                                       | 30.2                                | 325.9             | 2 868  | 30             | 397  | 247  | 222                                 | 824                | 2 270  | 88.9               |
| Berkeley   | 1 124              | 585                  | 5 652                                | 520.3                                       | 8.6                                 | 94.9              | 796  | 6              | 98   | 75   | 71                                  | 215                | 571  | 26.5               |
| Livermore  | 356                | 192                  | 3 868                                | 538.6                                       | 2.2                                 | 22.2              | 225  | 2              | 29   | 13   | 21                                  | 50                 | 188  | 9.9                |
| Oakland  | 2 770              | 1 551                | 4 501                                | 560.0                                       | 19.3                                | 208.8             | 1 847  | 22             | 270  | 159  | 130                                 | 559                | 1 511  | 52.6               |
| Outside central cities   | 10 597             | 6 799                | 5 157                                | 641.6                                       | 83.9                                | 830.0             | 6 804  | 122            | 815  | 693  | 555                                 | 1 734              | 6 663  | 271.9              |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 16 448             | 9 113                | 6 054                                | 554.1                                       | 121.2                               | 1 296.7           | 10 909   | 163            | 1 476                                      | 1 139  | 801                                 | 3 320              | 8 836  | 288.0              |
| San Francisco  | 8 640              | 4 250                | 6 145                                | 499.8                                       | 60.2                                | 657.3             | 5 883  | 87             | 817  | 609  | 381                                 | 2 090              | 4 081  | 99.7               |
| Outside central city   | 7 808              | 4 863                | 5 976                                | 622.8                                       | 61.0                                | 639.4             | 5 026  | 76             | 659  | 530  | 420                                 | 1 230              | 4 755  | 188.3              |
| San Jose, CA PMSA  | 10 985             | 7 488                | 5 633                                | 681.6                                       | 97.1                                | 947.8             | 7 148  | 116            | 838  | 773  | 572                                 | 1 862              | 7 347  | 292                |
| Inside central cities  | 5 455              | 3 708                | 5 193                                | 679.8                                       | 47.3                                | 463.9             | 3 502  | 66             | 437  | 404  | 261                                 | 890                | 3 639  | 140.2              |
| Palo Alto  | 751                | 552                  | 10 042                               | 735.0                                       | 8.0                                 | 77.2              | 559  | 7              | 63   | 83   | 39                                  | 141                | 544  | 13.8               |
| San Jose   | 4 704              | 3 156                | 4 788                                | 671.0                                       | 39.4                                | 386.7             | 2 943  | 59             | 374  | 321  | 222                                 | 749                | 3 095  | 126.3              |
| Outside central cities   | 5 530              | 3 779                | 6 144                                | 683.4                                       | 49.8                                | 483.9             | 3 646  | 50             | 401  | 369  | 311                                 | 972                | 3 708  | 152.2              |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA  | 2 108              | 991                  | 5 059                                | 469.9                                       | 14.4                                | 125.5             | 1 388  | 23             | 196  | 142  | 102                                 | 379                | 966  | 76.9               |
| Santa Cruz   | 661                | 395                  | 9 326                                | 597.5                                       | 6.1                                 | 54.5              | 482  | 8              | 77   | 46   | 31                                  | 133                | 389  | 34.1               |
| Outside central city   | 1 447              | 596                  | 3 881                                | 411.6                                       | 8.3                                 | 71.0              | 906  | 15             | 119  | 96   | 71                                  | 246                | 576  | 42.8               |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA                                     | 3 195              | 1 614                | 5 152                                | 505.1                                       | 20.9                                | 204.7             | 2 065  | 36             | 284  | 196  | 173                                 | 515                | 1 573  | 115.2              |
| Inside central cities  | 1 602              | 936                  | 7 650                                | 584.4                                       | 13.0                                | 121.0             | 1 129  | 22             | 130  | 141  | 109                                 | 254                | 918  | 27.6               |
| Petaluma   | 475                | 218                  | 6 156                                | 457.6                                       | 3.2                                 | 27.1              | 301  | 7              | 41   | 33   | 25                                  | 76                 | 212  | 11.4               |
| Santa Rosa   | 1 127              | 718                  | 8 258                                | 637.4                                       | 9.8                                 | 93.9              | 828  | 15             | 89   | 108  | 84                                  | 178                | 706  | 16.2               |
| Outside central cities   | 1 593              | 678                  | 3 551                                | 425.4                                       | 7.9                                 | 83.7              | 936  | 14             | 154  | 55   | 64                                  | 261                | 655  | 87.6               |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA                                  | 2 798              | 1 463                | 4 124                                | 522.7                                       | 19.6                                | 182.2             | 1 832  | 31             | 235  | 160  | 149                                 | 494                | 1 433  | 70.6               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 683              | 1 009                | 5 043                                | 599.7                                       | 13.2                                | 123.1             | 1 164  | 23             | 146  | 115  | 104                                 | 293                | 993  | 49.1               |
| Fairfield  | 469                | 284                  | 4 604                                | 606.2                                       | 4.0                                 | 34.1              | 349  | 6              | 32   | 52   | 36                                  | 83                 | 281  | 11.4               |
| Napa   | 588                | 308                  | 5 864                                | 524.2                                       | 4.3                                 | 39.0              | 409  | 7              | 70   | 37   | 33                                  | 90                 | 303  | 19.8               |
| Vallejo  | 626                | 417                  | 4 855                                | 665.7                                       | 4.9                                 | 50.0              | 406  | 10             | 44   | 26   | 35                                  | 120                | 410  | 17.9               |
| Outside central cities   | 1 115              | 453                  | 2 934                                | 406.6                                       | 6.5                                 | 59.0              | 668  | 8              | 89   | 45   | 45                                  | 201                | 440  | 21.5               |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA                     | 3 556              | 1 847                | 5 987                                | 519.4                                       | 25.5                                | 222.0             | 2 274  | 31             | 226  | 262  | 192                                 | 527                | 1 718  | 80.7               |
| Inside central cities  | 2 044              | 1 253                | 8 643                                | 613.0                                       | 17.7                                | 157.2             | 1 461  | 20             | 129  | 177  | 146                                 | 336                | 1 227  | D                  |
| Lompoc   | 260                | 129                  | 4 588                                | 496.3                                       | 1.7                                 | 15.6              | 182  | 2              | 19   | 19   | 17                                  | 41                 | 127  | D                  |
| Santa Barbara  | 1 253              | 657                  | 8 804                                | 524.6                                       | 10.9                                | 93.5              | 885  | 9              | 75   | 110  | 87                                  | 217                | 639  | 26.6               |
| Santa Maria  | 531                | 467                  | 11 062                               | 878.7                                       | 5.1                                 | 48.0              | 394  | 9              | 35   | 48   | 42                                  | 78                 | 461  | 19.2               |
| Outside central cities   | 1 512              | 594                  | 3 632                                | 392.8                                       | 7.9                                 | 64.8              | 813  | 11             | 97   | 85   | 46                                  | 191                | 491  | D                  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA   | 2 967              | 1 597                | 4 298                                | 538.2                                       | 21.0                                | 192.8             | 2 054  | 34             | 260  | 168  | 157                                 | 564                | 1 557  | 75.0               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 914              | 1 145                | 5 759                                | 598.1                                       | 15.7                                | 143.9             | 1 399  | 21             | 162  | 131  | 105                                 | 403                | 1 121  | 51.0               |
| Lodi   | 465                | 236                  | 6 383                                | 507.7                                       | 2.9                                 | 27.8              | 314  | 4              | 37   | 22   | 30                                  | 85                 | 230  | 12.1               |
| Stockton   | 1 449              | 909                  | 5 616                                | 627.1                                       | 12.8                                | 116.1             | 1 085  | 17             | 125  | 109  | 75                                  | 318                | 891  | 38.9               |
| Outside central cities   | 1 053              | 452                  | 2 616                                | 429.2                                       | 5.3                                 | 48.8              | 655  | 13             | 98   | 37   | 52                                  | 161                | 436  | 24.0               |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA                            | 2 143              | 1 077                | 4 171                                | 502.6                                       | 13.8                                | 119.9             | 1 432  | 31             | 211  | 142  | 111                                 | 355                | 1 045  | 58.0               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 439              | 840                  | 8 492                                | 583.4                                       | 11.1                                | 97.1              | 999  | 21             | 119  | 123  | 95                                  | 240                | 822  | 45.2               |
| Porterville  | 408                | 197                  | 8 988                                | 483.0                                       | 2.7                                 | 22.5              | 266  | 6              | 29   | 33   | 19                                  | 67                 | 190  | 10.6               |
| Tulare   | 319                | 146                  | 6 157                                | 457.4                                       | 2.1                                 | 17.4              | 236  | 3              | 34   | 22   | 21                                  | 64                 | 143  | 9.6                |
| Visalia  | 712                | 497                  | 9 327                                | 697.4                                       | 6.4                                 | 57.2              | 497  | 12             | 56   | 68   | 55                                  | 109                | 488  | 25.0               |
| Outside central cities   | 704                | 238                  | 1 490                                | 337.4                                       | 2.7                                 | 22.9              | 433  | 10             | 92   | 19   | 16                                  | 115                | 223  | 12.9               |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA  | 891                | 423                  | 3 992                                | 474.6                                       | 5.7                                 | 50.6              | 601  | 17             | 89   | 53   | 49                                  | 154                | 410  | 29.6               |
| Yuba City  | 375                | 215                  | 10 832                               | 574.5                                       | 2.6                                 | 24.9              | 255  | 5              | 27   | 26   | 24                                  | 58                 | 211  | 15.5               |
| Outside central city   | 516                | 207                  | 2 411                                | 402.1                                       | 3.1                                 | 25.7              | 346  | 12             | 62   | 27   | 25                                  | 96                 | 199  | 14.1               |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                |                            |                                 |  |   |  |        | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |                                  |                            |  |  |   |  |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|--------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|--|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |                |                            |                                 |  |   |  |        | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup>                          | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Receipts (Mil. dol.)       |  |  |   |  |
|  | General<br>merchan-<br>dise<br>group<br>stores      | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>lurnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Number |  |                                  | Selected kinds of business |  |  |   |  |
|  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |  |        |  |                                  | Total <sup>3</sup>         | Hotels,<br>motel,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recre-<br>ation<br>services <sup>5</sup> |  |
| 73   | 74  | 75             | 76                         | 77                              | 78   | 79  | 80                                       | 81     | 82   | 83                               | 84                         | 85   | 86   |   |  |
| SACRAMENTO, CA MSA   | 659   | 1 385          | 1 072                      | 543.4                           | 231.4                                      | 281.0   | 632                                      | 7 477  | 57.8   | 777.1                            | 2 083.7                    | 134.4  | 183.1  | 102.9   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 467            | 358                        | 172.3                           | 81.6                                       | D   | 236                                      | 3 163  | 25.1   | 381.2                            | 1 010.9                    | 56.3   | 92.8   | 31.5  |  |
| Davis  | D   | 48             | 36                         | 12.4                            | 6.5  | 7.0   | 27                                       | 193    | 1.1  | 12.5                             | 34.1                       | 2.5  | 3.3  | 1.6   |  |
| Sacramento   | 232   | 365            | 286                        | 146.8                           | 66.0                                       | 56.8  | 196                                      | 2 805  | 22.8   | 353.3                            | 927.5                      | 51.5   | 85.1   | 28.7  |  |
| Woodland   | D   | 54             | 36                         | 13.0                            | 9.2  | D   | 13                                       | 165    | 1.2  | 15.3                             | 49.3                       | 2.3  | 4.4  | 1.2   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 918            | 713                        | 371.2                           | 149.7                                      | D   | 395                                      | 4 314  | 32.7   | 395.9                            | 1 072.8                    | 78.1   | 90.3   | 71.5  |  |
| SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY,<br>CA MSA                              | 136   | 283            | 260                        | 136.1                           | 90.6                                       | 64.0  | 164                                      | 1 768  | 14.7   | 184.6                            | 543.9                      | 145.2  | 39.8   | 22.5  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 168            | 243                        | 86.4                            | D  | 52.0  | 107                                      | 1 236  | 10.4   | 133.8                            | 374.4                      | 65.1   | 33.3   | D   |  |
| Monterey   | D   | 43             | 41                         | 18.7                            | 15.5                                       | 11.0  | 51                                       | 506    | 5.4  | 69.1                             | 203.3                      | 55.7   | 13.4   | 5.6   |  |
| Salinas  | 81  | 120            | 111                        | 58.9                            | 30.1                                       | 31.2  | 46                                       | 646    | 4.1  | 58.4                             | 152.9                      | 8.4  | 14.7   | 5.7   |  |
| Seaside  | D   | 5              | 90                         | 8.9                             | D  | 9.7   | 10                                       | 84     | 8  | 6.3                              | 18.1                       | 1.1  | 5.2  | D   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 114            | 18                         | 49.7                            | D  | 12.0  | 57                                       | 532    | 4.3  | 50.8                             | 169.5                      | 80.1   | 6.5  | D   |  |
| SAN DIEGO, CA MSA  | 1 237   | 1 964          | 1 772                      | 822.9                           | 450.6                                      | 488.8   | 1 047                                    | 12 884 | 110.1  | 1 623.9                          | 4 357.8                    | 410.3  | 298.8  | 268.3   |  |
| Inside central cities  | 645   | 940            | 818                        | 426.5                           | 272.5                                      | 310.2   | 601                                      | 7 893  | 79.3   | 1 215.8                          | 3 197.5                    | 303.0  | 189.5  | 160.4   |  |
| Escondido  | 83  | 107            | 153                        | 50.5                            | 23.3                                       | 25.5  | 42                                       | 693    | 3.9  | 54.0                             | 150.0                      | 3.0  | 16.3   | 7.0   |  |
| San Diego  | 562   | 833            | 665                        | 376.0                           | 249.2                                      | 284.7   | 559                                      | 7 200  | 75.5   | 1 161.8                          | 3 047.5                    | 300.0  | 173.2  | 153.4   |  |
| Outside central cities   | 592   | 1 024          | 954                        | 396.4                           | 178.1                                      | 178.5   | 446                                      | 4 991  | 30.7   | 408.1                            | 1 160.3                    | 107.3  | 109.3  | 107.8   |  |
| SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND-<br>SAN JOSE, CA CMSA                      | 3 488   | 6 483          | 4 883                      | 2 325.8                         | 1 545.1                                    | 1 461.5   | 3 418                                    | 41 311 | 375.0  | 6 195.9                          | 16 239.3                   | 998.5  | 1 191.2  | 880.7   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 2 646          | 1 878                      | 902.0                           | 795.5                                      | D   | 1 645                                    | 19 850 | 201.1  | 3 473.6                          | 9 066.0                    | 725.3  | 521.3  | D   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 3 837          | 3 005                      | 1 423.8                         | 749.6                                      | D   | 1 772                                    | 21 461 | 173.9  | 2 722.3                          | 7 173.3                    | 273.3  | 669.9  | D   |  |
| Oakland, CA PMSA   | 1 132   | 2 049          | 1 602                      | 737.3                           | 411.4                                      | 425.9   | 873                                      | 11 607 | 93.3   | 1 486.0                          | 3 773.2                    | 105.6  | 279.0  | 176.0   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 526            | 429                        | 163.0                           | 101.5                                      | 122.2   | 272                                      | 3 806  | 33.9   | 592.6                            | 1 472.1                    | 64.2   | 105.9  | D   |  |
| Berkeley   | 4   | 123            | 82                         | 29.8                            | 36.1                                       | 44.3  | 77                                       | 990    | 6.4  | 118.4                            | 308.7                      | 23.9   | 24.8   | 12.7  |  |
| Livermore  | D   | 61             | 45                         | 12.4                            | 4.9  | 5.7   | 16                                       | 223    | 2.4  | 51.8                             | 141.3                      | 2.4  | 4.9  | D   |  |
| Oakland  | 111   | 342            | 302                        | 120.7                           | 60.5                                       | 72.2  | 178                                      | 2 593  | 25.2   | 422.3                            | 1 022.1                    | 37.9   | 76.2   | 44.1  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 1 523          | 1 174                      | 574.4                           | 309.9                                      | 303.7   | 601                                      | 7 801  | 59.4   | 893.4                            | 2 301.1                    | 41.5   | 173.1  | D   |  |
| San Francisco, CA PMSA   | 997   | 1 859          | 1 293                      | 585.7                           | 608.2                                      | 452.1   | 1 336                                    | 14 695 | 151.2  | 2 636.2                          | 7 237.6                    | 663.1  | 570.0  | 451.9   |  |
| San Francisco  | 421   | 791            | 454                        | 218.6                           | 374.1                                      | 199.6   | 793                                      | 8 228  | 100.5  | 1 814.2                          | 4 924.5                    | 544.8  | 224.8  | 314.8   |  |
| Outside central city   | 576   | 1 068          | 839                        | 367.1                           | 234.2                                      | 252.5   | 543                                      | 6 467  | 50.7   | 822.0                            | 2 313.1                    | 118.2  | 345.1  | 137.2   |  |
| San Jose, CA PMSA  | 988   | 1 537          | 1 350                      | 619.2                           | 376.7                                      | 418.0   | 772                                      | 9 774  | 98.1   | 1 672.3                          | 4 131.6                    | 150.3  | 244.0  | 180.4   |  |
| Inside central cities  | 548   | 791            | 621                        | 312.8                           | 222.7                                      | 155.7   | 349                                      | 4 893  | 47.2   | 815.3                            | 2 007.0                    | 82.9   | 138.0  | 66.3  |  |
| Palo Alto  | 81  | 80             | 95                         | 38.9                            | 71.4                                       | 21.5  | 71                                       | 1 144  | 10.9   | 239.8                            | 591.9                      | 35.6   | 19.2   | 7.6   |  |
| San Jose   | 466   | 710            | 526                        | 274.0                           | 151.3                                      | 134.2   | 278                                      | 3 749  | 36.3   | 575.5                            | 1 415.1                    | 47.3   | 118.8  | 58.7  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 441   | 746            | 729                        | 306.4                           | 154.1                                      | 262.3   | 423                                      | 4 881  | 50.9   | 857.0                            | 2 124.6                    | 67.4   | 106.0  | 114.1   |  |
| Santa Cruz, CA PMSA  | 76  | 251            | 159                        | 78.2                            | 40.5                                       | 38.9  | 113                                      | 1 315  | 8.3  | 94.0                             | 271.1                      | 19.2   | 22.5   | 30.8  |  |
| Santa Cruz   | 29  | 87             | 84                         | 26.5                            | 12.8                                       | 15.6  | 50                                       | 456    | 3.3  | 36.6                             | 109.2                      | 9.8  | 7.7  | 13.2  |  |
| Outside central city   | 47  | 164            | 75                         | 51.7                            | 27.6                                       | 23.2  | 64                                       | 859    | 5.0  | 57.4                             | 161.9                      | 9.4  | 14.9   | 17.5  |  |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA                                     | 163   | 405            | 235                        | 156.8                           | 59.6                                       | 69.5  | 154                                      | 2 196  | 12.9   | 160.2                            | 438.0                      | 29.5   | 40.3   | 27.1  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 151   | 212            | 99                         | 96.3                            | 46.3                                       | 49.4  | 91                                       | 1 333  | 8.1  | 107.4                            | 282.9                      | 11.5   | 21.9   | 12.9  |  |
| Petaluma   | 25  | 60             | 30                         | 19.3                            | 8.4  | 6.7   | 23                                       | 276    | 1.6  | 17.5                             | 49.4                       | 2.5  | 4.8  | 2.0   |  |
| Santa Rosa   | 126   | 152            | 70                         | 77.0                            | 37.9                                       | 42.7  | 69                                       | 1 057  | 6.5  | 89.9                             | 233.5                      | 9.0  | 17.1   | 10.9  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 12  | 193            | 136                        | 60.5                            | 13.4                                       | 20.1  | 62                                       | 863    | 4.8  | 52.8                             | 155.1                      | 18.1   | 18.5   | 14.2  |  |
| Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA                                  | 132   | 382            | 244                        | 148.4                           | 48.6                                       | 57.1  | 170                                      | 1 724  | 11.2   | 147.2                            | 387.8                      | 30.8   | 35.4   | 14.6  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 240            | 190                        | 84.8                            | 38.2                                       | D   | 90                                       | 1 134  | 8.1  | 107.5                            | 270.3                      | 12.1   | 23.0   | D   |  |
| Fairfield  | 50  | 42             | 65                         | 20.1                            | 16.4                                       | 11.3  | 30                                       | 301    | 1.9  | 20.4                             | 57.7                       | 3.0  | 6.5  | D   |  |
| Napa   | D   | 99             | 30                         | 29.2                            | 12.0                                       | D   | 27                                       | 444    | 2.5  | 31.6                             | 84.2                       | 5.3  | 8.1  | 3.5   |  |
| Vallejo  | 47  | 99             | 96                         | 35.5                            | 9.7  | 18.2  | 33                                       | 389    | 3.7  | 55.5                             | 128.4                      | 3.9  | 8.4  | 1.2   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 142            | 53                         | 63.7                            | 10.5                                       | D   | 79                                       | 590    | 3.2  | 39.7                             | 117.6                      | 18.6   | 12.4   | D   |  |
| SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-<br>LOMPOC, CA MSA                     | 161   | 364            | 251                        | 164.5                           | 88.8                                       | 89.4  | 207                                      | 2 351  | 18.5   | 278.8                            | 728.9                      | 70.5   | 49.0   | 26.2  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 226            | D                          | 93.0                            | 68.6                                       | 65.3  | 145                                      | 1 693  | 12.9   | 191.5                            | 496.0                      | D  | 35.0   | D   |  |
| Lompoc   | D   | 35             | D                          | 10.5                            | 8.1  | 7.6   | 12                                       | 153    | 1.2  | 12.0                             | 34.4                       | D  | 2.8  | D   |  |
| Santa Barbara  | 63  | 131            | 90                         | 47.6                            | 42.8                                       | 40.5  | 98                                       | 1 143  | 9.0  | 146.5                            | 373.7                      | 23.0   | 23.4   | 8.8   |  |
| Santa Maria  | 69  | 61             | 91                         | 34.9                            | 17.7                                       | 17.3  | 35                                       | 397    | 2.7  | 33.0                             | 88.0                       | 7.5  | 8.8  | 2.6   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 138            | D                          | 71.5                            | 20.2                                       | 24.0  | 62                                       | 658    | 5.6  | 87.3                             | 232.8                      | D  | 14.0   | D   |  |
| STOCKTON, CA MSA   | 178   | 381            | 280                        | 154.8                           | 70.0                                       | 70.9  | 156                                      | 2 060  | 14.4   | 187.4                            | 504.3                      | 16.6   | 54.6   | 24.6  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 244            | 210                        | 95.6                            | 58.3                                       | 52.2  | 116                                      | 1 542  | 11.4   | 154.1                            | 400.2                      | 12.1   | 39.5   | 13.0  |  |
| Lodi   | D   | 54             | 52                         | 23.4                            | 9.0  | 11.3  | 22                                       | 311    | 1.8  | 21.7                             | 60.7                       | 1.0  | 7.8  | 1.8   |  |
| Stockton   | 148   | 190            | 158                        | 72.2                            | 49.4                                       | 40.8  | 95                                       | 1 231  | 9.6  | 132.4                            | 339.5                      | 11.1   | 31.7   | 11.2  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 138            | 70                         | 59.2                            | 11.7                                       | 18.7  | 39                                       | 518    | 3.0  | 33.3                             | 104.1                      | 4.5  | 15.1   | 11.7  |  |
| VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE,<br>CA MSA                            | 123   | 282            | 197                        | 92.9                            | 46.6                                       | 43.2  | 83                                       | 1 116  | 7.6  | 84.7                             | 232.6                      | 17.9   | 20.3   | 11.8  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 192            | 166                        | 60.7                            | 40.1                                       | 38.1  | 68                                       | 855    | 5.9  | 68.2                             | 184.8                      | D  | 17.6   | 8.8   |  |
| Porterville  | 14  | 54             | 36                         | 18.1                            | 11.7                                       | 4.3   | 14                                       | 163    | 1.1  | 12.1                             | 35.3                       | D  | 3.5  | 1.2   |  |
| Tulare   | D   | 44             | 22                         | 14.2                            | 6.9  | 7.4   | 14                                       | 164    | .8   | 9.0                              | 28.8                       | .9   | 5.1  | 1.1   |  |
| Visalia  | 101   | 93             | 108                        | 28.4                            | 21.5                                       | 26.4  | 40                                       | 528    | 4.0  | 47.1                             | 120.8                      | 7.2  | 9.0  | 6.5   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 90             | 30                         | 32.2                            | 6.5  | 5.1   | 15                                       | 261    | 1.7  | 16.5                             | 47.8                       | D  | 2.7  | 3.0   |  |
| YUBA CITY, CA MSA  | 63  | 112            | 62                         | 29.8                            | 17.0                                       | 15.3  | 12 948                                   | 495    | 2.9  | 38.3                             | 107.9                      | 4.2  | 12.3   | 12.3  |  |
| Yuba City  | D   | 52             | D                          | 16.8                            | 8.5  | D   | 20                                       | 258    | 1.6  | 20.7                             | 56.1                       | D  | 7.5  | D   |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 60             | D                          | 13.1                            | 8.4  | D   | 12 928                                   | 237    | 1.2  | 17.6                             | 51.9                       | D  | 4.8  | D   |  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities  | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |                |               | Households, 1980 |                                  |   |         |  |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------|---|---------|--|
|   | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  |                            | Percent change |               | Number           | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family  |  |
|   |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984  | 1970-<br>1980 |                  |                                  |   | Number  | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |                |               |                  |                                  |   |         |  |
| 1   | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10             | 11            | 12               | 13                               | 14  | 15      |  |
| COLORADO  | 103 594.8                       | -                                   | 3 178 000          | 31                    | 2 889 964        | 3.52     | 11.76                                    | 8.6                        | 10.0           | 30.8          | 1 061 249        | 2.65                             | 23.5  | 739 446 | 12.0   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 15 596.8                        | -                                   | 2 562 805          | 164                   | 2 326 479        | 4.31     | 11.61                                    | 8.0                        | 10.2           | 31.3          | 858 123          | 2.64                             | 24.0  | 592 328 | 12.8   |
| Inside central cities   | 377.7                           | 17.7                                | 1 137 970          | 3 013                 | 1 077 170        | 7.02     | 15.58                                    | 10.7                       | 5.6            | 15.0          | 428 507          | 2.42                             | 30.2  | 261 820 | 15.6   |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA  | 2 128.9                         | -                                   | 349 051            | 164                   | 309 424          | 6.16     | 8.08                                     | 6.8                        | 12.8           | 31.1          | 107 791          | 2.73                             | 21.2  | 79 321  | 12.3   |
| Colorado Springs  | 135.7                           | 31.2                                | 247 739            | 1 826                 | 215 150          | 5.56     | 8.49                                     | 8.3                        | 15.1           | 58.8          | 81 241           | 2.59                             | 24.4  | 56 792  | 13.3   |
| Outside central city  | 1 993.2                         | -1.6                                | 101 312            | 51                    | 94 274           | 7.53     | 7.13                                     | 3.5                        | 7.5            | -6.2          | 26 550           | 3.14                             | 11.3  | 22 529  | 9.7  |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA   | 4 496.6                         | -                                   | 1 791 416          | 398                   | 1 618 461        | 4.80     | 10.73                                    | 7.8                        | 10.7           | 30.7          | 608 402          | 2.61                             | 25.1  | 411 227 | 13.3   |
| Inside central cities   | 139.8                           | -1                                  | 630 949            | 4 513                 | 611 992          | 9.89     | 16.19                                    | 11.7                       | 3.1            | 1.2           | 255 723          | 2.31                             | 34.1  | 143 850 | 17.6   |
| Outside central cities  | 4 356.8                         | Z                                   | 1 160 467          | 266                   | 1 006 469        | 1.71     | 7.42                                     | 5.4                        | 15.3           | 58.9          | 352 679          | 2.82                             | 18.5  | 267 377 | 10.9   |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA   | 742.3                           | -                                   | 208 869            | 281                   | 189 625          | .91      | 5.43                                     | 6.8                        | 10.1           | 43.8          | 68 964           | 2.63                             | 22.3  | 44 442  | 10.8   |
| Inside central cities   | 33.0                            | 12.6                                | 126 383            | 3 830                 | 119 627          | 1.08     | 5.61                                     | 7.9                        | 5.6            | 32.8          | 44 157           | 2.52                             | 25.0  | 25 921  | 12.7   |
| Boulder   | 21.9                            | 12.3                                | 77 714             | 3 549                 | 76 685           | 1.50     | 3.91                                     | 7.1                        | 1.3            | 14.7          | 28 674           | 2.40                             | 27.8  | 14 385  | 14.7   |
| Longmont  | 11.1                            | 13.3                                | 48 669             | 4 385                 | 42 942           | .33      | 8.64                                     | 9.4                        | 13.3           | 85.0          | 15 483           | 2.75                             | 19.7  | 11 536  | 10.3   |
| Outside central cities  | 709.3                           | -5                                  | 82 486             | 116                   | 69 998           | 6.4      | 5.12                                     | 4.9                        | 17.8           | 67.4          | 24 807           | 2.82                             | 17.7  | 18 521  | 8.2  |
| Denver, CO PMSA   | 3 754.3                         | -                                   | 1 582 547          | 422                   | 1 428 836        | 5.32     | 11.44                                    | 7.9                        | 10.8           | 29.1          | 539 438          | 2.61                             | 25.4  | 366 785 | 13.6   |
| Denver  | 106.8                           | -3.4                                | 504 566            | 4 724                 | 492 365          | 12.03    | 18.76                                    | 12.6                       | 2.5            | -4.3          | 211 566          | 2.27                             | 36.0  | 117 929 | 18.7   |
| Outside central city  | 3 647.5                         | .1                                  | 1 077 981          | 296                   | 936 471          | 1.79     | 7.59                                     | 5.5                        | 15.1           | 58.3          | 327 872          | 2.82                             | 18.6  | 248 856 | 11.1   |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO   | 2 604.1                         | -                                   | 165 746            | 64                    | 149 184          | 4.2      | 5.87                                     | 8.5                        | 11.1           | 65.9          | 54 086           | 2.63                             | 21.2  | 37 030  | 9.4  |
| Inside central cities   | 45.8                            | 49.2                                | 104 557            | 2 283                 | 95 336           | .58      | 6.46                                     | 8.9                        | 9.7            | 60.1          | 34 952           | 2.54                             | 23.9  | 22 087  | 10.5   |
| Fort Collins  | 32.1                            | 49.3                                | 70 721             | 2 203                 | 65 092           | .73      | 6.83                                     | 7.3                        | 8.6            | 50.2          | 23 523           | 2.50                             | 24.6  | 13 758  | 10.9   |
| Loveland  | 13.7                            | 48.9                                | 33 836             | 2 470                 | 30 244           | .26      | 5.65                                     | 12.2                       | 11.9           | 86.5          | 11 429           | 2.61                             | 22.5  | 8 329   | 9.7  |
| Outside central cities  | 2 558.3                         | -6                                  | 61 189             | 24                    | 53 848           | .13      | 4.82                                     | 7.8                        | 13.6           | 77.5          | 19 134           | 2.79                             | 16.3  | 14 943  | 7.7  |
| GREELEY, CO MSA   | 3 990.2                         | -                                   | 131 742            | 33                    | 123 438          | .48      | 17.03                                    | 8.8                        | 6.7            | 38.2          | 42 749           | 2.79                             | 20.1  | 31 272  | 10.2   |
| Greeley   | 23.1                            | 69.9                                | 54 758             | 2 370                 | 53 006           | .84      | 15.58                                    | 9.8                        | 3.3            | 36.3          | 19 351           | 2.54                             | 25.8  | 12 266  | 13.3   |
| Outside central city  | 3 967.1                         | -2                                  | 76 984             | 19                    | 70 432           | .22      | 18.11                                    | 8.1                        | 9.3            | 39.8          | 23 398           | 3.00                             | 15.5  | 19 006  | 8.2  |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA  | 2 377.0                         | -                                   | 124 850            | 53                    | 125 972          | 1.79     | 33.05                                    | 11.6                       | -9             | 6.5           | 45 095           | 2.74                             | 22.8  | 33 478  | 13.9   |
| Pueblo  | 33.3                            | .3                                  | 99 967             | 3 002                 | 101 866          | 2.11     | 35.48                                    | 12.3                       | -1.7           | 4.0           | 37 240           | 2.66                             | 24.8  | 26 825  | 15.3   |
| Outside central city  | 2 343.7                         | Z                                   | 24 883             | 11                    | 24 286           | .44      | 22.87                                    | 8.5                        | 2.5            | 18.7          | 7 855            | 3.09                             | 13.1  | 6 653   | 8.1  |
| CONNECTICUT   | 4 871.6                         | -                                   | 3 154 000          | 647                   | 3 107 576        | 7.00     | 4.01                                     | 11.7                       | 1.5            | 2.5           | 1 093 678        | 2.76                             | 21.6  | 814 080 | 14.5   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 3 435.0                         | -                                   | 2 899 536          | 844                   | 2 858 495        | 7.54     | 4.24                                     | 11.7                       | 1.4            | 2.0           | 1 005 802        | 2.76                             | 21.6  | 747 707 | 14.7   |
| Inside central cities   | 348.9                           | -                                   | 1 094 097          | 3 136                 | 1 094 185        | 16.01    | 9.14                                     | 12.5                       | Z              | -5.3          | 402 270          | 2.62                             | 27.2  | 273 800 | 21.9   |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA  | 1 523.8                         | -                                   | 1 069 164          | 702                   | 1 051 606        | 6.94     | 4.20                                     | 11.4                       | 1.7            | 1.6           | 371 849          | 2.73                             | 22.0  | 273 230 | 14.6   |
| Inside central cities   | 98.9                            | -                                   | 305 182            | 3 086                 | 306 642          | 17.99    | 11.82                                    | 12.0                       | -5             | -8.2          | 114 205          | 2.56                             | 29.6  | 74 164  | 24.9   |
| Bristol   | 26.6                            | -                                   | 58 068             | 2 183                 | 57 370           | 1.64     | 1.66                                     | 10.9                       | 1.2            | 3.4           | 20 510           | 2.77                             | 21.0  | 15 560  | 13.8   |
| Hartford  | 17.8                            | -                                   | 135 720            | 7 625                 | 136 392          | 33.86    | 20.45                                    | 11.4                       | -5             | -13.7         | 51 026           | 2.53                             | 34.7  | 30 179  | 37.1   |
| Middletown  | 40.7                            | -                                   | 38 857             | 955                   | 39 040           | 9.60     | 2.57                                     | 11.7                       | -5             | 5.7           | 14 130           | 2.55                             | 27.2  | 9 474   | 17.0   |
| New Britain   | 13.8                            | -                                   | 72 537             | 5 256                 | 73 840           | 5.81     | 8.67                                     | 14.4                       | -1.8           | -11.5         | 28 539           | 2.48                             | 27.9  | 18 951  | 18.5   |
| Outside central cities  | 1 424.9                         | -                                   | 763 982            | 536                   | 744 964          | 2.39     | 1.07                                     | 11.1                       | 2.6            | 6.2           | 257 644          | 2.80                             | 18.6  | 199 066 | 10.7   |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA   | 610.0                           | -                                   | 769 604            | 1 262                 | 761 337          | 8.86     | 3.59                                     | 12.7                       | 1.1            | 2.2           | 271 542          | 2.72                             | 22.8  | 199 273 | 15.8   |
| Inside central cities   | 94.2                            | -                                   | 336 539            | 3 573                 | 337 391          | 16.26    | 6.63                                     | 13.3                       | -3             | -4.3          | 123 492          | 2.62                             | 27.2  | 84 262  | 22.0   |
| Meriden   | 23.3                            | -                                   | 57 989             | 2 489                 | 57 118           | 3.36     | 8.23                                     | 12.7                       | 1.5            | 2.1           | 21 051           | 2.67                             | 24.2  | 15 312  | 15.2   |
| Milford   | 23.4                            | -                                   | 51 501             | 2 201                 | 50 898           | 1.33     | 1.41                                     | 9.9                        | 1.2            | .1            | 17 526           | 2.87                             | 18.3  | 13 588  | 12.1   |
| New Haven   | 18.9                            | -                                   | 124 188            | 6 571                 | 126 109          | 31.90    | 7.96                                     | 13.1                       | -1.5           | -8.4          | 46 880           | 2.48                             | 32.6  | 28 270  | 32.1   |
| Waterbury   | 28.6                            | -                                   | 102 861            | 3 597                 | 103 266          | 11.64    | 6.69                                     | 15.5                       | -4             | -4.4          | 38 035           | 2.67                             | 26.2  | 27 092  | 20.3   |
| Outside central cities  | 515.8                           | -                                   | 433 065            | 840                   | 423 946          | 2.98     | 1.17                                     | 12.3                       | 2.2            | 8.0           | 148 050          | 2.81                             | 19.2  | 115 011 | 11.3   |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT  | 669.0                           | -                                   | 244 641            | 366                   | 238 409          | 3.76     | 1.96                                     | 10.2                       | 2.6            | 3.4           | 81 814           | 2.78                             | 20.6  | 61 277  | 12.6   |
| Inside central cities   | 34.2                            | -                                   | 66 890             | 1 956                 | 66 916           | 8.40     | 3.59                                     | 13.2                       | Z              | -8.8          | 24 781           | 2.51                             | 28.2  | 16 433  | 19.5   |
| New London  | 5.6                             | -                                   | 28 485             | 5 087                 | 28 842           | 14.89    | 6.34                                     | 12.7                       | -1.2           | -8.8          | 10 461           | 2.38                             | 32.3  | 6 355   | 23.5   |
| Norwich   | 28.6                            | -                                   | 38 405             | 1 343                 | 38 074           | 3.49     | 1.50                                     | 13.7                       | 9              | -8.8          | 14 320           | 2.60                             | 25.2  | 10 078  | 17.0   |
| Outside central cities  | 634.8                           | -                                   | 177 751            | 280                   | 171 493          | 1.94     | 1.32                                     | 9.1                        | 3.6            | 9.0           | 57 033           | 2.89                             | 17.3  | 44 844  | 10.0   |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA | 1 932.4                         | -                                   | 613 000            | 317                   | 594 338          | 16.13    | 1.63                                     | 10.0                       | 3.1            | 8.4           | 207 081          | 2.79                             | 20.9  | 154 900 | 15.1   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 395.7                           | -                                   | 407 643            | 1 030                 | 398 115          | 15.10    | 1.79                                     | 9.4                        | 2.4            | 3.2           | 138 944          | 2.79                             | 21.2  | 102 522 | 15.8   |
| Inside central cities   | 10.5                            | -                                   | 69 694             | 6 638                 | 70 195           | 51.08    | 4.88                                     | 15.7                       | -7             | -12.7         | 26 901           | 2.58                             | 33.7  | 16 597  | 34.7   |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA                               | 62.7                            | -                                   | 623 000            | 9 936                 | 638 333          | 70.32    | 2.77                                     | 11.6                       | -2.4           | -15.6         | 253 143          | 2.40                             | 39.5  | 133 643 | 36.5   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 62.7                            | -                                   | 623 000            | 9 936                 | 638 333          | 70.32    | 2.77                                     | 11.6                       | -2.4           | -15.6         | 253 143          | 2.40                             | 39.5  | 133 643 | 36.5   |
| Inside central cities   | 62.7                            | -                                   | 623 000            | 9 936                 | 638 333          | 70.32    | 2.77                                     | 11.6                       | -2.4           | -15.6         | 253 143          | 2.40                             | 39.5  | 133 643 | 36.5   |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA  | 3 956.8                         | -                                   | 3 429 613          | 867                   | 3 250 822        | 26.78    | 2.92                                     | 7.6                        | 5.5            | 6.9           | 1 173 172        | 2.71                             | 25.2  | 803 139 | 17.3   |
| Inside central cities   | 104.0                           | 3.1                                 | 809 143            | 7 780                 | 819 018          | 57.00    | 3.28                                     | 11.7                       | -1.2           | -14.2         | 335 405          | 2.33                             | 39.3  | 176 582 | 31.5   |
| Washington, DC  | 62.7                            | -                                   | 623 000            | 9 936                 | 638 333          | 70.32    | 2.77                                     | 11.6                       | -2.4           | -15.6         | 253 143          | 2.40                             | 39.5  | 133 643 | 36.5   |
| Frederick, MD   | 15.4                            | 25.2                                | 31 943             | 2 074                 | 28 086           | 13.81    | 1.05                                     | 13.5                       | 13.7           | 18.8          | 10 647           | 2.52                             | 26.1  | 7 272   | 16.9   |
| Arlington (CDP), VA   | 25.9                            | -                                   | 154 200            | 5 954                 | 152 599          | 9.19     | 5.81                                     | 11.6                       | 1.0            | -12.4         | 71 615           | 2.07                             | 40.4  | 35 667  | 15.7   |
| Outside central cities  | 3 852.8                         | -1                                  | 2 620 470          | 680                   | 2 431 804        | 16.61    | 2.80                                     | 6.2                        | 7.8            | 16.6          | 837 767          | 2.86                             | 19.5  | 626 557 | 13.3   |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone.



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities                            | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |
|---|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
|   | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |
|   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built —             |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |                                   |  |  |
|   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16  | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                | 30                                     |  |
| <b>COLORADO</b> .....   | 54 803       | 12.0  | 17.9              | 19 649       | 6.4               | 9.1                                  | 1 194 253      | 1 168 681                | 39.1                        | 18.0                | 21.4   | 1 061 249      | 64.5                              | 64 600                                 | 252  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 43 374       | 11.9  | 17.6              | 14 861       | 6.0               | 9.2                                  | 927 574        | 919 101                  | 39.2                        | 15.1                | 23.2   | 858 123        | 63.2                              | 66 900                                 | 254  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 20 202       | 14.1  | 18.1              | 8 686        | 7.8               | 9.0                                  | 461 133        | 460 816                  | 29.4                        | 22.5                | 29.9   | 428 507        | 54.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA</b> .....   | 6 483        | 13.5  | 19.6              | 1 770        | 5.3               | 9.6                                  | 117 571        | 116 770                  | 41.4                        | 12.5                | 21.4   | 107 791        | 60.7                              | 57 500                                 | 225  |
| Colorado Springs .....  | 4 874        | 14.2  | 21.0              | 1 483        | 6.4               | 9.6                                  | 88 283         | 88 189                   | 41.3                        | 13.4                | 25.5   | 81 241         | 59.0                              | 58 000                                 | 222  |
| Outside central city .....  | 1 609        | 11.6  | 16.2              | 287          | 2.9               | 9.3                                  | 29 288         | 28 581                   | 41.5                        | 9.7                 | 8.7  | 26 550         | 65.9                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA</b> .....  | 29 907       | 11.2  | 17.4              | 10 355       | 6.0               | 9.1                                  | 652 242        | 649 276                  | 38.6                        | 14.2                | 25.7   | 608 402        | 62.9                              | 70 500                                 | 268  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 10 938       | 14.4  | 17.4              | 5 195        | 8.3               | 8.7                                  | 274 512        | 274 360                  | 23.1                        | 26.5                | 35.2   | 255 723        | 50.7                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Outside central cities .....  | 18 969       | 9.4   | 17.4              | 5 160        | 4.7               | 9.4                                  | 377 730        | 374 916                  | 49.9                        | 5.3                 | 18.7   | 352 679        | 71.8                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA .....   | 3 029        | 8.0   | 15.1              | 998          | 5.0               | 5.9                                  | 74 638         | 73 373                   | 44.1                        | 12.4                | 21.8   | 68 964         | 61.5                              | 76 300                                 | 299  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 1 787        | 8.7   | 14.4              | 706          | 5.7               | 5.6                                  | 46 633         | 46 554                   | 40.1                        | 12.0                | 27.9   | 44 157         | 53.2                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Boulder .....   | 929          | 6.4   | 11.9              | 406          | 5.2               | 7.5                                  | 30 287         | 30 213                   | 33.4                        | 12.4                | 36.0   | 28 674         | 47.0                              | 86 500                                 | 302  |
| Longmont .....  | 858          | 11.2  | 18.8              | 300          | 6.6               | 3.5                                  | 16 346         | 16 341                   | 52.6                        | 11.3                | 12.8   | 15 483         | 64.5                              | 66 500                                 | 293  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 1 242        | 7.0   | 16.3              | 292          | 3.8               | 6.4                                  | 28 005         | 26 819                   | 51.0                        | 13.0                | 11.3   | 24 807         | 76.4                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Denver, CO PMSA .....   | 26 878       | 11.6  | 17.7              | 9 357        | 6.2               | 9.5                                  | 577 604        | 575 903                  | 37.9                        | 14.5                | 26.2   | 539 438        | 63.1                              | 69 900                                 | 264  |
| Denver .....  | 9 151        | 15.5  | 18.1              | 4 489        | 8.9               | 9.3                                  | 227 879        | 227 806                  | 19.7                        | 29.4                | 36.6   | 211 566        | 50.2                              | 63 700                                 | 242  |
| Outside central city .....  | 17 727       | 9.6   | 17.5              | 4 868        | 4.8               | 9.6                                  | 349 725        | 348 097                  | 49.9                        | 4.7                 | 19.3   | 327 872        | 71.4                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br/>MSA</b> .....  | 2 593        | 8.6   | 16.4              | 881          | 5.6               | 10.4                                 | 62 191         | 58 402                   | 49.6                        | 13.9                | 16.3   | 54 086         | 64.3                              | 67 200                                 | 260  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 1 680        | 9.0   | 16.7              | 645          | 6.4               | 11.9                                 | 37 595         | 37 575                   | 48.6                        | 13.0                | 22.2   | 34 952         | 57.1                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Fort Collins .....  | 1 077        | 8.2   | 15.7              | 400          | 5.8               | 12.1                                 | 25 382         | 25 370                   | 47.0                        | 12.5                | 25.7   | 23 523         | 53.8                              | 67 300                                 | 257  |
| Loveland .....  | 603          | 10.4  | 18.6              | 245          | 7.6               | 11.6                                 | 12 213         | 12 205                   | 51.9                        | 14.0                | 14.9   | 11 429         | 63.9                              | 63 100                                 | 263  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 913          | 7.8   | 15.9              | 236          | 4.1               | 7.7                                  | 24 596         | 20 827                   | 51.5                        | 15.4                | 5.6  | 19 134         | 77.4                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>GREELEY, CO MSA</b> .....  | 2 346        | 14.2  | 18.5              | 772          | 6.1               | 8.1                                  | 46 475         | 46 039                   | 42.0                        | 22.4                | 14.7   | 42 749         | 63.3                              | 54 700                                 | 224  |
| Greeley .....   | 1 029        | 13.6  | 19.2              | 398          | 7.4               | 9.7                                  | 20 731         | 20 721                   | 40.7                        | 15.4                | 25.4   | 19 351         | 54.5                              | 58 400                                 | 219  |
| Outside central city .....  | 1 317        | 14.7  | 18.0              | 374          | 5.1               | 6.8                                  | 25 744         | 25 318                   | 43.0                        | 28.2                | 5.9  | 23 398         | 70.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>PUEBLO, CO MSA</b> .....   | 2 045        | 17.0  | 16.3              | 1 083        | 8.6               | 7.8                                  | 49 095         | 48 614                   | 26.1                        | 26.5                | 11.6   | 45 095         | 71.8                              | 40 700                                 | 201  |
| Pueblo .....  | 1 681        | 17.6  | 16.7              | 965          | 9.6               | 5.4                                  | 40 012         | 39 971                   | 22.8                        | 28.0                | 13.4   | 37 240         | 69.5                              | 39 300                                 | 199  |
| Outside central city .....  | 364          | 14.0  | 14.7              | 118          | 4.8               | 19.2                                 | 9 083          | 8 643                    | 41.4                        | 19.7                | 3.6  | 7 855          | 82.3                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>CONNECTICUT</b> .....  | 40 441       | 10.7  | 12.9              | 26 838       | 8.6               | 11.1                                 | 1 158 884      | 1 144 053                | 18.1                        | 32.0                | 17.5   | 1 093 678      | 63.9                              | 67 400                                 | 261  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 37 200       | 10.8  | 12.9              | 24 696       | 8.6               | 11.4                                 | 1 062 462      | 1 050 817                | 17.9                        | 31.3                | 18.2   | 1 005 802      | 63.5                              | 68 500                                 | 262  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 17 432       | 16.4  | 15.8              | 10 665       | 9.7               | 14.1                                 | 426 985        | 426 089                  | 13.4                        | 41.1                | 28.7   | 402 270        | 46.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br/>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br/>CT NECMA</b> .....                     | 13 416       | 10.8  | 12.7              | 8 673        | 8.2               | 11.4                                 | 389 942        | 385 734                  | 18.7                        | 28.3                | 20.4   | 371 849        | 62.4                              | 64 500                                 | 252  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 4 985        | 19.2  | 16.3              | 2 789        | 9.1               | 14.4                                 | 120 794        | 120 740                  | 12.1                        | 41.6                | 36.0   | 114 205        | 38.0                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Bristol .....   | 718          | 11.8  | 12.5              | 432          | 7.5               | 9.7                                  | 21 004         | 20 986                   | 18.0                        | 29.7                | 16.7   | 20 510         | 60.9                              | 58 000                                 | 241  |
| Hartford .....  | 2 709        | 24.8  | 19.9              | 1 285        | 9.4               | 17.3                                 | 55 254         | 55 233                   | 8.0                         | 46.9                | 49.0   | 51 026         | 23.1                              | 45 700                                 | 218  |
| Middletown .....  | 519          | 9.1   | 13.3              | 336          | 8.6               | 7.7                                  | 14 774         | 14 770                   | 25.9                        | 33.0                | 28.9   | 14 130         | 49.1                              | 60 300                                 | 241  |
| New Britain .....   | 1 039        | 15.0  | 14.2              | 736          | 10.0              | 13.5                                 | 29 762         | 29 751                   | 8.8                         | 44.4                | 29.2   | 28 539         | 42.7                              | 49 600                                 | 220  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 8 431        | 5.7   | 11.2              | 5 884        | 7.8               | 9.6                                  | 269 148        | 264 994                  | 21.7                        | 22.2                | 13.2   | 257 644        | 73.2                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br/>MERIDEN, CT NECMA</b> .....                                     | 10 080       | 11.1  | 13.2              | 7 216        | 9.4               | 11.8                                 | 287 184        | 284 874                  | 17.8                        | 34.6                | 18.4   | 271 542        | 61.1                              | 61 500                                 | 258  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 5 205        | 15.7  | 15.4              | 3 492        | 10.3              | 13.3                                 | 132 123        | 131 759                  | 13.9                        | 44.3                | 24.6   | 123 492        | 47.3                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Meriden .....   | 796          | 11.8  | 13.8              | 558          | 9.6               | 8.8                                  | 22 198         | 22 188                   | 17.0                        | 39.5                | 18.4   | 21 051         | 59.7                              | 56 900                                 | 231  |
| Milford .....   | 700          | 7.7   | 13.6              | 434          | 8.4               | 15.7                                 | 18 437         | 18 123                   | 17.8                        | 29.2                | 10.9   | 17 526         | 76.0                              | 66 200                                 | 338  |
| New Haven .....   | 2 201        | 19.8  | 17.6              | 1 355        | 10.8              | 14.5                                 | 50 634         | 50 612                   | 9.5                         | 52.6                | 33.2   | 46 880         | 30.7                              | 47 800                                 | 253  |
| Waterbury .....   | 1 508        | 15.6  | 14.6              | 1 145        | 11.1              | 12.6                                 | 40 854         | 40 836                   | 16.1                        | 43.2                | 23.4   | 38 035         | 47.5                              | 40 300                                 | 218  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 4 875        | 6.1   | 11.4              | 3 724        | 8.7               | 10.3                                 | 155 061        | 153 115                  | 21.1                        | 26.2                | 13.1   | 148 050        | 72.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br/>NECMA</b> .....   | 3 629        | 10.4  | 15.0              | 1 971        | 8.2               | 10.5                                 | 90 271         | 87 015                   | 19.4                        | 34.1                | 13.8   | 81 814         | 63.3                              | 55 000                                 | 249  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 1 134        | 16.2  | 16.7              | 722          | 10.6              | 10.6                                 | 26 689         | 26 672                   | 13.5                        | 50.6                | 26.4   | 24 781         | 47.0                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| New London .....  | 476          | 17.2  | 16.2              | 302          | 10.3              | 14.7                                 | 11 424         | 11 411                   | 14.5                        | 50.4                | 33.8   | 10 461         | 37.5                              | 45 600                                 | 241  |
| Norwich .....   | 658          | 15.5  | 17.1              | 420          | 10.9              | 7.6                                  | 15 265         | 15 261                   | 12.7                        | 50.8                | 20.9   | 14 320         | 53.9                              | 43 300                                 | 224  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 2 495        | 7.8   | 14.4              | 1 249        | 7.2               | 10.4                                 | 63 582         | 60 343                   | 22.1                        | 26.9                | 8.3  | 57 033         | 70.4                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br/>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br/>CT CMSA (see data under NY)</b> |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA .....                                     |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |
| <b>DELAWARE</b> .....   | 9 180        | 16.2  | 15.3              | 5 104        | 8.5               | 14.1                                 | 238 611        | 230 107                  | 25.7                        | 20.8                | 16.7   | 207 081        | 69.1                              | 44 600                                 | 247  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 5 930        | 14.1  | 14.8              | 3 296        | 8.2               | 14.8                                 | 148 563        | 148 419                  | 20.6                        | 20.5                | 21.2   | 138 944        | 67.4                              | 46 100                                 | 256  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 1 556        | 26.3  | 22.3              | 1 361        | 19.5              | 25.7                                 | 30 506         | 30 469                   | 7.5                         | 56.0                | 22.2   | 26 901         | 53.4                              | 27 200                                 | 202  |
| <b>PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br/>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br/>(see data under PA)</b>       |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA .....  | 9 307        | 19.9  | 14.9              | 6 713        | 10.7              | 21.2                                 | 276 984        | 276 792                  | 7.0                         | 39.1                | 52.7   | 253 143        | 35.5                              | 70 700                                 | 226  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 9 307        | 19.9  | 14.9              | 6 713        | 10.7              | 21.2                                 | 276 984        | 276 792                  | 7.0                         | 39.1                | 52.7   | 253 143        | 35.5                              | 70 700                                 | 226  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 9 307        | 19.9  | 14.9              | 6 713        | 10.7              | 21.2                                 | 276 984        | 276 792                  | 7.0                         | 39.1                | 52.7   | 253 143        | 35.5                              | 70 700                                 | 226  |
| <b>WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA</b> .....   | 50 843       | 11.4  | 15.3              | 21 420       | 6.4               | 12.8                                 | 1 246 304      | 1 244 915                | 24.9                        | 15.2                | 36.4   | 1 173 172      | 55.4                              | 78 400                                 | 291  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 12 043       | 17.2  | 14.9              | 8 105        | 10.0              | 18.8                                 | 363 461        | 363 255                  | 8.1                         | 34.0                | 51.3   | 335 405        | 36.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Washington, DC .....  | 9 307        | 19.9  | 14.9              | 6 713        | 10.7              | 21.2                                 | 276 984        | 276 792                  | 7.0                         | 39.1                | 52.7   | 253 143        | 35.5                              | 70 700                                 | 226  |
| Frederick, MD .....   | 489          | 11.0  | 16.0              | 288          | 9.4               | 6.1                                  | 11 295         | 11 292                   | 31.0                        | 34.2                | 24.5   | 10 647         | 50.9                              | 57 400                                 | 277  |
| Arlington (CDP), VA .....   | 2 247        | 7.1   | 14.7              | 1 104        | 7.2               | 11.6                                 | 75 162         | 75 171                   | 8.7                         | 14.9                | 50.1   | 71 615         | 38.6                              | 92 900                                 | 303  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 38 800       | 9.6   | 15.4              | 13 315       | 5.3               | 10.9                                 | 882 843        | 881 660                  | 31.8                        | 7.5                 | 30.3   | 837 767        | 63.0                              | NA                                     | NA   |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied

Table B. Central Cities

Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities                 | Serious crimes known to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>3</sup> : |                                       | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |               |                   | Money income                      |                                      |                                |        | Manufactures,<br>1982             |          |       |                                   |
|--|---|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|
|  | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Completing 12 or more years of school              | Completing 16 or more years of school | Total (1,000)                       | Unemployment  |                   | Median family income, 1979 (Dol.) | Median household income, 1979 (Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup> (Dol.) |        | Percent below poverty level, 1979 |          | Total | Percent with 20 or more employees |
|  |   |                   |  |                                       |                                     | Total (1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |                                   |                                      | 1983                           | 1979   | Persons                           | Families |       |                                   |
|  | 31  | 32                | 33   | 34                                    | 35                                  | 36            | 37                | 38                                | 39                                   | 40                             | 41     | 42                                | 43       | 44    | 45                                |
| COLORADO.....  | 206 846   | 6 621             | 78.6   | 23.0                                  | 1 707.0                             | 96.0          | 5.6               | 21 279                            | 18 056                               | 10 783                         | 7 998  | 10.1                              | 7.4      | 4 406 | 26.5                              |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 178 218   | 7 053             | 80.1   | 24.3                                  | 1 385.1                             | 70.6          | 5.1               | 22 139                            | 18 806                               | 11 348                         | 8 312  | 9.4                               | 6.7      | 3 687 | 28.0                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 101 431   | 8 735             | 77.2   | 25.2                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | 10 683                               | 7 905                          | 13.0   | 9.0                               | 2 088    | 28.9  |                                   |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA.....  | 21 163  | 6 282             | 82.7   | 20.9                                  | 163.9                               | 8.9           | 5.4               | 18 729                            | 16 236                               | 9 812                          | 7 027  | 10.3                              | 8.1      | 372   | 26.9                              |
| Colorado Springs.....  | 18 097  | 8 018             | 82.3   | 22.4                                  | 123.5                               | 6.5           | 5.3               | 18 987                            | 15 948                               | 10 292                         | 7 405  | 10.3                              | 7.8      | 319   | 27.0                              |
| Outside central city.....  | 3 066   | 2 757             | 83.8   | 16.9                                  | 40.4                                | 2.3           | 5.8               | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 638                          | 6 165  | 10.4                              | 8.7      | 53    | 26.4                              |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA.....   | 130 476   | 7 424             | 81.3   | 25.9                                  | 1 020.0                             | 48.4          | 4.7               | 23 599                            | 19 989                               | 12 228                         | 8 902  | 8.4                               | 5.9      | 2 638 | 28.8                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 64 183  | 9 671             | 76.9   | 27.1                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | 11 546                               | 8 471                          | 13.5   | 9.4                               | 1 493    | 29.5  |                                   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 66 293  | 6 060             | 84.2   | 25.2                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | 12 599                               | 9 164                          | 5.4    | 4.0                               | 1 345    | 28.0  |                                   |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA.....   | 13 036  | 6 393             | 87.4   | 36.4                                  | 118.7                               | 5.6           | 4.7               | 23 705                            | 19 774                               | 11 940                         | 8 607  | 10.1                              | 5.0      | 473   | 28.8                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 8 844   | 6 807             | 87.2   | 38.4                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | 11 306                               | 8 134                          | 12.4   | 5.7                               | 300      | 29.0  |                                   |
| Boulder.....   | 5 471   | 6 581             | 91.9   | 50.5                                  | 50.2                                | 2.5           | 5.0               | 22 951                            | 16 744                               | 11 824                         | 8 385  | 16.3                              | 6.9      | 194   | 28.4                              |
| Longmont.....  | 3 373   | 7 209             | 79.7   | 18.6                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 21 790                            | 19 638                               | 10 479                         | 7 696  | 6.1                               | 4.1      | 106   | 30.2                              |
| Outside central cities.....  | 4 192   | 5 666             | 87.8   | 33.3                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | 12 911                               | 9 415                          | 6.3    | 4.1                               | 173      | 28.3  |                                   |
| Denver, CO PMSA.....   | 117 440   | 7 559             | 80.5   | 24.6                                  | 901.3                               | 42.7          | 4.7               | 23 584                            | 20 017                               | 12 266                         | 8 941  | 8.2                               | 6.0      | 2 365 | 28.8                              |
| Denver.....  | 55 339  | 10 368            | 74.7   | 24.8                                  | 300.8                               | 15.3          | 5.1               | 19 527                            | 15 506                               | 11 606                         | 8 553  | 13.7                              | 10.3     | 1 193 | 29.7                              |
| Outside central city.....  | 62 101  | 6 089             | 83.9   | 24.5                                  | 600.5                               | 27.4          | 4.6               | NA                                | NA                                   | 12 575                         | 9 145  | 5.4                               | 4.0      | 1 172 | 27.9                              |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO MSA.....   | 8 457   | 5 240             | 82.7   | 28.8                                  | 87.2                                | 4.5           | 5.1               | 20 861                            | 17 169                               | 9 851                          | 7 458  | 11.0                              | 5.9      | 259   | 24.7                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 5 840   | 5 627             | 82.2   | 31.4                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | 9 763                                | 7 325                          | 12.6   | 5.9                               | 153      | 25.5  |                                   |
| Fort Collins.....  | 4 150   | 5 860             | 85.6   | 38.5                                  | 38.5                                | 1.7           | 4.5               | 21 303                            | 15 773                               | 9 471                          | 7 130  | 15.3                              | 6.5      | 105   | 22.9                              |
| Loveland.....  | 1 697   | 5 126             | 76.2   | 18.9                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 20 458                            | 17 499                               | 10 374                         | 7 746  | 7.3                               | 5.1      | 48    | 31.3                              |
| Outside central cities.....  | 2 517   | 4 544             | 83.4   | 24.7                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 001                         | 7 693  | 8.2                               | 6.0      | 106   | 23.6                              |
| GREELEY, CO MSA.....   | 9 097   | 6 787             | 68.8   | 16.8                                  | 67.4                                | 3.8           | 5.7               | 18 696                            | 15 805                               | 8 434                          | 6 505  | 14.1                              | 10.0     | 132   | 23.5                              |
| Greeley.....   | 5 840   | 9 218             | 74.0   | 24.9                                  | 29.4                                | 2.0           | 6.7               | 19 194                            | 14 508                               | 8 849                          | 6 760  | 17.6                              | 10.6     | 58    | 34.5                              |
| Outside central city.....  | 3 811   | 4 969             | 65.1   | 11.1                                  | 37.9                                | 1.8           | 4.9               | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 139                          | 6 313  | 11.7                              | 9.6      | 74    | 14.9                              |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA.....  | 9 025   | 6 581             | 66.5   | 13.2                                  | 46.6                                | 5.1           | 11.0              | 18 503                            | 15 479                               | 8 075                          | 6 669  | 13.7                              | 10.9     | 86    | 24.4                              |
| Pueblo.....  | 8 025   | 7 249             | 66.0   | 13.6                                  | 37.3                                | 4.1           | 11.1              | 18 251                            | 14 913                               | 8 168                          | 6 696  | 14.3                              | 11.3     | 65    | 26.2                              |
| Outside central city.....  | 1 000   | 3 782             | 68.9   | 11.5                                  | 9.3                                 | 1.0           | 10.8              | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 701                          | 6 556  | 11.0                              | 9.4      | 21    | 19.0                              |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 156 195   | 5 698             | 70.3   | 20.7                                  | 1 672.0                             | 77.0          | 4.6               | 23 149                            | 20 077                               | 11 897                         | 8 511  | 8.0                               | 6.2      | 6 693 | 37.9                              |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 142 953   | 5 494             | 70.7   | 21.0                                  | 1 545.1                             | 69.8          | 4.5               | 23 379                            | 20 232                               | 12 038                         | 8 596  | 8.1                               | 6.3      | 6 100 | 38.0                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 89 881  | 8 143             | 60.7   | 15.1                                  | 591.5                               | 33.0          | 5.6               | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 991                          | 7 199  | 14.2                              | 11.5     | 2 496 | 41.0                              |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL, CT NECMA.....                           | 50 492  | 5 480             | 70.8   | 20.3                                  | 578.6                               | 26.0          | 4.5               | 23 372                            | 20 292                               | 11 470                         | 8 213  | 7.7                               | 5.8      | 2 212 | 37.4                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 27 556  | 8 875             | 56.1   | 12.5                                  | 164.0                               | 10.3          | 6.3               | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 950                          | 6 552  | 16.3                              | 13.2     | 553   | 40.9                              |
| Bristol.....   | 1 817   | 3 135             | 63.0   | 10.8                                  | 27.5                                | 1.5           | 5.6               | 22 197                            | 19 357                               | 10 516                         | 7 721  | 5.9                               | 4.7      | 137   | 40.1                              |
| Hartford.....  | 18 987  | 13 733            | 50.8   | 11.9                                  | 77.4                                | 5.3           | 6.8               | 14 032                            | 11 513                               | 7 639                          | 5 559  | 25.2                              | 22.5     | 190   | 38.4                              |
| Middletown.....  | 1 785   | 4 511             | 63.9   | 17.2                                  | 22.2                                | 1.1           | 5.0               | 21 085                            | 17 308                               | 9 974                          | 7 160  | 9.7                               | 5.9      | 57    | 57.9                              |
| New Britain.....   | 4 967   | 6 650             | 55.8   | 12.3                                  | 36.9                                | 2.4           | 6.5               | 19 401                            | 15 770                               | 9 599                          | 7 156  | 11.8                              | 8.9      | 169   | 38.5                              |
| Outside central cities.....  | 22 936  | 3 755             | 76.5   | 23.3                                  | 414.6                               | 15.7          | 3.8               | NA                                | NA                                   | 12 477                         | 8 897  | 4.2                               | 3.1      | 1 659 | 36.2                              |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-MERIDEN, CT NECMA.....                                       | 39 706  | 5 431             | 67.8   | 17.9                                  | 377.8                               | 19.5          | 5.2               | 21 668                            | 18 424                               | 10 563                         | 7 609  | 9.4                               | 7.4      | 1 732 | 38.4                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 25 123  | 7 388             | 61.3   | 14.9                                  | 167.5                               | 9.7           | 5.8               | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 227                          | 6 657  | 14.6                              | 11.9     | 750   | 41.6                              |
| Meriden.....   | 2 981   | 5 204             | 61.3   | 12.0                                  | 29.2                                | 1.9           | 6.7               | 21 087                            | 18 017                               | 10 213                         | 7 496  | 7.4                               | 6.5      | 116   | 42.2                              |
| Milford.....   | 1 894   | 3 671             | 74.4   | 18.2                                  | 25.2                                | 1.3           | 5.0               | 24 340                            | 22 111                               | 11 621                         | 8 246  | 4.0                               | 2.9      | 178   | 36.5                              |
| New Haven.....   | 13 545  | 10 621            | 60.9   | 18.8                                  | 62.3                                | 3.5           | 5.6               | 14 993                            | 11 683                               | 8 071                          | 5 822  | 23.2                              | 19.4     | 213   | 41.8                              |
| Waterbury.....   | 6 703   | 6 467             | 55.4   | 9.4                                   | 50.8                                | 3.0           | 5.9               | 18 269                            | 14 865                               | 8 867                          | 6 429  | 14.1                              | 11.6     | 243   | 44.9                              |
| Outside central cities.....  | 14 583  | 3 730             | 72.7   | 20.2                                  | 210.3                               | 9.8           | 4.7               | NA                                | NA                                   | 11 601                         | 8 367  | 5.3                               | 4.2      | 982   | 35.9                              |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT NECMA.....  | 8 064   | 5 092             | 71.0   | 16.9                                  | 120.3                               | 5.3           | 4.4               | 20 534                            | 18 125                               | 10 400                         | 7 307  | 8.2                               | 6.4      | 264   | 35.6                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 4 594   | 6 768             | 61.2   | 12.5                                  | 33.3                                | 1.8           | 5.4               | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 328                          | 6 559  | 14.3                              | 11.3     | 78    | 39.7                              |
| New London.....  | 2 650   | 9 043             | 62.2   | 14.8                                  | 14.3                                | 0.8           | 5.6               | 16 673                            | 13 728                               | 9 198                          | 6 451  | 16.9                              | 13.0     | 28    | 35.7                              |
| Norwich.....   | 1 944   | 5 039             | 60.5   | 10.9                                  | 18.9                                | 1.0           | 5.2               | 17 985                            | 15 399                               | 9 425                          | 6 641  | 12.6                              | 10.3     | 50    | 42.0                              |
| Outside central cities.....  | 3 470   | 3 835             | 74.8   | 18.6                                  | 87.0                                | 3.5           | 4.0               | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 803                         | 7 599  | 5.9                               | 4.6      | 186   | 33.9                              |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA (see data under NY)..... |   |                   |  |                                       |                                     |               |                   |                                   |                                      |                                |        |                                   |          |       |                                   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA.....                               |   |                   |  |                                       |                                     |               |                   |                                   |                                      |                                |        |                                   |          |       |                                   |
| DELAWARE.....  | 33 124  | 5 466             | 68.6   | 17.5                                  | 308.0                               | 19.0          | 6.2               | 20 817                            | 17 846                               | 9 963                          | 7 449  | 11.9                              | 8.9      | 632   | 39.2                              |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 23 695  | 5 833             | 72.4   | 20.6                                  | 208.0                               | 12.9          | 6.2               | 22 704                            | 19 656                               | 10 833                         | 8 067  | 11.0                              | 8.0      | 401   | 36.9                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 7 113   | 9 921             | 55.2   | 13.1                                  | 36.5                                | 2.5           | 6.9               | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 551                          | 6 301  | 24.6                              | 20.2     | 127   | 35.4                              |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA).....       |   |                   |  |                                       |                                     |               |                   |                                   |                                      |                                |        |                                   |          |       |                                   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA.....   |   |                   |  |                                       |                                     |               |                   |                                   |                                      |                                |        |                                   |          |       |                                   |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....  | 58 893  | 9 453             | 67.1   | 27.5                                  | 320.0                               | 29.0          | 9.0               | 19 099                            | 16 211                               | 11 818                         | 8 959  | 18.6                              | 15.1     | 514   | 24.7                              |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 58 893  | 9 453             | 67.1   | 27.5                                  | 320.0                               | 29.0          | 9.0               | 19 099                            | 16 211                               | 11 818                         | 8 959  | 18.6                              | 15.1     | 514   | 24.7                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 58 893  | 9 453             | 67.1   | 27.5                                  | 320.0                               | 29.0          | 9.0               | NA                                | NA                                   | 11 818                         | 8 959  | 18.6                              | 15.1     | 514   | 24.7                              |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA.....  | 178 634   | 5 405             | 79.2   | 31.9                                  | 1 951.3                             | 81.0          | 4.2               | 27 404                            | 23 309                               | 13 647                         | 10 084 | 8.1                               | 6.0      | 2 388 | 27.1                              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 68 959  | 8 523             | 70.8   | 30.2                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 12 821                         | 9 580  | 16.2                              | 12.7     | 665   | 26.8                              |
| Washington, DC.....  | 58 893  | 9 453             | 67.1   | 27.5                                  | 320.0                               | 29.0          | 9.0               | 19 099                            | 16 211                               | 11 818                         | 8 959  | 18.6                              | 15.1     | 514   | 24.7                              |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 2 442   | 8 803             | 60.5   | 18.3                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 20 255                            | 17 538                               | 9 984                          | 7 502  | 10.3                              | 7.9      | 47    | 48.9                              |
| Arlington (CDP), VA.....   | 7 624   | 4 815             | 86.6   | 42.5                                  | 93.8                                | 3.2           | 3.5               | 28 771                            | 21 713                               | 17 458                         | 12 562 | 7.4                               | 4.6      | 104   | 26.9                              |
| Outside central cities.....  | 109 675   | 4 394             | 82.2   | 32.5                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 13 902                         | 10 253 | 5.5                               | 4.0      | 1 723 | 27.2                              |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities                   | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |   |  | Wholesale trade, 1982                   |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|--|---|-------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |   | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Establishments                          |       | Sales                        |                      | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |  | Value<br>of<br>shipments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Total | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                                     |                                  | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per<br>pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |   |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50  | 51                                       | 52                                      | 53    | 54                           | 55                   | 56                                  | 57                               | 58  |
| COLORADO   | 191.4                   | 3 983.2                          | 109.8              | 1 876.7              | 17 092  | 8 056.8                                  | 17 963.1                                | 6 357 | 4 940                        | 26 879.6             | 15 162.2                            | 76 868                           | 1 478.0                                     |
| Metropolitan areas   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 5 172 | 3 873                        | D                    | D                                   | D                                | D   |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 2 968 | 2 273                        | 16 219.8             | D                                   | 42 780                           | 867.9                                       |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA   | 18.5                    | 343.7                            | 10.8               | 166.4                | 15 407  | 695.9                                    | 1 337.7                                 | 375   | 318                          | 599.8                | 484.9                               | 3 373                            | 56.0  |
| Colorado Springs   | 17.2                    | 328.6                            | 9.9                | 156.6                | 15 818  | 657.3                                    | 1 255.8                                 | 338   | 289                          | 519.6                | 432.5                               | 3 061                            | 50.1  |
| Outside central city   | 1.3                     | 15.1                             | .9                 | 9.8                  | 10 889  | 38.6                                     | 81.9                                    | 37    | 29                           | 80.2                 | 52.4                                | 312                              | 5.9   |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 4 200 | 3 022                        | 22 643.1             | 11 860.1                            | 57 818                           | 1 202.0                                     |
| Inside central cities  | 61.9                    | 1 259.8                          | 30.9               | 494.4                | 16 000  | 2 286.1                                  | 4 869.8                                 | 2 241 | 1 635                        | 14 959.9             | D                                   | 36 185                           | 764.6                                       |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 1 959 | 1 387                        | 7 683.2              | D                                   | 21 633                           | 437.4                                       |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA  | 31.4                    | 677.2                            | 16.8               | 279.8                | 16 655  | 1 433.6                                  | 2 493.4                                 | 259   | 225                          | 451.9                | 258.5                               | 2 719                            | 47.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 17.7                    | 375.8                            | 8.5                | 130.1                | 15 306  | 717.2                                    | 1 347.7                                 | 174   | 155                          | 273.8                | D                                   | 1 818                            | 35.2  |
| Boulder  | 14.0                    | 328.2                            | 5.7                | 100.6                | 17 649  | 628.1                                    | 1 189.7                                 | 130   | 111                          | 215.4                | 111.1                               | 1 455                            | 29.6  |
| Longmont   | 3.7                     | 47.6                             | 2.8                | 29.5                 | 10 536  | 89.1                                     | 158.0                                   | 44    | 44                           | 58.4                 | D                                   | 363                              | 5.6   |
| Outside central cities   | 13.7                    | 301.4                            | 8.3                | 149.7                | 18 036  | 716.4                                    | 1 145.7                                 | 85    | 70                           | 178.1                | D                                   | 901                              | 12.4  |
| Denver, CO PMSA  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 3 941 | 2 797                        | 22 191.2             | 11 601.7                            | 55 099                           | 1 154.4                                     |
| Denver   | 44.2                    | 884.0                            | 22.4               | 364.3                | 16 263  | 1 568.9                                  | 3 522.1                                 | 2 067 | 1 480                        | 14 686.1             | 8 179.9                             | 34 367                           | 729.4                                       |
| Outside central city   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 1 874 | 1 317                        | 7 505.1              | 3 421.8                             | 20 732                           | 425.1                                       |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO  | 12.7                    | 230.6                            | 7.5                | 92.1                 | 12 280  | 535.9                                    | 918.1                                   | 215   | 186                          | 359.1                | 273.5                               | 1 737                            | 26.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 10.6                    | 196.6                            | 6.1                | 72.3                 | 11 852  | 473.8                                    | 796.2                                   | 152   | 130                          | 233.3                | D                                   | 1 171                            | 17.7  |
| Fort Collins   | 6.3                     | 129.6                            | 3.1                | 45.5                 | 14 677  | 311.9                                    | 513.1                                   | 111   | 98                           | 151.7                | 129.6                               | 834                              | 11.7  |
| Loveland   | 4.3                     | 67.0                             | 3.0                | 26.8                 | 8 933   | 161.9                                    | 283.1                                   | 41    | 32                           | 81.6                 | D                                   | 337                              | 6.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 2.1                     | 34.0                             | 1.4                | 19.8                 | 14 143  | 62.1                                     | 121.9                                   | 63    | 56                           | 125.9                | D                                   | 566                              | 8.5   |
| GREELEY, CO MSA  | 6.8                     | 141.3                            | 4.3                | 73.8                 | 17 163  | 497.2                                    | 1 464.1                                 | 237   | 215                          | 608.2                | 486.5                               | 2 078                            | 29.9  |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 109   | 101                          | 292.5                | D                                   | 1 102                            | 16.7  |
| Outside central city   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 128   | 114                          | 315.7                | D                                   | 976                              | 13.2  |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA   | 5.7                     | 154.9                            | 3.8                | 111.9                | 29 447  | 226.8                                    | 505.8                                   | 145   | 132                          | 233.2                | 217.0                               | 1 391                            | 20.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 5.3                     | 149.9                            | 3.5                | 108.6                | 31 029  | 215.2                                    | 481.8                                   | 128   | 118                          | 214.5                | D                                   | 1 261                            | 18.8  |
| Outside central city   | .4                      | 5.0                              | .3                 | 3.3                  | 11 000  | 11.6                                     | 24.0                                    | 17    | 14                           | 18.7                 | D                                   | 130                              | 1.6   |
| CONNECTICUT  | 424.4                   | 9 059.6                          | 245.0              | 4 095.0              | 16 714  | 16 373.4                                 | 30 066.5                                | 5 329 | 4 241                        | 32 707.2             | 19 776.2                            | 69 414                           | 1 432.7                                     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 393.4                   | 8 550.9                          | 222.3              | 3 764.3              | 16 933  | 15 127.9                                 | 27 755.1                                | 5 008 | 3 981                        | 32 140.7             | 19 424.4                            | 67 184                           | 1 395.1                                     |
| Inside central cities  | 157.7                   | 3 302.2                          | 89.1               | 1 406.4              | 15 785  | 5 765.2                                  | 10 122.0                                | 1 994 | 1 681                        | 16 435.5             | D                                   | 28 594                           | 592.2                                       |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA                           | 142.6                   | 3 082.9                          | 85.3               | 1 479.9              | 17 349  | 5 536.9                                  | 10 548.5                                | 1 768 | 1 382                        | 7 234.2              | 4 331.8                             | 24 626                           | 504.8                                       |
| Inside central cities  | 37.7                    | 763.2                            | 23.2               | 394.3                | 16 996  | 1 320.5                                  | 2 438.9                                 | 453   | 395                          | 1 849.3              | D                                   | 7 600                            | 160.7                                       |
| Bristol  | 7.2                     | 142.8                            | 4.9                | 91.0                 | 18 571  | 242.1                                    | 387.1                                   | 46    | 41                           | 57.5                 | 44.6                                | 380                              | 7.2   |
| Hartford   | 10.5                    | 226.8                            | 5.6                | 81.1                 | 14 482  | 336.5                                    | 587.8                                   | 290   | 249                          | 1 350.1              | 756.0                               | 5 364                            | 118.1                                       |
| Middletown   | 7.8                     | 167.1                            | 5.0                | 99.3                 | 19 860  | 326.0                                    | 728.1                                   | 49    | 44                           | 231.4                | D                                   | 989                              | 19.1  |
| New Britain  | 12.2                    | 226.5                            | 7.7                | 122.9                | 15 961  | 415.9                                    | 735.9                                   | 68    | 61                           | 210.4                | D                                   | 867                              | 16.3  |
| Outside central cities   | 104.9                   | 2 319.7                          | 62.1               | 1 085.6              | 17 481  | 4 216.4                                  | 8 109.6                                 | 1 315 | 987                          | 5 384.9              | D                                   | 17 026                           | 344.1                                       |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY,<br>CT NECMA   | 83.2                    | 1 554.0                          | 53.9               | 809.2                | 15 013  | 3 121.0                                  | 5 939.7                                 | 1 343 | 1 094                        | 6 028.6              | 3 297.0                             | 17 520                           | 335.9                                       |
| Inside central cities  | 37.3                    | 658.3                            | 24.4               | 346.9                | 14 217  | 1 258.9                                  | 2 225.7                                 | 547   | 460                          | 2 961.0              | 1 552.1                             | 7 079                            | 130.3                                       |
| Meriden  | 4.7                     | 86.6                             | 2.8                | 40.4                 | 14 429  | 140.4                                    | 260.8                                   | 75    | 53                           | 214.2                | D                                   | 90.9                             | 19.7  |
| Milford  | 7.1                     | 143.5                            | 4.8                | 79.5                 | 16 563  | 342.0                                    | 539.3                                   | 103   | 83                           | 353.0                | 176.5                               | 1 402                            | 26.2  |
| New Haven  | 11.7                    | 196.1                            | 7.3                | 95.4                 | 13 068  | 327.5                                    | 571.7                                   | 220   | 194                          | 2 018.0              | 993.0                               | 2 689                            | 50.0  |
| Waterbury  | 13.8                    | 232.1                            | 9.5                | 131.6                | 13 853  | 449.0                                    | 853.9                                   | 149   | 130                          | 375.9                | 291.7                               | 2 073                            | 34.5  |
| Outside central cities   | 45.9                    | 895.7                            | 29.5               | 462.3                | 15 671  | 1 862.1                                  | 3 714.0                                 | 796   | 634                          | 3 067.5              | 1 744.8                             | 10 441                           | 205.6                                       |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA  | 35.1                    | 760.2                            | 20.7               | 378.6                | 18 290  | 1 439.2                                  | 2 366.1                                 | 213   | 195                          | 500.0                | 408.3                               | 2 482                            | 40.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 4.5                     | 65.3                             | 2.9                | 35.9                 | 12 379  | 147.0                                    | 270.6                                   | 92    | 89                           | 238.2                | D                                   | 1 389                            | 21.9  |
| New London   | 1.3                     | 18.2                             | .8                 | 9.6                  | 12 000  | 39.2                                     | 61.7                                    | 40    | 39                           | 68.6                 | D                                   | 563                              | 7.7   |
| Norwich  | 3.2                     | 47.1                             | 2.1                | 26.3                 | 12 524  | 107.8                                    | 208.9                                   | 52    | 50                           | 169.6                | D                                   | 826                              | 14.2  |
| Outside central cities   | 30.6                    | 694.9                            | 17.8               | 342.7                | 19 253  | 1 292.2                                  | 2 095.5                                 | 121   | 106                          | 261.8                | D                                   | 1 093                            | 18.3  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                         |                                  |                    |                      |   |  |   |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA                                  | 67.9                    | 1 742.9                          | 31.7               | 557.0                | 17 571  | 2 466.7                                  | 8 382.8                                 | 819   | 669                          | 7 307.4              | 2 145.2                             | 13 627                           | 314.1                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 49.7                    | 1 458.5                          | 18.0               | 374.8                | 20 822  | 1 473.5                                  | 5 792.6                                 | 550   | 433                          | 6 655.9              | 1 604.3                             | 11 101                           | 277.6                                       |
| Inside central cities  | 21.8                    | 720.3                            | 2.9                | 44.1                 | 15 207  | 195.6                                    | 384.0                                   | 177   | 155                          | 1 847.0              | 821.5                               | 3 045                            | 73.2  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                         |                                  |                    |                      |   |  |   |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  | 16.7                    | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 125.3                | 19 578  | 928.6                                    | 1 537.1                                 | 495   | 394                          | 2 620.0              | 1 459.0                             | 9 209                            | 193.2                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 16.7                    | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 125.3                | 19 578  | 928.6                                    | 1 537.1                                 | 495   | 394                          | 2 620.0              | 1 459.0                             | 9 209                            | 193.2                                       |
| Inside central cities  | 16.7                    | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 125.3                | 19 578  | 928.6                                    | 1 537.1                                 | 495   | 394                          | 2 620.0              | 1 459.0                             | 9 209                            | 193.2                                       |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA   | 16.7                    | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 125.3                | 19 578  | 928.6                                    | 1 537.1                                 | 495   | 394                          | 2 620.0              | 1 459.0                             | 9 209                            | 193.2                                       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 16.7                    | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 125.3                | 19 578  | 928.6                                    | 1 537.1                                 | 495   | 394                          | 2 620.0              | 1 459.0                             | 9 209                            | 193.2                                       |
| Inside central cities  | 16.7                    | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 125.3                | 19 578  | 928.6                                    | 1 537.1                                 | 495   | 394                          | 2 620.0              | 1 459.0                             | 9 209                            | 193.2                                       |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 3 430 | 2 660                        | D                    | 7 579.6                             | D                                | D   |
| Inside central cities  | 21.7                    | 490.9                            | 8.9                | 163.3                | 18 348  | 1 105.3                                  | 1 897.3                                 | 731   | 570                          | 3 959.1              | 1 921.0                             | 13 931                           | 310.6                                       |
| Washington, DC   | 16.7                    | 393.7                            | 6.4                | 125.3                | 19 578  | 928.6                                    | 1 537.1                                 | 495   | 394                          | 2 620.0              | 1 459.0                             | 9 209                            | 193.2                                       |
| Frederick, MD  | 2.3                     | 39.3                             | 1.5                | 21.9                 | 14 600  | 111.1                                    | 244.6                                   | 66    | 59                           | 182.1                | 166.7                               | 890                              | 14.9  |
| Arlington (CDP), VA  | 2.7                     | 57.9                             | 1.0                | 16.1                 | 16 100  | 65.6                                     | 115.6                                   | 170   | 117                          | 1 157.1              | 295.2                               | 3 832                            | 102.5                                       |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                                       | 2 699 | 2 090                        | D                    | 5 658.6                             | D                                | D   |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities                   | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        |   | Manufactures,<br>1982 |       |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|-----------------------|-------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |                       | Total | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies         |       |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41     | 42                                      | 43                    | 44    | 45  |
| COLORADO.....  | 206 846  | 6 621             | 78.6  | 23.0  | 1 707.0                             | 96.0             | 5.6               | 21 279  | 18 056  | 10 783                            | 7 998  | 10.1                                    | 7.4                   | 4 406 | 26.5  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 178 218  | 7 053             | 80.1  | 24.3  | 1 385.1                             | 70.6             | 5.1               | 22 139  | 18 806  | 11 348                            | 8 312  | 9.4                                     | 6.7                   | 3 687 | 28.0  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 101 431  | 8 735             | 77.2  | 25.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 683                            | 7 905  | 13.0                                    | 9.0                   | 2 088 | 28.9  |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA.....  | 21 163   | 6 282             | 82.7  | 20.9  | 163.9                               | 6.5              | 5.4               | 18 729  | 16 236  | 9 812                             | 7 027  | 10.3                                    | 8.1                   | 372   | 26.9  |
| Colorado Spngs.....  | 18 097   | 8 018             | 82.3  | 22.4  | 123.5                               | 8.9              | 5.3               | 18 987  | 15 948  | 10 292                            | 7 405  | 10.3                                    | 7.8                   | 319   | 27.0  |
| Outside central city.....  | 3 066  | 2 757             | 83.6  | 16.9  | 40.4                                | 2.3              | 5.8               | NA  | NA  | 8 638                             | 6 165  | 10.4                                    | 8.7                   | 53    | 26.4  |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA.....   | 130 476  | 7 424             | 81.3  | 25.9  | 1 020.0                             | 48.4             | 4.7               | 23 599  | 19 989  | 12 228                            | 8 902  | 8.4                                     | 5.9                   | 2 838 | 28.8  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 64 183   | 9 671             | 76.9  | 27.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 546                            | 8 471  | 13.5                                    | 9.4                   | 1 493 | 29.5  |
| Outside central cities.....  | 66 293   | 6 060             | 84.2  | 25.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 599                            | 9 164  | 5.4                                     | 4.0                   | 1 345 | 28.0  |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA.....   | 13 036   | 6 393             | 67.4  | 36.4  | 118.7                               | 5.6              | 4.7               | 23 705  | 19 774  | 11 940                            | 8 607  | 10.1                                    | 5.0                   | 473   | 28.8  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 8 844  | 6 807             | 87.2  | 38.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 306                            | 8 134  | 12.4                                    | 5.7                   | 300   | 29.0  |
| Boulder.....   | 5 471  | 6 581             | 91.9  | 50.5  | 50.2                                | 2.5              | 5.0               | 22 951  | 16 744  | 11 824                            | 8 385  | 16.3                                    | 6.9                   | 194   | 28.4  |
| Longmont.....  | 3 373  | 7 209             | 79.7  | 18.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 790  | 19 638  | 10 479                            | 7 686  | 6.1                                     | 4.1                   | 106   | 30.2  |
| Outside central cities.....  | 4 192  | 5 666             | 87.8  | 33.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 911                            | 9 415  | 6.3                                     | 4.1                   | 173   | 28.3  |
| Denver, CO PMSA.....   | 117 440  | 7 559             | 80.5  | 24.6  | 901.3                               | 42.7             | 4.7               | 23 584  | 20 017  | 12 266                            | 8 941  | 8.2                                     | 6.0                   | 2 365 | 28.8  |
| Denver.....  | 55 339   | 10 368            | 74.7  | 24.8  | 300.8                               | 15.3             | 5.1               | 19 527  | 15 506  | 11 606                            | 8 553  | 13.7                                    | 10.3                  | 1 193 | 29.7  |
| Outside central city.....  | 62 101   | 6 089             | 83.9  | 24.5  | 600.5                               | 27.4             | 4.6               | NA  | NA  | 12 575                            | 9 145  | 5.4                                     | 4.0                   | 1 172 | 27.9  |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO<br>MSA.....  | 8 457  | 5 240             | 82.7  | 28.8  | 87.2                                | 4.5              | 5.1               | 20 861  | 17 169  | 9 851                             | 7 458  | 11.0                                    | 5.9                   | 259   | 24.7  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 5 840  | 5 627             | 82.2  | 31.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 763                             | 7 325  | 12.6                                    | 5.9                   | 153   | 25.5  |
| Fort Collins.....  | 4 150  | 5 860             | 85.6  | 38.5  | 38.5                                | 1.7              | 4.5               | 21 303  | 15 773  | 9 471                             | 7 130  | 15.3                                    | 6.5                   | 105   | 22.9  |
| Loveland.....  | 1 690  | 5 126             | 76.2  | 18.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 459  | 17 499  | 10 374                            | 7 746  | 7.3                                     | 5.1                   | 48    | 31.3  |
| Outside central cities.....  | 2 617  | 4 544             | 83.4  | 24.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 001                            | 7 693  | 8.2                                     | 6.0                   | 106   | 23.6  |
| GREELEY, CO MSA.....   | 9 097  | 6 787             | 68.8  | 16.8  | 67.4                                | 3.8              | 5.7               | 18 696  | 15 805  | 8 434                             | 6 505  | 14.1                                    | 10.0                  | 132   | 23.5  |
| Greeley.....   | 5 286  | 9 218             | 74.0  | 24.9  | 29.4                                | 2.0              | 6.7               | 19 194  | 14 508  | 8 849                             | 6 760  | 17.6                                    | 10.6                  | 58    | 34.5  |
| Outside central city.....  | 3 811  | 4 969             | 65.1  | 11.1  | 37.9                                | 1.8              | 4.9               | NA  | NA  | 8 139                             | 6 313  | 11.7                                    | 9.6                   | 74    | 14.9  |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA.....  | 9 025  | 6 581             | 66.5  | 13.2  | 46.6                                | 5.1              | 11.0              | 18 503  | 15 479  | 8 075                             | 6 669  | 13.7                                    | 10.9                  | 86    | 24.4  |
| Pueblo.....  | 8 025  | 7 249             | 66.0  | 13.6  | 37.3                                | 4.1              | 11.1              | 18 251  | 14 913  | 8 168                             | 6 696  | 14.3                                    | 11.3                  | 65    | 26.2  |
| Outside central city.....  | 1 000  | 3 782             | 68.9  | 11.5  | 9.3                                 | 1.0              | 10.8              | NA  | NA  | 7 701                             | 6 556  | 11.0                                    | 9.4                   | 21    | 19.0  |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 156 195  | 5 698             | 70.3  | 20.7  | 1 672.0                             | 77.0             | 4.6               | 23 149  | 20 077  | 11 897                            | 8 511  | 8.0                                     | 6.2                   | 6 693 | 37.9  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 142 953  | 5 494             | 70.7  | 21.0  | 1 545.1                             | 69.8             | 4.5               | 23 379  | 20 232  | 12 038                            | 8 596  | 8.1                                     | 6.3                   | 6 100 | 38.0  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 89 881   | 8 143             | 60.7  | 15.1  | 591.5                               | 33.0             | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 991                             | 7 199  | 14.2                                    | 11.5                  | 2 496 | 41.0  |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....                      | 50 492   | 5 480             | 70.8  | 20.3  | 578.6                               | 26.0             | 4.5               | 23 372  | 20 292  | 11 470                            | 8 213  | 7.7                                     | 5.8                   | 2 212 | 37.4  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 27 556   | 8 875             | 56.1  | 12.5  | 164.0                               | 10.3             | 6.3               | NA  | NA  | 8 950                             | 6 552  | 16.3                                    | 13.2                  | 553   | 40.9  |
| Bristol.....   | 1 817  | 3 135             | 63.0  | 10.9  | 27.5                                | 1.5              | 5.6               | 22 197  | 19 357  | 10 516                            | 7 721  | 5.9                                     | 4.7                   | 137   | 40.1  |
| Hartford.....  | 18 987   | 13 733            | 50.8  | 11.8  | 77.4                                | 5.3              | 6.8               | 14 032  | 11 513  | 7 639                             | 5 559  | 25.2                                    | 22.5                  | 190   | 38.4  |
| Middletown.....  | 1 785  | 4 511             | 63.9  | 17.2  | 22.2                                | 1.1              | 5.0               | 21 085  | 17 308  | 9 974                             | 7 160  | 9.7                                     | 5.9                   | 57    | 57.9  |
| New Britain.....   | 4 967  | 6 650             | 55.8  | 12.3  | 36.9                                | 2.4              | 6.5               | 19 401  | 15 770  | 9 599                             | 7 156  | 11.8                                    | 8.9                   | 169   | 38.5  |
| Outside central cities.....  | 22 936   | 3 755             | 76.5  | 23.3  | 414.6                               | 15.7             | 3.8               | NA  | NA  | 12 477                            | 8 897  | 4.2                                     | 3.1                   | 1 659 | 36.2  |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA.....                                     | 39 706   | 5 431             | 67.8  | 17.9  | 377.8                               | 19.5             | 5.2               | 21 668  | 18 424  | 10 563                            | 7 609  | 9.4                                     | 7.4                   | 1 732 | 38.4  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 25 123   | 7 388             | 61.3  | 14.9  | 167.5                               | 9.7              | 5.8               | NA  | NA  | 9 227                             | 6 657  | 14.6                                    | 11.9                  | 750   | 41.6  |
| Meriden.....   | 2 981  | 5 204             | 61.3  | 12.0  | 29.2                                | 1.9              | 6.7               | 21 087  | 18 017  | 10 213                            | 7 496  | 7.4                                     | 6.5                   | 116   | 42.2  |
| Milford.....   | 1 894  | 3 671             | 74.4  | 18.2  | 25.2                                | 1.3              | 5.0               | 24 340  | 22 111  | 11 621                            | 8 246  | 4.0                                     | 2.9                   | 178   | 36.5  |
| New Haven.....   | 13 545   | 10 621            | 60.9  | 19.8  | 62.3                                | 3.5              | 5.6               | 14 993  | 11 683  | 8 071                             | 5 822  | 23.2                                    | 19.4                  | 213   | 41.8  |
| Waterbury.....   | 6 703  | 6 467             | 55.4  | 9.4   | 50.8                                | 3.0              | 5.9               | 18 269  | 14 865  | 8 867                             | 6 429  | 14.1                                    | 11.6                  | 243   | 44.9  |
| Outside central cities.....  | 14 583   | 3 730             | 72.7  | 20.2  | 210.3                               | 9.8              | 4.7               | NA  | NA  | 11 601                            | 8 367  | 5.3                                     | 4.2                   | 982   | 35.9  |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA.....   | 8 064  | 5 092             | 71.0  | 16.9  | 120.3                               | 5.3              | 4.4               | 20 534  | 18 125  | 10 400                            | 7 307  | 8.2                                     | 6.4                   | 264   | 35.6  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 4 594  | 6 768             | 61.2  | 12.5  | 33.3                                | 1.8              | 5.4               | NA  | NA  | 9 328                             | 6 559  | 14.3                                    | 11.3                  | 78    | 39.7  |
| New London.....  | 2 650  | 9 043             | 62.2  | 14.8  | 14.3                                | .8               | 5.6               | 16 673  | 13 728  | 9 198                             | 6 451  | 16.9                                    | 13.0                  | 28    | 35.7  |
| Norwich.....   | 1 944  | 5 039             | 60.5  | 10.9  | 18.9                                | 1.0              | 5.2               | 17 985  | 15 399  | 9 425                             | 6 641  | 12.6                                    | 10.3                  | 50    | 42.0  |
| Outside central cities.....  | 3 470  | 3 835             | 74.8  | 18.6  | 87.0                                | 3.5              | 4.0               | NA  | NA  | 10 803                            | 7 599  | 5.9                                     | 4.6                   | 186   | 33.9  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |                       |       |   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA                                  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |                       |       |   |
| DELAWARE.....  | 33 124   | 5 466             | 68.6  | 17.5  | 308.0                               | 19.0             | 6.2               | 20 817  | 17 846  | 9 963                             | 7 449  | 11.9                                    | 8.9                   | 632   | 39.2  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 23 695   | 5 833             | 72.4  | 20.6  | 208.0                               | 12.9             | 6.2               | 22 704  | 19 656  | 10 833                            | 8 067  | 11.0                                    | 8.0                   | 401   | 36.9  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 7 113  | 9 921             | 55.2  | 13.1  | 36.5                                | 2.5              | 6.9               | NA  | NA  | 8 551                             | 6 301  | 24.6                                    | 20.2                  | 127   | 35.4  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |                       |       |   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |                       |       |   |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ...   | 58 893   | 9 453             | 67.1  | 27.5  | 320.0                               | 29.0             | 9.0               | 19 099  | 16 211  | 11 818                            | 8 959  | 18.6                                    | 15.1                  | 514   | 24.7  |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 58 893   | 9 453             | 67.1  | 27.5  | 320.0                               | 29.0             | 9.0               | 19 099  | 16 211  | 11 818                            | 8 959  | 18.6                                    | 15.1                  | 514   | 24.7  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 58 893   | 9 453             | 67.1  | 27.5  | 320.0                               | 29.0             | 9.0               | NA  | NA  | 11 818                            | 8 959  | 18.6                                    | 15.1                  | 514   | 24.7  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA.....  | 178 634  | 5 405             | 79.2  | 31.9  | 1 951.3                             | 81.0             | 4.2               | 27 404  | 23 309  | 13 647                            | 10 084 | 8.1                                     | 6.0                   | 2 388 | 27.1  |
| Inside central cities.....   | 68 959   | 8 523             | 70.8  | 30.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 821                            | 9 580  | 16.2                                    | 12.7                  | 665   | 26.8  |
| Washington, DC.....  | 58 893   | 9 453             | 67.1  | 27.5  | 320.0                               | 29.0             | 9.0               | 19 099  | 16 211  | 11 818                            | 8 959  | 18.6                                    | 15.1                  | 514   | 24.7  |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 2 442  | 8 803             | 60.5  | 18.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 255  | 17 538  | 9 984                             | 7 502  | 10.3                                    | 7.9                   | 47    | 48.9  |
| Arlington (CDP), VA.....   | 7 624  | 4 815             | 86.6  | 42.5  | 93.8                                | 3.2              | 3.5               | 28 771  | 21 713  | 17 458                            | 12 562 | 7.4                                     | 4.6                   | 104   | 26.9  |
| Outside central cities.....  | 109 675  | 4 394             | 82.2  | 32.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 13 902                            | 10 253 | 5.5                                     | 4.0                   | 1 723 | 27.2  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Manufactures, 1982 - Con. |                |                    |             |                               |                            |                    | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |             |                      |                             |                |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | All employees             |                | Production workers |             |                               | Value added by manufacture | Value of shipments | Establishments        |                      | Sales       |                      | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll |
|  | Number                    | Annual payroll | Number             | Wages       |                               |                            |                    | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total       | Merchant wholesalers |                             |                |
|  |                           |                |                    | Total       | Average per production worker |                            |                    |                       |                      |             |                      |                             |                |
|  | (1,000)                   | (Mil. dol.)    | (1,000)            | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.)                        | (Mil. dol.)                | (Mil. dol.)        | Total                 | (Mil. dol.)          | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)          |                             |                |
| 46   | 47                        | 48             | 49                 | 50          | 51                            | 52                         | 53                 | 54                    | 55                   | 56          | 57                   | 58                          |                |
| COLORADO.....  | 191.4                     | 3 983.2        | 109.8              | 1 876.7     | 17 092                        | 8 056.8                    | 17 963.1           | 6 357                 | 4 940                | 26 879.6    | 15 162.2             | 76 868                      | 1 478.0        |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 5 172                 | 3 873                | D           | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Inside central cities.....   | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 2 968                 | 2 773                | 16 219.8    | D                    | 42 780                      | 867.9          |
| COLORADO SPRINGS, CO MSA.....  | 18.5                      | 343.7          | 10.8               | 166.4       | 15 407                        | 695.9                      | 1 337.7            | 375                   | 318                  | 599.8       | 484.9                | 3 373                       | 56.0           |
| Colorado Springs.....  | 17.2                      | 328.6          | 9.9                | 156.6       | 15 818                        | 657.3                      | 1 255.8            | 338                   | 289                  | 519.6       | 432.5                | 3 061                       | 50.1           |
| Outside central city.....  | 1.3                       | 15.1           | .9                 | 9.8         | 10 889                        | 38.6                       | 81.9               | 37                    | 29                   | 80.2        | 52.4                 | 312                         | 5.9            |
| DENVER-BOULDER, CO CMSA.....   | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 4 200                 | 3 022                | 22 643.1    | 11 860.1             | 57 818                      | 1 202.0        |
| Inside central cities.....   | 61.9                      | 1 259.8        | 30.9               | 494.4       | 16 000                        | 2 286.1                    | 4 869.8            | 2 241                 | 1 635                | 14 959.9    | D                    | 36 185                      | 764.6          |
| Outside central cities.....  | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 1 959                 | 1 387                | 7 683.2     | D                    | 21 633                      | 437.4          |
| Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA.....   | 31.4                      | 677.2          | 16.8               | 279.8       | 16 655                        | 1 433.6                    | 2 493.4            | 259                   | 225                  | 451.9       | 258.5                | 2 719                       | 47.6           |
| Inside central cities.....   | 17.7                      | 375.8          | 8.5                | 130.1       | 15 306                        | 717.2                      | 1 347.7            | 174                   | 155                  | 273.8       | D                    | 1 818                       | 35.2           |
| Boulder.....   | 14.0                      | 328.2          | 5.7                | 100.6       | 17 649                        | 628.1                      | 1 189.7            | 130                   | 111                  | 215.4       | 111.1                | 1 455                       | 29.6           |
| Longmont.....  | 3.7                       | 47.6           | 2.8                | 29.5        | 10 536                        | 89.1                       | 158.0              | 44                    | 44                   | 58.4        | D                    | 363                         | 5.6            |
| Outside central cities.....  | 13.7                      | 301.4          | 8.3                | 149.7       | 18 036                        | 716.4                      | 1 145.7            | 85                    | 70                   | 178.1       | D                    | 901                         | 12.4           |
| Denver, CO PMSA.....   | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 3 941                 | 2 797                | 22 191.2    | 11 601.7             | 55 099                      | 1 154.4        |
| Denver.....  | 44.2                      | 884.0          | 22.4               | 364.3       | 16 263                        | 1 568.9                    | 3 522.1            | 2 067                 | 1 480                | 14 686.1    | 8 179.9              | 34 367                      | 729.4          |
| Outside central city.....  | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 1 874                 | 1 317                | 7 505.1     | 3 421.8              | 20 732                      | 425.1          |
| FORT COLLINS-LOVELAND, CO  |                           |                |                    |             |                               |                            |                    |                       |                      |             |                      |                             |                |
| MSA.....   | 12.7                      | 230.6          | 7.5                | 92.1        | 12 280                        | 535.9                      | 918.1              | 215                   | 186                  | 359.1       | 273.5                | 1 737                       | 26.2           |
| Inside central cities.....   | 10.6                      | 196.6          | 6.1                | 72.3        | 11 852                        | 473.8                      | 796.2              | 152                   | 130                  | 233.3       | D                    | 1 171                       | 17.7           |
| Fort Collins.....  | 6.3                       | 129.6          | 3.1                | 45.5        | 14 677                        | 311.9                      | 513.1              | 111                   | 98                   | 151.7       | 129.6                | 834                         | 11.7           |
| Loveland.....  | 4.3                       | 67.0           | 3.0                | 26.8        | 8 933                         | 161.9                      | 283.1              | 41                    | 32                   | 81.6        | D                    | 337                         | 6.0            |
| Outside central cities.....  | 2.1                       | 34.0           | 1.4                | 19.8        | 14 143                        | 62.1                       | 121.9              | 63                    | 56                   | 125.9       | D                    | 566                         | 8.5            |
| GREELEY, CO MSA.....   | 6.8                       | 141.3          | 4.3                | 73.8        | 17 163                        | 497.2                      | 1 464.1            | 237                   | 215                  | 608.2       | 486.5                | 2 078                       | 29.9           |
| Greeley.....   | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 109                   | 101                  | 292.5       | D                    | 1 102                       | 16.7           |
| Outside central city.....  | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 128                   | 114                  | 315.7       | D                    | 976                         | 13.2           |
| PUEBLO, CO MSA.....  | 5.7                       | 154.9          | 3.8                | 111.9       | 29 447                        | 226.8                      | 505.8              | 145                   | 132                  | 233.2       | 217.0                | 1 391                       | 20.4           |
| Pueblo.....  | 5.3                       | 149.9          | 3.5                | 108.6       | 31 029                        | 215.2                      | 481.8              | 128                   | 118                  | 214.5       | D                    | 1 261                       | 18.8           |
| Outside central city.....  | 4                         | 5.0            | .3                 | 3.3         | 11 000                        | 11.6                       | 24.0               | 17                    | 14                   | 18.7        | D                    | 130                         | 1.6            |
| CONNECTICUT.....   | 424.4                     | 9 059.6        | 245.0              | 4 095.0     | 16 714                        | 16 373.4                   | 30 066.5           | 5 329                 | 4 241                | 32 707.2    | 19 776.2             | 69 414                      | 1 432.7        |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 393.4                     | 8 550.9        | 222.3              | 3 764.3     | 16 933                        | 15 127.9                   | 27 755.1           | 5 008                 | 3 981                | 32 140.7    | 19 424.4             | 67 184                      | 1 395.1        |
| Inside central cities.....   | 157.7                     | 3 302.2        | 89.1               | 1 406.4     | 15 785                        | 5 765.2                    | 10 122.0           | 1 994                 | 1 681                | 16 435.5    | D                    | 28 594                      | 592.2          |
| HARTFORD-NEW BRITAIN-<br>MIDDLETOWN-BRISTOL,<br>CT NECMA.....  | 142.6                     | 3 082.9        | 85.3               | 1 479.9     | 17 349                        | 5 536.9                    | 10 548.5           | 1 768                 | 1 382                | 7 234.2     | 4 331.8              | 24 626                      | 504.8          |
| Inside central cities.....   | 37.7                      | 763.2          | 23.2               | 394.3       | 16 996                        | 1 320.5                    | 2 438.9            | 453                   | 395                  | 1 849.3     | D                    | 7 600                       | 160.7          |
| Bristol.....   | 7.2                       | 142.8          | 4.9                | 91.0        | 18 571                        | 242.1                      | 387.1              | 46                    | 41                   | 57.5        | 44.6                 | 380                         | 7.2            |
| Hartford.....  | 10.5                      | 226.8          | 5.6                | 81.1        | 14 482                        | 336.5                      | 587.8              | 290                   | 249                  | 1 350.1     | 756.0                | 5 364                       | 118.1          |
| Middletown.....  | 7.8                       | 167.1          | 5.0                | 99.3        | 19 860                        | 326.0                      | 728.1              | 49                    | 44                   | 231.4       | D                    | 989                         | 19.1           |
| New Britain.....   | 12.2                      | 226.5          | 7.7                | 122.9       | 15 961                        | 415.9                      | 735.9              | 68                    | 61                   | 210.4       | D                    | 867                         | 16.3           |
| Outside central cities.....  | 104.9                     | 2 319.7        | 62.1               | 1 085.6     | 17 481                        | 4 216.4                    | 8 109.6            | 1 315                 | 987                  | 5 384.9     | D                    | 17 026                      | 344.1          |
| NEW HAVEN-WATERBURY-<br>MERIDEN, CT NECMA.....   | 83.2                      | 1 554.0        | 53.9               | 809.2       | 15 013                        | 3 121.0                    | 5 939.7            | 1 343                 | 1 094                | 6 028.6     | 3 297.0              | 17 520                      | 335.9          |
| Inside central cities.....   | 37.3                      | 658.3          | 24.4               | 346.9       | 14 217                        | 1 258.9                    | 2 225.7            | 547                   | 460                  | 2 961.0     | 1 552.1              | 7 079                       | 130.3          |
| Meriden.....   | 4.7                       | 86.6           | 2.8                | 40.4        | 14 429                        | 140.4                      | 260.8              | 75                    | 53                   | 214.2       | 90.9                 | 915                         | 19.7           |
| Milford.....   | 7.1                       | 143.5          | 4.8                | 79.5        | 16 563                        | 342.0                      | 539.3              | 103                   | 83                   | 353.0       | 176.5                | 1 402                       | 26.2           |
| New Haven.....   | 11.7                      | 196.1          | 7.3                | 95.4        | 13 068                        | 327.5                      | 571.7              | 220                   | 194                  | 2 018.0     | 993.0                | 2 689                       | 50.0           |
| Waterbury.....   | 13.8                      | 232.1          | 9.5                | 131.6       | 13 853                        | 449.0                      | 853.9              | 149                   | 130                  | 375.9       | 291.7                | 2 073                       | 34.5           |
| Outside central cities.....  | 45.9                      | 895.7          | 29.5               | 462.3       | 15 671                        | 1 862.1                    | 3 714.0            | 796                   | 634                  | 3 067.5     | 1 744.8              | 10 441                      | 205.6          |
| NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT<br>NECMA.....   | 35.1                      | 760.2          | 20.7               | 378.6       | 18 290                        | 1 439.2                    | 2 366.1            | 213                   | 195                  | 500.0       | 408.3                | 2 482                       | 40.2           |
| Inside central cities.....   | 4.5                       | 65.3           | 2.9                | 35.9        | 12 379                        | 147.0                      | 270.6              | 92                    | 89                   | 238.2       | D                    | 1 389                       | 21.9           |
| New London.....  | 1.3                       | 18.2           | .8                 | 9.6         | 12 000                        | 39.2                       | 61.7               | 40                    | 39                   | 68.6        | D                    | 563                         | 7.7            |
| Norwich.....   | 3.2                       | 47.1           | 2.1                | 26.3        | 12 524                        | 107.8                      | 208.9              | 52                    | 50                   | 169.6       | D                    | 826                         | 14.2           |
| Outside central cities.....  | 30.6                      | 694.9          | 17.8               | 342.7       | 19 253                        | 1 292.2                    | 2 095.5            | 121                   | 106                  | 261.8       | D                    | 1 093                       | 18.3           |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY)<br>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA..... | 67.9                      | 1 742.9        | 31.7               | 557.0       | 17 571                        | 2 466.7                    | 8 382.8            | 819                   | 669                  | 7 307.4     | 2 145.2              | 13 627                      | 314.1          |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 49.7                      | 1 458.5        | 18.0               | 374.8       | 20 822                        | 1 473.5                    | 5 792.6            | 550                   | 433                  | 6 655.9     | 1 604.3              | 11 101                      | 277.6          |
| Inside central cities.....   | 21.8                      | 720.3          | 2.9                | 44.1        | 15 207                        | 195.6                      | 384.0              | 177                   | 155                  | 1 847.0     | 821.5                | 3 045                       | 73.2           |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)<br>Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA.....                               | 16.7                      | 393.7          | 6.4                | 125.3       | 19 578                        | 928.6                      | 1 537.1            | 495                   | 394                  | 2 620.0     | 1 459.0              | 9 209                       | 193.2          |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 16.7                      | 393.7          | 6.4                | 125.3       | 19 578                        | 928.6                      | 1 537.1            | 495                   | 394                  | 2 620.0     | 1 459.0              | 9 209                       | 193.2          |
| Inside central cities.....   | 16.7                      | 393.7          | 6.4                | 125.3       | 19 578                        | 928.6                      | 1 537.1            | 495                   | 394                  | 2 620.0     | 1 459.0              | 9 209                       | 193.2          |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA.....  | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 3 430                 | 2 660                | D           | 7 579.6              | D                           | D              |
| Inside central cities.....   | 21.7                      | 490.9          | 8.9                | 163.3       | 18 348                        | 1 105.3                    | 1 897.3            | 731                   | 570                  | 3 959.1     | 1 921.0              | 13 931                      | 310.6          |
| Washington, DC.....  | 16.7                      | 393.7          | 6.4                | 125.3       | 19 578                        | 928.6                      | 1 537.1            | 495                   | 394                  | 2 620.0     | 1 459.0              | 9 209                       | 193.2          |
| Frederick, MD.....   | 2.3                       | 39.3           | 1.5                | 21.9        | 14 600                        | 111.1                      | 244.6              | 66                    | 59                   | 182.1       | 166.7                | 890                         | 14.9           |
| Arlington (CDP), VA.....   | 2.7                       | 57.9           | 1.0                | 16.1        | 16 100                        | 65.6                       | 115.6              | 170                   | 117                  | 1 157.1     | 295.2                | 3 832                       | 102.5          |
| Outside central cities.....  | D                         | D              | D                  | D           | D                             | D                          | D                  | 2 699                 | 2 090                | D           | 5 658.6              | D                           | D              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            | Households, 1980 |        |                                       |  |               |           |   |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|---|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent change             |                  | Number | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |   |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984    |        |                                       |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Per-<br>cent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |                  |        |                                       |  |               |           |   |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10               | 11     | 12                                    | 13   | 14            | 15        |   |
| FLORIDA  | 54 152.9                        | -                                   | 10 976 000         | 203                   | 9 746 324        | 13.78    | 8.80                                     | 17.3                       | 12.6             | 43.5   | 3 744 254                             | 2.55   | 23.6          | 2 690 122 | 13.9  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 29 460.3                        | -                                   | 9 975 071          | 339                   | 8 884 774        | 13.74    | 9.37                                     | 17.2                       | 12.3             | 43.0   | 3 422 491                             | 2.55   | 23.9          | 2 446 023 | 14.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 714.3                         | 4.8                                 | 3 289 159          | 1 919                 | 3 058 433        | 20.20    | 13.69                                    | 17.8                       | 7.5              | 15.5   | 1 216 805                             | 2.45   | 28.7          | 799 885   | 18.7  |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA  | 747.1                           | -                                   | 169 525            | 227                   | 148 442          | 8.93     | 2.15                                     | 27.1                       | 14.2             | 52.9   | 61 998                                | 2.36   | 24.8          | 44 460    | 11.4  |
| Bradenton  | 9.9                             | 1.0                                 | 35 627             | 3 599                 | 30 170           | 17.90    | 2.16                                     | 26.9                       | 18.1             | 43.4   | 12 370                                | 2.35   | 28.4          | 8 357     | 16.1  |
| Outside central city   | 737.2                           | -                                   | 133 898            | 182                   | 118 272          | 6.65     | 2.14                                     | 27.1                       | 13.2             | 55.5   | 49 628                                | 2.37   | 23.9          | 36 103    | 10.3  |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA  | 1 112.8                         | -                                   | 300 342            | 270                   | 258 762          | 11.16    | 1.59                                     | 22.3                       | 16.1             | 52.7   | 105 773                               | 2.39   | 25.8          | 73 350    | 13.3  |
| Daytona Beach  | 31.2                            | 13.5                                | 56 425             | 1 808                 | 54 176           | 32.80    | 1.60                                     | 21.6                       | 4.2              | 19.5   | 22 952                                | 2.25   | 35.7          | 12 876    | 23.3  |
| Outside central city   | 1 081.6                         | -3                                  | 243 917            | 226                   | 204 586          | 5.43     | 1.59                                     | 22.5                       | 19.2             | 64.8   | 82 821                                | 2.43   | 23.1          | 60 474    | 11.2  |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |  |               |           |   |
| MSA  | 803.1                           | -                                   | 252 887            | 315                   | 205 266          | 7.95     | 2.79                                     | 22.3                       | 23.2             | 95.1   | 82 509                                | 2.46   | 20.8          | 62 278    | 10.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 123.3                           | 1.2                                 | 82 145             | 666                   | 68 741           | 16.95    | 2.53                                     | 20.3                       | 19.5             | 151.3  | 27 372                                | 2.49   | 22.6          | 20 006    | 13.7  |
| Cape Coral   | 106.7                           | -2                                  | 43 902             | 411                   | 32 103           | 29       | 1.40                                     | 25.1                       | 36.8             | X      | 12 959                                | 2.47   | 14.8          | 10 708    | 5.8   |
| Fort Myers   | 16.6                            | 8.5                                 | 38 243             | 2 304                 | 36 638           | 31.55    | 3.52                                     | 16.1                       | 4.4              | 34.0   | 14 413                                | 2.51   | 29.6          | 9 298     | 22.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 679.8                           | -2                                  | 170 742            | 251                   | 136 525          | 3.42     | 2.92                                     | 23.4                       | 25.1             | 75.3   | 55 137                                | 2.45   | 19.9          | 42 272    | 8.2   |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA  | 1 135.7                         | -                                   | 190 241            | 168                   | 151 196          | 15.71    | 2.53                                     | 20.1                       | 25.8             | 91.7   | 58 369                                | 2.54   | 21.3          | 43 551    | 11.1  |
| Fort Pierce  | 12.1                            | 5.2                                 | 36 422             | 3 010                 | 33 802           | 43.22    | 2.59                                     | 16.1                       | 7.8              | 13.7   | 12 714                                | 2.61   | 28.2          | 8 456     | 23.4  |
| Outside central city   | 1 123.6                         | -1                                  | 153 819            | 137                   | 117 394          | 7.79     | 2.51                                     | 21.3                       | 31.0             | 138.8  | 45 655                                | 2.52   | 19.4          | 35 095    | 8.1   |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA  | 935.8                           | -                                   | 127 523            | 136                   | 109 920          | 8.63     | 2.34                                     | 5.8                        | 16.0             | 24.6   | 37 538                                | 2.84   | 17.3          | 29 510    | 11.7  |
| Fort Walton Beach  | 6.8                             | -                                   | 22 018             | 3 238                 | 20 829           | 12.57    | 1.92                                     | 6.5                        | 5.7              | 4.2    | 7 140                                 | 2.88   | 16.9          | 5 672     | 14.1  |
| Outside central city   | 929.0                           | -                                   | 105 505            | 114                   | 89 091           | 7.71     | 2.44                                     | 5.6                        | 18.4             | 30.6   | 30 398                                | 2.83   | 17.4          | 23 838    | 11.2  |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA  | 1 194.3                         | -                                   | 189 786            | 159                   | 171 371          | 19.23    | 3.01                                     | 7.5                        | 10.7             | 43.5   | 60 904                                | 2.62   | 22.6          | 38 751    | 17.3  |
| Gainesville  | 34.0                            | 5.6                                 | 83 099             | 2 444                 | 81 371           | 20.63    | 3.98                                     | 7.0                        | 2.1              | 26.1   | 28 307                                | 2.55   | 23.7          | 16 706    | 20.5  |
| Outside central city   | 1 160.3                         | -2                                  | 106 687            | 9                     | 90 000           | 17.96    | 2.13                                     | 7.9                        | 18.5             | 64.0   | 32 597                                | 2.69   | 21.7          | 22 045    | 14.8  |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA   | 2 635.0                         | -                                   | 795 323            | 302                   | 722 252          | 21.60    | 1.83                                     | 9.7                        | 10.1             | 17.9   | 259 596                               | 2.73   | 22.0          | 191 539   | 18.1  |
| Jacksonville   | 759.7                           | -                                   | 577 871            | 761                   | 540 920          | 25.39    | 1.81                                     | 9.6                        | 6.8              | 7.3    | 196 502                               | 2.70   | 23.0          | 142 644   | 19.9  |
| Outside central city   | 1 875.3                         | -                                   | 217 352            | 116                   | 181 332          | 10.31    | 1.88                                     | 10.0                       | 19.9             | 67.4   | 63 094                                | 2.82   | 19.0          | 48 895    | 13.0  |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |  |               |           |   |
| MSA  | 1 823.1                         | -                                   | 354 572            | 194                   | 321 652          | 15.01    | 3.00                                     | 14.3                       | 10.2             | 40.8   | 114 394                               | 2.70   | 20.9          | 87 011    | 12.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 38.0                            | 29.3                                | 76 332             | 2 009                 | 68 525           | 22.21    | 2.09                                     | 19.4                       | 11.4             | 16.3   | 28 052                                | 2.36   | 30.3          | 18 238    | 18.5  |
| Lakeland   | 25.9                            | 48.9                                | 54 355             | 2 099                 | 47 406           | 21.33    | 2.10                                     | 18.8                       | 14.7             | 10.8   | 19 240                                | 2.36   | 29.4          | 12 603    | 18.7  |
| Winter Haven   | 12.1                            | -8                                  | 21 977             | 1 816                 | 21 119           | 24.18    | 2.06                                     | 20.7                       | 4.1              | 30.9   | 8 812                                 | 2.35   | 32.1          | 5 635     | 18.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 785.1                         | -5                                  | 278 240            | 156                   | 253 127          | 13.06    | 3.24                                     | 12.9                       | 9.9              | 49.3   | 86 342                                | 2.81   | 17.8          | 68 773    | 11.5  |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |  |               |           |   |
| PALM BAY, FL MSA   | 995.4                           | -                                   | 329 497            | 331                   | 272 959          | 8.73     | 1.95                                     | 12.7                       | 20.7             | 18.7   | 101 783                               | 2.64   | 19.5          | 77 499    | 11.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 109.1                           | 1.4                                 | 124 137            | 1 138                 | 97 006           | 10.00    | 2.23                                     | 14.2                       | 28.0             | 24.5   | 36 068                                | 2.64   | 20.2          | 27 195    | 12.5  |
| Melbourne  | 27.6                            | 2.2                                 | 52 443             | 1 900                 | 46 536           | 10.85    | 2.14                                     | 14.9                       | 12.7             | 15.7   | 17 447                                | 2.59   | 22.5          | 12 633    | 14.2  |
| Palm Bay   | 63.7                            | -                                   | 33 602             | 528                   | 18 560           | 6.07     | 2.95                                     | 13.2                       | 81.0             | 158.6  | 6 987                                 | 2.65   | 16.9          | 5 493     | 9.1   |
| Titusville   | 17.8                            | 5.3                                 | 38 092             | 2 140                 | 31 910           | 11.05    | 1.93                                     | 13.6                       | 19.4             | 4.6    | 11 634                                | 2.71   | 18.7          | 9 069     | 12.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 886.3                           | -2                                  | 205 360            | 232                   | 175 953          | 8.03     | 1.80                                     | 11.9                       | 16.7             | 15.7   | 65 715                                | 2.65   | 19.2          | 50 304    | 10.9  |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |  |               |           |   |
| CMSA   | 3 166.6                         | -                                   | 2 799 323          | 884                   | 2 643 981        | 14.90    | 23.50                                    | 18.1                       | 5.9              | 40.0   | 1 027 347                             | 2.54   | 25.5          | 714 408   | 15.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 136.5                         | 5.2                                 | 955 974            | 7 003                 | 915 637          | 14.89    | 36.84                                    | 21.9                       | 4.4              | 13.1   | 380 610                               | 2.37   | 31.7          | 239 969   | 18.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 030.1                         | -2                                  | 1 843 349          | 608                   | 1 728 344        | 14.91    | 16.43                                    | 16.1                       | 6.7              | 60.3   | 646 737                               | 2.64   | 21.9          | 474 439   | 13.8  |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-                                       |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |  |               |           |   |
| Pompano Beach, FL PMSA   | 1 211.3                         | -                                   | 1 093 340          | 903                   | 1 018 200        | 11.16    | 3.96                                     | 22.0                       | 7.4              | 64.2   | 417 517                               | 2.42   | 24.9          | 291 646   | 12.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 75.7                            | 9.7                                 | 335 293            | 4 429                 | 327 220          | 14.13    | 4.26                                     | 23.1                       | 2.5              | 14.8   | 142 631                               | 2.27   | 31.3          | 88 584    | 14.9  |
| Fort Lauderdale  | 29.6                            | 1.4                                 | 149 872            | 5 063                 | 155 279          | 21.02    | 4.18                                     | 19.1                       | -2.2             | 9.8    | 67 623                                | 2.22   | 34.5          | 38 383    | 18.2  |
| Hollywood  | 25.3                            | -                                   | 120 175            | 4 750                 | 121 323          | 4.09     | 5.27                                     | 25.1                       | -9               | 13.5   | 50 764                                | 2.37   | 27.4          | 34 693    | 12.2  |
| Pompano Beach  | 20.8                            | 43.4                                | 65 246             | 3 137                 | 52 618           | 17.19    | 2.19                                     | 29.8                       | 24.0             | 36.4   | 24 244                                | 2.16   | 30.7          | 15 508    | 12.8  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 135.6                         | -6                                  | 758 047            | 668                   | 690 980          | 9.75     | 3.82                                     | 21.5                       | 9.7              | 106.2  | 274 886                               | 2.50   | 21.6          | 203 062   | 11.2  |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA   | 1 955.3                         | -                                   | 1 705 983          | 872                   | 1 625 781        | 17.25    | 35.74                                    | 15.7                       | 4.9              | 28.2   | 609 830                               | 2.63   | 25.9          | 422 762   | 17.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 60.8                            | -                                   | 620 681            | 10 209                | 588 417          | 15.32    | 54.95                                    | 21.3                       | 5.5              | 12.2   | 237 979                               | 2.44   | 32.0          | 151 385   | 19.9  |
| Hialeah  | 19.4                            | -                                   | 152 248            | 7 848                 | 145 254          | 1.48     | 74.29                                    | 11.4                       | 4.8              | 41.8   | 48 248                                | 2.99   | 14.8          | 39 881    | 14.7  |
| Miami  | 34.3                            | -                                   | 372 634            | 10 864                | 346 865          | 25.11    | 55.54                                    | 17.0                       | 7.4              | 3.6    | 134 046                               | 2.54   | 29.8          | 86 810    | 24.0  |
| Miami Beach  | 7.1                             | -                                   | 95 799             | 13 493                | 96 298           | 9.3      | 22.23                                    | 51.8                       | -5               | 10.6   | 55 685                                | 1.71   | 52.1          | 24 694    | 13.9  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 894.5                         | -                                   | 1 085 302          | 573                   | 1 037 364        | 18.34    | 24.84                                    | 12.5                       | 4.6              | 39.5   | 371 851                               | 2.75   | 22.1          | 271 377   | 15.8  |
| NAPLES, FL MSA   | 1 994.1                         | -                                   | 110 798            | 56                    | 85 971           | 5.29     | 10.77                                    | 19.1                       | 28.9             | 126.0  | 33 966                                | 2.49   | 21.4          | 25 013    | 9.1   |
| Naples   | 9.5                             | -                                   | 19 417             | 2 044                 | 17 581           | 6.26     | 15.51                                    | 35.6                       | 10.4             | 46.0   | 8 075                                 | 2.15   | 26.1          | 5 686     | 8.1   |
| Outside central city   | 1 984.6                         | -                                   | 91 381             | 46                    | 68 390           | 5.04     | 13.14                                    | 14.8                       | 33.6             | 163.1  | 25 891                                | 2.60   | 19.9          | 19 327    | 9.4   |
| OCALA, FL MSA  | 1 609.7                         | -                                   | 155 581            | 97                    | 122 488          | 16.55    | 1.64                                     | 17.1                       | 27.0             | 77.4   | 45 458                                | 2.64   | 19.9          | 35 109    | 12.9  |
| Ocala  | 28.2                            | 4.8                                 | 42 874             | 1 520                 | 37 170           | 28.16    | 1.43                                     | 15.0                       | 15.3             | 64.6   | 13 492                                | 2.70   | 22.9          | 9 874     | 20.9  |
| Outside central city   | 1 581.5                         | -1                                  | 112 707            | 71                    | 85 318           | 11.50    | 1.74                                     | 17.9                       | 32.1             | 83.7   | 31 966                                | 2.62   | 18.6          | 25 235    | 9.8   |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA  | 2 558.2                         | -                                   | 824 127            | 322                   | 700 055          | 12.94    | 3.71                                     | 10.9                       | 17.7             | 54.4   | 252 616                               | 2.70   | 21.5          | 185 146   | 14.6  |
| Orlando  | 59.2                            | 49.9                                | 137 145            | 2 317                 | 128 291          | 29.95    | 3.92                                     | 12.7                       | 6.9              | 29.6   | 47 671                                | 2.45   | 30.3          | 30 032    | 23.3  |
| Outside central city   | 2 499.0                         | -8                                  | 686 982            | 275                   | 571 764          | 9.12     | 3.66                                     | 10.5                       | 20.2             | 61.4   | 204 945                               | 2.76   | 19.5          | 155 114   | 12.9  |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA  | 757.6                           | -                                   | 108 508            | 143                   | 97 740           | 11.95    | 1.57                                     | 9.5                        | 11.0             | 29.8   | 34 754                                | 2.76   | 19.4          | 27 024    | 12.9  |
| Panama City  | 16.3                            | 2.5                                 | 34 067             | 2 090                 | 33 346           | 24.01    | 1.23                                     | 13.2                       | 2.2              | 3.9    | 12 877                                | 2.55   | 26.8          | 9 001     | 18.9  |
| Outside central city   | 741.3                           | -1                                  | 74 441             | 100                   | 64 394           |          |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |  |               |           |   |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                     | 30                                     |  |
| FLORIDA  | 144 539      | 16.4  | 13.8              | 108 584      | 10.4              | 12.8                                 | 4 378 691      | 4 270 391                | 43.9                        | 6.7                 | 23.7   | 3 744 254      | 68.3                                   | 45 300                                 | 256  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 131 661      | 15.9  | 13.8              | 98 246       | 10.3              | 12.9                                 | 3 971 821      | 3 886 966                | 43.5                        | 6.4                 | 25.3   | 3 422 491      | 67.5                                   | 46 200                                 | 258  |
| Inside central cities  | 60 700       | 17.7  | 18.8              | 39 686       | 12.3              | 12.2                                 | 1 370 608      | 1 352 920                | 28.6                        | 11.2                | 33.0   | 1 216 805      | 56.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA  | 2 060        | 18.5  | 12.7              | 2 310        | 14.3              | 12.1                                 | 83 586         | 82 680                   | 48.2                        | 7.0                 | 14.7   | 61 998         | 74.3                                   | 45 500                                 | 261  |
| Bradenton  | 559          | 21.1  | 16.4              | 656          | 19.2              | 12.5                                 | 15 144         | 15 049                   | 39.9                        | 16.5                | 17.9   | 12 370         | 67.8                                   | 41 700                                 | 227  |
| Outside central city   | 1 501        | 17.5  | 11.8              | 1 654        | 13.0              | 12.0                                 | 68 442         | 67 631                   | 50.0                        | 4.9                 | 14.0   | 49 628         | 75.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA  | 3 109        | 16.6  | 11.0              | 3 807        | 13.5              | 9.6                                  | 124 427        | 121 236                  | 43.5                        | 9.4                 | 15.9   | 105 773        | 72.0                                   | 39 900                                 | 241  |
| Daytona Beach  | 762          | 23.5  | 13.7              | 898          | 16.2              | 10.5                                 | 25 934         | 25 592                   | 24.4                        | 18.2                | 33.4   | 22 952         | 48.0                                   | 34 100                                 | 228  |
| Outside central city   | 2 347        | 14.4  | 10.4              | 2 909        | 12.9              | 9.4                                  | 98 493         | 95 644                   | 48.6                        | 7.0                 | 11.2   | 82 821         | 78.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL MSA                                    | 2 931        | 17.2  | 12.7              | 2 559        | 11.1              | 12.3                                 | 111 013        | 108 598                  | 60.2                        | 3.9                 | 18.6   | 82 509         | 74.2                                   | 53 300                                 | 278  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 299        | 21.1  | 16.8              | 922          | 12.0              | 13.9                                 | 32 278         | 31 706                   | 50.9                        | 6.6                 | 25.4   | 27 372         | 62.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Cape Coral   | 361          | 9.4   | 9.3               | 439          | 11.3              | 8.3                                  | 15 942         | 15 628                   | 69.0                        | 2                   | 18.0   | 12 959         | 78.3                                   | 67 300                                 | 367  |
| Fort Myers   | 938          | 25.6  | 24.5              | 483          | 12.6              | 16.0                                 | 16 336         | 16 078                   | 33.3                        | 12.8                | 32.7   | 14 413         | 48.6                                   | 38 600                                 | 236  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 632        | 14.2  | 10.6              | 1 637        | 10.6              | 11.0                                 | 78 735         | 76 892                   | 64.1                        | 2.7                 | 15.8   | 55 137         | 79.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA  | 2 531        | 18.4  | 14.5              | 1 943        | 11.1              | 11.9                                 | 74 917         | 70 086                   | 56.9                        | 4.8                 | 15.8   | 58 369         | 72.1                                   | 47 900                                 | 259  |
| Fort Pierce  | 842          | 26.1  | 23.4              | 477          | 13.2              | 22.6                                 | 15 169         | 14 546                   | 29.3                        | 10.9                | 19.4   | 12 714         | 52.9                                   | 35 600                                 | 206  |
| Outside central city   | 1 689        | 14.5  | 12.2              | 1 466        | 10.6              | 6.5                                  | 59 748         | 55 540                   | 64.2                        | 3.2                 | 14.8   | 45 655         | 77.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA  | 2 104        | 14.6  | 17.7              | 680          | 5.7               | 9.5                                  | 43 099         | 42 834                   | 44.9                        | 3.4                 | 15.2   | 37 538         | 62.6                                   | 43 800                                 | 224  |
| Fort Walton Beach  | 578          | 20.1  | 26.6              | 165          | 7.6               | 3.5                                  | 7 578          | 7 537                    | 24.5                        | 9                   | 14.1   | 7 140          | 67.6                                   | 43 600                                 | 251  |
| Outside central city   | 1 526        | 12.5  | 15.7              | 515          | 5.3               | 11.8                                 | 35 521         | 35 297                   | 49.2                        | 4.0                 | 15.4   | 30 398         | 61.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA  | 2 801        | 15.2  | 15.3              | 1 101        | 6.0               | 11.1                                 | 66 196         | 66 000                   | 45.6                        | 8.6                 | 21.7   | 60 904         | 57.4                                   | 42 000                                 | 244  |
| Gainesville  | 1 318        | 12.3  | 15.7              | 511          | 6.1               | 10.6                                 | 29 811         | 29 789                   | 32.3                        | 8.8                 | 29.5   | 28 307         | 47.8                                   | 45 200                                 | 242  |
| Outside central city   | 1 483        | 17.8  | 15.0              | 590          | 6.0               | 11.5                                 | 36 385         | 36 211                   | 56.5                        | 8.3                 | 15.3   | 32 597         | 65.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA   | 12 904       | 18.2  | 17.1              | 6 360        | 8.4               | 13.9                                 | 287 569        | 285 526                  | 33.6                        | 11.3                | 17.4   | 259 596        | 65.2                                   | 34 000                                 | 240  |
| Jacksonville   | 9 757        | 18.5  | 17.5              | 4 758        | 8.6               | 14.5                                 | 213 556        | 213 298                  | 28.5                        | 11.7                | 19.5   | 196 502        | 62.6                                   | 31 700                                 | 240  |
| Outside central city   | 3 147        | 17.3  | 15.8              | 1 602        | 8.0               | 12.1                                 | 74 013         | 72 228                   | 48.7                        | 9.9                 | 11.4   | 63 094         | 73.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL MSA                                    | 5 318        | 21.5  | 15.6              | 3 234        | 9.5               | 13.7                                 | 134 873        | 126 579                  | 39.3                        | 11.6                | 9.5  | 114 394        | 70.4                                   | 36 000                                 | 219  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 480        | 23.1  | 20.0              | 942          | 12.8              | 13.5                                 | 32 076         | 30 662                   | 28.8                        | 17.5                | 22.6   | 28 052         | 56.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Lakeland   | 1 056        | 23.1  | 20.3              | 618          | 11.9              | 13.3                                 | 21 828         | 20 752                   | 27.1                        | 17.6                | 19.8   | 19 240         | 56.3                                   | 35 600                                 | 233  |
| Winter Haven   | 424          | 23.1  | 19.5              | 324          | 14.9              | 14.2                                 | 10 248         | 9 910                    | 32.5                        | 17.4                | 28.6   | 8 812          | 57.1                                   | 39 500                                 | 236  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 838        | 20.8  | 14.3              | 2 292        | 8.6               | 13.8                                 | 102 797        | 95 917                   | 42.6                        | 9.7                 | 5.3  | 86 342         | 74.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-PALM BAY, FL MSA                            | 3 844        | 13.5  | 12.7              | 2 613        | 8.6               | 13.0                                 | 113 900        | 112 970                  | 34.5                        | 3.1                 | 17.7   | 101 783        | 71.5                                   | 48 900                                 | 259  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 589        | 14.9  | 14.3              | 1 012        | 9.1               | 10.7                                 | 39 140         | 38 832                   | 35.3                        | 3.1                 | 14.3   | 36 068         | 69.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Melbourne  | 690          | 19.9  | 13.8              | 505          | 10.1              | 7.2                                  | 18 754         | 18 685                   | 31.4                        | 4.0                 | 16.6   | 17 447         | 69.7                                   | 40 600                                 | 251  |
| Palm Bay   | 477          | 6.5   | 18.1              | 159          | 6.0               | 10.5                                 | 7 898          | 7 815                    | 68.1                        | 1.7                 | 6.5  | 6 987          | 67.6                                   | 49 100                                 | 336  |
| Titusville   | 422          | 16.4  | 12.1              | 348          | 10.0              | 16.6                                 | 12 488         | 12 332                   | 20.6                        | 2.7                 | 15.9   | 11 634         | 70.8                                   | 42 000                                 | 248  |
| Outside central cities   | 2 255        | 12.5  | 11.7              | 1 601        | 8.3               | 14.6                                 | 74 760         | 74 138                   | 34.1                        | 3.1                 | 19.5   | 65 715         | 72.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL MSA                                    | 38 154       | 13.4  | 13.7              | 28 912       | 10.4              | 13.1                                 | 1 151 520      | 1 138 312                | 39.7                        | 4.9                 | 40.9   | 1 027 347      | 61.5                                   | 59 800                                 | 282  |
| Inside central cities  | 22 495       | 15.8  | 23.1              | 13 165       | 13.5              | 9.5                                  | 431 722        | 426 589                  | 25.0                        | 10.0                | 51.2   | 380 610        | 45.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Outside central cities   | 15 659       | 10.1  | 8.6               | 15 747       | 8.7               | 18.3                                 | 719 798        | 711 723                  | 48.5                        | 1.9                 | 34.7   | 646 737        | 70.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA                 | 12 686       | 12.7  | 11.8              | 12 361       | 11.5              | 13.7                                 | 486 138        | 476 358                  | 49.1                        | 1.7                 | 40.6   | 417 517        | 71.8                                   | 62 900                                 | 312  |
| Inside central cities  | 7 392        | 15.5  | 21.8              | 4 964        | 14.6              | 10.1                                 | 171 169        | 167 361                  | 29.2                        | 3.5                 | 45.5   | 142 631        | 62.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Fort Lauderdale  | 4 287        | 16.4  | 27.9              | 2 252        | 14.6              | 11.9                                 | 80 107         | 78 242                   | 23.7                        | 4.6                 | 43.4   | 67 623         | 56.2                                   | 63 300                                 | 273  |
| Hollywood  | 1 667        | 12.9  | 13.7              | 1 749        | 14.3              | 7.2                                  | 58 051         | 56 857                   | 27.6                        | 3.2                 | 39.2   | 50 764         | 67.5                                   | 57 600                                 | 304  |
| Pompano Beach  | 1 438        | 15.8  | 22.8              | 963          | 15.3              | 8.3                                  | 33 011         | 32 262                   | 45.2                        | 1.3                 | 61.6   | 24 244         | 68.5                                   | 72 400                                 | 310  |
| Outside central cities   | 5 294        | 8.7   | 7.2               | 7 397        | 10.1              | 18.7                                 | 314 969        | 308 997                  | 59.8                        | 7                   | 38.0   | 274 886        | 76.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA   | 25 468       | 13.8  | 14.8              | 16 551       | 9.6               | 12.8                                 | 665 382        | 661 954                  | 32.9                        | 7.3                 | 41.1   | 609 830        | 54.5                                   | 57 200                                 | 272  |
| Inside central cities  | 15 103       | 15.9  | 23.8              | 8 201        | 12.9              | 9.1                                  | 260 553        | 259 228                  | 22.3                        | 14.1                | 54.9   | 237 979        | 35.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Hialeah  | 1 967        | 12.0  | 12.7              | 1 155        | 7.5               | 8.1                                  | 50 230         | 50 123                   | 55.0                        | 1.9                 | 43.6   | 48 248         | 52.4                                   | 51 700                                 | 279  |
| Miami  | 12 373       | 16.7  | 32.3              | 4 577        | 12.0              | 9.5                                  | 145 762        | 145 064                  | 20.6                        | 16.3                | 45.6   | 134 046        | 34.1                                   | 47 500                                 | 227  |
| Miami Beach  | 763          | 12.6  | 7.8               | 2 469        | 25.3              | 5.2                                  | 64 561         | 64 041                   | 15.9                        | 18.6                | 84.9   | 55 685         | 25.9                                   | 100 000                                | 252  |
| Outside central cities   | 10 365       | 10.8  | 9.6               | 8 350        | 7.7               | 18.0                                 | 404 829        | 402 726                  | 39.8                        | 2.9                 | 32.3   | 371 851        | 66.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| NAPLES, FL MSA   | 1 474        | 17.2  | 14.6              | 948          | 9.4               | 10.9                                 | 50 743         | 49 727                   | 66.2                        | 1.2                 | 33.3   | 33 966         | 71.2                                   | 71 100                                 | 264  |
| Naples   | 190          | 12.6  | 9.9               | 300          | 15.6              | -                                    | 12 204         | 11 930                   | 45.1                        | 1.7                 | 50.2   | 8 075          | 79.4                                   | 122 800                                | 314  |
| Outside central city   | 1 284        | 17.9  | 15.7              | 648          | 7.9               | 12.5                                 | 38 539         | 37 797                   | 72.8                        | 1.1                 | 27.9   | 25 891         | 68.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| OCALA, FL MSA  | 2 070        | 18.5  | 14.9              | 1 467        | 10.5              | 12.6                                 | 55 345         | 51 221                   | 54.6                        | 7.1                 | 7.0  | 45 458         | 76.2                                   | 36 000                                 | 216  |
| Ocala  | 711          | 21.0  | 17.5              | 484          | 11.9              | 18.3                                 | 14 674         | 14 640                   | 37.9                        | 10.5                | 15.2   | 13 492         | 63.7                                   | 38 400                                 | 195  |
| Outside central city   | 1 359        | 17.2  | 13.8              | 983          | 10.0              | 9.6                                  | 40 671         | 36 581                   | 61.2                        | 5.8                 | 3.8  | 31 966         | 81.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA  | 11 227       | 17.4  | 14.7              | 5 978        | 7.8               | 12.1                                 | 276 726        | 273 584                  | 45.1                        | 6.4                 | 17.3   | 252 616        | 65.6                                   | 45 600                                 | 255  |
| Orlando  | 2 648        | 23.3  | 19.7              | 1 538        | 11.5              | 12.5                                 | 51 526         | 51 344                   | 30.5                        | 11.0                | 28.8   | 47 671         | 50.1                                   | 39 500                                 | 237  |
| Outside central city   | 8 579        | 15.7  | 13.7              | 4 440        | 7.1               | 12.0                                 | 225 200        | 222 240                  | 48.5                        | 5.3                 | 14.7   | 204 945        | 69.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA  | 1 709        | 18.1  | 16.4              | 816          | 7.8               | 14.6                                 | 42 900         | 40 426                   | 42.8                        | 5.8                 | 13.8   | 34 754         | 68.0                                   | 34 400                                 | 212  |
| Panama City  | 1 014        | 20.3  | 29.3              | 475          | 13.7              | 13.8                                 | 14 148         | 14 090                   | 25.5                        | 10.2                | 16.5   | 12 877         | 60.5                                   | 29 400                                 | 188  |
| Outside central city   | 695          | 15.0  | 9.9               | 341          | 4.9               | 15.8                                 | 28 752         | 26 336                   | 52.1                        | 3.5                 | 12.3   | 21 877         | 72.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.

Table B. Central Cities

**Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980: percent persons <sup>2</sup> |                                       | Civilian labor force (BLS), 1984 |               |                   | Money income                      |                                      |                                |        | Manufactures, 1982                |          |        |                                   |
|--|---|-------------------|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------|
|  | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Completing 12 or more years of school         | Completing 16 or more years of school | Total (1,000)                    | Unemployment  |                   | Median family income, 1979 (Dol.) | Median household income, 1979 (Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup> (Dol.) |        | Percent below poverty level, 1979 |          | Total  | Percent with 20 or more employees |
|  |   |                   |   |                                       |                                  | Total (1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |                                   |                                      | 1983                           | 1979   | Persons                           | Families |        |                                   |
|  | 31  | 32                | 33  | 34                                    | 35                               | 36            | 37                | 38                                | 39                                   | 40                             | 41     | 42                                | 43       | 44     | 45                                |
| FLORIDA  | 724 190   | 6 781             | 66.7  | 14.9                                  | 5 099.0                          | 322.0         | 6.3               | 17 280                            | 14 675                               | 9 808                          | 7 260  | 13.5                              | 9.9      | 13 723 | 26.2                              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 686 638   | 7 049             | 67.5  | 15.3                                  | 4 706.2                          | 289.7         | 6.2               | 17 632                            | 14 949                               | 9 991                          | 7 391  | 13.0                              | 9.5      | 12 698 | 26.5                              |
| Inside central cities  | 306 901   | 9 125             | 64.7  | 15.6                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 671                          | 7 188  | 16.6                              | 12.4     | NA     | NA                                |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA  | 9 979   | 6 121             | 66.5  | 12.4                                  | 76.7                             | 3.8           | 5.0               | 16 191                            | 13 568                               | 9 677                          | 7 206  | 11.0                              | 7.9      | 158    | 22.2                              |
| Bradenton  | 3 012   | 9 122             | 65.2  | 11.9                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 15 994                            | 12 849                               | 8 992                          | 6 699  | 14.4                              | 10.5     | 59     | 28.8                              |
| Outside central city   | 6 967   | 5 359             | 66.9  | 12.5                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 859                          | 7 336  | 10.2                              | 7.3      | 99     | 18.2                              |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA  | 19 777  | 7 103             | 66.5  | 13.0                                  | 125.5                            | 6.4           | 5.1               | 15 088                            | 12 393                               | 8 952                          | 6 588  | 14.1                              | 9.7      | 311    | 19.9                              |
| Daytona Beach  | 8 197   | 13 697            | 65.0  | 15.0                                  | 27.4                             | 1.5           | 5.6               | 13 331                            | 10 289                               | 7 927                          | 5 853  | 22.7                              | 15.9     | 73     | 23.3                              |
| Outside central city   | 11 580  | 5 297             | 66.9  | 12.5                                  | 98.1                             | 4.9           | 5.0               | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 189                          | 6 784  | 11.8                              | 8.4      | 238    | 18.9                              |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL  |   |                   |   |                                       |                                  |               |                   |                                   |                                      |                                |        |                                   |          |        |                                   |
| MSA  | 8 190   | 3 591             | 67.4  | 13.3                                  | 113.4                            | 5.9           | 5.2               | 16 757                            | 14 612                               | 9 904                          | 7 554  | 11.0                              | 7.7      | 249    | 18.5                              |
| Inside central cities  | 4 698   | 6 143             | 68.4  | 13.6                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 545                          | 7 350  | 14.2                              | 9.8      | 136    | 20.6                              |
| Cape Coral   | 845   | 2 374             | 74.4  | 15.0                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 19 142                            | 17 202                               | 10 519                         | 8 340  | 5.9                               | 4.8      | 56     | 12.5                              |
| Fort Myers   | 3 853   | 9 424             | 61.7  | 12.0                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 14 682                            | 11 944                               | 8 426                          | 6 483  | 21.7                              | 15.7     | 80     | 26.3                              |
| Outside central cities   | 3 492   | 2 303             | 66.9  | 13.2                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 077                         | 7 657  | 9.4                               | 6.7      | 113    | 15.9                              |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA  | 11 445  | 6 837             | 66.1  | 13.2                                  | 75.4                             | 8.2           | 10.8              | 16 814                            | 14 671                               | 9 549                          | 7 154  | 14.6                              | 10.1     | 153    | 30.1                              |
| Fort Pierce  | 4 183   | 11 086            | 52.5  | 9.1                                   | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 13 321                            | 10 821                               | 7 108                          | 5 547  | 27.6                              | 20.8     | 61     | 31.1                              |
| Outside central city   | 7 262   | 5 600             | 69.6  | 14.2                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 127                         | 7 617  | 10.9                              | 7.5      | 92     | 29.3                              |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA  | 4 509   | 3 681             | 77.4  | 16.6                                  | 49.3                             | 3.0           | 6.1               | 16 955                            | 15 151                               | 9 114                          | 6 422  | 10.9                              | 8.7      | 90     | 26.7                              |
| Fort Walton Beach  | 1 799   | 7 744             | 79.0  | 18.4                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 19 559                            | 17 042                               | 10 083                         | 7 083  | 11.4                              | 9.0      | 37     | 27.0                              |
| Outside central city   | 2 710   | 2 731             | 77.0  | 16.1                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 912                          | 6 267  | 10.8                              | 8.6      | 53     | 26.4                              |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA  | 12 795  | 6 881             | 72.5  | 26.4                                  | 92.9                             | 3.4           | 3.7               | 16 724                            | 12 294                               | 8 218                          | 5 944  | 23.1                              | 14.4     | 141    | 24.8                              |
| Gainesville  | 6 637   | 8 227             | 78.8  | 35.4                                  | 43.1                             | 1.7           | 4.0               | 17 425                            | 12 586                               | 8 377                          | 6 150  | 24.2                              | 14.0     | 86     | 18.6                              |
| Outside central city   | 6 158   | 5 849             | 67.5  | 19.2                                  | 49.8                             | 1.7           | 3.4               | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 094                          | 5 758  | 22.2                              | 14.8     | 55     | 34.5                              |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA   | 52 344  | 6 503             | 67.0  | 14.1                                  | 375.8                            | 21.4          | 5.7               | 17 914                            | 15 252                               | 9 271                          | 6 785  | 15.1                              | 12.1     | 837    | 32.1                              |
| Jacksonville   | 42 330  | 6 986             | 66.2  | 13.6                                  | 273.7                            | 15.5          | 5.6               | 17 646                            | 14 926                               | 9 206                          | 6 767  | 16.0                              | 12.9     | 666    | 34.5                              |
| Outside central city   | 10 014  | 5 032             | 69.2  | 15.4                                  | 102.1                            | 5.9           | 5.8               | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 443                          | 6 838  | 12.5                              | 9.8      | 171    | 22.8                              |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL  |   |                   |   |                                       |                                  |               |                   |                                   |                                      |                                |        |                                   |          |        |                                   |
| MSA  | 22 901  | 6 373             | 59.8  | 11.4                                  | 153.9                            | 18.2          | 11.8              | 16 512                            | 14 248                               | 8 387                          | 6 445  | 14.6                              | 10.3     | 413    | 39.5                              |
| Inside central cities  | 7 268   | 9 328             | 66.9  | 17.3                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 337                          | 7 060  | 15.6                              | 11.3     | 150    | 26.7                              |
| Lakeland   | 5 049   | 9 294             | 66.9  | 17.4                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 16 148                            | 13 207                               | 9 244                          | 6 978  | 15.3                              | 11.2     | 98     | 26.5                              |
| Winter Haven   | 2 219   | 9 406             | 67.0  | 17.1                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 16 609                            | 12 739                               | 9 268                          | 7 255  | 16.4                              | 11.7     | 52     | 26.9                              |
| Outside central cities   | 15 633  | 5 555             | 57.8  | 9.7                                   | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 126                          | 6 269  | 14.3                              | 10.1     | 263    | 46.8                              |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA                        | 18 209  | 6 031             | 75.4  | 17.1                                  | 140.1                            | 7.5           | 5.3               | 19 388                            | 16 858                               | 10 426                         | 7 448  | 9.7                               | 7.3      | 338    | 22.2                              |
| Inside central cities  | 7 671   | 7 178             | 71.7  | 13.9                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 536                          | 6 746  | 11.2                              | 8.3      | 139    | 23.0                              |
| Melbourne  | 3 960   | 7 714             | 70.2  | 12.8                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 17 126                            | 14 596                               | 9 051                          | 6 430  | 11.9                              | 8.0      | 77     | 24.7                              |
| Palm Bay   | 1 097   | 5 455             | 73.7  | 14.5                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 18 505                            | 17 071                               | 9 917                          | 7 099  | 6.9                               | 5.1      | 24     | 33.3                              |
| Titusville   | 2 614   | 7 378             | 72.5  | 15.1                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 18 868                            | 16 528                               | 9 866                          | 7 001  | 12.7                              | 10.7     | 38     | 13.2                              |
| Outside central cities   | 10 538  | 5 402             | 77.5  | 18.9                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 964                         | 7 835  | 8.9                               | 6.7      | 199    | 21.6                              |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL  |   |                   |   |                                       |                                  |               |                   |                                   |                                      |                                |        |                                   |          |        |                                   |
| CMSA   | 243 087   | 8 467             | 66.6  | 16.1                                  | 1 393.3                          | 93.5          | 6.7               | 19 046                            | 16 009                               | 10 690                         | 8 068  | 12.7                              | 9.6      | 5 023  | 26.3                              |
| Inside central cities  | 106 833   | 10 721            | 58.2  | 13.7                                  | 483.3                            | 37.8          | 7.8               | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 824                          | 7 519  | 17.4                              | 13.4     | 2 625  | 28.5                              |
| Outside central cities   | 136 254   | 7 269             | 71.4  | 17.5                                  | 910.0                            | 55.7          | 6.1               | NA                                | NA                                   | 11 140                         | 8 364  | 10.3                              | 7.7      | 2 398  | 23.9                              |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA             | 76 046  | 6 820             | 70.4  | 15.1                                  | 539.0                            | 27.0          | 5.0               | 19 592                            | 16 580                               | 11 813                         | 8 621  | 9.1                               | 6.3      | 1 629  | 21.1                              |
| Inside central cities  | 35 986  | 9 997             | 70.2  | 16.8                                  | 178.0                            | 8.8           | 5.0               | NA                                | NA                                   | 12 516                         | 9 289  | 11.6                              | 7.8      | 791    | 25.8                              |
| Fort Lauderdale  | 19 288  | 11 217            | 72.1  | 18.6                                  | 89.0                             | 4.5           | 5.0               | 19 269                            | 15 410                               | 13 170                         | 9 752  | 14.2                              | 9.7      | 420    | 25.5                              |
| Hollywood  | 10 546  | 8 086             | 66.8  | 14.0                                  | 62.9                             | 3.3           | 5.3               | 19 803                            | 15 851                               | 11 679                         | 8 727  | 8.5                               | 5.9      | 174    | 24.7                              |
| Pompano Beach  | 6 152   | 10 682            | 72.8  | 18.2                                  | 26.1                             | 1.0           | 3.9               | 20 430                            | 16 829                               | 12 557                         | 9 245  | 11.2                              | 7.3      | 197    | 27.4                              |
| Outside central cities   | 40 060  | 5 306             | 70.6  | 14.3                                  | 361.1                            | 18.1          | 5.0               | NA                                | NA                                   | 11 502                         | 8 290  | 7.9                               | 5.6      | 838    | 16.7                              |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA   | 167 041   | 9 513             | 64.0  | 16.8                                  | 854.3                            | 66.5          | 7.8               | 18 642                            | 15 571                               | 9 971                          | 7 722  | 15.0                              | 11.9     | 3 394  | 28.8                              |
| Inside central cities  | 70 847  | 11 131            | 51.5  | 12.0                                  | 305.3                            | 29.0          | 9.5               | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 369                          | 6 504  | 20.6                              | 16.6     | 1 834  | 29.7                              |
| Hialeah  | 10 452  | 6 519             | 50.1  | 8.2                                   | 85.8                             | 8.1           | 9.4               | 17 070                            | 15 681                               | 7 491                          | 5 915  | 13.2                              | 12.0     | 852    | 36.0                              |
| Miami  | 49 799  | 13 288            | 50.0  | 13.0                                  | 186.8                            | 17.9          | 9.6               | 13 355                            | 11 075                               | 7 885                          | 6 084  | 24.5                              | 19.9     | 948    | 24.3                              |
| Miami Beach  | 10 596  | 10 449            | 57.0  | 13.4                                  | 32.7                             | 3.0           | 9.2               | 14 061                            | 8 503                                | 11 647                         | 8 904  | 17.7                              | 12.4     | 34     | 20.6                              |
| Outside central cities   | 96 194  | 8 593             | 72.0  | 19.8                                  | 548.9                            | 37.5          | 6.8               | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 887                         | 8 413  | 11.9                              | 9.2      | 1 560  | 27.8                              |
| NAPLES, FL MSA   | 5 499   | 5 785             | 71.2  | 18.5                                  | 43.4                             | 4.0           | 9.1               | 19 174                            | 16 620                               | 12 321                         | 9 424  | 13.6                              | 9.5      | 99     | 11.1                              |
| Naples   | 1 400   | 7 127             | 85.9  | 32.7                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 28 556                            | 23 035                               | 22 421                         | 16 942 | 5.3                               | 3.4      | 51     | 9.8                               |
| Outside central city   | 4 099   | 5 436             | 66.4  | 13.9                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 175                         | 7 491  | 15.7                              | 11.3     | 48     | 12.5                              |
| OCALA, FL MSA  | 8 703   | 6 563             | 59.5  | 9.6                                   | 62.6                             | 4.4           | 7.1               | 13 440                            | 11 797                               | 7 672                          | 5 813  | 17.9                              | 14.0     | 175    | 36.0                              |
| Ocala  | 4 716   | 11 767            | 64.6  | 14.6                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 14 746                            | 12 060                               | 7 893                          | 6 175  | 21.0                              | 15.9     | 128    | 38.3                              |
| Outside central city   | 3 987   | 4 309             | 57.4  | 7.5                                   | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 588                          | 5 655  | 16.5                              | 13.2     | 47     | 29.8                              |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA  | 53 401  | 6 887             | 71.3  | 16.2                                  | 457.4                            | 24.3          | 5.3               | 18 289                            | 15 789                               | 9 921                          | 7 096  | 12.1                              | 9.2      | 1 033  | 27.2                              |
| Orlando  | 13 682  | 9 589             | 69.1  | 16.1                                  | 77.6                             | 4.3           | 5.5               | 16 125                            | 13 115                               | 9 439                          | 6 735  | 17.8                              | 14.2     | 267    | 29.2                              |
| Outside central city   | 39 719  | 6 277             | 71.7  | 16.3                                  | 379.8                            | 20.0          | 5.3               | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 017                         | 7 177  | 10.9                              | 8.2      | 766    | 26.5                              |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA  | 6 012   | 5 542             | 65.8  | 13.2                                  | 48.5                             | 4.7           | 9.6               | 15 374                            | 13 271                               | 8 013                          | 5 968  | 16.2                              | 12.8     | 112    | 25.9                              |
| Panama City  | 3 225   | 8 728             | 62.4  | 14.0                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | 14 485                            | 11 695                               | 7 983                          | 5 937  | 20.7                              | 15.7     | 75     | 30.7                              |
| Outside central city   | 2 787   | 3 897             | 67.7  | 12.8                                  | NA                               | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 027                          | 5 984  | 13.8                              | 11.2     | 37     | 16.2                              |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



Table B. Central Cities

Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                             |          |                             |                                     |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |                             | Sales    |                             | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total                 | Merchant<br>whole-<br>sales | Total    | Merchant<br>whole-<br>sales |                                     |                                  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |                             |          |                             |                                     |                                  |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54                          | 55       | 56                          | 57                                  | 58                               |
| FLORIDA .....  | 454.4                   | 7 773.2                          | 292.2              | 3 955.8              | 13 538   | 18 111.8                                 | 38 683.3                 | 19 537                | 16 267                      | 65 614.6 | 39 145.5                    | 211 639                             | 3 562.0                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 18 531                | 15 383                      | D        | D                           | D                                   | D                                |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 9 321                 | 7 753                       | 38 082.6 | D                           | 111 800                             | 1 937.3                          |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA .....  | 5.8                     | 94.9                             | 3.9                | 58.3                 | 14 949   | 258.7                                    | 654.7                    | 162                   | 142                         | 326.7    | 280.4                       | 1 258                               | 16.6                             |
| Bradenton .....  | 3.9                     | 65.5                             | 2.7                | 41.9                 | 15 519   | 190.1                                    | 520.0                    | 52                    | 48                          | 63.5     | D                           | 506                                 | 6.3                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1.9                     | 29.4                             | 1.2                | 16.4                 | 13 667   | 68.6                                     | 134.7                    | 110                   | 94                          | 263.2    | D                           | 752                                 | 10.3                             |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA .....                                      | 9.2                     | 153.1                            | 5.6                | 73.4                 | 13 107   | 344.6                                    | 599.2                    | 295                   | 256                         | 391.2    | 302.3                       | 2 335                               | 33.0                             |
| Daytona Beach .....  | 3.5                     | 73.6                             | 1.5                | 25.4                 | 16 933   | 135.7                                    | 213.1                    | 85                    | 70                          | 180.3    | 126.1                       | 923                                 | 14.4                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 5.7                     | 79.5                             | 4.1                | 48.0                 | 11 707   | 208.9                                    | 386.1                    | 210                   | 186                         | 210.9    | 176.2                       | 1 412                               | 16.7                             |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL  |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                             |          |                             |                                     |                                  |
| MSA .....  | 4.0                     | 53.9                             | 2.7                | 29.5                 | 10 926   | 127.1                                    | 254.7                    | 361                   | 322                         | 583.0    | 515.7                       | 3 328                               | 50.1                             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2.9                     | 38.2                             | 1.8                | 19.3                 | 10 722   | 96.1                                     | 180.9                    | 216                   | 192                         | 374.4    | D                           | 2 192                               | 33.8                             |
| Cape Coral .....   | .6                      | 6.8                              | .4                 | 4.3                  | 10 750   | 12.7                                     | 24.5                     | 37                    | 33                          | 28.6     | D                           | 248                                 | 3.6                              |
| Fort Myers .....   | 2.3                     | 31.4                             | 1.4                | 15.0                 | 10 714   | 83.4                                     | 156.4                    | 179                   | 159                         | 345.8    | 297.6                       | 1 944                               | 30.2                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1.1                     | 15.7                             | .9                 | 10.2                 | 11 333   | 31.0                                     | 73.8                     | 145                   | 130                         | 208.7    | D                           | 1 136                               | 16.3                             |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....  | 4.8                     | 79.3                             | 3.4                | 51.0                 | 15 000   | 167.9                                    | 409.2                    | 213                   | 187                         | 387.7    | 265.7                       | 2 006                               | 26.7                             |
| Fort Pierce .....  | 1.6                     | 23.8                             | .9                 | 12.2                 | 13 556   | 53.0                                     | 161.9                    | 112                   | 100                         | 224.0    | 160.8                       | 1 362                               | 16.7                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3.2                     | 55.5                             | 2.5                | 38.8                 | 15 520   | 114.9                                    | 247.3                    | 101                   | 87                          | 163.7    | 104.9                       | 644                                 | 10.0                             |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA .....                                  | 3.0                     | 39.6                             | 2.2                | 25.6                 | 11 636   | 71.8                                     | 145.7                    | 118                   | 102                         | 131.0    | 101.7                       | 827                                 | 10.6                             |
| Fort Walton Beach .....  | .8                      | 10.8                             | .6                 | 6.0                  | 10 000   | 25.5                                     | 47.5                     | 54                    | 46                          | 47.5     | 40.6                        | 321                                 | 4.8                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.2                     | 28.8                             | 1.6                | 19.6                 | 12 250   | 46.3                                     | 98.2                     | 64                    | 56                          | 83.5     | 61.1                        | 506                                 | 5.8                              |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 4.6                     | 75.6                             | 3.0                | 40.1                 | 13 367   | 169.7                                    | 310.7                    | 199                   | 180                         | 421.1    | 329.3                       | 1 920                               | 27.8                             |
| Gainesville .....  | 1.8                     | 23.9                             | 1.0                | 9.6                  | 9 600  | 47.2                                     | 93.5                     | 130                   | 117                         | 315.0    | D                           | 1 476                               | 21.3                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.8                     | 51.7                             | 2.0                | 30.5                 | 15 250   | 122.5                                    | 217.2                    | 69                    | 63                          | 106.1    | D                           | 444                                 | 6.5                              |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....                                       | 32.4                    | 594.8                            | 22.1               | 362.2                | 16 389   | 1 711.6                                  | 4 237.2                  | 1 471                 | 1 140                       | 12 125.7 | D                           | 25 026                              | 449.7                            |
| Jacksonville .....   | 27.2                    | 498.5                            | 18.1               | 297.1                | 16 414   | 1 510.5                                  | 3 596.2                  | 1 281                 | 995                         | 11 742.5 | 5 253.3                     | 23 104                              | 420.0                            |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 5.2                     | 96.3                             | 4.0                | 65.1                 | 16 275   | 201.1                                    | 641.0                    | 190                   | 145                         | 383.1    | D                           | 1 922                               | 29.7                             |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL  |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                             |          |                             |                                     |                                  |
| MSA .....  | 19.5                    | 337.6                            | 14.0               | 215.8                | 15 414   | 943.2                                    | 3 115.7                  | 501                   | 420                         | 1 787.2  | 1 197.8                     | 8 299                               | 113.5                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4.8                     | 75.4                             | 3.4                | 47.0                 | 13 824   | 213.4                                    | 529.8                    | 218                   | 179                         | 1 003.1  | 584.3                       | 3 484                               | 51.2                             |
| Lakeland .....   | 3.3                     | 54.4                             | 2.2                | 32.3                 | 14 682   | 126.1                                    | 323.5                    | 143                   | 118                         | 647.2    | 391.7                       | 2 681                               | 37.1                             |
| Winter Haven .....   | 1.5                     | 21.0                             | 1.2                | 14.7                 | 12 250   | 87.3                                     | 206.3                    | 75                    | 61                          | 356.0    | 192.7                       | 803                                 | 14.1                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 14.7                    | 262.2                            | 10.6               | 168.8                | 15 925   | 729.8                                    | 2 585.9                  | 283                   | 241                         | 784.1    | 613.5                       | 4 815                               | 62.3                             |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-  |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                             |          |                             |                                     |                                  |
| PALM BAY, FL MSA .....   | 22.9                    | 483.9                            | 11.9               | 198.4                | 16 672   | 911.6                                    | 1 408.7                  | 310                   | 267                         | 752.4    | 569.2                       | 3 390                               | 52.3                             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 123                   | 104                         | 207.8    | 146.5                       | 1 476                               | 23.9                             |
| Melbourne .....  | 3.8                     | 65.2                             | 2.2                | 25.3                 | 11 500   | 134.1                                    | 235.8                    | 79                    | 64                          | 153.7    | 96.9                        | 1 050                               | 18.3                             |
| Palm Bay .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 14                    | 10                          | 16.3     | 11.8                        | 91                                  | 1.6                              |
| Titusville .....   | .6                      | 8.1                              | .4                 | 4.4                  | 11 000   | 16.8                                     | 30.5                     | 30                    | 30                          | 37.8     | 37.8                        | 335                                 | 4.0                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 187                   | 163                         | 544.6    | 422.7                       | 1 914                               | 28.4                             |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL  |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                             |          |                             |                                     |                                  |
| CMSA .....   | 138.7                   | 2 091.6                          | 93.8               | 1 105.7              | 11 788   | 4 422.7                                  | 8 272.1                  | 7 907                 | 6 703                       | 22 886.6 | 14 968.4                    | 73 471                              | 1 312.5                          |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 71.1                    | 1 033.2                          | 47.7               | 542.1                | 11 365   | 2 122.6                                  | 4 075.1                  | 3 640                 | 3 175                       | 10 038.7 | 6 265.4                     | 33 999                              | 582.8                            |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 67.6                    | 1 058.4                          | 46.1               | 563.6                | 12 226   | 2 300.1                                  | 4 197.0                  | 4 267                 | 3 528                       | 12 847.9 | 8 703.0                     | 39 472                              | 729.7                            |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-                                       |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                             |          |                             |                                     |                                  |
| Pompano Beach, FL PMSA .....                                     | 40.3                    | 702.1                            | 25.3               | 348.4                | 13 771   | 1 579.4                                  | 2 739.8                  | 2 364                 | 1 921                       | 7 601.8  | 4 121.6                     | 19 098                              | 351.5                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 21.1                    | 364.7                            | 12.6               | 174.0                | 13 810   | 725.6                                    | 1 362.7                  | 1 165                 | 949                         | 4 377.9  | 1 878.7                     | 11 012                              | 201.3                            |
| Fort Lauderdale .....  | 13.7                    | 245.9                            | 7.4                | 103.2                | 13 946   | 487.7                                    | 832.2                    | 626                   | 522                         | 3 181.4  | 1 100.8                     | 6 439                               | 118.4                            |
| Hollywood .....  | 3.6                     | 55.2                             | 2.6                | 34.3                 | 13 192   | 126.1                                    | 310.9                    | 284                   | 220                         | 613.5    | 375.7                       | 2 639                               | 46.4                             |
| Pompano Beach .....  | 3.8                     | 63.6                             | 2.6                | 36.5                 | 14 038   | 111.8                                    | 219.6                    | 255                   | 207                         | 582.9    | 402.2                       | 1 934                               | 36.5                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 19.2                    | 337.4                            | 12.7               | 174.4                | 13 732   | 853.8                                    | 1 377.1                  | 1 199                 | 972                         | 3 223.9  | 2 242.9                     | 8 086                               | 150.1                            |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA .....                                     | 98.4                    | 1 389.5                          | 68.5               | 757.3                | 11 055   | 2 843.3                                  | 5 532.3                  | 5 543                 | 4 782                       | 15 284.8 | 10 846.7                    | 54 373                              | 961.1                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 50.0                    | 668.5                            | 35.1               | 368.1                | 10 487   | 1 397.0                                  | 2 712.4                  | 2 475                 | 2 226                       | 5 660.9  | 4 386.7                     | 22 987                              | 381.5                            |
| Hialeah .....  | 23.8                    | 274.6                            | 19.0               | 191.5                | 10 079   | 581.7                                    | 1 210.4                  | 488                   | 457                         | 834.6    | 709.3                       | 4 397                               | 70.6                             |
| Miami .....  | 25.7                    | 384.1                            | 15.9               | 174.5                | 10 975   | 806.8                                    | 1 488.9                  | 1 889                 | 1 679                       | 4 699.4  | 3 558.8                     | 17 892                              | 299.8                            |
| Miami Beach .....  | .5                      | 9.8                              | .2                 | 2.1                  | 10 500   | 8.5                                      | 13.1                     | 98                    | 90                          | 126.9    | 118.6                       | 698                                 | 11.1                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 48.4                    | 721.0                            | 33.4               | 389.2                | 11 653   | 1 446.3                                  | 2 819.9                  | 3 068                 | 2 556                       | 9 623.9  | 6 460.1                     | 31 386                              | 579.6                            |
| NAPLES, FL MSA .....   | 1.0                     | 14.5                             | .6                 | 7.9                  | 13 167   | 32.8                                     | 64.5                     | 125                   | 106                         | 179.0    | 125.2                       | 1 163                               | 12.6                             |
| Naples .....   | .5                      | 6.8                              | .3                 | 3.0                  | 10 000   | 16.7                                     | 26.8                     | 62                    | 50                          | 83.5     | 43.0                        | 369                                 | 5.9                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | .5                      | 7.7                              | .3                 | 4.9                  | 16 333   | 16.1                                     | 37.7                     | 63                    | 56                          | 95.5     | 82.1                        | 794                                 | 6.7                              |
| OCALA, FL MSA .....  | 5.8                     | 83.5                             | 4.1                | 49.2                 | 12 000   | 165.3                                    | 436.2                    | 200                   | 175                         | 820.4    | 663.6                       | 3 356                               | 44.5                             |
| Ocala .....  | 4.5                     | 66.0                             | 3.2                | 40.1                 | 12 531   | 137.8                                    | 370.4                    | 155                   | 137                         | 488.3    | D                           | 2 019                               | 29.5                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1.3                     | 17.5                             | .9                 | 9.1                  | 10 111   | 27.5                                     | 65.8                     | 45                    | 38                          | 332.1    | D                           | 1 337                               | 15.0                             |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA .....  | 38.8                    | 752.1                            | 21.4               | 288.7                | 13 491   | 1 973.2                                  | 3 676.1                  | 1 665                 | 1 280                       | 5 518.0  | 3 057.6                     | 19 693                              | 341.6                            |
| Orlando .....  | 9.0                     | 156.0                            | 5.3                | 79.1                 | 14 925   | 426.0                                    | 936.9                    | 546                   | 422                         | 1 767.3  | 1 033.1                     | 7 263                               | 128.3                            |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 29.8                    | 596.1                            | 16.1               | 209.6                | 13 019   | 1 547.2                                  | 2 739.2                  | 1 119                 | 858                         | 3 750.7  | 2 024.5                     | 12 430                              | 213.3                            |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA .....  | 3.8                     | 60.4                             | 3.0                | 44.1                 | 14 700   | 184.4                                    | 432.5                    | 134                   | 120                         | 300.3    | 167.3                       | 1 376                               | 17.2                             |
| Panama City .....  | 3.3                     | 53.2                             | 2.6                | 38.5                 | 14 808   | 160.4                                    | 387.7                    | 100                   | 87                          | 261.6    | D                           | 1 120                               | 14.0                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | .5                      | 7.2                              | .4                 | 5.6                  | 14 000   | 24.0                                     | 44.8                     | 34                    | 33                          | 38.7     | D                           | 256                                 | 3.2                              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                   |                                     |                                  |                |                                       |             |                                   |   |                               |                    |   |                    |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                   |                                     | Establishments with payroll      |                |                                       |             |                                   |   |                               |                    |   |                    |
|  | Sales              |                      |                                   |                                     | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll | Establishments                        |             |                                   |   |                               | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |   |                    |
|  | Number             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per estab-<br>lishment<br>(\$1,000) |                                  |                | General merchan-<br>dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and ac-<br>cessory stores | Furni-<br>ture and home<br>furnish-<br>ings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and<br>drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials,<br>hardware,<br>and garden<br>supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                      |                                   |                                     | (1,000)                          | (Mil. dol.)    |                                       |             |                                   |   |                               |                    |   | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                   | 62                                | 63                                  | 64                               | 65             | 66                                    | 67          | 68                                | 69  | 70                            | 71                 | 72  |                    |
| FLORIDA .....  | 88 733             | 55 469               | 5 298                             | 625.1                               | 754.0                            | 6 398.2        | 66 892                                | 1 591       | 9 420                             | 7 472   | 5 634                         | 13 933             | 54 540  | 2 618.8            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 80 693             | 51 769               | 5 423                             | 641.6                               | 704.8                            | 6 017.5        | 61 086                                | 1 377       | 8 414                             | 7 010   | 5 199                         | 12 831             | 50 966  | D                  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 36 210             | 25 260               | 7 807                             | 697.6                               | 340.9                            | 2 989.3        | 28 491                                | 627         | 3 596                             | 3 652   | 2 534                         | 5 960              | 24 941  | D                  |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA .....  | 1 337              | 886                  | 5 479                             | 662.6                               | 12.5                             | 98.6           | 995                                   | 23          | 136                               | 108   | 79                            | 217                | 872   | 46.0               |
| Bradenton .....  | 367                | 250                  | 7 333                             | 681.3                               | 2.7                              | 25.5           | 263                                   | 4           | 41                                | 19  | 19                            | 62                 | 246   | 20.9               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 970                | 636                  | 4 984                             | 655.5                               | 9.8                              | 73.1           | 732                                   | 19          | 95                                | 89  | 60                            | 155                | 626   | 25.1               |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA .....                                      | 2 756              | 1 502                | 5 331                             | 545.1                               | 22.4                             | 170.9          | 2 036                                 | 49          | 282                               | 193   | 167                           | 475                | 1 470   | 82.4               |
| Daytona Beach .....  | 845                | 614                  | 11 063                            | 726.7                               | 9.6                              | 74.9           | 707                                   | 22          | 76                                | 106   | 55                            | 176                | 607   | 18.1               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 911              | 888                  | 3 925                             | 464.8                               | 12.8                             | 96.0           | 1 329                                 | 27          | 206                               | 87  | 112                           | 299                | 863   | 64.3               |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL  |                    |                      |                                   |                                     |                                  |                |                                       |             |                                   |   |                               |                    |   |                    |
| MSA .....  | 2 243              | 1 400                | 6 052                             | 624.3                               | 19.2                             | 162.6          | 1 697                                 | 44          | 230                               | 175   | 154                           | 361                | 1 375   | 89.1               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 101              | 857                  | 11 115                            | 778.4                               | 10.9                             | 98.9           | 871                                   | 20          | 124                               | 91  | 92                            | 162                | 846   | 45.7               |
| Cape Coral .....   | 305                | 128                  | 3 295                             | 419.6                               | 1.8                              | 14.8           | 210                                   | 4           | 26                                | 20  | 27                            | 15                 | 124   | 15.2               |
| Fort Myers .....   | 796                | 729                  | 19 050                            | 915.9                               | 9.0                              | 84.1           | 661                                   | 16          | 98                                | 71  | 65                            | 121                | 722   | 30.4               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 142              | 543                  | 3 521                             | 475.7                               | 8.4                              | 63.7           | 826                                   | 24          | 106                               | 84  | 62                            | 199                | 529   | 43.5               |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA .....  | 1 529              | 938                  | 5 364                             | 613.7                               | 12.2                             | 103.2          | 1 152                                 | 23          | 171                               | 118   | 123                           | 205                | 918   | 79.7               |
| Fort Pierce .....  | 600                | 412                  | 11 435                            | 686.1                               | 5.2                              | 45.2           | 471                                   | 10          | 77                                | 39  | 42                            | 92                 | 406   | 15.1               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 929                | 527                  | 3 791                             | 566.9                               | 7.0                              | 58.0           | 681                                   | 13          | 94                                | 79  | 81                            | 113                | 512   | 64.7               |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA .....                                  | 1 095              | 564                  | 4 741                             | 514.6                               | 8.4                              | 66.0           | 850                                   | 22          | 109                               | 77  | 65                            | 185                | 554   | 36.1               |
| Fort Walton Beach .....  | 488                | 288                  | 13 261                            | 590.2                               | 4.0                              | 32.9           | 393                                   | 9           | 39                                | 28  | 37                            | 83                 | 285   | 17.5               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 607                | 276                  | 2 837                             | 453.9                               | 4.3                              | 33.1           | 457                                   | 13          | 70                                | 49  | 28                            | 102                | 269   | 18.6               |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA .....  | 1 427              | 908                  | 4 972                             | 636.1                               | 14.1                             | 107.1          | 1 141                                 | 27          | 191                               | 106   | 83                            | 236                | 897   | 50.7               |
| Gainesville .....  | 760                | 600                  | 7 168                             | 789.4                               | 8.7                              | 68.9           | 639                                   | 12          | 87                                | 46  | 59                            | 147                | 596   | D                  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 667                | 308                  | 3 113                             | 461.5                               | 5.3                              | 38.3           | 502                                   | 15          | 104                               | 60  | 24                            | 89                 | 302   | D                  |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA .....                                       | 6 080              | 3 737                | 4 943                             | 614.7                               | 51.4                             | 432.2          | 4 665                                 | 99          | 713                               | 480   | 337                           | 996                | 3 684   | 162.7              |
| Jacksonville .....   | 4 307              | 2 866                | 5 150                             | 665.3                               | 38.8                             | 336.6          | 3 329                                 | 65          | 501                               | 339   | 263                           | 690                | 2 829   | 125.6              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 773              | 872                  | 4 364                             | 491.6                               | 12.6                             | 95.5           | 1 336                                 | 34          | 212                               | 141   | 74                            | 306                | 855   | 37.1               |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL  |                    |                      |                                   |                                     |                                  |                |                                       |             |                                   |   |                               |                    |   |                    |
| MSA .....  | 2 668              | 1 629                | 4 769                             | 610.7                               | 21.1                             | 178.8          | 1 971                                 | 56          | 323                               | 158   | 147                           | 355                | 1 599   | 107.1              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 333              | 897                  | 12 141                            | 672.7                               | 12.1                             | 102.3          | 995                                   | 28          | 130                               | 105   | 87                            | 184                | 883   | 45.9               |
| Lakeland .....   | 815                | 572                  | 10 980                            | 701.9                               | 7.7                              | 64.7           | 612                                   | 15          | 80                                | 61  | 49                            | 110                | 564   | 29.3               |
| Winter Haven .....   | 518                | 325                  | 14 921                            | 626.9                               | 4.4                              | 37.6           | 383                                   | 13          | 50                                | 44  | 38                            | 74                 | 319   | 16.6               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 335              | 733                  | 2 735                             | 548.7                               | 9.0                              | 76.5           | 976                                   | 28          | 193                               | 53  | 60                            | 171                | 716   | 61.1               |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA .....                  | 2 462              | 1 489                | 4 910                             | 604.7                               | 20.7                             | 165.9          | 1 854                                 | 57          | 270                               | 145   | 156                           | 422                | 1 462   | 78.2               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 053              | 744                  | 6 696                             | 706.9                               | 9.9                              | 82.6           | 829                                   | 28          | 123                               | 68  | 77                            | 177                | 734   | 41.5               |
| Melbourne .....  | 589                | 478                  | 9 573                             | 811.7                               | 5.8                              | 52.6           | 474                                   | 13          | 61                                | 44  | 53                            | 94                 | 472   | 24.8               |
| Palm Bay .....   | 142                | 76                   | 2 881                             | 536.0                               | 1.3                              | 8.8            | 103                                   | 3           | 20                                | 9   | 8                             | 26                 | 75  | 6.5                |
| Titusville .....   | 322                | 190                  | 5 464                             | 590.6                               | 2.7                              | 21.1           | 252                                   | 12          | 42                                | 15  | 16                            | 57                 | 187   | 10.2               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 409              | 744                  | 3 876                             | 528.3                               | 10.8                             | 83.3           | 1 025                                 | 29          | 147                               | 77  | 79                            | 245                | 728   | 36.7               |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL  |                    |                      |                                   |                                     |                                  |                |                                       |             |                                   |   |                               |                    |   |                    |
| CMSA .....   | 23 861             | 16 126               | 5 781                             | 675.8                               | 211.4                            | 1 921.4        | 18 357                                | 364         | 2 276                             | 2 703   | 1 622                         | 3 739              | 15 906  | 513.3              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 10 806             | 7 301                | 7 497                             | 675.6                               | 93.2                             | 878.8          | 8 449                                 | 185         | 1 017                             | 1 375   | 730                           | 1 673              | 7 204   | 212.5              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 13 055             | 8 825                | 4 860                             | 676.0                               | 118.3                            | 1 042.6        | 9 908                                 | 179         | 1 259                             | 1 328   | 892                           | 2 066              | 8 703   | 300.8              |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA .....       | 9 440              | 6 717                | 6 260                             | 711.6                               | 93.3                             | 802.4          | 7 242                                 | 124         | 878                               | 896   | 716                           | 1 623              | 6 629   | 216.5              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4 090              | 3 395                | 10 017                            | 830.0                               | 44.7                             | 412.9          | 3 268                                 | 62          | 358                               | 452   | 306                           | 714                | 3 361   | 83.3               |
| Fort Lauderdale .....  | 2 101              | 1 742                | 11 328                            | 829.0                               | 24.1                             | 223.0          | 1 703                                 | 25          | 166                               | 227   | 151                           | 422                | 1 725   | 38.8               |
| Hollywood .....  | 1 168              | 1 029                | 8 429                             | 880.8                               | 12.6                             | 115.3          | 919                                   | 24          | 119                               | 116   | 81                            | 191                | 1 020   | 28.7               |
| Pompano Beach .....  | 821                | 624                  | 9 892                             | 760.0                               | 8.1                              | 74.6           | 646                                   | 13          | 73                                | 109   | 74                            | 101                | 616   | 15.7               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 5 350              | 3 323                | 4 526                             | 621.1                               | 48.5                             | 389.6          | 3 974                                 | 62          | 520                               | 444   | 410                           | 909                | 3 269   | 133.2              |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA .....                                     | 14 421             | 9 409                | 5 481                             | 652.4                               | 118.2                            | 1 118.9        | 11 115                                | 240         | 1 398                             | 1 807   | 906                           | 2 116              | 9 277   | 296.9              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 6 716              | 3 906                | 6 153                             | 581.6                               | 48.5                             | 465.9          | 5 181                                 | 123         | 659                               | 923   | 424                           | 959                | 3 843   | 129.3              |
| Hialeah .....  | 1 388              | 879                  | 5 681                             | 633.2                               | 10.5                             | 96.3           | 1 016                                 | 33          | 149                               | 130   | 94                            | 166                | 865   | 41.5               |
| Miami .....  | 4 444              | 2 654                | 6 936                             | 597.3                               | 31.7                             | 315.6          | 3 458                                 | 73          | 398                               | 616   | 306                           | 640                | 2 612   | 81.0               |
| Miami Beach .....  | 884                | 373                  | 3 828                             | 422.0                               | 6.2                              | 54.0           | 707                                   | 17          | 112                               | 177   | 24                            | 153                | 366   | 6.8                |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7 705              | 5 502                | 5 087                             | 714.1                               | 69.7                             | 653.0          | 5 934                                 | 117         | 739                               | 884   | 482                           | 1 157              | 5 434   | 167.6              |
| NAPLES, FL MSA .....   | 1 138              | 676                  | 6 699                             | 594.3                               | 9.1                              | 79.0           | 892                                   | 16          | 116                               | 131   | 93                            | 160                | 663   | 42.6               |
| Naples .....   | 671                | 423                  | 22 041                            | 630.1                               | 6.0                              | 51.6           | 548                                   | 11          | 58                                | 101   | 48                            | 104                | 416   | 17.9               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 467                | 253                  | 3 100                             | 542.8                               | 3.1                              | 27.4           | 344                                   | 5           | 58                                | 30  | 45                            | 56                 | 247   | 24.6               |
| OCALA, FL MSA .....  | 1 281              | 734                  | 5 275                             | 572.8                               | 9.0                              | 77.6           | 942                                   | 27          | 162                               | 84  | 71                            | 173                | 715   | 66.3               |
| Ocala .....  | 837                | 563                  | 13 824                            | 672.6                               | 7.1                              | 62.1           | 665                                   | 17          | 91                                | 78  | 57                            | 124                | 554   | 50.2               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 444                | 171                  | 1 736                             | 384.7                               | 2.0                              | 15.5           | 277                                   | 10          | 71                                | 6   | 14                            | 49                 | 161   | 16.1               |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA .....  | 6 192              | 4 339                | 5 692                             | 700.7                               | 56.9                             | 487.0          | 4 531                                 | 112         | 656                               | 393   | 347                           | 982                | 4 271   | 224.5              |
| Orlando .....  | 1 453              | 1 239                | 9 225                             | 852.4                               | 16.3                             | 140.3          | 1 160                                 | 30          | 131                               | 128   | 104                           | 245                | 1 225   | 55.7               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4 739              | 3 100                | 4 936                             | 654.2                               | 40.7                             | 346.8          | 3 371                                 | 82          | 525                               | 265   | 243                           | 737                | 3 047   | 168.8              |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA .....  | 1 059              | 580                  | 5 552                             | 547.7                               | 8.6                              | 69.1           | 820                                   | 19          | 122                               | 86  | 60                            | 206                | 568   | 26.2               |
| Panama City .....  | 650                | 418                  | 12 095                            | 643.2                               | 5.7                              | 49.0           | 519                                   | 13          | 64                                | 62  | 51                            | 107                | 412   | 21.0               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 409                | 162                  | 2 317                             | 396.0                               | 2.9                              | 20.0           | 301                                   | 6           | 58                                | 24  | 9                             | 99                 | 156   | 5.2                |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



Table B. Central Cities

## Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of MSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |  |         |         |         |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)   | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                          | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                           |         |         |         |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business                     |         |         |         |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |         |         |         |
|  | 73  | 74          | 75                  | 76                        | 77                           | 78   | 79                         | 80   | 81                                       | 82   | 83   | 84      | 85      | 86      |
| FLORIDA  | 5 997   | 12 426      | 11 240              | 4 775.6                   | 2 732.3                      | 2 703.6  | 5 540                      | 68 723   | 600.7                                    | 8 082.0  | 21 542.0                                       | 2 650.7 | 1 735.5 | 1 913.4 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 11 352      | 10 630              | 4 363.8                   | D                            | D  | 5 237                      | 64 601   | 576.2                                    | 7 816.5  | 20 771.5                                       | 2 502.5 | D       | D       |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | D                   | 1 902.8                   | 1 396.2                      | D  | D                          | 33 386   | 305.4                                    | 4 299.1  | 11 238.5                                       | D       | D       | D       |
| BRADENTON, FL MSA  | 91  | 213         | 201                 | 69.8                      | 32.5                         | 40.3   | 91                         | 883  | 5.7                                      | 72.4   | 195.6  | 21.6    | 12.6    | 14.1    |
| Bradenton  | 11  | 66          | 96                  | 18.9                      | 5.0                          | 13.0   | 16                         | 348  | 2.2                                      | 31.5   | 78.9   | .8      | 6.5     | 4.1     |
| Outside central city   | 81  | 147         | 105                 | 50.9                      | 27.5                         | 27.4   | 75                         | 535  | 3.5                                      | 40.9   | 116.7  | 20.8    | 6.1     | 10.0    |
| DAYTONA BEACH, FL MSA  | 161   | 358         | 264                 | 127.8                     | 57.7                         | 64.9   | 176                        | 1 879  | 15.4                                     | 155.7  | 476.2  | 132.1   | 29.6    | 47.7    |
| Daytona Beach  | 115   | 90          | 150                 | 34.5                      | 34.2                         | 28.2   | 72                         | 712  | 7.5                                      | 72.5   | 217.6  | 66.9    | 14.2    | 25.7    |
| Outside central city   | 46  | 269         | 114                 | 93.3                      | 23.4                         | 36.7   | 104                        | 1 167  | 7.9                                      | 83.2   | 258.6  | 65.1    | 15.4    | 22.0    |
| FORT MYERS-CAPE CORAL, FL  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| MSA  | 160   | 335         | 261                 | 97.5                      | 49.9                         | 92.2   | 126                        | 1 494  | 12.0                                     | 156.9  | 423.1  | 73.0    | 39.0    | 29.8    |
| Inside central cities  | 125   | 189         | 202                 | 47.0                      | 31.1                         | 51.7   | 56                         | 883  | 6.6                                      | 105.9  | 259.6  | D       | 27.9    | D       |
| Cape Coral   | 8   | 43          | 5                   | 11.6                      | 6.2                          | 8.5  | 9                          | 225  | 1.4                                      | 17.5   | 45.8   | D       | 2.5     | 1.6     |
| Fort Myers   | 116   | 146         | 197                 | 35.5                      | 24.9                         | 43.2   | 48                         | 658  | 5.2                                      | 88.5   | 213.7  | D       | 25.4    | D       |
| Outside central cities   | 36  | 146         | 59                  | 50.5                      | 18.9                         | 40.5   | 69                         | 611  | 5.4                                      | 50.9   | 163.5  | D       | 11.0    | D       |
| FORT PIERCE, FL MSA  | 76  | 232         | 198                 | 82.4                      | 37.5                         | 49.5   | 70                         | 949  | 6.8                                      | 89.5   | 221.5  | 18.3    | 13.2    | 24.6    |
| Fort Pierce  | D   | D           | D                   | 38.8                      | 13.7                         | D  | D                          | 354  | 2.5                                      | 29.1   | 78.8   | 8.5     | D       | D       |
| Outside central city   | D   | D           | D                   | 43.6                      | 23.8                         | D  | D                          | 595  | 4.4                                      | 60.4   | 142.7  | 9.8     | D       | D       |
| FORT WALTON BEACH, FL MSA  | 76  | 112         | 110                 | 45.7                      | 20.4                         | 31.3   | 62                         | 656  | 6.2                                      | 67.8   | 171.2  | 37.1    | 15.7    | 10.0    |
| Fort Walton Beach  | 27  | 47          | 85                  | 19.1                      | 8.2                          | 19.1   | 33                         | 336  | 3.8                                      | 45.8   | 101.8  | 11.8    | 8.5     | 6.5     |
| Outside central city   | 49  | 65          | 25                  | 26.6                      | 12.3                         | 12.1   | 29                         | 320  | 2.4                                      | 22.1   | 69.4   | 25.2    | 7.2     | 3.5     |
| GAINESVILLE, FL MSA  | 105   | 228         | 169                 | 78.2                      | 41.8                         | 36.0   | 96                         | 1 031  | 7.3                                      | 101.5  | 253.5  | 17.3    | 17.4    | 10.1    |
| Gainesville  | D   | 146         | 157                 | 50.7                      | 24.5                         | 25.1   | 58                         | 752  | 5.3                                      | 69.9   | 179.6  | 8.2     | 15.4    | 8.7     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 82          | 12                  | 27.5                      | 17.4                         | 10.9   | 37                         | 279  | 1.9                                      | 31.6   | 73.9   | 9.1     | 2.0     | 1.4     |
| JACKSONVILLE, FL MSA   | D   | 774         | 818                 | 381.5                     | D                            | 145.6  | 356                        | 4 584  | 41.7                                     | 571.7  | 1 592.9  | 125.8   | 143.4   | 59.2    |
| Jacksonville   | D   | 569         | 677                 | 269.6                     | 131.6                        | 120.8  | 257                        | 3 626  | 33.7                                     | 492.1  | 1 362.6  | 55.4    | 134.4   | 110.6   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 205         | 141                 | 111.9                     | D                            | 24.8   | 99                         | 958  | 8.0                                      | 79.5   | 230.3  | 70.4    | 9.1     | D       |
| LAKELAND-WINTER HAVEN, FL  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| MSA  | 184   | 423         | 352                 | 137.5                     | 64.0                         | 50.8   | 135                        | 1 711  | 14.4                                     | 175.7  | 489.5  | 48.7    | 45.0    | 44.3    |
| Inside central cities  | 135   | 194         | 210                 | 61.8                      | 49.3                         | 26.5   | 80                         | 922  | 7.2                                      | 102.6  | 283.1  | 15.9    | 22.5    | 9.5     |
| Lakeland   | 84  | 122         | 139                 | 44.9                      | 28.3                         | 16.0   | 49                         | 596  | 4.7                                      | 64.6   | 188.0  | 8.8     | 17.9    | 6.3     |
| Winter Haven   | 50  | 72          | 71                  | 17.0                      | 21.0                         | 10.5   | 32                         | 326  | 2.5                                      | 38.0   | 95.1   | 7.1     | 4.6     | 3.2     |
| Outside central cities   | 49  | 229         | 142                 | 75.6                      | 14.7                         | 24.3   | 55                         | 789  | 7.2                                      | 73.1   | 206.4  | 32.8    | 22.5    | 34.9    |
| MELBOURNE-TITUSVILLE-<br>PALM BAY, FL MSA                        | 201   | 315         | 311                 | 130.6                     | 42.1                         | 57.4   | 143                        | 1 674  | 21.5                                     | 393.3  | 813.9  | 43.1    | 31.2    | 20.3    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 168         | 166                 | 58.6                      | 17.8                         | 25.6   | 63                         | 734  | 5.1                                      | 71.4   | 182.0  | D       | 16.3    | 10.6    |
| Melbourne  | 74  | 97          | 133                 | 32.2                      | 12.4                         | 18.3   | 36                         | 431  | 3.3                                      | 48.7   | 124.5  | 11.2    | 10.8    | 6.0     |
| Palm Bay   | D   | 21          | 2                   | 6.2                       | 1.9                          | 2.9  | 8                          | 90   | .4                                       | 4.7  | 14.6   | D       | 1.3     | 2.0     |
| Titusville   | 28  | 51          | 31                  | 20.3                      | 3.5                          | 4.4  | 19                         | 213  | 1.4                                      | 18.0   | 42.9   | 4.7     | 4.2     | 2.6     |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 147         | 145                 | 72.0                      | 24.3                         | 31.7   | 81                         | 940  | 16.4                                     | 322.0  | 631.9  | D       | 14.9    | 9.7     |
| MIAMI-FORT LAUDERDALE, FL  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| MSA  | 1 736   | 3 175       | 3 469               | 1 289.7                   | 1 122.4                      | 851.1  | 1 680                      | 22 129   | 189.5                                    | 2 680.9  | 7 074.5  | 762.7   | 598.4   | 502.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 806   | 1 186       | 1 793               | 525.2                     | 568.0                        | 397.7  | 746                        | 10 404   | 95.2                                     | 1 401.1  | 3 606.3  | 422.9   | 298.8   | D       |
| Outside central cities   | 930   | 1 989       | 1 676               | 764.5                     | 554.4                        | 453.3  | 934                        | 11 725   | 94.3                                     | 1 279.7  | 3 468.2  | 339.8   | 299.6   | D       |
| Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-<br>Pompano Beach, FL PMSA             | 683   | 1 370       | 1 538               | 526.0                     | 362.9                        | 376.6  | 780                        | 8 552  | 70.5                                     | 954.7  | 2 538.9  | 255.1   | 218.3   | 229.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 358   | 497         | 1 061               | 210.5                     | 198.2                        | 189.9  | 378                        | 4 220  | 39.1                                     | 550.9  | 1 458.8  | 184.5   | 134.9   | 90.0    |
| Fort Lauderdale  | 120   | 234         | 581                 | 112.3                     | 102.1                        | 87.0   | 260                        | 2 333  | 22.7                                     | 327.1  | 868.0  | 127.6   | 93.1    | 23.5    |
| Hollywood  | 156   | 176         | 289                 | 65.6                      | 46.6                         | 64.0   | 82                         | 1 192  | 10.5                                     | 153.3  | 377.5  | 35.7    | 21.8    | 19.5    |
| Pompano Beach  | 82  | 87          | 191                 | 32.6                      | 49.4                         | 38.9   | 36                         | 695  | 5.9                                      | 70.5   | 211.3  | 21.3    | 20.0    | 47.0    |
| Outside central cities   | 325   | 872         | 477                 | 315.5                     | 164.7                        | 186.7  | 402                        | 4 332  | 31.4                                     | 403.8  | 1 082.1  | 70.6    | 83.4    | 139.8   |
| Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA   | 1 053   | 1 806       | 1 931               | 763.7                     | 759.5                        | 474.5  | 900                        | 13 577   | 119.0                                    | 1 726.1  | 4 535.6  | 507.7   | 380.1   | 272.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 448   | 689         | 731                 | 314.7                     | 369.8                        | 207.9  | 368                        | 6 184  | 56.1                                     | 850.2  | 2 149.5  | 238.4   | 163.9   | D       |
| Hialeah  | 167   | 200         | 98                  | 80.4                      | 64.4                         | 41.7   | 56                         | 861  | 6.8                                      | 73.3   | 196.2  | 3.9     | 15.3    | 26.9    |
| Miami  | 261   | 398         | 610                 | 204.7                     | 255.4                        | 158.3  | 251                        | 4 312  | 38.0                                     | 646.7  | 1 607.7  | 92.1    | 141.2   | 80.6    |
| Miami Beach  | 20  | 91          | 23                  | 29.6                      | 50.0                         | 7.9  | 61                         | 1 011  | 11.4                                     | 130.3  | 345.5  | 142.4   | 7.3     | D       |
| Outside central cities   | 605   | 1 117       | 1 199               | 449.0                     | 389.6                        | 266.6  | 532                        | 7 393  | 62.9                                     | 875.9  | 2 386.2  | 269.2   | 216.2   | D       |
| NAPLES, FL MSA   | 53  | 156         | 124                 | 51.0                      | 38.8                         | 52.4   | 65                         | 843  | 6.5                                      | 81.5   | 215.6  | 45.3    | 18.2    | 23.4    |
| Naples   | 47  | 106         | 56                  | 25.2                      | 33.2                         | 32.8   | 44                         | 553  | 3.6                                      | 50.6   | 125.2  | 17.2    | 6.9     | 6.5     |
| Outside central city   | 6   | 49          | 68                  | 25.8                      | 5.5                          | 19.6   | 21                         | 290  | 2.9                                      | 30.9   | 90.4   | 28.1    | 11.3    | 16.9    |
| Ocala, FL MSA  | 78  | 169         | 120                 | 95.8                      | 25.3                         | 31.7   | 53                         | 733  | 5.1                                      | 57.9   | 162.7  | 21.9    | 10.3    | 29.4    |
| Ocala  | 73  | 109         | 103                 | 63.2                      | 24.2                         | 28.3   | 43                         | 577  | 3.9                                      | 48.3   | 126.1  | 17.7    | 9.0     | 7.4     |
| Outside central city   | 5   | 60          | 17                  | 32.6                      | 1.1                          | 3.4  | 10                         | 156  | 1.2                                      | 9.6  | 36.6   | 4.3     | 1.4     | 22.0    |
| ORLANDO, FL MSA  | 479   | 929         | 957                 | 388.4                     | 179.5                        | 182.3  | 464                        | 5 046  | 65.9                                     | 903.9  | 2 501.1  | 479.7   | 195.1   | 494.6   |
| Orlando  | 173   | 196         | 342                 | 78.6                      | 60.0                         | 58.5   | 131                        | 1 817  | 22.2                                     | 323.2  | 862.9  | 75.1    | 90.8    | 86.0    |
| Outside central city   | 306   | 733         | 615                 | 309.8                     | 119.5                        | 123.8  | 333                        | 3 229  | 43.7                                     | 580.7  | 1 638.1  | 404.6   | 104.3   | 408.6   |
| PANAMA CITY, FL MSA  | 68  | 102         | 135                 | 46.4                      | 26.2                         | 25.6   | 77                         | 681  | 4.8                                      | 52.9   | 157.1  | 42.0    | 8.7     | 16.4    |
| Panama City  | D   | 56          | 125                 | 30.0                      | 21.9                         | 21.3   | 38                         | 441  | 2.8                                      | 36.0   | 94.6   | 10.0    | 6.4     | 5.0     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 46          | 11                  | 16.4                      | 4.4                          | 4.3  | 40                         | 240  | 2.0                                      | 16.9   | 62.5   | 32.0    | 2.3     | 11.5    |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |         |   |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                      |  |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------|---|----------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |         |   | Percent change             |               | Number | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Black   | Span-<br>ish<br>on-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                       |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  | 1                               | 2                                   | 3                  | 4                     | 5                | 6       | 7                                       | 8                          | 9             | 10     | 11                                    | 12   | 13            | 14        | 15   |
|  | PENSACOLA, FL MSA               | 1 683.9                             | -                  | 318 669               | 189              | 289 782 | 16.72                                   | 1.60                       | 8.6           | 10.0   | 19.2                                  | 99 662   | 2.82          | 19.2      | 77 104   |
| Pensacola  | 24.2                            | .4                                  | 61 995             | 2 562                 | 57 619           | 33.91   | 1.39                                    | 13.2                       | 7.6           | -3.2   | 21 641                                | 2.63   | 25.0          | 15 289    | 22.5   |
| Outside central city   | 1 659.7                         | Z                                   | 256 674            | 155                   | 232 163          | 12.45   | 1.65                                    | 7.4                        | 10.6          | 26.5   | 78 021                                | 2.87   | 17.5          | 61 815    | 14.3   |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA   | 573.1                           | -                                   | 237 588            | 415                   | 202 251          | 5.17    | 1.48                                    | 30.0                       | 17.5          | 68.0   | 88 739                                | 2.25   | 25.4          | 62 672    | 10.1   |
| Sarasota   | 13.8                            | -                                   | 52 322             | 3 791                 | 48 868           | 16.35   | 2.59                                    | 26.1                       | 7.1           | 21.5   | 21 548                                | 2.19   | 33.9          | 12 767    | 18.2   |
| Outside central city   | 559.3                           | -                                   | 185 266            | 331                   | 153 383          | 1.61    | 1.12                                    | 31.2                       | 20.8          | 91.3   | 67 191                                | 2.27   | 22.7          | 49 905    | 8.0  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA  | 1 193.5                         | -                                   | 207 639            | 174                   | 190 220          | 32.37   | 1.61                                    | 7.8                        | 9.2           | 33.7   | 66 195                                | 2.70   | 23.4          | 44 776    | 20.4   |
| Tallahassee  | 55.8                            | 99.3                                | 112 258            | 2 012                 | 81 548           | 31.80   | 1.82                                    | 7.4                        | 37.7          | 12.3   | 30 822                                | 2.38   | 29.8          | 17 286    | 24.6   |
| Outside central city   | 1 137.7                         | -2.4                                | 95 381             | 84                    | 108 672          | 32.80   | 1.45                                    | 8.0                        | -12.2         | 56.1   | 35 373                                | 2.97   | 17.8          | 27 490    | 17.8   |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA                      | 2 548.2                         | -                                   | 1 810 925          | 711                   | 1 613 603        | 9.20    | 4.97                                    | 21.5                       | 12.2          | 46.0   | 656 551                               | 2.42   | 25.6          | 460 975   | 13.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 164.7                           | 1.5                                 | 613 049            | 3 722                 | 595 698          | 18.82   | 6.98                                    | 20.8                       | 2.9           | 9.1    | 247 057                               | 2.36   | 30.6          | 159 448   | 19.0   |
| Clearwater   | 23.9                            | 6.7                                 | 96 276             | 4 028                 | 85 528           | 8.50    | 1.57                                    | 26.1                       | 12.6          | 64.2   | 37 360                                | 2.23   | 30.4          | 24 337    | 13.0   |
| St. Petersburg   | 55.9                            | .7                                  | 241 294            | 4 317                 | 238 647          | 17.18   | 1.78                                    | 25.8                       | 1.1           | 10.4   | 104 094                               | 2.24   | 33.5          | 64 473    | 17.7   |
| Tampa  | 84.9                            | .6                                  | 275 479            | 3 245                 | 271 523          | 23.51   | 13.25                                   | 14.8                       | 1.5           | -2.2   | 105 603                               | 2.51   | 27.8          | 70 638    | 22.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 383.5                         | -1                                  | 1 197 876          | 503                   | 1 017 905        | 3.57    | 3.80                                    | 21.9                       | 17.7          | 81.9   | 409 494                               | 2.45   | 22.6          | 301 527   | 10.0   |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA              | 1 993.1                         | -                                   | 692 217            | 347                   | 576 863          | 13.45   | 4.94                                    | 23.3                       | 20.0          | 65.3   | 234 339                               | 2.42   | 24.7          | 165 847   | 12.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 82.0                            | 3.5                                 | 165 882            | 2 023                 | 147 135          | 18.25   | 5.97                                    | 23.7                       | 12.7          | 39.1   | 61 535                                | 2.33   | 28.7          | 40 383    | 15.2   |
| Boca Raton   | 28.4                            | 5.6                                 | 55 838             | 1 966                 | 49 505           | 1.94    | 4.45                                    | 23.7                       | 12.8          | 73.7   | 20 247                                | 2.36   | 24.2          | 14 377    | 9.3  |
| DeLray Beach   | 12.7                            | 8.5                                 | 42 431             | 3 341                 | 34 325           | 23.95   | 3.37                                    | 29.9                       | 23.6          | 72.4   | 14 710                                | 2.32   | 26.0          | 10 291    | 13.0   |
| West Palm Beach  | 40.9                            | .7                                  | 67 613             | 1 653                 | 63 305           | 27.91   | 8.58                                    | 20.3                       | 6.8           | 10.3   | 26 578                                | 2.31   | 33.7          | 15 715    | 22.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 911.1                         | -1                                  | 526 335            | 275                   | 429 728          | 11.80   | 4.59                                    | 23.2                       | 22.5          | 76.7   | 172 804                               | 2.45   | 23.3          | 125 464   | 10.9   |
| GEORGIA  | 58 055.8                        | -                                   | 5 837 000          | 101                   | 5 463 105        | 26.82   | 1.12                                    | 9.5                        | 6.8           | 19.1   | 1 871 652                             | 2.84   | 20.5          | 1 426 645 | 16.9   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 10 999.2                        | -                                   | 3 702 159          | 337                   | 3 402 704        | 26.82   | 1.22                                    | 8.2                        | 8.8           | 21.2   | 1 182 508                             | 2.80   | 21.0          | 884 245   | 17.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 583.0                           | 4.3                                 | 1 122 680          | 1 926                 | 1 087 611        | 50.26   | 1.37                                    | 10.9                       | 3.2           | -3.6   | 399 737                               | 2.61   | 28.4          | 264 819   | 28.5   |
| ALBANY, GA MSA   | 687.9                           | -                                   | 116 664            | 170                   | 112 402          | 40.80   | 1.10                                    | 7.2                        | 3.8           | 16.3   | 36 685                                | 2.98   | 18.7          | 28 850    | 20.4   |
| Albany   | 57.5                            | 35.0                                | 84 970             | 1 478                 | 74 059           | 47.66   | 1.19                                    | 8.5                        | 14.7          | 2.0    | 24 877                                | 2.90   | 21.6          | 18 744    | 25.2   |
| Outside central city   | 630.4                           | -2.3                                | 31 694             | 50                    | 38 343           | 27.55   | .92                                     | 4.6                        | -17.3         | 59.4   | 11 808                                | 3.16   | 12.6          | 10 106    | 11.4   |
| ATHENS, GA MSA   | 935.6                           | -                                   | 136 596            | 146                   | 130 015          | 18.10   | 1.04                                    | 8.9                        | 5.1           | 20.7   | 45 568                                | 2.66   | 22.6          | 31 472    | 15.6   |
| Athens   | 16.0                            | -                                   | 42 545             | 2 659                 | 42 549           | 27.35   | 1.39                                    | 10.0                       | Z             | -4.0   | 15 055                                | 2.29   | 33.5          | 7 946     | 26.0   |
| Outside central city   | 919.6                           | -                                   | 94 051             | 102                   | 87 466           | 13.59   | 8.7                                     | 6.4                        | 7.5           | 38.0   | 30 513                                | 2.85   | 17.3          | 23 526    | 12.1   |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA  | 5 147.7                         | -                                   | 2 380 037          | 462                   | 2 138 231        | 24.58   | 1.13                                    | 7.8                        | 11.3          | 27.0   | 756 597                               | 2.78   | 21.2          | 559 631   | 17.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 152.9                           | 4.9                                 | 464 681            | 3 039                 | 455 851          | 63.11   | 1.36                                    | 11.4                       | 1.9           | -12.7  | 175 363                               | 2.50   | 32.8          | 105 383   | 35.3   |
| Atlanta  | 131.2                           | .2                                  | 426 090            | 3 248                 | 425 022          | 66.56   | 1.37                                    | 11.5                       | .3            | -14.1  | 162 553                               | 2.51   | 32.9          | 97 686    | 36.4   |
| Marietta   | 21.7                            | 46.6                                | 38 591             | 1 778                 | 30 829           | 15.54   | 1.19                                    | 9.9                        | 25.2          | 13.3   | 12 810                                | 2.32   | 32.2          | 7 697     | 20.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 4 994.8                         | -1                                  | 1 915 356          | 383                   | 1 682 380        | 14.15   | 1.07                                    | 6.8                        | 13.8          | 44.8   | 581 234                               | 2.87   | 17.8          | 454 248   | 13.1   |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA   | 1 963.9                         | -                                   | 368 339            | 188                   | 345 918          | 30.85   | 1.49                                    | 8.4                        | 6.5           | 18.8   | 115 061                               | 2.87   | 20.1          | 88 834    | 17.5   |
| Augusta, GA  | 17.2                            | 2.4                                 | 46 024             | 2 676                 | 47 532           | 53.45   | .96                                     | 18.1                       | -3.2          | -20.6  | 19 108                                | 2.40   | 36.6          | 11 313    | 34.7   |
| Outside central city   | 1 946.7                         | Z                                   | 322 315            | 166                   | 298 386          | 27.25   | 1.58                                    | 6.9                        | 8.0           | 29.1   | 95 953                                | 2.97   | 16.8          | 77 521    | 15.0   |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                    |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |   |                            |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA  | 1 101.7                         | -                                   | 244 475            | 222                   | 239 196          | 34.95   | 2.30                                    | 8.5                        | 2.2           | .3     | 78 376                                | 2.82   | 20.7          | 60 141    | 20.3   |
| Columbus, GA   | 217.5                           | -                                   | 174 824            | 804                   | 169 441          | 34.16   | 2.08                                    | 8.9                        | 3.2           | 9.3    | 58 869                                | 2.76   | 21.4          | 44 564    | 21.1   |
| Outside central city   | 884.2                           | -                                   | 69 651             | 79                    | 69 755           | 36.85   | 2.85                                    | 7.6                        | -1            | -16.5  | 19 507                                | 3.02   | 18.4          | 15 577    | 17.8   |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |   |                            |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |
| MSA  | 1 178.6                         | -                                   | 277 901            | 236                   | 263 591          | 33.63   | .88                                     | 8.9                        | 5.4           | 12.4   | 89 539                                | 2.87   | 20.3          | 69 103    | 18.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 65.1                            | 2.2                                 | 164 622            | 2 529                 | 156 789          | 37.93   | .91                                     | 10.1                       | 5.0           | .6     | 55 784                                | 2.75   | 23.4          | 41 067    | 22.3   |
| Macon  | 49.7                            | .2                                  | 120 226            | 2 419                 | 116 896          | 44.54   | .71                                     | 11.9                       | 2.8           | -4.5   | 42 045                                | 2.71   | 25.0          | 30 193    | 25.7   |
| Warner Robins  | 15.4                            | 9.2                                 | 44 396             | 2 883                 | 39 893           | 18.56   | 1.48                                    | 4.7                        | 11.3          | 19.1   | 13 739                                | 2.89   | 18.5          | 10 874    | 13.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 113.5                         | -1                                  | 113 279            | 102                   | 106 802          | 27.32   | 8.4                                     | 7.1                        | 6.1           | 35.8   | 33 755                                | 3.07   | 15.1          | 28 036    | 13.5   |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA   | 925.3                           | -                                   | 232 935            | 252                   | 220 553          | 36.60   | 1.09                                    | 10.3                       | 5.6           | 9.5    | 77 110                                | 2.81   | 22.1          | 57 606    | 19.8   |
| Savannah   | 56.8                            | -                                   | 145 014            | 2 553                 | 141 390          | 48.97   | 1.25                                    | 11.4                       | 2.6           | 19.5   | 50 681                                | 2.73   | 25.7          | 35 802    | 25.4   |
| Outside central city   | 868.5                           | -                                   | 87 921             | 101                   | 79 163           | 14.51   | .81                                     | 8.2                        | 11.1          | -4.7   | 26 429                                | 2.95   | 15.2          | 21 804    | 10.6   |
| HAWAII   | 6 425.2                         | -                                   | 1 039 000          | 162                   | 964 691          | 1.80    | 7.39                                    | 7.9                        | 7.7           | 25.3   | 294 052                               | 3.15   | 17.1          | 226 035   | 13.0   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 596.3                           | -                                   | 805 266            | 1 350                 | 762 565          | 2.21    | 7.15                                    | 7.3                        | 5.6           | 20.9   | 230 214                               | 3.15   | 17.2          | 176 916   | 13.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 587.0                           | NA                                  | 373 000            | 64 287                | 365 048          | 1.16    | 5.24                                    | 10.4                       | 2.2           | 12.4   | 127 139                               | 2.79   | 24.5          | 86 936    | 15.6   |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA   | 596.3                           | -                                   | 805 266            | 1 350                 | 762 565          | 2.21    | 7.15                                    | 7.3                        | 5.6           | 20.9   | 230 214                               | 3.15   | 17.2          | 176 916   | 13.3   |
| Honolulu (CDP)   | 587.0                           | NA                                  | 373 000            | 64 287                | 365 048          | 1.16    | 5.24                                    | 10.4                       | 2.2           | 12.4   | 127 139                               | 2.79   | 24.5          | 86 936    | 15.6   |
| Outside central city   | 509.3                           | -                                   | 432 266            | 849                   | 397 517          | 3.17    | 8.91                                    | 4.4                        | 8.7           | 30.1   | 103 075                               | 3.61   | 8.2           | 89 980    | 11.0   |
| IDAHO  | 82 411.9                        | -                                   | 1 001 000          | 12                    | 943 935          | .29     | 3.88                                    | 9.9                        | 6.0           | 32.4   | 324 107                               | 2.85   | 19.9          | 246 550   | 9.4  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 051.6                         | -                                   | 189 273            | 180                   | 173 036          | .40     | 2.22                                    | 8.6                        | 9.4           | 54.2   | 63 139                                | 2.69   | 21.9          | 45 757    | 11.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 41.4                            | 5.3                                 | 107 188            | 2 589                 | 102 451          | .50     | 2.29                                    | 10.2                       | 4.6           | 36.6   | 40 269                                | 2.50   | 26.4          | 26 879    | 13.6   |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA   | 1 051.6                         | -                                   | 189 273            | 180                   | 173 036          | .40     | 2.22                                    | 8.6                        | 9.4           | 54.2   | 63 139                                | 2.69   | 21.9          | 45 757    | 11.9   |
| Boise City   | 41.4                            | 5.3                                 | 107 188            | 2 589                 | 102 451          | .50     | 2.29                                    | 10.2                       | 4.6           | 36.6   | 40 269                                | 2.50   | 26.4          | 26 879    | 13.6   |
| Outside central city   | 1 010.2                         | -2                                  | 82 085             | 81                    | 70 585           | .25     | 2.12                                    | 6.1                        | 16.3          | 89.5   | 22 870                                | 3.04   | 14.2          | 18 878    | 9.6  |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>5</sup>Data are for 1980. <sup>6</sup>Based on 1980 land area.



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |           |  |         |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|-----------|--|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |           |  | Total   | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total     | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied |         |  |  |  | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  |           |  |         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28        | 29                                     | 30      |  |  |  |  |  |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA  | 5 114        | 16.3  | 16.6              | 2 145        | 7.0               | 10.8                                 | 109 017        | 108 110                  | 35.9                        | 8.9                 | 10.0   | 99 662    | 70.3                                   | 34 100  | 223                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Pensacola  | 1 468        | 20.0  | 24.9              | 585          | 9.9               | 8.9                                  | 23 312         | 23 289                   | 20.9                        | 20.8                | 15.0   | 21 641    | 65.5                                   | 36 600  | 217                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 3 646        | 14.8  | 14.6              | 1 560        | 6.3               | 11.5                                 | 85 705         | 84 821                   | 40.0                        | 5.6                 | 8.6  | 78 021    | 71.6                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA   | 2 045        | 12.5  | 9.3               | 3 178        | 14.5              | 16.1                                 | 113 355        | 112 202                  | 50.8                        | 4.0                 | 20.8   | 88 739    | 77.4                                   | 53 100  | 285                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Sarasota   | 720          | 19.0  | 14.2              | 866          | 17.1              | 23.6                                 | 25 350         | 25 191                   | 30.0                        | 10.6                | 29.0   | 21 548    | 59.6                                   | 43 700  | 261                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 325        | 9.0   | 7.8               | 2 312        | 13.7              | 12.1                                 | 88 005         | 87 011                   | 56.9                        | 2.0                 | 18.5   | 67 191    | 83.1                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA  | 3 169        | 16.5  | 15.7              | 1 210        | 6.0               | 14.8                                 | 72 913         | 72 360                   | 45.1                        | 7.5                 | 19.8   | 66 195    | 59.4                                   | 41 900  | 228                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Tallahassee  | 1 308        | 14.1  | 12.3              | 543          | 5.1               | 16.1                                 | 33 718         | 33 677                   | 34.9                        | 7.2                 | 32.7   | 30 822    | 43.7                                   | 42 300  | 228                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 861        | 18.1  | 19.5              | 667          | 7.0               | 14.0                                 | 39 195         | 38 683                   | 54.0                        | 7.8                 | 8.5  | 35 373    | 73.0                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA                      | 20 916       | 16.7  | 12.2              | 21 244       | 12.3              | 13.1                                 | 764 058        | 737 917                  | 44.2                        | 7.0                 | 18.7   | 656 551   | 72.1                                   | 39 800  | 240                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 9 121        | 18.4  | 15.0              | 9 035        | 14.9              | 14.7                                 | 277 858        | 271 997                  | 24.9                        | 13.8                | 24.9   | 247 057   | 63.3                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Clearwater   | 1 105        | 15.2  | 12.2              | 1 543        | 17.1              | 16.3                                 | 44 183         | 42 470                   | 43.6                        | 5.6                 | 33.9   | 37 360    | 63.7                                   | 51 400  | 261                                    |  |  |  |  |
| St. Petersburg   | 3 089        | 17.6  | 12.8              | 4 354        | 18.1              | 12.9                                 | 119 486        | 115 752                  | 24.0                        | 13.3                | 25.3   | 104 094   | 65.5                                   | 35 800  | 223                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Tampa  | 4 927        | 19.7  | 17.8              | 3 138        | 11.4              | 15.4                                 | 114 189        | 113 775                  | 18.8                        | 17.3                | 21.1   | 105 603   | 61.1                                   | 30 600  | 211                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 11 795       | 15.3  | 10.6              | 12 209       | 11.0              | 11.9                                 | 486 200        | 465 920                  | 55.4                        | 3.1                 | 15.1   | 409 494   | 77.4                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA              | 8 181        | 14.3  | 12.6              | 7 741        | 12.0              | 13.4                                 | 295 664        | 286 598                  | 53.6                        | 5.2                 | 32.6   | 234 339   | 73.3                                   | 57 500  | 279                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 841        | 15.1  | 17.8              | 2 354        | 14.8              | 12.3                                 | 75 410         | 73 162                   | 42.6                        | 10.4                | 36.6   | 61 535    | 65.8                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Boca Raton   | 507          | 5.5   | 9.5               | 703          | 13.1              | 11.8                                 | 25 833         | 24 755                   | 53.6                        | 8                   | 46.5   | 20 247    | 76.5                                   | 88 500  | 370                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Delray Beach   | 581          | 16.4  | 14.7              | 598          | 15.1              | 12.0                                 | 19 553         | 18 725                   | 59.4                        | 4.7                 | 34.1   | 14 710    | 76.0                                   | 62 300  | 274                                    |  |  |  |  |
| West Palm Beach  | 1 753        | 17.4  | 26.5              | 1 053        | 15.9              | 12.5                                 | 30 024         | 29 682                   | 22.9                        | 22.0                | 29.8   | 26 578    | 52.1                                   | 41 500  | 236                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 5 340        | 13.9  | 10.9              | 5 387        | 11.0              | 14.0                                 | 220 254        | 213 436                  | 57.3                        | 3.4                 | 31.2   | 172 804   | 75.9                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| GEORGIA  | 90 192       | 18.8  | 16.0              | 44 179       | 7.8               | 12.7                                 | 2 028 350      | 2 012 640                | 33.3                        | 14.7                | 14.0   | 1 871 652 | 65.0                                   | 36 900  | 211                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 56 884       | 16.3  | 16.1              | 24 859       | 7.0               | 12.0                                 | 1 266 070      | 1 262 718                | 34.3                        | 11.6                | 19.6   | 1 182 508 | 61.9                                   | 42 000  | 230                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 20 521       | 21.3  | 18.4              | 10 991       | 9.8               | 14.6                                 | 432 143        | 431 905                  | 17.1                        | 18.7                | 26.9   | 399 737   | 47.2                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| ALBANY, GA MSA   | 2 165        | 19.9  | 18.8              | 769          | 6.7               | 12.0                                 | 38 616         | 38 575                   | 34.5                        | 7.2                 | 10.9   | 36 685    | 55.5                                   | 40 400  | 205                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Albany   | 1 603        | 21.6  | 18.9              | 632          | 7.5               | 15.0                                 | 26 181         | 26 157                   | 25.0                        | 8.9                 | 12.3   | 24 877    | 47.6                                   | 37 300  | 197                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 562          | 14.9  | 18.4              | 137          | 4.5               | 3.6                                  | 12 435         | 12 418                   | 54.6                        | 3.8                 | 8.1  | 11 808    | 72.2                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| ATHENS, GA MSA   | 1 849        | 12.7  | 13.8              | 912          | 6.8               | 10.8                                 | 47 688         | 47 620                   | 35.7                        | 15.7                | 14.7   | 45 568    | 59.1                                   | 37 600  | 202                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Athens   | 568          | 14.8  | 13.3              | 322          | 7.5               | 8.8                                  | 15 526         | 15 509                   | 18.9                        | 18.9                | 32.2   | 15 055    | 36.9                                   | 38 000  | 187                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 281        | 11.7  | 14.1              | 590          | 6.5               | 11.7                                 | 32 162         | 32 111                   | 43.8                        | 14.2                | 6.2  | 30 513    | 70.0                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA  | 35 263       | 15.2  | 15.7              | 14 934       | 6.7               | 11.8                                 | 809 008        | 807 082                  | 36.6                        | 10.4                | 24.0   | 756 597   | 61.8                                   | 47 000  | 252                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 9 039        | 21.0  | 19.6              | 4 849        | 10.5              | 14.1                                 | 192 594        | 192 516                  | 14.2                        | 20.2                | 39.9   | 175 363   | 40.9                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Atlanta  | 7 945        | 21.7  | 18.6              | 4 501        | 10.5              | 14.5                                 | 178 826        | 178 754                  | 12.5                        | 21.0                | 39.6   | 162 553   | 41.3                                   | 31 800  | 195                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Marietta   | 1 094        | 15.4  | 32.5              | 348          | 10.3              | 11.0                                 | 13 768         | 13 762                   | 35.6                        | 9.8                 | 43.7   | 12 810    | 35.9                                   | 42 800  | 265                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 26 224       | 13.3  | 14.7              | 10 085       | 5.7               | 11.1                                 | 616 414        | 614 566                  | 43.7                        | 7.3                 | 19.1   | 581 234   | 68.1                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA   | 6 108        | 17.5  | 17.2              | 2 748        | 7.8               | 10.2                                 | 125 635        | 125 112                  | 33.7                        | 13.2                | 9.8  | 115 061   | 67.5                                   | 34 100  | 202                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Augusta, GA  | 1 114        | 25.2  | 24.0              | 765          | 16.5              | 10.8                                 | 20 825         | 20 804                   | 9.4                         | 36.2                | 18.0   | 19 108    | 42.8                                   | 23 900  | 152                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 4 994        | 15.8  | 16.2              | 1 983        | 6.4               | 10.0                                 | 104 810        | 104 308                  | 38.6                        | 8.6                 | 8.2  | 95 953    | 72.5                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                    | 4 213        | 19.1  | 17.3              | 1 959        | 8.1               | 17.3                                 | 84 874         | 84 826                   | 25.3                        | 14.6                | 16.4   | 78 376    | 56.8                                   | 29 700  | 182                                    |  |  |  |  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA  | 2 706        | 21.1  | 15.5              | 1 382        | 7.9               | 17.7                                 | 63 565         | 63 549                   | 22.9                        | 13.5                | 17.6   | 58 869    | 57.0                                   | 30 900  | 182                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 507        | 15.5  | 21.8              | 577          | 8.4               | 16.6                                 | 21 309         | 21 277                   | 32.7                        | 17.6                | 12.9   | 19 507    | 55.9                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA                                   | 4 267        | 18.8  | 15.8              | 2 153        | 8.0               | 13.6                                 | 95 473         | 95 402                   | 28.7                        | 13.3                | 10.5   | 89 539    | 63.6                                   | 34 100  | 186                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 814        | 21.8  | 17.5              | 1 504        | 9.3               | 13.9                                 | 59 168         | 59 152                   | 20.3                        | 15.2                | 13.8   | 55 784    | 56.0                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| Macon  | 2 041        | 23.4  | 17.2              | 1 246        | 10.5              | 14.7                                 | 44 391         | 44 379                   | 16.4                        | 20.2                | 14.5   | 42 045    | 53.2                                   | 29 600  | 171                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Warner Robins  | 773          | 17.5  | 18.3              | 258          | 6.1               | 11.6                                 | 14 777         | 14 773                   | 31.8                        | 4                   | 11.7   | 13 739    | 64.5                                   | 35 800  | 220                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 453        | 13.1  | 13.3              | 649          | 6.0               | 13.1                                 | 36 305         | 36 250                   | 42.6                        | 10.2                | 5.0  | 33 755    | 76.0                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA   | 4 021        | 18.9  | 17.5              | 1 983        | 8.7               | 13.9                                 | 83 810         | 82 983                   | 25.1                        | 17.5                | 10.9   | 77 110    | 61.1                                   | 35 900  | 204                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Savannah   | 2 677        | 21.6  | 18.4              | 1 537        | 10.5              | 16.4                                 | 54 284         | 54 218                   | 16.3                        | 21.0                | 14.6   | 50 681    | 52.5                                   | 33 200  | 194                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 344        | 13.5  | 16.1              | 446          | 5.3               | 8.9                                  | 29 526         | 28 765                   | 41.6                        | 11.0                | 3.9  | 26 429    | 77.6                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| HAWAII   | 18 707       | 10.9  | 18.8              | 5 186        | 5.2               | 8.8                                  | 334 235        | 332 213                  | 38.9                        | 10.5                | 38.1   | 294 052   | 51.7                                   | 119 400 | 311                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 14 427       | 10.9  | 18.5              | 3 817        | 4.9               | 8.9                                  | 252 038        | 250 866                  | 35.2                        | 8.4                 | 41.5   | 230 214   | 49.9                                   | 130 400 | 315                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 6 047        | 8.2   | 16.6              | 2 226        | 5.6               | 7.8                                  | 142 280        | 141 824                  | 32.7                        | 10.7                | 55.6   | 127 139   | 44.5                                   | 147 000 | 301                                    |  |  |  |  |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA   | 14 427       | 10.9  | 18.5              | 3 817        | 4.9               | 8.9                                  | 252 038        | 250 866                  | 35.2                        | 8.4                 | 41.5   | 230 214   | 49.9                                   | 130 400 | 315                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Honolulu (CDP)   | 6 047        | 8.2   | 16.6              | 2 226        | 5.6               | 7.8                                  | 142 280        | 141 824                  | 32.7                        | 10.7                | 55.6   | 127 139   | 44.5                                   | 147 000 | 301                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 8 380        | 12.7  | NA                | 1 591        | NA                | 9.7                                  | 109 758        | 109 042                  | 38.5                        | 5.4                 | 23.3   | 103 075   | 56.5                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |
| IDAHO  | 19 616       | 12.0  | 20.1              | 6 957        | 7.1               | 9.9                                  | 375 127        | 359 756                  | 38.4                        | 21.9                | 8.8  | 324 107   | 72.0                                   | 45 900  | 219                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 302        | 10.0  | 18.2              | 1 108        | 6.1               | 9.7                                  | 67 835         | 67 785                   | 48.1                        | 12.8                | 8.8  | 63 139    | 70.2                                   | 57 100  | 260                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 154        | 10.5  | 20.6              | 908          | 8.7               | 11.6                                 | 43 330         | 43 301                   | 35.6                        | 15.5                | 12.5   | 40 269    | 63.9                                   | 53 400  | 259                                    |  |  |  |  |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA   | 3 302        | 10.0  | 18.2              | 1 108        | 6.1               | 9.7                                  | 67 835         | 67 785                   | 48.1                        | 12.8                | 8.8  | 63 139    | 70.2                                   | 57 100  | 260                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Boise City   | 2 154        | 10.5  | 20.6              | 908          | 8.7               | 11.6                                 | 43 330         | 43 301                   | 35.6                        | 15.5                | 12.5   | 40 269    | 63.9                                   | 53 400  | 259                                    |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 148        | 9.0   | 15.0              | 200          | 2.6               | 6.1                                  | 24 505         | 24 484                   | 70.1                        | 8.0                 | 2.1  | 22 870    | 81.3                                   | NA      | NA                                     |  |  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied <sup>5</sup>Per 1,000 resident population enumerated as of April 1, 1980; population estimate for 1982 not available.

Table B. Central Cities

**Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>       |  | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        |   |               | Manufactures,<br>1982 |   |
|--|--|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|---------------|-----------------------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total                 | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |  |  |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |                       |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33   | 34   | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41     | 42                                      | 43            | 44                    | 45  |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA  | 19 681   | 6 199             | 67.7   | 14.2   | 137.0                               | 8.3              | 6.1               | 16 624  | 14 561  | 8 488                             | 6 159  | 17.2                                    | 14.0          | 221                   | 20.8  |
| Pensacola  | 4 796  | 7 520             | 69.0   | 20.5   | 28.3                                | 1.5              | 5.3               | 17 587  | 14 236  | 9 432                             | 6 881  | 19.5                                    | 14.6          | 74                    | 28.4  |
| Outside central city   | 14 885   | 5 867             | 67.4   | 12.4   | 108.7                               | 6.8              | 6.3               | NA  | NA  | 8 260                             | 5 979  | 16.6                                    | 13.9          | 147                   | 17.0  |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA   | 11 941   | 5 303             | 73.4   | 17.7   | 93.9                                | 4.0              | 4.3               | 17 786  | 15 069  | 11 277                            | 8 449  | 9.1                                     | 6.1           | 356                   | 21.6  |
| Sarasota   | 4 247  | 7 796             | 70.3   | 17.8   | 25.9                                | 1.3              | 4.8               | 16 661  | 13 080  | 10 687                            | 8 071  | 14.9                                    | 9.5           | 173                   | 23.1  |
| Outside central city   | 7 694  | 4 507             | 74.3   | 17.7   | 68.0                                | 2.8              | 4.1               | NA  | NA  | 11 444                            | 8 569  | 7.3                                     | 5.2           | 183                   | 20.2  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA  | 11 107   | 5 338             | 71.6   | 26.7   | 107.9                               | 4.7              | 4.3               | 17 349  | 13 694  | 8 489                             | 6 273  | 21.1                                    | 14.9          | 161                   | 26.1  |
| Tallahassee  | 7 253  | 8 045             | 79.0   | 35.2   | 46.4                                | 2.4              | 5.3               | 16 982  | 11 750  | 9 147                             | 6 787  | 24.0                                    | 15.0          | 88                    | 17.0  |
| Outside central city   | 3 854  | 3 268             | 66.8   | 21.2   | 61.5                                | 2.2              | 3.6               | NA  | NA  | 7 716                             | 5 636  | 19.0                                    | 14.9          | 73                    | 37.0  |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA                      | 114 453  | 6 433             | 65.5   | 13.4   | 834.9                               | 43.3             | 5.2               | 16 346  | 13 537  | 9 628                             | 7 005  | 11.7                                    | 8.4           | 2 107                 | 27.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 57 996   | 8 813             | 64.9   | 14.3   | 310.1                               | 16.9             | 5.4               | NA  | NA  | 9 444                             | 6 882  | 15.4                                    | 11.4          | 974                   | 29.4  |
| Clearwater   | 6 486  | 6 659             | 73.3   | 18.0   | 42.6                                | 1.8              | 4.1               | 18 528  | 14 597  | 11 330                            | 8 223  | 8.6                                     | 5.7           | 148                   | 20.3  |
| St. Petersburg   | 18 351   | 7 039             | 65.7   | 14.6   | 115.0                               | 6.1              | 5.3               | 15 470  | 11 798  | 9 521                             | 6 966  | 14.0                                    | 9.9           | 256                   | 23.4  |
| Tampa  | 33 159   | 11 054            | 61.0   | 12.8   | 152.5                               | 9.0              | 5.9               | 15 350  | 12 318  | 8 718                             | 6 385  | 18.7                                    | 14.8          | 570                   | 34.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 56 447   | 5 035             | 65.9   | 12.8   | 524.8                               | 26.5             | 5.0               | NA  | NA  | 9 722                             | 7 077  | 9.6                                     | 6.7           | 1 133                 | 25.9  |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA              | 52 605   | 8 538             | 70.7   | 17.1   | 324.2                               | 20.8             | 6.4               | 19 817  | 16 665  | 12 122                            | 8 899  | 10.1                                    | 6.7           | 721                   | 22.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 16 958   | 10 651            | 73.8   | 20.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 13 084                            | 9 620  | 11.4                                    | 7.5           | NA                    | NA  |
| Boca Raton   | 3 226  | 5 762             | 84.3   | 27.8   | 27.8                                | 1.1              | 4.0               | 26 726  | 22 528  | 17 158                            | 12 549 | 5.1                                     | 3.4           | 112                   | 17.9  |
| DeLray Beach   | 3 973  | 10 466            | 72.6   | 17.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 051  | 16 483  | 12 261                            | 9 261  | 12.4                                    | 7.8           | NA                    | NA  |
| West Palm Beach  | 9 759  | 14 951            | 65.7   | 16.2   | 39.8                                | 2.2              | 5.6               | 17 167  | 13 370  | 10 235                            | 7 528  | 15.8                                    | 11.2          | 155                   | 24.5  |
| Outside central cities   | 35 647   | 7 801             | 69.6   | 15.9   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 819                            | 8 652  | 9.6                                     | 6.5           | NA                    | NA  |
| GEORGIA  | 242 396  | 4 455             | 56.4   | 14.6   | 2 760.0                             | 166.0            | 6.0               | 17 414  | 15 033  | 8 734                             | 6 380  | 16.6                                    | 13.2          | 8 535                 | 36.9  |
| Metropolitan areas   | NA   | NA                | 63.8   | 17.9   | 1 769.7                             | 96.6             | 5.5               | 19 519  | 16 711  | 9 740                             | 7 080  | 14.3                                    | 11.2          | 4 522                 | 36.7  |
| Inside central cities  | 92 161   | 8 056             | 58.9   | 17.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 474                             | 6 221  | 23.6                                    | 19.1          | 1 637                 | 39.0  |
| ALBANY, GA MSA   | 6 117  | 5 174             | 58.0   | 13.7   | 54.0                                | 4.5              | 8.3               | 17 849  | 15 539  | 8 028                             | 5 974  | 20.4                                    | 16.1          | 101                   | 40.6  |
| Albany   | 5 489  | 6 965             | 54.8   | 13.3   | 35.0                                | 3.1              | 8.8               | 16 330  | 13 649  | 7 813                             | 5 797  | 24.3                                    | 19.0          | 92                    | 40.2  |
| Outside central city   | 628  | 1 593             | 64.2   | 14.4   | 19.0                                | 1.4              | 7.3               | NA  | NA  | 8 604                             | 6 472  | 12.6                                    | 10.7          | 9                     | 44.4  |
| ATHENS, GA MSA   | 5 522  | 4 635             | 57.1   | 23.5   | 67.0                                | 3.5              | 5.2               | 16 419  | 13 037  | 7 965                             | 5 961  | 17.6                                    | 11.8          | 173                   | 42.8  |
| Athens   | 2 910  | 6 618             | 62.8   | 34.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 14 063  | 10 018  | 7 654                             | 5 613  | 26.6                                    | 17.7          | 80                    | 43.8  |
| Outside central city   | 2 612  | 3 475             | 54.9   | 19.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 105                             | 6 130  | 14.0                                    | 9.7           | 93                    | 41.9  |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA  | 130 542  | 5 870             | 66.7   | 20.2   | 1 220.6                             | 59.9             | 4.9               | 21 074  | 18 119  | 10 598                            | 7 692  | 12.5                                    | 9.8           | 3 232                 | 35.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 51 670   | 10 755            | 60.5   | 20.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 126                             | 6 638  | 26.5                                    | 22.7          | 871                   | 35.9  |
| Atlanta  | 48 413   | 10 791            | 60.2   | 20.5   | 223.2                               | 15.9             | 7.1               | 13 591  | 11 296  | 8 919                             | 6 539  | 27.5                                    | 23.7          | 741                   | 37.0  |
| Marietta   | 3 257  | 10 247            | 63.8   | 20.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 072  | 15 206  | 11 417                            | 8 007  | 13.1                                    | 9.7           | 130                   | 30.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 78 872   | 4 524             | 68.4   | 20.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 955                            | 7 978  | 8.7                                     | 6.8           | 2 361                 | 34.6  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA   | 14 691   | 4 221             | 58.9   | 14.0   | 140.4                               | 10.1             | 7.2               | 17 211  | 14 826  | 8 440                             | 6 087  | 15.8                                    | 12.6          | 309                   | 47.9  |
| Augusta, GA  | 3 150  | 6 355             | 45.6   | 13.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 11 543  | 8 583   | 7 241                             | 5 165  | 30.4                                    | 23.7          | 110                   | 53.6  |
| Outside central city   | 11 541   | 3 867             | 61.4   | 14.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 611                             | 6 234  | 13.5                                    | 11.0          | 199                   | 44.7  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                    | NA   | NA                | 58.3   | 11.8   | 92.7                                | 7.1              | 7.7               | 15 207  | 12 899  | 7 589                             | 5 693  | 19.1                                    | 15.4          | 202                   | 45.5  |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA  | 6 857  | 3 832             | 61.0   | 12.9   | 69.9                                | 4.5              | 6.4               | 15 688  | 13 353  | 8 029                             | 6 048  | 18.0                                    | 14.5          | 156                   | 48.7  |
| Columbus, GA   | NA   | NA                | 50.7   | 8.7  | 22.8                                | 2.7              | 11.8              | NA  | NA  | 6 486                             | 4 829  | 22.2                                    | 17.7          | 46                    | 34.8  |
| Outside central city   | NA   | NA                | NA   | NA   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | NA                                | NA     | NA                                      | NA            | NA                    | NA  |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA                                   | 11 796   | 4 405             | 59.0   | 13.0   | 113.8                               | 7.8              | 6.8               | 18 207  | 15 562  | 8 548                             | 6 226  | 17.2                                    | 13.5          | 261                   | 36.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 9 349  | 5 656             | 57.8   | 12.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 483                             | 6 195  | 19.3                                    | 14.8          | 173                   | 39.3  |
| Macon  | 7 984  | 6 476             | 53.0   | 12.6   | 50.0                                | 4.0              | 7.9               | 16 146  | 12 999  | 8 111                             | 5 936  | 22.4                                    | 17.1          | 151                   | 41.7  |
| Warner Robins  | 1 365  | 3 248             | 72.6   | 13.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 727  | 18 694  | 9 489                             | 6 953  | 10.3                                    | 8.3           | 22                    | 22.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 2 447  | 2 388             | 61.0   | 13.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 644                             | 6 273  | 14.2                                    | 11.5          | 88                    | 30.7  |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA   | 16 246   | 7 160             | 59.4   | 13.4   | 96.9                                | 6.8              | 7.1               | 17 229  | 14 351  | 8 539                             | 6 305  | 18.3                                    | 14.5          | 241                   | 33.6  |
| Savannah   | 12 736   | 8 666             | 58.5   | 13.6   | 60.6                                | 4.7              | 7.8               | 15 441  | 12 483  | 7 926                             | 5 896  | 22.4                                    | 18.2          | 155                   | 32.9  |
| Outside central city   | 3 510  | 4 392             | 61.2   | 13.1   | 36.3                                | 2.1              | 5.9               | NA  | NA  | 9 549                             | 7 040  | 10.9                                    | 8.5           | 86                    | 34.9  |
| HAWAII   | 59 432   | 5 810             | 73.8   | 20.3   | 473.0                               | 27.0             | 5.6               | 22 750  | 20 473  | 9 776                             | 7 740  | 9.9                                     | 7.8           | 967                   | 24.5  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 46 228   | 5 721             | 75.6   | 21.7   | 360.4                               | 19.1             | 5.3               | 23 554  | 21 077  | 10 121                            | 7 912  | 9.5                                     | 7.5           | 780                   | 25.6  |
| Inside central cities  | NA   | NA                | 74.5   | 24.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | NA                                | 8 948  | 10.0                                    | 7.4           | 631                   | 25.7  |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA   | 46 228   | 5 721             | 75.6   | 21.7   | 360.4                               | 19.1             | 5.3               | 23 554  | 21 077  | 10 121                            | 7 912  | 9.5                                     | 7.5           | 780                   | 25.6  |
| Honolulu (CDP)   | NA   | NA                | 74.5   | 24.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 23 712  | 19 897  | NA                                | 8 948  | 10.0                                    | 7.4           | 631                   | 25.7  |
| Outside central city   | NA   | NA                | 76.8   | 19.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | NA                                | 6 961  | 9.1                                     | 7.6           | 149                   | 25.5  |
| IDAHO  | 38 077   | 3 873             | 73.7   | 15.8   | 464.0                               | 33.0             | 7.2               | 17 492  | 15 285  | 7 640                             | 6 248  | 12.6                                    | 9.6           | 1 405                 | 25.2  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8 616  | 4 755             | 81.7   | 22.1   | 100.1                               | 5.2              | 5.2               | 20 773  | 17 510  | 9 646                             | 7 748  | 8.5                                     | 6.3           | 280                   | 23.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 6 085  | 5 682             | 83.4   | 25.4   | 62.5                                | 3.2              | 5.1               | NA  | NA  | 10 394                            | 8 268  | 8.8                                     | 6.1           | 178                   | 23.6  |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA   | 8 616  | 4 755             | 81.7   | 22.1   | 100.1                               | 5.2              | 5.2               | 20 773  | 17 510  | 9 646                             | 7 748  | 8.5                                     | 6.3           | 280                   | 23.2  |
| Boise City   | 6 085  | 5 682             | 83.4   | 25.4   | 62.5                                | 3.2              | 5.1               | 20 884  | 16 890  | 10 394                            | 8 268  | 8.8                                     | 6.1           | 178                   | 23.6  |
| Outside central city   | 2 531  | 3 415             | 79.0   | 16.9   | 37.6                                | 2.0              | 5.3               | NA  | NA  | 8 669                             | 6 998  | 8.0                                     | 6.5           | 102                   | 22.5  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                              |          |                              |                                     |                   |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |                              | Sales    |                              | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total                 | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total    | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers |                                     |                   |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |                              |          |                              |                                     |                   |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54                           | 55       | 56                           | 57                                  | 58                |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA .....  | 11.9                    | 250.6                            | 7.8                | 144.2                | 18 487   | 565.0                                    | 1 360.0                  | 364                   | 314                          | 940.3    | 733.2                        | 4 169                               | 60.5              |
| Pensacola .....  | 3.7                     | 73.3                             | 2.2                | 40.8                 | 18 545   | 254.5                                    | 468.2                    | 165                   | 142                          | 476.0    | 360.0                        | 2 124                               | 30.9              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 8.2                     | 177.3                            | 5.6                | 103.4                | 18 464   | 310.5                                    | 891.8                    | 199                   | 172                          | 464.2    | 373.1                        | 2 045                               | 29.5              |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA .....   | 7.6                     | 117.1                            | 4.8                | 55.8                 | 11 625   | 267.0                                    | 461.9                    | 300                   | 257                          | 445.1    | 330.0                        | 2 396                               | 34.9              |
| Sarasota .....   | 3.8                     | 59.7                             | 2.3                | 27.9                 | 12 130   | 132.6                                    | 236.0                    | 142                   | 121                          | 201.6    | 143.4                        | 1 173                               | 17.0              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3.8                     | 57.4                             | 2.5                | 27.9                 | 11 160   | 134.4                                    | 225.9                    | 158                   | 136                          | 243.5    | 186.6                        | 1 223                               | 17.9              |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 265                   | 228                          | 557.0    | D                            | 2 651                               | 43.4              |
| Tallahassee .....  | 1.6                     | 22.0                             | 1.0                | 10.9                 | 10 900   | 49.8                                     | 102.9                    | 162                   | 139                          | 271.8    | 193.0                        | 1 568                               | 27.5              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 103                   | 89                           | 285.3    | D                            | 1 083                               | 15.9              |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-<br>CLEARWATER, FL MSA .....                | 77.8                    | 1 300.3                          | 49.8               | 656.2                | 13 177   | 2 726.5                                  | 6 146.2                  | 2 954                 | 2 352                        | 12 473.2 | 6 301.3                      | 37 499                              | 650.5             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 35.7                    | 563.9                            | 23.1               | 300.8                | 13 022   | 1 232.4                                  | 2 849.5                  | 1 644                 | 1 270                        | 8 962.0  | 3 892.2                      | 23 129                              | 421.8             |
| Clearwater .....   | 3.6                     | 42.7                             | 2.7                | 25.7                 | 9 519  | 75.7                                     | 138.7                    | 194                   | 141                          | 383.2    | 129.9                        | 1 289                               | 20.6              |
| St. Petersburg .....   | 8.6                     | 133.0                            | 5.1                | 62.9                 | 12 333   | 286.6                                    | 530.9                    | 291                   | 239                          | 578.5    | 435.3                        | 2 907                               | 45.6              |
| Tampa .....  | 23.5                    | 388.2                            | 15.3               | 212.2                | 13 869   | 870.1                                    | 2 179.9                  | 1 159                 | 890                          | 8 000.3  | 3 327.0                      | 18 933                              | 355.6             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 42.1                    | 736.4                            | 26.7               | 355.4                | 13 311   | 1 494.1                                  | 3 296.7                  | 1 310                 | 1 082                        | 3 511.2  | 2 409.1                      | 14 370                              | 228.7             |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-<br>DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA .....        | 30.9                    | 726.2                            | 13.6               | 219.4                | 16 132   | 1 935.0                                  | 3 517.7                  | 987                   | 832                          | 2 628.8  | 1 789.3                      | 8 671                               | 160.2             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 434                   | 359                          | 1 373.7  | D                            | 4 192                               | 87.2              |
| Boca Raton .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 162                   | 123                          | 340.9    | 267.0                        | 1 193                               | 25.6              |
| Delray Beach .....   | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 73                    | 57                           | 414.3    | D                            | 356                                 | 8.4               |
| West Palm Beach .....  | 4.4                     | 70.6                             | 2.4                | 33.2                 | 13 833   | 118.7                                    | 219.0                    | 199                   | 179                          | 618.5    | 436.0                        | 2 643                               | 53.1              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 553                   | 473                          | 1 255.1  | D                            | 4 479                               | 73.0              |
| GEORGIA .....  | 503.2                   | 7 912.2                          | 369.4              | 4 863.9              | 13 167   | 19 212.2                                 | 48 076.3                 | 11 322                | 8 651                        | 56 100.3 | 22 162.6                     | 139 585                             | 2 558.8           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 265.1                   | 4 807.3                          | 177.3              | 2 661.1              | 15 009   | 11 862.1                                 | 28 080.4                 | 8 086                 | 5 763                        | 34 849.3 | 12 927.9                     | 73 585                              | 1 500.0           |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 3 148                 | 2 376                        | 6 477.4  | D                            | D                                   | D                 |
| ALBANY, GA MSA .....   | 11.0                    | 230.1                            | 8.4                | 158.7                | 18 893   | 954.6                                    | 2 088.7                  | 232                   | 203                          | 866.2    | 505.9                        | 2 970                               | 46.7              |
| Albany .....   | 9.8                     | 207.5                            | 7.3                | 140.7                | 19 274   | 877.3                                    | 1 931.2                  | 219                   | 192                          | D        | 493.7                        | D                                   | D                 |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1.2                     | 22.6                             | 1.1                | 18.0                 | 16 364   | 77.3                                     | 157.5                    | 13                    | 11                           | D        | 12.2                         | D                                   | D                 |
| ATHENS, GA MSA .....   | 14.1                    | 181.0                            | 11.0               | 119.4                | 10 855   | 442.8                                    | 1 003.4                  | 176                   | 152                          | 605.9    | 419.9                        | 2 298                               | 33.5              |
| Athens .....   | 6.1                     | 78.7                             | 4.6                | 49.6                 | 10 783   | 188.3                                    | 500.3                    | 117                   | 97                           | 476.5    | 313.5                        | 1 660                               | 26.0              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 8.0                     | 102.3                            | 6.4                | 69.8                 | 10 906   | 254.5                                    | 503.1                    | 59                    | 55                           | 129.4    | 106.4                        | 638                                 | 7.5               |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA .....  | 164.7                   | 3 121.6                          | 103.8              | 1 578.2              | 15 204   | 6 722.7                                  | 15 792.1                 | 6 263                 | 4 177                        | 42 150.0 | D                            | 89 412                              | 1 839.6           |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 45.5                    | 861.2                            | 25.4               | 392.6                | 15 457   | 1 799.4                                  | 4 060.5                  | 1 799                 | 1 216                        | 10 056.1 | 3 637.8                      | 26 521                              | 543.5             |
| Atlanta .....  | 41.2                    | 796.7                            | 22.6               | 356.8                | 15 788   | 1 644.8                                  | 3 699.7                  | 1 544                 | 1 023                        | 9 477.9  | 3 293.5                      | 24 111                              | 500.4             |
| Marietta .....   | 4.3                     | 64.5                             | 2.8                | 35.8                 | 12 786   | 154.6                                    | 360.8                    | 255                   | 193                          | 578.2    | 344.2                        | 2 410                               | 43.1              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 119.2                   | 2 260.4                          | 78.4               | 1 185.6              | 15 122   | 4 923.3                                  | 11 731.6                 | 4 464                 | 2 961                        | 32 093.9 | D                            | 62 891                              | 1 296.1           |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA .....   | 36.9                    | 699.1                            | 24.4               | 386.4                | 15 836   | 2 060.8                                  | 3 711.2                  | 397                   | 357                          | 1 026.3  | D                            | 4 200                               | 63.9              |
| Augusta, GA .....  | 9.2                     | 159.3                            | 6.5                | 103.0                | 15 846   | 461.5                                    | 1 106.4                  | 160                   | 143                          | 477.2    | 392.9                        | 1 988                               | 31.6              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 27.7                    | 539.8                            | 17.9               | 283.4                | 15 832   | 1 599.3                                  | 2 604.8                  | 237                   | 214                          | 549.2    | D                            | 2 212                               | 32.3              |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                    |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                              |          |                              |                                     |                   |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA .....  | 20.3                    | 289.3                            | 15.1               | 188.4                | 12 477   | 737.0                                    | 1 614.4                  | 267                   | 228                          | 718.9    | 454.5                        | 2 943                               | 43.2              |
| Columbus, GA .....   | 17.6                    | 248.8                            | 12.9               | 157.2                | 12 186   | 586.9                                    | 1 247.1                  | 243                   | 208                          | D        | D                            | D                                   | D                 |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.7                     | 40.5                             | 2.2                | 31.2                 | 14 182   | 150.1                                    | 367.3                    | 24                    | 20                           | D        | D                            | D                                   | D                 |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA<br>MSA .....                             | 17.7                    | 326.0                            | 12.9               | 214.1                | 16 597   | 1 283.3                                  | 2 431.4                  | 367                   | 319                          | 1 179.0  | 753.6                        | 4 379                               | 70.1              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 290                   | 249                          | 1 054.0  | D                            | 3 799                               | 62.4              |
| Macon .....  | 9.9                     | 162.0                            | 6.9                | 96.7                 | 14 014   | 406.6                                    | 885.6                    | 269                   | 230                          | 1 001.3  | D                            | 3 582                               | 59.2              |
| Warner Robins .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 21                    | 19                           | 52.7     | D                            | 217                                 | 3.2               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 77                    | 70                           | 125.0    | D                            | 580                                 | 7.7               |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA .....   | 15.2                    | 310.0                            | 10.0               | 185.5                | 18 550   | 761.8                                    | 2 491.9                  | 412                   | 354                          | 1 700.7  | 1 252.4                      | 5 026                               | 86.3              |
| Savannah .....   | 10.4                    | 212.5                            | 6.4                | 117.4                | 18 344   | 472.6                                    | 1 413.9                  | 320                   | 271                          | 1 084.1  | 830.4                        | 4 034                               | 68.5              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4.8                     | 97.5                             | 3.6                | 68.1                 | 18 917   | 289.2                                    | 1 078.0                  | 92                    | 83                           | 616.6    | 422.0                        | 992                                 | 17.8              |
| HAWAII .....   | 23.6                    | 360.4                            | 16.0               | 217.5                | 13 594   | 1 119.6                                  | 3 443.0                  | 1 737                 | 1 434                        | 4 084.4  | 2 496.5                      | 17 210                              | 287.6             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 17.9                    | 279.4                            | 11.9               | 158.3                | 13 303   | 901.5                                    | 2 947.3                  | 1 417                 | 1 169                        | 3 392.7  | 2 140.3                      | 14 750                              | 250.8             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 14.9                    | 231.3                            | 10.0               | 131.5                | 13 150   | 637.9                                    | 1 771.5                  | 1 221                 | 1 016                        | 2 950.8  | 1 872.9                      | 12 932                              | 219.6             |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA .....   | 17.9                    | 279.4                            | 11.9               | 158.3                | 13 303   | 901.5                                    | 2 947.3                  | 1 417                 | 1 169                        | 3 392.7  | 2 140.3                      | 14 750                              | 250.8             |
| Honolulu (CDP) .....   | 14.9                    | 231.3                            | 10.0               | 131.5                | 13 150   | 637.9                                    | 1 771.5                  | 1 221                 | 1 016                        | 2 950.8  | 1 872.9                      | 12 932                              | 219.6             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3.0                     | 48.1                             | 1.9                | 26.8                 | 14 105   | 263.6                                    | 1 175.8                  | 196                   | 153                          | 442.0    | 267.4                        | 1 818                               | 31.2              |
| IDAHO .....  | 47.6                    | 864.8                            | 34.0               | 545.2                | 16 035   | 2 076.5                                  | 5 369.6                  | 2 026                 | 1 773                        | 5 074.2  | 3 671.0                      | 21 777                              | 307.7             |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9.2                     | 198.2                            | 5.0                | 88.9                 | 17 780   | 377.2                                    | 876.5                    | 474                   | 387                          | 1 459.2  | 938.0                        | 5 400                               | 90.5              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 7.2                     | 166.4                            | 3.7                | 71.3                 | 19 270   | 317.5                                    | 538.5                    | 348                   | 278                          | 1 242.7  | 759.9                        | 4 366                               | 73.4              |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA .....   | 9.2                     | 198.2                            | 5.0                | 88.9                 | 17 780   | 377.2                                    | 876.5                    | 474                   | 387                          | 1 459.2  | 938.0                        | 5 400                               | 90.5              |
| Boise City .....   | 7.2                     | 166.4                            | 3.7                | 71.3                 | 19 270   | 317.5                                    | 538.5                    | 348                   | 278                          | 1 242.7  | 759.9                        | 4 366                               | 73.4              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.0                     | 31.8                             | 1.3                | 17.6                 | 13 538   | 59.7                                     | 338.0                    | 126                   | 109                          | 216.5    | 178.1                        | 1 034                               | 17.2              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                    |                                 |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                    |                                 |   |                               | Establishments with payroll       |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|  | Number             | Sales                |                                    |                                 | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments                    |             |                               |  |                            |                    | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |                    |
|  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capi-ta <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per estab-lishment<br>(\$1,000) |   |                               | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and acces-sory stores | Furni-ture and home furnish-ings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                      |                                    |                                 |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                   | 62                                 | 63                              | 64                                      | 65                            | 66                                | 67          | 68                            | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |                    |
| PENSACOLA, FL MSA  | 2 342              | 1 352                | 4 383                              | 577.2                           | 18.7                                    | 152.5                         | 1 713                             | 43          | 240                           | 154  | 116                        | 358                | 1 327  | 68.1               |
| Pensacola  | 633                | 419                  | 7 100                              | 661.4                           | 5.6                                     | 50.1                          | 503                               | 12          | 50                            | 48   | 39                         | 117                | 414  | 16.9               |
| Outside central city   | 1 709              | 933                  | 3 740                              | 546.0                           | 13.2                                    | 102.5                         | 1 210                             | 31          | 190                           | 106  | 77                         | 241                | 913  | 51.1               |
| SARASOTA, FL MSA   | 2 292              | 1 432                | 6 514                              | 624.9                           | 20.7                                    | 174.9                         | 1 732                             | 47          | 196                           | 193  | 209                        | 328                | 1 410  | 93.8               |
| Sarasota   | 980                | 555                  | 10 959                             | 566.2                           | 8.9                                     | 73.9                          | 764                               | 19          | 74                            | 104  | 83                         | 151                | 546  | D                  |
| Outside central city   | 1 312              | 877                  | 5 184                              | 668.7                           | 11.8                                    | 101.0                         | 968                               | 28          | 122                           | 89   | 126                        | 177                | 864  | D                  |
| TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA  | 1 545              | 921                  | 4 567                              | 596.2                           | 15.4                                    | 112.5                         | 1 212                             | 33          | 163                           | 149  | 107                        | 249                | 908  | D                  |
| Tallahassee  | 994                | 680                  | 6 390                              | 684.4                           | 12.3                                    | 88.2                          | 851                               | 17          | 79                            | 113  | 77                         | 203                | 676  | D                  |
| Outside central city   | 551                | 241                  | 2 529                              | 436.9                           | 3.1                                     | 24.3                          | 361                               | 16          | 84                            | 36   | 30                         | 46                 | 232  | D                  |
| TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL MSA                          | 13 761             | 8 710                | 5 061                              | 632.9                           | 120.4                                   | 995.2                         | 10 169                            | 228         | 1 480                         | 963  | 805                        | 2 311              | 8 570  | 385.0              |
| Inside central cities  | 6 115              | 4 446                | 7 315                              | 727.1                           | 61.7                                    | 522.4                         | 4 816                             | 97          | 636                           | 534  | 405                        | 1 118              | 4 392  | 157.5              |
| Clearwater   | 1 365              | 1 083                | 12 004                             | 793.6                           | 15.3                                    | 128.5                         | 1 090                             | 23          | 112                           | 161  | 113                        | 250                | 1 073  | 43.4               |
| St. Petersburg   | 1 735              | 1 247                | 5 169                              | 718.6                           | 17.6                                    | 149.7                         | 1 338                             | 31          | 199                           | 128  | 108                        | 280                | 1 231  | 40.8               |
| Tampa  | 3 015              | 2 117                | 7 657                              | 702.0                           | 28.7                                    | 244.2                         | 2 388                             | 43          | 325                           | 245  | 184                        | 588                | 2 088  | 73.3               |
| Outside central cities   | 7 646              | 4 264                | 3 831                              | 557.6                           | 58.7                                    | 472.8                         | 5 353                             | 131         | 844                           | 429  | 400                        | 1 193              | 4 178  | 227.4              |
| WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA                  | 5 625              | 3 846                | 5 942                              | 683.7                           | 52.8                                    | 462.9                         | 4 357                             | 88          | 578                           | 594  | 458                        | 873                | 3 794  | 155.5              |
| Inside central cities  | 2 217              | 1 689                | 10 591                             | 761.9                           | 22.3                                    | 205.1                         | 1 719                             | 28          | 198                           | 268  | 209                        | 345                | 1 671  | 49.6               |
| Boca Raton   | 837                | 404                  | 7 543                              | 483.2                           | 7.1                                     | 56.3                          | 641                               | 6           | 66                            | 110  | 91                         | 125                | 397  | 20.9               |
| Delray Beach   | 529                | 442                  | 11 158                             | 835.8                           | 4.7                                     | 46.7                          | 392                               | 7           | 46                            | 70   | 39                         | 73                 | 436  | 7.2                |
| West Palm Beach  | 851                | 842                  | 12 718                             | 990.0                           | 10.5                                    | 102.1                         | 686                               | 15          | 86                            | 88   | 79                         | 147                | 837  | 21.4               |
| Outside central cities   | 3 408              | 2 157                | 4 422                              | 632.9                           | 30.5                                    | 257.8                         | 2 638                             | 60          | 380                           | 326  | 249                        | 528                | 2 124  | 105.9              |
| GEORGIA  | 44 436             | 24 408               | 4 319                              | 549.3                           | 331.5                                   | 2 741.9                       | 32 203                            | 998         | 4 720                         | 3 309  | 2 427                      | 6 118              | 23 756   | 1 288.2            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 26 986             | 17 347               | 4 900                              | 642.8                           | 237.8                                   | 2 021.7                       | 19 903                            | 476         | 2 528                         | 2 137  | 1 526                      | 4 237              | 17 042   | D                  |
| Inside central cities  | 10 615             | 6 914                | 6 190                              | 651.3                           | 103.9                                   | 868.6                         | 8 492                             | 195         | 991                           | 981  | 650                        | 1 949              | 6 822  | 336.1              |
| ALBANY, GA MSA   | 913                | 524                  | 4 544                              | 574.0                           | 7.4                                     | 60.7                          | 689                               | 16          | 119                           | 79   | 67                         | 123                | 510  | 25.4               |
| Albany   | 837                | 508                  | 5 998                              | 607.5                           | 7.2                                     | 59.7                          | 654                               | 15          | 102                           | 79   | 66                         | 121                | 497  | 23.9               |
| Outside central city   | 76                 | 16                   | 512                                | 206.0                           | 2                                       | 1.1                           | 35                                | 1           | 17                            | -  | 1                          | 2                  | 13   | 1.5                |
| ATHENS, GA MSA   | 1 140              | 562                  | 4 204                              | 492.7                           | 8.6                                     | 64.7                          | 847                               | 28          | 118                           | 103  | 62                         | 164                | 545  | 30.3               |
| Athens   | 632                | 325                  | 7 592                              | 514.9                           | 5.6                                     | 40.9                          | 514                               | 15          | 47                            | 51   | 41                         | 120                | 321  | 22.1               |
| Outside central city   | 508                | 236                  | 2 604                              | 465.2                           | 3.1                                     | 23.8                          | 333                               | 13          | 71                            | 52   | 21                         | 44                 | 225  | 8.1                |
| ATLANTA, GA MSA  | 17 334             | 11 707               | 5 219                              | 675.4                           | 157.7                                   | 1 376.8                       | 12 492                            | 273         | 1 532                         | 1 280  | 937                        | 2 824              | 11 515   | 629.7              |
| Inside central cities  | 4 290              | 3 004                | 6 504                              | 700.2                           | 47.0                                    | 408.9                         | 3 413                             | 62          | 377                           | 378  | 219                        | 929                | 2 971  | 171.8              |
| Atlanta  | 3 534              | 2 448                | 5 717                              | 692.6                           | 39.8                                    | 344.2                         | 2 804                             | 51          | 308                           | 324  | 175                        | 780                | 2 420  | 132.2              |
| Marietta   | 756                | 556                  | 16 511                             | 735.5                           | 7.2                                     | 64.6                          | 609                               | 11          | 69                            | 54   | 44                         | 149                | 550  | 39.7               |
| Outside central cities   | 13 044             | 8 703                | 4 886                              | 667.2                           | 110.7                                   | 967.9                         | 9 079                             | 211         | 1 155                         | 902  | 718                        | 1 895              | 8 544  | 457.8              |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA   | 2 604              | 1 452                | 4 100                              | 557.7                           | 20.5                                    | 165.2                         | 1 917                             | 55          | 257                           | 214  | 147                        | 347                | 1 420  | 79.4               |
| Augusta, GA  | 604                | 317                  | 6 830                              | 525.2                           | 4.9                                     | 38.4                          | 486                               | 6           | 59                            | 55   | 41                         | 93                 | 312  | 8.8                |
| Outside central city   | 2 000              | 1 135                | 3 688                              | 567.5                           | 15.6                                    | 126.7                         | 1 431                             | 49          | 198                           | 159  | 106                        | 254                | 1 107  | 70.5               |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA<br>(see data under TN)                    |                    |                      |                                    |                                 |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA  | 1 690              | 945                  | 3 885                              | 559.4                           | 13.1                                    | 106.3                         | 1 299                             | 36          | 158                           | 137  | 107                        | 265                | 925  | 28.9               |
| Columbus, GA   | 1 355              | 831                  | 4 764                              | 613.0                           | 11.5                                    | 94.6                          | 1 074                             | 27          | 111                           | 123  | 101                        | 224                | 818  | 24.7               |
| Outside central city   | 335                | 115                  | 1 663                              | 342.5                           | 1.6                                     | 11.7                          | 225                               | 9           | 47                            | 14   | 6                          | 41                 | 107  | 4.2                |
| MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA MSA                                      | 2 015              | 1 233                | 4 568                              | 612.1                           | 17.4                                    | 136.5                         | 1 596                             | 42          | 250                           | 185  | 114                        | 283                | 1 213  | D                  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 568              | 1 052                | 6 536                              | 670.9                           | 14.9                                    | 118.9                         | 1 271                             | 36          | 179                           | 152  | 97                         | 234                | 1 038  | 45.9               |
| Macon  | 1 215              | 791                  | 6 666                              | 651.4                           | 11.2                                    | 90.6                          | 993                               | 27          | 130                           | 129  | 79                         | 177                | 780  | 26.9               |
| Warner Robins  | 353                | 260                  | 6 172                              | 737.9                           | 3.7                                     | 28.3                          | 278                               | 9           | 49                            | 23   | 18                         | 57                 | 257  | 19.0               |
| Outside central cities   | 447                | 182                  | 1 664                              | 406.1                           | 2.5                                     | 17.6                          | 325                               | 6           | 71                            | 33   | 17                         | 49                 | 175  | D                  |
| SAVANNAH, GA MSA   | 1 737              | 1 072                | 4 678                              | 617.2                           | 15.7                                    | 129.4                         | 1 377                             | 39          | 167                           | 155  | 104                        | 297                | 1 057  | D                  |
| Savannah   | 1 329              | 876                  | 6 015                              | 659.4                           | 12.9                                    | 107.2                         | 1 080                             | 34          | 116                           | 143  | 85                         | 228                | 867  | 38.8               |
| Outside central city   | 408                | 196                  | 2 345                              | 480.0                           | 2.8                                     | 22.2                          | 297                               | 5           | 51                            | 12   | 19                         | 69                 | 191  | D                  |
| HAWAII   | 8 917              | 5 193                | 5 209                              | 582.4                           | 82.0                                    | 696.4                         | 6 139                             | 153         | 797                           | 793  | 335                        | 1 741              | 5 102  | 149.6              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 347              | 3 963                | 5 068                              | 624.3                           | 63.6                                    | 539.2                         | 4 318                             | 75          | 544                           | 511  | 218                        | 1 337              | 3 899  | 82.1               |
| Inside central cities  | 4 595              | 2 859                | 6 833                              | 622.3                           | 648.6                                   | 407.5                         | 3 280                             | 48          | 382                           | 421  | 162                        | 1 039              | 2 814  | 57.5               |
| HONOLULU, HI MSA   | 6 347              | 3 963                | 5 068                              | 624.3                           | 63.6                                    | 539.2                         | 4 318                             | 75          | 544                           | 511  | 218                        | 1 337              | 3 899  | 82.1               |
| Honolulu (CDF)   | 4 595              | 2 859                | 6 833                              | 622.3                           | 648.6                                   | 407.5                         | 3 280                             | 48          | 382                           | 421  | 162                        | 1 039              | 2 814  | 57.5               |
| Outside central city   | 1 752              | 1 103                | NA                                 | 629.6                           | NA                                      | 131.7                         | 1 038                             | 27          | 162                           | 90   | 56                         | 298                | 1 085  | 24.7               |
| IDAHO  | 9 709              | 4 060                | 4 156                              | 418.2                           | 55.9                                    | 450.3                         | 6 219                             | 204         | 753                           | 523  | 434                        | 1 536              | 3 927  | 256.9              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 804              | 892                  | 4 922                              | 494.5                           | 13.5                                    | 107.6                         | 1 156                             | 20          | 127                           | 106  | 108                        | 313                | 872  | 44.4               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 299              | 708                  | 6 771                              | 545.1                           | 10.9                                    | 86.8                          | 880                               | 16          | 90                            | 91   | 82                         | 250                | 694  | 32.5               |
| BOISE CITY, ID MSA   | 1 804              | 892                  | 4 922                              | 494.5                           | 13.5                                    | 107.6                         | 1 156                             | 20          | 127                           | 106  | 108                        | 313                | 872  | 44.4               |
| Boise City   | 1 299              | 708                  | 6 771                              | 545.1                           | 10.9                                    | 86.8                          | 880                               | 16          | 90                            | 91   | 82                         | 250                | 694  | 32.5               |
| Outside central city   | 505                | 184                  | 2 400                              | 364.4                           | 2.6                                     | 20.8                          | 276                               | 4           | 37                            | 15   | 26                         | 63                 | 177  | 12.0               |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population enumerated as of April 1, 1980; population estimate for 1982 not available.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |                            |       |       |       |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)                | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Receipts (Mil. dol.)       |       |       |       |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business |       |       |       |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places                     | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> | Total <sup>3</sup>         | 84    | 85    | 86    |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                           | 79   | 80                         | 81   | 82   | 83   | 84                         | 85    | 86    |       |
| <b>PENSACOLA, FL MSA</b> .....                                   | 200   | 317         | 275                 | 110.9                     | 46.1                         | 56.1   | 130                        | 1 422  | 11.8   | 151.2  | 386.6                      | 25.9  | 37.0  | 21.1  |
| Pensacola .....  | 48  | D           | 156                 | 18.1                      | 13.4                         | 17.7   | 41                         | 668  | 6.2  | 87.5   | 207.2                      | 10.5  | 9.5   | 11.7  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 152   | D           | 119                 | 92.7                      | 32.6                         | 38.4   | 88                         | 754  | 5.6  | 63.7   | 179.5                      | 15.4  | 27.5  | 9.4   |
| <b>SARASOTA, FL MSA</b> .....                                    | 154   | 304         | 268                 | 104.7                     | 65.7                         | 105.7  | 145                        | 1 912  | 13.9   | 191.5  | 493.8                      | 48.0  | 31.3  | 48.7  |
| Sarasota .....   | 51  | 110         | 74                  | 41.4                      | 35.7                         | 36.2   | 73                         | 1 033  | 8.2  | 123.2  | 303.8                      | 27.6  | 17.2  | 21.1  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 103   | 194         | 193                 | 63.3                      | 30.0                         | 69.5   | 72                         | 879  | 5.7  | 68.2   | 190.0                      | 20.3  | 14.1  | 27.5  |
| <b>TALLAHASSEE, FL MSA</b> .....                                 | 131   | 216         | 131                 | 81.1                      | 41.0                         | D  | 95                         | 1 283  | 8.9  | 115.6  | 309.8                      | 21.0  | D     | D     |
| Tallahassee .....  | D   | 145         | 85                  | 60.6                      | 31.8                         | D  | 80                         | 910  | 7.0  | 89.0   | 236.0                      | 15.9  | 19.9  | 8.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 71          | 45                  | 20.5                      | 9.2                          | D  | 15                         | 379  | 1.9  | 26.5   | 73.8                       | 5.1   | D     | D     |
| <b>TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG-CLEARWATER, FL MSA</b> .....             | 999   | 2 134       | 1 690               | 748.6                     | 319.9                        | 425.7  | 892                        | 10 915   | 97.5   | 1 234.9  | 3 364.3                    | 323.4 | 295.8 | 259.2 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 603   | 849         | 1 040               | 356.1                     | 191.9                        | 225.6  | 463                        | 6 055  | 61.6   | 809.8  | 2 141.5                    | 176.3 | 199.1 | 149.6 |
| Clearwater .....   | 173   | 165         | 303                 | 56.1                      | 51.8                         | 63.4   | 117                        | 1 121  | 9.3  | 113.6  | 308.4                      | 65.3  | 14.8  | 17.8  |
| St. Petersburg .....   | 190   | 299         | 229                 | 96.9                      | 51.2                         | 53.0   | 116                        | 2 010  | 15.5   | 200.5  | 503.0                      | 24.9  | 40.1  | 20.3  |
| Tampa .....  | 240   | 384         | 508                 | 203.1                     | 88.9                         | 109.2  | 230                        | 2 924  | 36.8   | 495.7  | 1 330.1                    | 86.1  | 144.2 | 111.5 |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 396   | 1 286       | 650                 | 392.5                     | 128.0                        | 200.1  | 429                        | 4 860  | 35.8   | 425.1  | 1 222.9                    | 147.1 | 96.6  | 109.7 |
| <b>WEST PALM BEACH-BOCA RATON-DELRAY BEACH, FL MSA</b> .....     | 410   | 857         | 780                 | 296.3                     | 239.2                        | 227.6  | 383                        | 4 770  | 41.2   | 561.9  | 1 468.6                    | 215.8 | 109.1 | 99.0  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 265         | 499                 | 105.3                     | 100.7                        | 115.6  | 155                        | 2 261  | 20.6   | 309.5  | 791.0                      | 127.9 | 52.5  | 32.1  |
| Boca Raton .....   | 26  | 95          | 12                  | 39.9                      | 37.7                         | 39.4   | 59                         | 829  | 7.8  | 108.4  | 284.2                      | 71.6  | 7.5   | 10.2  |
| Delray Beach .....   | D   | 69          | 220                 | 24.4                      | 20.9                         | 14.9   | 31                         | 401  | 2.3  | 29.3   | 84.2                       | 5.6   | 7.8   | 7.4   |
| West Palm Beach .....  | 166   | 101         | 267                 | 41.0                      | 42.1                         | 61.3   | 66                         | 1 031  | 10.6   | 171.8  | 422.6                      | 50.8  | 37.2  | 14.5  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 593         | 281                 | 190.9                     | 138.5                        | 112.0  | 228                        | 2 509  | 20.6   | 252.4  | 677.6                      | 87.9  | 56.6  | 66.9  |
| <b>GEORGIA</b> .....   | 2 750   | 5 438       | 4 552               | 2 381.5                   | 1 238.3                      | 1 005.3  | 2 239                      | 28 224   | 242.8  | 3 230.9  | 8 794.7                    | 763.4 | 766.2 | 396.3 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D   | 3 567       | D                   | 1 668.8                   | D                            | D  | D                          | 20 703   | 195.4  | 2 727.9  | 7 368.2                    | D     | D     | D     |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | D           | 1 333               | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | 9 737  | D  | D  | D                          | D     | D     | D     |
| <b>ALBANY, GA MSA</b> .....                                      | 74  | 113         | 100                 | 29.2                      | 29.3                         | 24.5   | 45                         | 615  | 4.9  | 59.5   | 154.4                      | 10.1  | 20.5  | 4.3   |
| Albany .....   | D   | 106         | 100                 | 26.4                      | 29.3                         | D  | D                          | 597  | 4.8  | 58.9   | 152.7                      | 10.1  | 19.7  | 4.3   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 6           | D                   | 2.8                       | D                            | D  | D                          | 18   | 1  | 6  | 1.7                        | D     | D     | D     |
| <b>ATHENS, GA MSA</b> .....                                      | 75  | 132         | 95                  | 38.2                      | 26.2                         | 19.4   | 56                         | 630  | 3.9  | 46.8   | 135.0                      | 6.9   | 26.2  | 6.2   |
| Athens .....   | 33  | 71          | 45                  | 25.4                      | 12.7                         | 13.1   | 42                         | 482  | 3.3  | 41.2   | 116.3                      | D     | D     | D     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 42  | 60          | 50                  | 12.8                      | 13.5                         | 6.3  | 14                         | 148  | 6  | 5.5  | 18.7                       | D     | D     | D     |
| <b>ATLANTA, GA MSA</b> .....                                     | 1 464   | 2 318       | 2 237               | 1 173.7                   | 577.2                        | 469.6  | 1 231                      | 14 567   | 147.6  | 2 146.7  | 5 838.5                    | 451.3 | D     | 282.5 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 396   | 462         | 512                 | 263.7                     | 199.7                        | 110.5  | 436                        | 4 982  | 62.6   | 964.5  | 2 565.6                    | D     | 176.4 | 102.4 |
| Atlanta .....  | 359   | 361         | 352                 | 211.2                     | 172.0                        | 87.5   | 378                        | 4 271  | 57.9   | 898.4  | 2 394.6                    | 231.3 | 159.2 | 94.0  |
| Mableton .....   | 36  | 101         | 160                 | 52.5                      | 27.7                         | 23.0   | 58                         | 711  | 4.7  | 66.1   | 171.0                      | D     | 17.1  | 8.4   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 069   | 1 856       | 1 725               | 910.0                     | 377.5                        | 359.1  | 795                        | 9 585  | 85.0   | 1 182.2  | 3 272.9                    | D     | D     | 180.0 |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b> .....                                  | 181   | 326         | 276                 | 135.4                     | 83.8                         | 62.2   | 122                        | 1 577  | 11.3   | 134.6  | 371.9                      | D     | 38.4  | 21.5  |
| Augusta, GA .....  | 14  | D           | 79                  | 30.3                      | 20.7                         | 15.7   | 30                         | 666  | 4.9  | 67.6   | 182.0                      | 5.7   | 22.0  | 3.8   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 167   | D           | 197                 | 105.0                     | 63.1                         | 46.5   | 92                         | 911  | 6.4  | 67.1   | 189.9                      | D     | 16.5  | 17.7  |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA</b> .....                              |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |                            |       |       |       |
| (see data under TN)  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |                            |       |       |       |
| <b>COLUMBUS, GA-AL MSA</b> .....                                 | 128   | 186         | 209                 | 88.5                      | 48.0                         | 50.1   | 81                         | 1 007  | 8.7  | 99.5   | 236.9                      | 13.9  | 20.7  | 8.9   |
| Columbus, GA .....   | 115   | 143         | 199                 | D                         | D                            | 49.3   | D                          | 861  | D  | D  | D                          | 11.7  | 19.1  | 8.0   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 13  | 43          | 10                  | D                         | D                            | .8   | D                          | 146  | D  | D  | D                          | 2.3   | 1.6   | .8    |
| <b>MACON-WARNER ROBINS, GA MSA</b> .....                         | D   | 279         | D                   | 108.6                     | D                            | D  | 101                        | 1 298  | 10.4   | 122.0  | 329.0                      | 26.7  | D     | 14.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 229         | 236                 | 75.0                      | 51.8                         | 46.8   | 87                         | 1 079  | 8.7  | 108.1  | 284.7                      | D     | 29.1  | D     |
| Macon .....  | 119   | 158         | 165                 | 66.2                      | 44.4                         | 38.8   | 68                         | 850  | 6.7  | 85.7   | 225.0                      | 10.9  | 23.6  | 11.1  |
| Warner Robins .....  | D   | 71          | 71                  | 8.8                       | 7.4                          | 8.0  | 19                         | 229  | 2.0  | 22.4   | 59.7                       | D     | 5.5   | D     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 50          | D                   | 33.6                      | D                            | D  | 15                         | 219  | 1.7  | 13.9   | 44.2                       | D     | D     | D     |
| <b>SAVANNAH, GA MSA</b> .....                                    | 130   | 232         | D                   | 33.9                      | 69.1                         | 51.7   | 122                        | 1 249  | 10.2   | 135.0  | 342.1                      | 41.6  | D     | D     |
| Savannah .....   | 124   | 185         | 162                 | 66.2                      | 63.2                         | 39.7   | 92                         | 1 070  | 8.8  | 118.8  | 291.8                      | 38.1  | 15.1  | 14.5  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 6   | 47          | D                   | 27.8                      | 6.0                          | 12.1   | 30                         | 179  | 1.4  | 16.2   | 50.4                       | 3.5   | D     | D     |
| <b>HAWAII</b> .....  | 657   | 1 081       | 541                 | 400.1                     | 379.7                        | 160.8  | 873                        | 6 124  | 71.1   | 904.3  | 2 659.7                    | 973.3 | 249.3 | 128.5 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 564   | 740         | 422                 | 300.0                     | 279.4                        | 116.5  | 699                        | 4 864  | 52.8   | 688.9  | 1 974.2                    | 575.7 | 172.6 | 102.4 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 416   | 477         | 241                 | 185.6                     | 240.9                        | 94.4   | 562                        | 3 958  | 46.3   | 611.0  | 1 762.7                    | 544.0 | 149.5 | 74.0  |
| <b>HONOLULU, HI MSA</b> .....                                    | 564   | 740         | 422                 | 300.0                     | 279.4                        | 116.5  | 699                        | 4 864  | 52.8   | 688.9  | 1 974.2                    | 575.7 | 172.6 | 102.4 |
| Honolulu (CDP) .....   | 416   | 477         | 241                 | 185.6                     | 240.9                        | 94.4   | 562                        | 3 958  | 46.3   | 611.0  | 1 762.7                    | 544.0 | 149.5 | 74.0  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 149   | 263         | 181                 | 114.4                     | 38.5                         | 22.1   | 136                        | 906  | 6.6  | 77.9   | 211.5                      | 31.7  | 23.1  | 28.5  |
| <b>IDAHO</b> .....   | D   | 1 036       | 800                 | 352.9                     | 174.7                        | 164.2  | 364                        | 5 149  | 33.5   | 396.3  | 1 088.2                    | 113.0 | 96.5  | 55.2  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 67  | 220         | 164                 | 69.9                      | 40.5                         | 45.1   | 109                        | 1 302  | 10.0   | 123.9  | 325.8                      | 25.0  | 37.0  | 15.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 155         | 138                 | 60.3                      | 32.8                         | 38.6   | 91                         | 1 116  | 8.7  | 113.4  | 295.4                      | 24.3  | 31.0  | 11.9  |
| <b>BOISE CITY, ID MSA</b> .....                                  | 67  | 220         | 164                 | 69.9                      | 40.5                         | 45.1   | 109                        | 1 302  | 10.0   | 123.9  | 325.8                      | 25.0  | 37.0  | 15.6  |
| Boise City .....   | D   | 155         | 138                 | 60.3                      | 32.8                         | 38.6   | 91                         | 1 116  | 8.7  | 113.4  | 295.4                      | 24.3  | 31.0  | 11.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 65          | 26                  | 9.5                       | 7.7                          | 6.5  | 18                         | 186  | 1.2  | 10.5   | 30.5                       | .6    | 6.0   | 3.7   |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               | Households, 1980 |                                       |   |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent change             |               | Number           | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |                  |                                       |   | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |                  |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11               | 12                                    | 13  | 14            | 15        |  |
| ILLINOIS.....  | 55 644.7                        | -                                   | 11 511 000         | 207                   | 11 426 518       | 14.66    | 5.56                                     | 11.0                       | 7             | 2.8              | 4 045 374                             | 2.76  | 24.0          | 2 931 117 | 15.1   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 15 566.6                        | -                                   | 9 440 258          | 606                   | 9 338 847        | 17.45    | 6.57                                     | 10.2                       | 1.1           | 2.3              | 3 281 138                             | 2.79  | 24.0          | 2 368 731 | 16.3   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 654.8                           | 1.9                                 | 4 400 684          | 6 721                 | 4 421 620        | 32.41    | 10.93                                    | 11.5                       | -5            | -7.9             | 1 604 170                             | 2.67  | 29.8          | 1 051 699 | 24.3   |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA.....                                    | 1 184.8                         | -                                   | 122 794            | 104                   | 119 149          | 3.98     | .94                                      | 9.7                        | 3.1           | 14.1             | 41 702                                | 2.60  | 24.8          | 28 133    | 10.9   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 23.9                            | 5.8                                 | 84 186             | 3 522                 | 79 861           | 5.87     | 1.12                                     | 9.2                        | 5.4           | 20.3             | 27 939                                | 2.48  | 28.6          | 17 006    | 13.3   |
| Bloomington.....   | 14.8                            | 4.2                                 | 46 608             | 3 149                 | 44 189           | 5.70     | 1.38                                     | 12.7                       | 5.5           | 10.5             | 18 204                                | 2.32  | 34.2          | 10 795    | 14.4   |
| Normal town.....   | 9.1                             | 8.3                                 | 37 578             | 4 129                 | 35 672           | 6.07     | .79                                      | 4.8                        | 5.3           | 35.1             | 9 735                                 | 2.78  | 18.3          | 6 211     | 11.3   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 1 160.9                         | -1                                  | 38 608             | 33                    | 39 288           | .15      | .58                                      | 10.8                       | -1.7          | 3.4              | 13 763                                | 2.84  | 17.0          | 11 127    | 7.3  |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA.....                           | 998.1                           | -                                   | 170 264            | 171                   | 168 392          | 8.71     | 1.43                                     | 7.2                        | 1.1           | 3.1              | 58 405                                | 2.52  | 26.3          | 37 105    | 12.0   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 24.9                            | 3.3                                 | 114 663            | 4 605                 | 114 272          | 11.60    | 1.83                                     | 7.0                        | .3            | -1.8             | 38 979                                | 2.39  | 30.3          | 22 059    | 14.1   |
| Champaign.....   | 11.8                            | 4.4                                 | 60 357             | 5 115                 | 58 133           | 12.74    | 1.23                                     | 7.5                        | 3.8           | 2.3              | 21 238                                | 2.31  | 33.0          | 11 200    | 15.6   |
| Rantoul village.....   | 6.3                             | -                                   | 20 101             | 3 191                 | 20 161           | 11.17    | 3.68                                     | 3.3                        | -3            | -21.1            | 5 586                                 | 2.86  | 18.0          | 4 395     | 9.9  |
| Urbana.....  | 6.8                             | 4.6                                 | 34 205             | 5 030                 | 35 978           | 9.99     | 1.76                                     | 8.2                        | -4.9          | 5.9              | 12 155                                | 2.62  | 31.3          | 6 464     | 14.2   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 973.2                           | -1                                  | 55 601             | 57                    | 54 120           | 2.60     | .59                                      | 7.6                        | 2.7           | 15.4             | 19 426                                | 2.77  | 18.3          | 15 046    | 9.0  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA.....                    | 5 660.6                         | -                                   | 8 034 953          | 1 419                 | 7 937 326        | 19.62    | 7.97                                     | 9.9                        | 1.2           | 2.0              | 2 766 844                             | 2.82  | 24.0          | 2 000 377 | 17.1   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 432.5                           | 8                                   | 3 784 974          | 8 751                 | 3 808 416        | 36.84    | 13.27                                    | 11.2                       | -6            | -9.8             | 1 368 208                             | 2.72  | 29.9          | 901 157   | 25.9   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 5 228.1                         | -1                                  | 4 249 979          | 813                   | 4 128 910        | 3.74     | 3.08                                     | 8.7                        | 2.9           | 16.0             | 1 398 636                             | 2.91  | 18.3          | 1 099 220 | 9.9  |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA.....   | 846.7                           | -                                   | 331 046            | 391                   | 315 607          | 4.41     | 8.63                                     | 8.9                        | 4.9           | 13.8             | 105 771                               | 2.93  | 19.3          | 81 795    | 11.0   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 46.4                            | 3.6                                 | 140 265            | 3 023                 | 132 388          | 8.62     | 15.24                                    | 11.3                       | 5.9           | 6.1              | 46 670                                | 2.77  | 24.7          | 33 217    | 14.8   |
| Aurora (part).....   | 526.6                           | 54.3                                | 83 978             | NA                    | 79 610           | 10.59    | 18.17                                    | 10.1                       | 5.5           | 7.0              | 27 050                                | 2.90  | 23.3          | 19 710    | 15.4   |
| Elgin (part).....  | 519.8                           | 52.6                                | 56 287             | NA                    | 52 778           | 5.66     | 10.82                                    | 13.2                       | 6.6           | 4.8              | 19 620                                | 2.60  | 26.6          | 13 507    | 13.9   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 800.3                           | -2                                  | 190 781            | 238                   | 183 219          | 1.36     | 3.86                                     | 7.1                        | 4.1           | 20.0             | 59 101                                | 3.06  | 15.0          | 48 518    | 8.4  |
| Chicago, IL PMSA.....  | 1 901.0                         | -                                   | 6 128 282          | 3 224                 | 6 060 387        | 22.35    | 8.57                                     | 10.4                       | 1.1           | -5               | 2 150 209                             | 2.78  | 25.6          | 1 516 737 | 18.6   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 244.7                           | Z                                   | 3 113 258          | 12 723                | 3 128 507        | 39.15    | 13.71                                    | 11.4                       | -5            | -10.5            | 1 137 757                             | 2.70  | 30.9          | 734 850   | 27.4   |
| Aurora (part).....   | (9)                             | (9)                                 | 1 757              | NA                    | 1 683            | 1.78     | 1.01                                     | 2.1                        | 4.4           | X                | 618                                   | 2.72  | 15.0          | 507       | 3.4  |
| Chicago.....   | 228.1                           | -                                   | 2 992 472          | 13 119                | 3 005 072        | 39.83    | 14.05                                    | 11.4                       | -4            | -10.8            | 1 093 409                             | 2.71  | 31.0          | 705 954   | 27.7   |
| Chicago Heights.....   | 8.1                             | 1.3                                 | 35 647             | 4 401                 | 37 026           | 28.77    | 11.36                                    | 9.6                        | -3.7          | -9.5             | 11 980                                | 3.06  | 20.1          | 9 222     | 21.4   |
| Elgin (part).....  | (9)                             | (9)                                 | 11 308             | NA                    | 11 020           | 11.08    | 7.40                                     | 6.5                        | 2.6           | 106.1            | 3 843                                 | 2.86  | 19.1          | 2 969     | 13.3   |
| Evanston.....  | 8.5                             | -                                   | 72 074             | 8 479                 | 73 706           | 21.44    | 2.33                                     | 14.1                       | -2.2          | -8.0             | 27 907                                | 2.35  | 33.6          | 16 198    | 17.8   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 1 656.3                         | Z                                   | 3 015 024          | 1 820                 | 2 931 880        | 4.42     | 3.10                                     | 9.4                        | 2.8           | 12.9             | 1 012 452                             | 2.86  | 19.5          | 781 887   | 10.5   |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA.....   | 919.4                           | -                                   | 629 608            | 685                   | 642 781          | 19.66    | 7.25                                     | 8.4                        | -2.0          | 1.5              | 214 244                               | 2.96  | 19.5          | 167 101   | 15.4   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 74.4                            | -                                   | 269 583            | 3 623                 | 285 453          | 43.94    | 12.40                                    | 9.3                        | -5.6          | -13.6            | 97 412                                | 2.92  | 23.9          | 71 625    | 24.3   |
| East Chicago.....  | 11.2                            | -                                   | 37 123             | 3 315                 | 39 786           | 29.66    | 42.27                                    | 10.5                       | -6.7          | -15.3            | 13 687                                | 2.89  | 27.3          | 9 650     | 25.8   |
| Gary.....  | 39.4                            | -                                   | 143 096            | 3 632                 | 151 953          | 70.84    | 7.10                                     | 8.2                        | -5.8          | -13.4            | 49 445                                | 3.06  | 22.1          | 37 178    | 30.2   |
| Hammond.....   | 23.8                            | -                                   | 89 364             | 3 755                 | 93 714           | 6.40     | 8.30                                     | 10.7                       | -4.6          | -13.2            | 34 280                                | 2.72  | 25.0          | 24 797    | 14.8   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 845.0                           | -                                   | 360 025            | 426                   | 357 328          | .25      | 3.14                                     | 7.7                        | .8            | 17.9             | 116 832                               | 3.00  | 15.9          | 95 476    | 8.8  |
| Joliet, IL PMSA.....   | 1 266.5                         | -                                   | 363 842            | 287                   | 355 042          | 8.88     | 4.02                                     | 7.7                        | 2.5           | 29.4             | 113 841                               | 3.05  | 17.5          | 91 165    | 10.6   |
| Joliet.....  | 23.8                            | 1.3                                 | 76 488             | 3 214                 | 77 956           | 20.10    | 8.42                                     | 13.1                       | -1.9          | -1.1             | 27 272                                | 2.72  | 27.4          | 19 022    | 18.1   |
| Outside central city.....  | 1 242.7                         | Z                                   | 287 354            | 231                   | 277 086          | 5.72     | 2.79                                     | 6.2                        | 3.7           | 41.7             | 86 569                                | 3.15  | 14.4          | 72 143    | 8.6  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA.....  | 272.6                           | -                                   | 121 377            | 445                   | 123 137          | 2.34     | 2.91                                     | 10.8                       | -1.4          | 4.4              | 43 064                                | 2.80  | 22.0          | 32 078    | 12.6   |
| Kenosha.....   | 16.4                            | 6.5                                 | 75 657             | 4 613                 | 77 685           | 3.62     | 4.00                                     | 11.6                       | -2.6          | -1.2             | 27 964                                | 2.69  | 25.1          | 19 912    | 15.3   |
| Outside central city.....  | 256.2                           | -4                                  | 45 720             | 178                   | 45 452           | .16      | 1.03                                     | 9.4                        | 6             | 16.2             | 15 100                                | 2.99  | 16.3          | 12 166    | 8.3  |
| Lake County, IL PMSA.....  | 454.4                           | -                                   | 460 798            | 1 014                 | 440 372          | 6.41     | 4.78                                     | 7.2                        | 4.6           | 15.1             | 139 715                               | 2.98  | 16.9          | 111 561   | 10.3   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 26.8                            | 1.9                                 | 109 723            | 4 094                 | 106 427          | 21.59    | 10.54                                    | 7.8                        | 3.1           | -5.3             | 31 133                                | 2.82  | 24.0          | 22 531    | 17.6   |
| North Chicago.....   | 6.3                             | 5.0                                 | 39 646             | 6 293                 | 38 774           | 27.07    | 5.06                                     | 4.0                        | 2.2           | -18.0            | 6 999                                 | 3.14  | 18.8          | 5 539     | 18.9   |
| Waukegan.....  | 20.5                            | 1.0                                 | 70 077             | 3 418                 | 67 653           | 18.45    | 13.68                                    | 9.9                        | 3.6           | 3.9              | 24 134                                | 2.73  | 25.5          | 16 992    | 17.2   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 427.6                           | -1                                  | 351 075            | 821                   | 333 945          | 1.58     | 2.95                                     | 7.0                        | 5.1           | 23.6             | 108 582                               | 3.02  | 14.9          | 89 030    | 8.5  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) | 581.4                           | -                                   | 128 597            | 221                   | 131 375          | 10.49    | .57                                      | 11.7                       | -2.1          | 5.1              | 48 294                                | 2.67  | 23.2          | 35 768    | 13.0   |
| Decatur.....   | 38.7                            | 4.3                                 | 91 851             | 2 373                 | 94 081           | 14.56    | .58                                      | 13.1                       | -2.4          | 4.1              | 35 923                                | 2.55  | 26.4          | 25 351    | 15.8   |
| Outside central city.....  | 542.7                           | -3                                  | 36 746             | 68                    | 37 294           | .23      | .54                                      | 8.0                        | -1.5          | 7.7              | 12 371                                | 3.00  | 14.1          | 10 417    | 6.2  |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA.....  | 678.5                           | -                                   | 100 146            | 148                   | 102 926          | 14.54    | 1.22                                     | 10.8                       | -2.7          | 5.8              | 34 930                                | 2.82  | 22.2          | 26 184    | 14.3   |
| Kankakee.....  | 11.3                            | 4.6                                 | 28 363             | 2 510                 | 30 141           | 28.19    | 1.08                                     | 14.4                       | -5.9          | -2.6             | 10 959                                | 2.63  | 29.4          | 7 321     | 22.9   |
| Outside central city.....  | 667.2                           | -1                                  | 71 783             | 108                   | 72 785           | 8.89     | 1.27                                     | 9.3                        | -1.4          | 9.8              | 23 971                                | 2.91  | 18.9          | 18 863    | 11.0   |
| PEORIA, IL MSA.....  | 1 798.0                         | -                                   | 355 894            | 198                   | 365 864          | 5.97     | .93                                      | 10.9                       | -2.7          | 7.0              | 130 767                               | 2.74  | 21.8          | 98 992    | 11.3   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 53.0                            | 2.1                                 | 149 946            | 2 829                 | 158 127          | 13.11    | 1.21                                     | 12.3                       | -5.2          | -1               | 59 387                                | 2.57  | 26.8          | 40 905    | 16.1   |
| Pekin.....   | 10.9                            | -                                   | 32 833             | 3 012                 | 33 967           | .02      | .56                                      | 12.1                       | -3.3          | 8.3              | 12 428                                | 2.60  | 23.7          | 9 520     | 11.7   |
| Peoria.....  | 42.1                            | 2.7                                 | 117 113            | 2 782                 | 124 160          | 16.69    | 1.39                                     | 12.3                       | -5.7          | -2.2             | 46 959                                | 2.57  | 27.7          | 31 385    | 17.4   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 1 745.0                         | -1                                  | 205 948            | 118                   | 207 737          | .53      | .71                                      | 9.9                        | -9            | 13.1             | 71 380                                | 2.87  | 17.6          | 57 187    | 7.8  |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA.....  | 797.3                           | -                                   | 278 802            | 350                   | 279 514          | 7.56     | 2.38                                     | 10.2                       | -3            | 2.7              | 99 122                                | 2.78  | 20.9          | 75 007    | 11.9   |
| Rockford.....  | 40.7                            | 4.9                                 | 136 531            | 3 355                 | 139 712          | 13.19    | 2.89                                     | 12.6                       | -2.3          | -5.2             | 52 169                                | 2.61  | 25.6          | 36 652    | 15.7   |
| Outside central city.....  | 756.6                           | -3                                  | 142 271            | 188                   | 139 802          | 1.94     | 1.86                                     | 7.8                        | 1.8           | 12.1             | 46 953                                | 2.96  | 15.6          | 38 355    | 8.3  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        | 1 181.0                         | -                                   | 190 146            | 161                   | 187 789          | 6.07     | .56                                      | 12.6                       | 1.3           | 9.8              | 72 219                                | 2.56  | 26.4          | 50 588    | 13.9   |
| Springfield.....   | 40.8                            | 2.5                                 | 101 570            | 2 489                 | 99 637           | 10.79    | .66                                      | 14.3                       | 1.9           | 8.6              | 40 260                                | 2.38  | 32.6          | 25 756    | 18.2   |
| Outside central city.....  | 1 140.2                         | -1                                  | 88 576             | 78                    | 88 152           | .74      | .46                                      | 10.7                       | .5            | 11.2             | 31 959                                | 2.80  | 18.4          | 24 832    | 9.3  |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>5</sup>Data for entire city listed under Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Births, Deaths, and Housing**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities  | Births, 1982                |   |                   | Deaths, 1982                      |  |  | Housing, 1980  |                          |                |      |  |                |      |                  |                  |
|---|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------|--|----------------|------|------------------|------------------|
|   | Total                       | Percent<br>to<br>mothers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total                             | Rate <sup>1</sup>                      | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup>           | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                |      |  |                |      |                  |                  |
|   |                             |   |                   |                                   |  |  |                | Total                    | Percent built— |      | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |      |                  |                  |
|   | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940                                     | Total             | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |                |                          |                |      |  |                |      |                  |                  |
| 16  | 17                          | 18  | 19                | 20                                | 21                                     | 22   | 23             | 24                       | 25             | 26   | 27   | 28             | 29   | 30               |                  |
| ILLINOIS .....  | 183 601                     | 13.9  | 16.0              | 100 501                           | 8.8                                    | 13.6   | 4 319 672      | 4 302 863                | 19.4           | 34.7 | 22.3   | 4 045 374      | 62.6 | 53 900           | 246              |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 153 853                     | 13.8  | 16.4              | 78 603                            | 8.4                                    | 14.0   | 3 486 344      | 3 478 224                | 19.3           | 32.2 | 26.1   | 3 281 138      | 60.2 | 59 700           | 250              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 80 525                      | 18.8  | 18.3              | 43 170                            | 9.8                                    | 17.4   | 1 720 688      | 1 719 427                | 9.4            | 46.4 | 35.1   | 1 604 170      | 45.4 | NA               | NA               |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA .....                                  | 1 772                       | 10.6  | 14.7              | 902                               | 7.5                                    | 15.2   | 45 414         | 45 273                   | 31.3           | 34.7 | 17.5   | 41 702         | 64.4 | 49 800           | 240              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 1 201                       | 11.4  | 14.6              | 619                               | 7.5                                    | 12.5   | 30 419         | 30 408                   | 34.1           | 30.5 | 25.6   | 27 939         | 58.1 | NA               | NA               |
| Bloomington .....   | 825                         | 12.6  | 18.2              | 471                               | 10.4                                   | 14.5   | 20 050         | 20 042                   | 29.1           | 39.9 | 25.7   | 18 204         | 57.1 | 46 300           | 229              |
| Normal town .....   | 376                         | 8.8   | 10.2              | 148                               | 4.0                                    | 8.0  | 10 369         | 10 366                   | 43.6           | 12.2 | 25.3   | 9 735          | 60.2 | 62 700           | 266              |
| Outside central cities .....                                      | 571                         | 8.9   | 14.8              | 283                               | 7.3                                    | 21.0   | 14 995         | 14 865                   | 25.6           | 43.4 | 1.0  | 13 763         | 77.1 | NA               | NA               |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA .....                            | 2 629                       | 10.7  | 15.3              | 900                               | 5.2                                    | 11.4   | 62 518         | 62 494                   | 28.6           | 21.0 | 25.4   | 58 405         | 53.9 | 49 400           | 241              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 1 738                       | 11.8  | 15.0              | 622                               | 5.4                                    | 13.2   | 41 677         | 41 672                   | 23.2           | 19.9 | 33.7   | 38 979         | 45.2 | NA               | NA               |
| Champaign .....   | 762                         | 10.2  | 12.9              | 327                               | 5.5                                    | 7.9  | 22 543         | 22 540                   | 23.8           | 19.8 | 36.5   | 21 238         | 48.1 | 49 000           | 243              |
| Rantoul village .....   | 465                         | 20.4  | 21.9              | 66                                | 3.1                                    | 12.9   | 6 377          | 6 376                    | 16.9           | 9.7  | 17.3   | 5 586          | 39.8 | 44 300           | 212              |
| Urbana .....  | 511                         | 6.3   | 14.3              | 229                               | 6.4                                    | 21.5   | 12 756         | 12 756                   | 25.2           | 25.1 | 36.9   | 12 155         | 42.4 | 50 700           | 250              |
| Outside central cities .....                                      | 891                         | 8.6   | 15.9              | 278                               | 5.0                                    | 7.9  | 20 841         | 20 822                   | 39.5           | 23.3 | 8.7  | 19 426         | 71.4 | NA               | NA               |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                     | 132 234                     | 13.7  | 16.6              | 66 048                            | 8.3                                    | 14.4   | 2 940 266      | 2 932 438                | 18.7           | 32.2 | 28.8   | 2 766 844      | 58.6 | 63 400           | 252              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 69 925                      | 19.2  | 18.4              | 36 703                            | 9.7                                    | 17.8   | 1 468 893      | 1 467 761                | 7.3            | 48.5 | 37.7   | 1 368 208      | 42.9 | NA               | NA               |
| Outside central cities .....                                      | 62 309                      | 7.4   | 14.9              | 29 345                            | 7.0                                    | 10.7   | 1 471 373      | 1 464 677                | 30.2           | 15.9 | 19.8   | 1 398 636      | 73.9 | NA               | NA               |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....                                       | 5 778                       | 12.6  | 18.2              | 2 337                             | 7.3                                    | 13.5   | 111 065        | 110 944                  | 25.7           | 28.8 | 14.8   | 105 771        | 68.2 | 63 400           | 275              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 3 003                       | 15.5  | 22.5              | 1 244                             | 9.3                                    | 14.7   | 49 317         | 49 306                   | 17.6           | 39.7 | 19.2   | 46 670         | 59.8 | NA               | NA               |
| Aurora (part) .....   | 1 848                       | 16.2  | 23.1              | 734                               | 9.2                                    | 17.9   | 28 556         | 28 549                   | 16.3           | 38.1 | 18.6   | 27 050         | 61.4 | \$49 100         | \$261            |
| Elgin (part) .....  | 1 155                       | 14.3  | 21.7              | 510                               | 9.6                                    | 9.5  | 20 761         | 20 757                   | 19.3           | 41.9 | 20.1   | 19 620         | 57.7 | \$60 600         | \$268            |
| Outside central cities .....                                      | 2 775                       | 9.5   | 15.0              | 1 093                             | 5.9                                    | 12.3   | 61 748         | 61 638                   | 32.2           | 20.2 | 11.2   | 59 101         | 74.8 | NA               | NA               |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....  | 100 453                     | 14.0  | 16.5              | 52 845                            | 8.7                                    | 15.1   | 2 282 004      | 2 279 550                | 16.5           | 34.7 | 33.1   | 2 150 209      | 55.0 | 65 900           | 251              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 57 144                      | 19.6  | 18.3              | 30 647                            | 9.8                                    | 18.6   | 1 221 724      | 1 220 754                | 6.1            | 51.4 | 41.5   | 1 137 757      | 39.5 | NA               | NA               |
| Aurora (part) .....   | 86                          | 1.2   | 49.8              | 3                                 | 1.7                                    | -  | 857            | 857                      | 124.4          | 2.6  | 21.9   | 618            | 88.8 | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | ( <sup>5</sup> ) |
| Chicago .....   | 55 143                      | 19.9  | 18.4              | 29 505                            | 9.8                                    | 18.7   | 1 174 706      | 1 173 758                | 5.9            | 51.8 | 41.7   | 1 093 409      | 38.9 | 47 200           | 231              |
| Chicago Heights .....   | 743                         | 17.6  | 20.5              | 329                               | 9.1                                    | 22.9   | 12 730         | 12 728                   | 13.1           | 27.2 | 16.3   | 11 980         | 61.5 | 45 800           | 239              |
| Elgin (part) .....  | 221                         | 10.0  | 19.9              | 43                                | 3.9                                    | 13.6   | 4 136          | 4 135                    | 56.7           | 7.7  | 26.3   | 3 843          | 65.0 | ( <sup>5</sup> ) | ( <sup>5</sup> ) |
| Evanston .....  | 951                         | 9.7   | 13.0              | 767                               | 10.5                                   | 9.5  | 29 295         | 29 276                   | 3.3            | 52.6 | 46.6   | 27 907         | 48.5 | 88 600           | 336              |
| Outside central cities .....                                      | 43 309                      | 6.7   | 14.6              | 22 198                            | 7.5                                    | 10.6   | 1 060 280      | 1 058 796                | 28.4           | 15.5 | 23.4   | 1 012 452      | 72.4 | NA               | NA               |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....                                       | 10 732                      | 14.2  | 16.8              | 5 020                             | 7.9                                    | 13.7   | 227 912        | 227 008                  | 21.4           | 22.7 | 14.0   | 214 244        | 69.2 | 44 300           | 239              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 5 148                       | 18.6  | 18.5              | 2 577                             | 9.3                                    | 15.9   | 105 483        | 105 381                  | 7.3            | 32.4 | 17.9   | 97 412         | 59.5 | NA               | NA               |
| East Chicago .....  | 689                         | 16.5  | 17.9              | 408                               | 10.6                                   | 24.7   | 14 934         | 14 925                   | 8.5            | 50.6 | 26.7   | 13 687         | 42.8 | 35 600           | 178              |
| Gary .....  | 2 973                       | 20.6  | 20.2              | 1 351                             | 9.2                                    | 14.8   | 54 446         | 54 381                   | 7.8            | 24.7 | 16.2   | 49 445         | 60.4 | 25 200           | 204              |
| Hammond .....   | 1 486                       | 15.7  | 16.2              | 818                               | 8.9                                    | 14.1   | 36 103         | 36 075                   | 5.9            | 36.6 | 17.0   | 34 280         | 64.9 | 38 100           | 224              |
| Outside central cities .....                                      | 5 584                       | 10.2  | 15.5              | 2 443                             | 6.8                                    | 11.6   | 122 429        | 121 627                  | 33.6           | 14.3 | 10.6   | 116 832        | 77.3 | NA               | NA               |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....   | 5 984                       | 11.2  | 16.7              | 2 292                             | 6.4                                    | 12.7   | 121 283        | 120 851                  | 34.5           | 22.1 | 12.6   | 113 841        | 73.9 | 57 100           | 260              |
| Joliet .....  | 1 610                       | 17.1  | 21.0              | 888                               | 11.6                                   | 14.9   | 29 816         | 29 803                   | 14.0           | 37.2 | 20.5   | 27 272         | 60.6 | 45 700           | 227              |
| Outside central city .....  | 4 374                       | 9.0   | 15.6              | 1 404                             | 5.0                                    | 11.9   | 91 467         | 91 048                   | 41.3           | 17.2 | 9.9  | 86 569         | 78.1 | NA               | NA               |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA .....  | 1 787                       | 11.9  | 14.7              | 962                               | 7.9                                    | 10.1   | 47 506         | 45 893                   | 21.1           | 32.9 | 11.3   | 43 064         | 70.5 | 48 400           | 236              |
| Kenosha .....   | 1 176                       | 13.9  | 15.4              | 678                               | 8.9                                    | 7.7  | 29 411         | 29 384                   | 18.1           | 37.9 | 14.4   | 27 964         | 65.0 | 45 700           | 231              |
| Outside central city .....  | 611                         | 8.0   | 13.5              | 284                               | 6.3                                    | 14.7   | 18 095         | 16 509                   | 26.5           | 24.0 | 5.7  | 15 100         | 80.7 | NA               | NA               |
| Lake County, IL PMSA .....  | 7 500                       | 10.9  | 16.6              | 2 592                             | 5.7                                    | 9.5  | 150 496        | 148 192                  | 30.5           | 18.8 | 14.2   | 139 715        | 73.3 | 74 100           | 285              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 1 844                       | 19.5  | 16.7              | 669                               | 6.1                                    | 13.6   | 33 142         | 33 133                   | 17.7           | 26.2 | 25.7   | 31 133         | 51.3 | NA               | NA               |
| North Chicago .....   | 334                         | 26.6  | 8.2               | 124                               | 3.0                                    | 24.0   | 7 463          | 7 462                    | 23.4           | 24.7 | 21.8   | 6 999          | 39.5 | 45 200           | 238              |
| Waukegan .....  | 1 510                       | 17.9  | 21.8              | 545                               | 7.9                                    | 11.3   | 25 679         | 25 671                   | 16.0           | 26.6 | 26.9   | 24 134         | 55.0 | 50 400           | 259              |
| Outside central cities .....                                      | 5 656                       | 8.1   | 16.6              | 1 923                             | 5.6                                    | 8.1  | 117 354        | 115 059                  | 34.2           | 16.7 | 10.9   | 108 582        | 79.6 | NA               | NA               |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA) ..... | 1 812                       | 14.5  | 14.0              | 1 158                             | 8.9                                    | 17.7   | 51 607         | 51 543                   | 21.7           | 32.9 | 11.9   | 48 294         | 72.7 | 40 600           | 236              |
| Decatur .....   | 1 400                       | 16.3  | 15.1              | 972                               | 10.5                                   | 19.3   | 38 456         | 38 413                   | 19.4           | 35.4 | 14.2   | 35 923         | 69.3 | 38 500           | 235              |
| Outside central city .....  | 412                         | 8.5   | 11.1              | 186                               | 5.0                                    | 12.1   | 13 151         | 13 130                   | 28.8           | 25.7 | 5.2  | 12 371         | 82.5 | NA               | NA               |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA .....  | 1 669                       | 18.0  | 16.4              | 873                               | 8.6                                    | 17.4   | 37 587         | 37 247                   | 24.2           | 28.4 | 10.0   | 34 930         | 67.1 | 40 300           | 239              |
| Kankakee .....  | 619                         | 21.6  | 21.1              | 326                               | 11.1                                   | 19.4   | 11 765         | 11 760                   | 12.3           | 40.2 | 16.3   | 10 959         | 55.1 | 34 100           | 227              |
| Outside central city .....  | 1 050                       | 15.9  | 14.5              | 547                               | 7.5                                    | 16.2   | 25 822         | 25 487                   | 29.7           | 22.9 | 7.1  | 23 971         | 72.5 | NA               | NA               |
| PEORIA, IL MSA .....  | 5 789                       | 12.7  | 15.9              | 3 059                             | 8.4                                    | 11.9   | 140 052        | 139 675                  | 23.6           | 29.1 | 13.1   | 130 767        | 71.5 | 47 500           | 262              |
| Inside central cities .....                                       | 2 694                       | 16.0  | 17.3              | 1 587                             | 10.2                                   | 16.7   | 64 663         | 64 641                   | 19.9           | 33.8 | 21.3   | 59 387         | 62.8 | NA               | NA               |
| Pekin .....   | 548                         | 14.1  | 16.3              | 388                               | 11.5                                   | 12.8   | 13 792         | 13 790                   | 23.0           | 26.5 | 15.4   | 12 928         | 68.1 | 43 100           | 242              |
| Peoria .....  | 2 146                       | 16.5  | 17.6              | 1 199                             | 9.8                                    | 17.7   | 50 871         | 50 851                   | 19.1           | 35.8 | 22.9   | 46 459         | 61.3 | 46 400           | 252              |
| Outside central cities .....                                      | 3 095                       | 9.8   | 14.9              | 1 472                             | 7.1                                    | 7.8  | 75 389         | 75 034                   | 26.8           | 25.0 | 6.0  | 71 380         | 78.8 | NA               | NA               |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA .....  | 4 472                       | 14.4  | 16.0              | 2 262                             | 8.1                                    | 7.8  | 103 244        | 103 137                  | 20.4           | 26.2 | 11.4   | 99 122         | 69.1 | 44 900           | 238              |
| Rockford .....  | 2 425                       | 16.2  | 17.5              | 1 421                             | 10.3                                   | 8.2  | 54 674         | 54 617                   | 12.8           | 31.0 | 15.8   | 52 169         | 60.9 | 42 500           | 232              |
| Outside central city .....  | 2 047                       | 12.3  | 14.5              | 841                               | 6.0                                    | 7.3  | 48 570         | 48 520                   | 29.0           | 20.8 | 6.4  | 46 953         | 78.3 | NA               | NA               |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO) .....                    | 2 972                       | 14.0  | 15.8              | 1 780                             | 9.5                                    | 13.5   | 77 493         | 77 306                   | 25.6           | 32.9 | 11.5   | 72 219         | 68.2 | 46 300           | 241              |
| SPRINGFIELD, IL MSA .....   | 1 893                       | 16.2  | 19.0              | 1 132                             | 11.4                                   | 16.9   | 44 030         | 43 970                   | 22.7           | 36.2 | 18.3   | 40 960         | 59.9 | 44 500           | 232              |
| Outside central city .....  | 1 079                       | 10.3  | 12.3              | 648                               | 7.4                                    | 7.4  | 33 463         | 33 336                   | 29.4           | 28.6 | 2.5  | 31 259         | 79.0 | NA               | NA               |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied. <sup>5</sup>Data for entire city listed under Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA.

Table B. Central Cities

## Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>     |  | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |               |        |   |
|--|--|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|---------------|--------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Completing<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Completing<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total  | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |  |  |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Pers-<br>ons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |        |   |
|  |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |               |        |   |
| ILLINOIS   | 591 379  | 5 195             | 66.5   | 16.2   | 5 604.0                             | 511.0            | 9.1               | 22 746  | 19 321  | 10 299                            | 8 064  | 11.0                                    | 8.4           | 18 618 | 38.1  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 538 702  | 5 785             | 67.5   | 17.6   | 4 679.0                             | 401.7            | 8.6               | 23 821  | 20 244  | 10 624                            | 8 336  | 11.0                                    | 8.5           | 16 357 | 38.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 347 388  | 7 824             | 60.0   | 15.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 210                             | 7 181  | 17.9                                    | 14.2          | NA     | NA  |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA   | 5 560  | 4 614             | 76.0   | 22.8   | 61.1                                | 4.1              | 6.7               | 23 165  | 18 545  | 10 393                            | 7 794  | 10.4                                    | 5.1           | 106    | 34.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 4 409  | 5 453             | 78.9   | 27.9   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 275                            | 7 604  | 12.7                                    | 5.4           | NA     | NA  |
| Bloomington  | 3 111  | 6 938             | 73.9   | 21.9   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 640  | 16 051  | 11 197                            | 8 327  | 9.9                                     | 6.5           | 60     | 40.0  |
| Normal town  | 1 298  | 3 604             | 88.4   | 39.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 26 452  | 20 266  | 9 131                             | 6 709  | 17.2                                    | 3.6           | NA     | NA  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 151  | 2 903             | 71.2   | 14.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 642                            | 8 180  | 6.2                                     | 4.7           | NA     | NA  |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA                                | 11 813   | 6 989             | 80.9   | 30.0   | 79.8                                | 4.8              | 6.0               | 21 303  | 16 436  | 9 536                             | 7 306  | 13.2                                    | 6.9           | 143    | 34.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 9 004  | 7 920             | 83.2   | 36.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 028                             | 6 856  | 16.7                                    | 7.9           | 108    | 34.3  |
| Champaign  | 6 035  | 10 435            | 82.0   | 34.9   | 27.0                                | 1.1              | 4.2               | 22 149  | 14 894  | 9 528                             | 7 301  | 18.5                                    | 7.8           | 68     | 35.3  |
| Rantoul village  | 430  | 2 117             | 84.3   | 15.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 892  | 14 524  | 7 950                             | 5 820  | 9.2                                     | 7.8           | 10     | 50.0  |
| Urbana   | 2 539  | 7 144             | 84.5   | 49.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 717  | 14 551  | 8 779                             | 6 717  | 17.7                                    | 8.1           | 30     | 26.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 2 809  | 5 076             | 77.0   | 19.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 584                            | 8 259  | 7.1                                     | 5.6           | 35     | 34.3  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA                         | 468 886  | 5 898             | 67.3   | 17.8   | 3 962.1                             | 339.7            | 8.6               | 24 514  | 20 829  | 10 803                            | 8 489  | 11.1                                    | 8.7           | 14 591 | 38.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 299 666  | 7 834             | 57.6   | 13.9   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 025                             | 7 062  | 18.6                                    | 15.3          | 6 186  | 39.9  |
| Outside central cities   | 169 220  | 4 103             | 76.1   | 21.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 386                            | 9 804  | 4.2                                     | 3.2           | 8 405  | 37.4  |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA  | 14 892   | 4 729             | 71.3   | 16.5   | 164.9                               | 12.8             | 7.8               | 25 234  | 22 341  | 10 432                            | 8 470  | 5.9                                     | 4.4           | 689    | 45.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 8 805  | 6 728             | 65.0   | 14.6   | 77.2                                | 7.3              | 9.5               | NA  | NA  | 9 620                             | 7 883  | 8.3                                     | 6.1           | 290    | 52.8  |
| Aurora (part)  | 5 571  | 6 142             | 62.7   | 13.1   | 43.9                                | 4.6              | 10.4              | 23 035  | 20 193  | 9 398                             | 7 768  | 8.8                                     | 6.7           | 153    | 47.7  |
| Elgin (part)   | 3 234  | 6 116             | 68.1   | 16.7   | 33.3                                | 2.8              | 8.3               | 23 193  | 19 747  | 9 952                             | 8 058  | 7.6                                     | 5.2           | 137    | 58.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 6 087  | 3 308             | 75.9   | 17.8   | 87.7                                | 5.5              | 6.3               | NA  | NA  | 11 029                            | 8 893  | 4.1                                     | 3.2           | 399    | 39.6  |
| Chicago, IL PMSA   | 378 148  | 6 216             | 66.6   | 18.4   | 3 059.7                             | 254.7            | 8.3               | 24 134  | 20 247  | 10 909                            | 8 482  | 12.2                                    | 9.6           | 12 281 | 38.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 251 117  | 7 988             | 57.0   | 14.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 095                             | 7 035  | 19.9                                    | 16.4          | 5 376  | 38.6  |
| Aurora (part)  | (6)  | (6)               | 93.8   | 38.3   | (6)                                 | (6)              | (6)               | (6)   | (6)   | 13 868                            | 11 278 | 1.5                                     | 1.4           | (6)    | (6)   |
| Chicago  | 241 603  | 7 997             | 56.2   | 13.8   | 1 526.5                             | 141.4            | 9.3               | 18 776  | 15 301  | 8 971                             | 6 933  | 20.3                                    | 16.8          | 5 203  | 38.3  |
| Chicago Heights  | 3 200  | 8 576             | 59.7   | 10.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 206  | 18 585  | 8 402                             | 6 795  | 14.7                                    | 12.9          | 79     | 53.2  |
| Elgin (part)   | 682  | 6 132             | 74.4   | 14.1   | (6)                                 | (6)              | (6)               | (6)   | (6)   | 10 445                            | 8 416  | 7.7                                     | 5.6           | (6)    | (6)   |
| Evanston   | 5 632  | 7 598             | 82.6   | 46.2   | 36.2                                | 2.2              | 6.1               | 28 264  | 21 715  | 14 244                            | 11 028 | 7.1                                     | 3.8           | 94     | 40.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 127 031  | 4 321             | 76.4   | 22.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 783                            | 10 026 | 4.1                                     | 3.1           | 6 905  | 37.6  |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  | 32 014   | 5 107             | 65.4   | 10.9   | 267.6                               | 38.2             | 14.3              | 24 476  | 21 794  | 9 272                             | 7 862  | 9.9                                     | 8.2           | 458    | 38.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 19 599   | 6 852             | 55.0   | 7.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 817                             | 6 751  | 16.2                                    | 13.9          | 205    | 51.7  |
| East Chicago   | 3 132  | 7 844             | 44.9   | 5.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 945  | 17 180  | 7 386                             | 6 499  | 16.8                                    | 15.9          | 55     | 61.8  |
| Gary   | 10 667   | 7 002             | 55.0   | 7.6  | 58.8                                | 13.0             | 22.2              | 19 477  | 17 235  | 7 099                             | 6 170  | 20.4                                    | 18.0          | 62     | 50.0  |
| Hammond  | 5 800  | 6 187             | 58.9   | 7.0  | 40.1                                | 5.6              | 14.0              | 22 978  | 19 959  | 9 145                             | 7 799  | 9.3                                     | 6.9           | 88     | 46.6  |
| Outside central cities   | 12 415   | 3 642             | 73.4   | 13.9   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 362                            | 8 750  | 4.8                                     | 3.9           | 253    | 28.5  |
| Joliet, IL PMSA  | 15 860   | 4 431             | 69.9   | 13.9   | 180.5                               | 15.7             | 8.7               | 25 619  | 23 174  | 9 737                             | 8 003  | 6.3                                     | 4.9           | 366    | 43.4  |
| Joliet   | 6 849  | 8 662             | 62.6   | 12.8   | 41.2                                | 5.0              | 12.1              | 22 694  | 18 966  | 9 417                             | 7 628  | 12.0                                    | 9.1           | 95     | 46.3  |
| Outside central city   | 9 011  | 3 232             | 72.0   | 14.3   | 139.3                               | 10.7             | 7.7               | NA  | NA  | 9 822                             | 8 108  | 4.8                                     | 3.8           | 271    | 42.4  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA   | 7 422  | 5 926             | 64.8   | 10.7   | 56.3                                | 4.1              | 7.4               | 23 161  | 20 084  | 9 728                             | 7 756  | 7.0                                     | 5.6           | 146    | 30.1  |
| Kenosha  | 5 498  | 6 962             | 64.0   | 10.3   | 35.8                                | 2.9              | 8.1               | 22 313  | 18 927  | 9 542                             | 7 543  | 8.0                                     | 6.4           | 103    | 35.0  |
| Outside central city   | 1 924  | 4 159             | 66.2   | 11.4   | 20.5                                | 1.3              | 6.2               | NA  | NA  | 10 036                            | 8 120  | 5.3                                     | 4.2           | 43     | 18.6  |
| Lake County, IL PMSA   | 20 550   | 4 662             | 77.6   | 25.1   | 233.2                               | 14.1             | 6.1               | 28 045  | 25 210  | 12 869                            | 10 103 | 5.3                                     | 3.9           | 651    | 39.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 7 798  | 7 317             | 66.8   | 12.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 627                             | 6 905  | 9.5                                     | 7.3           | 117    | 48.7  |
| North Chicago  | 1 869  | 4 828             | 69.4   | 9.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 850  | 15 853  | 7 085                             | 5 606  | 9.4                                     | 7.5           | 35     | 54.3  |
| Waukegan   | 5 929  | 8 736             | 65.8   | 13.9   | 36.6                                | 2.9              | 8.0               | 22 692  | 19 091  | 9 500                             | 7 649  | 9.5                                     | 7.2           | 82     | 46.3  |
| Outside central cities   | 12 752   | 3 815             | 80.5   | 28.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 14 195                            | 11 122 | 4.1                                     | 3.1           | 534    | 37.1  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) | 6 588  | 5 024             | 68.5   | 12.9   | 59.3                                | 6.1              | 10.3              | 21 726  | 18 682  | 9 895                             | 7 893  | 9.9                                     | 7.8           | 140    | 36.4  |
| Decatur  | 5 981  | 6 323             | 67.0   | 14.2   | 43.0                                | 4.9              | 11.3              | 20 868  | 17 346  | 10 011                            | 7 955  | 11.8                                    | 9.2           | 107    | 37.4  |
| Outside central city   | 607  | 1 662             | 72.3   | 9.7  | 16.3                                | 1.2              | 7.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 605                             | 7 737  | 5.5                                     | 4.5           | 33     | 33.3  |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA   | 4 747  | 4 578             | 61.0   | 10.6   | 42.7                                | 5.2              | 12.2              | 20 151  | 17 382  | 8 547                             | 6 812  | 12.4                                    | 9.8           | 110    | 36.4  |
| Kankakee   | 2 770  | 9 186             | 56.3   | 12.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 837  | 14 852  | 8 504                             | 6 690  | 18.0                                    | 14.7          | 44     | 43.2  |
| Outside central city   | 1 977  | 2 688             | 63.0   | 9.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 564                             | 6 863  | 10.1                                    | 7.8           | 66     | 31.8  |
| PEORIA, IL MSA   | 16 965   | 4 627             | 69.2   | 14.3   | 157.4                               | 17.8             | 11.3              | 23 214  | 20 267  | 9 810                             | 8 253  | 7.9                                     | 6.1           | 327    | 35.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 12 021   | 7 566             | 68.8   | 17.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 091                            | 8 301  | 11.4                                    | 8.9           | 154    | 35.1  |
| Pekin  | 1 382  | 4 081             | 65.8   | 10.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 794  | 18 286  | 8 993                             | 7 858  | 8.5                                     | 7.1           | 22     | 22.7  |
| Peoria   | 10 639   | 8 510             | 69.6   | 19.4   | 54.1                                | 6.8              | 12.5              | 22 294  | 18 193  | 10 399                            | 8 422  | 12.3                                    | 9.4           | 132    | 37.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 4 944  | 2 380             | 69.5   | 11.9   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 605                             | 8 217  | 5.3                                     | 4.1           | 173    | 36.4  |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA   | 17 316   | 6 139             | 67.5   | 13.2   | 137.0                               | 12.9             | 9.4               | 22 964  | 20 267  | 9 548                             | 7 896  | 8.2                                     | 6.4           | 726    | 37.2  |
| Rockford   | 11 538   | 8 194             | 66.8   | 14.9   | 70.8                                | 8.9              | 12.5              | 21 826  | 18 419  | 9 524                             | 7 850  | 10.3                                    | 7.9           | 452    | 36.9  |
| Outside central city   | 5 778  | 4 091             | 68.1   | 11.3   | 66.2                                | 4.1              | 6.1               | NA  | NA  | 9 570                             | 7 942  | 6.0                                     | 5.0           | 274    | 37.6  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        | 10 405   | 8 109             | 72.1   | 18.3   | 101.7                               | 7.1              | 7.0               | 22 029  | 18 127  | 10 635                            | 8 133  | 8.6                                     | 6.2           | 129    | 28.7  |
| Springfield, IL MSA  | 10 030   | 10 006            | 71.9   | 20.8   | 54.8                                | 4.6              | 8.3               | 21 524  | 16 663  | 10 826                            | 8 227  | 10.5                                    | 7.6           | 91     | 30.8  |
| Outside central city   | 375  | 1 336             | 72.2   | 15.3   | 46.9                                | 2.5              | 5.4               | NA  | NA  | 10 416                            | 8 025  | 6.5                                     | 4.7           | 38     | 23.7  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1979. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979. <sup>6</sup>Data for entire city listed under Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA.



Table B. Central Cities

## Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  | Wholesale trade, 1982    |                      |  |                      |  |                                     |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments       |  | Sales                |  | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant<br>wholesale-<br>sales<br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant<br>wholesale-<br>sales<br>(Mil. dol.) |                                     |                                  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                      |  |                      |  |                                     |                                  |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                   | 54   | 55                   | 56   | 57                                  | 58                               |
| ILLINOIS .....   | 1 077.4                 | 22 820.9                         | 669.8              | 11 936.0             | 17 820   | 47 688.0                                 | 112 949.5                | 21 722               | 16 975   | 131 102.7            | 65 520.1                                       | 287 440                             | 6 114.2                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 939.4                   | 20 240.0                         | 568.7              | 10 220.6             | 17 972   | 41 386.4                                 | 95 728.6                 | 17 740               | 13 301   | 118 449.3            | D  | 251 700                             | 5 537.7                          |
| Inside central cities .....  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 7 142                | 5 687  | D                    | D  | D                                   | D                                |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA .....                                   | 6.4                     | 107.8                            | 3.3                | 55.5                 | 16 818   | 273.5                                    | 629.0                    | 227                  | 192  | 1 336.3              | 783.2  | 2 993                               | 55.5                             |
| Inside central cities .....  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 122                  | 94   | 987.8                | 454.3  | 2 339                               | 44.7                             |
| Bloomington .....  | 5.1                     | 84.9                             | 2.4                | 42.8                 | 17 833   | 192.7                                    | 480.6                    | 92                   | 70   | 903.9                | 386.7  | 1 981                               | 38.3                             |
| Normal town .....  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 30                   | 24   | 83.9                 | 67.6   | 358                                 | 6.4                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                       | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA   | NA                                       | NA                       | 105                  | 98   | 348.6                | 328.9  | 654                                 | 10.7                             |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA .....                          | 7.3                     | 134.6                            | 4.9                | 86.9                 | 17 735   | 453.9                                    | 1 451.9                  | 206                  | 184  | 1 179.7              | 993.8  | 2 844                               | 53.6                             |
| Inside central cities .....  | 4.5                     | 70.7                             | 2.6                | 39.4                 | 15 154   | 160.5                                    | 485.1                    | 119                  | 108  | D                    | D  | D                                   | D                                |
| Champaign .....  | 3.1                     | 48.9                             | 1.7                | 28.0                 | 16 471   | 121.5                                    | 387.3                    | 80                   | 73   | 201.3                | 175.1  | 981                                 | 17.5                             |
| Rantoul village .....  | .7                      | 11.0                             | .5                 | 6.6                  | 13 200   | 18.3                                     | 44.8                     | 10                   | 10   | 18.1                 | 18.1   | 69                                  | 1.2                              |
| Urbana .....   | .7                      | 10.8                             | .4                 | 4.8                  | 12 000   | 20.7                                     | 53.0                     | 29                   | 25   | D                    | D  | D                                   | D                                |
| Outside central cities .....                                       | 2.8                     | 63.9                             | 2.3                | 47.5                 | 20 652   | 293.4                                    | 966.8                    | 87                   | 76   | D                    | D  | D                                   | D                                |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA .....                   | 838.7                   | 18 365.4                         | 519.2              | 9 633.9              | 18 555   | 36 363.3                                 | 86 312.1                 | 15 030               | 10 998   | 102 542.5            | D  | 220 565                             | 4 934.2                          |
| Inside central cities .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 5 635                | 4 458  | 33 905.5             | D  | 85 571                              | 1 863.2                          |
| Outside central cities .....                                       | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 9 395                | 6 540  | 68 637.0             | D  | 134 994                             | 3 071.0                          |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA .....  | 41.1                    | 821.4                            | 26.5               | 451.1                | 17 023   | 1 844.7                                  | 3 953.7                  | 481                  | 376  | 1 442.3              | 997.4  | 5 104                               | 101.7                            |
| Inside central cities .....  | 16.5                    | 325.2                            | 9.7                | 163.8                | 16 887   | 575.0                                    | 1 174.2                  | 192                  | 158  | 806.5                | D  | 2 528                               | 53.0                             |
| Aurora (part) .....  | 29.1                    | 2178.0                           | 25.6               | 292.8                | 216 571  | 2350.7                                   | 2676.0                   | 100                  | 84   | 351.9                | D  | 1 297                               | 26.9                             |
| Elgin (part) .....   | 27.4                    | 2147.2                           | 24.1               | 271.0                | 217 317  | 2224.3                                   | 2498.2                   | 92                   | 74   | 454.6                | D  | 1 231                               | 26.0                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                       | 24.6                    | 496.2                            | 16.8               | 287.3                | 17 101   | 1 269.7                                  | 2 779.5                  | 289                  | 218  | 635.8                | D  | 2 576                               | 48.8                             |
| Chicago, IL PMSA .....   | 637.7                   | 13 550.0                         | 388.8              | 6 757.5              | 17 380   | 26 999.6                                 | 56 764.6                 | 12 818               | 9 207  | 94 483.4             | 41 617.2                                       | 196 716                             | 4 454.9                          |
| Inside central cities .....  | 289.0                   | 6 031.5                          | 178.4              | 3 008.4              | 16 863   | 11 324.6                                 | 24 915.8                 | 4 926                | 3 845  | 30 984.6             | D  | 76 360                              | 1 678.3                          |
| Aurora (part) .....  | (?)                     | (?)                              | (?)                | (?)                  | (?)  | (?)                                      | (?)                      | 6                    | 4  | 23.6                 | D  | 69                                  | 1.4                              |
| Chicago .....  | 277.0                   | 5 769.3                          | 171.9              | 2 894.0              | 16 835   | 10 894.9                                 | 23 978.2                 | 4 748                | 3 698  | 30 195.5             | 16 401.8                                       | 74 133                              | 1 634.4                          |
| Chicago Heights .....  | 5.9                     | 126.5                            | 4.3                | 84.4                 | 19 628   | 275.3                                    | 672.5                    | 61                   | 54   | 445.1                | D  | 1 083                               | 22.7                             |
| Elgin (part) .....   | (?)                     | (?)                              | (?)                | (?)                  | (?)  | (?)                                      | (?)                      | 16                   | 15   | 66.9                 | D  | 281                                 | 5.0                              |
| Evanston .....   | 6.1                     | 135.7                            | 2.2                | 30.0                 | 13 636   | 154.4                                    | 265.1                    | 95                   | 74   | 253.4                | 174.2  | 794                                 | 14.7                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                       | 348.7                   | 7 518.5                          | 210.4              | 3 749.1              | 17 819   | 15 675.0                                 | 31 848.8                 | 7 892                | 5 362  | 63 498.8             | D  | 120 356                             | 2 776.6                          |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA .....  | 75.6                    | 2 059.0                          | 54.8               | 1 445.4              | 26 376   | 3 238.0                                  | 13 263.7                 | 564                  | 489  | 2 270.4              | 1 229.2  | 7 081                               | 132.2                            |
| Inside central cities .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 213                  | 191  | 1 064.4              | D  | 3 493                               | 67.6                             |
| East Chicago .....   | 31.5                    | 869.6                            | 24.0               | 642.3                | 26 763   | 1 325.2                                  | 3 454.0                  | 38                   | 35   | 203.2                | D  | 785                                 | 15.1                             |
| Gary .....   | 20.9                    | 580.1                            | 15.5               | 421.5                | 27 194   | 612.7                                    | 2 675.1                  | 72                   | 68   | 301.7                | D  | 1 213                               | 25.4                             |
| Hammond .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 103                  | 88   | 559.6                | 205.8  | 1 495                               | 27.0                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                       | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 351                  | 298  | 1 206.0              | D  | 3 588                               | 64.7                             |
| Joliet, IL PMSA .....  | 24.5                    | 557.7                            | 16.3               | 338.2                | 20 748   | 1 750.2                                  | 6 946.0                  | 356                  | 317  | 1 398.9              | D  | 3 452                               | 68.2                             |
| Joliet .....   | 11.0                    | 272.4                            | 7.2                | 167.6                | 23 278   | 810.7                                    | 3 577.6                  | 135                  | 117  | 508.9                | 388.9  | 1 410                               | 27.7                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 13.5                    | 285.3                            | 9.1                | 170.6                | 18 747   | 939.5                                    | 3 368.4                  | 221                  | 200  | 890.0                | D  | 2 042                               | 40.5                             |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA .....   | 14.2                    | 371.3                            | 10.1               | 254.1                | 25 158   | 601.4                                    | 1 940.1                  | 109                  | 91   | 351.7                | 131.3  | 1 066                               | 17.1                             |
| Kenosha .....  | 12.6                    | 338.8                            | 9.2                | 235.9                | 25 641   | 542.3                                    | 1 817.9                  | 73                   | 62   | 294.0                | D  | 694                                 | 11.8                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 1.6                     | 32.5                             | .9                 | 18.2                 | 20 222   | 59.1                                     | 1 22.2                   | 36                   | 29   | 57.7                 | D  | 372                                 | 5.3                              |
| Lake County, IL PMSA .....   | 45.6                    | 1 006.0                          | 22.6               | 387.6                | 17 150   | 1 925.4                                  | 3 444.0                  | 702                  | 518  | 2 595.9              | 1 370.9  | 7 146                               | 160.2                            |
| Inside central cities .....  | 18.9                    | 454.3                            | 8.4                | 174.3                | 20 750   | 1 038.0                                  | 1 681.2                  | 96                   | 85   | 247.1                | D  | 1 086                               | 25.0                             |
| North Chicago .....  | 11.0                    | 278.1                            | 3.5                | 69.8                 | 19 943   | 828.5                                    | 1 106.4                  | 11                   | 7  | 92.3                 | D  | 258                                 | 6.9                              |
| Waukegan .....   | 7.9                     | 176.2                            | 4.9                | 104.5                | 21 327   | 209.5                                    | 574.8                    | 85                   | 78   | 154.8                | 133.0  | 828                                 | 18.1                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                       | 26.7                    | 551.7                            | 14.2               | 213.3                | 15 021   | 891.4                                    | 1 762.8                  | 606                  | 433  | 2 348.8              | D  | 6 060                               | 135.2                            |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) | 15.8                    | 376.2                            | 10.3               | 221.3                | 21 485   | 814.0                                    | 2 495.8                  | 208                  | 177  | 2 703.1              | D  | 1 985                               | 34.4                             |
| Decatur, IL MSA .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 156                  | 130  | D                    | D  | D                                   | D                                |
| Outside central city .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 52                   | 47   | D                    | D  | D                                   | D                                |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA .....   | 8.1                     | 163.1                            | 4.8                | 95.4                 | 19 875   | 488.1                                    | 1 105.1                  | 150                  | 138  | 565.9                | 469.9  | 1 967                               | 32.8                             |
| Kankakee .....   | 4.0                     | 82.0                             | 2.2                | 46.0                 | 20 909   | 281.4                                    | 554.8                    | 56                   | 51   | 131.8                | 102.4  | 704                                 | 11.7                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 4.1                     | 81.1                             | 2.6                | 49.4                 | 19 000   | 206.7                                    | 550.3                    | 94                   | 87   | 434.1                | 367.5  | 1 263                               | 21.1                             |
| PEORIA, IL MSA .....   | 45.6                    | 1 090.6                          | 21.3               | 441.9                | 20 746   | 1 743.0                                  | 3 805.1                  | 676                  | 540  | 4 664.0              | 1 822.3  | 7 596                               | 149.3                            |
| Inside central cities .....  | 21.0                    | 509.6                            | 3.8                | 77.0                 | 20 263   | 279.1                                    | 640.1                    | 377                  | 289  | 3 546.4              | D  | 4 711                               | 93.7                             |
| Pekin .....  | 6                       | 13.6                             | .4                 | 9.1                  | 22 750   | 30.1                                     | 106.0                    | 39                   | 36   | 152.0                | D  | 331                                 | 6.3                              |
| Peoria .....   | 20.4                    | 496.0                            | 3.4                | 67.9                 | 19 971   | 245.0                                    | 534.1                    | 338                  | 253  | 3 394.4              | 898.4  | 4 380                               | 87.5                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                       | 24.6                    | 581.0                            | 17.5               | 364.9                | 20 851   | 1 463.9                                  | 3 165.0                  | 299                  | 251  | 1 117.7              | D  | 2 885                               | 55.5                             |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA .....   | 46.3                    | 969.6                            | 29.6               | 542.9                | 18 341   | 1 948.3                                  | 4 199.4                  | 548                  | 455  | 1 284.9              | 1 022.7  | 5 751                               | 108.8                            |
| Rockford .....   | 27.1                    | 599.2                            | 16.4               | 309.9                | 18 896   | 1 055.8                                  | 1 987.6                  | 355                  | 289  | 829.2                | 653.6  | 4 018                               | 78.4                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 19.2                    | 370.4                            | 13.2               | 233.0                | 17 652   | 892.5                                    | 2 211.8                  | 193                  | 166  | 455.7                | 369.2  | 1 733                               | 30.4                             |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        | 6.1                     | 125.0                            | 3.8                | 71.4                 | 18 789   | 301.2                                    | 709.9                    | 340                  | 297  | 1 567.9              | 1 322.5  | 4 262                               | 89.6                             |
| Springfield, IL MSA .....  | 4.5                     | 100.7                            | 2.9                | 62.2                 | 21 448   | 259.3                                    | 612.7                    | 207                  | 176  | 1 241.9              | 1 073.6  | 3 404                               | 74.2                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 1.6                     | 24.3                             | .9                 | 9.2                  | 10 222   | 41.9                                     | 97.2                     | 133                  | 121  | 326.0                | 248.9  | 858                                 | 15.4                             |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>Data for entire city listed under Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                      |   |  |                                  |                    |  |                |  |  |                                     |                    |  |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                      |   |  | Establishments with payroll      |                    |  |                |  |  |                                     |                    |  |
|  | Number             | Sales                |                                      |   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |  |                |  |  |                                     | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |
|  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per<br>estab-<br>lish-<br>ment<br>(\$1,000) |  |                                  | Total <sup>3</sup> | General<br>merchan-<br>dise<br>group<br>stores | Food<br>stores | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>5</sup> |
|  |                    |                      |                                      |   |  |                                  |                    |  |                |  |  |                                     |                    |  |
| ILLINOIS   | 83 624             | 50 747               | 4 426                                | 606.9                                       | 707.9  | 6 042.2                          | 59 164             | 1 309  | 6 334          | 6 412                                      | 4 035  | 16 215                              | 49 672             | 2 095.0  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 64 145             | 42 942               | 4 579                                | 669.5                                       | 599.9  | 5 218.9                          | 45 970             | 843  | 4 978          | 5 176                                      | 3 179  | 12 896                              | 42 152             | D  |
| Inside central cities  | 29 201             | D                    | D                                    | D   | D  | D                                | 21 359             | 413  | 2 350          | 2 503                                      | 1 459  | 6 236                               | D                  | D  |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA   | 1 006              | 599                  | 4 966                                | 595.4                                       | 9.9  | 71.4                             | 743                | 15   | 77             | 87   | 57   | 195                                 | 587                | 31.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 740                | 533                  | 6 486                                | 719.6                                       | 8.8  | 64.1                             | 590                | 13   | 51             | 83   | 51   | 152                                 | 525                | 23.0   |
| Bloomington  | 523                | 417                  | 9 180                                | 796.9                                       | 6.5  | 49.5                             | 418                | 9  | 36             | 51   | 38   | 115                                 | 411                | 19.8   |
| Normal town  | 217                | 116                  | 3 154                                | 533.3                                       | 2.3  | 14.6                             | 172                | 4  | 15             | 32   | 13   | 37                                  | 114                | 3.2  |
| Outside central cities   | 266                | 66                   | 1 725                                | 249.8                                       | 1.1  | 7.3                              | 153                | 2  | 26             | 4  | 6  | 43                                  | 61                 | 8.1  |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL,<br>IL MSA                                | 1 265              | 793                  | 4 609                                | 626.6                                       | 13.2   | 95.5                             | 928                | 20   | 75             | 96   | 77   | 247                                 | 780                | 39.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 922                | 616                  | 5 311                                | 668.1                                       | 11.1   | 76.3                             | 735                | 15   | 54             | 92   | 65   | 191                                 | 608                | D  |
| Champaign  | 576                | 411                  | 6 970                                | 714.0                                       | 7.6  | 51.6                             | 469                | 9  | 35             | 69   | 42   | 120                                 | 407                | 21.4   |
| Rantoul village  | 116                | 76                   | 3 586                                | 655.9                                       | 9  | 8.1                              | 91                 | 2  | 5              | 8  | 8  | 22                                  | 74                 | D  |
| Urbana   | 230                | 129                  | 3 598                                | 559.4                                       | 2.5  | 16.5                             | 175                | 4  | 14             | 15   | 15   | 49                                  | 127                | 5.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 343                | 177                  | 3 154                                | 514.8                                       | 2.1  | 19.2                             | 193                | 5  | 21             | 4  | 12   | 56                                  | 172                | D  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY,<br>IL-IN-WI CMSA                         | 52 695             | 36 486               | 4 575                                | 692.4                                       | 504.5  | 4 456.8                          | 37 713             | 647  | 4 124          | 4 309                                      | 2 591  | 10 655                              | 35 806             | 1 288.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 23 087             | 14 109               | 3 719                                | 611.1                                       | D  | D                                | 16 437             | 288  | 1 955          | 1 852                                      | 1 036  | 4 980                               | D                  | D  |
| Outside central cities   | 29 608             | 22 377               | 5 352                                | 755.8                                       | D  | D                                | 21 276             | 359  | 2 169          | 2 457                                      | 1 555  | 5 675                               | D                  | D  |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA  | 2 328              | 1 418                | 4 459                                | 609.2                                       | 20.7   | 174.7                            | 1 645              | 36   | 146            | 178  | 126  | 431                                 | 1 394              | 85.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 967                | 619                  | 4 640                                | 640.6                                       | D  | D                                | 706                | 16   | 70             | 67   | 58   | 169                                 | D                  | D  |
| Aurora (part)  | 537                | 338                  | 4 211                                | 628.7                                       | D  | D                                | 404                | 10   | 46             | 38   | 31   | 98                                  | D                  | D  |
| Elgin (part)   | 430                | 282                  | 5 285                                | 655.4                                       | 4.1  | 36.2                             | 302                | 6  | 24             | 29   | 27   | 71                                  | 277                | D  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 361              | 799                  | 4 328                                | 586.8                                       | D  | D                                | 939                | 20   | 76             | 111  | 68   | 262                                 | D                  | D  |
| Chicago, IL PMSA   | 39 762             | 28 299               | 4 648                                | 711.7                                       | 390.5  | 3 515.2                          | 28 362             | 463  | 3 260          | 3 361                                      | 1 953  | 8 048                               | 27 775             | 920.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 18 464             | 11 253               | 3 608                                | 609.4                                       | D  | D                                | 12 953             | 222  | 1 612          | 1 486                                      | 789  | 3 987                               | D                  | D  |
| Aurora (part)  | 151                | 212                  | 1 405.8                              | D   | D  | D                                | 150                | 5  | 5              | 61   | 13   | 26                                  | D                  | D  |
| Chicago  | 17 450             | 10 321               | 3 444                                | 591.4                                       | 147.2  | 1 406.3                          | 12 154             | 206  | 1 539          | 1 369                                      | 718  | 3 808                               | 10 055             | 263.4  |
| Chicago Heights  | 267                | 244                  | 6 729                                | 912.0                                       | 3.2  | 27.0                             | 209                | 3  | 22             | 11   | 14   | 56                                  | 240                | 10.9   |
| Elgin (part)   | 51                 | 75                   | 6 767                                | 1 470.7                                     | 5  | 7.5                              | 29                 | -  | 1              | -  | 1  | 7                                   | 74                 | D  |
| Evanston   | 545                | 401                  | 5 492                                | 736.2                                       | 5.5  | 47.2                             | 411                | 8  | 45             | 45   | 43   | 90                                  | 396                | 14.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 21 298             | 17 046               | 5 741                                | 800.4                                       | D  | D                                | 15 409             | 241  | 1 648          | 1 875                                      | 1 164  | 4 061                               | D                  | D  |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  | 4 216              | 2 748                | 4 310                                | 651.7                                       | 39.6   | 320.1                            | 3 085              | 67   | 297            | 306  | 182  | 862                                 | 2 692              | 103.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 567              | 868                  | 3 126                                | 553.7                                       | 12.4   | 104.9                            | 1 141              | 19   | 123            | 97   | 60   | 334                                 | 842                | 31.7   |
| East Chicago   | 256                | 95                   | 2 458                                | 369.2                                       | 1.2  | 10.0                             | 154                | 4  | 18             | 12   | 6  | 53                                  | 87                 | 6.7  |
| Gary   | 670                | 371                  | 2 516                                | 554.1                                       | 4.9  | 44.9                             | 507                | 8  | 54             | 38   | 27   | 142                                 | 362                | 13.9   |
| Hammond  | 641                | 402                  | 4 390                                | 626.9                                       | 6.2  | 49.9                             | 480                | 7  | 51             | 47   | 27   | 139                                 | 393                | 11.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 649              | 1 880                | 5 223                                | 709.7                                       | 27.2   | 215.3                            | 1 944              | 48   | 174            | 209  | 122  | 528                                 | 1 849              | 71.4   |
| Joliet, IL PMSA  | 2 222              | 1 270                | 3 556                                | 571.7                                       | 17.2   | 133.4                            | 1 566              | 29   | 147            | 141  | 100  | 436                                 | 1 242              | 66.4   |
| Joliet   | 728                | 536                  | 6 992                                | 736.5                                       | 7.5  | 62.1                             | 584                | 11   | 47             | 84   | 49   | 152                                 | 528                | 20.0   |
| Outside central city   | 1 494              | 734                  | 2 617                                | 491.4                                       | 9.7  | 71.3                             | 982                | 18   | 100            | 57   | 51   | 284                                 | 714                | 46.4   |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA   | 936                | 455                  | 3 734                                | 485.9                                       | 7.2  | 57.6                             | 690                | 13   | 75             | 41   | 46   | 250                                 | 445                | 14.2   |
| Kenosha  | 690                | 343                  | 4 482                                | 496.6                                       | 5.7  | 45.9                             | 519                | 9  | 59             | 36   | 41   | 178                                 | 336                | D  |
| Outside central city   | 246                | 112                  | 2 473                                | 455.8                                       | 1.4  | 11.8                             | 171                | 4  | 16             | 5  | 5  | 72                                  | 109                | D  |
| Lake County, IL PMSA   | 3 231              | 2 296                | 5 085                                | 710.7                                       | 29.2   | 255.8                            | 2 365              | 39   | 199            | 282  | 184  | 628                                 | 2 259              | 98.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 671                | 491                  | 4 454                                | 731.2                                       | 6.9  | 58.2                             | 534                | 11   | 44             | 82   | 39   | 160                                 | 484                | D  |
| North Chicago  | 94                 | 38                   | 936                                  | 407.2                                       | 6  | 5.1                              | 70                 | -  | 5              | 1  | -  | 39                                  | 37                 | D  |
| Waukegan   | 577                | 452                  | 6 531                                | 784.0                                       | 6.3  | 53.2                             | 464                | 11   | 39             | 81   | 39   | 121                                 | 447                | 16.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 560              | 1 805                | 5 288                                | 705.3                                       | 22.3   | 197.6                            | 1 831              | 28   | 155            | 200  | 145  | 468                                 | 1 775              | D  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA<br>(see data under IA) | 966                | 612                  | 4 716                                | 633.9                                       | 8.7  | 74.1                             | 712                | 15   | 67             | 85   | 56   | 176                                 | 603                | 30.2   |
| Decatur, IL MSA  | 724                | 503                  | 5 427                                | 695.2                                       | 7.1  | 62.3                             | 550                | 12   | 49             | 61   | 42   | 145                                 | 497                | D  |
| Outside central city   | 242                | 109                  | 2 939                                | 450.8                                       | 1.7  | 11.9                             | 162                | 3  | 18             | 24   | 14   | 31                                  | 106                | D  |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA   | 721                | 419                  | 4 106                                | 580.6                                       | 6.3  | 50.1                             | 505                | 10   | 44             | 48   | 32   | 153                                 | 410                | 21.8   |
| Kankakee   | 295                | 203                  | 6 916                                | 687.3                                       | 3.4  | 27.3                             | 245                | 4  | 18             | 34   | 19   | 69                                  | 200                | 6.7  |
| Outside central city   | 426                | 216                  | 2 972                                | 506.7                                       | 2.9  | 22.8                             | 260                | 6  | 26             | 14   | 13   | 84                                  | 209                | 15.0   |
| PEORIA, IL MSA   | 2 751              | 1 641                | 4 515                                | 596.6                                       | 23.4   | 192.3                            | 1 975              | 45   | 200            | 170  | 143  | 562                                 | 1 615              | 66.6   |
| Inside central cities  | 1 338              | D                    | D                                    | D   | D  | D                                | 1 052              | 28   | 88             | 120  | 100  | 278                                 | D                  | 34.9   |
| Pekin  | 322                | D                    | D                                    | D   | D  | D                                | 245                | 5  | 22             | 29   | 18   | 55                                  | D                  | 5.2  |
| Peoria   | 1 016              | 752                  | 6 155                                | 740.6                                       | 11.7   | 96.6                             | 807                | 23   | 66             | 91   | 82   | 223                                 | 745                | 29.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 413              | D                    | D                                    | D   | D  | D                                | 923                | 17   | 112            | 50   | 43   | 284                                 | D                  | 31.8   |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA   | 2 167              | 1 274                | 4 562                                | 587.8                                       | 19.2   | 155.1                            | 1 577              | 35   | 152            | 172  | 105  | 428                                 | 1 252              | 60.4   |
| Rockford   | 1 174              | 827                  | 5 979                                | 704.5                                       | 12.2   | 103.5                            | 902                | 21   | 81             | 86   | 71   | 246                                 | 816                | 29.7   |
| Outside central city   | 993                | 447                  | 3 171                                | 449.8                                       | 7.0  | 51.6                             | 675                | 14   | 71             | 86   | 34   | 182                                 | 436                | 30.7   |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA<br>(see data under MO)                        | 1 580              | 954                  | 5 084                                | 604.0                                       | 14.0   | 114.8                            | 1 099              | 18   | 103            | 127  | 68   | 307                                 | 938                | 50.1   |
| Springfield, IL MSA  | 1 005              | 786                  | 7 883                                | 781.8                                       | 11.5   | 95.5                             | 792                | 14   | 71             | 117  | 55   | 204                                 | 779                | 33.9   |
| Outside central city   | 575                | 169                  | 1 916                                | 293.3                                       | 2.4  | 19.2                             | 307                | 4  | 32             | 10   | 13   | 103                                 | 159                | 16.2   |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |  |         |         |         |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)   | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                          | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                           |         |         |         |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business                     |         |         |         |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |         |         |         |
|  | 73  | 74          | 75                  | 76                        | 77                           | 78   | 79                         | 80   | 81                                       | 82   | 83   | 84      | 85      | 86      |
| ILLINOIS   | 5 899   | 10 323      | 8 833               | 4 590.8                   | 3 252.1                      | 2 129.6  | 5 047                      | 57 629   | 547.7                                    | 8 170.4  | 21 396.4                                       | 1 078.3 | 1 501.1 | 1 633.9 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 8 497       | 7 312               | 3 717.0                   | 2 904.8                      | 1 866.5  | 4 387                      | 49 648   | 498.4                                    | 7 660.1  | 19 941.0                                       | D       | 1 384.3 | D       |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 2 120                      | 24 468   | 291.6                                    | 4 746.9  | 11 915.4                                       | D       | D       | D       |
| BLOOMINGTON-NORMAL, IL MSA                                       | 78  | 112         | 100                 | 73.7                      | 32.3                         | 24.6   | 63                         | 537  | 4.3                                      | 54.7   | 147.9  | 8.5     | 20.2    | 4.0     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 94          | D                   | 57.1                      | D                            | 23.5   | 56                         | 460  | 3.9                                      | 51.5   | 136.8  | D       | 17.4    | 3.5     |
| Bloomington  | D   | 62          | 92                  | 41.1                      | D                            | 19.8   | 42                         | 377  | 3.2                                      | 44.6   | 120.0  | D       | 16.1    | 3.0     |
| Normal town  | D   | 32          | D                   | 16.0                      | 8.1                          | 3.6  | 14                         | 83   | .7                                       | 7.0  | 16.8   | D       | 1.3     | 5       |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 19          | D                   | 16.5                      | D                            | 1.1  | 7                          | 77   | .4                                       | 3.2  | 11.2   | D       | 2.8     | 4       |
| CHAMPAIGN-URBANA-RANTOUL, IL MSA                                 | 111   | 148         | 123                 | 81.2                      | 39.9                         | 31.9   | 96                         | 788  | 6.4                                      | 78.0   | 202.9  | 22.8    | 14.8    | 10.1    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | 84                  | 64.6                      | 37.7                         | 21.8   | 83                         | 654  | 5.5                                      | 68.2   | 174.9  | 20.9    | 13.2    | 8.5     |
| Champaign  | 68  | 74          | 45                  | 36.3                      | 30.5                         | 16.1   | 55                         | 427  | 3.4                                      | 46.3   | 116.0  | 11.1    | 7.0     | 7.0     |
| Rantoul village  | D   | D           | 28                  | 10.1                      | 1.9                          | 2.4  | 8                          | 70   | .5                                       | 4.8  | 12.7   | 2.5     | 3.4     | 8       |
| Urbana   | 16  | 29          | 10                  | 18.2                      | 5.4                          | 3.3  | 20                         | 157  | 1.6                                      | 17.0   | 46.2   | 7.3     | 2.8     | 7       |
| Outside central cities   | D   | D           | 39                  | 16.5                      | 2.2                          | 10.0   | 13                         | 134  | .9                                       | 9.8  | 28.0   | 2.0     | 1.6     | 1.6     |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA                          | D   | 7 211       | 6 036               | 3 156.6                   | 2 584.5                      | 1 604.2  | 3 776                      | 42 704   | 443.9                                    | 6 944.7  | 18 062.9                                       | D       | 1 208.8 | D       |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 1 677                      | 19 205   | 245.3                                    | 4 073.6  | 10 228.8                                       | D       | D       | D       |
| Outside central cities   | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 2 099                      | 23 499   | 198.6                                    | 2 871.1  | 7 834.1  | D       | D       | D       |
| Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA  | D   | 306         | 214                 | 153.5                     | 66.0                         | 49.1   | 140                        | 1 546  | 11.4                                     | 145.9  | 381.1  | D       | 33.9    | D       |
| Inside central cities  | 53  | D           | D                   | D                         | 25.3                         | D  | 55                         | 794  | 6.0                                      | 82.3   | 212.7  | D       | D       | D       |
| Aurora (part)  | 26  | 64          | D                   | 10.4                      | 14.6                         | 34   | 438                        | 3.5  | 47.5                                     | 114.8  | D  | D       | 7.6     | D       |
| Elgin (part)   | 26  | D           | 20                  | 14.9                      | D                            | 21   | 356                        | 2.6  | 34.9                                     | 97.9   | D  | 10.2    | D       | D       |
| Outside central cities   | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | 40.7                         | D  | 84                         | 752  | 5.4                                      | 63.6   | 168.4  | D       | D       | D       |
| Chicago, IL PMSA   | 3 310   | 5 472       | 4 445               | 2 196.1                   | 2 188.6                      | 1 315.5  | 2 985                      | 34 465   | 384.7                                    | 6 149.3  | 15 944.2                                       | 776.5   | 1 018.5 | 1 259.5 |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | 1                   | D                         | 894.0                        | D  | 1 393                      | 16 225   | 222.8                                    | 3 776.1  | 9 472.8  | D       | D       | D       |
| Aurora (part)  | 126   | 1           | D                   | D                         | 35.2                         | 10.3   | 12                         | 21   | .3                                       | 2.3  | 5.6  | -       | -       | -       |
| Chicago  | 1 126   | 2 197       | 1 034               | 687.7                     | 826.3                        | 496.8  | 1 322                      | 15 312   | 215.2                                    | 3 647.6  | 9 182.1  | 497.2   | 481.5   | 756.7   |
| Chicago Heights  | D   | 36          | 105                 | 16.6                      | 12.1                         | 3.7  | 21                         | 214  | 2.0                                      | 28.7   | 69.5   | D       | 6.9     | 1.7     |
| Elgin (part)   | -   | D           | 54                  | D                         | -                            | D  | 1                          | 53   | .3                                       | 7.5  | 15.8   | D       | 1.8     | D       |
| Evanston   | 19  | 70          | 123                 | 17.3                      | 20.4                         | 24.5   | 36                         | 625  | 5.1                                      | 89.9   | 199.7  | .9      | 9.1     | 9.1     |
| Outside central cities   | D   | D           | D                   | 1 294.6                   | D                            | D  | 1 593                      | 18 240   | 161.9                                    | 2 373.2  | 6 471.4  | D       | D       | D       |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  | 310   | 651         | 436                 | 343.2                     | 127.8                        | 96.2   | 287                        | 2 573  | 19.4                                     | 258.1  | 672.4  | 24.7    | 63.9    | 32.5    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 202         | 123                 | 115.6                     | 44.4                         | 25.7   | 96                         | 806  | 6.3                                      | 73.8   | 194.9  | D       | 24.4    | D       |
| East Chicago   | 27  | 19          | 13                  | 10.2                      | 3.0                          | 3.1  | 13                         | 127  | .8                                       | 11.9   | 30.8   | .3      | 2.4     | D       |
| Gary   | 27  | 99          | 59                  | 55.9                      | 13.0                         | 9.6  | 32                         | 328  | 2.8                                      | 28.5   | 74.5   | 2.1     | 9.5     | 3.5     |
| Hammond  | 35  | 83          | 52                  | 49.5                      | 28.4                         | 13.0   | 50                         | 351  | 2.6                                      | 33.4   | 89.6   | D       | 12.4    | 2.8     |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 449         | 313                 | 227.6                     | 83.4                         | 70.5   | 191                        | 1 767  | 13.2                                     | 184.3  | 477.5  | D       | 39.5    | D       |
| Joliet, IL PMSA  | 131   | 261         | 238                 | 195.1                     | 56.8                         | 31.9   | 118                        | 1 243  | 8.2                                      | 106.2  | 293.9  | D       | 28.8    | 34.9    |
| Joliet   | 92  | 99          | 114                 | 45.1                      | 32.5                         | 17.4   | 46                         | 505  | 4.2                                      | 62.1   | 151.6  | 5.2     | 10.6    | 5.2     |
| Outside central city   | 39  | 162         | 124                 | 150.1                     | 24.3                         | 14.5   | 72                         | 738  | 4.0                                      | 44.1   | 142.3  | D       | 18.2    | 29.7    |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA   | 51  | 124         | 52                  | 61.3                      | 14.1                         | 15.0   | 54                         | 524  | 3.6                                      | 38.6   | 96.4   | 3.0     | 9.1     | 12.6    |
| Kenosha  | 45  | 95          | 42                  | 43.7                      | 13.2                         | 13.8   | 41                         | 426  | 2.9                                      | 32.6   | 78.6   | 1.9     | 6.7     | 5.8     |
| Outside central city   | 6   | 30          | 11                  | 17.6                      | 1.0                          | 1.2  | 13                         | 98   | 0.7                                      | 6.0  | 17.8   | 1.1     | 2.4     | 6.9     |
| Lake County, IL PMSA   | 209   | 397         | 650                 | 207.4                     | 131.1                        | 96.6   | 192                        | 2 353  | 16.5                                     | 246.6  | 674.9  | 40.2    | 54.5    | 90.6    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | 109                 | 43.0                      | D                            | 20.5   | 47                         | 449  | 3.2                                      | 46.7   | 118.2  | D       | 11.9    | D       |
| North Chicago  | D   | D           | 3                   | 7.1                       | D                            | -  | 10                         | 42   | .3                                       | 4.2  | 12.8   | D       | 1.8     | D       |
| Waukegan   | 83  | 70          | 106                 | 35.8                      | 31.8                         | 20.5   | 37                         | 407  | 2.8                                      | 42.5   | 105.4  | 4.0     | 10.1    | 6.7     |
| Outside central cities   | D   | D           | 541                 | 164.4                     | D                            | 76.1   | 145                        | 1 904  | 13.4                                     | 199.9  | 556.8  | D       | 42.6    | D       |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-MOLINE, IA-IL MSA (see data under IA)      | 95  | 126         | 108                 | 59.3                      | 33.2                         | 26.9   | 53                         | 628  | 5.7                                      | 72.6   | 189.3  | 9.5     | 18.0    | 8.6     |
| Decatur, IL MSA  | 69  | D           | 98                  | D                         | 25.4                         | 24.4   | 46                         | 559  | 5.1                                      | 66.4   | 170.1  | D       | 16.3    | 7.6     |
| Outside central city   | 25  | D           | 11                  | D                         | 7.8                          | 2.5  | 8                          | 69   | .6                                       | 6.1  | 19.3   | D       | 1.7     | 1.0     |
| KANKAKEE, IL MSA   | 50  | 97          | 83                  | 32.8                      | 21.2                         | 15.8   | 45                         | 472  | 3.1                                      | 38.5   | 102.7  | 5.5     | 15.4    | 6.9     |
| Kankakee   | 26  | 39          | 34                  | 15.3                      | 16.8                         | 11.0   | 22                         | 270  | 1.8                                      | 24.6   | 63.1   | D       | 7.1     | 4.9     |
| Outside central city   | 24  | 58          | 49                  | 17.5                      | 4.4                          | 4.8  | 23                         | 202  | 1.4                                      | 13.9   | 39.6   | D       | 8.3     | 2.0     |
| PEORIA, IL MSA   | 221   | 362         | 320                 | 162.8                     | 72.5                         | 67.7   | 153                        | 1 670  | 13.6                                     | 186.3  | 472.9  | 22.4    | 43.7    | 22.0    |
| Inside central cities  | 203   | 178         | 160                 | 73.2                      | D                            | 56.1   | 92                         | 1 063  | 9.6                                      | 147.4  | 363.6  | D       | 26.9    | 15.0    |
| Pekin  | 35  | 57          | 48                  | 21.4                      | D                            | 10.3   | 16                         | 177  | 1.2                                      | 11.9   | 34.8   | D       | 2.6     | 2.6     |
| Peoria   | 168   | 120         | 113                 | 51.7                      | 39.9                         | 45.8   | 76                         | 886  | 8.4                                      | 135.5  | 328.8  | D       | 24.3    | 12.4    |
| Outside central cities   | 18  | 184         | 160                 | 89.6                      | D                            | 11.6   | 61                         | 607  | 4.0                                      | 38.8   | 109.3  | D       | 16.8    | 7.0     |
| ROCKFORD, IL MSA   | 174   | 276         | 231                 | 130.7                     | 56.2                         | 60.0   | 123                        | 1 392  | 11.6                                     | 155.5  | 397.1  | 17.5    | 35.1    | 16.9    |
| Rockford   | 120   | 185         | 168                 | 74.2                      | 28.1                         | 47.8   | 72                         | 978  | 9.2                                      | 131.3  | 321.5  | 14.1    | 25.6    | 8.7     |
| Outside central city   | 55  | 92          | 63                  | 56.6                      | 28.2                         | 12.1   | 51                         | 414  | 2.5                                      | 24.2   | 75.6   | 3.5     | 9.5     | 8.2     |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA (see data under MO)                         | 138   | 192         | 155                 | 94.0                      | 53.5                         | 38.1   | 93                         | 1 061  | 9.3                                      | 128.4  | 324.7  | 25.8    | 19.3    | 14.0    |
| Springfield, IL MSA  | 136   | 144         | 142                 | 56.7                      | 51.5                         | 34.0   | 71                         | 840  | 8.4                                      | 118.1  | 292.9  | 24.3    | 12.4    | 10.1    |
| Outside central city   | 2   | 48          | 13                  | 37.4                      | 2.0                          | 4.1  | 23                         | 221  | 1.0                                      | 10.3   | 31.8   | 1.4     | 6.9     | 3.9     |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        | Households, 1980                      |  |        |  |                            |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--|--------|--|----------------------------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1960-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent change |               | Number | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family |  |                            |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  | 1980-<br>1984  | 1970-<br>1980 |        |                                       |  | Number | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |                            |  |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> |                |               |        |                                       |  |        |  | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9              | 10            | 11     | 12                                    | 13   | 14     | 15   |                            |  |
| INDIANA .....  | 35 932.0                        | -                                   | 5 498 000          | 153                   | 5 490 224        | 7.55     | 1.59                                     | 10.7           | .1            | 5.7    | 1 927 050                             | 2.77   | 21.4   | 1 455 556  | 12.4                       |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 685.3                        | -                                   | 3 729 476          | 319                   | 3 718 808        | 10.47    | 1.99                                     | 9.9            | .3            | 4.7    | 1 307 718                             | 2.76   | 21.9   | 973 965  | 13.7                       |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 737.0                           | 1.4                                 | 1 861 565          | 2 526                 | 1 882 852        | 19.68    | 2.85                                     | 11.4           | -1.1          | -5.3   | 697 824                               | 2.62   | 26.7   | 479 781  | 18.8                       |  |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA .....   | 452.8                           | -                                   | 134 117            | 296                   | 139 336          | 6.93     | .57                                      | 10.9           | -3.7          | 6      | 49 985                                | 2.72   | 21.6   | 38 061   | 12.9                       |  |
| Anderson .....   | 37.6                            | .8                                  | 61 771             | 1 643                 | 64 695           | 13.70    | .63                                      | 12.6           | -4.5          | -8.6   | 24 609                                | 2.55   | 26.5   | 17 355   | 17.6                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 415.2                           | -1.1                                | 72 346             | 174                   | 74 641           | 1.06     | .51                                      | 9.4            | -3.1          | 10.2   | 25 376                                | 2.87   | 16.9   | 20 706   | 9.0                        |  |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA .....  | 384.7                           | -                                   | 100 856            | 262                   | 98 785           | 2.60     | 1.12                                     | 7.2            | 2.1           | 15.9   | 33 952                                | 2.47   | 27.0   | 21 099   | 12.5                       |  |
| Bloomington .....  | 11.4                            | 7.5                                 | 52 219             | 4 581                 | 52 044           | 4.31     | 1.59                                     | 6.5            | .3            | 20.3   | 16 940                                | 2.20   | 34.8   | 8 240  | 15.8                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 373.3                           | -2                                  | 48 637             | 130                   | 46 741           | .70      | .59                                      | 8.0            | 4.1           | 11.4   | 17 012                                | 2.73   | 19.2   | 12 859   | 10.4                       |  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        |                                       |  |        |  |                            |  |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        |                                       |  |        |  |                            |  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        |                                       |  |        |  |                            |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        |                                       |  |        |  |                            |  |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA .....                                     | 466.1                           | -                                   | 142 205            | 305                   | 137 330          | 4.20     | 1.25                                     | 9.6            | 3.5           | 8.5    | 48 148                                | 2.81   | 20.0   | 36 944   | 11.1                       |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 26.8                            | 3.5                                 | 63 484             | 2 369                 | 60 970           | 8.70     | 1.86                                     | 12.6           | 4.1           | -1     | 23 255                                | 2.54   | 27.2   | 15 895   | 16.0                       |  |
| Elkhart .....  | 16.5                            | 3.8                                 | 43 098             | 2 612                 | 41 305           | 12.56    | 1.28                                     | 12.3           | 4.3           | -4.3   | 15 964                                | 2.54   | 27.4   | 10 860   | 18.5                       |  |
| Goshen .....   | 10.3                            | 3.0                                 | 20 386             | 1 979                 | 19 665           | 6.2      | 3.09                                     | 13.1           | 3.7           | 10.0   | 7 291                                 | 2.54   | 26.5   | 5 035  | 10.7                       |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 439.3                           | -2                                  | 78 721             | 179                   | 76 360           | .59      | .76                                      | 7.3            | 3.1           | 16.6   | 24 893                                | 3.06   | 13.2   | 21 049   | 7.3                        |  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....                                      | 1 474.9                         | -                                   | 281 328            | 191                   | 276 252          | 5.61     | .46                                      | 12.3           | 1.8           | 8.5    | 101 528                               | 2.67   | 23.2   | 75 225   | 12.8                       |  |
| Evansville, IN .....   | 37.4                            | .3                                  | 130 333            | 3 485                 | 130 496          | 8.83     | .49                                      | 15.2           | -1            | -6.0   | 51 310                                | 2.46   | 28.7   | 34 721   | 17.2                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 437.5                         | 2                                   | 150 995            | 105                   | 145 756          | 2.73     | .44                                      | 9.7            | 3.6           | 25.9   | 50 218                                | 2.88   | 17.6   | 40 504   | 9.1                        |  |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 1 358.1                         | -                                   | 348 407            | 257                   | 354 156          | 7.46     | 1.46                                     | 9.8            | -1.6          | 5.8    | 124 905                               | 2.79   | 21.9   | 93 035   | 12.3                       |  |
| Fort Wayne .....   | 57.7                            | 9.7                                 | 165 416            | 2 867                 | 172 196          | 14.55    | 2.20                                     | 11.9           | -3.9          | -3.4   | 65 961                                | 2.55   | 28.7   | 43 696   | 18.2                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 300.4                         | -4                                  | 182 991            | 141                   | 181 960          | .75      | .76                                      | 7.9            | .6            | 16.3   | 58 944                                | 3.06   | 14.2   | 49 339   | 7.1                        |  |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA .....                                       | 3 076.9                         | -                                   | 1 194 647          | 388                   | 1 166 575        | 13.48    | .76                                      | 9.8            | 2.4           | 5.0    | 418 485                               | 2.74   | 22.4   | 308 617  | 14.7                       |  |
| Indianapolis .....   | 352.0                           | -                                   | 710 280            | 2 018                 | 700 807          | 21.78    | .88                                      | 10.3           | 1.4           | -4.4   | 260 167                               | 2.65   | 25.7   | 181 012  | 18.7                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 724.9                         | -                                   | 484 367            | 178                   | 465 768          | .99      | .58                                      | 9.0            | 4.0           | 24.9   | 158 318                               | 2.88   | 17.2   | 127 605  | 9.0                        |  |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA .....   | 553.5                           | -                                   | 101 026            | 183                   | 103 715          | 4.13     | 1.01                                     | 9.4            | -2.6          | 3.9    | 37 043                                | 2.78   | 20.6   | 28 608   | 12.1                       |  |
| Kokomo .....   | 14.6                            | .7                                  | 45 385             | 3 109                 | 47 808           | 8.11     | 1.41                                     | 11.3           | -5.1          | 8.6    | 18 240                                | 2.59   | 26.3   | 12 915   | 17.0                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 538.9                           | 2                                   | 55 641             | 103                   | 55 907           | .72      | .68                                      | 7.8            | -5            | 2      | 18 803                                | 2.96   | 15.2   | 15 693   | 8.2                        |  |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA .....  | 501.7                           | -                                   | 123 872            | 247                   | 121 702          | 1.68     | 1.14                                     | 8.2            | 1.8           | 11.3   | 40 681                                | 2.59   | 23.7   | 27 497   | 10.4                       |  |
| Lafayette .....  | 12.9                            | 12.2                                | 44 059             | 3 415                 | 43 011           | 1.63     | 1.14                                     | 11.6           | 2.4           | -4.3   | 17 069                                | 2.48   | 28.1   | 11 231   | 13.0                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 488.8                           | -3                                  | 79 813             | 163                   | 78 691           | 1.70     | 1.13                                     | 6.3            | 1.4           | 22.1   | 23 612                                | 2.66   | 20.3   | 16 266   | 8.7                        |  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                     |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        |                                       |  |        |  |                            |  |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA .....   | 391.8                           | -                                   | 123 577            | 315                   | 128 587          | 5.90     | .63                                      | 10.0           | -3.9          | -5     | 44 670                                | 2.69   | 21.8   | 32 742   | 13.0                       |  |
| Muncie .....   | 21.9                            | -                                   | 74 190             | 3 388                 | 77 216           | 9.54     | .80                                      | 10.8           | -3.9          | 11.8   | 27 465                                | 2.54   | 26.3   | 18 371   | 17.2                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 369.9                           | -                                   | 49 387             | 134                   | 51 371           | .42      | .37                                      | 8.9            | -3.9          | -14.6  | 17 205                                | 2.94   | 14.5   | 14 371   | 7.7                        |  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA .....                            | 459.1                           | -                                   | 239 760            | 522                   | 241 617          | 8.94     | 1.52                                     | 12.1           | -8            | -1.3   | 86 204                                | 2.68   | 23.2   | 63 321   | 13.7                       |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 49.7                            | .4                                  | 148 217            | 2 982                 | 149 928          | 13.67    | 1.92                                     | 14.5           | -1.1          | -7.2   | 58 370                                | 2.53   | 27.7   | 39 899   | 17.6                       |  |
| Mishawaka .....  | 13.3                            | .8                                  | 41 100             | 3 090                 | 40 201           | 1.08     | .71                                      | 13.5           | 2.2           | 11.1   | 16 288                                | 2.42   | 30.5   | 10 755   | 15.8                       |  |
| South Bend .....   | 36.4                            | .3                                  | 107 117            | 2 943                 | 109 727          | 18.29    | 2.36                                     | 14.8           | -2.4          | -12.6  | 42 082                                | 2.56   | 26.6   | 29 144   | 18.2                       |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 409.4                           | 2                                   | 91 543             | 224                   | 91 689           | 1.20     | .86                                      | 8.1            | -2            | 10.2   | 27 834                                | 3.00   | 13.8   | 23 422   | 7.2                        |  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA .....  | 765.4                           | -                                   | 134 491            | 176                   | 137 247          | 4.56     | .68                                      | 13.5           | -2.0          | -9     | 49 510                                | 2.60   | 25.1   | 35 494   | 12.4                       |  |
| Terre Haute .....  | 27.2                            | 3.4                                 | 58 767             | 2 161                 | 61 125           | 8.49     | .77                                      | 15.8           | -3.9          | -13.1  | 22 984                                | 2.41   | 31.4   | 14 669   | 17.7                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 738.2                           | -1                                  | 75 724             | 103                   | 76 122           | 1.40     | .61                                      | 11.7           | -5            | 11.7   | 26 526                                | 2.76   | 19.7   | 20 825   | 8.7                        |  |
| IOWA .....   | 55 965.4                        | -                                   | 2 910 000          | 52                    | 2 913 808        | 1.43     | .88                                      | 13.3           | -1            | 3.1    | 1 053 033                             | 2.68   | 23.4   | 770 283  | 9.5                        |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 6 988.0                         | -                                   | 1 235 234          | 177                   | 1 223 046        | 2.85     | 1.18                                     | 10.4           | 1.0           | 6.0    | 439 800                               | 2.69   | 23.3   | 315 615  | 11.8                       |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 406.8                           | .5                                  | 762 769            | 1 875                 | 768 098          | 4.32     | 1.46                                     | 11.5           | -7            | -4     | 285 667                               | 2.58   | 26.2   | 194 352  | 14.2                       |  |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA .....                                       | 724.0                           | -                                   | 169 535            | 234                   | 169 775          | 1.61     | .76                                      | 10.1           | -1            | 4.0    | 61 770                                | 2.68   | 23.0   | 44 438   | 10.8                       |  |
| Cedar Rapids .....   | 54.9                            | 1.9                                 | 108 669            | 1 979                 | 110 243          | 2.32     | .92                                      | 11.0           | -1.4          | -4     | 41 662                                | 2.58   | 25.3   | 28 690   | 12.6                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 669.1                           | -1                                  | 60 866             | 91                    | 59 532           | .31      | .45                                      | 8.4            | 2.2           | 13.2   | 20 108                                | 2.89   | 18.3   | 15 748   | 7.5                        |  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA .....                | 1 705.4                         | -                                   | 380 917            | 223                   | 383 958          | 4.45     | 3.01                                     | 10.7           | -8            | 5.9    | 138 256                               | 2.73   | 22.6   | 101 939  | 11.4                       |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 91.1                            | 1.8                                 | 193 568            | 2 125                 | 196 009          | 7.13     | 3.52                                     | 11.9           | -1.2          | 6      | 73 530                                | 2.60   | 26.1   | 50 865   | 14.2                       |  |
| Davenport, IA .....  | 60.1                            | 1.0                                 | 102 129            | 1 699                 | 103 264          | 6.10     | 2.77                                     | 10.5           | -1.1          | 4.9    | 38 024                                | 2.65   | 25.2   | 26 388   | 14.0                       |  |
| Moline, IL .....   | 14.0                            | 4.5                                 | 45 964             | 3 283                 | 45 709           | 1.17     | 5.38                                     | 13.2           | 6             | -1.1   | 18 034                                | 2.51   | 27.0   | 12 488   | 12.1                       |  |
| Rock Island, IL .....  | 17.0                            | 2.4                                 | 45 475             | 2 675                 | 47 036           | 15.18    | 3.36                                     | 13.9           | -3.3          | 6.2    | 17 472                                | 2.57   | 27.0   | 11 989   | 16.9                       |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 614.3                         | -1                                  | 187 349            | 116                   | 187 949          | 1.66     | 2.48                                     | 9.5            | -3            | 12.0   | 64 726                                | 2.88   | 18.6   | 51 074   | 8.5                        |  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA .....   | 1 745.3                         | -                                   | 377 060            | 216                   | 367 561          | 3.77     | 1.35                                     | 10.5           | 2.6           | 8.2    | 137 018                               | 2.62   | 24.3   | 96 983   | 12.8                       |  |
| Des Moines .....   | 66.1                            | -                                   | 190 832            | 2 887                 | 191 003          | 6.83     | 1.84                                     | 12.5           | -1            | -5.2   | 75 249                                | 2.46   | 29.0   | 49 249   | 16.2                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 679.2                         | -                                   | 186 228            | 111                   | 176 558          | .46      | .81                                      | 8.3            | 5.5           | 27.7   | 61 769                                | 2.81   | 18.4   | 47 734   | 9.3                        |  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA .....  | 606.7                           | -                                   | 91 737             | 151                   | 93 745           | 25       | .49                                      | 11.1           | -2.1          | 3.5    | 30 021                                | 2.98   | 21.9   | 22 565   | 10.3                       |  |
| Dubuque .....  | 22.8                            | .4                                  | 60 228             | 2 642                 | 62 321           | 35       | .58                                      | 12.8           | -3.4          | 2      | 21 107                                | 2.77   | 25.1   | 15 097   | 12.3                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 583.9                           | 2                                   | 31 509             | 54                    | 31 424           | .06      | .32                                      | 7.7            | .3            | 11.0   | 8 914                                 | 3.47   | 14.3   | 7 468  | 6.3                        |  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA .....  | 614.1                           | -                                   | 84 894             | 138                   | 81 717           | 1.46     | 1.01                                     | 7.1            | 3.9           | 13.3   | 30 220                                | 2.45   | 28.1   | 17 937   | 10.5                       |  |
| Iowa City .....  | 21.9                            | .9                                  | 50 984             | 2 328                 | 50 508           | 1.96     | 1.17                                     | 6.6            | .9            | 7.8    | 18 594                                | 2.33   | 31.1   | 9 875  | 12.7                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 592.2                           | 2                                   | 33 910             | 57                    | 31 209           | .65      | .76                                      | 8.0            | 8.7           | 23.5   | 11 626                                | 2.65   | 23.2   | 8 062  | 7.9                        |  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                          |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        |                                       |  |        |  |                            |  |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA .....                                      | 1 131.1                         | -                                   | 118 248            | 105                   | 117 457          | 1.00     | 1.39                                     | 12.9           | .7            | 1.1    | 42 348                                | 2.70   | 23.5   | 31 025   | 12.2                       |  |
| Sioux City, IA .....   | 51.9                            | .8                                  | 81 767             | 1 575                 | 82 003           | 1.36     | 1.32                                     | 13.5           | -3            | -4.6   | 30 098                                | 2.64   | 25.1   | 21 492   | 13.9                       |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 079.2                         | 2                                   | 36 481             | 34                    | 35 454           | .17      | 1.55                                     | 11.4           | 2.9           | 17.1   | 12                                    |  |        |  |                            |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities                         | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                     | 30                                     |  |
| INDIANA .....  | 83 948       | 15.2  | 15.3              | 46 630       | 8.5               | 11.4                                 | 2 091 795      | 2 063 117                | 22.0                        | 32.1                | 10.8   | 1 927 050      | 71.7                                   | 37 200                                 | 219  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 57 929       | 15.0  | 15.6              | 30 446       | 8.2               | 12.1                                 | 1 398 969      | 1 394 735                | 22.5                        | 27.8                | 13.8   | 1 307 718      | 69.0                                   | 39 000                                 | 224  |
| Inside central cities .....  | 32 640       | 17.8  | 17.4              | 18 468       | 9.9               | 13.8                                 | 752 163        | 751 646                  | 14.8                        | 32.6                | 18.5   | 697 824        | 60.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA .....   | 1 791        | 19.2  | 13.2              | 1 170        | 8.6               | 9.5                                  | 53 361         | 53 244                   | 16.6                        | 32.4                | 5.6  | 49 985         | 74.9                                   | 32 500                                 | 208  |
| Anderson .....   | 867          | 20.1  | 14.0              | 686          | 11.0              | 16.1                                 | 26 595         | 26 554                   | 11.1                        | 32.9                | 9.3  | 24 609         | 67.3                                   | 28 200                                 | 204  |
| Outside central city .....   | 924          | 18.3  | 12.6              | 484          | 6.6               | 3.2                                  | 26 766         | 26 690                   | 22.2                        | 31.9                | 2.0  | 25 376         | 82.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA .....  | 1 235        | 12.1  | 12.2              | 527          | 5.2               | 9.7                                  | 36 213         | 35 979                   | 29.6                        | 17.6                | 26.7   | 33 952         | 56.3                                   | 41 100                                 | 215  |
| Bloomington .....  | 675          | 14.5  | 12.7              | 329          | 6.2               | 13.3                                 | 17 708         | 17 703                   | 23.1                        | 20.9                | 41.4   | 16 940         | 38.4                                   | 47 700                                 | 210  |
| Outside central city .....   | 560          | 9.1   | 11.6              | 198          | 4.1               | 5.4                                  | 18 505         | 18 276                   | 36.0                        | 14.4                | 12.6   | 17 012         | 74.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL<br>(IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)<br>Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>(CMSA (see data under OH)<br>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA .....   | 2 317        | 14.2  | 16.9              | 1 028        | 7.5               | 11.2                                 | 51 861         | 51 774                   | 24.8                        | 32.1                | 9.3  | 48 146         | 73.8                                   | 38 500                                 | 223  |
| Elkhart .....  | 1 105        | 18.6  | 18.2              | 634          | 10.5              | 14.5                                 | 25 425         | 25 406                   | 17.8                        | 41.3                | 16.1   | 23 255         | 62.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Goshen .....   | 781          | 20.0  | 19.0              | 423          | 10.3              | 17.9                                 | 17 680         | 17 664                   | 16.9                        | 40.7                | 18.4   | 15 964         | 60.6                                   | 30 700                                 | 218  |
| Outside central cities .....   | 324          | 15.4  | 16.5              | 211          | 10.7              | 6.2                                  | 7 745          | 7 742                    | 19.9                        | 42.7                | 10.9   | 7 291          | 65.0                                   | 35 900                                 | 210  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....  | 1 212        | 10.1  | 15.8              | 394          | 5.1               | 8.3                                  | 26 436         | 26 368                   | 31.6                        | 23.3                | 2.8  | 24 893         | 84.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Evansville, IN .....   | 4 281        | 15.2  | 15.3              | 2 659        | 9.5               | 8.2                                  | 107 715        | 107 311                  | 23.3                        | 30.7                | 11.1   | 101 528        | 69.4                                   | 39 000                                 | 216  |
| Outside central city .....   | 2 072        | 17.0  | 15.9              | 1 620        | 12.4              | 8.2                                  | 54 210         | 54 177                   | 12.7                        | 38.9                | 15.1   | 51 310         | 62.0                                   | 33 100                                 | 211  |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 2 209        | 13.5  | 14.8              | 1 039        | 7.0               | 8.1                                  | 53 505         | 53 134                   | 34.1                        | 22.3                | 6.9  | 50 218         | 77.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Fort Wayne .....   | 5 732        | 12.4  | 16.4              | 2 723        | 7.8               | 12.0                                 | 133 270        | 132 581                  | 22.9                        | 30.2                | 11.5   | 124 905        | 73.3                                   | 40 000                                 | 222  |
| Outside central city .....   | 3 252        | 15.4  | 19.4              | 1 693        | 10.1              | 12.9                                 | 70 607         | 70 534                   | 14.3                        | 33.8                | 17.7   | 65 961         | 61.9                                   | 32 300                                 | 221  |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA .....   | 2 480        | 8.5   | 13.6              | 1 030        | 5.6               | 10.9                                 | 62 663         | 62 047                   | 32.6                        | 26.1                | 4.3  | 58 944         | 86.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Indianapolis .....   | 18 955       | 16.4  | 16.0              | 9 617        | 8.1               | 12.9                                 | 451 319        | 450 421                  | 23.9                        | 24.9                | 17.6   | 418 485        | 65.2                                   | 40 300                                 | 228  |
| Outside central city .....   | 12 639       | 18.6  | 17.9              | 6 344        | 9.0               | 14.0                                 | 283 322        | 283 176                  | 19.6                        | 25.9                | 22.3   | 260 167        | 58.9                                   | 35 100                                 | 226  |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA .....   | 6 316        | 12.0  | 13.3              | 3 273        | 6.9               | 10.6                                 | 167 997        | 167 245                  | 31.3                        | 23.2                | 9.7  | 158 318        | 75.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Kokomo .....   | 1 496        | 17.6  | 14.7              | 849          | 8.4               | 13.4                                 | 39 362         | 39 306                   | 19.4                        | 35.3                | 7.7  | 37 043         | 74.6                                   | 37 400                                 | 225  |
| Outside central city .....   | 850          | 20.7  | 18.5              | 567          | 12.3              | 18.8                                 | 19 526         | 19 519                   | 13.4                        | 39.9                | 12.1   | 18 240         | 66.0                                   | 30 700                                 | 221  |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA .....  | 646          | 13.5  | 11.6              | 282          | 5.1               | 6.2                                  | 19 836         | 19 787                   | 25.3                        | 30.7                | 3.3  | 18 803         | 83.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Lafayette .....  | 1 762        | 10.2  | 14.2              | 811          | 6.5               | 11.4                                 | 43 130         | 43 067                   | 25.1                        | 26.0                | 20.1   | 40 681         | 59.8                                   | 45 400                                 | 227  |
| Outside central city .....   | 798          | 12.2  | 18.2              | 449          | 10.2              | 8.8                                  | 18 324         | 18 318                   | 13.7                        | 36.5                | 14.2   | 17 069         | 62.6                                   | 37 100                                 | 214  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)   | 964          | 8.5   | 12.0              | 362          | 4.5               | 13.5                                 | 24 806         | 24 749                   | 33.6                        | 18.1                | 24.5   | 23 612         | 57.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA .....   | 1 584        | 16.7  | 12.6              | 987          | 7.8               | 12.0                                 | 47 583         | 47 529                   | 15.8                        | 31.2                | 8.7  | 44 670         | 69.9                                   | 32 000                                 | 203  |
| Muncie .....   | 1 005        | 19.8  | 13.3              | 709          | 9.4               | 15.9                                 | 29 455         | 29 423                   | 9.2                         | 35.2                | 12.8   | 27 465         | 61.6                                   | 26 200                                 | 195  |
| Outside central city .....   | 579          | 11.4  | 11.5              | 278          | 5.5               | 5.2                                  | 18 128         | 18 106                   | 26.6                        | 24.7                | 2.0  | 17 205         | 83.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA .....  | 3 551        | 14.7  | 14.8              | 2 211        | 9.2               | 11.5                                 | 91 165         | 91 066                   | 17.9                        | 32.9                | 11.4   | 86 204         | 73.9                                   | 31 900                                 | 223  |
| Inside central cities .....  | 2 611        | 16.5  | 17.6              | 1 662        | 11.2              | 13.0                                 | 62 089         | 62 059                   | 13.5                        | 38.6                | 14.2   | 58 370         | 68.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Mishawaka .....  | 642          | 17.3  | 15.7              | 382          | 9.3               | 12.5                                 | 17 290         | 17 284                   | 27.4                        | 35.2                | 19.2   | 16 288         | 62.4                                   | 29 900                                 | 208  |
| South Bend .....   | 1 969        | 16.3  | 18.3              | 1 280        | 11.9              | 13.2                                 | 44 799         | 44 775                   | 8.1                         | 40.0                | 12.2   | 42 082         | 70.2                                   | 26 100                                 | 221  |
| Outside central cities .....   | 940          | 9.7   | 10.3              | 549          | 6.0               | 7.4                                  | 29 076         | 29 007                   | 27.2                        | 20.8                | 5.4  | 27 834         | 86.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA .....  | 2 024        | 13.7  | 14.9              | 1 475        | 10.8              | 16.8                                 | 53 358         | 53 056                   | 16.8                        | 47.2                | 6.7  | 49 510         | 73.2                                   | 28 500                                 | 197  |
| Terre Haute .....  | 991          | 14.7  | 16.4              | 813          | 13.5              | 15.1                                 | 24 585         | 24 570                   | 5.1                         | 61.3                | 9.8  | 22 984         | 64.1                                   | 23 500                                 | 181  |
| Outside central city .....   | 1 033        | 12.7  | 13.6              | 662          | 8.7               | 18.4                                 | 28 773         | 28 486                   | 26.9                        | 35.1                | 4.0  | 26 526         | 81.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| IOWA .....   | 44 738       | 10.7  | 15.4              | 26 890       | 9.3               | 10.2                                 | 1 131 299      | 1 121 199                | 20.5                        | 44.4                | 10.2   | 1 053 033      | 71.8                                   | 40 600                                 | 225  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 19 751       | 11.0  | 16.0              | 9 399        | 7.6               | 12.1                                 | 464 041        | 463 301                  | 24.0                        | 32.9                | 15.9   | 439 800        | 69.0                                   | 46 500                                 | 250  |
| Inside central cities .....  | 13 131       | 12.5  | 17.1              | 6 691        | 8.7               | 12.9                                 | 300 833        | 300 684                  | 18.9                        | 36.2                | 18.6   | 285 667        | 65.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA .....   | 2 644        | 9.5   | 15.6              | 1 225        | 7.2               | 16.6                                 | 64 778         | 64 631                   | 23.4                        | 29.3                | 15.3   | 61 770         | 71.3                                   | 46 500                                 | 248  |
| Cedar Rapids .....   | 1 755        | 10.0  | 16.1              | 863          | 7.9               | 16.0                                 | 43 541         | 43 532                   | 20.2                        | 30.1                | 19.0   | 41 662         | 68.1                                   | 45 400                                 | 248  |
| Outside central city .....   | 889          | 8.7   | 14.8              | 362          | 6.0               | 18.0                                 | 21 237         | 21 099                   | 29.9                        | 27.7                | 7.8  | 20 108         | 77.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA .....  | 6 256        | 13.1  | 16.3              | 3 128        | 8.2               | 8.8                                  | 144 928        | 144 660                  | 21.4                        | 34.7                | 13.1   | 138 256        | 69.4                                   | 48 400                                 | 253  |
| Inside central cities .....  | 3 446        | 14.0  | 17.5              | 1 808        | 9.2               | 11.3                                 | 77 263         | 77 232                   | 16.9                        | 39.0                | 17.4   | 73 530         | 63.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Davenport, IA .....  | 1 874        | 13.5  | 18.1              | 827          | 8.0               | 11.2                                 | 40 294         | 40 276                   | 22.1                        | 36.2                | 18.9   | 38 024         | 62.3                                   | 48 000                                 | 261  |
| Moline, IL .....   | 754          | 13.1  | 16.3              | 485          | 10.5              | 10.6                                 | 18 620         | 18 613                   | 12.9                        | 40.3                | 15.7   | 18 034         | 65.3                                   | 49 200                                 | 255  |
| Rock Island, IL .....  | 818          | 15.8  | 17.5              | 496          | 10.6              | 12.2                                 | 18 349         | 18 343                   | 9.3                         | 43.9                | 15.8   | 17 472         | 63.4                                   | 44 600                                 | 213  |
| Outside central cities .....   | 2 810        | 12.0  | 15.0              | 1 320        | 7.1               | 5.7                                  | 67 665         | 67 428                   | 26.5                        | 29.8                | 8.1  | 64 726         | 76.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA .....   | 5 903        | 11.3  | 15.9              | 2 870        | 7.7               | 8.3                                  | 145 868        | 145 761                  | 25.9                        | 29.4                | 18.3   | 137 018        | 68.6                                   | 48 000                                 | 262  |
| Des Moines .....   | 3 574        | 14.0  | 18.7              | 1 800        | 9.4               | 9.8                                  | 79 913         | 79 891                   | 15.9                        | 36.7                | 20.2   | 75 249         | 64.4                                   | 41 800                                 | 250  |
| Outside central city .....   | 2 329        | 7.1   | 12.9              | 1 070        | 5.9               | 6.0                                  | 65 955         | 65 870                   | 38.1                        | 20.5                | 15.9   | 61 769         | 73.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA .....  | 1 447        | 8.8   | 15.6              | 797          | 8.6               | 11.1                                 | 31 506         | 31 436                   | 22.7                        | 42.6                | 10.2   | 30 021         | 72.1                                   | 48 700                                 | 224  |
| Dubuque .....  | 941          | 10.2  | 15.4              | 641          | 10.5              | 13.8                                 | 22 160         | 22 158                   | 18.1                        | 46.4                | 13.7   | 21 107         | 67.0                                   | 47 500                                 | 223  |
| Outside central city .....   | 506          | 6.1   | 16.0              | 156          | 4.9               | 5.9                                  | 9 346          | 9 278                    | 33.7                        | 33.5                | 2.0  | 8 914          | 84.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA .....  | 1 299        | 4.2   | 15.5              | 404          | 4.8               | 13.1                                 | 31 583         | 31 499                   | 31.7                        | 23.3                | 29.1   | 30 220         | 54.1                                   | 61 000                                 | 242  |
| Iowa City .....  | 742          | 3.8   | 14.4              | 243          | 4.7               | 10.8                                 | 19 235         | 19 226                   | 28.3                        | 23.3                | 37.0   | 18 594         | 47.2                                   | 61 600                                 | 234  |
| Outside central city .....   | 557          | 4.8   | 17.2              | 161          | 5.0               | 16.2                                 | 12 348         | 12 273                   | 37.0                        | 23.4                | 16.7   | 11 626         | 65.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA .....  | 2 034        | 14.0  | 17.2              | 1 166        | 9.9               | 13.8                                 | 45 151         | 45 117                   | 18.8                        | 46.5                | 11.2   | 42 348         | 71.0                                   | 35 900                                 | 221  |
| Sioux City, IA .....   | 1 394        | 14.2  | 17.0              | 849          | 10.3              | 14.3                                 | 32 007         | 31 999                   | 14.6                        | 49.4                | 13.5   | 30 098         | 70.2                                   | 35 800                                 | 216  |
| Outside central city .....   | 640          | 13.6  | 17.8              | 317          | 8.8               | 12.5                                 | 13 144         | 13 118                   | 29.1                        | 39.5                | 5.6  | 12 250         | 72.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.

Table B. Central Cities

## Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |               |       |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|---------------|-------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |       |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43            | 44    | 45  |
| INDIANA .....  | 198 254  | 4 224             | 66.4  | 12.5  | 2 627.0                             | 226.0            | 8.6               | 20 535  | 17 582  | 9 076                             | 7 141 | 9.7                                     | 7.3           | 7 960 | 40.0  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 165 711  | NA                | 68.0  | 14.2  | 1 815.0                             | 151.1            | 8.3               | 21 481  | 18 432  | 9 447                             | 7 453 | 9.5                                     | 7.1           | 5 182 | 38.3  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 109 277  | 6 668             | 64.2  | 14.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 030                             | 7 122 | 12.7                                    | 9.6           | 3 241 | 39.9  |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA .....   | 4 918  | 5 854             | 64.5  | 10.4  | 55.9                                | 4.5              | 8.1               | 20 788  | 17 887  | 9 056                             | 7 161 | 9.4                                     | 7.3           | 128   | 33.6  |
| Anderson .....   | 3 840  | 5 941             | 61.5  | 10.7  | 25.6                                | 2.5              | 9.7               | 18 795  | 15 759  | 8 711                             | 6 842 | 12.7                                    | 10.0          | 58    | 29.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 078  | 5 564             | 67.1  | 10.1  | 30.3                                | 2.0              | 6.7               | NA  | NA  | 9 351                             | 7 437 | 6.6                                     | 5.0           | 70    | 37.1  |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA .....  | 4 790  | 4 892             | 74.7  | 31.3  | 45.1                                | 2.7              | 5.9               | 18 523  | 13 721  | 8 372                             | 6 303 | 15.0                                    | 8.1           | 99    | 30.3  |
| Bloomington .....  | 2 075  | 3 988             | 82.3  | 47.8  | 22.3                                | 1.2              | 5.6               | 17 318  | 10 933  | 7 688                             | 5 803 | 23.3                                    | 11.1          | 68    | 27.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 715  | 5 917             | 68.7  | 18.3  | 22.8                                | 1.4              | 6.3               | NA  | NA  | 9 106                             | 6 860 | 8.4                                     | 6.2           | 31    | 35.5  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |       |   |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |       |   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |       |   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |       |   |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA .....                                     | 4 787  | 3 491             | 65.6  | 12.3  | 84.3                                | 5.2              | 6.1               | 19 872  | 17 593  | 9 557                             | 7 222 | 7.9                                     | 5.8           | 727   | 44.8  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 3 137  | 5 151             | 64.8  | 14.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 294                             | 7 068 | 10.3                                    | 7.5           | 539   | 41.7  |
| Elkhart .....  | 2 633  | 6 393             | 65.2  | 13.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 972  | 15 246  | 9 438                             | 7 196 | 12.0                                    | 9.2           | 440   | 42.3  |
| Goshen .....   | 504  | 2 557             | 63.9  | 15.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 772  | 15 433  | 8 989                             | 6 798 | 6.5                                     | 3.7           | 99    | 39.4  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 650  | 2 164             | 66.3  | 10.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 769                             | 7 345 | 6.0                                     | 4.5           | 188   | 53.7  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....                                      | 10 554   | NA                | 64.2  | 12.1  | 136.6                               | 11.3             | 8.3               | 20 322  | 16 956  | 9 557                             | 7 358 | 9.7                                     | 7.2           | 364   | 39.6  |
| Evansville, IN .....   | 7 719  | 5 934             | 61.1  | 11.2  | 62.8                                | 5.9              | 9.4               | 18 206  | 14 565  | 9 147                             | 7 040 | 12.2                                    | 8.5           | 195   | 37.4  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 835  | NA                | 67.1  | 12.9  | 73.7                                | 5.5              | 7.4               | NA  | NA  | 9 910                             | 7 642 | 7.5                                     | 6.0           | 169   | 42.0  |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 16 346   | NA                | 72.6  | 13.8  | 173.7                               | 12.7             | 7.3               | 21 864  | 18 949  | 9 479                             | 7 599 | 7.8                                     | 5.9           | 604   | 40.6  |
| Fort Wayne .....   | 13 613   | 7 933             | 68.7  | 13.3  | 84.3                                | 7.3              | 8.6               | 19 580  | 16 038  | 9 101                             | 7 251 | 11.0                                    | 8.5           | 322   | 41.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 733  | NA                | 76.5  | 14.2  | 89.4                                | 5.5              | 6.1               | NA  | NA  | 9 821                             | 7 928 | 4.8                                     | 3.5           | 282   | 39.0  |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA .....                                       | 54 933   | 5 091             | 69.3  | 15.9  | 616.5                               | 42.7             | 6.9               | 21 751  | 18 674  | 9 961                             | 7 758 | 9.3                                     | 7.1           | 1 663 | 35.1  |
| Indianapolis .....   | 31 302   | 6 754             | 66.7  | 16.4  | 640.5                               | 630.6            | 7.5               | 20 715  | 17 279  | 9 669                             | 7 585 | 11.5                                    | 8.8           | 1 111 | 36.0  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 23 631   | 3 839             | 73.4  | 15.2  | 211.3                               | 12.1             | 5.7               | NA  | NA  | 10 389                            | 8 018 | 6.1                                     | 4.7           | 552   | 33.2  |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA .....   | 3 161  | 3 045             | 68.3  | 10.5  | 48.9                                | 3.6              | 7.4               | 21 821  | 19 154  | 9 754                             | 7 634 | 7.8                                     | 6.2           | 97    | 29.9  |
| Kokomo .....   | 2 442  | 5 166             | 62.2  | 9.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 564  | 16 373  | 9 311                             | 7 244 | 11.3                                    | 9.1           | 64    | 35.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 719  | 1 272             | 73.6  | 11.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 115                            | 7 967 | 4.9                                     | 3.7           | 33    | 18.2  |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA .....  | 4 380  | 3 622             | 76.8  | 25.5  | 63.5                                | 3.1              | 4.9               | 20 554  | 16 428  | 9 027                             | 6 929 | 11.1                                    | 6.1           | 97    | 49.5  |
| Lafayette .....  | 2 438  | 5 666             | 70.5  | 16.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 433  | 15 819  | 9 540                             | 7 307 | 9.0                                     | 5.9           | 70    | 51.4  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 942  | 2 493             | 81.5  | 32.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 744                             | 6 722 | 12.5                                    | 6.3           | 27    | 44.4  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                     |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |       |   |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA .....   | 5 705  | 4 461             | 66.4  | 14.9  | 53.9                                | 4.9              | 9.1               | 19 644  | 16 455  | 8 552                             | 6 716 | 12.6                                    | 9.0           | 167   | 39.5  |
| Muncie .....   | 4 996  | 6 721             | 62.0  | 15.6  | 32.0                                | 3.3              | 10.4              | 16 981  | 13 459  | 8 029                             | 6 225 | 17.7                                    | 12.5          | 121   | 38.8  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 709  | 1 324             | 72.2  | 14.0  | 21.9                                | 1.6              | 7.2               | NA  | NA  | 9 338                             | 7 454 | 5.7                                     | 4.6           | 46    | 41.3  |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA .....                            | 14 180   | 5 927             | 67.6  | 14.6  | 124.4                               | 8.8              | 7.1               | 20 628  | 17 570  | 9 488                             | 7 322 | 9.2                                     | 6.7           | 441   | 37.0  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 12 260   | 8 344             | 65.0  | 13.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 224                             | 7 111 | 11.3                                    | 8.1           | 319   | 39.5  |
| Mishawaka .....  | 2 239  | 5 830             | 63.4  | 10.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 633  | 15 472  | 9 101                             | 7 033 | 9.3                                     | 7.3           | 100   | 41.0  |
| South Bend .....   | 10 021   | 9 234             | 65.6  | 14.7  | 55.9                                | 4.5              | 8.0               | 18 899  | 15 678  | 9 271                             | 7 140 | 12.1                                    | 8.5           | 219   | 38.8  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 920  | 2 080             | 72.1  | 16.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 916                             | 7 667 | 5.6                                     | 4.2           | 122   | 30.3  |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA .....  | 4 838  | 4 029             | 67.7  | 14.7  | 62.4                                | 5.8              | 9.2               | 18 524  | 15 157  | 8 502                             | 6 589 | 10.7                                    | 7.7           | 159   | 38.4  |
| Terre Haute .....  | 3 108  | 5 077             | 63.2  | 14.3  | 28.0                                | 3.1              | 11.2              | 16 664  | 12 855  | 7 932                             | 6 066 | 13.7                                    | 9.5           | 89    | 53.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 730  | 2 939             | 71.2  | 15.0  | 34.4                                | 2.6              | 7.6               | NA  | NA  | 8 945                             | 7 009 | 8.5                                     | 6.4           | 70    | 18.6  |
| IOWA .....   | 113 849  | 3 919             | 71.5  | 13.9  | 1 417.0                             | 100.0            | 7.0               | 20 052  | 16 799  | 9 068                             | 7 136 | 10.1                                    | 7.5           | 3 600 | 34.0  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 70 732   | 5 800             | 75.6  | 17.7  | 606.1                               | 43.4             | 7.2               | 22 174  | 18 826  | 9 860                             | 7 757 | 8.8                                     | 6.3           | 1 474 | 34.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 55 504   | 7 272             | 74.1  | 18.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 780                             | 7 663 | 10.4                                    | 7.1           | 1 019 | 38.5  |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA .....                                       | 9 700  | 5 721             | 77.6  | 16.7  | 83.9                                | 6.0              | 7.1               | 23 194  | 20 084  | 10 190                            | 8 094 | 6.8                                     | 4.9           | 214   | 36.0  |
| Cedar Rapids .....   | 8 240  | 7 490             | 77.4  | 17.7  | 54.9                                | 3.9              | 7.0               | 23 061  | 19 410  | 10 540                            | 8 269 | 7.6                                     | 5.3           | 153   | 43.1  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 460  | 2 452             | 78.0  | 14.7  | 29.0                                | 2.1              | 7.3               | NA  | NA  | 9 565                             | 7 770 | 5.4                                     | 4.2           | 61    | 18.0  |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA .....                | 19 573   | 5 078             | 71.3  | 14.5  | 176.3                               | 20.8             | 11.8              | 23 189  | 20 157  | 9 802                             | 8 118 | 8.0                                     | 6.1           | 432   | 36.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 14 138   | 7 195             | 71.5  | 16.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 033                            | 8 174 | 9.7                                     | 7.0           | 237   | 38.8  |
| Davenport, IA .....  | 7 926  | 7 700             | 71.8  | 18.2  | 45.1                                | 4.2              | 9.2               | 22 257  | 18 834  | 9 902                             | 7 896 | 9.9                                     | 7.2           | 120   | 40.8  |
| Moline, IL .....   | 2 506  | 5 436             | 73.3  | 14.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 24 017  | 20 012  | 10 874                            | 9 093 | 6.8                                     | 4.6           | 60    | 38.3  |
| Rock Island, IL .....  | 3 706  | 7 807             | 69.1  | 13.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 750  | 17 785  | 9 478                             | 7 878 | 12.3                                    | 8.9           | 57    | 35.1  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 5 435  | 2 877             | 71.0  | 12.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 563                             | 8 059 | 6.3                                     | 5.2           | 195   | 33.8  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA .....   | 24 992   | 6 815             | 78.5  | 18.2  | 197.0                               | 11.4             | 5.8               | 22 386  | 18 936  | 10 695                            | 8 120 | 8.1                                     | 5.9           | 474   | 29.7  |
| Des Moines .....   | 17 742   | 9 302             | 74.8  | 16.6  | 100.9                               | 7.0              | 7.0               | 20 665  | 16 717  | 10 382                            | 7 838 | 10.6                                    | 7.8           | 293   | 31.7  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 7 250  | 4 120             | 82.7  | 20.1  | 96.1                                | 4.3              | 4.5               | NA  | NA  | 11 016                            | 8 425 | 5.5                                     | 4.0           | 181   | 26.5  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA .....  | 3 968  | 4 242             | 68.6  | 15.0  | 42.4                                | 3.6              | 8.5               | 22 484  | 19 396  | 8 244                             | 7 063 | 8.3                                     | 6.1           | 131   | 38.9  |
| Dubuque .....  | 3 383  | 5 437             | 69.8  | 17.4  | 29.1                                | 2.7              | 9.4               | 22 455  | 18 674  | 8 790                             | 7 341 | 8.2                                     | 5.4           | 101   | 41.6  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 585  | 1 868             | 65.8  | 9.6   | 13.3                                | 9                | 6.6               | NA  | NA  | 7 200                             | 6 510 | 8.5                                     | 7.4           | 30    | 30.0  |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA .....  | 4 378  | 5 374             | 85.6  | 38.6  | 49.8                                | 1.6              | 3.2               | 22 294  | 16 253  | 10 249                            | 7 627 | 14.9                                    | 5.6           | 71    | 31.0  |
| Iowa City .....  | 2 404  | 4 766             | 89.5  | 48.1  | 30.9                                | 1.1              | 3.4               | 22 325  | 14 417  | 9 899                             | 7 247 | 19.7                                    | 6.3           | 46    | 34.8  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 974  | 6 362             | 80.3  | 25.6  | 19.0                                | 5                | 2.7               | NA  | NA  | 10 775                            | 8 242 | 7.8                                     | 4.8           | 25    | 24.0  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                          |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |       |   |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA .....                                      | 6 538  | 5 570             | 71.1  | 14.1  | 54.6                                | 3.9              | 7.2               | 19 259  | 16 217  | 8 630                             | 6 855 | 11.1                                    | 8.9           | 131   | 45.8  |
| Sioux City, IA .....   | 5 415  | 6 626             | 71.9  | 15.9  | 38.6                                | 2.8              | 7.2               | 19 597  | 16 128  | 9 029                             | 7 087 | 11.4                                    | 9.0           | 92    | 47.8  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 123  | 3 150             | 69.4  | 9.7   | 16.1                                | 1.1              | 7.0               | NA  | NA  | 7 735                             | 6 318 | 10.6                                    | 8.8           | 39    | 41.0  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1979. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979. <sup>6</sup>Data are for Marion County; data for city not available.



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982 - Con. |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                           |                      |  |                             |                |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | All employees             |                               | Production workers |                      |   | Value added by manufacture | Value of shipments | Establishments        |                           | Sales                |  | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)         | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |                            |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Merchant whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant whole-<br>salers<br>(Mil. dol.) |                             |                |
|  |                           |                               |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker<br>(Dol.) |                            |                    |                       |                           |                      |  |                             |                |
|  | 46                        | 47                            | 48                 | 49                   | 50                                      | 51                         | 52                 | 53                    | 54                        | 55                   | 56                                       | 57                          | 58             |
| INDIANA  | 585.1                     | 12 559.3                      | 406.0              | 7 821.4              | 19 265                                  | 25 747.0                   | 63 331.9           | 8 953                 | 7 459                     | 31 511.9             | 19 056.0                                 | 98 883                      | 1 687.2        |
| Metropolitan areas   | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 6 150                 | 4 905                     | 24 540.1             | D  | 76 544                      | 1 359.2        |
| Inside central cities  | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 4 107                 | 3 186                     | 18 248.6             | D  | 58 092                      | 1 054.7        |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA   | 16.6                      | 430.7                         | 12.0               | 293.8                | 24 483                                  | 845.9                      | 1 526.0            | 130                   | 115                       | 298.4                | 247.9                                    | 1 246                       | 19.6           |
| Anderson   | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 80                    | 71                        | 185.5                | 143.8                                    | 886                         | 14.7           |
| Outside central city   | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 50                    | 44                        | 112.8                | 104.0                                    | 360                         | 4.9            |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA  | 7.9                       | 137.7                         | 6.5                | 104.4                | 16 062                                  | 536.8                      | 1 174.3            | 87                    | 72                        | 262.4                | 223.7                                    | 996                         | 17.0           |
| Bloomington  | 6.1                       | 103.7                         | 5.3                | 83.6                 | 15 774                                  | 428.4                      | 1 018.6            | 58                    | 50                        | 217.0                | 198.1                                    | 730                         | 13.5           |
| Outside central city   | 1.8                       | 34.0                          | 1.2                | 20.8                 | 17 333                                  | 108.4                      | 155.7              | 29                    | 22                        | 45.4                 | 25.7                                     | 266                         | 3.5            |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  |                           |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |                           |                      |  |                             |                |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  |                           |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |                           |                      |  |                             |                |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |                           |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |                           |                      |  |                             |                |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                           |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |                           |                      |  |                             |                |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA   | 34.6                      | 624.5                         | 24.7               | 370.9                | 15 016                                  | 1 393.9                    | 3 046.1            | 338                   | 292                       | 1 052.2              | 835.5                                    | 4 520                       | 76.7           |
| Inside central cities  | 25.2                      | 469.7                         | 17.5               | 271.0                | 15 486                                  | 1 083.2                    | 2 087.8            | 259                   | 220                       | 708.4                | 528.7                                    | 3 164                       | 53.3           |
| Elkhart  | 20.1                      | 392.2                         | 13.7               | 218.7                | 15 964                                  | 938.0                      | 1 731.6            | 215                   | 182                       | 606.8                | 452.1                                    | 2 644                       | 45.7           |
| Goshen   | 5.1                       | 77.5                          | 3.8                | 52.3                 | 13 763                                  | 145.2                      | 356.2              | 44                    | 38                        | 101.6                | 76.6                                     | 520                         | 7.6            |
| Outside central cities   | 9.4                       | 154.8                         | 7.2                | 99.9                 | 13 875                                  | 310.7                      | 958.3              | 79                    | 72                        | 343.8                | 306.8                                    | 1 356                       | 23.4           |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA  | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 600                   | 498                       | 2 245.4              | 1 666.4                                  | 7 384                       | 131.5          |
| Evansville, IN   | 15.5                      | 313.1                         | 8.9                | 152.6                | 17 146                                  | 796.2                      | 1 482.8            | 384                   | 309                       | 1 439.1              | D  | 5 179                       | 94.8           |
| Outside central city   | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 216                   | 189                       | 806.3                | D  | 2 205                       | 36.6           |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA   | 42.5                      | 891.7                         | 27.0               | 475.4                | 17 607                                  | 1 818.9                    | 4 412.3            | 732                   | 588                       | 2 884.0              | D  | 9 673                       | 171.1          |
| Fort Wayne   | 27.5                      | 599.2                         | 16.5               | 293.0                | 17 758                                  | 1 121.7                    | 2 692.7            | 490                   | 387                       | 2 225.6              | 1 587.4                                  | 7 382                       | 132.9          |
| Outside central city   | 15.0                      | 292.5                         | 10.5               | 182.4                | 17 371                                  | 697.2                      | 1 719.6            | 242                   | 201                       | 658.4                | D  | 2 291                       | 38.2           |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA   | 112.6                     | 2 570.5                       | 69.6               | 1 378.4              | 19 805                                  | 5 036.4                    | 10 587.3           | 2 408                 | 1 755                     | 12 014.4             | 4 698.0                                  | 31 676                      | 587.0          |
| Indianapolis   | 76.5                      | 1 754.1                       | 44.9               | 884.0                | 19 688                                  | 3 550.0                    | 7 713.6            | 1 744                 | 1 213                     | 10 156.9             | 3 616.9                                  | 26 631                      | 501.7          |
| Outside central city   | 36.1                      | 816.4                         | 24.7               | 494.4                | 20 016                                  | 1 486.4                    | 2 873.7            | 664                   | 542                       | 1 857.5              | 1 081.1                                  | 5 045                       | 85.3           |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA   | 17.6                      | 455.4                         | 12.2               | 300.0                | 24 590                                  | 718.5                      | 1 640.7            | 145                   | 129                       | 511.6                | 428.2                                    | 1 329                       | 21.1           |
| Kokomo   | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 91                    | 81                        | 211.2                | 132.6                                    | 792                         | 11.6           |
| Outside central city   | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 54                    | 48                        | 300.4                | 295.6                                    | 537                         | 9.4            |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA  | 10.3                      | 229.0                         | 6.4                | 129.4                | 20 219                                  | 633.5                      | 1 370.5            | 143                   | 127                       | 319.4                | 255.5                                    | 1 662                       | 25.2           |
| Lafayette  | 5.9                       | 132.9                         | 3.8                | 93.5                 | 24 605                                  | 211.0                      | 550.9              | 97                    | 90                        | 201.2                | 178.1                                    | 1 249                       | 18.6           |
| Outside central city   | 4.4                       | 96.1                          | 2.6                | 35.9                 | 13 808                                  | 422.5                      | 819.6              | 46                    | 37                        | 118.2                | 77.4                                     | 413                         | 6.6            |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                     |                           |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |                           |                      |  |                             |                |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA   | 10.4                      | 245.6                         | 7.2                | 159.1                | 22 097                                  | 468.7                      | 921.9              | 170                   | 152                       | 398.0                | 291.3                                    | 1 514                       | 23.9           |
| Muncie   | 6.1                       | 134.1                         | 4.0                | 81.8                 | 20 450                                  | 252.4                      | 527.1              | 115                   | 102                       | 207.7                | D  | 1 198                       | 18.9           |
| Outside central city   | 4.3                       | 111.5                         | 3.2                | 77.3                 | 24 156                                  | 216.3                      | 394.8              | 55                    | 50                        | 190.3                | D  | 316                         | 5.1            |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA                                  | 23.7                      | 511.8                         | 15.8               | 313.6                | 19 848                                  | 991.3                      | 2 336.5            | 426                   | 326                       | 1 428.6              | 729.5                                    | 5 378                       | 96.7           |
| Inside central cities  | 21.1                      | 472.0                         | 14.0               | 290.3                | 20 736                                  | 904.8                      | 2 136.4            | 336                   | 259                       | 1 012.0              | 620.7                                    | 4 648                       | 84.5           |
| Mishawaka  | 5.5                       | 111.2                         | 3.7                | 70.2                 | 18 973                                  | 222.7                      | 416.4              | 65                    | 46                        | 97.9                 | 64.0                                     | 582                         | 9.5            |
| South Bend   | 15.6                      | 360.8                         | 10.3               | 220.1                | 21 369                                  | 682.1                      | 1 720.0            | 271                   | 213                       | 914.2                | 556.7                                    | 4 066                       | 75.0           |
| Outside central cities   | 2.6                       | 39.8                          | 1.8                | 23.3                 | 12 944                                  | 86.5                       | 200.1              | 90                    | 67                        | 416.5                | 108.8                                    | 730                         | 12.2           |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | 11.9                      | 237.5                         | 8.3                | 153.0                | 18 434                                  | 752.7                      | 1 632.0            | 229                   | 201                       | 591.4                | D  | 2 597                       | 40.1           |
| Terre Haute  | 8.1                       | 151.7                         | 5.8                | 102.5                | 17 672                                  | 398.8                      | 946.5              | 168                   | 148                       | 509.0                | 442.8                                    | 2 141                       | 34.5           |
| Outside central city   | 3.8                       | 85.8                          | 2.5                | 50.5                 | 20 200                                  | 353.9                      | 685.5              | 61                    | 53                        | 82.4                 | D  | 456                         | 5.6            |
| IOWA   | 213.3                     | 4 410.4                       | 140.4              | 2 653.6              | 18 900                                  | 12 091.8                   | 31 424.0           | 7 393                 | 6 507                     | 25 825.6             | 19 206.8                                 | 68 713                      | 1 117.0        |
| Metropolitan areas   | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 2 880                 | 2 352                     | D                    | D  | D                           | D              |
| Inside central cities  | D                         | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 1 925                 | 1 575                     | 7 603.5              | D  | 23 075                      | 422.5          |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA   | 25.4                      | 561.1                         | 13.4               | 262.3                | 19 575                                  | 1 582.5                    | 3 397.3            | 398                   | 321                       | 1 218.4              | 977.0                                    | 4 376                       | 78.9           |
| Cedar Rapids   | 24.5                      | 544.3                         | 12.9               | 254.9                | 19 760                                  | 1 553.0                    | 3 342.5            | 309                   | 243                       | 1 067.2              | 843.6                                    | 3 804                       | 70.6           |
| Outside central city   | .9                        | 16.8                          | .5                 | 7.4                  | 14 800                                  | 29.5                       | 54.8               | 89                    | 78                        | 151.2                | 133.3                                    | 572                         | 8.4            |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA                      | 40.6                      | 1 048.7                       | 24.7               | 565.7                | 22 903                                  | 2 310.4                    | 5 346.2            | 782                   | 613                       | 3 980.4              | 1 675.9                                  | 10 008                      | 200.8          |
| Inside central cities  | 21.7                      | 554.8                         | 12.3               | 258.1                | 20 984                                  | 1 188.9                    | 2 345.0            | 445                   | 346                       | 2 003.3              | D  | 6 502                       | 133.0          |
| Davenport, IA  | 10.6                      | 242.5                         | 6.4                | 134.5                | 21 016                                  | 759.2                      | 1 348.8            | 263                   | 203                       | 847.9                | 518.7                                    | 2 937                       | 54.8           |
| Moline, IL   | 6.9                       | 229.7                         | 2.8                | 67.4                 | 24 071                                  | 307.4                      | 532.6              | 100                   | 75                        | 763.6                | 108.2                                    | 1 682                       | 42.1           |
| Rock Island, IL  | 4.2                       | 82.6                          | 3.1                | 56.2                 | 18 129                                  | 122.3                      | 463.6              | 82                    | 68                        | 391.8                | D  | 1 883                       | 36.1           |
| Outside central cities   | 18.9                      | 493.9                         | 12.4               | 307.6                | 24 806                                  | 1 121.5                    | 3 001.2            | 337                   | 267                       | 1 977.0              | D  | 3 506                       | 67.7           |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 23.3                      | 506.6                         | 13.8               | 279.8                | 20 275                                  | 1 210.0                    | 3 359.0            | 1 022                 | 801                       | 6 396.8              | 4 514.1                                  | 13 748                      | 259.8          |
| Des Moines   | 17.6                      | 376.9                         | 9.7                | 194.0                | 20 000                                  | 918.7                      | 2 607.3            | 579                   | 463                       | 2 581.1              | 1 624.4                                  | 8 386                       | 163.9          |
| Outside central city   | 5.7                       | 129.7                         | 4.1                | 85.8                 | 20 927                                  | 291.3                      | 751.7              | 443                   | 338                       | 3 815.6              | 2 889.7                                  | 5 362                       | 95.9           |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA  | 11.9                      | 278.8                         | 7.4                | 161.6                | 21 838                                  | 632.2                      | 1 393.9            | 212                   | 189                       | 491.2                | 367.5                                    | 1 768                       | 26.3           |
| Dubuque  | 10.7                      | 261.2                         | 6.6                | 151.0                | 22 879                                  | 596.6                      | 1 319.6            | 145                   | 126                       | 327.8                | D  | 1 232                       | 19.1           |
| Outside central city   | 1.2                       | 17.6                          | .8                 | 10.6                 | 13 250                                  | 35.6                       | 74.3               | 67                    | 63                        | 163.4                | D  | 536                         | 7.2            |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA  | 3.3                       | 62.3                          | 2.2                | 38.9                 | 17 682                                  | 451.0                      | 763.6              | 92                    | 84                        | 240.6                | 186.0                                    | 856                         | 14.7           |
| Iowa City  | 2.8                       | 55.1                          | 2.0                | 35.2                 | 17 600                                  | 442.1                      | 712.0              | 52                    | 46                        | 106.5                | D  | 434                         | 7.1            |
| Outside central city   | .5                        | 7.2                           | .2                 | 3.7                  | 18 500                                  | 8.9                        | 51.6               | 40                    | 38                        | 134.1                | D  | 422                         | 7.7            |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                          |                           |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |                           |                      |  |                             |                |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA  | 10.5                      | 173.9                         | 6.9                | 91.1                 | 13 203                                  | 310.0                      | 2 161.2            | 339                   | 285                       | 4 095.5              | 807.9                                    | 3 527                       | 59.1           |
| Sioux City, IA   | 4.8                       | 93.9                          | 3.2                | 58.3                 | 18 219                                  | 183.4                      | 675.3              | 274                   | 228                       | 1 467.9              | D  | 2 900                       | 50.8           |
| Outside central city   | 5.7                       | 80.0                          | 3.7                | 32.8                 | 8 865                                   | 126.6                      | 1 485.9            | 65                    | 57                        | 2 627.6              | D  | 627                         | 8.3            |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

Table B. Central Cities

## Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                   |                         |                              |                              |                             |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                   |                         |                              |                              | Establishments with payroll |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|  | Sales              |                   |                         |                              | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll              | Establishments                    |             |                               |  |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |                    |
|  | Number             | Total (Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup> | Per estab-lishment (\$1,000) |                              |                             | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and acces-sory stores | Furni-ture and home furnish-ings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                   |                         |                              | (Mil. dol.)                  | (Mil. dol.)                 |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                | 62                      | 63                           | 64                           | 65                          | 66                                | 67          | 68                            | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |                    |
| INDIANA .....  | 44 320             | 23 724            | 4 328                   | 535.3                        | 337.9                        | 2 691.3                     | 30 682                            | 860         | 3 116                         | 2 898  | 2 165                      | 7 720              | 23 171   | 1 140.6            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 28 613             | 17 565            | 4 716                   | 613.9                        | 252.9                        | 2 044.2                     | 20 344                            | 481         | 2 011                         | 2 032  | 1 498                      | 5 263              | 17 245   | 767.7              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 16 816             | 11 546            | 6 170                   | 686.6                        | 168.1                        | 1 384.5                     | 12 645                            | 272         | 1 215                         | 1 363  | 967                        | 3 369              | 11 380   | D                  |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA .....   | 1 118              | 575               | 4 246                   | 514.0                        | 7.7                          | 62.1                        | 768                               | 19          | 71                            | 61   | 65                         | 202                | 563  | 21.4               |
| Anderson .....   | 649                | 409               | 6 582                   | 630.3                        | 5.4                          | 45.1                        | 484                               | 9           | 41                            | 41   | 46                         | 129                | 403  | 14.3               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 469                | 166               | 2 262                   | 352.9                        | 2.3                          | 17.0                        | 284                               | 10          | 30                            | 20   | 19                         | 73                 | 160  | 7.0                |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA .....  | 777                | 435               | 4 305                   | 560.5                        | 7.3                          | 54.6                        | 587                               | 14          | 57                            | 78   | 53                         | 129                | 427  | 19.2               |
| Bloomington .....  | 619                | 387               | 7 298                   | 625.4                        | 6.7                          | 50.2                        | 500                               | 14          | 45                            | 77   | 48                         | 112                | 381  | D                  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 158                | 48                | 1 005                   | 306.2                        | 6                            | 4.4                         | 87                                | -           | 12                            | 1  | 5                          | 17                 | 46   | D                  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  |                    |                   |                         |                              |                              |                             |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  |                    |                   |                         |                              |                              |                             |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |                    |                   |                         |                              |                              |                             |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                    |                   |                         |                              |                              |                             |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA .....                                     | 1 260              | 761               | 5 551                   | 604.3                        | 9.2                          | 76.6                        | 859                               | 29          | 97                            | 79   | 52                         | 216                | 745  | 34.7               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 910                | 602               | 9 931                   | 662.1                        | 7.1                          | 60.6                        | 626                               | 21          | 66                            | 53   | 40                         | 165                | 591  | 24.5               |
| Elkhart .....  | 643                | 470               | 11 455                  | 730.5                        | 5.2                          | 45.7                        | 462                               | 15          | 47                            | 39   | 27                         | 130                | 463  | 18.9               |
| Goshen .....   | 267                | 133               | 6 754                   | 497.4                        | 1.9                          | 14.9                        | 164                               | 6           | 19                            | 14   | 13                         | 35                 | 128  | 5.6                |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 350                | 159               | 2 077                   | 454.1                        | 2.1                          | 16.0                        | 233                               | 8           | 31                            | 26   | 12                         | 51                 | 154  | 10.2               |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA .....                                      | 2 396              | 1 393             | 4 981                   | 581.4                        | 20.9                         | 166.0                       | 1 718                             | 47          | 188                           | 172  | 125                        | 427                | 1 367  | 77.3               |
| Evansville, IN .....   | 1 415              | 968               | 7 433                   | 684.3                        | 15.1                         | 121.1                       | 1 074                             | 23          | 99                            | 126  | 86                         | 282                | 955  | 45.1               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 981                | 425               | 2 843                   | 433.0                        | 5.8                          | 44.9                        | 644                               | 24          | 89                            | 46   | 39                         | 145                | 412  | 32.2               |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA .....   | 2 758              | 1 603             | 4 580                   | 581.3                        | 24.8                         | 191.4                       | 1 945                             | 46          | 148                           | 227  | 158                        | 538                | 1 574  | 68.2               |
| Fort Wayne .....   | 1 631              | 1 142             | 6 813                   | 700.2                        | 18.0                         | 140.0                       | 1 273                             | 28          | 86                            | 174  | 107                        | 373                | 1 129  | 31.7               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 127              | 461               | 2 528                   | 409.3                        | 6.8                          | 51.4                        | 672                               | 18          | 62                            | 53   | 51                         | 165                | 445  | 36.6               |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA .....                                       | 8 892              | 5 835             | 4 937                   | 656.2                        | 81.3                         | 680.8                       | 6 245                             | 134         | 637                           | 645  | 468                        | 1 542              | 5 738  | 243.9              |
| Indianapolis .....   | 5 465              | 4 139             | 5 848                   | 757.3                        | 57.5                         | 491.7                       | 4 034                             | 77          | 411                           | 435  | 289                        | 1 030              | 4 084  | 152.7              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 427              | 1 696             | 3 577                   | 495.0                        | 23.8                         | 189.1                       | 2 211                             | 57          | 226                           | 210  | 179                        | 512                | 1 654  | 91.2               |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA .....   | 940                | 491               | 4 833                   | 522.2                        | 7.0                          | 56.3                        | 652                               | 17          | 70                            | 66   | 45                         | 163                | 483  | 24.2               |
| Kokomo .....   | 660                | 404               | 8 775                   | 612.2                        | 5.8                          | 48.1                        | 495                               | 12          | 53                            | 55   | 35                         | 129                | 399  | D                  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 280                | 87                | 1 564                   | 310.1                        | 1.2                          | 8.2                         | 157                               | 5           | 17                            | 11   | 10                         | 34                 | 83   | D                  |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA .....  | 860                | 592               | 4 776                   | 688.4                        | 9.5                          | 70.6                        | 645                               | 14          | 60                            | 66   | 44                         | 168                | 584  | 30.8               |
| Lafayette .....  | 573                | 418               | 9 516                   | 729.3                        | 6.1                          | 49.6                        | 435                               | 11          | 34                            | 54   | 33                         | 102                | 413  | D                  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 287                | 174               | 2 176                   | 606.9                        | 3.3                          | 21.0                        | 210                               | 3           | 26                            | 12   | 11                         | 66                 | 171  | D                  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                     |                    |                   |                         |                              |                              |                             |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA .....   | 1 040              | 571               | 4 545                   | 549.5                        | 8.9                          | 63.7                        | 753                               | 15          | 74                            | 67   | 64                         | 192                | 560  | 30.1               |
| Muncie .....   | 799                | 490               | 6 489                   | 613.2                        | 7.8                          | 55.9                        | 624                               | 13          | 61                            | 64   | 55                         | 161                | 483  | 25.8               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 241                | 82                | 1 622                   | 338.2                        | 1.0                          | 7.9                         | 129                               | 2           | 13                            | 3  | 9                          | 31                 | 76   | 4.3                |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA .....                            | 1 958              | 1 151             | 4 799                   | 588.0                        | 17.2                         | 135.3                       | 1 444                             | 33          | 151                           | 141  | 128                        | 392                | 1 131  | 38.4               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 479              | 989               | 6 653                   | 668.4                        | 14.8                         | 118.0                       | 1 159                             | 27          | 118                           | 122  | 100                        | 327                | 977  | 29.5               |
| Mishawaka .....  | 505                | 380               | 9 301                   | 753.3                        | 5.2                          | 44.7                        | 405                               | 10          | 38                            | 57   | 45                         | 103                | 377  | 11.1               |
| South Bend .....   | 974                | 608               | 5 647                   | 624.4                        | 9.6                          | 73.3                        | 754                               | 17          | 80                            | 65   | 55                         | 224                | 600  | 18.4               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 479                | 163               | 1 783                   | 340.0                        | 2.4                          | 17.3                        | 285                               | 6           | 33                            | 19   | 28                         | 65                 | 155  | 8.9                |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA .....  | 1 154              | 776               | 5 700                   | 672.3                        | 10.9                         | 97.8                        | 797                               | 21          | 64                            | 64   | 67                         | 219                | 764  | 40.6               |
| Terre Haute .....  | 685                | 543               | 9 007                   | 792.9                        | 8.2                          | 76.5                        | 538                               | 13          | 40                            | 50   | 50                         | 155                | 538  | D                  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 469                | 233               | 3 069                   | 496.1                        | 2.7                          | 21.3                        | 259                               | 8           | 24                            | 14   | 17                         | 64                 | 226  | D                  |
| IOWA .....   | 28 538             | 12 646            | 4 350                   | 443.1                        | 190.3                        | 1 428.5                     | 20 557                            | 620         | 2 164                         | 2 065  | 1 361                      | 5 298              | 12 319   | 783.6              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 10 528             | 6 190             | 5 029                   | 587.9                        | 94.4                         | 748.7                       | 7 851                             | 190         | 802                           | 848  | 576                        | 2 112              | 6 094  | 315.5              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 7 142              | 4 696             | 6 110                   | 657.5                        | 72.9                         | 587.6                       | 5 593                             | 134         | 527                           | 664  | 426                        | 1 505              | 4 642  | 218.0              |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA .....                                       | 1 442              | 830               | 4 908                   | 575.9                        | 13.5                         | 105.7                       | 1 062                             | 19          | 107                           | 123  | 80                         | 287                | 817  | 51.1               |
| Cedar Rapids .....   | 1 056              | 695               | 6 367                   | 657.7                        | 11.5                         | 90.9                        | 820                               | 17          | 76                            | 106  | 65                         | 217                | 686  | 41.0               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 386                | 136               | 2 260                   | 352.1                        | 2.0                          | 14.9                        | 242                               | 2           | 31                            | 17   | 15                         | 70                 | 131  | 10.1               |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA .....                | 3 075              | 1 845             | 4 807                   | 599.9                        | 27.9                         | 225.9                       | 2 339                             | 51          | 245                           | 235  | 171                        | 688                | 1 819  | 76.4               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 704              | 1 130             | 5 741                   | 662.9                        | 18.0                         | 146.0                       | 1 386                             | 28          | 129                           | 151  | 114                        | 414                | 1 118  | D                  |
| Davenport, IA .....  | 906                | 619               | 5 960                   | 682.9                        | 9.4                          | 79.8                        | 735                               | 14          | 71                            | 83   | 66                         | 209                | 613  | 28.2               |
| Moline, IL .....   | 516                | 360               | 7 759                   | 696.8                        | 6.1                          | 47.5                        | 427                               | 10          | 36                            | 52   | 39                         | 126                | 356  | 9.0                |
| Rock Island, IL .....  | 282                | 151               | 3 247                   | 536.8                        | 2.5                          | 18.7                        | 224                               | 4           | 22                            | 16   | 9                          | 79                 | 149  | D                  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 371              | 715               | 3 824                   | 521.5                        | 9.9                          | 79.9                        | 953                               | 23          | 116                           | 84   | 57                         | 274                | 700  | D                  |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA .....   | 3 256              | 2 016             | 5 423                   | 619.1                        | 29.7                         | 238.9                       | 2 413                             | 65          | 258                           | 275  | 173                        | 641                | 1 986  | 92.0               |
| Des Moines .....   | 1 804              | 1 238             | 6 464                   | 686.2                        | 18.9                         | 154.8                       | 1 409                             | 36          | 141                           | 163  | 105                        | 388                | 1 225  | 45.4               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 452              | 778               | 4 317                   | 535.7                        | 10.8                         | 84.1                        | 1 004                             | 29          | 117                           | 112  | 68                         | 253                | 761  | 46.6               |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA .....  | 823                | 435               | 4 686                   | 528.1                        | 6.7                          | 53.3                        | 600                               | 15          | 54                            | 61   | 48                         | 161                | 424  | 21.6               |
| Dubuque .....  | 638                | 383               | 6 254                   | 600.0                        | 6.0                          | 48.8                        | 499                               | 14          | 44                            | 59   | 40                         | 132                | 377  | 15.9               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 185                | 52                | 1 643                   | 280.1                        | .6                           | 4.5                         | 101                               | 1           | 10                            | 2  | 8                          | 29                 | 47   | 5.8                |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA .....  | 680                | 370               | 4 404                   | 543.8                        | 6.9                          | 49.9                        | 523                               | 13          | 46                            | 62   | 47                         | 125                | 365  | 24.1               |
| Iowa City .....  | 481                | 272               | 5 280                   | 566.0                        | 5.1                          | 37.3                        | 383                               | 10          | 33                            | 58   | 34                         | 88                 | 270  | 15.1               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 199                | 98                | 3 010                   | 490.3                        | 1.7                          | 12.5                        | 140                               | 3           | 13                            | 4  | 13                         | 37                 | 95   | 9.0                |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                          |                    |                   |                         |                              |                              |                             |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA .....                                      | 1 072              | 585               | 4 949                   | 545.4                        | 8.8                          | 68.8                        | 784                               | 23          | 76                            | 90   | 55                         | 214                | 572  | 37.7               |
| Sioux City, IA .....   | 759                | 503               | 6 131                   | 663.2                        | 7.7                          | 61.3                        | 598                               | 16          | 52                            | 85   | 44                         | 157                | 497  | 32.2               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 313                | 81                | 2 256                   | 259.8                        | 1.1                          | 7.4                         | 186                               | 7           | 24                            | 5  | 11                         | 57                 | 75   | 5.5                |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Receipts (Mil. dol.)       |   |  |   |
|  | General<br>merchan-<br>dise<br>group<br>stores      | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places |  |  |                                  | Selected kinds of business |   |  |   |
|  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |                                  | Total <sup>3</sup>         | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recrea-<br>tion<br>services <sup>5</sup> |
| 73   | 74  | 75             | 76                         | 77                              | 78   | 79  | 80                                  | 81   | 82   | 83                               | 84                         | 85  | 86   |   |
| INDIANA  | 2 666   | 5 176          | 4 346                      | 2 725.4                         | 1 059.0                                    | 864.5   | 2 287                               | 24 380   | 187.6  | 2 313.3                          | 6 251.9                    | 355.4   | 622.4  | 340.7   |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 3 664          | 3 215                      | 1 968.9                         | 838.0                                      | 683.6   | 1 765                               | 18 060   | 149.3  | 1 921.2                          | 5 140.2                    | D   | D  | D   |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D              | D                          | 1 097.8                         | D  | D   | 1 193                               | 11 949   | 108.4  | 1 430.4                          | 3 766.0                    | D   | D  | D   |
| ANDERSON, IN MSA   | 66  | 143            | 106                        | 68.0                            | 26.8                                       | 20.6  | 51                                  | 571  | 3.7  | 40.2                             | 108.1                      | 4.3   | 9.7  | 6.1   |
| Anderson   | 43  | 107            | 82                         | 36.5                            | 20.4                                       | 16.8  | 40                                  | 405  | 2.7  | 31.3                             | 82.1                       | D   | 7.7  | 3.9   |
| Outside central city   | 23  | 36             | 25                         | 31.5                            | 6.5  | 3.8   | 11                                  | 166  | 1.0  | 8.9                              | 26.0                       | D   | 2.0  | 2.2   |
| BLOOMINGTON, IN MSA  | 55  | 94             | 69                         | 40.7                            | 27.2                                       | 17.3  | 49                                  | 469  | 3.2  | 37.6                             | 101.4                      | 7.4   | 7.0  | 9.3   |
| Bloomington  | 55  | 84             | 62                         | 30.2                            | D  | 16.1  | 43                                  | 371  | 2.7  | 31.2                             | 85.1                       | D   | 4.6  | 8.4   |
| Outside central city   | -   | 10             | 7                          | 10.4                            | D  | 1.2   | 6                                   | 98   | .6   | 6.4                              | 16.3                       | D   | 2.4  | 9   |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |
| Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |
| ELKHART-GOSHEN, IN MSA   | 62  | 182            | 229                        | 61.2                            | 28.1                                       | 15.5  | 66                                  | 658  | 5.5  | 59.0                             | 193.3                      | 9.1   | 48.5   | D   |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 150            | 182                        | 53.0                            | 20.3                                       | 9.4   | 52                                  | 553  | 4.7  | 50.2                             | 164.7                      | D   | 35.8   | 3.9   |
| Elkhart  | D   | 122            | 140                        | 39.8                            | 11.9                                       | 6.0   | 41                                  | 404  | 3.7  | 41.1                             | 137.8                      | 4.8   | 32.0   | 3.3   |
| Goshen   | 4   | 28             | 42                         | 13.2                            | 8.4  | 3.4   | 11                                  | 149  | .9   | 9.1                              | 26.9                       | D   | 3.8  | .7  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 32             | 47                         | 8.2                             | 7.8  | 6.1   | 14                                  | 105  | .8   | 8.8                              | 28.6                       | D   | 12.7   | D   |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA  | 188   | 309            | 235                        | 125.7                           | 87.5                                       | 62.8  | 134                                 | 1 478  | 13.1   | 168.4                            | 451.0                      | D   | 44.2   | 19.7  |
| Evansville, IN   | D   | D              | 152                        | 61.4                            | 71.5                                       | D   | 98                                  | 1 010  | 9.3  | 125.1                            | 324.8                      | 15.5  | 34.0   | 15.5  |
| Outside central city   | D   | D              | 83                         | 64.3                            | 16.0                                       | D   | 36                                  | 468  | 3.8  | 43.3                             | 126.1                      | D   | 10.2   | 4.2   |
| FORT WAYNE, IN MSA   | D   | 334            | 284                        | 167.9                           | 79.2                                       | 73.6  | 172                                 | 1 840  | 14.8   | 197.0                            | 532.1                      | 19.5  | 64.7   | 24.9  |
| Fort Wayne   | 181   | 213            | 207                        | 99.3                            | 67.8                                       | 60.6  | 129                                 | 1 323  | 11.2   | 150.9                            | 384.3                      | 16.9  | D  | D   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 121            | 77                         | 68.7                            | 11.4                                       | 13.0  | 43                                  | 517  | 3.6  | 46.1                             | 147.8                      | 2.6   | D  | D   |
| INDIANAPOLIS, IN MSA   | 695   | 1 109          | 1 121                      | 698.4                           | 262.0                                      | 222.7   | 591                                 | 6 293  | 57.2   | 781.1                            | 2 061.8                    | 125.4   | 175.0  | 130.7   |
| Indianapolis   | 530   | 734            | 843                        | 415.7                           | 185.5                                      | 165.8   | 433                                 | 4 493  | 46.1   | 651.4                            | 1 698.9                    | 115.8   | 144.4  | D   |
| Outside central city   | 165   | 376            | 278                        | 282.7                           | 76.5                                       | 56.9  | 157                                 | 1 800  | 11.1   | 129.7                            | 362.8                      | 9.6   | 30.6   | D   |
| KOKOMO, IN MSA   | 57  | 100            | 102                        | 59.8                            | 25.5                                       | 14.9  | 48                                  | 436  | 2.9  | 34.9                             | 87.3                       | 4.2   | 6.4  | D   |
| Kokomo   | D   | 81             | 88                         | 41.1                            | 21.9                                       | 12.7  | 42                                  | 335  | 2.5  | 30.7                             | 72.6                       | D   | 4.7  | 3.3   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 19             | 14                         | 18.7                            | 3.6  | 2.2   | 6                                   | 101  | .4   | 4.2                              | 14.7                       | D   | 1.7  | D   |
| LAFAYETTE, IN MSA  | 90  | 112            | 112                        | 57.5                            | 24.2                                       | 21.9  | 65                                  | 548  | 4.7  | 57.4                             | 145.5                      | 12.2  | 13.2   | D   |
| Lafayette  | D   | 72             | 91                         | 36.0                            | D  | 16.1  | 37                                  | 381  | 3.3  | 44.5                             | 110.9                      | D   | 8.8  | 3.5   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 39             | 21                         | 21.5                            | D  | 5.9   | 28                                  | 167  | 1.4  | 12.9                             | 34.7                       | D   | 4.4  | D   |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA<br>(see data under KY)                     |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |
| MUNCIE, IN MSA   | 65  | 117            | 91                         | 86.3                            | 22.2                                       | 26.9  | 59                                  | 575  | 4.6  | 53.8                             | 149.6                      | 4.4   | 14.7   | 7.8   |
| Muncie   | D   | 103            | 76                         | 75.6                            | 21.9                                       | 21.2  | 52                                  | 476  | 3.8  | 46.4                             | 127.9                      | 4.0   | 10.0   | 5.9   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 14             | 15                         | 10.7                            | .2   | 5.6   | 7                                   | 99   | .8   | 7.5                              | 21.7                       | 4   | 4.7  | 1.9   |
| SOUTH BEND-MISHAWAKA, IN<br>MSA                                  | 162   | 233            | 212                        | 104.2                           | 52.6                                       | 67.9  | 118                                 | 1 391  | 12.2   | 151.5                            | 403.7                      | 19.0  | 39.1   | 16.9  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 197            | 189                        | 74.2                            | 46.2                                       | 58.1  | 101                                 | 1 133  | 11.0   | 141.0                            | 367.1                      | D   | 33.9   | 14.0  |
| Mishawaka  | D   | 69             | 62                         | 20.9                            | 25.2                                       | 32.2  | 36                                  | 234  | 1.5  | 16.0                             | 52.0                       | D   | 5.3  | 7.3   |
| South Bend   | 67  | 128            | 127                        | 53.3                            | 21.1                                       | 25.9  | 65                                  | 899  | 9.5  | 125.0                            | 315.1                      | 13.9  | 28.6   | 6.7   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 36             | 23                         | 30.0                            | 6.4  | 9.8   | 17                                  | 258  | 1.2  | 10.5                             | 36.6                       | D   | 5.2  | 3.0   |
| TERRE HAUTE, IN MSA  | D   | 142            | 127                        | 76.5                            | 41.3                                       | 22.5  | 66                                  | 643  | 4.6  | 48.4                             | 142.8                      | D   | D  | 5.1   |
| Terre Haute  | 63  | D              | D                          | 38.6                            | 36.1                                       | 17.1  | 46                                  | 441  | 3.6  | 38.8                             | 113.0                      | 8.3   | 9.7  | 2.8   |
| Outside central city   | D   | D              | D                          | 37.8                            | 5.1  | 5.4   | 20                                  | 202  | 1.0  | 9.6                              | 29.8                       | D   | D  | 2.4   |
| IOWA   | 1 362   | 2 937          | 2 336                      | 1 377.9                         | 606.3                                      | 462.9   | 1 109                               | 14 591   | 105.7  | 1 208.6                          | 3 363.9                    | 203.4   | 298.8  | 185.7   |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | D              | 1 096                      | 633.8                           | 305.4                                      | 260.0   | 599                                 | 7 033  | 57.9   | 743.5                            | 1 995.4                    | D   | D  | 115.9   |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 973            | D                          | 411.8                           | D  | D   | 454                                 | 5 310  | 45.8   | 631.6                            | 1 668.2                    | D   | D  | D   |
| CEDAR RAPIDS, IA MSA   | 142   | 183            | 136                        | 60.1                            | 38.9                                       | 35.5  | 79                                  | 960  | 7.8  | 98.5                             | 262.8                      | 18.6  | 24.9   | 11.6  |
| Cedar Rapids   | D   | 133            | 117                        | 45.9                            | 35.0                                       | 31.6  | 65                                  | 793  | 6.5  | 87.6                             | 231.3                      | 18.0  | 19.2   | 10.3  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 50             | 18                         | 14.2                            | 3.9  | 3.9   | 14                                  | 167  | 1.3  | 11.0                             | 31.5                       | .7  | 5.7  | 1.3   |
| DAVENPORT-ROCK ISLAND-<br>MOLINE, IA-IL MSA                      | 250   | 385            | 350                        | 198.6                           | 82.6                                       | 67.0  | 201                                 | 1 950  | 15.0   | 181.7                            | 497.0                      | 27.6  | 42.5   | 37.5  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 201            | 210                        | 96.0                            | 54.7                                       | 49.5  | 131                                 | 1 302  | 10.6   | 139.8                            | 364.9                      | D   | 31.3   | D   |
| Davenport, IA  | 97  | 121            | 121                        | 54.0                            | 28.8                                       | 32.5  | 68                                  | 707  | 6.1  | 77.4                             | 198.8                      | D   | 16.2   | D   |
| Moline, IL   | 84  | 53             | 58                         | 25.2                            | 21.0                                       | 14.4  | 44                                  | 355  | 2.7  | 39.5                             | 104.7                      | D   | 8.8  | 3.3   |
| Rock Island, IL  | D   | 27             | 31                         | 16.8                            | 4.9  | 2.5   | 19                                  | 240  | 1.8  | 22.9                             | 61.4                       | D   | 6.2  | D   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 183            | 140                        | 102.7                           | 27.9                                       | 17.6  | 70                                  | 648  | 4.4  | 42.0                             | 132.0                      | D   | 11.2   | D   |
| DES MOINES, IA MSA   | 278   | 466            | 360                        | 191.4                           | 102.5                                      | 89.2  | 192                                 | 2 512  | 23.0   | 297.6                            | 809.1                      | 55.5  | 82.6   | 53.6  |
| Des Moines   | 192   | 270            | 222                        | 101.8                           | 66.7                                       | 57.9  | 123                                 | 1 573  | 16.1   | 229.5                            | 616.9                      | 41.5  | 64.1   | 33.5  |
| Outside central city   | 87  | 196            | 138                        | 89.6                            | 35.8                                       | 31.3  | 69                                  | 939  | 6.9  | 68.1                             | 192.2                      | 14.0  | 18.5   | 20.1  |
| DUBUQUE, IA MSA  | 72  | 90             | 76                         | 31.2                            | 23.9                                       | 21.2  | 42                                  | 445  | 3.9  | 56.1                             | 139.3                      | 6.8   | 10.3   | 9.8   |
| Dubuque  | 62  | 82             | 62                         | 27.4                            | D  | 17.4  | 37                                  | 386  | 3.7  | 53.5                             | 131.4                      | D   | 7.2  | 9.2   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 8              | 13                         | 3.7                             | D  | 3.8   | 4                                   | 59   | .3   | 2.6                              | 7.9                        | D   | 3.1  | 6   |
| IOWA CITY, IA MSA  | 42  | D              | 55                         | 35.3                            | 20.4                                       | 18.2  | 44                                  | 398  | 3.4  | 42.0                             | 120.6                      | 11.0  | 6.8  | 7.8   |
| Iowa City  | 34  | 62             | 36                         | 21.8                            | 19.9                                       | 12.0  | 31                                  | 315  | 2.7  | 37.1                             | 104.9                      | D   | 5.5  | 7.3   |
| Outside central city   | 8   | D              | 19                         | 13.5                            | .5   | 6.2   | 13                                  | 83   | .7   | 4.9                              | 15.7                       | D   | 1.3  | .4  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA<br>(see data under NE)                          |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA  | 81  | 132            | 98                         | 57.2                            | 32.1                                       | 23.9  | 51                                  | 679  | 4.8  | 61.2                             | 170.1                      | 9.6   | 19.6   | 7.9   |
| Sioux City, IA   | 80  | 115            | D                          | 43.9                            | D  | D   | 41                                  | 559  | 3.7  | 51.1                             | 144.3                      | 6.9   | 15.3   | 5.4   |
| Outside central city   | 1   | 17             | D                          | 13.4                            | D  | D   | 10                                  | 120  | 1.1  | 10.1                             | 25.8                       | 2.7   | 4.3  | 2.5   |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984         |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |         |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                      |  |               |           |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.)      | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |         |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                      |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Black   | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                       |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  | 1                                    | 2                                   | 3                  | 4                     | 5                | 6       | 7  | 8                          | 9             | 10     | 11                                    | 12   | 13            | 14        | 15   |
|  | WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA..... | 1 012.0                             | -                  | 161 818               | 160              | 162 781 | 5.31                                     | .63                        | 10.6          | -6     | 4.6                                   | 56 659   | 2.73          | 21.3      | 41 909   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 90.3                                 | -1                                  | 111 217            | 1 232                 | 112 307          | 7.63    | .72                                      | 10.7                       | -1.0          | 6.8    | 40 061                                | 2.64   | 23.2          | 28 434    | 13.2   |
| Cedar Falls .....  | 28.4                                 | -                                   | 35 556             | 1 252                 | 36 322           | .91     | .62                                      | 8.2                        | -2.1          | 22.7   | 11 712                                | 2.65   | 20.7          | 8 307     | 9.6  |
| Waterloo .....   | 61.9                                 | -2                                  | 75 661             | 1 222                 | 75 985           | 10.84   | .77                                      | 11.8                       | -4            | -6     | 28 349                                | 2.63   | 24.2          | 20 127    | 14.7   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 921.7                                | Z                                   | 50 601             | 55                    | 50 474           | .14     | .43                                      | 10.6                       | .3            | -1     | 16 598                                | 2.95   | 16.9          | 13 475    | 6.5  |
| KANSAS .....   | 81 778.1                             | -                                   | 2 438 000          | 30                    | 2 363 679        | 5.34    | 2.68                                     | 13.0                       | 3.1           | 5.1    | 872 239                               | 2.62   | 23.8          | 635 023   | 10.2   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 139.4                              | -                                   | 1 206 560          | 235                   | 1 152 900        | 8.48    | 2.88                                     | 9.9                        | 4.7           | 6.5    | 421 400                               | 2.66   | 22.9          | 306 773   | 12.4   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 350.4                                | 6.5                                 | 698 936            | 1 995                 | 679 277          | 13.34   | 3.83                                     | 10.8                       | 2.9           | 3.1    | 257 491                               | 2.54   | 26.8          | 175 204   | 15.5   |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                    |                                      |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA .....   | 460.8                                | -                                   | 69 755             | 151                   | 67 640           | 4.53    | 2.29                                     | 7.5                        | 3.1           | 16.8   | 23 817                                | 2.46   | 26.2          | 14 480    | 11.0   |
| Lawrence .....   | 20.6                                 | 7.9                                 | 54 197             | 2 631                 | 52 738           | 5.53    | 2.72                                     | 6.4                        | 2.8           | 15.4   | 18 773                                | 2.37   | 28.4          | 10 495    | 13.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 440.2                                | -3                                  | 15 558             | 35                    | 14 902           | .98     | .77                                      | 11.1                       | 4.4           | 21.8   | 5 044                                 | 2.80   | 17.7          | 3 985     | 5.5  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA .....   | 548.8                                | -                                   | 159 009            | 290                   | 154 916          | 7.64    | 3.97                                     | 12.0                       | 2.6           | -3     | 58 832                                | 2.55   | 25.7          | 41 304    | 13.0   |
| Topeka .....   | 52.4                                 | 6.1                                 | 118 945            | 2 270                 | 115 266          | 9.51    | 4.64                                     | 13.9                       | 3.2           | -7.8   | 46 256                                | 2.39   | 30.0          | 30 141    | 15.5   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 496.4                                | -6                                  | 40 064             | 81                    | 39 650           | 2.21    | 2.03                                     | 6.3                        | 1.0           | 30.8   | 12 576                                | 3.14   | 9.7           | 11 163    | 6.1  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA .....  | 2 450.4                              | -                                   | 428 609            | 175                   | 411 313          | 7.79    | 2.87                                     | 9.9                        | 4.2           | 5.6    | 153 831                               | 2.63   | 24.0          | 110 927   | 12.1   |
| Wichita .....  | 112.1                                | 10.6                                | 283 496            | 2 529                 | 279 272          | 10.81   | 3.55                                     | 10.6                       | 1.5           | 1.0    | 110 306                               | 2.49   | 27.6          | 74 568    | 14.3   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 338.3                              | -5                                  | 145 113            | 62                    | 132 041          | 1.39    | 1.45                                     | 8.3                        | 9.9           | 17.1   | 43 525                                | 2.98   | 14.8          | 36 359    | 7.5  |
| KENTUCKY .....   | 39 669.2                             | -                                   | 3 723 000          | 94                    | 3 660 777        | 7.09    | .75                                      | 11.2                       | 1.7           | 13.7   | 1 263 355                             | 2.82   | 20.0          | 983 353   | 13.1   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 842.1                              | -                                   | 1 691 425          | 290                   | 1 676 700        | 10.63   | .69                                      | 10.3                       | .9            | 8.2    | 590 343                               | 2.77   | 21.7          | 443 035   | 15.3   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 382.4                                | .5                                  | 609 792            | 1 595                 | 611 448          | 19.96   | .68                                      | 12.7                       | -3            | 7.1    | 233 381                               | 2.53   | 28.2          | 156 306   | 21.5   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |                                      |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                                      |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-<br>KY MSA (see data under TN)      |                                      |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                     |                                      |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)         |                                      |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA .....                                  | 1 483.3                              | -                                   | 327 169            | 221                   | 317 629          | 10.96   | .67                                      | 9.2                        | 3.0           | 19.1   | 113 775                               | 2.67   | 22.7          | 81 763    | 15.2   |
| Lexington-Fayette .....  | 284.7                                | -                                   | 210 150            | 738                   | 204 165          | 13.28   | .73                                      | 8.6                        | 2.9           | 88.8   | 75 440                                | 2.56   | 25.4          | 50 760    | 17.5   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 198.6                              | -                                   | 117 019            | 98                    | 113 464          | 6.77    | .57                                      | 10.2                       | 3.1           | -28.4  | 38 335                                | 2.88   | 17.4          | 31 003    | 11.5   |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA .....                                      | 2 272.8                              | -                                   | 962 563            | 424                   | 956 756          | 12.61   | .60                                      | 10.4                       | .6            | 5.5    | 340 963                               | 2.76   | 21.8          | 256 049   | 16.1   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 74.5                                 | 1.8                                 | 327 704            | 4 399                 | 335 554          | 25.63   | .67                                      | 15.1                       | -2.3          | -16.1  | 131 220                               | 2.49   | 30.6          | 85 916    | 25.0   |
| Louisville, KY .....   | 61.1                                 | 1.8                                 | 289 843            | 4 744                 | 298 451          | 28.17   | .67                                      | 15.3                       | -2.9          | -17.5  | 117 178                               | 2.48   | 31.2          | 75 764    | 26.0   |
| New Albany, IN .....   | 13.4                                 | 1.5                                 | 37 861             | 2 825                 | 37 103           | 5.19    | .61                                      | 14.0                       | 2.0           | -3.4   | 14 042                                | 2.60   | 24.9          | 10 152    | 17.6   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 198.3                              | -1                                  | 634 859            | 289                   | 621 202          | 5.57    | .56                                      | 7.9                        | 2.2           | 22.6   | 209 743                               | 2.93   | 16.4          | 170 133   | 11.7   |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA .....  | 462.5                                | -                                   | 88 269             | 191                   | 85 949           | 3.94    | .49                                      | 10.9                       | 2.7           | 8.1    | 30 208                                | 2.79   | 21.1          | 23 178    | 13.0   |
| Owensboro .....  | 12.1                                 | 8.0                                 | 55 723             | 4 605                 | 54 450           | 6.02    | .53                                      | 12.2                       | 2.3           | 8.2    | 20 188                                | 2.63   | 25.3          | 14 538    | 16.3   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 450.4                                | -2                                  | 32 546             | 72                    | 31 499           | .36     | .43                                      | 8.6                        | 3.3           | 8.0    | 10 020                                | 3.13   | 12.8          | 8 640     | 7.4  |
| LOUISIANA .....  | 44 521.4                             | -                                   | 4 462 000          | 100                   | 4 205 900        | 29.44   | 2.36                                     | 9.6                        | 6.1           | 15.4   | 1 411 788                             | 2.91   | 21.3          | 1 068 835 | 16.6   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 330.3                             | -                                   | 3 080 437          | 250                   | 2 892 339        | 28.96   | 2.63                                     | 8.7                        | 6.5           | 18.6   | 986 346                               | 2.87   | 21.9          | 735 313   | 17.5   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 533.3                                | 6.6                                 | 1 421 377          | 2 665                 | 1 375 050        | 43.47   | 2.40                                     | 10.5                       | 3.4           | 6.4    | 493 806                               | 2.70   | 27.0          | 337 965   | 24.3   |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA .....   | 1 341.3                              | -                                   | 138 912            | 104                   | 135 282          | 26.84   | 1.20                                     | 10.6                       | 2.7           | 14.6   | 44 759                                | 2.89   | 20.8          | 34 559    | 16.2   |
| Alexandria .....   | 19.6                                 | 6.5                                 | 52 532             | 2 680                 | 51 565           | 47.76   | 1.05                                     | 12.3                       | 1.9           | 23.3   | 18 291                                | 2.77   | 25.3          | 13 184    | 24.4   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 321.7                              | -1                                  | 86 380             | 65                    | 83 717           | 13.95   | 1.30                                     | 9.5                        | 3.2           | 9.8    | 26 468                                | 2.96   | 17.6          | 21 375    | 11.2   |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA .....  | 1 608.8                              | -                                   | 537 972            | 334                   | 494 151          | 27.84   | 1.71                                     | 7.0                        | 8.9           | 31.6   | 164 102                               | 2.92   | 19.8          | 124 617   | 15.7   |
| Baton Rouge .....  | 72.9                                 | 18.3                                | 298 900            | 3 277                 | 219 419          | 36.50   | 1.82                                     | 8.7                        | 8.9           | 32.2   | 78 581                                | 2.67   | 25.7          | 53 449    | 21.5   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 535.9                              | -7                                  | 299 072            | 195                   | 274 732          | 20.93   | 1.62                                     | 5.7                        | 8.9           | 31.0   | 85 521                                | 3.16   | 14.5          | 71 168    | 11.4   |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA .....                                    | 2 508.0                              | -                                   | 190 397            | 76                    | 176 876          | 13.41   | 1.84                                     | 6.7                        | 7.6           | 22.0   | 54 676                                | 3.20   | 15.0          | 45 027    | 10.6   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 16.4                                 | 1.2                                 | 49 630             | 3 026                 | 48 412           | 23.56   | 1.71                                     | 8.8                        | 2.5           | 5.4    | 16 132                                | 2.91   | 21.3          | 12 007    | 16.2   |
| Houma .....  | 12.6                                 | .8                                  | 32 600             | 2 587                 | 32 602           | 23.02   | 1.63                                     | 8.6                        | Z             | 5.4    | 11 013                                | 2.95   | 20.6          | 8 381     | 15.4   |
| Thibodaux .....  | 3.8                                  | 2.7                                 | 17 030             | 4 482                 | 15 810           | 24.67   | 1.87                                     | 9.3                        | 7.7           | 5.2    | 5 119                                 | 2.82   | 22.7          | 3 626     | 18.1   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 491.6                              | Z                                   | 140 767            | 56                    | 128 464          | 9.59    | 1.89                                     | 5.9                        | 9.6           | 29.7   | 38 544                                | 3.32   | 12.3          | 33 020    | 8.6  |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA .....  | 1 018.8                              | -                                   | 215 922            | 212                   | 190 231          | 22.88   | 2.29                                     | 7.1                        | 13.5          | 32.0   | 62 503                                | 2.98   | 19.2          | 47 450    | 13.2   |
| Lafayette .....  | 34.7                                 | 28.0                                | 82 608             | 2 381                 | 81 961           | 27.86   | 2.49                                     | 8.1                        | .8            | 18.9   | 28 479                                | 2.74   | 24.8          | 19 350    | 16.9   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 984.1                                | -8                                  | 133 314            | 135                   | 108 270          | 19.11   | 2.13                                     | 6.3                        | 23.1          | 4.4    | 34 024                                | 3.18   | 14.5          | 28 100    | 10.6   |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA .....                                       | 1 081.6                              | -                                   | 174 961            | 162                   | 167 223          | 21.70   | 1.34                                     | 8.7                        | 4.6           | 15.0   | 56 395                                | 2.93   | 19.2          | 44 087    | 13.0   |
| Lake Charles .....   | 30.0                                 | 10.3                                | 75 080             | 2 503                 | 75 226           | 37.84   | 1.54                                     | 9.9                        | -2            | -3.6   | 26 519                                | 2.78   | 22.7          | 19 551    | 18.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 051.6                              | -3                                  | 99 881             | 95                    | 91 997           | 8.50    | 1.17                                     | 7.7                        | 8.6           | 36.5   | 29 876                                | 3.05   | 16.1          | 24 536    | 8.9  |
| MONROE, LA MSA .....   | 626.8                                | -                                   | 142 652            | 228                   | 139 241          | 29.15   | .92                                      | 10.0                       | 2.4           | 20.7   | 47 322                                | 2.84   | 21.8          | 35 763    | 16.8   |
| Monroe .....   | 27.5                                 | 12.2                                | 55 968             | 2 035                 | 57 597           | 48.56   | 1.06                                     | 12.1                       | -2.8          | 2.2    | 19 639                                | 2.72   | 27.6          | 13 546    | 28.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 599.3                                | -5                                  | 86 684             | 145                   | 81 644           | 15.45   | .82                                      | 8.5                        | 6.2           | 38.3   | 27 683                                | 2.93   | 17.7          | 22 217    | 12.6   |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA .....  | 2 406.0                              | -                                   | 1 318 759          | 548                   | 1 256 256        | 32.56   | 3.97                                     | 9.1                        | 5.0           | 14.2   | 439 198                               | 2.82   | 24.1          | 316 413   | 20.1   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 208.3                                | .2                                  | 592 119            | 2 843                 | 584 233          | 53.14   | 3.39                                     | 11.4                       | 1.3           | -4.2   | 214 730                               | 2.66   | 30.2          | 140 087   | 29.3   |
| New Orleans .....  | 199.4                                | -                                   | 559 101            | 2 804                 | 557 515          | 55.27   | 3.45                                     | 11.7                       | .3            | -6.1   | 206 435                               | 2.63   | 31.0          | 132 927   | 30.3   |
| Stidell .....  | 8.9                                  | 4.7                                 | 33 018             | 3 710                 | 26 718           | 8.68    | 2.19                                     | 5.4                        | 23.6          | 65.9   | 8 295                                 | 3.20   | 11.7          | 7 160     | 9.3  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 197.7                              | Z                                   | 726 640            | 331                   | 672 023          | 14.67   | 4.48                                     | 7.1                        | 8.1           | 37.1   | 224 468                               | 2.97   | 18.3          | 176 326   | 12.8   |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA .....   | 1 739.0                              | -                                   | 360 862            | 208                   | 333 079          | 33.17   | 1.53                                     | 10.4                       | 8.3           | 12.5   | 117 391                               | 2.79   | 22.7          | 87 397    | 18.6   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 123.9                                | 5.4                                 | 274 540            | 2 216                 | 256 637          | 35.78   | 1.59                                     | 10.6                       | 7.0           | 13.6   | 91 435                                | 2.76   | 23.9          | 66 791    | 20.8   |
| Bossier City .....   | 37.3                                 | 1.9                                 | 54 544             | 1 462                 | 50 817           | 14.18   | 2.58                                     | 5.8                        | 7.3           | 16.1   | 16 789                                | 2.91   | 17.1          | 13 428    | 14.8   |
| Shreveport .....   | 86.6                                 | 7.0                                 | 219 996            | 2 540                 | 205 820          | 41.12   | 1.34                                     | 11.7                       |               |        |                                       |  |               |           |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                     | 30                                     |  |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA<br>MSA                                  | 2 614        | 11.6  | 16.0              | 1 244        | 7.6               | 14.5                                 | 59 101         | 58 968                   | 22.1                        | 32.8                | 11.4   | 56 659         | 72.4                                   | 46 500                                 | 249  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 843        | 12.5  | 16.4              | 896          | 8.0               | 15.7                                 | 41 734         | 41 699                   | 21.4                        | 30.2                | 14.0   | 40 061         | 69.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Cedar Falls  | 435          | 7.4   | 12.0              | 236          | 6.5               | 6.9                                  | 12 189         | 12 165                   | 27.3                        | 22.5                | 15.2   | 11 712         | 67.4                                   | 57 100                                 | 265  |
| Waterloo   | 1 408        | 14.1  | 18.4              | 660          | 8.6               | 18.5                                 | 29 545         | 29 534                   | 19.0                        | 33.3                | 13.6   | 28 349         | 70.0                                   | 43 800                                 | 248  |
| Outside central cities   | 771          | 9.5   | 15.2              | 348          | 6.8               | 11.7                                 | 17 367         | 17 269                   | 23.8                        | 39.2                | 4.9  | 16 598         | 80.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| KANSAS   | 40 864       | 13.4  | 17.0              | 21 804       | 9.1               | 10.4                                 | 954 906        | 950 151                  | 22.7                        | 33.6                | 9.7  | 872 239        | 70.2                                   | 37 800                                 | 219  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 19 993       | 12.7  | 16.8              | 8 835        | 7.4               | 11.7                                 | 450 981        | 450 531                  | 25.8                        | 20.6                | 14.1   | 421 400        | 67.1                                   | 46 000                                 | 246  |
| Inside central cities  | 13 403       | 14.8  | 19.1              | 5 914        | 8.4               | 12.8                                 | 276 132        | 275 891                  | 21.6                        | 24.7                | 17.5   | 257 491        | 60.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                    |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA   | 950          | 8.4   | 13.7              | 350          | 5.0               | 14.7                                 | 25 494         | 25 479                   | 34.1                        | 24.2                | 21.7   | 23 817         | 54.5                                   | 46 900                                 | 245  |
| Lawrence   | 729          | 9.2   | 13.4              | 249          | 4.6               | 16.5                                 | 20 179         | 20 171                   | 34.9                        | 21.0                | 26.7   | 18 773         | 48.2                                   | 47 800                                 | 248  |
| Outside central city   | 221          | 5.9   | 14.5              | 101          | 6.6               | 9.0                                  | 5 315          | 5 308                    | 30.9                        | 36.3                | 2.6  | 5 044          | 77.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA   | 2 481        | 13.3  | 15.7              | 1 322        | 8.4               | 13.7                                 | 64 446         | 64 393                   | 23.8                        | 25.5                | 16.1   | 58 832         | 67.6                                   | 44 100                                 | 223  |
| Topeka   | 2 003        | 14.7  | 16.7              | 1 178        | 9.8               | 16.5                                 | 50 371         | 50 326                   | 18.1                        | 29.0                | 20.0   | 46 256         | 62.2                                   | 39 900                                 | 221  |
| Outside central city   | 478          | 7.3   | 12.7              | 144          | 3.8               | 2.1                                  | 14 075         | 14 067                   | 44.1                        | 13.3                | 2.0  | 12 576         | 87.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| WICHITA, KS MSA  | 7 989        | 13.5  | 18.6              | 3 187        | 7.4               | 9.6                                  | 162 810        | 162 676                  | 23.0                        | 19.9                | 13.3   | 153 831        | 65.0                                   | 41 800                                 | 242  |
| Wichita  | 6 173        | 14.1  | 21.4              | 2 444        | 8.5               | 9.4                                  | 116 649        | 116 599                  | 20.6                        | 19.8                | 17.1   | 110 306        | 59.7                                   | 41 000                                 | 244  |
| Outside central city   | 1 816        | 11.6  | 12.9              | 743          | 5.3               | 10.5                                 | 46 161         | 46 077                   | 29.2                        | 20.0                | 3.5  | 43 525         | 78.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| KENTUCKY   | 56 828       | 19.4  | 15.4              | 32 990       | 8.9               | 12.0                                 | 1 369 125      | 1 355 008                | 28.7                        | 24.7                | 10.1   | 1 263 355      | 70.0                                   | 34 200                                 | 198  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 26 489       | 16.7  | 15.7              | 14 430       | 8.6               | 11.9                                 | 629 552        | 628 402                  | 25.8                        | 24.2                | 15.9   | 590 343        | 66.2                                   | 39 000                                 | 213  |
| Inside central cities  | 9 713        | 19.0  | 15.9              | 6 514        | 10.7              | 14.2                                 | 250 993        | 250 832                  | 17.5                        | 30.6                | 21.8   | 233 381        | 56.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-<br>KY MSA (see data under TN)      |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                     |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)         |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA  | 4 805        | 16.5  | 14.9              | 2 348        | 7.3               | 11.7                                 | 122 617        | 122 429                  | 31.8                        | 21.0                | 20.5   | 113 775        | 57.4                                   | 48 100                                 | 227  |
| Lexington-Fayette  | 3 094        | 14.5  | 14.9              | 1 440        | 6.9               | 12.0                                 | 81 747         | 81 688                   | 31.6                        | 16.6                | 27.5   | 75 440         | 52.5                                   | 51 400                                 | 236  |
| Outside central city   | 1 711        | 20.1  | 14.9              | 908          | 7.9               | 11.1                                 | 40 870         | 40 741                   | 32.2                        | 29.8                | 6.4  | 38 335         | 67.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA  | 14 178       | 16.6  | 14.8              | 8 380        | 8.7               | 11.4                                 | 362 741        | 362 103                  | 24.3                        | 22.1                | 16.2   | 340 963        | 68.6                                   | 37 000                                 | 210  |
| Inside central cities  | 5 195        | 21.3  | 15.7              | 4 253        | 12.8              | 16.9                                 | 140 977        | 140 907                  | 8.0                         | 41.3                | 20.9   | 131 220        | 57.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Louisville, KY   | 4 568        | 21.6  | 15.6              | 3 868        | 13.2              | 18.0                                 | 126 143        | 126 081                  | 7.3                         | 41.7                | 21.6   | 117 178        | 56.3                                   | 27 200                                 | 182  |
| New Albany, IN   | 627          | 19.8  | 16.6              | 385          | 10.2              | 9.6                                  | 14 834         | 14 826                   | 14.8                        | 37.7                | 14.3   | 14 042         | 64.5                                   | 33 100                                 | 193  |
| Outside central cities   | 8 983        | 13.9  | 14.3              | 4 127        | 6.6               | 8.2                                  | 221 764        | 221 196                  | 34.7                        | 9.9                 | 13.3   | 209 743        | 75.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA  | 1 490        | 18.3  | 17.2              | 746          | 8.6               | 10.1                                 | 31 665         | 31 624                   | 27.1                        | 19.8                | 8.9  | 30 208         | 70.8                                   | 38 700                                 | 193  |
| Owensboro  | 1 112        | 19.8  | 20.3              | 546          | 9.9               | 8.1                                  | 21 157         | 21 142                   | 24.5                        | 20.2                | 12.6   | 20 188         | 64.0                                   | 38 400                                 | 190  |
| Outside central city   | 378          | 13.8  | 11.9              | 200          | 6.3               | 15.9                                 | 10 508         | 10 482                   | 32.3                        | 18.8                | 1.4  | 10 020         | 84.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| LOUISIANA  | 84 599       | 18.7  | 19.3              | 35 776       | 8.2               | 13.0                                 | 1 548 419      | 1 535 321                | 30.8                        | 15.9                | 11.1   | 1 411 788      | 65.5                                   | 43 000                                 | 214  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 58 090       | 17.3  | 19.3              | 23 383       | 7.8               | 13.0                                 | 1 068 066      | 1 063 525                | 31.3                        | 15.6                | 14.2   | 986 346        | 62.3                                   | 48 300                                 | 227  |
| Inside central cities  | 28 411       | 19.2  | NA                | 13 555       | NA                | 15.0                                 | 532 966        | 532 265                  | 19.5                        | 23.4                | 18.1   | 493 806        | 51.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA   | 2 457        | 20.4  | 18.0              | 1 195        | 8.7               | 12.2                                 | 48 264         | 48 035                   | 28.1                        | 14.8                | 7.6  | 44 759         | 67.3                                   | 34 100                                 | 198  |
| Alexandria   | 1 141        | 23.8  | 21.8              | 582          | 11.1              | 13.1                                 | 19 637         | 19 631                   | 18.9                        | 18.1                | 10.5   | 18 291         | 58.2                                   | 33 400                                 | 193  |
| Outside central city   | 1 316        | 17.6  | 15.6              | 613          | 7.2               | 11.4                                 | 28 627         | 28 404                   | 34.4                        | 12.6                | 5.5  | 26 468         | 73.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA  | 10 096       | 14.8  | 19.4              | 3 259        | 6.3               | 11.9                                 | 177 881        | 177 065                  | 38.6                        | 8.3                 | 16.3   | 164 102        | 66.8                                   | 53 400                                 | 241  |
| Baton Rouge  | 5 228        | 16.0  | 23.5              | 1 958        | 9.9               | 15.5                                 | 84 080         | 84 027                   | 24.6                        | 10.5                | 25.5   | 78 581         | 54.0                                   | 52 800                                 | 239  |
| Outside central city   | 4 868        | 13.4  | NA                | 1 301        | NA                | 8.0                                  | 93 801         | 93 038                   | 51.1                        | 6.2                 | 8.0  | 85 521         | 78.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA  | 4 247        | 20.2  | 22.7              | 1 298        | 6.9               | 12.7                                 | 57 864         | 57 481                   | 36.8                        | 12.4                | 7.5  | 54 676         | 72.5                                   | 45 200                                 | 213  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 231        | 23.5  | NA                | 461          | NA                | 20.3                                 | 16 876         | 16 868                   | 26.1                        | 15.5                | 12.5   | 16 132         | 58.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Houma  | 911          | 24.4  | 27.9              | 284          | 8.7               | 17.6                                 | 11 533         | 11 527                   | 26.1                        | 16.0                | 10.5   | 11 013         | 61.5                                   | 47 200                                 | 195  |
| Thibodaux  | 320          | 20.9  | 19.2              | 177          | 10.6              | 28.1                                 | 5 343          | 5 341                    | 26.1                        | 14.5                | 16.8   | 5 119          | 51.2                                   | 42 000                                 | 192  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 016        | 18.8  | NA                | 837          | NA                | 9.6                                  | 40 988         | 40 613                   | 41.2                        | 11.0                | 5.5  | 38 544         | 78.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 4 389        | 14.7  | 21.2              | 1 264        | 6.1               | 10.5                                 | 66 838         | 66 647                   | 40.1                        | 9.9                 | 12.2   | 62 503         | 68.8                                   | 54 300                                 | 251  |
| Lafayette  | 1 782        | 15.4  | 20.8              | 627          | 7.3               | 11.8                                 | 29 853         | 29 835                   | 31.6                        | 9.7                 | 20.4   | 28 479         | 57.3                                   | 56 900                                 | 267  |
| Outside central city   | 2 607        | 14.2  | 21.4              | 637          | 5.2               | 9.6                                  | 36 985         | 36 812                   | 46.9                        | 10.0                | 5.6  | 34 024         | 78.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA   | 3 653        | 18.0  | 21.0              | 1 233        | 7.1               | 10.1                                 | 60 845         | 60 657                   | 28.9                        | 10.9                | 8.8  | 56 395         | 71.8                                   | 40 900                                 | 227  |
| Lake Charles   | 1 599        | 18.1  | 20.9              | 641          | 8.4               | 8.8                                  | 28 166         | 28 155                   | 16.8                        | 12.8                | 13.4   | 26 519         | 61.1                                   | 38 700                                 | 226  |
| Outside central city   | 2 054        | 17.9  | 21.0              | 592          | 6.0               | 11.2                                 | 32 679         | 32 502                   | 39.4                        | 9.2                 | 4.9  | 29 876         | 81.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| MONROE, LA MSA   | 2 555        | 19.8  | 18.1              | 1 080        | 7.7               | 11.4                                 | 51 477         | 51 342                   | 33.9                        | 11.1                | 10.7   | 47 322         | 67.3                                   | 36 000                                 | 192  |
| Monroe   | 1 213        | 23.8  | 21.3              | 615          | 10.8              | 16.5                                 | 21 122         | 21 090                   | 23.2                        | 16.0                | 14.7   | 19 639         | 55.1                                   | 32 100                                 | 177  |
| Outside central city   | 1 342        | 16.2  | 16.0              | 465          | 5.5               | 6.7                                  | 30 355         | 30 252                   | 41.4                        | 7.6                 | 8.0  | 27 683         | 76.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA  | 23 986       | 16.8  | 18.5              | 11 019       | 8.5               | 14.5                                 | 478 408        | 476 190                  | 27.8                        | 21.2                | 16.8   | 439 198        | 54.9                                   | 54 100                                 | 232  |
| Inside central cities  | 10 916       | 19.4  | 18.4              | 6 205        | 10.4              | 16.2                                 | 235 255        | 234 851                  | 13.7                        | 36.3                | 19.0   | 214 730        | 41.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| New Orleans  | 10 423       | 19.7  | 18.5              | 6 019        | 10.7              | 16.5                                 | 226 452        | 226 055                  | 12.3                        | 37.5                | 19.5   | 206 435        | 39.7                                   | 50 600                                 | 210  |
| Slidell  | 493          | 14.0  | 16.4              | 186          | 6.2               | 10.1                                 | 8 803          | 8 796                    | 47.8                        | 3.7                 | 5.4  | 8 295          | 80.3                                   | 59 900                                 | 299  |
| Outside central cities   | 13 070       | 14.6  | 18.5              | 4 814        | 6.8               | 13.0                                 | 243 153        | 241 339                  | 41.6                        | 6.5                 | 14.6   | 224 468        | 68.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA   | 6 707        | 20.7  | 19.4              | 3 035        | 8.8               | 13.4                                 | 126 489        | 126 108                  | 28.4                        | 14.1                | 11.8   | 117 301        | 67.2                                   | 38 300                                 | 202  |
| Inside central cities  | 5 301        | 20.7  | 20.0              | 2 466        | 9.3               | 13.6                                 | 97 977         | 97 808                   | 24.2                        | 14.5                | 13.3   | 91 435         | 63.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Bossier City   | 1 130        | 16.9  | 20.7              | 294          | 5.4               | 7.1                                  | 17 950         | 17 928                   | 28.4                        | 7.3                 | 13.2   | 16 789         | 58.7                                   | 39 900                                 | 222  |
| Shreveport   | 4 171        | 21.7  | 19.8              | 2 172        | 10.3              | 15.3                                 | 80 027         | 79 880                   | 23.2                        | 16.1                | 13.4   | 74 646         | 65.0                                   | 37 200                                 | 194  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 406        | 20.6  | 17.5              |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |

Table B. Central Cities

## Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980,<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       |   |               | Manufactures,<br>1982 |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|---------------|-----------------------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total                 | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |                       |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43            | 44                    | 45  |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA   |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| MSA.....   | 7 774  | 4 797             | 73.5  | 15.2  | 72.5                                | 8.2              | 11.2              | 22 081  | 19 276  | 9 178                             | 7 620 | 9.0                                     | 6.6           | 218                   | 33.0  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 6 416  | 5 892             | 74.7  | 17.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 421                             | 7 825 | 9.8                                     | 7.0           | 160                   | 36.9  |
| Cedar Falls .....  | 1 142  | 3 416             | 83.2  | 27.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 23 708  | 20 038  | 9 337                             | 7 727 | 8.3                                     | 4.7           | 51                    | 37.3  |
| Waterloo .....   | 5 274  | 6 988             | 71.2  | 13.2  | 34.2                                | 4.6              | 13.3              | 21 682  | 18 566  | 9 460                             | 7 872 | 10.4                                    | 7.9           | 109                   | 36.7  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 358  | 2 554             | 70.9  | 10.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 645                             | 7 165 | 7.3                                     | 5.8           | 58                    | 22.4  |
| KANSAS .....   | 109 644  | 4 524             | 73.3  | 17.0  | 1 197.0                             | 63.0             | 5.2               | 19 707  | 16 362  | 9 460                             | 7 349 | 10.1                                    | 7.4           | 3 235                 | 34.1  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 72 394   | 6 131             | 77.4  | 21.3  | 604.0                               | 32.1             | 5.3               | 22 284  | 18 966  | 10 757                            | 8 233 | 8.7                                     | 6.1           | 1 595                 | 36.1  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 54 601   | 7 820             | 73.4  | 18.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 629                             | 7 435 | 11.5                                    | 8.0           | 1 050                 | 37.0  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                    |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA .....   | 4 802  | 6 965             | 82.3  | 35.1  | 34.2                                | 1.5              | 4.5               | 19 672  | 14 156  | 8 313                             | 6 473 | 16.5                                    | 7.7           | 71                    | 38.0  |
| Lawrence .....   | 3 597  | 6 717             | 85.0  | 41.4  | 26.9                                | 1.2              | 4.6               | 19 236  | 13 180  | 8 249                             | 6 384 | 19.1                                    | 8.3           | 58                    | 39.7  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 205  | 7 829             | 74.8  | 17.6  | 7.3                                 | .3               | 4.1               | NA  | NA  | 8 536                             | 6 788 | 8.6                                     | 6.1           | 13                    | 30.8  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA .....   | 9 148  | 5 780             | 78.3  | 19.9  | 83.6                                | 4.7              | 5.6               | 21 371  | 17 713  | 10 424                            | 7 858 | 7.8                                     | 5.5           | 135                   | 38.5  |
| Topeka .....   | 8 350  | 6 987             | 76.6  | 20.9  | 62.2                                | 3.6              | 5.8               | 20 341  | 16 045  | 10 312                            | 7 733 | 9.3                                     | 6.5           | 122                   | 41.0  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 798  | 2 059             | 83.4  | 16.8  | 21.4                                | 1.1              | 5.0               | NA  | NA  | 10 757                            | 8 268 | 3.6                                     | 2.9           | 13                    | 15.4  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA .....  | 26 633   | 6 304             | 76.2  | 18.0  | 224.4                               | 13.3             | 5.9               | 21 536  | 18 249  | 10 415                            | 8 083 | 8.9                                     | 6.4           | 618                   | 32.7  |
| Wichita .....  | 22 303   | 7 749             | 75.9  | 19.0  | 155.2                               | 9.8              | 6.3               | 20 893  | 17 214  | 10 540                            | 8 155 | 10.2                                    | 7.2           | 486                   | 35.2  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4 330  | 3 216             | 76.7  | 15.7  | 69.2                                | 3.5              | 5.1               | NA  | NA  | 10 169                            | 7 932 | 6.0                                     | 4.7           | 132                   | 23.5  |
| KENTUCKY .....   | 111 920  | 3 629             | 53.1  | 11.1  | 1 717.0                             | 160.0            | 9.3               | 16 444  | 13 965  | 7 724                             | 5 973 | 17.6                                    | 14.6          | 3 502                 | 38.7  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 76 472   | 4 846             | 62.1  | 14.4  | 838.7                               | 65.5             | 7.8               | 19 434  | 16 426  | 9 115                             | 6 909 | 12.5                                    | 9.9           | 1 835                 | 41.5  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 41 564   | 6 687             | 61.5  | 17.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 104                             | 6 731 | 16.7                                    | 12.8          | 960                   | 43.0  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-<br>KY MSA (see data under TN)      |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                     |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)         |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA .....                                  | 17 681   | 5 950             | 66.3  | 20.9  | 193.8                               | 8.6              | 4.4               | 18 894  | 15 689  | 9 529                             | 6 949 | 14.1                                    | 10.6          | 345                   | 39.4  |
| Lexington-Fayette .....  | 15 421   | 7 445             | 71.6  | 25.6  | 124.7                               | 5.4              | 4.3               | 19 821  | 15 915  | 10 209                            | 7 395 | 13.5                                    | 9.5           | 228                   | 36.4  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 260  | 2 510             | 57.0  | 12.5  | 69.0                                | 3.2              | 4.6               | NA  | NA  | 8 309                             | 6 145 | 15.3                                    | 12.3          | 117                   | 45.3  |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA .....                                      | 43 262   | 4 903             | 63.1  | 13.8  | 462.1                               | 39.7             | 8.6               | 19 834  | 16 871  | 9 389                             | 7 082 | 11.4                                    | 9.1           | 1 168                 | 42.0  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 21 964   | 6 432             | 55.8  | 12.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 524                             | 6 320 | 18.5                                    | 14.8          | 652                   | 45.9  |
| Louisville, KY .....   | 19 216   | 6 316             | 55.5  | 13.3  | 141.5                               | 11.0             | 7.8               | 15 981  | 12 274  | 8 481                             | 6 283 | 19.3                                    | 15.5          | 572                   | 45.5  |
| New Albany, IN .....   | 2 748  | 7 386             | 58.5  | 10.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 155  | 15 197  | 8 856                             | 6 615 | 11.7                                    | 9.5           | 80                    | 48.8  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 21 298   | 3 937             | 67.3  | 14.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 835                             | 7 494 | 7.6                                     | 6.2           | 516                   | 37.0  |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA .....  | 3 750  | 4 290             | 61.3  | 11.0  | 45.9                                | 4.3              | 9.3               | 18 813  | 15 917  | 8 519                             | 6 543 | 12.5                                    | 10.2          | 92                    | 39.1  |
| Owensboro .....  | 3 416  | 6 221             | 60.9  | 12.4  | 29.2                                | 2.8              | 9.7               | 18 058  | 14 623  | 8 611                             | 6 550 | 13.8                                    | 10.8          | 68                    | 38.2  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 334  | 1 028             | 62.0  | 8.5   | 16.7                                | 1.5              | 8.7               | NA  | NA  | 8 361                             | 6 531 | 10.3                                    | 9.1           | 24                    | 41.7  |
| LOUISIANA .....  | 202 047  | 5 211             | 57.7  | 13.9  | 1 940.0                             | 194.0            | 10.0              | 18 088  | 15 227  | 8 385                             | 6 425 | 18.6                                    | 15.1          | 4 107                 | 32.5  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | NA   | NA                | 62.3  | 16.1  | 1 386.0                             | 126.9            | 9.2               | 19 611  | 16 481  | 9 089                             | 6 936 | 16.3                                    | 13.1          | 2 689                 | 33.2  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA   | NA                | 62.1  | 18.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | NA                                | 6 854 | 21.5                                    | 17.2          | 1 415                 | 33.6  |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA .....   | 5 577  | 3 922             | 56.5  | 11.9  | 62.2                                | 5.0              | 8.0               | 15 958  | 13 398  | 7 740                             | 5 924 | 18.7                                    | 15.4          | 115                   | 22.6  |
| Alexandria .....   | 63 722   | 66 825            | 55.6  | 14.7  | 24.9                                | 2.1              | 8.4               | 14 771  | 12 016  | 7 911                             | 6 116 | 24.2                                    | 20.2          | 60                    | 26.7  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 855  | 2 116             | 57.0  | 10.2  | 37.2                                | 2.9              | 7.7               | NA  | NA  | 7 636                             | 5 806 | 15.2                                    | 12.5          | 55                    | 18.2  |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA .....  | 35 258   | 6 862             | 68.2  | 19.6  | 250.1                               | 21.2             | 8.5               | 21 301  | 17 999  | 9 291                             | 7 118 | 14.9                                    | 11.9          | 425                   | 35.8  |
| Baton Rouge .....  | 24 848   | 10 728            | 69.6  | 25.0  | 7181.6                              | 713.0            | 7.2               | 19 109  | 15 158  | NA                                | 7 397 | 18.7                                    | 14.5          | 227                   | 30.0  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 10 410   | 3 688             | 67.1  | 15.2  | 68.5                                | 8.1              | 11.8              | NA  | NA  | NA                                | 6 894 | 12.0                                    | 9.9           | 198                   | 42.4  |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA .....                                    | 3 267  | 3 111             | 49.6  | 9.7   | 85.0                                | 8.8              | 10.3              | 20 472  | 18 577  | 8 277                             | 6 608 | 14.0                                    | 11.2          | 197                   | 36.0  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA   | NA                | 53.9  | 14.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | NA                                | 6 924 | 17.3                                    | 13.1          | 94                    | 37.2  |
| Houma .....  | 2 196  | 6 360             | 55.2  | 13.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 206  | 17 807  | NA                                | 7 315 | 17.3                                    | 13.3          | 75                    | 30.7  |
| Thibodaux .....  | NA   | NA                | 51.0  | 16.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 862  | 14 576  | 7 832                             | 6 118 | 17.3                                    | 12.5          | 19                    | 63.2  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA   | NA                | 47.8  | 8.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | NA                                | 6 489 | 12.8                                    | 10.5          | 103                   | 35.0  |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA .....  | 9 489  | 4 771             | 59.1  | 17.7  | 111.9                               | 9.1              | 8.1               | 20 389  | 17 647  | 9 923                             | 7 281 | 14.4                                    | 11.4          | 250                   | 32.0  |
| Lafayette .....  | 7 380  | 8 783             | 64.5  | 23.9  | 49.1                                | 4.1              | 8.4               | 20 696  | 16 913  | 11 210                            | 8 042 | 15.4                                    | 11.3          | 140                   | 33.6  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 109  | 1 836             | 54.9  | 12.8  | 62.8                                | 5.0              | 7.9               | NA  | NA  | 9 126                             | 6 722 | 13.7                                    | 11.6          | 110                   | 30.0  |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA .....                                       | 10 788   | 6 101             | 58.5  | 13.6  | 77.2                                | 10.7             | 13.9              | 21 316  | 18 719  | 9 072                             | 7 127 | 12.4                                    | 10.0          | 141                   | 36.9  |
| Lake Charles .....   | 4 679  | 5 855             | 58.6  | 16.9  | 36.5                                | 5.1              | 14.0              | 19 700  | 16 837  | 9 277                             | 7 146 | 15.3                                    | 12.4          | 65                    | 30.8  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 6 109  | 6 303             | 58.5  | 10.7  | 40.7                                | 5.6              | 13.8              | NA  | NA  | 8 918                             | 7 111 | 10.0                                    | 8.0           | 76                    | 42.1  |
| MONROE, LA MSA .....   | 6 709  | 4 617             | 61.1  | 15.3  | 62.9                                | 5.8              | 9.3               | 17 140  | 13 883  | 7 857                             | 6 168 | 20.6                                    | 16.2          | 178                   | 30.9  |
| Monroe .....   | 3 948  | 6 631             | 59.0  | 18.6  | 24.5                                | 2.7              | 11.0              | 13 864  | 10 464  | 7 507                             | 5 817 | 29.6                                    | 23.8          | 66                    | 37.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 761  | 3 218             | 62.5  | 13.1  | 38.5                                | 3.2              | 8.2               | NA  | NA  | 8 083                             | 6 416 | 14.6                                    | 11.6          | 112                   | 26.8  |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA .....  | NA   | NA                | 63.1  | 16.4  | 576.3                               | 54.0             | 9.4               | 19 386  | 16 092  | 9 245                             | 7 007 | 17.4                                    | 14.1          | 1 030                 | 31.2  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA   | NA                | 60.0  | 17.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 645                             | 6 528 | 25.6                                    | 21.1          | 483                   | 31.5  |
| New Orleans .....  | 44 522   | 7 552             | 59.2  | 17.7  | 249.3                               | 22.5             | 9.0               | 15 003  | 11 814  | 8 530                             | 6 463 | 26.4                                    | 21.8          | 462                   | 31.0  |
| Slidell .....  | NA   | NA                | 78.0  | 22.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 25 728  | 23 994  | 10 588                            | 7 877 | 8.7                                     | 6.9           | 21                    | 42.9  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA   | NA                | 66.0  | 15.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 734                             | 7 424 | 10.4                                    | 8.6           | 547                   | 30.9  |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA .....   | 25 646   | 7 283             | 63.4  | 15.3  | 160.4                               | 12.4             | 7.7               | 18 547  | 15 667  | 9 159                             | 7 015 | 15.8                                    | 12.4          | 353                   | 38.5  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 22 734   | 8 758             | 64.4  | 16.4  | 123.7                               | 9.4              | 7.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 230                             | 7 044 | 16.5                                    | 13.0          | 280                   | 40.0  |
| Bossier City .....   | 3 405  | 6 335             | 73.1  | 12.1  | 25.1                                | 1.7              | 6.6               | 18 260  | 16 378  | 8 550                             | 6 368 | 11.6                                    | 9.7           | 51                    | 35.3  |
| Shreveport .....   | 19 329   | 9 391             | 62.5  | 17.3  | 98.6                                | 7.7              | 7.8               | 18 333  | 15 043  | 9 398                             | 7 211 | 17.7                                    | 13.8          | 229                   | 41.0  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 912  | 3 147             | 59.8  | 11.8  | 36.6                                | 3.0              | 8.1               | NA  | NA  | 8 934                             | 6 916 | 13.5                                    | 10.5          | 73                    | 32.9  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1979. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |       | Sales                        |                      | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll |   |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Total | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                                     |                   | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54    | 55                           | 56                   | 57                                  | 58                |   |
| <b>WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA</b>                                    |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
| MSA.....   | 19.3                    | 513.0                            | 13.3               | 332.8                | 25 023   | 1 501.7                                  | 3 188.7                  | 275                   | 250   | 956.7                        | D                    | 3 000                               | 47.4              |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 202                   | 180   | 779.3                        | D                    | 2 369                               | 39.9              |   |
| Cedar Falls.....   | 1.7                     | 31.9                             | 1.1                | 20.1                 | 18 273   | 62.9                                     | 104.9                    | 38                    | 31    | 74.6                         | 61.2                 | 423                                 | 7.2               |   |
| Waterloo.....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 164                   | 149   | 704.7                        | D                    | 1 946                               | 32.7              |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 73                    | 70    | 177.3                        | D                    | 631                                 | 7.5               |   |
| <b>KANSAS</b>  | 170.6                   | 3 322.8                          | 112.8              | 1 957.8              | 17 356   | 8 436.5                                  | 26 753.4                 | 5 607                 | 4 605 | 24 509.3                     | 15 468.7             | 57 752                              | 1 022.6           |   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 2 637                 | 1 876 | 16 659.6                     | D                    | 33 339                              | 661.4             |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 1 435                 | 1 181 | 7 752.1                      | D                    | 20 356                              | 389.2             |   |
| <b>KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA</b><br>(see data under MO)               |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
| <b>LAWRENCE, KS MSA</b>  | 4.2                     | 77.7                             | 3.0                | 47.0                 | 15 667   | 392.4                                    | 687.9                    | 75                    | 65    | 146.6                        | 92.3                 | 564                                 | 8.2               |   |
| Lawrence.....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 58                    | 52    | 111.1                        | 60.3                 | 437                                 | 6.6               |   |
| Outside central city.....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 17                    | 13    | 35.5                         | 32.0                 | 127                                 | 1.6               |   |
| <b>TOPEKA, KS MSA</b>  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 235                   | 208   | 948.4                        | D                    | 3 158                               | 55.7              |   |
| Topeka.....  | 8.5                     | 162.1                            | 6.1                | 107.0                | 17 541   | 656.1                                    | 1 071.6                  | 204                   | 178   | 746.4                        | D                    | 2 620                               | 45.3              |   |
| Outside central city.....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 31                    | 30    | 202.0                        | D                    | 538                                 | 10.5              |   |
| <b>WICHITA, KS MSA</b>   | 53.9                    | 1 229.5                          | 30.7               | 632.3                | 20 596   | 2 638.5                                  | 7 817.1                  | 927                   | 763   | 4 505.4                      | 3 030.5              | 12 469                              | 233.9             |   |
| Wichita.....   | 31.6                    | 639.2                            | 18.4               | 339.1                | 18 429   | 1 236.2                                  | 3 416.6                  | 766                   | 626   | 4 002.5                      | D                    | 11 000                              | 209.7             |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 22.3                    | 590.3                            | 12.3               | 293.2                | 23 837   | 1 402.3                                  | 4 400.5                  | 161                   | 137   | 503.0                        | D                    | 1 469                               | 24.2              |   |
| <b>KENTUCKY</b>  | 246.6                   | 4 638.8                          | 173.8              | 2 874.0              | 16 536   | 11 819.7                                 | 29 638.6                 | 5 278                 | 4 338 | 19 208.2                     | 10 968.6             | 59 621                              | 966.4             |   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 2 852                 | 2 215 | 12 941.6                     | D                    | 36 347                              | 651.6             |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 89.8                    | 1 985.2                          | 56.9               | 1 111.4              | 19 533   | 5 273.3                                  | 11 671.4                 | 1 653                 | 1 286 | 7 418.7                      | D                    | 22 595                              | 407.0             |   |
| <b>CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN</b><br>CMSA (see data under OH)   |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-</b><br>KY MSA (see data under TN) |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
| <b>EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA</b><br>(see data under IN)                |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-</b><br>OH MSA (see data under WV)    |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                   |   |
| <b>LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA</b>                                   | 26.5                    | 563.3                            | 16.0               | 276.5                | 17 281   | 1 544.4                                  | 2 962.3                  | 603                   | 472   | 2 935.7                      | 1 533.7              | 7 401                               | 129.5             |   |
| Lexington-Fayette.....   | 16.7                    | 397.6                            | 8.8                | 167.2                | 19 000   | 1 119.4                                  | 2 099.2                  | 490                   | 379   | 2 546.0                      | 1 240.0              | 6 321                               | 113.1             |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 9.8                     | 165.7                            | 7.2                | 109.3                | 15 181   | 425.0                                    | 863.1                    | 113                   | 93    | 389.7                        | 293.7                | 1 080                               | 16.4              |   |
| <b>LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA</b>                                       | 91.9                    | 1 959.6                          | 61.7               | 1 183.0              | 19 173   | 5 351.1                                  | 12 360.3                 | 1 737                 | 1 341 | 7 558.6                      | D                    | 22 717                              | 412.9             |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 66.4                    | 1 465.0                          | 44.0               | 883.0                | 20 068   | 3 876.1                                  | 8 834.8                  | 935                   | 736   | 4 063.6                      | D                    | 13 847                              | 253.6             |   |
| Louisville, KY.....  | 62.8                    | 1 405.9                          | 41.2               | 843.8                | 20 481   | 3 726.4                                  | 8 520.5                  | 863                   | 671   | 3 953.2                      | 2 219.3              | 13 248                              | 245.5             |   |
| New Albany, IN.....  | 3.6                     | 59.1                             | 2.8                | 39.2                 | 14 000   | 149.7                                    | 314.3                    | 72                    | 65    | 110.4                        | D                    | 599                                 | 8.1               |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 25.5                    | 494.6                            | 17.7               | 300.0                | 16 949   | 1 475.0                                  | 3 525.5                  | 802                   | 605   | 3 495.0                      | D                    | 8 870                               | 159.3             |   |
| <b>OWENSBORO, KY MSA</b>   | 6.6                     | 136.7                            | 4.9                | 90.1                 | 18 388   | 443.2                                    | 1 051.0                  | 157                   | 129   | 502.1                        | 378.6                | 1 530                               | 22.6              |   |
| Owensboro.....   | 4.6                     | 89.8                             | 3.4                | 56.5                 | 16 618   | 296.8                                    | 685.0                    | 126                   | 105   | 337.9                        | 269.4                | 1 197                               | 17.9              |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 2.0                     | 46.9                             | 1.5                | 33.6                 | 22 400   | 146.4                                    | 366.0                    | 31                    | 24    | 164.2                        | 109.2                | 333                                 | 4.7               |   |
| <b>LOUISIANA</b>   | 202.0                   | 4 304.2                          | 142.4              | 2 730.6              | 19 176   | 11 754.6                                 | 57 058.1                 | 7 678                 | 6 335 | 36 126.3                     | 24 930.3             | 97 986                              | 1 740.1           |   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 141.9                   | 3 183.6                          | 95.9               | 1 953.0              | 20 365   | 8 992.2                                  | 43 058.0                 | 5 936                 | 4 752 | 30 463.3                     | D                    | 80 075                              | 1 468.0           |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 3 507                 | 2 830 | D                            | D                    | D                                   | D                 |   |
| <b>ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA</b>  | 3.7                     | 67.4                             | 2.3                | 36.2                 | 15 739   | 214.8                                    | 458.4                    | 212                   | 186   | 517.5                        | 437.0                | 2 385                               | 33.6              |   |
| Alexandria.....  | 2.6                     | 45.1                             | 1.5                | 21.5                 | 14 333   | 97.0                                     | 189.4                    | 157                   | 136   | 434.0                        | D                    | 1 997                               | 28.0              |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 1.1                     | 22.3                             | .8                 | 14.7                 | 18 375   | 117.8                                    | 269.0                    | 55                    | 50    | 83.5                         | D                    | 388                                 | 5.5               |   |
| <b>BATON ROUGE, LA MSA</b>   | 25.5                    | 700.2                            | 15.0               | 365.7                | 24 380   | 2 267.6                                  | 12 336.3                 | 910                   | 729   | 5 512.5                      | 4 224.9              | 12 482                              | 232.2             |   |
| Baton Rouge.....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 653                   | 518   | D                            | D                    | D                                   | D                 |   |
| Outside central city.....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 257                   | 211   | D                            | D                    | D                                   | D                 |   |
| <b>HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA</b>                                     | 7.4                     | 139.3                            | 5.6                | 97.7                 | 17 446   | 304.6                                    | 695.9                    | 358                   | 310   | 851.0                        | 603.7                | 3 804                               | 65.0              |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 4.0                     | 76.5                             | 2.7                | 48.9                 | 18 111   | 181.8                                    | 331.6                    | 219                   | 183   | 531.3                        | D                    | 2 298                               | 42.4              |   |
| Houma.....   | 2.8                     | 54.2                             | 2.1                | 38.5                 | 18 333   | 130.6                                    | 226.9                    | 179                   | 147   | 461.0                        | 286.2                | 1 236                               | 37.1              |   |
| Thibodaux.....   | 1.2                     | 22.3                             | .6                 | 10.4                 | 17 333   | 51.2                                     | 104.7                    | 40                    | 36    | 70.3                         | D                    | 362                                 | 5.3               |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 3.4                     | 62.8                             | 2.9                | 48.8                 | 16 828   | 122.8                                    | 364.3                    | 139                   | 127   | 319.7                        | D                    | 1 506                               | 22.6              |   |
| <b>LAFAYETTE, LA MSA</b>   | 7.8                     | 122.4                            | 5.7                | 75.4                 | 13 228   | 347.9                                    | 644.1                    | 599                   | 508   | 2 280.6                      | D                    | 8 217                               | 153.6             |   |
| Lafayette.....   | 3.8                     | 72.0                             | 2.4                | 36.5                 | 15 208   | 171.1                                    | 335.8                    | 392                   | 333   | 1 054.2                      | 787.4                | 5 074                               | 91.6              |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 3.9                     | 50.4                             | 3.3                | 38.9                 | 11 788   | 176.8                                    | 308.3                    | 207                   | 175   | 1 226.4                      | D                    | 3 143                               | 62.0              |   |
| <b>LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA</b>  | 10.8                    | 313.7                            | 7.3                | 199.2                | 27 288   | 777.1                                    | 6 967.6                  | 290                   | 256   | 689.1                        | 585.7                | 2 927                               | 48.3              |   |
| Lake Charles.....  | 3.9                     | 101.1                            | 2.3                | 56.5                 | 24 565   | 341.6                                    | 6 729.8                  | 210                   | 180   | 543.5                        | 441.8                | 2 281                               | 38.1              |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 6.9                     | 212.6                            | 5.0                | 142.7                | 28 540   | 435.5                                    | 6 237.8                  | 80                    | 76    | 145.6                        | 144.0                | 646                                 | 10.2              |   |
| <b>MONROE, LA MSA</b>  | 7.4                     | 151.6                            | 4.8                | 91.9                 | 19 146   | 305.9                                    | 877.8                    | 299                   | 253   | 920.9                        | 722.6                | 3 996                               | 62.0              |   |
| Monroe.....  | 3.1                     | 52.4                             | 2.0                | 30.6                 | 15 300   | 137.6                                    | 272.0                    | 188                   | 158   | 732.0                        | 557.8                | 2 923                               | 45.3              |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 4.3                     | 99.2                             | 2.8                | 61.3                 | 21 893   | 168.3                                    | 605.8                    | 111                   | 95    | 188.9                        | 164.8                | 1 073                               | 16.7              |   |
| <b>NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA</b>   | 55.1                    | 1 225.8                          | 37.3               | 776.1                | 20 807   | 3 785.6                                  | 17 998.3                 | 2 504                 | 1 900 | 16 270.1                     | 9 319.3              | 36 402                              | 705.6             |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 22.7                    | 437.5                            | 14.5               | 246.0                | 16 966   | 1 026.6                                  | 2 209.9                  | 1 014                 | 797   | 5 224.4                      | 2 960.8              | 14 923                              | 273.4             |   |
| New Orleans.....   | 22.0                    | 429.3                            | 13.9               | 240.8                | 17 324   | 1 005.6                                  | 2 155.7                  | 953                   | 750   | 5 138.3                      | 2 887.3              | 14 540                              | 267.2             |   |
| Sidell.....  | .7                      | 8.2                              | .6                 | 5.2                  | 8 667  | 21.0                                     | 54.2                     | 61                    | 47    | 86.2                         | 73.5                 | 383                                 | 6.2               |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 32.4                    | 788.3                            | 22.8               | 530.1                | 23 250   | 2 759.0                                  | 15 788.4                 | 1 490                 | 1 103 | 11 045.6                     | 6 358.5              | 21 479                              | 432.2             |   |
| <b>SHREVEPORT, LA MSA</b>  | 24.2                    | 463.1                            | 17.9               | 310.8                | 17 363   | 988.7                                    | 3 079.6                  | 764                   | 610   | 3 421.6                      | D                    | 9 862                               | 167.7             |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 20.2                    | 371.9                            | 14.9               | 246.0                | 16 510   | 818.2                                    | 2 144.2                  | 674                   | 525   | 3 100.3                      | 2 349.8              | 8 741                               | 150.8             |   |
| Bossier City.....  | 1.6                     | 23.2                             | 1.3                | 16.2                 | 12 462   | 57.5                                     | 159.2                    | 72                    | 58    | 1 139.5                      | 1 031.8              | 1 207                               | 19.4              |   |
| Shreveport.....  | 18.6                    | 348.7                            | 13.6               | 229.8                | 16 897   | 760.7                                    | 1 985.0                  | 602                   | 467   | 1 960.8                      | 1 317.9              | 7 534                               | 131.4             |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 4.0                     | 91.2                             | 3.0                | 64.8                 | 21 600   | 170.5                                    | 935.4                    | 90                    | 85    | 321.4                        | D                    | 1 121                               | 16.8              |   |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

Table B. Central Cities

Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |             |         |           |   |                               |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
|--|--------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|---|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|
|  | All establishments |             |         |           |   | Establishments with payroll   |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
|  | Number             | Sales       |         |           | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments     |                                   |             |                               |  | Sales (Mil. dol.)          |                    |  |
|  |                    | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.)  | (\$1,000) |   |                               | Total <sup>3</sup> | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and access-ory stores | Furni-ture and home furnish-ings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61          | 62      | 63        | 64                                      | 65                            | 66                 | 67                                | 68          | 69                            | 70   | 71                         | 72                 |  |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA   |                    |             |         |           |   |                               |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
| MSA.....   | 1 420              | 742         | 4 537   | 522.2     | 11.4                                    | 90.8                          | 1 057              | 26                                | 105         | 104                           | 73   | 284                        | 731                | 36.6   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 043              | 634         | 5 626   | 607.4     | 9.6                                     | 78.6                          | 787                | 18                                | 76          | 81                            | 58   | 213                        | 626                | 26.8   |
| Cedar Falls .....  | 348                | 211         | 5 832   | 606.8     | 3.2                                     | 24.8                          | 264                | 6                                 | 29          | 32                            | 18   | 69                         | 209                | 5.7  |
| Waterloo .....   | 695                | 422         | 5 528   | 607.7     | 6.5                                     | 53.8                          | 523                | 12                                | 47          | 49                            | 40   | 144                        | 418                | 21.2   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 377                | 108         | 2 125   | 286.5     | 1.8                                     | 12.2                          | 270                | 8                                 | 29          | 23                            | 15   | 71                         | 105                | 9.7  |
| KANSAS .....   | 23 043             | 10 842      | 4 504   | 470.5     | 155.3                                   | 1 227.7                       | 16 059             | 437                               | 1 767       | 1 572                         | 1 184  | 3 613                      | 10 541             | 624.1  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 841              | 5 876       | 4 934   | 597.1     | 84.4                                    | 707.3                         | 6 919              | 154                               | 718         | 720                           | 554  | 1 653                      | 5 770              | 310.2  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 6 244              | 3 853       | 5 494   | 617.1     | 56.0                                    | 463.1                         | 4 610              | 111                               | 456         | 480                           | 370  | 1 173                      | 3 793              | 223.6  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                    |                    |             |         |           |   |                               |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA .....   | 581                | 282         | 4 060   | 485.9     | 5.2                                     | 33.6                          | 439                | 8                                 | 38          | 43                            | 35   | 109                        | 277                | 15.2   |
| Lawrence .....   | 506                | 271         | 4 993   | 535.9     | 5.0                                     | 32.6                          | 406                | 8                                 | 31          | 42                            | 34   | 102                        | 268                | 13.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 75                 | 11          | 730     | 148.2     | .1                                      | 1.0                           | 33                 | -                                 | 7           | 1                             | 1  | 7                          | 8                  | 2.1  |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA .....   | 1 398              | 808         | 5 115   | 578.2     | 12.1                                    | 97.0                          | 1 031              | 20                                | 102         | 98                            | 73   | 271                        | 795                | 49.9   |
| Topeka .....   | 1 249              | 753         | 6 262   | 603.0     | 11.4                                    | 91.7                          | 950                | 19                                | 91          | 93                            | 71   | 248                        | 741                | 48.4   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 149                | 55          | 1 462   | 370.6     | .7                                      | 5.3                           | 81                 | 1                                 | 11          | 5                             | 2  | 23                         | 53                 | 1.5  |
| WICHITA, KS MSA .....  | 3 739              | 2 253       | 5 250   | 602.6     | 32.2                                    | 273.9                         | 2 633              | 53                                | 280         | 271                           | 208  | 677                        | 2 213              | 144.1  |
| Wichita .....  | 2 893              | 1 914       | 6 630   | 661.7     | 27.9                                    | 238.1                         | 2 131              | 47                                | 206         | 248                           | 182  | 565                        | 1 886              | 115.8  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 846                | 339         | 2 413   | 400.6     | 4.3                                     | 35.8                          | 502                | 6                                 | 74          | 23                            | 26   | 112                        | 327                | 28.4   |
| KENTUCKY .....   | 30 600             | 14 572      | 3 945   | 476.2     | 196.2                                   | 1 554.7                       | 20 078             | 797                               | 2 987       | 1 893                         | 1 309  | 3 817                      | 13 922             | 729.3  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13 112             | 7 723       | 4 588   | 589.0     | 114.3                                   | 906.4                         | 9 525              | 268                               | 1 367       | 881                           | 624  | 2 110                      | 7 558              | 298.0  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 5 876              | 3 493       | 5 718   | 594.4     | 55.7                                    | 433.9                         | 4 470              | 103                               | 570         | 452                           | 313  | 1 030                      | 3 429              | D  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |                    |             |         |           |   |                               |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |                    |             |         |           |   |                               |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-<br>KY MSA (see data under TN)      |                    |             |         |           |   |                               |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                     |                    |             |         |           |   |                               |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)         |                    |             |         |           |   |                               |                    |                                   |             |                               |  |                            |                    |  |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA .....                                  | 2 768              | 1 693       | 5 253   | 611.6     | 27.1                                    | 201.0                         | 2 009              | 56                                | 232         | 213                           | 153  | 420                        | 1 659              | 58.8   |
| Lexington-Fayette .....  | 1 871              | 1 331       | 6 409   | 711.4     | 22.1                                    | 163.1                         | 1 429              | 34                                | 139         | 168                           | 123  | 314                        | 1 312              | 41.0   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 897                | 362         | 3 157   | 403.4     | 5.0                                     | 37.9                          | 580                | 22                                | 93          | 45                            | 30   | 106                        | 347                | 17.8   |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA .....                                      | 7 160              | 4 271       | 4 457   | 596.5     | 62.6                                    | 508.1                         | 5 213              | 143                               | 755         | 453                           | 319  | 1 191                      | 4 190              | 171.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 964              | 1 556       | 4 694   | 524.8     | 25.1                                    | 199.3                         | 2 229              | 39                                | 355         | 167                           | 124  | 584                        | 1 223              | 42.8   |
| Louisville, KY .....   | 2 600              | 1 369       | 4 664   | 526.5     | 22.1                                    | 176.4                         | 1 967              | 34                                | 317         | 152                           | 106  | 514                        | 1 339              | 37.2   |
| New Albany, IN .....   | 364                | 187         | 4 930   | 512.8     | 3.0                                     | 22.9                          | 262                | 5                                 | 38          | 15                            | 18   | 70                         | 183                | 5.6  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 196              | 2 716       | 4 332   | 647.2     | 37.5                                    | 308.8                         | 2 984              | 104                               | 400         | 286                           | 195  | 607                        | 2 668              | 128.6  |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA .....  | 865                | 438         | 5 046   | 506.2     | 6.3                                     | 52.0                          | 648                | 18                                | 83          | 65                            | 47   | 139                        | 426                | 26.6   |
| Owensboro .....  | 714                | 380         | 6 919   | 532.0     | 5.6                                     | 46.4                          | 558                | 16                                | 62          | 64                            | 45   | 114                        | 374                | 24.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 151                | 58          | 1 820   | 384.1     | .7                                      | 5.6                           | 90                 | 2                                 | 21          | 1                             | 2  | 25                         | 53                 | 2.4  |
| LOUISIANA .....  | 33 119             | 19 986      | 4 561   | 603.5     | 270.3                                   | 2 298.5                       | 23 286             | 802                               | 3 755       | 2 615                         | 1 645  | 4 755                      | 19 442             | 1 146.8  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 22 657             | 15 268      | 5 067   | 673.9     | 211.5                                   | 1 828.8                       | 16 209             | 423                               | 2 364       | 1 929                         | 1 223  | 3 604                      | 14 957             | D  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 12 959             | 9 415       | 5 NA    | 726.6     | NA                                      | 1 187.4                       | 9 936              | 232                               | 1 230       | 1 318                         | 794  | 2 279                      | 9 276              | D  |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA .....   | 1 087              | 620         | 4 532   | 570.4     | 8.1                                     | 67.5                          | 726                | 22                                | 121         | 73                            | 53   | 138                        | 603                | D  |
| Alexandria .....   | 688                | 481         | 9 212   | 699.6     | 6.4                                     | 55.0                          | 521                | 13                                | 70          | 64                            | 42   | 101                        | 474                | 27.8   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 399                | 139         | 1 640   | 347.6     | 1.7                                     | 12.5                          | 205                | 9                                 | 51          | 9                             | 11   | 37                         | 129                | D  |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA .....  | 3 771              | 2 626       | 5 048   | 696.5     | 34.3                                    | 300.3                         | 2 776              | 74                                | 469         | 331                           | 201  | 584                        | 2 583              | 163.7  |
| Baton Rouge .....  | 2 184              | 1 848       | 6 429   | 846.1     | 25.5                                    | 225.7                         | 1 767              | 45                                | 228         | 241                           | 142  | 409                        | 1 831              | 104.6  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 587              | 779         | NA      | 490.6     | 8.8                                     | 74.6                          | 1 009              | 29                                | 241         | 90                            | 59   | 175                        | 752                | 59.1   |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA .....                                    | 1 579              | 994         | 5 301   | 629.2     | 14.0                                    | 127.8                         | 1 100              | 39                                | 171         | 128                           | 87   | 225                        | 965                | 61.7   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 888                | 604         | NA      | 680.2     | NA                                      | 72.4                          | 660                | 21                                | 78          | 90                            | 57   | 152                        | 592                | 33.4   |
| Houma .....  | 618                | 446         | 613 683 | 721.9     | 6.4                                     | 55.1                          | 463                | 14                                | 53          | 69                            | 41   | 105                        | 439                | 22.2   |
| Thibodaux .....  | 270                | 158         | 9 458   | 584.8     | 1.9                                     | 17.3                          | 197                | 7                                 | 25          | 21                            | 16   | 47                         | 153                | 11.2   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 691                | 390         | NA      | 563.7     | NA                                      | 55.4                          | 440                | 18                                | 93          | 38                            | 30   | 73                         | 372                | 28.3   |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA .....  | 1 867              | 1 361       | 6 565   | 729.0     | 20.4                                    | 169.4                         | 1 367              | 35                                | 207         | 184                           | 110  | 269                        | 1 330              | 101.6  |
| Lafayette .....  | 1 269              | 1 104       | 12 895  | 869.8     | 16.8                                    | 142.3                         | 1 017              | 22                                | 129         | 170                           | 91   | 207                        | 1 091              | D  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 598                | 257         | 2 114   | 430.3     | 3.7                                     | 27.1                          | 350                | 13                                | 78          | 14                            | 19   | 62                         | 239                | D  |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA .....                                       | 1 332              | 903         | 5 180   | 677.8     | 12.3                                    | 102.0                         | 961                | 28                                | 154         | 96                            | 89   | 168                        | 887                | 90.4   |
| Lake Charles .....   | 790                | 622         | 8 136   | 786.8     | 9.1                                     | 74.7                          | 623                | 17                                | 76          | 72                            | 66   | 115                        | 615                | 53.4   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 542                | 281         | 2 873   | 519.0     | 3.3                                     | 27.3                          | 338                | 11                                | 78          | 24                            | 23   | 53                         | 272                | 37.0   |
| MONROE, LA MSA .....   | 1 225              | 686         | 4 868   | 560.2     | 9.0                                     | 79.3                          | 874                | 29                                | 107         | 111                           | 78   | 170                        | 666                | 41.8   |
| Monroe .....   | 691                | 472         | 8 282   | 683.8     | 6.3                                     | 56.4                          | 532                | 18                                | 48          | 76                            | 56   | 108                        | 463                | 25.8   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 534                | 214         | 2 547   | 400.2     | 2.8                                     | 22.9                          | 342                | 11                                | 59          | 35                            | 22   | 62                         | 203                | 15.9   |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA .....  | 9 100              | 6 328       | 4 868   | 695.4     | 90.3                                    | 785.8                         | 6 424              | 141                               | 873         | 767                           | 459  | 1 652                      | 6 208              | 239.8  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4 159              | 2 697       | 4 536   | 648.6     | 43.2                                    | 378.7                         | 3 062              | 53                                | 385         | 385                           | 203  | 834                        | 2 646              | 94.0   |
| New Orleans .....  | 3 740              | 2 428       | 4 301   | 649.2     | 40.0                                    | 351.9                         | 2 774              | 44                                | 351         | 344                           | 185  | 779                        | 2 380              | 76.8   |
| Slidell .....  | 419                | 269         | 8 971   | 642.8     | 3.2                                     | 26.8                          | 288                | 9                                 | 34          | 41                            | 18   | 55                         | 266                | 17.3   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 941              | 3 631       | 5 147   | 734.8     | 47.1                                    | 407.0                         | 3 362              | 88                                | 488         | 382                           | 256  | 818                        | 3 562              | 145.8  |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA .....   | 2 696              | 1 750       | 5 058   | 649.2     | 22.9                                    | 196.8                         | 1 981              | 55                                | 262         | 239                           | 146  | 398                        | 1 717              | 88.9   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 290              | 1 587       | 5 978   | 693.1     | 20.9                                    | 182.2                         | 1 754              | 43                                | 216         | 220                           | 137  | 353                        | 1 564              | D  |
| Bossier City .....   | 461                | 311         | 5 697   | 675.3     | 3.8                                     | 31.0                          | 354                | 9                                 | 41          | 41                            | 16   | 88                         | 306                | D  |
| Shreveport .....   | 1 829              | 1 276       | 6 050   | 697.6     | 17.1                                    | 151.2                         | 1 400              | 34                                | 175         | 179                           | 121  | 265                        | 1 258              | 49.7   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 406                | 163         | 2 024   | 401.4     | 1.9                                     | 14.6                          | 227                | 12                                | 46          | 19                            | 9  | 45                         | 152                | D  |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>6</sup>Per 1,000 resident population enumerated as of April 1, 1980; population estimate for 1982 not available.



Table B. Central Cities

## Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |   |                      |                            |       |       |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|----------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)                         | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                                  | Receipts (Mil. dol.) |                            |       |       |
|  | General<br>merchan-<br>dise<br>group<br>stores      | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places |  |  |   | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Selected kinds of business |       |       |
|  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places      | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recre-<br>ation<br>services <sup>5</sup> |                      |                            |       |       |
|  | 73  | 74             | 75                         | 76                              | 77   | 78  | 79                                  | 80   | 81   | 82  | 83                   | 84                         | 85    | 86    |
| WATERLOO-CEDAR FALLS, IA   |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |   |                      |                            |       |       |
| MSA  | 96  | 155            | 141                        | 66.9                            | 41.6                                       | 30.6  | 69                                  | 825  | 5.8  | 76.8  | 197.6                | D                          | 15.1  | 10.6  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 119            | 125                        | 54.3                            | D  | 28.1  | 60                                  | 689  | 5.1  | 70.7  | 178.0                | D                          | D     | D     |
| Cedar Falls  | D   | 36             | 60                         | 17.7                            | D  | 8.4   | 18                                  | 191  | 1.4  | 16.3  | 41.9                 | D                          | D     | D     |
| Waterloo   | 71  | 84             | 65                         | 36.7                            | 23.1                                       | 19.7  | 42                                  | 498  | 3.7  | 54.4  | 136.1                | 4.2                        | 11.5  | 7.5   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 35             | 17                         | 12.6                            | D  | 2.6   | 10                                  | 136  | .7   | 6.1   | 19.5                 | D                          | D     | D     |
| KANSAS   | 1 280   | 2 335          | 2 186                      | 1 068.7                         | 533.3                                      | 446.4   | 931                                 | 12 688   | 92.1   | 1 139.7   | 3 063.6              | 173.1                      | 266.7 | 146.3 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 1 182          | D                          | 503.5                           | D  | 251.5   | 534                                 | 6 832  | 57.6   | 775.7   | 2 041.7              | D                          | 174.4 | 108.7 |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 792            | D                          | D                               | D  | D   | 376                                 | 4 381  | 37.2   | 523.3   | 1 348.0              | D                          | 128.7 | D     |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA<br>(see data under MO)                    |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |   |                      |                            |       |       |
| LAWRENCE, KS MSA   | 20  | 61             | 55                         | 27.0                            | 14.2                                       | 11.1  | 34                                  | 295  | 1.9  | 19.9  | 58.0                 | 4.2                        | 5.2   | 5.1   |
| Lawrence   | 20  | 58             | D                          | 25.3                            | D  | D   | 33                                  | 261  | 1.7  | 18.3  | 53.4                 | D                          | 4.5   | D     |
| Outside central city   | -   | 3              | D                          | 1.7                             | D  | D   | 1                                   | 34   | .2   | 1.7   | 4.7                  | D                          | 6     | D     |
| TOPEKA, KS MSA   | D   | 180            | D                          | 66.1                            | D  | 27.0  | 82                                  | 953  | 8.4  | 108.6   | 275.1                | 13.7                       | 25.7  | 10.7  |
| Topeka   | 104   | 160            | 147                        | 54.3                            | 32.6                                       | D   | 77                                  | 886  | 8.0  | 104.1   | 262.8                | D                          | 23.0  | 10.3  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 20             | D                          | 11.8                            | D  | D   | 5                                   | 57   | .3   | 4.5   | 12.3                 | D                          | 2.7   | 4     |
| WICHITA, KS MSA  | 327   | 444            | 463                        | 180.7                           | 116.3                                      | 99.4  | 215                                 | 2 560  | 21.9   | 312.5   | 806.6                | 38.4                       | 75.6  | 40.4  |
| Wichita  | 303   | 354            | 396                        | 135.1                           | 111.5                                      | 89.1  | 190                                 | 2 195  | 19.7   | 290.3   | 745.3                | D                          | 68.8  | 34.4  |
| Outside central city   | 24  | 91             | 68                         | 45.6                            | 4.9  | 10.3  | 25                                  | 365  | 2.2  | 22.1  | 61.3                 | D                          | 6.8   | 6.0   |
| KENTUCKY   | 1 743   | 3 521          | 2 434                      | 1 552.6                         | 618.6                                      | 493.8   | 1 222                               | 14 690   | 111.9  | 1 336.5   | 3 678.1              | 298.4                      | 287.8 | 216.4 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 1 729          | 1 273                      | 809.8                           | 233.0                                      | 299.8   | 793                                 | 8 378  | 73.3   | 922.7   | 2 505.5              | D                          | D     | D     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 777            | D                          | 307.3                           | D  | D   | 409                                 | 4 783  | 46.6   | 622.6   | 1 676.0              | D                          | 118.6 | 83.3  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN<br>CMSA (see data under OH)        |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |   |                      |                            |       |       |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |   |                      |                            |       |       |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-<br>KY MSA (see data under TN)      |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |   |                      |                            |       |       |
| EVANSVILLE, IN-KY MSA<br>(see data under IN)                     |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |   |                      |                            |       |       |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)         |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |  |   |                      |                            |       |       |
| LEXINGTON-FAYETTE, KY MSA  | 258   | 344            | 298                        | 170.2                           | 89.0                                       | 66.6  | 180                                 | 1 907  | 16.7   | 211.4   | 581.2                | 63.8                       | 42.7  | 28.0  |
| Lexington-Fayette  | 232   | 238            | 234                        | 123.0                           | 76.6                                       | 59.9  | 152                                 | 1 503  | 14.7   | 192.8   | 521.0                | 59.4                       | 33.3  | 25.5  |
| Outside central city   | 26  | 107            | 64                         | 47.2                            | 12.4                                       | 6.7   | 29                                  | 404  | 2.0  | 18.6  | 60.2                 | 4.4                        | 9.5   | 2.5   |
| LOUISVILLE, KY-IN MSA  | 593   | 948            | 724                        | 438.7                           | 199.7                                      | 174.4   | 446                                 | 4 817  | 44.5   | 553.9   | 1 483.0              | D                          | 129.8 | 99.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 97  | 420            | 203                        | 154.9                           | D  | 77.8  | 209                                 | 2 617  | 26.7   | 359.6   | 963.7                | D                          | 76.8  | 46.3  |
| Louisville, KY   | 83  | 372            | 178                        | 134.2                           | 65.6                                       | 66.0  | 186                                 | 2 395  | 25.4   | 344.5   | 924.0                | 67.7                       | 73.2  | 44.8  |
| New Albany, IN   | 14  | 48             | 25                         | 20.6                            | D  | 11.8  | 24                                  | 222  | 1.3  | 15.0  | 39.7                 | D                          | 3.6   | 1.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 496   | 527            | 521                        | 283.9                           | D  | 96.6  | 237                                 | 2 200  | 17.9   | 194.4   | 519.3                | D                          | 53.0  | 53.6  |
| OWENSBORO, KY MSA  | 63  | 95             | 70                         | 30.7                            | 21.1                                       | 17.9  | 44                                  | 470  | 4.0  | 50.1  | 149.1                | 15.9                       | 7.8   | 10.0  |
| Owensboro  | D   | 85             | D                          | 24.2                            | D  | D   | 38                                  | 430  | 3.8  | 48.4  | 142.3                | D                          | 6.6   | 9.6   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 10             | D                          | 6.4                             | D  | D   | 6                                   | 40   | .2   | 1.7   | 6.8                  | D                          | 1.2   | 4     |
| LOUISIANA  | 2 314   | 4 919          | 3 706                      | 1 537.7                         | 1 127.9                                    | 895.4   | 1 797                               | 22 119   | 202.3  | 2 684.6   | 7 697.7              | 564.1                      | 466.8 | 372.5 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 889   | 3 626          | 2 687                      | 1 183.8                         | D  | D   | D                                   | 17 665   | 170.4  | 2 321.0   | 6 570.4              | D                          | D     | D     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 1 919          | 1 757                      | D                               | D  | D   | D                                   | 11 801   | 116.9  | 1 630.2   | 4 504.3              | D                          | 259.2 | D     |
| ALEXANDRIA, LA MSA   | 88  | 137            | 118                        | 45.1                            | D  | D   | D                                   | 638  | 5.0  | 56.9  | 166.5                | D                          | D     | 3.8   |
| Alexandria   | 75  | 86             | 108                        | 31.0                            | 47.6                                       | D   | 33                                  | 518  | 3.7  | 46.0  | 136.4                | D                          | 9.4   | D     |
| Outside central city   | 13  | 51             | 10                         | 14.2                            | D  | D   | D                                   | 120  | 1.2  | 10.8  | 30.1                 | D                          | D     | D     |
| BATON ROUGE, LA MSA  | 365   | 644            | 486                        | 199.1                           | 124.8                                      | 137.2   | 220                                 | 2 922  | 28.2   | 371.0   | 960.9                | 57.1                       | 59.4  | 27.2  |
| Baton Rouge  | 320   | 350            | 347                        | 134.5                           | 105.7                                      | 105.1   | 177                                 | 2 141  | 22.4   | 300.4   | 764.9                | D                          | 48.1  | 21.5  |
| Outside central city   | 45  | 293            | 138                        | 64.7                            | 19.1                                       | 32.1  | 43                                  | 781  | 5.8  | 70.6  | 195.9                | D                          | 11.3  | 5.7   |
| HOUMA-THIBODAUX, LA MSA  | 115   | 239            | 189                        | 62.1                            | 43.7                                       | 42.5  | 132                                 | 957  | 7.7  | 122.2   | 383.8                | 12.7                       | 15.8  | 22.0  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 140            | 139                        | 39.1                            | 31.2                                       | 27.8  | 64                                  | 620  | 5.2  | 87.4  | 269.8                | D                          | 11.5  | 7.3   |
| Houma  | 56  | 109            | 95                         | 25.2                            | 24.5                                       | 20.7  | 52                                  | 472  | 4.2  | 73.1  | 231.5                | D                          | 10.9  | 5.4   |
| Thibodaux  | D   | 31             | 44                         | 13.9                            | 6.7  | 7.1   | 12                                  | 148  | 1.0  | 14.2  | 38.4                 | D                          | 6     | 1.9   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 99             | 50                         | 23.0                            | 12.5                                       | 14.7  | 69                                  | 337  | 2.5  | 34.9  | 113.9                | D                          | 4.4   | 14.7  |
| LAFAYETTE, LA MSA  | 189   | 269            | 258                        | 102.6                           | 87.2                                       | 62.6  | 138                                 | 1 713  | 16.2   | 269.1   | 868.1                | D                          | 32.9  | D     |
| Lafayette  | D   | 196            | 224                        | D                               | 83.1                                       | 57.3  | D                                   | 1 389  | 12.9   | 217.1   | 657.9                | 41.2                       | 27.6  | 24.2  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 73             | 34                         | D                               | 4.1  | 5.3   | D                                   | 324  | 3.3  | 52.0  | 210.2                | D                          | 5.3   | D     |
| LAKE CHARLES, LA MSA   | 105   | 235            | 156                        | 65.1                            | 47.7                                       | 41.2  | 66                                  | 935  | 8.7  | 111.9   | 310.9                | 16.3                       | 17.3  | 20.5  |
| Lake Charles   | 85  | 129            | 120                        | 42.0                            | 39.0                                       | 31.8  | 52                                  | 686  | 5.8  | 77.7  | 210.6                | 11.1                       | 14.1  | D     |
| Outside central city   | 20  | 106            | 36                         | 23.1                            | 8.7  | 9.4   | 13                                  | 249  | 2.9  | 34.2  | 100.3                | 5.2                        | 3.2   | D     |
| MONROE, LA MSA   | 96  | 143            | 135                        | 31.8                            | 53.1                                       | 34.3  | 58                                  | 832  | 6.0  | 75.1  | 204.6                | 11.6                       | 18.2  | 4.3   |
| Monroe   | 76  | 76             | 118                        | 13.7                            | 39.5                                       | 25.2  | 39                                  | 568  | 4.2  | 55.9  | 148.9                | D                          | 10.3  | D     |
| Outside central city   | 20  | 67             | 17                         | 18.1                            | 13.6                                       | 9.2   | 19                                  | 264  | 1.8  | 19.2  | 55.7                 | D                          | 7.9   | D     |
| NEW ORLEANS, LA MSA  | 700   | 1 592          | 1 001                      | 519.5                           | 419.0                                      | 318.6   | 701                                 | 7 665  | 81.2   | 1 086.6   | 3 025.2              | 337.8                      | 191.5 | 185.1 |
| Inside central cities  | 233   | 620            | 372                        | 221.8                           | 212.3                                      | 128.9   | 383                                 | 4 008  | 46.2   | 626.6   | 1 692.0              | 275.8                      | 83.0  | 81.1  |
| New Orleans  | 205   | 555            | 322                        | 188.5                           | 199.5                                      | 117.6   | 353                                 | 3 726  | 44.6   | 608.1   | 1 640.0              | 275.4                      | 78.0  | 78.9  |
| Slidell  | 28  | 65             | 50                         | 33.3                            | 12.8                                       | 11.3  | 30                                  | 282  | 1.6  | 18.5  | 52.0                 | 4                          | 5.0   | 2.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 467   | 972            | 629                        | 297.7                           | 206.7                                      | 189.7   | 319                                 | 3 657  | 35.0   | 460.0   | 1 333.1              | 62.0                       | 108.5 | 104.0 |
| SHREVEPORT, LA MSA   | 230   | 367            | 344                        | 158.5                           | 106.5                                      | 85.1  | 146                                 | 2 003  | 17.4   | 228.1   | 650.6                | 29.4                       | 58.5  | D     |
| Inside central cities  | 203   | 322            | 328                        | 132.7                           | D  | D   | 137                                 | 1 871  | 16.5   | 219.1   | 623.8                | D                          | 55.2  | D     |
| Bossier City   | 41  | 56             | 71                         | 29.8                            | D  | D   | 31                                  | 277  | 2.5  | 31.9  | 128.9                | D                          | 6.4   | D     |
| Shreveport   | 162   | 266            | 258                        | 102.9                           | 85.5                                       | 76.0  | 106                                 | 1 594  | 14.0   | 187.2   | 494.9                | D                          | 48.8  | D     |
| Outside central cities   | 27  | 45             | 16                         | 25.8                            | D  | D   | 10                                  | 132  | .9   | 9.0   | 26.8                 | D                          | 3.3   | D     |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities             | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                 |  |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent change             |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                  |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                               | 13                                     | 14            | 15        |  |
| MAINE  | 30 995.0                        | -                                   | 1 156 000          | 37                    | 1 124 660        | .28      | .45                                      | 12.5                       | 2.8           | 13.2   | 395 184                          | 2.75                                   | 21.3          | 293 936   | 12.4   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 782.8                         | -                                   | 461 682            | 97                    | 452 461          | .34      | .45                                      | 12.0                       | 2.0           | 10.6   | 159 911                          | 2.71                                   | 22.3          | 115 922   | 13.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 155.7                           | -                                   | 154 987            | 995                   | 156 824          | .56      | .53                                      | 15.2                       | -1.2          | -4.5   | 60 642                           | 2.47                                   | 29.9          | 38 371    | 18.8   |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA   | 3 429.7                         | -                                   | 138 429            | 40                    | 137 015          | .20      | .30                                      | 10.3                       | 1.0           | 9.3    | 45 974                           | 2.80                                   | 19.8          | 34 247    | 12.5   |
| Bangor   | 35.4                            | -                                   | 30 827             | 871                   | 31 643           | .53      | .44                                      | 13.1                       | -2.6          | -4.6   | 11 772                           | 2.49                                   | 28.4          | 7 419     | 18.8   |
| Outside central city   | 3 394.3                         | -                                   | 107 602            | 32                    | 105 372          | .10      | .26                                      | 9.5                        | 2.1           | 14.3   | 34 202                           | 2.91                                   | 16.8          | 26 828    | 10.8   |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA  | 476.7                           | -                                   | 100 007            | 210                   | 99 657           | .24      | .53                                      | 12.8                       | 4             | 9.2    | 35 293                           | 2.73                                   | 22.7          | 25 913    | 14.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 97.1                            | -                                   | 62 357             | 642                   | 63 609           | .29      | .52                                      | 15.0                       | -2.0          | -3.5   | 23 451                           | 2.59                                   | 26.1          | 16 374    | 16.2   |
| Auburn   | 62.2                            | -                                   | 22 952             | 369                   | 23 128           | .22      | .39                                      | 14.4                       | -8            | -4.2   | 8 491                            | 2.55                                   | 24.8          | 6 018     | 14.2   |
| Lewiston   | 34.9                            | -                                   | 39 405             | 1 129                 | 40 481           | .32      | .59                                      | 15.3                       | -2.7          | -3.1   | 14 960                           | 2.55                                   | 26.8          | 10 356    | 17.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 379.6                           | -                                   | 37 650             | 99                    | 36 048           | .16      | .54                                      | 9.0                        | 4.4           | 42.2   | 11 782                           | 3.01                                   | 15.9          | 9 539     | 10.3   |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA   | 876.4                           | -                                   | 223 246            | 255                   | 215 789          | .46      | .51                                      | 12.7                       | 3.5           | 12.1   | 78 704                           | 2.65                                   | 23.6          | 55 762    | 14.2   |
| Portland   | 23.2                            | -                                   | 61 803             | 2 664                 | 61 572           | .85      | .58                                      | 16.6                       | 4             | -5.4   | 25 419                           | 2.35                                   | 34.1          | 14 578    | 21.8   |
| Outside central city   | 853.2                           | -                                   | 161 443            | 189                   | 154 217          | .31      | .49                                      | 11.2                       | 4.7           | 21.0   | 53 285                           | 2.79                                   | 18.7          | 41 184    | 11.5   |
| MARYLAND   | 9 836.8                         | -                                   | 4 349 000          | 442                   | 4 216 975        | 22.72    | 1.54                                     | 9.4                        | 3.1           | 7.5    | 1 460 865                        | 2.82                                   | 20.8          | 1 089 559 | 16.6   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 164.1                         | -                                   | 4 043 802          | 656                   | 3 919 900        | 22.90    | 1.59                                     | 9.1                        | 3.2           | 6.9    | 1 356 412                        | 2.83                                   | 20.8          | 1 010 895 | 16.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 119.1                           | 3.2                                 | 884 537            | 7 427                 | 906 666          | 49.53    | .97                                      | 13.1                       | -2.4          | -11.6  | 329 125                          | 2.69                                   | 28.2          | 219 051   | 30.9   |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 2 618.8                         | -                                   | 2 244 677          | 857                   | 2 199 531        | 25.50    | .98                                      | 10.1                       | 2.1           | 5.3    | 765 830                          | 2.80                                   | 21.5          | 567 848   | 18.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 86.1                            | .3                                  | 795 468            | 9 239                 | 818 515          | 54.05    | .98                                      | 12.7                       | -2.8          | -12.5  | 293 844                          | 2.73                                   | 28.1          | 195 641   | 32.5   |
| Annapolis  | 5.8                             | 5.5                                 | 31 898             | 5 500                 | 31 740           | 35.44    | 1.31                                     | 11.8                       | 5             | 5.5    | 12 430                           | 2.52                                   | 29.0          | 7 923     | 27.1   |
| Baltimore  | 80.3                            | -                                   | 763 570            | 9 509                 | 786 775          | 54.80    | .97                                      | 12.8                       | -2.9          | -13.1  | 281 414                          | 2.74                                   | 28.0          | 187 718   | 32.8   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 532.7                         | Z                                   | 1 449 209          | 572                   | 1 381 016        | 8.58     | .98                                      | 8.6                        | 4.9           | 19.7   | 471 986                          | 2.85                                   | 17.4          | 372 207   | 11.6   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA  | 750.2                           | -                                   | 104 518            | 139                   | 107 782          | 1.95     | 41                                       | 14.5                       | -3.0          | 6      | 39 107                           | 2.68                                   | 23.0          | 29 364    | 12.0   |
| Cumberland, MD   | 8.2                             | 2.5                                 | 24 090             | 2 938                 | 25 333           | 3.40     | 54                                       | 20.4                       | -7.1          | -12.8  | 10 669                           | 2.39                                   | 31.5          | 7 070     | 17.8   |
| Outside central city   | 742.0                           | Z                                   | 80 428             | 108                   | 81 849           | 1.49     | 36                                       | 12.6                       | -1.7          | 5.7    | 28 438                           | 2.79                                   | 19.8          | 22 294    | 10.2   |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA   | 455.0                           | -                                   | 111 963            | 246                   | 113 086          | 4.20     | 59                                       | 11.9                       | -1.0          | 8.9    | 39 957                           | 2.70                                   | 21.1          | 30 424    | 11.0   |
| Hagerstown   | 9.4                             | 1.1                                 | 33 036             | 3 514                 | 34 132           | 5.71     | 79                                       | 16.1                       | -3.2          | -4.8   | 13 965                           | 2.39                                   | 31.1          | 9 068     | 18.1   |
| Outside central city   | 445.6                           | Z                                   | 78 927             | 177                   | 78 954           | 3.55     | 50                                       | 10.1                       | Z             | 16.2   | 25 992                           | 2.87                                   | 15.7          | 21 356    | 8.0  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA<br>(see data under DC)                             |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS  | 7 824.3                         | -                                   | 5 798 000          | 741                   | 5 737 037        | 3.86     | 2.46                                     | 12.7                       | 1.1           | .8     | 2 032 717                        | 2.72                                   | 24.4          | 1 438 602 | 16.2   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 573.3                         | -                                   | 5 553 647          | 845                   | 5 510 766        | 3.97     | 2.53                                     | 12.4                       | 8             | -2     | 1 943 906                        | 2.73                                   | 24.4          | 1 376 556 | 16.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 555.6                           | -                                   | 2 001 065          | 3 602                 | 1 999 575        | 9.37     | 5.20                                     | 13.8                       | 1             | -6.5   | 748 296                          | 2.53                                   | 30.7          | 471 974   | 22.8   |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA                       | 2 426.1                         | -                                   | 3 695 366          | 1 522                 | 3 662 832        | 4.73     | 2.45                                     | 12.2                       | 9             | -1.3   | 1 296 965                        | 2.73                                   | 25.2          | 899 204   | 16.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 208.9                           | -                                   | 1 233 234          | 5 903                 | 1 223 718        | 11.28    | 5.33                                     | 13.0                       | 8             | -7.4   | 464 538                          | 2.48                                   | 33.2          | 274 073   | 24.7   |
| Boston   | 47.2                            | -                                   | 570 719            | 12 092                | 562 994          | 22.42    | 6.41                                     | 12.7                       | 1.4           | -12.2  | 218 457                          | 2.40                                   | 36.8          | 116 374   | 30.4   |
| Brockton   | 21.5                            | -                                   | 95 892             | 4 460                 | 95 172           | 5.18     | 2.25                                     | 11.9                       | 8             | 6.9    | 32 955                           | 2.82                                   | 24.8          | 23 602    | 20.4   |
| Cambridge  | 6.3                             | -                                   | 92 535             | 14 688                | 95 322           | 10.93    | 4.76                                     | 11.4                       | -2.9          | -5.0   | 38 836                           | 2.13                                   | 42.0          | 17 415    | 24.6   |
| Framingham (CDP)   | 524.9                           | NA                                  | 64 844             | 62 604                | 65 113           | 2.34     | 3.36                                     | 11.2                       | -4            | 1.7    | 23 943                           | 2.58                                   | 27.2          | 16 088    | 14.7   |
| Gloucester   | 27.8                            | -                                   | 28 092             | 1 011                 | 27 768           | .18      | .76                                      | 14.0                       | 1.2           | -6     | 10 517                           | 2.62                                   | 26.0          | 7 313     | 16.7   |
| Haverhill  | 31.8                            | -                                   | 47 715             | 1 500                 | 46 865           | 1.08     | 1.99                                     | 15.6                       | 1.8           | 1.6    | 17 261                           | 2.64                                   | 26.5          | 12 081    | 19.0   |
| Lawrence   | 6.6                             | -                                   | 64 432             | 9 762                 | 63 175           | 2.16     | 16.30                                    | 15.2                       | 2.0           | -5.6   | 23 798                           | 2.62                                   | 29.1          | 16 180    | 25.0   |
| Lowell   | 12.9                            | -                                   | 93 473             | 7 246                 | 92 418           | 1.30     | 4.96                                     | 13.0                       | 1.1           | -1.9   | 30 621                           | 2.72                                   | 26.8          | 22 520    | 22.2   |
| Lynn   | 10.4                            | -                                   | 79 264             | 7 622                 | 78 471           | 3.88     | 2.55                                     | 16.0                       | 1.0           | -13.1  | 30 421                           | 2.54                                   | 31.5          | 19 874    | 21.7   |
| Salem  | 7.1                             | -                                   | 38 555             | 5 430                 | 38 220           | .97      | 2.34                                     | 15.6                       | 9             | -5.8   | 15 065                           | 2.47                                   | 30.0          | 9 632     | 19.5   |
| Waltham  | 12.4                            | -                                   | 57 713             | 4 654                 | 58 200           | 1.05     | 2.43                                     | 12.3                       | -8            | -5.5   | 20 594                           | 2.55                                   | 29.0          | 12 994    | 16.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 219.2                         | -                                   | 2 462 132          | 1 109                 | 2 439 114        | .95      | 1.00                                     | 11.8                       | 9             | 2.2    | 832 427                          | 2.87                                   | 20.7          | 625 131   | 13.3   |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA                               | 556.6                           | -                                   | 477 900            | 859                   | 474 641          | 1.01     | 2.20                                     | 13.1                       | 7             | 6.8    | 166 938                          | 2.78                                   | 22.0          | 126 369   | 15.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 79.0                            | -                                   | 223 637            | 2 831                 | 225 248          | 1.40     | 3.32                                     | 15.6                       | -7            | -2.7   | 84 181                           | 2.62                                   | 26.2          | 60 387    | 19.2   |
| Attleboro  | 26.6                            | -                                   | 33 861             | 1 273                 | 34 196           | .33      | 2.30                                     | 11.2                       | -1.0          | 3.9    | 11 898                           | 2.83                                   | 20.6          | 9 105     | 15.1   |
| Fall River   | 33.7                            | -                                   | 92 038             | 2 731                 | 92 574           | .46      | 2.36                                     | 16.6                       | -6            | -4.5   | 34 895                           | 2.60                                   | 27.3          | 24 807    | 19.2   |
| New Bedford  | 18.7                            | -                                   | 97 738             | 5 227                 | 98 478           | 2.66     | 4.57                                     | 16.2                       | -8            | -3.2   | 37 388                           | 2.58                                   | 26.8          | 26 475    | 20.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 477.6                           | -                                   | 254 263            | 532                   | 249 393          | .66      | 1.19                                     | 10.8                       | 2.0           | 17.2   | 82 757                           | 2.94                                   | 17.8          | 65 982    | 11.7   |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA   | 929.0                           | -                                   | 142 426            | 153                   | 145 110          | 1.40     | 60                                       | 14.4                       | -1.8          | -2.9   | 52 400                           | 2.66                                   | 23.9          | 38 020    | 14.0   |
| Pittsfield   | 40.6                            | -                                   | 50 340             | 1 240                 | 51 974           | 2.39     | 5.3                                      | 14.1                       | -3.1          | -8.8   | 19 436                           | 2.65                                   | 24.8          | 14 021    | 16.9   |
| Outside central city   | 888.4                           | -                                   | 92 086             | 104                   | 93 136           | .85      | 65                                       | 14.6                       | -1.1          | .8     | 32 964                           | 2.66                                   | 23.4          | 23 999    | 12.3   |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA  | 1 146.2                         | -                                   | 583 936            | 509                   | 581 831          | 5.12     | 4.21                                     | 12.3                       | 4             | -2     | 202 280                          | 2.71                                   | 23.3          | 146 327   | 16.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 134.2                           | -                                   | 259 647            | 1 935                 | 262 748          | 10.22    | 8.20                                     | 14.1                       | -1.2          | -4.5   | 94 575                           | 2.64                                   | 26.8          | 65 276    | 22.6   |
| Holyoke  | 21.1                            | -                                   | 43 090             | 2 042                 | 44 678           | 2.34     | 13.80                                    | 17.6                       | -3.6          | -10.8  | 16 615                           | 2.60                                   | 29.7          | 11 188    | 23.5   |
| Northampton  | 34.6                            | -                                   | 29 179             | 843                   | 29 286           | 1.06     | 1.90                                     | 14.0                       | -4            | -1.3   | 10 227                           | 2.45                                   | 29.4          | 6 247     | 17.5   |
| Springfield  | 31.7                            | -                                   | 150 454            | 4 746                 | 152 319          | 16.56    | 9.06                                     | 13.8                       | -1.2          | -1.1   | 55 329                           | 2.66                                   | 26.7          | 38 473    | 25.3   |
| Westfield  | 46.8                            | -                                   | 36 924             | 789                   | 36 465           | .76      | 2.81                                     | 11.5                       | 1.3           | 16.0   | 12 404                           | 2.77                                   | 21.0          | 9 368     | 13.9   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 012.0                         | -                                   | 324 289            | 320                   | 319 083          | .93      | .92                                      | 10.8                       | 1.6           | 3.6    | 107 705                          | 2.78                                   | 20.1          | 81 051    | 12.2   |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA                                 | 1 513.4                         | -                                   | 654 019            | 432                   | 646 352          | 1.35     | 2.20                                     | 12.9                       | 1.2           | 1.5    | 225 323                          | 2.76                                   | 22.6          | 166 636   | 14.4   |
| Inside central cities  | 92.9                            | -                                   | 234 207            | 2 521                 | 235 887          | 2.44     | 3.95                                     | 15.3                       | -7            | -6.7   | 85 566                           | 2.60                                   | 27.4          | 58 217    | 19.4   |
| Fitchburg  | 27.5                            | -                                   | 39 740             | 1 445                 | 39 580           | 1.53     | 2.77                                     | 14.3                       | 4             | -8.7   | 14 323                           | 2.64                                   | 26.3          | 9 855     | 17.7   |
| Leominster   | 28.0                            | -                                   | 34 624             | 1 237                 | 34 508           | 1.53     | 3.90                                     | 11.9                       | 3             | 4.8    | 12 523                           | 2.72                                   | 23.1          | 9 235     | 14.5   |
| Worcester  | 37.4                            | -                                   | 159 843            | 4 274                 | 161 799          | 2.86     | 4.25                                     | 16.3                       | -1.2          | -8.4   | 58 720                           | 2.56                                   | 28.5          | 39 127    | 21.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 420.5                         | -                                   |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities             | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |           |                                   |        |                                   |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |           |                                   | Total  | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Total     | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied |        |                                   |  |  | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  |           |                                   |        |                                   |  |  |  |  |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28        | 29                                | 30     |                                   |  |  |  |  |
| MAINE  | 16 666       | 13.2  | 14.7              | 10 472       | 9.2               | 9.0                                  | 501 093        | 427 377                  | 23.2                        | 47.5                | 10.0   | 395 184   | 70.9                              | 37 900 | 216                               |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 671        | 12.6  | 14.6              | 4 139        | 9.1               | 9.9                                  | 183 588        | 169 730                  | 21.3                        | 46.5                | 14.2   | 159 911   | 65.4                              | 40 800 | 222                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 275        | 15.4  | 14.6              | 1 795        | 11.5              | 15.4                                 | 65 687         | 65 034                   | 11.3                        | 59.1                | 27.2   | 60 642    | 47.3                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA   | 1 972        | 12.8  | 14.3              | 1 150        | 8.4               | 11.2                                 | 53 415         | 49 541                   | 23.5                        | 47.1                | 9.0  | 45 974    | 70.0                              | 36 700 | 220                               |  |  |  |  |
| Bangor   | 489          | 11.9  | 15.6              | 351          | 11.2              | 14.3                                 | 12 792         | 12 787                   | 12.9                        | 60.9                | 19.5   | 11 772    | 49.4                              | 36 700 | 222                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 483        | 13.1  | 14.0              | 799          | 7.5               | 10.1                                 | 40 623         | 36 754                   | 27.2                        | 42.2                | 5.4  | 34 202    | 77.2                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA  | 1 464        | 16.9  | 14.7              | 951          | 9.5               | 13.0                                 | 38 382         | 37 208                   | 18.7                        | 49.4                | 17.6   | 35 233    | 61.6                              | 37 500 | 192                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 896          | 19.2  | 14.2              | 717          | 11.4              | 16.7                                 | 24 933         | 24 807                   | 11.5                        | 54.3                | 24.7   | 23 451    | 51.8                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| Auburn   | 336          | 17.0  | 14.6              | 254          | 11.1              | 8.9                                  | 9 061          | 8 951                    | 10.1                        | 60.4                | 16.6   | 8 491     | 59.6                              | 36 500 | 191                               |  |  |  |  |
| Lewiston   | 560          | 20.5  | 14.0              | 463          | 11.6              | 21.4                                 | 15 872         | 15 856                   | 12.2                        | 50.9                | 29.3   | 14 960    | 47.3                              | 38 500 | 187                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 568          | 13.4  | 15.5              | 234          | 6.4               | 7.0                                  | 13 449         | 12 401                   | 33.2                        | 39.7                | 3.4  | 11 782    | 81.0                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA   | 3 235        | 10.6  | 14.8              | 2 038        | 9.3               | 7.7                                  | 91 791         | 82 981                   | 21.2                        | 44.9                | 15.7   | 78 704    | 64.5                              | 44 300 | 244                               |  |  |  |  |
| Portland   | 890          | 13.6  | 14.5              | 727          | 11.9              | 14.6                                 | 27 962         | 27 440                   | 10.4                        | 62.6                | 33.0   | 25 419    | 42.2                              | 41 400 | 231                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 2 345        | 9.4   | 15.0              | 1 311        | 8.4               | 5.1                                  | 63 829         | 55 541                   | 26.5                        | 36.1                | 7.2  | 53 285    | 75.1                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| MARYLAND   | 63 802       | 13.9  | 14.9              | 34 098       | 8.0               | 11.9                                 | 1 570 907      | 1 549 219                | 23.6                        | 22.4                | 22.4   | 1 460 865 | 62.0                              | 59 200 | 266                               |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 59 245       | 13.6  | 14.9              | 31 039       | 7.8               | 11.5                                 | 1 434 905      | 1 427 910                | 23.0                        | 21.8                | 23.4   | 1 356 412 | 61.4                              | 60 600 | 267                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 14 783       | 23.0  | 16.5              | 10 728       | 12.0              | 15.6                                 | 353 744        | 353 465                  | 7.4                         | 49.7                | 21.3   | 329 125   | 47.3                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 33 142       | 15.5  | 14.9              | 19 652       | 8.9               | 12.4                                 | 809 784        | 806 041                  | 21.7                        | 27.7                | 19.3   | 765 830   | 60.2                              | 51 900 | 244                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 13 385       | 23.8  | 16.6              | 9 609        | 11.9              | 16.7                                 | 316 058        | 315 805                  | 6.6                         | 49.2                | 21.3   | 293 844   | 47.0                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| Annapolis  | 483          | 11.0  | 15.1              | 282          | 8.8               | 14.5                                 | 13 378         | 13 346                   | 24.3                        | 24.2                | 35.1   | 12 430    | 43.9                              | 66 800 | 278                               |  |  |  |  |
| Baltimore  | 12 902       | 24.2  | 16.7              | 9 327        | 12.0              | 16.7                                 | 302 680        | 302 459                  | 5.8                         | 50.3                | 20.7   | 281 414   | 47.2                              | 28 900 | 214                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 19 757       | 9.8   | 14.0              | 10 043       | 7.1               | 9.6                                  | 493 726        | 490 236                  | 31.4                        | 13.8                | 18.1   | 471 986   | 68.5                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA  | 1 345        | 16.8  | 12.6              | 1 221        | 11.4              | 7.4                                  | 42 132         | 41 607                   | 13.7                        | 48.8                | 6.8  | 39 107    | 72.3                              | 31 700 | 164                               |  |  |  |  |
| Cumberland, MD   | 336          | 18.2  | 13.3              | 407          | 16.1              | 6.0                                  | 11 562         | 11 553                   | 4.2                         | 67.6                | 13.6   | 10 669    | 57.4                              | 27 400 | 163                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 009        | 16.4  | 12.3              | 814          | 10.0              | 7.9                                  | 30 570         | 30 054                   | 17.4                        | 41.6                | 4.2  | 28 438    | 77.8                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA   | 1 405        | 15.8  | 12.6              | 1 033        | 9.2               | 8.5                                  | 42 391         | 41 991                   | 18.9                        | 40.0                | 12.7   | 39 957    | 64.0                              | 45 300 | 201                               |  |  |  |  |
| Hagerstown   | 573          | 19.4  | 17.2              | 424          | 12.7              | 5.2                                  | 14 829         | 14 815                   | 8.8                         | 57.0                | 24.3   | 13 965    | 42.6                              | 35 300 | 184                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 832          | 13.3  | 10.6              | 609          | 7.8               | 10.8                                 | 27 562         | 27 176                   | 24.3                        | 30.7                | 6.4  | 25 992    | 75.5                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |           |                                   |        |                                   |  |  |  |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |           |                                   |        |                                   |  |  |  |  |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |           |                                   |        |                                   |  |  |  |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS  | 75 856       | 9.7   | 13.2              | 52 946       | 9.2               | 10.1                                 | 2 208 146      | 2 140 141                | 15.4                        | 47.3                | 20.5   | 2 032 717 | 57.5                              | 48 500 | 255                               |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 72 894       | 9.8   | 13.2              | 50 338       | 9.1               | 10.2                                 | 2 067 765      | 2 036 815                | 14.5                        | 48.3                | 21.1   | 1 943 906 | 56.9                              | 48 400 | 254                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 29 653       | 14.0  | 14.8              | 20 624       | 10.3              | 12.2                                 | 803 127        | 801 507                  | 10.5                        | 58.6                | 31.5   | 748 296   | 39.9                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA                       | 48 075       | 8.6   | 13.1              | 33 153       | 9.0               | 10.3                                 | 1 378 158      | 1 359 411                | 13.7                        | 48.9                | 23.1   | 1 296 965 | 55.4                              | 55 400 | 275                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 18 163       | 13.5  | 14.8              | 12 347       | 10.1              | 12.8                                 | 503 237        | 501 992                  | 9.8                         | 59.7                | 36.4   | 464 538   | 35.4                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| Boston   | 8 368        | 14.4  | 14.9              | 5 702        | 10.2              | 15.8                                 | 241 444        | 241 304                  | 7.2                         | 63.0                | 42.8   | 218 457   | 27.2                              | 36 000 | 251                               |  |  |  |  |
| Brookline  | 1 591        | 14.6  | 16.5              | 914          | 9.5               | 8.2                                  | 34 720         | 34 700                   | 16.4                        | 45.1                | 24.2   | 32 955    | 52.6                              | 38 200 | 243                               |  |  |  |  |
| Cambridge  | 1 014        | 6.5   | 10.8              | 784          | 8.4               | 7.9                                  | 41 300         | 41 278                   | 10.6                        | 67.7                | 51.5   | 38 836    | 22.9                              | 61 400 | 257                               |  |  |  |  |
| Framingham (CDP)   | 682          | 6.3   | 10.4              | 566          | 8.6               | 5.9                                  | 24 611         | 24 603                   | 21.2                        | 22.2                | 32.0   | 23 943    | 53.2                              | 62 400 | 321                               |  |  |  |  |
| Gloucester   | 439          | 8.0   | 15.8              | 312          | 11.2              | 2.3                                  | 12 040         | 11 054                   | 9.4                         | 65.1                | 14.6   | 10 517    | 56.4                              | 49 900 | 257                               |  |  |  |  |
| Haverhill  | 739          | 16.9  | 15.7              | 505          | 10.7              | 17.6                                 | 18 527         | 18 518                   | 13.8                        | 64.7                | 23.7   | 17 261    | 50.6                              | 41 200 | 236                               |  |  |  |  |
| Lawrence   | 1 251        | 17.3  | 19.5              | 708          | 11.0              | 16.8                                 | 25 992         | 25 989                   | 8.6                         | 63.3                | 25.1   | 23 798    | 32.2                              | 41 800 | 222                               |  |  |  |  |
| Lowell   | 1 630        | 16.2  | 17.6              | 1 050        | 11.3              | 9.2                                  | 34 883         | 34 856                   | 11.7                        | 59.2                | 29.9   | 32 691    | 42.2                              | 41 300 | 241                               |  |  |  |  |
| Lynn   | 1 312        | 13.6  | 16.6              | 941          | 11.9              | 9.9                                  | 32 617         | 32 605                   | 8.6                         | 68.5                | 27.8   | 30 421    | 46.0                              | 38 200 | 241                               |  |  |  |  |
| Salem  | 496          | 8.5   | 13.0              | 418          | 10.9              | 16.1                                 | 15 879         | 15 865                   | 9.8                         | 67.2                | 24.2   | 15 065    | 42.4                              | 49 800 | 265                               |  |  |  |  |
| Waltham  | 641          | 6.6   | 11.0              | 447          | 7.7               | 7.8                                  | 21 224         | 21 220                   | 12.4                        | 43.8                | 27.4   | 20 594    | 45.0                              | 59 500 | 309                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 29 912       | 5.7   | 12.2              | 20 806       | 8.5               | 8.8                                  | 874 921        | 857 419                  | 15.9                        | 42.6                | 15.3   | 832 427   | 66.6                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA                               | 6 480        | 11.8  | 13.5              | 4 552        | 9.5               | 9.4                                  | 176 657        | 174 536                  | 16.9                        | 50.7                | 15.3   | 166 938   | 57.6                              | 40 600 | 196                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 350        | 14.0  | 14.8              | 2 483        | 11.0              | 11.0                                 | 89 047         | 88 987                   | 10.8                        | 63.1                | 21.8   | 84 181    | 40.9                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| Attleboro  | 502          | 9.4   | 14.7              | 290          | 8.5               | 4.0                                  | 12 503         | 12 501                   | 17.5                        | 43.6                | 14.4   | 11 898    | 62.2                              | 42 800 | 241                               |  |  |  |  |
| Fall River   | 1 315        | 14.4  | 14.1              | 1 073        | 11.5              | 9.9                                  | 37 021         | 37 004                   | 9.6                         | 67.7                | 28.5   | 34 895    | 32.2                              | 34 100 | 172                               |  |  |  |  |
| New Bedford  | 1 533        | 15.2  | 15.5              | 1 120        | 11.3              | 14.4                                 | 39 523         | 39 482                   | 9.9                         | 65.0                | 17.9   | 37 388    | 42.2                              | 32 600 | 187                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 130        | 9.3   | 12.4              | 2 069        | 8.2               | 7.7                                  | 87 610         | 85 549                   | 23.2                        | 37.9                | 8.5  | 82 757    | 74.5                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA   | 1 765        | 11.7  | 12.4              | 1 456        | 10.3              | 12.5                                 | 59 245         | 55 466                   | 12.1                        | 54.5                | 10.8   | 52 400    | 65.1                              | 37 200 | 214                               |  |  |  |  |
| Pittsfield   | 669          | 15.5  | 13.2              | 532          | 10.5              | 7.5                                  | 20 484         | 20 381                   | 8.1                         | 56.7                | 12.4   | 19 436    | 60.5                              | 36 200 | 221                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 096        | 9.3   | 12.0              | 924          | 10.1              | 15.5                                 | 38 761         | 35 085                   | 14.4                        | 53.2                | 9.8  | 32 964    | 67.7                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA  | 7 713        | 12.8  | 13.3              | 5 281        | 9.1               | 11.0                                 | 213 870        | 211 541                  | 16.3                        | 40.6                | 20.4   | 202 280   | 60.4                              | 37 500 | 225                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 4 046        | 16.8  | 15.5              | 2 750        | 10.5              | 12.1                                 | 100 379        | 100 231                  | 13.4                        | 49.4                | 27.2   | 94 575    | 51.0                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| Holyoke  | 762          | 23.1  | 17.5              | 578          | 13.3              | 10.5                                 | 18 021         | 18 012                   | 10.7                        | 58.5                | 45.5   | 16 615    | 37.9                              | 35 300 | 184                               |  |  |  |  |
| Northampton  | 315          | 6.0   | 10.8              | 285          | 9.8               | -                                    | 10 660         | 10 583                   | 14.6                        | 56.1                | 23.0   | 10 227    | 52.7                              | 38 200 | 242                               |  |  |  |  |
| Springfield  | 2 473        | 17.7  | 16.3              | 1 580        | 10.4              | 15.0                                 | 58 692         | 58 671                   | 12.1                        | 48.6                | 24.5   | 55 329    | 51.3                              | 29 000 | 224                               |  |  |  |  |
| Westfield  | 496          | 9.1   | 13.5              | 307          | 8.3               | 8.1                                  | 13 006         | 12 965                   | 22.4                        | 35.0                | 17.1   | 12 404    | 65.7                              | 41 800 | 245                               |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 667        | 8.5   | 11.4              | 2 531        | 7.9               | 9.8                                  | 113 491        | 111 310                  | 18.9                        | 32.7                | 14.4   | 107 705   | 68.7                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA                                 | 8 861        | 11.6  | 13.7              | 5 896        | 9.1               | 9.1                                  | 239 835        | 235 861                  | 16.5                        | 47.9                | 16.6   | 225 323   | 59.8                              | 41 700 | 224                               |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 425        | 13.4  | 14.5              | 2 512        | 10.7              | 11.4                                 | 89 980         | 89 916                   | 11.5                        | 58.9                | 22.8   | 85 566    | 46.3                              | NA     | NA                                |  |  |  |  |
| Fitchburg  | 569          | 13.2  | 14.3              | 395          | 9.9               | 15.8                                 | 15 347         | 15 333                   | 6.7                         | 65.5                | 18.6   | 14 323    | 50.6                              | 34 600 | 215                               |  |  |  |  |
| Leominster   | 531          | 10.5  | 15.3              | 259          | 7.5               | 7.5                                  | 12 988         | 12 968                   | 18.7                        | 42.3                | 24.9   | 12 52     |                                   |        |                                   |  |  |  |  |

# Table B. Central Cities Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities             | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup> :        |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       |   | Manufactures,<br>1982 |        |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------|--------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>6</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |                       | Total  | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies         |        |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43                    | 44     | 45  |
| MAINE  | 42 186   | 3 681             | 68.7  | 14.4  | 552.0                               | 34.0             | 6.1               | 16 167  | 13 816  | 7 830                             | 5 766 | 13.0                                    | 9.8                   | 2 009  | 30.7  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 22 104   | 4 791             | 70.5  | 15.7  | 230.1                               | 11.9             | 5.2               | 17 296  | 14 611  | 8 411                             | 6 127 | 11.7                                    | 8.6                   | 729    | 35.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 12 543   | 7 836             | 66.8  | 15.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 397                             | 6 094 | 14.3                                    | 10.0                  | 306    | 38.2  |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA   | 4 621  | 3 307             | 71.9  | 14.2  | 69.7                                | 3.9              | 5.6               | 16 711  | 14 181  | 7 480                             | 5 593 | 13.0                                    | 9.6                   | 203    | 34.0  |
| Bangor   | 1 950  | 6 042             | 78.6  | 17.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 246  | 12 635  | 8 419                             | 6 185 | 14.6                                    | 9.8                   | 46     | 37.0  |
| Outside central city   | 2 671  | 2 486             | 69.7  | 12.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 211                             | 5 415 | 12.6                                    | 9.5                   | 157    | 33.1  |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA  | 4 831  | 4 751             | 58.5  | 10.5  | 48.1                                | 3.6              | 7.4               | 16 141  | 13 524  | 7 745                             | 5 631 | 12.6                                    | 9.7                   | 186    | 44.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 887  | 5 984             | 55.0  | 11.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 954                             | 5 738 | 13.0                                    | 9.9                   | 141    | 45.4  |
| Auburn   | 1 126  | 4 773             | 63.7  | 15.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 567  | 13 529  | 8 204                             | 5 980 | 12.5                                    | 9.9                   | 55     | 38.2  |
| Lewiston   | 2 761  | 6 675             | 49.9  | 8.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 650  | 12 348  | 7 808                             | 5 600 | 13.3                                    | 10.0                  | 86     | 50.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 944  | 2 570             | 65.3  | 9.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 399                             | 5 441 | 12.0                                    | 9.2                   | 45     | 42.2  |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA   | 12 652   | 5 754             | 75.0  | 19.0  | 112.3                               | 4.4              | 3.9               | 18 290  | 15 359  | 9 287                             | 6 694 | 10.5                                    | 7.5                   | 340    | 31.5  |
| Portland   | 6 706  | 10 670            | 72.9  | 19.4  | 32.3                                | 1.6              | 4.8               | 16 616  | 12 203  | 8 834                             | 6 416 | 15.4                                    | 10.2                  | 119    | 30.3  |
| Outside central city   | 5 946  | 3 786             | 75.9  | 18.8  | 80.1                                | 2.9              | 3.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 460                             | 6 805 | 8.6                                     | 6.6                   | 221    | 32.1  |
| MARYLAND   | 230 569  | 5 358             | 67.4  | 20.4  | 2 244.0                             | 121.0            | 5.4               | 23 112  | 20 281  | 11 036                            | 8 293 | 9.8                                     | 7.5                   | 3 883  | 35.6  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 218 928  | 5 475             | 68.4  | 21.0  | 2 105.3                             | 110.0            | 5.2               | 23 632  | 20 702  | 11 243                            | 8 433 | 9.6                                     | 7.3                   | 3 487  | 35.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 78 597   | 8 476             | 49.9  | 11.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 921                             | 6 046 | 21.8                                    | 17.8                  | 1 192  | 41.9  |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 139 260  | 6 193             | 62.0  | 16.9  | 1 096.0                             | 68.5             | 6.3               | 21 794  | 18 939  | 10 225                            | 7 672 | 11.9                                    | 9.3                   | 2 168  | 38.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 73 495   | 8 771             | 49.2  | 11.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 840                             | 5 982 | 22.6                                    | 18.6                  | 1 031  | 41.2  |
| Annapolis  | 2 891  | 8 927             | 69.7  | 26.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 244  | 17 684  | 11 845                            | 8 581 | 15.4                                    | 12.1                  | 60     | 20.0  |
| Baltimore  | 70 604   | 8 765             | 48.4  | 11.3  | 388.2                               | 29.6             | 7.6               | 15 721  | 12 811  | 7 673                             | 5 877 | 22.9                                    | 18.9                  | 971    | 42.5  |
| Outside central cities   | 65 765   | 4 661             | 69.5  | 19.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 534                            | 8 674 | 5.5                                     | 4.3                   | 1 137  | 35.6  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA  | 2 298  | 2 084             | 59.5  | 8.7   | 45.8                                | 5.0              | 11.0              | 16 856  | 14 069  | 7 500                             | 5 960 | 12.5                                    | 9.7                   | 96     | 40.6  |
| Cumberland, MD   | 923  | 3 455             | 56.2  | 8.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 000  | 11 901  | 8 030                             | 6 201 | 15.0                                    | 10.8                  | 42     | 38.1  |
| Outside central city   | 1 375  | 1 646             | 60.6  | 8.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 342                             | 5 884 | 11.7                                    | 9.4                   | 54     | 42.6  |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA   | 3 174  | 2 762             | 59.8  | 9.5   | 53.3                                | 5.0              | 9.3               | 19 333  | 16 623  | 8 361                             | 6 765 | 10.8                                    | 8.0                   | 122    | 48.4  |
| Hagerstown   | 1 737  | 4 968             | 52.7  | 7.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 859  | 12 505  | 7 793                             | 6 264 | 16.1                                    | 11.7                  | 72     | 50.0  |
| Outside central city   | 1 437  | 1 797             | 62.9  | 10.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 599                             | 6 982 | 8.5                                     | 6.5                   | 50     | 46.0  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |                       |        |   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |                       |        |   |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |                       |        |   |
| MASSACHUSETTS  | 263 244  | 5 080             | 72.2  | 20.0  | 3 051.0                             | 145.0            | 4.8               | 21 166  | 17 575  | 10 517                            | 7 457 | 9.6                                     | 7.6                   | 11 017 | 38.9  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 252 191  | 5 056             | 71.7  | 19.9  | 2 928.3                             | 138.5            | 4.7               | 21 296  | 17 699  | 10 537                            | 7 466 | 9.6                                     | 7.6                   | 10 656 | 39.5  |
| Inside central cities  | NA   | NA                | 63.9  | 16.2  | 1 030.3                             | 58.3             | 5.7               | NA  | NA  | 9 030                             | 6 509 | 15.4                                    | 12.6                  | 4 293  | 42.3  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA                       | 180 374  | 5 448             | 75.7  | 22.6  | 1 992.5                             | 85.9             | 4.3               | 22 286  | 18 514  | 11 252                            | 7 875 | 9.3                                     | 7.3                   | 6 798  | 38.4  |
| Inside central cities  | NA   | NA                | 68.0  | 18.9  | 652.3                               | 33.7             | 5.2               | NA  | NA  | 9 442                             | 6 755 | 16.0                                    | 13.0                  | 2 460  | 40.1  |
| Boston   | 67 302   | 11 879            | 68.4  | 20.3  | 288.7                               | 15.9             | 5.5               | 16 062  | 12 530  | 9 100                             | 6 555 | 20.2                                    | 16.7                  | 1 032  | 37.6  |
| Brockton   | 6 344  | 6 634             | 68.0  | 9.8   | 45.6                                | 3.0              | 6.6               | 18 066  | 15 309  | 8 436                             | 6 132 | 12.6                                    | 11.3                  | 147    | 47.6  |
| Cambridge  | 7 573  | 7 888             | 76.2  | 43.1  | 55.1                                | 2.2              | 4.0               | 17 845  | 14 211  | 11 403                            | 7 957 | 15.1                                    | 11.0                  | 222    | 42.8  |
| Framingham (CDP)   | 2 412  | 3 673             | 82.8  | 28.7  | 38.5                                | 1.1              | 2.8               | 26 110  | 21 057  | 13 122                            | 9 137 | 6.7                                     | 5.0                   | 85     | 45.9  |
| Gloucester   | NA   | NA                | 65.5  | 14.2  | 15.4                                | 1.1              | 7.2               | 19 213  | 15 642  | 10 270                            | 7 602 | 9.8                                     | 8.8                   | 65     | 46.2  |
| Haverhill  | 2 706  | 5 741             | 63.3  | 10.5  | 25.9                                | 1.5              | 5.9               | 18 890  | 15 044  | 9 098                             | 6 433 | 10.5                                    | 9.0                   | 145    | 35.2  |
| Lawrence   | 4 503  | 7 121             | 51.8  | 7.6   | 32.7                                | 2.3              | 7.0               | 15 457  | 11 980  | 7 460                             | 5 485 | 19.3                                    | 17.0                  | 138    | 52.2  |
| Lowell   | 64 193   | 64 519            | 57.7  | 10.4  | 56.3                                | 2.7              | 4.7               | 17 942  | 14 415  | 8 550                             | 6 016 | 13.5                                    | 11.3                  | 174    | 44.3  |
| Lynn   | 75 611   | 77 118            | 66.3  | 9.5   | 38.5                                | 1.7              | 4.5               | 18 458  | 14 368  | 9 022                             | 6 487 | 13.8                                    | 12.3                  | 135    | 29.5  |
| Salem  | 1 267  | 3 286             | 66.6  | 14.2  | 22.4                                | 1.1              | 4.7               | 19 138  | 15 150  | 10 037                            | 7 038 | 10.5                                    | 7.9                   | 105    | 29.6  |
| Waltham  | NA   | NA                | 73.2  | 19.1  | 33.2                                | 1.0              | 3.1               | 22 335  | 18 615  | 10 932                            | 7 666 | 8.1                                     | 5.2                   | 212    | 40.6  |
| Outside central cities   | NA   | NA                | 79.5  | 24.3  | 1 340.2                             | 52.3             | 3.9               | NA  | NA  | 12 159                            | 8 437 | 6.1                                     | 4.8                   | 4 338  | 37.5  |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA                               | 18 649   | 4 627             | 52.6  | 10.8  | 227.6                               | 16.2             | 7.1               | 18 334  | 15 473  | 8 505                             | 6 249 | 10.1                                    | 8.8                   | 1 059  | 45.1  |
| Inside central cities  | NA   | NA                | 40.6  | 7.4   | 104.8                               | 8.7              | 8.3               | NA  | NA  | 7 498                             | 5 585 | 14.2                                    | 12.4                  | 620    | 51.8  |
| Attleboro  | NA   | NA                | 63.5  | 12.9  | 15.2                                | 1.1              | 7.4               | 20 459  | 17 771  | 9 571                             | 7 081 | 7.0                                     | 5.7                   | 165    | 37.0  |
| Fall River   | 5 804  | 6 250             | 35.3  | 6.2   | 42.0                                | 3.5              | 8.4               | 14 810  | 11 506  | 7 004                             | 5 197 | 14.8                                    | 13.1                  | 236    | 56.4  |
| New Bedford  | 5 717  | 5 771             | 38.1  | 6.7   | 47.6                                | 4.1              | 8.6               | 14 930  | 11 634  | 7 244                             | 5 431 | 16.2                                    | 14.1                  | 219    | 58.0  |
| Outside central cities   | NA   | NA                | 63.6  | 13.9  | 122.8                               | 7.4              | 6.0               | NA  | NA  | 9 391                             | 6 848 | 6.4                                     | 5.5                   | 439    | 35.8  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA   | 4 611  | 3 482             | 69.7  | 16.3  | 81.2                                | 4.6              | 5.6               | 19 300  | 15 876  | 9 575                             | 6 842 | 9.5                                     | 7.4                   | 206    | 38.8  |
| Pittsfield   | 2 523  | 4 825             | 72.4  | 15.7  | 29.7                                | 1.7              | 5.7               | 19 615  | 15 854  | 10 078                            | 7 105 | 10.3                                    | 8.7                   | 71     | 42.3  |
| Outside central city   | 2 088  | 2 606             | 68.1  | 16.6  | 51.5                                | 2.9              | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 300                             | 6 695 | 9.1                                     | 6.6                   | 135    | 37.0  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA  | 25 837   | 4 837             | 68.2  | 16.5  | 307.8                               | 15.8             | 5.1               | 19 734  | 16 289  | 9 095                             | 6 655 | 11.6                                    | 9.2                   | 1 109  | 38.0  |
| Inside central cities  | NA   | NA                | 65.1  | 13.6  | 129.9                               | 7.8              | 6.0               | NA  | NA  | 8 374                             | 6 106 | 16.2                                    | 13.7                  | 499    | 42.9  |
| Holyoke  | NA   | NA                | 59.7  | 10.4  | 20.5                                | 1.3              | 6.3               | 16 854  | 12 349  | 8 423                             | 6 137 | 19.3                                    | 16.6                  | 130    | 52.3  |
| Northampton  | 1 394  | 4 754             | 75.2  | 24.8  | 15.9                                | 7                | 4.4               | 19 101  | 14 867  | 9 365                             | 6 637 | 12.7                                    | 7.8                   | 52     | 40.4  |
| Springfield  | 13 120   | 8 562             | 63.5  | 11.8  | 74.3                                | 4.8              | 6.5               | 16 607  | 13 309  | 7 952                             | 5 819 | 17.8                                    | 15.6                  | 216    | 38.9  |
| Westfield  | 965  | 2 636             | 70.5  | 15.8  | 19.2                                | 1.0              | 5.2               | 20 856  | 17 993  | 9 250                             | 6 843 | 7.8                                     | 6.4                   | 101    | 40.6  |
| Outside central cities   | NA   | NA                | 70.7  | 18.8  | 177.9                               | 8.0              | 4.5               | NA  | NA  | 9 673                             | 7 106 | 7.8                                     | 5.7                   | 610    | 33.9  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA                                 | 22 720   | 3 738             | 66.7  | 15.4  | 319.1                               | 16.0             | 5.0               | 20 494  | 17 182  | 9 476                             | 6 908 | 9.1                                     | 7.1                   | 1 484  | 41.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 15 383   | 6 501             | 62.0  | 13.5  | 113.5                               | 6.4              | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 8 823                             | 6 427 | 13.4                                    | 10.3                  | 643    | 40.7  |
| Fitchburg  | 1 609  | 4 063             | 58.8  | 9.7   | 18.6                                | 1.4              | 7.4               | 17 924  | 14 139  | 8 368                             | 6 074 | 12.9                                    | 9.2                   | 97     | 43.3  |
| Leominster   | 1 413  | 4 090             | 62.8  | 11.3  | 16.5                                | 0.8              | 5.0               | 19 293  | 16 547  | 9 253                             | 6 758 | 9.3                                     | 7.9                   | 169    | 40.8  |
| Worcester  | 12 361   | 7 608             | 62.6  | 14.8  | 78.5                                | 4.2              | 5.4               | 18 120  | 14 116  | 8 843                             | 6 443 | 14.4                                    | 11.2                  | 377    | 40.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 7 337  | 1 977             | 69.4  | 16.5  | 205.6                               | 9.6              | 4.7               | NA  | NA  | 9 840                             | 7 184 | 6.7                                     | 5.4                   | 841    | 41.6  |

<sup>1</sup>



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities             | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |       | Sales                        |                      | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Total | Merchant<br>wholes-<br>alers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                                     |                                  | Merchant<br>wholes-<br>alers<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54    | 55                           | 56                   | 57                                  | 58                               |   |
| MAINE.....   | 110.2                   | 1 774.9                          | 86.4               | 1 236.8              | 14 315   | 4 037.8                                  | 8 649.1                  | 1 654                 | 1 465 | 4 217.0                      | 3 070.2              | 17 525                              | 260.7                            |   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 45.0                    | 722.8                            | 33.6               | 466.8                | 13 893   | 1 630.9                                  | 3 338.5                  | 881                   | 757   | 2 743.4                      | 1 806.9              | 11 216                              | 178.3                            |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 17.4                    | 245.2                            | 12.8               | 152.4                | 11 906   | 597.0                                    | 1 156.9                  | 507                   | 449   | 1 693.0                      | D                    | 7 846                               | 122.6                            |   |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA.....  | 15.0                    | 272.8                            | 11.7               | 189.6                | 16 205   | 595.8                                    | 1 292.4                  | 223                   | 198   | 764.4                        | 523.8                | 2 681                               | 41.7                             |   |
| Bangor.....  | 2.6                     | 37.8                             | 2.0                | 25.1                 | 12 550   | 83.1                                     | 155.9                    | 125                   | 112   | 552.3                        | 383.2                | 1 798                               | 27.8                             |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 12.4                    | 235.0                            | 9.7                | 164.5                | 16 959   | 512.7                                    | 1 136.5                  | 98                    | 86    | 212.1                        | 140.5                | 883                                 | 13.9                             |   |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA.....   | 12.6                    | 161.6                            | 9.8                | 105.3                | 10 745   | 386.2                                    | 739.8                    | 165                   | 149   | 278.8                        | 244.2                | 1 947                               | 29.2                             |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 10.1                    | 132.6                            | 7.7                | 83.9                 | 10 896   | 329.0                                    | 624.4                    | 143                   | 129   | 264.4                        | D                    | 1 824                               | 27.8                             |   |
| Auburn.....  | 4.0                     | 58.9                             | 3.0                | 38.7                 | 12 900   | 180.0                                    | 297.4                    | 57                    | 50    | 85.4                         | D                    | 534                                 | 8.1                              |   |
| Lewiston.....  | 6.1                     | 73.7                             | 4.7                | 45.2                 | 9 617  | 149.0                                    | 327.0                    | 86                    | 79    | 179.0                        | 157.4                | 1 290                               | 19.7                             |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 2.5                     | 29.0                             | 2.1                | 21.4                 | 10 190   | 59.2                                     | 115.4                    | 22                    | 20    | 14.4                         | D                    | 123                                 | 1.5                              |   |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA.....  | 17.4                    | 288.4                            | 12.1               | 171.9                | 14 207   | 646.9                                    | 1 306.3                  | 493                   | 410   | 1 700.2                      | 1 038.9              | 6 588                               | 107.4                            |   |
| Portland.....  | 4.7                     | 74.8                             | 3.1                | 43.4                 | 14 000   | 184.9                                    | 376.6                    | 239                   | 208   | 876.2                        | 751.4                | 4 224                               | 67.1                             |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 12.7                    | 213.6                            | 9.0                | 128.5                | 14 278   | 462.0                                    | 929.7                    | 254                   | 202   | 823.9                        | 287.5                | 2 364                               | 40.3                             |   |
| MARYLAND.....  | 234.5                   | 4 861.4                          | 145.9              | 2 550.8              | 17 483   | 10 133.8                                 | 21 281.5                 | 5 507                 | 4 333 | 25 807.3                     | 13 276.1             | 77 113                              | 1 485.5                          |   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 214.5                   | 4 599.1                          | 130.2              | 2 379.1              | 18 273   | 9 474.6                                  | 19 343.1                 | 5 043                 | 3 926 | D                            | D                    | D                                   | D                                |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 70.2                    | 1 390.1                          | 46.6               | 820.6                | 17 609   | 3 658.9                                  | 8 019.4                  | 1 376                 | 1 168 | 7 850.5                      | D                    | 21 559                              | 398.0                            |   |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA.....   | 154.4                   | 3 372.0                          | 93.6               | 1 757.2              | 18 774   | 7 142.0                                  | 14 737.9                 | 3 012                 | 2 319 | 16 437.5                     | 8 022.9              | 44 324                              | 862.6                            |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 60.0                    | 1 205.7                          | 39.8               | 714.3                | 17 947   | 3 211.3                                  | 7 145.6                  | 1 162                 | 979   | 7 339.4                      | 3 235.4              | 18 958                              | 356.8                            |   |
| Annapolis.....   | 7                       | 12.0                             | 4                  | 5.6                  | 14 000   | 27.8                                     | 58.1                     | 73                    | 58    | 113.6                        | 74.6                 | 509                                 | 7.8                              |   |
| Baltimore.....   | 59.3                    | 1 193.7                          | 39.4               | 708.7                | 17 987   | 3 183.5                                  | 7 087.5                  | 1 089                 | 921   | 7 225.8                      | 3 160.8              | 18 449                              | 349.0                            |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 94.4                    | 2 166.3                          | 53.8               | 1 042.9              | 19 385   | 3 930.7                                  | 7 592.3                  | 1 850                 | 1 340 | 9 098.1                      | 4 787.4              | 25 366                              | 505.8                            |   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA.....   | 7.9                     | 177.5                            | 5.1                | 102.5                | 20 098   | 364.1                                    | 712.5                    | 117                   | 109   | 224.2                        | 147.2                | 1 046                               | 14.8                             |   |
| Cumberland.....  | 3.5                     | 79.1                             | 2.2                | 44.8                 | 20 364   | 149.3                                    | 326.2                    | 53                    | 49    | 91.9                         | D                    | 502                                 | 7.6                              |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 4.4                     | 98.4                             | 2.9                | 57.7                 | 19 897   | 214.8                                    | 386.3                    | 64                    | 60    | 132.2                        | D                    | 544                                 | 7.2                              |   |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA.....  | 12.3                    | 233.5                            | 9.1                | 162.4                | 17 846   | 474.3                                    | 810.7                    | 174                   | 150   | 437.8                        | 350.4                | 2 290                               | 37.2                             |   |
| Hagerstown.....  | 4.4                     | 66.0                             | 3.1                | 39.6                 | 12 774   | 187.2                                    | 303.0                    | 95                    | 81    | 237.1                        | 183.4                | 1 209                               | 18.7                             |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 7.9                     | 167.5                            | 6.0                | 122.8                | 20 467   | 287.1                                    | 507.7                    | 79                    | 69    | 200.7                        | 167.0                | 1 081                               | 18.5                             |   |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |       |                              |                      |                                     |                                  |   |
| MASSACHUSETTS.....   | 643.4                   | 12 353.1                         | 397.0              | 6 000.6              | 15 115   | 25 967.5                                 | 48 203.9                 | 9 709                 | 7 637 | 49 758.7                     | 26 263.4             | 132 348                             | 2 654.0                          |   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 634.3                   | 12 208.9                         | 390.9              | 5 912.9              | 15 126   | 25 672.0                                 | 47 606.9                 | 9 447                 | 7 404 | 49 110.7                     | 25 963.7             | 130 629                             | 2 627.0                          |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 292.1                   | 5 605.6                          | 186.2              | 2 742.9              | 14 731   | 12 094.4                                 | 22 983.3                 | 3 648                 | 3 072 | D                            | D                    | D                                   | D                                |   |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA.....                  | 403.9                   | 8 247.5                          | 233.4              | 3 667.9              | 15 715   | 17 529.2                                 | 31 470.8                 | 7 063                 | 5 352 | 39 912.2                     | 19 707.6             | 99 248                              | 2 062.4                          |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 159.2                   | 3 322.4                          | 94.7               | 1 448.3              | 15 294   | 7 679.2                                  | 13 951.8                 | 2 418                 | 1 975 | 13 895.0                     | D                    | 40 178                              | 816.2                            |   |
| Boston.....  | 47.4                    | 942.4                            | 27.7               | 413.5                | 14 928   | 1 896.3                                  | 3 668.7                  | 1 249                 | 1 061 | 7 584.3                      | 4 834.7              | 19 313                              | 396.5                            |   |
| Brockton.....  | 5.3                     | 75.2                             | 3.9                | 44.2                 | 11 333   | 168.5                                    | 337.0                    | 108                   | 95    | 413.8                        | 384.0                | 1 992                               | 37.8                             |   |
| Cambridge.....   | 15.9                    | 323.9                            | 6.7                | 89.9                 | 13 418   | 390.1                                    | 705.3                    | 187                   | 166   | 992.0                        | 610.7                | 3 132                               | 68.1                             |   |
| Frammingham (GDP).....   | 10.2                    | 218.5                            | 5.8                | 107.4                | 18 517   | 592.2                                    | 1 372.2                  | 205                   | 120   | 1 382.3                      | 321.4                | 2 420                               | 46.6                             |   |
| Gloucester.....  | 3.8                     | 67.8                             | 2.7                | 40.9                 | 15 148   | 142.3                                    | 295.9                    | 65                    | 56    | 148.9                        | 97.9                 | 504                                 | 8.4                              |   |
| Haverhill.....   | 4.2                     | 60.6                             | 3.4                | 39.8                 | 11 706   | 129.0                                    | 278.8                    | 50                    | 47    | 139.3                        | D                    | 727                                 | 12.3                             |   |
| Lawrence.....  | 10.5                    | 156.3                            | 7.9                | 99.6                 | 12 608   | 561.2                                    | 977.0                    | 96                    | 89    | 310.5                        | 276.2                | 1 819                               | 30.7                             |   |
| Lowell.....  | 22.2                    | 576.3                            | 13.3               | 191.9                | 14 429   | 1 077.5                                  | 2 060.5                  | 87                    | 78    | 194.5                        | 168.0                | 1 359                               | 19.7                             |   |
| Lynn.....  | 16.1                    | 405.2                            | 8.3                | 159.2                | 19 181   | 1 281.2                                  | 2 031.4                  | 82                    | 76    | 202.2                        | 165.4                | 950                                 | 17.3                             |   |
| Salem.....   | 4.8                     | 80.4                             | 3.5                | 51.6                 | 14 743   | 289.3                                    | 495.5                    | 74                    | 68    | 97.2                         | 74.6                 | 703                                 | 10.7                             |   |
| Waltham.....   | 18.8                    | 415.8                            | 11.5               | 210.3                | 18 287   | 1 151.6                                  | 1 729.5                  | 215                   | 119   | 2 430.0                      | 449.3                | 7 259                               | 168.1                            |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 244.7                   | 4 925.1                          | 138.7              | 2 219.6              | 16 003   | 9 850.0                                  | 17 519.0                 | 4 645                 | 3 377 | 26 017.2                     | D                    | 59 070                              | 1 246.2                          |   |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA.....                           | 71.5                    | 1 036.9                          | 53.2               | 644.8                | 12 120   | 2 227.6                                  | 4 689.0                  | 553                   | 487   | 2 526.3                      | 1 867.1              | 7 750                               | 132.1                            |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 54.0                    | 752.3                            | 41.0               | 484.9                | 11 827   | 1 560.5                                  | 3 462.3                  | 284                   | 254   | 796.2                        | D                    | 3 346                               | 54.7                             |   |
| Attleboro.....   | 14.8                    | 248.9                            | 9.1                | 133.8                | 14 703   | 520.8                                    | 1 463.3                  | 45                    | 39    | 88.0                         | 58.4                 | 493                                 | 7.6                              |   |
| Fall River.....  | 17.9                    | 211.0                            | 14.9               | 152.4                | 10 228   | 414.2                                    | 772.3                    | 100                   | 94    | 249.8                        | D                    | 1 112                               | 17.9                             |   |
| New Bedford.....   | 21.3                    | 292.4                            | 17.0               | 198.7                | 11 688   | 625.5                                    | 1 226.7                  | 139                   | 121   | 458.4                        | D                    | 1 741                               | 29.2                             |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 17.5                    | 284.6                            | 12.2               | 159.9                | 13 107   | 667.1                                    | 1 226.7                  | 269                   | 233   | 1 730.1                      | D                    | 4 404                               | 77.4                             |   |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA.....  | 19.2                    | 399.7                            | 9.6                | 168.4                | 17 542   | 669.1                                    | 1 148.2                  | 139                   | 125   | 242.8                        | 197.8                | 1 171                               | 18.6                             |   |
| Pittsfield.....  | 10.2                    | 240.4                            | 4.8                | 92.9                 | 19 354   | 422.5                                    | 613.6                    | 55                    | 50    | 149.5                        | D                    | 578                                 | 10.2                             |   |
| Outside central city.....  | 9.0                     | 159.3                            | 4.8                | 75.5                 | 15 729   | 246.6                                    | 534.6                    | 84                    | 75    | 93.3                         | D                    | 593                                 | 8.4                              |   |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA.....   | 58.4                    | 1 039.2                          | 40.3               | 616.7                | 15 303   | 2 083.1                                  | 4 466.3                  | 805                   | 695   | 2 341.8                      | 1 521.3              | 8 996                               | 160.0                            |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 32.7                    | 601.2                            | 22.4               | 354.8                | 15 839   | 1 057.5                                  | 2 442.0                  | 437                   | 386   | 1 551.3                      | D                    | 5 447                               | 101.2                            |   |
| Holyoke.....   | 7.8                     | 132.9                            | 5.5                | 80.6                 | 14 655   | 244.0                                    | 579.1                    | 65                    | 59    | 130.8                        | 114.5                | 744                                 | 12.2                             |   |
| Northampton.....   | 2.5                     | 44.8                             | 1.6                | 23.0                 | 14 375   | 97.1                                     | 196.6                    | 29                    | 27    | 51.5                         | D                    | 350                                 | 4.8                              |   |
| Springfield.....   | 16.5                    | 318.0                            | 11.3               | 187.5                | 16 593   | 552.9                                    | 1 163.5                  | 288                   | 252   | 1 120.3                      | 743.4                | 3 675                               | 70.1                             |   |
| Westfield.....   | 5.9                     | 105.5                            | 4.0                | 63.7                 | 15 925   | 163.5                                    | 502.8                    | 55                    | 48    | 248.7                        | D                    | 678                                 | 14.2                             |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 25.7                    | 438.0                            | 17.9               | 261.9                | 14 631   | 1 025.6                                  | 2 024.3                  | 368                   | 309   | 790.5                        | D                    | 3 549                               | 58.8                             |   |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA.....                            | 81.3                    | 1 485.6                          | 54.4               | 815.1                | 14 983   | 3 163.0                                  | 5 832.6                  | 887                   | 745   | 4 087.7                      | 2 669.8              | 13 464                              | 253.9                            |   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 36.0                    | 689.3                            | 23.3               | 362.0                | 15 536   | 1 374.7                                  | 2 513.6                  | 454                   | 407   | D                            | D                    | D                                   | D                                |   |
| Fitchburg.....   | 5.1                     | 100.9                            | 3.3                | 52.8                 | 16 000   | 195.6                                    | 384.7                    | 70                    | 58    | D                            | D                    | 113.8                               | D                                |   |
| Leominster.....  | 7.6                     | 128.9                            | 5.5                | 75.9                 | 13 800   | 256.1                                    | 532.8                    | 39                    | 34    | D                            | D                    | D                                   | D                                |   |
| Worcester.....   | 23.3                    | 459.5                            | 14.5               | 233.3                | 16 090   | 923.0                                    | 1 596.1                  | 345                   | 315   | 1 371.3                      | 1 184.6              | 4 940                               | 87.5                             |   |
| Outside central cities.....  | 45.3                    | 796.3                            | 31.1               | 453.1                | 14 569   | 1 788.3                                  | 3 319.0                  | 433                   | 338   | D                            | D                    | D                                   | D                                |   |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities             | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                   |                                |  |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|---------|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                   |                                | Establishments with payroll            |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
|  | Sales              |                      |                                   |                                | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments                   |             |                              |  |                            |                    | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |         |
|  | Number             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per establishment<br>(\$1,000) |  |                               | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |         |
|  |                    |                      |                                   |                                | (Mil. dol.)                            | Total <sup>3</sup>            |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                   | 62                                | 63                             | 64                                     | 65                            | 66                               | 67          | 68                           | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |         |
| MAINE.....   | 11 698             | 5 332                | 4 693                             | 455.8                          | 67.6                                   | 551.9                         | 7 632                            | 361         | 1 327                        | 517  | 423                        | 1 629              | 5 169  | 303.8   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 4 389              | 2 638                | 5 792                             | 601.0                          | 34.6                                   | 284.5                         | 3 090                            | 140         | 508                          | 246  | 202                        | 640                | 2 588  | 136.3   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 1 833              | 1 190                | 7 642                             | 649.1                          | 17.1                                   | 137.1                         | 1 449                            | 55          | 211                          | 148  | 109                        | 320                | 1 174  | D       |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA.....  | 1 237              | 678                  | 4 923                             | 547.8                          | 8.6                                    | 71.3                          | 856                              | 40          | 150                          | 76   | 53                         | 154                | 663  | 38.8    |
| Bangor.....  | 472                | 360                  | 11 479                            | 763.0                          | 4.9                                    | 41.6                          | 384                              | 15          | 48                           | 56   | 27                         | 81                 | 358  | 14.5    |
| Outside central city.....  | 765                | 318                  | 2 988                             | 415.1                          | 3.6                                    | 29.7                          | 472                              | 25          | 102                          | 20   | 26                         | 73                 | 305  | 24.3    |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA.....   | 956                | 458                  | 4 590                             | 478.7                          | 6.3                                    | 47.9                          | 662                              | 34          | 108                          | 50   | 41                         | 136                | 445  | 17.5    |
| Inside central cities.....   | 655                | 382                  | 6 064                             | 583.0                          | 5.4                                    | 41.5                          | 508                              | 26          | 72                           | 46   | 39                         | 103                | 376  | D       |
| Auburn.....  | 252                | 186                  | 8 095                             | 737.1                          | 2.3                                    | 18.2                          | 192                              | 7           | 24                           | 22   | 13                         | 34                 | 183  | D       |
| Lewiston.....  | 403                | 196                  | 4 900                             | 486.7                          | 3.1                                    | 23.3                          | 316                              | 19          | 48                           | 24   | 26                         | 69                 | 192  | 5.7     |
| Outside central cities.....  | 301                | 76                   | 2 063                             | 251.7                          | .9                                     | 6.4                           | 154                              | 8           | 36                           | 4  | 2                          | 33                 | 69   | D       |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA.....  | 2 196              | 1 502                | 6 889                             | 684.2                          | 19.7                                   | 165.4                         | 1 572                            | 66          | 250                          | 120  | 108                        | 350                | 1 481  | 80.0    |
| Portland.....  | 706                | 448                  | 7 299                             | 634.2                          | 6.8                                    | 54.0                          | 557                              | 14          | 91                           | 46   | 43                         | 136                | 441  | 18.7    |
| Outside central city.....  | 1 490              | 1 055                | 6 728                             | 707.9                          | 12.9                                   | 111.3                         | 1 015                            | 52          | 159                          | 74   | 65                         | 214                | 1 040  | 61.3    |
| MARYLAND.....  | 30 761             | 20 983               | 4 912                             | 682.1                          | 284.6                                  | 2 501.1                       | 22 049                           | 492         | 2 970                        | 2 381  | 1 569                      | 5 181              | 20 657   | 776.7   |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 27 598             | 19 532               | 4 921                             | 707.7                          | 265.7                                  | 2 338.2                       | 19 895                           | 423         | 2 615                        | 2 165  | 1 439                      | 4 707              | 19 251   | 694.5   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 7 254              | 3 858                | 4 309                             | 531.8                          | 59.3                                   | 499.0                         | 5 419                            | 101         | 743                          | 583  | 292                        | 1 577              | 3 772  | 126.4   |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA.....   | 15 638             | 9 996                | 4 507                             | 639.2                          | 143.8                                  | 1 207.5                       | 11 375                           | 221         | 1 523                        | 1 239  | 732                        | 2 884              | 9 826  | 368.6   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 5 906              | 3 017                | 3 742                             | 510.8                          | 48.1                                   | 402.8                         | 4 390                            | 71          | 621                          | 471  | 218                        | 1 345              | 2 943  | 76.6    |
| Annapolis.....   | 566                | 372                  | 11 664                            | 657.6                          | 5.6                                    | 45.5                          | 464                              | 8           | 45                           | 53   | 37                         | 90                 | 370  | 16.5    |
| Baltimore.....   | 5 340              | 2 644                | 3 416                             | 495.2                          | 42.5                                   | 357.2                         | 3 926                            | 63          | 576                          | 418  | 181                        | 1 255              | 2 573  | 60.1    |
| Outside central cities.....  | 9 732              | 6 979                | 4 944                             | 717.1                          | 95.7                                   | 804.7                         | 6 985                            | 150         | 902                          | 768  | 514                        | 1 539              | 6 883  | 292.0   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA.....   | 975                | 423                  | 3 958                             | 434.2                          | 6.1                                    | 47.1                          | 680                              | 31          | 102                          | 69   | 51                         | 141                | 410  | 19.2    |
| Cumberland, MD.....  | 314                | 168                  | 6 641                             | 533.6                          | 2.1                                    | 18.6                          | 243                              | 6           | 36                           | 23   | 15                         | 48                 | 164  | 12.9    |
| Outside central city.....  | 661                | 256                  | 3 129                             | 387.0                          | 4.0                                    | 28.5                          | 437                              | 25          | 66                           | 46   | 36                         | 93                 | 246  | 6.3     |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA.....  | 937                | 568                  | 5 083                             | 606.2                          | 7.1                                    | 62.0                          | 672                              | 21          | 81                           | 54   | 48                         | 161                | 558  | 36.4    |
| Hagerstown.....  | 480                | 294                  | 8 827                             | 612.6                          | 3.7                                    | 33.9                          | 358                              | 10          | 39                           | 33   | 28                         | 95                 | 289  | 22.3    |
| Outside central city.....  | 457                | 274                  | 3 493                             | 599.4                          | 3.4                                    | 28.1                          | 314                              | 11          | 42                           | 21   | 20                         | 66                 | 268  | 14.0    |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |                    |                      |                                   |                                |  |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                    |                      |                                   |                                |  |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                              |                    |                      |                                   |                                |  |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| MASSACHUSETTS.....   | 47 312             | 28 816               | 5 016                             | 609.1                          | 423.9                                  | 3 285.3                       | 34 421                           | 760         | 4 308                        | 3 159  | 2 182                      | 8 755              | 28 223   | 1 148.9 |
| Metropolitan areas.....  | 43 822             | 27 219               | 4 931                             | 621.1                          | 401.2                                  | 3 087.7                       | 31 837                           | 701         | 4 003                        | 2 954  | 2 050                      | 8 020              | 26 656   | 1 040.9 |
| Inside central cities.....   | 16 353             | 10 584               | 5 298                             | 647.2                          | 162.6                                  | 1 275.8                       | 12 681                           | 283         | 1 565                        | 1 220  | 857                        | 3 554              | 10 391   | 341.1   |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA.....                  | 28 374             | 18 725               | 5 104                             | 659.9                          | 278.1                                  | 2 159.1                       | 20 840                           | 405         | 2 646                        | 1 961  | 1 369                      | 5 292              | 18 359   | 715.4   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 9 756              | 6 528                | 5 332                             | 669.1                          | 103.2                                  | 816.0                         | 7 641                            | 135         | 940                          | 704  | 506                        | 2 314              | 6 408  | 203.2   |
| Boston.....  | 4 319              | 2 771                | 4 941                             | 641.7                          | 48.6                                   | 386.5                         | 3 467                            | 46          | 430                          | 362  | 178                        | 1 164              | 2 720  | 77.5    |
| Brockton.....  | 722                | 595                  | 6 168                             | 824.7                          | 8.5                                    | 63.1                          | 561                              | 17          | 73                           | 66   | 39                         | 126                | 588  | 17.3    |
| Cambridge.....   | 926                | 624                  | 6 650                             | 673.9                          | 11.0                                   | 84.5                          | 761                              | 10          | 87                           | 73   | 62                         | 257                | 615  | 8.2     |
| Framingham (CDP).....  | 636                | 512                  | 7 823                             | 805.2                          | 7.7                                    | 58.5                          | 464                              | 8           | 60                           | 44   | 48                         | 91                 | 505  | 15.6    |
| Gloucester.....  | 287                | 133                  | 4 786                             | 464.5                          | 1.8                                    | 14.7                          | 200                              | 5           | 27                           | 9  | 8                          | 69                 | 130  | 6.1     |
| Haverhill.....   | 376                | 233                  | 4 936                             | 619.2                          | 3.3                                    | 24.4                          | 262                              | 7           | 27                           | 22   | 20                         | 66                 | 227  | 8.3     |
| Lawrence.....  | 480                | 243                  | 3 779                             | 505.6                          | 3.2                                    | 29.2                          | 367                              | 6           | 45                           | 28   | 32                         | 91                 | 235  | 14.8    |
| Lowell.....  | 591                | 389                  | 4 193                             | 658.2                          | 5.7                                    | 43.3                          | 465                              | 12          | 57                           | 23   | 33                         | 139                | 382  | 13.4    |
| Lynn.....  | 546                | 411                  | 5 189                             | 753.2                          | 4.3                                    | 37.1                          | 413                              | 9           | 62                           | 21   | 30                         | 118                | 400  | 4.6     |
| Salem.....   | 418                | 274                  | 7 170                             | 655.3                          | 3.7                                    | 29.9                          | 319                              | 6           | 33                           | 34   | 22                         | 90                 | 267  | 14.6    |
| Waltham.....   | 455                | 342                  | 5 873                             | 751.7                          | 5.4                                    | 45.0                          | 362                              | 9           | 39                           | 22   | 34                         | 103                | 338  | 22.8    |
| Outside central cities.....  | 18 618             | 12 197               | 4 990                             | 655.1                          | 174.9                                  | 1 343.2                       | 13 199                           | 270         | 1 706                        | 1 257  | 863                        | 2 978              | 11 951   | 512.2   |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA.....                          | 3 939              | 2 294                | 4 790                             | 582.5                          | 31.3                                   | 246.9                         | 2 748                            | 62          | 384                          | 257  | 172                        | 674                | 2 239  | 65.4    |
| Inside central cities.....   | 1 794              | 1 007                | 4 452                             | 561.2                          | 13.3                                   | 112.6                         | 1 307                            | 28          | 206                          | 121  | 92                         | 329                | 982  | 32.9    |
| Attleboro.....   | 258                | 256                  | 7 512                             | 993.5                          | 2.7                                    | 29.6                          | 178                              | 2           | 22                           | 13   | 14                         | 35                 | 252  | 5.4     |
| Fall River.....  | 726                | 367                  | 3 937                             | 505.0                          | 4.9                                    | 40.7                          | 536                              | 12          | 97                           | 58   | 44                         | 124                | 357  | 11.9    |
| New Bedford.....   | 810                | 384                  | 3 880                             | 473.8                          | 5.7                                    | 42.3                          | 593                              | 14          | 87                           | 50   | 34                         | 170                | 373  | 15.6    |
| Outside central cities.....  | 2 145              | 1 288                | 5 092                             | 600.3                          | 18.0                                   | 134.3                         | 1 441                            | 34          | 178                          | 136  | 80                         | 344                | 1 256  | 32.6    |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA.....  | 1 429              | 711                  | 5 008                             | 497.7                          | 10.3                                   | 81.5                          | 1 037                            | 39          | 115                          | 93   | 56                         | 245                | 695  | 38.7    |
| Pittsfield.....  | 482                | 324                  | 6 401                             | 672.2                          | 4.7                                    | 38.1                          | 387                              | 17          | 38                           | 37   | 30                         | 93                 | 320  | 15.0    |
| Outside central city.....  | 947                | 387                  | 4 237                             | 408.9                          | 5.7                                    | 43.4                          | 650                              | 22          | 77                           | 56   | 26                         | 161                | 375  | 23.7    |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA.....   | 4 828              | 2 630                | 4 525                             | 544.8                          | 40.0                                   | 298.4                         | 3 538                            | 93          | 423                          | 339  | 241                        | 862                | 2 574  | 119.3   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 2 335              | 1 495                | 5 730                             | 640.4                          | 22.8                                   | 174.9                         | 1 829                            | 57          | 205                          | 207  | 141                        | 427                | 1 473  | 55.4    |
| Holyoke.....   | 466                | 281                  | 6 459                             | 602.2                          | 4.7                                    | 33.0                          | 380                              | 13          | 34                           | 72   | 31                         | 79                 | 277  | 3.9     |
| Northampton.....   | 318                | 174                  | 5 959                             | 545.8                          | 2.7                                    | 20.9                          | 263                              | 7           | 29                           | 24   | 20                         | 60                 | 171  | 6.6     |
| Springfield.....   | 1 230              | 859                  | 5 669                             | 698.7                          | 12.7                                   | 100.9                         | 966                              | 27          | 116                          | 97   | 79                         | 237                | 846  | 35.4    |
| Westfield.....   | 321                | 182                  | 4 941                             | 566.3                          | 2.7                                    | 20.0                          | 220                              | 10          | 26                           | 14   | 11                         | 51                 | 179  | 9.6     |
| Outside central cities.....  | 2 493              | 1 135                | 3 543                             | 455.1                          | 17.2                                   | 123.6                         | 1 709                            | 36          | 218                          | 132  | 100                        | 435                | 1 101  | 63.8    |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA.....                            | 5 252              | 2 858                | 4 405                             | 544.2                          | 41.5                                   | 301.8                         | 3 674                            | 102         | 435                          | 304  | 212                        | 938                | 2 789  | 102.1   |
| Inside central cities.....   | 1 986              | 1 230                | 5 224                             | 619.5                          | 18.6                                   | 134.2                         | 1 517                            | 46          | 176                          | 151  | 88                         | 391                | 1 208  | 34.6    |
| Fitchburg.....   | 351                | 189                  | 4 734                             | 537.4                          | 3.0                                    | 21.0                          | 267                              | 15          | 29                           | 21   | 13                         | 59                 | 184  | 8.9     |
| Leominster.....  | 314                | 175                  | 5 047                             | 556.6                          | 2.5                                    | 19.0                          | 222                              | 8           | 25                           | 24   | 16                         | 56                 | 170  | 4.2     |
| Worcester.....   | 1 321              | 867                  | 5 383                             | 656.2                          | 13.1                                   | 94.3                          | 1 028                            | 23          | 122                          | 106  | 59                         | 276                | 854  | 21.4    |
| Outside central cities.....  | 3 266              | 1 628                | 3 939                             | 498.4                          | 22.8                                   | 167.6                         | 2 157                            | 56          | 259                          | 153  | 124                        | 547                | 1 581  | 67.5    |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1  
<sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately.  
<sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores.  
<sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities             | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |                      |   |  |   |  |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|---|--|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Receipts (Mil. dol.) |   |  |   |  |
|  | General<br>merchan-<br>dise<br>group<br>stores      | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>accessory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places |  |  |                                  | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Selected kinds of business                              |  |   |  |
|  |   |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                      | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recrea-<br>tion<br>services <sup>5</sup> |  |
| 73   | 74  | 75             | 76                         | 77                              | 78                                    | 79  | 80                                  | 81   | 82   | 83                               | 84                   | 85  | 86   |   |  |
| MAINE  | 462   | 1 275          | 914                        | 386.8                           | 209.7                                 | 132.9   | 411                                 | 5 932  | 37.9   | 420.5                            | 1 203.7              | 165.3   | 120.4  | 63.8  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 271   | 596            | 451                        | 177.2                           | 117.8                                 | D   | 197                                 | 2 740  | 20.2   | 243.2                            | 657.5                | 64.8  | 81.6   | 26.8  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 132   | 267            | D                          | 82.7                            | D                                     | D   | 108                                 | 1 533  | 12.6   | 167.0                            | 434.3                | D   | D  | D   |  |
| BANGOR, ME NECMA   | 78  | 153            | 137                        | 56.4                            | 33.7                                  | 18.1  | 47                                  | 677  | 4.6  | 55.0                             | 151.6                | 16.4  | 24.5   | 5.5   |  |
| Bangor   | 62  | 60             | 83                         | 27.7                            | 27.2                                  | 10.8  | 31                                  | 396  | 3.2  | 41.9                             | 111.9                | 11.4  | 21.5   | 3.1   |  |
| Outside central city   | 16  | 93             | 54                         | 28.7                            | 6.5                                   | 7.2   | 17                                  | 281  | 1.4  | 13.1                             | 39.7                 | 5.0   | 3.1  | 2.4   |  |
| LEWISTON-AUBURN, ME NECMA  | 51  | 118            | 90                         | 36.1                            | 19.6                                  | D   | 31                                  | 519  | 3.7  | 39.9                             | 107.8                | 8.0   | 10.8   | 6.5   |  |
| Inside central cities  | 50  | 94             | D                          | 26.9                            | D                                     | D   | 27                                  | 438  | 3.1  | 34.7                             | 92.2                 | D   | D  | D   |  |
| Auburn   | 19  | 38             | 67                         | 9.9                             | 9.2                                   | 2.5   | 9                                   | 120  | 1.2  | 10.8                             | 32.2                 | D   | D  | 1.8   |  |
| Lewiston   | 31  | 56             | D                          | 17.0                            | D                                     | D   | 18                                  | 318  | 1.9  | 23.9                             | 60.0                 | D   | 4.9  | D   |  |
| Outside central cities   | 1   | 24             | D                          | 9.2                             | D                                     | D   | 5                                   | 81   | .7   | 5.3                              | 15.6                 | D   | D  | D   |  |
| PORTLAND, ME NECMA   | 143   | 325            | 224                        | 84.7                            | 64.5                                  | 37.4  | 119                                 | 1 544  | 11.8   | 148.3                            | 398.1                | 40.3  | 46.3   | 14.7  |  |
| Portland   | 21  | 114            | 80                         | 28.1                            | 23.6                                  | 15.2  | 51                                  | 699  | 6.3  | 90.5                             | 230.2                | 16.6  | 26.4   | 4.7   |  |
| Outside central city   | 122   | 211            | 144                        | 56.6                            | 40.8                                  | 22.3  | 68                                  | 845  | 5.5  | 57.8                             | 168.0                | 23.7  | 19.9   | 10.0  |  |
| MARYLAND   | 2 452   | 4 624          | 3 743                      | 1 999.7                         | 1 114.5                               | 929.0   | 1 917                               | 22 628   | 228.1  | 3 404.5                          | 8 583.3              | 361.9   | 537.7  | 424.3   |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 4 281          | 3 494                      | 1 884.4                         | D                                     | 874.9   | 1 762                               | 21 087   | 218.3  | 3 284.6                          | 8 251.0              | D   | 518.1  | D   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 816            | 585                        | 300.0                           | 234.5                                 | 155.7   | 465                                 | 5 340  | 51.3   | 726.5                            | 1 793.2              | D   | 158.0  | D   |  |
| BALTIMORE, MD MSA  | 1 135   | 2 213          | 1 706                      | 904.2                           | 518.2                                 | 410.4   | 1 003                               | 11 244   | 105.3  | 1 436.4                          | 3 574.2              | D   | 319.3  | 192.2   |  |
| Inside central cities  | 192   | 616            | 442                        | 228.9                           | 194.7                                 | 123.9   | 407                                 | 4 410  | 45.0   | 637.6                            | 1 582.4              | D   | 143.2  | 57.1  |  |
| Annapolis  | 29  | 42             | 115                        | 22.8                            | 17.4                                  | 14.6  | 40                                  | 456  | 3.4  | 51.0                             | 129.2                | 10.2  | 6.2  | 4.6   |  |
| Baltimore  | 163   | 574            | 327                        | 206.1                           | 177.4                                 | 109.3   | 367                                 | 3 954  | 41.6   | 586.7                            | 1 453.2              | D   | 137.0  | 52.4  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 943   | 1 597          | 1 264                      | 675.3                           | 323.5                                 | 286.5   | 596                                 | 6 834  | 60.3   | 798.8                            | 1 991.8              | D   | 176.2  | 135.1   |  |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA  | 68  | 99             | 56                         | 44.8                            | 21.4                                  | 17.2  | 35                                  | 436  | 2.1  | 23.7                             | 66.4                 | 6.1   | 4.6  | 4.1   |  |
| Cumberland, MD   | 20  | 43             | 25                         | 18.8                            | 8.5                                   | 7.7   | 9                                   | 234  | 1.2  | 15.5                             | 39.0                 | 2.7   | 1.8  | .8  |  |
| Outside central city   | 49  | 55             | 31                         | 26.0                            | 12.9                                  | 9.4   | 26                                  | 202  | .9   | 8.2                              | 27.4                 | 3.4   | 2.8  | 3.2   |  |
| HAGERSTOWN, MD MSA   | 68  | 109            | 85                         | 52.8                            | 27.1                                  | 22.1  | 34                                  | 485  | 3.2  | 38.7                             | 99.8                 | 11.6  | 7.6  | 5.5   |  |
| Hagerstown   | 28  | 54             | 55                         | 23.2                            | 13.9                                  | 10.4  | 20                                  | 352  | 2.2  | 31.1                             | 76.7                 | 7.0   | 5.0  | 2.9   |  |
| Outside central city   | 40  | 55             | 30                         | 29.6                            | 13.2                                  | 11.7  | 14                                  | 133  | 1.0  | 7.5                              | 23.2                 | 4.7   | 2.7  | 2.6   |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA) |   |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                      |   |  |   |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA<br>WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC) |   |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     |  |  |                                  |                      |   |  |   |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS  | 2 987   | 5 875          | 4 582                      | 2 318.7                         | 1 771.3                               | 1 129.5   | 3 059                               | 33 947   | 353.3  | 5 362.9                          | 13 316.9             | 696.0   | 861.6  | 603.2   |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 878   | 5 534          | 4 365                      | 2 189.6                         | 1 678.7                               | 1 080.5   | 2 842                               | 32 111   | 341.7  | 5 238.8                          | 12 930.8             | 583.3   | 841.3  | 570.2   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 2 000          | D                          | D                               | D                                     | D   | 1 265                               | 13 950   | 182.7  | 3 169.3                          | 7 418.1              | D   | D  | D   |  |
| BOSTON-LAWRENCE-SALEM-<br>LOWELL-BROCKTON, MA<br>NECMA                       | 1 951   | 3 586          | 3 008                      | 1 485.2                         | 1 227.9                               | 777.6   | 2 089                               | 23 194   | 271.4  | 4 472.9                          | 10 917.1             | 467.4   | 642.2  | 440.5   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 1 176          | 925                        | 438.4                           | 405.3                                 | 296.3   | 917                                 | 9 268  | 142.8  | 2 694.8                          | 6 236.9              | D   | D  | D   |  |
| Boston   | 296   | 501            | 190                        | 139.2                           | 225.4                                 | 108.4   | 528                                 | 5 039  | 87.8   | 1 798.8                          | 3 989.4              | D   | 216.5  | 192.3   |  |
| Brockton   | D   | 123            | 87                         | 39.0                            | 34.6                                  | 17.0  | 54                                  | 484  | 3.9  | 51.6                             | 130.4                | 3.9   | 12.1   | 7.5   |  |
| Cambridge  | 106   | 121            | 42                         | 40.2                            | 39.0                                  | 39.9  | 90                                  | 883  | 18.9   | 377.3                            | 936.5                | 42.3  | 13.7   | 16.1  |  |
| Framingham (CDP)   | 83  | 64             | 111                        | 36.8                            | 36.3                                  | 30.1  | 59                                  | 521  | 5.8  | 78.4                             | 230.4                | D   | 12.7   | 4.6   |  |
| Gloucester   | 3   | 31             | 26                         | 11.3                            | 3.7                                   | 4.0   | 18                                  | 144  | .8   | 7.6                              | 21.8                 | 2.4   | D  | 2.1   |  |
| Haverhill  | 11  | 47             | 53                         | 29.1                            | 10.9                                  | 13.7  | 21                                  | 225  | 2.3  | 22.2                             | 53.4                 | D   | 2.7  | 5.0   |  |
| Lawrence   | D   | 26             | 67                         | 25.3                            | 13.0                                  | 10.7  | 19                                  | 319  | 2.5  | 24.7                             | 69.7                 | D   | 7.7  | 3.8   |  |
| Lowell   | 52  | 65             | 105                        | 34.6                            | 9.2                                   | 15.3  | 31                                  | 401  | 3.9  | 41.4                             | 101.3                | 1.7   | 8.3  | D   |  |
| Lynn   | 4   | 68             | 178                        | 33.3                            | 13.0                                  | 15.1  | 29                                  | 434  | 3.2  | 40.1                             | 98.8                 | .9  | 10.3   | 3.7   |  |
| Salem  | 23  | 62             | 33                         | 13.4                            | 13.4                                  | 12.2  | 25                                  | 296  | 1.8  | 24.6                             | 62.8                 | D   | 5.4  | 2.0   |  |
| Waltham  | 22  | 69             | 33                         | 36.2                            | 6.8                                   | 29.7  | 44                                  | 522  | 11.9   | 228.2                            | 542.4                | 5.8   | 26.6   | 4.7   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 2 410          | 2 083                      | 1 046.9                         | 822.6                                 | 481.3   | 1 172                               | 13 926   | 128.6  | 1 778.1                          | 4 680.2              | D   | D  | D   |  |
| NEW BEDFORD-FALL RIVER-<br>ATTLEBORO, MA NECMA                               | 219   | 594            | 380                        | 162.4                           | 126.6                                 | 85.5  | 187                                 | 2 172  | 14.7   | 151.9                            | 418.8                | 19.8  | 42.4   | 39.1  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 217            | 151                        | 76.3                            | 55.4                                  | 50.2  | 82                                  | 1 180  | 7.4  | 85.6                             | 218.2                | D   | 20.6   | 5.7   |  |
| Attleboro  | D   | 31             | 34                         | 14.0                            | 6.6                                   | 5.0   | 17                                  | 184  | 1.1  | 13.9                             | 38.3                 | D   | 3.2  | 1.2   |  |
| Fall River   | 28  | 95             | 62                         | 27.9                            | 28.5                                  | 25.3  | 29                                  | 473  | 2.9  | 35.2                             | 87.0                 | D   | 9.5  | 1.4   |  |
| New Bedford  | 23  | 91             | 55                         | 34.5                            | 20.3                                  | 19.9  | 35                                  | 523  | 3.4  | 36.5                             | 92.9                 | 2.0   | 7.8  | 3.1   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 377            | 230                        | 86.1                            | 71.1                                  | 35.3  | 105                                 | 992  | 7.2  | 66.3                             | 200.5                | D   | 21.9   | 33.4  |  |
| PITTSFIELD, MA NECMA   | 64  | 172            | 107                        | 61.2                            | 36.7                                  | 19.7  | 62                                  | 807  | 6.3  | 69.0                             | 181.0                | 31.5  | 9.9  | 12.1  |  |
| Pittsfield   | 44  | 73             | 59                         | 22.5                            | 19.4                                  | 12.7  | 23                                  | 373  | 2.6  | 33.0                             | 79.1                 | D   | D  | 2.8   |  |
| Outside central city   | 20  | 99             | 48                         | 38.7                            | 17.3                                  | 7.0   | 39                                  | 434  | 3.8  | 36.1                             | 101.9                | D   | D  | 9.3   |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MA NECMA  | 294   | 595            | 401                        | 234.1                           | 142.7                                 | 94.6  | 248                                 | 2 757  | 23.8   | 273.4                            | 695.0                | 32.4  | 66.5   | 47.2  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 218   | 314            | 239                        | 109.8                           | 99.3                                  | 57.2  | 133                                 | 1 575  | 14.4   | 181.0                            | 446.5                | 17.1  | 43.9   | D   |  |
| Holyoke  | 73  | 41             | 30                         | 14.5                            | 35.2                                  | 14.4  | 19                                  | 255  | 2.4  | 29.1                             | 70.5                 | 4.8   | 5.3  | 6.0   |  |
| Northampton  | 10  | 39             | 36                         | 17.3                            | 7.6                                   | 4.3   | 20                                  | 208  | 1.4  | 15.4                             | 41.4                 | 3.2   | 4.6  | D   |  |
| Springfield  | 111   | 182            | 142                        | 64.6                            | 52.4                                  | 35.5  | 78                                  | 937  | 9.0  | 121.0                            | 292.8                | 8.5   | 30.4   | 5.9   |  |
| Westfield  | 25  | 52             | 32                         | 13.4                            | 4.2                                   | 3.1   | 16                                  | 175  | 1.6  | 15.6                             | 41.8                 | .7  | 3.6  | 4.1   |  |
| Outside central cities   | 76  | 281            | 161                        | 124.3                           | 43.4                                  | 37.4  | 115                                 | 1 182  | 9.5  | 92.4                             | 246.5                | 15.2  | 22.6   | D   |  |
| WORCESTER-FITCHBURG-<br>LEOMINSTER, MA NECMA                                 | 350   | 587            | 470                        | 246.8                           | 144.7                                 | 103.2   | 256                                 | 3 181  | 25.5   | 271.6                            | 719.0                | 32.2  | 80.3   | 31.2  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 220            | D                          | D                               | D                                     | D   | 110                                 | 1 554  | 15.6   | 174.9                            | 437.4                | D   | D  | D   |  |
| Fitchburg  | D   | 33             | D                          | D                               | D                                     | D   | 14                                  | 224  | 2.3  | 21.8                             | 59.8                 | D   | 4.7  | D   |  |
| Leominster   | 32  | 28             | 20                         | 16.1                            | 16.6                                  | 9.5   | 15                                  | 179  | 1.1  | 10.6                             | 31.8                 | 2.9   | D  | 3.0   |  |
| Worcester  | 85  | 160            | 196                        | 63.7                            | 61.5                                  | 38.6  | 80                                  | 1 151  | 12.1   | 142.5                            | 345.8                | 14.2  | 34.5   | 7.3   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 366            | D                          | D                               | D                                     | D   | 146                                 | 1 627  | 9.9  | 96.7                             | 281.6                | D   | D  | D   |  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores rental, leasing, etc. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, 1984                 |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        | Households, 1980                 |  |        |  |        |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent change |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family |  |        |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  | 1980-<br>1984  | 1970-<br>1980 |        |                                  |  | Number | Percent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Number | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> |                |               |        |                                  |  |        |  |        |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9              | 10            | 11     | 12                               | 13                                     | 14     | 15                                     |        |  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 56 954.0                        | -                                   | 9 075 000          | 159                   | 9 262 078        | 12.95    | 1.75                                     | 9.8            | -2.0          | 4.3    | 3 195 213                        | 2.84                                   | 21.1   | 2 392 504                              | 15.1   |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13 837.5                        | -                                   | 7 282 825          | 526                   | 7 480 512        | 15.74    | 1.87                                     | 9.3            | -2.6          | 1.6    | 2 583 102                        | 2.84                                   | 21.4   | 1 921 420                              | 16.3   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 500.9                           | 5.8                                 | 2 292 677          | 4 577                 | 2 424 754        | 40.93    | 3.06                                     | 11.2           | -5.4          | -14.6  | 872 034                          | 2.68                                   | 27.7   | 580 152                                | 27.8   |  |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA .....                                       | 711.5                           | -                                   | 137 798            | 194                   | 141 557          | 9.59     | 1.72                                     | 11.3           | -2.7          | -3     | 51 123                           | 2.69                                   | 22.7   | 37 772                                 | 15.1   |  |
| Battle Creek .....   | 42.7                            | 149.7                               | 54 349             | 1 273                 | 35 724           | 22.79    | 1.90                                     | 14.0           | 52.1          | -8.2   | 14 124                           | 2.48                                   | 31.1   | 9 040                                  | 26.3   |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 668.8                           | -3.7                                | 83 449             | 125                   | 105 833          | 5.13     | 1.66                                     | 10.3           | -21.2         | 2.7    | 36 999                           | 2.77                                   | 19.5   | 28 732                                 | 11.6   |  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA .....                                      | 576.1                           | -                                   | 163 029            | 283                   | 171 276          | 14.49    | 1.22                                     | 11.0           | -4.8          | 4.5    | 60 276                           | 2.80                                   | 21.3   | 45 722                                 | 15.0   |  |
| Benton Harbor .....  | 4.6                             | -                                   | 14 246             | 3 097                 | 14 707           | 86.31    | .95                                      | 7.8            | -3.1          | -10.8  | 4 597                            | 3.19                                   | 25.1   | 3 296                                  | 50.9   |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 571.5                           | -                                   | 148 783            | 260                   | 156 569          | 7.74     | 1.24                                     | 11.3           | -5.0          | 6.2    | 55 679                           | 2.76                                   | 21.0   | 42 426                                 | 13.3   |  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                 | 5 206.0                         | -                                   | 4 577 128          | 879                   | 4 752 820        | 19.38    | 1.63                                     | 9.3            | -3.7          | -7     | 1 645 077                        | 2.85                                   | 21.7   | 1 220 327                              | 17.4   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 211.0                           | 2                                   | 1 387 946          | 6 578                 | 1 512 661        | 52.87    | 2.57                                     | 11.4           | -8.2          | -17.8  | 545 807                          | 2.71                                   | 28.4   | 362 261                                | 30.7   |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 995.0                         | Z                                   | 3 189 182          | 638                   | 3 240 159        | 3.75     | 1.19                                     | 8.3            | -1.6          | 9.9    | 1 099 270                        | 2.92                                   | 18.4   | 858 066                                | 11.7   |  |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA .....   | 710.3                           | -                                   | 261 377            | 368                   | 264 748          | 10.70    | 1.53                                     | 6.4            | -1.3          | 13.1   | 92 937                           | 2.62                                   | 24.1   | 59 424                                 | 14.1   |  |
| Ann Arbor .....  | 25.0                            | 1.6                                 | 107 673            | 4 307                 | 107 966          | 9.33     | 2.08                                     | 5.9            | -3            | 7.9    | 38 945                           | 2.42                                   | 28.6   | 20 964                                 | 15.3   |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 685.3                           | -1                                  | 153 704            | 224                   | 156 782          | 11.64    | 1.15                                     | 6.7            | -2.0          | 16.9   | 53 992                           | 2.77                                   | 20.9   | 38 460                                 | 13.4   |  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 4 495.7                         | -                                   | 4 315 751          | 960                   | 4 488 072        | 19.89    | 1.64                                     | 9.5            | -3.8          | -1.5   | 1 552 140                        | 2.86                                   | 21.6   | 1 160 903                              | 17.5   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 186.0                           | -                                   | 1 280 273          | 6 883                 | 1 404 695        | 56.22    | 2.61                                     | 11.8           | -8.9          | -19.2  | 506 862                          | 2.73                                   | 28.4   | 341 297                                | 31.7   |  |
| Dearborn .....   | 23.8                            | -                                   | 86 060             | 3 654                 | 90 660           | .09      | 1.81                                     | 15.6           | -4.1          | -13.0  | 34 890                           | 2.59                                   | 25.0   | 25 042                                 | 13.0   |  |
| Detroit .....  | 135.6                           | -                                   | 1 088 973          | 8 031                 | 1 203 339        | 63.07    | 2.41                                     | 11.7           | -9.5          | -20.5  | 433 488                          | 2.73                                   | 28.9   | 289 327                                | 33.8   |  |
| Pontiac .....  | 18.7                            | -                                   | 70 973             | 3 795                 | 76 715           | 37.19    | 6.53                                     | 9.1            | -7.5          | -10.2  | 25 702                           | 2.88                                   | 24.5   | 18 128                                 | 29.0   |  |
| Port Huron .....   | 7.9                             | -                                   | 33 367             | 4 224                 | 33 981           | 6.26     | 2.96                                     | 12.9           | -1.8          | -5.1   | 12 782                           | 2.62                                   | 26.7   | 8 800                                  | 21.8   |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 309.7                         | -                                   | 3 035 478          | 704                   | 3 083 377        | 3.35     | 1.19                                     | 8.4            | -1.6          | 9.5    | 1 045 278                        | 2.92                                   | 18.3   | 819 606                                | 11.6   |  |
| FLINT, MI MSA .....  | 641.6                           | -                                   | 434 148            | 677                   | 450 449          | 17.49    | 1.70                                     | 8.0            | -3.6          | 1.1    | 154 641                          | 2.89                                   | 20.4   | 117 715                                | 18.0   |  |
| Flint .....  | 32.7                            | 9                                   | 149 007            | 4 557                 | 159 611          | 41.43    | 2.49                                     | 10.0           | -6.6          | -17.4  | 57 613                           | 2.74                                   | 26.0   | 40 112                                 | 29.2   |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 608.9                           | Z                                   | 285 141            | 468                   | 290 838          | 4.36     | 1.26                                     | 6.8            | -2.0          | 15.3   | 97 028                           | 2.98                                   | 17.0   | 77 603                                 | 12.2   |  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA .....                                       | 1 428.9                         | -                                   | 626 376            | 438                   | 601 680          | 5.33     | 2.28                                     | 9.4            | 4.1           | 11.6   | 206 047                          | 2.84                                   | 20.2   | 155 962                                | 12.5   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 57.2                            | .2                                  | 206 391            | 3 608                 | 203 610          | 14.10    | 4.13                                     | 13.4           | 1.4           | -7.8   | 73 070                           | 2.64                                   | 26.3   | 49 897                                 | 19.7   |  |
| Grand Rapids .....   | 43.4                            | -                                   | 183 000            | 4 217                 | 181 843          | 15.73    | 3.16                                     | 13.4           | .6            | -8.0   | 65 535                           | 2.63                                   | 26.6   | 44 482                                 | 20.7   |  |
| Holland (part) .....   | 513.8                           | 5.7                                 | 23 391             | NA                    | 21 767           | 5.2      | 12.25                                    | 13.0           | 7.5           | -5.9   | 7 535                            | 2.69                                   | 23.4   | 5 415                                  | 11.6   |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 371.7                         | Z                                   | 419 985            | 306                   | 398 070          | .85      | 1.34                                     | 8.0            | 5.5           | 25.0   | 132 977                          | 2.96                                   | 16.9   | 106 065                                | 9.1    |  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA .....  | 704.7                           | -                                   | 145 314            | 206                   | 151 495          | 7.16     | 1.19                                     | 9.9            | -4.1          | 5.7    | 50 974                           | 2.81                                   | 20.3   | 38 904                                 | 13.1   |  |
| Jackson .....  | 10.8                            | 9                                   | 37 698             | 3 491                 | 39 739           | 15.43    | 2.03                                     | 13.3           | -5.1          | -12.6  | 15 005                           | 2.59                                   | 28.7   | 9 981                                  | 22.5   |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 693.9                           | Z                                   | 107 616            | 155                   | 111 756          | 4.21     | .89                                      | 8.7            | -3.7          | 14.3   | 35 969                           | 2.90                                   | 16.7   | 28 923                                 | 9.8    |  |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA .....  | 562.0                           | -                                   | 215 237            | 383                   | 212 378          | 7.46     | 1.23                                     | 8.9            | -1.3          | 5.4    | 75 405                           | 2.67                                   | 22.8   | 52 298                                 | 14.2   |  |
| Kalamazoo .....  | 24.6                            | -                                   | 77 226             | 3 139                 | 79 722           | 15.60    | 1.87                                     | 10.6           | -3.1          | -6.8   | 28 375                           | 2.47                                   | 29.0   | 16 643                                 | 22.6   |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 537.4                           | -                                   | 138 011            | 257                   | 132 656          | 2.57     | .84                                      | 7.9            | 4.0           | 14.4   | 47 030                           | 2.79                                   | 19.1   | 35 655                                 | 10.3   |  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA .....                               | 1 712.1                         | -                                   | 416 247            | 243                   | 419 750          | 5.58     | 3.14                                     | 7.6            | -8            | 10.9   | 143 071                          | 2.78                                   | 21.3   | 101 083                                | 13.7   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 44.6                            | .7                                  | 174 711            | 3 917                 | 181 806          | 11.47    | 5.04                                     | 7.3            | -3.9          | 1.6    | 62 230                           | 2.60                                   | 25.3   | 38 958                                 | 19.7   |  |
| East Lansing .....   | 9.3                             | 3.3                                 | 46 739             | 5 026                 | 51 392           | 5.22     | 1.80                                     | 3.6            | -9.1          | 8.1    | 12 714                           | 2.57                                   | 22.0   | 6 619                                  | 12.6   |  |
| Lansing .....  | 35.3                            | Z                                   | 127 972            | 3 625                 | 130 414          | 13.94    | 6.32                                     | 8.7            | -1.9          | -8     | 49 516                           | 2.61                                   | 26.2   | 32 339                                 | 21.2   |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 667.5                         | -                                   | 241 536            | 145                   | 237 944          | 1.08     | 1.68                                     | 7.8            | 1.5           | 19.3   | 80 841                           | 2.91                                   | 18.1   | 62 125                                 | 10.0   |  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA .....   | 507.0                           | -                                   | 155 688            | 307                   | 157 589          | 12.17    | 1.80                                     | 10.7           | -1.2          | 1      | 54 522                           | 2.84                                   | 20.7   | 41 743                                 | 15.8   |  |
| Muskegon .....   | 16.6                            | -                                   | 39 553             | 2 383                 | 40 823           | 21.42    | 2.98                                     | 14.5           | -3.1          | -8.5   | 15 241                           | 2.54                                   | 29.6   | 10 085                                 | 24.9   |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 490.4                           | -                                   | 116 135            | 237                   | 116 766          | 8.93     | 1.38                                     | 9.4            | -5            | 3.5    | 39 285                           | 2.95                                   | 17.2   | 31 658                                 | 12.9   |  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI MSA .....                           | 1 787.6                         | -                                   | 411 860            | 230                   | 421 518          | 8.88     | 3.87                                     | 9.1            | -2.3          | 5.2    | 141 962                          | 2.93                                   | 19.6   | 109 894                                | 13.8   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 56.1                            | 1.1                                 | 151 550            | 2 701                 | 156 351          | 18.43    | 6.05                                     | 11.0           | -3.1          | -11.4  | 55 972                           | 2.74                                   | 24.9   | 39 879                                 | 20.8   |  |
| Bay City .....   | 10.8                            | -                                   | 39 935             | 3 698                 | 41 593           | 1.79     | 4.68                                     | 13.5           | -4.0          | -15.9  | 15 545                           | 2.65                                   | 26.9   | 10 817                                 | 16.8   |  |
| Midland .....  | 27.9                            | 2.2                                 | 37 921             | 1 359                 | 37 250           | 1.39     | 1.42                                     | 8.0            | 1.8           | 5.9    | 13 058                           | 2.75                                   | 21.3   | 9 653                                  | 10.5   |  |
| Saginaw .....  | 17.4                            | -                                   | 73 694             | 4 235                 | 77 508           | 35.55    | 9.01                                     | 11.2           | -4.9          | -15.6  | 27 369                           | 2.78                                   | 25.5   | 19 409                                 | 28.1   |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 731.5                         | Z                                   | 260 310            | 150                   | 265 167          | 3.25     | 2.59                                     | 8.0            | -1.8          | 18.2   | 85 990                           | 3.05                                   | 16.1   | 70 015                                 | 9.9    |  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 79 548.3                        | -                                   | 4 162 000          | 52                    | 4 075 970        | 1.31     | .79                                      | 11.8           | 2.1           | 7.1    | 1 445 222                        | 2.74                                   | 23.2   | 1 037 522                              | 10.3   |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 335.1                        | -                                   | 2 712 014          | 189                   | 2 620 689        | 1.98     | .94                                      | 9.9            | 3.5           | 7.7    | 935 437                          | 2.72                                   | 23.8   | 656 072                                | 12.0   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 260.4                           | 1.6                                 | 923 300            | 3 546                 | 946 277          | 4.64     | 1.51                                     | 13.7           | -2.4          | -9.9   | 377 788                          | 2.38                                   | 32.7   | 221 367                                | 17.5   |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA .....  | 7 430.3                         | -                                   | 253 782            | 34                    | 266 650          | .40      | .34                                      | 13.6           | -4.8          | .5     | 97 949                           | 2.64                                   | 25.0   | 69 146                                 | 11.6   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 106.3                           | -                                   | 114 158            | 1 074                 | 122 382          | .71      | .42                                      | 15.4           | -6.7          | -7.9   | 46 863                           | 2.50                                   | 28.9   | 30 428                                 | 15.7   |  |
| Duluth, MN .....   | 67.3                            | -                                   | 85 612             | 1 272                 | 92 811           | .83      | .45                                      | 15.4           | -7.8          | -7.7   | 35 363                           | 2.51                                   | 28.6   | 22 946                                 | 15.1   |  |
| Superior, WI .....   | 39.0                            | -                                   | 28 546             | 732                   | 29 571           | .36      | .36                                      | 15.5           | -8.3          | -11    | 11 500                           | 2.46                                   | 29.9   | 7 482                                  | 17.7   |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7 324.0                         | -                                   | 139 624            | 19                    | 144 268          | .14      | .27                                      | 12.1           | -3.2          | 8.9    | 51 086                           | 2.77                                   | 21.5   | 38 718                                 | 8.4    |  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                 |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                |               |        |                                  |  |        |  |        |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA .....                            | 5 048.5                         | -                                   | 2 230 893          | 442                   | 2 137 133        | 2.34     | 1.05                                     | 9.6            | 4.4           | 7.8    | 769 879                          | 2.71                                   | 24.1   | 537 280                                | 12.4   |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 146.3                           | -                                   | 708 365            | 4 842                 | 723 012          | 5.87     | 1.80                                     | 14.1           | -2.0          | -12.5  | 296 741                          | 2.34                                   | 34.3   | 169 273                                | 18.7   |  |
| Bloomington, MN .....  | 38.8                            | -                                   | 84 127             | 2 168                 | 81 831           | .86      | .54                                      | 5.6            | 2.8           | -2     | 26 660                           | 2.82                                   | 18.9   | 21 401                                 | 9.7    |  |
| Minneapolis, MN .....  | 55.1                            | -                                   | 358 335            | 6 503                 | 370 951          | 7.66     | 1.25                                     | 15.4           | -3.4          | -14.6  | 181 858                          | 2.19                                   | 38.2   | 82 946                                 | 21.2   |  |
| St. Paul, MN .....   | 52.4                            | -                                   | 265 903            | 5 074                 | 270 230          | 4.92     | 2.91                                     | 15.0           | -1.6          | -12.8  | 106 223                          | 2.44                                   | 32.5   | 64 926                                 | 18.5   |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 902.2                         | -                                   | 1 522 528          | 311                   | 1 414 121        | .54      | .66                                      | 7.2            | 7.7           | 22.4   | 473 138                          | 2.95                                   | 17.7   | 368 007                                | 9.5    |  |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA .....  | 654.7                           | -                                   | 96 247             | 147                   | 92 006           | 45       | .58                                      | 9.3            | 4.6           | 9.4    | 32 677                           | 2.75                                   | 22.5   | 23 210                                 | 9.5    |  |
| Rochester .....  | 22.2                            | 18.7                                | 58 151             | 2 619                 | 57 890           | 65       | .71                                      | 10.7           | .5            | 7.7    | 21 960                           | 2.54                                   | 27.4   | 14 131                                 |        |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |        |                                   |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units    |                     |  |                |                                   |  | Total  | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |                                   |  |        |                                   |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |        |                                   |  |  |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                          | 25                  | 26   | 27             | 28                                | 29                                     | 30     |                                   |  |  |
| MICHIGAN   | 138 322      | 12.8  | 15.2              | 75 694       | 8.3               | 12.1                                 | 3 589 912      | 3 448 335                   | 22.1                | 27.6   | 12.5           | 3 195 213                         | 72.7                                   | 39 000 | 250                               |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 110 889      | 12.5  | 15.1              | 59 327       | 8.1               | 12.7                                 | 2 736 100      | 2 717 473                   | 20.9                | 25.5   | 14.5           | 2 583 102                         | 71.2                                   | 40 900 | 255                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 40 622       | 18.1  | 17.2              | 23 977       | 10.2              | 17.6                                 | 933 856        | 933 320                     | 7.2                 | 42.3   | 17.6           | 872 034                           | 59.0                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA   | 2 123        | 15.7  | 15.2              | 1 267        | 9.1               | 10.4                                 | 54 234         | 53 945                      | 16.1                | 38.2   | 9.9            | 51 123                            | 73.1                                   | 30 000 | 223                               |  |  |
| Battle Creek   | 764          | 21.2  | 13.8              | 443          | 8.0               | 20.9                                 | 15 101         | 15 099                      | 8.7                 | 57.9   | 14.7           | 14 124                            | 58.9                                   | 20 700 | 206                               |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 359        | 12.6  | 16.2              | 824          | 9.8               | 4.4                                  | 39 133         | 38 846                      | 19.0                | 30.5   | 8.0            | 36 999                            | 78.6                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA  | 2 551        | 17.3  | 15.4              | 1 508        | 9.1               | 14.5                                 | 68 758         | 65 416                      | 18.8                | 29.9   | 9.7            | 60 276                            | 70.4                                   | 33 900 | 235                               |  |  |
| Benton Harbor  | 420          | 37.6  | 29.6              | 141          | 9.9               | 21.4                                 | 5 182          | 5 178                       | 2.8                 | 47.0   | 11.5           | 4 597                             | 49.0                                   | 14 500 | 213                               |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 2 131        | 13.3  | 14.1              | 1 367        | 9.0               | 13.1                                 | 63 576         | 60 238                      | 20.2                | 28.4   | 9.6            | 55 679                            | 72.2                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA                                       | 67 347       | 12.0  | 14.5              | 39 227       | 8.5               | 13.5                                 | 1 738 283      | 1 730 668                   | 19.5                | 23.8   | 16.1           | 1 645 077                         | 70.4                                   | 43 400 | 263                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 23 199       | 18.6  | 16.1              | 15 769       | 10.9              | 20.0                                 | 588 396        | 588 093                     | 5.0                 | 42.5   | 19.2           | 545 807                           | 57.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 44 148       | 8.5   | 13.8              | 23 458       | 7.4               | 10.1                                 | 1 149 887      | 1 142 575                   | 26.9                | 14.2   | 14.4           | 1 099 270                         | 76.7                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA   | 3 874        | 9.1   | 14.9              | 1 441        | 5.5               | 9.3                                  | 98 172         | 97 431                      | 27.0                | 20.5   | 30.0           | 92 937                            | 53.5                                   | 61 600 | 300                               |  |  |
| Ann Arbor  | 1 404        | 5.5   | 12.9              | 463          | 4.3               | 7.1                                  | 40 153         | 40 139                      | 20.3                | 21.3   | 37.4           | 38 945                            | 41.6                                   | 69 600 | 309                               |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 2 470        | 11.2  | 16.2              | 978          | 6.4               | 10.5                                 | 58 019         | 57 292                      | 31.7                | 20.0   | 24.8           | 53 992                            | 62.0                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA   | 63 473       | 12.2  | 14.5              | 37 786       | 8.6               | 13.8                                 | 1 640 111      | 1 633 237                   | 19.0                | 24.0   | 15.2           | 1 552 140                         | 71.5                                   | 42 700 | 260                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 21 795       | 19.4  | 16.4              | 15 306       | 11.5              | 20.9                                 | 548 243        | 547 954                     | 3.9                 | 44.0   | 17.9           | 506 862                           | 59.2                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Dearborn   | 1 069        | 8.1   | 12.4              | 1 025        | 11.8              | 14.0                                 | 35 692         | 35 689                      | 4.9                 | 31.6   | 8.7            | 34 890                            | 76.6                                   | 49 100 | 255                               |  |  |
| Detroit  | 18 476       | 19.7  | 16.2              | 13 185       | 11.6              | 21.8                                 | 471 412        | 471 155                     | 3.2                 | 45.6   | 18.7           | 433 888                           | 57.9                                   | 21 000 | 216                               |  |  |
| Pontiac  | 1 574        | 22.8  | 21.5              | 723          | 9.9               | 18.4                                 | 27 745         | 27 732                      | 13.3                | 30.2   | 18.1           | 25 702                            | 56.2                                   | 25 600 | 244                               |  |  |
| Port Huron   | 676          | 20.3  | 20.2              | 373          | 11.1              | 13.3                                 | 13 394         | 13 378                      | 9.4                 | 50.4   | 10.9           | 12 782                            | 60.9                                   | 27 700 | 235                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 41 678       | 8.4   | 13.7              | 22 480       | 7.4               | 10.0                                 | 1 091 868      | 1 085 283                   | 26.7                | 13.9   | 13.9           | 1 045 278                         | 77.4                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| FLINT, MI MSA  | 7 024        | 15.4  | 16.0              | 3 328        | 7.6               | 11.5                                 | 162 989        | 162 581                     | 22.1                | 21.7   | 10.9           | 154 641                           | 74.7                                   | 35 500 | 258                               |  |  |
| Flint  | 3 339        | 19.6  | 21.7              | 1 541        | 10.0              | 14.7                                 | 60 976         | 60 941                      | 6.7                 | 35.0   | 10.1           | 57 613                            | 66.7                                   | 26 400 | 237                               |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 3 685        | 11.7  | 12.9              | 1 787        | 6.2               | 8.7                                  | 102 013        | 101 640                     | 31.3                | 13.7   | 11.4           | 97 028                            | 79.5                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA   | 10 960       | 10.9  | 17.9              | 4 374        | 7.2               | 11.3                                 | 219 242        | 216 229                     | 25.6                | 29.5   | 10.7           | 206 047                           | 74.4                                   | 40 700 | 227                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 987        | 15.1  | 19.4              | 2 003        | 9.8               | 13.3                                 | 77 777         | 77 703                      | 8.4                 | 48.7   | 11.2           | 73 070                            | 63.8                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Grand Rapids   | 3 576        | 15.4  | 19.6              | 1 806        | 9.9               | 12.9                                 | 69 888         | 69 857                      | 8.3                 | 49.1   | 11.8           | 65 535                            | 63.0                                   | 33 300 | 209                               |  |  |
| Holland (part)   | 411          | 12.4  | 18.4              | 197          | 8.8               | 17.0                                 | 7 889          | 7 846                       | 9.5                 | 45.1   | 6.4            | 7 535                             | 70.9                                   | 38 600 | 237                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 6 973        | 8.5   | 17.2              | 2 371        | 5.8               | 10.2                                 | 141 465        | 138 526                     | 35.1                | 18.8   | 10.5           | 132 977                           | 80.2                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA  | 2 153        | 14.6  | 14.5              | 1 259        | 8.5               | 15.8                                 | 55 740         | 53 670                      | 20.6                | 38.3   | 7.9            | 50 974                            | 75.3                                   | 33 100 | 235                               |  |  |
| Jackson  | 752          | 20.9  | 19.5              | 487          | 12.6              | 19.9                                 | 15 943         | 15 937                      | 4.8                 | 68.4   | 12.4           | 15 005                            | 59.3                                   | 23 700 | 214                               |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 401        | 11.3  | 12.7              | 772          | 7.0               | 13.6                                 | 39 797         | 37 733                      | 27.3                | 25.6   | 6.0            | 35 969                            | 82.0                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA  | 3 227        | 10.8  | 15.1              | 1 465        | 6.8               | 14.6                                 | 79 813         | 79 312                      | 24.6                | 27.1   | 17.8           | 75 405                            | 65.7                                   | 40 900 | 242                               |  |  |
| Kalamazoo  | 1 419        | 15.2  | 17.9              | 648          | 8.2               | 16.9                                 | 30 207         | 30 188                      | 13.7                | 42.1   | 22.9           | 28 375                            | 50.3                                   | 32 800 | 232                               |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 808        | 7.3   | 13.4              | 817          | 6.1               | 12.7                                 | 49 606         | 49 124                      | 31.2                | 17.8   | 14.7           | 47 030                            | 74.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA                                     | 6 434        | 12.2  | 15.5              | 2 512        | 6.1               | 9.9                                  | 149 507        | 149 276                     | 26.9                | 26.9   | 18.6           | 143 071                           | 64.9                                   | 41 700 | 256                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 024        | 14.1  | 17.1              | 1 036        | 5.8               | 12.6                                 | 65 067         | 65 039                      | 18.5                | 27.3   | 25.1           | 62 230                            | 52.7                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| East Lansing   | 445          | 5.2   | 9.1               | 127          | 2.6               | 15.7                                 | 13 119         | 13 109                      | 18.2                | 12.6   | 50.9           | 12 714                            | 34.8                                   | 66 000 | 248                               |  |  |
| Lansing  | 2 579        | 15.6  | 20.1              | 909          | 7.1               | 12.0                                 | 51 948         | 51 930                      | 18.6                | 31.1   | 18.6           | 49 516                            | 57.3                                   | 33 300 | 243                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 410        | 10.6  | 14.3              | 1 476        | 6.2               | 7.6                                  | 84 440         | 84 237                      | 33.3                | 26.6   | 13.6           | 80 841                            | 74.3                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA   | 2 539        | 14.9  | 16.3              | 1 327        | 8.5               | 11.0                                 | 58 241         | 57 671                      | 18.9                | 28.4   | 8.3            | 54 526                            | 75.6                                   | 28 000 | 212                               |  |  |
| Muskegon   | 811          | 19.9  | 20.3              | 467          | 11.7              | 14.8                                 | 16 350         | 16 326                      | 10.8                | 48.5   | 14.8           | 15 241                            | 59.2                                   | 19 800 | 196                               |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 1 728        | 12.6  | 15.0              | 860          | 7.4               | 9.3                                  | 41 891         | 41 345                      | 22.1                | 20.5   | 5.8            | 39 285                            | 81.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI MSA                                 | 6 531        | 13.4  | 15.7              | 3 060        | 7.4               | 10.1                                 | 149 293        | 148 705                     | 23.8                | 27.8   | 9.1            | 141 962                           | 76.4                                   | 37 500 | 247                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 907        | 17.6  | 18.9              | 1 442        | 9.4               | 11.0                                 | 58 857         | 58 816                      | 10.9                | 43.5   | 10.0           | 55 972                            | 68.1                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Bay City   | 737          | 14.2  | 18.0              | 459          | 11.2              | 10.9                                 | 16 320         | 16 311                      | 7.1                 | 60.1   | 7.4            | 15 545                            | 72.8                                   | 28 200 | 208                               |  |  |
| Midland  | 573          | 7.9   | 15.3              | 254          | 6.8               | 8.7                                  | 13 790         | 13 776                      | 25.6                | 13.6   | 16.4           | 13 058                            | 71.1                                   | 52 500 | 264                               |  |  |
| Saginaw  | 1 597        | 22.6  | 21.2              | 729          | 9.7               | 11.9                                 | 28 747         | 28 729                      | 6.0                 | 48.3   | 8.5            | 27 369                            | 64.1                                   | 25 900 | 229                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 624        | 10.1  | 13.8              | 1 618        | 6.2               | 9.4                                  | 90 436         | 89 889                      | 32.3                | 17.5   | 8.4            | 85 990                            | 81.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| MINNESOTA  | 68 498       | 8.9   | 16.6              | 32 978       | 8.0               | 9.5                                  | 1 612 960      | 1 529 363                   | 25.2                | 33.3   | 17.3           | 1 445 222                         | 71.7                                   | 54 300 | 236                               |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 44 521       | 8.3   | 16.6              | 18 643       | 7.0               | 9.1                                  | 992 547        | 974 784                     | 26.2                | 28.2   | 22.3           | 935 437                           | 68.3                                   | 61 300 | 247                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 16 177       | 10.5  | 17.1              | 9 179        | 9.7               | 10.7                                 | 394 594        | 394 490                     | 13.9                | 46.5   | 30.1           | 377 788                           | 55.7                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA  | 3 919        | 10.7  | 14.8              | 2 717        | 10.3              | 6.9                                  | 115 465        | 104 473                     | 19.1                | 47.2   | 13.0           | 97 949                            | 72.9                                   | 36 500 | 206                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 971        | 10.9  | 16.5              | 1 477        | 12.3              | 4.6                                  | 49 078         | 49 046                      | 12.8                | 57.2   | 17.9           | 46 863                            | 64.2                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Duluth, MN   | 1 488        | 9.7   | 16.5              | 1 135        | 12.6              | 5.4                                  | 37 090         | 37 064                      | 12.6                | 56.8   | 18.0           | 35 363                            | 64.5                                   | 39 200 | 215                               |  |  |
| Superior, WI   | 483          | 14.7  | 16.4              | 342          | 11.6              | 2.1                                  | 11 988         | 11 982                      | 13.6                | 58.4   | 17.6           | 11 500                            | 63.0                                   | 30 700 | 202                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 948        | 10.5  | 13.5              | 1 240        | 8.6               | 9.2                                  | 66 387         | 55 427                      | 24.6                | 38.4   | 8.7            | 51 086                            | 80.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA (see data under ND)                    |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |        |                                   |  |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST PAUL, MN-WI MSA                                   | 36 412       | 8.3   | 16.6              | 14 816       | 6.8               | 9.2                                  | 804 880        | 799 084                     | 26.3                | 26.6   | 24.0           | 769 879                           | 67.3                                   | 64 000 | 252                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 12 369       | 11.1  | 17.1              | 7 119        | 9.8               | 11.3                                 | 309 330        | 309 264                     | 11.8                | 49.0   | 32.1           | 296 741                           | 53.8                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Bloomington, MN  | 1 054        | 6.0   | 12.6              | 408          | 4.9               | 9.5                                  | 29 569         | 29 564                      | 29.1                | 2.1  | 25.2           | 29 660                            | 72.9                                   | 71 400 | 319                               |  |  |
| Minneapolis, MN  | 6 291        | 11.4  | 17.0              | 3 988        | 10.8              | 12.1                                 | 168 859        | 168 828                     | 9.2                 | 56.9   | 34.2           | 161 858                           | 49.2                                   | 54 500 | 227                               |  |  |
| St. Paul, MN   | 5 024        | 11.9  | 18.6              | 2 723        | 10.1              | 10.7                                 | 110 902        | 110 872                     | 11.2                | 49.5   | 30.8           | 106 223                           | 55.7                                   | 52 900 | 227                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 24 043       | 6.8   | 16.4              | 7 697        | 5.2               | 8.2                                  | 495 550        | 489 820                     | 35.4                | 12.5   | 18.8           | 473 138                           | 75.8                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA  | 1 743        | 6.5   | 18.5              | 594          | 6.3               | 6.9                                  | 34 345         | 34 278                      | 29.2                | 22.9   | 18.2           | 32 677                            | 70.5                                   | 60 400 | 249                               |  |  |
| Rochester  | 1 206        | 6.3   | 20.4              | 447          | 7.6               | 6.6                                  | 23 110         | 23 105                      | 28.3                | 22.1   | 25.8           | 21 960                            | 62.5                                   | 60 800 | 250                               |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 537          | 6   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |        |                                   |  |  |

# Table B. Central Cities Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>3</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        |   | Manufactures,<br>1982 |        |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|-----------------------|--------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |                       | Total  | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies         |        |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41     | 42                                      | 43                    | 44     | 45  |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 545 841  | 6 048             | 68.0  | 14.3  | 4 359.0                             | 488.0            | 11.2              | 22 107  | 19 223  | 9 175                             | 7 688  | 10.4                                    | 8.2                   | 15 158 | 33.1  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 488 057  | 6 690             | 68.5  | 15.1  | 3 539.2                             | 377.9            | 10.7              | 23 472  | 20 384  | 8 653                             | 8 079  | 10.2                                    | 8.1                   | 12 124 | 33.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 260 029  | 11 018            | 60.8  | 13.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 277                             | 6 717  | 18.7                                    | 15.2                  | NA     | NA  |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA .....                                       | 8 477  | 7 168             | 67.8  | 11.9  | 63.0                                | 7.0              | 11.1              | 20 789  | 17 603  | 8 810                             | 7 211  | 10.6                                    | 8.5                   | 193    | 42.5  |
| Battle Creek .....   | 5 318  | 15 239            | 60.0  | 8.8   | 24.7                                | 2.7              | 10.9              | 16 629  | 13 281  | 9 299                             | 7 504  | 17.9                                    | 14.6                  | 72     | 47.2  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 159  | 3 790             | 70.3  | 12.9  | 38.2                                | 4.3              | 11.2              | NA  | NA  | 8 492                             | 7 017  | 8.2                                     | 6.6                   | 121    | 39.7  |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA .....                                      | 10 679   | 6 356             | 64.8  | 13.3  | 71.1                                | 8.8              | 12.4              | 19 166  | 16 274  | 8 112                             | 6 723  | 13.5                                    | 11.1                  | 357    | 38.1  |
| Benton Harbor .....  | 2 815  | 19 543            | 40.1  | 4.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 10 240  | 9 074   | 4 854                             | 3 766  | 38.7                                    | 35.6                  | 67     | 40.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 7 864  | 5 119             | 66.5  | 13.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 424                             | 7 001  | 11.1                                    | 9.2                   | 290    | 37.6  |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                 | 334 574  | 7 201             | 67.7  | 15.2  | 2 216.1                             | 236.0            | 10.7              | 24 606  | 21 197  | 10 017                            | 8 456  | 10.1                                    | 8.1                   | 8 214  | 31.7  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 172 065  | 11 684            | 57.6  | 12.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 115                             | 6 626  | 20.1                                    | 16.7                  | 1 951  | 32.2  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 162 509  | 5 120             | 72.3  | 16.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 843                            | 9 310  | 5.5                                     | 4.4                   | 6 263  | 31.6  |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA .....   | 15 952   | 6 294             | 80.9  | 36.1  | 151.8                               | 10.6             | 7.0               | 25 465  | 20 696  | 10 637                            | 8 703  | 11.0                                    | 5.7                   | 378    | 34.9  |
| Ann Arbor .....  | 67 129   | 67 244            | 90.7  | 56.2  | 63.3                                | 2.7              | 4.2               | 25 202  | 18 316  | 10 895                            | 8 729  | 14.7                                    | 5.3                   | 156    | 26.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 8 823  | 5 691             | 74.7  | 23.4  | 88.5                                | 7.9              | 8.9               | NA  | NA  | 10 461                            | 8 685  | 8.6                                     | 6.0                   | 222    | 41.0  |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 318 622  | 7 253             | 67.0  | 14.0  | 2 064.3                             | 225.4            | 10.9              | 24 559  | 21 227  | 9 979                             | 8 441  | 10.1                                    | 8.2                   | 7 836  | 31.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 164 936  | 12 002            | 55.4  | 9.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 882                             | 6 464  | 20.5                                    | 17.5                  | 1 795  | 32.7  |
| Dearborn .....   | 71 800   | 72 022            | 68.7  | 17.8  | 44.9                                | 3.1              | 6.9               | 26 935  | 22 135  | 11 224                            | 9 852  | 6.0                                     | 4.1                   | 137    | 44.5  |
| Detroit .....  | 151 832  | 12 900            | 54.2  | 8.3   | 494.1                               | 71.4             | 14.4              | 17 033  | 13 981  | 7 644                             | 6 215  | 21.9                                    | 18.9                  | 1 518  | 31.4  |
| Pontiac .....  | 68 563   | 611 424           | 52.2  | 6.5   | 29.4                                | 5.6              | 19.0              | 18 630  | 16 182  | 7 249                             | 6 252  | 17.6                                    | 15.3                  | 73     | 28.8  |
| Port Huron .....   | 62 741   | 68 227            | 63.0  | 10.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 183  | 14 780  | 8 269                             | 6 735  | 16.0                                    | 13.3                  | 67     | 41.8  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 153 686  | 5 091             | 72.2  | 16.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 863                            | 9 342  | 5.4                                     | 4.4                   | 6 041  | 31.2  |
| FLINT, MI MSA .....  | 33 810   | 7 640             | 67.8  | 10.9  | 193.2                               | 23.6             | 12.2              | 23 717  | 20 996  | 9 542                             | 7 951  | 10.6                                    | 9.3                   | 286    | 27.3  |
| Flint .....  | 21 844   | 13 929            | 60.5  | 9.2   | 63.8                                | 10.4             | 16.2              | 20 080  | 17 181  | 8 725                             | 7 093  | 16.9                                    | 15.0                  | 115    | 30.4  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 11 966   | 4 188             | 71.6  | 11.9  | 129.3                               | 13.2             | 10.2              | NA  | NA  | 9 969                             | 8 422  | 7.2                                     | 6.3                   | 171    | 25.1  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA .....                                       | 30 582   | 5 180             | 70.4  | 15.9  | 342.7                               | 30.8             | 9.0               | 21 684  | 19 014  | 9 099                             | 7 437  | 8.0                                     | 6.1                   | 1 389  | 38.9  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 17 825   | 8 925             | 66.7  | 16.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 386                             | 6 740  | 13.0                                    | 9.8                   | 621    | 39.5  |
| Grand Rapids .....   | 16 917   | 9 479             | 67.1  | 16.4  | 100.9                               | 11.7             | 11.6              | 18 876  | 15 452  | 8 304                             | 6 691  | 13.5                                    | 10.3                  | 487    | 40.5  |
| Holland (part) .....   | 908  | 4 274             | 63.6  | 20.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 602  | 17 145  | 9 204                             | 7 145  | 8.9                                     | 5.4                   | 134    | 35.8  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 12 757   | 3 266             | 72.3  | 15.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 450                             | 7 794  | 5.6                                     | 4.4                   | 768    | 38.4  |
| JACKSON, MI MSA .....  | 6 364  | 4 280             | 69.2  | 12.2  | 64.0                                | 8.0              | 12.5              | 21 363  | 18 530  | 8 378                             | 7 003  | 9.3                                     | 7.4                   | 307    | 34.5  |
| Jackson .....  | 4 170  | 10 679            | 63.0  | 11.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 110  | 14 561  | 7 903                             | 6 469  | 15.9                                    | 13.3                  | 146    | 36.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 194  | 2 001             | 71.3  | 12.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 544                             | 7 193  | 6.9                                     | 5.4                   | 161    | 32.9  |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA .....  | 11 475   | 5 506             | 75.8  | 23.0  | 112.1                               | 8.6              | 7.6               | 22 211  | 18 634  | 9 695                             | 7 769  | 10.7                                    | 7.4                   | 361    | 39.6  |
| Kalamazoo .....  | 97 078   | 99 025            | 73.4  | 26.8  | 40.5                                | 3.6              | 8.9               | 18 617  | 14 620  | 8 792                             | 6 945  | 19.6                                    | 13.7                  | 172    | 40.1  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4 397  | 3 383             | 77.0  | 21.1  | 71.7                                | 5.0              | 6.9               | NA  | NA  | 10 200                            | 8 264  | 5.9                                     | 4.4                   | 189    | 39.2  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA .....                               | 21 531   | 5 302             | 77.3  | 21.7  | 224.9                               | 22.6             | 10.1              | 22 754  | 19 449  | 9 470                             | 7 609  | 10.6                                    | 7.0                   | 356    | 32.9  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 11 289   | 6 604             | 76.9  | 25.9  | 97.1                                | 10.6             | 10.9              | NA  | NA  | 8 798                             | 7 004  | 16.0                                    | 10.3                  | NA     | NA  |
| East Lansing .....   | 1 324  | 2 796             | 96.4  | 65.4  | 27.4                                | 2.2              | 8.0               | 24 807  | 15 000  | 7 849                             | 6 305  | 27.2                                    | 10.0                  | NA     | NA  |
| Lansing .....  | 9 965  | 8 062             | 72.6  | 17.3  | 69.7                                | 8.4              | 12.1              | 20 184  | 16 975  | 9 145                             | 7 280  | 13.1                                    | 10.3                  | 152    | 35.5  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 10 242   | 4 355             | 77.6  | 18.9  | 127.8                               | 12.0             | 9.4               | NA  | NA  | 9 957                             | 8 071  | 6.8                                     | 5.0                   | NA     | NA  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA .....   | 9 236  | 5 981             | 65.3  | 10.6  | 67.5                                | 8.0              | 11.9              | 18 716  | 16 167  | 7 699                             | 6 358  | 12.3                                    | 10.0                  | 262    | 39.3  |
| Muskegon .....   | 5 046  | 12 672            | 59.2  | 7.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 107  | 12 045  | 6 843                             | 5 507  | 19.3                                    | 15.5                  | 113    | 44.2  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4 190  | 3 656             | 67.4  | 11.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 991                             | 6 656  | 9.9                                     | 8.2                   | 149    | 35.6  |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI<br>MSA .....                        | 21 329   | 5 178             | 67.3  | 12.6  | 184.6                               | 24.5             | 13.3              | 22 334  | 19 894  | 8 801                             | 7 378  | 10.4                                    | 8.8                   | 399    | 33.8  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 12 579   | 8 202             | 64.6  | 14.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 734                             | 7 114  | 15.2                                    | 12.8                  | 182    | 40.1  |
| Bay City .....   | 2 498  | 6 107             | 59.2  | 8.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 780  | 15 565  | 8 225                             | 6 818  | 13.2                                    | 10.6                  | 75     | 32.0  |
| Midland .....  | 1 307  | 3 589             | 84.6  | 35.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 26 853  | 23 542  | 12 040                            | 9 549  | 5.7                                     | 4.0                   | 33     | 45.5  |
| Saginaw .....  | 8 774  | 11 537            | 57.6  | 8.4   | 29.6                                | 4.8              | 16.2              | 17 672  | 14 542  | 7 309                             | 6 101  | 20.8                                    | 18.4                  | 74     | 45.9  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 8 750  | 3 385             | 68.9  | 11.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 849                             | 7 533  | 7.5                                     | 6.5                   | 217    | 28.6  |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 166 836  | 4 026             | 73.1  | 17.4  | 2 229.0                             | 141.0            | 6.3               | 21 185  | 17 761  | 9 766                             | 7 450  | 9.5                                     | 7.0                   | 6 775  | 32.7  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 129 691  | 4 870             | 78.5  | 20.9  | 1 495.7                             | 81.0             | 5.4               | 23 707  | 20 074  | 10 913                            | 8 268  | 7.3                                     | 5.2                   | 4 674  | 34.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 71 492   | 7 454             | 75.6  | 22.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 615                            | 7 908  | 11.2                                    | 7.3                   | NA     | NA  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA .....  | 9 435  | 3 541             | 71.6  | 14.3  | 109.1                               | 12.8             | 11.8              | 20 507  | 16 844  | 8 168                             | 6 943  | 9.4                                     | 6.5                   | 267    | 27.3  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 6 489  | 5 202             | 71.6  | 17.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 766                             | 7 041  | 11.7                                    | 7.5                   | 127    | 34.6  |
| Duluth, MN .....   | 4 363  | 4 608             | 72.3  | 18.4  | 36.2                                | 3.2              | 8.9               | 19 724  | 15 232  | 9 006                             | 7 176  | 12.0                                    | 7.3                   | 93     | 33.3  |
| Superior, WI .....   | 2 126  | 7 075             | 69.4  | 12.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 258  | 14 442  | 8 045                             | 6 616  | 10.6                                    | 8.2                   | 34     | 38.2  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 2 946  | 2 079             | 71.5  | 12.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 679                             | 6 859  | 7.4                                     | 5.7                   | 140    | 20.7  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                 |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |                       |        |   |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA .....                         | 113 773  | 5 229             | 79.7  | 21.8  | 1 261.6                             | 60.4             | 4.8               | 24 519  | 20 664  | 11 434                            | 8 602  | 6.8                                     | 4.9                   | 4 193  | 35.3  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 60 682   | 8 255             | 75.4  | 22.4  | 417.2                               | 21.1             | 5.0               | NA  | NA  | 10 930                            | 8 106  | 11.3                                    | 7.8                   | 1 646  | 36.3  |
| Bloomington, MN .....  | 3 835  | 4 604             | 88.8  | 25.0  | 47.9                                | 2.2              | 4.5               | 29 571  | 26 083  | 13 699                            | 10 220 | 3.0                                     | 2.2                   | 215    | 34.0  |
| Minneapolis, MN .....  | 34 948   | 9 249             | 74.8  | 23.7  | 212.8                               | 10.6             | 5.0               | 19 737  | 14 351  | 10 741                            | 7 940  | 13.5                                    | 9.0                   | 938    | 37.7  |
| St. Paul, MN .....   | 21 899   | 7 995             | 72.4  | 19.8  | 156.5                               | 8.3              | 5.3               | 20 743  | 16 029  | 10 309                            | 7 694  | 10.9                                    | 8.0                   | 493    | 34.7  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 53 091   | 3 685             | 82.1  | 21.4  | 844.5                               | 39.4             | 4.7               | NA  | NA  | 11 670                            | 8 855  | 4.5                                     | 3.6                   | 2 547  | 34.7  |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA .....  | 3 414  | 3 645             | 81.7  | 24.8  | 59.3                                | 2.7              | 4.6               | 23 505  | 20 066  | 11 072                            | 8 078  | 6.6                                     | 4.2                   | 74     | 32.4  |
| Rochester .....  | 2 807  | 5 067             | 83.9  | 29.1  | 37.4                                | 1.9              | 5.0               | 24 295  | 19 648  | 11 863                            | 8 471  | 6.8                                     | 3.5                   | 49     | 46.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 607  | 1 586             | 77.8  | 17.1  | 21.9                                | 8                | 3.7               | NA  | NA  | 9 865                             | 7 411  | 6.2                                     | 5.3                   | 25     | 4.0   |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA .....  | 4 712  | 2 836             | 68.0  | 14.2  | 80.1                                | 6.4              | 8.0               | 18 971  | 16 554  | 7 547                             | 5 856  | 11.5                                    | 8.3                   | 21     |   |



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                   |                    |             |  |  | Wholesale trade, 1982    |                              |             |                              |             |                                     |                   |                              |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                   | Production workers |             |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments               |             | Sales                        |             | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll |                              |
|  | Number                  | Annual<br>payroll | Number             | Wages       |  |  |                          | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total       | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total       |                                     |                   | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers |
|  |                         |                   |                    | Total       | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker |  |                          |                              |             |                              |             |                                     |                   |                              |
|  | (1,000)                 | (Mil. dol.)       | (1,000)            | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.)                                   | (Mil. dol.)                              | (Mil. dol.)              | Total                        | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)                  | (Mil. dol.) |                                     |                   |                              |
| 46   | 47                      | 48                | 49                 | 50          | 51                                       | 52                                       | 53                       | 54                           | 55          | 56                           | 57          | 58                                  |                   |                              |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 883.9                   | 22 210.4          | 563.6              | 12 494.3    | 22 169                                   | 39 118.1                                 | 99 715.0                 | 12 999                       | 10 159      | 59 805.8                     | 27 600.6    | 146 482                             | 3 041.3           |                              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 10 785                       | 8 148       | 54 880.2                     | D           | 129 912                             | 2 786.3           |                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA                      | NA                | NA                 | NA          | NA                                       | NA                                       | NA                       | 3 656                        | 3 057       | 17 267.2                     | D           | 48 191                              | 987.8             |                              |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA .....                                       | 16.2                    | 399.4             | 10.6               | 238.5       | 22 500                                   | 1 049.5                                  | 1 882.0                  | 161                          | 141         | 389.7                        | 235.1       | 1 480                               | 22.9              |                              |
| Battle Creek .....   | 10.6                    | 287.1             | 6.5                | 172.6       | 26 554                                   | 846.8                                    | 1 484.4                  | 50                           | 42          | 142.2                        | 71.6        | 604                                 | 10.1              |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 5.6                     | 102.3             | 4.1                | 65.9        | 16 073                                   | 202.7                                    | 397.6                    | 111                          | 99          | 247.5                        | 163.5       | 876                                 | 12.8              |                              |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA .....                                      | 19.9                    | 427.3             | 12.3               | 213.2       | 17 333                                   | 689.2                                    | 1 551.4                  | 230                          | 193         | 831.5                        | 265.2       | 2 265                               | 41.6              |                              |
| Benton Harbor .....  | 2.3                     | 40.5              | 1.7                | 24.4        | 14 353                                   | 86.2                                     | 195.2                    | 57                           | 54          | 170.1                        | D           | 514                                 | 7.7               |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 17.6                    | 386.8             | 10.6               | 188.8       | 17 811                                   | 603.0                                    | 1 356.2                  | 173                          | 139         | 661.5                        | D           | 1 751                               | 33.9              |                              |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                 | 460.6                   | 12 349.9          | 264.2              | 6 117.5     | 23 155                                   | 18 380.5                                 | 49 202.1                 | 6 945                        | 5 016       | 39 994.8                     | 14 672.5    | 83 605                              | 1 877.3           |                              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 1 848                        | 1 550       | 10 793.9                     | 5 331.2     | 24 862                              | 528.9             |                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 5 097                        | 3 466       | 29 200.9                     | 9 341.3     | 58 743                              | 1 348.4           |                              |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA .....   | 30.0                    | 782.1             | 19.3               | 476.9       | 24 710                                   | 1 304.9                                  | 3 848.5                  | 304                          | 247         | 700.4                        | 457.0       | 2 686                               | 45.0              |                              |
| Ann Arbor .....  | 3.8                     | 87.1              | 1.4                | 20.1        | 14 357                                   | 103.0                                    | 173.1                    | 149                          | 115         | 332.4                        | 239.2       | 1 435                               | 22.6              |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 26.2                    | 695.0             | 17.9               | 456.8       | 25 520                                   | 1 201.9                                  | 3 675.4                  | 155                          | 132         | 368.0                        | 217.7       | 1 251                               | 22.5              |                              |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 430.6                   | 11 567.8          | 244.9              | 5 640.6     | 23 032                                   | 17 075.6                                 | 45 353.6                 | 6 641                        | 4 769       | 39 294.4                     | 14 215.5    | 80 919                              | 1 832.3           |                              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 1 699                        | 1 435       | 10 461.5                     | 5 091.9     | 23 427                              | 506.4             |                              |
| Dearborn .....   | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 182                          | 132         | 169.7                        | 44.4        | 2 755                               | 64.8              |                              |
| Detroit .....  | 105.7                   | 2 781.0           | 58.8               | 1 383.3     | 23 526                                   | 4 444.5                                  | 13 455.7                 | 1 389                        | 1 190       | 8 359.1                      | 4 424.8     | 19 200                              | 412.8             |                              |
| Pontiac .....  | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 74                           | 63          | 313.2                        | 137.3       | 934                                 | 20.3              |                              |
| Port Huron .....   | 4.3                     | 79.0              | 2.9                | 50.3        | 17 345                                   | 158.2                                    | 430.7                    | 54                           | 50          | 93.5                         | 88.5        | 538                                 | 8.5               |                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 4 942                        | 3 334       | 28 832.9                     | 9 123.6     | 57 492                              | 1 325.9           |                              |
| FLINT, MI MSA .....  | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 408                          | 342         | 1 572.5                      | D           | 4 627                               | 93.0              |                              |
| Flint .....  | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 213                          | 183         | 688.6                        | 431.0       | 2 655                               | 54.8              |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 195                          | 159         | 883.9                        | D           | 1 972                               | 38.3              |                              |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA .....                                       | 82.5                    | 1 743.5           | 57.9               | 1 094.3     | 18 900                                   | 3 681.3                                  | 7 250.7                  | 1 320                        | 1 046       | 5 638.4                      | 3 801.5     | 17 087                              | 346.2             |                              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 38.8                    | 828.3             | 28.1               | 527.6       | 18 776                                   | 1 813.1                                  | 3 304.7                  | 610                          | 487         | 2 468.6                      | 1 613.6     | 7 578                               | 153.6             |                              |
| Grand Rapids .....   | 29.7                    | 660.4             | 21.6               | 424.9       | 19 671                                   | 1 290.4                                  | 2 398.7                  | 546                          | 429         | 2 303.0                      | 1 469.8     | 7 037                               | 143.1             |                              |
| Holland (part) .....   | 9.1                     | 216.9             | 6.5                | 102.7       | 215 800                                  | 522.7                                    | 2 906.0                  | 64                           | 58          | 165.6                        | 143.8       | 541                                 | 10.5              |                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 43.7                    | 915.2             | 29.8               | 566.7       | 19 017                                   | 1 868.2                                  | 3 946.0                  | 710                          | 559         | 3 169.8                      | 2 187.9     | 9 509                               | 192.6             |                              |
| JACKSON, MI MSA .....  | 12.2                    | 268.7             | 8.1                | 159.8       | 19 728                                   | 481.7                                    | 1 063.4                  | 172                          | 143         | 584.9                        | 336.0       | 1 777                               | 32.6              |                              |
| Jackson .....  | 7.0                     | 157.3             | 4.6                | 97.9        | 21 283                                   | 315.0                                    | 643.2                    | 93                           | 85          | 272.0                        | 254.9       | 1 140                               | 21.0              |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 5.2                     | 111.4             | 3.5                | 61.9        | 17 686                                   | 166.7                                    | 420.2                    | 79                           | 58          | 312.9                        | 81.1        | 637                                 | 11.6              |                              |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA .....  | 28.6                    | 705.6             | 16.9               | 372.2       | 22 024                                   | 1 439.2                                  | 2 969.6                  | 356                          | 279         | 1 209.4                      | 614.4       | 4 342                               | 86.3              |                              |
| Kalamazoo .....  | 11.8                    | 268.4             | 6.9                | 138.2       | 20 029                                   | 468.0                                    | 1 100.6                  | 203                          | 166         | 565.9                        | 343.7       | 2 555                               | 49.2              |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 16.8                    | 437.2             | 10.0               | 234.0       | 23 400                                   | 971.2                                    | 1 869.0                  | 153                          | 113         | 643.5                        | 270.7       | 1 787                               | 37.1              |                              |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA .....                               | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 520                          | 418         | 2 037.4                      | D           | 7 272                               | 147.3             |                              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA                      | NA                | NA                 | NA          | NA                                       | NA                                       | NA                       | 247                          | 203         | 901.7                        | 664.6       | 4 112                               | 84.6              |                              |
| East Lansing .....   | NA                      | NA                | NA                 | NA          | NA                                       | NA                                       | NA                       | 21                           | 13          | 125.6                        | 19.9        | 451                                 | 11.5              |                              |
| Lansing .....  | 27.1                    | 792.8             | 21.6               | 612.5       | 28 356                                   | 1 487.4                                  | 7 247.8                  | 226                          | 190         | 776.1                        | 644.7       | 3 661                               | 73.2              |                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA                      | NA                | NA                 | NA          | NA                                       | NA                                       | NA                       | 273                          | 215         | 1 135.7                      | D           | 3 160                               | 62.6              |                              |
| MUSKOGON, MI MSA .....   | 16.7                    | 391.6             | 11.0               | 234.5       | 21 318                                   | 810.2                                    | 1 508.2                  | 163                          | 137         | 698.1                        | 425.7       | 1 741                               | 30.3              |                              |
| Muskogon .....   | 8.2                     | 193.0             | 5.4                | 115.4       | 21 370                                   | 409.5                                    | 848.0                    | 82                           | 72          | 307.5                        | 141.2       | 1 016                               | 18.7              |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 8.5                     | 198.6             | 5.6                | 119.1       | 21 268                                   | 400.7                                    | 660.2                    | 81                           | 65          | 390.6                        | 284.5       | 725                                 | 11.6              |                              |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI MSA .....                           | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 510                          | 433         | 1 923.6                      | 1 402.3     | 5 716                               | 108.9             |                              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 253                          | 215         | 956.9                        | 702.7       | 3 155                               | 59.1              |                              |
| Bay City .....   | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 84                           | 74          | 376.9                        | 301.3       | 1 236                               | 22.4              |                              |
| Midland .....  | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 39                           | 35          | 41.7                         | 38.3        | 287                                 | 4.7               |                              |
| Saginaw .....  | 11.3                    | 312.9             | 8.0                | 212.5       | 26 563                                   | 553.4                                    | 1 463.4                  | 130                          | 106         | 538.2                        | 363.1       | 1 632                               | 31.9              |                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 257                          | 218         | 966.7                        | 699.6       | 2 561                               | 49.8              |                              |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 351.6                   | 7 453.5           | 200.6              | 3 428.4     | 17 091                                   | 15 366.9                                 | 35 321.3                 | 9 020                        | 7 334       | 47 998.3                     | 30 622.7    | 103 648                             | 2 046.9           |                              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 266.1                   | 6 035.0           | 137.5              | 2 499.1     | 18 175                                   | 11 681.7                                 | 24 654.7                 | 5 745                        | 4 249       | 39 563.0                     | D           | 77 935                              | 1 673.3           |                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA                      | NA                | NA                 | NA          | NA                                       | NA                                       | NA                       | 2 594                        | 1 995       | D                            | D           | D                                   | D                 |                              |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA .....  | 7.1                     | 136.0             | 4.8                | 88.1        | 18 354                                   | 289.7                                    | 913.3                    | 374                          | 325         | 1 690.2                      | 1 370.5     | 4 037                               | 75.7              |                              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 5.0                     | 102.7             | 3.5                | 69.7        | 19 914                                   | 228.3                                    | 789.5                    | 226                          | 193         | D                            | 1 200.5     | D                                   | D                 |                              |
| Duluth, MN .....   | 3.7                     | 73.5              | 2.5                | 47.7        | 19 080                                   | 145.7                                    | 338.9                    | 185                          | 156         | 745.1                        | 669.8       | 2 168                               | 40.7              |                              |
| Superior, WI .....   | 1.3                     | 29.2              | 1.0                | 22.0        | 22 000                                   | 82.6                                     | 450.6                    | 41                           | 37          | D                            | 530.7       | D                                   | D                 |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.1                     | 33.3              | 1.3                | 18.4        | 14 154                                   | 61.4                                     | 123.8                    | 148                          | 132         | D                            | 170.0       | D                                   | D                 |                              |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                 | -                       | -                 | -                  | -           | -  | -  | -                        | -                            | -           | -                            | -           | -                                   | -                 |                              |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA .....                            | 242.8                   | 5 542.4           | 124.8              | 2 288.7     | 18 339                                   | 10 767.8                                 | 22 378.5                 | 4 981                        | 3 569       | 37 392.7                     | D           | 69 946                              | 1 536.5           |                              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 97.4                    | 2 151.8           | 50.8               | 961.8       | 18 933                                   | 3 899.4                                  | 8 184.4                  | 2 171                        | 1 628       | 19 818.0                     | 13 337.5    | 35 763                              | 809.1             |                              |
| Bloomington, MN .....  | 17.3                    | 413.9             | 5.6                | 96.6        | 17 250                                   | 320.3                                    | 873.1                    | 365                          | 219         | 2 730.3                      | 1 139.0     | 6 695                               | 160.3             |                              |
| Minneapolis, MN .....  | 46.0                    | 988.5             | 24.2               | 437.4       | 18 074                                   | 1 580.3                                  | 3 096.4                  | 1 183                        | 906         | 12 904.3                     | 9 540.3     | 19 979                              | 433.2             |                              |
| St. Paul, MN .....   | 34.1                    | 749.4             | 21.0               | 427.8       | 20 371                                   | 1 998.8                                  | 4 214.9                  | 623                          | 503         | 4 183.5                      | 2 658.2     | 9 089                               | 215.7             |                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 145.4                   | 3 390.6           | 74.0               | 1 326.9     | 17 931                                   | 6 868.4                                  | 14 194.1                 | 2 810                        | 1 941       | 17 574.6                     | D           | 34 183                              | 727.3             |                              |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA .....  | 9.9                     | 252.5             | 3.0                | 51.4        | 17 133                                   | 356.5                                    | 918.4                    | 124                          | 115         | 287.0                        | 275.0       | 1 236                               | 20.2              |                              |
| Rochester .....  | 9.8                     | 250.7             | 2.9                | 50.3        | 17 345                                   | 352.2                                    | 911.0                    | 94                           | 86          | 238.8                        | D           | 1 020                               | 17.0              |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1                       | 1.8               | 1                  | 1.1         | 11 000                                   | 3.3                                      | 7.4                      | 30                           | 29          | 48.2                         | D           | 216                                 | 3.1               |                              |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA .....  | 9.7                     | 169.6             | 7.0                | 110.2       | 15 743                                   | 415.6                                    | 1 060.8                  | 289                          | 265         | 692.3                        | 542.6       | 3 260                               | 52.9              |                              |
| St. Cloud .....  | 3.2                     | 54.2              | 2.1                | 32.5        | 15 476                                   | 111.2                                    | 379.4                    | 100                          | 88          | D                            | D           | D                                   | D                 |                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 6.5                     | 115.4             | 4.9                | 77.7        | 15 857                                   | 304.4                                    | 681.4                    | 189                          | 177         | D                            | D           | D                                   | D                 |                              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup>data are for entire city.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |             |                            |                           |                                  |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  |         |
|--|--------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|---------|
|  | All establishments |             |                            |                           | Establishments with payroll      |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  |         |
|  | Sales              |             |                            |                           | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual<br>payroll | Establishments                            |                |                                       |  |                                     | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |         |
|  | Number             | (Mil. dol.) | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup> | Per<br>estab-<br>lishment |                                  |                   | General<br>merchandise<br>group<br>stores | Food<br>stores | Apparel<br>and<br>accessory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>furnishings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>5</sup> |         |
|  |                    |             |                            |                           | (Dol.)                           | (\$1,000)         |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  | (1,000) |
| 59   | 60                 | 61          | 62                         | 63                        | 64                               | 65                | 66  | 67             | 68                                    | 69   | 70                                  | 71                 | 72   |         |
| MICHIGAN   | 64 642             | 39 216      | 4 302                      | 606.7                     | 518.4                            | 4 446.1           | 46 644                                    | 937            | 6 469                                 | 4 466  | 2 900                               | 12 260             | 38 454   | 1 755.7 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 48 921             | 32 963      | 4 494                      | 673.8                     | 437.5                            | 3 806.9           | 35 716                                    | 599            | 4 932                                 | 3 634  | 2 348                               | 9 367              | 32 432   | 1 313.3 |
| Inside central cities  | 15 751             | D           | D                          | D                         | D                                | D                 | 12 145                                    | 185            | 1 756                                 | 1 125  | 767                                 | 3 411              | D  | D       |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA   | 1 035              | 556         | 3 986                      | 537.6                     | 8.0                              | 63.8              | 754                                       | 13             | 93                                    | 52   | 53                                  | 213                | 547  | 20.6    |
| Battle Creek   | 353                | 195         | 3 519                      | 553.5                     | 3.0                              | 24.5              | 258                                       | 6              | 27                                    | 20   | 19                                  | 80                 | 192  | 8.2     |
| Outside central city   | 682                | 361         | 4 294                      | 529.4                     | 5.0                              | 39.3              | 496                                       | 7              | 66                                    | 32   | 34                                  | 133                | 354  | 12.5    |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA  | 1 355              | 670         | 4 055                      | 494.7                     | 9.0                              | 72.6              | 967                                       | 18             | 127                                   | 85   | 60                                  | 261                | 657  | 33.1    |
| Benton Harbor  | 222                | 166         | 11 694                     | 748.6                     | 1.9                              | 16.6              | 153                                       | 5              | 13                                    | 10   | 14                                  | 39                 | 164  | 3.3     |
| Outside central city   | 1 133              | 504         | 3 337                      | 444.9                     | 7.1                              | 56.0              | 814                                       | 13             | 114                                   | 75   | 46                                  | 222                | 493  | 29.8    |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA                                       | 29 857             | 20 710      | 4 473                      | 693.7                     | 268.3                            | 2 401.5           | 21 855                                    | 327            | 3 139                                 | 2 254  | 1 351                               | 5 886              | 20 358   | 777.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 8 096              | 5 046       | 3 500                      | 623.3                     | 69.0                             | 617.2             | 6 251                                     | 88             | 1 009                                 | 575  | 310                                 | 1 825              | 4 946  | 156.6   |
| Outside central cities   | 21 761             | 15 665      | 4 913                      | 719.8                     | 199.3                            | 1 784.3           | 15 604                                    | 239            | 2 130                                 | 1 679  | 1 041                               | 4 061              | 15 411   | 620.7   |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA   | 1 786              | 1 320       | 5 062                      | 739.3                     | 18.8                             | 161.5             | 1 324                                     | 23             | 136                                   | 148  | 92                                  | 340                | 1 304  | 59.4    |
| Ann Arbor  | 889                | 677         | 6 224                      | 761.4                     | 11.0                             | 91.4              | 707                                       | 9              | 65                                    | 114  | 58                                  | 166                | 671  | 31.7    |
| Outside central city   | 897                | 644         | 4 231                      | 717.4                     | 7.7                              | 70.0              | 617                                       | 14             | 71                                    | 34   | 34                                  | 174                | 633  | 27.7    |
| Detroit, MI PMSA   | 28 071             | 19 390      | 4 438                      | 690.8                     | 249.5                            | 2 240.0           | 20 531                                    | 304            | 3 003                                 | 2 106  | 1 259                               | 5 546              | 19 054   | 717.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 7 207              | 4 369       | 3 278                      | 606.2                     | 57.9                             | 525.8             | 5 544                                     | 79             | 944                                   | 461  | 252                                 | 1 659              | 4 275  | 124.9   |
| Dearborn   | 898                | 861         | 9 944                      | 958.3                     | 12.1                             | 108.9             | 742                                       | 10             | 83                                    | 137  | 48                                  | 190                | 852  | 13.2    |
| Detroit  | 5 431              | 2 884       | 2 531                      | 531.0                     | 37.8                             | 345.0             | 4 125                                     | 57             | 784                                   | 249  | 158                                 | 1 301              | 2 809  | 91.7    |
| Pontiac  | 453                | 381         | 5 205                      | 840.5                     | 4.3                              | 41.4              | 364                                       | 5              | 40                                    | 42   | 20                                  | 87                 | 376  | 8.8     |
| Port Huron   | 425                | 244         | 7 266                      | 573.4                     | 3.7                              | 30.5              | 313                                       | 7              | 37                                    | 33   | 26                                  | 81                 | 238  | 11.1    |
| Outside central cities   | 20 864             | 15 021      | 4 947                      | 720.0                     | 191.6                            | 1 714.2           | 14 987                                    | 225            | 2 059                                 | 1 645  | 1 007                               | 3 887              | 14 778   | 593.0   |
| FLINT, MI MSA  | 2 915              | 2 044       | 4 645                      | 701.2                     | 25.8                             | 228.6             | 2 180                                     | 41             | 289                                   | 229  | 132                                 | 573                | 2 021  | 86.4    |
| Flint  | 1 293              | 858         | 5 572                      | 663.8                     | 11.2                             | 99.7              | 1 070                                     | 16             | 150                                   | 108  | 78                                  | 303                | 849  | 37.2    |
| Outside central city   | 1 622              | 1 186       | 4 146                      | 731.0                     | 14.6                             | 128.9             | 1 110                                     | 25             | 139                                   | 121  | 54                                  | 270                | 1 172  | 49.2    |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA   | 4 299              | 2 948       | 4 822                      | 585.7                     | 41.2                             | 344.0             | 3 025                                     | 63             | 351                                   | 302  | 256                                 | 703                | 2 901  | 140.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 1 773              | 1 061       | 5 175                      | 598.5                     | D                                | D                 | 1 285                                     | 21             | 145                                   | 121  | 118                                 | 329                | D  | 44.5    |
| Grand Rapids   | 1 395              | 873         | 4 776                      | 625.8                     | 12.8                             | 110.0             | 1 020                                     | 16             | 114                                   | 92   | 89                                  | 277                | 859  | 35.4    |
| Holland (part)   | 378                | 188         | 8 439                      | 497.5                     | D                                | D                 | 265                                       | 5              | 31                                    | 29   | 29                                  | 52                 | D  | 9.1     |
| Outside central cities   | 2 526              | 1 887       | 4 643                      | 747.0                     | D                                | D                 | 1 740                                     | 42             | 206                                   | 181  | 138                                 | 374                | D  | 96.2    |
| JACKSON, MI MSA  | 1 006              | 594         | 4 001                      | 590.2                     | 8.2                              | 69.6              | 743                                       | 20             | 85                                    | 44   | 43                                  | 197                | 584  | 29.1    |
| Jackson  | 436                | 242         | 6 286                      | 555.3                     | 3.6                              | 31.3              | 340                                       | 9              | 28                                    | 19   | 25                                  | 99                 | 238  | 13.6    |
| Outside central city   | 570                | 352         | 3 200                      | 617.0                     | 4.6                              | 38.3              | 403                                       | 11             | 57                                    | 25   | 18                                  | 98                 | 346  | 15.5    |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA  | 1 642              | 1 110       | 5 186                      | 675.8                     | 16.1                             | 131.9             | 1 218                                     | 27             | 128                                   | 148  | 108                                 | 299                | 1 097  | 49.2    |
| Kalamazoo  | 678                | 458         | 5 781                      | 674.9                     | 7.4                              | 60.3              | 542                                       | 7              | 48                                    | 49   | 46                                  | 157                | 454  | 26.1    |
| Outside central city   | 964                | 652         | 4 836                      | 676.5                     | 8.7                              | 71.6              | 676                                       | 20             | 80                                    | 99   | 62                                  | 142                | 644  | 23.1    |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA                                     | 2 803              | 1 890       | 4 553                      | 674.3                     | 27.4                             | 217.6             | 1 993                                     | 36             | 259                                   | 224  | 143                                 | 495                | 1 866  | 72.7    |
| Inside central cities  | 1 124              | 875         | 4 941                      | 778.7                     | 13.5                             | 107.1             | 869                                       | 12             | 122                                   | 73   | 69                                  | 238                | 867  | 28.0    |
| East Lansing   | 205                | 126         | 2 587                      | 616.0                     | 3.2                              | 18.8              | 157                                       | -              | 16                                    | 18   | 13                                  | 53                 | 125  | -       |
| Lansing  | 919                | 749         | 5 836                      | 815.0                     | 10.3                             | 88.3              | 712                                       | 12             | 106                                   | 55   | 56                                  | 185                | 742  | 28.0    |
| Outside central cities   | 1 679              | 1 015       | 4 265                      | 604.3                     | 13.9                             | 110.6             | 1 124                                     | 24             | 137                                   | 151  | 74                                  | 257                | 999  | 44.7    |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA   | 1 032              | 589         | 3 791                      | 571.2                     | 8.2                              | 66.1              | 781                                       | 13             | 102                                   | 61   | 55                                  | 217                | 578  | 26.8    |
| Muskegon   | 432                | 244         | 5 077                      | 541.5                     | 3.0                              | 24.0              | 303                                       | 3              | 35                                    | 29   | 26                                  | 84                 | 199  | D       |
| Outside central city   | 657                | 386         | 3 345                      | 589.1                     | 5.2                              | 42.0              | 478                                       | 10             | 67                                    | 32   | 29                                  | 133                | 378  | D       |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI MSA                                 | 2 977              | 1 851       | 4 457                      | 621.6                     | 25.2                             | 211.1             | 2 200                                     | 41             | 359                                   | 235  | 147                                 | 523                | 1 824  | 77.3    |
| Inside central cities  | 1 401              | D           | D                          | D                         | D                                | D                 | 1 074                                     | 18             | 179                                   | 121  | 62                                  | 257                | D  | 30.9    |
| Bay City   | 460                | 225         | 5 510                      | 489.1                     | 3.4                              | 27.7              | 353                                       | 7              | 50                                    | 47   | 25                                  | 90                 | 222  | 5.8     |
| Midland  | 400                | D           | D                          | D                         | D                                | D                 | 298                                       | 6              | 38                                    | 41   | 23                                  | 57                 | D  | 14.4    |
| Saginaw  | 541                | 258         | 3 418                      | 476.2                     | 3.5                              | 32.0              | 423                                       | 5              | 91                                    | 33   | 14                                  | 110                | 252  | 10.7    |
| Outside central cities   | 1 576              | D           | D                          | D                         | D                                | D                 | 1 126                                     | 23             | 180                                   | 114  | 85                                  | 266                | D  | 46.5    |
| MINNESOTA  | 37 274             | 19 599      | 4 743                      | 525.8                     | 294.4                            | 2 252.5           | 24 792                                    | 585            | 2 911                                 | 2 337  | 1 738                               | 5 687              | 19 129   | 1 200.3 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 21 516             | 14 079      | 5 254                      | 654.4                     | 209.6                            | 1 670.9           | 14 416                                    | 260            | 1 660                                 | 1 477  | 1 114                               | 3 413              | 13 849   | 728.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 8 060              | 5 671       | 6 001                      | 703.6                     | 88.3                             | 717.0             | 5 803                                     | 94             | 681                                   | 542  | 467                                 | 1 530              | 5 597  | D       |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA  | 2 467              | 1 186       | 4 488                      | 480.7                     | 18.2                             | 138.2             | 1 773                                     | 48             | 204                                   | 165  | 107                                 | 487                | 1 159  | 78.9    |
| Inside central cities  | 1 210              | 676         | 5 645                      | 558.7                     | 11.0                             | 85.4              | 926                                       | 20             | 103                                   | 95   | 64                                  | 252                | 667  | 36.9    |
| Duluth, MN   | 884                | 511         | 5 658                      | 578.0                     | 8.2                              | 65.4              | 654                                       | 14             | 75                                    | 68   | 53                                  | 160                | 504  | 24.3    |
| Superior, WI   | 326                | 165         | 5 605                      | 506.2                     | 2.9                              | 20.0              | 272                                       | 6              | 28                                    | 27   | 11                                  | 92                 | 163  | 12.6    |
| Outside central cities   | 1 257              | 510         | 3 529                      | 405.6                     | 7.1                              | 52.8              | 847                                       | 28             | 101                                   | 70   | 43                                  | 235                | 493  | 41.9    |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA (see data under ND)                    |                    |             |                            |                           |                                  |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  |         |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA                                  | 17 212             | 11 434      | 5 212                      | 664.3                     | 173.1                            | 1 383.4           | 11 457                                    | 193            | 1 317                                 | 1 182  | 912                                 | 2 743              | 11 256   | 561.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 5 751              | 3 804       | 5 261                      | 661.4                     | 62.3                             | 509.2             | 4 080                                     | 56             | 513                                   | 333  | 324                                 | 1 153              | 3 749  | 168.2   |
| Bloomington, MN  | 655                | 635         | 7 606                      | 968.9                     | 8.9                              | 76.0              | 443                                       | 6              | 37                                    | 37   | 46                                  | 102                | 627  | 28.1    |
| Minneapolis, MN  | 3 056              | 1 782       | 4 828                      | 583.3                     | 30.7                             | 255.2             | 2 141                                     | 22             | 289                                   | 181  | 182                                 | 595                | 1 753  | 91.6    |
| St. Paul, MN   | 2 040              | 1 387       | 5 128                      | 679.8                     | 22.7                             | 178.0             | 1 498                                     | 28             | 187                                   | 115  | 96                                  | 456                | 1 369  | 48.5    |
| Outside central cities   | 11 461             | 7 630       | 5 189                      | 665.7                     | 110.7                            | 874.2             | 7 377                                     | 137            | 804                                   | 849  | 588                                 | 1 590              | 7 508  | 393.5   |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA  | 851                | 573         | 6 095                      | 673.4                     | 9.0                              | 70.0              | 594                                       | 13             | 48                                    | 72   | 48                                  | 111                | 565  | 34.9    |
| Rochester  | 669                | 492         | 8 330                      | 734.8                     | 8.2                              | 62.2              | 503                                       | 12             | 36                                    | 68   | 43                                  | 97                 | 486  | D       |
| Outside central city   | 182                | 82          | 2 328                      | 447.9                     | 9                                | 7.7               | 91  | 1              | 12                                    | 4  | 5                                   | 14                 | 79   | D       |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA  | 1 443              | 1 037       | 6 171                      | 718.6                     | 11.8                             | 95.6              | 1 050                                     | 20             | 121                                   | 79   | 57                                  | 221                | 1 013  | 63.3    |
| St. Cloud  | 519                | 717         | 16 854                     | 1 381.7                   | 7.3                              | 62.8              | 398                                       | 9              | 42                                    | 55   | 32                                  | 79                 | 712  | 25.0    |
| Outside central city   | 924                | 320         | 2 549                      | 346.2                     | 4.6                              | 32.9              | 552                                       | 11             | 79                                    | 24   | 25                                  | 142                | 300  | 38.3    |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



Table B. Central Cities

## Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |   |  |  |       |         |       |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|-------|---------|-------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)          | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                                       | Receipts (Mil. dol.)   |       |         |       |
|  | General<br>merchandise<br>group<br>stores           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>accessory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places |  |   |  | Selected kinds of business                                   |       |         |       |
|  |   |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>5</sup> |       |         |       |
| 73   | 74  | 75             | 76                         | 77                              | 78                                    | 79  | 80                                  | 81   | 82  | 83   | 84   | 85    | 86      |       |
| MICHIGAN .....   | 4 928   | 8 350          | 7 432                      | 3 981.0                         | 2 221.9                               | 1 631.4   | 3 755                               | 43 705   | 362.8   | 5 311.9  | 13 448.5   | 550.3 | 1 070.3 | 797.1 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D   | 6 684          | 6 332                      | 3 278.8                         | D                                     | D   | 3 192                               | 36 671   | 323.3   | 4 885.0  | 12 225.8   | D     | 974.2   | 705.5 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | D              | D                          | D                               | D                                     | D   | D                                   | 12 672   | 124.9   | 1 882.8  | 4 601.2  | D     | D       | D     |
| BATTLE CREEK, MI MSA .....                                       | 88  | 112            | 95                         | 75.0                            | 21.2                                  | 16.6  | 60                                  | 632  | 5.1   | 52.7   | 139.7  | D     | 11.4    | 7.0   |
| Battle Creek .....   | D   | D              | D                          | D                               | D                                     | D   | D                                   | 20   | 292   | 3.0  | 29.7   | 7.5   | 5.0     | 1.6   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | D              | D                          | D                               | D                                     | D   | D                                   | 39   | 340   | 2.1  | 23.0   | D     | 6.4     | 5.4   |
| BENTON HARBOR, MI MSA .....                                      | 91  | 145            | 104                        | 105.9                           | 30.0                                  | 14.7  | 65                                  | 739  | 5.2   | 59.3   | 161.3  | 13.1  | 12.2    | 9.4   |
| Benton Harbor .....  | D   | 14             | 40                         | 26.8                            | 5.9                                   | 4.3   | 14                                  | 124  | 1.0   | 11.4   | 32.7   | 3.2   | 3.1     | 1.7   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 131            | 64                         | 79.1                            | 24.1                                  | 10.4  | 51                                  | 615  | 4.2   | 47.9   | 128.6  | 9.9   | 9.1     | 7.7   |
| DETROIT-ANN ARBOR, MI CMSA .....                                 | 2 442   | 4 332          | 4 070                      | 2 041.4                         | 1 306.7                               | 910.2   | 2 005                               | 23 951   | 221.1   | 3 505.7  | 8 773.9  | D     | 671.5   | 522.2 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 1 048          | 887                        | 516.2                           | 342.9                                 | D   | 548                                 | 6 258  | 69.0  | 1 070.6  | 2 639.1  | D     | 227.2   | 99.6  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 3 284          | 3 183                      | 1 525.2                         | 963.8                                 | D   | 1 457                               | 17 693   | 152.1   | 2 435.1  | 6 134.7  | D     | 444.3   | 422.5 |
| Ann Arbor, MI PMSA .....   | 200   | 224            | 240                        | 140.9                           | 69.4                                  | 69.4  | 135                                 | 1 539  | 12.9  | 206.4  | 516.3  | D     | 23.2    | 17.8  |
| Ann Arbor .....  | 106   | 107            | 96                         | 43.7                            | 56.6                                  | 42.4  | 75                                  | 851  | 7.8   | 119.0  | 326.4  | D     | 12.5    | 8.9   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 95  | 117            | 144                        | 97.2                            | 12.8                                  | 27.0  | 60                                  | 688  | 5.1   | 87.3   | 189.9  | D     | 10.7    | 8.9   |
| Detroit, MI PMSA .....   | 2 242   | 4 109          | 3 829                      | 1 900.5                         | 1 237.3                               | 840.8   | 1 870                               | 22 412   | 208.2   | 3 299.4  | 8 257.6  | 237.2 | 648.3   | 504.3 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 942            | 791                        | 472.5                           | 286.3                                 | D   | 473                                 | 5 407  | 61.2  | 951.6  | 2 312.7  | D     | 214.7   | 90.7  |
| Dearborn .....   | 151   | 97             | 160                        | 47.3                            | 122.0                                 | 60.7  | 70                                  | 698  | 7.7   | 110.8  | 282.2  | 35.2  | 25.4    | 8.2   |
| Detroit .....  | 151   | 739            | 524                        | 361.2                           | 118.6                                 | 92.3  | 347                                 | 4 058  | 48.5  | 759.3  | 1 855.7  | 59.2  | 171.0   | 67.2  |
| Pontiac .....  | 79  | 59             | 70                         | 51.0                            | 26.0                                  | 12.4  | 31                                  | 372  | 3.2   | 55.4   | 111.9  | D     | 11.8    | 13.0  |
| Port Huron .....   | D   | 47             | 37                         | 13.0                            | 19.8                                  | D   | 25                                  | 279  | 1.8   | 26.1   | 62.8   | 1.8   | 6.4     | 2.2   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 3 167          | 3 039                      | 1 428.0                         | 951.1                                 | D   | 1 397                               | 17 005   | 147.1   | 2 347.8  | 5 944.9  | D     | 433.6   | 413.6 |
| FLINT, MI MSA .....  | 351   | 394            | 417                        | 185.7                           | 95.4                                  | 86.1  | 200                                 | 2 042  | 15.1  | 216.7  | 522.3  | D     | 43.3    | 22.4  |
| Flint .....  | 96  | 191            | 160                        | 85.9                            | 44.9                                  | 56.8  | 94                                  | 1 045  | 8.1   | 117.0  | 280.6  | 8.6   | 30.1    | 8.5   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 255   | 204            | 257                        | 99.9                            | 50.5                                  | 29.3  | 106                                 | 997  | 7.0   | 99.7   | 241.7  | D     | 13.2    | 13.9  |
| GRAND RAPIDS, MI MSA .....                                       | 468   | 512            | 589                        | 255.0                           | 174.5                                 | 157.3   | 272                                 | 3 113  | 29.4  | 378.3  | 979.8  | 47.8  | 100.4   | 51.1  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | D              | 261                        | D                               | D                                     | D   | 121                                 | 1 543  | 15.0  | 211.6  | 518.7  | 14.7  | D       | D     |
| Grand Rapids .....   | 69  | 127            | 209                        | 69.1                            | 48.2                                  | 69.7  | 102                                 | 1 306  | 13.2  | 190.2  | 464.3  | 14.0  | 40.7    | 14.4  |
| Holland (part) .....   | D   | D              | 52                         | D                               | D                                     | D   | 20                                  | 237  | 1.8   | 21.4   | 54.4   | .6    | D       | D     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | D              | 328                        | D                               | D                                     | D   | 151                                 | 1 570  | 14.4  | 166.7  | 461.1  | 33.1  | D       | D     |
| JACKSON, MI MSA .....  | 120   | 112            | 80                         | 65.6                            | 26.5                                  | 20.4  | 55                                  | 636  | 5.8   | 95.0   | 217.6  | 7.0   | 12.2    | 9.8   |
| Jackson .....  | 31  | 36             | 33                         | 32.8                            | 15.6                                  | 13.2  | 28                                  | 379  | 4.2   | 75.1   | 169.7  | D     | 7.8     | 5.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 89  | 76             | 47                         | 32.8                            | 10.9                                  | 7.2   | 27                                  | 257  | 1.6   | 19.8   | 47.9   | D     | 4.4     | 4.6   |
| KALAMAZOO, MI MSA .....  | 213   | 178            | 185                        | 101.6                           | 66.9                                  | 66.3  | 113                                 | 1 155  | 10.2  | 145.9  | 332.8  | D     | 29.2    | 19.2  |
| Kalamazoo .....  | 13  | 71             | 109                        | 41.6                            | 32.9                                  | 21.8  | 60                                  | 667  | 6.1   | 92.3   | 204.3  | 9.7   | 19.6    | 7.3   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 200   | 107            | 76                         | 60.0                            | 34.1                                  | 44.5  | 53                                  | 488  | 4.1   | 53.7   | 128.5  | D     | 9.7     | 11.9  |
| LANSING-EAST LANSING, MI MSA .....                               | D   | 371            | 360                        | 183.8                           | 103.2                                 | 84.7  | 182                                 | 1 952  | 14.3  | 204.0  | 509.4  | D     | 40.4    | 25.2  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 108   | 145            | 216                        | 70.0                            | 44.9                                  | 56.0  | 103                                 | 1 018  | 9.1   | 135.8  | 328.7  | D     | 25.2    | 10.4  |
| East Lansing .....   | -   | 20             | 17                         | 14.0                            | 19.5                                  | 7.2   | 31                                  | 166  | 1.1   | 15.7   | 36.3   | D     | .3      | 2.5   |
| Lansing .....  | 108   | 126            | 200                        | 56.1                            | 25.4                                  | 48.9  | 72                                  | 852  | 8.1   | 120.1  | 292.5  | 11.3  | 24.9    | 7.9   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 226            | 143                        | 113.8                           | 58.3                                  | 28.7  | 79                                  | 934  | 5.1   | 68.3   | 180.7  | D     | 15.2    | 14.8  |
| MUSKEGON, MI MSA .....   | 112   | 130            | 92                         | 62.9                            | D                                     | D   | 58                                  | 661  | 4.5   | 60.4   | 159.9  | 4.7   | 15.3    | 13.3  |
| Muskegon .....   | 26  | 42             | 37                         | 19.9                            | 12.3                                  | 8.2   | 19                                  | 342  | 2.3   | 36.9   | 94.2   | -     | 7.4     | 5.9   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 86  | 88             | 55                         | 43.0                            | D                                     | D   | 39                                  | 319  | 2.2   | 23.5   | 65.7   | 4.7   | 7.9     | 7.4   |
| SAGINAW-BAY CITY-MIDLAND, MI MSA .....                           | 258   | 397            | 340                        | 201.7                           | 108.6                                 | 82.1  | 182                                 | 1 790  | 12.6  | 167.2  | 429.1  | D     | 38.3    | 25.9  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 157            | 156                        | 89.0                            | 55.9                                  | 21.8  | D                                   | 1 004  | 7.1   | 102.5  | 256.7  | D     | D       | D     |
| Bay City .....   | D   | 43             | 50                         | 26.1                            | 25.8                                  | 7.4   | 18                                  | 278  | 1.6   | 24.3   | 58.1   | D     | 3.9     | 2.1   |
| Midland .....  | D   | 63             | 48                         | 31.3                            | 17.1                                  | 7.9   | D                                   | 286  | 2.1   | 27.9   | 69.3   | D     | 3.3     | D     |
| Saginaw .....  | D   | 52             | 59                         | 31.7                            | 13.0                                  | 6.4   | 26                                  | 440  | 3.5   | 50.3   | 129.3  | 5.5   | D       | 9.4   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 240            | 184                        | 112.7                           | 52.7                                  | 60.4  | D                                   | 786  | 5.5   | 64.7   | 172.4  | D     | D       | D     |
| MINNESOTA .....  | 2 248   | 3 818          | 3 487                      | 2 053.5                         | 905.1                                 | 743.7   | 1 761                               | 19 996   | 198.0   | 2 534.7  | 6 472.1  | 432.5 | 462.5   | 386.3 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D   | 2 593          | 2 482                      | 1 399.4                         | 656.7                                 | 566.3   | 1 297                               | 14 248   | 163.2   | 2 177.6  | 5 464.4  | D     | D       | 327.8 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 930            | 774                        | 499.6                           | 224.5                                 | 174.0   | 618                                 | 6 880  | 89.4  | 1 269.2  | 3 153.8  | D     | 176.5   | D     |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA .....  | 156   | 253            | 149                        | 127.0                           | 52.3                                  | 39.9  | 118                                 | 1 151  | 9.5   | 127.4  | 323.1  | 23.5  | 20.7    | 13.0  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 130            | 78                         | D                               | 34.9                                  | D   | 72                                  | 722  | 6.2   | 84.2   | 197.0  | D     | 10.1    | 6.6   |
| Duluth, MN .....   | 95  | 97             | 54                         | 46.9                            | 26.9                                  | 23.6  | 50                                  | 564  | 5.0   | 72.5   | 167.5  | 9.2   | 8.0     | 4.9   |
| Superior, WI .....   | D   | 33             | 24                         | D                               | 7.9                                   | D   | 22                                  | 158  | 1.2   | 11.7   | 29.6   | D     | 2.1     | 1.6   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 123            | 71                         | D                               | 17.5                                  | D   | 46                                  | 429  | 3.3   | 43.3   | 126.1  | D     | 10.6    | 6.4   |
| FARGO-MOODHEAD, ND-MN MSA<br>(see data under ND)                 |   |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     |  |   |  |  |       |         |       |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA .....                            | 1 616   | 2 119          | 2 122                      | 1 172.2                         | 545.0                                 | 474.5   | 1 092                               | 12 221   | 144.7   | 1 959.5  | 4 895.5  | 256.2 | 345.0   | 301.3 |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 590   | 638            | 539                        | 360.4                           | 173.3                                 | 156.4   | 474                                 | 5 486  | 75.9  | 1 104.1  | 2 738.6  | 188.6 | 151.6   | 119.7 |
| Bloomington, MN .....  | 89  | 64             | 167                        | 50.0                            | 18.9                                  | 22.6  | 81                                  | 636  | 11.7  | 156.8  | 404.4  | 73.9  | 34.0    | 27.2  |
| Minneapolis, MN .....  | 253   | 315            | 195                        | 167.2                           | 104.8                                 | 92.4  | 237                                 | 3 137  | 42.9  | 658.3  | 1 604.7  | 86.2  | 76.4    | 73.8  |
| St. Paul, MN .....   | 248   | 259            | 176                        | 143.1                           | 49.5                                  | 41.3  | 156                                 | 1 713  | 21.2  | 289.1  | 729.5  | 28.5  | 41.2    | 18.6  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 026   | 1 481          | 1 583                      | 811.9                           | 371.7                                 | 318.2   | 618                                 | 6 735  | 68.9  | 855.3  | 2 156.9  | 67.6  | 193.4   | 181.6 |
| ROCHESTER, MN MSA .....  | 87  | 102            | 112                        | 54.0                            | 32.3                                  | 22.9  | 47                                  | 393  | 5.0   | 44.2   | 125.3  | 37.8  | D       | 6.8   |
| Rochester .....  | D   | 92             | 87                         | 42.4                            | 31.2                                  | 22.2  | 44                                  | 333  | 4.5   | 41.6   | 117.0  | D     | 5.1     | 6.3   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 9              | 26                         | 11.6                            | 1.0                                   | .7  | 4                                   | 60   | 4   | 2.6  | 8.3  | D     | D       | 6     |
| ST. CLOUD, MN MSA .....  | 81  | 136            | 130                        | 72.2                            | 29.7                                  | 23.5  | 63                                  | 651  | 5.0   | 56.5   | 143.8  | 9.2   | D       | 9.5   |
| St. Cloud .....  | 68  | 59             | 74                         | 33.8                            | 22.9                                  | 12.4  | 33                                  | 355  | 3.0   | 41.1   | 98.7   | 6.8   | 9.3     | 4.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 13  | 77             | 56                         | 38.4                            | 6.8                                   | 11.1  | 30                                  | 296  | 2.0   | 15.4   | 45.1   | 2.5   | D       | 5.4   |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                 |  |               |           |   |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|---|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |   |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                  |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |   |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                               | 13                                     | 14            | 15        |   |
| MISSISSIPPI .....  | 47 232.7                        | -                                   | 2 598 000          | 55                    | 2 520 638        | 35.20    | .98                                      | 11.5                       | 3.1           | 13.7   | 827 169                          | 2.97                                   | 20.4          | 642 704   | 16.6  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 4 647.2                         | -                                   | 760 603            | 164                   | 716 185          | 29.86    | 1.14                                     | 8.6                        | 6.2           | 26.9   | 234 658                          | 2.96                                   | 19.4          | 182 363   | 16.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 165.9                           | 1.5                                 | 328 812            | 1 982                 | 321 200          | 37.03    | 1.24                                     | 9.6                        | 2.4           | 18.7   | 112 330                          | 2.73                                   | 24.2          | 80 555    | 20.4  |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA .....                                    | 1 058.8                         | -                                   | 197 391            | 186                   | 182 202          | 18.02    | 1.90                                     | 9.1                        | 8.3           | 19.9   | 60 384                           | 2.86                                   | 21.2          | 45 974    | 15.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 42.1                            | 6.0                                 | 89 917             | 2 136                 | 88 987           | 20.98    | 2.31                                     | 10.1                       | 1.0           | -3     | 30 807                           | 2.63                                   | 25.8          | 21 789    | 17.7  |
| Biloxi .....   | 19.7                            | -                                   | 48 685             | 2 471                 | 49 311           | 17.70    | 2.88                                     | 8.6                        | -1.3          | 1.7    | 16 096                           | 2.67                                   | 24.9          | 11 544    | 15.9  |
| Gulfport .....   | 22.4                            | 12.0                                | 41 232             | 1 841                 | 39 676           | 25.06    | 1.61                                     | 11.9                       | 3.9           | -2.7   | 14 711                           | 2.60                                   | 26.9          | 10 245    | 19.6  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 016.7                         | -2                                  | 107 474            | 106                   | 93 215           | 15.20    | 1.51                                     | 8.1                        | 15.3          | 48.7   | 29 577                           | 3.09                                   | 16.3          | 24 185    | 13.3  |
| JACKSON, MS MSA .....  | 2 374.1                         | -                                   | 382 378            | 161                   | 362 038          | 41.28    | .78                                      | 9.4                        | 5.6           | 25.4   | 120 354                          | 2.91                                   | 20.8          | 91 362    | 18.9  |
| Jackson .....  | 106.2                           | -                                   | 208 810            | 1 966                 | 202 895          | 47.00    | .74                                      | 9.7                        | 2.9           | 31.8   | 71 490                           | 2.76                                   | 23.9          | 51 234    | 22.2  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 267.9                         | -                                   | 173 568            | 77                    | 159 143          | 33.99    | .83                                      | 8.9                        | 9.1           | 18.2   | 48 864                           | 3.13                                   | 16.2          | 40 128    | 14.5  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |   |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA .....   | 731.4                           | -                                   | 123 556            | 169                   | 118 015          | 18.74    | 1.26                                     | 6.3                        | 4.7           | 34.1   | 37 589                           | 3.10                                   | 15.8          | 30 711    | 12.8  |
| Pascagoula .....   | 17.6                            | -                                   | 30 085             | 1 709                 | 29 318           | 16.78    | 1.37                                     | 7.4                        | 2.6           | 7.5    | 10 033                           | 2.81                                   | 21.3          | 7 532     | 16.2  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 713.8                           | -                                   | 93 471             | 131                   | 88 697           | 19.39    | 1.22                                     | 6.0                        | 5.4           | 46.1   | 27 556                           | 3.21                                   | 13.8          | 23 179    | 11.7  |
| MISSOURI .....   | 68 945.1                        | -                                   | 5 008 000          | 73                    | 4 916 686        | 10.46    | 1.05                                     | 13.2                       | 1.9           | 5.1    | 1 793 399                        | 2.67                                   | 23.8          | 1 311 652 | 12.6  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 9 650.8                         | -                                   | 3 277 584          | 340                   | 3 226 412        | 14.33    | 1.26                                     | 11.7                       | 1.6           | 1.8    | 1 178 149                        | 2.68                                   | 24.3          | 847 834   | 14.6  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 576.0                           | 1.0                                 | 1 234 330          | 2 143                 | 1 249 384        | 27.33    | 1.91                                     | 14.4                       | -1.2          | -14.0  | 485 099                          | 2.49                                   | 32.0          | 305 899   | 22.1  |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA .....   | 686.8                           | -                                   | 106 078            | 154                   | 100 376          | 6.38     | .97                                      | 7.6                        | 5.7           | 24.0   | 35 296                           | 2.51                                   | 25.5          | 22 293    | 12.0  |
| Columbia .....   | 42.4                            | 1.2                                 | 63 294             | 1 493                 | 62 061           | 8.75     | 1.13                                     | 7.6                        | 2.0           | 5.5    | 21 452                           | 2.34                                   | 30.1          | 11 653    | 15.4  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 644.4                           | -1                                  | 42 784             | 66                    | 38 315           | 2.54     | .71                                      | 7.5                        | 11.7          | 73.2   | 13 844                           | 2.75                                   | 18.5          | 10 640    | 8.2   |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA .....   | 1 267.9                         | -                                   | 131 886            | 104                   | 127 513          | .89      | .66                                      | 14.5                       | 3.4           | 13.0   | 48 436                           | 2.58                                   | 24.4          | 35 693    | 10.5  |
| Joplin .....   | 29.5                            | -7                                  | 39 650             | 1 344                 | 38 893           | 2.01     | .85                                      | 15.9                       | 1.9           | -9     | 16 045                           | 2.35                                   | 31.1          | 10 566    | 14.8  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 238.4                         | Z                                   | 92 236             | 74                    | 88 620           | .40      | .58                                      | 13.8                       | 4.1           | 20.4   | 32 391                           | 2.70                                   | 21.1          | 25 127    | 8.6   |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA .....                                     | 5 017.1                         | -                                   | 1 476 715          | 294                   | 1 433 458        | 12.57    | 2.34                                     | 10.5                       | 3.0           | 4.4    | 529 012                          | 2.66                                   | 23.8          | 383 009   | 13.7  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 481.6                           | 1.3                                 | 685 373            | 1 423                 | 680 160          | 24.88    | 3.54                                     | 11.7                       | .8            | -5.4   | 257 383                          | 2.58                                   | 28.4          | 172 358   | 19.2  |
| Kansas City, MO .....  | 316.3                           | -                                   | 443 075            | 1 401                 | 448 159          | 27.38    | 3.28                                     | 12.3                       | -1.1          | -11.7  | 175 227                          | 2.51                                   | 30.8          | 112 358   | 20.1  |
| Kansas City, KS .....  | 107.4                           | -                                   | 160 468            | 1 494                 | 161 087          | 25.34    | 4.85                                     | 11.7                       | -4            | -4.2   | 59 655                           | 2.68                                   | 25.1          | 42 498    | 20.0  |
| Leavenworth, KS .....  | 21.1                            | -                                   | 35 068             | 1 662                 | 33 656           | 14.25    | 3.17                                     | 10.4                       | 4.2           | 33.8   | 10 480                           | 2.75                                   | 23.9          | 7 685     | 13.0  |
| Olathe, KS .....   | 36.8                            | 20.3                                | 46 762             | 1 271                 | 37 258           | 2.41     | 1.23                                     | 4.9                        | 25.5          | 107.9  | 12 221                           | 2.99                                   | 14.6          | 9 817     | 9.6   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 535.5                         | -1                                  | 791 342            | 174                   | 753 298          | 1.45     | 1.25                                     | 9.5                        | 5.1           | 15.1   | 271 629                          | 2.74                                   | 19.4          | 210 651   | 9.3   |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA .....   | 409.2                           | -                                   | 86 392             | 211                   | 87 888           | 2.98     | 1.76                                     | 15.3                       | -1.7          | 1.1    | 32 917                           | 2.60                                   | 25.9          | 23 457    | 12.7  |
| St. Joseph .....   | 44.3                            | -                                   | 74 860             | 1 690                 | 76 691           | 3.42     | 1.85                                     | 15.9                       | -2.4          | 5.4    | 29 088                           | 2.56                                   | 27.1          | 20 307    | 13.9  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 364.9                           | -                                   | 11 532             | 32                    | 11 197           | -        | 1.13                                     | 11.1                       | 3.0           | -21.0  | 3 829                            | 2.92                                   | 16.1          | 3 150     | 5.5   |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA .....                                       | 5 340.4                         | -                                   | 2 398 392          | 449                   | 2 376 998        | 17.16    | .94                                      | 11.7                       | .9            | -2.2   | 844 814                          | 2.77                                   | 23.0          | 624 226   | 15.5  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 126.2                           | 3.6                                 | 638 913            | 5 063                 | 658 230          | 40.67    | 1.16                                     | 16.2                       | -2.9          | -22.2  | 251 101                          | 2.57                                   | 32.9          | 159 461   | 28.2  |
| St. Charles, MO .....  | 16.0                            | 30.1                                | 47 216             | 2 951                 | 37 379           | 1.72     | .63                                      | 9.9                        | 26.3          | 17.4   | 13 537                           | 2.69                                   | 22.8          | 10 008    | 12.1  |
| St. Louis, MO .....  | 61.4                            | -                                   | 429 296            | 6 992                 | 453 085          | 45.55    | 1.22                                     | 17.6                       | -5.3          | -27.2  | 178 048                          | 2.49                                   | 36.0          | 106 901   | 30.8  |
| Alton, IL .....  | 15.0                            | 4.9                                 | 33 137             | 2 209                 | 34 171           | 20.81    | 1.18                                     | 16.4                       | -3.0          | -13.9  | 12 993                           | 2.57                                   | 28.0          | 8 961     | 19.5  |
| Belleville, IL .....   | 12.2                            | -                                   | 42 209             | 3 460                 | 41 580           | 1.81     | .90                                      | 19.2                       | 1.5           | .9     | 16 323                           | 2.45                                   | 29.4          | 11 112    | 13.5  |
| East St. Louis, IL .....   | 13.4                            | -                                   | 51 332             | 3 831                 | 55 200           | 95.56    | .94                                      | 8.9                        | -7.0          | -21.3  | 16 730                           | 3.29                                   | 24.3          | 12 281    | 48.8  |
| Granite City, IL .....   | 8.2                             | -                                   | 35 723             | 4 356                 | 36 815           | .20      | 1.61                                     | 11.8                       | -3.0          | -9.5   | 13 470                           | 2.71                                   | 22.1          | 10 198    | 15.2  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 5 214.2                         | -1                                  | 1 759 479          | 337                   | 1 718 768        | 8.16     | .86                                      | 10.0                       | 2.4           | 8.5    | 593 713                          | 2.86                                   | 18.9          | 464 765   | 11.1  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA .....  | 1 241.4                         | -                                   | 217 218            | 175                   | 207 704          | 1.45     | .66                                      | 11.9                       | 4.6           | 23.6   | 77 178                           | 2.57                                   | 23.6          | 55 641    | 11.3  |
| Springfield .....  | 66.1                            | 1.8                                 | 136 939            | 2 072                 | 133 116          | 2.15     | .73                                      | 13.2                       | 2.9           | 10.8   | 51 702                           | 2.40                                   | 28.4          | 34 106    | 14.1  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 175.3                         | -1                                  | 80 279             | 68                    | 74 588           | .21      | .54                                      | 9.5                        | 7.6           | 55.5   | 25 476                           | 2.91                                   | 14.0          | 21 535    | 6.9   |
| MONTANA .....  | 145 388.2                       | -                                   | 824 000            | 6                     | 786 690          | .23      | 1.27                                     | 10.7                       | 4.7           | 13.3   | 283 742                          | 2.70                                   | 23.4          | 205 290   | 9.8   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 322.9                         | -                                   | 200 556            | 38                    | 188 731          | .67      | 2.24                                     | 9.4                        | 6.3           | 11.6   | 69 276                           | 2.66                                   | 23.5          | 49 997    | 11.2  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 45.2                            | 24.2                                | 128 605            | 2 845                 | 123 523          | .49      | 2.34                                     | 11.1                       | 4.1           | 1.5    | 48 144                           | 2.51                                   | 27.3          | 32 531    | 13.2  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA .....   | 2 624.1                         | -                                   | 118 741            | 45                    | 108 035          | .27      | 2.68                                     | 9.1                        | 9.9           | 23.7   | 39 891                           | 2.66                                   | 23.4          | 28 684    | 11.1  |
| Billings .....   | 28.7                            | 41.4                                | 69 836             | 2 433                 | 66 798           | .38      | 3.09                                     | 10.8                       | 4.5           | 8.5    | 26 265                           | 2.48                                   | 27.8          | 17 463    | 13.2  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 595.4                         | -3                                  | 48 905             | 19                    | 41 237           | .09      | 2.01                                     | 6.3                        | 18.6          | 59.9   | 13 626                           | 3.01                                   | 15.0          | 11 221    | 8.0   |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA .....  | 2 698.8                         | -                                   | 81 815             | 30                    | 80 696           | 1.22     | 1.66                                     | 9.9                        | 1.4           | -1.4   | 29 385                           | 2.66                                   | 23.7          | 21 313    | 11.2  |
| Great Falls .....  | 16.5                            | 2.5                                 | 58 769             | 3 562                 | 56 725           | .63      | 1.45                                     | 11.5                       | 3.6           | -5.6   | 21 879                           | 2.54                                   | 26.7          | 15 068    | 13.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 682.3                         | Z                                   | 23 046             | 9                     | 23 971           | 2.61     | 2.14                                     | 6.1                        | -3.9          | 10.4   | 7 506                            | 3.02                                   | 14.9          | 6 245     | 6.2   |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 76 643.9                        | -                                   | 1 606 000          | 21                    | 1 569 825        | 3.08     | 1.79                                     | 13.1                       | 2.3           | 5.7    | 571 400                          | 2.66                                   | 24.3          | 411 708   | 9.8   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 053.7                         | -                                   | 739 644            | 360                   | 708 018          | 6.67     | 1.97                                     | 9.5                        | 4.5           | 8.9    | 255 174                          | 2.68                                   | 24.6          | 178 899   | 13.4  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 158.0                           | 4.7                                 | 514 334            | 3 256                 | 486 187          | 8.50     | 2.07                                     | 11.6                       | 5.8           | -2.1   | 183 399                          | 2.54                                   | 28.1          | 120 759   | 15.9  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA .....  | 839.0                           | -                                   | 203 021            | 242                   | 192 884          | 1.83     | 1.49                                     | 10.1                       | 5.3           | 14.8   | 71 769                           | 2.52                                   | 26.1          | 47 579    | 11.3  |
| Lincoln .....  | 60.9                            | 1.5                                 | 180 378            | 2 962                 | 171 932          | 2.00     | 1.60                                     | 10.3                       | 4.9           | 15.0   | 64 934                           | 2.46                                   | 27.5          | 41 775    | 12.3  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 778.1                           | -1                                  | 22 643             | 29                    | 20 952           | .37      | .64                                      | 8.7                        | 8.1           | 13.5   | 6 835                            | 3.01                                   | 13.0          | 5 804     | 4.2   |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 1 910.4                         | -                                   | 607 385            | 318                   | 585 122          | 7.54     | 2.02                                     | 9.6                        | 3.8           | 5.2    | 208 492                          | 2.75                                   | 23.7          | 150 372   | 14.0  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 135.9                           | 4.8                                 | 390 959            | 2 877                 | 370 704          | 10.33    | 2.24                                     | 12.2                       | 5.5           | -9.0   | 139 337                          | 2.60                                   | 27.8          | 94 111    | 17.5  |
| Omaha, NE .....  | 97.1                            | 6.8                                 | 334 016            | 3 440                 | 314 255          | 12.05    | 2.33                                     | 12.2                       | 6.3           | -9.4   | 118 465                          | 2.59                                   | 28.5          | 78 984    | 17.7  |
| Council Bluffs, IA .....   | 38.8                            | -                                   | 56 943             | 1 468                 | 56 449           | .74      | 1.75                                     | 12.3                       | .9            | -6.5   | 20 872                           | 2.67                                   | 23.9          | 15 127    | 15.9  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 774.5                         | -3                                  | 216 426            | 122                   | 214 418          | 2.71     | 1.64                                     | 5.1                        | .9            | 44.2   | 69 155                           | 3.04                                   | 15.4          | 56 261    | 8.2   |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                     |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |   |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982                |   |                   | Deaths, 1982                      |  |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                |      |  |                |                                      |        |     |
|--|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------|--|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------|-----|
|  | Total                       | Percent<br>to<br>mothers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total                             | Rate <sup>1</sup>                      | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                |      |  |                | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup> |        |     |
|  |                             |   |                   |                                   |  |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built— |      | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |                                      |        |     |
|  | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940                                     | Total             | Percent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | (Dol.)                               |                |                          |                |      |  |                |                                      |        |     |
| 16   | 17                          | 18  | 19                | 20                                | 21                                     | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25             | 26   | 27   | 28             | 29                                   | 30     |     |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 45 971                      | 21.9  | 17.9              | 23 283                            | 9.1                                    | 15.4                                 | 911 627        | 904 078                  | 32.5           | 15.6 | 8.0  | 827 169        | 71.0                                 | 31 400 | 180 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 13 058                      | 18.8  | 17.6              | 5 505                             | 7.4                                    | 14.4                                 | 259 846        | 257 489                  | 36.7           | 9.1  | 13.4   | 234 658        | 68.4                                 | 38 100 | 219 |
| Inside central cities  | 6 339                       | 19.2  | 19.5              | 2 772                             | 8.5                                    | 15.5                                 | 121 029        | 120 881                  | 25.5           | 10.2 | 20.3   | 112 330        | 57.6                                 | NA     | NA  |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA  | 3 465                       | 21.4  | 18.1              | 1 546                             | 8.1                                    | 12.4                                 | 70 491         | 69 232                   | 32.8           | 11.5 | 14.4   | 60 384         | 64.6                                 | 35 400 | 209 |
| Inside central cities  | 1 897                       | 22.8  | 20.8              | 844                               | 9.3                                    | 15.8                                 | 34 005         | 33 904                   | 22.8           | 14.5 | 21.5   | 30 807         | 51.9                                 | NA     | NA  |
| Biloxi   | 1 043                       | 21.6  | 20.7              | 354                               | 7.0                                    | 16.3                                 | 17 913         | 17 852                   | 26.8           | 14.3 | 23.3   | 16 096         | 45.2                                 | 33 800 | 208 |
| Gulfport   | 854                         | 24.4  | 21.0              | 490                               | 12.0                                   | 15.2                                 | 16 092         | 16 052                   | 18.2           | 14.8 | 19.4   | 14 711         | 59.2                                 | 33 800 | 202 |
| Outside central cities   | 1 568                       | 19.6  | 15.6              | 702                               | 7.0                                    | 8.3                                  | 36 486         | 35 328                   | 42.5           | 8.7  | 7.7  | 29 577         | 77.8                                 | NA     | NA  |
| JACKSON, MS MSA  | 6 623                       | 17.5  | 17.8              | 2 921                             | 7.9                                    | 15.7                                 | 129 576        | 129 271                  | 35.6           | 8.9  | 14.4   | 120 354        | 67.1                                 | 41 600 | 224 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 796                       | 17.4  | 18.6              | 1 726                             | 8.5                                    | 15.8                                 | 75 644         | 75 604                   | 26.4           | 8.6  | 18.9   | 71 490         | 59.8                                 | 40 000 | 226 |
| Inside central cities  | 2 827                       | 17.6  | 16.9              | 1 195                             | 7.1                                    | 15.6                                 | 53 932         | 53 667                   | 48.5           | 9.2  | 8.1  | 48 864         | 77.9                                 | NA     | NA  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |                             |   |                   |                                   |  |                                      |                |                          |                |      |  |                |                                      |        |     |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA   | 2 183                       | 19.9  | 17.7              | 711                               | 5.8                                    | 13.7                                 | 42 635         | 41 896                   | 41.2           | 6.2  | 12.5   | 37 589         | 73.7                                 | 34 500 | 229 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 646                         | 19.3  | 21.4              | 202                               | 6.7                                    | 12.4                                 | 11 380         | 11 373                   | 27.7           | 7.5  | 26.4   | 10 033         | 59.4                                 | 33 300 | 224 |
| Outside central city   | 1 537                       | 20.2  | 16.5              | 509                               | 5.5                                    | 14.3                                 | 31 255         | 30 523                   | 46.2           | 5.7  | 7.3  | 27 556         | 78.9                                 | NA     | NA  |
| MISSOURI   | 76 804                      | 14.9  | 15.5              | 48 277                            | 9.8                                    | 11.7                                 | 1 988 915      | 1 961 163                | 23.9           | 29.4 | 11.4   | 1 793 399      | 69.6                                 | 36 700 | 211 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 51 974                      | 13.9  | 16.0              | 29 376                            | 9.1                                    | 11.7                                 | 1 270 166      | 1 265 772                | 22.1           | 27.7 | 15.5   | 1 178 149      | 66.7                                 | 40 900 | 223 |
| Inside central cities  | 21 407                      | 18.8  | 17.2              | 14 474                            | 11.7                                   | 14.5                                 | 536 446        | 536 082                  | 12.3           | 43.7 | 21.6   | 485 099        | 54.1                                 | NA     | NA  |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA   | 1 517                       | 9.4   | 14.6              | 573                               | 5.5                                    | 12.5                                 | 37 419         | 37 384                   | 38.8           | 14.1 | 16.2   | 35 296         | 56.4                                 | 46 200 | 237 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 847                         | 10.4  | 13.4              | 352                               | 5.6                                    | 15.3                                 | 22 690         | 22 676                   | 29.0           | 14.8 | 24.9   | 21 452         | 45.6                                 | 49 500 | 236 |
| Outside central city   | 670                         | 8.2   | 16.5              | 221                               | 5.4                                    | 9.0                                  | 14 729         | 14 708                   | 54.0           | 13.1 | 2.8  | 13 844         | 73.0                                 | NA     | NA  |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA   | 1 898                       | 17.2  | 14.6              | 1 466                             | 11.3                                   | 11.6                                 | 52 275         | 52 185                   | 21.7           | 37.2 | 6.0  | 48 436         | 73.8                                 | 26 600 | 165 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 601                         | 16.3  | 15.2              | 528                               | 13.4                                   | 11.6                                 | 17 372         | 17 362                   | 14.2           | 39.4 | 10.5   | 16 045         | 64.0                                 | 25 600 | 174 |
| Outside central city   | 1 297                       | 17.6  | 14.4              | 938                               | 10.4                                   | 11.6                                 | 34 903         | 34 823                   | 25.4           | 36.0 | 3.7  | 32 391         | 78.6                                 | NA     | NA  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA   | 23 535                      | 13.9  | 16.2              | 12 198                            | 8.4                                    | 12.7                                 | 570 093        | 569 171                  | 24.0           | 24.4 | 16.8   | 529 012        | 66.8                                 | 43 200 | 235 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 12 333                      | 17.2  | 18.0              | 6 685                             | 9.8                                    | 15.8                                 | 280 837        | 280 596                  | 15.7           | 34.3 | 22.5   | 257 383        | 59.9                                 | NA     | NA  |
| Inside central cities  | 7 835                       | 17.5  | 17.6              | 4 642                             | 10.4                                   | 16.2                                 | 191 904        | 191 801                  | 12.8           | 36.5 | 26.3   | 175 227        | 57.9                                 | 34 600 | 215 |
| Kansas City, MO  | 3 215                       | 19.5  | 19.8              | 1 570                             | 9.7                                    | 15.6                                 | 64 474         | 64 374                   | 14.5           | 31.9 | 15.3   | 59 655         | 64.6                                 | 28 400 | 209 |
| Leavenworth, KS  | 427                         | 16.9  | 12.7              | 311                               | 9.3                                    | 16.4                                 | 11 425         | 11 419                   | 19.7           | 40.6 | 14.0   | 10 480         | 54.6                                 | 36 800 | 233 |
| Olathe, KS   | 856                         | 6.2   | 20.3              | 162                               | 3.8                                    | 12.9                                 | 13 034         | 13 002                   | 60.4           | 7.1  | 10.5   | 12 021         | 69.4                                 | 61 400 | 294 |
| Outside central cities   | 11 202                      | 10.3  | 14.5              | 5 513                             | 7.2                                    | 9.2                                  | 289 256        | 288 575                  | 32.1           | 14.7 | 11.3   | 271 629        | 73.3                                 | NA     | NA  |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA   | 1 360                       | 18.7  | 15.7              | 1 087                             | 12.5                                   | 13.2                                 | 36 200         | 36 099                   | 16.7           | 50.1 | 10.3   | 32 917         | 68.7                                 | 29 000 | 181 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 187                       | 19.5  | 15.7              | 984                               | 13.0                                   | 13.5                                 | 31 945         | 31 904                   | 14.7           | 51.7 | 11.6   | 29 088         | 66.8                                 | 28 600 | 180 |
| Outside central city   | 173                         | 12.7  | 15.4              | 103                               | 9.2                                    | 11.6                                 | 4 255          | 4 195                    | 32.6           | 38.1 | 4  | 3 829          | 82.7                                 | NA     | NA  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA   | 38 736                      | 14.1  | 16.3              | 21 774                            | 9.2                                    | 11.5                                 | 907 280        | 902 510                  | 19.6           | 27.8 | 13.4   | 844 814        | 68.3                                 | 41 800 | 226 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 12 333                      | 22.0  | 19.0              | 8 686                             | 13.4                                   | 14.4                                 | 280 493        | 280 293                  | 6.2            | 53.4 | 18.8   | 251 101        | 50.7                                 | NA     | NA  |
| Inside central cities  | 701                         | 12.1  | 15.2              | 270                               | 5.9                                    | 7.1                                  | 14 344         | 14 339                   | 31.6           | 16.5 | 12.7   | 13 537         | 69.6                                 | 45 700 | 236 |
| St. Louis, MO  | 8 250                       | 22.4  | 18.9              | 6 354                             | 14.5                                   | 14.3                                 | 202 113        | 201 960                  | 3.7            | 60.6 | 21.2   | 178 048        | 45.2                                 | 26 400 | 186 |
| Alton, IL  | 570                         | 20.2  | 17.0              | 425                               | 12.7                                   | 21.1                                 | 13 859         | 13 850                   | 4.0            | 50.1 | 7.4  | 12 993         | 68.2                                 | 27 100 | 191 |
| Bellefontaine, IL  | 627                         | 8.6   | 15.1              | 644                               | 15.5                                   | 9.6                                  | 17 133         | 17 121                   | 12.2           | 39.2 | 17.6   | 16 323         | 66.6                                 | 42 100 | 237 |
| East St. Louis, IL   | 1 619                       | 32.0  | 30.3              | 633                               | 11.9                                   | 18.5                                 | 18 895         | 18 879                   | 9.3            | 33.8 | 18.0   | 16 730         | 49.4                                 | 16 300 | 185 |
| Granite City, IL   | 566                         | 17.1  | 15.7              | 360                               | 10.0                                   | 10.6                                 | 14 149         | 14 144                   | 6.9            | 33.9 | 11.1   | 13 470         | 70.5                                 | 33 200 | 210 |
| Outside central cities   | 26 403                      | 10.4  | 15.3              | 13 088                            | 7.6                                    | 10.2                                 | 626 787        | 622 217                  | 25.6           | 16.2 | 11.0   | 593 713        | 75.8                                 | NA     | NA  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA  | 3 000                       | 13.6  | 14.2              | 1 817                             | 8.6                                    | 10.7                                 | 83 547         | 83 441                   | 34.2           | 21.5 | 11.8   | 77 178         | 68.4                                 | 35 900 | 203 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 986                       | 15.4  | 14.8              | 1 344                             | 10.0                                   | 12.1                                 | 56 078         | 56 040                   | 28.2           | 22.4 | 17.2   | 51 702         | 60.9                                 | 33 900 | 204 |
| Outside central city   | 1 014                       | 10.3  | 13.3              | 473                               | 6.2                                    | 7.9                                  | 27 469         | 27 401                   | 46.7           | 19.8 | .9   | 25 476         | 83.7                                 | NA     | NA  |
| MONTANA  | 14 550                      | 11.4  | 18.1              | 6 631                             | 8.2                                    | 10.1                                 | 328 465        | 315 015                  | 30.7           | 30.3 | 9.9  | 283 742        | 68.6                                 | 46 400 | 200 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 422                       | 10.9  | 17.7              | 1 383                             | 7.1                                    | 10.8                                 | 74 955         | 74 587                   | 29.3           | 20.4 | 12.9   | 69 276         | 65.9                                 | 53 700 | 217 |
| Inside central cities  | 2 184                       | 12.1  | 17.3              | 1 062                             | 8.4                                    | 11.0                                 | 52 000         | 51 969                   | 22.8           | 21.8 | 16.5   | 48 144         | 62.4                                 | NA     | NA  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA   | 1 962                       | 10.4  | 17.3              | 754                               | 6.7                                    | 11.7                                 | 42 756         | 42 702                   | 34.8           | 17.3 | 10.9   | 39 891         | 67.5                                 | 58 100 | 231 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 211                       | 12.4  | 17.6              | 505                               | 7.3                                    | 9.9                                  | 28 000         | 27 992                   | 26.1           | 18.5 | 14.3   | 26 265         | 61.7                                 | 57 800 | 226 |
| Outside central city   | 751                         | 7.3   | 16.8              | 249                               | 5.6                                    | 14.6                                 | 14 756         | 14 710                   | 51.3           | 15.1 | 4.4  | 13 626         | 78.6                                 | NA     | NA  |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA  | 1 460                       | 11.5  | 18.2              | 629                               | 7.9                                    | 9.6                                  | 32 199         | 31 885                   | 22.0           | 24.6 | 15.5   | 29 385         | 63.8                                 | 47 400 | 203 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 973                         | 11.7  | 17.0              | 557                               | 9.7                                    | 12.3                                 | 24 000         | 23 977                   | 19.0           | 25.8 | 19.2   | 21 879         | 63.2                                 | 47 800 | 198 |
| Outside central city   | 487                         | 11.1  | 21.3              | 72                                | 3.1                                    | 4.1                                  | 8 199          | 7 908                    | 31.2           | 21.0 | 4.4  | 7 506          | 65.5                                 | NA     | NA  |
| NEBRASKA   | 26 961                      | 10.5  | 17.0              | 14 577                            | 9.2                                    | 10.0                                 | 624 829        | 618 699                  | 23.8           | 38.9 | 12.3   | 571 400        | 68.4                                 | 38 000 | 213 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 12 690                      | 10.6  | 17.5              | 5 270                             | 7.3                                    | 10.4                                 | 271 523        | 270 939                  | 27.6           | 25.7 | 20.6   | 255 174        | 63.3                                 | 42 800 | 228 |
| Inside central cities  | 8 523                       | 12.1  | 16.8              | 4 345                             | 8.6                                    | 11.3                                 | 194 583        | 194 485                  | 18.3           | 30.4 | 22.5   | 183 399        | 60.5                                 | NA     | NA  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA  | 3 237                       | 8.3   | 16.3              | 1 326                             | 6.7                                    | 9.3                                  | 76 378         | 76 332                   | 30.3           | 25.3 | 18.7   | 71 769         | 61.4                                 | 47 300 | 231 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 940                       | 8.5   | 16.6              | 1 223                             | 6.9                                    | 9.5                                  | 69 138         | 69 104                   | 29.1           | 24.5 | 20.5   | 64 934         | 58.9                                 | 46 800 | 231 |
| Outside central city   | 297                         | 6.7   | 13.7              | 103                               | 4.7                                    | 6.7                                  | 7 240          | 7 228                    | 41.7           | 33.3 | 1.9  | 6 835          | 85.0                                 | NA     | NA  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA   | 10 531                      | 11.7  | 17.7              | 4 549                             | 7.6                                    | 11.7                                 | 221 435        | 220 813                  | 25.0           | 28.0 | 20.2   | 208 492        | 65.1                                 | 39 500 | 225 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 591                       | 14.2  | 17.0              | 3 694                             | 9.5                                    | 12.7                                 | 147 394        | 147 284                  | 12.7           | 34.7 | 22.4   | 139 337        | 62.3                                 | NA     | NA  |
| Inside central cities  | 5 583                       | 14.0  | 16.9              | 3 122                             | 9.5                                    | 12.2                                 | 125 445        | 125 381                  | 12.3           | 33.7 | 23.6   | 118 465        | 61.3                                 | 34 400 | 213 |
| Omaha, NE  | 1 008                       | 15.3  | 17.8              | 572                               | 10.1                                   | 15.9                                 | 21 949         | 21 903                   | 15.0           | 40.1 | 15.9   | 20 872         | 68.2                                 | 30 100 | 220 |
| Outside central cities   | 3 940                       | 7.4   | 18.9              | 855                               | 4.1                                    | 9.9                                  | 74 041         | 73 529                   | 49.5           | 14.7 | 15.8   | 69 155         | 70.5                                 | NA     | NA  |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                     |                             |   |                   |                                   |  |                                      |                |                          |                |      |  |                |                                      |        |     |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |        |                                   |               | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |   |                |  |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---|---|----------------|--|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) |        | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |               | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |   | Establishments |  |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   | 1983  | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                      | Fam-<br>ilies | Total                                   | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |                |  |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40     | 41                                | 42            | 43                                      | 44  | 45             |  |
| MISSISSIPPI .....  | 62 097   | 3 334             | 54.8  | 12.3  | 1 074.0                             | 116.0            | 10.8              | 14 591  | 12 096  | 6 801  | 5 182                             | 23.9          | 18.7                                    | 3 126   | 39.1           |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 31 204   | 5 277             | 66.4  | 16.4  | 318.0                               | 28.7             | 9.0               | 17 702  | 15 287  | 8 202  | 6 199                             | 17.1          | 13.4                                    | 737   | 39.9           |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 25 220   | 7 672             | 70.4  | 20.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 819  | 6 658                             | 17.4          | 13.4                                    | 409   | 37.2           |  |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA .....                                    | 9 347  | 4 991             | 66.4  | 13.5  | 68.2                                | 6.9              | 10.1              | 15 629  | 13 364  | 7 746  | 5 793                             | 17.4          | 14.1                                    | 170   | 36.5           |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 7 636  | 8 334             | 68.6  | 15.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 161  | 6 030                             | 16.6          | 13.0                                    | 120   | 34.2           |  |
| Biloxi .....   | 3 789  | 7 454             | 70.4  | 14.3  | 15.4                                | 1.7              | 11.2              | 14 400  | 12 226  | 7 699  | 5 687                             | 16.1          | 12.7                                    | 47  | 36.2           |  |
| Gulfport .....   | 3 847  | 9 431             | 66.7  | 16.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 564  | 12 715  | 8 706  | 6 456                             | 17.1          | 13.3                                    | 73  | 32.9           |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 711  | 1 789             | 64.3  | 11.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 399  | 5 567                             | 18.2          | 15.1                                    | 50  | 42.0           |  |
| JACKSON, MS MSA .....  | 16 609   | 5 645             | 67.3  | 20.8  | 175.7                               | 12.6             | 7.2               | 18 129  | 15 287  | 8 527  | 6 475                             | 18.8          | 14.4                                    | 409   | 37.4           |  |
| Jackson .....  | 14 768   | 7 140             | 71.3  | 24.2  | 96.4                                | 6.9              | 7.2               | 17 736  | 14 800  | 9 115  | 6 920                             | 18.4          | 14.0                                    | 255   | 36.5           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 841  | 2 106             | 62.0  | 16.3  | 79.3                                | 5.7              | 7.2               | NA  | NA  | 7 820  | 5 907                             | 19.2          | 14.9                                    | 154   | 39.0           |  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |        |                                   |               |   |   |                |  |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA .....   | 5 187  | 4 859             | 67.5  | 11.3  | 45.6                                | 7.3              | 16.1              | 18 762  | 16 986  | 8 126  | 6 122                             | 12.1          | 10.0                                    | 86  | 46.5           |  |
| Pascagoula .....   | 2 816  | 9 294             | 69.7  | 13.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 701  | 16 075  | 8 731  | 6 754                             | 12.3          | 10.3                                    | 34  | 52.9           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 371  | 3 101             | 66.8  | 10.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 931  | 5 913                             | 12.0          | 9.9                                     | 52  | 42.3           |  |
| MISSOURI .....   | 212 455  | 4 823             | 63.5  | 13.9  | 2 379.0                             | 172.0            | 7.2               | 18 784  | 15 581  | 9 009  | 6 915                             | 12.2          | 9.1                                     | 7 069   | 34.9           |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | NA   | NA                | 67.5  | 16.4  | 1 624.7                             | 108.6            | 6.7               | 21 204  | 17 669  | 10 086 | 7 620                             | 10.0          | 7.1                                     | 4 964   | 36.1           |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 122 502  | 9 695             | 61.6  | 14.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 859  | 6 665                             | 16.4          | 11.7                                    | 2 402   | 38.7           |  |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA .....   | 6 357  | 6 254             | 79.7  | 34.7  | 59.0                                | 2.3              | 3.9               | 20 321  | 15 523  | 9 163  | 6 942                             | 12.7          | 5.9                                     | 79  | 27.8           |  |
| Columbia .....   | 4 494  | 7 078             | 83.5  | 42.9  | 36.0                                | 1.4              | 4.0               | 20 437  | 13 651  | 9 033  | 6 706                             | 17.5          | 7.2                                     | 64  | 28.1           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 863  | 4 883             | 74.8  | 24.0  | 23.0                                | .9               | 3.9               | NA  | NA  | 9 355  | 7 324                             | 6.3           | 4.6                                     | 15  | 26.7           |  |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA .....   | 5 253  | 4 069             | 62.3  | 10.5  | 58.4                                | 4.0              | 6.9               | 15 284  | 12 499  | 7 665  | 5 911                             | 13.7          | 10.2                                    | 254   | 40.2           |  |
| Joplin .....   | 3 130  | 7 939             | 65.2  | 13.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 525  | 11 749  | 8 356  | 6 273                             | 15.0          | 10.5                                    | 105   | 41.0           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 123  | 2 368             | 61.1  | 9.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 368  | 5 751                             | 13.2          | 10.0                                    | 149   | 39.6           |  |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA .....                                     | 93 276   | 6 540             | 73.6  | 17.9  | 735.6                               | 41.1             | 5.6               | 22 211  | 18 834  | 10 488 | 8 056                             | 9.0           | 6.6                                     | 2 137   | 35.8           |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 65 739   | 9 521             | 68.6  | 15.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 370  | 7 198                             | 13.0          | 9.5                                     | 1 130   | 36.2           |  |
| Kansas City, MO .....  | 45 388   | 10 017            | 69.6  | 16.6  | 231.1                               | 15.9             | 6.9               | 20 034  | 15 859  | 9 826  | 7 480                             | 13.2          | 9.4                                     | 746   | 35.4           |  |
| Kansas City, KS .....  | 16 671   | 10 120            | 61.4  | 8.9   | 81.3                                | 5.8              | 7.1               | 18 435  | 15 210  | 8 005  | 6 398                             | 14.4          | 11.4                                    | 285   | 38.9           |  |
| Leavenworth, KS .....  | 2 029  | 5 858             | 72.1  | 20.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 461  | 16 998  | 8 450  | 6 480                             | 11.8          | 7.7                                     | 23  | 47.8           |  |
| Olathe, KS .....   | 1 651  | 4 350             | 84.2  | 24.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 24 602  | 22 458  | 10 426 | 7 922                             | 5.3           | 3.9                                     | 76  | 30.3           |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 27 537   | 3 743             | 78.1  | 20.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 457 | 8 831                             | 5.4           | 4.2                                     | 1 007   | 35.3           |  |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA .....   | 5 908  | 6 642             | 63.4  | 10.6  | 42.8                                | 3.5              | 8.2               | 17 735  | 14 305  | 8 451  | 6 461                             | 11.3          | 7.8                                     | 110   | 49.1           |  |
| St. Joseph .....   | 5 647  | 7 275             | 63.0  | 10.8  | 37.4                                | 3.2              | 8.5               | 17 412  | 13 812  | 8 414  | 6 367                             | 11.8          | 8.1                                     | 106   | 50.9           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 261  | 2 305             | 66.5  | 9.3   | 5.4                                 | .3               | 6.3               | NA  | NA  | 8 691  | 7 105                             | 7.6           | 5.4                                     | 4   | -              |  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA .....                                       | 121 570  | 5 368             | 64.1  | 15.6  | 1 169.1                             | 95.3             | 8.1               | 21 754  | 18 499  | 10 209 | 7 652                             | 10.3          | 7.6                                     | 3 274   | 36.6           |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 63 724   | 9 622             | 51.1  | 10.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 092  | 6 044                             | 20.9          | 16.0                                    | 1 301   | 40.2           |  |
| St. Charles, MO .....  | 1 883  | 4 982             | 67.2  | 15.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 22 924  | 19 667  | 10 650 | 7 888                             | 6.0           | 4.1                                     | 43  | 27.9           |  |
| St. Louis, MO .....  | 50 987   | 11 151            | 48.2  | 10.0  | 217.9                               | 20.8             | 9.6               | 15 265  | 11 511  | 7 858  | 5 877                             | 21.8          | 16.6                                    | 1 107   | 41.6           |  |
| Alton, IL .....  | 3 181  | 9 260             | 58.2  | 9.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 465  | 14 410  | 8 329  | 6 430                             | 15.7          | 12.2                                    | 37  | 40.5           |  |
| Belleville, IL .....   | 1 481  | 3 674             | 61.6  | 13.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 120  | 16 667  | 10 282 | 7 733                             | 7.8           | 5.2                                     | 58  | 27.6           |  |
| East St. Louis, IL .....   | 4 221  | 7 592             | 46.3  | 6.7   | 28.3                                | 3.2              | 11.4              | 9 452   | 7 710   | 4 997  | 3 681                             | 43.3          | 38.9                                    | 26  | 23.1           |  |
| Granite City, IL .....   | 1 971  | 5 335             | 57.6  | 8.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 998  | 17 880  | 9 160  | 7 189                             | 10.7          | 8.4                                     | 30  | 46.7           |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 57 846   | 3 609             | 69.1  | 17.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 977 | 8 275                             | 6.3           | 4.8                                     | 1 973   | 34.2           |  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA .....  | NA   | NA                | 70.4  | 14.8  | 117.2                               | 6.3              | 5.4               | 17 399  | 14 354  | 8 618  | 6 581                             | 12.5          | 8.8                                     | 319   | 27.6           |  |
| Springfield .....  | 10 973   | 8 135             | 70.2  | 16.2  | 75.3                                | 4.2              | 5.6               | 16 640  | 13 111  | 8 562  | 6 468                             | 14.3          | 9.6                                     | 231   | 33.8           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | NA   | NA                | 70.6  | 12.5  | 41.9                                | 2.1              | 4.9               | NA  | NA  | 8 714  | 6 783                             | 9.5           | 7.6                                     | 88  | 11.4           |  |
| MONTANA .....  | 31 879   | 4 169             | 74.4  | 17.5  | 405.0                               | 30.0             | 7.4               | 18 413  | 15 420  | 7 971  | 6 589                             | 12.3          | 9.2                                     | 1 090   | 16.1           |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 12 380   | 6 279             | 76.0  | 18.8  | 97.9                                | 7.0              | 7.2               | 19 989  | 16 814  | 9 076  | 7 326                             | 9.7           | 7.5                                     | 207   | 25.6           |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 9 827  | 7 522             | 76.7  | 20.4  | 67.0                                | 4.7              | 7.0               | NA  | NA  | 9 606  | 7 681                             | 9.9           | 7.2                                     | 173   | 24.3           |  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA .....   | 6 989  | 6 192             | 76.6  | 19.9  | 63.5                                | 4.4              | 6.9               | 20 744  | 17 460  | 9 402  | 7 600                             | 9.3           | 7.1                                     | 146   | 27.4           |  |
| Billings .....   | 5 307  | 7 422             | 78.1  | 21.9  | 40.9                                | 2.8              | 6.8               | 20 989  | 16 585  | 9 936  | 7 946                             | 10.1          | 7.3                                     | 118   | 25.4           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 682  | 4 066             | 74.0  | 16.2  | 22.7                                | 1.6              | 7.1               | NA  | NA  | 8 639  | 7 039                             | 8.2           | 6.7                                     | 28  | 35.7           |  |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA .....  | 5 391  | 6 396             | 75.2  | 17.4  | 34.4                                | 2.6              | 7.6               | 18 963  | 16 050  | 8 604  | 6 959                             | 10.3          | 8.1                                     | 61  | 21.3           |  |
| Great Falls .....  | 64 520   | 67 644            | 75.0  | 18.6  | 26.1                                | 1.9              | 7.3               | 20 027  | 16 289  | 9 214  | 7 369                             | 9.6           | 7.1                                     | 55  | 21.8           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 871  | 3 462             | 76.0  | 14.0  | 8.3                                 | .7               | 8.4               | NA  | NA  | 7 048  | 5 989                             | 12.0          | 10.3                                    | 6   | 16.7           |  |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 58 833   | 3 856             | 73.4  | 15.5  | 798.0                               | 35.0             | 4.4               | 19 122  | 15 925  | 8 948  | 6 934                             | 10.7          | 8.0                                     | 1 928   | 32.8           |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 39 365   | 5 470             | 78.7  | 20.9  | 378.6                               | 15.4             | 4.1               | 21 466  | 17 922  | 10 131 | 7 612                             | 8.9           | 6.3                                     | 873   | 36.4           |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 33 780   | 6 719             | 76.6  | 20.6  | 260.9                               | 11.5             | 4.4               | NA  | NA  | 10 224 | 7 664                             | 10.5          | 7.2                                     | 711   | 38.5           |  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA .....  | 10 815   | 5 494             | 81.5  | 23.9  | 112.2                               | 3.5              | 3.1               | 21 381  | 17 428  | 9 889  | 7 645                             | 8.6           | 5.4                                     | 233   | 34.3           |  |
| Lincoln .....  | 9 521  | 5 426             | 81.8  | 24.8  | 101.0                               | 3.2              | 3.2               | 21 317  | 17 094  | 9 906  | 7 631                             | 8.9           | 5.4                                     | 213   | 34.3           |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 294  | 6 054             | 79.1  | 17.1  | 11.2                                | .3               | 2.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 754  | 7 760                             | 5.7           | 4.8                                     | 20  | 35.0           |  |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 32 292   | 5 454             | 76.6  | 18.5  | 302.2                               | 14.8             | 4.9               | 21 314  | 17 982  | 10 084 | 7 514                             | 9.1           | 6.8                                     | 694   | 37.2           |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 28 237   | 7 362             | 72.6  | 16.9  | 188.6                               | 10.7             | 5.7               | NA  | NA  | 10 164 | 7 539                             | 11.2          | 8.2                                     | 552   | 40.6           |  |
| Omaha, NE .....  | 24 259   | 7 412             | 73.9  | 18.4  | 159.9                               | 8.3              | 5.2               | 20 458  | 16 374  | 10 395 | 7 681                             | 11.4          | 8.2                                     | 498   | 40.4           |  |
| Council Bluffs, IA .....   | 3 978  | 7 067             | 65.2  | 8.7   | 28.7                                | 2.4              | 8.5               | 19 203  | 15 967  | 8 810  | 6 709                             | 10.3          | 8.3                                     | 54  | 42.6           |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 055  | 1 944             | 84.0  | 21.5  | 113.6                               | 4.1              | 3.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 938  | 7 465                             | 5.4           | 4.4                                     | 142   | 23.9           |  |
| SIOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                     |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |        |                                   |               |   |   |                |  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1979. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979. <sup>6</sup>Data are for 10 or 11 months.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                              |          |                              |                                     |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |                              | Sales    |                              | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total                 | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total    | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers |                                     |                                  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |                              |          |                              |                                     |                                  |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54                           | 55       | 56                           | 57                                  | 58                               |
| MISSISSIPPI .....  | 201.7                   | 2 880.8                          | 158.2              | 1 977.6              | 12 501   | 7 824.9                                  | 19 488.0                 | 3 633                 | 3 189                        | 10 773.8 | 8 500.9                      | 38 317                              | 571.3                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 49.6                    | 924.6                            | 35.1               | 575.1                | 16 385   | 3 183.9                                  | 7 816.9                  | 1 149                 | 952                          | 4 228.7  | D                            | 14 809                              | 238.3                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 791                   | 651                          | 3 201.4  | D                            | 10 590                              | 176.0                            |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA .....                                    | 7.5                     | 129.6                            | 5.5                | 82.3                 | 14 964   | 341.2                                    | 705.9                    | 225                   | 199                          | 395.4    | 324.4                        | 2 216                               | 29.8                             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4.2                     | 66.4                             | 3.0                | 43.1                 | 14 367   | 178.6                                    | 425.1                    | 158                   | 143                          | 292.7    | D                            | 1 606                               | 21.7                             |
| Biloxi .....   | 1.2                     | 15.8                             | 1.0                | 11.5                 | 11 500   | 37.9                                     | 137.9                    | 64                    | 62                           | 106.7    | D                            | 693                                 | 7.6                              |
| Gulfport .....   | 3.0                     | 50.6                             | 2.0                | 31.6                 | 15 800   | 140.7                                    | 287.2                    | 94                    | 81                           | 186.0    | 126.8                        | 913                                 | 14.1                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3.3                     | 63.2                             | 2.5                | 39.2                 | 15 680   | 162.6                                    | 280.8                    | 67                    | 56                           | 102.7    | D                            | 610                                 | 8.1                              |
| JACKSON, MS MSA .....  | 19.1                    | 309.5                            | 13.7               | 193.8                | 14 146   | 1 047.6                                  | 2 104.8                  | 796                   | 640                          | 3 198.7  | 2 474.2                      | 11 124                              | 187.6                            |
| Jackson .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 580                   | 461                          | 2 585.7  | 2 023.4                      | 8 379                               | 145.8                            |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 216                   | 179                          | 613.0    | 450.8                        | 2 745                               | 41.9                             |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                              |          |                              |                                     |                                  |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA .....   | 18.6                    | 415.7                            | 12.9               | 257.9                | 19 992   | 1 596.8                                  | 4 584.8                  | 88                    | 78                           | 385.1    | D                            | 913                                 | 12.9                             |
| Pascagoula .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 53                    | 47                           | 323.0    | D                            | 605                                 | 8.6                              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 35                    | 31                           | 62.1     | D                            | 308                                 | 4.3                              |
| MISSOURI .....   | 406.0                   | 8 016.4                          | 256.4              | 4 200.2              | 16 381   | 18 339.0                                 | 41 469.1                 | 10 149                | 8 202                        | 49 397.8 | 27 509.8                     | 121 676                             | 2 264.0                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 312.2                   | 6 773.2                          | 181.2              | 3 315.4              | 18 297   | 15 092.7                                 | 33 246.7                 | 6 994                 | 5 300                        | 41 827.6 | D                            | 97 145                              | 1 936.5                          |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 3 310                 | 2 713                        | D        | D                            | D                                   | D                                |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA .....   | 3.3                     | 59.3                             | 2.0                | 30.3                 | 15 150   | 159.3                                    | 284.4                    | 124                   | 109                          | 254.6    | 172.4                        | 1 284                               | 18.2                             |
| Columbia .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 98                    | 87                           | 153.8    | D                            | 1 012                               | 14.2                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 26                    | 22                           | 100.8    | D                            | 272                                 | 4.0                              |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA .....   | 13.7                    | 208.8                            | 10.3               | 139.1                | 13 505   | 514.5                                    | 1 313.2                  | 268                   | 239                          | 605.8    | 491.2                        | 2 707                               | 41.6                             |
| Joplin .....   | 5.7                     | 91.7                             | 4.2                | 58.2                 | 13 857   | 201.6                                    | 429.5                    | 160                   | 139                          | 422.5    | D                            | 1 834                               | 30.2                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 8.0                     | 117.1                            | 6.1                | 80.9                 | 13 262   | 312.9                                    | 883.7                    | 108                   | 100                          | 183.3    | D                            | 873                                 | 11.4                             |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA .....                                     | 118.7                   | 2 514.7                          | 70.9               | 1 342.7              | 18 938   | 5 645.0                                  | 14 957.2                 | 3 319                 | 2 304                        | 24 596.4 | 12 867.7                     | 46 586                              | 940.7                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 73.4                    | 1 600.3                          | 42.3               | 824.8                | 19 499   | 3 156.9                                  | 9 033.5                  | 1 598                 | 1 234                        | 13 546.2 | D                            | 28 132                              | 559.9                            |
| Kansas City, MO .....  | 50.4                    | 1 105.3                          | 25.9               | 496.6                | 19 174   | 1 747.9                                  | 4 579.6                  | 1 191                 | 909                          | 10 654.0 | 6 410.1                      | 21 833                              | 432.3                            |
| Kansas City, KS .....  | 16.4                    | 383.7                            | 11.8               | 262.5                | 22 246   | 1 133.7                                  | 3 934.6                  | 310                   | 247                          | 2 685.9  | 2 028.6                      | 5 511                               | 114.1                            |
| Leavenworth, KS .....  | 1.6                     | 27.8                             | 1.2                | 17.6                 | 14 667   | 107.2                                    | 191.0                    | 19                    | 18                           | 20.2     | D                            | 92                                  | 1.3                              |
| Olathe, KS .....   | 5.0                     | 83.5                             | 3.4                | 48.1                 | 14 147   | 168.1                                    | 328.3                    | 78                    | 60                           | 186.1    | 129.9                        | 696                                 | 12.2                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 45.3                    | 914.4                            | 28.6               | 517.9                | 18 108   | 2 488.1                                  | 5 923.7                  | 1 721                 | 1 070                        | 11 050.3 | D                            | 18 454                              | 380.9                            |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA .....   | 8.6                     | 152.7                            | 6.5                | 102.9                | 15 831   | 485.2                                    | 1 310.2                  | 177                   | 150                          | 849.3    | D                            | 2 140                               | 34.1                             |
| St. Joseph .....   | 8.6                     | 152.6                            | 6.5                | 102.8                | 15 815   | 485.0                                    | 1 309.5                  | 173                   | 146                          | 849.3    | D                            | D                                   | D                                |
| Outside central city .....                                       | -                       | .1                               | -                  | .1                   | -  | -  | .7                       | 4                     | 4                            | D        | D                            | D                                   | D                                |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA .....                                       | 218.4                   | 5 010.3                          | 125.6              | 2 409.7              | 19 186   | 11 070.7                                 | 26 149.5                 | 4 633                 | 3 466                        | 27 122.3 | D                            | 60 593                              | 1 261.9                          |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 83.8                    | 1 844.4                          | 51.6               | 998.6                | 19 353   | 3 713.2                                  | 8 487.5                  | 1 459                 | 1 243                        | 7 647.0  | D                            | 22 763                              | 449.4                            |
| St. Charles, MO .....  | 2.2                     | 52.2                             | .9                 | 15.3                 | 17 000   | 74.6                                     | 110.0                    | 62                    | 46                           | 73.4     | 50.4                         | 326                                 | 5.4                              |
| St. Louis, MO .....  | 68.9                    | 1 494.0                          | 41.3               | 787.6                | 19 070   | 3 140.5                                  | 8 987.6                  | 1 178                 | 995                          | 6 620.6  | 4 351.2                      | 20 144                              | 401.2                            |
| Alton, IL .....  | 4.5                     | 107.3                            | 3.4                | 78.3                 | 23 029   | 189.7                                    | 406.5                    | 51                    | 46                           | 89.4     | 84.2                         | 270                                 | 4.5                              |
| Bellefonte, IL .....   | 2.0                     | 33.4                             | 1.4                | 21.8                 | 15 571   | 76.8                                     | 187.5                    | 76                    | 70                           | 155.0    | 137.8                        | 634                                 | 11.0                             |
| East St. Louis, IL .....   | .9                      | 19.1                             | .6                 | 11.5                 | 19 167   | 40.6                                     | 87.1                     | 53                    | 50                           | 318.8    | D                            | 880                                 | 17.3                             |
| Granite City, IL .....   | 5.3                     | 138.4                            | 4.0                | 84.1                 | 21 025   | 191.0                                    | 708.8                    | 39                    | 36                           | 389.9    | D                            | 509                                 | 9.9                              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 134.6                   | 3 165.9                          | 74.0               | 1 411.1              | 19 069   | 7 357.5                                  | 17 662.0                 | 3 174                 | 2 223                        | 19 475.3 | D                            | 37 830                              | 812.5                            |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA .....  | 18.5                    | 299.6                            | 13.5               | 199.4                | 14 770   | 913.3                                    | 2 517.5                  | 525                   | 460                          | 2 388.1  | 1 570.0                      | 7 044                               | 111.4                            |
| Springfield .....  | 16.5                    | 276.3                            | 11.8               | 182.0                | 15 424   | 871.8                                    | 2 428.5                  | 448                   | 391                          | 2 257.7  | 1 487.6                      | 6 422                               | 103.7                            |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2.0                     | 23.3                             | 1.7                | 17.4                 | 10 235   | 41.5                                     | 89.0                     | 77                    | 69                           | 130.5    | 82.4                         | 622                                 | 7.7                              |
| MONTANA .....  | 20.2                    | 379.1                            | 14.6               | 265.0                | 18 151   | 722.7                                    | 3 677.4                  | 1 809                 | 1 588                        | 4 940.5  | 3 747.4                      | 16 396                              | 265.7                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5.2                     | 96.7                             | 3.4                | 59.0                 | 17 353   | 296.2                                    | 2 030.0                  | 573                   | 481                          | 2 507.7  | 1 879.1                      | 7 186                               | 130.7                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 486                   | 402                          | 2 259.7  | D                            | 6 296                               | 117.3                            |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA .....   | 4.0                     | 78.0                             | 2.7                | 49.3                 | 18 259   | 242.8                                    | 1 833.9                  | 376                   | 314                          | 1 752.1  | 1 280.0                      | 4 961                               | 92.6                             |
| Billings .....   | 3.0                     | 56.9                             | 2.0                | 33.5                 | 16 750   | 201.4                                    | 1 351.1                  | 324                   | 266                          | 1 619.4  | 1 172.1                      | 4 408                               | 84.1                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1.0                     | 21.1                             | .7                 | 15.8                 | 22 571   | 41.4                                     | 482.8                    | 52                    | 48                           | 132.7    | 107.9                        | 553                                 | 8.5                              |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA .....  | 1.2                     | 18.7                             | .7                 | 9.7                  | 13 857   | 53.4                                     | 196.1                    | 197                   | 167                          | 755.7    | 599.1                        | 2 225                               | 38.1                             |
| Great Falls .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 162                   | 136                          | 640.4    | D                            | 1 888                               | 33.2                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 35                    | 31                           | 115.3    | D                            | 337                                 | 4.9                              |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 91.1                    | 1 624.4                          | 64.4               | 1 014.8              | 15 758   | 4 444.5                                  | 15 143.2                 | 4 073                 | 3 565                        | 17 409.0 | 10 109.6                     | 42 480                              | 703.3                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 1 486                 | 1 165                        | D        | D                            | D                                   | D                                |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 38.6                    | 751.5                            | 26.2               | 444.2                | 16 954   | 2 046.6                                  | 5 564.8                  | 1 233                 | 966                          | 6 677.9  | D                            | 18 644                              | 343.7                            |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA .....  | 12.4                    | 219.5                            | 8.3                | 126.9                | 15 289   | 584.8                                    | 1 493.3                  | 296                   | 261                          | 1 365.6  | 1 010.8                      | 5 006                               | 86.1                             |
| Lincoln .....  | 11.2                    | 199.3                            | 7.4                | 113.9                | 15 392   | 535.8                                    | 1 098.2                  | 267                   | 234                          | 1 238.0  | D                            | 4 715                               | 82.4                             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1.2                     | 20.2                             | .9                 | 13.0                 | 14 444   | 49.0                                     | 395.1                    | 29                    | 27                           | 127.5    | D                            | 291                                 | 3.7                              |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 34.5                    | 673.5                            | 23.9               | 403.4                | 16 879   | 1 774.7                                  | 5 536.8                  | 1 326                 | 1 025                        | 7 163.9  | 5 865.6                      | 17 020                              | 314.5                            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 1 067                 | 818                          | 5 865.6  | 3 277.4                      | 14 942                              | 277.7                            |
| Omaha, NE .....  | 27.4                    | 552.2                            | 18.8               | 330.3                | 17 569   | 1 510.8                                  | 4 466.6                  | 966                   | 732                          | 5 439.9  | 3 050.8                      | 13 929                              | 261.3                            |
| Council Bluffs, IA .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 101                   | 86                           | 425.7    | 226.5                        | 1 013                               | 16.4                             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 259                   | 207                          | 1 298.3  | D                            | 2 078                               | 36.7                             |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                     |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                              |          |                              |                                     |                                  |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                   |                                |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                   |                                |                             | Establishments with payroll |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|  | Sales              |                      |                                   |                                | Paid employees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll              | Establishments                   |             |                              |  |                            |                    | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |                    |
|  | Number             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per establishment<br>(\$1,000) |                             |                             | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                      |                                   |                                | (1,000)                     | (Mil. dol.)                 |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                   | 62                                | 63                             | 64                          | 65                          | 66                               | 67          | 68                           | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |                    |
| MISSISSIPPI .....  | 20 395             | 9 044                | 3 523                             | 443.4                          | 119.2                       | 952.0                       | 14 303                           | 680         | 2 489                        | 1 471  | 981                        | 2 218              | 8 656  | 464.3              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 590              | 3 034                | 4 084                             | 542.8                          | 41.6                        | 345.8                       | 4 070                            | 146         | 641                          | 407  | 276                        | 775                | 2 962  | 137.3              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 3 270              | 2 075                | 6 373                             | 634.7                          | 29.1                        | 246.7                       | 2 545                            | 70          | 324                          | 290  | 208                        | 516                | 2 042  | 74.8               |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA .....                                    | 1 614              | 811                  | 4 226                             | 502.4                          | 11.5                        | 94.4                        | 1 192                            | 41          | 170                          | 99   | 73                         | 277                | 792  | 39.5               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 062              | 591                  | 6 484                             | 556.9                          | 9.0                         | 72.9                        | 838                              | 26          | 103                          | 77   | 59                         | 204                | 581  | 19.6               |
| Biloxi .....   | 466                | 257                  | 5 084                             | 550.7                          | 4.3                         | 35.3                        | 375                              | 11          | 43                           | 40   | 27                         | 101                | 252  | 9.2                |
| Gulfport .....   | 596                | 335                  | 8 218                             | 561.7                          | 4.6                         | 37.6                        | 463                              | 15          | 60                           | 37   | 32                         | 103                | 328  | 10.4               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 552                | 219                  | 2 180                             | 397.6                          | 2.6                         | 21.5                        | 354                              | 15          | 67                           | 22   | 14                         | 73                 | 211  | 19.8               |
| JACKSON, MS MSA .....  | 2 867              | 1 672                | 4 495                             | 583.2                          | 22.2                        | 189.4                       | 2 075                            | 71          | 321                          | 223  | 161                        | 367                | 1 634  | 69.5               |
| Jackson .....  | 1 870              | 1 272                | 6 228                             | 680.0                          | 17.2                        | 149.0                       | 1 439                            | 37          | 185                          | 184  | 127                        | 266                | 1 253  | 44.5               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 997                | 400                  | 2 386                             | 401.5                          | 5.0                         | 40.4                        | 636                              | 34          | 136                          | 39   | 34                         | 101                | 382  | 25.0               |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |                    |                      |                                   |                                |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA .....   | 804                | 414                  | 3 358                             | 515.1                          | 6.2                         | 48.5                        | 609                              | 26          | 101                          | 69   | 35                         | 103                | 404  | 15.6               |
| Pascagoula .....   | 338                | 212                  | 7 022                             | 628.5                          | 2.9                         | 24.8                        | 268                              | 7           | 36                           | 29   | 22                         | 46                 | 208  | 10.6               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 466                | 202                  | 2 167                             | 432.7                          | 3.3                         | 23.7                        | 341                              | 19          | 65                           | 40   | 13                         | 57                 | 196  | 5.0                |
| MISSOURI .....   | 42 061             | 21 655               | 4 382                             | 514.9                          | 301.6                       | 2 484.8                     | 29 117                           | 889         | 3 334                        | 2 717  | 1 984                      | 6 827              | 21 049   | 1 073.0            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 25 179             | 15 801               | 4 874                             | 627.5                          | 224.8                       | 1 908.7                     | 18 229                           | 399         | 2 007                        | 1 790  | 1 370                      | 4 582              | 15 519   | 688.3              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 10 776             | 6 681                | 5 382                             | 620.0                          | 104.0                       | 878.2                       | 8 221                            | 171         | 875                          | 862  | 569                        | 2 324              | 6 572  | D                  |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA .....   | 768                | 449                  | 4 320                             | 585.0                          | 7.6                         | 56.8                        | 560                              | 15          | 53                           | 71   | 46                         | 124                | 442  | 25.1               |
| Columbia .....   | 596                | 412                  | 6 513                             | 691.8                          | 7.2                         | 53.9                        | 484                              | 13          | 39                           | 67   | 41                         | 112                | 408  | 22.9               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 172                | 37                   | 909                               | 215.0                          | .4                          | 3.0                         | 76                               | 2           | 14                           | 4  | 5                          | 12                 | 35   | 2.2                |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA .....   | 1 282              | 622                  | 4 795                             | 485.0                          | 8.3                         | 68.4                        | 847                              | 25          | 101                          | 78   | 60                         | 188                | 602  | 28.4               |
| Joplin .....   | 583                | 386                  | 9 781                             | 661.8                          | 5.4                         | 45.5                        | 434                              | 14          | 46                           | 54   | 34                         | 98                 | 379  | 19.3               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 699                | 236                  | 2 615                             | 337.5                          | 2.9                         | 22.8                        | 413                              | 11          | 55                           | 24   | 26                         | 90                 | 222  | 9.1                |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA .....                                     | 11 343             | 7 200                | 4 952                             | 634.7                          | 100.6                       | 882.9                       | 8 072                            | 193         | 870                          | 826  | 596                        | 1 936              | 7 073  | 292.6              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 5 169              | 3 416                | 4 999                             | 660.9                          | 50.9                        | 445.2                       | 3 875                            | 90          | 424                          | 430  | 272                        | 1 010              | 3 365  | 123.4              |
| Kansas City, MO .....  | 3 573              | 2 501                | 5 618                             | 700.1                          | 39.2                        | 344.6                       | 2 752                            | 53          | 296                          | 333  | 189                        | 752                | 2 467  | 77.1               |
| Kansas City, KS .....  | 1 025              | 566                  | 3 490                             | 552.4                          | 7.5                         | 65.5                        | 725                              | 22          | 90                           | 65   | 43                         | 173                | 555  | 25.0               |
| Leavenworth, KS .....  | 251                | 132                  | 3 922                             | 525.3                          | 1.7                         | 13.3                        | 186                              | 6           | 19                           | 16   | 19                         | 40                 | 130  | 4.0                |
| Olathe, KS .....   | 320                | 217                  | 5 128                             | 677.0                          | 2.5                         | 21.8                        | 212                              | 9           | 19                           | 16   | 21                         | 45                 | 213  | 17.3               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 6 174              | 3 784                | 4 910                             | 612.8                          | 49.7                        | 437.6                       | 4 197                            | 103         | 446                          | 396  | 324                        | 926                | 3 708  | 169.2              |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA .....   | 782                | 426                  | 5 025                             | 557.9                          | 6.1                         | 51.0                        | 549                              | 20          | 66                           | 47   | 33                         | 136                | 427  | 16.4               |
| St. Joseph .....   | 716                | 434                  | 5 617                             | 592.8                          | 6.0                         | 50.0                        | 523                              | 20          | 61                           | 47   | 33                         | 130                | 417  | D                  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 66                 | 12                   | 1 051                             | 179.2                          | .1                          | 1.0                         | 26                               | -           | 5                            | -  | -                          | 6                  | 10   | D                  |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA .....                                       | 17 461             | 10 911               | 4 590                             | 624.9                          | 154.1                       | 1 291.7                     | 12 753                           | 275         | 1 455                        | 1 202  | 941                        | 3 362              | 10 724   | 488.1              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 5 081              | 2 840                | 4 385                             | 559.0                          | 43.4                        | 366.9                       | 3 873                            | 75          | 437                          | 321  | 231                        | 1 232              | 2 787  | D                  |
| St. Charles, MO .....  | 495                | 314                  | 6 828                             | 634.3                          | 4.1                         | 35.7                        | 353                              | 5           | 28                           | 45   | 31                         | 70                 | 308  | 22.4               |
| St. Louis, MO .....  | 3 211              | 1 698                | 3 883                             | 528.9                          | 27.8                        | 232.6                       | 2 455                            | 38          | 302                          | 153  | 127                        | 884                | 1 665  | 74.5               |
| Alton, IL .....  | 383                | 247                  | 7 367                             | 645.2                          | 3.8                         | 29.5                        | 305                              | 12          | 26                           | 51   | 23                         | 72                 | 243  | D                  |
| Bellefonte, IL .....   | 462                | 307                  | 7 388                             | 663.6                          | 3.9                         | 37.3                        | 363                              | 7           | 38                           | 33   | 30                         | 95                 | 303  | 12.5               |
| East St. Louis, IL .....   | 235                | 102                  | 1 913                             | 434.6                          | 1.3                         | 12.0                        | 177                              | 6           | 19                           | 16   | 5                          | 51                 | 99   | 4.9                |
| Granite City, IL .....   | 295                | 172                  | 4 789                             | 584.2                          | 2.4                         | 19.9                        | 220                              | 7           | 24                           | 23   | 15                         | 60                 | 168  | 15.1               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 12 380             | 8 071                | 4 667                             | 651.9                          | 110.7                       | 924.8                       | 8 880                            | 200         | 1 018                        | 881  | 710                        | 2 130              | 7 937  | D                  |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA .....  | 2 053              | 1 086                | 5 157                             | 528.9                          | 15.7                        | 127.5                       | 1 432                            | 31          | 132                          | 172  | 127                        | 323                | 1 057  | 57.6               |
| Springfield .....  | 1 602              | 945                  | 7 030                             | 590.0                          | 14.3                        | 115.9                       | 1 220                            | 28          | 103                          | 163  | 114                        | 278                | 928  | 49.6               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 451                | 141                  | 1 848                             | 311.9                          | 1.4                         | 11.6                        | 212                              | 3           | 29                           | 9  | 13                         | 45                 | 129  | 8.0                |
| MONTANA .....  | 9 504              | 3 955                | 4 913                             | 416.2                          | 55.7                        | 442.4                       | 6 429                            | 151         | 709                          | 560  | 389                        | 1 925              | 3 826  | 266.5              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 2 030              | 1 236                | 6 388                             | 608.7                          | 16.6                        | 145.8                       | 1 390                            | 30          | 145                          | 130  | 128                        | 404                | 1 208  | 81.9               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 669              | 1 086                | 8 624                             | 650.7                          | 14.6                        | 129.6                       | 1 181                            | 26          | 119                          | 112  | 123                        | 332                | 1 066  | D                  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA .....   | 1 256              | 783                  | 6 903                             | 623.2                          | 10.6                        | 92.9                        | 846                              | 19          | 91                           | 83   | 80                         | 232                | 765  | 60.9               |
| Billings .....   | 1 013              | 701                  | 10 193                            | 692.2                          | 9.4                         | 83.7                        | 700                              | 18          | 72                           | 69   | 76                         | 187                | 688  | 50.0               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 243                | 82                   | 1 829                             | 335.6                          | 1.2                         | 9.2                         | 146                              | 1           | 19                           | 14   | 4                          | 45                 | 77   | 10.9               |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA .....  | 774                | 453                  | 5 658                             | 585.2                          | 6.1                         | 52.9                        | 544                              | 11          | 54                           | 47   | 48                         | 172                | 443  | 21.0               |
| Great Falls .....  | 656                | 385                  | 6 734                             | 586.6                          | 5.2                         | 45.9                        | 481                              | 8           | 47                           | 43   | 47                         | 145                | 377  | D                  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 118                | 68                   | 2 974                             | 577.4                          | .8                          | 7.0                         | 63                               | 3           | 7                            | 4  | 1                          | 27                 | 65   | D                  |
| NEBRASKA .....   | 16 402             | 6 995                | 4 402                             | 426.5                          | 105.5                       | 792.2                       | 11 140                           | 328         | 1 229                        | 1 022  | 651                        | 2 870              | 6 775  | 439.3              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 852              | 3 478                | 4 798                             | 594.4                          | 55.2                        | 432.9                       | 4 136                            | 77          | 422                          | 381  | 272                        | 1 163              | 3 423  | 190.6              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4 442              | 2 884                | 5 681                             | 649.2                          | 46.0                        | 366.3                       | 3 294                            | 62          | 322                          | 328  | 229                        | 916                | 2 846  | 167.9              |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA .....  | 1 762              | 923                  | 4 639                             | 524.0                          | 15.6                        | 118.6                       | 1 213                            | 29          | 111                          | 115  | 92                         | 290                | 908  | 53.4               |
| Lincoln .....  | 1 637              | 896                  | 5 053                             | 547.4                          | 15.1                        | 115.6                       | 1 159                            | 29          | 103                          | 115  | 91                         | 272                | 882  | 52.6               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 125                | 27                   | 1 256                             | 218.2                          | .5                          | 3.0                         | 54                               | -           | 8                            | -  | 1                          | 18                 | 25   | .8                 |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA .....   | 4 609              | 2 919                | 4 898                             | 633.3                          | 44.1                        | 349.5                       | 3 321                            | 57          | 358                          | 295  | 192                        | 979                | 2 874  | 151.1              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 3 260              | 2 340                | 6 047                             | 717.9                          | 35.4                        | 286.8                       | 2 497                            | 42          | 253                          | 242  | 152                        | 745                | 2 312  | 128.7              |
| Omaha, NE .....  | 2 805              | 1 988                | 6 018                             | 708.7                          | 30.8                        | 250.7                       | 2 135                            | 33          | 219                          | 213  | 138                        | 644                | 1 963  | 115.3              |
| Council Bluffs, IA .....   | 455                | 353                  | 6 218                             | 774.7                          | 4.5                         | 36.1                        | 362                              | 9           | 34                           | 29   | 14                         | 101                | 348  | 13.4               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 349              | 579                  | 2 769                             | 429.0                          | 8.7                         | 62.7                        | 824                              | 15          | 105                          | 53   | 40                         | 234                | 563  | 22.4               |
| SIoux CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                     |                    |                      |                                   |                                |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |                    |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |                            |       |       |       |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)                 | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Receipts (Mil. dol.)       |       |       |       |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business |       |       |       |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places                     | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> | Total <sup>3</sup>         | 84    | 85    | 86    |
|  | 73  | 74          | 75                  | 76                        | 77                           | 78   | 79                         | 80   | 81   | 82   | 83                         | 84    | 85    | 86    |
| MISSISSIPPI  | 1 169   | 2 281       | 1 740               | 687.6                     | 434.7                        | 312.8  | 597                        | 9 689  | 68.2   | 781.9  | 2 171.6                    | 182.4 | 186.6 | 86.9  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 440   | 710         | 603                 | 254.4                     | D                            | D  | 264                        | 3 496  | 30.8   | 372.0  | 1 007.5                    | D     | 81.9  | D     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 393         | D                   | D                         | D                            | 85.5   | 199                        | 2 535  | 23.0   | 285.3  | 766.4                      | 87.5  | 57.8  | 30.1  |
| BILOXI-GULFPORT, MS MSA  | 122   | 178         | 167                 | 56.2                      | D                            | D  | 94                         | 922  | 8.0  | 86.8   | 248.3                      | 42.3  | 16.2  | D     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 108         | D                   | D                         | D                            | 24.9   | 78                         | 698  | 5.8  | 58.6   | 178.8                      | 40.5  | 13.5  | 12.5  |
| Biloxi   | D   | 41          | D                   | D                         | D                            | 9.7  | 41                         | 273  | 3.2  | 27.4   | 84.6                       | 31.6  | 3.7   | 9.4   |
| Gulfport   | 30  | 67          | 98                  | 26.3                      | 14.5                         | 15.3   | 37                         | 425  | 2.6  | 31.1   | 94.2                       | 8.9   | 9.8   | 3.2   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 70          | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 16                         | 224  | 2.2  | 28.3   | 69.4                       | 1.9   | 2.7   | D     |
| JACKSON, MS MSA  | 242   | 354         | 346                 | 162.2                     | 78.6                         | 66.4   | 129                        | 2 008  | 18.4   | 232.5  | 617.0                      | D     | 57.5  | 22.0  |
| Jackson  | 209   | 232         | 294                 | 106.0                     | 68.1                         | 53.0   | 104                        | 1 582  | 15.3   | 198.4  | 515.8                      | 41.4  | 40.8  | 16.6  |
| Outside central city   | 33  | 122         | 52                  | 56.2                      | 10.5                         | 13.4   | 25                         | 426  | 3.1  | 34.1   | 101.2                      | D     | 16.7  | 5.4   |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA<br>(see data under TN)                     |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |                            |       |       |       |
| PASCAGOULA, MS MSA   | 65  | 125         | 66                  | 29.4                      | 18.0                         | 11.3   | 35                         | 435  | 3.5  | 44.8   | 117.4                      | D     | 6.1   | 3.5   |
| Pascagoula   | 23  | 53          | 54                  | 12.5                      | 8.9                          | 7.6  | 18                         | 255  | 1.9  | 28.3   | 71.8                       | 5.5   | 3.4   | .9    |
| Outside central city   | 42  | 72          | 13                  | 16.8                      | 9.1                          | 3.7  | 17                         | 180  | 1.6  | 16.5   | 45.6                       | D     | 2.6   | 2.6   |
| MISSOURI   | 2 777   | 4 754       | 3 992               | 2 228.5                   | 992.1                        | 780.3  | 1 986                      | 25 587   | 225.3  | 3 077.7  | 8 159.9                    | 530.2 | 730.1 | 539.4 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 3 357       | 2 952               | 1 566.2                   | 801.0                        | D  | 1 568                      | 18 814   | 185.8  | 2 716.2  | 7 087.0                    | D     | 625.2 | D     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 1 335       | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 796                        | 8 503  | 94.7   | 1 443.9  | 3 686.2                    | D     | 339.4 | D     |
| COLUMBIA, MO MSA   | 58  | 102         | 80                  | 36.7                      | 29.5                         | 17.4   | 49                         | 552  | 4.3  | 54.4   | 142.3                      | 15.5  | 8.5   | 5.9   |
| Columbia   | D   | 90          | D                   | 29.2                      | D                            | 16.8   | 47                         | 479  | 3.9  | 51.1   | 132.4                      | 15.5  | 7.7   | D     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 11          | D                   | 7.5                       | D                            | .6   | 2                          | 73   | .4   | 3.3  | 9.9                        | .1    | .8    | D     |
| JOPLIN, MO MSA   | 86  | 137         | 126                 | 59.9                      | 32.8                         | 21.0   | 55                         | 671  | 3.8  | 46.3   | 122.9                      | 9.1   | 14.2  | 5.5   |
| Joplin   | 60  | 79          | 84                  | 26.9                      | 23.3                         | 14.9   | 38                         | 421  | 2.7  | 37.3   | 93.7                       | 7.2   | 8.8   | 4.1   |
| Outside central city   | 25  | 58          | 42                  | 33.0                      | 9.5                          | 6.1  | 18                         | 250  | 1.1  | 9.0  | 29.2                       | 1.9   | 5.4   | 1.4   |
| KANSAS CITY, MO-KS MSA   | 982   | 1 403       | 1 419               | 676.2                     | 370.4                        | 267.0  | 682                        | 8 534  | 81.8   | 1 184.5  | 3 110.6                    | D     | 268.6 | 282.4 |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 646         | 595                 | D                         | D                            | D  | 364                        | 4 329  | 49.9   | 796.6  | 2 042.9                    | D     | 159.0 | D     |
| Kansas City, MO  | 393   | 425         | 413                 | 204.1                     | 165.8                        | 90.8   | 289                        | 3 290  | 42.2   | 686.0  | 1 756.4                    | 125.6 | 126.7 | 204.0 |
| Kansas City, KS  | D   | 138         | 91                  | 73.4                      | D                            | D  | 50                         | 679  | 5.8  | 84.6   | 221.2                      | 6.9   | 26.1  | D     |
| Leavenworth, KS  | D   | 32          | 32                  | D                         | D                            | 5.2  | 10                         | 146  | .7   | 8.5  | 23.2                       | 1.6   | 1.3   | 1.4   |
| Olathe, KS   | 23  | 50          | 59                  | 22.6                      | 3.5                          | 6.9  | 15                         | 214  | 1.3  | 17.5   | 42.1                       | D     | 4.9   | 1.5   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 757         | 824                 | D                         | D                            | D  | 318                        | 4 205  | 31.8   | 387.9  | 1 067.7                    | D     | 109.6 | D     |
| ST. JOSEPH, MO MSA   | D   | 104         | 87                  | 36.3                      | 20.8                         | D  | 39                         | 472  | 3.3  | 40.3   | 100.6                      | D     | 13.0  | D     |
| St. Joseph   | D   | 103         | D                   | 20.8                      | D                            | D  | 38                         | 464  | 3.3  | 39.9   | 98.9                       | D     | 11.8  | D     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 1           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 1                          | 8  | Z  | .4   | 1.7                        | D     | 1.3   | D     |
| ST. LOUIS, MO-IL MSA   | 1 519   | 2 424       | 1 973               | 1 153.0                   | 544.4                        | 432.3  | 1 061                      | 12 798   | 124.7  | 1 803.4  | 4 730.2                    | D     | 397.1 | 255.7 |
| Inside central cities  | 293   | 634         | 497                 | 302.7                     | 132.4                        | 89.9   | 365                        | 3 795  | 41.1   | 615.5  | 1 559.6                    | D     | 165.7 | 62.7  |
| St. Charles, MO  | 19  | 51          | 95                  | 32.4                      | 22.4                         | 11.0   | 29                         | 322  | 2.3  | 27.5   | 70.8                       | D     | 7.4   | 2.9   |
| St. Louis, MO  | 174   | 396         | 228                 | 196.5                     | 72.0                         | 50.5   | 261                        | 2 397  | 31.4   | 478.4  | 1 217.6                    | 66.5  | 130.8 | 49.1  |
| Allton, IL   | 65  | 36          | 47                  | 12.4                      | 14.0                         | 10.9   | 23                         | 250  | 1.6  | 21.0   | 54.0                       | 2.6   | 4.7   | 1.7   |
| Bellefonte, IL   | 18  | 74          | 97                  | 18.5                      | 10.6                         | 12.6   | 27                         | 497  | 3.2  | 57.0   | 130.9                      | 1.5   | 10.1  | 6.5   |
| East St. Louis, IL   | 5   | 29          | 7                   | 22.3                      | 4.1                          | 2.1  | 8                          | 135  | 1.4  | 16.3   | 45.9                       | D     | 7.8   | .7    |
| Granite City, IL   | 12  | 48          | 24                  | 20.6                      | 9.4                          | 2.8  | 17                         | 194  | 1.2  | 15.4   | 40.4                       | .6    | 5.0   | 1.8   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 226   | 1 791       | 1 476               | 850.3                     | 412.1                        | 342.4  | 696                        | 9 003  | 83.6   | 1 187.9  | 3 170.7                    | D     | 231.5 | 193.0 |
| SPRINGFIELD, MO MSA  | 167   | 226         | 212                 | 72.6                      | 55.3                         | 52.3   | 102                        | 1 282  | 9.7  | 131.4  | 339.6                      | 21.4  | 51.2  | 13.0  |
| Springfield  | D   | 190         | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 95                         | 1 130  | 8.9  | 123.9  | 316.5                      | 21.0  | 46.2  | 10.9  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 35          | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 8                          | 152  | .8   | 7.5  | 23.0                       | .4    | 4.9   | 2.1   |
| MONTANA  | D   | 927         | 730                 | 387.6                     | 196.6                        | 164.4  | 413                        | 5 014  | 31.6   | 345.1  | 1 006.0                    | 160.9 | 95.3  | 59.8  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 159   | 239         | 251                 | 90.5                      | 63.2                         | 66.3   | 121                        | 1 407  | 11.1   | 142.9  | 395.0                      | 45.8  | 42.8  | 18.3  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 212         | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 105                        | 1 263  | 10.3   | 136.2  | 371.0                      | D     | 37.1  | 15.5  |
| BILLINGS, MT MSA   | 103   | 153         | 154                 | 55.8                      | 39.4                         | 40.2   | 76                         | 884  | 7.3  | 99.1   | 271.7                      | 32.7  | 27.4  | 10.3  |
| Billings   | D   | 132         | D                   | 49.4                      | 34.1                         | 38.6   | 65                         | 766  | 6.7  | 93.3   | 252.1                      | D     | 24.4  | 8.4   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 21          | D                   | 6.3                       | 5.3                          | 1.6  | 11                         | 118  | .6   | 5.9  | 19.5                       | D     | 3.0   | 1.9   |
| GREAT FALLS, MT MSA  | 57  | 86          | 97                  | 34.8                      | 23.8                         | 26.1   | 46                         | 523  | 3.8  | 43.8   | 123.3                      | 13.1  | 15.4  | 8.1   |
| Great Falls  | D   | 80          | 76                  | D                         | D                            | D  | 39                         | 497  | 3.6  | 42.9   | 118.9                      | D     | 12.7  | 7.2   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 5           | 21                  | D                         | D                            | D  | 6                          | 26   | .1   | .9   | 4.5                        | D     | 2.6   | .9    |
| NEBRASKA   | 784   | 1 420       | 1 295               | 743.2                     | 344.6                        | 327.7  | 669                        | 8 485  | 66.3   | 803.5  | 2 229.1                    | 132.3 | 209.7 | 117.6 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | D           | 611                 | 300.3                     | 179.0                        | 207.9  | 378                        | 4 244  | 43.3   | 579.2  | 1 561.8                    | D     | D     | 78.2  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 566         | D                   | 215.3                     | 159.0                        | D  | 311                        | 3 488  | 36.6   | 503.2  | 1 366.8                    | 50.6  | D     | 66.1  |
| LINCOLN, NE MSA  | 128   | D           | 160                 | 79.3                      | 51.3                         | 37.3   | 103                        | 1 132  | 10.3   | 136.0  | 371.0                      | 16.7  | D     | 12.2  |
| Lincoln  | 128   | 178         | D                   | 69.7                      | 51.3                         | D  | 97                         | 1 101  | 10.2   | 135.0  | 362.8                      | 16.7  | D     | 11.6  |
| Outside central city   | D   | D           | D                   | 9.6                       | D                            | D  | 5                          | 31   | .1   | 1.0  | 8.2                        | D     | D     | .6    |
| OMAHA, NE-IA MSA   | D   | 598         | 538                 | 305.8                     | 138.6                        | 173.1  | 305                        | 3 398  | 34.5   | 461.7  | 1 242.0                    | D     | 113.1 | 67.4  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 458         | 419                 | 208.3                     | D                            | 162.3  | 244                        | 2 675  | 28.5   | 393.0  | 1 066.6                    | 37.6  | 99.1  | D     |
| Omaha, NE  | D   | 389         | 331                 | 145.6                     | 107.7                        | 157.3  | 214                        | 2 387  | 26.5   | 368.2  | 1 004.1                    | 33.8  | 91.1  | 54.4  |
| Council Bluffs, IA   | D   | 70          | 88                  | 62.6                      | D                            | 5.0  | 30                         | 288  | 2.0  | 24.7   | 62.6                       | 3.7   | 8.0   | D     |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 139         | 118                 | 97.6                      | D                            | 10.8   | 61                         | 723  | 6.1  | 68.7   | 175.3                      | D     | 14.1  | D     |
| SILOUX CITY, IA-NE MSA<br>(see data under IA)                    |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |                            |       |       |       |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities                   | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               | Households, 1980 |                                  |  |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number           | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |                  |                                  |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11               | 12                               | 13                                     | 14            | 15        |  |
| NEVADA .....   | 109 893.6                       | -                                   | 911 000            | 8                     | 800 493          | 6.37     | 6.73                                     | 8.2                        | 13.8          | 63.8             | 304 327                          | 2.59                                   | 24.6          | 207 424   | 13.5   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 14 197.8                        | -                                   | 748 001            | 53                    | 656 710          | 7.59     | 6.77                                     | 7.8                        | 13.9          | 66.5             | 251 095                          | 2.58                                   | 24.8          | 169 112   | 14.3   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 102.4                           | 19.1                                | 288 842            | 2 821                 | 265 430          | 8.94     | 6.75                                     | 9.2                        | 8.8           | 33.6             | 105 849                          | 2.47                                   | 28.4          | 67 085    | 16.2   |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA .....  | 7 881.3                         | -                                   | 536 473            | 68                    | 463 087          | 9.99     | 7.58                                     | 7.6                        | 15.8          | 69.5             | 173 891                          | 2.64                                   | 24.3          | 119 068   | 14.7   |
| Las Vegas .....  | 67.1                            | 22.0                                | 183 227            | 2 731                 | 164 674          | 12.78    | 7.77                                     | 8.3                        | 11.3          | 30.9             | 62 144                           | 2.63                                   | 25.5          | 42 108    | 17.0   |
| Outside central city .....   | 7 814.2                         | -2                                  | 353 246            | 45                    | 298 413          | 8.45     | 7.47                                     | 7.2                        | 18.4          | 102.3            | 111 747                          | 2.64                                   | 23.7          | 76 960    | 13.5   |
| RENO, NV MSA .....   | 6 316.5                         | -                                   | 211 528            | 33                    | 193 623          | 1.83     | 4.83                                     | 8.5                        | 9.2           | 59.9             | 77 204                           | 2.46                                   | 26.0          | 50 044    | 13.3   |
| Reno .....   | 35.3                            | 13.9                                | 105 615            | 2 992                 | 100 756          | 2.67     | 5.08                                     | 10.5                       | 4.8           | 38.3             | 43 705                           | 2.24                                   | 32.5          | 24 977    | 15.0   |
| Outside central city .....   | 6 281.2                         | -1                                  | 105 913            | 17                    | 92 867           | .93      | 4.55                                     | 6.3                        | 14.0          | 92.7             | 33 499                           | 2.76                                   | 17.4          | 25 067    | 11.6   |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 8 993.1                         | -                                   | 977 000            | 109                   | 920 610          | .43      | .61                                      | 11.2                       | 6.1           | 24.8             | 323 493                          | 2.75                                   | 21.2          | 238 667   | 11.4   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 945.8                         | -                                   | 595 182            | 306                   | 552 361          | .56      | .72                                      | 9.9                        | 7.8           | 27.5             | 190 875                          | 2.82                                   | 20.2          | 142 634   | 11.5   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 151.3                           | -                                   | 241 588            | 1 597                 | 228 992          | .92      | 1.04                                     | 11.7                       | 5.5           | 10.1             | 84 394                           | 2.65                                   | 24.5          | 58 816    | 15.2   |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| NECMA .....  | 876.3                           | -                                   | 295 157            | 337                   | 276 608          | .50      | .80                                      | 10.2                       | 6.7           | 23.5             | 95 820                           | 2.82                                   | 20.7          | 71 424    | 12.2   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 63.4                            | -                                   | 167 395            | 2 640                 | 158 801          | .63      | 1.08                                     | 11.7                       | 5.4           | 10.6             | 58 823                           | 2.64                                   | 25.1          | 40 863    | 15.5   |
| Manchester .....   | 32.1                            | -                                   | 94 937             | 2 958                 | 90 936           | .37      | 1.06                                     | 13.4                       | 4.4           | 3.6              | 34 334                           | 2.58                                   | 26.9          | 23 254    | 17.1   |
| Nashua .....   | 31.3                            | -                                   | 72 458             | 2 315                 | 67 865           | .99      | 1.12                                     | 9.5                        | 6.8           | 21.6             | 24 489                           | 2.73                                   | 22.6          | 17 609    | 13.4   |
| Outside central cities .....   | 812.9                           | -                                   | 127 762            | 157                   | 117 807          | .33      | .43                                      | 8.1                        | 8.5           | 46.6             | 36 997                           | 3.11                                   | 13.8          | 30 561    | 7.8  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....   | 1 069.5                         | -                                   | 300 025            | 281                   | 275 753          | .62      | .64                                      | 9.6                        | 8.8           | 31.7             | 95 055                           | 2.81                                   | 19.6          | 71 210    | 10.8   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 87.9                            | -                                   | 74 193             | 844                   | 70 191           | 1.58     | .93                                      | 11.7                       | 5.7           | 8.8              | 25 571                           | 2.66                                   | 23.2          | 17 953    | 14.3   |
| Dover .....  | 26.0                            | -                                   | 23 478             | 903                   | 22 377           | .43      | .75                                      | 12.0                       | 4.9           | 7.3              | 8 378                            | 2.62                                   | 24.1          | 5 606     | 14.0   |
| Portsmouth .....   | 15.2                            | -                                   | 27 789             | 1 828                 | 26 254           | 3.77     | 1.43                                     | 10.2                       | 5.8           | 2.1              | 9 424                            | 2.63                                   | 24.7          | 6 464     | 15.8   |
| Rochester .....  | 46.7                            | -                                   | 22 926             | 491                   | 21 560           | .10      | .51                                      | 13.2                       | 6.3           | 20.2             | 7 769                            | 2.74                                   | 20.3          | 5 883     | 12.9   |
| Outside central cities .....   | 981.6                           | -                                   | 225 832            | 230                   | 205 562          | 12.9     | .54                                      | 8.9                        | 9.9           | 41.9             | 69 484                           | 2.87                                   | 18.3          | 53 257    | 9.7  |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 7 467.9                         | -                                   | 7 515 000          | 1 006                 | 7 364 823        | 12.56    | 6.68                                     | 11.7                       | 2.0           | 2.7              | 2 548 594                        | 2.84                                   | 21.1          | 1 931 578 | 15.8   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 468.0                         | -                                   | 7 515 000          | 1 006                 | 7 364 823        | 12.56    | 6.68                                     | 11.7                       | 2.0           | 2.7              | 2 548 594                        | 2.84                                   | 21.1          | 1 931 578 | 15.8   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 210.6                           | -                                   | 1 212 882          | 5 759                 | 1 234 400        | 37.02    | 19.96                                    | 11.2                       | -1.7          | -9.9             | 429 375                          | 2.81                                   | 26.9          | 298 014   | 32.6   |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....  | 830.7                           | -                                   | 290 433            | 350                   | 276 385          | 14.22    | 3.18                                     | 17.2                       | 5.1           | 17.8             | 104 153                          | 2.60                                   | 26.2          | 72 113    | 17.9   |
| Atlantic City .....  | 10.7                            | -                                   | 36 768             | 3 436                 | 40 199           | 49.82    | 5.78                                     | 23.5                       | -8.5          | -16.0            | 16 736                           | 2.32                                   | 39.4          | 9 179     | 40.8   |
| Outside central city .....   | 820.0                           | -                                   | 253 665            | 309                   | 236 186          | 8.16     | 2.73                                     | 16.1                       | 7.4           | 26.5             | 87 417                           | 2.66                                   | 23.7          | 62 934    | 14.6   |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Morrmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 121 335.0                       | -                                   | 1 424 000          | 12                    | 1 302 894        | 1.84     | 36.63                                    | 8.9                        | 9.3           | 28.1             | 441 466                          | 2.90                                   | 21.0          | 332 058   | 13.4   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 7 001.6                         | -                                   | 662 055            | 95                    | 608 999          | 1.95     | 40.84                                    | 8.0                        | 8.7           | 33.7             | 214 009                          | 2.79                                   | 22.2          | 155 157   | 14.9   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 166.7                           | 11.7                                | 453 124            | 2 718                 | 425 806          | 2.21     | 37.45                                    | 8.7                        | 6.4           | 31.6             | 158 048                          | 2.66                                   | 24.6          | 109 524   | 16.3   |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA .....  | 1 168.5                         | -                                   | 449 389            | 385                   | 419 700          | 2.33     | 36.84                                    | 8.1                        | 7.1           | 32.9             | 151 037                          | 2.74                                   | 22.7          | 108 439   | 15.5   |
| Albuquerque .....  | 108.6                           | 14.0                                | 350 575            | 3 228                 | 331 767          | 2.52     | 33.78                                    | 8.4                        | 5.7           | 35.7             | 124 032                          | 2.65                                   | 24.4          | 86 211    | 16.1   |
| Outside central city .....   | 1 059.9                         | -1.2                                | 98 814             | 93                    | 87 933           | 1.63     | 48.37                                    | 6.9                        | 12.4          | 23.4             | 27 005                           | 3.19                                   | 14.5          | 22 228    | 13.1   |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA .....   | 3 818.7                         | -                                   | 112 184            | 29                    | 96 340           | 1.66     | 52.11                                    | 7.2                        | 16.4          | 38.1             | 30 402                           | 3.05                                   | 18.9          | 23 127    | 13.2   |
| Las Cruces .....   | 25.5                            | 13.3                                | 50 275             | 1 972                 | 45 086           | 1.80     | 45.46                                    | 8.9                        | 11.5          | 19.1             | 16 165                           | 2.77                                   | 22.9          | 11 277    | 15.8   |
| Outside central city .....   | 3 793.2                         | -1                                  | 61 909             | 16                    | 51 254           | 1.54     | 57.97                                    | 5.7                        | 20.8          | 60.6             | 14 237                           | 3.36                                   | 14.4          | 11 850    | 10.8   |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 2 014.4                         | -                                   | 100 482            | 50                    | 92 959           | .51      | 47.21                                    | 8.1                        | 8.1           | 32.9             | 32 570                           | 2.78                                   | 23.1          | 23 591    | 13.7   |
| Santa Fe .....   | 32.6                            | 3.5                                 | 52 274             | 1 603                 | 48 953           | .47      | 54.95                                    | 10.4                       | 6.8           | 18.9             | 17 851                           | 2.66                                   | 27.2          | 12 036    | 17.6   |
| Outside central city .....   | 1 981.8                         | -1                                  | 48 208             | 24                    | 44 006           | .56      | 38.60                                    | 5.6                        | 9.5           | 52.8             | 14 719                           | 2.91                                   | 18.2          | 11 555    | 9.6  |
| NEW YORK .....   | 47 377.0                        | -                                   | 17 735 000         | 374                   | 17 558 072       | 13.68    | 9.45                                     | 12.3                       | 1.0           | -3.7             | 6 340 429                        | 2.70                                   | 26.0          | 4 443 248 | 18.4   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 20 117.9                        | -                                   | 16 034 690         | 797                   | 15 869 284       | 14.95    | 10.34                                    | 12.3                       | 1.0           | -4.7             | 5 762 686                        | 2.69                                   | 26.4          | 4 020 441 | 19.1   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 580.2                           | -                                   | 8 496 308          | 14 644                | 8 442 374        | 24.05    | 17.08                                    | 13.7                       | 6             | -11.5            | 3 324 041                        | 2.48                                   | 32.8          | 2 084 092 | 26.1   |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA .....   | 3 246.4                         | -                                   | 842 931            | 260                   | 835 880          | 3.65     | 1.04                                     | 13.1                       | .8            | 3.1              | 302 191                          | 2.68                                   | 24.8          | 214 032   | 14.1   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 42.0                            | -                                   | 222 760            | 5 304                 | 226 337          | 10.54    | 1.35                                     | 16.1                       | -1.6          | -11.8            | 89 005                           | 2.36                                   | 34.8          | 51 695    | 23.5   |
| Albany .....   | 21.6                            | -                                   | 99 451             | 4 604                 | 101 727          | 16.09    | 1.58                                     | 16.5                       | -2.2          | -12.1            | 40 767                           | 2.28                                   | 37.5          | 21 733    | 25.7   |
| Schenectady .....  | 10.2                            | -                                   | 67 981             | 6 665                 | 67 972           | 6.08     | 1.25                                     | 16.7                       | Z             | -12.8            | 27 747                           | 2.36                                   | 33.4          | 17 161    | 21.6   |
| Troy .....   | 10.2                            | -                                   | 55 328             | 5 424                 | 56 638           | 5.95     | 1.07                                     | 14.5                       | -2.3          | -10.0            | 20 491                           | 2.53                                   | 31.5          | 12 801    | 22.1   |
| Outside central cities .....   | 3 204.4                         | -                                   | 620 171            | 194                   | 609 543          | 1.09     | .93                                      | 12.0                       | 1.7           | 9.9              | 213 186                          | 2.81                                   | 20.6          | 162 337   | 11.1   |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Births, Deaths, and Housing**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      |                | Housing, 1980               |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|-----|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units    |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |     |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |     |  |  |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                          | 25                  | 26   | 27             | 28                                     | 29                                     | 30   |     |  |  |
| NEVADA .....   | 14 552       | 14.6  | 16.6              | 6 368        | 7.3               | 10.2                                 | 339 949        | 337 491                     | 51.8                | 5.7  | 23.2           | 304 327                                | 59.6                                   | 69 200   | 310 |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 794       | 14.5  | 16.4              | 5 090        | 7.1               | 10.1                                 | 276 658        | 275 801                     | 52.6                | 3.4  | 25.7           | 251 095                                | 58.0                                   | 70 300   | 316 |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 6 902        | 15.2  | 24.1              | 2 723        | 9.5               | 8.7                                  | 114 513        | 114 392                     | 41.0                | 5.2  | 30.2           | 105 849                                | 51.5                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA .....  | 8 518        | 15.4  | 16.7              | 3 620        | 7.1               | 10.6                                 | 190 607        | 189 860                     | 53.8                | 1.5  | 24.7           | 173 891                                | 59.0                                   | 67 800   | 301 |  |  |
| Las Vegas .....  | 5 190        | 15.8  | 28.9              | 1 726        | 9.6               | 7.9                                  | 67 133         | 67 041                      | 39.5                | 1.8  | 24.8           | 62 144                                 | 56.4                                   | 65 500   | 271 |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 328        | 14.8  | 10.0              | 1 894        | 5.7               | 14.7                                 | 123 474        | 122 819                     | 61.7                | 1.3  | 24.7           | 111 747                                | 60.4                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| RENO, NV MSA .....   | 3 276        | 12.3  | 15.7              | 1 470        | 7.1               | 8.9                                  | 86 051         | 85 941                      | 49.9                | 7.7  | 27.7           | 77 204                                 | 55.8                                   | 77 600   | 349 |  |  |
| Reno .....   | 1 712        | 13.4  | 16.0              | 997          | 9.3               | 11.1                                 | 47 380         | 47 351                      | 43.1                | 10.1   | 37.7           | 43 705                                 | 44.6                                   | 76 600   | 339 |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 564        | 11.1  | 15.4              | 473          | 4.7               | 6.4                                  | 38 671         | 38 590                      | 58.2                | 4.8  | 15.5           | 33 499                                 | 70.4                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE .....  | 14 087       | 10.2  | 14.9              | 7 616        | 8.0               | 11.0                                 | 386 381        | 349 215                     | 27.5                | 39.0   | 14.3           | 323 493                                | 67.6                                   | 48 000   | 251 |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 8 796        | 9.3   | 15.4              | 4 226        | 7.4               | 11.5                                 | 209 783        | 200 172                     | 29.0                | 34.1   | 16.4           | 190 875                                | 65.7                                   | 53 400   | 263 |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 3 886        | 11.9  | 16.5              | 2 072        | 8.8               | 14.9                                 | 88 105         | 88 001                      | 19.9                | 42.7   | 24.0           | 84 394                                 | 51.6                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| NECMA .....  | 4 408        | 10.2  | 15.4              | 2 194        | 7.7               | 13.6                                 | 101 208        | 100 005                     | 27.0                | 37.3   | 18.0           | 95 820                                 | 62.6                                   | 54 300   | 264 |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 597        | 12.4  | 16.0              | 1 442        | 8.9               | 15.4                                 | 61 313         | 61 263                      | 20.4                | 43.1   | 26.1           | 58 823                                 | 50.8                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| Manchester .....   | 1 487        | 13.3  | 16.1              | 964          | 10.5              | 16.1                                 | 35 869         | 35 836                      | 13.2                | 52.0   | 26.2           | 34 334                                 | 47.5                                   | 46 300   | 238 |  |  |
| Nashua .....   | 1 110        | 11.1  | 15.8              | 478          | 6.8               | 14.4                                 | 25 444         | 25 427                      | 30.5                | 30.6   | 26.0           | 24 489                                 | 55.5                                   | 55 800   | 304 |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 811        | 7.2   | 14.7              | 752          | 6.1               | 11.0                                 | 39 895         | 38 742                      | 37.4                | 28.0   | 5.3            | 36 997                                 | 81.4                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| ROCHESTER, NH NECMA .....  | 4 388        | 8.4   | 15.3              | 2 032        | 7.1               | 9.3                                  | 108 575        | 100 167                     | 31.0                | 30.9   | 14.7           | 95 055                                 | 68.9                                   | 52 500   | 261 |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 289        | 11.1  | 17.8              | 630          | 8.7               | 14.0                                 | 26 792         | 26 738                      | 18.7                | 41.7   | 19.2           | 25 571                                 | 53.4                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| Dover .....  | 409          | 11.2  | 17.9              | 213          | 9.3               | 14.7                                 | 8 759          | 8 726                       | 19.6                | 40.9   | 22.7           | 8 378                                  | 52.9                                   | 45 100   | 250 |  |  |
| Portsmouth .....   | 497          | 8.9   | 18.3              | 227          | 8.4               | 14.1                                 | 9 880          | 9 872                       | 13.8                | 42.8   | 23.5           | 9 424                                  | 41.2                                   | 49 100   | 241 |  |  |
| Rochester .....  | 383          | 13.8  | 17.1              | 190          | 8.5               | 13.1                                 | 8 153          | 8 140                       | 23.7                | 41.3   | 10.1           | 7 769                                  | 68.6                                   | 41 200   | 238 |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 099        | 7.3   | 14.4              | 1 402        | 6.5               | 7.4                                  | 81 783         | 73 429                      | 35.4                | 26.9   | 13.1           | 69 484                                 | 74.6                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| NEW JERSEY .....   | 98 668       | 11.5  | 13.3              | 67 621       | 9.1               | 11.7                                 | 2 772 149      | 2 687 754                   | 16.1                | 33.4   | 20.9           | 2 548 594                              | 62.0                                   | 61 400   | 270 |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 98 668       | 11.5  | 13.3              | 67 621       | 9.1               | 11.7                                 | 2 772 149      | 2 687 754                   | 16.1                | 33.4   | 20.9           | 2 548 594                              | 62.0                                   | 61 400   | 269 |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 22 196       | 23.7  | 18.2              | 12 661       | 10.4              | 17.1                                 | 467 843        | 466 988                     | 8.2                 | 53.1   | 37.3           | 429 375                                | 33.2                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ                                       |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| MSA (see data under PA)  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA .....                                      | 3 860        | 15.6  | 13.8              | 3 559        | 12.7              | 11.9                                 | 161 449        | 126 346                     | 24.2                | 29.4   | 17.1           | 104 153                                | 66.7                                   | 50 400   | 256 |  |  |
| Atlantic City .....  | 675          | 30.8  | 17.8              | 763          | 20.2              | 20.7                                 | 21 520         | 21 039                      | 10.1                | 55.3   | 42.8           | 16 736                                 | 30.6                                   | 40 600   | 198 |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 185        | 12.4  | 13.1              | 2 796        | 11.5              | 10.0                                 | 139 929        | 105 307                     | 27.0                | 24.3   | 12.0           | 87 417                                 | 73.6                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-                                       |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| CT CMSA (see data under NY)                                      |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                         |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| (see data under PA)  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA                          |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| NEW MEXICO .....   | 27 730       | 17.4  | 20.3              | 9 248        | 6.8               | 11.3                                 | 507 513        | 493 292                     | 36.5                | 11.8   | 12.2           | 441 466                                | 68.1                                   | 45 400   | 216 |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 133       | 14.8  | 17.6              | 3 870        | 6.1               | 9.8                                  | 230 969        | 230 103                     | 39.8                | 8.3  | 17.7           | 214 009                                | 64.1                                   | 56 100   | 229 |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 9 154        | 14.9  | 20.8              | 3 334        | 7.6               | 9.5                                  | 169 530        | 169 400                     | 40.0                | 7.4  | 22.0           | 158 048                                | 60.8                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA .....  | 7 676        | 14.7  | 17.7              | 2 772        | 6.4               | 10.6                                 | 162 126        | 161 787                     | 39.7                | 6.7  | 19.6           | 151 037                                | 63.3                                   | 55 900   | 233 |  |  |
| Albuquerque .....  | 7 175        | 14.5  | 21.0              | 2 604        | 7.6               | 9.8                                  | 132 788        | 132 724                     | 41.2                | 6.1  | 22.9           | 124 032                                | 60.8                                   | 57 000   | 236 |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 501          | 18.4  | 5.4               | 168          | 1.8               | 22.0                                 | 29 338         | 29 063                      | 33.0                | 9.9  | 4.7            | 27 005                                 | 74.6                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA .....   | 2 044        | 16.0  | 20.5              | 523          | 5.2               | 10.8                                 | 33 944         | 33 584                      | 42.0                | 10.5   | 11.8           | 30 402                                 | 64.1                                   | 41 800   | 201 |  |  |
| Las Cruces .....   | 1 153        | 16.6  | 24.8              | 342          | 7.4               | 13.0                                 | 17 714         | 17 705                      | 38.2                | 7.4  | 18.4           | 16 165                                 | 60.3                                   | 44 000   | 215 |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 891          | 15.4  | 16.7              | 181          | 3.4               | 7.9                                  | 16 230         | 15 879                      | 46.1                | 14.0   | 4.4            | 14 237                                 | 68.5                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA .....   | 1 413        | 13.5  | 14.4              | 575          | 5.9               | 4.2                                  | 34 899         | 34 732                      | 37.9                | 13.4   | 14.6           | 32 570                                 | 67.8                                   | 67 900   | 251 |  |  |
| Santa Fe .....   | 826          | 16.0  | 16.2              | 388          | 7.6               | 2.4                                  | 19 028         | 18 971                      | 33.4                | 17.2   | 19.4           | 17 851                                 | 61.2                                   | 65 200   | 258 |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 587          | 10.1  | 12.5              | 187          | 4.0               | 6.8                                  | 15 871         | 15 761                      | 43.3                | 8.8  | 8.9            | 14 719                                 | 75.8                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| NEW YORK .....   | 247 297      | 11.3  | 14.1              | 167 405      | 9.5               | 12.1                                 | 6 867 638      | 6 699 084                   | 11.9                | 43.3   | 35.8           | 6 340 429                              | 48.6                                   | 45 900   | 249 |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 223 169      | 11.1  | 14.1              | 151 377      | 9.5               | 12.5                                 | 6 146 334      | 6 063 439                   | 11.3                | 42.3   | 38.7           | 5 762 686                              | 46.4                                   | 47 700   | 250 |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 130 203      | 13.7  | 15.4              | 90 107       | 10.7              | 14.3                                 | 3 531 662      | 3 525 748                   | 7.3                 | 51.9   | 57.3           | 3 324 041                              | 26.9                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |     |  |  |
| NY MSA .....   | 10 920       | 10.7  | 13.1              | 8 238        | 9.9               | 11.9                                 | 335 548        | 325 921                     | 17.1                | 46.8   | 13.3           | 302 191                                | 63.7                                   | 38 600   | 221 |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 3 499        | 14.7  | 15.7              | 2 864        | 12.8              | 14.6                                 | 99 045         | 98 996                      | 6.9                 | 66.2   | 21.8           | 89 005                                 | 42.7                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |
| Albany .....   | 1 487        | 16.3  | 14.9              | 1 259        | 12.6              | 10.1                                 | 46 209         | 46 187                      | 8.7                 | 62.2   | 26.0           | 40 767                                 | 39.3                                   | 37 700   | 212 |  |  |
| Schenectady .....  | 1 121        | 13.8  | 16.6              | 919          | 13.6              | 15.2                                 | 30 249         | 30 230                      | 4.0                 | 69.9   | 15.0           | 27 747                                 | 48.9                                   | 31 400   | 212 |  |  |
| Troy .....   | 891          | 12.9  | 16.0              | 686          | 12.3              | 21.3                                 | 22 587         | 22 579                      | 6.9                 | 69.8   | 22.5           | 20 491                                 | 40.9                                   | 29 400   | 186 |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7 421        | 8.8   | 12.2              | 5 374        | 8.8               | 10.6                                 | 236 503        | 226 925                     | 21.5                | 38.4   | 9.6            | 213 186                                | 72.5                                   | NA   | NA  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied

**Table B. Central Cities  
Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>3</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |               |                |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|---------------|----------------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Establishments |   |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies | Total          | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43            | 44             | 45  |
| NEVADA   | 57 326   | 6 714             | 75.5  | 14.4  | 496.0                               | 39.0             | 7.8               | 21 311  | 18 211  | 10 008                            | 8 453 | 8.7                                     | 6.3           | 853            | 20.8  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 53 912   | 7 381             | 75.9  | 14.8  | 413.4                               | 32.1             | 7.8               | 21 714  | 18 552  | 10 226                            | 8 622 | 8.5                                     | 6.1           | 658            | 19.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 43 533   | 8 040             | 75.5  | 16.0  | 172.4                               | 13.1             | 7.6               | NA  | NA  | 10 231                            | 8 699 | 9.6                                     | 6.8           | 306            | 15.0  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA  | 41 138   | 7 994             | 74.0  | 12.6  | 279.2                               | 24.0             | 8.6               | 21 029  | 18 102  | 9 930                             | 8 259 | 9.1                                     | 6.7           | 342            | 17.5  |
| Las Vegas  | 35 225   | 8 209             | 72.1  | 11.5  | 100.1                               | 9.0              | 9.0               | 21 028  | 17 468  | 9 795                             | 8 135 | 10.5                                    | 7.8           | 164            | 12.2  |
| Outside central city   | 5 913  | 6 914             | 75.1  | 13.2  | 179.0                               | 15.1             | 8.4               | NA  | NA  | 10 000                            | 8 327 | 8.3                                     | 6.1           | 178            | 22.5  |
| RENO, NV MSA   | 12 774   | 5 918             | 80.1  | 19.7  | 134.2                               | 8.1              | 6.0               | 23 394  | 19 560  | 10 977                            | 9 491 | 7.0                                     | 4.5           | 316            | 21.8  |
| Reno   | 8 308  | 7 393             | 80.7  | 22.7  | 72.2                                | 4.2              | 5.8               | 22 337  | 17 533  | 10 988                            | 9 620 | 8.1                                     | 5.0           | 142            | 18.3  |
| Outside central city   | 4 466  | 4 317             | 79.3  | 16.1  | 62.0                                | 3.9              | 6.3               | NA  | NA  | 10 966                            | 9 351 | 5.8                                     | 4.1           | 174            | 24.7  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE  | 32 097   | 3 347             | 72.3  | 18.2  | 520.0                               | 22.0             | 4.3               | 19 723  | 17 013  | 9 866                             | 6 966 | 8.5                                     | 6.1           | 1 981          | 36.4  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 20 588   | 3 576             | 73.1  | 18.6  | 325.7                               | 14.5             | 4.4               | 21 007  | 18 364  | 10 454                            | 7 242 | 7.4                                     | 5.5           | 1 069          | 38.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 11 213   | 4 699             | 67.7  | 15.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 125                            | 7 018 | 8.9                                     | 6.6           | 457            | 44.6  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| NECMA  | 11 280   | 3 911             | 71.1  | 18.5  | 175.7                               | 5.4              | 3.0               | 21 483  | 18 689  | 10 743                            | 7 390 | 7.2                                     | 5.5           | 617            | 42.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 8 521  | 5 148             | 66.0  | 15.4  | 104.6                               | 3.5              | 3.3               | NA  | NA  | 10 535                            | 7 270 | 8.7                                     | 6.6           | 333            | 45.9  |
| Manchester   | 5 616  | 5 931             | 61.4  | 13.3  | 60.4                                | 2.1              | 3.5               | 19 223  | 15 608  | 9 765                             | 6 841 | 10.4                                    | 7.5           | 178            | 43.8  |
| Nashua   | 2 905  | 4 102             | 72.4  | 18.4  | 44.2                                | 1.3              | 3.0               | 22 003  | 19 285  | 11 545                            | 7 844 | 6.5                                     | 5.4           | 155            | 48.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 2 759  | 2 245             | 78.2  | 22.8  | 71.1                                | 1.9              | 2.6               | NA  | NA  | 11 015                            | 7 552 | 5.0                                     | 3.9           | 284            | 38.0  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| ROCHESTER, NH NECMA  | 9 308  | 3 240             | 75.2  | 18.7  | 150.0                               | 9.1              | 6.1               | 20 544  | 18 049  | 10 170                            | 7 093 | 7.7                                     | 5.5           | 452            | 34.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 692  | 3 683             | 71.6  | 15.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 198                             | 6 448 | 9.4                                     | 6.6           | 124            | 41.1  |
| Dover  | 840  | 3 616             | 71.8  | 18.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 918  | 15 576  | 9 500                             | 6 626 | 11.4                                    | 7.0           | 48             | 35.4  |
| Portsmouth   | 1 273  | 4 654             | 76.9  | 17.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 270  | 14 426  | 9 374                             | 6 416 | 9.3                                     | 6.8           | 38             | 39.5  |
| Rochester  | 579  | 2 572             | 65.4  | 9.9   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 360  | 16 064  | 8 676                             | 6 301 | 7.5                                     | 5.9           | 38             | 50.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 6 616  | 3 089             | 76.4  | 19.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 489                            | 7 314 | 7.1                                     | 5.2           | 328            | 31.4  |
| NEW JERSEY   | 385 590  | 5 168             | 67.4  | 18.3  | 3 829.0                             | 236.0            | 6.2               | 22 906  | 19 800  | 11 179                            | 8 127 | 9.5                                     | 7.6           | 15 126         | 38.1  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 385 590  | 5 168             | 67.4  | 18.3  | 3 829.0                             | 236.0            | 6.2               | 22 906  | 19 800  | 11 179                            | 8 127 | 9.5                                     | 7.6           | 15 126         | 38.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 122 072  | 9 759             | 47.8  | 8.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 006                             | 5 318 | 25.1                                    | 21.9          | 2 661          | 43.3  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ                                       |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| MSA (see data under PA)  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA  | 31 142   | 11 398            | 61.7  | 12.6  | 179.2                               | 16.0             | 8.9               | 18 469  | 15 182  | 10 085                            | 7 160 | 11.6                                    | 8.1           | 253            | 29.2  |
| Atlantic City  | 14 927   | 38 379            | 48.1  | 7.7   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 13 238  | 9 807   | 8 179                             | 5 708 | 24.9                                    | 18.8          | 32             | 28.1  |
| Outside central city   | 16 215   | 6 920             | 64.1  | 13.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 361                            | 7 407 | 9.4                                     | 6.6           | 221            | 29.4  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-                                       |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| CT CMSA (see data under NY)                                      |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                         |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| (see data under PA)  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA                          |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| NEW MEXICO   | 73 148   | 6 389             | 68.9  | 17.6  | 628.0                               | 47.0             | 7.5               | 16 928  | 14 654  | 7 877                             | 6 120 | 17.6                                    | 14.0          | 1 223          | 24.4  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 44 120   | 7 733             | 75.4  | 23.7  | 332.4                               | 20.1             | 6.0               | 18 829  | 15 959  | 9 141                             | 6 904 | 14.4                                    | 11.3          | 723            | 22.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 38 899   | 8 520             | 78.3  | 25.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 703                             | 7 267 | 13.4                                    | 10.1          | 608            | 21.5  |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA  | 33 640   | 7 509             | 76.5  | 22.8  | 235.1                               | 14.5             | 6.1               | 19 294  | 16 239  | 9 468                             | 7 137 | 13.2                                    | 10.1          | 550            | 23.6  |
| Albuquerque  | 29 250   | 8 236             | 79.1  | 24.9  | 192.6                               | 11.2             | 5.8               | 20 061  | 16 514  | 9 897                             | 7 440 | 12.4                                    | 9.3           | 482            | 22.4  |
| Outside central city   | 4 390  | 4 728             | 65.8  | 14.3  | 42.6                                | 3.3              | 7.7               | NA  | NA  | 7 946                             | 5 992 | 16.1                                    | 13.3          | 68             | 32.4  |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA   | 4 305  | 8 493             | 65.1  | 19.3  | 42.8                                | 3.2              | 7.5               | 14 914  | 12 362  | 6 855                             | 5 284 | 22.7                                    | 18.3          | 58             | 32.8  |
| Las Cruces   | 3 862  | 7 962             | 72.9  | 24.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 844  | 13 593  | 8 205                             | 6 097 | 20.3                                    | 15.3          | 45             | 28.9  |
| Outside central city   | 443  | 20 284            | 57.2  | 14.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 5 759                             | 4 569 | 24.9                                    | 21.1          | 13             | 46.2  |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA   | 6 175  | 8 592             | 79.4  | 31.3  | 54.5                                | 2.4              | 4.4               | 21 062  | 17 859  | 10 233                            | 7 527 | 11.8                                    | 9.6           | 115            | 11.3  |
| Santa Fe   | 5 787  | 10 945            | 77.3  | 30.0  | 28.7                                | 1.5              | 5.1               | 19 456  | 15 967  | 9 840                             | 7 170 | 14.1                                    | 11.1          | 81             | 12.3  |
| Outside central city   | 388  | 2 043             | 81.9  | 32.8  | 25.8                                | .9               | 3.5               | NA  | NA  | 10 659                            | 7 929 | 9.3                                     | 8.0           | 34             | 8.8   |
| NEW YORK   | 1 019 747  | 5 810             | 66.3  | 17.9  | 8 089.0                             | 584.0            | 7.2               | 20 180  | 16 647  | 10 183                            | 7 496 | 13.4                                    | 10.8          | 32 651         | 32.7  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 969 350  | 6 101             | 66.4  | 18.4  | 7 359.4                             | 524.4            | 7.1               | 20 547  | 16 906  | 10 439                            | 7 667 | 13.5                                    | 11.0          | 30 483         | 32.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 718 714  | 8 473             | 60.1  | 16.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 712                             | 7 120 | 19.6                                    | 16.6          | 20 162         | 32.3  |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,   |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| NY MSA   | 29 103   | 3 502             | 69.7  | 17.9  | 401.0                               | 23.4             | 5.8               | 20 142  | 16 661  | 9 648                             | 7 034 | 9.8                                     | 6.8           | 784            | 38.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 11 476   | 5 026             | 64.3  | 17.1  | 103.7                               | 6.8              | 6.5               | NA  | NA  | 8 782                             | 6 350 | 16.7                                    | 11.3          | 224            | 36.6  |
| Albany   | 5 215  | 5 078             | 66.8  | 22.4  | 46.8                                | 2.8              | 5.9               | 17 608  | 12 511  | 9 243                             | 6 708 | 17.5                                    | 11.2          | 97             | 38.1  |
| Schenectady  | 3 064  | 4 473             | 63.8  | 13.1  | 31.7                                | 2.3              | 7.1               | 16 626  | 13 108  | 9 084                             | 6 494 | 14.4                                    | 10.2          | 85             | 38.8  |
| Troy   | 3 197  | 5 596             | 59.9  | 12.3  | 25.2                                | 1.7              | 6.9               | 16 151  | 11 945  | 7 581                             | 5 536 | 18.2                                    | 12.9          | 42             | 28.6  |
| Outside central cities   | 17 627   | 2 924             | 71.7  | 18.1  | 297.3                               | 16.6             | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 959                             | 7 288 | 7.3                                     | 5.4           | 560            | 38.9  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities                   | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                               |                    |                      |   |                            | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | All employees           |                               | Production workers |                      |   | Value added by manufacture | Value of shipments    | Establishments       |        | Sales                |                      | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |                            |                       | Merchant wholesalers | Total  | Merchant wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                             |                |
|  |                         |                               |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker<br>(Dol.) |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| 46   | 47                      | 48                            | 49                 | 50                   | 51                                      | 52                         | 53                    | 54                   | 55     | 56                   | 57                   | 58                          |                |
| NEVADA   | 20.4                    | 356.4                         | 13.1               | 209.7                | 16 008                                  | 862.6                      | 1 755.6               | 1 233                | 1 073  | 3 882.0              | 2 585.5              | 13 750                      | 251.6          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 15.2                    | 259.7                         | 9.6                | 155.0                | 16 146                                  | 675.4                      | 1 296.3               | 1 045                | 907    | 3 591.4              | 2 384.0              | 12 524                      | 232.3          |
| Inside central cities  | 7.3                     | 109.8                         | 4.2                | 59.1                 | 14 071                                  | 270.7                      | 497.6                 | 526                  | 459    | 1 539.2              | D                    | 6 076                       | 110.0          |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA  | 6.8                     | 126.0                         | 4.6                | 79.7                 | 17 326                                  | 289.9                      | 589.4                 | 614                  | 533    | 2 101.6              | 1 313.0              | 6 993                       | 124.3          |
| Las Vegas  | 2.6                     | 40.8                          | 1.6                | 22.3                 | 13 938                                  | 102.3                      | 192.3                 | 311                  | 276    | 852.4                | D                    | 3 340                       | 59.4           |
| Outside central city   | 4.2                     | 85.2                          | 3.0                | 57.4                 | 19 133                                  | 187.6                      | 397.1                 | 303                  | 257    | 1 249.2              | D                    | 3 653                       | 64.9           |
| RENO, NV MSA   | 8.4                     | 133.7                         | 5.0                | 75.3                 | 15 060                                  | 385.5                      | 706.9                 | 431                  | 374    | 1 489.8              | 1 071.0              | 5 531                       | 108.1          |
| Reno   | 4.7                     | 69.0                          | 2.6                | 36.8                 | 14 154                                  | 168.4                      | 305.3                 | 215                  | 183    | 686.7                | 479.7                | 2 736                       | 50.6           |
| Outside central city   | 3.7                     | 64.7                          | 2.4                | 38.5                 | 16 042                                  | 217.1                      | 401.6                 | 216                  | 191    | 803.1                | 591.3                | 2 795                       | 57.4           |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE  | 107.4                   | 1 792.0                       | 75.3               | 1 054.9              | 14 009                                  | 4 004.0                    | 7 635.6               | 1 487                | 1 220  | 4 090.0              | 2 754.2              | 16 493                      | 292.7          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 70.1                    | 1 213.9                       | 47.4               | 679.1                | 14 327                                  | 2 763.8                    | 5 351.9               | 965                  | 765    | 3 037.6              | 2 068.4              | 11 171                      | 205.6          |
| Inside central cities  | 40.0                    | 693.6                         | 27.0               | 396.2                | 14 674                                  | 1 557.9                    | 2 855.5               | 461                  | 380    | 1 493.3              | D                    | 6 238                       | 114.7          |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH  | 44.4                    | 788.4                         | 29.5               | 440.8                | 14 942                                  | 1 824.8                    | 3 318.9               | 559                  | 435    | 1 607.6              | 1 079.0              | 7 329                       | 139.9          |
| NECMA  | 30.5                    | 552.3                         | 20.4               | 312.2                | 15 304                                  | 1 278.8                    | 2 278.5               | 348                  | 282    | 1 198.6              | 860.2                | 5 021                       | 93.1           |
| Inside central cities  | 12.4                    | 182.6                         | 9.3                | 111.6                | 12 000                                  | 395.3                      | 832.5                 | 222                  | 183    | 767.0                | 638.5                | 3 065                       | 54.1           |
| Manchester   | 18.1                    | 369.7                         | 11.1               | 200.6                | 18 072                                  | 883.5                      | 1 446.0               | 126                  | 99     | 431.6                | 221.7                | 1 956                       | 38.9           |
| Nashua   | 13.9                    | 236.1                         | 9.1                | 128.6                | 14 132                                  | 546.0                      | 1 040.4               | 211                  | 153    | 409.0                | 218.8                | 2 308                       | 46.8           |
| Outside central cities   | 25.7                    | 425.5                         | 17.9               | 238.3                | 13 313                                  | 939.0                      | 2 033.0               | 406                  | 330    | 1 430.0              | 989.4                | 3 842                       | 65.7           |
| ROCHESTER, NH NECMA  | 9.5                     | 141.3                         | 6.6                | 84.0                 | 12 727                                  | 279.1                      | 577.0                 | 113                  | 98     | 294.7                | D                    | 1 217                       | 21.6           |
| Inside central cities  | 3.8                     | 61.5                          | 2.3                | 32.3                 | 14 043                                  | 118.7                      | 192.7                 | 34                   | 26     | 76.4                 | 57.0                 | 316                         | 6.0            |
| Dover  | 2.5                     | 41.2                          | 1.6                | 23.5                 | 14 688                                  | 91.0                       | 245.2                 | 54                   | 48     | 191.8                | 167.9                | 736                         | 12.9           |
| Portsmouth   | 3.2                     | 38.6                          | 2.7                | 28.2                 | 10 444                                  | 69.4                       | 139.1                 | 25                   | 24     | 26.5                 | D                    | 165                         | 2.7            |
| Rochester  | 16.2                    | 284.2                         | 11.3               | 154.3                | 13 655                                  | 659.9                      | 1 456.0               | 293                  | 232    | 1 135.3              | D                    | 2 625                       | 44.1           |
| Outside central cities   | 754.0                   | 15 845.0                      | 440.4              | 7 206.7              | 16 364                                  | 31 654.8                   | 70 418.7              | 14 739               | 11 789 | 89 374.5             | 46 155.0             | 211 449                     | 4 481.4        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 754.0                   | 15 845.0                      | 440.4              | 7 206.7              | 16 364                                  | 31 654.8                   | 70 418.7              | 14 739               | 11 789 | 89 374.5             | 46 155.0             | 211 449                     | 4 481.4        |
| Inside central cities  | 131.8                   | 2 476.7                       | 89.9               | 1 369.5              | 15 234                                  | 5 089.2                    | 12 001.9              | 2 051                | 1 857  | 10 947.5             | D                    | 31 704                      | 635.1          |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ<br>MSA (see data under PA)                              | 8.5                     | 130.3                         | 6.2                | 82.5                 | 13 306                                  | 458.3                      | 672.3                 | 353                  | 317    | 800.0                | D                    | 3 040                       | 54.2           |
| Atlantic City, NJ MSA  | 9                       | 12.4                          | 5                  | 5.9                  | 11 800                                  | 28.2                       | 46.1                  | 52                   | 48     | 195.0                | 171.4                | 605                         | 11.4           |
| Outside central city   | 7.6                     | 117.9                         | 5.7                | 76.6                 | 13 439                                  | 430.1                      | 626.2                 | 301                  | 269    | 605.0                | D                    | 2 435                       | 42.8           |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA   |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA<br>(see data under PA)       |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ<br>PMSA   |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                       |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
| NEW MEXICO   | 33.0                    | 521.2                         | 22.2               | 296.6                | 13 360                                  | 1 397.7                    | 3 815.4               | 2 123                | 1 821  | 5 138.2              | 4 142.2              | 21 028                      | 345.3          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 20.9                    | 329.7                         | 13.8               | 179.6                | 13 014                                  | 729.1                      | 1 466.0               | 1 130                | 940    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 1 004                | 827    | 2 510.8              | D                    | 11 787                      | 204.2          |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA  | 17.5                    | 285.7                         | 11.5               | 154.1                | 13 400                                  | 601.5                      | 1 251.8               | 926                  | 752    | 2 520.6              | D                    | 11 278                      | 198.6          |
| Albuquerque  | 15.4                    | 253.8                         | 10.1               | 134.9                | 13 356                                  | 524.3                      | 1 083.8               | 838                  | 673    | 2 240.8              | 1 694.3              | 10 336                      | 184.2          |
| Outside central city   | 2.1                     | 31.9                          | 1.4                | 19.2                 | 13 714                                  | 77.2                       | 168.0                 | 88                   | 79     | 279.8                | D                    | 942                         | 14.5           |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA   | 2.0                     | 24.4                          | 1.6                | 15.5                 | 9 688                                   | 81.9                       | 139.1                 | 96                   | 91     | 195.4                | D                    | 845                         | 11.8           |
| Las Cruces   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 79                   | 76     | 142.0                | D                    | 729                         | 9.6            |
| Outside central city   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 17                   | 15     | 53.4                 | D                    | 116                         | 2.2            |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA   | 1.4                     | 19.6                          | .7                 | 10.0                 | 14 286                                  | 45.7                       | 75.1                  | 108                  | 97     | D                    | 130.8                | D                           | D              |
| Santa Fe   | 1.1                     | 17.5                          | .6                 | 8.8                  | 14 667                                  | 41.5                       | 68.1                  | 87                   | 78     | 127.9                | D                    | 722                         | 10.5           |
| Outside central city   | .3                      | 2.1                           | .1                 | 1.2                  | 12 000                                  | 4.2                        | 7.0                   | 21                   | 19     | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| NEW YORK   | 1 418.8                 | 29 156.0                      | 836.3              | 13 269.9             | 15 867                                  | 62 889.4                   | 121 451.4             | 39 106               | 32 622 | 261 217.1            | 176 271.3            | 430 164                     | 9 205.4        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 293.3                 | 26 805.1                      | 755.4              | 11 982.4             | 15 862                                  | 57 799.6                   | 110 704.6             | 37 008               | 30 807 | 257 078.2            | D                    | 411 784                     | 8 943.0        |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 22 919               | 19 532 | 201 351.6            | D                    | 263 540                     | 6 005.6        |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,<br>NY MSA   | 53.6                    | 1 164.9                       | 30.1               | 523.8                | 17 402                                  | 2 567.1                    | 5 004.2               | 1 242                | 977    | 4 738.6              | D                    | 15 437                      | 290.1          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 432                  | 364    | 1 992.9              | D                    | 6 533                       | 128.2          |
| Albany   | 4.4                     | 87.3                          | 2.2                | 35.2                 | 16 000                                  | 262.5                      | 479.3                 | 256                  | 208    | 1 329.4              | 791.2                | 4 203                       | 81.8           |
| Schenectady  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 103                  | 89     | 430.2                | 161.3                | 1 421                       | 31.6           |
| Troy   | 2.1                     | 35.6                          | 1.2                | 18.4                 | 15 333                                  | 83.7                       | 150.1                 | 73                   | 67     | 233.3                | D                    | 909                         | 14.7           |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 810                  | 613    | 2 745.7              | D                    | 8 904                       | 161.9          |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

Table B. Central Cities

## Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities            | Retail trade, 1982 |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
|---|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|---------|
|   | All establishments |             |                         |                   |                             | Establishments with payroll |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
|   | Number             | Sales       |                         |                   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll              | Establishments                   |             |                              |  |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |         |
|   |                    | (Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup> | Per establishment |                             |                             | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |         |
| 59  | 60                 | 61          | 62                      | 63                | 64                          | 65                          | 66                               | 67          | 68                           | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |         |
| NEVADA  | 8 016              | 5 343       | 6 086                   | 666.6             | 67.4                        | 667.8                       | 5 565                            | 113         | 623                          | 631  | 346                        | 1 495              | 5 253  | 261.1   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 6 143              | 4 570       | 6 357                   | 744.0             | 58.3                        | 585.1                       | 4 383                            | 84          | 501                          | 551  | 301                        | 1 152              | 4 510  | 216.1   |
| Inside central cities   | 3 074              | 2 324       | 8 116                   | 756.0             | 29.9                        | 305.0                       | 2 267                            | 36          | 238                          | 310  | 176                        | 568                | 2 294  | 128.4   |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA   | 4 098              | 3 064       | 5 999                   | 747.7             | 40.0                        | 396.8                       | 2 951                            | 57          | 344                          | 383  | 205                        | 782                | 3 027  | 141.3   |
| Las Vegas   | 1 766              | 1 250       | 6 958                   | 707.5             | 16.4                        | 162.5                       | 1 269                            | 19          | 128                          | 182  | 105                        | 324                | 1 232  | 79.0    |
| Outside central city  | 2 332              | 1 815       | 5 480                   | 778.2             | 23.6                        | 234.4                       | 1 682                            | 38          | 216                          | 201  | 100                        | 458                | 1 794  | 62.3    |
| RENO, NV MSA  | 2 045              | 1 506       | 7 235                   | 736.5             | 18.3                        | 188.3                       | 1 432                            | 27          | 157                          | 168  | 96                         | 370                | 1 483  | 74.9    |
| Reno  | 1 308              | 1 074       | 10 064                  | 821.3             | 13.5                        | 142.5                       | 998                              | 17          | 110                          | 128  | 71                         | 244                | 1 062  | 49.4    |
| Outside central city  | 737                | 432         | 4 258                   | 585.9             | 4.8                         | 45.7                        | 434                              | 10          | 47                           | 40   | 25                         | 126                | 421  | 25.5    |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE   | 9 397              | 5 354       | 5 647                   | 569.7             | 69.1                        | 562.3                       | 6 499                            | 219         | 924                          | 563  | 444                        | 1 378              | 5 239  | 332.2   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 5 144              | 3 313       | 5 782                   | 644.0             | 43.6                        | 348.9                       | 3 605                            | 105         | 495                          | 333  | 266                        | 780                | 3 254  | 184.2   |
| Inside central cities   | 2 307              | 1 822       | 7 759                   | 789.8             | 23.8                        | 197.7                       | 1 766                            | 45          | 213                          | 189  | 143                        | 378                | 1 803  | D       |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH   |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| NECMA   | 2 492              | 1 683       | 5 895                   | 675.4             | 22.9                        | 182.8                       | 1 746                            | 50          | 235                          | 167  | 137                        | 358                | 1 657  | 85.2    |
| Inside central cities   | 1 479              | 1 188       | 7 310                   | 803.1             | 15.9                        | 130.5                       | 1 111                            | 32          | 135                          | 128  | 95                         | 223                | 1 175  | 43.3    |
| Manchester  | 894                | 679         | 7 368                   | 759.1             | 9.3                         | 74.2                        | 673                              | 17          | 85                           | 86   | 43                         | 140                | 670  | 21.1    |
| Nashua  | 585                | 509         | 7 235                   | 870.5             | 6.7                         | 56.3                        | 438                              | 15          | 50                           | 42   | 52                         | 83                 | 505  | 22.2    |
| Outside central cities  | 1 013              | 495         | 4 025                   | 488.9             | 7.0                         | 52.3                        | 635                              | 18          | 100                          | 39   | 42                         | 135                | 481  | 41.9    |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-ROCHESTER, NH NECMA  | 2 652              | 1 630       | 5 670                   | 614.6             | 20.7                        | 166.1                       | 1 859                            | 55          | 260                          | 166  | 129                        | 422                | 1 598  | 99.0    |
| Inside central cities   | 828                | 634         | 8 765                   | 765.9             | 7.9                         | 67.3                        | 655                              | 13          | 78                           | 61   | 48                         | 155                | 628  | D       |
| Dover   | 228                | 148         | 6 458                   | 647.8             | 2.0                         | 17.1                        | 169                              | 3           | 23                           | 9  | 17                         | 38                 | 146  | D       |
| Portsmouth  | 387                | 332         | 12 253                  | 858.0             | 4.1                         | 35.2                        | 321                              | 5           | 31                           | 35   | 21                         | 86                 | 330  | 24.9    |
| Rochester   | 213                | 154         | 6 900                   | 725.0             | 1.8                         | 15.0                        | 165                              | 5           | 24                           | 17   | 10                         | 31                 | 153  | 8.9     |
| Outside central cities  | 1 824              | 996         | 4 629                   | 545.9             | 12.8                        | 98.9                        | 1 204                            | 42          | 182                          | 105  | 81                         | 267                | 969  | D       |
| NEW JERSEY  | 58 040             | 36 307      | 4 888                   | 625.5             | 446.1                       | 4 037.1                     | 43 045                           | 794         | 5 821                        | 4 753  | 2 872                      | 10 482             | 35 503   | 1 324.5 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 58 040             | 36 307      | 4 888                   | 625.5             | 446.1                       | 4 037.1                     | 43 045                           | 794         | 5 821                        | 4 753  | 2 872                      | 10 482             | 35 503   | 1 324.5 |
| Inside central cities   | 8 441              | 3 852       | 3 154                   | 456.3             | 46.9                        | 432.7                       | 6 103                            | 127         | 858                          | 700  | 330                        | 1 860              | 3 693  | D       |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ MSA (see data under PA)                          |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA   | 3 270              | 1 750       | 6 239                   | 535.1             | 21.2                        | 208.6                       | 2 567                            | 73          | 358                          | 267  | 114                        | 823                | 1 713  | 71.8    |
| Atlantic City   | 478                | 315         | 8 314                   | 658.5             | 4.0                         | 39.8                        | 406                              | 9           | 51                           | 58   | 14                         | 154                | 310  | 1.2     |
| Outside central city  | 2 792              | 1 435       | 5 916                   | 513.9             | 17.3                        | 168.7                       | 2 161                            | 64          | 307                          | 209  | 100                        | 669                | 1 403  | 70.6    |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA (see data under NY) |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA   |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA  |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                                       |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA   |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Newark, NJ PMSA   |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA (see data under PA)       |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA  |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA  |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA                                       |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA   |                    |             |                         |                   |                             |                             |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |         |
| NEW MEXICO  | 11 938             | 6 319       | 4 622                   | 529.3             | 86.4                        | 706.7                       | 8 201                            | 265         | 1 001                        | 766  | 551                        | 1 929              | 6 162  | 391.0   |
| Metropolitan areas  | 5 337              | 3 215       | 5 084                   | 602.5             | 45.2                        | 377.2                       | 3 689                            | 79          | 416                          | 367  | 279                        | 907                | 3 161  | D       |
| Inside central cities   | 4 562              | 2 942       | 6 695                   | 644.9             | 41.1                        | 348.1                       | 3 262                            | 71          | 349                          | 346  | 259                        | 808                | 2 899  | D       |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA   | 3 541              | 2 296       | 5 282                   | 648.4             | 32.0                        | 271.6                       | 2 447                            | 47          | 277                          | 240  | 182                        | 611                | 2 260  | 118.5   |
| Albuquerque   | 3 188              | 2 150       | 6 287                   | 674.4             | 30.0                        | 255.6                       | 2 255                            | 44          | 245                          | 232  | 172                        | 570                | 2 119  | 110.9   |
| Outside central city  | 353                | 146         | 1 575                   | 413.5             | 2.0                         | 16.0                        | 192                              | 3           | 32                           | 8  | 10                         | 41                 | 141  | 7.6     |
| LAS CRUCES, NM MSA  | 740                | 403         | 4 037                   | 544.3             | 5.9                         | 45.0                        | 513                              | 15          | 67                           | 57   | 37                         | 123                | 395  | 19.0    |
| Las Cruces  | 587                | 356         | 7 669                   | 607.2             | 5.3                         | 41.2                        | 437                              | 14          | 53                           | 53   | 36                         | 103                | 351  | D       |
| Outside central city  | 153                | 46          | 869                     | 302.8             | 6                           | 3.9                         | 76                               | 1           | 14                           | 4  | 1                          | 20                 | 43   | D       |
| SANTA FE, NM MSA  | 1 056              | 517         | 5 271                   | 489.3             | 7.2                         | 60.6                        | 729                              | 17          | 72                           | 70   | 60                         | 173                | 507  | D       |
| Santa Fe  | 787                | 436         | 8 550                   | 553.6             | 5.8                         | 51.3                        | 570                              | 13          | 51                           | 61   | 51                         | 135                | 429  | D       |
| Outside central city  | 269                | 81          | 1 722                   | 301.3             | 1.4                         | 9.2                         | 159                              | 4           | 21                           | 9  | 9                          | 38                 | 78   | D       |
| NEW YORK  | 137 155            | 72 267      | 4 113                   | 526.9             | 950.8                       | 8 611.0                     | 98 311                           | 2 018       | 14 850                       | 10 993   | 6 503                      | 26 168             | 70 458   | 2 509.8 |
| Metropolitan areas  | 121 517            | 66 145      | 4 173                   | 544.3             | 870.8                       | 7 965.9                     | 88 465                           | 1 729       | 13 621                       | 10 240   | 5 984                      | 23 298             | 64 582   | 2 165.1 |
| Inside central cities   | 61 210             | D           | D                       | D                 | 421.0                       | 4 097.2                     | 45 621                           | 907         | 7 714                        | 5 917  | 3 106                      | 12 649             | 29 723   | D       |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY, NY MSA   | 7 052              | 3 811       | 4 576                   | 540.5             | 50.7                        | 411.2                       | 4 739                            | 106         | 651                          | 415  | 270                        | 1 400              | 3 715  | 146.9   |
| Inside central cities   | 2 016              | 1 037       | 4 642                   | 514.3             | 15.4                        | 120.9                       | 1 488                            | 22          | 206                          | 134  | 79                         | 514                | 1 012  | D       |
| Albany  | 912                | 482         | 4 817                   | 528.4             | 7.3                         | 58.2                        | 692                              | 10          | 86                           | 74   | 33                         | 264                | 471  | 5.9     |
| Schenectady   | 664                | 369         | 5 453                   | 555.3             | 5.0                         | 40.5                        | 473                              | 9           | 64                           | 38   | 28                         | 142                | 360  | D       |
| Troy  | 440                | 186         | 3 344                   | 423.1             | 3.1                         | 22.1                        | 323                              | 3           | 56                           | 22   | 18                         | 108                | 181  | 5.0     |
| Outside central cities  | 5 036              | 2 775       | 4 552                   | 550.9             | 35.3                        | 290.3                       | 3 251                            | 84          | 445                          | 281  | 191                        | 886                | 2 703  | D       |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                    | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                               |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                    | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                     |  |  |  |  |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> |  |  |                               | Selected kinds of business               |  |  |  |  |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                    |  |  |                               | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |  |  |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                           | 79   | 80                         | 81                 | 82   | 83                                     | 84                            | 85                                       | 86   |  |  |  |
| NEVADA   | 595   | 1 187       | 947                 | 564.3                     | 260.9                        | 203.3  | 545                        | 6 158              | 152.3  | 2 111.8                                | 6 059.8                       | 3 442.1                                  | 162.0  | 940.7  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 568   | 983         | 835                 | 419.8                     | 237.3                        | 187.4  | 475                        | 5 237              | 132.7  | 1 864.1                                | 5 345.6                       | 2 972.0                                  | 151.6  | 828.9  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 271   | 450         | 460                 | 206.8                     | 125.2                        | 103.3  | 228                        | 3 133              | 59.6   | 824.9                                  | 2 234.3                       | D  | 77.9   | 329.6  |  |  |
| LAS VEGAS, NV MSA  | 363   | 675         | 562                 | 276.0                     | 169.0                        | 133.1  | 334                        | 3 259              | 95.0   | 1 374.9                                | 3 962.7                       | 2 343.4                                  | 98.0   | 565.6  |  |  |
| Las Vegas  | 119   | 258         | 227                 | 137.1                     | 70.9                         | 57.9   | 128                        | 1 680              | 30.7   | 429.8                                  | 1 138.6                       | 536.7                                    | 36.2   | 104.6  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 244   | 417         | 335                 | 139.0                     | 98.2                         | 75.2   | 206                        | 1 579              | 64.3   | 945.0                                  | 2 824.1                       | 1 806.6                                  | 61.8   | 461.0  |  |  |
| RENO, NV MSA   | 205   | 308         | 273                 | 143.8                     | 68.3                         | 54.3   | 141                        | 1 978              | 37.7   | 489.2                                  | 1 382.9                       | 628.6                                    | 53.6   | 263.2  |  |  |
| Reno   | 152   | 192         | 233                 | 69.7                      | 54.3                         | 45.3   | 99                         | 1 453              | 28.9   | 395.1                                  | 1 095.7                       | D  | 41.7   | 225.2  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 53  | 116         | 40                  | 74.1                      | 13.9                         | 9.0  | 42                         | 525                | 8.8  | 94.1                                   | 287.2                         | D  | 11.9   | 38.0   |  |  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE  | 525   | 1 252       | 949                 | 397.9                     | 244.4                        | 192.5  | 418                        | 5 546              | 38.2   | 456.8                                  | 1 246.0                       | 139.6                                    | 115.8  | 113.3  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 368   | 727         | 600                 | 249.2                     | 165.6                        | 134.4  | 263                        | 3 322              | 23.1   | 286.9                                  | 755.1                         | 57.5                                     | 75.9   | 55.3   |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | 400                 | 144.7                     | D                            | 75.8   | 151                        | 1 726              | 13.3   | 168.5                                  | 427.8                         | D  | 43.9   | 16.0   |  |  |
| MANCHESTER-NASHUA, NH  | 244   | 346         | 304                 | 127.3                     | 87.7                         | 72.6   | 130                        | 1 765              | 13.8   | 175.4                                  | 457.4                         | 33.0                                     | 43.4   | 26.7   |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 193         | 267                 | 87.0                      | D                            | 54.2   | 94                         | 1 166              | 9.7  | 125.4                                  | 318.2                         | D  | 32.6   | 12.4   |  |  |
| Manchester   | 114   | 105         | 149                 | 50.0                      | 43.4                         | 31.1   | 59                         | 709                | 5.6  | 76.1                                   | 197.9                         | D  | 24.0   | 6.7  |  |  |
| Nashua   | D   | 88          | 119                 | 37.1                      | D                            | 23.1   | 36                         | 457                | 4.1  | 49.3                                   | 120.2                         | D  | 8.7  | 5.7  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 153         | 37                  | 40.3                      | D                            | 18.4   | 36                         | 599                | 4.2  | 50.1                                   | 139.3                         | D  | 10.7   | 14.3   |  |  |
| PORTSMOUTH-DOVER-  | 124   | 381         | 296                 | 122.0                     | 77.9                         | 61.8   | 133                        | 1 557              | 9.3  | 111.4                                  | 297.7                         | 24.6                                     | 32.6   | 28.7   |  |  |
| ROCHESTER, NH NECMA  | D   | D           | 132                 | 57.7                      | 35.5                         | 21.6   | 56                         | 560                | 3.6  | 43.2                                   | 109.6                         | D  | 11.3   | 3.6  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | 27                  | 14.9                      | 6.3                          | 8.4  | 15                         | 166                | 1.4  | 15.6                                   | 36.2                          | 1.5                                      | 3.5  | 1.0  |  |  |
| Dover  | 14  | 43          | 77                  | 33.1                      | 19.5                         | 11.0   | 34                         | 279                | 1.6  | 19.8                                   | 53.0                          | D  | 5.9  | 1.8  |  |  |
| Portsmouth   | D   | 45          | 28                  | 9.7                       | 9.7                          | 2.1  | 7                          | 115                | 6  | 7.7                                    | 20.4                          | D  | 1.9  | 8  |  |  |
| Rochester  | D   | D           | 163                 | 64.3                      | 42.4                         | 40.2   | 77                         | 997                | 5.6  | 68.3                                   | 188.1                         | D  | 21.3   | 25.0   |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| NEW JERSEY   | 3 621   | 8 433       | 6 114               | 3 157.6                   | 2 258.1                      | 1 688.1  | 3 160                      | 45 490             | 401.4  | 6 019.8                                | 16 348.9                      | 2 435.5                                  | 1 058.4  | 723.1  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 621   | 8 433       | 6 114               | 3 157.6                   | 2 258.1                      | 1 688.1  | 3 160                      | 45 490             | 401.4  | 6 019.8                                | 16 348.9                      | 2 435.5                                  | 1 058.4  | 723.1  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 812         | D                   | 306.3                     | D                            | 168.7  | 377                        | 5 410              | 80.8   | 1 246.5                                | 3 775.3                       | D  | 226.8  | D  |  |  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ                                       | 152   | 403         | 238                 | 130.2                     | 88.1                         | 56.5   | 243                        | 2 170              | 39.5   | 658.1                                  | 2 310.5                       | 1 939.5                                  | 27.1   | 63.2   |  |  |
| MSA (see data under PA)  | 12  | 30          | D                   | 14.0                      | 19.8                         | 3.4  | 48                         | 414                | 31.6   | 541.3                                  | 1 962.4                       | 1 850.5                                  | 7.4  | 8.2  |  |  |
| ATLANTIC CITY, NJ MSA  | 140   | 373         | D                   | 116.2                     | 66.2                         | 53.1   | 194                        | 1 756              | 7.8  | 116.8                                  | 348.0                         | 88.9                                     | 19.7   | 55.0   |  |  |
| Atlantic City  | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW  | D   | 1 488       | 1 256               | 613.6                     | 322.6                        | 240.7  | 616                        | 7 363              | 61.2   | 682.6                                  | 2 408.4                       | 221.5                                    | 156.9  | 106.9  |  |  |
| JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-                                       | D   | 686         | D                   | 265.0                     | D                            | D  | 344                        | 4 217              | 41.3   | 672.5                                  | 1 782.1                       | D  | 101.3  | D  |  |  |
| CT CMSA (see data under NY)                                      | D   | 594         | D                   | 207.1                     | D                            | D  | 313                        | 3 887              | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | 95.8   | D  |  |  |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                            | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA  | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   | D   | 490         | D                   | 179.1                     | D                            | D  | 250                        | 3 034              | 31.9   | 553.2                                  | 1 465.8                       | D  | 85.5   | 35.7   |  |  |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  | 256   | 425         | 478                 | 159.5                     | 116.4                        | 115.3  | 233                        | 2 879              | D  | D                                      | D                             | 72.3                                     | 81.9   | 32.0   |  |  |
| (see data under PA)  | D   | 65          | D                   | 19.6                      | D                            | D  | 17                         | 155                | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | 3.5  | 3.7  |  |  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   | D   | 84          | 81                  | 50.9                      | 19.1                         | 15.4   | 38                         | 439                | 3.7  | 44.2                                   | 120.0                         | 13.6                                     | 6.6  | 22.0   |  |  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   | D   | 79          | D                   | 24.5                      | 18.5                         | D  | 33                         | 387                | 2.5  | 25.1                                   | 69.5                          | D  | 6.1  | D  |  |  |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA                            | D   | 5           | D                   | 26.3                      | 7                            | D  | 6                          | 52                 | 1.2  | 19.1                                   | 50.5                          | D  | 5  | D  |  |  |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  | 38  | 112         | 96                  | 35.0                      | 35.3                         | 19.7   | 56                         | 744                | 5.6  | 75.2                                   | 196.2                         | D  | 9.3  | D  |  |  |
| NEW MEXICO   | D   | 91          | 90                  | 23.1                      | D                            | D  | 47                         | 621                | 4.3  | 54.0                                   | 147.0                         | 23.7                                     | 7.8  | D  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 21          | 5                   | 11.9                      | D                            | D  | 9                          | 123                | 1.4  | 21.2                                   | 49.2                          | D  | 1.5  | D  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | D                  | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| ALBUQUERQUE, NM MSA  | 7 574   | 17 046      | 9 743               | 4 414.8                   | 5 229.5                      | 3 484.6  | 7 268                      | 102 875            | 982.6  | 15 776.7                               | 43 804.3                      | 2 151.1                                  | 2 210.4  | 4 874.8  |  |  |
| Albuquerque  | D   | 15 430      | 8 713               | 3 940.5                   | 4 975.4                      | 3 326.0  | 6 732                      | 96 230             | 940.0  | 15 316.3                               | 42 405.6                      | 1 840.3                                  | 2 132.6  | D  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 6 901       | 3 018               | 1 227.8                   | 2 860.5                      | D  | 3 881                      | 55 375             | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | D  |  |  |
| ALBANY-SCHENECTADY-TROY,   | D   | 941         | 624                 | 317.5                     | 223.2                        | 149.4  | 315                        | 4 027              | 33.2   | 484.2                                  | 1 384.2                       | 94.7                                     | 87.0   | 70.6   |  |  |
| NY MSA   | D   | 285         | 211                 | 79.2                      | 58.4                         | 45.8   | 108                        | 1 716              | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | 8.1  | 8.1  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 21  | 116         | 120                 | 28.1                      | 33.8                         | 20.0   | 58                         | 888                | 8.8  | 127.9                                  | 319.3                         | 15.8                                     | 26.9   | 4.1  |  |  |
| Albany   | D   | 105         | 65                  | 36.3                      | 17.7                         | 17.2   | 29                         | 503                | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | 2.7  |  |  |
| Schenectady  | D   | 64          | 26                  | 14.9                      | 6.9                          | 8.7  | 21                         | 325                | 1.9  | 25.7                                   | 65.6                          | 3.0                                      | 3.7  | 1.3  |  |  |
| Troy   | 5   | 64          | 26                  | 14.9                      | 6.9                          | 8.7  | 21                         | 325                | 1.9  | 25.7                                   | 65.6                          | 3.0                                      | 3.7  | 1.3  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 656         | 413                 | 238.2                     | 164.8                        | 103.6  | 207                        | 2 311              | D  | D                                      | D                             | D  | D  | 62.5   |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                 |  |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                  |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                               | 13                                     | 14            | 15        |  |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 1 230.7                         | -                                   | 264 118            | 215                   | 263 460          | 1.29     | .69                                      | 12.2                       | .2            | -1.8   | 93 329                           | 2.74                                   | 22.7          | 68 104    | 12.2   |
| Binghamton   | 10.4                            | -                                   | 54 501             | 5 240                 | 55 860           | 3.25     | .94                                      | 18.3                       | -2.4          | -12.9  | 22 730                           | 2.38                                   | 33.1          | 13 622    | 20.2   |
| Outside central city   | 1 220.3                         | -                                   | 209 617            | 172                   | 207 600          | .77      | .62                                      | 10.6                       | 1.0           | 1.7    | 70 599                           | 2.86                                   | 19.4          | 54 482    | 10.1   |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| CMSA   | 1 572.0                         | -                                   | 1 204 797          | 766                   | 1 242 826        | 9.17     | 1.30                                     | 12.3                       | -3.1          | -7.9   | 445 475                          | 2.73                                   | 23.8          | 324 565   | 16.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 54.8                            | -                                   | 405 422            | 7 398                 | 429 254          | 24.27    | 2.38                                     | 15.0                       | -5.6          | -21.7  | 168 226                          | 2.48                                   | 31.9          | 106 438   | 27.4   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 517.2                         | -                                   | 799 375            | 527                   | 813 572          | 1.20     | .74                                      | 10.9                       | -1.7          | 1.6    | 277 249                          | 2.88                                   | 18.9          | 218 127   | 10.7   |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA   | 1 045.7                         | -                                   | 985 306            | 942                   | 1 015 472        | 10.14    | 1.42                                     | 12.4                       | -3.0          | -8.8   | 365 217                          | 2.72                                   | 24.2          | 263 944   | 16.7   |
| Buffalo  | 41.8                            | -                                   | 338 982            | 8 110                 | 357 870          | 26.58    | 2.65                                     | 15.0                       | -5.3          | -22.7  | 140 954                          | 2.46                                   | 32.8          | 87 387    | 28.9   |
| Outside central city   | 1 003.9                         | -                                   | 646 324            | 644                   | 657 602          | 1.19     | .74                                      | 11.0                       | -1.7          | 1.1    | 224 263                          | 2.88                                   | 18.8          | 176 557   | 10.7   |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA   | 526.3                           | -                                   | 219 491            | 417                   | 227 354          | 4.85     | .80                                      | 11.9                       | -3.5          | -3.5   | 80 258                           | 2.78                                   | 21.9          | 60 621    | 13.7   |
| Niagara Falls  | 13.0                            | -                                   | 66 440             | 5 111                 | 71 384           | 12.70    | 1.00                                     | 14.8                       | -6.9          | -16.6  | 27 272                           | 2.58                                   | 27.2          | 19 051    | 20.6   |
| Outside central city   | 513.3                           | -                                   | 153 051            | 298                   | 155 970          | 1.26     | .71                                      | 10.6                       | -1.9          | 3.9    | 52 986                           | 2.89                                   | 19.2          | 41 570    | 10.5   |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA   | 410.7                           | -                                   | 93 473             | 228                   | 97 656           | 4.03     | .89                                      | 12.8                       | -4.3          | -3.8   | 34 521                           | 2.73                                   | 22.9          | 25 507    | 13.7   |
| Elmira   | 7.1                             | -                                   | 33 460             | 4 713                 | 35 327           | 9.91     | 1.69                                     | 14.6                       | -5.3          | -11.6  | 12 690                           | 2.54                                   | 31.1          | 8 170     | 22.9   |
| Outside central city   | 403.6                           | -                                   | 60 013             | 149                   | 62 329           | .70      | .43                                      | 11.8                       | -3.7          | 1.2    | 21 831                           | 2.84                                   | 18.2          | 17 337    | 9.3  |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA  | 1 718.5                         | -                                   | 111 557            | 65                    | 109 649          | 1.05     | .88                                      | 12.8                       | 1.7           | 7.4    | 37 307                           | 2.86                                   | 21.9          | 27 885    | 12.7   |
| Glens Falls  | 3.8                             | -                                   | 16 132             | 4 245                 | 15 897           | .97      | .79                                      | 15.7                       | 1.5           | -7.7   | 6 069                            | 2.58                                   | 29.5          | 3 969     | 19.2   |
| Outside central city   | 1 714.7                         | -                                   | 95 425             | 56                    | 93 752           | 1.07     | .90                                      | 12.3                       | 1.8           | 10.4   | 31 238                           | 2.92                                   | 20.5          | 23 916    | 11.6   |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-              |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| CT CMSA/NECMA†   | 7 658.2                         | -                                   | 17 677 042         | 2 308                 | 17 412 015       | 16.21    | 11.77                                    | 12.2                       | 1.5           | -3.6   | 6 272 293                        | 2.73                                   | 25.3          | 4 465 094 | 19.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 524.9                           | -                                   | 8 552 075          | 16 293                | 8 472 576        | 25.86    | 19.56                                    | 13.1                       | .9            | -10.0  | 3 283 641                        | 2.53                                   | 31.7          | 2 104 156 | 26.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 7 133.3                         | -                                   | 9 124 967          | 1 279                 | 8 939 439        | 7.06     | 4.38                                     | 11.3                       | 2.1           | 3.3    | 2 988 652                        | 2.94                                   | 18.2          | 2 360 938 | 12.3   |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 424.0                           | -                                   | 1 299 513          | 3 065                 | 1 292 970        | 7.13     | 7.01                                     | 12.3                       | .5            | -4.8   | 453 873                          | 2.82                                   | 20.4          | 348 619   | 13.9   |
| Pateron  | 8.3                             | -                                   | 138 818            | 16 725                | 137 970          | 34.13    | 28.74                                    | 10.3                       | .6            | -4.7   | 46 113                           | 2.96                                   | 23.1          | 33 966    | 31.7   |
| Outside central city   | 415.7                           | -                                   | 1 160 695          | 2 792                 | 1 155 000        | 3.91     | 4.41                                     | 12.5                       | .5            | -4.8   | 407 760                          | 2.80                                   | 20.1          | 314 653   | 12.0   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-                                     |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| Danbury, CT NECMA  | 632.2                           | -                                   | 816 127            | 1 291                 | 807 143          | 8.20     | 5.59                                     | 11.4                       | 1.1           | 1.8    | 280 597                          | 2.83                                   | 20.2          | 213 927   | 14.4   |
| CT NECMA   | 121.6                           | -                                   | 385 486            | 3 170                 | 383 236          | 15.53    | 10.17                                    | 12.1                       | .6            | -3.1   | 139 792                          | 2.69                                   | 25.1          | 98 941    | 20.0   |
| Bridgeport   | 14.7                            | -                                   | 142 140            | 9 669                 | 142 546          | 20.97    | 18.71                                    | 13.4                       | -3            | -8.9   | 52 026                           | 2.65                                   | 28.1          | 35 551    | 27.6   |
| Danbury  | 46.5                            | -                                   | 63 240             | 1 360                 | 60 470           | 5.71     | 3.34                                     | 10.7                       | 4.6           | 19.1   | 21 079                           | 2.78                                   | 22.4          | 15 413    | 13.7   |
| Norwalk  | 22.3                            | -                                   | 78 189             | 3 506                 | 77 767           | 13.94    | 5.81                                     | 10.8                       | .5            | -1.9   | 28 309                           | 2.73                                   | 22.4          | 20 618    | 15.6   |
| Stamford   | 38.1                            | -                                   | 101 917            | 2 675                 | 102 453          | 14.97    | 5.62                                     | 12.0                       | .5            | -5.8   | 38 378                           | 2.65                                   | 24.6          | 27 359    | 16.9   |
| Outside central cities   | 510.6                           | -                                   | 430 641            | 843                   | 423 907          | 1.56     | 1.45                                     | 10.8                       | 1.6           | 6.7    | 140 805                          | 2.97                                   | 15.4          | 114 986   | 9.7  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   | 46.4                            | -                                   | 559 885            | 12 066                | 556 972          | 12.58    | 26.06                                    | 12.6                       | .5            | -8.4   | 207 857                          | 2.65                                   | 27.9          | 144 185   | 23.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 14.5                            | -                                   | 264 828            | 18 264                | 265 992          | 24.07    | 22.09                                    | 11.5                       | .4            | -13.0  | 96 127                           | 2.72                                   | 28.8          | 65 626    | 29.8   |
| Hoboken  | 1.3                             | -                                   | 41 824             | 32 172                | 42 460           | 4.89     | 40.21                                    | 10.2                       | -1.5          | -6.4   | 15 407                           | 2.66                                   | 28.7          | 10 322    | 25.6   |
| Jersey City  | 13.2                            | -                                   | 223 004            | 16 894                | 223 532          | 27.72    | 18.64                                    | 11.8                       | -2            | -14.1  | 80 720                           | 2.74                                   | 28.8          | 55 304    | 30.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 31.9                            | -                                   | 295 057            | 9 249                 | 290 980          | 2.07     | 29.70                                    | 13.5                       | 1.4           | -3.7   | 111 730                          | 2.59                                   | 27.1          | 78 559    | 18.6   |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,                                    |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| NJ PMSA  | 1 047.1                         | -                                   | 921 849            | 880                   | 886 383          | 5.30     | 4.41                                     | 8.9                        | 4.0           | 4.0    | 292 591                          | 2.94                                   | 17.6          | 230 418   | 11.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 10.2                            | -                                   | 79 142             | 7 759                 | 80 393           | 18.85    | 25.78                                    | 11.3                       | -1.6          | -4     | 26 861                           | 2.70                                   | 26.8          | 17 541    | 25.1   |
| New Brunswick  | 5.5                             | -                                   | 40 697             | 7 399                 | 41 442           | 28.50    | 11.78                                    | 9.0                        | -1.8          | -1.1   | 13 244                           | 2.58                                   | 30.0          | 7 510     | 28.5   |
| Perth Amboy  | 4.7                             | -                                   | 38 445             | 8 180                 | 38 951           | 8.58     | 40.67                                    | 13.7                       | -1.3          | -4     | 13 617                           | 2.82                                   | 23.6          | 10 031    | 22.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 036.9                         | -                                   | 842 707            | 813                   | 805 990          | 3.95     | 2.28                                     | 8.7                        | 4.6           | 4.5    | 265 730                          | 2.96                                   | 16.7          | 212 877   | 10.4   |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA†   | 1 113.6                         | -                                   | 900 550            | 809                   | 849 211          | 6.17     | 2.52                                     | 15.5                       | 6.0           | 26.7   | 298 434                          | 2.80                                   | 20.7          | 228 294   | 12.3   |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 1 198.2                         | -                                   | 2 653 389          | 2 214                 | 2 605 813        | 6.24     | 3.91                                     | 9.8                        | 1.8           | 2.0    | 809 120                          | 3.16                                   | 13.9          | 676 204   | 11.4   |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 1 144.5                         | -                                   | 8 376 865          | 7 319                 | 8 274 961        | 23.05    | 17.70                                    | 13.2                       | 1.2           | -8.8   | 3 198 253                        | 2.54                                   | 31.2          | 2 069 673 | 24.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 311.1                           | -                                   | 7 210 458          | 23 177                | 7 118 638        | 25.19    | 19.80                                    | 13.5                       | 1.3           | -10.4  | 2 807 432                        | 2.49                                   | 32.7          | 1 769 388 | 26.3   |
| New York   | 301.5                           | -                                   | 7 164 742          | 23 764                | 7 071 639        | 25.23    | 19.88                                    | 13.5                       | 1.3           | -10.4  | 2 788 530                        | 2.49                                   | 32.7          | 1 757 564 | 26.3   |
| White Plains   | 9.6                             | -                                   | 45 716             | 4 762                 | 46 999           | 19.35    | 6.73                                     | 16.2                       | -2.7          | -6.6   | 18 902                           | 2.40                                   | 32.9          | 11 824    | 19.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 833.4                           | -                                   | 1 166 407          | 1 400                 | 1 156 323        | 9.87     | 4.80                                     | 11.8                       | .9            | 2.3    | 390 821                          | 2.87                                   | 20.4          | 300 285   | 13.7   |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 1 226.3                         | -                                   | 1 875 318          | 1 529                 | 1 878 959        | 21.73    | 6.92                                     | 11.1                       | -2            | -3.0   | 647 317                          | 2.86                                   | 21.5          | 488 652   | 18.4   |
| Inside central cities  | 35.8                            | -                                   | 421 842            | 11 783                | 435 449          | 48.46    | 20.57                                    | 9.8                        | -3.1          | -12.0  | 149 790                          | 2.87                                   | 26.7          | 105 106   | 35.5   |
| Elizabeth  | 11.7                            | -                                   | 107 455            | 9 184                 | 106 201          | 18.16    | 26.65                                    | 13.2                       | 1.2           | -5.7   | 38 878                           | 2.69                                   | 27.6          | 26 851    | 22.1   |
| Newark   | 24.1                            | -                                   | 314 387            | 13 045                | 329 248          | 58.24    | 18.60                                    | 8.8                        | -4.5          | -13.8  | 110 912                          | 2.93                                   | 26.3          | 78 255    | 40.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 190.5                         | -                                   | 1 453 476          | 1 221                 | 1 443 510        | 13.67    | 2.81                                     | 11.5                       | .7            | .1     | 497 527                          | 2.86                                   | 19.9          | 383 546   | 13.7   |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†  | 825.9                           | -                                   | 273 546            | 331                   | 259 603          | 6.25     | 4.34                                     | 10.9                       | 5.4           | 17.1   | 84 251                           | 2.95                                   | 19.7          | 65 122    | 13.0   |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA   | 804.1                           | -                                   | 253 100            | 315                   | 245 055          | 6.99     | 2.39                                     | 11.1                       | 3.3           | 10.2   | 80 642                           | 2.84                                   | 21.2          | 60 431    | 11.8   |
| Poughkeepsie   | 4.2                             | -                                   | 30 194             | 7 189                 | 29 757           | 25.56    | 1.74                                     | 16.6                       | 1.5           | -7.1   | 12 262                           | 2.37                                   | 35.1          | 7 242     | 26.3   |
| Outside central city   | 799.9                           | -                                   | 222 906            | 279                   | 215 298          | 4.42     | 2.48                                     | 10.3                       | 3.5           | 13.2   | 68 380                           | 2.92                                   | 18.7          | 53 189    | 9.9  |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA  | 2 936.3                         | -                                   | 989 021            | 337                   | 971 230          | 8.02     | 1.99                                     | 11.0                       | 1.8           | 1.0    | 342 195                          | 2.75                                   | 23.0          | 246 483   | 14.2   |
| Rochester  | 34.2                            | -                                   | 242 562            | 7 092                 | 241 741          | 25.78    | 5.44                                     | 14.0                       | .3            | -18.1  | 94 597                           | 2.45                                   | 34.4          | 55 637    | 27.9   |
| Outside central city   | 2 902.1                         | -                                   | 746 459            | 257                   | 729 489          | 2.13     | .85                                      | 10.0                       | 2.3           | 9.4    | 247 598                          | 2.86                                   | 18.7          | 190 846   | 10.2   |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA   | 2 395.2                         | -                                   | 650 473            | 272                   | 642 971          | 4.82     | .88                                      | 10.7                       | 1.2           | 1.0    | 223 720                          | 2.77                                   | 23.1          | 160 334   | 14.4   |
| Syracuse   | 23.8                            | -                                   | 164 219            | 6 900                 | 157 170          | 15.74    | 1.66                                     | 14.6                       | -3.5          | -13.8  | 66 961                           | 2.38                                   | 34.7          | 38 108    | 25.6   |
| Outside central city   | 2 371.4                         | -                                   | 486 254            | 205                   | 472 866          | .90      | .60                                      | 9.2                        | 2.8           | 7.6    | 156 759                          | 2.94                                   | 18.1          | 122 226   | 10.9   |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA   | 2 635.4                         | -                                   | 321 420            | 122                   | 320 180          | 2.45     | .90                                      | 13.5                       | .4            | -6.0   | 111 682                          | 2.77                                   | 23.4          | 82 101    | 13.2   |
| Inside central cities  | 88.8                            | -                                   | 116 600            | 1 313                 | 119 458          | 5.95     |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                     | 30                                     |  |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 3 639        | 10.0  | 13.9              | 2 398        | 9.1               | 9.3                                  | 99 969         | 98 891                   | 13.9                        | 44.6                | 11.4   | 93 329         | 67.9                                   | 40 800                                 | 210  |
| Binghamton   | 861          | 13.8  | 15.7              | 779          | 14.2              | 15.1                                 | 24 247         | 24 240                   | 4.1                         | 69.4                | 23.2   | 22 730         | 45.6                                   | 36 700                                 | 192  |
| Outside central city   | 2 778        | 8.8   | 13.4              | 1 619        | 7.8               | 7.6                                  | 75 722         | 74 651                   | 17.1                        | 36.6                | 7.5  | 70 599         | 75.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY  | 16 526       | 11.4  | 13.6              | 12 321       | 10.1              | 10.1                                 | 474 247        | 471 805                  | 11.9                        | 43.3                | 11.2   | 445 475        | 63.7                                   | 39 700                                 | 216  |
| CMSA   | 6 695        | 17.7  | 16.1              | 5 420        | 13.0              | 11.2                                 | 185 974        | 185 887                  | 3.4                         | 69.5                | 14.4   | 168 226        | 46.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Inside central cities  | 9 831        | 7.0   | 12.3              | 6 901        | 8.6               | 9.4                                  | 288 273        | 285 918                  | 17.4                        | 26.3                | 9.2  | 277 249        | 74.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Outside central cities   | 13 430       | 11.3  | 13.5              | 10 086       | 10.1              | 10.6                                 | 389 038        | 387 296                  | 11.3                        | 43.4                | 11.4   | 365 217        | 62.6                                   | 40 200                                 | 218  |
| Buffalo  | 5 659        | 18.0  | 16.3              | 4 592        | 13.2              | 11.8                                 | 156 470        | 156 393                  | 2.7                         | 73.0                | 14.4   | 140 954        | 44.5                                   | 22 600                                 | 196  |
| Outside central city   | 7 771        | 6.5   | 12.0              | 5 494        | 8.5               | 9.8                                  | 232 568        | 230 903                  | 17.1                        | 23.3                | 9.3  | 224 263        | 73.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA   | 3 096        | 11.4  | 14.0              | 2 235        | 10.1              | 7.8                                  | 85 209         | 84 509                   | 14.6                        | 43.0                | 10.5   | 80 258         | 68.8                                   | 38 000                                 | 210  |
| Niagara Falls  | 1 036        | 15.6  | 15.1              | 828          | 12.1              | 7.7                                  | 29 504         | 29 494                   | 7.1                         | 51.0                | 14.4   | 27 272         | 57.5                                   | 31 100                                 | 194  |
| Outside central city   | 2 060        | 9.2   | 13.5              | 1 407        | 9.2               | 7.8                                  | 55 705         | 55 015                   | 18.7                        | 38.7                | 8.5  | 52 986         | 74.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA   | 1 396        | 14.6  | 14.7              | 931          | 9.8               | 6.4                                  | 36 706         | 36 525                   | 13.4                        | 47.2                | 8.7  | 34 521         | 69.5                                   | 33 600                                 | 207  |
| Elmira   | 581          | 19.1  | 17.0              | 393          | 11.5              | 8.6                                  | 13 709         | 13 695                   | 6.8                         | 72.2                | 14.8   | 12 690         | 50.3                                   | 28 600                                 | 188  |
| Outside central city   | 815          | 11.4  | 13.3              | 538          | 8.8               | 4.9                                  | 22 997         | 22 830                   | 17.3                        | 32.3                | 5.0  | 21 831         | 80.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA  | 1 479        | 15.1  | 13.5              | 1 124        | 10.2              | 14.9                                 | 48 742         | 41 088                   | 17.9                        | 51.5                | 7.0  | 37 307         | 71.6                                   | 32 500                                 | 217  |
| Glens Falls  | 280          | 16.8  | 17.4              | 201          | 12.5              | 14.3                                 | 6 483          | 6 474                    | 106.2                       | 73.1                | 14.4   | 6 069          | 53.1                                   | 31 300                                 | 209  |
| Outside central city   | 1 199        | 14.8  | 12.8              | 923          | 9.9               | 15.0                                 | 42 259         | 34 614                   | 1.4                         | 47.5                | 5.7  | 31 238         | 75.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-              |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| CT CMSA/NECMA†   | 238 050      | 10.9  | 13.6              | 164 543      | 9.4               | 12.6                                 | 6 657 296      | 6 567 718                | 11.1                        | 39.3                | 39.7   | 6 272 293      | 46.3                                   | 63 300                                 | 262  |
| Inside central cities  | 130 961      | 14.4  | 15.4              | 86 699       | 10.2              | 14.8                                 | 3 474 658      | 3 468 110                | 7.4                         | 49.1                | 60.5   | 3 283 641      | 25.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Outside central cities   | 107 089      | 6.7   | 11.9              | 77 844       | 8.7               | 9.9                                  | 3 182 638      | 3 099 608                | 15.3                        | 28.4                | 16.6   | 2 988 652      | 69.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 15 320       | 8.2   | 11.8              | 11 795       | 9.1               | 9.1                                  | 466 359        | 464 753                  | 9.1                         | 35.8                | 19.1   | 453 873        | 61.3                                   | 73 900                                 | 293  |
| Paterson   | 2 783        | 23.9  | 20.0              | 1 229        | 8.8               | 12.6                                 | 48 159         | 48 156                   | 4.2                         | 54.7                | 28.7   | 46 113         | 30.8                                   | 44 100                                 | 249  |
| Outside central city   | 12 537       | 4.8   | 10.9              | 10 566       | 9.2               | 8.3                                  | 418 200        | 416 597                  | 9.7                         | 33.7                | 18.0   | 407 760        | 64.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-                                     |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| Danbury, CT NECMA  | 10 075       | 10.6  | 12.3              | 6 836        | 8.3               | 11.4                                 | 295 065        | 293 194                  | 16.3                        | 31.1                | 16.4   | 280 597        | 67.3                                   | 92 300                                 | 295  |
| Inside central cities  | 6 108        | 14.7  | 15.7              | 3 662        | 9.4               | 15.2                                 | 146 918        | 146 918                  | 14.1                        | 36.2                | 26.7   | 139 792        | 52.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Bridgeport   | 2 711        | 20.4  | 18.9              | 1 618        | 11.3              | 18.8                                 | 55 291         | 55 230                   | 7.9                         | 47.1                | 30.5   | 52 026         | 42.2                                   | 57 100                                 | 251  |
| Danbury  | 899          | 11.3  | 14.4              | 472          | 7.6               | 12.2                                 | 22 581         | 22 273                   | 24.5                        | 31.7                | 16.5   | 21 079         | 60.7                                   | 73 900                                 | 295  |
| Norwalk  | 1 086        | 9.9   | 13.8              | 677          | 8.6               | 8.3                                  | 29 448         | 29 401                   | 14.6                        | 32.2                | 21.1   | 28 309         | 61.9                                   | 90 500                                 | 312  |
| Stamford   | 1 412        | 9.4   | 13.6              | 895          | 8.6               | 15.6                                 | 40 059         | 40 014                   | 16.3                        | 26.6                | 31.4   | 38 378         | 55.5                                   | 110 300                                | 325  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 967        | 4.3   | 9.2               | 3 174        | 7.4               | 5.5                                  | 147 686        | 146 276                  | 16.6                        | 26.0                | 6.1  | 140 805        | 81.8                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   | 8 156        | 14.0  | 14.6              | 5 769        | 10.3              | 17.3                                 | 221 276        | 221 183                  | 8.2                         | 60.2                | 44.3   | 207 857        | 29.7                                   | 43 700                                 | 225  |
| Inside central cities  | 4 502        | 18.3  | 17.0              | 2 802        | 10.6              | 23.1                                 | 104 760        | 104 760                  | 4.9                         | 62.7                | 49.2   | 96 127         | 25.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Hoboken  | 604          | 16.2  | 14.5              | 357          | 8.6               | 19.9                                 | 16 821         | 16 812                   | 6.4                         | 71.4                | 66.3   | 15 407         | 13.4                                   | 42 600                                 | 199  |
| Jersey City  | 3 898        | 18.6  | 17.5              | 2 445        | 11.0              | 23.6                                 | 87 999         | 87 948                   | 4.6                         | 61.0                | 45.9   | 80 720         | 28.0                                   | 30 600                                 | 216  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 654        | 8.8   | 12.4              | 2 967        | 10.1              | 10.1                                 | 116 456        | 116 423                  | 11.2                        | 58.0                | 40.0   | 111 730        | 33.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                         | 11 487       | 7.3   | 12.8              | 7 003        | 7.8               | 8.6                                  | 303 221        | 302 953                  | 18.2                        | 24.6                | 16.4   | 292 591        | 69.3                                   | 67 000                                 | 311  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 272        | 19.9  | 15.9              | 770          | 9.6               | 12.6                                 | 28 248         | 28 236                   | 5.6                         | 53.7                | 28.2   | 26 861         | 38.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| New Brunswick  | 581          | 22.7  | 14.2              | 317          | 7.7               | 15.5                                 | 14 134         | 14 126                   | 5.3                         | 51.4                | 33.6   | 13 244         | 32.2                                   | 42 600                                 | 267  |
| Perth Amboy  | 691          | 17.5  | 17.7              | 453          | 11.6              | 10.1                                 | 14 114         | 14 110                   | 5.8                         | 55.9                | 22.8   | 13 617         | 43.8                                   | 41 800                                 | 256  |
| Outside central cities   | 10 215       | 5.7   | 12.5              | 6 233        | 7.6               | 8.1                                  | 274 973        | 274 717                  | 19.5                        | 21.6                | 15.2   | 265 730        | 72.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA†   | 11 184       | 9.0   | 12.9              | 9 323        | 10.7              | 10.3                                 | 359 302        | 320 407                  | 29.7                        | 19.0                | 13.8   | 298 434        | 75.2                                   | 56 800                                 | 286  |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 30 927       | 6.2   | 11.9              | 21 220       | 8.2               | 9.8                                  | 865 767        | 836 592                  | 14.0                        | 19.0                | 9.3  | 809 120        | 79.4                                   | 52 500                                 | 350  |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 122 153      | 12.4  | 14.7              | 83 729       | 10.1              | 14.1                                 | 3 371 106      | 3 362 223                | 8.0                         | 47.8                | 60.2   | 3 198 253      | 27.8                                   | 62 100                                 | 251  |
| Inside central cities  | 108 146      | 13.2  | 15.2              | 73 733       | 10.3              | 14.4                                 | 2 965 615      | 2 960 005                | 7.3                         | 49.3                | 64.5   | 2 807 432      | 23.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| New York   | 107 592      | 13.2  | 15.2              | 73 210       | 10.3              | 14.4                                 | 2 946 410      | 2 940 837                | 7.3                         | 49.4                | 64.5   | 2 788 530      | 23.4                                   | 53 800                                 | 248  |
| White Plains   | 554          | 7.8   | 12.0              | 523          | 11.4              | 9.0                                  | 19 205         | 19 168                   | 8.1                         | 42.7                | 55.0   | 18 902         | 38.7                                   | 88 400                                 | 315  |
| Outside central cities   | 14 007       | 6.3   | 12.1              | 9 996        | 8.7               | 11.8                                 | 405 491        | 402 218                  | 13.4                        | 36.8                | 28.7   | 390 821        | 58.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 24 677       | 12.6  | 13.2              | 16 494       | 8.8               | 12.8                                 | 681 926        | 676 137                  | 10.0                        | 37.9                | 25.0   | 647 317        | 55.9                                   | 70 400                                 | 267  |
| Inside central cities  | 7 450        | 24.5  | 17.4              | 4 069        | 9.5               | 15.8                                 | 162 000        | 161 912                  | 5.9                         | 47.9                | 45.6   | 149 790        | 23.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Elizabeth  | 1 810        | 14.8  | 16.9              | 1 097        | 10.3              | 13.3                                 | 40 613         | 40 603                   | 5.0                         | 49.4                | 38.4   | 38 878         | 32.1                                   | 44 700                                 | 262  |
| Newark   | 5 640        | 27.6  | 17.6              | 2 972        | 9.3               | 16.7                                 | 121 387        | 121 309                  | 6.3                         | 47.4                | 48.0   | 110 912        | 21.1                                   | 31 500                                 | 214  |
| Outside central cities   | 17 227       | 7.4   | 11.9              | 12 425       | 8.6               | 11.6                                 | 519 926        | 514 225                  | 11.3                        | 34.7                | 18.5   | 497 527        | 65.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†  | 4 071        | 10.4  | 15.4              | 2 374        | 9.0               | 10.1                                 | 93 274         | 90 276                   | 20.8                        | 37.5                | 12.4   | 84 251         | 65.7                                   | 42 400                                 | 264  |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA   | 3 100        | 8.2   | 12.6              | 2 022        | 8.2               | 12.9                                 | 86 852         | 85 336                   | 21.4                        | 30.6                | 15.8   | 80 642         | 66.5                                   | 49 300                                 | 273  |
| Poughkeepsie   | 486          | 16.3  | 16.4              | 393          | 13.3              | 32.9                                 | 13 170         | 13 161                   | 12.9                        | 59.2                | 29.7   | 12 262         | 38.1                                   | 40 300                                 | 229  |
| Outside central city   | 2 614        | 6.7   | 12.1              | 1 629        | 7.5               | 9.2                                  | 73 682         | 72 175                   | 22.9                        | 25.4                | 13.3   | 68 380         | 71.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA  | 14 713       | 10.5  | 15.0              | 8 151        | 8.3               | 10.8                                 | 365 859        | 359 248                  | 18.6                        | 39.9                | 15.5   | 342 195        | 66.2                                   | 42 200                                 | 246  |
| Rochester  | 4 864        | 16.3  | 19.9              | 2 776        | 11.4              | 15.0                                 | 102 642        | 102 603                  | 8.0                         | 62.7                | 23.0   | 94 597         | 46.1                                   | 25 700                                 | 221  |
| Outside central city   | 9 849        | 7.6   | 13.4              | 5 375        | 7.3               | 8.7                                  | 263 217        | 256 645                  | 22.8                        | 30.8                | 12.4   | 247 598        | 73.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA   | 9 706        | 11.8  | 15.2              | 5 451        | 8.5               | 10.9                                 | 243 904        | 237 315                  | 17.8                        | 40.6                | 16.9   | 223 720        | 64.8                                   | 37 200                                 | 231  |
| Syracuse   | 2 820        | 18.3  | 17.0              | 1 956        | 11.8              | 13.5                                 | 73 175         | 73 148                   | 8.2                         | 58.4                | 29.3   | 66 961         | 42.0                                   | 31 000                                 | 210  |
| Outside central city   | 6 886        | 9.2   | 14.6              | 3 495        | 7.4               | 9.9                                  | 170 729        | 164 167                  | 22.1                        | 32.7                | 11.4   | 156 759        | 74.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA   | 4 539        | 12.5  | 14.3              | 3 418        | 10.7              | 10.6                                 | 124 360        | 118 219                  | 12.3                        | 51.0                | 9.9  | 111 682        | 65.6                                   | 31 900                                 | 193  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 971        | 13.3  | 16.8              | 1 592        | 13.6              | 13.2                                 | 47 602         | 47 539                   | 7.1                         | 57.1                | 16.2   | 44 069         | 51.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Rome   | 799          | 12.9  | 18.4              | 455          | 10.5              | 12.5                                 | 15 806         | 15 789                   | 12.5                        | 41.5                | 1  |                |  |  |  |

Table B. Central Cities

## Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities      | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        |   |               | Manufactures,<br>1982 |                |
|---|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|---------------|-----------------------|----------------|
|   | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total                 | Establishments |
|   |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |                       |                |
|   |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |               |                       |                |
| 31  | 32   | 33                | 34  | 35  | 36                                  | 37               | 38                | 39  | 40  | 41                                | 42     | 43                                      | 44            | 45                    |                |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA  | 7 944  | 3 012             | 69.8  | 15.4  | 125.8                               | 6.8              | 5.4               | 19 706  | 16 454  | 9 363                             | 6 821  | 8.8                                     | 6.2           | 308                   | 45.1           |
| Binghamton  | 2 905  | 5 164             | 63.4  | 13.9  | 26.1                                | 1.6              | 6.3               | 16 950  | 12 184  | 8 924                             | 6 495  | 15.5                                    | 10.1          | 110                   | 40.9           |
| Outside central city  | 5 039  | 2 428             | 71.7  | 15.9  | 99.7                                | 5.1              | 5.2               | NA  | NA  | 9 477                             | 6 908  | 7.0                                     | 5.2           | 198                   | 47.5           |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY   |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |               |                       |                |
| CMSA  | 57 559   | 4 642             | 65.4  | 14.5  | 527.0                               | 48.0             | 9.1               | 20 704  | 17 251  | 9 155                             | 7 072  | 10.3                                    | 8.1           | 1 604                 | 37.3           |
| Inside central cities   | 31 096   | 7 187             | 54.8  | 10.7  | 168.8                               | 20.4             | 12.1              | NA  | NA  | 7 874                             | 6 014  | 19.5                                    | 16.0          | 719                   | 38.4           |
| Outside central cities  | 26 463   | 3 278             | 71.0  | 16.4  | 358.1                               | 27.6             | 7.7               | NA  | NA  | 9 805                             | 7 630  | 5.4                                     | 4.2           | 885                   | 36.5           |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA  | 47 080   | 4 655             | 65.4  | 15.1  | 438.7                               | 38.4             | 8.7               | 20 711  | 17 119  | 9 199                             | 7 094  | 10.6                                    | 8.3           | 1 314                 | 36.6           |
| Buffalo   | 25 987   | 7 205             | 53.8  | 11.1  | 141.9                               | 17.3             | 12.2              | 15 432  | 11 593  | 7 757                             | 5 929  | 20.7                                    | 17.0          | 637                   | 36.6           |
| Outside central city  | 21 093   | 3 242             | 71.6  | 17.3  | 296.7                               | 21.1             | 7.1               | NA  | NA  | 9 955                             | 7 728  | 5.2                                     | 4.0           | 677                   | 36.6           |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA  | 10 479   | 4 584             | 65.7  | 11.5  | 88.3                                | 9.6              | 10.9              | 20 674  | 17 834  | 8 958                             | 6 975  | 8.8                                     | 7.1           | 290                   | 40.7           |
| Niagara Falls   | 5 109  | 7 096             | 59.8  | 9.1   | 26.9                                | 3.1              | 11.5              | 18 180  | 14 805  | 8 473                             | 6 443  | 13.7                                    | 11.4          | 82                    | 52.4           |
| Outside central city  | 5 370  | 3 430             | 68.5  | 12.6  | 61.4                                | 6.5              | 10.6              | NA  | NA  | 9 169                             | 7 218  | 6.6                                     | 5.1           | 208                   | 36.1           |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA  | 3 593  | 3 814             | 69.5  | 10.3  | 36.6                                | 3.1              | 8.5               | 18 040  | 15 213  | 8 228                             | 6 253  | 11.0                                    | 8.8           | 102                   | 52.9           |
| Elmira  | 2 234  | 6 260             | 64.0  | 13.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 284  | 11 955  | 7 010                             | 5 161  | 17.5                                    | 14.9          | 38                    | 60.5           |
| Outside central city  | 1 359  | 2 323             | 72.4  | 14.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 907                             | 6 872  | 7.5                                     | 6.0           | 64                    | 48.4           |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA   | 3 539  | 3 904             | 65.7  | 13.4  | 47.7                                | 3.5              | 7.4               | 17 014  | 14 684  | 7 763                             | 5 810  | 12.6                                    | 9.5           | 183                   | 31.7           |
| Glens Falls   | 447  | 2 789             | 70.1  | 15.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 693  | 13 191  | 8 208                             | 6 053  | 13.0                                    | 8.7           | 48                    | 37.5           |
| Outside central city  | 3 092  | 4 143             | 64.9  | 13.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 688                             | 5 768  | 12.5                                    | 9.6           | 135                   | 29.6           |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA/NECMA† | 1 087 392  | 6 211             | 66.6  | 19.5  | 8 541.2                             | 570.4            | 6.7               | 21 716  | 18 054  | 11 241                            | 8 180  | 12.9                                    | 10.6          | 39 100                | 33.9           |
| Inside central cities   | 738 888  | 8 673             | 59.3  | 16.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 723                             | 7 133  | 20.1                                    | 17.2          | 21 378                | 33.4           |
| Outside central cities  | 348 504  | 3 877             | 73.6  | 22.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 663                            | 9 173  | 6.1                                     | 4.7           | 17 722                | 34.5           |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA   | 55 154   | 4 195             | 68.6  | 20.5  | 734.4                               | 40.7             | 5.5               | 25 282  | 21 811  | 12 551                            | 9 158  | 7.1                                     | 5.6           | 3 950                 | 38.9           |
| Paterson  | 11 456   | 8 160             | 42.4  | 6.2   | 71.5                                | 7.4              | 10.4              | 14 323  | 11 999  | 6 444                             | 5 060  | 25.2                                    | 21.9          | 482                   | 43.8           |
| Outside central city  | 43 698   | 3 721             | 71.3  | 22.0  | 662.9                               | 33.3             | 5.0               | NA  | NA  | 13 282                            | 9 648  | 5.0                                     | 3.8           | 3 468                 | 38.3           |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA                     | 44 691   | 5 647             | 73.0  | 25.9  | 468.4                               | 19.0             | 4.1               | 26 598  | 22 961  | 14 665                            | 10 408 | 7.5                                     | 5.9           | 1 892                 | 38.8           |
| Inside central cities   | 32 608   | 8 461             | 63.5  | 17.8  | 226.8                               | 11.2             | 4.9               | NA  | NA  | 11 597                            | 8 305  | 12.1                                    | 9.9           | 1 115                 | 40.7           |
| Bridgeport  | 17 121   | 11 854            | 50.7  | 8.7   | 71.4                                | 4.9              | 6.8               | 16 694  | 13 854  | 8 329                             | 6 081  | 20.4                                    | 17.4          | 376                   | 35.9           |
| Danbury   | 3 093  | 5 145             | 67.4  | 18.7  | 36.9                                | 1.6              | 4.3               | 23 465  | 20 092  | 11 026                            | 7 957  | 6.7                                     | 5.1           | 182                   | 43.4           |
| Norwalk   | 5 229  | 6 722             | 69.6  | 22.1  | 51.5                                | 2.4              | 4.6               | 25 479  | 22 142  | 13 364                            | 9 482  | 7.0                                     | 5.5           | 220                   | 45.5           |
| Stamford  | 7 165  | 6 954             | 72.7  | 25.6  | 66.9                                | 2.4              | 3.6               | 26 692  | 22 295  | 15 155                            | 10 711 | 7.7                                     | 6.1           | 337                   | 41.5           |
| Outside central cities  | 12 083   | 2 976             | 81.3  | 33.0  | 241.7                               | 7.8              | 3.2               | NA  | NA  | 17 411                            | 12 309 | 3.3                                     | 2.4           | 777                   | 36.2           |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA  | 35 683   | 6 316             | 51.5  | 11.2  | 245.3                               | 26.3             | 10.7              | 17 659  | 14 384  | 8 543                             | 6 476  | 16.9                                    | 14.7          | 1 706                 | 34.3           |
| Inside central cities   | 19 633   | 7 280             | 50.0  | 11.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 549                             | 5 750  | 21.6                                    | 19.2          | 536                   | 42.4           |
| Hoboken   | 2 366  | 5 488             | 43.6  | 11.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 13 650  | 11 639  | 7 913                             | 5 421  | 23.5                                    | 21.3          | 198                   | 43.4           |
| Jersey City   | 17 267   | 7 621             | 51.2  | 11.7  | 91.5                                | 10.9             | 11.9              | 16 108  | 12 787  | 7 481                             | 5 812  | 21.2                                    | 18.9          | 338                   | 41.7           |
| Outside central cities  | 16 050   | 5 435             | 52.8  | 10.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 435                             | 7 140  | 12.7                                    | 10.8          | 1 170                 | 30.6           |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                              | 32 029   | 3 565             | 72.3  | 20.7  | 548.4                               | 25.5             | 4.7               | 26 419  | 23 689  | 12 388                            | 8 842  | 5.5                                     | 4.1           | 1 718                 | 44.9           |
| Inside central cities   | 4 064  | 5 008             | 50.5  | 12.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 849                             | 5 920  | 20.4                                    | 15.7          | 180                   | 45.0           |
| New Brunswick   | 2 741  | 6 537             | 56.8  | 18.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 083  | 13 590  | 7 555                             | 5 782  | 23.5                                    | 16.2          | 93                    | 47.3           |
| Perth Amboy   | 1 323  | 3 373             | 45.3  | 7.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 298  | 14 462  | 8 161                             | 6 067  | 17.7                                    | 15.4          | 87                    | 42.5           |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA†  | 27 965   | 3 421             | 74.2  | 21.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 12 814                            | 9 133  | 4.1                                     | 3.2           | 1 538                 | 44.9           |
| Outside central cities  | 40 101   | 4 692             | 70.3  | 17.7  | 419.8                               | 22.4             | 5.3               | 21 736  | 18 737  | 10 996                            | 7 916  | 7.8                                     | 6.1           | 896                   | 27.6           |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†  | 93 607   | 3 564             | 75.8  | 20.9  | 1 413.1                             | 72.8             | 5.2               | 26 242  | 24 226  | 12 053                            | 8 790  | 5.6                                     | 4.4           | 4 879                 | 29.1           |
| New York, NY PMSA   | 671 027  | 8 091             | 62.4  | 18.7  | 3 662.8                             | 297.9            | 8.1               | 18 269  | 14 921  | 10 493                            | 7 671  | 18.1                                    | 15.4          | 19 534                | 31.7           |
| Inside central cities   | 627 203  | 8 775             | 60.3  | 17.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 957                             | 7 295  | 19.9                                    | 17.1          | 17 922                | 31.6           |
| New York  | 624 256  | 8 792             | 60.2  | 17.3  | 3 021.7                             | 269.6            | 8.9               | 16 818  | 13 854  | 9 926                             | 7 271  | 20.0                                    | 17.2          | 17 848                | 31.6           |
| White Plains  | 2 947  | 6 240             | 75.0  | 29.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 25 592  | 20 125  | 14 886                            | 10 876 | 7.8                                     | 6.2           | 74                    | 40.5           |
| Outside central cities  | 43 824   | 3 824             | 75.6  | 26.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 13 807                            | 9 986  | 6.7                                     | 5.2           | 1 612                 | 32.2           |
| Newark, NJ PMSA   | 104 505  | 5 475             | 68.9  | 20.6  | 937.2                               | 58.8             | 6.3               | 23 864  | 20 297  | 11 701                            | 8 466  | 11.2                                    | 9.2           | 4 175                 | 38.8           |
| Inside central cities   | 42 030   | 9 476             | 47.0  | 7.4   | 189.6                               | 21.4             | 11.3              | NA  | NA  | 6 571                             | 5 058  | 28.6                                    | 25.7          | 965                   | 44.1           |
| Elizabeth   | 8 749  | 8 138             | 53.6  | 10.2  | 52.5                                | 5.2              | 9.8               | 18 601  | 15 423  | 8 542                             | 6 712  | 15.8                                    | 13.2          | 220                   | 44.5           |
| Newark  | 33 281   | 9 905             | 44.6  | 6.3   | 137.1                               | 16.2             | 11.8              | 11 989  | 10 118  | 5 897                             | 4 525  | 32.8                                    | 29.9          | 745                   | 44.0           |
| Outside central cities  | 62 475   | 4 263             | 74.7  | 24.1  | 747.7                               | 37.4             | 5.0               | NA  | NA  | 13 189                            | 9 494  | 6.0                                     | 4.6           | 3 210                 | 37.2           |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†   | 10 595   | 4 143             | 67.5  | 14.9  | 111.8                               | 6.9              | 6.2               | 20 576  | 18 012  | 9 105                             | 6 707  | 10.0                                    | 7.9           | 350                   | 41.4           |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA  | 7 928  | 3 218             | 70.6  | 18.9  | 117.0                               | 5.3              | 4.5               | 23 123  | 20 267  | 10 565                            | 7 559  | 7.3                                     | 5.6           | 248                   | 34.3           |
| Poughkeepsie  | 2 583  | 8 625             | 58.7  | 14.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 586  | 12 378  | 9 691                             | 6 904  | 17.2                                    | 13.9          | 67                    | 40.3           |
| Outside central city  | 5 345  | 2 470             | 72.3  | 19.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 683                            | 7 650  | 5.9                                     | 4.5           | 181                   | 32.0           |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA   | 50 834   | 5 194             | 70.4  | 19.1  | 475.8                               | 28.7             | 6.0               | 22 924  | 19 436  | 10 482                            | 7 830  | 8.8                                     | 6.5           | 1 355                 | 37.0           |
| Rochester   | 25 192   | 10 335            | 58.0  | 13.9  | 109.6                               | 9.0              | 8.2               | 17 161  | 13 641  | 8 824                             | 6 492  | 17.5                                    | 14.5          | 610                   | 35.7           |
| Outside central city  | 25 642   | 3 488             | 74.4  | 20.9  | 366.2                               | 19.7             | 5.4               | NA  | NA  | 11 021                            | 8 274  | 6.0                                     | 4.1           | 745                   | 38.0           |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA  | 25 319   | 3 909             | 70.7  | 17.6  | 309.0                               | 18.5             | 6.0               | 20 514  | 17 181  | 9 378                             | 6 906  | 10.3                                    | 7.3           | 742                   | 38.0           |
| Syracuse  | 11 669   | 6 790             | 63.6  | 17.9  | 76.6                                | 5.1              | 6.7               | 16 591  | 12 321  | 8 400                             | 6 232  | 18.4                                    | 12.9          | 259                   | 36.3           |
| Outside central city  | 13 650   | 2 868             | 73.3  | 17.5  | 232.4                               | 13.4             | 5.7               | NA  | NA  | 9 709                             | 7 148  | 7.5                                     | 5.5           | 483                   | 38.9           |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA  | 8 302  | 2 601             | 64.5  | 12.6  | 131.7                               | 9.7              | 7.4               | 17 782  | 14 994  | 8 101                             | 6 044  | 11.4                                    | 8.7           | 394                   | 36.5           |
| Inside central cities   | 3 909  | 3 251             | 59.1  | 11.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 732                             | 5 733  | 14.6                                    | 11.8          | 165                   | 36.4           |
| Rome  | 1 662  | 3 766             | 64.2  | 12.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 961  | 14 422  | 7 904                             | 5 976  | 10.8                                    | 9.2           | 48                    | 35.4           |
| Utica   | 2 247  | 2 952             | 56.4  | 10.4  | 30.3                                | 2.5              | 8.1               | 15 789  | 11 850  | 7 629                             | 5 592  | 16.8                                    | 13.3          | 117                   | 36.8           |
| Outside central cities  | 4 393  | 2 208             | 67.9  | 13.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  |                                   |        |   |               |                       |                |



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities      | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |                                    |                       | Wholesale trade, 1982        |        |                              |                      |                                     |                   |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
|   | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value added by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value of<br>shipments | Establishments               |        | Sales                        |                      | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll |
|   | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |                                    |                       | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total  | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                                     |                   |
|   |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                                    |                       |                              |        |                              |                      |                                     |                   |
|   | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                 | 52                    | 53                           | 54     | 55                           | 56                   | 57                                  | 58                |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA  | 41.2                    | 910.2                            | 18.5               | 282.5                | 15 270   | 1 823.1                            | 3 685.4               | 343                          | 292    | 910.4                        | D                    | 3 975                               | 68.3              |
| Binghamton  | 11.9                    | 219.7                            | 6.1                | 90.5                 | 14 836   | 420.7                              | 799.2                 | 137                          | 124    | 277.2                        | 204.1                | 1 622                               | 24.1              |
| Outside central city  | 29.3                    | 690.5                            | 12.4               | 192.0                | 15 484   | 1 402.4                            | 2 886.2               | 206                          | 168    | 633.2                        | D                    | 2 353                               | 44.2              |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY<br>CMSA                                     | 112.8                   | 2 583.0                          | 75.3               | 1 606.2              | 21 331   | 5 334.0                            | 11 100.1              | 1 989                        | 1 524  | 8 933.2                      | 4 379.3              | 25 469                              | 468.8             |
| Inside central cities   | 47.7                    | 1 031.9                          | 30.5               | 603.2                | 19 777   | 2 341.5                            | 4 653.7               | 779                          | 694    | 2 461.3                      | D                    | 10 761                              | 193.9             |
| Outside central cities  | 65.1                    | 1 551.1                          | 44.8               | 1 003.0              | 22 388   | 2 992.5                            | 6 446.4               | 1 210                        | 830    | 6 471.9                      | D                    | 14 708                              | 274.8             |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA  | 87.5                    | 1 982.6                          | 58.4               | 1 232.7              | 21 108   | 3 687.6                            | 8 249.7               | 1 783                        | 1 342  | 8 526.5                      | 4 078.7              | 23 390                              | 434.0             |
| Buffalo   | 36.9                    | 773.2                            | 24.3               | 468.2                | 19 267   | 1 624.3                            | 3 455.8               | 713                          | 635    | 2 300.7                      | 1 588.1              | 10 011                              | 179.7             |
| Outside central city  | 50.6                    | 1 209.4                          | 34.1               | 764.5                | 22 419   | 2 063.3                            | 4 793.9               | 1 070                        | 707    | 6 225.8                      | 2 490.6              | 13 379                              | 254.3             |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA  | 25.3                    | 600.4                            | 16.9               | 373.5                | 22 101   | 1 646.4                            | 2 850.4               | 206                          | 182    | 406.7                        | 300.6                | 2 079                               | 34.7              |
| Niagara Falls   | 10.8                    | 258.7                            | 6.2                | 135.0                | 21 774   | 1 717.2                            | 1 197.9               | 66                           | 59     | 160.7                        | D                    | 750                                 | 14.2              |
| Outside central city  | 14.5                    | 341.7                            | 10.7               | 238.5                | 22 290   | 929.2                              | 1 652.5               | 140                          | 123    | 246.1                        | D                    | 1 329                               | 20.5              |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA  | 9.3                     | 180.5                            | 6.3                | 109.0                | 17 302   | 358.9                              | 674.1                 | 137                          | 123    | 490.2                        | 380.4                | 2 120                               | 32.7              |
| Elmira  | 4.6                     | 85.2                             | 3.0                | 53.2                 | 17 733   | 185.8                              | 310.0                 | 66                           | 60     | 141.2                        | 120.3                | 1 005                               | 15.0              |
| Outside central city  | 4.7                     | 95.3                             | 3.3                | 55.8                 | 16 909   | 173.1                              | 364.1                 | 71                           | 63     | 349.1                        | 260.1                | 1 115                               | 17.7              |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA   | 10.1                    | 190.3                            | 7.5                | 123.7                | 16 493   | 445.0                              | 942.8                 | 157                          | 136    | 273.0                        | 221.5                | 1 518                               | 25.9              |
| Glens Falls   | 3.2                     | 58.8                             | 2.3                | 39.7                 | 17 261   | 132.9                              | 305.6                 | 69                           | 62     | 180.3                        | D                    | 964                                 | 18.5              |
| Outside central city  | 6.9                     | 131.5                            | 5.2                | 84.0                 | 16 154   | 312.1                              | 637.2                 | 88                           | 74     | 92.7                         | D                    | 554                                 | 7.4               |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW<br>JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-<br>CT CMSA/NECMA† | 1 539.9                 | 31 332.2                         | 877.0              | 13 064.9             | 14 897   | 61 547.9                           | 124 657.5             | 43 146                       | 35 877 | 322 632.2                    | D                    | 524 455                             | 11 654.5          |
| Inside central cities   | 721.5                   | 13 812.8                         | 422.0              | 5 691.5              | 13 487   | 26 876.9                           | 54 455.0              | 22 606                       | 19 311 | 212 121.4                    | D                    | 264 243                             | 6 117.4           |
| Outside central cities  | 818.4                   | 17 519.4                         | 455.0              | 7 373.4              | 16 205   | 34 671.0                           | 70 202.5              | 20 540                       | 16 566 | 110 510.7                    | D                    | 260 212                             | 5 537.1           |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA   | 167.5                   | 3 270.1                          | 101.0              | 1 535.5              | 15 203   | 6 371.1                            | 12 381.6              | 4 172                        | 3 260  | 28 190.1                     | 15 524.1             | 63 817                              | 1 390.6           |
| Paterson  | 17.3                    | 276.6                            | 13.0               | 172.6                | 13 277   | 619.4                              | 1 320.4               | 267                          | 243    | 982.4                        | 654.8                | 3 281                               | 63.5              |
| Outside central city  | 150.2                   | 2 993.5                          | 88.0               | 1 362.9              | 15 488   | 5 751.7                            | 11 061.2              | 3 905                        | 3 017  | 27 207.8                     | 14 869.3             | 60 536                              | 1 327.1           |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-<br>Danbury, CT NECMA                     | 132.5                   | 3 153.8                          | 62.4               | 1 096.6              | 17 574   | 5 030.8                            | 8 900.8               | 1 684                        | 1 310  | 18 377.9                     | 11 387.2             | 22 556                              | 514.1             |
| Inside central cities   | 78.2                    | 1 815.4                          | 38.6               | 629.3                | 16 303   | 3 038.8                            | 5 186.8               | 902                          | 737    | 11 386.9                     | D                    | 12 526                              | 279.3             |
| Bridgeport  | 22.9                    | 470.0                            | 15.4               | 259.9                | 16 877   | 728.8                              | 1 499.0               | 240                          | 211    | 860.1                        | 454.3                | 3 221                               | 60.8              |
| Danbury   | 16.0                    | 410.0                            | 7.3                | 114.5                | 15 685   | 576.1                              | 960.9                 | 142                          | 125    | 425.2                        | 280.1                | 2 122                               | 46.9              |
| Norwalk   | 15.6                    | 338.7                            | 7.8                | 122.9                | 15 756   | 770.9                              | 1 181.7               | 180                          | 151    | 979.7                        | 679.7                | 3 016                               | 68.9              |
| Stamford  | 23.7                    | 596.7                            | 8.1                | 132.0                | 16 296   | 963.0                              | 1 545.2               | 340                          | 250    | 9 121.9                      | D                    | 4 167                               | 102.7             |
| Outside central cities  | 54.3                    | 1 338.4                          | 23.8               | 467.3                | 19 634   | 1 992.0                            | 3 714.0               | 782                          | 573    | 6 991.1                      | D                    | 10 030                              | 234.8             |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA  | 59.8                    | 1 041.7                          | 42.3               | 624.0                | 14 752   | 2 514.5                            | 5 607.9               | 1 020                        | 919    | 7 216.1                      | 4 046.9              | 17 860                              | 369.5             |
| Inside central cities   | 22.3                    | 387.0                            | 16.3               | 241.7                | 14 828   | 1 082.3                            | 2 337.3               | 411                          | 376    | 1 702.1                      | D                    | 5 556                               | 105.6             |
| Hoboken   | 7.8                     | 124.1                            | 6.5                | 90.0                 | 13 846   | 354.4                              | 818.7                 | 97                           | 87     | 339.1                        | D                    | 884                                 | 17.0              |
| Jersey City   | 14.5                    | 262.9                            | 9.8                | 151.7                | 15 480   | 727.9                              | 1 518.6               | 314                          | 289    | 1 369.0                      | 1 181.6              | 4 672                               | 88.6              |
| Outside central cities  | 37.5                    | 654.7                            | 26.0               | 382.3                | 14 704   | 1 432.2                            | 3 270.6               | 609                          | 543    | 5 514.0                      | D                    | 12 304                              | 263.9             |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon,<br>NJ PMSA                              | 116.1                   | 2 615.9                          | 62.9               | 1 113.5              | 17 703   | 5 884.6                            | 13 060.4              | 1 673                        | 1 272  | 13 585.7                     | 6 416.6              | 30 363                              | 667.5             |
| Inside central cities   | 10.4                    | 236.7                            | 5.6                | 87.5                 | 15 625   | 497.0                              | 1 731.4               | 128                          | 128    | 1 463.7                      | D                    | 2 845                               | 62.0              |
| New Brunswick   | 6.4                     | 159.0                            | 2.5                | 36.0                 | 14 400   | 142.8                              | 287.4                 | 78                           | 67     | 460.2                        | 364.1                | 1 330                               | 36.0              |
| Perth Amboy   | 4.0                     | 77.7                             | 3.1                | 51.5                 | 16 613   | 354.2                              | 1 444.0               | 72                           | 61     | 1 003.4                      | D                    | 1 515                               | 25.9              |
| Outside central cities  | 105.7                   | 2 379.2                          | 57.3               | 1 026.0              | 17 906   | 5 387.6                            | 11 329.0              | 1 523                        | 1 144  | 12 122.0                     | D                    | 27 518                              | 605.5             |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA†  | 34.9                    | 711.6                            | 19.9               | 292.8                | 14 714   | 1 467.9                            | 2 678.0               | 1 028                        | 880    | 1 707.7                      | D                    | 7 691                               | 134.1             |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†  | 171.8                   | 3 384.6                          | 108.0              | 1 682.5              | 15 579   | 7 384.7                            | 12 432.7              | 6 892                        | 5 796  | 25 365.2                     | 16 994.1             | 69 259                              | 1 409.8           |
| New York, NY PMSA   | 611.7                   | 11 659.2                         | 350.1              | 4 588.7              | 13 107   | 23 318.1                           | 46 799.9              | 22 380                       | 19 014 | 201 898.9                    | 141 606.9            | 250 954                             | 5 836.0           |
| Inside central cities   | 537.6                   | 10 007.8                         | 311.8              | 3 984.0              | 12 777   | 19 547.7                           | 39 127.6              | 20 050                       | 17 088 | 191 319.9                    | 136 043.3            | 225 545                             | 5 300.4           |
| New York  | 529.0                   | 9 745.1                          | 311.1              | 3 975.5              | 12 779   | 19 501.2                           | 39 050.4              | 19 864                       | 16 953 | 188 769.8                    | 134 623.7            | 222 714                             | 5 225.8           |
| White Plains  | 8.6                     | 262.7                            | 7                  | 8.5                  | 12 143   | 46.5                               | 77.2                  | 186                          | 135    | 2 550.1                      | 1 419.7              | 2 831                               | 74.6              |
| Outside central cities  | 74.1                    | 1 651.4                          | 38.3               | 604.7                | 15 789   | 3 770.4                            | 7 672.3               | 2 330                        | 1 926  | 10 579.0                     | 5 563.5              | 25 409                              | 535.5             |
| Newark, NJ PMSA   | 232.6                   | 5 301.5                          | 120.9              | 2 011.3              | 16 636   | 9 161.0                            | 21 954.3              | 3 947                        | 3 117  | 24 868.0                     | 11 674.0             | 57 830                              | 1 265.6           |
| Inside central cities   | 48.6                    | 945.8                            | 31.9               | 496.9                | 15 577   | 1 749.7                            | 4 212.2               | 723                          | 656    | 4 913.6                      | 3 376.5              | 13 088                              | 280.4             |
| Elizabeth   | 14.4                    | 255.3                            | 9.7                | 145.6                | 15 010   | 521.8                              | 1 213.1               | 184                          | 163    | 2 057.3                      | 1 852.5              | 5 110                               | 114.2             |
| Newark  | 34.2                    | 690.5                            | 22.2               | 351.3                | 15 824   | 1 227.9                            | 2 999.1               | 539                          | 493    | 2 856.3                      | 1 524.0              | 7 978                               | 166.2             |
| Outside central cities  | 184.0                   | 4 355.7                          | 89.0               | 1 514.4              | 17 016   | 7 411.3                            | 17 742.1              | 3 224                        | 2 461  | 19 954.4                     | 8 297.5              | 44 742                              | 985.1             |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†   | 13.1                    | 193.8                            | 9.5                | 120.0                | 12 632   | 415.3                              | 841.8                 | 350                          | 309    | 1 422.4                      | 926.6                | 4 125                               | 67.4              |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA  | 32.8                    | 927.3                            | 12.7               | 221.1                | 17 409   | 1 528.5                            | 4 704.6               | 249                          | 216    | 525.0                        | 284.3                | 2 290                               | 44.6              |
| Poughkeepsie  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D                                  | D                     | 84                           | 75     | 231.7                        | 102.3                | 1 063                               | 21.9              |
| Outside central city  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D                                  | D                     | 165                          | 141    | 293.4                        | 182.0                | 1 227                               | 22.7              |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA   | 150.4                   | 3 785.9                          | 84.7               | 1 777.3              | 20 983   | 10 649.0                           | 16 436.7              | 1 541                        | 1 144  | 5 482.2                      | 2 310.2              | 17 038                              | 333.0             |
| Rochester   | 87.1                    | 2 362.8                          | 44.3               | 1 021.8              | 23 065   | 5 132.2                            | 8 003.1               | 620                          | 510    | 1 759.7                      | 1 042.8              | 7 224                               | 138.8             |
| Outside central city  | 63.3                    | 1 423.1                          | 40.4               | 755.5                | 18 700   | 5 516.8                            | 8 433.6               | 921                          | 634    | 3 722.5                      | 1 267.3              | 9 814                               | 194.2             |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA  | 56.6                    | 1 271.7                          | 33.2               | 650.9                | 19 605   | 2 892.8                            | 5 896.9               | 1 301                        | 907    | 5 932.8                      | 2 143.1              | 15 514                              | 306.3             |
| Syracuse  | 25.4                    | 600.3                            | 13.0               | 264.8                | 20 369   | 1 209.6                            | 2 073.3               | 465                          | 356    | 2 537.0                      | 847.0                | 6 518                               | 130.9             |
| Outside central city  | 31.2                    | 671.4                            | 20.2               | 386.1                | 19 114   | 1 683.2                            | 3 823.6               | 836                          | 551    | 3 395.8                      | 1 296.1              | 8 996                               | 175.4             |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA  | 30.1                    | 553.7                            | 19.5               | 296.5                | 15 205   | 1 083.2                            | 2 185.2               | 427                          | 369    | 1 106.2                      | 840.5                | 4 085                               | 60.2              |
| Inside central cities   | 11.7                    | 200.5                            | 7.9                | 122.3                | 15 481   | 421.6                              | 890.8                 | 217                          | 199    | 450.4                        | 394.1                | 2 305                               | 33.8              |
| Utica   | 3.7                     | 69.3                             | 2.6                | 44.1                 | 16 962   | 126.4                              | 384.0                 | 44                           | 39     | 99.8                         | 91.4                 | 404                                 | 5.3               |
| Outside central cities  | 18.4                    | 131.2                            | 5.3                | 78.2                 | 14 755   | 295.2                              | 506.8                 | 173                          | 160    | 350.6                        | 302.7                | 1 901                               | 28.6              |
|   |                         |                                  | 11.6               | 174.2                | 15 017   | 661.6                              | 1 294.4               | 210                          | 170    | 655.8                        | 446.4                | 1 780                               | 26.4              |

†Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. †PMSA has no central city. †For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                     |                                  |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                             |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                     |                                  | Establishments with payroll             |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                             |                    |  |                    |
|  | Sales              |                      |                                     |                                  | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments                    |             |                               |   |                             | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |                    |
|  | Number             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capi-tal <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per estab-lish-ment<br>(\$1,000) |   |                               | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and access-ory stores | Furni-ture and home turn-ish-ings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drink-ing places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                      |                                     |                                  |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                             |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                   | 62                                  | 63                               | 64                                      | 65                            | 66                                | 67          | 68                            | 69  | 70                          | 71                 | 72   |                    |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 2 128              | 1 165                | 4 434                               | 547.4                            | 15.5                                    | 120.7                         | 1 436                             | 35          | 186                           | 138   | 101                         | 407                | 1 141  | 42.3               |
| Binghamton   | 592                | 348                  | 6 354                               | 587.9                            | 4.6                                     | 37.6                          | 424                               | 6           | 56                            | 38  | 29                          | 147                | 342  | 10.1               |
| Outside central city   | 1 536              | 817                  | 3 929                               | 531.8                            | 10.9                                    | 83.1                          | 1 012                             | 29          | 130                           | 100   | 72                          | 260                | 799  | 32.2               |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY  | 9 556              | 5 002                | 4 108                               | 523.5                            | 80.2                                    | 587.0                         | 6 812                             | 131         | 922                           | 611   | 431                         | 2 138              | 4 904  | 156.1              |
| CMSA   | 3 177              | 1 325                | 3 182                               | 417.2                            | 24.1                                    | 177.0                         | 2 294                             | 36          | 347                           | 167   | 114                         | 849                | 1 286  | D                  |
| Inside central cities  | 6 379              | 3 677                | 4 588                               | 576.4                            | 56.1                                    | 410.1                         | 4 518                             | 95          | 575                           | 444   | 317                         | 1 289              | 3 618  | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 177              | 1 325                | 3 182                               | 417.2                            | 24.1                                    | 177.0                         | 2 294                             | 36          | 347                           | 167   | 114                         | 849                | 1 286  | D                  |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA   | 7 721              | 4 148                | 4 163                               | 537.2                            | 66.8                                    | 488.6                         | 5 530                             | 97          | 770                           | 485   | 352                         | 1 735              | 4 071  | 128.9              |
| Buffalo  | 2 549              | 1 061                | 3 049                               | 416.2                            | 19.4                                    | 144.1                         | 1 838                             | 21          | 297                           | 124   | 90                          | 680                | 1 030  | 27.2               |
| Outside central city   | 5 172              | 3 087                | 4 762                               | 596.9                            | 47.4                                    | 344.5                         | 3 692                             | 76          | 473                           | 361   | 262                         | 1 055              | 3 041  | 101.7              |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA   | 1 835              | 854                  | 3 856                               | 465.5                            | 13.4                                    | 98.4                          | 1 282                             | 34          | 152                           | 126   | 79                          | 403                | 833  | 27.2               |
| Niagara Falls  | 628                | 264                  | 3 861                               | 420.9                            | 4.7                                     | 32.8                          | 456                               | 15          | 50                            | 43  | 24                          | 169                | 256  | D                  |
| Outside central city   | 1 207              | 590                  | 3 854                               | 488.7                            | 8.7                                     | 65.6                          | 826                               | 19          | 102                           | 83  | 55                          | 234                | 577  | D                  |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA   | 814                | 437                  | 4 586                               | 536.8                            | 6.1                                     | 49.3                          | 576                               | 20          | 84                            | 57  | 44                          | 149                | 428  | 16.0               |
| Elmira   | 328                | 181                  | 5 289                               | 551.2                            | 2.4                                     | 21.0                          | 254                               | 6           | 35                            | 19  | 20                          | 78                 | 177  | 5.8                |
| Outside central city   | 486                | 256                  | 4 192                               | 527.1                            | 3.6                                     | 28.3                          | 322                               | 14          | 49                            | 38  | 24                          | 71                 | 250  | 10.2               |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA  | 1 248              | 523                  | 4 766                               | 419.0                            | 6.5                                     | 54.9                          | 820                               | 18          | 113                           | 59  | 35                          | 268                | 507  | 27.6               |
| Glens Falls  | 304                | 219                  | 13 634                              | 721.1                            | 2.6                                     | 23.0                          | 216                               | 9           | 26                            | 15  | 17                          | 59                 | 217  | 9.6                |
| Outside central city   | 944                | 304                  | 3 244                               | 321.8                            | 3.9                                     | 32.0                          | 604                               | 9           | 87                            | 44  | 18                          | 209                | 290  | 18.0               |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA†   | 133 202            | 77 147               | 4 419                               | 579.2                            | 964.4                                   | 9 219.9                       | 99 433                            | 1 850       | 15 057                        | 11 950  | 6 977                       | 24 577             | 75 364   | 2 580.4            |
| Inside central cities  | 59 669             | 30 128               | 3 552                               | 504.9                            | 397.5                                   | 4 005.4                       | 44 592                            | 954         | 7 538                         | 6 040   | 3 101                       | 11 870             | 29 289   | 705.0              |
| Outside central cities   | 73 533             | 47 018               | 5 238                               | 639.4                            | 566.9                                   | 5 214.5                       | 54 841                            | 896         | 7 519                         | 5 910   | 3 876                       | 12 707             | 46 075   | 1 875.4            |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 10 694             | 7 265                | 5 618                               | 679.3                            | 88.1                                    | 818.9                         | 8 004                             | 130         | 1 013                         | 921   | 586                         | 1 812              | 7 107  | 248.9              |
| Paterson   | 817                | 340                  | 2 447                               | 416.3                            | 3.9                                     | 39.3                          | 564                               | 11          | 88                            | 59  | 29                          | 150                | 321  | 11.7               |
| Outside central city   | 9 877              | 6 925                | 6 000                               | 701.1                            | 84.1                                    | 779.7                         | 7 440                             | 119         | 925                           | 862   | 557                         | 1 662              | 6 786  | 237.3              |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA                    | 7 068              | 4 627                | 5 644                               | 654.7                            | 55.9                                    | 537.5                         | 5 154                             | 109         | 600                           | 553   | 433                         | 1 131              | 4 527  | 200.6              |
| Inside central cities  | 3 268              | 2 273                | 5 848                               | 695.4                            | 26.3                                    | 255.2                         | 2 446                             | 70          | 292                           | 253   | 212                         | 572                | 2 219  | 76.8               |
| Bridgeport   | 1 021              | 545                  | 3 793                               | 534.0                            | 6.7                                     | 61.7                          | 751                               | 20          | 110                           | 68  | 54                          | 187                | 526  | 27.0               |
| Danbury  | 639                | 511                  | 8 195                               | 800.3                            | 6.0                                     | 56.1                          | 483                               | 15          | 54                            | 44  | 50                          | 106                | 503  | 15.7               |
| Norwalk  | 699                | 557                  | 7 063                               | 796.7                            | 5.8                                     | 57.5                          | 522                               | 15          | 55                            | 57  | 48                          | 117                | 545  | 14.9               |
| Stamford   | 909                | 659                  | 6 362                               | 725.2                            | 7.9                                     | 79.9                          | 690                               | 20          | 73                            | 84  | 60                          | 162                | 646  | 19.2               |
| Outside central cities   | 3 800              | 2 354                | 5 460                               | 619.6                            | 29.5                                    | 282.4                         | 2 708                             | 39          | 308                           | 300   | 221                         | 559                | 2 307  | 123.8              |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   | 4 366              | 1 914                | 3 423                               | 438.3                            | 21.7                                    | 201.0                         | 3 056                             | 69          | 466                           | 431   | 180                         | 837                | 1 830  | 55.7               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 826              | 818                  | 3 093                               | 448.1                            | 9.1                                     | 83.7                          | 1 288                             | 30          | 210                           | 181   | 65                          | 366                | 782  | 20.4               |
| Hoboken  | 363                | 104                  | 2 495                               | 286.1                            | 1.3                                     | 10.7                          | 209                               | 4           | 43                            | 26  | 8                           | 63                 | 93   | 1.0                |
| Jersey City  | 1 463              | 714                  | 3 205                               | 488.3                            | 7.8                                     | 73.0                          | 1 079                             | 26          | 167                           | 155   | 57                          | 303                | 688  | 19.4               |
| Outside central cities   | 2 540              | 1 096                | 3 720                               | 431.3                            | 12.6                                    | 117.3                         | 1 768                             | 39          | 256                           | 250   | 115                         | 471                | 1 048  | 35.3               |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                            | 6 773              | 4 701                | 5 247                               | 694.1                            | 58.7                                    | 517.3                         | 5 065                             | 92          | 667                           | 518   | 366                         | 1 243              | 4 615  | 182.4              |
| Inside central cities  | 6 552              | 331                  | 4 148                               | 508.3                            | 3.9                                     | 37.4                          | 461                               | 6           | 50                            | 46  | 33                          | 152                | 319  | 8.7                |
| New Brunswick  | 315                | 178                  | 4 359                               | 566.5                            | 2.3                                     | 21.1                          | 228                               | 3           | 24                            | 21  | 14                          | 77                 | 173  | 5.7                |
| Perth Amboy  | 337                | 153                  | 3 927                               | 454.0                            | 1.6                                     | 16.2                          | 233                               | 3           | 26                            | 25  | 19                          | 75                 | 145  | 3.0                |
| Outside central cities   | 6 121              | 4 369                | 5 355                               | 713.8                            | 54.8                                    | 479.9                         | 4 604                             | 86          | 617                           | 472   | 333                         | 1 091              | 4 297  | 173.6              |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA†   | 7 059              | 4 494                | 5 177                               | 636.7                            | 54.5                                    | 492.8                         | 5 263                             | 91          | 747                           | 516   | 348                         | 1 339              | 4 413  | 192.9              |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 22 145             | 14 137               | 5 434                               | 638.4                            | 170.2                                   | 1 562.3                       | 16 828                            | 254         | 2 424                         | 1 784   | 1 161                       | 3 908              | 13 879   | 575.3              |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 59 199             | 30 341               | 3 662                               | 512.5                            | 398.4                                   | 4 013.8                       | 44 229                            | 898         | 7 622                         | 5 919   | 3 090                       | 11 417             | 29 543   | 753.5              |
| Outside central cities   | 49 926             | 24 931               | 3 496                               | 499.4                            | 335.5                                   | 3 419.0                       | 37 452                            | 788         | 6 578                         | 5 249   | 2 615                       | 9 879              | 24 266   | 536.0              |
| New York   | 49 164             | 24 174               | 3 411                               | 491.7                            | 325.2                                   | 3 321.8                       | 36 813                            | 772         | 6 523                         | 5 136   | 2 547                       | 9 743              | 23 516   | 512.5              |
| White Plains   | 1 841              | 757                  | 16 463                              | 993.8                            | 10.4                                    | 97.2                          | 639                               | 16          | 55                            | 113   | 68                          | 136                | 750  | 23.5               |
| Outside central cities   | 9 273              | 5 410                | 4 689                               | 583.4                            | 62.8                                    | 594.8                         | 6 777                             | 110         | 1 044                         | 670   | 475                         | 1 538              | 5 277  | 217.6              |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 13 755             | 8 429                | 4 504                               | 612.8                            | 102.6                                   | 949.9                         | 10 355                            | 170         | 1 343                         | 1 161   | 717                         | 2 491              | 8 243  | 308.8              |
| Inside central cities  | 2 639              | 1 095                | 2 563                               | 415.0                            | 13.9                                    | 130.7                         | 1 984                             | 41          | 276                           | 212   | 112                         | 648                | 1 049  | 35.1               |
| Elizabeth  | 845                | 387                  | 3 621                               | 457.7                            | 4.5                                     | 41.9                          | 614                               | 14          | 92                            | 72  | 35                          | 180                | 371  | 18.3               |
| Newark   | 1 794              | 708                  | 2 210                               | 394.9                            | 9.5                                     | 88.8                          | 1 370                             | 27          | 184                           | 140   | 77                          | 468                | 679  | 16.8               |
| Outside central cities   | 11 116             | 7 334                | 5 079                               | 659.8                            | 88.7                                    | 819.2                         | 8 371                             | 129         | 1 067                         | 949   | 605                         | 1 843              | 7 193  | 271.7              |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†  | 2 143              | 1 239                | 4 672                               | 578.0                            | 14.3                                    | 126.5                         | 1 479                             | 37          | 175                           | 147   | 96                          | 399                | 1 208  | 64.3               |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA   | 1 983              | 1 115                | 4 533                               | 562.0                            | 13.9                                    | 118.1                         | 1 363                             | 23          | 185                           | 142   | 87                          | 339                | 1 090  | 49.6               |
| Poughkeepsie   | 433                | 269                  | 9 074                               | 621.1                            | 3.1                                     | 27.5                          | 325                               | 1           | 39                            | 42  | 21                          | 83                 | 263  | 8.3                |
| Outside central city   | 1 550              | 846                  | 3 911                               | 545.6                            | 10.8                                    | 90.6                          | 1 038                             | 22          | 146                           | 100   | 66                          | 256                | 827  | 41.3               |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA  | 7 278              | 4 326                | 4 421                               | 594.4                            | 60.2                                    | 479.5                         | 4 917                             | 91          | 620                           | 439   | 323                         | 1 361              | 4 236  | 174.5              |
| Rochester  | 1 841              | 930                  | 3 808                               | 504.9                            | 14.6                                    | 120.5                         | 1 332                             | 8           | 194                           | 79  | 75                          | 464                | 905  | D                  |
| Outside central city   | 5 437              | 3 397                | 4 624                               | 624.8                            | 45.6                                    | 359.1                         | 3 585                             | 83          | 426                           | 360   | 248                         | 897                | 3 331  | D                  |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA   | 5 131              | 2 765                | 4 330                               | 539.0                            | 38.1                                    | 308.4                         | 3 483                             | 69          | 432                           | 332   | 224                         | 1 019              | 2 698  | 109.8              |
| Syracuse   | 1 416              | D                    | D                                   | D                                | 10.9                                    | 92.0                          | 1 053                             | 12          | 143                           | 82  | 84                          | 351                | 743  | 17.1               |
| Outside central city   | 3 715              | D                    | D                                   | D                                | 27.2                                    | 216.4                         | 2 430                             | 57          | 289                           | 250   | 140                         | 668                | 1 955  | 92.7               |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA   | 2 840              | 1 284                | 4 037                               | 452.1                            | 16.7                                    | 134.2                         | 1 783                             | 47          | 207                           | 197   | 122                         | 493                | 1 234  | 49.3               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 177              | 530                  | 4 521                               | 450.3                            | 7.6                                     | 58.8                          | 783                               | 19          | 90                            | 92  | 52                          | 225                | 511  | 13.3               |
| Rome   | 395                | 199                  | 4 572                               | 503.6                            | 2.7                                     | 20.7                          | 267                               | 10          | 29                            | 17  | 15                          | 79                 | 193  | 7.2                |
| Utica  | 782                | 331                  | 4 491                               | 423.3                            | 5.0                                     | 38.2                          | 516                               | 9           | 61                            | 75  | 37                          | 146                | 318  | 6.1                |
| Outside central cities   | 1 663              | 754                  | 3 755                               | 453.4                            | 9.1                                     | 75.3                          | 1 000                             | 28          | 117                           | 105   | 70                          | 268                | 723  | 36.1               |

†Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. †PMSA has no central city. †Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. †For pay period including March 12. †Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. †Includes equipment stores. †Includes mobile home dealers.



# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |  |         |         |         |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)   | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                          | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                           |         |         |         |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business                     |         |         |         |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |         |         |         |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                           | 79   | 80                         | 81   | 82                                       | 83   | 84   | 85      | 86      |         |
| BINGHAMTON, NY MSA   | 127   | 295         | 200                 | 106.3                     | 60.5                         | 47.4   | 98                         | 1 129  | 9.5                                      | 112.0  | 292.3  | 19.7    | 24.4    | D       |
| Binghamton   | 17  | 91          | 79                  | 25.7                      | 13.9                         | 20.5   | 35                         | 487  | 4.3                                      | 50.9   | 133.7  | 11.6    | 10.1    | D       |
| Outside central city   | 110   | 204         | 122                 | 80.6                      | 46.5                         | 26.9   | 63                         | 642  | 5.2                                      | 61.2   | 158.6  | 8.1     | 14.4    | D       |
| BUFFALO-NIAGARA FALLS, NY  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| CMSA   | 572   | 1 359       | 816                 | 362.9                     | 305.8                        | 194.7  | 511                        | 5 845  | 51.4                                     | 629.5  | 1 648.5  | 77.7    | 164.8   | 122.2   |
| Inside central cities  | 90  | 433         | 147                 | 85.6                      | 82.7                         | 44.0   | 175                        | 2 326  | 23.9                                     | 313.4  | 814.3  | 25.7    | 72.3    | 46.7    |
| Outside central cities   | 482   | 926         | 669                 | 277.2                     | 223.2                        | 150.7  | 336                        | 3 519  | 27.5                                     | 316.1  | 834.2  | 52.0    | 92.5    | 75.5    |
| Buffalo, NY PMSA   | 460   | 1 124       | 675                 | 314.3                     | 259.0                        | 170.2  | 427                        | 4 937  | 45.6                                     | 567.9  | 1 475.4  | 55.7    | 148.0   | 109.5   |
| Buffalo  | 60  | 352         | 121                 | 66.8                      | 64.1                         | 38.3   | 140                        | 1 935  | 20.8                                     | 281.6  | 725.7  | 6.1     | 67.0    | 43.1    |
| Outside central city   | 400   | 772         | 554                 | 247.5                     | 194.9                        | 131.9  | 287                        | 3 002  | 24.8                                     | 286.3  | 749.7  | 49.6    | 81.1    | 66.4    |
| Niagara Falls, NY PMSA   | 112   | 234         | 141                 | 48.6                      | 46.8                         | 24.5   | 84                         | 908  | 5.8                                      | 61.6   | 173.1  | 22.0    | 16.7    | 12.7    |
| Niagara Falls  | 30  | 80          | 26                  | 18.8                      | 18.5                         | 5.7  | 36                         | 391  | 3.1                                      | 31.8   | 88.6   | 19.6    | 5.3     | 3.6     |
| Outside central city   | 82  | 154         | 115                 | 29.7                      | 28.3                         | 18.8   | 48                         | 517  | 2.7                                      | 29.8   | 84.5   | 2.4     | 11.4    | 9.1     |
| ELMIRA, NY MSA   | 77  | 95          | 75                  | 36.6                      | 24.6                         | 15.0   | 35                         | 396  | 2.5                                      | 31.6   | 82.8   | 6.3     | 7.1     | 3.8     |
| Elmira   | 6   | 52          | 43                  | 14.9                      | 7.8                          | 7.5  | 16                         | 242  | 1.5                                      | 23.0   | 54.6   | D       | 3.1     | 1.6     |
| Outside central city   | 71  | 43          | 32                  | 21.7                      | 16.8                         | 7.5  | 19                         | 154  | 1.0                                      | 8.6  | 28.2   | D       | 4.0     | 2.2     |
| GLENS FALLS, NY MSA  | 51  | 138         | 81                  | 44.6                      | 24.9                         | 11.1   | 48                         | 632  | 3.5                                      | 39.9   | 121.6  | 29.9    | 7.3     | 13.4    |
| Glens Falls  | D   | 57          | 48                  | 13.4                      | 8.2                          | 6.7  | 11                         | 266  | 1.8                                      | 24.2   | 59.3   | 4.1     | 2.8     | 3.9     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 81          | 34                  | 31.2                      | 16.7                         | 4.4  | 37                         | 366  | 1.7                                      | 15.7   | 62.4   | 25.8    | 4.5     | 9.5     |
| NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT CMSA/NECMA†   | 7 902   | 17 504      | 10 405              | 5 020.2                   | 5 889.1                      | 4 079.8  | 7 545                      | 115 495  | 1 104.9                                  | 18 239.8   | 50 088.4                                       | D       | 2 543.8 | 5 030.0 |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 6 519       | D                   | 1 246.0                   | D                            | 1 747.3  | D                          | 53 189   | 631.5                                    | 11 229.3   | 31 015.1                                       | D       | 1 279.3 | D       |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 10 985      | D                   | 3 774.2                   | D                            | 2 332.6  | D                          | 62 306   | 473.5                                    | 7 010.5  | 19 073.3                                       | D       | 1 264.5 | D       |
| Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA  | 827   | 1 539       | 1 155               | 595.2                     | 536.5                        | 380.8  | 614                        | 9 782  | 82.8                                     | 1 251.8  | 3 387.8  | 106.7   | 193.0   | 157.1   |
| Paterson   | 19  | 81          | 57                  | 23.7                      | 15.0                         | 17.4   | 21                         | 527  | 3.3                                      | 46.7   | 126.0  | D       | 13.9    | 2.9     |
| Outside central city   | 808   | 1 458       | 1 098               | 571.4                     | 521.5                        | 363.3  | 594                        | 9 255  | 79.5                                     | 1 205.1  | 3 261.8  | D       | 179.1   | 154.1   |
| Bndgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA                     | 475   | 940         | 748                 | 396.2                     | 299.4                        | 204.4  | 384                        | 6 338  | 53.6                                     | 864.5  | 2 412.8  | 56.7    | 110.0   | 96.5    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 460         | D                   | 177.6                     | D                            | 110.4  | D                          | 3 091  | 30.8                                     | 478.2  | 1 328.3  | D       | 72.8    | D       |
| Bridgeport   | 45  | 123         | 72                  | 44.9                      | 28.2                         | 25.1   | 44                         | 847  | 7.4                                      | 111.5  | 277.9  | D       | 20.7    | D       |
| Danbury  | D   | 96          | D                   | 47.6                      | D                            | 24.4   | D                          | 489  | 5.2                                      | 73.2   | 178.4  | 14.2    | 13.2    | 8.4     |
| Norwalk  | D   | 131         | 90                  | 43.4                      | 37.4                         | 27.3   | 38                         | 628  | 4.8                                      | 72.0   | 182.2  | D       | 14.8    | 7.2     |
| Stamford   | 129   | 111         | 81                  | 41.6                      | 40.9                         | 33.6   | 49                         | 1 127  | 13.4                                     | 221.6  | 689.8  | 16.1    | 24.1    | 14.6    |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 479         | D                   | 218.6                     | D                            | 94.0   | D                          | 3 247  | 22.8                                     | 386.3  | 1 084.6  | D       | 37.2    | D       |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA   | 85  | 535         | 244                 | 162.7                     | 173.9                        | 78.9   | 147                        | 2 456  | 19.3                                     | 257.9  | 720.0  | 30.1    | 88.0    | 25.5    |
| Inside central cities  | 37  | 222         | 141                 | 68.2                      | 62.8                         | 26.3   | 65                         | 1 047  | 8.9                                      | 117.2  | 307.7  | 4.9     | 30.8    | 5.6     |
| Hoboken  | 2   | 49          | 1                   | 6.3                       | 6.2                          | 1.9  | 13                         | 169  | 1.2                                      | 25.9   | 59.2   | 1       | 2.6     | 8       |
| Jersey City  | 35  | 173         | 140                 | 61.9                      | 56.6                         | 24.4   | 52                         | 878  | 7.7                                      | 91.3   | 248.5  | 4.8     | 28.1    | 4.8     |
| Outside central cities   | 48  | 313         | 103                 | 94.6                      | 111.1                        | 52.6   | 82                         | 1 409  | 10.5                                     | 140.7  | 412.3  | 25.2    | 57.2    | 19.9    |
| Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                            | 514   | 1 111       | 699                 | 453.2                     | 303.6                        | 273.1  | 375                        | 5 031  | 43.0                                     | 604.9  | 1 635.5  | D       | 136.5   | 70.7    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 51          | 63                  | 29.3                      | 14.1                         | 13.4   | 27                         | 491  | 4.4                                      | 58.6   | 156.2  | D       | 16.9    | D       |
| New Brunswick  | D   | 10          | 29                  | 15.8                      | 6.7                          | 5.6  | 15                         | 291  | 2.8                                      | 37.8   | 101.2  | D       | 3.7     | 2       |
| Perth Amboy  | D   | 41          | 34                  | 13.6                      | 7.4                          | 7.8  | 13                         | 200  | 1.5                                      | 20.9   | 55.0   | D       | 3       | D       |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 1 060       | 635                 | 423.9                     | 289.5                        | 259.7  | 348                        | 4 540  | 38.6                                     | 546.3  | 1 479.3  | D       | 119.5   | D       |
| Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA†   | 437   | 1 094       | 925                 | 386.8                     | 218.2                        | 167.4  | 412                        | 5 111  | 33.1                                     | 483.7  | 1 274.6  | 50.2    | 75.9    | 179.8   |
| Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA†   | 1 461   | 3 148       | 2 095               | 967.8                     | 888.8                        | 751.1  | 1 101                      | 19 207   | 142.7                                    | 2 057.0  | 5 831.4  | 120.6   | 428.8   | 487.3   |
| New York, NY PMSA  | 3 291   | 6 756       | 2 905               | 1 247.3                   | 2 862.0                      | 1 735.2  | 3 698                      | 53 854   | 607.7                                    | 10 861.6   | 30 092.9                                       | 1 340.7 | 1 145.4 | 3 872.3 |
| Inside central cities  | 2 817   | 5 407       | 2 017               | 821.9                     | 2 553.5                      | 1 484.8  | 3 274                      | 46 087   | 559.0                                    | 10 162.1   | 28 130.8                                       | 1 266.8 | 1 000.0 | 3 686.7 |
| New York   | 2 582   | 5 301       | 1 925               | 796.3                     | 2 478.1                      | 1 441.3  | 3 224                      | 45 087   | 546.0                                    | 10 001.5   | 27 568.3                                       | 1 244.7 | 977.6   | 3 678.3 |
| White Plains   | 236   | 106         | 91                  | 25.6                      | 75.4                         | 43.5   | 50                         | 1 000  | 12.9                                     | 160.6  | 562.4  | 22.1    | 22.4    | 8.4     |
| Outside central cities   | 474   | 1 349       | 888                 | 425.5                     | 308.5                        | 250.4  | 424                        | 7 767  | 48.8                                     | 699.6  | 1 962.1  | 73.9    | 145.4   | 185.7   |
| Newark, NJ PMSA  | 669   | 2 053       | 1 437               | 697.2                     | 542.2                        | 440.3  | 732                        | 12 390   | 114.9                                    | 1 760.8  | 4 456.6  | D       | 335.0   | 128.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 90  | 225         | 102                 | 84.2                      | 96.1                         | 68.2   | 131                        | 1 622  | 21.7                                     | 323.6  | 844.6  | 37.6    | 131.2   | 7.4     |
| Elizabeth  | 7   | 96          | 64                  | 33.0                      | 44.3                         | 21.2   | 34                         | 528  | 4.5                                      | 59.7   | 173.7  | 16.8    | 28.6    | 1.4     |
| Newark   | 83  | 128         | 37                  | 51.1                      | 51.8                         | 47.1   | 96                         | 1 094  | 17.3                                     | 263.9  | 670.9  | 20.8    | 102.6   | 6.0     |
| Outside central cities   | 579   | 1 828       | 1 336               | 613.0                     | 446.1                        | 372.1  | 601                        | 10 768   | 93.2                                     | 1 437.2  | 3 612.0  | D       | 203.8   | 120.9   |
| Orange County, NY PMSA†  | 143   | 329         | 196                 | 113.7                     | 64.4                         | 48.6   | 80                         | 1 326  | 7.7                                      | 97.4   | 276.9  | 15.8    | 31.4    | 12.5    |
| POUGHKEEPSIE, NY MSA   | 117   | 293         | 180                 | 81.8                      | 63.0                         | 36.5   | 81                         | 1 152  | 8.2                                      | 98.6   | 261.3  | 15.9    | 28.3    | 11.7    |
| Poughkeepsie   | D   | 48          | 57                  | 18.6                      | 24.4                         | D  | 20                         | 371  | 3.6                                      | 41.7   | 103.8  | 7.6     | 8.3     | 3.1     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 245         | 123                 | 63.2                      | 38.6                         | D  | 61                         | 781  | 4.5                                      | 56.9   | 157.5  | 8.3     | 20.0    | 8.5     |
| ROCHESTER, NY MSA  | 454   | 1 026       | 849                 | 353.4                     | 207.1                        | 178.8  | 403                        | 4 408  | 38.9                                     | 485.1  | 1 293.2  | 53.8    | 103.1   | 78.7    |
| Rochester  | D   | 190         | 175                 | 73.3                      | 35.7                         | 53.5   | 118                        | 1 771  | 20.5                                     | 278.4  | 701.1  | 19.7    | 49.6    | 18.5    |
| Outside central city   | D   | 836         | 674                 | 280.1                     | 171.4                        | 125.3  | 285                        | 2 637  | 18.4                                     | 206.7  | 592.1  | 34.1    | 53.5    | 60.2    |
| SYRACUSE, NY MSA   | 267   | 726         | 496                 | 201.5                     | 167.1                        | 114.3  | 254                        | 2 930  | 25.1                                     | 313.0  | 844.1  | 48.6    | 85.6    | 36.9    |
| Syracuse   | 43  | 191         | 179                 | 49.2                      | 34.3                         | 57.4   | 76                         | 1 374  | 14.0                                     | 187.9  | 472.2  | 27.9    | 39.2    | 9.9     |
| Outside central city   | 223   | 535         | 318                 | 152.3                     | 132.8                        | 56.9   | 178                        | 1 556  | 11.1                                     | 125.1  | 371.9  | 20.7    | 46.4    | 27.1    |
| UTICA-ROME, NY MSA   | 128   | 326         | 196                 | 107.2                     | 84.0                         | 43.9   | 107                        | 1 324  | 9.6                                      | 106.4  | 278.4  | 16.7    | 19.5    | 23.4    |
| Inside central cities  | 50  | 146         | 63                  | 45.9                      | 41.6                         | 16.1   | 47                         | 735  | 6.5                                      | 73.7   | 175.9  | 9.6     | 11.2    | 5.2     |
| Rome   | 25  | 53          | 30                  | 15.5                      | 8.5                          | 5.2  | 16                         | 202  | 1.4                                      | 15.8   | 42.5   | 1.8     | 2.2     | 1.8     |
| Utica  | 25  | 93          | 32                  | 30.4                      | 33.1                         | 10.9   | 31                         | 533  | 5.0                                      | 57.9   | 137.0  | 7.8     | 9.1     | 3.5     |
| Outside central cities   | 78  | 179         | 133                 | 61.3                      | 42.4                         | 27.9   | 60                         | 589  | 3.2                                      | 32.7   | 96.9   | 7.1     | 8.3     | 18.2    |

†Excludes parts of Litchfield and New Haven Counties in CT, which represent less than one percent of the total CMSA population. †PMSA has no central city. †Includes equipment stores. †For pay period including March 12. †Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. †Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. †Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                 |  |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |       |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Black | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                  |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |       |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7     | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                               | 13   | 14            | 15        |  |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 48 843.4                        | -                                   | 6 165 000          | 126                   | 5 881 766        | 22.42 | .96                                      | 10.3                       | 4.8           | 15.7   | 2 043 291                        | 2.78   | 20.0          | 1 576 622 | 15.1   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 12 062.9                        | -                                   | 3 372 478          | 280                   | 3 204 123        | 20.28 | 1.07                                     | 9.3                        | 5.3           | 16.3   | 1 124 151                        | 2.73   | 20.4          | 852 211   | 15.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 624.2                           | 15.4                                | 1 309 660          | 2 098                 | 1 228 363        | 31.74 | .97                                      | 10.5                       | 6.6           | 11.2   | 457 417                          | 2.55   | 26.3          | 310 370   | 21.5   |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA  | 659.3                           | -                                   | 165 586            | 251                   | 160 934          | 8.70  | .64                                      | 13.7                       | 2.9           | 10.9   | 60 274                           | 2.61   | 22.9          | 44 990    | 14.2   |
| Asheville  | 31.8                            | 10.8                                | 58 567             | 1 842                 | 53 583           | 21.23 | .77                                      | 18.3                       | 9.3           | -7.5   | 21 821                           | 2.40   | 30.8          | 14 373    | 20.9   |
| Outside central city   | 627.5                           | -5                                  | 107 019            | 171                   | 107 351          | 2.44  | .58                                      | 11.5                       | -3            | 23.2   | 38 453                           | 2.73   | 18.4          | 30 617    | 11.0   |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA   | 433.1                           | -                                   | 102 183            | 236                   | 99 319           | 19.24 | .58                                      | 11.5                       | 2.9           | 2.9    | 35 962                           | 2.71   | 19.8          | 28 052    | 14.4   |
| Burlington   | 17.6                            | 5.4                                 | 37 301             | 2 119                 | 37 266           | 20.91 | .63                                      | 12.9                       | .1            | 3.7    | 14 367                           | 2.57   | 23.7          | 10 575    | 17.7   |
| Outside central city   | 415.5                           | -2                                  | 64 882             | 156                   | 62 053           | 18.24 | .56                                      | 10.7                       | 4.6           | 2.4    | 21 595                           | 2.80   | 17.3          | 17 477    | 12.3   |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                      | 3 390.6                         | -                                   | 1 031 370          | 304                   | 971 391          | 19.98 | .77                                      | 9.6                        | 6.2           | 15.6   | 342 344                          | 2.78   | 19.9          | 263 681   | 15.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 194.1                           | 9.5                                 | 416 922            | 2 148                 | 397 124          | 30.41 | .99                                      | 9.2                        | 5.0           | 23.1   | 146 734                          | 2.66   | 24.2          | 103 876   | 20.5   |
| Charlotte, NC  | 151.4                           | 8.4                                 | 330 838            | 2 185                 | 314 447          | 31.05 | 1.09                                     | 8.6                        | 5.2           | 30.2   | 117 817                          | 2.64   | 24.8          | 82 090    | 20.1   |
| Gastonia, NC   | 25.2                            | 16.1                                | 48 351             | 1 919                 | 47 333           | 21.86 | .60                                      | 12.1                       | 2.2           | 2      | 17 195                           | 2.73   | 21.6          | 13 080    | 20.7   |
| Rock Hill, SC  | 17.5                            | 10.1                                | 37 733             | 2 156                 | 35 344           | 36.20 | .65                                      | 10.4                       | 6.8           | 4      | 11 722                           | 2.81   | 22.2          | 8 706     | 22.9   |
| Outside central cities   | 3 196.5                         | -5                                  | 614 448            | 192                   | 574 267          | 12.76 | .62                                      | 9.8                        | 7.0           | 10.9   | 195 610                          | 2.87   | 16.7          | 159 805   | 11.7   |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA   | 657.3                           | -                                   | 251 345            | 382                   | 247 160          | 30.64 | 3.69                                     | 4.5                        | 1.7           | 16.6   | 74 934                           | 2.98   | 16.0          | 60 430    | 16.5   |
| Fayetteville   | 36.3                            | 10.0                                | 66 131             | 1 822                 | 59 507           | 40.32 | 1.81                                     | 8.7                        | 11.1          | 11.2   | 21 546                           | 2.66   | 23.4          | 15 625    | 25.2   |
| Outside central city   | 621.0                           | -5                                  | 185 214            | 298                   | 187 653          | 27.57 | 4.29                                     | 3.2                        | -1.3          | 18.4   | 53 388                           | 3.11   | 13.0          | 44 805    | 13.5   |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                  | 3 454.7                         | -                                   | 886 066            | 256                   | 851 851          | 19.03 | .67                                      | 10.2                       | 4.0           | 14.7   | 307 160                          | 2.70   | 20.7          | 234 211   | 14.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 180.8                           | 18.6                                | 369 435            | 2 043                 | 350 907          | 34.82 | .81                                      | 11.3                       | 5.3           | 2.9    | 130 135                          | 2.56   | 26.5          | 89 449    | 22.2   |
| Greensboro   | 70.8                            | 17.4                                | 159 314            | 2 250                 | 155 642          | 33.01 | .77                                      | 9.8                        | 2.4           | 8.0    | 56 702                           | 2.58   | 25.2          | 39 133    | 19.7   |
| High Point   | 40.6                            | 28.9                                | 66 755             | 1 644                 | 63 380           | 28.15 | .90                                      | 13.0                       | 5.3           | 2      | 23 095                           | 2.67   | 23.6          | 16 988    | 22.0   |
| Winston-Salem  | 69.4                            | 14.3                                | 143 366            | 2 066                 | 131 885          | 40.16 | .80                                      | 12.1                       | 8.7           | -1.3   | 50 338                           | 2.50   | 29.3          | 33 328    | 25.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 3 273.9                         | -9                                  | 516 631            | 158                   | 500 944          | 7.98  | .57                                      | 9.4                        | 3.1           | 24.6   | 177 025                          | 2.80   | 16.5          | 144 776   | 10.4   |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 1 158.8                         | -                                   | 212 145            | 183                   | 202 711          | 8.20  | .54                                      | 9.7                        | 4.7           | 18.8   | 71 174                           | 2.78   | 18.5          | 56 678    | 12.6   |
| Hickory  | 16.2                            | 33.9                                | 24 349             | 1 503                 | 20 757           | 18.66 | .57                                      | 13.3                       | 17.3          | 9      | 8 164                            | 2.41   | 29.1          | 5 455     | 21.2   |
| Outside central city   | 1 142.6                         | -4                                  | 187 796            | 164                   | 181 954          | 7.01  | .54                                      | 9.2                        | 3.2           | 21.2   | 63 010                           | 2.82   | 17.1          | 51 223    | 11.6   |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA   | 762.6                           | -                                   | 118 605            | 156                   | 112 784          | 20.19 | 3.88                                     | 3.7                        | 5.2           | 9.4    | 30 307                           | 2.96   | 14.0          | 24 889    | 10.8   |
| Jacksonville   | 11.7                            | 48.1                                | 25 625             | 2 190                 | 17 056           | 16.40 | 2.83                                     | 5.2                        | 50.2          | 4.7    | 6 108                            | 2.76   | 17.4          | 4 754     | 15.0   |
| Outside central city   | 750.9                           | -5                                  | 92 980             | 124                   | 95 728           | 20.87 | 4.06                                     | 3.4                        | -2.9          | 10.2   | 24 199                           | 3.02   | 13.2          | 20 135    | 9.8  |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 2 046.8                         | -                                   | 609 295            | 298                   | 561 222          | 26.13 | .83                                      | 8.5                        | 8.6           | 25.8   | 199 166                          | 2.64   | 22.7          | 139 683   | 16.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 124.6                           | 16.6                                | 304 256            | 2 442                 | 283 507          | 32.68 | .91                                      | 9.4                        | 7.3           | 16.0   | 102 846                          | 2.45   | 28.2          | 63 750    | 21.7   |
| Chapel Hill town   | 14.0                            | 12.0                                | 32 928             | 2 352                 | 32 421           | 12.17 | 1.02                                     | 6.4                        | 1.6           | 23.7   | 10 019                           | 2.33   | 29.7          | 5 309     | 16.8   |
| Durham   | 49.5                            | 21.9                                | 101 997            | 2 061                 | 100 831          | 47.08 | .86                                      | 12.1                       | 1.2           | 5.7    | 37 976                           | 2.46   | 29.0          | 23 801    | 27.0   |
| Raleigh  | 61.1                            | 13.6                                | 169 331            | 2 771                 | 150 255          | 27.44 | .92                                      | 8.3                        | 12.7          | 22.3   | 54 851                           | 2.46   | 27.4          | 34 640    | 18.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 922.2                         | -9                                  | 305 039            | 159                   | 277 715          | 19.44 | .76                                      | 7.6                        | 9.8           | 37.8   | 96 320                           | 2.85   | 16.9          | 75 933    | 11.9   |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA   | 184.5                           | -                                   | 110 430            | 599                   | 103 471          | 21.62 | .75                                      | 10.1                       | 6.7           | 24.7   | 37 691                           | 2.69   | 21.7          | 27 787    | 17.4   |
| Wilmington   | 28.6                            | 33.0                                | 44 807             | 1 567                 | 44 000           | 39.24 | .99                                      | 14.2                       | 1.8           | -4.7   | 17 418                           | 2.45   | 29.7          | 11 219    | 28.3   |
| Outside central city   | 155.9                           | -4.4                                | 65 623             | 421                   | 59 471           | 8.59  | .58                                      | 7.0                        | 10.3          | 61.5   | 20 273                           | 2.89   | 14.9          | 16 568    | 10.0   |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 69 299.6                        | -                                   | 686 000            | 10                    | 652 717          | .39   | .60                                      | 12.3                       | 5.1           | 5.7    | 227 664                          | 2.75   | 22.9          | 166 702   | 8.1  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6 745.7                         | -                                   | 249 723            | 37                    | 234 335          | .56   | .75                                      | 9.0                        | 6.6           | 19.7   | 82 670                           | 2.69   | 23.9          | 57 855    | 9.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 64.9                            | 12.7                                | 157 506            | 2 427                 | 149 633          | .28   | .65                                      | 9.1                        | 5.3           | 17.8   | 55 603                           | 2.53   | 27.3          | 35 976    | 11.6   |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA   | 3 538.6                         | -                                   | 86 071             | 24                    | 79 988           | .07   | .36                                      | 9.1                        | 7.6           | 31.1   | 27 949                           | 2.79   | 21.7          | 20 527    | 9.3  |
| Bismarck   | 24.7                            | 31.4                                | 47 552             | 1 925                 | 44 485           | .08   | .38                                      | 8.9                        | 6.9           | 28.2   | 16 424                           | 2.67   | 24.1          | 11 434    | 11.5   |
| Outside central city   | 3 513.9                         | -2                                  | 38 519             | 11                    | 35 503           | .05   | .33                                      | 9.5                        | 8.5           | 34.9   | 11 525                           | 2.98   | 18.2          | 9 093     | 6.6  |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA  | 2 815.4                         | -                                   | 143 318            | 51                    | 137 574          | .21   | .73                                      | 9.7                        | 4.2           | 14.4   | 48 812                           | 2.64   | 24.6          | 33 269    | 9.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 36.2                            | 4.9                                 | 94 840             | 2 620                 | 91 381           | .28   | .74                                      | 9.7                        | 3.8           | 10.0   | 33 406                           | 2.48   | 27.9          | 20 904    | 11.3   |
| Fargo, ND  | 26.7                            | 3.9                                 | 65 721             | 2 461                 | 61 383           | .19   | .60                                      | 9.8                        | 7.1           | 15.0   | 23 602                           | 2.42   | 30.0          | 14 457    | 11.0   |
| Moorhead, MN   | 9.5                             | 8.0                                 | 29 119             | 3 065                 | 29 998           | .46   | 1.02                                     | 9.3                        | -2.9          | 1.0    | 9 804                            | 2.63   | 23.0          | 6 447     | 12.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 779.2                         | -1                                  | 48 478             | 17                    | 46 193           | .07   | .71                                      | 9.9                        | 4.9           | 24.1   | 15 406                           | 2.97   | 17.5          | 12 365    | 6.5  |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA  | 1 440.2                         | -                                   | 69 013             | 48                    | 66 100           | 1.70  | 1.44                                     | 7.9                        | 4.4           | 8.2    | 22 108                           | 2.71   | 22.8          | 15 632    | 9.3  |
| Grand Forks  | 13.5                            | 3.1                                 | 44 233             | 3 277                 | 43 765           | .62   | 1.00                                     | 8.4                        | 1.1           | 12.2   | 15 577                           | 2.54   | 26.7          | 10 085    | 12.4   |
| Outside central city   | 1 426.7                         | Z                                   | 24 780             | 17                    | 22 335           | 3.84  | 2.31                                     | 7.1                        | 10.9          | 1.1    | 6 531                            | 3.12   | 13.6          | 5 547     | 3.7  |
| OHIO   | 41 004.2                        | -                                   | 10 752 000         | 262                   | 10 797 630       | 9.97  | 1.11                                     | 10.8                       | -4            | 1.3    | 3 833 828                        | 2.76   | 22.4          | 2 854 191 | 13.6   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 16 630.7                        | -                                   | 8 477 583          | 510                   | 8 520 631        | 12.17 | 1.12                                     | 10.6                       | -5            | -5     | 3 049 733                        | 2.74   | 23.0          | 2 245 799 | 14.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 834.5                           | 2.3                                 | 3 120 464          | 3 739                 | 3 231 081        | 25.67 | 1.87                                     | 12.3                       | -3.4          | -11.2  | 1 230 937                        | 2.55   | 29.7          | 806 285   | 22.5   |
| CANTON, OH MSA   | 967.0                           | -                                   | 404 215            | 418                   | 404 421          | 5.99  | .86                                      | 11.1                       | -1            | -2.7   | 142 674                          | 2.78   | 20.4          | 110 166   | 11.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 32.0                            | 10.0                                | 119 899            | 3 747                 | 125 287          | 14.49 | 1.29                                     | 14.3                       | -4.3          | -12.1  | 47 825                           | 2.56   | 27.9          | 32 981    | 19.6   |
| Canton   | 20.1                            | 3.1                                 | 89 098             | 4 433                 | 94 730           | 15.99 | 1.31                                     | 14.4                       | -5.9          | -13.9  | 36 394                           | 2.54   | 28.9          | 24 641    | 20.6   |
| Massillon  | 11.9                            | 24.0                                | 30 801             | 2 588                 | 30 557           | 9.85  | 1.22                                     | 14.0                       | .8            | -6.1   | 11 431                           | 2.63   | 24.6          | 8 340     | 16.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 935.0                           | -3                                  | 284 316            | 304                   | 279 134          | 2.17  | .67                                      | 9.7                        | 1.9           | 11.1   | 94 849                           | 2.89   | 16.7          | 77 185    | 8.7  |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON,<br>OH-KY-IN                                 | 2 608.7                         | -                                   | 1 673 536          | 642                   | 1 660 278        | 11.19 | .56                                      | 10.6                       | .8            | 2.9    | 586 818                          | 2.77   | 23.3          | 431 373   | 14.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 117.4                           | -1                                  | 478 190            | 4 073                 | 492 365          | 28.51 | .74                                      | 14.1                       | -2.9          | -13.6  | 198 379                          | 2.41   | 34.7          | 120 286   | 24.4   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 491.3                         | Z                                   | 1 195 346          | 480                   | 1 167 913        | 3.88  | .49                                      | 9.1                        | 2.3           | 11.9   | 388 439                          | 2.95   | 17.5          | 311 087   | 11.0   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  | 2 139.1                         | -                                   | 1 408 078          | 658                   | 1 401 491        | 12.39 | .56                                      | 10.9                       | .5            | 1.0    | 498 688                          | 2.76   | 24.0          | 363 209   | 15.2   |
| Cincinnati, OH   | 78.0                            | -1                                  | 370 481            | 4 750                 | 385 457          | 33.85 | .78                                      | 14.5                       | -3.9          | -15.0  | 157 677                          | 2.35   | 37.2          | 90 644    | 26.8   |
| Outside central city   | 2 061.1                         | Z                                   | 1 037 597          | 503                   | 1 016 034        | 4.25  | .48                                      | 9.6                        | 2.1           | 8.8    | 341 011                          | 2.   |               |           |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
|  | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |                                   |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                | 30                                     |  |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 85 954       | 17.7  | 14.3              | 48 551       | 8.1               | 13.7                                 | 2 274 737      | 2 223 007                | 32.0                        | 17.3                | 8.5  | 2 043 291      | 68.4                              | 36 000                                 | 205  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 47 098       | 16.1  | 14.3              | 24 023       | 7.3               | 13.7                                 | 1 209 925      | 1 200 011                | 31.8                        | 14.8                | 11.9   | 1 124 151      | 65.8                              | 39 500                                 | 218  |
| Inside central cities  | 19 262       | 17.2  | 15.0              | 11 058       | 8.6               | 17.3                                 | 483 622        | 483 311                  | 24.3                        | 15.6                | 21.7   | 457 417        | 53.0                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA  | 2 011        | 15.2  | 12.3              | 1 616        | 9.9               | 14.9                                 | 66 131         | 64 712                   | 26.9                        | 23.1                | 10.0   | 60 274         | 70.4                              | 36 200                                 | 198  |
| Asheville  | 720          | 17.6  | 12.3              | 791          | 13.5              | 12.5                                 | 23 239         | 23 163                   | 12.0                        | 34.3                | 16.8   | 21 821         | 60.3                              | 32 200                                 | 178  |
| Outside central city   | 1 291        | 13.8  | 12.3              | 825          | 7.9               | 16.3                                 | 42 892         | 41 549                   | 35.1                        | 16.9                | 6.3  | 38 453         | 76.2                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA   | 1 191        | 17.0  | 11.8              | 939          | 9.3               | 21.0                                 | 38 179         | 38 144                   | 23.9                        | 19.8                | 6.2  | 35 962         | 73.3                              | 32 800                                 | 195  |
| Burlington   | 473          | 18.6  | 12.7              | 342          | 9.1               | 25.4                                 | 15 053         | 15 044                   | 18.2                        | 19.8                | 9.8  | 14 367         | 65.1                              | 32 600                                 | 198  |
| Outside central city   | 718          | 15.9  | 11.3              | 597          | 9.4               | 18.1                                 | 23 126         | 23 100                   | 27.6                        | 19.9                | 3.9  | 21 595         | 78.9                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                      | 14 481       | 17.8  | 14.4              | 7 521        | 7.5               | 13.5                                 | 364 067        | 362 692                  | 30.4                        | 15.4                | 11.2   | 342 344        | 67.4                              | 39 400                                 | 215  |
| Inside central cities  | 6 359        | 18.6  | 15.6              | 3 252        | 8.0               | 16.2                                 | 154 189        | 154 115                  | 25.9                        | 12.5                | 21.4   | 146 734        | 55.7                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Charlotte, NC  | 5 026        | 16.8  | 15.5              | 2 376        | 7.3               | 17.3                                 | 124 069        | 124 006                  | 27.2                        | 10.5                | 23.6   | 117 817        | 54.7                              | 46 000                                 | 245  |
| Gastonia, NC   | 778          | 25.4  | 16.1              | 535          | 11.1              | 12.9                                 | 17 813         | 17 807                   | 20.1                        | 23.1                | 13.7   | 17 195         | 58.8                              | 32 500                                 | 197  |
| Rock Hill, SC  | 555          | 24.9  | 15.2              | 341          | 9.4               | 10.8                                 | 12 307         | 12 302                   | 20.7                        | 17.5                | 10.7   | 11 722         | 60.8                              | 30 100                                 | 210  |
| Outside central cities   | 8 122        | 17.2  | 13.7              | 4 269        | 7.2               | 11.3                                 | 209 878        | 208 577                  | 33.7                        | 17.6                | 3.6  | 195 610        | 76.2                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA   | 5 328        | 15.8  | 21.3              | 1 220        | 4.9               | 13.5                                 | 81 340         | 81 277                   | 39.7                        | 5.7                 | 9.8  | 74 934         | 58.3                              | 35 200                                 | 226  |
| Fayetteville   | 1 745        | 19.0  | 28.3              | 565          | 9.2               | 16.0                                 | 23 053         | 23 037                   | 28.4                        | 9.6                 | 14.6   | 21 546         | 55.1                              | 38 000                                 | 210  |
| Outside central city   | 3 583        | 14.3  | 19.0              | 655          | 3.5               | 12.3                                 | 58 287         | 58 240                   | 44.1                        | 4.2                 | 7.9  | 53 388         | 59.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-<br>HIGH POINT, NC MSA                  | 10 951       | 16.6  | 12.6              | 6 793        | 7.8               | 12.3                                 | 329 175        | 327 911                  | 29.6                        | 15.9                | 11.7   | 307 160        | 68.5                              | 39 600                                 | 211  |
| Inside central cities  | 4 921        | 17.7  | 13.5              | 3 284        | 9.0               | 16.3                                 | 137 776        | 137 682                  | 21.6                        | 16.4                | 20.7   | 130 135        | 54.3                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Greensboro   | 2 139        | 15.3  | 13.6              | 1 295        | 8.2               | 13.1                                 | 59 859         | 59 824                   | 23.6                        | 13.1                | 21.7   | 56 702         | 55.7                              | 43 100                                 | 229  |
| High Point   | 903          | 23.8  | 13.5              | 658          | 9.9               | 17.7                                 | 24 320         | 24 297                   | 22.4                        | 20.0                | 17.6   | 23 095         | 55.1                              | 32 100                                 | 200  |
| Winston-Salem  | 1 879        | 17.5  | 13.3              | 1 331        | 9.4               | 19.2                                 | 53 597         | 53 561                   | 19.1                        | 18.4                | 21.1   | 50 338         | 52.5                              | 37 200                                 | 208  |
| Outside central cities   | 6 030        | 15.7  | 12.0              | 3 509        | 7.0               | 9.1                                  | 191 399        | 190 229                  | 35.3                        | 15.6                | 5.1  | 177 025        | 78.9                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 2 627        | 18.8  | 12.7              | 1 542        | 7.4               | 14.5                                 | 77 650         | 75 415                   | 31.5                        | 15.9                | 4.5  | 71 174         | 75.9                              | 34 900                                 | 191  |
| Hickory  | 335          | 23.9  | 14.0              | 255          | 10.6              | 29.9                                 | 8 629          | 8 620                    | 21.9                        | 22.2                | 18.4   | 8 164          | 52.5                              | 39 900                                 | 203  |
| Outside central city   | 2 292        | 18.1  | 12.5              | 1 287        | 7.0               | 12.2                                 | 69 021         | 66 795                   | 32.8                        | 15.1                | 2.7  | 63 010         | 78.9                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA   | 3 061        | 16.2  | 26.3              | 480          | 4.1               | 15.0                                 | 35 437         | 34 259                   | 38.4                        | 4.8                 | 7.2  | 30 307         | 54.3                              | 34 700                                 | 218  |
| Jacksonville   | 843          | 11.4  | 34.6              | 169          | 6.9               | 17.8                                 | 6 662          | 6 660                    | 22.4                        | 2.4                 | 10.4   | 6 108          | 58.0                              | 36 800                                 | 236  |
| Outside central city   | 2 218        | 18.0  | 24.0              | 311          | 3.4               | 14.0                                 | 28 775         | 27 599                   | 42.2                        | 5.4                 | 6.5  | 24 199         | 53.4                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 7 686        | 12.5  | 13.3              | 3 876        | 6.7               | 15.6                                 | 211 598        | 211 390                  | 36.8                        | 13.4                | 17.9   | 199 166        | 58.8                              | 49 400                                 | 240  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 742        | 13.9  | 12.7              | 2 215        | 7.5               | 19.5                                 | 108 116        | 108 089                  | 29.0                        | 14.5                | 27.6   | 102 846        | 45.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Chapel Hill town   | 270          | 8.5   | 8.3               | 124          | 3.8               | 18.5                                 | 10 482         | 10 473                   | 33.4                        | 8.7                 | 37.3   | 10 019         | 41.5                              | 80 400                                 | 256  |
| Durham   | 1 521        | 17.4  | 15.0              | 1 020        | 10.1              | 19.7                                 | 39 768         | 39 757                   | 23.1                        | 19.1                | 26.2   | 37 976         | 42.0                              | 35 900                                 | 225  |
| Raleigh  | 1 951        | 12.0  | 12.2              | 1 071        | 6.7               | 19.5                                 | 57 866         | 57 859                   | 32.2                        | 12.4                | 26.7   | 54 851         | 48.6                              | 55 700                                 | 255  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 944        | 11.2  | 13.8              | 1 661        | 5.8               | 11.9                                 | 103 482        | 103 301                  | 44.9                        | 12.2                | 7.9  | 96 320         | 73.0                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA   | 1 386        | 17.2  | 12.9              | 915          | 8.5               | 9.4                                  | 43 319         | 41 103                   | 34.0                        | 14.9                | 10.9   | 37 691         | 64.6                              | 37 200                                 | 212  |
| Wilmington   | 679          | 23.6  | 15.2              | 526          | 11.8              | 13.3                                 | 19 212         | 19 203                   | 17.4                        | 25.2                | 19.3   | 17 418         | 47.2                              | 26 300                                 | 199  |
| Outside central city   | 707          | 11.0  | 11.3              | 389          | 6.2               | 5.7                                  | 24 107         | 21 900                   | 48.4                        | 6.0                 | 3.7  | 20 273         | 79.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 12 622       | 10.0  | 18.8              | 5 390        | 8.0               | 10.6                                 | 258 772        | 252 618                  | 30.9                        | 34.9                | 14.3   | 227 664        | 68.7                              | 43 800                                 | 206  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 435        | 7.4   | 18.4              | 1 461        | 6.1               | 11.3                                 | 90 008         | 89 620                   | 38.8                        | 23.4                | 24.5   | 82 670         | 60.8                              | 55 100                                 | 224  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 713        | 6.6   | 17.8              | 971          | 6.4               | 13.3                                 | 59 796         | 59 782                   | 38.1                        | 21.4                | 31.7   | 55 603         | 55.7                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA   | 1 588        | 7.8   | 19.2              | 510          | 6.2               | 10.7                                 | 30 230         | 30 056                   | 43.4                        | 19.8                | 16.8   | 27 949         | 69.6                              | 56 600                                 | 232  |
| Bismarck   | 862          | 8.4   | 18.8              | 276          | 6.0               | 10.4                                 | 17 403         | 17 399                   | 43.4                        | 14.2                | 23.7   | 16 424         | 62.4                              | 60 900                                 | 241  |
| Outside central city   | 726          | 7.2   | 19.8              | 234          | 6.4               | 11.0                                 | 12 827         | 12 657                   | 43.3                        | 27.4                | 7.4  | 11 525         | 79.8                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA  | 2 233        | 6.3   | 16.0              | 906          | 6.5               | 15.7                                 | 53 026         | 52 733                   | 35.5                        | 24.5                | 26.3   | 48 812         | 62.5                              | 53 100                                 | 228  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 466        | 5.9   | 15.8              | 620          | 6.7               | 16.4                                 | 35 800         | 35 793                   | 33.1                        | 22.0                | 34.0   | 33 406         | 55.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Fargo, ND  | 1 013        | 4.5   | 16.2              | 418          | 6.7               | 14.8                                 | 25 219         | 25 216                   | 35.8                        | 25.5                | 36.8   | 23 602         | 53.4                              | 56 400                                 | 228  |
| Moorhead, MN   | 453          | 8.8   | 15.1              | 202          | 6.7               | 19.9                                 | 10 581         | 10 577                   | 26.5                        | 13.6                | 27.3   | 9 804          | 60.7                              | 52 400                                 | 238  |
| Outside central cities   | 767          | 7.2   | 16.3              | 286          | 6.1               | 14.3                                 | 17 226         | 16 940                   | 40.6                        | 29.9                | 10.1   | 15 406         | 77.7                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA  | 1 376        | 8.9   | 20.5              | 386          | 5.7               | 10.2                                 | 24 563         | 24 435                   | 33.7                        | 24.3                | 26.3   | 22 108         | 52.2                              | 52 200                                 | 216  |
| Grand Forks  | 838          | 7.4   | 19.0              | 277          | 6.3               | 14.3                                 | 17 174         | 17 167                   | 36.0                        | 22.7                | 32.4   | 15 577         | 52.1                              | 54 000                                 | 216  |
| Outside central city   | 538          | 11.3  | 23.3              | 109          | 4.7               | 3.7                                  | 7 389          | 7 268                    | 28.2                        | 28.2                | 11.8   | 6 531          | 52.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| OHIO   | 164 754      | 14.2  | 15.3              | 94 473       | 8.8               | 11.5                                 | 4 108 105      | 4 077 276                | 20.0                        | 32.8                | 14.1   | 3 833 828      | 68.4                              | 45 100                                 | 224  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 128 969      | 13.9  | 15.2              | 73 748       | 8.7               | 11.9                                 | 3 244 530      | 3 237 723                | 19.7                        | 30.0                | 16.3   | 3 049 733      | 66.7                              | 47 000                                 | 226  |
| Inside central cities  | 56 234       | 18.4  | 17.7              | 33 852       | 10.6              | 14.0                                 | 1 335 245      | 1 334 545                | 12.4                        | 42.0                | 21.9   | 1 230 937      | 53.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| CANTON, OH MSA   | 5 946        | 12.9  | 14.7              | 3 524        | 8.7               | 9.4                                  | 153 470        | 152 489                  | 22.1                        | 32.2                | 9.0  | 142 674        | 72.7                              | 44 200                                 | 223  |
| Inside central cities  | 2 113        | 17.8  | 17.4              | 1 399        | 11.5              | 9.5                                  | 51 539         | 51 467                   | 9.8                         | 50.2                | 12.8   | 47 825         | 62.3                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Canton   | 1 568        | 18.2  | 17.3              | 1 072        | 11.8              | 10.2                                 | 39 254         | 39 204                   | 9.4                         | 50.8                | 14.3   | 36 394         | 59.6                              | 30 700                                 | 189  |
| Massillon  | 545          | 16.7  | 17.7              | 327          | 10.6              | 7.3                                  | 12 285         | 12 263                   | 11.3                        | 48.4                | 8.0  | 11 431         | 70.7                              | 34 500                                 | 205  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 833        | 10.1  | 13.6              | 2 125        | 7.5               | 9.4                                  | 101 931        | 101 022                  | 28.4                        | 23.1                | 7.1  | 94 849         | 78.0                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN                                    | 27 288       | 15.1  | 16.3              | 14 031       | 8.4               | 9.8                                  | 623 893        | 622 904                  | 21.3                        | 30.5                | 19.8   | 586 818        | 63.8                              | 47 900                                 | 212  |
| Inside central cities  | 9 150        | 19.1  | 18.8              | 5 492        | 11.3              | 11.1                                 | 215 444        | 215 328                  | 10.2                        | 44.1                | 33.0   | 198 379        | 43.4                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Outside central cities   | 18 148       | 13.0  | 15.3              | 8 539        | 7.2               | 9.1                                  | 408 449        | 407 576                  | 27.9                        | 23.2                | 12.8   | 388 439        | 74.2                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  | 23 268       | 14.8  | 16.5              | 12 193       | 8.7               | 9.5                                  | 531 365        | 530 486                  | 19.9                        | 31.7                | 21.0   | 498 688        | 62.7                              | 47 500                                 | 208  |
| Cincinnati, OH   | 7 211        | 19.0  | 19.0              | 4 446        | 11.7              | 10.4                                 | 172 659        | 172 571                  | 9.3                         | 46.3                | 38.1   | 157 677        | 38.5                              | 40 900                                 | 190  |
| Outside central city   | 16 057       | 13.0  | 15.6              | 7 747        | 7.5               | 9.0                                  | 358 706        | 357 915                  | 25.0                        | 24.7                | 12.8   | 341 011        | 73.9                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA                                     | 4 030        | 16.5  | 15.3              | 1 838        | 7.0               |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |                                   |  |  |

Table B. Central Cities

**Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>3</sup> |                                       | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                         |   |                                   |       | Manufactures,<br>1982                |          |        |                                   |
|--|---|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------------|
|  | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Completing 12 or more years of school            | Completing 16 or more years of school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median family income, 1979<br>(Dol.) | Median household income, 1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below poverty level,<br>1979 |          | Total  | Percent with 20 or more employees |
|  |   |                   |  |                                       |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |                                      |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Persons                              | Families |        |                                   |
|  | 31  | 32                | 33   | 34                                    | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38                                   | 39                                      | 40                                | 41    | 42                                   | 43       | 44     | 45                                |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 247 979   | 4 159             | 54.8   | 13.2                                  | 3 033.0                             | 205.0            | 6.7               | 16 792                               | 14 481                                  | 8 189                             | 6 132 | 14.8                                 | 11.6     | 10 134 | 43.2                              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 167 566   | 5 080             | 60.3   | 16.4                                  | 1 739.3                             | 95.6             | 5.5               | 18 412                               | 15 867                                  | 9 112                             | 6 757 | 11.8                                 | 9.0      | 5 983  | 43.7                              |
| Inside central cities  | 107 613   | 8 483             | 66.0   | 23.1                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 9 827                             | 7 252 | 14.7                                 | 10.9     | NA     | NA                                |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA  | 6 104   | 3 659             | 59.4   | 14.6                                  | 84.2                                | 5.5              | 6.6               | 16 795                               | 14 030                                  | 8 456                             | 6 360 | 12.9                                 | 10.1     | 252    | 48.0                              |
| Asheville  | 4 331   | 7 748             | 59.8   | 17.4                                  | 27.4                                | 2.1              | 7.8               | 16 021                               | 12 018                                  | 8 860                             | 6 533 | 16.7                                 | 12.3     | 126    | 42.1                              |
| Outside central city   | 1 773   | 1 599             | 59.2   | 13.1                                  | 56.7                                | 3.4              | 6.0               | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 235                             | 6 260 | 11.1                                 | 9.1      | 126    | 54.0                              |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA   | 3 052   | 2 964             | 54.0   | 11.8                                  | 52.1                                | 3.8              | 7.2               | 18 309                               | 15 672                                  | 8 733                             | 6 534 | 10.4                                 | 7.4      | 268    | 51.1                              |
| Burlington   | 1 675   | 4 326             | 56.1   | 15.9                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 400                               | 15 234                                  | 9 542                             | 7 055 | 11.6                                 | 7.5      | 126    | 49.2                              |
| Outside central city   | 1 377   | 2 144             | 52.7   | 9.2                                   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 268                             | 6 221 | 9.7                                  | 7.3      | 142    | 52.8                              |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                          | 60 160  | 6 049             | 57.6   | 14.6                                  | 557.2                               | 31.6             | 5.7               | 19 246                               | 16 739                                  | 9 357                             | 6 971 | 10.5                                 | 8.0      | 2 038  | 41.8                              |
| Inside central cities  | 40 467  | 9 881             | 65.9   | 20.3                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 10 077                            | 7 494 | 12.7                                 | 9.8      | 1 030  | 37.6                              |
| Charlotte, NC  | 31 485  | 9 726             | 70.1   | 22.4                                  | 181.6                               | 8.7              | 4.8               | 20 258                               | 16 917                                  | 10 545                            | 7 827 | 12.4                                 | 9.5      | 748    | 37.3                              |
| Gastonia, NC   | 5 788   | 11 907            | 49.1   | 11.7                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 245                               | 14 753                                  | 8 905                             | 6 658 | 13.6                                 | 11.1     | 224    | 38.4                              |
| Rock Hill, SC  | 3 194   | 8 576             | 49.6   | 13.2                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 973                               | 14 474                                  | 7 475                             | 5 641 | 14.7                                 | 11.5     | 58     | 37.9                              |
| Outside central cities   | 19 693  | 3 367             | 51.9   | 10.6                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 868                             | 6 608 | 8.9                                  | 6.8      | 1 008  | 46.1                              |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA   | 15 370  | 6 005             | 69.6   | 14.2                                  | 75.4                                | 5.8              | 7.7               | 14 649                               | 13 433                                  | 7 360                             | 5 425 | 17.2                                 | 14.8     | 137    | 42.3                              |
| Fayetteville   | 6 699   | 10 822            | 65.5   | 19.6                                  | 21.9                                | 1.5              | 6.7               | 15 222                               | 12 878                                  | 8 295                             | 6 166 | 21.8                                 | 18.7     | 77     | 46.8                              |
| Outside central city   | 8 671   | 4 468             | 71.2   | 12.1                                  | 53.6                                | 4.3              | 8.1               | NA                                   | NA                                      | 7 026                             | 5 190 | 15.6                                 | 13.4     | 60     | 36.7                              |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC MSA                      | 38 848  | 4 409             | 57.3   | 15.1                                  | 474.8                               | 27.2             | 5.7               | 18 722                               | 16 052                                  | 9 358                             | 6 990 | 11.1                                 | 8.4      | 1 838  | 44.4                              |
| Inside central cities  | 27 196  | 7 472             | 63.1   | 21.5                                  | 189.4                               | 11.7             | 6.2               | NA                                   | NA                                      | 9 879                             | 7 325 | 14.4                                 | 10.6     | 939    | 47.0                              |
| Greensboro   | 9 782   | 6 068             | 68.6   | 24.6                                  | 85.3                                | 5.3              | 6.2               | 19 556                               | 15 971                                  | 10 002                            | 7 502 | 12.8                                 | 9.1      | 356    | 41.9                              |
| High Point   | 4 817   | 7 414             | 51.8   | 13.5                                  | 34.0                                | 1.9              | 5.7               | 16 853                               | 13 983                                  | 9 020                             | 6 804 | 14.0                                 | 11.5     | 363    | 52.6                              |
| Winston-Salem  | 12 597  | 9 142             | 62.2   | 13.9                                  | 70.1                                | 4.6              | 6.5               | 17 754                               | 14 108                                  | 10 142                            | 7 376 | 16.4                                 | 11.9     | 220    | 45.9                              |
| Outside central cities   | 11 652  | 2 253             | 53.4   | 10.7                                  | 285.4                               | 15.5             | 5.4               | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 986                             | 6 743 | 8.9                                  | 7.0      | 899    | 41.7                              |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 7 009   | 3 348             | 48.8   | 9.9                                   | 110.5                               | 6.7              | 6.0               | 17 389                               | 15 392                                  | 8 330                             | 6 273 | 8.9                                  | 6.8      | 777    | 50.3                              |
| Hickory  | 2 043   | 9 588             | 58.6   | 20.7                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 371                               | 14 102                                  | 9 827                             | 7 345 | 12.3                                 | 8.8      | 242    | 48.3                              |
| Outside central city   | 4 966   | 2 641             | 47.6   | 8.6                                   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 136                             | 6 133 | 8.6                                  | 6.6      | 535    | 51.2                              |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA   | 4 563   | 3 925             | 66.4   | 11.4                                  | 29.4                                | 1.5              | 5.1               | 13 210                               | 12 336                                  | 6 907                             | 5 114 | 16.9                                 | 14.8     | 34     | 44.1                              |
| Jacksonville   | 2 445   | 13 364            | 72.9   | 18.3                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 389                               | 15 009                                  | 8 417                             | 6 213 | 14.1                                 | 12.3     | NA     | NA                                |
| Outside central city   | 2 118   | 2 162             | 64.8   | 9.6                                   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 6 491                             | 4 833 | 17.6                                 | 15.4     | NA     | NA                                |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 32 341  | 5 608             | 69.0   | 26.6                                  | 362.1                               | 13.0             | 3.6               | 20 542                               | 16 799                                  | 9 922                             | 7 207 | 12.3                                 | 8.4      | 655    | 34.7                              |
| Inside central cities  | 21 790  | 7 508             | 72.6   | 33.1                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 10 055                            | 7 283 | 15.1                                 | 9.8      | NA     | NA                                |
| Chapel Hill town   | 1 826   | 5 718             | 92.4   | 68.7                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 24 007                               | 15 744                                  | 10 015                            | 7 280 | 16.3                                 | 7.6      | NA     | NA                                |
| Durham   | 10 199  | 9 826             | 62.2   | 24.5                                  | 61.9                                | 2.7              | 4.3               | 16 402                               | 12 845                                  | 8 813                             | 6 378 | 19.1                                 | 13.0     | 116    | 36.2                              |
| Raleigh  | 9 765   | 6 321             | 76.4   | 33.0                                  | 97.4                                | 3.8              | 3.9               | 21 769                               | 17 022                                  | 10 828                            | 7 868 | 12.2                                 | 7.9      | 206    | 30.6                              |
| Outside central cities   | 10 551  | 3 683             | 65.5   | 20.5                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 9 780                             | 7 127 | 9.8                                  | 7.2      | NA     | NA                                |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA   | 6 790   | 6 349             | 64.9   | 16.3                                  | 52.5                                | 4.8              | 9.1               | 17 951                               | 15 361                                  | 8 989                             | 6 747 | 15.2                                 | 11.7     | 145    | 41.4                              |
| Wilmington   | 4 161   | 9 063             | 57.2   | 16.2                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 13 517                               | 10 812                                  | 8 049                             | 6 064 | 24.4                                 | 19.5     | 105    | 40.0                              |
| Outside central city   | 2 629   | 4 308             | 70.7   | 16.4                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 9 631                             | 7 252 | 8.4                                  | 6.3      | 40     | 45.0                              |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 18 035  | 2 673             | 66.4   | 14.8                                  | 327.0                               | 17.0             | 5.1               | 18 023                               | 15 293                                  | 8 982                             | 6 417 | 12.6                                 | 9.8      | 587    | 24.2                              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8 634   | 3 536             | 75.4   | 21.2                                  | 118.9                               | 5.5              | 4.6               | 20 669                               | 17 179                                  | 9 756                             | 7 221 | 9.5                                  | 6.4      | 235    | 29.8                              |
| Inside central cities  | 7 176   | 4 603             | 78.5   | 25.2                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 10 571                            | 7 745 | 9.4                                  | 5.5      | 163    | 27.0                              |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA   | 2 921   | 3 507             | 71.5   | 18.9                                  | 42.5                                | 2.8              | 6.6               | 21 109                               | 18 177                                  | 9 784                             | 7 289 | 8.8                                  | 6.4      | 80     | 26.3                              |
| Bismarck   | 2 098   | 4 523             | 78.2   | 23.8                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 22 574                               | 19 336                                  | 11 030                            | 8 159 | 6.6                                  | 4.3      | 49     | 18.4                              |
| Outside central city   | 823   | 2 230             | 63.0   | 12.7                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 235                             | 6 199 | 11.5                                 | 9.0      | 31     | 38.0                              |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA  | 4 939   | 3 472             | 76.5   | 20.8                                  | 75.8                                | 3.1              | 4.0               | 21 189                               | 17 259                                  | 9 604                             | 7 285 | 9.8                                  | 5.5      | 150    | 30.7                              |
| Inside central cities  | 4 153   | 4 397             | 79.4   | 25.1                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 10 052                            | 7 530 | 10.3                                 | 4.6      | NA     | NA                                |
| Fargo, ND  | 2 952   | 4 619             | 80.0   | 25.6                                  | 34.3                                | 1.1              | 3.2               | 22 082                               | 17 065                                  | 10 769                            | 7 950 | 9.7                                  | 4.8      | 83     | 32.5                              |
| Moorhead, MN   | 1 201   | 3 933             | 77.9   | 23.9                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 877                               | 16 408                                  | 8 434                             | 6 670 | 11.5                                 | 4.1      | NA     | NA                                |
| Outside central cities   | 786   | 1 644             | 71.1   | 12.9                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 740                             | 6 742 | 8.9                                  | 7.2      | NA     | NA                                |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA  | 2 246   | 3 261             | 76.2   | 22.6                                  | 29.1                                | 1.2              | 4.1               | 18 307                               | 15 478                                  | 8 920                             | 6 519 | 11.0                                 | 7.9      | 38     | 26.3                              |
| Grand Forks  | 2 126   | 4 661             | 76.5   | 26.3                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 042                               | 16 009                                  | 9 782                             | 7 037 | 12.0                                 | 7.8      | 31     | 25.8                              |
| Outside central city   | 120   | 516               | 75.4   | 15.1                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 7 362                             | 5 504 | 9.1                                  | 8.0      | 7      | 28.6                              |
| OHIO   | 455 955   | 4 516             | 67.0   | 13.7                                  | 5 099.0                             | 481.0            | 9.4               | 20 909                               | 17 754                                  | 9 097                             | 7 284 | 10.3                                 | 8.0      | 16 966 | 38.4                              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 402 555   | 4 989             | 67.9   | 14.9                                  | 4 054.4                             | 370.0            | 9.1               | 21 516                               | 18 249                                  | 9 464                             | 7 540 | 10.2                                 | 7.8      | 13 737 | 37.7                              |
| Inside central cities  | 244 818   | 7 638             | 60.6   | 12.3                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 285                             | 6 522 | 17.2                                 | 13.6     | 6 384  | 37.8                              |
| CANTON, OH MSA   | 15 675  | 3 977             | 67.1   | 11.0                                  | 184.0                               | 19.9             | 10.8              | 21 197                               | 18 474                                  | 8 767                             | 7 208 | 8.6                                  | 6.7      | 602    | 37.2                              |
| Inside central cities  | 7 788   | 6 240             | 59.1   | 8.3                                   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 7 950                             | 6 425 | 14.1                                 | 11.0     | 256    | 38.3                              |
| Canton   | 6 520   | 6 903             | 57.8   | 8.5                                   | 41.5                                | 6.0              | 14.5              | 17 359                               | 13 900                                  | 7 859                             | 6 347 | 15.5                                 | 12.2     | 205    | 37.6                              |
| Massillon  | 1 268   | 4 176             | 63.1   | 7.6                                   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 048                               | 15 550                                  | 8 212                             | 6 664 | 10.0                                 | 7.7      | 51     | 41.2                              |
| Outside central cities   | 7 887   | 2 929             | 70.7   | 12.2                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 9 111                             | 7 552 | 6.1                                  | 4.8      | 346    | 36.4                              |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN                                    | 80 375  | 5 075             | 63.5   | 15.6                                  | 807.4                               | 68.7             | 8.5               | 21 639                               | 18 214                                  | 9 500                             | 7 485 | 10.2                                 | 7.9      | 2 329  | 39.9                              |
| CMSA   | 38 252  | 7 827             | 57.9   | 16.0                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 882                             | 6 894 | 18.2                                 | 14.6     | 1 024  | 40.3                              |
| Inside central cities  | 42 123  | 3 847             | 66.0   | 15.4                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 9 747                             | 7 734 | 6.9                                  | 5.3      | 1 305  | 39.6                              |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  | 67 376  | 5 048             | 63.3   | 15.9                                  | 692.7                               | 57.5             | 8.3               | 21 486                               | 17 982                                  | 9 544                             | 7 511 | 10.3                                 | 8.1      | 2 079  | 39.9                              |
| Cincinnati, OH   | 30 053  | 7 860             | 57.9   | 17.6                                  | 182.8                               | 19.0             | 10.4              | 16 800                               | 12 675                                  | 8 904                             | 6 874 | 19.7                                 | 16.0     | 887    | 39.8                              |
| Outside central city   | 37 323  | 3 919             | 65.4   | 15.2                                  | 509.9                               | 38.5             | 7.5               | NA                                   | NA                                      | 9 772                             | 7 753 | 6.8                                  | 5.4      | 1 192  | 40.0                              |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA                                     | 12 999  | 5 219             | 64.7   | 14.1                                  | 114.7                               | 11.2             | 9.8               | 22 417                               | 19 584                                  | 9 264                             | 7 344 | 9.8                                  | 7.1      | 250    | 40.0                              |
| Inside central cities  | 8 199   | 7 711             | 58.1   | 10.3                                  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA                                   | NA                                      | 8 806                             | 6 964 | 13.1                                 | 10.4     | 137    | 43.8                              |
| Hamilton   | 4 899   | 7 811             | 56.2   | 9.1                                   | 27.1                                | 3.1              | 11.5              | 18 502                               | 15 319                                  | 8 456                             | 6 634 | 13.4                                 | 10.9     | 82     | 39.0                              |



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    | Wholesale trade, 1982 |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | All employees           |                               | Production workers |                      |   | Value added by manufacture | Value of shipments | Establishments        |        | Sales                |                      | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |                            |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Total  | Merchant wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                             |                |
|  |                         |                               |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker<br>(Dol.) |                            |                    |                       |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
|  | 46                      | 47                            | 48                 | 49                   | 50                                      | 51                         | 52                 | 53                    | 54     | 55                   | 56                   | 57                          | 58             |
| NORTH CAROLINA   | 799.1                   | 11 723.5                      | 605.3              | 7 302.2              | 12 064                                  | 28 510.2                   | 64 250.5           | 10 234                | 8 219  | 39 567.5             | 18 868.3             | 115 691                     | 1 939.3        |
| Metropolitan areas   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 6 716                 | 5 098  | 30 490.2             | D                    | 83 003                      | 1 505.2        |
| Inside central cities  | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 4 683                 | 3 397  | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| ASHEVILLE, NC MSA  | 19.1                    | 286.4                         | 13.2               | 163.9                | 12 417                                  | 627.0                      | 1 242.4            | 276                   | 237    | 604.9                | D                    | 2 943                       | 46.6           |
| Asheville  | 7.0                     | 102.3                         | 4.8                | 58.6                 | 12 208                                  | 235.1                      | 483.7              | 183                   | 161    | 377.5                | 319.7                | 2 022                       | 32.9           |
| Outside central city   | 12.1                    | 184.1                         | 8.4                | 105.3                | 12 536                                  | 391.9                      | 758.7              | 93                    | 76     | 227.3                | D                    | 921                         | 13.6           |
| BURLINGTON, NC MSA   | 21.2                    | 269.2                         | 17.2               | 180.6                | 10 500                                  | 506.7                      | 1 354.4            | 153                   | 131    | 326.9                | 228.3                | 2 001                       | 26.4           |
| Burlington   | 9.3                     | 119.7                         | 7.6                | 78.5                 | 10 329                                  | 245.1                      | 708.6              | 103                   | 87     | 212.8                | 158.8                | 1 099                       | 15.1           |
| Outside central city   | 11.9                    | 149.5                         | 9.6                | 102.1                | 10 635                                  | 261.6                      | 645.8              | 50                    | 44     | 114.0                | 69.4                 | 902                         | 11.3           |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA                          | 147.4                   | 2 179.8                       | 107.8              | 1 296.5              | 12 027                                  | 4 710.6                    | 11 148.1           | 2 741                 | 1 894  | 15 989.1             | 4 672.1              | 33 992                      | 661.0          |
| Inside central cities  | 55.9                    | 984.3                         | 33.1               | 445.2                | 13 450                                  | 2 266.1                    | 4 874.5            | 1 993                 | 1 286  | 13 591.1             | 3 552.4              | 26 128                      | 530.0          |
| Charlotte, NC  | 39.5                    | 745.0                         | 20.8               | 285.2                | 13 712                                  | 1 748.2                    | 3 721.8            | 1 787                 | 1 113  | 13 017.4             | 3 258.8              | 24 052                      | 497.3          |
| Gastonia, NC   | 13.7                    | 193.7                         | 10.7               | 134.8                | 12 598                                  | 456.9                      | 1 015.9            | 139                   | 114    | 457.1                | 205.0                | 1 238                       | 20.0           |
| Rock Hill, SC  | 2.7                     | 45.6                          | 1.6                | 25.2                 | 15 750                                  | 61.0                       | 136.8              | 67                    | 59     | 116.7                | 88.6                 | 838                         | 12.6           |
| Outside central cities   | 91.5                    | 1 195.5                       | 74.7               | 851.3                | 11 396                                  | 2 444.5                    | 6 273.6            | 748                   | 608    | 2 397.9              | 1 119.7              | 7 864                       | 131.0          |
| FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA   | 10.3                    | 181.3                         | 8.1                | 129.0                | 15 926                                  | 517.2                      | 1 284.0            | 220                   | 198    | 573.3                | 433.4                | 2 785                       | 37.2           |
| Fayetteville   | 5.6                     | 84.6                          | 4.3                | 55.8                 | 12 977                                  | 284.3                      | 766.2              | 154                   | 141    | 384.0                | 284.8                | 1 946                       | 24.5           |
| Outside central city   | 4.7                     | 96.7                          | 3.8                | 73.2                 | 19 263                                  | 232.9                      | 517.8              | 66                    | 57     | 189.3                | 148.7                | 839                         | 12.7           |
| GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC MSA                      | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 1 881                 | 1 451  | 7 270.6              | D                    | 22 288                      | 400.1          |
| Inside central cities  | 85.6                    | 1 620.6                       | 54.0               | 821.8                | 15 219                                  | 5 249.1                    | 8 979.3            | 1 283                 | 953    | 5 203.5              | 2 531.7              | 16 720                      | 309.3          |
| Greensboro   | 24.1                    | 445.1                         | 14.1               | 205.6                | 14 582                                  | 1 060.5                    | 1 970.4            | 701                   | 500    | 3 306.0              | 1 514.9              | 9 429                       | 185.7          |
| High Point   | 21.9                    | 296.4                         | 16.8               | 180.7                | 10 756                                  | 578.7                      | 1 224.0            | 263                   | 186    | 792.5                | 395.8                | 2 774                       | 46.2           |
| Winston-Salem  | 39.6                    | 879.1                         | 23.1               | 435.5                | 18 853                                  | 3 609.9                    | 5 784.9            | 319                   | 267    | 1 105.0              | 621.0                | 4 517                       | 77.4           |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 598                   | 498    | 2 067.1              | D                    | 5 568                       | 90.8           |
| HICKORY, NC MSA  | 57.1                    | 724.2                         | 46.9               | 506.4                | 10 797                                  | 1 434.9                    | 3 233.9            | 315                   | 278    | 1 131.1              | D                    | 4 442                       | 71.0           |
| Hickory  | 13.9                    | 171.7                         | 11.1               | 117.0                | 10 541                                  | 329.0                      | 739.8              | 163                   | 141    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Outside central city   | 43.2                    | 552.5                         | 35.8               | 389.4                | 10 877                                  | 1 105.9                    | 2 494.1            | 152                   | 137    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA   | 2.4                     | 26.7                          | 2.0                | 20.1                 | 10 050                                  | 50.1                       | 190.3              | 67                    | 64     | 104.6                | 98.1                 | 599                         | 6.6            |
| Jacksonville   | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 44                    | 41     | 59.2                 | 52.8                 | 346                         | 4.4            |
| Outside central city   | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 23                    | 23     | 45.3                 | 45.3                 | 253                         | 2.2            |
| RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA   | 51.3                    | 964.7                         | 29.1               | 410.5                | 14 107                                  | 2 394.9                    | 5 414.0            | 1 003                 | 783    | 3 942.0              | 1 805.8              | 12 936                      | 241.3          |
| Inside central cities  | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 669                   | 505    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Chapel Hill town   | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 19                    | 15     | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Durham   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 150                   | 130    | 517.8                | 204.9                | 2 478                       | 45.4           |
| Raleigh  | 12.0                    | 208.6                         | 7.5                | 102.8                | 13 707                                  | 496.7                      | 995.0              | 500                   | 360    | 2 281.9              | 942.2                | 6 428                       | 124.6          |
| Outside central cities   | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 334                   | 278    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA   | 11.7                    | 255.9                         | 8.3                | 143.3                | 17 265                                  | 689.8                      | 1 740.2            | 218                   | 189    | 815.8                | 472.5                | 2 789                       | 42.8           |
| Wilmington   | 5.6                     | 94.3                          | 4.2                | 58.9                 | 14 024                                  | 239.5                      | 479.8              | 158                   | 141    | 525.4                | 359.2                | 2 018                       | 31.9           |
| Outside central city   | 6.1                     | 161.6                         | 4.1                | 84.4                 | 20 585                                  | 450.3                      | 1 260.4            | 60                    | 48     | 290.4                | 113.3                | 771                         | 10.9           |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 14.8                    | 245.6                         | 9.7                | 141.2                | 14 557                                  | 652.1                      | 2 465.0            | 2 109                 | 1 880  | 5 979.7              | 4 708.2              | 18 873                      | 313.3          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 6.5                     | 116.0                         | 4.2                | 65.7                 | 15 643                                  | 327.8                      | 1 511.2            | 690                   | 596    | 2 804.0              | D                    | 8 549                       | 158.0          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 475                   | 396    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| BISMARCK, ND MSA   | 1.9                     | 35.5                          | 1.1                | 18.7                 | 17 000                                  | 110.9                      | 842.3              | 190                   | 169    | 550.8                | 421.3                | 2 044                       | 35.2           |
| Bismarck   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 119                   | 101    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Outside central city   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 71                    | 68     | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA  | 4.7                     | 81.0                          | 3.1                | 46.0                 | 14 839                                  | 207.4                      | 628.4              | 459                   | 386    | 2 301.8              | 1 468.1              | 6 060                       | 114.8          |
| Inside central cities  | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 314                   | 253    | 1 746.4              | D                    | 4 984                       | 96.4           |
| Fargo, ND  | 2.7                     | 49.0                          | 1.7                | 26.9                 | 15 824                                  | 113.1                      | 341.1              | 270                   | 216    | 1 510.4              | 970.8                | 4 588                       | 90.1           |
| Moorhead, MN   | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 44                    | 37     | 236.0                | D                    | 396                         | 6.4            |
| Outside central cities   | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                 | 145                   | 133    | 555.4                | D                    | 1 076                       | 18.4           |
| GRAND FORKS, ND MSA  | 1.1                     | 18.9                          | .8                 | 12.1                 | 15 125                                  | 48.9                       | 136.3              | 130                   | 121    | 298.9                | 256.4                | 1 123                       | 18.4           |
| Grand Forks  | 1.0                     | 17.8                          | .7                 | 11.2                 | 16 000                                  | 47.4                       | 130.4              | 86                    | 79     | 166.0                | D                    | 827                         | 13.8           |
| Outside central city   | .1                      | 1.1                           | .1                 | .9                   | 9 000                                   | 1.5                        | 5.9                | 44                    | 42     | 132.8                | D                    | 296                         | 4.6            |
| OHIO   | 1 108.4                 | 24 812.4                      | 695.8              | 13 830.6             | 19 877                                  | 49 776.4                   | 112 636.7          | 16 965                | 12 987 | 79 622.2             | 37 526.6             | 220 797                     | 4 237.9        |
| Metropolitan areas   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 14 105                | 10 450 | 72 696.4             | D                    | 194 941                     | 3 845.3        |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 6 236                 | 4 997  | 30 787.4             | D                    | 100 441                     | 1 963.1        |
| CANTON, OH MSA   | 48.3                    | 1 089.2                       | 31.9               | 658.5                | 20 643                                  | 2 079.3                    | 5 087.5            | 510                   | 445    | 1 847.5              | 1 553.0              | 7 733                       | 135.1          |
| Inside central cities  | 27.7                    | 654.9                         | 17.7               | 381.9                | 21 576                                  | 1 235.2                    | 2 562.6            | 231                   | 204    | 763.9                | D                    | 3 694                       | 63.9           |
| Canton   | 23.4                    | 565.2                         | 14.7               | 326.0                | 22 177                                  | 1 071.5                    | 2 007.3            | 204                   | 180    | 695.9                | 537.8                | 3 483                       | 60.6           |
| Massillon  | 4.3                     | 89.7                          | 3.0                | 55.9                 | 18 633                                  | 163.7                      | 555.3              | 27                    | 24     | 68.1                 | D                    | 211                         | 3.3            |
| Outside central cities   | 20.6                    | 434.3                         | 14.2               | 276.6                | 19 479                                  | 844.1                      | 2 524.9            | 279                   | 241    | 1 083.5              | D                    | 4 039                       | 71.2           |
| CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN                                    | 175.3                   | 4 038.8                       | 99.6               | 1 976.9              | 19 848                                  | 8 616.2                    | 18 406.7           | 2 802                 | 1 931  | 19 783.5             | 6 714.9              | 40 420                      | 819.5          |
| CMSA   | 81.5                    | 1 887.1                       | 39.7               | 769.1                | 19 373                                  | 3 058.9                    | 6 403.3            | 1 113                 | 829    | 8 084.3              | 3 365.5              | 19 092                      | 387.0          |
| Inside central cities  | 93.8                    | 2 151.7                       | 59.9               | 1 207.8              | 20 164                                  | 5 557.3                    | 12 003.4           | 1 689                 | 1 102  | 11 699.2             | 3 349.4              | 21 328                      | 432.5          |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA  | 149.9                   | 3 381.2                       | 83.1               | 1 570.0              | 18 893                                  | 7 549.3                    | 15 936.7           | 2 536                 | 1 710  | 18 725.1             | 6 026.3              | 36 970                      | 755.1          |
| Cincinnati, OH   | 62.0                    | 1 377.2                       | 27.3               | 464.2                | 17 004                                  | 2 286.0                    | 4 552.3            | 985                   | 720    | 7 521.8              | 3 035.8              | 17 488                      | 357.4          |
| Outside central city   | 87.9                    | 2 004.0                       | 55.8               | 1 105.8              | 19 817                                  | 5 263.3                    | 11 384.4           | 1 551                 | 990    | 11 203.2             | 2 990.5              | 19 482                      | 397.8          |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA                                     | 25.4                    | 657.7                         | 16.5               | 407.0                | 24 667                                  | 1 066.9                    | 2 470.0            | 266                   | 221    | 1 058.5              | 688.6                | 3 450                       | 64.3           |
| Inside central cities  | 19.5                    | 509.9                         | 12.4               | 304.9                | 24 589                                  | 772.9                      | 1 851.0            | 128                   | 109    | 562.5                | 329.8                | 1 604                       | 29.6           |
| Hamilton   | 8.3                     | 174.3                         | 5.1                | 103.1                | 20 216                                  | 294.0                      | 584.6              | 85                    | 76     | 419.2                | 225.5                | 1 048                       | 20.8           |
| Middletown   | 11.2                    | 335.6                         | 7.3                | 201.8                | 27 644                                  | 478.9                      | 1 266.4            | 43                    | 33     | 143.3                | 104.2                | 556                         | 8.8            |
| Outside central cities   | 5.9                     | 147.8                         | 4.1                | 102.1                | 24 902                                  | 294.0                      | 619.0              | 138                   | 112    | 496.0                | 358.8                | 1 846                       | 34.7           |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                   |                                |                              |                              |                |                                   |             |                              |   |                            |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                   |                                |                              | Establishments with payroll  |                |                                   |             |                              |   |                            |                    |  |                    |
|  | Sales              |                   |                                |                              | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll | Establishments                    |             |                              |   |                            |                    | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |                    |
|  | Number             | Total (Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup> (Dol.) | Per estab-lishment (\$1,000) |                              |                | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furni-ture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                   |                                |                              | (1,000)                      | (Mil. dol.)    |                                   |             |                              |   |                            |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
|  | 59                 | 60                | 61                             | 62                           | 63                           | 64             | 65                                | 66          | 67                           | 68  | 69                         | 70                 | 71   | 72                 |
| <b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>  | 52 230             | 25 005            | 4 157                          | 478.7                        | 338.1                        | 2 719.7        | 35 318                            | 1 349       | 5 372                        | 3 649   | 2 838                      | 6 670              | 24 083   | 1 482.4            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 27 501             | 15 237            | 4 637                          | 554.0                        | 210.4                        | 1 713.6        | 18 994                            | 564         | 2 647                        | 2 092   | 1 622                      | 3 941              | 14 804   | D                  |
| Inside central cities  | 14 881             | D                 | D                              | D                            | D                            | D              | 11 387                            | 306         | 1 316                        | 1 457   | 1 019                      | 2 552              | D  | 432.0              |
| <b>ASHEVILLE, NC MSA</b>   | 1 443              | 849               | 5 188                          | 598.0                        | 11.6                         | 95.9           | 1 024                             | 31          | 134                          | 106   | 83                         | 207                | 828  | D                  |
| Ashville   | 917                | 598               | 10 248                         | 653.7                        | 8.7                          | 72.1           | 708                               | 19          | 77                           | 91  | 62                         | 151                | 591  | 43.2               |
| Outside central city   | 526                | 249               | 2 371                          | 473.6                        | 2.9                          | 23.9           | 316                               | 12          | 57                           | 15  | 21                         | 56                 | 237  | D                  |
| <b>BURLINGTON, NC MSA</b>  | 1 005              | 518               | 5 141                          | 515.4                        | 6.7                          | 55.1           | 686                               | 26          | 98                           | 99  | 71                         | 113                | 503  | 23.2               |
| Burlington   | 372                | 9 954             | 651.8                          | 5.0                          | 41.2                         | 453            | 13                                | 41          | 81                           | 55  | 78                         | 368                | 17.9   |                    |
| Outside central city   | 434                | 146               | 2 301                          | 335.9                        | 1.8                          | 13.9           | 233                               | 13          | 57                           | 18  | 16                         | 35                 | 135  | 5.3                |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b>                   | 8 165              | 4 720             | 4 708                          | 578.1                        | 62.5                         | 521.0          | 5 621                             | 160         | 806                          | 629   | 455                        | 1 129              | 4 595  | 237.7              |
| Charlotte, NC  | 4 150              | 2 895             | 7 085                          | 697.7                        | 39.9                         | 340.4          | 3 094                             | 76          | 382                          | 371   | 264                        | 686                | 2 851  | 131.6              |
| Gastonia, NC   | 3 068              | 2 231             | 6 887                          | 727.2                        | 30.6                         | 264.4          | 2 273                             | 48          | 275                          | 257   | 191                        | 557                | 2 198  | 102.6              |
| Rock Hill, SC  | 632                | 405               | 8 393                          | 640.6                        | 5.8                          | 47.7           | 473                               | 19          | 65                           | 66  | 39                         | 73                 | 398  | 13.5               |
| Outside central cities   | 450                | 259               | 7 120                          | 576.4                        | 3.5                          | 28.3           | 348                               | 9           | 42                           | 48  | 34                         | 56                 | 254  | 15.5               |
| <b>FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA</b>                                      | 1 617              | 974               | 3 893                          | 602.4                        | 13.4                         | 110.2          | 1 202                             | 38          | 162                          | 114   | 104                        | 278                | 956  | 48.7               |
| Fayetteville   | 890                | 638               | 10 356                         | 716.6                        | 9.1                          | 74.2           | 715                               | 26          | 67                           | 90  | 56                         | 188                | 629  | 27.0               |
| Outside central city   | 727                | 336               | 1 783                          | 462.5                        | 4.3                          | 36.0           | 487                               | 12          | 95                           | 24  | 48                         | 90                 | 327  | 21.7               |
| <b>GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC MSA</b>               | 7 539              | 3 934             | 4 530                          | 521.8                        | 54.4                         | 443.7          | 4 950                             | 143         | 654                          | 536   | 437                        | 1 023              | 3 799  | 181.2              |
| Greensboro   | 4 019              | 2 743             | 7 512                          | 682.5                        | 39.3                         | 325.8          | 3 044                             | 87          | 343                          | 386   | 285                        | 664                | 2 705  | 105.5              |
| High Point   | 1 730              | 1 212             | 7 706                          | 700.8                        | 17.7                         | 144.9          | 1 319                             | 38          | 154                          | 164   | 111                        | 299                | 1 198  | 46.4               |
| Winston-Salem  | 741                | 444               | 6 649                          | 598.8                        | 5.8                          | 50.3           | 526                               | 15          | 64                           | 48  | 63                         | 102                | 436  | 15.4               |
| Outside central cities   | 1 548              | 1 087             | 7 702                          | 702.1                        | 15.8                         | 130.6          | 1 199                             | 34          | 125                          | 174   | 111                        | 263                | 1 071  | 43.7               |
| <b>HICKORY, NC MSA</b>   | 1 831              | 841               | 4 055                          | 459.2                        | 11.4                         | 94.7           | 1 206                             | 35          | 184                          | 141   | 102                        | 220                | 805  | 58.9               |
| Hickory  | 550                | 339               | 14 113                         | 615.8                        | 5.1                          | 42.5           | 436                               | 13          | 47                           | 63  | 43                         | 88                 | 334  | 18.3               |
| Outside central city   | 1 281              | 502               | 2 738                          | 392.0                        | 6.3                          | 52.2           | 770                               | 22          | 137                          | 78  | 59                         | 132                | 471  | 40.6               |
| <b>JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA</b>                                      | 767                | 415               | 3 563                          | 541.6                        | 6.0                          | 44.7           | 584                               | 23          | 86                           | 38  | 45                         | 155                | 407  | 25.1               |
| Jacksonville   | 487                | 311               | 12 775                         | 638.3                        | 4.4                          | 34.4           | 395                               | 18          | 54                           | 33  | 36                         | 98                 | 307  | 16.7               |
| Outside central city   | 280                | 105               | 1 134                          | 373.5                        | 1.6                          | 10.3           | 189                               | 5           | 32                           | 5   | 9                          | 57                 | 99   | 8.4                |
| <b>RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA</b>                                    | 4 881              | 2 793             | 4 820                          | 572.1                        | 41.1                         | 322.9          | 3 485                             | 103         | 511                          | 384   | 302                        | 738                | 2 721  | 128.1              |
| Durham   | 2 981              | D                 | D                              | D                            | D                            | D              | 2 288                             | 50          | 277                          | 295   | 197                        | 537                | D  | 63.4               |
| Raleigh  | 358                | D                 | D                              | D                            | D                            | D              | 288                               | 5           | 30                           | 41  | 21                         | 78                 | D  | 7.5                |
| Outside central cities   | 992                | 643               | 6 352                          | 648.3                        | 9.5                          | 75.5           | 787                               | 17          | 116                          | 108   | 67                         | 161                | 635  | 25.5               |
| <b>WILMINGTON, NC MSA</b>  | 1 631              | 1 153             | 7 211                          | 706.7                        | 16.7                         | 136.3          | 1 213                             | 28          | 131                          | 146   | 109                        | 298                | 1 125  | 30.5               |
| Wilmington   | 1 900              | D                 | D                              | D                            | D                            | D              | 1 197                             | 53          | 234                          | 89  | 105                        | 201                | D  | 64.7               |
| Outside central city   | 1 108              | 616               | 5 736                          | 555.5                        | 8.6                          | 67.9           | 813                               | 22          | 107                          | 108   | 69                         | 175                | 599  | 37.8               |
| <b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>  | 7 026              | 3 367             | 5 010                          | 479.2                        | 45.8                         | 367.8          | 5 026                             | 138         | 533                          | 517   | 323                        | 1 261              | 3 277  | 242.2              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 2 206              | 1 527             | 6 351                          | 692.4                        | 21.1                         | 174.7          | 1 608                             | 38          | 148                          | 214   | 134                        | 365                | 1 508  | 75.0               |
| Outside central cities   | 1 631              | 1 333             | 8 728                          | 817.1                        | 18.7                         | 155.6          | 1 258                             | 32          | 96                           | 197   | 117                        | 265                | 1 321  | D                  |
| <b>BISMARCK, ND MSA</b>  | 803                | 485               | 5 870                          | 604.1                        | 6.7                          | 54.6           | 588                               | 15          | 56                           | 79  | 53                         | 120                | 479  | 26.8               |
| Bismarck   | 532                | 373               | 8 129                          | 701.8                        | 5.2                          | 42.4           | 412                               | 10          | 33                           | 68  | 42                         | 76                 | 370  | D                  |
| Outside central city   | 271                | 112               | 3 044                          | 412.4                        | 1.5                          | 12.2           | 176                               | 5           | 23                           | 11  | 11                         | 44                 | 109  | D                  |
| <b>FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA</b>                                 | 1 232              | 844               | 6 038                          | 665.1                        | 12.1                         | 96.1           | 831                               | 15          | 88                           | 88  | 66                         | 212                | 830  | 44.0               |
| Fargo, ND  | 897                | 744               | 8 029                          | 829.7                        | 10.8                         | 87.2           | 643                               | 14          | 54                           | 81  | 58                         | 151                | 736  | D                  |
| Moorehead, MN  | 660                | 597               | 9 537                          | 904.6                        | 8.4                          | 69.8           | 475                               | 11          | 39                           | 63  | 43                         | 110                | 591  | 24.0               |
| Outside central cities   | 237                | 147               | 4 892                          | 621.3                        | 2.4                          | 17.4           | 168                               | 3           | 15                           | 18  | 15                         | 41                 | 146  | D                  |
| <b>GRAND FORKS, ND MSA</b>                                       | 335                | 100               | 2 120                          | 298.1                        | 1.2                          | 8.9            | 188                               | 1           | 34                           | 7   | 8                          | 61                 | 93   | D                  |
| Grand Forks  | 554                | 386               | 5 743                          | 696.8                        | 5.4                          | 45.5           | 440                               | 12          | 33                           | 68  | 33                         | 100                | 382  | 19.0               |
| Outside central city   | 439                | 362               | 8 205                          | 825.2                        | 5.1                          | 43.4           | 371                               | 11          | 24                           | 66  | 32                         | 79                 | 360  | 17.4               |
| <b>OHIO</b>  | 79 656             | 46 315            | 4 299                          | 581.4                        | 666.1                        | 5 481.0        | 57 666                            | 1 364       | 7 716                        | 4 925   | 3 686                      | 15 787             | 45 462   | 1 804.2            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 61 279             | 38 455            | 4 518                          | 627.5                        | 558.0                        | 4 628.8        | 45 165                            | 967         | 6 095                        | 4 002   | 2 939                      | 12 575             | 37 851   | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 24 195             | 15 210            | 4 780                          | 628.6                        | 232.1                        | 1 936.2        | 18 649                            | 356         | 2 606                        | 1 511   | 1 140                      | 5 804              | 14 990   | D                  |
| <b>CANTON, OH MSA</b>  | 3 146              | 1 794             | 4 435                          | 570.3                        | 25.9                         | 211.0          | 2 211                             | 44          | 300                          | 194   | 151                        | 604                | 1 762  | 83.6               |
| Canton   | 1 122              | 705               | 5 788                          | 628.0                        | 9.7                          | 82.4           | 846                               | 17          | 118                          | 74  | 50                         | 241                | 695  | 26.1               |
| Massillon  | 832                | 512               | 6 637                          | 615.6                        | 7.4                          | 62.0           | 623                               | 11          | 83                           | 60  | 39                         | 181                | 505  | 20.5               |
| Outside central cities   | 290                | 192               | 6 235                          | 663.5                        | 2.4                          | 20.4           | 223                               | 6           | 35                           | 14  | 11                         | 60                 | 190  | 5.6                |
| <b>CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN</b>                             | 2 024              | 1 089             | 3 852                          | 538.2                        | 16.2                         | 128.6          | 1 365                             | 27          | 182                          | 120   | 101                        | 363                | 1 067  | 57.5               |
| Cincinnati, OH   | 11 882             | 7 431             | 4 444                          | 625.4                        | 108.4                        | 892.6          | 8 809                             | 177         | 1 374                        | 725   | 551                        | 2 405              | 7 303  | 264.1              |
| Hamilton   | 3 826              | 2 294             | 4 703                          | 599.7                        | 37.2                         | 305.4          | 2 964                             | 52          | 458                          | 253   | 166                        | 897                | 2 257  | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 8 056              | 5 137             | 4 337                          | 637.7                        | 71.2                         | 587.3          | 5 845                             | 125         | 916                          | 472   | 385                        | 1 508              | 5 046  | D                  |
| <b>CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN PMSA</b>                                 | 10 236             | 6 507             | 4 617                          | 635.7                        | 95.0                         | 789.4          | 7 642                             | 152         | 1 202                        | 656   | 472                        | 2 063              | 6 398  | 236.4              |
| Cincinnati, OH   | 2 892              | 1 792             | 4 716                          | 619.8                        | 29.1                         | 245.1          | 2 296                             | 33          | 362                          | 204   | 116                        | 702                | 1 767  | 58.7               |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA                                     | 7 344              | 4 714             | 4 580                          | 641.9                        | 65.9                         | 544.3          | 5 346                             | 119         | 840                          | 452   | 356                        | 1 361              | 4 631  | 177.8              |
| Hamilton   | 1 646              | 925               | 3 516                          | 561.8                        | 13.4                         | 103.2          | 1 167                             | 25          | 172                          | 69  | 79                         | 342                | 905  | 27.7               |
| Middletown   | 934                | 502               | 4 661                          | 537.4                        | 8.0                          | 60.2           | 668                               | 19          | 96                           | 49  | 50                         | 195                | 490  | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 572                | 289               | 4 527                          | 505.7                        | 4.6                          | 34.9           | 414                               | 10          | 64                           | 30  | 34                         | 120                | 282  | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 362                | 213               | 4 855                          | 587.5                        | 3.4                          | 25.4           | 254                               | 9           | 32                           | 19  | 16                         | 75                 | 208  | 7.1                |
| Outside central cities   | 712                | 423               | 2 723                          | 593.8                        | 5.3                          | 43.0           | 499                               | 6           | 76                           | 20  | 29                         | 147                | 415  | D                  |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |  |       |         |         |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|---------|---------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)  | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                          | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                           |       |         |         |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business                     |       |         |         |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |       |         |         |
|  | 73  | 74          | 75                  | 76                        | 77                           | 78   | 79                         | 80   | 81                                       | 82   | 83   | 84    | 85      | 86      |
| <b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>  | 2 486   | 6 003       | 4 673               | 1 899.4                   | 1 356.3                      | 1 156.3  | 2 095                      | 27 073   | 198.4                                    | 2 371.2  | 6 268.2  | 523.7 | 586.1   | 345.8   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 704   | D           | D                   | 1 145.2                   | D                            | D  | 1 363                      | 16 770   | 138.5                                    | 1 728.2  | 4 471.7  | D     | 410.1   | D       |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 967                        | 11 305   | 105.9                                    | 1 365.5  | 3 465.3  | D     | D       | 170.0   |
| <b>ASHEVILLE, NC MSA</b>   | 101   | D           | 160                 | 76.6                      | D                            | D  | 75                         | 972  | 6.8                                      | 91.1   | 219.4  | 35.3  | 14.4    | D       |
| Asheville  | D   | 111         | D                   | D                         | D                            | 22.0   | 58                         | 705  | 5.4                                      | 77.3   | 177.6  | 26.5  | 10.4    | 6.2     |
| Outside central city   | D   | D           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 17                         | 267  | 1.4                                      | 13.7   | 41.9   | 8.8   | 4.1     | D       |
| <b>BURLINGTON, NC MSA</b>  | 46  | 114         | 107                 | 51.4                      | 46.8                         | 24.8   | 41                         | 471  | 3.3                                      | 38.9   | 104.7  | 8.6   | 6.0     | 2.9     |
| Burlington   | 43  | 65          | 92                  | 24.4                      | 39.9                         | 19.0   | 30                         | 313  | 2.4                                      | 29.5   | 76.8   | D     | 4.0     | 1.9     |
| Outside central city   | 2   | 48          | 15                  | 27.0                      | 6.9                          | 5.8  | 11                         | 158  | .9                                       | 9.3  | 27.9   | D     | 2.0     | .9      |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b>                   | 463   | 1 178       | 962                 | 355.5                     | 279.6                        | 209.8  | 395                        | 5 258  | 45.1                                     | 609.3  | 1 580.3  | 86.5  | 142.0   | 116.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 332   | 563         | 653                 | 238.2                     | 186.9                        | 149.4  | 269                        | 3 499  | 34.6                                     | 484.8  | 1 245.6  | D     | 98.5    | 95.0    |
| Charlotte, NC  | 227   | 402         | 542                 | 184.4                     | 149.9                        | 123.2  | 213                        | 2 826  | 30.3                                     | 430.3  | 1 114.7  | D     | 87.5    | 90.8    |
| Gastonia, NC   | 78  | 92          | 79                  | 26.6                      | 21.1                         | 14.7   | 30                         | 389  | 2.4                                      | 32.6   | 76.4   | 1.4   | 6.1     | 1.8     |
| Rock Hill, SC  | 28  | 69          | 32                  | 27.2                      | 15.9                         | 11.6   | 26                         | 284  | 1.8                                      | 21.9   | 54.5   | D     | 4.9     | 2.3     |
| Outside central cities   | 131   | 616         | 308                 | 117.3                     | 92.7                         | 60.3   | 127                        | 1 759  | 10.5                                     | 124.5  | 334.6  | D     | 43.5    | 21.7    |
| <b>FAYETTEVILLE, NC MSA</b>                                      | 145   | 207         | 192                 | 80.7                      | 40.6                         | 70.6   | 90                         | 904  | 6.5                                      | 73.0   | 200.9  | 22.3  | 25.8    | 16.1    |
| Fayetteville   | 127   | 110         | 140                 | 42.7                      | 36.3                         | 30.7   | 59                         | 578  | 4.5                                      | 55.2   | 143.5  | 14.4  | 9.4     | 11.4    |
| Outside central city   | 18  | 96          | 53                  | 38.0                      | 4.3                          | 39.9   | 31                         | 326  | 1.9                                      | 17.8   | 57.4   | 7.8   | 16.4    | 4.8     |
| <b>GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM-HIGH POINT, NC MSA</b>               | 420   | 840         | 742                 | 319.1                     | 221.9                        | 205.6  | 364                        | 4 297  | 35.3                                     | 419.8  | 1 102.6  | D     | 107.3   | D       |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | 540                 | 205.5                     | 170.2                        | 155.2  | 266                        | 2 936  | 27.4                                     | 343.9  | 877.4  | 41.7  | 67.9    | 22.6    |
| Greensboro   | D   | 235         | 223                 | 99.4                      | 74.3                         | 64.8   | 124                        | 1 365  | 12.2                                     | 153.3  | 403.0  | 17.8  | 41.0    | 12.1    |
| High Point   | 47  | 94          | 85                  | 31.0                      | 17.3                         | 40.1   | 34                         | 459  | 3.6                                      | 48.6   | 120.6  | 4.4   | 10.0    | 2.2     |
| Winston-Salem  | 153   | D           | 232                 | 75.1                      | 78.6                         | 50.3   | 108                        | 1 112  | 11.5                                     | 142.0  | 353.8  | 19.5  | 16.9    | 8.4     |
| Outside central cities   | D   | D           | 202                 | 113.6                     | 51.7                         | 50.3   | 98                         | 1 361  | 7.9                                      | 76.0   | 225.2  | D     | 39.4    | D       |
| <b>HICKORY, NC MSA</b>   | 74  | 206         | 146                 | 41.6                      | 48.8                         | 34.9   | 72                         | 921  | 5.3                                      | 68.0   | 184.9  | 9.1   | 35.8    | 8.9     |
| Hickory  | 39  | 66          | 61                  | 20.0                      | 26.4                         | 17.8   | 33                         | 354  | 2.5                                      | 34.2   | 86.2   | 4.9   | 10.7    | 3.7     |
| Outside central city   | 34  | 140         | 85                  | 21.7                      | 22.3                         | 17.1   | 39                         | 567  | 2.9                                      | 33.8   | 98.7   | 4.2   | 25.1    | 5.2     |
| <b>JACKSONVILLE, NC MSA</b>                                      | 57  | 90          | 70                  | 19.4                      | 11.9                         | 28.2   | 40                         | 315  | 1.8                                      | 17.3   | 51.0   | 5.2   | 4.9     | 5.7     |
| Jacksonville   | 55  | 60          | 102                 | 13.7                      | 11.4                         | 24.0   | 28                         | 236  | 1.5                                      | 15.4   | 44.0   | D     | 2.9     | 5.2     |
| Outside central city   | 2   | 30          | 28                  | 5.8                       | 4                            | 4.2  | 11                         | 79   | .3                                       | 1.9  | 7.0  | D     | 1.9     | .5      |
| <b>RALEIGH-DURHAM, NC MSA</b>                                    | 343   | 625         | 516                 | 209.3                     | 157.7                        | 136.4  | 267                        | 3 382  | 31.7                                     | 378.1  | 943.8  | 75.5  | 68.5    | 30.7    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 391         | D                   | 153.6                     | D                            | 81.3   | 208                        | 2 447  | 25.2                                     | 296.7  | 737.5  | D     | D       | 19.5    |
| Chapel Hill town   | 15  | 46          | 20                  | 13.6                      | D                            | 7.8  | 30                         | 243  | 1.3                                      | 17.7   | 46.7   | 2.7   | 1.1     | 2.7     |
| Durham   | D   | 154         | D                   | 59.6                      | 37.7                         | 26.1   | 58                         | 715  | 7.0                                      | 81.0   | 199.0  | D     | 9.2     | 5.7     |
| Raleigh  | 167   | 191         | 286                 | 80.4                      | 78.9                         | 47.4   | 119                        | 1 489  | 16.9                                     | 198.1  | 491.9  | 47.2  | D       | 11.1    |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 234         | D                   | 55.7                      | D                            | 55.0   | 59                         | 935  | 6.5                                      | 81.3   | 206.3  | D     | D       | 11.2    |
| WILMINGTON, NC MSA   | 86  | 129         | D                   | 31.9                      | 39.2                         | 27.9   | 57                         | 674  | 5.2                                      | 60.7   | 161.0  | 17.2  | 11.7    | 10.2    |
| Wilmington   | D   | 91          | D                   | 25.2                      | D                            | D  | 40                         | 521  | 4.2                                      | 50.3   | 131.2  | 11.8  | 7.1     | 6.8     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 38          | D                   | 6.6                       | D                            | D  | 17                         | 153  | 1.1                                      | 10.4   | 29.8   | 5.3   | 4.6     | 3.5     |
| <b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>  | 347   | 559         | 818                 | 360.8                     | 171.2                        | 131.7  | 283                        | 3 134  | 23.4                                     | 310.2  | 811.3  | 96.1  | 75.4    | 33.9    |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 214         | 368                 | 159.3                     | 79.9                         | 64.5   | 136                        | 1 319  | 12.3                                     | 191.1  | 463.3  | 47.3  | D       | 17.7    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D           | 320                 | D                         | D                            | D  | 117                        | 1 105  | 11.1                                     | 178.3  | 425.7  | 43.1  | D       | D       |
| <b>BISMARCK, ND MSA</b>  | 69  | 82          | 112                 | 51.2                      | 25.2                         | 20.0   | 44                         | 452  | 4.1                                      | 60.7   | 144.0  | 21.4  | D       | 5.6     |
| Bismarck   | 68  | D           | 80                  | D                         | 22.8                         | D  | 33                         | 346  | 3.3                                      | 53.3   | 121.9  | 17.6  | D       | D       |
| Outside central city   | 1   | D           | 33                  | D                         | 2.4                          | D  | 11                         | 106  | .8                                       | 7.4  | 22.1   | 3.8   | D       | D       |
| <b>FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA</b>                                 | 104   | 128         | 189                 | 97.6                      | 38.9                         | 33.9   | 83                         | 756  | 6.7                                      | 98.4   | 258.4  | 20.4  | 35.3    | 10.8    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 112         | 175                 | 72.8                      | 36.9                         | D  | 73                         | 636  | 6.2                                      | 93.0   | 242.4  | 18.9  | 32.9    | D       |
| Fargo, ND  | D   | 69          | 154                 | 56.7                      | 29.3                         | D  | 56                         | 494  | 5.1                                      | 83.1   | 210.4  | 15.0  | 30.4    | 7.7     |
| Moorhead, MN   | D   | 43          | 20                  | 16.1                      | 7.6                          | 9.9  | 17                         | 142  | 1.0                                      | 9.9  | 32.0   | 3.9   | 2.5     | D       |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 16          | 14                  | 24.9                      | 2.0                          | D  | 10                         | 120  | .5                                       | 5.4  | 16.1   | 1.5   | 2.4     | D       |
| <b>GRAND FORKS, ND MSA</b>                                       | D   | 52          | 93                  | 32.0                      | 23.9                         | 21.7   | 31                         | 303  | 2.8                                      | 43.5   | 98.2   | 10.5  | 6.6     | 4.0     |
| Grand Forks  | D   | 48          | 86                  | 27.2                      | D                            | D  | 28                         | 265  | 2.7                                      | 42.0   | 93.4   | 10.5  | 5.6     | 3.7     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 4           | 7                   | 4.7                       | D                            | D  | 2                          | 38   | .2                                       | 1.5  | 4.8  | -     | 1.0     | .3      |
| <b>OHIO</b>  | 6 136   | 10 956      | 7 881               | 5 309.1                   | 1 925.1                      | 1 749.5  | 4 611                      | 52 092   | 450.8                                    | 6 091.1  | 15 514.6                                       | 697.6 | 1 330.7 | 1 101.9 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 8 870       | 6 499               | 4 307.0                   | 1 667.4                      | 1 516.8  | 3 915                      | 43 791   | 398.6                                    | 5 510.5  | 13 945.4                                       | D     | 1 186.7 | D       |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 3 391       | D                   | 1 655.4                   | D                            | D  | D                          | 20 655   | 216.8                                    | 3 196.1  | 7 792.6  | D     | 573.3   | D       |
| <b>CANTON, OH MSA</b>  | 218   | 446         | 306                 | 199.5                     | 89.8                         | 64.0   | 173                        | 1 976  | 14.5                                     | 185.9  | 459.9  | 14.4  | 38.0    | 25.5    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 167         | 148                 | 78.6                      | 36.3                         | 20.1   | 56                         | 818  | 6.1                                      | 90.5   | 208.6  | D     | 15.9    | 6.7     |
| Canton   | 64  | 103         | 105                 | 58.1                      | 27.6                         | 15.9   | 45                         | 655  | 5.3                                      | 79.6   | 182.8  | 2.8   | 13.7    | 5.2     |
| Massillon  | D   | 64          | 43                  | 20.4                      | 8.7                          | 4.2  | 12                         | 163  | .8                                       | 10.9   | 25.8   | D     | 2.2     | 1.5     |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 278         | 158                 | 121.0                     | 53.5                         | 43.9   | 117                        | 1 158  | 8.5                                      | 95.4   | 251.3  | D     | 22.1    | 18.8    |
| <b>CINCINNATI-HAMILTON, OH-KY-IN CMSA</b>                        | 1 095   | 1 729       | 1 218               | 798.8                     | 296.5                        | 288.5  | 816                        | 8 252  | 82.9                                     | 1 125.7  | 2 924.5  | 179.6 | 235.3   | 360.4   |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 503         | 360                 | 231.0                     | 114.7                        | 86.0   | 301                        | 3 549  | 43.1                                     | 621.6  | 1 520.6  | D     | 101.7   | 195.6   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 1 226       | 858                 | 567.8                     | 181.8                        | 202.4  | 514                        | 4 703  | 39.8                                     | 504.2  | 1 403.8  | D     | 133.6   | 164.9   |
| <b>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA</b>                                 | 990   | 1 477       | 1 044               | 692.3                     | 275.3                        | 261.7  | 719                        | 7 249  | 75.5                                     | 1 030.3  | 2 675.8  | 174.1 | 206.6   | 344.5   |
| Cincinnati, OH   | 256   | 359         | 303                 | 178.1                     | 98.4                         | 66.6   | 246                        | 2 965  | 39.8                                     | 572.6  | 1 396.3  | 65.5  | 92.8    | 189.5   |
| Outside central city   | 734   | 1 118       | 741                 | 514.3                     | 176.9                        | 195.1  | 474                        | 4 284  | 35.7                                     | 457.7  | 1 279.5  | 108.6 | 113.8   | 155.0   |
| Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA                                     | 105   | 252         | 174                 | 106.5                     | 21.2                         | 26.8   | 96                         | 1 003  | 7.4                                      | 95.5   | 248.7  | 5.6   | 28.7    | 15.9    |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 144         | 57                  | 52.9                      | 16.3                         | 19.4   | 56                         | 584  | 3.3                                      | 49.0   | 124.4  | D     | 8.9     | 6.0     |
| Hamilton   | D   | 87          | 31                  | 33.1                      | 10.3                         | 12.2   | 34                         | 311  | 1.6                                      | 25.6   | 63.5   | D     | 5.5     | 4.6     |
| Middletown   | 43  | 57          | 26                  | 19.8                      | 6.0                          | 7.2  | 22                         | 273  | 1.7                                      | 23.4   | 60.8   | D     | 3.4     | 1.4     |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 108         | 117                 | 53.6                      | 4.9                          | 7.4  | 40                         | 419  | 4.1                                      | 46.5   | 124.3  | D     | 19.8    | 9.9     |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980            |  |               |         |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|-----------------------------|--|---------------|---------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent change             |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>household | Percent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |         |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                             |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number  | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |        |                             |  |               |         |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                          | 13                                     | 14            | 15      |  |
| <b>CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH</b>                                |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                             |  |               |         |  |
| CMSA   | 2 919.2                         | -                                   | 2 788 396          | 955                   | 2 834 062        | 15.03    | 1.50                                     | 11.1                       | -1.6          | -5.5   | 1 019 284                   | 2.74                                   | 23.4          | 748 051 | 15.4   |
| Inside central cities  | 197.5                           | 1.5                                 | 959 706            | 4 859                 | 999 868          | 32.35    | 3.11                                     | 12.5                       | -4.0          | -18.0  | 375 347                     | 2.61                                   | 29.0          | 251 385 | 24.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 721.7                         | -1                                  | 1 828 690          | 672                   | 1 834 194        | 5.58     | .62                                      | 10.3                       | -3            | 3.0    | 643 937                     | 2.81                                   | 20.2          | 496 666 | 10.6   |
| Akron, OH PMSA   | 904.9                           | -                                   | 650 132            | 718                   | 660 328          | 9.15     | .53                                      | 10.4                       | -1.5          | -2.8   | 234 064                     | 2.76                                   | 21.6          | 174 187 | 13.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 75.2                            | 3.9                                 | 283 182            | 3 766                 | 293 092          | 19.00    | .65                                      | 12.8                       | -3.4          | -12.9  | 110 440                     | 2.56                                   | 27.6          | 74 044  | 20.4   |
| Akron  | 60.2                            | 4.7                                 | 226 877            | 3 769                 | 237 177          | 22.23    | .65                                      | 13.5                       | -4.3          | -13.9  | 90 576                      | 2.56                                   | 28.0          | 61 107  | 21.3   |
| Barberton  | 7.5                             | -                                   | 28 456             | 3 794                 | 29 751           | 3.84     | .46                                      | 13.3                       | -4.4          | -10.0  | 11 209                      | 2.64                                   | 24.2          | 8 190   | 15.8   |
| Kent   | 7.5                             | 1.4                                 | 27 849             | 3 713                 | 26 164           | 7.04     | .86                                      | 6.0                        | -6.4          | -7.2   | 8 655                       | 2.46                                   | 27.8          | 4 747   | 17.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 829.7                           | -3                                  | 366 950            | 442                   | 367 236          | 1.28     | .44                                      | 8.5                        | -1            | 7.2    | 123 624                     | 2.94                                   | 16.3          | 100 143 | 8.7  |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA   | 1 519.6                         | -                                   | 1 866 974          | 1 229                 | 1 898 825        | 18.20    | 1.37                                     | 11.7                       | -1.7          | -8.0   | 694 401                     | 2.70                                   | 24.7          | 501 952 | 16.4   |
| Cleveland  | 79.0                            | -                                   | 546 543            | 6 918                 | 573 822          | 43.80    | 3.10                                     | 13.0                       | -4.8          | -23.6  | 218 297                     | 2.58                                   | 31.2          | 142 432 | 29.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 440.6                         | -                                   | 1 320 431          | 917                   | 1 325 003        | 7.12     | .61                                      | 11.2                       | -3            | .9     | 476 104                     | 2.75                                   | 21.7          | 359 520 | 11.4   |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA   | 494.7                           | -                                   | 271 290            | 548                   | 274 909          | 7.21     | 4.77                                     | 8.5                        | -1.3          | 7.0    | 90 819                      | 2.98                                   | 18.3          | 71 912  | 12.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 43.3                            | 2                                   | 129 981            | 3 002                 | 132 954          | 12.36    | 8.62                                     | 9.7                        | -2.2          | 1.0    | 46 610                      | 2.83                                   | 22.2          | 34 909  | 16.1   |
| Elyria   | 19.5                            | .5                                  | 57 192             | 2 933                 | 57 538           | 12.98    | 1.09                                     | 9.2                        | -6            | 7.7    | 20 611                      | 2.77                                   | 22.5          | 15 274  | 15.2   |
| Lorain   | 23.8                            | -                                   | 72 789             | 3 058                 | 75 416           | 11.89    | 14.36                                    | 10.0                       | -3.5          | -3.5   | 25 999                      | 2.87                                   | 21.9          | 19 635  | 16.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 451.4                           | Z                                   | 141 309            | 313                   | 141 955          | 2.38     | 1.18                                     | 7.3                        | -5            | 13.4   | 44 209                      | 3.14                                   | 14.2          | 37 003  | 8.3  |
| <b>COLUMBUS, OH MSA</b>  | 3 584.5                         | -                                   | 1 279 016          | 357                   | 1 243 833        | 11.04    | .66                                      | 9.0                        | 2.8           | 8.2    | 449 267                     | 2.68                                   | 23.8          | 319 339 | 14.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 218.4                           | 2.6                                 | 642 100            | 2 940                 | 641 024          | 19.71    | .79                                      | 9.5                        | 2             | 4.3    | 246 607                     | 2.50                                   | 29.3          | 156 380 | 20.1   |
| Columbus   | 185.8                           | 2.7                                 | 566 114            | 3 047                 | 564 871          | 22.11    | .82                                      | 8.9                        | -2            | 4.6    | 217 150                     | 2.49                                   | 29.7          | 135 543 | 21.0   |
| Lancaster  | 15.1                            | -                                   | 34 710             | 2 299                 | 34 953           | .59      | .49                                      | 13.6                       | -7            | 6.2    | 13 345                      | 2.58                                   | 25.0          | 9 675   | 14.6   |
| Newark   | 17.5                            | 4.2                                 | 41 276             | 2 359                 | 41 200           | 3.03     | .53                                      | 14.1                       | -2            | -1.5   | 16 112                      | 2.52                                   | 27.6          | 11 162  | 14.2   |
| Outside central cities   | 3 366.1                         | -2                                  | 636 916            | 189                   | 602 809          | 1.82     | .53                                      | 8.5                        | 5.7           | 12.7   | 202 660                     | 2.90                                   | 17.1          | 162 959 | 9.6  |
| <b>DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA</b>                                | 1 680.6                         | -                                   | 930 096            | 553                   | 942 083          | 12.56    | .68                                      | 9.8                        | -1.3          | -3.4   | 340 279                     | 2.71                                   | 22.1          | 253 684 | 14.4   |
| Inside central cities  | 72.6                            | 9.2                                 | 251 238            | 3 461                 | 275 934          | 31.72    | .82                                      | 12.4                       | -8.9          | -15.1  | 105 036                     | 2.52                                   | 30.1          | 68 768  | 25.2   |
| Dayton   | 54.4                            | 12.4                                | 181 159            | 3 330                 | 203 371          | 36.89    | .86                                      | 11.8                       | -10.9         | -16.3  | 77 652                      | 2.51                                   | 30.7          | 50 098  | 27.3   |
| Springfield  | 18.2                            | .6                                  | 70 079             | 3 850                 | 72 563           | 17.24    | .73                                      | 14.1                       | -3.4          | -11.4  | 27 384                      | 2.55                                   | 28.2          | 18 670  | 19.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 608.0                         | -4                                  | 678 858            | 422                   | 666 149          | 4.62     | .62                                      | 8.8                        | 1.9           | 2.5    | 235 243                     | 2.79                                   | 18.6          | 184 916 | 10.3   |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b> | 802.9                           | -                                   | 152 191            | 190                   | 154 795          | 7.11     | .70                                      | 11.3                       | -1.7          | 3.4    | 53 700                      | 2.83                                   | 21.0          | 41 131  | 11.2   |
| Lima   | 12.6                            | 2.4                                 | 46 049             | 3 655                 | 47 381           | 20.41    | 1.10                                     | 12.7                       | -2.8          | -11.8  | 17 470                      | 2.68                                   | 27.8          | 11 978  | 19.5   |
| Outside central city   | 790.3                           | Z                                   | 106 142            | 134                   | 107 414          | 1.25     | .52                                      | 10.7                       | -1.2          | 11.9   | 36 230                      | 2.91                                   | 17.7          | 29 153  | 7.8  |
| <b>MANSFIELD, OH MSA</b>   | 497.0                           | -                                   | 129 109            | 260                   | 131 205          | 7.14     | .75                                      | 10.2                       | -1.6          | .9     | 46 408                      | 2.76                                   | 21.2          | 35 453  | 11.6   |
| Mansfield  | 25.7                            | .8                                  | 51 887             | 2 019                 | 53 927           | 16.05    | 1.11                                     | 13.3                       | -3.8          | -2.0   | 20 702                      | 2.48                                   | 29.5          | 13 898  | 17.8   |
| Outside central city   | 471.3                           | Z                                   | 77 222             | 164                   | 77 278           | .93      | .51                                      | 8.1                        | -1            | 3.1    | 25 706                      | 2.99                                   | 14.6          | 21 555  | 7.6  |
| <b>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b>  | 584.2                           | -                                   | 157 578            | 270                   | 163 099          | 3.88     | .51                                      | 12.2                       | -3.4          | -2.0   | 57 577                      | 2.79                                   | 20.2          | 44 994  | 11.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 27.2                            | -                                   | 48 231             | 1 773                 | 51 136           | 9.37     | .69                                      | 15.5                       | -5.7          | -11.7  | 19 254                      | 2.60                                   | 24.6          | 14 084  | 14.8   |
| Steubenville, OH   | 8.6                             | -                                   | 24 340             | 2 830                 | 26 400           | 14.25    | .72                                      | 17.6                       | -7.8          | -14.2  | 10 137                      | 2.50                                   | 28.1          | 7 023   | 17.6   |
| Weirton, WV  | 18.6                            | -                                   | 23 891             | 1 284                 | 24 736           | 4.16     | .65                                      | 13.3                       | -3.4          | -8.8   | 9 117                       | 2.70                                   | 20.7          | 7 061   | 12.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 557.0                           | -                                   | 109 347            | 196                   | 111 963          | 1.38     | .44                                      | 10.6                       | -2.3          | 3.2    | 38 323                      | 2.89                                   | 18.0          | 30 910  | 10.3   |
| <b>TOLEDO, OH MSA</b>  | 1 367.0                         | -                                   | 610 824            | 447                   | 616 864          | 10.58    | 2.68                                     | 11.0                       | -1.0          | 1.7    | 220 252                     | 2.72                                   | 24.1          | 157 794 | 14.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 92.0                            | .3                                  | 368 447            | 4 005                 | 380 363          | 16.47    | 2.92                                     | 12.0                       | -3.1          | -6.0   | 140 172                     | 2.61                                   | 27.6          | 94 246  | 18.8   |
| Bowling Green  | 7.7                             | 2.7                                 | 24 508             | 3 183                 | 25 728           | 3.54     | 1.77                                     | 5.4                        | -4.7          | 18.2   | 7 130                       | 2.49                                   | 26.1          | 3 563   | 11.6   |
| Toledo   | 84.3                            | .1                                  | 343 939            | 4 080                 | 354 635          | 17.41    | 3.01                                     | 12.5                       | -3.0          | -7.4   | 133 042                     | 2.62                                   | 27.6          | 90 683  | 19.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 275.0                         | Z                                   | 242 377            | 190                   | 236 501          | 1.09     | 2.29                                     | 9.3                        | 2.5           | 17.4   | 80 080                      | 2.92                                   | 18.1          | 63 548  | 9.1  |
| <b>WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br/>(see data under WV)</b>               | 1 028.5                         | -                                   | 518 063            | 504                   | 531 350          | 10.48    | 1.27                                     | 11.4                       | -2.5          | -1.1   | 186 711                     | 2.82                                   | 20.7          | 144 105 | 13.9   |
| Inside central cities  | 50.0                            | 1.4                                 | 162 099            | 3 242                 | 172 065          | 28.33    | 2.44                                     | 14.1                       | -5.8          | -15.8  | 63 058                      | 2.69                                   | 25.4          | 45 147  | 22.5   |
| Warren   | 15.5                            | 4.7                                 | 54 057             | 3 488                 | 56 629           | 18.13    | .66                                      | 13.1                       | -4.5          | -10.8  | 21 068                      | 2.65                                   | 25.6          | 15 115  | 20.2   |
| Youngstown   | 34.5                            | -                                   | 108 042            | 3 132                 | 115 436          | 33.34    | 3.32                                     | 14.6                       | -6.4          | -18.1  | 41 990                      | 2.70                                   | 25.2          | 30 032  | 23.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 978.5                           | -1                                  | 355 964            | 364                   | 359 285          | 1.93     | .71                                      | 10.1                       | -9            | 8.0    | 123 653                     | 2.89                                   | 18.3          | 98 958  | 10.0   |
| <b>OKLAHOMA</b>  | 68 655.1                        | -                                   | 3 298 000          | 48                    | 3 025 290        | 6.77     | 1.90                                     | 12.4                       | 9.0           | 18.2   | 1 118 561                   | 2.62                                   | 23.4          | 827 078 | 11.6   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 12 073.3                        | -                                   | 1 906 018          | 158                   | 1 724 167        | 8.73     | 2.05                                     | 10.0                       | 10.5          | 20.4   | 637 324                     | 2.63                                   | 23.4          | 466 539 | 12.6   |
| Inside central cities  | 1 132.6                         | .7                                  | 1 059 120          | 935                   | 989 075          | 11.97    | 2.45                                     | 10.7                       | 7.1           | 10.5   | 388 173                     | 2.48                                   | 24.8          | 264 918 | 14.9   |
| <b>ENID, OK MSA</b>  | 1 060.1                         | -                                   | 65 406             | 62                    | 62 820           | 3.32     | 1.13                                     | 13.1                       | 4.1           | 11.5   | 23 844                      | 2.55                                   | 24.1          | 17 466  | 9.2  |
| Enid   | 73.4                            | -4                                  | 52 502             | 715                   | 50 363           | 4.09     | 1.24                                     | 13.2                       | 4.2           | 12.0   | 19 463                      | 2.48                                   | 25.7          | 13 887  | 10.2   |
| Outside central city   | 986.7                           | Z                                   | 12 904             | 13                    | 12 457           | .18      | .68                                      | 12.6                       | 3.6           | 9.7    | 4 381                       | 2.84                                   | 17.1          | 3 579   | 5.6  |
| <b>FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br/>(see data under AR)</b>             | 1 075.8                         | -                                   | 119 416            | 111                   | 112 456          | 15.88    | 5.33                                     | 6.5                        | 6.2           | 4.0    | 35 142                      | 2.87                                   | 18.6          | 27 624  | 13.4   |
| Lawton   | 50.8                            | 13.9                                | 85 629             | 1 686                 | 80 054           | 15.89    | 5.43                                     | 7.0                        | 7.0           | 7.5    | 28 129                      | 2.80                                   | 19.6          | 21 687  | 14.9   |
| Outside central city   | 1 025.0                         | -6                                  | 33 787             | 33                    | 32 402           | 15.86    | 5.06                                     | 5.2                        | 4.3           | -3.8   | 7 013                       | 3.12                                   | 14.5          | 5 937   | 7.6  |
| <b>OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA</b>                                     | 4 251.8                         | -                                   | 962 552            | 226                   | 860 969          | 9.14     | 2.20                                     | 10.0                       | 11.8          | 19.8   | 321 546                     | 2.61                                   | 23.9          | 232 339 | 13.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 822.3                           | 2                                   | 546 454            | 665                   | 497 739          | 12.26    | 2.62                                     | 11.1                       | 9.8           | 11.8   | 195 167                     | 2.48                                   | 27.8          | 131 799 | 15.0   |
| Norman   | 176.2                           | -                                   | 75 350             | 428                   | 68 020           | 2.34     | 2.01                                     | 7.2                        | 10.8          | 30.5   | 24 831                      | 2.45                                   | 26.3          | 15 877  | 11.6   |
| Oklahoma City  | 604.1                           | .1                                  | 443 172            | 734                   | 403 213          | 14.56    | 2.80                                     | 11.3                       | 9.9           | 9.5    | 160 002                     | 2.48                                   | 28.0          | 108 769 | 15.6   |
| Shawnee  | 42.0                            | 3.2                                 | 27 932             | 665                   | 26 506           | 2.80     | 1.38                                     | 18.1                       | 5.4           | 5.7    | 10 334                      | 2.43                                   | 28.5          | 7 153   | 14.2   |
| Outside central cities   | 3 429.5                         | -1                                  | 416 098            | 121                   | 363 230          | 4.87     | 1.62                                     | 8.5                        | 14.6          | 32.9   | 126 379                     | 2.81                                   | 18.0          | 100 540 | 10.6   |
| <b>TULSA, OK MSA</b>   | 5 007.7                         | -                                   | 725 569            | 145                   | 657 173          | 7.76     | 1.45                                     | 10.1                       | 10.4          | 25.0   | 246 319                     | 2.62                                   | 23.5          | 180 620 | 12.2   |
| Tulsa  | 186.1                           | .3                                  | 374 535            | 2 013                 | 360 919          | 11.80    | 1.71                                     | 10.8                       | 3.8           | 9.3    | 145 414                     | 2.43                                   | 28.5          | 97 545  | 15.3   |
| Outside central city   | 4 821.6                         | Z                                   | 351 034            | 73                    |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                             |  |               |         |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |   |           |                              |        |                              |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Percent<br>to<br>mothers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |   |           |                              | Total  | Percent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |  |  |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>structure | Total     | Percent<br>owner<br>occupied |        |                              |  |  | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |   |           |                              |        |                              |  |  |  |  |
| 16   | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27  | 28        | 29                           | 30     |                              |  |  |  |  |
| <b>CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH</b>                                |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |   |           |                              |        |                              |  |  |  |  |
| CMSA .....   | 41 253       | 12.8  | 14.7              | 25 728       | 9.2               | 12.6                                 | 1 077 959      | 1 075 990                | 16.1                        | 31.2                | 18.7  | 1 019 284 | 66.6                         | 53 000 | 238                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 17 346       | 19.7  | 17.7              | 11 027       | 11.3              | 15.5                                 | 406 753        | 406 547                  | 8.5                         | 49.1                | 20.2  | 375 347   | 53.7                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 23 907       | 7.8   | 13.1              | 14 701       | 8.0               | 10.5                                 | 671 206        | 669 443                  | 20.8                        | 20.3                | 17.8  | 643 937   | 74.1                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Akron, OH PMSA .....   | 9 504        | 12.4  | 14.5              | 5 716        | 8.7               | 11.0                                 | 247 896        | 247 148                  | 19.1                        | 29.3                | 13.4  | 234 064   | 70.1                         | 46 200 | 239                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4 498        | 16.2  | 15.6              | 2 966        | 10.3              | 11.6                                 | 117 592        | 117 552                  | 11.5                        | 41.2                | 17.8  | 110 440   | 59.8                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Akron .....  | 3 712        | 16.9  | 16.0              | 2 496        | 10.8              | 12.4                                 | 96 682         | 96 652                   | 10.3                        | 43.0                | 16.8  | 90 576    | 61.2                         | 32 700 | 216                          |  |  |  |  |
| Barberton .....  | 460          | 16.3  | 15.8              | 328          | 11.2              | 10.9                                 | 11 705         | 11 696                   | 13.4                        | 40.2                | 9.7   | 11 209    | 65.2                         | 34 900 | 209                          |  |  |  |  |
| Kent .....   | 326          | 8.9   | 11.8              | 142          | 5.2               | 3.1                                  | 9 205          | 9 204                    | 21.3                        | 24.1                | 39.1  | 8 655     | 38.6                         | 52 400 | 248                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 5 006        | 8.9   | 13.6              | 2 750        | 7.5               | 10.6                                 | 130 304        | 129 596                  | 26.1                        | 18.5                | 9.3   | 123 624   | 79.3                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA .....   | 27 629       | 12.8  | 14.7              | 18 088       | 9.6               | 13.2                                 | 734 110        | 733 038                  | 14.1                        | 32.8                | 21.4  | 694 401   | 64.5                         | 56 100 | 238                          |  |  |  |  |
| Cleveland .....  | 10 550       | 21.8  | 18.9              | 6 972        | 12.5              | 17.6                                 | 239 557        | 239 416                  | 4.4                         | 57.7                | 22.0  | 218 297   | 48.2                         | 30 400 | 195                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 17 079       | 7.2   | 12.9              | 11 116       | 8.4               | 10.5                                 | 494 553        | 493 622                  | 18.7                        | 20.7                | 21.1  | 476 104   | 72.0                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA .....                                     | 4 120        | 14.5  | 15.0              | 1 924        | 7.0               | 11.9                                 | 95 953         | 95 804                   | 24.3                        | 24.1                | 12.5  | 90 819    | 73.2                         | 49 900 | 237                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 298        | 17.3  | 17.4              | 1 089        | 8.2               | 13.5                                 | 49 604         | 49 579                   | 21.2                        | 26.7                | 17.3  | 46 610    | 65.2                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Elyria .....   | 1 044        | 15.5  | 18.2              | 483          | 8.4               | 21.1                                 | 22 010         | 22 001                   | 25.4                        | 25.2                | 19.6  | 20 611    | 64.8                         | 45 100 | 237                          |  |  |  |  |
| Lorain .....   | 1 254        | 18.8  | 16.8              | 606          | 8.1               | 7.2                                  | 27 594         | 27 578                   | 17.8                        | 28.0                | 15.4  | 25 999    | 65.5                         | 43 300 | 224                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 822        | 10.9  | 12.8              | 835          | 5.9               | 9.9                                  | 46 349         | 46 225                   | 27.6                        | 21.4                | 7.3   | 44 209    | 81.6                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>COLUMBUS, OH MSA</b>  | 19 768       | 13.7  | 15.6              | 9 673        | 7.6               | 13.3                                 | 482 050        | 480 867                  | 25.4                        | 24.7                | 17.6  | 449 267   | 61.9                         | 46 700 | 227                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 11 485       | 15.6  | 17.7              | 5 527        | 8.5               | 15.2                                 | 267 839        | 267 676                  | 23.1                        | 26.3                | 24.9  | 246 607   | 50.5                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Columbus .....   | 10 073       | 15.4  | 17.7              | 4 661        | 8.2               | 15.7                                 | 236 708        | 236 585                  | 24.0                        | 24.4                | 26.6  | 217 150   | 48.8                         | 41 400 | 225                          |  |  |  |  |
| Lancaster .....  | 615          | 19.0  | 17.5              | 365          | 10.4              | 17.9                                 | 14 004         | 13 979                   | 16.5                        | 37.5                | 11.6  | 13 345    | 64.2                         | 38 700 | 212                          |  |  |  |  |
| Newark .....   | 797          | 15.8  | 19.0              | 501          | 12.0              | 7.5                                  | 17 127         | 17 112                   | 16.3                        | 42.4                | 12.0  | 16 112    | 61.8                         | 35 000 | 203                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 8 283        | 11.0  | 13.4              | 4 146        | 8.7               | 10.5                                 | 214 211        | 213 191                  | 28.4                        | 22.7                | 8.4   | 202 660   | 75.8                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA</b>                                | 14 227       | 15.1  | 15.2              | 7 704        | 8.2               | 14.3                                 | 362 708        | 362 440                  | 20.0                        | 24.8                | 12.9  | 340 279   | 67.3                         | 43 000 | 222                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4 796        | 20.8  | 18.5              | 2 973        | 11.4              | 18.6                                 | 116 136        | 116 089                  | 7.9                         | 42.7                | 18.9  | 105 036   | 52.5                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Dayton .....   | 3 570        | 20.3  | 18.9              | 2 099        | 11.1              | 17.4                                 | 86 789         | 86 755                   | 7.8                         | 40.3                | 20.9  | 77 652    | 50.6                         | 28 300 | 192                          |  |  |  |  |
| Springfield .....  | 1 226        | 22.4  | 17.2              | 874          | 12.3              | 22.0                                 | 29 347         | 29 334                   | 8.4                         | 49.7                | 11.4  | 27 384    | 57.9                         | 32 200 | 194                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 9 431        | 12.1  | 13.9              | 4 731        | 7.0               | 12.2                                 | 246 572        | 246 351                  | 25.7                        | 16.4                | 10.3  | 235 243   | 73.9                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b> | 2 521        | 14.4  | 16.5              | 1 299        | 8.5               | 10.3                                 | 57 386         | 57 224                   | 19.8                        | 37.5                | 8.3   | 53 700    | 74.5                         | 39 600 | 217                          |  |  |  |  |
| Lima, OH MSA .....   | 953          | 19.7  | 20.3              | 528          | 11.3              | 10.5                                 | 19 050         | 19 035                   | 8.1                         | 47.5                | 12.6  | 17 470    | 62.1                         | 30 000 | 205                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 568        | 11.1  | 14.8              | 771          | 7.3               | 10.2                                 | 38 336         | 38 189                   | 25.6                        | 32.6                | 6.1   | 36 230    | 80.5                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>MANSFIELD, OH MSA</b>   | 1 840        | 16.0  | 14.2              | 1 057        | 8.1               | 15.8                                 | 49 171         | 49 102                   | 18.8                        | 30.4                | 8.9   | 46 408    | 72.4                         | 38 800 | 209                          |  |  |  |  |
| Mansfield .....  | 803          | 19.8  | 15.2              | 550          | 10.4              | 16.2                                 | 22 469         | 22 461                   | 13.9                        | 36.4                | 15.3  | 20 702    | 60.8                         | 31 900 | 203                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 037        | 13.0  | 13.4              | 507          | 8.6               | 15.4                                 | 26 702         | 26 641                   | 22.8                        | 25.4                | 3.5   | 25 706    | 81.7                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b>  | 1 937        | 14.7  | 12.0              | 1 595        | 9.9               | 10.3                                 | 61 824         | 61 662                   | 17.4                        | 35.4                | 6.6   | 57 577    | 75.6                         | 38 200 | 205                          |  |  |  |  |
| Steubenville, OH .....   | 577          | 14.9  | 11.6              | 580          | 11.6              | 8.7                                  | 20 625         | 20 606                   | 12.2                        | 34.2                | 11.4  | 19 254    | 66.2                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Weirton, WV .....  | 310          | 12.9  | 12.2              | 326          | 12.8              | 12.9                                 | 11 152         | 11 138                   | 9.8                         | 45.1                | 13.1  | 10 137    | 59.9                         | 37 700 | 180                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 267          | 17.2  | 10.9              | 254          | 10.4              | 3.7                                  | 9 473          | 9 468                    | 15.1                        | 21.4                | 9.3   | 9 117     | 73.3                         | 45 300 | 239                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 360        | 14.6  | 12.2              | 1 015        | 9.1               | 11.0                                 | 41 199         | 41 056                   | 20.0                        | 36.0                | 4.2   | 38 323    | 80.2                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>TOLEDO, OH MSA</b>  | 9 816        | 15.5  | 15.9              | 5 546        | 9.0               | 10.7                                 | 236 041        | 235 474                  | 20.6                        | 35.8                | 15.8  | 220 252   | 68.0                         | 43 600 | 238                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 6 246        | 17.7  | 16.6              | 3 756        | 10.0              | 10.6                                 | 150 722        | 150 678                  | 14.8                        | 41.0                | 18.9  | 140 172   | 62.3                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Bowling Green .....  | 261          | 6.5   | 10.1              | 112          | 4.3               | 15.3                                 | 7 426          | 7 421                    | 26.7                        | 25.1                | 34.9  | 7 130     | 43.0                         | 59 500 | 252                          |  |  |  |  |
| Toledo .....   | 5 985        | 18.2  | 17.1              | 3 644        | 10.4              | 10.4                                 | 143 296        | 143 257                  | 14.2                        | 41.8                | 18.1  | 133 042   | 63.3                         | 37 800 | 227                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 570        | 11.7  | 14.9              | 1 790        | 7.5               | 10.9                                 | 85 319         | 84 796                   | 30.8                        | 26.6                | 10.3  | 80 080    | 77.9                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br/>(see data under WV)</b>               | 7 352        | 12.4  | 14.0              | 4 909        | 9.4               | 10.2                                 | 196 788        | 196 306                  | 18.5                        | 32.0                | 10.7  | 186 711   | 73.6                         | 39 500 | 224                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 797        | 17.1  | 16.7              | 2 083        | 12.5              | 12.5                                 | 67 468         | 67 459                   | 5.9                         | 48.1                | 12.0  | 63 058    | 65.2                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Warren .....   | 997          | 16.6  | 17.9              | 661          | 11.9              | 10.0                                 | 22 363         | 22 354                   | 8.3                         | 37.5                | 14.7  | 21 068    | 61.7                         | 35 400 | 200                          |  |  |  |  |
| Youngstown .....   | 1 800        | 17.4  | 16.1              | 1 422        | 12.8              | 13.9                                 | 45 105         | 45 105                   | 4.7                         | 53.4                | 10.7  | 41 990    | 66.9                         | 26 900 | 197                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 555        | 9.5   | 12.7              | 2 826        | 7.9               | 8.8                                  | 129 320        | 128 847                  | 25.1                        | 23.5                | 10.0  | 123 653   | 77.9                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>OKLAHOMA</b>  | 58 799       | 18.3  | 18.2              | 29 350       | 9.1               | 12.3                                 | 1 237 040      | 1 228 679                | 30.0                        | 20.2                | 10.1  | 1 118 561 | 70.7                         | 35 600 | 214                          |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 34 968       | 16.5  | 19.0              | 14 301       | 7.8               | 12.0                                 | 696 802        | 695 102                  | 32.0                        | 15.1                | 14.1  | 637 324   | 68.1                         | 41 500 | 235                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 20 639       | 16.5  | 19.8              | 9 009        | 8.6               | 13.0                                 | 424 443        | 424 238                  | 28.1                        | 15.4                | 18.8  | 388 173   | 62.3                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>ENID, OK MSA</b>  | 1 316        | 15.8  | 19.5              | 656          | 9.7               | 12.2                                 | 25 582         | 25 542                   | 24.8                        | 25.4                | 6.9   | 23 844    | 73.3                         | 39 800 | 237                          |  |  |  |  |
| Enid .....   | 1 100        | 16.6  | 20.2              | 545          | 10.0              | 12.7                                 | 20 790         | 20 775                   | 23.4                        | 22.1                | 8.2   | 19 463    | 70.8                         | 39 800 | 239                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 216          | 11.6  | 16.7              | 111          | 8.6               | 9.3                                  | 4 792          | 4 767                    | 30.6                        | 40.0                | 1.3   | 4 381     | 84.2                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br/>(see data under AR)</b>             | 2 810        | 18.4  | 23.2              | 742          | 6.1               | 17.1                                 | 39 954         | 39 920                   | 30.1                        | 11.7                | 12.0  | 35 142    | 61.5                         | 33 500 | 223                          |  |  |  |  |
| Lawton, OK MSA .....   | 2 351        | 18.3  | 27.4              | 598          | 7.0               | 17.4                                 | 31 911         | 31 903                   | 30.0                        | 9.1                 | 14.5  | 28 129    | 60.7                         | 33 900 | 223                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 459          | 19.0  | 13.0              | 144          | 4.1               | 15.3                                 | 8 043          | 8 017                    | 30.6                        | 22.0                | 1.9   | 7 013     | 64.7                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA</b>                                     | 17 683       | 16.4  | 19.2              | 7 164        | 7.8               | 12.8                                 | 352 321        | 351 964                  | 31.0                        | 14.1                | 15.6  | 321 546   | 67.7                         | 41 400 | 238                          |  |  |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 10 312       | 16.8  | 19.5              | 4 677        | 8.9               | 13.7                                 | 215 389        | 215 256                  | 28.2                        | 16.2                | 18.9  | 195 167   | 62.5                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| Norman .....   | 1 176        | 8.8   | 16.1              | 434          | 5.9               | 9.4                                  | 26 875         | 26 859                   | 38.7                        | 10.1                | 19.1  | 24 831    | 55.3                         | 52 900 | 244                          |  |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma City .....  | 8 622        | 17.7  | 20.2              | 3 864        | 9.0               | 14.7                                 | 177 136        | 177 030                  | 27.0                        | 16.0                | 19.7  | 160 002   | 63.2                         | 40 100 | 239                          |  |  |  |  |
| Shawnee .....  | 7 514        | 20.6  | 18.7              | 2 379        | 13.8              | 5.8                                  | 11 378         | 11 367                   | 22.1                        | 34.1                | 7.0   | 10 334    | 68.3                         | 28 400 | 186                          |  |  |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7 371        | 15.9  | 18.7              | 2 487        | 6.3               | 11.7                                 | 136 932        | 136 708                  | 35.4                        | 10.8                | 10.2  | 126 379   | 75.7                         | NA     | NA                           |  |  |  |  |
| <b>TULSA, OK MSA</b>   | 12 686       | 15.8  | 18.1              | 5 409        | 7.7               | 9.7                                  | 267 061        | 266 006                  | 34.2                        | 16.0                | 13.8  | 246 319   | 68.7                         | 43 900 | 237                          |  |  |  |  |
| Tulsa .....  | 6 876        | 15.5  | 18.3              | 3 189        | 8.5               | 10.5                                 | 156 35         |                          |                             |                     |   |           |                              |        |                              |  |  |  |  |

**Table B. Central Cities  
Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>3</sup>     |  | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |               |                |   |
|--|--|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|---------------|----------------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Completing<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Completing<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Establishments |   |
|  |  |                   |  |  |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies | Total          | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33   | 34   | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43            | 44             | 45  |
| <b>CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH</b>                                |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| CMSA   | 121 773  | 4 668             | 68.5   | 15.2   | 1 335.4                             | 126.1            | 9.4               | 22 389  | 19 076  | 9 901                             | 7 893 | 9.7                                     | 7.6           | 5 785          | 36.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 71 216   | 7 154             | 56.1   | 8.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 763                             | 6 186 | 18.7                                    | 15.4          | 2 497          | 36.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 50 557   | 3 134             | 75.0   | 18.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 023                            | 8 823 | 4.8                                     | 3.6           | 3 288          | 35.9  |
| Akron, OH PMSA   | 28 204   | 5 124             | 69.5   | 15.4   | 300.7                               | 30.3             | 10.1              | 21 549  | 18 467  | 9 566                             | 7 507 | 9.4                                     | 7.0           | 1 146          | 37.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 18 553   | 6 347             | 63.5   | 13.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 539                             | 6 662 | 15.1                                    | 11.4          | 515            | 37.9  |
| Akron  | 15 949   | 6 742             | 62.4   | 12.5   | 103.1                               | 12.8             | 12.4              | 18 031  | 14 703  | 8 743                             | 6 784 | 15.0                                    | 11.8          | 394            | 35.3  |
| Barberton  | 1 607  | 5 416             | 61.1   | 6.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 918  | 14 659  | 8 193                             | 6 391 | 10.9                                    | 8.4           | 55             | 47.3  |
| Kent   | 997  | 3 821             | 81.9   | 32.7   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 441  | 13 891  | 7 355                             | 5 867 | 21.4                                    | 11.3          | 66             | 45.8  |
| Outside central cities   | 9 651  | 3 739             | 74.2   | 17.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 238                            | 8 181 | 5.0                                     | 3.7           | 631            | 36.5  |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA   | 84 641   | 4 737             | 68.4   | 15.7   | 918.6                               | 82.4             | 9.0               | 22 722  | 19 094  | 10 193                            | 8 126 | 9.9                                     | 7.9           | 4 299          | 35.6  |
| Cleveland  | 47 236   | 8 261             | 50.9   | 6.4  | 246.4                               | 33.5             | 13.6              | 15 991  | 12 277  | 7 258                             | 5 770 | 22.1                                    | 18.8          | 1 812          | 35.3  |
| Outside central city   | 37 405   | 3 078             | 75.5   | 19.5   | 672.2                               | 48.9             | 7.3               | NA  | NA  | 11 407                            | 9 146 | 4.7                                     | 3.5           | 2 487          | 35.9  |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA   | 8 928  | 3 289             | 67.0   | 10.9   | 116.1                               | 13.4             | 11.5              | 22 475  | 20 371  | 8 692                             | 7 209 | 8.4                                     | 7.0           | 340            | 39.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 5 427  | 4 131             | 62.4   | 9.1  | 55.3                                | 7.2              | 12.9              | NA  | NA  | 8 193                             | 6 935 | 12.0                                    | 10.1          | 170            | 44.7  |
| Elyria   | 2 198  | 3 861             | 67.3   | 11.3   | 25.5                                | 3.2              | 12.6              | 20 831  | 18 250  | 8 506                             | 7 208 | 10.1                                    | 8.6           | 115            | 47.0  |
| Lorain   | 3 229  | 4 338             | 58.8   | 7.5  | 29.8                                | 3.9              | 13.2              | 20 853  | 17 994  | 7 958                             | 6 727 | 13.4                                    | 11.3          | 55             | 40.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 501  | 2 499             | 71.4   | 12.6   | 60.8                                | 6.2              | 10.3              | NA  | NA  | 9 151                             | 7 465 | 5.0                                     | 4.0           | 170            | 33.5  |
| <b>COLUMBUS, OH MSA</b>  | 66 918   | 5 548             | 71.4   | 18.3   | 660.9                               | 49.6             | 7.5               | 20 829  | 17 354  | 9 564                             | 7 384 | 11.1                                    | 8.1           | 1 484          | 40.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 47 410   | 7 440             | 68.3   | 17.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 823                             | 6 813 | 15.8                                    | 11.5          | 903            | 38.1  |
| Columbus   | 43 619   | 7 771             | 68.9   | 18.6   | 297.6                               | 24.4             | 8.2               | 18 612  | 14 834  | 8 800                             | 6 783 | 16.5                                    | 12.1          | 772            | 38.2  |
| Lancaster  | 2 009  | 5 764             | 64.8   | 9.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 087  | 15 257  | 9 213                             | 7 186 | 9.9                                     | 7.5           | 65             | 40.0  |
| Newark   | 1 782  | 4 338             | 63.8   | 11.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 912  | 14 651  | 8 811                             | 6 915 | 11.6                                    | 8.7           | 66             | 34.8  |
| Outside central cities   | 19 508   | 3 429             | 74.6   | 19.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 312                            | 7 991 | 6.1                                     | 4.8           | 581            | 43.5  |
| <b>DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA</b>                                | 51 088   | 5 487             | 69.4   | 15.3   | 444.5                               | 35.3             | 7.9               | 20 802  | 17 849  | 9 446                             | 7 437 | 10.4                                    | 8.2           | 1 533          | 37.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 26 340   | 9 937             | 59.4   | 10.4   | 117.8                               | 13.3             | 11.3              | NA  | NA  | 7 666                             | 5 943 | 19.9                                    | 16.5          | 616            | 39.9  |
| Dayton   | 20 784   | 10 772            | 59.3   | 10.4   | 84.9                                | 10.2             | 12.0              | 15 292  | 12 146  | 7 515                             | 5 816 | 20.8                                    | 17.4          | 475            | 39.2  |
| Springfield  | 5 556  | 7 704             | 59.7   | 10.3   | 32.9                                | 3.1              | 9.5               | 16 778  | 13 541  | 8 057                             | 6 283 | 17.6                                    | 14.1          | 141            | 42.6  |
| Outside central cities   | 24 748   | 3 716             | 73.3   | 17.2   | 326.7                               | 22.0             | 6.7               | NA  | NA  | 10 105                            | 8 024 | 6.5                                     | 5.1           | 917            | 35.6  |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b> |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 7 496  | 5 115             | 67.4   | 9.5  | 72.4                                | 7.0              | 9.6               | 20 219  | 17 419  | 8 321                             | 6 824 | 9.4                                     | 7.5           | 223            | 43.5  |
| Lima   | 4 294  | 9 086             | 60.2   | 8.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 438  | 14 161  | 7 550                             | 6 077 | 16.9                                    | 13.7          | 61             | 42.6  |
| Outside central city   | 3 202  | 3 225             | 70.5   | 10.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 655                             | 7 159 | 6.1                                     | 4.9           | 162            | 43.8  |
| <b>MANSFIELD, OH MSA</b>   | 6 748  | 5 221             | 66.1   | 10.1   | 64.8                                | 6.4              | 9.9               | 19 943  | 17 162  | 8 660                             | 6 803 | 9.4                                     | 7.4           | 203            | 43.8  |
| Mansfield  | 4 417  | 8 210             | 63.2   | 11.3   | 25.4                                | 2.9              | 11.3              | 17 096  | 13 808  | 8 523                             | 6 536 | 13.6                                    | 10.4          | 128            | 43.0  |
| Outside central city   | 2 331  | 3 089             | 68.2   | 9.2  | 39.4                                | 3.5              | 9.0               | NA  | NA  | 8 752                             | 6 989 | 6.5                                     | 5.5           | 75             | 45.3  |
| <b>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b>  |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| <b>STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br/>MSA</b>                       | 2 403  | 2 185             | 62.3   | 8.0  | 58.2                                | 7.2              | 12.4              | 22 099  | 19 076  | 8 150                             | 7 347 | 9.3                                     | 7.5           | 107            | 53.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 646  | 3 181             | 62.7   | 10.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 230                             | 8 161 | 10.6                                    | 8.5           | 34             | 52.9  |
| Steubenville, OH   | 1 225  | 4 669             | 61.3   | 11.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 547  | 15 648  | 8 795                             | 7 619 | 14.3                                    | 11.5          | 19             | 31.6  |
| Weirton, WV  | 421  | 1 650             | 64.2   | 9.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 25 651  | 21 885  | 9 674                             | 8 724 | 6.7                                     | 5.6           | 15             | 80.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 757  | 1 300             | 62.1   | 6.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 744                             | 6 971 | 8.8                                     | 7.0           | 73             | 53.4  |
| <b>TOLEDO, OH MSA</b>  | 39 975   | 6 547             | 68.2   | 14.4   | 291.3                               | 26.2             | 9.0               | 21 604  | 17 989  | 9 379                             | 7 483 | 11.1                                    | 8.2           | 990            | 37.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 31 782   | 8 373             | 64.8   | 13.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 780                             | 6 948 | 14.2                                    | 10.6          | 620            | 36.0  |
| Bowling Green  | 893  | 3 475             | 88.2   | 42.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 22 640  | 13 521  | 6 768                             | 5 537 | 26.0                                    | 5.9           | 29             | 41.4  |
| Toledo   | 30 889   | 8 729             | 63.9   | 12.2   | 165.1                               | 16.7             | 10.1              | 20 220  | 16 200  | 8 923                             | 7 050 | 13.6                                    | 10.7          | 591            | 35.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 8 193  | 3 547             | 73.5   | 16.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 290                            | 8 343 | 6.2                                     | 4.8           | 370            | 39.7  |
| <b>WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br/>(see data under WV)</b>               |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| <b>YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br/>MSA</b>                             | 18 789   | 4 045             | 66.7   | 10.5   | 218.1                               | 26.2             | 12.0              | 21 207  | 18 414  | 8 574                             | 7 225 | 9.7                                     | 7.8           | 596            | 39.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 11 299   | 6 625             | 58.8   | 7.9  | 66.4                                | 10.4             | 15.6              | NA  | NA  | 7 645                             | 6 325 | 16.8                                    | 13.7          | 224            | 36.2  |
| Warren   | 3 113  | 5 623             | 64.6   | 9.3  | 22.5                                | 3.1              | 13.9              | 20 244  | 16 449  | 8 771                             | 7 166 | 13.9                                    | 11.8          | 79             | 43.0  |
| Youngstown   | 8 186  | 7 106             | 56.0   | 7.3  | 43.8                                | 7.2              | 16.5              | 16 959  | 13 440  | 7 081                             | 5 912 | 18.2                                    | 14.6          | 145            | 32.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 7 490  | 2 548             | 70.5   | 11.7   | 151.7                               | 15.8             | 10.4              | NA  | NA  | 8 997                             | 7 657 | 6.3                                     | 5.1           | 372            | 41.7  |
| <b>OKLAHOMA</b>  | 161 967  | 4 926             | 66.0   | 15.1   | 1 548.0                             | 109.0            | 7.0               | 17 668  | 14 750  | 9 092                             | 6 854 | 13.4                                    | 10.3          | 4 169          | 30.0  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 114 855  | 6 125             | 72.1   | 17.6   | 941.8                               | 59.1             | 6.3               | 19 774  | 16 589  | 10 119                            | 7 566 | 10.8                                    | 8.1           | 2 756          | 30.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 82 907   | 7 690             | 74.6   | 20.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 815                            | 8 040 | 11.7                                    | 8.6           | 1 981          | 30.9  |
| <b>ENID, OK MSA</b>  | 3 521  | 5 112             | 71.6   | 16.1   | 31.4                                | 1.9              | 6.1               | 19 692  | 16 579  | 10 188                            | 7 744 | 8.5                                     | 6.3           | 71             | 23.9  |
| Enid   | 3 397  | 6 144             | 71.7   | 17.2   | 25.5                                | 1.6              | 6.3               | 19 619  | 16 354  | 10 319                            | 7 822 | 8.5                                     | 6.0           | 61             | 24.6  |
| Outside central city   | 124  | 912               | 71.3   | 11.7   | 5.9                                 | 3                | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 655                             | 7 429 | 8.8                                     | 7.4           | 10             | 20.0  |
| <b>FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br/>(see data under AR)</b>             |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |
| <b>LAWTON, OK MSA</b>  | 5 753  | 4 676             | 73.3   | 15.1   | 40.7                                | 2.4              | 5.8               | 15 434  | 13 789  | 7 713                             | 5 665 | 14.6                                    | 12.0          | 52             | 28.8  |
| Lawton   | 5 436  | 6 205             | 74.1   | 15.8   | 32.6                                | 2.0              | 6.0               | 15 410  | 13 703  | 8 100                             | 5 904 | 15.2                                    | 12.4          | 49             | 26.5  |
| Outside central city   | 317  | 895               | 70.7   | 12.9   | 8.2                                 | 4                | 5.0               | NA  | NA  | 6 732                             | 5 075 | 12.2                                    | 10.5          | 3              | 66.7  |
| <b>OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA</b>                                     | 62 125   | 6 616             | 73.0   | 18.8   | 494.4                               | 27.5             | 5.6               | 19 981  | 16 659  | 10 328                            | 7 636 | 10.6                                    | 8.0           | 1 159          | 30.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 42 587   | 7 827             | 73.0   | 20.7   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 589                            | 7 825 | 12.4                                    | 9.2           | 900            | 32.2  |
| Norman   | 4 065  | 5 466             | 81.6   | 36.6   | 40.7                                | 2.4              | 5.9               | 20 662  | 15 555  | 10 247                            | 7 410 | 12.5                                    | 6.7           | 57             | 33.3  |
| Oklahoma City  | 36 369   | 8 242             | 72.4   | 18.9   | 230.6                               | 13.4             | 5.8               | 19 565  | 15 907  | 10 777                            | 7 998 | 12.0                                    | 9.3           | 807            | 31.4  |
| Shawnee  | 2 153  | 7 568             | 62.8   | 13.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 723  | 12 234  | 8 512                             | 6 255 | 18.0                                    | 13.3          | 36             | 50.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 19 538   | 4 947             | 73.0   | 16.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 986                             | 7 375 | 8.2                                     | 6.4           | 259            | 24.3  |
| <b>TULSA, OK MSA</b>   | 42 934   | 6 041             | 71.9   | 17.0   | 359.2                               | 26.0             | 7.3               | 20 532  | 17 199  | 10 403                            | 7 915 | 10.1                                    | 7.5           | 1 443          | 30.3  |
| Tulsa  | 31 487   | 8 051             | 77.3   | 21.7   | 201.0                               | 14.7             | 7.3               | 20 956  | 16 872  | 11 836                            | 8 842 | 10.4                                    | 7.4           | 971            | 30.4  |
|  |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                |   |



Table B. Central Cities

## Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                   |                    |             |  |  | Wholesale trade, 1982    |                              |             |                              |          |                                     |                   |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | All employees           |                   | Production workers |             |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments               |             | Sales                        |          | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll |
|  | Number                  | Annual<br>payroll | Number             | Wages       |  |  |                          | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total       | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total    |                                     |                   |
|  |                         |                   |                    | Total       | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker |  |                          |                              |             |                              |          |                                     |                   |
|  | (1,000)                 | (Mil. dol.)       | (1,000)            | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.)                                   | (Mil. dol.)                              | (Mil. dol.)              | Total                        | (Mil. dol.) | (Mil. dol.)                  |          |                                     |                   |
| 46   | 47                      | 48                | 49                 | 50          | 51                                       | 52                                       | 53                       | 54                           | 55          | 56                           | 57       | 58                                  |                   |
| <b>CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH</b>                                |                         |                   |                    |             |  |  |                          |                              |             |                              |          |                                     |                   |
| CMSA .....   | 325.0                   | 7 435.0           | 188.8              | 3 747.8     | 19 851                                   | 12 804.2                                 | 26 853.1                 | 5 178                        | 3 666       | 27 389.5                     | 10 393.9 | 73 566                              | 1 511.9           |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 1 827                        | 1 481       | 8 386.2                      | 4 164.4  | 31 975                              | 641.7             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 3 351                        | 2 185       | 19 003.2                     | 6 229.4  | 41 591                              | 870.2             |
| Akron, OH PMSA .....   | 71.2                    | 1 651.4           | 35.9               | 677.5       | 18 872                                   | 2 077.8                                  | 4 420.8                  | 940                          | 702         | 5 078.8                      | 1 770.4  | 12 368                              | 251.8             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 41.3                    | 1 115.9           | 18.8               | 380.6       | 20 245                                   | 1 109.0                                  | 2 249.4                  | 427                          | 348         | 2 102.3                      | 914.0    | 6 779                               | 144.4             |
| Akron .....  | 31.3                    | 897.2             | 13.2               | 280.4       | 21 242                                   | 789.2                                    | 1 675.5                  | 378                          | 311         | 2 006.9                      | 885.8    | 6 306                               | 136.2             |
| Barberton .....  | 7.7                     | 176.3             | 4.1                | 76.9        | 18 756                                   | 261.4                                    | 459.6                    | 27                           | 21          | 75.3                         | 13.9     | 332                                 | 6.5               |
| Kent .....   | 2.3                     | 42.4              | 1.5                | 23.3        | 15 533                                   | 58.4                                     | 114.3                    | 22                           | 16          | 20.0                         | 14.3     | 141                                 | 1.7               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 29.9                    | 535.5             | 17.1               | 296.9       | 17 363                                   | 968.8                                    | 2 171.4                  | 513                          | 354         | 2 974.4                      | 856.3    | 5 589                               | 117.4             |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA .....   | 224.0                   | 5 068.2           | 132.2              | 2 605.2     | 19 707                                   | 8 799.4                                  | 18 102.7                 | 4 040                        | 2 802       | 21 939.0                     | 8 356.5  | 59 113                              | 1 213.4           |
| Cleveland .....  | 92.5                    | 2 046.4           | 54.8               | 1 067.3     | 19 476                                   | 3 489.9                                  | 7 431.5                  | 1 298                        | 1 050       | 6 077.7                      | 3 105.2  | 23 974                              | 474.3             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 131.5                   | 3 021.8           | 77.4               | 1 537.9     | 19 870                                   | 5 309.5                                  | 10 671.2                 | 2 742                        | 1 752       | 15 861.3                     | 5 251.2  | 35 139                              | 739.1             |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA .....                                     | 29.9                    | 715.4             | 20.6               | 465.0       | 22 573                                   | 1 927.0                                  | 4 329.5                  | 198                          | 162         | 373.7                        | 287.0    | 2 085                               | 36.7              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 102                          | 83          | 205.3                        | 145.2    | 1 222                               | 23.0              |
| Elyria .....   | 9.6                     | 217.0             | 6.3                | 128.0       | 20 317                                   | 524.8                                    | 932.3                    | 57                           | 44          | 135.1                        | 82.9     | 750                                 | 14.8              |
| Lorain .....   | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 45                           | 39          | 71.1                         | 62.2     | 472                                 | 8.1               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 96                           | 79          | 167.4                        | 121.9    | 863                                 | 13.7              |
| <b>COLUMBUS, OH MSA</b>  | 100.6                   | 2 180.3           | 59.3               | 1 131.8     | 19 086                                   | 5 063.3                                  | 9 827.6                  | 2 116                        | 1 587       | 10 999.6                     | D        | 30 949                              | 600.8             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 63.1                    | 1 368.4           | 36.9               | 713.6       | 19 339                                   | 3 095.1                                  | 5 886.7                  | 1 256                        | 968         | 6 952.7                      | D        | 21 636                              | 426.3             |
| Columbus .....   | 50.5                    | 1 096.0           | 27.9               | 530.4       | 19 011                                   | 2 497.3                                  | 4 775.5                  | 1 149                        | 879         | 6 745.0                      | 3 219.8  | 20 645                              | 410.7             |
| Lancaster .....  | 7.5                     | 152.5             | 4.9                | 88.6        | 18 082                                   | 278.8                                    | 488.7                    | 48                           | 42          | 89.9                         | D        | 314                                 | 4.6               |
| Newark .....   | 5.1                     | 119.9             | 4.1                | 94.6        | 23 073                                   | 319.0                                    | 622.5                    | 59                           | 47          | 117.8                        | 65.9     | 977                                 | 11.0              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 37.5                    | 811.9             | 22.4               | 418.2       | 18 670                                   | 1 968.2                                  | 3 940.9                  | 860                          | 619         | 4 046.9                      | D        | 9 313                               | 174.6             |
| <b>DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA</b>                                | 96.1                    | 2 238.8           | 58.9               | 1 237.5     | 21 010                                   | 3 878.0                                  | 8 569.0                  | 1 326                        | 1 011       | 5 337.4                      | 2 700.6  | 16 286                              | 300.2             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 48.2                    | 1 183.5           | 28.1               | 624.3       | 22 217                                   | 1 807.8                                  | 3 911.6                  | 500                          | 422         | 2 382.6                      | 1 109.9  | 7 424                               | 136.4             |
| Dayton .....   | 38.7                    | 984.5             | 21.4               | 495.4       | 23 150                                   | 1 429.1                                  | 2 865.3                  | 413                          | 344         | 2 198.4                      | 992.9    | 6 359                               | 119.9             |
| Springfield .....  | 9.5                     | 199.0             | 6.7                | 128.9       | 19 239                                   | 378.7                                    | 1 046.3                  | 87                           | 78          | 184.2                        | 117.0    | 1 065                               | 16.5              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 47.9                    | 1 055.3           | 30.8               | 613.2       | 19 909                                   | 2 070.2                                  | 4 657.4                  | 826                          | 589         | 2 954.8                      | 1 590.7  | 8 862                               | 163.8             |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b> |                         |                   |                    |             |  |  |                          |                              |             |                              |          |                                     |                   |
| LIMA, OH MSA .....   | 20.0                    | 445.7             | 14.2               | 290.8       | 20 479                                   | 1 323.1                                  | 4 673.3                  | 277                          | 243         | 980.6                        | 776.6    | 3 155                               | 54.3              |
| Lima .....   | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 99                           | 84          | 210.0                        | D        | 1 129                               | 18.3              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 178                          | 159         | 770.6                        | D        | 2 026                               | 36.0              |
| <b>MANSFIELD, OH MSA</b>   | 17.6                    | 367.3             | 12.6               | 242.8       | 19 270                                   | 732.6                                    | 1 459.8                  | 205                          | 169         | 378.3                        | 233.9    | 1 907                               | 32.9              |
| Mansfield .....  | 10.9                    | 206.1             | 7.8                | 128.1       | 16 423                                   | 421.3                                    | 797.2                    | 133                          | 109         | 241.7                        | 134.5    | 1 376                               | 24.4              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 6.7                     | 161.2             | 4.8                | 114.7       | 23 896                                   | 311.3                                    | 662.6                    | 72                           | 60          | 136.6                        | 99.4     | 531                                 | 8.5               |
| <b>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b>  |                         |                   |                    |             |  |  |                          |                              |             |                              |          |                                     |                   |
| <b>STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br/>MSA</b>                       | 18.9                    | 516.3             | 13.5               | 366.1       | 27 119                                   | 821.1                                    | 2 685.8                  | 122                          | 114         | 187.8                        | 162.6    | 973                                 | 15.4              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 67                           | 64          | D                            | D        | D                                   | D                 |
| Steubenville, OH .....   | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 50                           | 47          | 76.2                         | 73.1     | 393                                 | 7.0               |
| Weirton, WV .....  | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 17                           | 17          | D                            | D        | D                                   | D                 |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 55                           | 50          | D                            | D        | D                                   | D                 |
| <b>TOLEDO, OH MSA</b>  | 60.4                    | 1 507.7           | 37.6               | 828.5       | 22 035                                   | 3 227.3                                  | 9 293.2                  | 1 022                        | 808         | 4 480.2                      | D        | 13 183                              | 256.4             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 43.4                    | 1 148.2           | 24.6               | 574.7       | 23 362                                   | 2 443.9                                  | 7 435.4                  | 665                          | 528         | 2 570.1                      | 1 578.7  | 8 967                               | 171.6             |
| Bowling Green .....  | 1.4                     | 23.3              | .8                 | 12.0        | 15 000                                   | 73.0                                     | 136.0                    | 29                           | 25          | 30.5                         | 25.2     | 156                                 | 2.3               |
| Toledo .....   | 42.0                    | 1 124.9           | 23.8               | 562.7       | 23 643                                   | 2 370.9                                  | 7 299.4                  | 636                          | 503         | 2 539.5                      | 1 553.5  | 8 811                               | 169.4             |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 17.0                    | 359.5             | 13.0               | 253.8       | 19 523                                   | 783.4                                    | 1 857.8                  | 357                          | 280         | 1 910.1                      | D        | 4 216                               | 84.7              |
| <b>WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br/>(see data under WV)</b>               |                         |                   |                    |             |  |  |                          |                              |             |                              |          |                                     |                   |
| <b>YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br/>MSA</b>                             | 51.8                    | 1 319.6           | 36.9               | 904.7       | 24 518                                   | 2 135.6                                  | 5 972.1                  | 632                          | 549         | 2 299.7                      | 1 474.4  | 8 557                               | 154.0             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 25.2                    | 637.8             | 17.6               | 432.8       | 24 591                                   | 1 103.3                                  | 2 223.8                  | 317                          | 287         | 1 020.9                      | D        | 4 240                               | 78.7              |
| Warren .....   | 17.0                    | 452.2             | 11.9               | 313.9       | 26 378                                   | 858.6                                    | 1 532.8                  | 89                           | 84          | 213.7                        | D        | 1 208                               | 22.1              |
| Youngstown .....   | 8.2                     | 185.6             | 5.7                | 118.9       | 20 860                                   | 244.7                                    | 691.0                    | 228                          | 203         | 807.1                        | 578.8    | 3 032                               | 56.7              |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 26.6                    | 681.8             | 19.3               | 471.9       | 24 451                                   | 1 032.3                                  | 3 748.3                  | 315                          | 262         | 1 278.8                      | D        | 4 317                               | 75.3              |
| <b>OKLAHOMA</b>  | 197.4                   | 4 023.3           | 121.4              | 2 073.5     | 17 080                                   | 8 161.8                                  | 23 146.1                 | 6 167                        | 5 176       | 28 089.6                     | 18 534.7 | 71 405                              | 1 306.4           |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 127.5                   | 2 640.8           | 76.8               | 1 391.1     | 18 113                                   | 5 438.1                                  | 13 596.1                 | 3 992                        | 3 238       | 23 282.6                     | D        | 53 666                              | 1 048.2           |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 3 227                        | 2 576       | 21 310.0                     | D        | 47 613                              | 948.4             |
| <b>ENID, OK MSA</b>  | 2.3                     | 48.7              | 1.5                | 30.8        | 20 533                                   | 142.0                                    | 1 039.2                  | 179                          | 157         | 1 215.8                      | 1 148.7  | 2 318                               | 42.2              |
| Enid .....   | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 151                          | 132         | 1 142.4                      | D        | 2 080                               | 38.3              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 28                           | 25          | 73.4                         | D        | 238                                 | 3.9               |
| <b>FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br/>(see data under AR)</b>             |                         |                   |                    |             |  |  |                          |                              |             |                              |          |                                     |                   |
| <b>LAWTON, OK MSA</b>  | 2.7                     | 51.6              | 2.0                | 35.1        | 17 550                                   | 216.6                                    | 362.7                    | 106                          | 99          | 209.3                        | 195.7    | 1 321                               | 18.1              |
| Lawton .....   | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 94                           | 87          | 196.7                        | 183.1    | 1 280                               | 17.4              |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                 | D                  | D           | D  | D  | D                        | 12                           | 12          | 12.6                         | 12.6     | 41                                  | .7                |
| <b>OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA</b>                                     | 54.5                    | 1 062.3           | 33.7               | 571.0       | 16 944                                   | 2 446.6                                  | 5 649.2                  | 2 046                        | 1 653       | 10 911.2                     | 6 047.5  | 29 162                              | 564.0             |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 46.7                    | 919.4             | 29.3               | 513.7       | 17 532                                   | 2 238.5                                  | 5 204.9                  | 1 669                        | 1 333       | 10 134.0                     | D        | 26 429                              | 520.2             |
| Norman .....   | 3.3                     | 49.9              | 1.6                | 19.8        | 12 375                                   | 315.9                                    | 430.3                    | 71                           | 64          | 171.1                        | D        | 721                                 | 12.5              |
| Oklahoma City .....  | 41.7                    | 841.4             | 26.5               | 476.3       | 17 974                                   | 1 860.4                                  | 4 616.1                  | 1 552                        | 1 227       | 9 851.7                      | 5 167.6  | 25 239                              | 501.1             |
| Shawnee .....  | 1.7                     | 28.1              | 1.2                | 17.6        | 14 667                                   | 62.2                                     | 158.5                    | 46                           | 42          | 111.2                        | 89.6     | 469                                 | 6.6               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7.8                     | 142.9             | 4.4                | 57.3        | 13 023                                   | 208.1                                    | 444.3                    | 377                          | 320         | 777.2                        | D        | 2 733                               | 43.9              |
| <b>TULSA, OK MSA</b>   | 67.2                    | 1 467.5           | 39.0               | 746.1       | 19 131                                   | 2 596.0                                  | 6 462.5                  | 1 642                        | 1 314       | 10 915.8                     | 7 258.3  | 20 762                              | 422.8             |
| Tulsa .....  | 50.0                    | 1 126.1           | 27.2               | 539.1       | 19 820                                   | 1 817.4                                  | 4 889.4                  | 1 313                        | 1 024       | 9 836.8                      | 6 468.9  | 17 824                              | 372.5             |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 17.2                    | 341.4             | 11.8               | 207.0       | 17 542                                   | 778.6                                    | 1 573.1                  | 329                          | 290         | 1 079.0                      | 789.4    | 2 938                               | 50.3              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |        |                         |                   |                             |                |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
|--|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------|
|  | All establishments |        |                         |                   | Establishments with payroll |                |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
|  | Number             | Sales  |                         |                   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll | Establishments                   |             |                              |  |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |             |
|  |                    | Total  | Per capita <sup>1</sup> | Per establishment |                             |                | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |             |
|  |                    |        |                         |                   |                             |                |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  | (Mil. dol.) |
| 59   | 60                 | 61     | 62                      | 63                | 64                          | 65             | 66                               | 67          | 68                           | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |             |
| CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH                                       |                    |        |                         |                   |                             |                |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
| CMSA   | 19 788             | 12 601 | 4 487                   | 636.8             | 184.5                       | 1 559.7        | 14 876                           | 298         | 2 146                        | 1 357  | 1 000                      | 4 113              | 12 413   | 449.8       |
| Inside central cities  | 6 703              | 3 877  | 3 959                   | 578.4             | 60.1                        | 505.4          | 5 197                            | 99          | 835                          | 361  | 305                        | 1 706              | 3 810  | D           |
| Outside central cities   | 13 085             | 8 724  | 4 770                   | 666.7             | 124.4                       | 1 054.4        | 9 679                            | 199         | 1 311                        | 996  | 695                        | 2 407              | 8 603  | D           |
| Akron, OH PMSA   | 4 639              | 2 874  | 4 382                   | 619.6             | 42.1                        | 351.5          | 3 457                            | 71          | 465                          | 285  | 211                        | 947                | 2 836  | 151.6       |
| Inside central cities  | 2 166              | 1 406  | 4 876                   | 649.2             | 21.4                        | 178.6          | 1 721                            | 38          | 223                          | 154  | 107                        | 518                | 1 391  | D           |
| Akron  | 1 736              | 1 145  | 4 943                   | 659.6             | 17.1                        | 147.9          | 1 375                            | 27          | 167                          | 136  | 92                         | 415                | 1 132  | 59.7        |
| Barberton  | 220                | 110    | 3 766                   | 499.6             | 1.9                         | 13.9           | 181                              | 7           | 31                           | 9  | 8                          | 50                 | 109  | 1.7         |
| Kent   | 210                | 151    | 5 489                   | 719.7             | 2.4                         | 16.8           | 165                              | 4           | 25                           | 9  | 7                          | 53                 | 150  | D           |
| Outside central cities   | 2 473              | 1 468  | 3 995                   | 593.8             | 20.7                        | 172.9          | 1 736                            | 33          | 242                          | 131  | 104                        | 429                | 1 445  | D           |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA   | 13 472             | 8 688  | 4 626                   | 644.9             | 128.2                       | 1 087.5        | 10 179                           | 198         | 1 520                        | 988  | 710                        | 2 805              | 8 555  | 265.5       |
| Cleveland  | 3 727              | 1 905  | 3 408                   | 511.1             | 30.2                        | 256.9          | 2 842                            | 46          | 532                          | 152  | 156                        | 1 010              | 1 859  | 39.3        |
| Outside central city   | 9 745              | 6 783  | 5 142                   | 696.1             | 98.0                        | 830.5          | 7 337                            | 152         | 988                          | 836  | 554                        | 1 795              | 6 696  | 226.2       |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA   | 1 677              | 1 039  | 3 786                   | 619.3             | 14.3                        | 120.8          | 1 240                            | 29          | 161                          | 84   | 79                         | 361                | 1 022  | 32.7        |
| Inside central cities  | 810                | 566    | 4 288                   | 699.0             | 8.4                         | 69.8           | 634                              | 15          | 80                           | 55   | 42                         | 178                | 560  | 12.8        |
| Elyria   | 397                | 322    | 5 615                   | 811.0             | 4.7                         | 40.0           | 318                              | 10          | 37                           | 42   | 24                         | 78                 | 320  | 7.8         |
| Lorain   | 413                | 244    | 3 269                   | 591.3             | 3.8                         | 29.8           | 316                              | 5           | 43                           | 13   | 18                         | 100                | 241  | 5.0         |
| Outside central cities   | 867                | 472    | 3 321                   | 544.8             | 5.8                         | 51.0           | 606                              | 14          | 81                           | 29   | 37                         | 183                | 462  | 19.9        |
| COLUMBUS, OH MSA   | 8 948              | 5 960  | 4 706                   | 666.1             | 85.3                        | 718.6          | 6 382                            | 133         | 780                          | 506  | 397                        | 1 896              | 5 870  | 216.2       |
| Inside central cities  | 4 882              | 3 638  | 5 617                   | 745.2             | 53.9                        | 457.5          | 3 691                            | 76          | 463                          | 309  | 242                        | 1 163              | 3 596  | 123.3       |
| Columbus   | 3 996              | 3 128  | 5 483                   | 782.9             | 46.4                        | 398.4          | 3 041                            | 55          | 382                          | 249  | 195                        | 981                | 3 094  | 106.8       |
| Lancaster  | 415                | 243    | 6 897                   | 585.6             | 3.4                         | 27.5           | 300                              | 10          | 31                           | 27   | 26                         | 85                 | 239  | 7.1         |
| Newark   | 471                | 267    | 6 370                   | 566.6             | 4.1                         | 31.6           | 350                              | 11          | 50                           | 33   | 21                         | 97                 | 263  | 9.4         |
| Outside central cities   | 4 066              | 2 322  | 3 752                   | 571.2             | 31.5                        | 261.1          | 2 691                            | 57          | 317                          | 197  | 155                        | 733                | 2 274  | 92.9        |
| DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA                                       | 6 552              | 4 179  | 4 457                   | 637.8             | 59.7                        | 483.1          | 4 787                            | 109         | 543                          | 449  | 284                        | 1 352              | 4 120  | 140.9       |
| Inside central cities  | 1 873              | 1 205  | 4 639                   | 643.6             | 18.2                        | 151.3          | 1 463                            | 23          | 171                          | 102  | 81                         | 473                | 1 192  | 49.4        |
| Dayton   | 1 287              | 884    | 4 691                   | 687.1             | 13.4                        | 113.3          | 1 033                            | 15          | 131                          | 77   | 51                         | 344                | 876  | 37.2        |
| Springfield  | 586                | 321    | 4 501                   | 548.0             | 4.8                         | 38.0           | 430                              | 8           | 40                           | 25   | 30                         | 129                | 316  | 12.2        |
| Outside central cities   | 4 679              | 2 973  | 4 388                   | 635.5             | 41.5                        | 331.8          | 3 324                            | 86          | 372                          | 347  | 203                        | 879                | 2 928  | 91.5        |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)         |                    |        |                         |                   |                             |                |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
| LIMA, OH MSA   | 1 365              | 718    | 4 688                   | 526.0             | 10.3                        | 81.3           | 984                              | 29          | 109                          | 96   | 65                         | 247                | 703  | 28.8        |
| Lima   | 416                | 207    | 4 405                   | 496.7             | 3.2                         | 26.7           | 306                              | 4           | 37                           | 19   | 15                         | 96                 | 203  | 9.7         |
| Outside central city   | 949                | 511    | 4 814                   | 538.9             | 7.1                         | 54.5           | 678                              | 25          | 72                           | 77   | 50                         | 151                | 499  | 19.2        |
| MANSFIELD, OH MSA  | 1 019              | 602    | 4 627                   | 590.4             | 8.5                         | 69.9           | 749                              | 21          | 83                           | 76   | 52                         | 210                | 593  | 26.9        |
| Mansfield  | 591                | 354    | 6 699                   | 599.8             | 5.1                         | 42.3           | 455                              | 12          | 51                           | 42   | 35                         | 134                | 350  | 6.3         |
| Outside central city   | 428                | 247    | 3 205                   | 577.4             | 3.4                         | 27.6           | 294                              | 9           | 32                           | 34   | 17                         | 76                 | 243  | 20.6        |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA (see data under WV)          |                    |        |                         |                   |                             |                |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
| STUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA                                | 1 198              | 559    | 3 465                   | 466.2             | 8.2                         | 63.9           | 869                              | 20          | 135                          | 68   | 52                         | 239                | 545  | 27.5        |
| Inside central cities  | 535                | 323    | 6 474                   | 603.9             | 5.1                         | 40.7           | 442                              | 13          | 62                           | 49   | 30                         | 111                | 319  | D           |
| Steubenville, OH   | 320                | 195    | 7 654                   | 610.1             | 3.1                         | 24.9           | 270                              | 8           | 36                           | 38   | 23                         | 56                 | 193  | 7.8         |
| Weirton, WV  | 215                | 128    | 5 241                   | 594.7             | 2.0                         | 15.9           | 172                              | 5           | 26                           | 11   | 7                          | 55                 | 126  | D           |
| Outside central cities   | 663                | 235    | 2 116                   | 355.1             | 3.1                         | 23.1           | 427                              | 7           | 73                           | 19   | 22                         | 128                | 226  | D           |
| TOLEDO, OH MSA   | 4 541              | 3 054  | 4 959                   | 672.5             | 42.3                        | 364.3          | 3 441                            | 83          | 395                          | 326  | 247                        | 990                | 3 011  | 85.4        |
| Inside central cities  | 2 780              | 1 797  | 4 774                   | 646.4             | 27.8                        | 231.7          | 2 199                            | 44          | 259                          | 229  | 146                        | 666                | 1 774  | 48.8        |
| Bowling Green  | 227                | 142    | 5 483                   | 624.5             | 2.4                         | 17.6           | 172                              | 7           | 18                           | 16   | 16                         | 39                 | 140  | 3.8         |
| Toledo   | 2 553              | 1 655  | 4 721                   | 648.3             | 25.4                        | 214.0          | 2 027                            | 37          | 241                          | 213  | 130                        | 627                | 1 633  | 45.1        |
| Outside central cities   | 1 761              | 1 257  | 5 251                   | 713.9             | 14.5                        | 132.7          | 1 242                            | 39          | 136                          | 97   | 101                        | 324                | 1 237  | 36.6        |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br>(see data under WV)                       |                    |        |                         |                   |                             |                |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
| YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH<br>MSA                                     | 3 977              | 2 241  | 4 269                   | 563.4             | 35.2                        | 265.0          | 2 904                            | 65          | 411                          | 246  | 182                        | 789                | 2 201  | 80.2        |
| Inside central cities  | 1 447              | 777    | 4 647                   | 537.1             | 11.6                        | 90.0           | 1 072                            | 14          | 159                          | 70   | 66                         | 321                | 761  | 18.3        |
| Warren   | 585                | 325    | 5 832                   | 556.1             | 4.7                         | 38.4           | 438                              | 5           | 65                           | 32   | 32                         | 123                | 320  | 9.4         |
| Youngstown   | 862                | 452    | 4 055                   | 524.3             | 6.9                         | 51.7           | 634                              | 9           | 94                           | 38   | 34                         | 198                | 441  | 9.0         |
| Outside central cities   | 2 530              | 1 463  | 4 093                   | 578.5             | 23.6                        | 174.9          | 1 832                            | 51          | 252                          | 176  | 116                        | 468                | 1 440  | 61.8        |
| OKLAHOMA   | 28 472             | 16 071 | 4 974                   | 564.4             | 205.8                       | 1 747.8        | 19 035                           | 543         | 2 674                        | 2 025  | 1 360                      | 4 256              | 15 527   | 920.4       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 15 535             | 10 563 | 5 733                   | 680.0             | 136.6                       | 1 208.1        | 10 703                           | 239         | 1 357                        | 1 203  | 822                        | 2 627              | 10 328   | 590.1       |
| Inside central cities  | 9 979              | 7 660  | 7 339                   | 767.6             | 101.4                       | 911.9          | 7 299                            | 142         | 818                          | 907  | 622                        | 1 851              | 7 538  | D           |
| ENID, OK MSA   | 682                | 382    | 5 675                   | 560.8             | 5.3                         | 45.1           | 459                              | 9           | 62                           | 60   | 38                         | 105                | 372  | 22.3        |
| Enid   | 612                | 365    | 6 710                   | 596.9             | 5.1                         | 43.9           | 430                              | 8           | 50                           | 60   | 37                         | 102                | 356  | D           |
| Outside central city   | 70                 | 17     | 1 328                   | 245.8             | .2                          | 1.2            | 29                               | 1           | 12                           | -  | 1                          | 3                  | 15   | D           |
| FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br>(see data under AR)                     |                    |        |                         |                   |                             |                |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
| LAWTON, OK MSA   | 845                | 498    | 4 120                   | 589.6             | 7.0                         | 57.9           | 611                              | 13          | 97                           | 63   | 44                         | 143                | 486  | 21.8        |
| Lawton   | 729                | 472    | 5 510                   | 647.5             | 6.7                         | 55.6           | 547                              | 13          | 75                           | 57   | 44                         | 129                | 463  | D           |
| Outside central city   | 116                | 26     | 741                     | 225.2             | 4                           | 2.3            | 64                               | -           | 22                           | 6  | -                          | 14                 | 23   | D           |
| OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA  | 7 896              | 5 796  | 6 287                   | 737.3             | 75.4                        | 658.6          | 5 504                            | 122         | 613                          | 650  | 414                        | 1 396              | 5 681  | 344.3       |
| Inside central cities  | 4 973              | 4 058  | 7 680                   | 815.9             | 54.0                        | 477.4          | 3 688                            | 73          | 381                          | 478  | 300                        | 956                | 3 998  | 259.1       |
| Norman   | 633                | 613    | 8 389                   | 968.5             | 7.5                         | 62.0           | 486                              | 14          | 40                           | 76   | 44                         | 128                | 607  | 18.7        |
| Oklahoma City  | 3 970              | 3 211  | 7 506                   | 808.7             | 43.0                        | 389.2          | 2 914                            | 49          | 317                          | 372  | 235                        | 740                | 3 161  | 217.8       |
| Shawnee  | 2 800              | 234    | 8 497                   | 632.3             | 3.5                         | 26.3           | 288                              | 10          | 24                           | 30   | 21                         | 88                 | 230  | 22.6        |
| Outside central cities   | 2 888              | 1 738  | 4 417                   | 601.9             | 21.4                        | 181.2          | 1 816                            | 49          | 232                          | 172  | 114                        | 440                | 1 683  | 85.2        |
| TULSA, OK MSA  | 5 913              | 3 802  | 5 425                   | 643.0             | 48.0                        | 440.1          | 3 998                            | 90          | 552                          | 425  | 322                        | 952                | 3 712  | 197.2       |
| Tulsa  | 3 665              | 2 765  | 7 367                   | 754.3             | 35.6                        | 334.9          | 2 634                            | 48          | 312                          | 312  | 241                        | 664                | 2 720  | 154.5       |
| Outside central city   | 2 248              | 1 037  | 3 186                   | 461.4             | 12.4                        | 105.1          | 1 364                            | 42          | 240                          | 113  | 81                         | 288                | 992  | 62.8        |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |                            |       |       |       |  |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)                 | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                  | Receipts (Mil. dol.)       |       |       |       |  |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business |       |       |       |  |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places                     | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> | Total <sup>3</sup>         | 84    | 85    | 86    |  |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                           | 79   | 80                         | 81   | 82   | 83   | 84                         | 85    | 86    |       |  |
| <b>CLEVELAND-AKRON-LORAIN, OH</b>                                |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |                            |       |       |       |  |
| CMSA   | 1 678   | 2 988       | 2 066               | 1 380.2                   | 590.1                        | 479.7  | 1 257                      | 15 292   | 136.8  | 1 956.0  | 4 890.5                    | 192.9 | 449.9 | 329.5 |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 917         | 522                 | 430.7                     | 146.1                        | 147.0  | 462                        | 5 613  | 60.5   | 935.5  | 2 259.0                    | D     | 172.0 | 86.5  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 2 071       | 1 544               | 949.5                     | 444.1                        | 332.7  | 795                        | 9 679  | 76.3   | 1 020.5  | 2 631.5                    | D     | 278.0 | 242.9 |  |
| Akron, OH PMSA   | 346   | 710         | 473                 | 334.4                     | 108.8                        | 86.8   | 306                        | 3 339  | 26.0   | 355.9  | 884.0                      | 42.9  | 89.5  | 88.8  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 306         | 230                 | 139.0                     | 54.5                         | 42.9   | 161                        | 1 657  | 13.9   | 201.9  | 475.2                      | D     | 55.5  | 17.7  |  |
| Akron  | 211   | 247         | 167                 | 109.4                     | 48.8                         | 39.1   | 127                        | 1 382  | 12.3   | 183.4  | 426.4                      | 23.1  | 49.6  | 15.0  |  |
| Barberton  | 13  | 30          | 18                  | 16.3                      | 2.5                          | 1.5  | 13                         | 137  | 8  | 9.6  | 24.5                       | D     | 2.2   | .8    |  |
| Kent   | D   | 29          | 45                  | 13.2                      | 3.1                          | 2.4  | 20                         | 138  | 8  | 8.8  | 24.2                       | D     | 3.8   | 2.0   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 404         | 244                 | 195.4                     | 54.4                         | 43.8   | 145                        | 1 682  | 12.2   | 154.0  | 408.8                      | D     | 34.0  | 71.1  |  |
| Cleveland, OH PMSA   | 1 193   | 2 009       | 1 396               | 916.0                     | 446.7                        | 360.7  | 862                        | 10 885   | 102.9  | 1 508.0  | 3 787.4                    | 137.1 | 346.7 | 220.1 |  |
| Cleveland  | 228   | 489         | 202                 | 222.4                     | 63.6                         | 82.2   | 253                        | 3 326  | 42.1   | 675.4  | 1 652.0                    | 64.0  | 106.8 | 63.3  |  |
| Outside central city   | 966   | 1 520       | 1 193               | 693.6                     | 383.1                        | 278.5  | 609                        | 7 559  | 60.8   | 832.6  | 2 135.4                    | 73.2  | 240.0 | 156.8 |  |
| Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA   | 139   | 268         | 197                 | 129.8                     | 34.6                         | 32.2   | 89                         | 1 068  | 7.9  | 92.1   | 219.2                      | 12.9  | 13.7  | 20.6  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 117   | 121         | 90                  | 69.3                      | 28.0                         | 21.8   | 48                         | 630  | 4.5  | 58.3   | 131.8                      | D     | 9.7   | 5.5   |  |
| Elyria   | 91  | 51          | 48                  | 37.9                      | 17.8                         | 13.9   | 26                         | 312  | 2.1  | 23.7   | 60.6                       | 3.7   | 5.6   | 3.3   |  |
| Lorain   | 26  | 71          | 42                  | 31.4                      | 10.2                         | 7.9  | 23                         | 318  | 2.5  | 34.6   | 71.2                       | D     | 4.1   | 2.1   |  |
| Outside central cities   | 22  | 147         | 107                 | 60.5                      | 6.6                          | 10.4   | 41                         | 438  | 3.3  | 33.9   | 87.3                       | D     | 4.0   | 15.1  |  |
| <b>COLUMBUS, OH MSA</b>  | 730   | 1 299       | 1 106               | 672.3                     | 245.9                        | 266.4  | 638                        | 6 734  | 66.0   | 919.1  | 2 439.2                    | D     | 178.5 | D     |  |
| Inside central cities  | 549   | 717         | 645                 | 357.4                     | 173.0                        | 184.7  | 420                        | 4 283  | 46.7   | 685.9  | 1 815.8                    | D     | 127.1 | D     |  |
| Columbus   | 485   | 572         | 571                 | 297.1                     | 142.3                        | 167.9  | 371                        | 3 713  | 42.6   | 640.2  | 1 704.2                    | 86.1  | 117.7 | 34.4  |  |
| Lancaster  | 23  | 66          | 39                  | 33.0                      | 13.6                         | 10.6   | 25                         | 275  | 1.7  | 18.1   | 46.9                       | D     | 3.5   | D     |  |
| Newark   | 42  | 79          | 35                  | 27.3                      | 17.1                         | 6.1  | 23                         | 295  | 2.4  | 27.7   | 64.6                       | 2.4   | 5.9   | 2.8   |  |
| Outside central cities   | 182   | 582         | 461                 | 315.0                     | 72.8                         | 81.7   | 219                        | 2 451  | 19.3   | 233.2  | 623.4                      | D     | 51.4  | D     |  |
| <b>DAYTON-SPRINGFIELD, OH MSA</b>                                | 574   | 957         | 720                 | 467.4                     | 176.1                        | 177.2  | 427                        | 4 611  | 43.2   | 595.1  | 1 419.9                    | 61.3  | 105.7 | 59.0  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 140   | 242         | 226                 | 147.1                     | 33.0                         | 61.0   | 136                        | 1 886  | 21.3   | 311.8  | 692.7                      | 28.3  | 49.4  | 21.7  |  |
| Dayton   | 111   | 161         | 171                 | 99.6                      | 27.8                         | 49.7   | 97                         | 1 426  | 17.4   | 268.0  | 590.9                      | 25.1  | 43.5  | 18.6  |  |
| Springfield  | 29  | 81          | 55                  | 47.5                      | 5.2                          | 11.3   | 39                         | 460  | 3.9  | 43.8   | 101.8                      | 3.2   | 5.8   | 3.0   |  |
| Outside central cities   | 434   | 714         | 494                 | 320.3                     | 143.1                        | 116.2  | 290                        | 2 725  | 21.9   | 283.3  | 727.2                      | 32.9  | 56.4  | 37.4  |  |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b> | 119   | 151         | 114                 | 107.2                     | 26.6                         | 21.9   | 67                         | 708  | 4.9  | 60.3   | 153.7                      | 7.5   | 13.1  | D     |  |
| Lima, OH MSA   | 12  | 58          | D                   | 32.2                      | D                            | 6.3  | D                          | 330  | 2.1  | 34.4   | 75.3                       | 3.1   | 4.0   | D     |  |
| Outside central city   | 107   | 93          | D                   | 75.0                      | D                            | 15.6   | D                          | 378  | 2.8  | 25.9   | 78.4                       | 4.4   | 9.0   | D     |  |
| <b>MANSFIELD, OH MSA</b>   | 106   | 122         | 109                 | 77.4                      | 24.7                         | 16.4   | 52                         | 580  | 4.6  | 54.6   | 143.2                      | 5.7   | 11.5  | D     |  |
| Mansfield  | 45  | 71          | 83                  | 43.6                      | 15.1                         | 12.2   | 33                         | 404  | 3.3  | 41.2   | 104.6                      | D     | 8.3   | 3.7   |  |
| Outside central city   | 61  | 51          | 26                  | 33.8                      | 9.6                          | 4.1  | 19                         | 176  | 1.4  | 13.4   | 38.6                       | D     | 3.2   | D     |  |
| <b>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br/>OH MSA (see data under WV)</b>  | 71  | 161         | 87                  | 60.1                      | 22.0                         | 18.5   | 47                         | 554  | 3.9  | 44.1   | 113.1                      | 3.5   | 6.0   | 17.4  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 74          | D                   | 31.4                      | D                            | D  | 28                         | 351  | 2.3  | 29.7   | 74.3                       | D     | D     | D     |  |
| Steubenville, OH   | D   | 34          | 32                  | 17.0                      | 14.1                         | D  | 15                         | 226  | 1.7  | 20.6   | 51.6                       | D     | 2.2   | 3.3   |  |
| Weirton, WV  | D   | 40          | D                   | 14.4                      | D                            | D  | 14                         | 125  | .6   | 9.1  | 22.8                       | D     | D     | D     |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 88          | D                   | 28.6                      | D                            | D  | 19                         | 203  | 1.6  | 14.4   | 38.8                       | D     | D     | D     |  |
| <b>TOLEDO, OH MSA</b>  | 461   | 678         | 510                 | 372.4                     | 118.2                        | 119.2  | 322                        | 3 249  | 29.3   | 402.4  | 984.0                      | 35.0  | 93.1  | 47.9  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 348   | 422         | 169                 | 207.2                     | 89.5                         | 56.0   | 217                        | 2 199  | 21.4   | 303.8  | 700.9                      | 19.9  | 62.2  | 32.1  |  |
| Bowling Green  | 15  | 32          | 26                  | 18.8                      | 4.3                          | 4.4  | 16                         | 134  | 1.4  | 11.3   | 30.3                       | 2.5   | 1.0   | 1.5   |  |
| Toledo   | 333   | 390         | 142                 | 188.4                     | 85.2                         | 51.5   | 200                        | 2 065  | 20.0   | 292.4  | 670.6                      | 17.4  | 61.1  | 30.6  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 133   | 256         | 341                 | 165.2                     | 28.6                         | 63.3   | 105                        | 1 050  | 7.9  | 98.6   | 283.1                      | 15.1  | 31.0  | 15.8  |  |
| <b>WHEELING, WV-OH MSA<br/>(see data under WV)</b>               | 349   | 516         | 340                 | 270.6                     | 94.4                         | 85.5   | 206                        | 2 487  | 17.5   | 234.2  | 604.3                      | 15.8  | 81.1  | 36.9  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 41  | 222         | 171                 | 88.3                      | 25.4                         | 25.0   | 74                         | 1 170  | 9.4  | 135.7  | 323.2                      | 5.9   | 29.0  | 14.2  |  |
| Warren   | 11  | 84          | 84                  | 35.8                      | 11.4                         | 13.2   | 38                         | 472  | 3.5  | 48.1   | 114.4                      | 4.0   | 13.8  | 3.5   |  |
| Youngstown   | 29  | 139         | 87                  | 52.5                      | 14.0                         | 11.8   | 36                         | 698  | 6.0  | 87.6   | 208.9                      | 1.8   | 15.2  | 10.6  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 309   | 294         | 169                 | 182.3                     | 69.1                         | 60.5   | 133                        | 1 317  | 8.1  | 98.5   | 281.1                      | 9.9   | 52.1  | 22.8  |  |
| <b>OKLAHOMA</b>  | 1 800   | 3 684       | 3 649               | 1 110.4                   | 938.4                        | 693.0  | 1 394                      | 16 659   | 132.9  | 1 794.4  | 5 097.1                    | 303.2 | 367.1 | 202.5 |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 2 242       | 2 514               | 665.2                     | D                            | 521.0  | 1 012                      | 11 215   | 98.3   | 1 417.6  | 3 899.4                    | D     | 294.2 | D     |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 1 362       | D                   | D                         | 549.7                        | D  | 785                        | 8 602  | 82.3   | 1 235.5  | 3 372.8                    | D     | 251.8 | D     |  |
| <b>ENID, OK MSA</b>  | 34  | 83          | 87                  | 24.9                      | 29.5                         | 20.9   | 36                         | 390  | 2.6  | 35.9   | 101.3                      | 5.1   | 8.3   | 5.9   |  |
| Enid   | D   | 78          | D                   | D                         | 29.5                         | D  | 35                         | 366  | 2.5  | 34.9   | 97.8                       | D     | 7.7   | 5.9   |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 5           | D                   | D                         | -                            | D  | 1                          | 24   | 1  | .9   | 3.5                        | D     | .6    | -     |  |
| <b>FORT SMITH, AR-OK MSA<br/>(see data under AR)</b>             | 79  | 118         | 112                 | 17.0                      | 25.6                         | 25.2   | 47                         | 448  | 2.8  | 33.9   | 93.8                       | 6.6   | 9.9   | 6.4   |  |
| Lawton, OK MSA   | 79  | 105         | D                   | 16.0                      | 23.9                         | D  | 45                         | 420  | 2.5  | 28.8   | 80.7                       | D     | 9.6   | 5.7   |  |
| Outside central city   | -   | 12          | D                   | 1.0                       | 1.7                          | D  | 2                          | 28   | .3   | 5.1  | 13.1                       | D     | 3     | 8     |  |
| <b>OKLAHOMA CITY, OK MSA</b>                                     | 677   | 1 159       | 1 428               | 343.3                     | 367.6                        | 282.8  | 574                        | 5 901  | 51.7   | 743.9  | 1 987.0                    | D     | 150.0 | 70.4  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 655         | 1 028               | 237.7                     | 291.3                        | 231.1  | 424                        | 4 409  | 42.2   | 634.7  | 1 679.5                    | D     | 124.1 | D     |  |
| Norman   | 70  | 83          | 248                 | 34.7                      | 46.1                         | 16.7   | 53                         | 475  | 2.9  | 39.4   | 109.4                      | D     | 7.7   | D     |  |
| Oklahoma City  | 390   | 508         | 739                 | 193.4                     | 233.5                        | 206.2  | 345                        | 3 722  | 37.7   | 576.0  | 1 520.2                    | 98.2  | 114.4 | 50.5  |  |
| Shawnee  | D   | 63          | 41                  | 9.6                       | 11.7                         | 8.2  | 27                         | 212  | 1.7  | 19.3   | 49.9                       | D     | 2.1   | 3.1   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 505         | 400                 | 105.5                     | 76.3                         | 51.7   | 149                        | 1 492  | 9.4  | 109.2  | 307.4                      | D     | 25.9  | D     |  |
| <b>TULSA, OK MSA</b>   | 417   | 854         | 871                 | 267.7                     | 241.3                        | 189.8  | 352                        | 4 396  | 40.6   | 599.9  | 1 704.8                    | 76.7  | 125.4 | 76.9  |  |
| Tulsa  | 303   | 524         | 661                 | 181.0                     | 205.1                        | 164.8  | 280                        | 3 407  | 35.0   | 535.1  | 1 514.9                    | 72.0  | 110.3 | 65.1  |  |
| Outside central city   | 114   | 331         | 210                 | 86.8                      | 36.2                         | 25.0   | 72                         | 989  | 5.6  | 64.8   | 189.9                      | 4.7   | 15.1  | 11.8  |  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                      |   |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                       |   | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                                    | 13  | 14            | 15        |  |
| OREGON .....   | 96 184.2                        | -                                   | 2 674 000          | 28                    | 2 633 105        | 1.41     | 2.50                                     | 11.5                       | 1.6           | 25.9   | 991 593                               | 2.60  | 23.5          | 698 930   | 11.7   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 13 014.6                        | -                                   | 1 794 195          | 138                   | 1 763 276        | 1.99     | 2.49                                     | 11.3                       | 1.8           | 24.6   | 671 146                               | 2.57  | 24.6          | 461 064   | 12.8   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 215.6                           | 6.6                                 | 639 732            | 2 967                 | 642 464          | 4.69     | 2.37                                     | 13.5                       | -4            | 10.1   | 267 085                               | 2.32  | 32.5          | 156 934   | 16.9   |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA ...                                   | 4 561.7                         | -                                   | 266 397            | 58                    | 275 226          | .59      | 2.03                                     | 9.6                        | -3.2          | 27.8   | 103 525                               | 2.59  | 22.6          | 71 526    | 12.2   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 48.6                            | 6.6                                 | 141 596            | 2 913                 | 147 245          | .93      | 2.12                                     | 9.2                        | -3.8          | 39.0   | 58 496                                | 2.41  | 27.7          | 35 633    | 15.7   |
| Eugene .....   | 35.1                            | 8.0                                 | 101 602            | 2 895                 | 105 624          | 1.12     | 2.08                                     | 9.5                        | -3.8          | 33.7   | 42 323                                | 2.36  | 29.6          | 24 466    | 15.0   |
| Springfield .....  | 13.5                            | 3.1                                 | 39 994             | 2 963                 | 41 621           | .44      | 2.22                                     | 8.4                        | -3.9          | 54.9   | 16 173                                | 2.56  | 22.7          | 11 167    | 17.1   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 513.1                         | -1                                  | 124 801            | 28                    | 127 981          | .20      | 1.92                                     | 10.0                       | -2.5          | 16.9   | 45 029                                | 2.82  | 15.9          | 35 893    | 8.7  |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA .....  | 2 786.9                         | -                                   | 136 086            | 49                    | 132 456          | .13      | 2.99                                     | 12.6                       | 2.7           | 40.1   | 49 011                                | 2.62  | 21.3          | 36 000    | 11.4   |
| Medford .....  | 17.9                            | 7.8                                 | 41 952             | 2 344                 | 39 603           | 1.2      | 3.02                                     | 13.7                       | 5.9           | 36.7   | 15 559                                | 2.48  | 26.4          | 10 589    | 14.9   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 769.0                         | Z                                   | 94 134             | 34                    | 92 853           | .14      | 2.97                                     | 12.2                       | 1.4           | 41.6   | 33 452                                | 2.69  | 18.9          | 25 411    | 10.0   |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| CMSA .....   | 4 368.0                         | -                                   | 1 340 940          | 307                   | 1 297 926        | 2.58     | 2.02                                     | 11.0                       | 3.3           | 23.9   | 496 704                               | 2.57  | 25.2          | 339 363   | 13.0   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 125.1                           | 5.1                                 | 409 259            | 3 271                 | 409 217          | 6.93     | 2.09                                     | 15.3                       | Z             | -3.0   | 177 655                               | 2.25  | 35.5          | 99 798    | 17.9   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 242.9                         | -1                                  | 931 681            | 220                   | 888 709          | .58      | 1.98                                     | 9.0                        | 4.8           | 42.1   | 319 049                               | 2.75  | 19.5          | 239 565   | 13.3   |
| Portland, OR PMSA .....  | 3 740.9                         | -                                   | 1 136 501          | 304                   | 1 105 699        | 2.88     | 2.09                                     | 11.3                       | 2.8           | 20.3   | 427 954                               | 2.54  | 25.9          | 287 973   | 13.3   |
| Portland .....   | 109.0                           | 5.5                                 | 365 861            | 3 357                 | 366 383          | 7.57     | 2.13                                     | 15.3                       | -1            | -3.6   | 158 847                               | 2.25  | 35.6          | 88 672    | 17.9   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 631.9                         | -2                                  | 770 640            | 212                   | 739 316          | .56      | 2.07                                     | 9.3                        | 4.2           | 37.2   | 269 107                               | 2.71  | 20.2          | 199 301   | 11.2   |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA .....   | 627.1                           | -                                   | 204 439            | 326                   | 192 227          | .88      | 1.59                                     | 9.0                        | 6.4           | 49.6   | 68 750                                | 2.76  | 20.5          | 51 390    | 11.5   |
| Vancouver .....  | 16.1                            | 2.5                                 | 43 398             | 2 696                 | 42 834           | 1.48     | 1.71                                     | 15.7                       | 1.3           | 2.3    | 18 808                                | 2.21  | 34.5          | 11 126    | 18.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 611.0                           | -1                                  | 161 041            | 264                   | 149 393          | .70      | 1.56                                     | 7.1                        | 7.8           | 72.5   | 49 942                                | 2.97  | 15.2          | 40 264    | 9.7  |
| SALEM, OR MSA .....  | 1 925.1                         | -                                   | 255 211            | 133                   | 249 895          | .57      | 4.52                                     | 12.6                       | 2.1           | 33.9   | 90 656                                | 2.64  | 22.6          | 65 565    | 12.1   |
| Salem .....  | 40.1                            | 9.0                                 | 90 323             | 2 252                 | 89 233           | 1.11     | 3.49                                     | 13.2                       | 1.2           | 29.8   | 34 183                                | 2.39  | 29.0          | 22 040    | 15.8   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 885.0                         | -2                                  | 164 888            | 87                    | 160 662          | .27      | 5.09                                     | 12.2                       | 2.6           | 36.2   | 56 473                                | 2.79  | 18.8          | 43 525    | 10.2   |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 44 888.0                        | -                                   | 11 901 000         | 265                   | 11 863 895       | 8.82     | 1.30                                     | 12.9                       | .3            | .5     | 4 219 606                             | 2.74  | 22.7          | 3 134 328 | 14.2   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 21 320.1                        | -                                   | 10 054 888         | 472                   | 10 037 518       | 10.30    | 1.47                                     | 12.8                       | -2            | -6     | 3 581 609                             | 2.73  | 22.9          | 2 643 519 | 14.9   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 374.7                           | -                                   | 3 037 162          | 8 106                 | 3 120 638        | 26.39    | 3.27                                     | 14.8                       | -2.7          | -13.0  | 1 169 798                             | 2.58  | 29.8          | 766 918   | 24.8   |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ                                       |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| MSA .....  | 1 467.5                         | -                                   | 646 692            | 441                   | 635 481          | 1.43     | 2.42                                     | 12.9                       | 1.8           | 6.9    | 230 376                               | 2.69  | 21.5          | 173 721   | 11.4   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 40.7                            | -                                   | 199 932            | 4 912                 | 200 204          | 3.46     | 5.93                                     | 15.3                       | -1            | -5.6   | 76 847                                | 2.47  | 28.4          | 51 734    | 16.6   |
| Allentown, PA .....  | 17.5                            | -                                   | 103 899            | 5 937                 | 103 758          | 3.14     | 5.14                                     | 16.1                       | -1            | -5.6   | 41 307                                | 2.42  | 29.7          | 27 098    | 16.7   |
| Bethlehem, PA .....  | 19.1                            | -                                   | 69 967             | 3 663                 | 70 419           | 2.23     | 8.59                                     | 14.2                       | -6            | -3.1   | 26 177                                | 2.42  | 25.9          | 18 412    | 15.0   |
| Easton, PA .....   | 4.1                             | -                                   | 26 066             | 6 358                 | 26 027           | 8.08     | 1.90                                     | 15.3                       | -1            | -11.6  | 9 363                                 | 2.54  | 23.7          | 6 224     | 20.6   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 426.8                         | -                                   | 446 760            | 313                   | 435 277          | .49      | .81                                      | 11.8                       | 2.6           | 13.8   | 153 529                               | 2.81  | 18.0          | 121 987   | 9.2  |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA .....  | 527.2                           | -                                   | 134 396            | 255                   | 136 621          | .70      | .30                                      | 14.3                       | -1.6          | .9     | 49 088                                | 2.74  | 22.4          | 36 969    | 13.7   |
| Altoona .....  | 9.1                             | -                                   | 54 595             | 5 999                 | 57 078           | 1.42     | .29                                      | 16.5                       | -4.4          | -9.6   | 21 156                                | 2.64  | 26.3          | 15 031    | 17.4   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 518.1                           | -                                   | 79 801             | 154                   | 79 543           | .18      | .30                                      | 12.6                       | .3            | 10.1   | 27 932                                | 2.81  | 19.5          | 21 938    | 11.1   |
| ERIE, PA MSA .....   | 803.8                           | -                                   | 282 124            | 351                   | 279 780          | 4.44     | .73                                      | 10.9                       | .8            | 6.1    | 96 820                                | 2.81  | 22.0          | 71 879    | 13.4   |
| Erie .....   | 21.7                            | -                                   | 117 461            | 5 413                 | 119 123          | 9.71     | 1.15                                     | 13.4                       | -1.4          | -7.8   | 43 639                                | 2.66  | 26.8          | 30 057    | 19.1   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 782.1                           | -                                   | 164 663            | 211                   | 160 657          | .53      | .43                                      | 9.1                        | 2.5           | 19.5   | 53 181                                | 2.94  | 18.0          | 41 822    | 9.2  |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-<br>CARLISLE, PA MSA .....                    | 1 993.5                         | -                                   | 570 245            | 286                   | 555 158          | 6.16     | 1.12                                     | 11.8                       | 2.7           | 8.8    | 201 169                               | 2.68  | 22.7          | 148 230   | 12.2   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 17.6                            | -                                   | 97 590             | 5 545                 | 97 289           | 25.08    | 3.68                                     | 15.3                       | .3            | -15.2  | 39 024                                | 2.42  | 34.2          | 23 678    | 26.1   |
| Carlisle borough .....   | 5.4                             | -                                   | 19 205             | 3 556                 | 18 314           | 5.48     | 1.06                                     | 14.5                       | 4.9           | 1.3    | 6 879                                 | 2.37  | 31.5          | 4 294     | 15.8   |
| Harrisburg .....   | 7.7                             | -                                   | 52 056             | 6 761                 | 53 264           | 43.58    | 4.31                                     | 15.3                       | -2.3          | -21.7  | 22 024                                | 2.39  | 37.4          | 12 578    | 34.4   |
| Lebanon .....  | 4.5                             | -                                   | 26 329             | 5 851                 | 25 711           | .69      | 4.25                                     | 15.9                       | 2.4           | -10.0  | 10 121                                | 2.52  | 29.0          | 6 806     | 17.2   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 975.9                         | -                                   | 472 655            | 239                   | 457 869          | 2.15     | .57                                      | 11.1                       | 3.2           | 15.8   | 162 145                               | 2.74  | 19.9          | 124 552   | 9.6  |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA .....  | 1 764.5                         | -                                   | 258 988            | 147                   | 264 506          | 1.31     | .45                                      | 13.6                       | -2.1          | .6     | 91 924                                | 2.81  | 21.4          | 70 884    | 11.4   |
| Johnstown .....  | 5.7                             | -                                   | 33 136             | 5 813                 | 35 496           | 7.62     | 1.00                                     | 18.2                       | -6.6          | -16.4  | 14 211                                | 2.48  | 30.6          | 9 577     | 21.0   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 758.8                         | -                                   | 225 852            | 128                   | 229 010          | .33      | .36                                      | 12.8                       | -1.4          | 3.9    | 77 713                                | 2.87  | 19.7          | 61 307    | 9.9  |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA .....  | 952.1                           | -                                   | 381 348            | 401                   | 362 346          | 1.92     | 2.51                                     | 11.7                       | 5.2           | 13.2   | 123 864                               | 2.83  | 19.6          | 95 255    | 10.1   |
| Lancaster .....  | 6.4                             | -                                   | 56 261             | 8 791                 | 54 725           | 9.23     | 11.95                                    | 13.6                       | 2.8           | -5.1   | 20 650                                | 2.53  | 31.5          | 12 851    | 22.7   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 945.7                           | -                                   | 325 087            | 344                   | 307 621          | .62      | .83                                      | 11.4                       | 5.7           | 17.2   | 103 214                               | 2.89  | 17.2          | 82 404    | 8.2  |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-<br>TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ..         | 5 349.5                         | -                                   | 5 755 342          | 1 076                 | 5 680 768        | 18.18    | 2.60                                     | 11.5                       | 1.3           | -1.2   | 1 970 074                             | 2.81  | 22.6          | 1 450 693 | 17.7   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 281.1                           | -                                   | 2 022 278          | 7 194                 | 2 067 486        | 37.84    | 4.97                                     | 13.8                       | -2.2          | -12.6  | 752 773                               | 2.69  | 28.6          | 504 327   | 28.5   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 5 068.4                         | -                                   | 3 733 064          | 737                   | 3 613 282        | 6.94     | 1.25                                     | 10.2                       | 3.3           | 6.8    | 1 217 301                             | 2.89  | 18.9          | 946 366   | 12.0   |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA .....                                   | 3 531.7                         | -                                   | 4 768 388          | 1 350                 | 4 716 818        | 18.75    | 2.47                                     | 11.7                       | 1.1           | -2.2   | 1 639 330                             | 2.81  | 22.9          | 1 203 175 | 18.0   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 148.1                           | -                                   | 1 763 637          | 11 908                | 1 807 804        | 38.26    | 4.44                                     | 13.9                       | -2.4          | -13.5  | 660 328                               | 2.68  | 28.8          | 440 955   | 28.4   |
| Norristown borough, PA .....                                     | 3.5                             | -                                   | 34 387             | 9 825                 | 34 684           | 22.61    | 1.22                                     | 13.2                       | -9            | -9.1   | 12 343                                | 2.65  | 29.3          | 8 167     | 22.5   |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 136.0                           | -                                   | 1 646 713          | 12 108                | 1 688 210        | 37.84    | 3.77                                     | 14.1                       | -2.5          | -13.4  | 619 871                               | 2.66  | 28.9          | 412 967   | 27.8   |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 8.6                             | -                                   | 82 537             | 9 597                 | 84 910           | 53.01    | 19.21                                    | 10.1                       | -2.8          | -17.2  | 28 204                                | 2.98  | 25.9          | 19 821    | 43.9   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 383.6                         | -                                   | 3 004 751          | 888                   | 2 909 014        | 6.62     | 1.24                                     | 10.4                       | -3.3          | 6.4    | 979 002                               | 2.90  | 18.9          | 762 220   | 11.9   |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA .....   | 226.6                           | -                                   | 313 843            | 1 385                 | 307 863          | 18.04    | 3.44                                     | 11.4                       | -1.9          | 1.2    | 105 819                               | 2.77  | 22.4          | 77 909    | 18.2   |
| Trenton .....  | 7.0                             | -                                   | 92 052             | 13 150                | 95 124           | 45.44    | 7.99                                     | 12.6                       | -1            | -12.1  | 32 463                                | 2.75  | 28.3          | 21 806    | 34.7   |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 219.6                           | -                                   | 221 791            | 1 010                 | 212 739          | 6.34     | 1.49                                     | 10.9                       | 2.8           | 8.2    | 73 356                                | 2.78  | 19.8          | 56 103    | 11.8   |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                 |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| PMSA .....   | 498.0                           | -                                   | 133 459            | 268                   | 132 866          | 14.95    | 9.43                                     | 11.7                       | .4            | 9.5    | 44 287                                | 2.91  | 20.5          | 33 993    | 18.6   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 115.5                           | -                                   | 96 895             | 839                   | 97 363           | 13.16    | 12.01                                    | 11.8                       | -5            | -9.2   | 33 081                                | 2.86  | 21.7          | 24 969    | 20.3   |
| Bridgeton .....  | 6.2                             | -                                   | 18 623             | 3 004                 | 18 795           | 34.58    | 5.03                                     | 13.5                       | -9            | -8.0   | 6 681                                 | 2.77  | 25.6          |           |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |                                       |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                | Housing, 1980 |                          |                    |               |   |                |                        |                                     |  |
|--|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|  | Total        | Percent to mothers under 20 years old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant death rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units   | Year-round housing units |                    |               |   |                |                        |                                     |  |
|  |              |                                       |                   |              |                   |                                |               | Total                    | Percent built—     |               | Percent with 5 or more units in structure | Occupied units |                        |                                     |  |
|  |              |                                       |                   |              |                   |                                |               |                          | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 |   | Total          | Percent owner occupied | Median value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18                                    | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                             | 23            | 24                       | 25                 | 26            | 27  | 28             | 29                     | 30                                  |  |
| OREGON .....   | 41 040       | 11.8                                  | 15.4              | 21 614       | 8.1               | 10.5                           | 1 083 285     | 1 071 294                | 34.2               | 20.6          | 15.1                                      | 991 593        | 65.1                   | 59 000                              | 257                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 27 515       | 10.8                                  | 15.3              | 14 218       | 7.9               | 10.1                           | 714 190       | 711 080                  | 33.4               | 20.4          | 17.9                                      | 671 146        | 63.2                   | 62 300                              | 266                                      |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 11 745       | 12.2                                  | 18.3              | 6 733        | 10.5              | 10.4                           | 284 000       | 283 869                  | 21.9               | 32.4          | 24.9                                      | 267 085        | 53.0                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA .....                                 | 3 955        | 9.6                                   | 14.5              | 1 878        | 6.9               | 8.8                            | 111 084       | 110 516                  | 36.8               | 10.8          | 15.7                                      | 103 525        | 61.6                   | 62 200                              | 253                                      |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 299        | 9.8                                   | 15.9              | 1 036        | 7.1               | 7.4                            | 62 411        | 62 394                   | 39.1               | 9.5           | 24.4                                      | 58 496         | 49.5                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Eugene .....   | 1 424        | 7.2                                   | 13.7              | 724          | 7.0               | 7.0                            | 44 942        | 44 927                   | 35.9               | 10.8          | 26.0                                      | 42 323         | 49.1                   | 67 200                              | 249                                      |
| Springfield .....  | 875          | 14.1                                  | 21.2              | 312          | 7.6               | 8.0                            | 17 469        | 17 467                   | 47.4               | 6.1           | 20.2                                      | 16 173         | 50.6                   | 49 900                              | 260                                      |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 656        | 9.3                                   | 13.0              | 842          | 6.6               | 10.9                           | 48 673        | 48 122                   | 33.8               | 12.5          | 4.4                                       | 45 029         | 77.3                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA .....  | 1 876        | 12.8                                  | 13.9              | 1 109        | 8.2               | 6.9                            | 52 261        | 52 032                   | 38.2               | 13.9          | 11.3                                      | 49 011         | 68.9                   | 59 600                              | 253                                      |
| Medford .....  | 729          | 14.8                                  | 18.0              | 417          | 10.3              | 6.9                            | 16 553        | 16 546                   | 34.6               | 15.1          | 17.0                                      | 15 559         | 58.2                   | 58 700                              | 263                                      |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 147        | 11.6                                  | 12.1              | 692          | 7.3               | 7.0                            | 35 708        | 35 486                   | 39.8               | 13.3          | 8.7                                       | 33 452         | 73.9                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA .....                                  | 20 854       | 10.6                                  | 15.7              | 10 429       | 7.8               | 10.7                           | 526 446       | 524 300                  | 32.6               | 22.9          | 18.8                                      | 496 704        | 63.1                   | 63 600                              | 270                                      |
| CMSA .....   | 8 088        | 12.9                                  | 19.7              | 4 921        | 12.0              | 11.9                           | 187 805       | 187 710                  | 12.8               | 43.3          | 26.6                                      | 177 655        | 52.7                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 12 766       | 9.2                                   | 13.9              | 5 508        | 6.0               | 9.9                            | 338 641       | 336 590                  | 43.6               | 11.5          | 14.5                                      | 319 049        | 69.0                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Portland, OR PMSA .....  | 17 567       | 10.3                                  | 15.5              | 9 053        | 8.0               | 10.2                           | 453 640       | 451 657                  | 30.6               | 24.6          | 20.1                                      | 427 954        | 62.4                   | 64 100                              | 273                                      |
| Portland .....   | 6 872        | 12.2                                  | 18.7              | 4 316        | 11.8              | 11.2                           | 167 911       | 167 830                  | 11.3               | 46.4          | 26.8                                      | 158 847        | 53.3                   | 54 800                              | 245                                      |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 10 695       | 9.1                                   | 14.0              | 4 737        | 6.2               | 9.6                            | 285 729       | 283 827                  | 42.0               | 11.7          | 16.2                                      | 269 107        | 67.9                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA .....   | 3 287        | 12.4                                  | 16.4              | 1 376        | 6.9               | 13.1                           | 72 806        | 72 643                   | 44.9               | 12.5          | 10.7                                      | 68 750         | 67.4                   | 60 700                              | 246                                      |
| Vancouver .....  | 1 216        | 16.6                                  | 28.2              | 605          | 14.0              | 15.6                           | 19 894        | 19 880                   | 25.4               | 17.4          | 24.9                                      | 18 808         | 47.5                   | 48 300                              | 226                                      |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 071        | 9.9                                   | 13.2              | 771          | 4.9               | 11.6                           | 52 912        | 52 763                   | 52.3               | 7.7           | 5.4                                       | 49 942         | 74.9                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| SALEM, OR MSA .....  | 4 117        | 13.1                                  | 16.1              | 2 178        | 8.5               | 12.4                           | 97 205        | 96 875                   | 40.6               | 15.3          | 13.4                                      | 90 656         | 65.4                   | 54 200                              | 244                                      |
| Salem .....  | 1 845        | 14.2                                  | 20.4              | 964          | 10.7              | 12.5                           | 37 125        | 37 099                   | 35.5               | 15.5          | 20.4                                      | 34 183         | 55.1                   | 53 600                              | 238                                      |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 272        | 12.2                                  | 13.8              | 1 214        | 7.4               | 12.3                           | 60 080        | 59 776                   | 43.7               | 15.2          | 9.1                                       | 56 473         | 71.6                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 161 909      | 12.8                                  | 13.6              | 118 817      | 10.0              | 11.6                           | 4 596 431     | 4 509 332                | 16.4               | 44.8          | 12.2                                      | 4 219 606      | 69.9                   | 39 100                              | 225                                      |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 136 842      | 12.5                                  | 13.6              | 100 414      | 10.0              | 11.6                           | 3 841 236     | 3 810 878                | 15.7               | 43.8          | 13.5                                      | 3 581 609      | 68.8                   | 40 400                              | 228                                      |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 46 949       | 18.1                                  | 15.2              | 38 169       | 12.4              | 16.3                           | 1 277 074     | 1 276 243                | 6.3                | 60.5          | 18.8                                      | 1 169 798      | 57.7                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ .....                                 | 8 166        | 11.7                                  | 12.7              | 6 106        | 9.5               | 10.8                           | 244 959       | 241 951                  | 19.2               | 44.4          | 12.1                                      | 230 376        | 71.3                   | 44 000                              | 232                                      |
| MSA .....  | 2 894        | 14.9                                  | 14.4              | 2 271        | 11.3              | 14.5                           | 81 241        | 81 169                   | 11.1               | 53.5          | 19.6                                      | 76 847         | 59.0                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 623        | 13.1                                  | 15.6              | 1 232        | 11.8              | 13.6                           | 43 763        | 43 724                   | 11.1               | 54.5          | 21.4                                      | 41 307         | 58.4                   | 34 700                              | 217                                      |
| Allentown, PA .....  | 852          | 15.0                                  | 12.1              | 699          | 9.9               | 16.4                           | 27 395        | 27 368                   | 13.4               | 44.1          | 17.4                                      | 26 177         | 61.8                   | 40 200                              | 224                                      |
| Bethlehem, PA .....  | 419          | 21.2                                  | 16.1              | 340          | 13.0              | 14.3                           | 10 083        | 10 077                   | 4.7                | 74.3          | 17.5                                      | 9 363          | 53.9                   | 28 300                              | 210                                      |
| Easton, PA .....   | 5 272        | 10.0                                  | 11.9              | 3 835        | 8.7               | 8.7                            | 163 718       | 160 782                  | 23.3               | 39.8          | 8.3                                       | 153 529        | 77.4                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 859        | 14.1                                  | 13.7              | 1 545        | 11.4              | 10.8                           | 52 050        | 51 851                   | 17.7               | 54.0          | 7.4                                       | 49 088         | 73.2                   | 28 700                              | 195                                      |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA .....  | 795          | 15.5                                  | 14.2              | 738          | 13.2              | 10.1                           | 22 502        | 22 481                   | 8.0                | 71.4          | 9.2                                       | 21 156         | 68.1                   | 24 000                              | 186                                      |
| Altoona .....  | 1 064        | 13.2                                  | 13.3              | 807          | 10.1              | 11.3                           | 29 548        | 29 370                   | 25.0               | 40.6          | 6.0                                       | 27 932         | 77.0                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4 317        | 12.8                                  | 15.4              | 2 503        | 8.9               | 16.2                           | 103 738       | 102 834                  | 19.5               | 40.1          | 9.1                                       | 96 820         | 69.8                   | 39 700                              | 217                                      |
| ERIE, PA MSA .....   | 2 173        | 14.3                                  | 18.3              | 1 327        | 11.2              | 18.4                           | 46 851        | 46 811                   | 8.3                | 53.2          | 11.5                                      | 43 639         | 58.7                   | 34 600                              | 206                                      |
| Erie .....   | 2 144        | 11.2                                  | 13.2              | 1 176        | 7.2               | 14.0                           | 56 887        | 56 023                   | 29.1               | 17.1          | 7.1                                       | 53 181         | 78.9                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 7 652        | 12.5                                  | 13.6              | 5 141        | 9.1               | 10.8                           | 216 301       | 213 962                  | 22.4               | 36.2          | 12.7                                      | 201 169        | 68.7                   | 42 800                              | 233                                      |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-CARLISLE, PA MSA .....                        | 1 771        | 22.1                                  | 18.2              | 1 236        | 12.7              | 16.9                           | 44 052        | 44 005                   | 7.3                | 59.6          | 19.6                                      | 39 024         | 49.9                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 213          | 14.1                                  | 11.4              | 184          | 9.9               | 14.1                           | 7 286         | 7 276                    | 11.7               | 55.8          | 18.5                                      | 6 879          | 51.1                   | 43 100                              | 225                                      |
| Carlisle borough .....   | 1 123        | 24.8                                  | 21.4              | 722          | 13.8              | 20.5                           | 26 034        | 26 006                   | 5.3                | 57.0          | 21.3                                      | 22 024         | 46.6                   | 19 300                              | 188                                      |
| Harrisburg .....   | 435          | 19.3                                  | 16.6              | 330          | 12.6              | 9.2                            | 10 732        | 10 723                   | 9.2                | 68.2          | 16.1                                      | 10 121         | 56.3                   | 27 200                              | 187                                      |
| Lebanon .....  | 5 881        | 9.6                                   | 12.6              | 3 905        | 8.4               | 9.0                            | 172 249       | 169 957                  | 26.3               | 30.2          | 10.9                                      | 162 145        | 73.2                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 389        | 12.7                                  | 13.0              | 2 631        | 10.1              | 13.0                           | 100 544       | 97 809                   | 16.0               | 51.5          | 6.8                                       | 91 924         | 73.5                   | 31 600                              | 191                                      |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA .....  | 459          | 18.7                                  | 13.5              | 568          | 16.7              | 24.0                           | 15 171        | 15 158                   | 6.3                | 72.8          | 17.3                                      | 14 211         | 47.2                   | 23 700                              | 176                                      |
| Johnstown .....  | 2 930        | 11.7                                  | 12.9              | 2 063        | 9.1               | 11.3                           | 85 373        | 82 651                   | 17.8               | 47.6          | 4.9                                       | 77 713         | 78.3                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 5 848        | 10.1                                  | 15.7              | 3 091        | 8.3               | 11.1                           | 129 368       | 129 024                  | 22.5               | 40.5          | 9.8                                       | 123 864        | 68.7                   | 47 200                              | 229                                      |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA .....  | 1 074        | 20.4                                  | 19.3              | 669          | 12.1              | 21.4                           | 21 959        | 21 956                   | 6.4                | 68.2          | 16.2                                      | 20 650         | 49.8                   | 30 800                              | 199                                      |
| Lancaster .....  | 4 774        | 7.8                                   | 15.1              | 2 422        | 7.7               | 8.8                            | 107 409       | 107 068                  | 25.8               | 34.8          | 8.5                                       | 103 214        | 72.4                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 83 202       | 14.0                                  | 14.6              | 54 274       | 9.5               | 13.0                           | 2 113 948     | 2 108 275                | 15.5               | 37.5          | 17.2                                      | 1 970 074      | 67.7                   | 42 300                              | 251                                      |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA .....          | 33 548       | 20.9                                  | 16.4              | 25 002       | 12.2              | 17.7                           | 832 464       | 831 717                  | 7.0                | 57.2          | 18.2                                      | 752 773        | 60.0                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 49 654       | 9.3                                   | 13.5              | 29 272       | 8.0               | 9.8                            | 1 281 484     | 1 276 558                | 21.1               | 24.6          | 16.6                                      | 1 172 301      | 72.5                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 69 618       | 13.5                                  | 14.7              | 46 041       | 9.7               | 12.8                           | 1 759 288     | 1 756 634                | 14.8               | 39.2          | 17.1                                      | 1 639 330      | 67.8                   | 41 800                              | 250                                      |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA .....                                   | 28 558       | 20.1                                  | 16.0              | 21 528       | 12.1              | 17.3                           | 731 435       | 730 919                  | 5.5                | 58.0          | 18.0                                      | 660 328        | 60.6                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 672          | 16.4                                  | 19.4              | 419          | 12.1              | 11.9                           | 13 233        | 13 232                   | 3.0                | 55.6          | 22.5                                      | 12 343         | 55.6                   | 33 100                              | 249                                      |
| Norristown borough, PA .....                                     | 25 806       | 19.3                                  | 15.5              | 20 194       | 12.1              | 17.6                           | 685 629       | 685 131                  | 5.5                | 58.4          | 18.0                                      | 619 781        | 61.0                   | 23 700                              | 217                                      |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 2 080        | 31.2                                  | 24.8              | 915          | 10.9              | 15.4                           | 32 573        | 32 556                   | 6.0                | 50.4          | 15.3                                      | 28 204         | 53.8                   | 15 800                              | 206                                      |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 41 060       | 8.9                                   | 13.9              | 24 513       | 8.3               | 9.6                            | 1 027 853     | 1 025 715                | 21.4               | 25.8          | 16.5                                      | 979 002        | 72.7                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 853        | 16.3                                  | 12.5              | 2 484        | 8.1               | 14.3                           | 111 610       | 111 530                  | 15.5               | 36.3          | 19.4                                      | 105 819        | 64.4                   | 49 700                              | 272                                      |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA .....   | 1 815        | 27.5                                  | 19.9              | 1 078        | 11.8              | 17.1                           | 35 819        | 35 789                   | 6.6                | 65.3          | 22.0                                      | 32 463         | 51.2                   | 20 800                              | 218                                      |
| Trenton .....  | 2 038        | 6.3                                   | 9.4               | 1 406        | 6.5               | 11.8                           | 75 791        | 75 741                   | 19.7               | 22.6          | 18.2                                      | 73 356         | 70.2                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 050        | 21.6                                  | 15.4              | 1 316        | 9.9               | 15.6                           | 47 345        | 46 512                   | 19.3               | 34.1          | 11.3                                      | 44 287         | 67.4                   | 33 600                              | 243                                      |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ .....                           | 1 619        | 21.2                                  | 16.6              | 1 035        | 10.6              | 17.9                           | 34 704        | 34 540                   | 39.8               | 34.3          | 14.6                                      | 33 081         | 62.8                   | NA                                  | NA                                       |
| PMSA .....   | 417          | 29.3                                  | 22.3              | 254          | 13.6              | 26.4                           | 7 148         | 7 133                    | 109.9              | 52.5          | 11.5                                      | 6 681          | 52.5                   | 22 400                              | 229                                      |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 428          | 19.4                                  | 17.1              | 320          | 12.8              | 25.7                           | 9 436         | 9 405                    | 18.5               | 38.5          | 17.3                                      | 9 007          | 62.7                   | 31 200                              | 232                                      |
| Millville .....  | 774          | 18.0                                  | 14.4              | 461          | 8.6               | 9.0                            | 18 120        | 18 002                   | 23.0               | 24.8          | 14.5                                      | 17 393         | 66.8                   | 39 30                               |  |

Table B. Central Cities

Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup> |                                       | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |               |                   | Money income                      |                                      |                                |       |                                   | Manufactures,<br>1982 |        |                                   |
|--|---|-------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|
|  | Number  | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Completing 12 or more years of school            | Completing 16 or more years of school | Total (1,000)                       | Total (1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Median family income, 1979 (Dol.) | Median household income, 1979 (Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup> (Dol.) |       | Percent below poverty level, 1979 |                       | Total  | Percent with 20 or more employees |
|  |   |                   |  |                                       |                                     |               |                   |                                   |                                      | 1983                           | 1979  | Persons                           | Families              |        |                                   |
|  | 31  | 32                | 33   | 34                                    | 35                                  | 36            | 37                | 38                                | 39                                   | 40                             | 41    | 42                                | 43                    | 44     | 45                                |
| OREGON   | 165 789   | 6 246             | 75.6   | 17.9                                  | 1 336.0                             | 125.0         | 9.4               | 20 027                            | 16 780                               | 8 840                          | 7 556 | 10.7                              | 7.7                   | 5 659  | 25.5                              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 128 113   | 7 193             | 77.4   | 19.8                                  | 933.5                               | 78.4          | 8.4               | 20 914                            | 17 366                               | 9 339                          | 7 934 | 10.1                              | 7.0                   | 3 718  | 26.9                              |
| Inside central cities  | 71 733  | 11 009            | 77.1   | 22.8                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 302                          | 7 803 | 13.2                              | 8.6                   | 1 668  | 28.3                              |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA                                       | 15 646  | 5 659             | 77.6   | 20.4                                  | 130.2                               | 12.4          | 9.6               | 19 481                            | 16 272                               | 8 463                          | 7 302 | 12.8                              | 8.5                   | 632    | 24.8                              |
| Inside central cities  | 11 956  | 8 041             | 81.1   | 27.2                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 669                          | 7 407 | 14.8                              | 9.2                   | 361    | 29.1                              |
| Eugene   | 8 700   | 8 151             | 85.3   | 33.7                                  | 52.9                                | 4.2           | 7.9               | 20 366                            | 14 959                               | 9 199                          | 7 818 | 14.7                              | 8.0                   | 276    | 25.4                              |
| Springfield  | 3 256   | 7 761             | 69.6   | 9.7                                   | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 16 906                            | 14 853                               | 7 324                          | 6 365 | 15.2                              | 12.0                  | 85     | 41.2                              |
| Outside central cities   | 3 690   | 2 888             | 73.8   | 13.1                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 229                          | 7 181 | 10.5                              | 7.7                   | 271    | 19.2                              |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA  | 6 535   | 4 876             | 73.9   | 15.3                                  | 64.4                                | 6.5           | 10.0              | 17 795                            | 15 465                               | 8 168                          | 6 944 | 12.0                              | 8.8                   | 261    | 23.8                              |
| Medford  | 3 522   | 8 743             | 76.1   | 17.3                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 18 518                            | 15 614                               | 9 133                          | 7 657 | 12.1                              | 9.1                   | 94     | 18.1                              |
| Outside central city   | 3 013   | 3 214             | 72.9   | 14.4                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 738                          | 6 640 | 12.0                              | 8.7                   | 167    | 26.9                              |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA  | 101 191   | 7 685             | 78.3   | 19.8                                  | 707.3                               | 57.4          | 8.1               | 21 941                            | 18 357                               | 9 803                          | 8 274 | 9.0                               | 6.3                   | 2 671  | 28.5                              |
| CMSA   | 51 458  | 12 366            | 75.3   | 21.4                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 679                          | 8 043 | 13.0                              | 8.6                   | 1 135  | 30.3                              |
| Inside central cities  | 49 733  | 5 522             | 79.8   | 19.0                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 857                          | 8 382 | 7.1                               | 5.4                   | 1 536  | 27.1                              |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 90 697  | 8 127             | 78.7   | 20.8                                  | 614.8                               | 48.4          | 7.9               | 22 031                            | 18 249                               | 9 938                          | 8 406 | 8.9                               | 6.2                   | 2 401  | 28.2                              |
| Portland   | 48 318  | 12 999            | 75.8   | 22.1                                  | 201.5                               | 17.8          | 8.8               | 19 501                            | 14 782                               | 9 727                          | 8 096 | 13.0                              | 8.5                   | 1 043  | 29.2                              |
| Outside central city   | 42 379  | 5 694             | 80.2   | 20.0                                  | 413.3                               | 30.7          | 7.4               | NA                                | NA                                   | 10 038                         | 8 561 | 6.9                               | 5.2                   | 1 358  | 27.4                              |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA   | 10 494  | 5 229             | 75.8   | 14.2                                  | 92.5                                | 9.0           | 9.7               | 21 484                            | 18 959                               | 9 053                          | 7 515 | 9.1                               | 7.1                   | 270    | 30.7                              |
| Vancouver  | 3 140   | 7 069             | 70.9   | 15.1                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 18 053                            | 13 574                               | 9 274                          | 7 585 | 13.0                              | 9.4                   | 92     | 42.4                              |
| Outside central city   | 7 354   | 4 706             | 77.3   | 13.9                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 993                          | 7 495 | 8.0                               | 6.4                   | 178    | 24.7                              |
| SALEM, OR MSA  | 15 235  | 5 985             | 73.5   | 17.3                                  | 124.1                               | 11.0          | 8.9               | 19 276                            | 16 212                               | 8 209                          | 7 064 | 11.1                              | 8.1                   | 424    | 25.0                              |
| Salem  | 7 937   | 8 730             | 76.8   | 21.8                                  | 45.6                                | 4.0           | 8.9               | 19 048                            | 15 075                               | 8 650                          | 7 310 | 11.8                              | 8.1                   | 170    | 26.5                              |
| Outside central city   | 7 298   | 4 459             | 71.7   | 14.8                                  | 78.5                                | 7.0           | 8.9               | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 966                          | 6 928 | 10.7                              | 8.2                   | 254    | 24.0                              |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 378 251   | 3 194             | 64.7   | 13.6                                  | 5 487.0                             | 499.0         | 9.1               | 19 995                            | 16 880                               | 9 091                          | 7 075 | 10.5                              | 7.8                   | 17 669 | 42.4                              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 342 626   | 3 417             | 65.2   | 14.4                                  | 4 712.4                             | 411.4         | 8.7               | 20 449                            | 17 231                               | 9 377                          | 7 253 | 10.4                              | 7.8                   | 15 047 | 42.5                              |
| Inside central cities  | 172 036   | 5 486             | 56.8   | 11.5                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 081                          | 6 209 | 18.2                              | 14.0                  | 5 069  | 43.0                              |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ                                       | 19 070  | 2 981             | 63.2   | 12.7                                  | 312.0                               | 27.2          | 8.7               | 21 271                            | 18 334                               | 9 633                          | 7 517 | 7.4                               | 5.4                   | 1 122  | 51.9                              |
| MSA  | 9 528   | 4 728             | 60.2   | 12.3                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 138                          | 7 100 | 12.0                              | 8.6                   | 389    | 50.4                              |
| Inside central cities  | 5 756   | 5 510             | 59.7   | 10.9                                  | 51.4                                | 4.8           | 9.3               | 19 362                            | 15 338                               | 9 331                          | 7 134 | 11.7                              | 8.4                   | 242    | 48.8                              |
| Allentown, PA  | 2 367   | 3 342             | 61.9   | 15.1                                  | 34.7                                | 3.4           | 9.7               | 21 246                            | 17 194                               | 9 443                          | 7 556 | 11.1                              | 7.8                   | 86     | 58.1                              |
| Bethlehem, PA  | 1 405   | 5 358             | 57.1   | 10.6                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 16 398                            | 12 786                               | 7 552                          | 5 727 | 15.6                              | 11.9                  | 61     | 45.9                              |
| Easton, PA   | 9 542   | 2 177             | 64.7   | 12.9                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 855                          | 7 059 | 5.3                               | 4.0                   | 733    | 52.7                              |
| Outside central cities   | 3 306   | 2 409             | 65.4   | 8.1                                   | 56.1                                | 6.3           | 11.3              | 17 533                            | 14 768                               | 7 613                          | 6 022 | 10.9                              | 8.5                   | 135    | 45.9                              |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA  | 1 768   | 3 084             | 62.8   | 7.7                                   | 22.9                                | 2.5           | 10.7              | 17 062                            | 13 559                               | 7 505                          | 5 874 | 12.3                              | 9.2                   | 52     | 53.8                              |
| Altoona  | 1 538   | 1 925             | 67.2   | 8.4                                   | 33.2                                | 3.9           | 11.7              | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 687                          | 6 180 | 10.0                              | 8.0                   | 83     | 41.0                              |
| Outside central city   | 9 234   | 3 286             | 69.9   | 13.2                                  | 123.4                               | 12.2          | 9.9               | 19 804                            | 16 760                               | 8 464                          | 6 654 | 10.0                              | 7.4                   | 506    | 42.5                              |
| ERIE, PA MSA   | 5 217   | 4 358             | 64.8   | 11.3                                  | 52.5                                | 5.6           | 10.7              | 18 119                            | 14 724                               | 8 085                          | 6 218 | 13.4                              | 10.2                  | 235    | 43.8                              |
| Erie   | 4 017   | 2 491             | 73.9   | 14.7                                  | 70.9                                | 6.6           | 9.3               | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 734                          | 6 977 | 7.5                               | 5.4                   | 271    | 41.3                              |
| Outside central city   | 19 429  | 3 481             | 68.3   | 14.4                                  | 307.0                               | 17.7          | 5.8               | 20 754                            | 17 847                               | 9 629                          | 7 387 | 8.0                               | 5.7                   | 674    | 45.7                              |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  | 7 549   | 7 724             | 60.3   | 12.7                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 527                          | 6 476 | 17.7                              | 14.2                  | 198    | 50.5                              |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA   | 823   | 4 459             | 69.6   | 24.2                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 19 594                            | 14 994                               | 9 864                          | 7 215 | 9.0                               | 4.6                   | 42     | 54.8                              |
| Carlisle borough   | 5 649   | 10 574            | 60.7   | 11.4                                  | 28.6                                | 1.7           | 5.8               | 14 182                            | 11 961                               | 8 158                          | 6 190 | 23.1                              | 20.4                  | 76     | 44.7                              |
| Harrisburg   | 1 077   | 4 165             | 53.4   | 7.7                                   | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 17 685                            | 13 834                               | 8 280                          | 6 543 | 12.1                              | 8.8                   | 80     | 53.8                              |
| Lebanon  | 11 880  | 2 580             | 70.0   | 14.7                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 856                          | 7 580 | 5.9                               | 4.1                   | 476    | 43.7                              |
| Outside central cities   | 4 472   | 1 730             | 60.1   | 8.2                                   | 100.5                               | 14.4          | 14.3              | 18 357                            | 15 434                               | 7 152                          | 6 228 | 10.3                              | 8.1                   | 256    | 35.9                              |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA  | 1 619   | 4 545             | 55.8   | NA                                    | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 15 439                            | 11 781                               | 6 760                          | 5 625 | 16.5                              | 12.9                  | 44     | 52.3                              |
| Johnstown  | 2 853   | 1 280             | 60.8   | 8.7                                   | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 210                          | 6 321 | 9.3                               | 7.4                   | 212    | 32.5                              |
| Outside central city   | 9 283   | 2 549             | 59.6   | 13.0                                  | 192.3                               | 9.3           | 4.8               | 20 566                            | 17 933                               | 9 071                          | 7 087 | 8.5                               | 6.0                   | 773    | 45.9                              |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA  | 3 462   | 6 300             | 51.9   | 9.8                                   | 29.2                                | 1.9           | 6.5               | 15 443                            | 12 507                               | 7 449                          | 5 594 | 16.9                              | 12.6                  | 145    | 45.5                              |
| Lancaster  | 5 821   | 1 883             | 60.9   | 13.5                                  | 163.1                               | 7.4           | 4.5               | NA                                | NA                                   | 9 352                          | 7 353 | 7.0                               | 5.0                   | 628    | 46.0                              |
| Outside central city   | 269 587   | 4 731             | 66.1   | 17.0                                  | 2 737.1                             | 186.0         | 6.8               | 21 319                            | 18 117                               | 10 025                         | 7 484 | 11.8                              | 9.2                   | 6 700  | 38.6                              |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   | 129 064   | 6 222             | 53.6   | 10.7                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 788                          | 5 951 | 21.0                              | 17.1                  | 2 966  | 39.2                              |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  | 140 523   | 3 876             | 73.3   | 20.7                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 11 237                         | 8 361 | 6.5                               | 4.9                   | 5 734  | 38.3                              |
| Inside central cities  | 214 146   | 4 538             | 66.0   | 16.8                                  | 2 242.7                             | 153.0         | 6.8               | 21 249                            | 17 984                               | 9 968                          | 7 458 | 12.0                              | 9.3                   | 7 495  | 38.6                              |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   | 106 043   | 5 853             | 53.7   | 10.8                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 751                          | 5 956 | 21.2                              | 17.2                  | 2 502  | 38.6                              |
| Inside central cities  | 2 167   | 6 550             | 53.0   | 8.5                                   | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 17 983                            | 14 643                               | 8 247                          | 6 129 | 11.8                              | 9.3                   | 75     | 30.7                              |
| Norristown borough, PA   | 89 822  | 5 307             | 54.3   | 11.1                                  | 806.7                               | 64.2          | 8.0               | 16 388                            | 13 169                               | 7 870                          | 6 053 | 20.6                              | 16.6                  | 2 298  | 39.0                              |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 14 054  | 16 301            | 41.4   | 4.8                                   | 27.9                                | 3.8           | 13.5              | 10 607                            | 9 285                                | 5 170                          | 3 966 | 36.9                              | 32.3                  | 129    | 34.9                              |
| Camden, NJ   | 108 103   | 3 718             | 73.7   | 20.6                                  | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 11 269                         | 8 390 | 6.2                               | 4.8                   | 4 993  | 38.7                              |
| Outside central cities   | 18 171  | 6 102             | 67.8   | 21.8                                  | 166.9                               | 8.3           | 5.0               | 22 972                            | 19 659                               | 11 189                         | 8 095 | 9.4                               | 7.4                   | 454    | 36.1                              |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   | 9 079   | 9 842             | 49.6   | 7.7                                   | 42.0                                | 3.7           | 8.8               | 14 865                            | 12 182                               | 7 496                          | 5 400 | 21.2                              | 18.8                  | 155    | 43.9                              |
| Trenton  | 9 892   | 4 524             | 75.1   | 27.4                                  | 124.9                               | 4.6           | 3.7               | NA                                | NA                                   | 12 721                         | 9 246 | 4.2                               | 3.0                   | 299    | 32.1                              |
| Outside central city   | 8 004   | 5 949             | 53.3   | 8.7                                   | 56.8                                | 7.5           | 13.2              | 17 557                            | 15 378                               | 8 031                          | 6 032 | 14.5                              | 12.0                  | 239    | 42.3                              |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                 | 6 829   | 6 915             | 53.6   | 9.4                                   | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 8 190                          | 6 110 | 15.0                              | 12.5                  | 182    | 46.7                              |
| PMSA   | 1 477   | 7 739             | 49.1   | 7.2                                   | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 14 151                            | 12 119                               | 7 108                          | 5 362 | 23.1                              | 19.2                  | 30     | 56.7                              |
| Inside central cities  | 1 283   | 4 989             | 59.4   | 8.9                                   | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | 18 701                            | 16 237                               | 8 744                          | 6 582 | 11.1                              | 9.0                   | 32     | 43.8                              |
| Bridgeton  | 4 069   | 7 541             | 52.5   | 10.3                                  | 22.4                                | 2.4           | 10.9              | 18 136                            | 15 964                               | 8 308                          | 6 153 | 13.9                              | 11.9                  | 120    | 45.0                              |
| Millville  | 1 175   | 3 284             | 52.4   | 6.9                                   | NA                                  | NA            | NA                | NA                                | NA                                   | 7 609                          | 5 819 | 13.3                              | 10.6                  | 57     | 28.1                              |
| Vineland   | 28 466  | 5 334             | 69.5   | 18.0                                  | 270.6                               | 17.3          | 6.4               | 22 019                            | 19 276                               | 10 343                         | 7 730 | 10.9                              | 8.1                   | 512    | 39.1                              |
| Outside central cities   | 7 113   | 9 921             | 55.2   | 13.1                                  | 36.5                                | 2.5           | 6.9               | 14 435                            | 11 695                               | 8 551                          |       |                                   |                       |        |                                   |



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                               |                    |                      |   |                            | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                      |                      |                                     |                             |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | All employees           |                               | Production workers |                      |   | Value added by manufacture | Value of shipments    | Establishments       |                      | Sales                |                                     | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |                            |                       | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant wholesalers<br>(Mil. dol.) |                             |                |
|  |                         |                               |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker<br>(Dol.) |                            |                       |                      |                      |                      |                                     |                             |                |
| 46   | 47                      | 48                            | 49                 | 50                   | 51                                      | 52                         | 53                    | 54                   | 55                   | 56                   | 57                                  | 58                          |                |
| OREGON   | 185.1                   | 3 783.2                       | 129.6              | 2 333.7              | 18 007                                  | 7 973.0                    | 17 897.3              | 5 180                | 4 221                | 26 904.9             | 18 896.7                            | 58 393                      | 1 106.9        |
| Metropolitan areas   | 128.1                   | 2 642.4                       | 84.4               | 1 470.3              | 17 421                                  | 5 801.6                    | 11 899.6              | 3 967                | 3 145                | 24 447.4             | 17 085.1                            | 48 463                      | 963.4          |
| Inside central cities  | 53.3                    | 1 131.2                       | 34.2               | 637.5                | 18 640                                  | 2 090.0                    | 5 055.6               | 2 398                | 1 923                | 17 192.3             | D                                   | 31 300                      | 624.3          |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA                                       | 16.8                    | 338.8                         | 13.1               | 247.7                | 18 908                                  | 637.7                      | 1 848.1               | 464                  | 392                  | 1 314.9              | 837.7                               | 4 735                       | 80.8           |
| Inside central cities  | 10.8                    | 224.3                         | 8.1                | 155.7                | 19 222                                  | 396.3                      | 1 211.7               | 381                  | 320                  | 1 029.3              | D                                   | 3 940                       | 67.7           |
| Eugene   | 6.2                     | 118.2                         | 4.3                | 70.2                 | 16 326                                  | 223.2                      | 559.4                 | 334                  | 278                  | 858.6                | 548.4                               | 3 333                       | 56.9           |
| Springfield  | 4.6                     | 106.1                         | 3.8                | 85.5                 | 22 500                                  | 173.1                      | 652.3                 | 47                   | 42                   | 170.7                | D                                   | 607                         | 10.8           |
| Outside central cities   | 6.0                     | 114.5                         | 5.0                | 92.0                 | 18 400                                  | 241.4                      | 636.4                 | 83                   | 72                   | 285.6                | D                                   | 795                         | 13.1           |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA  | 5.7                     | 110.1                         | 4.6                | 82.1                 | 17 848                                  | 220.0                      | 661.6                 | 231                  | 203                  | 328.6                | 262.5                               | 1 704                       | 28.9           |
| Medford  | 1.8                     | 35.5                          | 1.4                | 27.1                 | 19 357                                  | 46.4                       | 204.8                 | 168                  | 147                  | 238.9                | 191.6                               | 1 308                       | 22.5           |
| Outside central city   | 3.9                     | 74.6                          | 3.2                | 55.0                 | 17 188                                  | 173.6                      | 456.8                 | 63                   | 56                   | 89.7                 | 71.0                                | 396                         | 6.4            |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA  | 106.1                   | 2 259.0                       | 66.5               | 1 177.8              | 17 711                                  | 5 159.2                    | 9 929.2               | 3 148                | 2 423                | 22 113.0             | 15 148.4                            | 39 704                      | 813.2          |
| CMSA   | 40.3                    | 878.0                         | 24.2               | 461.0                | 19 050                                  | 1 628.4                    | 3 618.9               | 1 755                | 1 369                | 15 203.9             | 11 676.3                            | 24 354                      | 501.6          |
| Inside central cities  | 65.8                    | 1 381.0                       | 42.3               | 716.8                | 16 946                                  | 3 530.8                    | 6 310.3               | 1 393                | 1 054                | 6 909.1              | 3 472.1                             | 15 350                      | 311.6          |
| Portland, OR PMSA  | 93.0                    | 1 991.6                       | 56.8               | 1 001.1              | 17 625                                  | 4 472.9                    | 8 261.0               | 2 950                | 2 266                | 21 570.0             | 14 857.8                            | 38 339                      | 789.5          |
| Portland   | 35.2                    | 785.2                         | 20.5               | 399.3                | 19 478                                  | 1 431.7                    | 3 135.4               | 1 670                | 1 303                | 14 984.8             | 11 529.2                            | 23 558                      | 488.2          |
| Outside central city   | 57.8                    | 1 206.4                       | 36.3               | 601.8                | 16 579                                  | 3 041.2                    | 5 125.6               | 1 280                | 963                  | 6 585.2              | 3 328.6                             | 14 681                      | 301.3          |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA   | 13.1                    | 267.4                         | 9.7                | 176.7                | 18 216                                  | 686.3                      | 1 668.2               | 198                  | 157                  | 543.0                | 290.6                               | 1 365                       | 23.7           |
| Vancouver  | 5.1                     | 92.8                          | 3.7                | 61.7                 | 16 676                                  | 196.7                      | 483.5                 | 85                   | 66                   | 219.2                | 147.1                               | 696                         | 13.4           |
| Outside central city   | 8.0                     | 174.6                         | 6.0                | 115.0                | 19 167                                  | 489.6                      | 1 184.7               | 113                  | 91                   | 323.8                | 143.5                               | 669                         | 10.3           |
| SALEM, OR MSA  | 12.6                    | 202.0                         | 9.9                | 139.4                | 14 081                                  | 471.0                      | 1 128.9               | 322                  | 284                  | 1 233.9              | 1 127.1                             | 3 685                       | 64.2           |
| Salem  | 5.5                     | 86.2                          | 4.2                | 55.4                 | 13 190                                  | 215.6                      | 503.7                 | 179                  | 153                  | 939.4                | D                                   | 2 394                       | 45.9           |
| Outside central city   | 7.1                     | 115.8                         | 5.7                | 84.0                 | 14 737                                  | 255.4                      | 625.2                 | 143                  | 131                  | 294.5                | D                                   | 1 291                       | 18.3           |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 1 180.6                 | 23 322.7                      | 772.6              | 12 856.7             | 16 641                                  | 44 829.1                   | 102 948.9             | 17 873               | 14 206               | 78 446.7             | 38 856.6                            | 221 346                     | 4 166.7        |
| Metropolitan areas   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 15 867               | 12 434               | 73 528.2             | D                                   | 202 066                     | 3 874.2        |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                     | 5 662                | 4 764                | D                    | D                                   | D                           | D              |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ                                       | 97.6                    | 1 956.8                       | 63.3               | 1 039.3              | 16 419                                  | 3 631.7                    | 7 699.8               | 911                  | 768                  | 3 244.0              | 1 493.8                             | 10 037                      | 180.5          |
| MSA  | 48.1                    | 1 094.3                       | 29.0               | 568.1                | 19 590                                  | 1 747.4                    | 3 725.8               | 427                  | 361                  | 1 341.7              | D                                   | 5 222                       | 95.6           |
| Inside central cities  | 25.5                    | 527.8                         | 16.4               | 292.9                | 17 860                                  | 960.8                      | 2 259.4               | 294                  | 255                  | 755.3                | 445.5                               | 3 134                       | 54.0           |
| Allentown, PA  | 17.2                    | 470.5                         | 9.2                | 221.9                | 24 120                                  | 591.1                      | 1 108.8               | 83                   | 64                   | 471.0                | D                                   | 1 409                       | 30.1           |
| Bethlehem, PA  | 5.4                     | 96.0                          | 3.4                | 53.3                 | 15 676                                  | 195.5                      | 357.6                 | 50                   | 42                   | 115.4                | 83.0                                | 679                         | 11.4           |
| Easton, PA   | 49.5                    | 862.5                         | 34.3               | 471.2                | 13 738                                  | 1 884.3                    | 3 974.0               | 484                  | 407                  | 1 902.3              | D                                   | 4 815                       | 84.9           |
| Outside central cities   | 11.6                    | 182.4                         | 8.7                | 124.6                | 14 322                                  | 442.2                      | 847.8                 | 183                  | 156                  | 949.0                | 437.7                               | 2 298                       | 36.4           |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA  | 5.4                     | 81.2                          | 3.8                | 52.3                 | 13 763                                  | 191.8                      | 359.8                 | 102                  | 90                   | 322.6                | 193.7                               | 1 274                       | 18.3           |
| Altoona  | 6.2                     | 101.2                         | 4.9                | 72.3                 | 14 755                                  | 250.4                      | 488.0                 | 81                   | 66                   | 626.5                | 244.0                               | 1 024                       | 18.1           |
| Outside central city   | 38.0                    | 795.1                         | 24.5               | 446.7                | 18 233                                  | 1 630.9                    | 3 099.1               | 395                  | 327                  | 639.6                | 417.8                               | 3 767                       | 61.4           |
| erie   | 15.5                    | 335.2                         | 9.8                | 187.4                | 19 122                                  | 605.3                      | 1 195.0               | 227                  | 190                  | 369.8                | 244.7                               | 2 327                       | 37.7           |
| Outside central city   | 22.5                    | 459.9                         | 14.7               | 259.3                | 17 639                                  | 1 025.6                    | 1 904.1               | 168                  | 137                  | 269.8                | 173.1                               | 1 440                       | 23.7           |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  | 55.3                    | 1 013.9                       | 36.8               | 579.6                | 15 750                                  | 2 312.7                    | 4 900.9               | 790                  | 625                  | 3 821.2              | 2 088.8                             | 11 654                      | 213.5          |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA   | 17.0                    | 311.8                         | 12.3               | 200.6                | 16 309                                  | 642.8                      | 1 281.8               | 260                  | 228                  | 1 096.3              | 848.0                               | 4 015                       | 67.3           |
| Inside central cities  | 5.9                     | 107.1                         | 4.4                | 71.5                 | 16 250                                  | 181.1                      | 451.6                 | 51                   | 46                   | 75.1                 | 61.1                                | 463                         | 5.6            |
| Carlisle borough   | 5.1                     | 96.9                          | 3.5                | 61.2                 | 17 486                                  | 222.0                      | 404.3                 | 155                  | 135                  | 864.5                | 697.7                               | 2 938                       | 52.8           |
| Harrisburg   | 6.0                     | 107.8                         | 4.4                | 67.9                 | 15 432                                  | 239.7                      | 425.9                 | 54                   | 47                   | 156.8                | 89.2                                | 614                         | 9.0            |
| Lebanon  | 38.3                    | 702.1                         | 24.5               | 379.0                | 15 469                                  | 1 669.9                    | 3 619.1               | 530                  | 397                  | 2 724.9              | 1 240.8                             | 7 639                       | 146.2          |
| Outside central cities   | 14.2                    | 242.9                         | 10.7               | 163.3                | 15 262                                  | 349.6                      | 859.9                 | 315                  | 284                  | 705.7                | 560.8                               | 3 153                       | 49.6           |
| Johnstown  | 7.1                     | 157.0                         | 5.0                | 101.6                | 20 320                                  | 174.5                      | 488.5                 | 88                   | 78                   | 208.7                | 143.1                               | 1 015                       | 16.1           |
| Outside central city   | 7.1                     | 85.9                          | 5.7                | 61.7                 | 10 825                                  | 175.1                      | 371.4                 | 227                  | 206                  | 497.0                | 417.8                               | 2 138                       | 33.6           |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA  | 57.3                    | 1 028.3                       | 39.6               | 602.5                | 15 215                                  | 2 237.7                    | 4 745.0               | 603                  | 520                  | 2 136.0              | 1 368.3                             | 8 439                       | 125.2          |
| Lancaster  | 15.9                    | 333.8                         | 10.0               | 181.4                | 18 140                                  | 638.1                      | 1 267.1               | 150                  | 131                  | 489.3                | 286.5                               | 1 905                       | 29.9           |
| Outside central city   | 41.4                    | 694.5                         | 29.6               | 421.1                | 14 226                                  | 1 599.6                    | 3 477.9               | 453                  | 389                  | 1 646.8              | 1 081.7                             | 6 534                       | 95.4           |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   | 514.5                   | 11 070.2                      | 304.9              | 5 257.9              | 17 245                                  | 21 161.4                   | 54 216.6              | 9 671                | 7 423                | 54 487.8             | 24 483.8                            | 129 326                     | 2 687.6        |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA  | 183.4                   | 3 854.6                       | 108.8              | 1 715.7              | 15 769                                  | 5 686.8                    | 15 643.5              | 2 980                | 2 593                | 16 081.7             | D                                   | 47 212                      | 939.6          |
| Inside central cities  | 331.1                   | 7 215.6                       | 196.1              | 3 542.2              | 18 063                                  | 15 474.6                   | 38 573.1              | 6 691                | 4 830                | 38 406.1             | D                                   | 82 114                      | 1 748.0        |
| Outside central cities   | 406.3                   | 8 410.9                       | 249.0              | 4 222.5              | 16 958                                  | 17 499.9                   | 43 714.1              | 8 424                | 6 385                | 45 381.5             | 21 309.6                            | 109 471                     | 2 241.7        |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA   | 139.5                   | 2 764.9                       | 89.4               | 1 430.8              | 16 004                                  | 4 763.9                    | 12 827.0              | 2 495                | 2 158                | 13 040.6             | 8 235.8                             | 39 868                      | 789.1          |
| Inside central cities  | 4.3                     | 80.3                          | 2.3                | 37.5                 | 16 304                                  | 177.1                      | 307.5                 | 71                   | 66                   | 237.4                | 224.1                               | 927                         | 19.0           |
| Norristown borough, PA   | 125.0                   | 2 435.8                       | 81.0               | 1 269.2              | 15 669                                  | 4 201.5                    | 12 597.5              | 2 284                | 1 966                | 12 306.5             | 7 617.6                             | 36 911                      | 735.3          |
| Philadelphia, PA   | 10.2                    | 248.8                         | 6.1                | 124.1                | 20 344                                  | 385.3                      | 822.0                 | 140                  | 126                  | 496.7                | 394.1                               | 2 030                       | 34.9           |
| Camden, NJ   | 266.8                   | 5 646.0                       | 159.6              | 2 791.7              | 17 492                                  | 12 736.0                   | 29 987.1              | 5 929                | 4 227                | 32 340.8             | 13 073.7                            | 69 603                      | 1 452.5        |
| Outside central cities   | 29.1                    | 628.8                         | 16.1               | 289.9                | 18 006                                  | 1 004.3                    | 1 926.9               | 411                  | 343                  | 1 513.9              | 813.4                               | 5 358                       | 113.3          |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA   | 9.9                     | 172.2                         | 6.8                | 103.0                | 15 147                                  | 292.8                      | 575.3                 | 138                  | 122                  | 1 891.7              | 270.0                               | 1 891                       | 37.1           |
| Trenton  | 19.2                    | 456.6                         | 9.3                | 186.9                | 20 097                                  | 711.5                      | 1 351.6               | 273                  | 221                  | 1 024.3              | 543.4                               | 3 467                       | 76.2           |
| Outside central city   | 17.3                    | 305.0                         | 13.6               | 214.7                | 15 787                                  | 615.1                      | 1 325.8               | 179                  | 159                  | 750.2                | 588.0                               | 2 597                       | 43.5           |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                 | 12.2                    | 197.2                         | 9.7                | 137.8                | 14 206                                  | 434.5                      | 957.2                 | 170                  | 158                  | 704.5                | D                                   | 2 408                       | 40.2           |
| PMSA   | 3.0                     | 51.2                          | 2.4                | 37.1                 | 15 458                                  | 90.1                       | 290.0                 | 34                   | 32                   | 90.2                 | D                                   | 342                         | 4.5            |
| Inside central cities  | 1.5                     | 24.0                          | 1.2                | 17.0                 | 14 167                                  | 53.8                       | 115.0                 | 30                   | 28                   | 95.1                 | D                                   | 468                         | 8.3            |
| Bridgeton  | 7.7                     | 122.0                         | 6.1                | 83.7                 | 13 721                                  | 290.6                      | 552.2                 | 106                  | 98                   | 519.2                | 386.0                               | 1 598                       | 27.3           |
| Millville  | 5.1                     | 107.8                         | 3.9                | 76.9                 | 19 718                                  | 180.6                      | 368.6                 | 23                   | 21                   | 49.7                 | D                                   | 189                         | 3.3            |
| Vineland   | 61.8                    | 1 725.5                       | 26.2               | 530.8                | 20 260                                  | 2 042.2                    | 7 249.8               | 643                  | 516                  | 6 842.3              | 1 772.8                             | 11 900                      | 289.1          |
| Outside central cities   | 21.8                    | 720.3                         | 2.9                | 44.1                 | 15 207                                  | 195.6                      | 384.0                 | 177                  | 155                  | 1 847.0              | 821.5                               | 3 045                       | 73.2           |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA  | 40.0                    | 1 005.2                       | 23.3               | 486.7                | 20 888                                  | 1 846.6                    | 6 865.8               | 466                  | 361                  | 4 995.3              | 951.3                               | 8 855                       | 216.0          |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                         |                    |        |                              |                             |                                  |             |                                |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                         |                    |        |                              | Establishments with payroll |                                  |             |                                |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|  | Sales              |                         |                    |        | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll              | Establishments                   |             |                                |  |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |                    |
|  | Total              | Per capita <sup>1</sup> | Per estab-lishment | Number |                              |                             | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessories stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>3</sup> |                    |
|  | (Mil. dol.)        | (Dol.)                  | (\$1,000)          |        | (1,000)                      | (Mil. dol.)                 |                                  |             |                                |  |                            |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                      | 62                 | 63     | 64                           | 65                          | 66                               | 67          | 68                             | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |                    |
| OREGON .....   | 26 200             | 12 634                  | 4 735              | 482.2  | 174.9                        | 1 518.2                     | 17 139                           | 369         | 2 370                          | 1 354  | 1 253                      | 4 581              | 12 283   | 549.2              |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 16 530             | 8 994                   | 5 014              | 544.1  | 125.0                        | 1 107.5                     | 10 763                           | 218         | 1 499                          | 876  | 862                        | 2 905              | 8 779  | 337.8              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 7 506              | 4 389                   | 6 828              | 584.7  | 65.1                         | 575.4                       | 5 230                            | 95          | 647                            | 444  | 472                        | 1 502              | 4 296  | D                  |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA ...                                   | 2 667              | 1 238                   | 4 543              | 464.2  | 19.0                         | 149.3                       | 1 758                            | 30          | 312                            | 130  | 138                        | 427                | 1 202  | 56.1               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 806              | 968                     | 6 681              | 536.1  | 15.7                         | 122.3                       | 1 272                            | 21          | 209                            | 115  | 122                        | 314                | 947  | D                  |
| Eugene .....   | 1 382              | 749                     | 7 220              | 541.8  | 12.2                         | 97.2                        | 1 003                            | 16          | 162                            | 99   | 101                        | 241                | 733  | D                  |
| Springfield .....  | 424                | 219                     | 5 323              | 517.5  | 3.5                          | 25.1                        | 269                              | 5           | 47                             | 16   | 21                         | 73                 | 214  | 4.7                |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 861                | 270                     | 2 114              | 313.3  | 3.2                          | 27.0                        | 486                              | 9           | 103                            | 15   | 16                         | 113                | 255  | D                  |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA .....  | 1 363              | 661                     | 4 895              | 485.0  | 9.7                          | 87.3                        | 860                              | 24          | 113                            | 65   | 67                         | 222                | 644  | 28.0               |
| Medford .....  | 667                | 462                     | 11 444             | 693.4  | 6.9                          | 65.3                        | 469                              | 12          | 53                             | 51   | 51                         | 106                | 455  | 14.5               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 696                | 199                     | 2 099              | 285.3  | 2.8                          | 22.0                        | 391                              | 12          | 60                             | 14   | 16                         | 116                | 188  | 13.5               |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA  |                    |                         |                    |        |                              |                             |                                  |             |                                |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| CMSA .....   | 11 673             | 6 746                   | 5 066              | 577.9  | 91.2                         | 832.4                       | 7 602                            | 143         | 1 060                          | 639  | 602                        | 2 128              | 6 596  | 232.1              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 4 276              | 2 556                   | 6 232              | 597.7  | 36.3                         | 338.0                       | 2 982                            | 49          | 349                            | 204  | 247                        | 965                | 2 499  | 74.8               |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7 397              | 4 191                   | 4 548              | 566.5  | 54.9                         | 494.4                       | 4 620                            | 94          | 711                            | 435  | 355                        | 1 163              | 4 097  | 157.3              |
| Portland, OR PMSA .....  | 10 278             | 6 060                   | 5 357              | 589.6  | 81.4                         | 748.0                       | 6 715                            | 130         | 897                            | 573  | 549                        | 1 876              | 5 927  | 201.5              |
| Portland .....   | 3 905              | 2 322                   | 6 326              | 594.5  | 33.0                         | 308.0                       | 2 695                            | 46          | 305                            | 192  | 228                        | 880                | 2 268  | 61.9               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 6 373              | 3 739                   | 4 891              | 586.7  | 48.4                         | 440.1                       | 4 020                            | 84          | 592                            | 381  | 321                        | 996                | 3 659  | 139.6              |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA .....   | 1 395              | 686                     | 3 427              | 491.7  | 9.8                          | 84.4                        | 887                              | 13          | 163                            | 66   | 53                         | 252                | 669  | 30.6               |
| Vancouver .....  | 371                | 234                     | 5 427              | 631.0  | 3.3                          | 30.0                        | 287                              | 3           | 44                             | 12   | 19                         | 85                 | 231  | 12.9               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 024              | 452                     | 2 877              | 441.2  | 6.5                          | 54.4                        | 600                              | 10          | 119                            | 54   | 34                         | 167                | 438  | 17.7               |
| SALEM, OR MSA .....  | 2 222              | 1 035                   | 4 059              | 465.7  | 14.9                         | 122.9                       | 1 430                            | 34          | 177                            | 108  | 108                        | 380                | 1 006  | 52.1               |
| Salem .....  | 1 128              | 637                     | 7 040              | 564.4  | 9.5                          | 79.7                        | 794                              | 16          | 80                             | 86   | 71                         | 202                | 625  | 22.5               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 094              | 398                     | 2 420              | 364.0  | 5.4                          | 43.1                        | 636                              | 18          | 97                             | 22   | 37                         | 178                | 381  | 29.6               |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 97 695             | 50 776                  | 4 274              | 519.7  | 697.8                        | 5 633.6                     | 64 266                           | 1 551       | 8 594                          | 6 474  | 4 191                      | 16 228             | 49 224   | 2 075.0            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 81 418             | 44 025                  | 4 380              | 540.7  | 610.6                        | 4 965.0                     | 54 307                           | 1 217       | 7 314                          | 5 641  | 3 584                      | 13 878             | 42 776   | 1 729.4            |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 25 700             | 13 185                  | 4 281              | 513.0  | 198.4                        | 1 663.6                     | 18 055                           | 342         | 2 375                          | 2 114  | 1 132                      | 5 426              | 12 794   | D                  |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ                                       |                    |                         |                    |        |                              |                             |                                  |             |                                |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| MSA .....  | 5 359              | 3 008                   | 4 686              | 561.3  | 40.3                         | 327.8                       | 3 579                            | 76          | 456                            | 325  | 228                        | 902                | 2 930  | 107.0              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 875              | 1 083                   | 5 399              | 577.7  | 15.7                         | 131.8                       | 1 296                            | 24          | 156                            | 130  | 85                         | 362                | 1 059  | 33.5               |
| Allentown, PA .....  | 1 047              | 640                     | 6 139              | 611.7  | 9.4                          | 80.9                        | 736                              | 12          | 94                             | 71   | 46                         | 200                | 626  | 22.4               |
| Bethlehem, PA .....  | 523                | 310                     | 4 415              | 593.0  | 4.1                          | 34.8                        | 349                              | 9           | 43                             | 30   | 23                         | 96                 | 304  | 8.3                |
| Easton, PA .....   | 305                | 133                     | 5 092              | 435.0  | 2.2                          | 16.1                        | 211                              | 3           | 19                             | 29   | 16                         | 66                 | 129  | 2.8                |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 484              | 1 925                   | 4 361              | 552.5  | 24.6                         | 196.0                       | 2 283                            | 52          | 300                            | 195  | 143                        | 540                | 1 871  | 73.5               |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA .....  | 1 172              | 610                     | 4 493              | 520.9  | 7.8                          | 63.4                        | 781                              | 21          | 102                            | 73   | 56                         | 188                | 592  | 29.9               |
| Altoona .....  | 601                | 312                     | 5 587              | 519.3  | 4.1                          | 32.9                        | 414                              | 7           | 51                             | 28   | 31                         | 119                | 304  | 12.7               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 571                | 298                     | 3 730              | 522.5  | 3.8                          | 30.6                        | 367                              | 14          | 51                             | 45   | 25                         | 69                 | 288  | 17.2               |
| ERIE, PA MSA .....   | 2 241              | 1 184                   | 4 212              | 528.5  | 17.2                         | 125.8                       | 1 544                            | 41          | 187                            | 150  | 96                         | 383                | 1 151  | 43.9               |
| Erie .....   | 928                | 504                     | 4 252              | 542.9  | 7.6                          | 55.7                        | 670                              | 16          | 92                             | 55   | 45                         | 178                | 490  | 16.4               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 313              | 681                     | 4 184              | 518.3  | 9.5                          | 70.1                        | 874                              | 25          | 95                             | 95   | 51                         | 205                | 661  | 27.4               |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |                    |                         |                    |        |                              |                             |                                  |             |                                |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA .....   | 4 872              | 2 893                   | 5 130              | 593.8  | 38.2                         | 303.6                       | 3 241                            | 70          | 454                            | 310  | 220                        | 784                | 2 823  | 115.1              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 419              | 752                     | 7 721              | 529.7  | 10.1                         | 80.4                        | 1 001                            | 17          | 128                            | 116  | 53                         | 285                | 735  | D                  |
| Carlisle borough .....   | 405                | 262                     | 14 091             | 647.4  | 3.1                          | 26.3                        | 275                              | 7           | 29                             | 33   | 16                         | 63                 | 258  | 6.0                |
| Harrisburg .....   | 594                | 312                     | 5 944              | 525.4  | 4.5                          | 36.0                        | 449                              | 7           | 55                             | 52   | 18                         | 161                | 305  | D                  |
| Lebanon .....  | 420                | 177                     | 6 757              | 422.4  | 2.4                          | 18.2                        | 277                              | 3           | 44                             | 31   | 19                         | 61                 | 172  | 4.8                |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 453              | 2 141                   | 4 589              | 620.1  | 28.1                         | 223.2                       | 2 240                            | 53          | 326                            | 194  | 167                        | 499                | 2 089  | D                  |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA .....  | 2 124              | 937                     | 3 594              | 441.3  | 11.4                         | 94.0                        | 1 318                            | 42          | 179                            | 94   | 87                         | 329                | 901  | 56.3               |
| Johnstown .....  | 391                | 212                     | 6 207              | 541.2  | 2.8                          | 25.0                        | 282                              | 6           | 40                             | 20   | 18                         | 86                 | 206  | 16.0               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 733              | 726                     | 3 201              | 418.8  | 8.6                          | 69.0                        | 1 036                            | 36          | 139                            | 74   | 69                         | 243                | 695  | 40.4               |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA .....  | 3 508              | 1 677                   | 4 509              | 478.1  | 25.1                         | 199.2                       | 2 105                            | 54          | 357                            | 185  | 161                        | 468                | 1 626  | 92.8               |
| Lancaster .....  | 640                | 388                     | 6 983              | 605.7  | 6.6                          | 52.4                        | 474                              | 14          | 57                             | 88   | 42                         | 104                | 381  | 10.4               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 868              | 1 290                   | 4 078              | 449.6  | 18.5                         | 146.7                       | 1 631                            | 40          | 300                            | 97   | 119                        | 364                | 1 245  | 82.4               |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |                    |                         |                    |        |                              |                             |                                  |             |                                |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA ...                                    | 43 046             | 25 582                  | 4 475              | 594.3  | 342.5                        | 2 926.7                     | 30 159                           | 585         | 4 028                          | 3 455  | 1 981                      | 7 453              | 24 953   | 910.0              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 14 642             | 6 936                   | 3 395              | 473.7  | 99.0                         | 871.5                       | 10 169                           | 187         | 1 368                          | 1 203  | 588                        | 3 165              | 6 685  | D                  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 28 404             | 18 646                  | 5 081              | 656.5  | 243.4                        | 2 055.2                     | 19 990                           | 398         | 2 660                          | 2 252  | 1 393                      | 4 288              | 18 268   | D                  |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA .....                                   | 35 607             | 20 904                  | 4 409              | 587.1  | 281.4                        | 2 407.5                     | 24 684                           | 475         | 3 293                          | 2 851  | 1 602                      | 6 230              | 20 369   | 748.1              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 12 264             | 5 752                   | 3 224              | 469.0  | 83.3                         | 738.3                       | 8 425                            | 162         | 1 139                          | 1 007  | 489                        | 2 720              | 5 538  | D                  |
| Norristown borough, PA .....                                     | 326                | 208                     | 5 993              | 638.1  | 2.2                          | 22.2                        | 231                              | 6           | 31                             | 16   | 14                         | 61                 | 203  | 4.4                |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 11 543             | 5 391                   | 3 237              | 467.0  | 79.1                         | 699.4                       | 7 938                            | 148         | 1 074                          | 976  | 467                        | 2 564              | 5 193  | 145.3              |
| Camden, NJ .....   | 395                | 153                     | 1 822              | 387.3  | 1.9                          | 16.7                        | 256                              | 8           | 34                             | 15   | 8                          | 95                 | 143  | D                  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 23 343             | 15 152                  | 5 124              | 649.1  | 198.1                        | 1 669.2                     | 16 259                           | 313         | 2 154                          | 1 844  | 1 113                      | 3 510              | 14 831   | D                  |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA .....   | 2 387              | 1 521                   | 4 932              | 637.4  | 20.1                         | 175.4                       | 1 754                            | 31          | 236                            | 220  | 124                        | 439                | 1 488  | 47.9               |
| Trenton .....  | 662                | 244                     | 2 669              | 368.4  | 3.8                          | 28.7                        | 462                              | 8           | 57                             | 50   | 29                         | 155                | 230  | 12.7               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 725              | 1 278                   | 5 885              | 740.6  | 16.3                         | 146.7                       | 1 297                            | 23          | 179                            | 170  | 95                         | 284                | 1 257  | 35.2               |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                 |                    |                         |                    |        |                              |                             |                                  |             |                                |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| PMSA .....   | 1 102              | 602                     | 4 510              | 546.3  | 6.8                          | 60.5                        | 759                              | 17          | 112                            | 80   | 44                         | 157                | 584  | 19.8               |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 972                | 555                     | 5 696              | 571.1  | 6.3                          | 56.4                        | 682                              | 14          | 92                             | 79   | 40                         | 140                | 539  | 19.2               |
| Bridgeton .....  | 217                | 115                     | 6 170              | 532.0  | 1.4                          | 12.4                        | 154                              | 1           | 20                             | 16   | 7                          | 33                 | 112  | 6.8                |
| Millville .....  | 210                | 105                     | 4 211              | 501.8  | 1.0                          | 9.7                         | 139                              | 1           | 20                             | 9  | 9                          | 34                 | 102  | 2.8                |
| Vineland .....   | 545                | 334                     | 6 223              | 613.4  | 3.9                          | 34.3                        | 389                              | 12          | 52                             | 54   | 24                         | 73                 | 325  | 9.6                |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 130                | 47                      | 1 302              | 360.9  | .4                           | 4.1                         | 77                               | 3           | 20                             | 1  | 4                          | 17                 | 44   | .7                 |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                                  | 3 950              | 2 555                   | 4 826              | 646.9  | 34.2                         | 283.3                       | 2 957                            | 62          | 387                            | 304  | 211                        | 627                | 2 512  | 94.2               |
| Wilmington, DE .....   | 744                | 385                     | 5 508              | 517.5  | 5.7                          | 48.0                        | 600                              | 3           | 80                             | 67   | 30                         | 150                | 377  | 15.8               |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 206              | 2 170                   | 4 722              | 677.0  | 28.6                         | 235.2                       | 2 357                            | 59          | 307                            | 237  | 181                        | 477                | 2 136  | 78.4               |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |  |         |         |         |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)   | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                          | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                           |         |         |         |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business                     |         |         |         |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |         |         |         |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                           | 79   | 80                         | 81   | 82                                       | 83   | 84   | 85      | 86      |         |
| OREGON .....   | 1 780   | 2 660       | 2 217               | 1 066.7                   | 588.1                        | 493.0  | 1 323                      | 16 280   | 112.3                                    | 1 429.8  | 3 898.5  | 291.4   | 327.8   | 202.5   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 509   | 1 741       | 1 563               | 735.8                     | 432.5                        | 387.6  | 949                        | 11 644   | 85.8                                     | 1 139.4  | 3 054.0  | 182.8   | 258.5   | 140.6   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 830   | D           | 710                 | 311.6                     | 259.1                        | 231.5  | 487                        | 6 770  | 53.5                                     | 768.5  | 2 032.4  | 114.4   | 170.0   | 73.0    |
| EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD, OR MSA .....                                 | 173   | 272         | 228                 | 100.0                     | 54.0                         | 57.7   | 126                        | 1 718  | 10.9                                     | 143.5  | 373.9  | 24.1    | 37.3    | 15.9    |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 166   | D           | 168                 | 61.3                      | 51.1                         | 53.3   | 104                        | 1 410  | 9.2                                      | 125.2  | 324.3  | 19.2    | 33.7    | 11.0    |
| Eugene .....   | 127   | D           | 129                 | 40.9                      | 43.1                         | 44.9   | 79                         | 1 170  | 7.8                                      | 108.2  | 280.0  | 16.2    | 28.1    | 9.1     |
| Springfield .....  | 39  | 50          | 39                  | 20.4                      | 8.0                          | 8.4  | 25                         | 240  | 1.3                                      | 17.0   | 44.3   | 3.0     | 5.7     | 1.9     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 7   | D           | 60                  | 38.8                      | 2.8                          | 4.4  | 22                         | 308  | 1.7                                      | 18.3   | 49.6   | 4.9     | 3.6     | 4.9     |
| MEDFORD, OR MSA .....  | 93  | 126         | 123                 | 52.8                      | 27.0                         | 24.9   | 56                         | 791  | 4.8                                      | 59.6   | 155.6  | 16.1    | 9.1     | 10.3    |
| Medford .....  | 84  | 50          | 102                 | 33.3                      | 25.0                         | 19.2   | 35                         | 496  | 3.5                                      | 47.7   | 119.7  | 9.6     | 6.7     | 7.0     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 9   | 76          | 21                  | 19.5                      | 2.0                          | 5.6  | 21                         | 295  | 1.3                                      | 11.8   | 35.9   | 6.5     | 2.4     | 3.3     |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| CMSA .....   | 1 182   | 1 310       | 1 125               | 543.5                     | 329.0                        | 286.0  | 742                        | 8 554  | 67.6                                     | 910.7  | 2 460.0  | 151.2   | 218.2   | 114.7   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 390         | 373                 | 197.4                     | 140.0                        | 134.0  | 316                        | 4 342  | 38.4                                     | 566.1  | 1 515.5  | 92.7    | 129.0   | D       |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 920         | 752                 | 346.1                     | 189.0                        | 151.9  | 426                        | 4 212  | 29.2                                     | 344.6  | 944.5  | 58.5    | 89.1    | D       |
| Portland, OR PMSA .....  | 1 071   | 1 131       | 1 029               | 490.3                     | 301.8                        | 262.7  | 661                        | 7 680  | 61.4                                     | 836.7  | 2 251.2  | 137.0   | 190.3   | 100.7   |
| Portland .....   | 437   | 342         | 312                 | 180.3                     | 137.8                        | 123.9  | 283                        | 3 933  | 35.3                                     | 524.1  | 1 396.4  | 81.1    | 116.7   | 49.0    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 634   | 789         | 718                 | 310.0                     | 164.0                        | 138.8  | 377                        | 3 747  | 26.1                                     | 312.6  | 854.8  | 55.8    | 73.5    | 51.7    |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA .....   | 111   | 179         | 96                  | 53.2                      | 27.2                         | 23.3   | 81                         | 874  | 6.2                                      | 73.9   | 208.9  | 14.2    | 27.9    | 14.0    |
| Vancouver .....  | D   | 48          | 62                  | 17.1                      | 2.3                          | 10.2   | 33                         | 409  | 3.1                                      | 42.0   | 119.1  | 11.6    | 12.3    | D       |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 131         | 34                  | 36.1                      | 25.0                         | 13.1   | 48                         | 465  | 3.0                                      | 32.0   | 89.8   | 2.6     | 15.6    | D       |
| SALEM, OR MSA .....  | 172   | 212         | 182                 | 92.7                      | 49.7                         | 42.4   | 106                        | 1 455  | 8.6                                      | 99.6   | 273.3  | 5.5     | 21.7    | 13.7    |
| Salem .....  | 143   | 81          | 128                 | 36.8                      | 45.1                         | 35.1   | 65                         | 931  | 5.5                                      | 71.5   | 192.0  | 4.4     | 12.8    | 6.0     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 29  | 131         | 54                  | 55.9                      | 4.6                          | 7.3  | 42                         | 524  | 3.1                                      | 28.1   | 81.3   | 1.1     | 8.9     | 7.7     |
| PENNSYLVANIA .....   | 6 099   | 11 679      | 8 593               | 4 272.2                   | 2 703.5                      | 1 896.2  | 4 319                      | 55 022   | 485.9                                    | 7 045.3  | 19 083.1                                       | 1 096.3 | 1 389.8 | 1 004.2 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D   | 10 069      | 7 422               | 3 571.1                   | 2 451.6                      | 1 700.5  | 3 843                      | 48 817   | 448.0                                    | 6 658.0  | 17 957.5                                       | 959.4   | 1 268.1 | D       |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | D           | 1 910               | 965.6                     | 939.8                        | 580.4  | D                          | 18 238   | D  | D  | D  | D       | 504.1   | D       |
| ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM, PA-NJ                                       |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| MSA .....  | 336   | 686         | 519                 | 277.2                     | 134.9                        | 99.1   | 243                        | 3 169  | 21.6                                     | 285.0  | 760.0  | 31.5    | 72.3    | 43.1    |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 93  | 252         | 200                 | 85.3                      | 54.3                         | 41.2   | 104                        | 1 452  | 12.5                                     | 160.5  | 421.4  | D       | 28.6    | 17.0    |
| Allentown, PA .....  | 54  | 122         | 144                 | 44.9                      | 25.2                         | 23.0   | 70                         | 838  | 8.3                                      | 102.3  | 266.8  | D       | 20.8    | 8.4     |
| Bethlehem, PA .....  | 32  | 85          | 53                  | 26.3                      | 9.9                          | 11.7   | 23                         | 410  | 3.0                                      | 38.7   | 109.2  | D       | 5.2     | 1.3     |
| Easton, PA .....   | 7   | 46          | 4                   | 14.1                      | 19.2                         | 6.6  | 11                         | 204  | 1.2                                      | 19.6   | 45.5   | D       | 2.6     | 7.3     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 243   | 434         | 318                 | 192.0                     | 80.6                         | 57.9   | 139                        | 1 717  | 9.1                                      | 124.5  | 338.5  | D       | 43.8    | 26.1    |
| ALTOONA, PA MSA .....  | 87  | 150         | 115                 | 42.7                      | 35.4                         | 27.0   | 42                         | 561  | 3.9                                      | 39.8   | 112.8  | 8.7     | 10.5    | 6.9     |
| Altoona .....  | 32  | 74          | 70                  | 25.9                      | 15.3                         | 17.7   | 25                         | 354  | 2.7                                      | 28.1   | 76.6   | 6.1     | 6.2     | 2.9     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 56  | 76          | 46                  | 16.7                      | 20.0                         | 9.3  | 17                         | 207  | 1.2                                      | 11.7   | 36.2   | 2.6     | 4.3     | 4.1     |
| ERIE, PA MSA .....   | 140   | 279         | 204                 | 145.1                     | 58.2                         | 49.2   | 104                        | 1 225  | 9.4                                      | 121.4  | 321.8  | 22.0    | 23.1    | 19.9    |
| Erie .....   | 28  | 165         | 75                  | 52.4                      | 17.9                         | 25.1   | 47                         | 718  | 5.9                                      | 86.5   | 213.1  | 6.7     | 10.0    | 4.0     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 112   | 114         | 129                 | 92.7                      | 40.3                         | 24.1   | 57                         | 507  | 3.5                                      | 34.9   | 108.7  | 15.3    | 13.2    | 15.9    |
| HARRISBURG-LEBANON-  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| CARLISLE, PA MSA .....   | 318   | 667         | 488                 | 299.2                     | 109.6                        | 101.0  | 61 334                     | 2 593  | 24.5                                     | 324.7  | 877.9  | 79.2    | 66.4    | 80.0    |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 187         | 118                 | 96.5                      | 34.7                         | 22.2   | 63                         | 931  | 7.6                                      | 107.5  | 279.5  | 12.2    | 25.7    | D       |
| Carlisle borough .....   | 27  | 83          | 28                  | 50.2                      | 7.4                          | 5.6  | 18                         | 196  | 1.1                                      | 13.5   | 38.8   | 4.0     | 6.9     | 1.5     |
| Harrisburg .....   | 27  | 68          | 60                  | 29.9                      | 19.9                         | 8.6  | 33                         | 519  | 5.3                                      | 79.2   | 201.3  | 5.1     | 16.1    | 4.9     |
| Lebanon .....  | D   | 36          | 30                  | 16.4                      | 7.4                          | 8.0  | 12                         | 216  | 1.2                                      | 14.9   | 39.4   | 3.1     | 2.7     | D       |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 480         | 371                 | 202.8                     | 74.9                         | 78.7   | 61 271                     | 1 662  | 17.0                                     | 217.2  | 598.4  | 67.0    | 40.6    | D       |
| JOHNSTOWN, PA MSA .....  | 115   | 234         | 167                 | 83.1                      | 34.2                         | 34.7   | 62                         | 957  | 5.6                                      | 77.8   | 199.2  | 17.3    | 15.7    | 6.9     |
| Johnstown .....  | 14  | 65          | 41                  | 13.0                      | 7.3                          | 7.6  | 14                         | 308  | 1.8                                      | 34.6   | 76.7   | D       | 2.6     | 1.8     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 101   | 169         | 126                 | 70.1                      | 26.9                         | 27.1   | 48                         | 649  | 3.8                                      | 43.2   | 122.4  | D       | 13.0    | 5.2     |
| LANCASTER, PA MSA .....  | 176   | 394         | 286                 | 111.3                     | 75.3                         | 80.6   | 144                        | 1 642  | 12.7                                     | 146.3  | 411.3  | 57.2    | 46.1    | 19.8    |
| Lancaster .....  | 108   | 44          | 68                  | 21.6                      | 35.8                         | 22.8   | 27                         | 458  | 3.6                                      | 53.4   | 127.6  | 7.8     | 7.1     | 2.6     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 68  | 351         | 218                 | 89.8                      | 39.6                         | 57.8   | 117                        | 1 184  | 9.1                                      | 92.9   | 283.6  | 49.5    | 39.0    | 17.2    |
| PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON-   |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| TRENTON, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA .....                                  | 3 059   | 5 578       | 4 331               | 2 067.8                   | 1 514.3                      | 1 023.9  | 2 235                      | 30 666   | 294.8                                    | 4 409.1  | 11 393.3                                       | 460.6   | 856.3   | 576.0   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 1 574       | D                   | 507.8                     | D                            | 312.1  | 1 751                      | 765  | 9 971                                    | 1 076.1  | 4 450.0  | D       | 316.0   | D       |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 4 004       | D                   | 1 560.0                   | D                            | 711.8  | 1 479                      | 20 695   | 187.1                                    | 2 657.4  | 6 943.4  | D       | 540.4   | D       |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA .....                                   | 2 476   | 4 531       | 3 572               | 1 607.0                   | 1 265.7                      | 828.2  | 1 859                      | 25 366   | 248.4                                    | 3 781.6  | 9 800.6  | 385.3   | 726.1   | 508.7   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 1 369       | 601                 | 398.1                     | 436.2                        | 258.6  | 659                        | 8 069  | 90.8                                     | 1 508.6  | 3 881.6  | D       | 279.1   | D       |
| Norristown borough, PA .....                                     | D   | 71          | 38                  | 19.4                      | 3.6                          | 3.0  | 10                         | 282  | 1.9                                      | 32.6   | 82.1   | D       | 8.1     | D       |
| Philadelphia, PA .....   | 463   | 1 261       | 560                 | 368.1                     | 428.7                        | 253.0  | 631                        | 7 532  | 86.5                                     | 1 435.6  | 3 704.1  | 158.0   | 264.7   | 220.6   |
| Garden, NJ .....   | 5   | 37          | 3                   | 10.5                      | 3.9                          | 2.5  | 18                         | 255  | 2.3                                      | 40.5   | 95.4   | 1.6     | 6.3     | 8       |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 3 161       | 2 971               | 1 208.9                   | 829.5                        | 569.5  | 1 200                      | 17 297   | 157.7                                    | 2 273.0  | 5 919.0  | D       | 447.0   | D       |
| Trenton, NJ PMSA .....   | 190   | 346         | 214                 | 134.3                     | 91.8                         | 66.6   | 131                        | 1 974  | 17.9                                     | 275.4  | 697.2  | 23.4    | 40.1    | 17.2    |
| Trenton .....  | 15  | 22          | 7                   | 30.1                      | 12.3                         | 21.6   | 32                         | 468  | 4.2                                      | 65.6   | 146.3  | 2.4     | 8.0     | 1.0     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 175   | 324         | 208                 | 104.2                     | 79.4                         | 45.0   | 100                        | 1 506  | 13.7                                     | 209.8  | 550.9  | 21.0    | 32.2    | 16.1    |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ                                 |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |  |         |         |         |
| PMSA .....   | 61  | 165         | 105                 | 50.6                      | 30.3                         | 17.8   | 38                         | 640  | 4.6                                      | 58.4   | 149.4  | 5.3     | 13.7    | 5.1     |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D   | 143         | D                   | 46.3                      | D                            | 15.8   | 36                         | 586  | 4.3                                      | 53.0   | 136.6  | D       | 12.3    | D       |
| Bridgeton .....  | D   | 23          | D                   | 8.3                       | 5.8                          | 1.7  | 10                         | 156  | .9                                       | 11.4   | 29.5   | D       | 3.0     | 5       |
| Millville .....  | D   | 26          | D                   | 2.4                       | D                            | 2.4  | 6                          | 122  | .6                                       | 6.7  | 22.2   | D       | 1.9     | D       |
| Vineland .....   | D   | 94          | 42                  | 29.9                      | 22.2                         | 11.6   | 20                         | 308  | 2.8                                      | 34.8   | 85.0   | 1.8     | 7.4     | 4.1     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D   | 22          | D                   | 4.3                       | D                            | 2.1  | 2                          | 54   | .3                                       | 5.4  | 12.7   | D       | 1.4     | D       |
| Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA .....                                  | 331   | 536         | 440                 | 275.8                     | 126.5                        | 111.3  | 206                        | 2 686  | 23.8                                     | 293.6  | 746.1  | 46.6    | 76.4    | 45.0    |
| Wilmington, DE .....   | D   | 40          | 88                  | 33.3                      | 29.3                         | 16.1   | 38                         | 848  | 8.3                                      | 124.4  | 285.4  | D       | 16.6    | 3.5     |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D   | 496         | 352                 | 242.5                     | 97.2                         | 95.2   | 168                        | 1 838  | 15.5                                     | 169.2  | 460.7  | D       | 59.8    | 41.5    |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA, PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities            | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                 |  |               |         |   |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|---------|---|
|   | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent<br>change          |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>per-<br>son <sup>4</sup> | Family        |         |   |
|   |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                  |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number  | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |        |                                  |  |               |         |   |
| 1   | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                               | 13   | 14            | 15      |   |
| <b>PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br/>PA CMSA</b>                                | 3 847.7                         | -                                   | 2 371 955          | 616                   | 2 423 311        | 7.50     | .52                                      | 13.4                       | -2.1          | -5.2   | 885 070                          | 2.69   | 23.2          | 656 932 | 14.1  |
| Inside central cities   | 63.9                            | -                                   | 431 436            | 6 752                 | 454 950          | 23.30    | .78                                      | 16.2                       | -5.2          | -18.5  | 178 388                          | 2.45   | 32.4          | 111 272 | 24.8  |
| Outside central cities  | 3 783.8                         | -                                   | 1 940 519          | 513                   | 1 968 361        | 3.84     | .45                                      | 12.7                       | -1.4          | -1.5   | 706 682                          | 2.75   | 20.9          | 545 660 | 11.9  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA†   | 436.0                           | -                                   | 199 161            | 457                   | 204 441          | 5.57     | .54                                      | 11.9                       | -2.6          | -1.9   | 71 691                           | 2.81   | 19.1          | 56 813  | 11.2  |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA   | 3 411.7                         | -                                   | 2 172 794          | 637                   | 2 218 870        | 7.67     | .51                                      | 13.5                       | -2.1          | -5.5   | 813 379                          | 2.68   | 23.6          | 600 119 | 14.3  |
| Inside central cities   | 63.9                            | -                                   | 431 436            | 6 752                 | 454 950          | 23.30    | .78                                      | 16.2                       | -5.2          | -18.5  | 178 388                          | 2.45   | 32.4          | 111 272 | 24.8  |
| McKeesport  | 8.5                             | -                                   | 28 853             | 3 394                 | 31 012           | 13.58    | 1.20                                     | 18.0                       | -7.0          | -18.3  | 12 321                           | 2.51   | 29.7          | 8 339   | 22.1  |
| Pittsburgh  | 55.4                            | -                                   | 402 583            | 7 267                 | 423 938          | 24.02    | .75                                      | 16.0                       | -5.0          | -18.5  | 166 067                          | 2.44   | 32.6          | 102 933 | 25.0  |
| Outside central cities  | 3 347.8                         | -                                   | 1 741 358          | 520                   | 1 763 920        | 3.64     | .44                                      | 12.8                       | -1.3          | -1.4   | 634 991                          | 2.75   | 21.1          | 488 847 | 12.0  |
| <b>READING, PA MSA</b>  | 860.8                           | -                                   | 317 194            | 368                   | 312 509          | 2.47     | 2.88                                     | 14.1                       | 1.5           | 5.4    | 114 544                          | 2.66   | 22.1          | 85 110  | 11.2  |
| Reading   | 9.6                             | -                                   | 78 364             | 8 163                 | 78 686           | 7.97     | 9.80                                     | 17.8                       | -4            | -10.2  | 31 902                           | 2.42   | 33.0          | 19 938  | 21.2  |
| Outside central city  | 851.2                           | -                                   | 238 830            | 281                   | 233 823          | .62      | .56                                      | 12.9                       | 2.1           | 12.0   | 82 642                           | 2.75   | 17.9          | 65 172  | 8.1   |
| <b>SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br/>MSA</b>                                    | 2 846.8                         | -                                   | 726 755            | 255                   | 728 796          | .64      | .41                                      | 15.6                       | -3            | 4.7    | 263 271                          | 2.69   | 23.6          | 196 205 | 14.4  |
| Inside central cities   | 38.0                            | -                                   | 159 125            | 4 188                 | 166 986          | 1.18     | .47                                      | 19.0                       | -4.7          | -13.0  | 64 295                           | 2.52   | 30.1          | 43 634  | 19.5  |
| Hazleton  | 5.9                             | -                                   | 26 114             | 4 426                 | 27 318           | .05      | .51                                      | 20.1                       | -4.4          | -10.2  | 10 762                           | 2.51   | 28.0          | 7 584   | 17.3  |
| Scranton  | 24.8                            | -                                   | 83 635             | 3 375                 | 89 117           | 1.08     | .45                                      | 18.8                       | -5.0          | -14.2  | 33 519                           | 2.54   | 29.3          | 23 079  | 19.5  |
| Wilkes-Barre  | 7.3                             | -                                   | 49 316             | 6 756                 | 51 551           | 1.94     | .50                                      | 18.8                       | -4.3          | -12.4  | 20 014                           | 2.48   | 32.6          | 12 971  | 21.0  |
| Outside central cities  | 2 808.8                         | -                                   | 567 630            | 202                   | 561 810          | .48      | .39                                      | 14.6                       | 1.0           | 11.4   | 198 976                          | 2.75   | 21.4          | 152 571 | 13.0  |
| <b>SHARON, PA MSA</b>   | 671.8                           | -                                   | 127 141            | 189                   | 128 299          | 4.25     | .30                                      | 13.0                       | -9            | .8     | 44 657                           | 2.77   | 20.3          | 34 761  | 11.2  |
| Sharon  | 3.8                             | -                                   | 17 014             | 4 477                 | 19 057           | 6.48     | .31                                      | 15.8                       | -10.7         | -15.9  | 7 310                            | 2.59   | 27.3          | 5 124   | 15.3  |
| Outside central city  | 668.0                           | -                                   | 110 127            | 165                   | 109 242          | 3.86     | .30                                      | 12.5                       | .8            | 4.5    | 37 347                           | 2.81   | 19.0          | 29 637  | 10.4  |
| <b>STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA</b>  | 1 106.1                         | -                                   | 114 461            | 103                   | 112 760          | 1.30     | .74                                      | 7.6                        | 1.5           | 13.6   | 36 122                           | 2.69   | 21.5          | 23 836  | 9.5   |
| State College borough   | 5.0                             | -                                   | 34 456             | 6 891                 | 36 130           | 2.37     | 1.26                                     | 4.4                        | -4.6          | 10.0   | 9 830                            | 2.34   | 28.5          | 3 736   | 11.1  |
| Outside central city  | 1 101.1                         | -                                   | 80 005             | 73                    | 76 630           | .80      | .49                                      | 9.1                        | 4.4           | 15.3   | 26 292                           | 2.83   | 18.9          | 20 100  | 9.2   |
| <b>WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA</b>   | 1 237.3                         | -                                   | 117 131            | 95                    | 118 416          | 1.48     | .34                                      | 12.8                       | -1.1          | 4.5    | 42 097                           | 2.74   | 21.6          | 31 779  | 12.1  |
| Williamsport  | 8.5                             | -                                   | 32 266             | 3 796                 | 33 401           | 3.89     | .49                                      | 14.5                       | -3.4          | -11.9  | 12 554                           | 2.55   | 29.9          | 8 180   | 19.9  |
| Outside central city  | 1 228.8                         | -                                   | 84 865             | 69                    | 85 015           | .53      | .28                                      | 11.1                       | -2            | 12.8   | 29 543                           | 2.82   | 18.0          | 23 599  | 9.4   |
| <b>YORK, PA MSA</b>   | 1 426.7                         | -                                   | 391 439            | 274                   | 381 255          | 2.57     | .87                                      | 12.5                       | 2.7           | 15.7   | 135 210                          | 2.78   | 19.1          | 104 821 | 9.9   |
| York  | 5.2                             | -                                   | 44 426             | 8 543                 | 44 619           | 17.54    | 3.43                                     | 15.6                       | -4            | -11.4  | 17 868                           | 2.45   | 32.8          | 10 972  | 24.3  |
| Outside central city  | 1 421.5                         | -                                   | 347 013            | 244                   | 336 636          | .58      | .53                                      | 10.9                       | 3.1           | 20.6   | 117 342                          | 2.83   | 17.0          | 93 849  | 8.2   |
| <b>RHODE ISLAND</b>   | 1 054.8                         | -                                   | 962 000            | 912                   | 947 154          | 2.91     | 2.08                                     | 13.4                       | 1.6           | -3     | 338 590                          | 2.70   | 24.0          | 245 128 | 15.4  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 947.3                           | -                                   | 878 203            | 927                   | 865 771          | 2.84     | 2.13                                     | 13.6                       | 1.4           | 1.2    | 310 344                          | 2.69   | 24.2          | 224 529 | 15.5  |
| Inside central cities   | 35.5                            | -                                   | 272 113            | 7 665                 | 273 922          | 7.48     | 4.35                                     | 15.6                       | -7            | -9.6   | 105 632                          | 2.48   | 31.3          | 67 884  | 22.9  |
| <b>PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br/>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA</b>                       | 947.3                           | -                                   | 878 203            | 927                   | 865 771          | 2.84     | 2.13                                     | 13.6                       | 1.4           | 1.2    | 310 344                          | 2.69   | 24.2          | 224 529 | 15.5  |
| Inside central cities   | 35.5                            | -                                   | 272 113            | 7 665                 | 273 922          | 7.48     | 4.35                                     | 15.6                       | -7            | -9.6   | 105 632                          | 2.48   | 31.3          | 67 884  | 22.9  |
| Pawtucket   | 8.8                             | -                                   | 72 803             | 8 273                 | 71 204           | 1.39     | 3.51                                     | 16.1                       | 2.2           | -7.5   | 28 147                           | 2.51   | 29.1          | 19 094  | 18.6  |
| Providence  | 18.9                            | -                                   | 154 148            | 8 156                 | 156 804          | 11.83    | 5.78                                     | 15.3                       | -1.7          | -12.5  | 60 157                           | 2.44   | 33.5          | 36 726  | 26.4  |
| Woonsocket  | 7.8                             | -                                   | 45 162             | 5 790                 | 45 914           | 2.06     | .75                                      | 15.6                       | -1.6          | -1.9   | 17 328                           | 2.59   | 27.9          | 12 064  | 18.9  |
| Outside central cities  | 911.8                           | -                                   | 606 090            | 665                   | 591 849          | .69      | 1.10                                     | 12.7                       | 2.4           | 7.1    | 204 712                          | 2.80   | 20.5          | 156 645 | 12.3  |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>   | 30 203.4                        | -                                   | 3 300 000          | 109                   | 3 121 820        | 30.39    | 1.07                                     | 9.2                        | 5.7           | 20.5   | 1 029 981                        | 2.93   | 19.2          | 806 037 | 16.2  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 9 495.5                         | -                                   | 1 977 616          | 208                   | 1 865 359        | 24.82    | 1.02                                     | 8.5                        | 6.0           | 24.0   | 622 418                          | 2.87   | 19.2          | 482 582 | 15.5  |
| Inside central cities   | 233.9                           | 7.0                                 | 363 113            | 1 552                 | 365 647          | 40.19    | 1.27                                     | 12.0                       | -7            | -2.2   | 126 323                          | 2.57   | 28.6          | 83 726  | 25.3  |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA</b>   | 718.1                           | -                                   | 138 539            | 193                   | 133 235          | 17.18    | .62                                      | 10.8                       | 4.0           | 26.3   | 46 944                           | 2.81   | 19.1          | 37 355  | 13.2  |
| Anderson  | 12.0                            | 3.4                                 | 27 198             | 2 267                 | 27 313           | 29.47    | 82                                       | 15.8                       | -4            | -9     | 10 308                           | 2.55   | 28.7          | 7 104   | 22.5  |
| Outside central city  | 706.1                           | -1                                  | 111 341            | 158                   | 105 922          | 14.02    | .57                                      | 9.5                        | 5.1           | 35.9   | 36 636                           | 2.88   | 16.4          | 30 251  | 11.0  |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br/>(see data under GA)</b>                           |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |         |   |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA</b>   | 2 620.4                         | -                                   | 472 521            | 180                   | 430 462          | 31.01    | 1.47                                     | 6.9                        | 9.8           | 28.1   | 137 875                          | 2.98   | 18.3          | 107 245 | 16.9  |
| Charleston  | 35.8                            | 40.4                                | 67 108             | 1 875                 | 69 510           | 46.49    | .98                                      | 12.2                       | -3.5          | 3.8    | 25 267                           | 2.60   | 29.0          | 16 497  | 27.1  |
| Outside central city  | 2 584.6                         | -4                                  | 405 413            | 157                   | 360 952          | 28.03    | 1.56                                     | 5.9                        | 12.3          | 34.1   | 112 608                          | 3.06   | 15.9          | 90 748  | 15.1  |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br/>(see data under NC)</b> |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                  |  |               |         |   |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA</b>   | 1 468.6                         | -                                   | 433 217            | 295                   | 410 088          | 28.75    | 1.29                                     | 7.3                        | 5.6           | 27.0   | 133 078                          | 2.83   | 20.1          | 99 380  | 16.6  |
| Columbia  | 108.1                           | .9                                  | 98 634             | 912                   | 101 208          | 40.22    | 2.19                                     | 10.4                       | -2.5          | -10.9  | 30 436                           | 2.47   | 30.1          | 18 811  | 25.2  |
| Outside central city  | 1 360.5                         | -1                                  | 334 583            | 246                   | 308 880          | 24.99    | .99                                      | 6.4                        | 8.3           | 47.6   | 102 642                          | 2.93   | 17.2          | 80 569  | 14.6  |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA</b>   | 804.2                           | -                                   | 114 018            | 142                   | 110 163          | 37.50    | .78                                      | 8.6                        | 3.5           | 22.9   | 35 705                           | 3.05   | 18.6          | 28 253  | 18.7  |
| Florence  | 12.4                            | 3.3                                 | 31 209             | 2 517                 | 30 062           | 47.16    | .84                                      | 10.2                       | 3.8           | 15.6   | 10 370                           | 2.83   | 23.4          | 7 584   | 26.4  |
| Outside central city  | 791.8                           | -1                                  | 82 809             | 105                   | 80 101           | 33.87    | .76                                      | 8.0                        | 3.4           | 25.9   | 25 335                           | 3.13   | 16.6          | 20 669  | 15.9  |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br/>MSA</b>                                   | 2 107.6                         | -                                   | 592 893            | 281                   | 569 066          | 17.14    | .76                                      | 9.8                        | 4.2           | 20.2   | 197 499                          | 2.79   | 19.8          | 153 335 | 14.3  |
| Inside central cities   | 48.1                            | 3.4                                 | 101 231            | 2 105                 | 102 210          | 38.06    | 1.01                                     | 13.7                       | -1.0          | -3.6   | 38 220                           | 2.51   | 30.5          | 25 024  | 25.6  |
| Greenville  | 29.4                            | 5.4                                 | 57 351             | 1 951                 | 58 242           | 35.68    | .93                                      | 13.8                       | -1.5          | -5.2   | 22 170                           | 2.43   | 32.7          | 13 942  | 25.7  |
| Spartanburg   | 18.7                            | .5                                  | 43 880             | 2 347                 | 43 968           | 41.20    | 1.12                                     | 13.5                       | -2            | -1.3   | 16 050                           | 2.62   | 27.5          | 11 082  | 25.6  |
| Outside central cities  | 2 059.5                         | -1                                  | 491 662            | 239                   | 466 856          | 12.57    | .70                                      | 9.0                        | 5.3           | 27.0   | 159 279                          | 2.85   | 17.2          | 128 311 | 12.0  |

†PMSA has no central city. <sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone.





Table B. Central Cities

## Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       |   | Manufactures,<br>1982 |                |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------|----------------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |                       | Establishments |   |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies         | Total          | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43                    | 44             | 45  |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA                               | 73 959   | 3 042             | 67.3  | 14.1  | 1 046.5                             | 121.0            | 11.6              | 21 112  | 17 804  | 9 528                             | 7 577 | 9.1                                     | 6.8                   | 2 664          | 37.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 32 387   | 7 070             | 60.8  | 14.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 912                             | 6 817 | 16.4                                    | 11.9                  | 701            | 36.5  |
| Outside central cities   | 41 572   | 2 107             | 68.8  | 14.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 666                             | 7 752 | 7.5                                     | 5.8                   | 1 963          | 37.7  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA†  | 3 209  | 1 567             | 64.8  | 9.4   | 78.7                                | 10.8             | 13.7              | 22 239  | 20 031  | 8 530                             | 7 457 | 7.5                                     | 5.8                   | 185            | 44.3  |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 70 750   | 3 177             | 67.5  | 14.6  | 967.8                               | 110.2            | 11.4              | 20 984  | 17 612  | 9 620                             | 7 588 | 9.3                                     | 6.9                   | 2 479          | 36.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 32 387   | 7 070             | 60.8  | 14.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 912                             | 6 817 | 16.4                                    | 11.9                  | 701            | 36.5  |
| McKeesport   | 1 545  | 4 952             | 56.4  | 6.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 129  | 12 971  | 7 810                             | 6 433 | 14.4                                    | 11.1                  | 30             | 36.7  |
| Pittsburgh   | 30 842   | 7 225             | 61.1  | 14.6  | 179.7                               | 18.0             | 10.0              | 17 499  | 13 408  | 8 991                             | 6 845 | 16.5                                    | 11.9                  | 671            | 36.5  |
| Outside central cities   | 38 363   | 2 169             | 69.3  | 14.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 795                             | 7 786 | 7.5                                     | 5.8                   | 1 778          | 37.1  |
| READING, PA MSA  | 8 484  | 2 715             | 58.5  | 11.4  | 162.7                               | 11.7             | 7.2               | 20 696  | 17 530  | 9 560                             | 7 342 | 8.2                                     | 5.6                   | 613            | 48.8  |
| Reading  | 4 692  | 5 951             | 46.8  | 6.9   | 41.6                                | 3.8              | 9.2               | 16 262  | 12 123  | 8 032                             | 6 083 | 17.2                                    | 12.6                  | 193            | 47.7  |
| Outside central city   | 3 792  | 1 623             | 62.4  | 12.9  | 121.1                               | 7.9              | 6.5               | NA  | NA  | 10 061                            | 7 766 | 5.2                                     | 3.4                   | 420            | 49.3  |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA                                   | 16 766   | 2 343             | 63.1  | 10.3  | 340.1                               | 36.3             | 10.7              | 17 159  | 14 326  | 7 999                             | 6 082 | 9.9                                     | 7.2                   | 1 271          | 52.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 5 969  | 3 585             | 60.5  | 9.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 697                             | 5 822 | 12.6                                    | 8.9                   | 405            | 53.1  |
| Hazleton   | 639  | 2 349             | 61.4  | 7.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 380  | 12 935  | 8 279                             | 6 360 | 9.7                                     | 7.2                   | 87             | 55.2  |
| Scranton   | 3 477  | 3 956             | 61.4  | 9.6   | 39.1                                | 3.2              | 8.1               | 16 219  | 12 515  | 7 660                             | 5 780 | 12.9                                    | 9.2                   | 201            | 49.3  |
| Wilkes-Barre   | 1 853  | 3 604             | 58.5  | 9.3   | 24.0                                | 2.9              | 11.9              | 15 810  | 11 784  | 7 453                             | 5 610 | 13.5                                    | 9.4                   | 117            | 58.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 10 797   | 1 967             | 63.9  | 10.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 083                             | 6 159 | 9.1                                     | 6.7                   | 866            | 52.0  |
| SHARON, PA MSA   | 3 120  | 2 419             | 66.8  | 11.7  | 50.0                                | 6.3              | 12.5              | 19 975  | 17 160  | 8 016                             | 6 745 | 9.1                                     | 6.7                   | 158            | 40.5  |
| Sharon   | 932  | 4 867             | 61.5  | 10.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 207  | 14 860  | 8 333                             | 6 647 | 11.4                                    | 7.9                   | 26             | 50.0  |
| Outside central city   | 2 188  | 1 992             | 67.8  | 12.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 967                             | 6 762 | 8.7                                     | 6.5                   | 132            | 38.6  |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA  | 4 108  | 3 616             | 75.8  | 27.5  | 52.9                                | 4.2              | 8.0               | 19 099  | 14 862  | 7 616                             | 5 909 | 16.7                                    | 7.8                   | 127            | 33.9  |
| State College borough  | 1 739  | 4 083             | 93.0  | 59.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 822  | 9 771   | 6 078                             | 4 686 | 39.2                                    | 13.5                  | 53             | 35.8  |
| Outside central city   | 2 369  | 3 336             | 71.8  | 20.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 276                             | 6 486 | 9.8                                     | 6.8                   | 74             | 32.4  |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA   | 3 682  | 3 088             | 65.6  | 10.3  | 51.9                                | 5.7              | 11.0              | 17 754  | 15 025  | 7 817                             | 6 170 | 10.8                                    | 8.1                   | 193            | 46.1  |
| Williamsport   | 1 807  | 5 370             | 63.0  | 11.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 004  | 12 113  | 7 617                             | 5 863 | 16.6                                    | 11.9                  | 81             | 58.0  |
| Outside central city   | 1 875  | 2 191             | 66.6  | 10.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 893                             | 6 291 | 8.5                                     | 6.9                   | 112            | 37.5  |
| YORK, PA MSA   | 11 028   | 2 881             | 61.3  | 11.3  | 183.6                               | 14.7             | 8.0               | 20 474  | 18 062  | 9 182                             | 7 146 | 7.2                                     | 5.2                   | 737            | 49.1  |
| York   | 3 378  | 7 553             | 50.8  | 7.7   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 971  | 11 959  | 7 737                             | 5 969 | 17.5                                    | 13.6                  | 174            | 58.0  |
| Outside central city   | 7 650  | 2 263             | 62.7  | 11.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 368                             | 7 302 | 5.8                                     | 4.3                   | 563            | 46.4  |
| RHODE ISLAND<br>Metropolitan areas                                 | 48 073   | 5 034             | 61.1  | 15.4  | 490.0                               | 26.0             | 5.3               | 19 448  | 16 097  | 9 336                             | 6 897 | 10.3                                    | 7.7                   | 2 856          | 32.9  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 43 101   | 4 938             | 60.1  | 14.7  | 440.6                               | 24.0             | 5.4               | 19 426  | 16 029  | 9 261                             | 6 875 | 10.3                                    | 7.7                   | 2 781          | 32.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 19 226   | 6 964             | 51.0  | 12.3  | 135.7                               | 8.3              | 6.1               | NA  | NA  | 8 175                             | 6 130 | 17.0                                    | 12.9                  | 1 266          | 32.3  |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA                      | 43 101   | 4 938             | 60.1  | 14.7  | 440.6                               | 24.0             | 5.4               | 19 426  | 16 029  | 9 261                             | 6 875 | 10.3                                    | 7.7                   | 2 781          | 32.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 19 226   | 6 964             | 51.0  | 12.3  | 135.7                               | 8.3              | 6.1               | NA  | NA  | 8 175                             | 6 130 | 17.0                                    | 12.9                  | 1 266          | 32.3  |
| Pawtucket  | 2 820  | 3 932             | 49.8  | 8.6   | 32.3                                | 2.2              | 6.9               | 17 407  | 13 631  | 8 345                             | 6 328 | 11.7                                    | 9.2                   | 250            | 46.8  |
| Providence   | 14 760   | 9 339             | 53.4  | 15.7  | 83.0                                | 4.7              | 5.7               | 14 948  | 11 437  | 8 253                             | 6 169 | 20.4                                    | 15.3                  | 901            | 27.0  |
| Woonsocket   | 1 646  | 3 554             | 44.8  | 7.0   | 20.4                                | 1.4              | 6.8               | 16 453  | 12 514  | 7 637                             | 5 690 | 14.3                                    | 11.0                  | 115            | 42.6  |
| Outside central cities   | 23 875   | 4 001             | 64.2  | 15.8  | 305.0                               | 15.6             | 5.1               | NA  | NA  | 9 748                             | 7 219 | 7.3                                     | 5.5                   | 1 515          | 33.5  |
| SOUTH CAROLINA<br>Metropolitan areas                               | 155 209  | 4 778             | 53.7  | 13.4  | 1 480.0                             | 105.0            | 7.1               | 16 978  | 14 711  | 7 830                             | 5 884 | 16.6                                    | 13.1                  | 4 205          | 41.0  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 105 865  | 5 479             | 57.7  | 15.3  | 889.1                               | 54.2             | 6.1               | 18 157  | 15 777  | 8 470                             | 6 336 | 14.0                                    | 11.0                  | 2 365          | 43.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 36 204   | 9 415             | 58.4  | 21.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 516                             | 6 316 | 20.1                                    | 15.4                  | 744            | 42.9  |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA   | 6 574  | 4 729             | 47.3  | 10.1  | 61.4                                | 5.0              | 8.2               | 17 587  | 15 435  | 7 980                             | 6 148 | 12.5                                    | 9.7                   | 167            | 47.9  |
| Anderson   | 2 421  | 8 171             | 46.2  | 15.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 497  | 12 481  | 8 157                             | 6 003 | 19.8                                    | 14.8                  | 74             | 37.8  |
| Outside central city   | 4 153  | 3 796             | 47.6  | 8.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 937                             | 6 186 | 10.7                                    | 8.6                   | 93             | 55.9  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                          |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |                       |                |   |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA   | 26 443   | 6 050             | 63.3  | 15.1  | 181.5                               | 10.2             | 5.6               | 17 519  | 15 464  | 8 238                             | 6 129 | 16.5                                    | 13.5                  | 336            | 35.1  |
| Charleston   | 6 824  | 9 246             | 63.6  | 24.6  | 30.8                                | 1.7              | 5.6               | 17 042  | 13 486  | 9 360                             | 6 913 | 21.8                                    | 17.1                  | 60             | 43.3  |
| Outside central city   | 19 619   | 5 400             | 63.2  | 13.0  | 150.8                               | 8.5              | 5.7               | NA  | NA  | 8 053                             | 5 977 | 15.5                                    | 12.9                  | 276            | 33.3  |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC) |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |                       |                |   |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA   | 24 428   | 5 828             | 66.3  | 21.0  | 202.5                               | 9.5              | 4.7               | 19 389  | 16 581  | 8 872                             | 6 601 | 13.2                                    | 10.0                  | 434            | 38.7  |
| Columbia   | 10 323   | 9 981             | 63.8  | 26.0  | 43.3                                | 2.4              | 5.6               | 15 893  | 12 393  | 7 955                             | 5 865 | 20.9                                    | 15.5                  | 147            | 41.5  |
| Outside central city   | 14 105   | 4 467             | 67.0  | 19.6  | 159.2                               | 7.1              | 4.5               | NA  | NA  | 9 143                             | 6 842 | 11.2                                    | 8.8                   | 287            | 37.3  |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA   | 6 311  | 5 419             | 51.5  | 12.0  | 51.6                                | 4.1              | 7.9               | 15 798  | 13 914  | 7 263                             | 5 526 | 21.4                                    | 17.3                  | 125            | 45.6  |
| Florence   | 3 147  | 9 794             | 58.4  | 19.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 503  | 14 451  | 8 356                             | 6 271 | 20.1                                    | 16.1                  | 49             | 38.8  |
| Outside central city   | 3 164  | 3 752             | 48.8  | 9.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 6 851                             | 5 249 | 21.9                                    | 17.7                  | 76             | 50.0  |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA                                  | 30 500   | 5 109             | 53.0  | 14.1  | 289.7                               | 17.6             | 6.1               | 18 167  | 15 622  | 8 634                             | 6 489 | 12.4                                    | 9.5                   | 1 053          | 46.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 10 295   | 9 505             | 56.4  | 22.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 036                             | 6 685 | 20.2                                    | 15.6                  | 356            | 45.8  |
| Greenville   | 5 904  | 9 526             | 58.4  | 22.8  | 28.5                                | 1.9              | 6.8               | 15 900  | 12 677  | 9 352                             | 6 924 | 19.6                                    | 14.9                  | 240            | 45.4  |
| Spartanburg  | 4 391  | 9 477             | 53.8  | 20.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 940  | 12 761  | 8 623                             | 6 367 | 20.9                                    | 16.5                  | 116            | 46.6  |
| Outside central cities   | 20 205   | 4 135             | 52.2  | 12.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 551                             | 6 446 | 10.7                                    | 8.3                   | 697            | 46.6  |

†PMSA has no central city. <sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA)

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities           | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    | Wholesale trade, 1982 |       |                      |                      |                             |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | All employees           |                               | Production workers |                      |   | Value added by manufacture | Value of shipments | Establishments        |       | Sales                |                      | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |                            |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Total | Merchant wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                             |                |
|  |                         |                               |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker<br>(Dol.) |                            |                    |                       |       |                      |                      |                             |                |
| 46   | 47                      | 48                            | 49                 | 50                   | 51                                      | 52                         | 53                 | 54                    | 55    | 56                   | 57                   | 58                          |                |
| <b>PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,</b>   |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |       |                      |                      |                             |                |
| PA CMSA  | 198.9                   | 4 832.3                       | 109.0              | 2 350.6              | 21 565                                  | 6 337.4                    | 16 300.5           | 3 791                 | 2 812 | 19 751.5             | 7 849.5              | 47 509                      | 959.4          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 1 184                 | 890   | 7 269.7              | D                    | 17 298                      | 362.6          |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 2 607                 | 1 922 | 12 481.9             | D                    | 30 211                      | 596.8          |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA†  | 24.7                    | 656.7                         | 17.0               | 452.0                | 26 588                                  | 1 062.8                    | 2 885.0            | 148                   | 136   | 333.2                | 180.5                | 1 451                       | 22.7           |
| <b>Pittsburgh, PA PMSA</b>   | 174.2                   | 4 175.6                       | 92.0               | 1 898.6              | 20 637                                  | 5 274.6                    | 13 415.5           | 3 643                 | 2 676 | 19 418.3             | 7 669.0              | 46 058                      | 936.7          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 1 184                 | 890   | 7 269.7              | D                    | 17 298                      | 362.6          |
| McKeesport   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 51                    | 45    | 217.7                | D                    | 644                         | 11.4           |
| Pittsburgh   | 52.3                    | 1 350.3                       | 15.6               | 307.9                | 19 737                                  | 1 225.1                    | 2 380.2            | 1 133                 | 845   | 7 052.0              | 2 348.3              | 16 654                      | 351.3          |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 2 459                 | 1 786 | 12 148.7             | D                    | 28 760                      | 574.0          |
| <b>READING, PA MSA</b>   | 49.3                    | 929.4                         | 35.0               | 574.8                | 16 423                                  | 1 910.4                    | 3 996.7            | 424                   | 352   | 1 755.2              | 1 231.5              | 5 798                       | 101.4          |
| Reading  | 17.3                    | 366.6                         | 11.7               | 225.5                | 19 274                                  | 716.0                      | 1 581.7            | 187                   | 165   | 519.0                | 410.7                | 2 700                       | 47.3           |
| Outside central city   | 32.0                    | 562.8                         | 23.3               | 349.3                | 14 991                                  | 1 194.4                    | 2 415.0            | 237                   | 187   | 1 236.1              | 820.8                | 3 098                       | 54.1           |
| <b>SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA</b>  |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |       |                      |                      |                             |                |
| MSA  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 981                   | 855   | 2 667.8              | D                    | 11 026                      | 157.2          |
| Inside central cities  | 23.4                    | 313.3                         | 18.6               | 209.4                | 11 258                                  | 656.2                      | 1 258.8            | 398                   | 353   | 1 100.9              | 833.1                | 5 342                       | 74.9           |
| Hazleton   | 5.2                     | 69.1                          | 4.3                | 46.8                 | 10 884                                  | 150.8                      | 333.8              | 60                    | 56    | 79.3                 | 60.7                 | 482                         | 6.0            |
| Scranton   | 9.6                     | 130.0                         | 7.6                | 90.6                 | 11 921                                  | 263.2                      | 471.7              | 215                   | 191   | 661.6                | 483.6                | 3 223                       | 44.2           |
| Wilkes-Barre   | 8.6                     | 114.2                         | 6.7                | 72.0                 | 10 746                                  | 242.2                      | 453.3              | 123                   | 106   | 359.9                | 288.8                | 1 637                       | 24.6           |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                  | 583                   | 502   | 1 566.9              | D                    | 5 684                       | 82.3           |
| <b>SHARON, PA MSA</b>  | 12.9                    | 306.3                         | 9.4                | 217.2                | 23 106                                  | 530.0                      | 1 526.5            | 140                   | 124   | 518.7                | 369.8                | 1 534                       | 24.2           |
| Sharon   | 3.2                     | 80.2                          | 2.2                | 52.2                 | 23 727                                  | 155.8                      | 316.8              | 25                    | 24    | 173.4                | D                    | 537                         | 9.0            |
| Outside central city   | 9.7                     | 226.1                         | 7.2                | 165.0                | 22 917                                  | 374.2                      | 1 209.7            | 115                   | 100   | 345.2                | D                    | 997                         | 15.2           |
| <b>STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA</b>   | 7.7                     | 115.6                         | 5.3                | 72.7                 | 13 717                                  | 253.3                      | 469.2              | 122                   | 104   | 203.7                | 124.6                | 996                         | 15.2           |
| State College borough  | 3.0                     | 47.5                          | 2.0                | 26.1                 | 13 050                                  | 106.0                      | 178.4              | 47                    | 42    | 58.3                 | 43.1                 | 379                         | 5.9            |
| Outside central city   | 4.7                     | 68.1                          | 3.3                | 46.6                 | 14 121                                  | 147.3                      | 290.8              | 75                    | 62    | 145.4                | 81.4                 | 617                         | 9.3            |
| <b>WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA</b>  | 14.8                    | 261.8                         | 10.7               | 170.8                | 15 963                                  | 613.7                      | 1 211.0            | 157                   | 138   | 320.4                | 191.4                | 1 713                       | 25.2           |
| Williamsport   | 7.9                     | 145.2                         | 5.5                | 90.8                 | 16 509                                  | 369.5                      | 759.1              | 74                    | 67    | 124.0                | D                    | 793                         | 11.2           |
| Outside central city   | 6.9                     | 116.6                         | 5.2                | 80.0                 | 15 385                                  | 244.2                      | 451.9              | 83                    | 71    | 196.4                | D                    | 920                         | 14.0           |
| <b>YORK, PA MSA</b>  | 59.6                    | 1 069.7                       | 42.3               | 657.5                | 15 544                                  | 2 278.3                    | 4 620.7            | 527                   | 445   | 2 072.4              | 1 076.1              | 7 145                       | 120.2          |
| York   | 23.9                    | 475.2                         | 15.9               | 263.6                | 16 579                                  | 971.7                      | 1 866.3            | 138                   | 113   | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Outside central city   | 35.7                    | 594.5                         | 26.4               | 393.9                | 14 920                                  | 1 306.6                    | 2 754.4            | 389                   | 332   | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| <b>RHODE ISLAND</b>  | 114.6                   | 1 777.3                       | 82.6               | 1 051.9              | 12 735                                  | 3 792.7                    | 7 651.7            | 1 549                 | 1 334 | 4 970.2              | 3 220.7              | 17 743                      | 307.1          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 109.7                   | 1 675.7                       | 80.0               | 1 011.4              | 12 643                                  | 3 598.7                    | 7 323.1            | 1 493                 | 1 282 | 4 896.6              | 3 164.8              | 17 416                      | 302.8          |
| Inside central cities  | 44.5                    | 637.8                         | 32.8               | 389.8                | 11 884                                  | 1 313.7                    | 2 905.5            | 612                   | 552   | 2 145.4              | D                    | 7 982                       | 135.5          |
| <b>PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br/>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA</b>                      | 109.7                   | 1 675.7                       | 80.0               | 1 011.4              | 12 643                                  | 3 598.7                    | 7 323.1            | 1 493                 | 1 282 | 4 896.6              | 3 164.8              | 17 416                      | 302.8          |
| Inside central cities  | 44.5                    | 637.8                         | 32.8               | 389.8                | 11 884                                  | 1 313.7                    | 2 905.5            | 612                   | 552   | 2 145.4              | D                    | 7 982                       | 135.5          |
| Pawtucket  | 13.3                    | 184.4                         | 10.4               | 120.2                | 11 558                                  | 424.8                      | 1 010.8            | 115                   | 106   | 233.2                | 183.1                | 1 355                       | 22.5           |
| Providence   | 26.8                    | 395.3                         | 18.8               | 229.3                | 12 197                                  | 717.8                      | 1 380.2            | 449                   | 399   | 1 798.1              | 1 271.0              | 6 000                       | 104.9          |
| Woonsocket   | 4.4                     | 58.1                          | 3.6                | 40.3                 | 11 194                                  | 171.1                      | 514.5              | 48                    | 47    | 114.1                | D                    | 627                         | 8.1            |
| Outside central cities   | 65.2                    | 1 037.9                       | 47.2               | 621.6                | 13 169                                  | 2 285.0                    | 4 417.6            | 881                   | 730   | 2 751.1              | D                    | 9 434                       | 167.2          |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>  | 367.4                   | 5 538.6                       | 279.3              | 3 575.8              | 12 803                                  | 12 216.9                   | 27 831.3           | 4 539                 | 3 884 | 12 684.2             | 7 815.7              | 45 583                      | 711.0          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 214.7                   | 3 489.7                       | 155.8              | 2 122.1              | 13 621                                  | 7 672.0                    | 16 709.3           | 3 119                 | 2 597 | 10 004.9             | D                    | 34 614                      | 571.9          |
| Inside central cities  | 60.5                    | 960.3                         | 42.0               | 566.3                | 13 483                                  | 1 991.7                    | 4 473.2            | 1 415                 | 1 156 | 5 076.2              | 2 715.8              | 17 589                      | 295.6          |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA</b>  | 22.1                    | 323.5                         | 18.2               | 232.1                | 12 753                                  | 631.2                      | 1 482.7            | 161                   | 140   | 507.2                | 261.0                | 1 370                       | 18.7           |
| Anderson   | 7.8                     | 112.6                         | 6.2                | 79.6                 | 12 839                                  | 205.7                      | 463.0              | 85                    | 76    | 189.6                | 175.6                | 902                         | 11.9           |
| Outside central city   | 14.3                    | 210.9                         | 12.0               | 152.5                | 12 708                                  | 425.5                      | 1 019.7            | 76                    | 64    | 317.6                | 85.4                 | 468                         | 6.8            |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under GA)                           |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |       |                      |                      |                             |                |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA</b>  | 19.4                    | 359.5                         | 13.9               | 223.0                | 16 043                                  | 941.6                      | 2 334.0            | 523                   | 437   | 1 999.5              | 1 095.0              | 5 905                       | 92.8           |
| Charleston   | 3.3                     | 65.5                          | 2.2                | 35.7                 | 16 227                                  | 159.7                      | 463.1              | 181                   | 145   | 747.9                | 302.9                | 2 187                       | 33.3           |
| Outside central city   | 16.1                    | 294.0                         | 11.7               | 187.3                | 16 009                                  | 781.9                      | 1 870.9            | 342                   | 292   | 1 251.5              | 792.2                | 3 718                       | 59.5           |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA</b><br>(see data under NC) |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |       |                      |                      |                             |                |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA</b>  | 25.9                    | 424.3                         | 17.8               | 241.6                | 13 573                                  | 908.5                      | 2 311.2            | 788                   | 645   | 2 123.0              | 1 495.6              | 9 669                       | 165.0          |
| Columbia   | 10.1                    | 175.9                         | 7.0                | 103.8                | 14 829                                  | 466.8                      | 1 114.5            | 371                   | 309   | 1 152.4              | 851.8                | 4 808                       | 85.5           |
| Outside central city   | 15.8                    | 248.4                         | 10.8               | 137.8                | 12 759                                  | 441.7                      | 1 196.7            | 417                   | 336   | 970.7                | 643.8                | 4 861                       | 79.6           |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA</b>  | 12.2                    | 190.9                         | 9.6                | 129.8                | 13 521                                  | 394.5                      | 820.2              | 220                   | 197   | 522.9                | 460.4                | 2 539                       | 34.5           |
| Florence   | 3.9                     | 57.4                          | 3.1                | 41.4                 | 13 355                                  | 129.7                      | 241.1              | 113                   | 102   | 212.4                | 195.4                | 1 416                       | 17.9           |
| Outside central city   | 8.3                     | 133.5                         | 6.5                | 88.4                 | 13 600                                  | 264.8                      | 579.1              | 107                   | 95    | 310.5                | 265.0                | 1 123                       | 17.0           |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC</b>  |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                    |                       |       |                      |                      |                             |                |
| MSA  | 103.1                   | 1 577.7                       | 74.7               | 956.9                | 12 810                                  | 3 140.1                    | 7 058.2            | 1 189                 | 976   | 4 442.2              | 2 323.9              | 12 851                      | 226.9          |
| Inside central cities  | 32.7                    | 503.3                         | 21.9               | 280.6                | 12 813                                  | 968.8                      | 2 054.7            | 598                   | 465   | 2 657.2              | 1 101.4              | 7 438                       | 135.1          |
| Greenville   | 21.6                    | 329.2                         | 15.2               | 193.0                | 12 697                                  | 669.4                      | 1 448.8            | 446                   | 339   | 1 759.3              | 815.0                | 6 052                       | 112.5          |
| Spartanburg  | 11.1                    | 174.1                         | 6.7                | 87.6                 | 13 075                                  | 299.4                      | 605.9              | 152                   | 126   | 897.8                | 286.4                | 1 386                       | 22.6           |
| Outside central cities   | 70.4                    | 1 074.4                       | 52.8               | 676.3                | 12 809                                  | 2 171.3                    | 5 003.5            | 591                   | 511   | 1 785.1              | 1 222.5              | 5 413                       | 91.9           |

†PMSA has no central city <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities            | Retail trade, 1982 |        |                            |                                |                                     |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  |             |
|---|--------------------|--------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------|
|   | All establishments |        |                            |                                | Establishments with payroll         |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  |             |
|   | Number             | Sales  |                            |                                | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual<br>payroll | Establishments                            |                |                                       |  |                                     | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |             |
|   |                    | Total  | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup> | Per<br>estab-<br>lish-<br>ment |                                     |                   | General<br>merchandise<br>group<br>stores | Food<br>stores | Apparel<br>and<br>accessory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply<br>dealers <sup>5</sup> |             |
|   |                    |        |                            |                                |                                     |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  | (Mil. dol.) |
| 59  | 60                 | 61     | 62                         | 63                             | 64                                  | 65                | 66  | 67             | 68                                    | 69   | 70                                  | 71                 | 72   |             |
| <b>PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,</b>  |                    |        |                            |                                |                                     |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  |             |
| PA CMSA   | 18 380             | 10 653 | 4 434                      | 579.6                          | 153.2                               | 1 231.2           | 12 782                                    | 286            | 1 733                                 | 1 256  | 829                                 | 3 322              | 10 390   | 393.0       |
| Inside central cities   | 3 806              | 2 274  | 5 110                      | 597.4                          | 38.8                                | 326.4             | 2 844                                     | 31             | 369                                   | 299  | 161                                 | 917                | 2 227  | 39.6        |
| Outside central cities  | 14 574             | 8 380  | 4 280                      | 575.0                          | 114.4                               | 904.8             | 9 938                                     | 255            | 1 364                                 | 957  | 668                                 | 2 405              | 8 163  | 353.5       |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA†   | 1 445              | 752    | 3 713                      | 520.4                          | 10.9                                | 83.3              | 1 004                                     | 29             | 158                                   | 104  | 66                                  | 237                | 734  | 24.6        |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA   | 16 935             | 9 901  | 4 500                      | 584.7                          | 142.3                               | 1 147.9           | 11 778                                    | 257            | 1 575                                 | 1 152  | 763                                 | 3 085              | 9 656  | 368.4       |
| Inside central cities   | 3 806              | 2 274  | 5 110                      | 597.4                          | 38.8                                | 326.4             | 2 844                                     | 31             | 369                                   | 299  | 161                                 | 917                | 2 227  | 39.6        |
| McKeesport  | 279                | 144    | 4 791                      | 514.7                          | 2.2                                 | 16.9              | 198                                       | 4              | 35                                    | 12   | 12                                  | 59                 | 140  | 5.8         |
| Pittsburgh  | 3 527              | 2 130  | 5 133                      | 603.9                          | 36.6                                | 309.5             | 2 646                                     | 27             | 334                                   | 287  | 149                                 | 858                | 2 087  | 33.7        |
| Outside central cities  | 13 129             | 7 628  | 4 346                      | 581.0                          | 103.5                               | 821.5             | 8 934                                     | 226            | 1 206                                 | 853  | 602                                 | 2 168              | 7 429  | 328.9       |
| <b>READING, PA MSA</b>  | 2 915              | 1 509  | 4 795                      | 517.7                          | 20.5                                | 160.1             | 1 830                                     | 38             | 263                                   | 198  | 127                                 | 496                | 1 467  | 41.2        |
| Reading   | 852                | 363    | 4 605                      | 425.7                          | 5.0                                 | 42.1              | 593                                       | 9              | 70                                    | 90   | 43                                  | 180                | 350  | 3.6         |
| Outside central city  | 2 063              | 1 146  | 4 859                      | 555.7                          | 15.5                                | 118.0             | 1 237                                     | 29             | 193                                   | 108  | 84                                  | 316                | 1 117  | 37.6        |
| <b>SCRANTON--WILKES-BARRE, PA<br/>MSA</b>                                   | 6 885              | 2 985  | 4 105                      | 433.6                          | 40.7                                | 306.5             | 4 091                                     | 114            | 540                                   | 402  | 244                                 | 1 038              | 2 842  | 121.6       |
| Inside central cities   | 1 841              | 938    | 5 747                      | 509.4                          | 14.2                                | 105.3             | 1 194                                     | 36             | 156                                   | 163  | 83                                  | 291                | 898  | 34.3        |
| Hazleton  | 344                | 183    | 6 889                      | 531.9                          | 2.6                                 | 18.1              | 220                                       | 9              | 31                                    | 19   | 21                                  | 48                 | 175  | 5.2         |
| Scranton  | 882                | 420    | 4 884                      | 476.0                          | 6.3                                 | 47.1              | 550                                       | 13             | 74                                    | 67   | 33                                  | 136                | 401  | 16.2        |
| Wilkes-Barre  | 615                | 335    | 6 611                      | 544.8                          | 5.3                                 | 40.1              | 424                                       | 14             | 51                                    | 77   | 29                                  | 107                | 322  | 12.9        |
| Outside central cities  | 5 044              | 2 047  | 3 630                      | 405.9                          | 26.5                                | 201.2             | 2 897                                     | 78             | 384                                   | 239  | 161                                 | 747                | 1 944  | 87.3        |
| <b>SHARON, PA MSA</b>   | 1 098              | 507    | 3 974                      | 461.4                          | 7.4                                 | 56.8              | 744                                       | 20             | 105                                   | 72   | 50                                  | 187                | 492  | 23.9        |
| Sharon  | 189                | 93     | 5 260                      | 490.7                          | 1.5                                 | 11.6              | 141                                       | 4              | 32                                    | 16   | 12                                  | 29                 | 91   | 5.1         |
| Outside central city  | 909                | 414    | 3 768                      | 455.3                          | 5.9                                 | 45.2              | 603                                       | 16             | 73                                    | 56   | 38                                  | 158                | 401  | 18.9        |
| <b>STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA</b>  | 908                | 492    | 4 326                      | 542.0                          | 7.6                                 | 54.2              | 639                                       | 20             | 75                                    | 75   | 51                                  | 136                | 480  | 38.4        |
| State College borough   | 402                | 293    | 8 158                      | 728.6                          | 5.1                                 | 34.0              | 329                                       | 11             | 34                                    | 51   | 30                                  | 69                 | 289  | 10.6        |
| Outside central city  | 506                | 199    | 2 559                      | 393.7                          | 2.5                                 | 20.2              | 310                                       | 9              | 41                                    | 24   | 21                                  | 67                 | 190  | 27.9        |
| <b>WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA</b>   | 1 114              | 516    | 4 400                      | 463.5                          | 7.0                                 | 55.2              | 753                                       | 19             | 98                                    | 92   | 43                                  | 189                | 499  | 22.4        |
| Williamsport  | 394                | 191    | 5 824                      | 483.6                          | 2.7                                 | 22.9              | 299                                       | 6              | 33                                    | 33   | 16                                  | 79                 | 187  | 13.3        |
| Outside central city  | 720                | 326    | 3 850                      | 452.4                          | 4.3                                 | 32.3              | 454                                       | 13             | 65                                    | 59   | 27                                  | 110                | 313  | 9.1         |
| <b>YORK, PA MSA</b>   | 3 409              | 1 580  | 4 079                      | 463.4                          | 22.7                                | 171.1             | 2 110                                     | 53             | 309                                   | 176  | 162                                 | 506                | 1 531  | 85.9        |
| York  | 493                | 186    | 4 161                      | 376.5                          | 2.9                                 | 21.4              | 349                                       | 7              | 52                                    | 33   | 32                                  | 102                | 179  | 14.5        |
| Outside central city  | 2 916              | 1 394  | 4 069                      | 478.1                          | 19.8                                | 149.7             | 1 761                                     | 46             | 257                                   | 143  | 130                                 | 404                | 1 351  | 71.4        |
| <b>RHODE ISLAND</b>   | 8 043              | 4 163  | 4 368                      | 517.6                          | 60.8                                | 477.7             | 5 811                                     | 94             | 780                                   | 492  | 376                                 | 1 571              | 4 061  | 171.0       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 7 246              | 3 792  | 4 356                      | 523.3                          | 55.1                                | 433.5             | 5 201                                     | 83             | 718                                   | 437  | 348                                 | 1 396              | 3 698  | 153.2       |
| Inside central cities   | 2 291              | 1 110  | 4 069                      | 484.6                          | 16.6                                | 135.8             | 1 684                                     | 23             | 249                                   | 133  | 128                                 | 469                | 1 076  | 48.4        |
| <b>PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br/>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA</b>                       | 7 246              | 3 792  | 4 356                      | 523.3                          | 55.1                                | 433.5             | 5 201                                     | 83             | 718                                   | 437  | 348                                 | 1 396              | 3 698  | 153.2       |
| Inside central cities   | 2 291              | 1 110  | 4 069                      | 484.6                          | 16.6                                | 135.8             | 1 684                                     | 23             | 249                                   | 133  | 128                                 | 469                | 1 076  | 48.4        |
| Pawtucket   | 503                | 299    | 4 165                      | 594.7                          | 3.8                                 | 31.8              | 365                                       | 3              | 52                                    | 22   | 27                                  | 97                 | 290  | 9.1         |
| Providence  | 1 459              | 600    | 3 852                      | 411.1                          | 10.1                                | 81.5              | 1 047                                     | 13             | 161                                   | 91   | 77                                  | 304                | 578  | 30.3        |
| Woonsocket  | 329                | 211    | 4 662                      | 641.9                          | 2.8                                 | 22.5              | 272                                       | 7              | 36                                    | 20   | 24                                  | 68                 | 208  | 9.0         |
| Outside central cities  | 4 955              | 2 682  | 4 487                      | 541.2                          | 38.5                                | 297.7             | 3 517                                     | 60             | 469                                   | 304  | 220                                 | 927                | 2 622  | 104.8       |
| <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>   | 26 104             | 12 498 | 3 874                      | 478.8                          | 172.2                               | 1 347.4           | 18 038                                    | 621            | 2 616                                 | 1 963  | 1 454                               | 3 372              | 12 073   | 708.6       |
| Metropolitan areas  | 15 101             | 8 086  | 4 197                      | 535.5                          | 113.3                               | 891.3             | 10 604                                    | 311            | 1 475                                 | 1 156  | 887                                 | 2 071              | 7 867  | 437.4       |
| Inside central cities   | 5 455              | 3 446  | 9 368                      | 631.6                          | 51.5                                | 414.1             | 4 307                                     | 115            | 465                                   | 637  | 402                                 | 874                | 3 394  | 147.4       |
| <b>ANDERSON, SC MSA</b>   | 1 170              | 540    | 3 953                      | 461.3                          | 7.2                                 | 58.3              | 767                                       | 29             | 120                                   | 86   | 71                                  | 138                | 516  | 36.2        |
| Anderson  | 623                | 338    | 12 237                     | 542.9                          | 4.9                                 | 40.1              | 443                                       | 11             | 51                                    | 68   | 41                                  | 85                 | 328  | 23.2        |
| Outside central city  | 547                | 201    | 1 851                      | 368.4                          | 2.3                                 | 18.2              | 324                                       | 18             | 69                                    | 18   | 30                                  | 53                 | 188  | 13.0        |
| <b>AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br/>(see data under GA)</b>                           |                    |        |                            |                                |                                     |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  |             |
| <b>CHARLESTON, SC MSA</b>   | 3 181              | 1 918  | 4 212                      | 602.8                          | 27.9                                | 215.9             | 2 348                                     | 62             | 323                                   | 275  | 194                                 | 454                | 1 880  | 96.9        |
| Charleston  | 998                | 729    | 10 296                     | 730.2                          | 11.3                                | 86.4              | 829                                       | 22             | 93                                    | 143  | 71                                  | 195                | 722  | 27.2        |
| Outside central city  | 2 183              | 1 189  | 3 092                      | 544.6                          | 16.6                                | 129.5             | 1 519                                     | 40             | 230                                   | 132  | 123                                 | 259                | 1 158  | 69.7        |
| <b>CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br/>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br/>(see data under NC)</b> |                    |        |                            |                                |                                     |                   |   |                |                                       |  |                                     |                    |  |             |
| <b>COLUMBIA, SC MSA</b>   | 3 156              | 1 781  | 4 211                      | 564.2                          | 25.4                                | 202.2             | 2 236                                     | 59             | 297                                   | 240  | 179                                 | 474                | 1 742  | 90.2        |
| Columbia  | 1 078              | 617    | 6 083                      | 572.5                          | 9.4                                 | 77.8              | 820                                       | 21             | 97                                    | 98   | 78                                  | 174                | 607  | 36.9        |
| Outside central city  | 2 078              | 1 164  | 3 620                      | 559.9                          | 16.0                                | 124.4             | 1 416                                     | 38             | 200                                   | 142  | 101                                 | 300                | 1 135  | 53.3        |
| <b>FLORENCE, SC MSA</b>   | 1 084              | 511    | 4 558                      | 471.6                          | 6.8                                 | 54.9              | 766                                       | 27             | 118                                   | 103  | 59                                  | 122                | 493  | 36.4        |
| Florence  | 616                | 341    | 11 184                     | 553.1                          | 5.0                                 | 39.7              | 491                                       | 13             | 56                                    | 75   | 39                                  | 90                 | 335  | 12.4        |
| Outside central city  | 468                | 170    | 2 087                      | 364.2                          | 1.8                                 | 15.2              | 275                                       | 14             | 62                                    | 28   | 20                                  | 32                 | 158  | 24.0        |
| <b>GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br/>MSA</b>                                   | 4 877              | 2 558  | 4 403                      | 524.6                          | 36.2                                | 281.6             | 3 401                                     | 98             | 441                                   | 344  | 302                                 | 695                | 2 486  | 141.4       |
| Inside central cities   | 1 690              | 1 161  | 11 497                     | 687.2                          | 17.5                                | 141.7             | 1 376                                     | 39             | 126                                   | 205  | 139                                 | 274                | 1 148  | 32.2        |
| Greenville  | 1 025              | 731    | 12 710                     | 712.9                          | 11.0                                | 90.2              | 837                                       | 26             | 80                                    | 128  | 96                                  | 166                | 723  | 20.9        |
| Spartanburg   | 665                | 431    | 9 895                      | 647.6                          | 6.5                                 | 51.5              | 539                                       | 13             | 46                                    | 77   | 43                                  | 108                | 425  | 11.3        |
| Outside central cities  | 3 187              | 1 397  | 2 910                      | 438.3                          | 18.8                                | 139.9             | 2 025                                     | 59             | 315                                   | 139  | 163                                 | 421                | 1 338  | 109.2       |

†PMSA has no central city separately. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



Table B. Central Cities

## Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                |                            |                                 |  |   |  | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |  |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---|--|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |                |                            |                                 |  |   |  | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Receipts (Mil. dol.)       |   |  |   |  |
|  | General<br>merchan-<br>dise<br>group<br>stores      | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places |  |  |                                  | Selected kinds of business |   |  |   |  |
|  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |  |  |  |                                  | Total <sup>3</sup>         | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recre-<br>ation<br>services <sup>5</sup> |  |
| 73   | 74  | 75             | 76                         | 77                              | 78   | 79  | 80                                       | 81   | 82   | 83                               | 84                         | 85  | 86   |   |  |
| PITTSBURGH-BEAVER VALLEY,<br>PA CMSA                               | 1 566   | 2 497          | 1 850                      | 932.2                           | 535.5                                      | 409.9   | 974                                      | 11 481   | 106.6  | 1 763.5                          | 5 111.0                    | 202.2   | 273.1  | 202.2   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 508            | 373                        | 162.3                           | 163.1                                      | 87.5  | 304                                      | 3 479  | 42.3   | 797.2                            | 2 257.3                    | D   | 88.8   | 76.7  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 1 990          | 1 477                      | 769.9                           | 372.4                                      | 322.4   | 671                                      | 8 002  | 64.3   | 966.3                            | 2 853.7                    | D   | 184.4  | 125.5   |  |
| Beaver County, PA PMSA†  | 137   | 217            | 91                         | 69.9                            | 30.9                                       | 25.5  | 52                                       | 732  | 4.0  | 54.4                             | 138.2                      | 4.6   | 11.2   | 7.4   |  |
| Pittsburgh, PA PMSA  | 1 429   | 2 280          | 1 759                      | 862.3                           | 504.6                                      | 384.4   | 922                                      | 10 749   | 102.7  | 1 709.2                          | 4 972.8                    | 197.6   | 261.9  | 194.7   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 508            | 373                        | 162.3                           | 163.1                                      | 87.5  | 304                                      | 3 479  | 42.3   | 797.2                            | 2 257.3                    | D   | 88.8   | 76.7  |  |
| McKeesport   | D   | 38             | 40                         | 14.0                            | 6.7  | 6.7   | 13                                       | 193  | 1.0  | 13.4                             | 33.6                       | D   | 3.0  | .6  |  |
| Pittsburgh   | 253   | 470            | 333                        | 148.3                           | 156.4                                      | 80.8  | 291                                      | 3 286  | 41.4   | 783.9                            | 2 223.6                    | 66.8  | 85.8   | 76.1  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 1 773          | 1 386                      | 700.0                           | 341.5                                      | 296.9   | 618                                      | 7 270  | 60.3   | 911.9                            | 2 715.5                    | D   | 173.1  | 118.0   |  |
| READING, PA MSA  | 176   | 310            | 272                        | 108.7                           | 169.1                                      | 59.1  | 126                                      | 1 382  | 13.2   | 222.4                            | 525.8                      | 11.7  | 52.8   | 23.8  |  |
| Reading  | 11  | 52             | 76                         | 28.1                            | 58.4                                       | 23.3  | 38                                       | 507  | 6.5  | 138.5                            | 306.3                      | D   | 25.4   | 6.9   |  |
| Outside central city   | 165   | 259            | 197                        | 80.6                            | 110.7                                      | 35.8  | 88                                       | 875  | 6.7  | 83.9                             | 219.6                      | D   | 27.4   | 16.9  |  |
| SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA<br>MSA                                   | D   | 716            | 446                        | 235.9                           | 156.1                                      | 88.9  | 248                                      | 3 063  | 25.8   | 276.6                            | 795.2                      | 153.6   | 59.3   | D   |  |
| Inside central cities  | 188   | 204            | 124                        | 45.0                            | 65.9                                       | 36.7  | 73                                       | 1 147  | 8.9  | 116.1                            | 304.3                      | D   | 16.9   | 14.3  |  |
| Hazleton   | 32  | 47             | 32                         | 7.4                             | 3.6  | 7.6   | 12                                       | 174  | 1.1  | 13.1                             | 35.5                       | D   | 2.2  | 4   |  |
| Scranton   | 72  | 88             | 78                         | 23.9                            | 27.6                                       | 9.0   | 32                                       | 551  | 4.7  | 62.7                             | 156.3                      | 3.7   | 11.0   | 5.3   |  |
| Wilkes-Barre   | 83  | 70             | 15                         | 13.7                            | 34.7                                       | 20.1  | 29                                       | 422  | 3.1  | 40.3                             | 112.4                      | 18.1  | 3.7  | 8.7   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 512            | 322                        | 191.0                           | 90.3                                       | 52.1  | 176                                      | 1 916  | 16.9   | 160.5                            | 490.9                      | D   | 42.4   | D   |  |
| SHARON, PA MSA   | 68  | 123            | 106                        | 45.8                            | 24.2                                       | 19.7  | 45                                       | 544  | 3.1  | 38.5                             | 98.0                       | 10.7  | 8.3  | 5.2   |  |
| Sharon   | 7   | 21             | 23                         | 5.6                             | 9.9  | 6.1   | 7  | 131  | 8  | 10.0                             | 27.3                       | D   | 3.8  | 2.1   |  |
| Outside central city   | 61  | 102            | 83                         | 40.2                            | 14.3                                       | 13.6  | 37                                       | 413  | 2.2  | 28.4                             | 70.7                       | D   | 4.6  | 3.1   |  |
| STATE COLLEGE, PA MSA  | 52  | 110            | 79                         | 38.5                            | 22.7                                       | 19.6  | 49                                       | 448  | 4.2  | 61.6                             | 151.0                      | 15.6  | 5.7  | 4.2   |  |
| State College borough  | 45  | 57             | 64                         | 14.9                            | 5.6  | 10.3  | 36                                       | 285  | 3.5  | 53.3                             | 127.7                      | 11.6  | 2.6  | 2.7   |  |
| Outside central city   | 7   | 53             | 15                         | 23.6                            | 17.1                                       | 9.3   | 13                                       | 163  | 8  | 8.2                              | 23.3                       | 4.1   | 3.1  | 1.5   |  |
| WILLIAMSPORT, PA MSA   | 64  | 134            | 96                         | 29.6                            | 34.2                                       | 19.9  | 36                                       | 475  | 2.7  | 36.3                             | 98.5                       | 7.1   | 12.5   | 3.4   |  |
| Williamsport   | 23  | 31             | 39                         | 11.2                            | 12.6                                       | 12.0  | 12                                       | 264  | 1.5  | 25.6                             | 61.6                       | 2.7   | 5.4  | D   |  |
| Outside central city   | 42  | 103            | 57                         | 18.4                            | 21.6                                       | 7.9   | 24                                       | 211  | 1.2  | 10.8                             | 36.9                       | 4.4   | 7.1  | D   |  |
| YORK, PA MSA   | 184   | 377            | 277                        | 128.4                           | 62.4                                       | 62.0  | 131                                      | 1 599  | 11.0   | 135.9                            | 369.8                      | 24.0  | 38.4   | 31.0  |  |
| York   | 8   | D              | 41                         | 16.3                            | 15.3                                       | 11.6  | D  | 390  | D  | D                                | D                          | 2.9   | 8.3  | 4.3   |  |
| Outside central city   | 177   | D              | 236                        | 112.1                           | 47.1                                       | 50.4  | D  | 1 209  | D  | D                                | D                          | 21.1  | 30.1   | 26.8  |  |
| RHODE ISLAND   | 445   | 901            | 621                        | 368.3                           | 233.2                                      | 138.0   | 396                                      | 5 393  | 41.3   | 514.3                            | 1 351.0                    | 65.5  | 118.6  | 77.9  |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 397   | 837            | 545                        | 342.7                           | 217.7                                      | D   | D  | 4 958  | 37.1   | 449.8                            | 1 184.8                    | D   | 112.1  | 71.2  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 240            | 154                        | 81.6                            | 70.5                                       | 49.9  | 96                                       | 2 031  | 17.1   | 235.1                            | 581.5                      | D   | 42.4   | 10.7  |  |
| PROVIDENCE-PAWTUCKET-<br>WOONSOCKET, RI NECMA                      | 397   | 837            | 545                        | 342.7                           | 217.7                                      | D   | D  | 4 958  | 37.1   | 449.8                            | 1 184.8                    | D   | 112.1  | 71.2  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 240            | 154                        | 81.6                            | 70.5                                       | 49.9  | 96                                       | 2 031  | 17.1   | 235.1                            | 581.5                      | D   | 42.4   | 10.7  |  |
| Pawtucket  | D   | 66             | 37                         | 23.4                            | 20.7                                       | 8.7   | 16                                       | 381  | 3.0  | 32.8                             | 81.0                       | D   | 7.9  | 1.8   |  |
| Providence   | 50  | 125            | 83                         | 44.5                            | 39.9                                       | 32.8  | 66                                       | 1 443  | 12.8   | 189.3                            | 466.2                      | 22.5  | 31.6   | 7.0   |  |
| Woonsocket   | 24  | 49             | 34                         | 13.6                            | 9.9  | 8.4   | 14                                       | 207  | 1.3  | 12.9                             | 34.3                       | D   | 2.8  | 1.9   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 597            | 391                        | 261.1                           | 147.2                                      | D   | D  | 2 927  | 20.0   | 214.7                            | 603.3                      | D   | 69.7   | 60.6  |  |
| SOUTH CAROLINA   | 1 235   | 3 096          | 2 169                      | 1 200.5                         | 676.6                                      | 556.3   | 1 078                                    | 13 865   | 105.1  | 1 254.9                          | 3 301.2                    | 479.8   | 276.1  | 179.5   |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 912   | 1 932          | 1 466                      | 788.7                           | 430.5                                      | 348.0   | 713                                      | 9 051  | 73.3   | 933.7                            | 2 328.6                    | D   | 220.2  | 98.1  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 444   | D              | 714                        | 281.8                           | 230.3                                      | D   | 330                                      | 4 502  | 40.6   | 584.8                            | 1 360.3                    | D   | 93.9   | 40.5  |  |
| ANDERSON, SC MSA   | 60  | 136            | 93                         | 50.0                            | 25.3                                       | 25.4  | 39                                       | 541  | 3.1  | 39.5                             | 106.6                      | D   | 15.0   | 3.8   |  |
| Anderson   | 42  | 70             | 58                         | 33.7                            | 20.9                                       | 13.6  | 28                                       | 357  | 2.4  | 33.1                             | 87.1                       | 4.5   | 12.2   | 2.4   |  |
| Outside central city   | 18  | 65             | 35                         | 16.3                            | 4.4  | 11.8  | 11                                       | 184  | .7   | 6.5                              | 19.4                       | D   | 2.8  | 1.4   |  |
| AUGUSTA, GA-SC MSA<br>(see data under GA)                          |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |  |  |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |  |
| CHARLESTON, SC MSA   | 208   | 469            | 384                        | 159.3                           | 105.4                                      | 91.0  | 196                                      | 2 050  | 15.5   | 170.5                            | 477.1                      | 71.2  | 52.9   | 24.1  |  |
| Charleston   | 78  | D              | 179                        | 48.6                            | 55.1                                       | D   | 91                                       | 804  | 6.9  | 83.9                             | 225.5                      | 44.3  | 13.8   | 7.2   |  |
| Outside central city   | 130   | D              | 204                        | 110.7                           | 50.3                                       | D   | 105                                      | 1 246  | 8.5  | 86.6                             | 251.7                      | 26.8  | 39.2   | 16.9  |  |
| CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA-<br>ROCK HILL, NC-SC MSA<br>(see data under NC) |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |  |  |  |                                  |                            |   |  |   |  |
| COLUMBIA, SC MSA   | 224   | 369            | 328                        | 192.4                           | 93.9                                       | 73.4  | 170                                      | 2 279  | 19.4   | 228.6                            | 592.2                      | 33.4  | 62.5   | 20.4  |  |
| Columbia   | 60  | 128            | 123                        | 48.6                            | 34.8                                       | D   | 61                                       | 1 176  | 11.1   | 147.0                            | 362.3                      | 19.5  | 34.8   | 10.8  |  |
| Outside central city   | 165   | 241            | 205                        | 143.8                           | 59.1                                       | D   | 109                                      | 1 103  | 8.4  | 81.6                             | 229.9                      | 13.8  | 27.7   | 9.6   |  |
| FLORENCE, SC MSA   | 63  | 111            | 95                         | 54.1                            | 28.7                                       | 21.0  | 33                                       | 530  | 3.9  | 49.2                             | 129.0                      | D   | 11.5   | 5.8   |  |
| Florence   | 48  | 70             | 70                         | 34.1                            | 20.9                                       | 15.0  | 28                                       | 381  | 2.9  | 39.7                             | 99.0                       | 8.9   | 5.1  | 4.6   |  |
| Outside central city   | 15  | 41             | 25                         | 19.9                            | 7.8  | 6.0   | 6  | 149  | 1.0  | 9.5                              | 30.0                       | D   | 6.4  | 1.1   |  |
| GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG, SC<br>MSA                                  | 290   | 616            | 429                        | 255.6                           | 137.8                                      | 114.5   | 214                                      | 2 876  | 27.0   | 397.8                            | 891.8                      | 48.4  | 68.4   | 34.9  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 190   | 190            | 252                        | 89.5                            | 82.7                                       | 68.7  | 97                                       | 1 500  | 15.4   | 259.3                            | 531.9                      | D   | 23.1   | 13.2  |  |
| Greenville   | 145   | 106            | 162                        | 52.2                            | 43.2                                       | 48.7  | 59                                       | 1 004  | 10.2   | 205.6                            | 397.9                      | D   | 17.4   | 8.9   |  |
| Spartanburg  | 45  | 83             | 90                         | 37.4                            | 39.6                                       | 20.0  | 38                                       | 496  | 5.2  | 53.7                             | 134.0                      | 7.4   | 5.7  | 4.3   |  |
| Outside central cities   | 100   | 426            | 178                        | 166.1                           | 55.0                                       | 45.8  | 118                                      | 1 376  | 11.6   | 138.5                            | 359.9                      | D   | 45.3   | 21.7  |  |

†PMSA has no central city. <sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures

**Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |                   |               | Households, 1980 |                                  |   |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  |                            | Percent<br>change |               | Number           | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family    |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984     | 1970-<br>1980 |                  |                                  |   | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |                   |               |                  |                                  |   |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10                | 11            | 12               | 13                               | 14  | 15        |  |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>  | 75 951.8                        | -                                   | 706 000            | 9                     | 690 768          | .31      | .58                                      | 13.2                       | 2.2               | 3.7           | 242 523          | 2.74                             | 23.5  | 177 071   | 9.6  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 809.6                           | -                                   | 118 145            | 146                   | 109 435          | .25      | .43                                      | 10.6                       | 8.0               | 14.9          | 40 054           | 2.63                             | 24.7  | 28 047    | 11.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 44.6                            | 9.6                                 | 87 776             | 1 968                 | 81 343           | .31      | .46                                      | 11.1                       | 7.9               | 12.2          | 30 883           | 2.52                             | 27.4  | 20 530    | 12.8   |
| <b>SIoux FALLS, SD MSA</b>                                       | 809.6                           | -                                   | 118 145            | 146                   | 109 435          | .25      | .43                                      | 10.6                       | 8.0               | 14.9          | 40 054           | 2.63                             | 24.7  | 28 047    | 11.1   |
| Sioux Falls  | 44.6                            | 9.6                                 | 87 776             | 1 968                 | 81 343           | .31      | .46                                      | 11.1                       | 7.9               | 12.2          | 30 883           | 2.52                             | 27.4  | 20 530    | 12.8   |
| Outside central city   | 765.0                           | -5                                  | 30 369             | 40                    | 28 092           | .09      | .33                                      | 9.2                        | 8.1               | 23.6          | 9 171            | 3.03                             | 15.7  | 7 517     | 6.4  |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b>   | 41 154.7                        | -                                   | 4 717 000          | 115                   | 4 591 120        | 15.81    | 7.4                                      | 11.3                       | 2.7               | 16.9          | 1 618 505        | 2.77                             | 20.4  | 1 248 433 | 14.6   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 11 645.1                        | -                                   | 3 062 173          | 263                   | 2 973 662        | 19.63    | 7.6                                      | 10.4                       | 3.0               | 16.0          | 1 051 653        | 2.75                             | 21.2  | 795 299   | 16.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 1 161.2                         | 1.3                                 | 1 669 534          | 1 438                 | 1 655 290        | 31.19    | 8.4                                      | 11.2                       | .9                | 9.2           | 606 508          | 2.63                             | 25.6  | 425 115   | 21.5   |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA</b>                                    | 2 101.0                         | -                                   | 422 501            | 201                   | 426 540          | 13.99    | 68                                       | 10.9                       | -9                | 15.0          | 150 760          | 2.77                             | 20.2  | 117 212   | 14.9   |
| Chattanooga, TN  | 123.8                           | -                                   | 164 400            | 1 328                 | 169 565          | 31.68    | 76                                       | 12.7                       | -3.0              | 41.4          | 62 139           | 2.63                             | 25.7  | 44 320    | 22.1   |
| Outside central city   | 1 977.2                         | -                                   | 258 101            | 131                   | 256 975          | 2.32     | .62                                      | 9.6                        | .4                | 2.4           | 88 621           | 2.87                             | 16.4  | 72 892    | 10.6   |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br/>TN-KY MSA</b>                   | 1 260.9                         | -                                   | 152 599            | 121                   | 150 220          | 21.17    | 2.62                                     | 8.1                        | 1.6               | 26.3          | 46 844           | 2.90                             | 16.8  | 37 886    | 13.2   |
| Inside central cities  | 58.7                            | .2                                  | 86 396             | 1 472                 | 82 095           | 22.35    | 2.31                                     | 8.7                        | 5.2               | 54.6          | 27 772           | 2.77                             | 19.9  | 21 432    | 16.3   |
| Clarksville, TN  | 45.2                            | .2                                  | 58 532             | 1 295                 | 54 777           | 21.02    | 2.96                                     | 6.5                        | 6.9               | 72.7          | 17 817           | 2.81                             | 18.0  | 13 989    | 13.9   |
| Hopkinsville, KY   | 13.5                            | -                                   | 27 864             | 2 064                 | 27 318           | 25.02    | 1.01                                     | 13.0                       | 2.0               | 27.7          | 9 955            | 2.70                             | 23.2  | 7 443     | 20.8   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 202.2                         | Z                                   | 66 203             | 55                    | 68 125           | 19.74    | 3.00                                     | 7.5                        | -2.8              | 3.5           | 19 072           | 3.09                             | 12.4  | 16 454    | 9.1  |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br/>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA</b>            | 2 863.5                         | -                                   | 441 900            | 154                   | 433 638          | 2.06     | .47                                      | 11.4                       | 1.9               | 16.1          | 154 169          | 2.76                             | 18.7  | 122 947   | 11.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 79.1                            | 6.9                                 | 118 188            | 1 494                 | 114 808          | 5.30     | .53                                      | 14.0                       | 2.9               | 14.1          | 43 239           | 2.53                             | 25.5  | 31 081    | 17.0   |
| Bristol, TN  | 18.9                            | 2.7                                 | 23 592             | 1 248                 | 23 986           | 2.88     | .47                                      | 13.7                       | -1.6              | 19.5          | 9 305            | 2.54                             | 24.5  | 6 808     | 14.6   |
| Johnson City, TN   | 23.1                            | 13.2                                | 44 359             | 1 920                 | 39 753           | 6.37     | .62                                      | 13.6                       | 11.6              | 17.7          | 14 031           | 2.55                             | 26.4  | 9 760     | 18.3   |
| Kingsport, TN  | 25.5                            | 8.1                                 | 31 706             | 1 243                 | 32 027           | 5.43     | .49                                      | 14.2                       | -1.0              | .3            | 12 665           | 2.50                             | 25.1  | 9 267     | 16.8   |
| Bristol, VA  | 11.6                            | -                                   | 18 531             | 1 598                 | 19 042           | 5.89     | .49                                      | 14.9                       | -2.7              | 28.2          | 7 238            | 2.54                             | 25.9  | 5 246     | 18.2   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 784.4                         | -2                                  | 323 712            | 116                   | 318 830          | .90      | .44                                      | 10.5                       | 1.5               | 16.8          | 110 930          | 2.85                             | 16.0  | 91 866    | 10.1   |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b>   | 2 749.8                         | -                                   | 589 409            | 214                   | 565 970          | 6.08     | .61                                      | 11.2                       | 4.1               | 18.8          | 205 749          | 2.68                             | 21.0  | 155 936   | 13.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 160.2                           | .2                                  | 199 435            | 1 245                 | 200 330          | 13.73    | .68                                      | 13.4                       | -4                | -5            | 78 886           | 2.40                             | 29.2  | 51 368    | 19.6   |
| Knoxville  | 77.4                            | 4                                   | 173 972            | 2 248                 | 175 030          | 14.62    | .69                                      | 13.8                       | -6                | -3            | 68 574           | 2.40                             | 29.6  | 44 053    | 20.7   |
| Oak Ridge (part)   | 82.8                            | 5                                   | 25 463             | 2 NA                  | 25 300           | 7.63     | .59                                      | 10.9                       | 6                 | -5.7          | 10 312           | 2.44                             | 26.5  | 7 315     | 13.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 589.6                         | Z                                   | 389 974            | 151                   | 365 640          | 1.88     | .58                                      | 10.0                       | 6.7               | 32.9          | 126 863          | 2.85                             | 15.9  | 104 568   | 10.1   |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA</b>                                     | 2 308.1                         | -                                   | 934 588            | 405                   | 913 472          | 39.88    | .89                                      | 9.3                        | 2.3               | 9.5           | 311 996          | 2.86                             | 22.0  | 232 406   | 21.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 284.9                           | 2.9                                 | 676 290            | 2 374                 | 674 494          | 47.09    | .82                                      | 10.4                       | .3                | 3.8           | 239 724          | 2.77                             | 24.6  | 171 230   | 25.1   |
| Memphis, TN  | 271.6                           | 2.8                                 | 648 399            | 2 387                 | 646 356          | 47.61    | .81                                      | 10.4                       | .3                | 3.6           | 230 474          | 2.76                             | 24.8  | 163 879   | 25.3   |
| West Memphis, AR   | 13.3                            | 3.1                                 | 27 891             | 2 097                 | 28 138           | 35.14    | 1.12                                     | 8.7                        | -9                | 7.9           | 9 250            | 3.02                             | 18.0  | 7 351     | 21.8   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 023.2                         | -4                                  | 258 298            | 128                   | 238 978          | 19.53    | 1.09                                     | 6.4                        | 8.1               | 29.8          | 72 272           | 3.17                             | 13.5  | 61 176    | 10.8   |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA</b>   | 4 059.8                         | -                                   | 890 334            | 219                   | 850 505          | 16.15    | .70                                      | 10.4                       | 4.7               | 21.6          | 301 945          | 2.73                             | 21.3  | 227 098   | 14.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 492.9                           | .5                                  | 499 111            | 1 013                 | 488 496          | 22.69    | .79                                      | 10.9                       | 2.2               | 8.0           | 181 191          | 2.57                             | 25.7  | 125 724   | 19.0   |
| Murfreesboro   | 21.6                            | 11.9                                | 36 661             | 1 697                 | 32 845           | 14.85    | .67                                      | 9.5                        | 11.6              | 24.6          | 11 517           | 2.54                             | 25.5  | 7 749     | 18.1   |
| Nashville-Davidson   | 471.3                           | -                                   | 462 450            | 981                   | 455 651          | 23.25    | .80                                      | 11.0                       | 1.5               | 7.0           | 169 674          | 2.57                             | 25.7  | 117 975   | 19.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 3 566.9                         | -1                                  | 391 223            | 110                   | 362 009          | 7.33     | .59                                      | 9.7                        | 8.1               | 46.6          | 120 754          | 2.97                             | 14.6  | 101 374   | 9.4  |
| <b>TEXAS</b>   | 262 016.6                       | -                                   | 15 989 000         | 61                    | 14 229 191       | 12.02    | 20.98                                    | 9.6                        | 12.4              | 27.1          | 4 929 267        | 2.82                             | 21.7  | 3 677 865 | 12.7   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 46 177.0                        | -                                   | 12 822 719         | 278                   | 11 307 468       | 12.76    | 21.51                                    | 8.2                        | 13.4              | 29.7          | 3 903 523        | 2.83                             | 21.7  | 2 890 612 | 13.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 3 497.3                         | 9.7                                 | 7 644 030          | 2 186                 | 6 979 268        | 17.12    | 25.68                                    | 8.8                        | 9.5               | 20.2          | 2 507 043        | 2.72                             | 25.3  | 1 739 281 | 16.4   |
| <b>ABILENE, TX MSA</b>   | 917.1                           | -                                   | 123 107            | 134                   | 110 932          | 6.05     | 11.90                                    | 10.7                       | 11.0              | 13.4          | 38 515           | 2.69                             | 21.8  | 28 791    | 10.4   |
| Abilene  | 92.0                            | 21.2                                | 108 157            | 1 176                 | 98 315           | 6.70     | 12.64                                    | 10.3                       | 10.0              | 9.7           | 33 939           | 2.68                             | 22.2  | 25 105    | 10.8   |
| Outside central city   | 825.1                           | -1.9                                | 14 950             | 18                    | 12 617           | .97      | 6.15                                     | 13.8                       | 18.5              | 53.9          | 4 576            | 2.75                             | 18.3  | 3 686     | 7.2  |
| <b>AMARILLO, TX MSA</b>  | 1 819.0                         | -                                   | 190 251            | 105                   | 173 699          | 4.91     | 8.58                                     | 9.7                        | 9.5               | 20.3          | 64 478           | 2.64                             | 23.1  | 47 400    | 11.4   |
| Amarillo   | 86.6                            | 8.1                                 | 162 863            | 1 881                 | 149 230          | 5.53     | 9.16                                     | 10.1                       | 9.1               | 17.5          | 56 216           | 2.63                             | 23.8  | 41 031    | 12.1   |
| Outside central city   | 1 732.4                         | -4                                  | 27 388             | 16                    | 24 469           | 1.16     | 5.00                                     | 7.3                        | 11.9              | 40.7          | 8 262            | 2.74                             | 18.2  | 6 369     | 7.4  |
| <b>AUSTIN, TX MSA</b>  | 2 804.1                         | -                                   | 645 442            | 230                   | 536 688          | 9.35     | 17.58                                    | 7.8                        | 20.3              | 48.9          | 195 947          | 2.61                             | 25.1  | 128 480   | 13.7   |
| Austin   | 138.2                           | 19.1                                | 397 001            | 2 873                 | 345 496          | 12.19    | 18.75                                    | 7.5                        | 14.9              | 36.3          | 133 934          | 2.45                             | 29.5  | 79 402    | 17.0   |
| Outside central city   | 2 665.9                         | -8                                  | 248 441            | 93                    | 191 192          | 4.23     | 15.48                                    | 8.3                        | 29.9              | 78.8          | 62 013           | 2.95                             | 15.6  | 49 078    | 8.3  |
| <b>BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br/>MSA</b>                          | 2 197.6                         | -                                   | 391 877            | 178                   | 375 497          | 21.79    | 3.36                                     | 10.3                       | 4.4               | 8.0           | 131 890          | 2.81                             | 20.3  | 102 287   | 12.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 157.5                           | 21.3                                | 187 448            | 1 190                 | 179 353          | 37.96    | 4.45                                     | 12.2                       | 4.5               | 2.5           | 65 212           | 2.70                             | 24.4  | 47 366    | 16.7   |
| Beaumont   | 73.8                            | 1.2                                 | 123 356            | 1 671                 | 118 102          | 36.64    | 3.48                                     | 11.4                       | 4.4               | .5            | 43 082           | 2.68                             | 24.6  | 31 069    | 16.6   |
| Port Arthur  | 83.7                            | 47.1                                | 64 092             | 766                   | 61 251           | 40.51    | 6.30                                     | 13.5                       | 4.6               | 6.8           | 22 130           | 2.74                             | 24.0  | 16 297    | 16.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 040.1                         | -1.3                                | 204 429            | 100                   | 196 144          | 7.00     | 2.37                                     | 8.6                        | 4.2               | 13.6          | 66 678           | 2.92                             | 16.2  | 54 921    | 8.9  |
| <b>BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br/>MSA</b>                         | 905.6                           | -                                   | 241 090            | 266                   | 209 727          | .34      | 77.08                                    | 9.6                        | 15.0              | 49.4          | 58 418           | 3.56                             | 15.0  | 48 796    | 15.2   |
| Inside central cities  | 59.8                            | 2.9                                 | 146 540            | 2 451                 | 128 540          | .46      | 78.53                                    | 9.5                        | 14.0              | 49.4          | 35 973           | 3.52                             | 15.8  | 29 696    | 17.1   |
| Brownsville  | 28.9                            | 4.0                                 | 94 677             | 3 276                 | 84 997           | .23      | 83.70                                    | 8.4                        | 11.4              | 61.8          | 22 882           | 3.69                             | 14.4  | 19 200    | 18.1   |
| Harlingen  | 30.9                            | 2.0                                 | 51 863             | 1 678                 | 43 543           | .92      | 68.44                                    | 11.6                       | 19.1              | 30.0          | 13 091           | 3.23                             | 18.1  | 10 496    | 15.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 845.8                           | -2                                  | 94 550             | 112                   | 81 187           | .16      | 74.78                                    | 9.7                        | 16.5              | 49.4          | 22 445           | 3.61                             | 13.8  | 19 100    | 12.4   |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone. <sup>5</sup>Data are for entire city.



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA — Metropolitan statistical area, CMSA — Consolidated MSA, PMSA — Primary MSA] Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |  |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|--|--------------|--|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--|--|--|
|  | Total        | Percent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
|  |              |  |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |  |  |  |
|  |              |  |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
| 16   | 17           | 18   | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27   | 28             | 29                                     | 30                                     |  |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b> .....  | 12 860       | 12.0   | 18.5              | 6 595        | 9.5               | 10.2                                 | 276 997        | 269 494                  | 26.6                        | 40.7                | 11.2   | 242 523        | 69.3                                   | 36 600                                 | 188  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 1 918        | 8.9  | 17.0              | 850          | 7.5               | 6.8                                  | 42 680         | 42 647                   | 32.0                        | 25.6                | 18.1   | 40 054         | 65.2                                   | 47 400                                 | 220  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 477        | 8.7  | 17.7              | 691          | 8.3               | 6.8                                  | 32 984         | 32 976                   | 30.3                        | 24.0                | 22.3   | 30 883         | 60.4                                   | 47 700                                 | 222  |
| <b>SIoux FALLS, SD MSA</b> .....                                 | 1 918        | 8.9  | 17.0              | 850          | 7.5               | 6.8                                  | 42 680         | 42 647                   | 32.0                        | 25.6                | 18.1   | 40 054         | 65.2                                   | 47 400                                 | 220  |
| Sioux Falls .....  | 1 477        | 8.7  | 17.7              | 691          | 8.3               | 6.8                                  | 32 984         | 32 976                   | 30.3                        | 24.0                | 22.3   | 30 883         | 60.4                                   | 47 700                                 | 222  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 441          | 9.5  | 15.1              | 159          | 5.4               | 6.8                                  | 9 696          | 9 671                    | 37.6                        | 31.3                | 3.7  | 9 171          | 81.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b> .....   | 67 063       | 18.7   | 14.4              | 40 292       | 8.6               | 12.0                                 | 1 747 422      | 1 736 847                | 31.1                        | 16.7                | 11.5   | 1 618 505      | 68.6                                   | 35 600                                 | 203  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 45 232       | 17.3   | 15.0              | 24 807       | 8.2               | 12.6                                 | 1 125 504      | 1 121 250                | 30.6                        | 15.2                | 15.5   | 1 051 653      | 65.3                                   | 39 200                                 | 214  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 27 279       | 18.6   | 16.4              | 15 675       | 9.4               | 14.0                                 | 644 296        | 643 945                  | 22.9                        | 15.7                | 23.2   | 606 508        | 56.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA</b> .....                              | 5 949        | 18.0   | 13.9              | 3 656        | 8.6               | 9.9                                  | 161 124        | 160 615                  | 29.5                        | 16.7                | 9.8  | 150 760        | 69.0                                   | 34 300                                 | 216  |
| Chattanooga, TN .....  | 2 736        | 19.3   | 16.3              | 1 755        | 10.4              | 11.7                                 | 66 630         | 66 583                   | 20.3                        | 22.6                | 16.2   | 62 139         | 56.2                                   | 33 300                                 | 210  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 213        | 16.9   | 12.4              | 1 901        | 7.3               | 8.4                                  | 94 494         | 94 032                   | 36.0                        | 12.5                | 5.3  | 88 621         | 78.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,</b>                                 |              |  |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| TN-KY MSA .....  | 3 506        | 17.3   | 22.3              | 1 061        | 6.7               | 14.5                                 | 50 919         | 50 883                   | 35.4                        | 13.4                | 10.7   | 46 844         | 60.6                                   | 35 400                                 | 222  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 890        | 19.9   | 21.5              | 663          | 7.5               | 15.3                                 | 29 940         | 29 927                   | 31.2                        | 11.9                | 12.3   | 27 772         | 57.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Clarksville, TN .....  | 1 316        | 18.8   | 22.0              | 344          | 5.8               | 16.7                                 | 19 412         | 19 407                   | 34.8                        | 8.9                 | 14.4   | 17 817         | 53.5                                   | 38 300                                 | 233  |
| Hopkinsville, KY .....   | 574          | 22.6   | 20.3              | 319          | 11.3              | 12.2                                 | 10 528         | 10 520                   | 24.5                        | 17.5                | 8.5  | 9 955          | 64.3                                   | 32 400                                 | 188  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 616        | 14.1   | 23.3              | 398          | 5.7               | 13.6                                 | 20 979         | 20 956                   | 41.5                        | 15.5                | 8.5  | 19 072         | 65.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSFORT-</b>                                   |              |  |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA .....   | 5 257        | 17.7   | 12.0              | 3 729        | 8.5               | 14.1                                 | 166 786        | 165 853                  | 28.8                        | 20.5                | 7.6  | 154 169        | 74.7                                   | 34 200                                 | 186  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 462        | 20.0   | 12.3              | 1 235        | 10.4              | 8.9                                  | 45 943         | 45 912                   | 19.3                        | 22.9                | 16.8   | 43 239         | 63.1                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Bristol, TN .....  | 267          | 20.2   | 11.2              | 250          | 10.5              | 15.0                                 | 9 878          | 9 872                    | 17.4                        | 24.1                | 10.0   | 9 305          | 67.2                                   | 32 700                                 | 185  |
| Johnson City, TN .....   | 552          | 19.2   | 12.5              | 416          | 9.5               | 9.1                                  | 15 032         | 15 020                   | 21.3                        | 24.3                | 18.8   | 14 031         | 58.2                                   | 36 400                                 | 180  |
| Kingsport, TN .....  | 413          | 21.1   | 12.9              | 346          | 10.8              | 4.8                                  | 13 289         | 13 283                   | 18.4                        | 18.7                | 19.8   | 12 665         | 63.5                                   | 36 100                                 | 187  |
| Bristol, VA .....  | 230          | 19.6   | 12.3              | 223          | 11.9              | 8.7                                  | 7 744          | 7 737                    | 19.5                        | 25.9                | 16.3   | 7 238          | 66.6                                   | 33 000                                 | 167  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 795        | 16.8   | 11.8              | 2 494        | 7.8               | 16.1                                 | 120 843        | 119 941                  | 32.5                        | 19.5                | 4.2  | 110 930        | 79.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....                                   | 7 279        | 17.1   | 12.5              | 4 832        | 8.3               | 8.8                                  | 224 026        | 221 570                  | 31.8                        | 16.5                | 13.8   | 205 749        | 68.5                                   | 37 800                                 | 206  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 548        | 18.9   | 12.7              | 2 076        | 10.3              | 11.4                                 | 84 021         | 83 991                   | 20.5                        | 19.1                | 27.9   | 78 886         | 52.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Knoxville .....  | 2 287        | 19.2   | 13.0              | 1 863        | 10.6              | 11.8                                 | 73 263         | 73 233                   | 21.6                        | 21.8                | 29.5   | 68 574         | 51.1                                   | 32 600                                 | 203  |
| Oak Ridge (part) .....   | 261          | 16.5   | 10.2              | 213          | 8.3               | 7.7                                  | 10 758         | 10 758                   | 12.9                        | 1.1                 | 17.0   | 10 312         | 62.1                                   | 39 400                                 | 212  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 731        | 16.1   | 12.5              | 2 756        | 7.3               | 7.4                                  | 140 005        | 137 579                  | 38.7                        | 15.0                | 5.2  | 126 863        | 78.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA</b> .....                               | 16 186       | 18.3   | 17.5              | 7 738        | 8.4               | 14.6                                 | 332 079        | 331 381                  | 29.1                        | 12.2                | 18.7   | 311 996        | 60.3                                   | 38 100                                 | 201  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 12 185       | 19.6   | 18.1              | 6 477        | 9.6               | 15.5                                 | 254 100        | 253 943                  | 20.8                        | 13.3                | 22.6   | 239 724        | 56.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Memphis, TN .....  | 11 609       | 19.4   | 18.0              | 6 241        | 9.7               | 15.9                                 | 244 470        | 244 315                  | 20.5                        | 13.6                | 22.7   | 230 474        | 56.3                                   | 35 200                                 | 198  |
| West Memphis, AR .....   | 576          | 23.4   | 20.7              | 236          | 8.5               | 6.9                                  | 9 630          | 9 628                    | 29.1                        | 4.7                 | 18.2   | 9 250          | 61.1                                   | 35 200                                 | 203  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 4 001        | 14.3   | 16.0              | 1 261        | 5.0               | 11.7                                 | 77 979         | 77 438                   | 56.3                        | 8.7                 | 6.0  | 72 272         | 73.2                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA</b> .....                                   | 13 078       | 16.6   | 15.1              | 6 785        | 7.8               | 12.3                                 | 319 907        | 319 475                  | 33.0                        | 14.6                | 17.4   | 301 945        | 65.1                                   | 45 000                                 | 237  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 7 838        | 16.9   | 16.0              | 4 247        | 8.7               | 13.0                                 | 191 564        | 191 474                  | 27.6                        | 14.0                | 26.2   | 181 191        | 56.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Murfreesboro .....   | 488          | 19.9   | 14.1              | 266          | 7.7               | 14.3                                 | 12 435         | 12 433                   | 30.7                        | 11.3                | 28.1   | 11 517         | 51.0                                   | 45 300                                 | 226  |
| Nashville-Davidson .....   | 7 350        | 16.7   | 16.1              | 3 981        | 8.7               | 12.9                                 | 179 129        | 179 041                  | 27.4                        | 14.2                | 26.0   | 169 674        | 56.4                                   | 43 900                                 | 243  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 5 240        | 16.0   | 14.0              | 2 538        | 6.8               | 11.3                                 | 128 343        | 128 001                  | 41.0                        | 15.4                | 4.3  | 120 754        | 78.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>TEXAS</b> .....   | 297 741      | 17.0   | 19.4              | 111 319      | 7.3               | 10.9                                 | 5 549 352      | 5 480 416                | 35.2                        | 12.2                | 18.4   | 4 929 267      | 64.3                                   | 39 100                                 | 245  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 244 168      | 16.3   | 20.0              | 79 844       | 6.5               | 10.6                                 | 4 314 145      | 4 284 734                | 37.3                        | 9.8                 | 22.0   | 3 903 523      | 61.9                                   | 43 200                                 | 254  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 158 207      | 17.4   | 21.3              | 54 116       | 7.3               | 11.4                                 | 2 745 403      | 2 739 294                | 31.1                        | 10.8                | 28.2   | 2 507 043      | 54.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>ABILENE, TX MSA</b> .....                                     | 2 550        | 18.7   | 21.6              | 893          | 7.6               | 12.9                                 | 41 611         | 41 488                   | 22.4                        | 15.1                | 10.1   | 38 515         | 65.0                                   | 33 600                                 | 228  |
| Abilene .....  | 2 288        | 18.4   | 21.9              | 776          | 7.4               | 13.5                                 | 36 497         | 36 284                   | 19.6                        | 14.1                | 11.3   | 33 939         | 63.1                                   | 34 100                                 | 230  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 262          | 20.6   | 19.1              | 117          | 8.5               | 7.6                                  | 5 114          | 5 204                    | 41.8                        | 22.3                | 1.6  | 4 576          | 78.4                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>AMARILLO, TX MSA</b> .....                                    | 3 409        | 16.4   | 18.9              | 1 367        | 7.6               | 12.9                                 | 69 586         | 69 496                   | 24.0                        | 11.3                | 13.5   | 64 478         | 67.5                                   | 33 100                                 | 223  |
| Amarillo .....   | 3 054        | 16.6   | 19.7              | 1 253        | 8.1               | 13.4                                 | 60 280         | 60 242                   | 21.8                        | 11.4                | 14.0   | 56 216         | 66.7                                   | 31 600                                 | 225  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 355          | 14.4   | 14.0              | 114          | 4.5               | 8.5                                  | 9 306          | 9 254                    | 38.4                        | 10.2                | 10.8   | 8 262          | 73.3                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>AUSTIN, TX MSA</b> .....                                      | 10 511       | 13.4   | 18.0              | 3 419        | 5.9               | 7.5                                  | 217 740        | 215 739                  | 46.0                        | 9.2                 | 24.4   | 195 947        | 54.9                                   | 50 600                                 | 262  |
| Austin .....   | 7 111        | 14.1   | 19.3              | 2 252        | 6.1               | 8.6                                  | 146 503        | 146 422                  | 41.5                        | 8.1                 | 32.8   | 133 934        | 45.9                                   | 47 400                                 | 265  |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3 400        | 11.9   | 15.8              | 1 167        | 5.4               | 5.3                                  | 71 237         | 69 317                   | 55.4                        | 11.6                | 6.8  | 62 013         | 74.5                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX</b>                                  |              |  |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| MSA .....  | 7 010        | 15.9   | 17.9              | 3 240        | 8.3               | 11.3                                 | 143 813        | 143 517                  | 25.3                        | 14.3                | 10.0   | 131 890        | 71.9                                   | 31 400                                 | 236  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 3 625        | 16.1   | 19.2              | 1 834        | 9.7               | 13.2                                 | 71 198         | 71 126                   | 19.4                        | 19.3                | 13.7   | 65 212         | 65.0                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Beaumont .....   | 2 330        | 14.8   | 18.9              | 1 138        | 9.2               | 10.3                                 | 47 065         | 47 013                   | 22.1                        | 17.6                | 14.2   | 43 082         | 63.4                                   | 31 800                                 | 232  |
| Port Arthur .....  | 1 295        | 18.5   | 19.9              | 696          | 10.7              | 18.5                                 | 24 133         | 24 113                   | 14.1                        | 22.7                | 12.6   | 22 130         | 68.2                                   | 22 400                                 | 214  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 385        | 15.8   | 16.7              | 1 406        | 6.9               | 9.2                                  | 72 615         | 72 391                   | 31.1                        | 9.4                 | 6.4  | 66 678         | 78.6                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX</b>                                 |              |  |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |  |                |  |  |  |
| MSA .....  | 5 466        | 14.9   | 24.2              | 1 316        | 5.8               | 6.6                                  | 65 970         | 64 011                   | 36.2                        | 12.3                | 15.8   | 58 418         | 64.7                                   | 24 700                                 | 186  |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 3 722        | 14.1   | 26.9              | 827          | 6.0               | 5.1                                  | 38 955         | 38 333                   | 33.3                        | 11.0                | 20.0   | 35 973         | 57.7                                   | NA                                     | NA   |
| Brownsville .....  | 2 649        | 13.5   | 29.0              | 515          | 5.6               | 4.9                                  | 24 430         | 24 031                   | 38.1                        | 11.2                | 21.9   | 22 882         | 55.6                                   | 28 500                                 | 200  |
| Harlingen .....  | 1 073        | 15.6   | 22.8              | 312          | 6.6               | 5.6                                  | 14 525         | 14 302                   | 25.2                        | 10.7                | 16.8   | 13 091         | 61.3                                   | 26 200                                 | 183  |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 744        | 16.5   | 20.0              | 489          | 5.6               | 9.7                                  | 27 015         | 25 678                   | 40.4                        | 14.3                | 9.6  | 22 445         | 75.9                                   | NA                                     | NA   |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1 <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births Excludes fetal deaths <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |               |        |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|---------------|--------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total  | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |        |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43            | 44     | 45  |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 14 979   | 2 826             | 67.9  | 14.0  | 346.0                               | 15.0             | 4.3               | 15 993  | 13 156  | 7 290                             | 5 696 | 16.9                                    | 13.1          | 748    | 27.4  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 4 042  | 3 610             | 75.8  | 16.7  | 69.2                                | 2.4              | 3.5               | 20 535  | 16 891  | 9 343                             | 7 206 | 8.7                                     | 6.5           | 132    | 34.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 751  | 4 547             | 77.1  | 18.8  | 52.8                                | 1.9              | 3.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 826                             | 7 526 | 8.6                                     | 6.1           | 105    | 40.0  |
| SIoux FALLS, SD MSA  | 4 042  | 3 610             | 75.8  | 16.7  | 69.2                                | 2.4              | 3.5               | 20 535  | 16 891  | 9 343                             | 7 206 | 8.7                                     | 6.5           | 132    | 34.8  |
| Sioux Falls  | 3 751  | 4 547             | 77.1  | 18.8  | 52.8                                | 1.9              | 3.6               | 20 848  | 16 729  | 9 826                             | 7 526 | 8.6                                     | 6.1           | 105    | 40.0  |
| Outside central city   | 291  | 988               | 71.9  | 10.5  | 16.4                                | .6               | 3.4               | NA  | NA  | 7 947                             | 6 279 | 9.0                                     | 7.6           | 27     | 14.8  |
| TENNESSEE  | 177 545  | 4 144             | 56.2  | 12.6  | 2 223.0                             | 190.0            | 8.6               | 16 564  | 14 142  | 8 042                             | 6 212 | 16.5                                    | 13.1          | 6 417  | 40.8  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 148 184  | 5 150             | 61.9  | 15.3  | 1 487.7                             | 107.7            | 7.2               | 17 997  | 15 342  | 8 744                             | 6 698 | 15.1                                    | 11.7          | 3 950  | 39.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 120 899  | 7 102             | 63.6  | 16.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 739                             | 6 709 | 17.7                                    | 13.4          | 2 711  | 40.2  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA   | 19 025   | 4 382             | 58.3  | 12.6  | 200.3                               | 15.1             | 7.6               | 17 642  | 15 169  | 8 322                             | 6 450 | 13.7                                    | 10.8          | 656    | 43.3  |
| Chattanooga, TN  | 13 051   | 7 648             | 60.5  | 14.1  | 79.0                                | 6.7              | 8.5               | 16 706  | 13 564  | 8 161                             | 6 323 | 17.9                                    | 13.4          | 407    | 45.7  |
| Outside central city   | 5 974  | 2 267             | 56.8  | 11.6  | 121.3                               | 8.5              | 7.0               | NA  | NA  | 8 424                             | 6 534 | 11.1                                    | 9.2           | 249    | 39.4  |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA                           | 5 701  | 3 811             | 63.5  | 12.0  | 53.8                                | 4.7              | 8.8               | 14 779  | 13 262  | 7 159                             | 5 510 | 16.0                                    | 13.2          | 114    | 43.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 4 217  | 5 020             | 67.0  | 14.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 594                             | 5 858 | 15.0                                    | 11.6          | 96     | 43.8  |
| Clarksville, TN  | 2 546  | 4 519             | 70.5  | 16.6  | 18.5                                | 2.0              | 10.6              | 15 314  | 13 791  | 7 331                             | 5 716 | 12.8                                    | 10.5          | 49     | 38.8  |
| Hopkinsville, KY   | 1 671  | 6 040             | 61.1  | 11.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 238  | 13 333  | 8 145                             | 6 142 | 18.9                                    | 13.6          | 47     | 48.9  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 484  | 2 263             | 58.9  | 8.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 6 592                             | 5 091 | 17.5                                    | 15.3          | 18     | 44.4  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSFORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA                    | 10 877   | 2 639             | 51.6  | 11.1  | 208.2                               | 17.2             | 8.3               | 15 867  | 13 667  | 7 745                             | 5 914 | 15.4                                    | 12.3          | 445    | 44.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 6 295  | 5 389             | 56.4  | 16.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 996                             | 6 826 | 15.2                                    | 11.3          | 234    | 50.0  |
| Bristol, TN  | 1 149  | 4 648             | 55.4  | 14.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 858  | 13 672  | 8 916                             | 6 753 | 13.1                                    | 9.1           | 51     | 33.3  |
| Johnson City, TN   | 2 319  | 5 694             | 57.2  | 18.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 993  | 12 403  | 8 721                             | 6 701 | 16.8                                    | 12.2          | 77     | 59.7  |
| Kingsport, TN  | 1 923  | 6 108             | 59.5  | 18.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 301  | 14 777  | 9 864                             | 7 416 | 14.3                                    | 11.1          | 52     | 46.2  |
| Bristol, VA  | 904  | 4 546             | 51.0  | 9.7   | 9.0                                 | .6               | 6.3               | 16 357  | 13 284  | 8 276                             | 6 212 | 16.1                                    | 12.6          | 54     | 55.6  |
| Outside central cities   | 4 582  | 1 551             | 49.8  | 9.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 288                             | 5 571 | 15.5                                    | 12.6          | 211    | 37.4  |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  | 19 167   | 3 637             | 59.8  | 15.6  | 263.8                               | 23.9             | 9.1               | 17 139  | 14 464  | 8 531                             | 6 538 | 15.0                                    | 11.7          | 700    | 34.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 11 408   | 5 334             | 63.8  | 19.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 536                             | 6 704 | 18.2                                    | 12.9          | 365    | 34.2  |
| Knoxville  | 9 994  | 5 321             | 61.4  | 17.4  | 78.5                                | 7.1              | 9.0               | 15 676  | 11 971  | 8 376                             | 6 378 | 19.6                                    | 13.9          | 309    | 34.3  |
| Oak Ridge (part)   | 1 414  | 5 432             | 79.3  | 31.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 23 046  | 18 608  | 11 978                            | 8 963 | 9.2                                     | 6.6           | 56     | 53.9  |
| Outside central cities   | 7 759  | 2 478             | 57.6  | 13.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 376                             | 6 447 | 13.4                                    | 11.1          | 335    | 33.7  |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA  | 62 594   | 7 078             | 63.8  | 14.6  | 452.6                               | 32.3             | 7.1               | 18 017  | 15 207  | 8 440                             | 6 503 | 20.0                                    | 15.6          | 1 096  | 43.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 57 014   | 8 220             | 62.9  | 14.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 218                             | 6 431 | 22.0                                    | 17.3          | 879    | 42.7  |
| Memphis, TN  | 55 222   | 8 306             | 63.3  | 14.6  | 321.5                               | 24.3             | 7.6               | 16 921  | 14 039  | 8 262                             | 6 466 | 21.8                                    | 17.1          | 844    | 42.1  |
| West Memphis, AR   | 1 792  | 6 235             | 54.0  | 8.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 15 956  | 13 474  | 7 202                             | 5 619 | 26.2                                    | 20.4          | 35     | 57.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 5 580  | 2 926             | 66.3  | 15.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 020                             | 6 708 | 14.1                                    | 10.9          | 217    | 45.6  |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA  | 39 385   | 4 976             | 63.5  | 16.8  | 476.2                               | 26.2             | 5.5               | 19 654  | 16 754  | 9 511                             | 7 228 | 11.6                                    | 8.9           | 1 357  | 37.6  |
| Inside central cities  | 33 281   | 6 660             | 65.6  | 18.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 598                             | 7 228 | 12.9                                    | 9.5           | 866    | 36.7  |
| Murfreesboro   | 2 068  | 6 107             | 69.1  | 21.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 486  | 14 295  | 8 703                             | 6 569 | 15.9                                    | 10.8          | 81     | 51.9  |
| Nashville-Davidson   | 31 213   | 6 700             | 65.4  | 18.6  | 726.0                               | 712.4            | 74.7              | 19 366  | 16 109  | 9 669                             | 7 276 | 12.6                                    | 9.5           | 785    | 35.2  |
| Outside central cities   | 6 104  | 2 092             | 60.6  | 14.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 399                             | 7 226 | 9.9                                     | 8.2           | 491    | 39.1  |
| TEXAS  | 928 634  | 5 906             | 62.6  | 16.9  | 7 853.0                             | 466.0            | 5.9               | 19 618  | 16 708  | 9 443                             | 7 203 | 14.7                                    | 11.1          | 20 288 | 34.5  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 840 996  | 6 729             | 66.1  | 18.8  | 6 467.1                             | 382.4            | 5.9               | 20 662  | 17 664  | 9 925                             | 7 533 | 13.6                                    | 10.3          | 16 991 | 35.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 635 810  | 8 269             | 65.3  | 19.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 686                             | 7 391 | 15.6                                    | 11.9          | NA     | NA  |
| ABILENE, TX MSA  | 6 682  | 5 433             | 64.5  | 17.4  | 63.6                                | 2.7              | 4.3               | 17 723  | 15 072  | 8 830                             | 6 806 | 12.0                                    | 8.6           | 151    | 35.8  |
| Abilene  | 6 285  | 5 766             | 65.7  | 18.6  | 56.4                                | 2.6              | 4.6               | 17 824  | 15 099  | 8 845                             | 6 808 | 12.1                                    | 8.6           | 142    | 36.6  |
| Outside central city   | 397  | 2 839             | 56.7  | 9.4   | 7.2                                 | .1               | 1.9               | NA  | NA  | 8 721                             | 6 790 | 11.3                                    | 8.5           | 9      | 22.2  |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA   | 11 874   | 6 166             | 69.4  | 16.2  | 101.6                               | 4.7              | 4.6               | 20 217  | 16 979  | 9 961                             | 7 708 | 9.8                                     | 7.0           | 195    | 30.3  |
| Amarillo   | 11 202   | 6 767             | 68.7  | 15.7  | 87.8                                | 4.0              | 4.6               | 20 100  | 16 842  | 10 097                            | 7 776 | 9.9                                     | 7.1           | 174    | 28.2  |
| Outside central city   | 672  | 2 484             | 74.1  | 19.9  | 13.8                                | .7               | 4.8               | NA  | NA  | 9 153                             | 7 292 | 9.5                                     | 6.3           | 21     | 47.6  |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA   | 39 130   | 6 618             | 73.1  | 28.1  | 374.6                               | 12.4             | 3.3               | 20 562  | 15 984  | 10 145                            | 7 309 | 14.2                                    | 9.0           | 680    | 27.8  |
| Austin   | 29 812   | 7 823             | 74.8  | 30.6  | 243.5                               | 8.7              | 3.6               | 19 531  | 14 709  | 10 042                            | 7 245 | 15.8                                    | 9.8           | 448    | 28.6  |
| Outside central city   | 9 318  | 4 434             | 70.1  | 23.6  | 131.1                               | 3.7              | 2.8               | NA  | NA  | 10 309                            | 7 426 | 11.4                                    | 7.7           | 232    | 26.3  |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br>MSA                                  | 20 343   | 4 891             | 62.5  | 12.1  | 179.7                               | 19.9             | 11.1              | 21 671  | 18 991  | 9 376                             | 7 419 | 12.4                                    | 9.7           | 353    | 38.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 12 967   | 6 385             | 61.0  | 14.3  | 85.1                                | 10.0             | 11.8              | NA  | NA  | 9 279                             | 7 276 | 16.4                                    | 12.8          | 184    | 37.5  |
| Beaumont   | 9 710  | 7 414             | 65.0  | 17.3  | 57.0                                | 5.5              | 9.6               | 20 906  | 16 968  | 9 744                             | 7 581 | 15.7                                    | 11.9          | 138    | 37.0  |
| Port Arthur  | 3 257  | 4 516             | 53.3  | 8.4   | 28.1                                | 4.6              | 16.3              | 18 355  | 15 564  | 8 385                             | 6 704 | 17.7                                    | 14.4          | 46     | 39.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 7 376  | 3 466             | 63.9  | 10.1  | 94.6                                | 9.9              | 10.4              | NA  | NA  | 9 465                             | 7 552 | 8.8                                     | 7.0           | 169    | 38.5  |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br>MSA                                 | 12 185   | 5 274             | 43.8  | 10.5  | 92.4                                | 12.3             | 13.3              | 12 931  | 11 731  | 5 375                             | 4 336 | 31.8                                    | 26.0          | 187    | 41.7  |
| Inside central cities  | 8 968  | 6 363             | 45.5  | 11.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 5 451                             | 4 413 | 31.0                                    | 25.3          | 125    | 46.4  |
| Brownsville  | 6 024  | 6 476             | 43.3  | 11.2  | 37.5                                | 4.9              | 13.0              | 12 782  | 11 697  | 4 930                             | 4 129 | 33.3                                    | 27.7          | 71     | 47.9  |
| Harlingen  | 2 944  | 6 143             | 49.3  | 12.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 13 937  | 12 069  | 6 403                             | 4 968 | 26.4                                    | 20.8          | 54     | 44.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 217  | 3 570             | 41.3  | 8.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 5 257                             | 4 214 | 33.2                                    | 27.2          | 62     | 32.3  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979. <sup>6</sup>Data are for entire city. <sup>7</sup>Data are for Davidson County; data for city not available.



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                               |                    |                      |   |                            | Wholesale trade, 1982               |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | All employees           |                               | Production workers |                      |   | Value added by manufacture | Value of shipments                  | Establishments       |        | Sales                |                      | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |                            |                                     | Merchant wholesalers | Total  | Merchant wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) |                             |                |
|  |                         |                               |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker<br>(Dol.) | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)       | Merchant wholesalers<br>(Mil. dol.) |                      |        |                      |                      |                             |                |
|  | 46                      | 47                            | 48                 | 49                   | 50                                      |                            |                                     | 51                   | 52     | 53                   | 54                   | 55                          | 56             |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 24.5                    | 397.9                         | 17.5               | 261.9                | 14 966                                  | 1 100.2                    | 3 005.2                             | 1 803                | 1 635  | 4 853.9              | 3 005.8              | 15 964                      | 225.9          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8.3                     | 161.7                         | 5.8                | 107.4                | 18 517                                  | 455.0                      | 1 315.0                             | 326                  | 270    | 1 488.4              | 664.3                | 4 050                       | 69.7           |
| Inside central cities  | 7.9                     | 155.8                         | 5.6                | 105.1                | 18 768                                  | 441.2                      | 1 267.9                             | 267                  | 216    | 1 363.0              | 565.3                | 3 651                       | 63.3           |
| SIoux FALLS, SD MSA  | 8.3                     | 161.7                         | 5.8                | 107.4                | 18 517                                  | 455.0                      | 1 315.0                             | 326                  | 270    | 1 488.4              | 664.3                | 4 050                       | 69.7           |
| Sioux Falls  | 7.9                     | 155.8                         | 5.6                | 105.1                | 18 768                                  | 441.2                      | 1 267.9                             | 267                  | 216    | 1 363.0              | 565.3                | 3 651                       | 63.3           |
| Outside central city   | .4                      | 5.9                           | .2                 | 2.3                  | 11 500                                  | 13.8                       | 47.1                                | 59                   | 54     | 125.3                | 98.9                 | 399                         | 6.4            |
| TENNESSEE  | 461.6                   | 7 377.7                       | 337.5              | 4 602.9              | 13 638                                  | 17 841.6                   | 40 795.2                            | 7 853                | 6 329  | 37 833.2             | 19 443.5             | 101 783                     | 1 761.3        |
| Metropolitan areas   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 5 984                | 4 633  | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 4 876                | 3 726  | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA   | 45.8                    | 763.5                         | 33.9               | 487.5                | 14 381                                  | 1 703.2                    | 4 479.6                             | 842                  | 676    | 3 182.0              | 1 503.2              | 9 599                       | 164.3          |
| Chattanooga, TN  | 32.1                    | 575.9                         | 23.4               | 369.5                | 15 791                                  | 1 219.7                    | 3 040.4                             | 653                  | 520    | 2 815.8              | 1 308.2              | 8 248                       | 142.9          |
| Outside central city   | 13.7                    | 187.6                         | 10.5               | 118.0                | 11 238                                  | 483.5                      | 1 439.2                             | 189                  | 156    | 366.2                | 195.0                | 1 351                       | 21.4           |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE,<br>TN-KY MSA                           | 9.4                     | 131.1                         | 6.5                | 79.8                 | 12 277                                  | 291.6                      | 676.5                               | 186                  | 158    | 417.0                | 323.4                | 1 781                       | 25.7           |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 152                  | 127    | 345.0                | D                    | 1 488                       | 22.0           |
| Clarksville, TN  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 72                   | 63     | 100.7                | 71.8                 | 595                         | 7.8            |
| Hopkinsville, KY   | 2.9                     | 38.6                          | 2.3                | 25.4                 | 11 043                                  | 77.9                       | 214.0                               | 80                   | 64     | 244.3                | D                    | 893                         | 14.2           |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 34                   | 31     | 72.0                 | D                    | 293                         | 3.7            |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPOUR-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA                    | 52.9                    | 965.8                         | 37.3               | 580.0                | 15 550                                  | 2 227.4                    | 5 102.7                             | 531                  | 465    | 2 975.0              | 1 193.6              | 7 327                       | 130.5          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 355                  | 304    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Bristol, TN  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 79                   | 66     | 217.0                | D                    | 1 120                       | 22.4           |
| Johnson City, TN   | 8.3                     | 121.3                         | 5.9                | 68.7                 | 11 644                                  | 262.0                      | 514.4                               | 115                  | 103    | 428.0                | 390.1                | 1 796                       | 25.4           |
| Kingsport, TN  | 17.1                    | 404.3                         | 11.3               | 229.7                | 20 327                                  | 570.4                      | 1 906.6                             | 100                  | 81     | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| Bristol, VA  | 5.7                     | 85.4                          | 4.1                | 57.5                 | 14 024                                  | 220.1                      | 622.3                               | 61                   | 54     | 263.6                | 235.8                | 883                         | 13.7           |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 176                  | 161    | D                    | D                    | D                           | D              |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 1 025                | 810    | 4 069.1              | 1 946.1              | 12 903                      | 228.5          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 724                  | 558    | 2 877.7              | 1 408.8              | 8 756                       | 146.1          |
| Knoxville  | 17.9                    | 258.1                         | 13.2               | 158.4                | 12 000                                  | 625.9                      | 1 403.0                             | 696                  | 536    | 2 854.6              | 1 396.0              | 8 643                       | 144.0          |
| Oak Ridge (part)   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 28                   | 22     | 23.1                 | 12.8                 | 113                         | 2.2            |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 301                  | 252    | 1 191.4              | 537.2                | 4 147                       | 82.3           |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA  | 60.5                    | 1 100.8                       | 40.2               | 619.1                | 15 400                                  | 3 026.6                    | 7 644.1                             | 2 060                | 1 536  | 16 887.4             | 8 411.6              | 33 624                      | 627.4          |
| Inside central cities  | 48.6                    | 889.1                         | 31.8               | 488.5                | 15 362                                  | 2 367.1                    | 6 025.1                             | 1 844                | 1 365  | 15 831.6             | D                    | 31 396                      | 595.6          |
| Memphis, TN  | 47.1                    | 867.4                         | 30.6               | 474.3                | 15 500                                  | 2 324.5                    | 5 866.1                             | 1 795                | 1 322  | 15 690.1             | 7 501.0              | 30 976                      | 588.7          |
| West Memphis, AR   | 1.5                     | 21.7                          | 1.2                | 14.2                 | 11 833                                  | 42.6                       | 159.0                               | 49                   | 43     | 141.5                | D                    | 420                         | 6.9            |
| Outside central cities   | 11.9                    | 211.7                         | 8.4                | 130.6                | 15 548                                  | 659.5                      | 1 619.0                             | 216                  | 171    | 1 055.8              | D                    | 2 228                       | 31.8           |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA  | 79.0                    | 1 350.3                       | 51.9               | 750.8                | 14 466                                  | 2 707.0                    | 6 327.8                             | 1 739                | 1 333  | 7 719.2              | 4 100.8              | 25 061                      | 450.4          |
| Inside central cities  | 49.4                    | 905.9                         | 30.0               | 483.7                | 16 123                                  | 1 767.4                    | 4 149.9                             | 1 338                | 1 013  | 6 026.2              | D                    | 21 187                      | 383.8          |
| Murfreesboro   | 5.5                     | 89.0                          | 3.8                | 56.0                 | 14 737                                  | 228.6                      | 513.5                               | 72                   | 66     | 112.1                | D                    | 649                         | 9.3            |
| Nashville-Davidson   | 43.9                    | 816.9                         | 26.2               | 427.7                | 16 324                                  | 1 538.8                    | 3 636.4                             | 1 266                | 947    | 5 914.2              | D                    | 20 538                      | 374.5          |
| Outside central cities   | 29.6                    | 444.4                         | 21.9               | 267.1                | 12 196                                  | 939.6                      | 2 177.9                             | 401                  | 320    | 1 692.9              | D                    | 3 874                       | 66.6           |
| TEXAS  | 1 058.4                 | 21 436.2                      | 669.6              | 11 234.5             | 16 778                                  | 53 361.4                   | 171 656.9                           | 31 978               | 25 670 | 204 950.2            | 122 749.2            | 417 493                     | 8 069.6        |
| Metropolitan areas   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                   | 26 775               | 21 048 | 193 015.6            | D                    | 373 860                     | 7 477.9        |
| Inside central cities  | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                                  | 20 536               | 16 083 | 163 653.2            | D                    | 305 796                     | 6 119.2        |
| ABILENE, TX MSA  | 6.0                     | 94.6                          | 4.0                | 51.9                 | 12 975                                  | 312.9                      | 1 515.8                             | 294                  | 254    | 1 533.6              | 1 370.5              | 3 615                       | 62.4           |
| Abilene  | 5.8                     | 91.5                          | 3.8                | 49.5                 | 13 026                                  | 306.0                      | 1 499.3                             | 283                  | 246    | 1 312.7              | 1 154.6              | 3 553                       | 61.1           |
| Outside central city   | .2                      | 3.1                           | .2                 | 2.4                  | 12 000                                  | 6.9                        | 16.5                                | 11                   | 8      | 220.8                | 215.8                | 62                          | 1.4            |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA   | 12.6                    | 230.1                         | 8.3                | 139.6                | 16 819                                  | 555.1                      | 2 685.4                             | 452                  | 389    | 2 242.7              | 1 631.1              | 7 027                       | 117.5          |
| Amarillo   | 9.4                     | 156.3                         | 6.1                | 95.6                 | 15 672                                  | 421.4                      | 2 502.3                             | 415                  | 358    | 2 150.9              | 1 585.8              | 6 730                       | 112.2          |
| Outside central city   | 3.2                     | 73.8                          | 2.2                | 44.0                 | 20 000                                  | 133.7                      | 183.1                               | 37                   | 31     | 91.9                 | 45.3                 | 297                         | 5.3            |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA   | 33.7                    | 662.8                         | 17.0               | 221.1                | 13 006                                  | 1 719.9                    | 2 780.2                             | 909                  | 771    | 2 124.9              | 1 558.9              | 9 792                       | 184.1          |
| Austin   | 27.4                    | 562.8                         | 12.8               | 167.2                | 13 063                                  | 1 408.1                    | 2 242.5                             | 675                  | 572    | 1 769.7              | 1 291.3              | 8 004                       | 154.7          |
| Outside central city   | 6.3                     | 100.0                         | 4.2                | 53.9                 | 12 833                                  | 311.8                      | 537.7                               | 234                  | 199    | 355.2                | 267.6                | 1 788                       | 29.4           |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX<br>MSA                                  | 37.3                    | 992.2                         | 25.0               | 580.8                | 23 232                                  | 2 883.2                    | 19 710.2                            | 567                  | 490    | 2 748.5              | 2 071.9              | 7 776                       | 129.9          |
| Inside central cities  | 20.4                    | 513.7                         | 14.2               | 300.4                | 21 155                                  | 1 323.3                    | 13 904.1                            | 402                  | 336    | 2 281.0              | D                    | 6 582                       | 111.5          |
| Beaumont   | 10.4                    | 250.2                         | 6.7                | 155.1                | 23 149                                  | 959.8                      | 4 848.1                             | 347                  | 287    | 1 924.0              | D                    | 5 571                       | 93.9           |
| Port Arthur  | 10.0                    | 263.5                         | 7.5                | 145.3                | 19 373                                  | 363.5                      | 9 056.0                             | 55                   | 49     | 357.0                | D                    | 1 011                       | 17.6           |
| Outside central cities   | 16.9                    | 478.5                         | 10.8               | 280.4                | 25 963                                  | 1 559.9                    | 5 806.1                             | 165                  | 154    | 467.5                | D                    | 1 194                       | 18.4           |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX<br>MSA                                 | 11.4                    | 146.7                         | 8.6                | 98.9                 | 11 500                                  | 334.5                      | 866.7                               | 374                  | 344    | 829.6                | 707.2                | 4 432                       | 57.0           |
| Inside central cities  | 8.9                     | 111.7                         | 6.7                | 77.1                 | 11 507                                  | 275.9                      | 603.2                               | 286                  | 261    | 607.7                | 527.2                | 3 290                       | 43.4           |
| Brownsville  | 6.4                     | 81.8                          | 4.9                | 59.1                 | 12 061                                  | 205.9                      | 444.5                               | 166                  | 155    | 353.2                | 292.9                | 1 843                       | 21.3           |
| Harlingen  | 2.5                     | 29.9                          | 1.8                | 18.0                 | 10 000                                  | 70.0                       | 163.2                               | 120                  | 106    | 250.0                | 234.3                | 1 447                       | 22.1           |
| Outside central cities   | 2.5                     | 35.0                          | 1.9                | 21.8                 | 11 474                                  | 58.6                       | 259.0                               | 88                   | 83     | 226.4                | 180.0                | 1 142                       | 13.5           |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                   |                                |                              |                              |                             |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                   |                                |                              |                              | Establishments with payroll |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |                    |
|  | Sales              |                   |                                |                              | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll              | Establishments                    |             |                               |   |                            |                    | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |                    |
|  | Number             | Total (Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup> (Dol.) | Per estab-lishment (\$1,000) |                              |                             | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and acces-sory stores | Furni-ture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                   |                                |                              | (Mil. dol.)                  | (Mil. dol.)                 |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                | 62                             | 63                           | 64                           | 65                          | 66                                | 67          | 68                            | 69  | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |                    |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 7 721              | 2 989             | 4 307                          | 387.1                        | 45.2                         | 327.4                       | 5 286                             | 146         | 583                           | 488   | 317                        | 1 286              | 2 879  | 198.9              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 174              | 697               | 6 187                          | 593.9                        | 10.5                         | 83.6                        | 812                               | 12          | 75                            | 98  | 65                         | 183                | 687  | 37.2               |
| Inside central cities  | 944                | 629               | 7 531                          | 666.1                        | 9.7                          | 77.3                        | 676                               | 11          | 57                            | 92  | 56                         | 157                | 621  | 34.9               |
| SIoux FALLS, SD MSA  | 1 174              | 697               | 6 187                          | 593.9                        | 10.5                         | 83.6                        | 812                               | 12          | 75                            | 98  | 65                         | 183                | 687  | 37.2               |
| Sioux Falls  | 944                | 629               | 7 531                          | 666.1                        | 9.7                          | 77.3                        | 676                               | 11          | 57                            | 92  | 56                         | 157                | 621  | 34.9               |
| Outside central city   | 230                | 68                | 2 344                          | 297.6                        | .8                           | 6.3                         | 136                               | 1           | 18                            | 6   | 9                          | 26                 | 65   | 2.3                |
| TENNESSEE  | 39 467             | 19 605            | 4 208                          | 496.7                        | 260.6                        | 2 111.5                     | 26 073                            | 938         | 3 857                         | 2 803   | 1 906                      | 4 913              | 18 826   | 864.9              |
| Metropolitan areas   | 24 499             | 14 317            | 4 739                          | 584.4                        | 193.9                        | 1 616.0                     | 16 999                            | 527         | 2 364                         | 1 868   | 1 279                      | 3 431              | 13 938   | D                  |
| Inside central cities  | 15 860             | D                 | D                              | D                            | D                            | D                           | 11 691                            | 334         | 1 477                         | 1 331   | 947                        | 2 497              | D  | D                  |
| CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA   | 3 440              | 1 870             | 4 374                          | 543.5                        | 25.1                         | 200.2                       | 2 342                             | 84          | 246                           | 221   | 180                        | 472                | 1 812  | 70.0               |
| Chattanooga, TN  | 1 821              | 1 186             | 7 056                          | 651.1                        | 16.2                         | 133.2                       | 1 341                             | 46          | 125                           | 135   | 107                        | 287                | 1 165  | 38.6               |
| Outside central city   | 1 619              | 684               | 2 637                          | 422.6                        | 8.9                          | 66.9                        | 1 001                             | 38          | 121                           | 86  | 73                         | 185                | 647  | 31.4               |
| CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-KY MSA                              | 1 140              | 591               | 3 758                          | 518.5                        | 8.0                          | 66.5                        | 806                               | 28          | 115                           | 79  | 62                         | 169                | 573  | 34.4               |
| Inside central cities  | 908                | 517               | 5 876                          | 569.6                        | 7.0                          | 59.1                        | 679                               | 23          | 76                            | 76  | 55                         | 149                | 505  | D                  |
| Clarksville, TN  | 541                | 334               | 5 598                          | 617.9                        | 4.6                          | 39.1                        | 404                               | 14          | 42                            | 36  | 39                         | 103                | 327  | D                  |
| Hopkinsville, KY   | 367                | 183               | 6 463                          | 496.5                        | 2.3                          | 20.0                        | 275                               | 9           | 34                            | 40  | 16                         | 46                 | 178  | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 232                | 74                | 1 067                          | 318.6                        | 1.0                          | 7.3                         | 127                               | 5           | 39                            | 3   | 7                          | 20                 | 68   | D                  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT- BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA                       | 3 412              | 1 788             | 4 067                          | 523.9                        | 23.1                         | 184.2                       | 2 253                             | 82          | 355                           | 234   | 162                        | 404                | 1 724  | 95.6               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 851              | 1 258             | 10 610                         | 679.7                        | 16.7                         | 137.0                       | 1 359                             | 44          | 179                           | 173   | 111                        | 263                | 1 236  | D                  |
| Bristol, TN  | 291                | 215               | 9 001                          | 737.7                        | 2.5                          | 21.8                        | 213                               | 4           | 25                            | 26  | 14                         | 49                 | 211  | 3.5                |
| Johnson City, TN   | 567                | 375               | 8 528                          | 661.9                        | 5.3                          | 41.4                        | 430                               | 14          | 49                            | 52  | 38                         | 90                 | 370  | 19.4               |
| Kingsport, TN  | 664                | 481               | 15 063                         | 725.0                        | 6.4                          | 53.4                        | 473                               | 17          | 68                            | 63  | 35                         | 79                 | 474  | 24.7               |
| Bristol, VA  | 329                | 187               | 9 952                          | 567.6                        | 2.6                          | 20.4                        | 243                               | 9           | 37                            | 32  | 24                         | 45                 | 182  | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 561              | 530               | 1 650                          | 339.3                        | 6.3                          | 47.2                        | 894                               | 38          | 176                           | 61  | 51                         | 141                | 487  | D                  |
| KNOXVILLE, TN MSA  | 5 175              | 2 881             | 4 966                          | 556.7                        | 38.4                         | 322.9                       | 3 578                             | 109         | 515                           | 366   | 270                        | 715                | 2 797  | 142.6              |
| Inside central cities  | 2 530              | D                 | D                              | D                            | D                            | D                           | 1 879                             | 53          | 235                           | 213   | 169                        | 388                | D  | 82.4               |
| Knoxville  | 2 274              | 1 471             | 8 392                          | 646.9                        | 21.3                         | 180.3                       | 1 670                             | 44          | 206                           | 191   | 156                        | 356                | 1 443  | 75.5               |
| Oak Ridge (part)   | 256                | D                 | D                              | D                            | D                            | D                           | 209                               | 9           | 29                            | 22  | 13                         | 32                 | D  | 6.9                |
| Outside central cities   | 2 645              | D                 | D                              | D                            | D                            | D                           | 1 699                             | 56          | 280                           | 153   | 101                        | 327                | D  | 60.2               |
| MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA  | 6 682              | 4 309             | 4 665                          | 644.8                        | 57.6                         | 481.7                       | 4 859                             | 154         | 731                           | 588   | 350                        | 939                | 4 223  | 139.7              |
| Inside central cities  | 5 088              | 3 569             | 5 298                          | 701.4                        | 48.2                         | 409.7                       | 3 850                             | 112         | 544                           | 452   | 296                        | 786                | 3 511  | D                  |
| Memphis, TN  | 4 827              | 3 363             | 5 208                          | 696.8                        | 46.0                         | 391.1                       | 3 644                             | 105         | 521                           | 425   | 286                        | 751                | 3 310  | 96.3               |
| West Memphis, AR   | 261                | 205               | 7 379                          | 786.2                        | 2.2                          | 18.6                        | 206                               | 7           | 23                            | 27  | 10                         | 35                 | 201  | D                  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 594              | 740               | 2 960                          | 464.3                        | 9.4                          | 72.0                        | 1 009                             | 42          | 187                           | 136   | 54                         | 153                | 712  | D                  |
| NASHVILLE, TN MSA  | 7 244              | 4 213             | 4 872                          | 581.6                        | 57.5                         | 487.9                       | 4 903                             | 138         | 690                           | 564   | 362                        | 1 009              | 4 095  | 154.5              |
| Inside central cities  | 4 619              | 3 042             | 6 210                          | 658.6                        | 43.5                         | 371.8                       | 3 307                             | 81          | 412                           | 381   | 259                        | 750                | 2 984  | 102.5              |
| Murfreesboro   | 509                | 272               | 7 850                          | 534.3                        | 3.9                          | 28.8                        | 371                               | 10          | 43                            | 58  | 33                         | 56                 | 265  | 15.5               |
| Nashville-Davidson   | 4 110              | 2 770             | 6 085                          | 674.0                        | 39.6                         | 343.0                       | 2 936                             | 71          | 369                           | 323   | 226                        | 694                | 2 719  | 87.0               |
| Outside central cities   | 2 625              | 1 171             | 3 124                          | 446.0                        | 14.0                         | 116.2                       | 1 596                             | 57          | 278                           | 183   | 103                        | 259                | 1 111  | 51.9               |
| TEXAS  | 134 815            | 82 272            | 5 360                          | 610.3                        | 1 058.5                      | 9 408.1                     | 91 531                            | 2 465       | 13 103                        | 10 139  | 6 525                      | 19 755             | 80 324   | 4 273.1            |
| Metropolitan areas   | 104 608            | 70 025            | 5 733                          | 669.4                        | 905.6                        | 8 190.7                     | 71 564                            | 1 627       | 9 753                         | 8 184   | 5 422                      | 16 201             | 68 636   | D                  |
| Inside central cities  | 71 080             | 51 381            | 6 923                          | 722.9                        | 680.5                        | 6 192.7                     | 51 088                            | 1 095       | 6 428                         | 6 165   | 4 092                      | 12 014             | 50 521   | D                  |
| ABILENE, TX MSA  | 1 209              | 804               | 6 814                          | 665.3                        | 10.3                         | 91.3                        | 879                               | 23          | 106                           | 115   | 74                         | 169                | 788  | D                  |
| Abilene  | 1 110              | 755               | 7 238                          | 680.1                        | 9.9                          | 87.2                        | 820                               | 21          | 93                            | 110   | 73                         | 154                | 740  | 51.7               |
| Outside central city   | 99                 | 49                | 3 594                          | 498.8                        | .5                           | 4.1                         | 59                                | 2           | 13                            | 5   | 1                          | 15                 | 48   | D                  |
| AMARILLO, TX MSA   | 1 890              | 1 220             | 6 753                          | 645.8                        | 16.0                         | 141.7                       | 1 298                             | 25          | 154                           | 153   | 118                        | 309                | 1 191  | 81.9               |
| Amarillo   | 1 722              | 1 155             | 7 435                          | 670.8                        | 15.1                         | 134.7                       | 1 211                             | 22          | 144                           | 143   | 109                        | 287                | 1 128  | 77.9               |
| Outside central city   | 168                | 65                | 2 578                          | 389.3                        | .9                           | 7.0                         | 87                                | 3           | 10                            | 10  | 9                          | 22                 | 63   | 4.0                |
| AUSTIN, TX MSA   | 5 366              | 3 400             | 5 827                          | 633.6                        | 49.9                         | 417.4                       | 3 824                             | 72          | 497                           | 392   | 311                        | 1 005              | 3 343  | 235.0              |
| Austin   | 3 680              | 2 740             | 7 443                          | 744.6                        | 40.9                         | 347.5                       | 2 830                             | 51          | 340                           | 314   | 249                        | 769                | 2 709  | 171.2              |
| Outside central city   | 1 686              | 660               | 3 064                          | 391.3                        | 9.0                          | 69.9                        | 994                               | 21          | 157                           | 78  | 62                         | 236                | 634  | 63.8               |
| BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA                                     | 3 223              | 2 093             | 5 350                          | 649.5                        | 26.3                         | 237.4                       | 2 281                             | 56          | 385                           | 228   | 164                        | 447                | 2 053  | 101.7              |
| Inside central cities  | 1 756              | 1 286             | 6 816                          | 732.1                        | 16.8                         | 154.7                       | 1 307                             | 30          | 188                           | 156   | 109                        | 277                | 1 264  | 63.8               |
| Beaumont   | 1 264              | 952               | 7 712                          | 753.4                        | 12.7                         | 117.1                       | 947                               | 22          | 129                           | 112   | 80                         | 202                | 937  | 53.9               |
| Port Arthur  | 492                | 333               | 5 117                          | 677.3                        | 4.1                          | 37.6                        | 360                               | 8           | 59                            | 44  | 29                         | 75                 | 326  | 9.9                |
| Outside central cities   | 1 467              | 808               | 3 986                          | 550.6                        | 9.4                          | 82.7                        | 974                               | 26          | 197                           | 72  | 55                         | 170                | 789  | 38.0               |
| BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX MSA                                    | 1 901              | 1 026             | 4 542                          | 539.5                        | 15.2                         | 121.9                       | 1 399                             | 40          | 207                           | 206   | 108                        | 309                | 1 001  | 57.5               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 425              | 866               | 6 249                          | 607.4                        | 13.0                         | 105.0                       | 1 082                             | 35          | 133                           | 179   | 89                         | 229                | 849  | 41.4               |
| Brownsville  | 925                | 524               | 5 734                          | 566.8                        | 8.2                          | 64.0                        | 692                               | 25          | 81                            | 132   | 62                         | 138                | 513  | 16.5               |
| Harlingen  | 500                | 341               | 7 249                          | 682.6                        | 4.8                          | 41.0                        | 390                               | 10          | 52                            | 47  | 27                         | 91                 | 336  | 24.9               |
| Outside central cities   | 476                | 160               | 1 833                          | 335.9                        | 2.2                          | 16.8                        | 317                               | 5           | 74                            | 27  | 19                         | 80                 | 152  | 16.1               |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |  |         |         |         |  |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------|---------|---------|--|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)   | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                          | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                           |         |         |         |  |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business                     |         |         |         |  |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |         |         |         |  |
|  | 73  | 74          | 75                  | 76                        | 77                           | 78   | 79                         | 80   | 81                                       | 82   | 83   | 84      | 85      | 86      |  |
| <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>  | 254   | 593         | 576                 | 356.8                     | 143.3                        | 106.7  | 266                        | 3 517  | 21.4                                     | 233.7  | 674.4  | 80.8    | 61.0    | 47.3    |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 89  | 116         | 147                 | 71.3                      | 39.0                         | 31.4   | 62                         | 734  | 6.1                                      | 85.8   | 216.1  | 16.9    | 16.4    | 10.4    |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 109         | 139                 | 54.2                      | 37.4                         | 26.2   | 59                         | 662  | 5.5                                      | 78.1   | 202.3  | 16.1    | 15.7    | 10.0    |  |
| <b>SIOUX FALLS, SD MSA</b>                                       | 89  | 116         | 147                 | 71.3                      | 39.0                         | 31.4   | 62                         | 734  | 6.1                                      | 85.8   | 216.1  | 16.9    | 16.4    | 10.4    |  |
| Sioux Falls  | D   | 109         | 139                 | 54.2                      | 37.4                         | 26.2   | 59                         | 662  | 5.5                                      | 78.1   | 202.3  | 16.1    | 15.7    | 10.0    |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 6           | 8                   | 17.1                      | 1.6                          | 5.2  | 3                          | 72   | .6                                       | 7.7  | 13.8   | 8       | .7      | 4       |  |
| <b>TENNESSEE</b>   | 2 345   | 4 548       | 3 741               | 1 957.7                   | 960.1                        | 772.7  | 1 643                      | 21 443   | 177.3                                    | 2 345.6  | 6 343.9  | 592.5   | 509.3   | 406.5   |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 826   | 3 156       | 2 839               | 1 442.4                   | D                            | D  | 1 313                      | 16 251   | 145.8                                    | 1 979.4  | 5 356.3  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 2 118       | D                   | D                         | 571.3                        | D  | D                          | 12 432   | 120.5                                    | 1 691.7  | 4 540.2  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| <b>CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA MSA</b>                                    | 221   | 467         | 344                 | 215.1                     | 93.4                         | 75.8   | 148                        | 2 002  | 16.3                                     | 203.7  | 544.6  | 42.7    | 53.1    | 24.1    |  |
| Chattanooga, TN  | 171   | 229         | 286                 | 105.6                     | 69.6                         | 46.2   | 93                         | 1 346  | 12.3                                     | 165.7  | 435.4  | 30.4    | 43.3    | 14.2    |  |
| Outside central city   | 50  | 238         | 58                  | 109.5                     | 23.8                         | 29.5   | 54                         | 656  | 3.9                                      | 38.0   | 109.3  | 12.3    | 9.8     | 9.8     |  |
| <b>CLARKSVILLE-HOPKINSVILLE, TN-KY MSA</b>                       | 79  | 123         | 142                 | 40.6                      | 20.5                         | 19.8   | 52                         | 570  | 3.2                                      | 33.6   | 95.5   | 7.7     | 10.5    | 4.1     |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 103         | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 45                         | 512  | 3.0                                      | 31.4   | 89.0   | 7.7     | 9.1     | D       |  |
| Clarksville, TN  | D   | 63          | D                   | D                         | 9.4                          | D  | 33                         | 302  | 1.6                                      | 16.6   | 51.8   | 5.3     | 6.7     | D       |  |
| Hopkinsville, KY   | D   | 40          | D                   | 14.4                      | D                            | 5.7  | 12                         | 210  | 1.3                                      | 14.8   | 37.2   | 2.4     | 2.5     | 1.2     |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 19          | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 7                          | 58   | .3                                       | 2.3  | 6.5  | -       | 1.4     | D       |  |
| <b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT, TN-VA MSA</b>                         | 230   | 436         | 384                 | 126.1                     | 82.9                         | 65.6   | 137                        | 1 778  | 10.9                                     | 139.2  | 369.2  | 24.1    | 32.3    | 16.1    |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 274         | 295                 | 74.0                      | 69.4                         | D  | 102                        | 1 181  | 7.6                                      | 103.2  | 270.3  | D       | 19.4    | D       |  |
| Bristol, TN  | D   | 52          | 72                  | 16.4                      | 8.5                          | 9.7  | 18                         | 213  | 1.6                                      | 24.6   | 64.3   | D       | 1.4     | 1.0     |  |
| Johnson City, TN   | 56  | 100         | 75                  | 20.6                      | 14.5                         | D  | 33                         | 392  | 2.3                                      | 31.1   | 79.9   | D       | 7.2     | 2.6     |  |
| Kingsport, TN  | 91  | 90          | 112                 | 22.5                      | 31.1                         | 14.5   | 39                         | 430  | 2.7                                      | 40.2   | 102.3  | 6.0     | 9.0     | 5.6     |  |
| Bristol, VA  | 34  | 32          | 36                  | 14.5                      | 15.3                         | 7.5  | 13                         | 146  | .9                                       | 7.3  | 23.8   | 2.9     | 1.9     | D       |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 161         | 90                  | 52.0                      | 13.5                         | D  | 34                         | 597  | 3.4                                      | 36.0   | 98.9   | D       | 12.9    | D       |  |
| <b>KNOXVILLE, TN MSA</b>   | 334   | 648         | 507                 | 290.1                     | 145.9                        | 120.0  | 314                        | 3 266  | 31.0                                     | 489.9  | 1 364.6  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| Inside central cities  | 248   | 308         | 281                 | 128.5                     | 104.6                        | 85.0   | 299                        | 1 993  | 21.6                                     | 372.3  | 1 037.4  | 75.4    | D       | D       |  |
| Knoxville  | 213   | 259         | 242                 | 119.1                     | 97.6                         | 76.9   | 194                        | 1 751  | 14.6                                     | 201.0  | 594.1  | 70.5    | 47.3    | 29.5    |  |
| Oak Ridge (part)   | 35  | 49          | 39                  | 9.4                       | 7.0                          | 8.1  | D                          | 242  | 6.9                                      | 171.3  | 443.2  | 5.0     | D       | D       |  |
| Outside central cities   | 86  | 340         | 226                 | 161.6                     | 41.3                         | 35.0   | D                          | 1 273  | 9.4                                      | 111.6  | 327.3  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| <b>MEMPHIS, TN-AR-MS MSA</b>                                     | 544   | 945         | 854                 | 502.9                     | 249.6                        | 193.8  | 340                        | 4 681  | 44.7                                     | 597.7  | 1 518.4  | 120.7   | 162.2   | 80.3    |  |
| Inside central cities  | 448   | 723         | 763                 | 400.1                     | 197.7                        | D  | 299                        | 4 086  | 40.8                                     | 559.6  | 1 409.3  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| Memphis, TN  | 431   | 685         | 715                 | 351.1                     | 191.8                        | 171.6  | 287                        | 3 931  | 39.8                                     | 546.3  | 1 361.1  | 104.7   | 148.5   | 48.8    |  |
| West Memphis, AR   | 17  | 37          | 49                  | 48.9                      | 5.9                          | D  | 11                         | 155  | 1.0                                      | 13.3   | 48.2   | D       | D       | D       |  |
| Outside central cities   | 96  | 223         | 91                  | 102.9                     | 51.9                         | D  | 41                         | 595  | 3.8                                      | 38.1   | 109.1  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| <b>NASHVILLE, TN MSA</b>   | 538   | 903         | 837                 | 468.5                     | 190.4                        | 165.5  | 400                        | 5 078  | 46.5                                     | 593.1  | 1 677.5  | 160.7   | 131.8   | 206.9   |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 590         | 629                 | 303.0                     | 141.8                        | D  | 326                        | 3 825  | 38.5                                     | 494.9  | 1 408.2  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| Murfreesboro   | D   | 57          | 52                  | 31.6                      | 20.5                         | D  | 25                         | 265  | 2.0                                      | 21.8   | 57.9   | D       | 5.5     | D       |  |
| Nashville-Davidson   | 395   | 532         | 577                 | 271.5                     | 121.2                        | D  | 301                        | 3 560  | 36.5                                     | 473.1  | 1 350.3  | 140.9   | D       | 160.6   |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 314         | 207                 | 165.5                     | 48.6                         | D  | 74                         | 1 253  | 8.0                                      | 98.2   | 269.3  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| <b>TEXAS</b>   | 9 109   | 18 625      | 17 653              | 6 600.0                   | 4 793.4                      | 3 584.5  | 7 306                      | 85 700   | 783.0                                    | 11 442.2   | 32 038.4                                       | 1 992.3 | 2 481.3 | 1 414.9 |  |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 15 258      | D                   | 5 480.2                   | D                            | D  | 6 532                      | 73 571   | 709.9                                    | 10 704.9   | 29 737.2                                       | D       | D       | D       |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 10 448      | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | D                          | 56 308   | 578.4                                    | 8 884.0  | 24 524.6                                       | D       | D       | D       |  |
| <b>ABILENE, TX MSA</b>   | D   | 149         | 191                 | 63.9                      | D                            | 34.6   | 63                         | 804  | 6.1                                      | 78.9   | 223.8  | 17.3    | 29.8    | D       |  |
| Abilene  | 98  | 142         | 165                 | 49.3                      | 42.4                         | D  | 60                         | 780  | 6.0                                      | 77.7   | 219.2  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 6           | 6                   | 14.6                      | D                            | D  | 4                          | 24   | .1                                       | 1.2  | 4.7  | D       | D       | D       |  |
| <b>AMARILLO, TX MSA</b>  | 128   | 253         | 301                 | 71.4                      | 84.9                         | 59.2   | 113                        | 1 136  | 8.6                                      | 116.0  | 342.6  | 27.0    | 43.4    | 14.4    |  |
| Amarillo   | 127   | 237         | 279                 | 68.2                      | 81.9                         | 57.7   | 104                        | 1 067  | 8.3                                      | 113.1  | 327.1  | 26.4    | 36.1    | 12.9    |  |
| Outside central city   | 1   | 16          | 22                  | 3.2                       | 3.0                          | 1.5  | 9                          | 69   | .3                                       | 2.9  | 15.5   | 6       | 7.2     | 1.5     |  |
| <b>AUSTIN, TX MSA</b>  | 370   | 726         | 706                 | 244.4                     | 199.0                        | 174.3  | 372                        | 4 071  | 38.8                                     | 547.1  | 1 422.3  | 84.0    | 91.8    | 58.8    |  |
| Austin   | D   | 556         | 607                 | 177.3                     | 168.8                        | 148.9  | 309                        | 3 274  | 30.5                                     | 429.3  | 1 113.0  | 74.3    | 77.2    | 39.4    |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 170         | 98                  | 67.1                      | 30.1                         | 25.4   | 63                         | 797  | 8.2                                      | 118.8  | 309.3  | 9.7     | 14.6    | 19.5    |  |
| <b>BEAUMONT-PORT ARTHUR, TX MSA</b>                              | 243   | 465         | 442                 | 187.2                     | 136.4                        | 87.1   | 168                        | 1 927  | 15.3                                     | 218.3  | 604.7  | 33.9    | 44.0    | 13.9    |  |
| Inside central cities  | 176   | 236         | 267                 | 108.2                     | 92.1                         | 67.7   | 118                        | 1 315  | 10.7                                     | 167.5  | 447.9  | 22.3    | 30.0    | 8.0     |  |
| Beaumont   | 139   | 153         | 187                 | 82.5                      | 69.7                         | 55.3   | 95                         | 1 013  | 8.7                                      | 136.0  | 370.6  | 19.6    | 24.4    | 5.4     |  |
| Port Arthur  | 36  | 83          | 79                  | 25.7                      | 22.4                         | 12.4   | 24                         | 302  | 2.0                                      | 31.5   | 77.3   | 2.7     | 5.6     | 2.7     |  |
| Outside central cities   | 68  | 229         | 175                 | 79.0                      | 44.3                         | 19.4   | 50                         | 612  | 4.5                                      | 50.8   | 156.8  | 11.5    | 14.0    | 5.9     |  |
| <b>BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN, TX MSA</b>                             | 128   | 266         | 168                 | 46.1                      | 84.4                         | 56.0   | 84                         | 948  | 7.3                                      | 77.9   | 249.1  | 41.4    | 20.3    | 12.4    |  |
| Inside central cities  | 119   | 218         | 145                 | 39.3                      | 76.4                         | 51.0   | 68                         | 783  | 6.1                                      | 68.1   | 211.2  | 28.1    | 16.5    | 10.4    |  |
| Brownsville  | 82  | 140         | 75                  | 19.5                      | 57.3                         | 35.1   | 35                         | 437  | 3.8                                      | 38.5   | 121.6  | 19.9    | 7.0     | 5.3     |  |
| Harlingen  | 37  | 78          | 70                  | 19.8                      | 19.2                         | 15.9   | 33                         | 346  | 2.3                                      | 29.7   | 89.5   | 8.2     | 9.5     | 5.2     |  |
| Outside central cities   | 9   | 48          | 22                  | 6.8                       | 7.9                          | 5.0  | 16                         | 165  | 1.2                                      | 9.8  | 37.9   | 13.3    | 3.9     | 2.0     |  |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                      |   |               |         |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1964 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent change             |               | Number | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |         |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                       |   | 1970-<br>1980 | Number  | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11     | 12                                    | 13  | 14            | 15      |  |
| <b>BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX</b>                                 |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 588.6                           | -                                   | 117 355            | 199                   | 93 588           | 11.06    | 10.10                                    | 6.8                        | 25.4          | 61.4   | 32 488                                | 2.60  | 22.9          | 19 511  | 11.1   |
| Inside central cities  | 60.1                            | 26.8                                | 104 747            | 1 743                 | 81 609           | 11.14    | 10.73                                    | 6.6                        | 28.4          | 58.8   | 28 048                                | 2.58  | 22.9          | 16 406  | 11.7   |
| Bryan  | 31.2                            | 32.8                                | 58 991             | 1 891                 | 44 337           | 17.11    | 15.06                                    | 10.2                       | 33.1          | 31.5   | 16 081                                | 2.71  | 23.7          | 10 996  | 13.0   |
| College Station  | 28.9                            | 20.9                                | 45 756             | 1 583                 | 37 272           | 4.04     | 5.59                                     | 2.4                        | 22.8          | 110.9  | 11 967                                | 2.41  | 21.9          | 5 410   | 9.2  |
| Outside central cities   | 528.5                           | -2.3                                | 12 608             | 24                    | 11 979           | 10.51    | 5.80                                     | 8.1                        | 5.3           | 82.0   | 4 440                                 | 2.68  | 22.5          | 3 105   | 7.4  |
| <b>CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA</b>                                    |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 1 540.6                         | -                                   | 361 312            | 235                   | 326 228          | 4.05     | 48.47                                    | 8.4                        | 10.8          | 14.5   | 104 540                               | 3.08  | 18.5          | 82 290  | 12.9   |
| Corpus Christi   | 168.7                           | 62.2                                | 258 067            | 1 530                 | 231 999          | 5.12     | 46.83                                    | 8.2                        | 11.2          | 13.4   | 76 661                                | 2.98  | 19.9          | 58 876  | 13.6   |
| Outside central city   | 1 371.9                         | -4.5                                | 103 245            | 75                    | 94 229           | 1.40     | 53.00                                    | 8.6                        | 9.6           | 17.3   | 27 879                                | 3.35  | 14.7          | 23 414  | 11.1   |
| <b>DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA</b>                                |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 6 998.4                         | -                                   | 3 348 030          | 478                   | 2 930 516        | 14.30    | 8.46                                     | 8.2                        | 14.2          | 24.6   | 1 060 127                             | 2.72  | 22.7          | 770 490 | 13.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 779.8                           | 3.6                                 | 1 768 760          | 2 268                 | 1 607 361        | 22.67    | 11.02                                    | 9.2                        | 10.0          | 9.7    | 615 457                               | 2.56  | 28.1          | 405 787 | 17.4   |
| Outside central cities   | 6 218.6                         | -4                                  | 1 579 270          | 254                   | 1 323 155        | 4.13     | 5.34                                     | 7.0                        | 19.4          | 49.3   | 444 670                               | 2.94  | 15.4          | 364 703 | 9.7  |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 4 497.7                         | -                                   | 2 203 664          | 490                   | 1 957 378        | 16.12    | 8.99                                     | 7.9                        | 12.6          | 25.8   | 711 093                               | 2.71  | 23.7          | 507 805 | 14.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 441.2                           | 1.9                                 | 1 140 366          | 2 585                 | 1 062 084        | 25.61    | 11.48                                    | 9.0                        | 7.4           | 8.2    | 412 779                               | 2.52  | 29.8          | 263 154 | 18.7   |
| Dallas   | 331.4                           | -5                                  | 974 234            | 2 940                 | 904 078          | 29.38    | 12.29                                    | 9.5                        | 7.8           | 7.1    | 355 073                               | 2.51  | 30.7          | 223 439 | 19.7   |
| Denton   | 42.5                            | 29.6                                | 46 075             | 1 084                 | 48 063           | 9.87     | 5.75                                     | 8.6                        | -4.1          | 20.5   | 17 522                                | 2.36  | 30.2          | 10 212  | 13.5   |
| Irving   | 67.3                            | -                                   | 120 057            | 1 784                 | 109 943          | 1.50     | 7.36                                     | 4.7                        | 9.2           | 13.0   | 40 184                                | 2.70  | 20.9          | 29 503  | 12.8   |
| Outside central cities   | 4 056.5                         | -2                                  | 1 063 298          | 262                   | 895 294          | 4.86     | 6.05                                     | 6.6                        | 18.8          | 55.8   | 298 314                               | 2.96  | 15.3          | 244 651 | 10.1   |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA                                    | 2 500.7                         | -                                   | 1 144 366          | 458                   | 973 138          | 10.64    | 7.37                                     | 8.9                        | 17.6          | 22.4   | 349 034                               | 2.74  | 20.8          | 262 685 | 12.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 338.6                           | 6.0                                 | 628 394            | 1 856                 | 545 277          | 16.94    | 10.13                                    | 9.6                        | 15.2          | 12.7   | 202 678                               | 2.63  | 24.6          | 142 633 | 15.0   |
| Arlington  | 82.3                            | 4.0                                 | 213 832            | 2 598                 | 160 113          | 2.91     | 4.08                                     | 4.5                        | 33.6          | 77.5   | 58 646                                | 2.69  | 20.4          | 42 789  | 10.7   |
| Fort Worth   | 256.3                           | 6.7                                 | 414 562            | 1 617                 | 385 164          | 22.78    | 12.64                                    | 11.8                       | 7.6           | -2.1   | 144 032                               | 2.60  | 26.3          | 99 844  | 17.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 162.1                         | -9                                  | 515 972            | 239                   | 427 861          | 2.60     | 3.86                                     | 7.9                        | 20.6          | 37.3   | 146 356                               | 2.89  | 15.6          | 120 052 | 9.1  |
| <b>EL PASO, TX MSA</b>   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 1 014.0                         | -                                   | 526 465            | 519                   | 479 899          | 3.78     | 61.89                                    | 6.6                        | 9.7           | 33.6   | 140 806                               | 3.32  | 16.2          | 114 454 | 15.7   |
| El Paso  | 239.7                           | -2                                  | 463 809            | 1 935                 | 425 259          | 3.17     | 62.51                                    | 6.9                        | 9.1           | 32.0   | 128 167                               | 3.28  | 16.9          | 103 148 | 16.5   |
| Outside central city   | 774.3                           | -1                                  | 62 656             | 81                    | 54 640           | 8.57     | 57.07                                    | 3.9                        | 14.7          | 47.6   | 12 639                                | 3.77  | 9.7           | 11 306  | 8.7  |
| <b>HOUSTON-GALVESTON, BRAZORIA, TX CMSA</b>                      |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 7 151.0                         | -                                   | 3 565 656          | 499                   | 3 101 293        | 18.21    | 14.46                                    | 6.4                        | 15.0          | 43.0   | 1 096 353                             | 2.79  | 22.7          | 795 278 | 13.2   |
| Inside central cities  | 371.8                           | 5.3                                 | 1 872 303          | 2 558                 | 1 755 366        | 26.94    | 17.48                                    | 7.2                        | 6.7           | 27.4   | 660 752                               | 2.63  | 28.3          | 434 128 | 17.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 6 419.2                         | -6                                  | 1 693 353          | 264                   | 1 345 927        | 6.84     | 10.53                                    | 5.4                        | 25.8          | 70.2   | 435 601                               | 3.04  | 14.2          | 361 150 | 8.1  |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA†   | 1 406.9                         | -                                   | 186 113            | 132                   | 169 587          | 7.76     | 13.37                                    | 6.1                        | 9.7           | 56.6   | 53 907                                | 3.00  | 15.6          | 43 852  | 7.6  |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA                                    | 399.0                           | -                                   | 215 366            | 540                   | 195 940          | 18.54    | 12.02                                    | 9.1                        | 9.9           | 15.4   | 69 284                                | 2.79  | 21.3          | 52 077  | 14.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 137.2                           | 23.7                                | 105 930            | 772                   | 103 305          | 26.50    | 15.56                                    | 11.1                       | 2.5           | 2.6    | 38 058                                | 2.64  | 26.4          | 26 418  | 18.5   |
| Galveston  | 74.5                            | 54.6                                | 62 379             | 837                   | 61 902           | 28.93    | 17.75                                    | 13.1                       | -8            | -2     | 24 013                                | 2.49  | 31.5          | 15 191  | 22.4   |
| Texas City   | 62.7                            | -                                   | 43 551             | 695                   | 41 403           | 22.88    | 12.78                                    | 8.1                        | 5.2           | 6.4    | 14 045                                | 2.90  | 17.7          | 11 227  | 13.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 261.8                           | -9.1                                | 109 436            | 418                   | 92 635           | 9.66     | 8.08                                     | 6.8                        | 18.1          | 34.1   | 31 226                                | 2.96  | 15.0          | 25 659  | 9.3  |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 5 345.1                         | -                                   | 3 164 177          | 592                   | 2 735 766        | 18.84    | 14.70                                    | 6.2                        | 15.7          | 44.7   | 973 162                               | 2.78  | 23.2          | 699 349 | 13.5   |
| Inside central cities  | 594.6                           | 1.8                                 | 1 766 373          | 2 971                 | 1 652 061        | 26.96    | 17.59                                    | 6.9                        | 6.9           | 29.3   | 622 694                               | 2.63  | 28.4          | 407 710 | 17.4   |
| Baytown  | 29.4                            | 5.4                                 | 60 676             | 2 064                 | 56 923           | 8.95     | 16.42                                    | 8.2                        | 6.6           | 29.4   | 19 998                                | 2.83  | 20.9          | 15 167  | 11.3   |
| Houston  | 565.2                           | 1.6                                 | 1 705 697          | 3 018                 | 1 595 138        | 27.61    | 17.64                                    | 6.9                        | 6.9           | 29.3   | 602 696                               | 2.62  | 28.7          | 392 543 | 17.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 4 750.5                         | -2                                  | 1 397 804          | 294                   | 1 083 705        | 6.45     | 10.29                                    | 5.1                        | 29.0          | 76.6   | 350 468                               | 3.06  | 14.0          | 291 639 | 8.0  |
| <b>KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA</b>                                    |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 2 114.4                         | -                                   | 225 679            | 107                   | 214 656          | 17.07    | 10.28                                    | 7.2                        | 5.1           | 34.3   | 66 751                                | 2.85  | 18.2          | 52 561  | 10.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 65.3                            | 3.7                                 | 100 710            | 1 542                 | 88 779           | 19.59    | 11.72                                    | 8.5                        | 13.4          | 28.8   | 32 711                                | 2.66  | 22.0          | 24 149  | 12.4   |
| Killeen  | 22.0                            | .9                                  | 55 666             | 2 530                 | 46 296           | 23.14    | 12.82                                    | 3.1                        | 20.2          | 30.4   | 16 672                                | 2.77  | 17.1          | 12 864  | 11.0   |
| Temple   | 43.3                            | 5.1                                 | 45 044             | 1 040                 | 42 483           | 15.71    | 10.52                                    | 14.4                       | 6.0           | 27.1   | 16 039                                | 2.55  | 27.0          | 11 285  | 14.0   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 046.1                         | -1                                  | 124 969            | 61                    | 125 877          | 15.30    | 9.27                                     | 6.3                        | -7            | 38.5   | 34 040                                | 3.02  | 14.5          | 26 412  | 7.9  |
| <b>LAREDO, TX MSA</b>  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 3 362.4                         | -                                   | 118 171            | 35                    | 99 258           | 10       | 91.52                                    | 8.4                        | 19.1          | 36.2   | 25 896                                | 3.79  | 13.8          | 22 047  | 17.8   |
| Laredo   | 22.3                            | 13.2                                | 108 676            | 4 873                 | 91 449           | 10       | 93.03                                    | 8.6                        | 18.8          | 32.5   | 23 903                                | 3.79  | 14.1          | 20 283  | 18.7   |
| Outside central city   | 3 340.1                         | -1                                  | 9 495              | 3                     | 7 809            | 12       | 73.84                                    | 5.5                        | 21.6          | 103.6  | 1 993                                 | 3.76  | 10.5          | 1 764   | 7.7  |
| <b>LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA</b>                                 |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 1 181.3                         | -                                   | 168 407            | 143                   | 151 752          | 22.57    | 1.85                                     | 12.2                       | 11.0          | 25.7   | 53 933                                | 2.75  | 21.7          | 40 958  | 12.6   |
| Inside central cities  | 74.7                            | 14.7                                | 98 217             | 1 315                 | 87 683           | 24.58    | 2.16                                     | 12.3                       | 12.0          | 28.0   | 31 752                                | 2.68  | 23.4          | 23 408  | 14.2   |
| Longview   | 51.0                            | 23.2                                | 73 263             | 1 437                 | 62 762           | 18.97    | 2.26                                     | 10.6                       | 16.7          | 37.8   | 22 934                                | 2.68  | 22.5          | 17 039  | 12.5   |
| Marshall   | 23.7                            | -                                   | 24 954             | 1 053                 | 24 921           | 38.71    | 1.90                                     | 16.5                       | -1            | 8.6    | 8 818                                 | 2.68  | 25.9          | 6 369   | 18.8   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 106.6                         | -9                                  | 70 190             | 63                    | 64 069           | 19.82    | 1.44                                     | 12.0                       | 9.6           | 22.5   | 22 181                                | 2.86  | 19.4          | 17 550  | 10.4   |
| <b>LUBBOCK, TX MSA</b>   |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 900.1                           | -                                   | 218 861            | 243                   | 211 651          | 7.46     | 19.57                                    | 7.9                        | 3.4           | 18.0   | 72 627                                | 2.76  | 21.5          | 52 748  | 11.3   |
| Lubbock  | 100.7                           | 11.1                                | 178 529            | 1 773                 | 173 979          | 8.16     | 18.85                                    | 7.8                        | 2.6           | 16.7   | 60 783                                | 2.70  | 22.9          | 42 753  | 12.1   |
| Outside central city   | 799.4                           | -1.2                                | 40 332             | 50                    | 37 672           | 4.18     | 22.93                                    | 8.4                        | 7.1           | 24.8   | 11 844                                | 3.10  | 14.2          | 9 995   | 7.7  |
| <b>MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX</b>                              |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |
| MSA  | 1 569.2                         | -                                   | 337 118            | 215                   | 283 229          | 19       | 81.28                                    | 9.2                        | 19.0          | 56.0   | 75 816                                | 3.71  | 13.3          | 64 691  | 14.2   |
| Inside central cities  | 54.2                            | 16.6                                | 135 711            | 2 504                 | 112 945          | 29       | 75.00                                    | 10.0                       | 20.2          | 66.5   | 32 643                                | 3.43  | 15.8          | 26 794  | 15.1   |
| Edinburg   | 11.3                            | 43.0                                | 30 031             | 2 658                 | 24 075           | 49       | 82.04                                    | 9.0                        | 24.7          | 40.3   | 6 755                                 | 3.48  | 16.2          | 5 422   | 19.1   |
| McAllen  | 29.6                            | 5.0                                 | 77 062             | 2 603                 | 66 281           | 24       | 71.45                                    | 9.6                        | 16.3          | 76.1   | 19 448                                | 3.38  | 16.5          | 15 843  | 14.2   |
| Mission  | 13.3                            | 27.9                                | 28 618             | 2 152                 | 22 589           | 22       | 77.90                                    | 12.5                       | 26.7          | 73.2   | 6 440                                 | 3.51  | 13.4          | 5 529   | 13.7   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 515.0                         | -5                                  | 201 407            | 133                   | 170 284          | 13       | 85.45                                    | 8                          |               |        |                                       |   |               |         |  |



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982                |   |                   | Deaths, 1982                           |  |  | Housing, 1980  |                          |                |      |  |                |      |        |     |
|--|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|--|--|--|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------|--|----------------|------|--------|-----|
|  | Total                       | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total                                  | Rate <sup>1</sup>                      | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup>           | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                |      |  |                |      |        |     |
|  |                             |   |                   |  |  |  |                | Total                    | Percent built— |      | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |      |        |     |
|  | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940   | Total             | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occu-<br>pied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |                |                          |                |      |  |                |      |        |     |
| 16   | 17                          | 18  | 19                | 20                                     | 21                                     | 22   | 23             | 24                       | 25             | 26   | 27   | 28             | 29   | 30     |     |
| <b>BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX</b>                                 |                             |   |                   |  |  |  |                |                          |                |      |  |                |      |        |     |
| MSA  | 2 046                       | 15.2  | 19.0              | 551                                    | 5.1                                    | 15.2   | 35 708         | 35 592                   | 50.7           | 7.4  | 26.1   | 32 488         | 48.0 | 47 000 | 266 |
| Inside central cities  | 1 811                       | 15.1  | 18.9              | 475                                    | 5.0                                    | 14.9   | 30 383         | 30 376                   | 49.9           | 6.8  | 29.0   | 28 048         | 45.1 | NA     | NA  |
| Bryan  | 1 279                       | 17.4  | 24.1              | 395                                    | 7.4                                    | 18.8   | 17 395         | 17 390                   | 36.5           | 9.2  | 15.3   | 16 081         | 58.9 | 41 000 | 245 |
| College Station  | 532                         | 9.6   | 12.5              | 80                                     | 1.9                                    | 5.6  | 12 988         | 12 986                   | 67.8           | 3.5  | 47.5   | 11 967         | 26.5 | 60 400 | 282 |
| Outside central cities   | 235                         | 15.7  | 19.3              | 76                                     | 6.2                                    | 17.0   | 5 325          | 5 216                    | 55.3           | 10.8 | 9.2  | 4 440          | 66.6 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA</b>                                    | 7 420                       | 18.6  | 21.4              | 2 364                                  | 6.8                                    | 8.5  | 113 857        | 112 886                  | 28.7           | 9.0  | 17.1   | 104 540        | 62.2 | 35 300 | 231 |
| Corpus Christi   | 5 375                       | 17.1  | 21.8              | 1 709                                  | 6.9                                    | 7.6  | 81 587         | 81 379                   | 25.9           | 8.3  | 19.1   | 76 661         | 59.5 | 37 200 | 239 |
| Outside central city   | 2 045                       | 22.5  | 20.3              | 655                                    | 6.5                                    | 10.8   | 32 270         | 31 507                   | 35.8           | 10.6 | 11.8   | 27 879         | 69.8 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA</b>                                | 58 359                      | 16.8  | 18.6              | 20 913                                 | 6.7                                    | 10.5   | 1 152 513      | 1 150 667                | 36.0           | 9.1  | 23.4   | 1 060 127      | 62.0 | 47 300 | 261 |
| Inside central cities  | 33 927                      | 19.0  | 20.0              | 12 904                                 | 7.6                                    | 11.6   | 674 198        | 673 821                  | 29.4           | 10.2 | 31.7   | 615 457        | 52.7 | NA     | NA  |
| Outside central cities   | 24 432                      | 13.7  | 16.9              | 8 009                                  | 5.5                                    | 9.0  | 478 315        | 476 846                  | 45.3           | 7.6  | 11.8   | 444 670        | 74.9 | NA     | NA  |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 38 920                      | 17.0  | 18.6              | 13 550                                 | 6.5                                    | 9.9  | 772 253        | 771 498                  | 36.5           | 8.6  | 26.7   | 711 093        | 59.6 | 49 900 | 264 |
| Inside central cities  | 21 660                      | 20.0  | 19.5              | 8 402                                  | 7.6                                    | 10.9   | 452 815        | 452 587                  | 28.9           | 9.1  | 37.0   | 412 779        | 48.9 | NA     | NA  |
| Dallas   | 18 679                      | 20.8  | 19.8              | 7 541                                  | 8.0                                    | 11.1   | 390 426        | 390 226                  | 28.1           | 9.8  | 37.6   | 355 073        | 48.5 | 44 200 | 257 |
| Denton   | 792                         | 14.4  | 15.9              | 325                                    | 6.5                                    | 15.2   | 19 289         | 19 271                   | 38.1           | 9.5  | 32.9   | 17 522         | 46.2 | 49 000 | 238 |
| Irving   | 2 189                       | 15.5  | 19.2              | 536                                    | 4.7                                    | 7.8  | 43 090         | 43 090                   | 31.7           | 2.2  | 33.8   | 40 184         | 52.9 | 49 300 | 284 |
| Outside central cities   | 17 260                      | 13.1  | 17.6              | 5 148                                  | 5.2                                    | 8.6  | 319 438        | 318 911                  | 47.4           | 7.8  | 12.1   | 298 314        | 74.5 | NA     | NA  |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA                                    | 19 439                      | 16.5  | 18.5              | 7 363                                  | 7.0                                    | 11.7   | 380 260        | 379 169                  | 34.9           | 10.2 | 16.8   | 349 034        | 66.9 | 43 300 | 253 |
| Inside central cities  | 12 267                      | 17.3  | 21.0              | 4 502                                  | 7.7                                    | 12.9   | 221 234        | 221 234                  | 30.5           | 12.3 | 20.8   | 202 678        | 60.6 | NA     | NA  |
| Arlington  | 3 401                       | 9.6   | 18.6              | 774                                    | 4.2                                    | 12.3   | 65 352         | 65 338                   | 57.6           | 1.3  | 29.0   | 58 646         | 59.3 | 60 900 | 287 |
| Fort Worth   | 8 866                       | 20.2  | 22.1              | 3 728                                  | 9.3                                    | 13.1   | 156 031        | 155 896                  | 19.1           | 16.9 | 17.4   | 144 032        | 61.1 | 32 200 | 231 |
| Outside central cities   | 7 172                       | 15.1  | 15.4              | 2 861                                  | 6.1                                    | 9.8  | 158 877        | 157 935                  | 41.1           | 7.2  | 11.1   | 146 356        | 75.8 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>EL PASO, TX MSA</b>   | 11 154                      | 14.8  | 22.1              | 2 656                                  | 5.3                                    | 10.7   | 147 964        | 147 766                  | 35.4           | 11.0 | 23.1   | 140 806        | 59.4 | 38 400 | 194 |
| El Paso  | 10 074                      | 14.8  | 22.6              | 2 503                                  | 5.6                                    | 10.9   | 134 368        | 134 265                  | 34.6           | 11.2 | 25.0   | 128 167        | 59.2 | 39 000 | 196 |
| Outside central city   | 1 080                       | 14.4  | 18.0              | 153                                    | 2.5                                    | 8.3  | 13 596         | 13 501                   | 43.2           | 9.3  | 5.0  | 12 639         | 61.3 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>HOUSTON-GALVESTON-</b>  |                             |   |                   |  |  |  |                |                          |                |      |  |                |      |        |     |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA  | 71 560                      | 15.2  | 20.7              | 20 202                                 | 5.8                                    | 10.6   | 1 247 567      | 1 237 539                | 44.2           | 7.4  | 28.9   | 1 096 353      | 59.1 | 54 400 | 278 |
| Inside central cities  | 42 517                      | 16.9  | 22.5              | 13 253                                 | 7.0                                    | 11.6   | 743 037        | 740 855                  | 35.5           | 9.4  | 38.4   | 660 752        | 48.5 | NA     | NA  |
| Outside central cities   | 29 043                      | 12.6  | 18.6              | 6 949                                  | 4.4                                    | 9.1  | 504 530        | 496 684                  | 57.2           | 4.4  | 14.8   | 435 601        | 75.3 | NA     | NA  |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA†   | 3 512                       | 15.3  | 19.5              | 1 056                                  | 5.9                                    | 13.7   | 60 458         | 58 899                   | 46.1           | 5.3  | 13.6   | 53 907         | 69.7 | 49 800 | 286 |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA                                    | 3 971                       | 18.2  | 19.1              | 1 643                                  | 7.9                                    | 10.1   | 82 945         | 77 353                   | 29.1           | 15.6 | 16.3   | 69 284         | 64.8 | 42 900 | 252 |
| Inside central cities  | 2 028                       | 20.0  | 19.2              | 1 018                                  | 9.7                                    | 8.9  | 42 872         | 41 296                   | 18.9           | 24.3 | 22.3   | 38 058         | 54.1 | NA     | NA  |
| Galveston  | 1 237                       | 19.5  | 19.7              | 705                                    | 11.2                                   | 4.9  | 27 850         | 26 304                   | 17.7           | 34.7 | 26.4   | 24 013         | 45.2 | 36 900 | 235 |
| Texas City   | 791                         | 20.9  | 18.5              | 313                                    | 7.3                                    | 15.2   | 15 022         | 14 992                   | 21.2           | 6.0  | 15.0   | 14 045         | 69.3 | 37 700 | 257 |
| Outside central cities   | 1 943                       | 16.3  | 19.0              | 625                                    | 6.1                                    | 11.3   | 40 073         | 36 057                   | 40.7           | 5.6  | 9.4  | 31 226         | 77.9 | NA     | NA  |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 64 077                      | 15.0  | 20.9              | 17 503                                 | 5.7                                    | 10.5   | 1 104 164      | 1 101 287                | 45.1           | 6.9  | 30.6   | 973 162        | 58.2 | 55 800 | 279 |
| Inside central cities  | 40 489                      | 16.8  | 22.7              | 12 235                                 | 6.8                                    | 11.8   | 700 165        | 699 559                  | 36.4           | 8.5  | 39.3   | 622 694        | 48.1 | NA     | NA  |
| Baytown  | 1 483                       | 18.5  | 24.2              | 428                                    | 7.0                                    | 10.1   | 21 841         | 21 826                   | 33.6           | 10.3 | 25.7   | 19 998         | 58.6 | 42 800 | 275 |
| Houston  | 39 006                      | 16.7  | 22.6              | 11 807                                 | 6.8                                    | 11.8   | 678 324        | 677 733                  | 36.5           | 8.4  | 39.8   | 602 696        | 47.8 | 49 100 | 276 |
| Outside central cities   | 23 588                      | 11.9  | 18.4              | 5 268                                  | 4.1                                    | 8.3  | 403 999        | 401 728                  | 60.3           | 4.2  | 15.5   | 350 468        | 76.0 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA</b>                                    | 5 599                       | 17.3  | 25.8              | 1 288                                  | 5.9                                    | 12.0   | 75 690         | 75 455                   | 43.3           | 9.5  | 16.7   | 66 751         | 53.8 | 36 000 | 220 |
| Inside central cities  | 2 928                       | 18.4  | 31.6              | 678                                    | 7.3                                    | 10.9   | 37 074         | 37 053                   | 41.2           | 7.6  | 26.3   | 32 711         | 50.4 | NA     | NA  |
| Killeen  | 2 138                       | 18.3  | 42.3              | 221                                    | 4.4                                    | 10.8   | 19 726         | 19 714                   | 47.7           | 1.8  | 31.0   | 16 672         | 41.1 | 38 400 | 224 |
| Temple   | 790                         | 18.6  | 18.8              | 457                                    | 10.9                                   | 11.4   | 17 348         | 17 339                   | 33.8           | 14.2 | 21.0   | 16 039         | 60.1 | 34 400 | 220 |
| Outside central cities   | 2 671                       | 16.0  | 21.5              | 610                                    | 4.9                                    | 13.1   | 38 616         | 38 402                   | 45.2           | 11.3 | 7.4  | 34 040         | 57.0 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>LAREDO, TX MSA</b>  | 2 810                       | 15.4  | 25.9              | 586                                    | 5.4                                    | 5.3  | 27 753         | 27 564                   | 32.1           | 16.5 | 11.7   | 25 896         | 62.0 | 29 600 | 172 |
| Laredo   | 2 715                       | 15.6  | 27.2              | 579                                    | 5.8                                    | 5.2  | 25 500         | 25 130                   | 30.2           | 17.3 | 12.0   | 23 903         | 60.4 | 28 200 | 170 |
| Outside central city   | 95                          | 10.5  | 11.1              | 7                                      | .8                                     | 10.5   | 2 503          | 2 434                    | 51.3           | 9.1  | 8.4  | 1 993          | 81.7 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA</b>                                 | 3 000                       | 18.1  | 18.2              | 1 527                                  | 9.2                                    | 11.7   | 59 778         | 59 454                   | 33.0           | 14.9 | 10.0   | 53 933         | 69.8 | 36 700 | 234 |
| Inside central cities  | 1 793                       | 17.5  | 18.1              | 947                                    | 9.6                                    | 14.5   | 34 663         | 34 624                   | 29.4           | 14.6 | 14.0   | 31 752         | 64.8 | NA     | NA  |
| Longview   | 1 350                       | 16.7  | 18.4              | 594                                    | 8.1                                    | 13.3   | 25 106         | 25 087                   | 34.7           | 9.8  | 16.7   | 22 934         | 63.0 | 41 200 | 259 |
| Marshall   | 443                         | 19.9  | 17.3              | 353                                    | 13.8                                   | 18.1   | 9 557          | 9 537                    | 15.4           | 27.2 | 6.8  | 8 818          | 69.6 | 25 900 | 178 |
| Outside central cities   | 1 207                       | 19.1  | 18.2              | 580                                    | 8.7                                    | 7.5  | 25 115         | 24 830                   | 37.9           | 15.2 | 4.4  | 22 181         | 76.9 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>LUBBOCK, TX MSA</b>   | 4 155                       | 18.5  | 19.3              | 1 442                                  | 6.7                                    | 14.7   | 80 509         | 80 231                   | 31.9           | 6.1  | 19.2   | 72 627         | 60.8 | 38 400 | 241 |
| Lubbock  | 3 527                       | 17.9  | 20.0              | 1 222                                  | 6.9                                    | 15.3   | 66 951         | 66 914                   | 31.7           | 4.9  | 22.0   | 60 783         | 58.7 | 39 100 | 245 |
| Outside central city   | 628                         | 21.7  | 16.4              | 220                                    | 5.8                                    | 11.1   | 13 558         | 13 317                   | 32.5           | 11.9 | 5.3  | 11 844         | 72.1 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX</b>                              |                             |   |                   |  |  |  |                |                          |                |      |  |                |      |        |     |
| MSA  | 7 646                       | 15.2  | 24.7              | 1 689                                  | 5.4                                    | 9.4  | 89 047         | 82 959                   | 41.4           | 9.0  | 13.9   | 75 816         | 69.6 | 24 200 | 169 |
| Inside central cities  | 2 963                       | 13.7  | 23.6              | 745                                    | 5.9                                    | 10.5   | 37 190         | 35 569                   | 45.0           | 7.7  | 17.6   | 32 643         | 64.0 | NA     | NA  |
| Edinburg   | 653                         | 17.2  | 23.3              | 166                                    | 5.9                                    | 12.3   | 7 280          | 7 227                    | 40.0           | 7.9  | 21.5   | 6 755          | 59.5 | 27 600 | 195 |
| McAllen  | 1 700                       | 11.9  | 23.6              | 377                                    | 5.2                                    | 6.5  | 21 834         | 21 185                   | 46.5           | 6.9  | 19.3   | 19 448         | 62.2 | 40 300 | 207 |
| Mission  | 610                         | 15.2  | 24.0              | 202                                    | 7.9                                    | 19.7   | 8 076          | 7 157                    | 45.7           | 10.1 | 8.9  | 6 440          | 74.1 | 24 100 | 146 |
| Outside central cities   | 4 683                       | 16.1  | 25.4              | 944                                    | 5.1                                    | 8.8  | 51 857         | 47 390                   | 38.7           | 10.0 | 11.2   | 43 173         | 73.8 | NA     | NA  |
| <b>MIDLAND, TX MSA</b>   | 2 427                       | 15.6  | 24.3              | 606                                    | 6.1                                    | 10.7   | 31 360         | 31 337                   | 29.5           | 3.8  | 14.7   | 29 650         | 71.0 | 48 100 | 290 |
| Midland  | 1 904                       | 15.1  | 22.6              | 534                                    | 6.3                                    | 11.6   | 26 947         | 26 934                   | 25.7           | 3.7  | 16.5   | 25 558         | 68.7 | 48 100 | 291 |
| Outside central city   | 523                         | 17.2  | 33.7              | 72                                     | 4.6                                    | 7.6  | 4 413          | 4 403                    | 53.1           | 4.5  | 3.2  | 4 092          | 85.1 | NA     | NA  |

†PMSA has no central city. <sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.

Table B. Central Cities

## Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures

[MSA — Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |        | Manufactures,<br>1982                   |               |       |   |    |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|--------|---|---------------|-------|---|----|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |        | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |    |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979   | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |       |   |    |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | 31               | 32                |   |   | 33                                | 34     | 35                                      | 36            |       |   | 37 |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |               |       |   |    |
| MSA  | 6 835  | 6 589             | 69.1  | 31.9  | 57.5                                | 2.1              | 3.7               | 18 121  | 12 305  | 7 994                             | 5 903  | 22.3                                    | 10.4          | 72    | 37.5  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 5 547  | 6 129             | 69.9  | 33.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 901                             | 5 824  | 24.1                                    | 11.1          | NA    | NA  |    |
| Bryan  | 3 459  | 7 042             | 62.2  | 24.7  | 28.8                                | 1.1              | 3.8               | 17 737  | 13 812  | 8 693                             | 6 447  | 18.7                                    | 11.5          | 50    | 40.0  |    |
| College Station  | 2 088  | 5 045             | 88.0  | 54.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 346  | 9 789   | 6 880                             | 5 057  | 32.3                                    | 10.2          | NA    | NA  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 1 288  | 9 733             | 64.7  | 23.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 766                             | 6 531  | 11.1                                    | 6.7           | NA    | NA  |    |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA   | 24 012   | 6 674             | 57.7  | 13.9  | 169.1                               | 13.8             | 8.2               | 18 996  | 16 639  | 8 387                             | 6 506  | 17.0                                    | 13.7          | 276   | 37.7  |    |
| Corpus Christi   | 20 700   | 8 085             | 61.4  | 15.4  | 122.9                               | 9.9              | 8.1               | 19 381  | 16 799  | 8 887                             | 6 819  | 15.7                                    | 12.5          | 223   | 36.8  |    |
| Outside central city   | 3 312  | 3 191             | 48.0  | 10.1  | 46.3                                | 3.9              | 8.4               | NA  | NA  | 7 136                             | 5 733  | 20.3                                    | 16.6          | 53    | 41.5  |    |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA                                       | 246 698  | 7 610             | 70.2  | 20.4  | 1 892.3                             | 69.8             | 3.7               | 21 946  | 18 854  | 11 127                            | 8 288  | 9.9                                     | 7.3           | 6 070 | 35.1  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 177 774  | 10 004            | 69.0  | 21.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 002                            | 8 278  | 12.7                                    | 9.4           | 3 622 | 36.3  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 68 924   | 4 706             | 71.7  | 19.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 268                            | 8 301  | 6.5                                     | 5.0           | 2 448 | 33.4  |    |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 166 365  | 7 687             | 71.1  | 21.9  | 1 294.2                             | 46.1             | 3.6               | 22 244  | 19 006  | 11 472                            | 8 504  | 10.2                                    | 7.6           | 4 033 | 35.2  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 119 697  | 10 200            | 69.4  | 22.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 380                            | 8 537  | 13.3                                    | 10.0          | 2 448 | 35.4  |    |
| Dallas   | 107 808  | 10 793            | 68.5  | 22.0  | 593.3                               | 24.8             | 4.2               | 19 703  | 16 227  | 11 453                            | 8 610  | 14.2                                    | 10.8          | 2 176 | 35.8  |    |
| Denton   | 3 337  | 6 285             | 78.2  | 35.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 650  | 14 498  | 9 604                             | 7 247  | 14.1                                    | 6.9           | 59    | 33.9  |    |
| Irving   | 8 552  | 7 031             | 74.0  | 17.6  | 76.7                                | 2.2              | 2.8               | 22 612  | 20 188  | 11 473                            | 8 498  | 6.0                                     | 4.5           | 213   | 32.4  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 46 668   | 4 710             | 73.0  | 21.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 570                            | 8 465  | 6.5                                     | 5.0           | 1 585 | 34.8  |    |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA                                    | 80 333   | 7 458             | 68.5  | 17.5  | 598.1                               | 23.6             | 4.0               | 21 416  | 18 554  | 10 463                            | 7 854  | 9.3                                     | 6.9           | 2 037 | 35.0  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 58 077   | 9 623             | 68.1  | 20.1  | 334.2                               | 14.7             | 4.4               | NA  | NA  | 10 315                            | 7 773  | 11.5                                    | 8.4           | 1 174 | 38.1  |    |
| Arlington  | 12 219   | 6 831             | 83.3  | 27.3  | 107.8                               | 3.5              | 3.3               | 24 478  | 21 136  | 11 705                            | 8 223  | 5.9                                     | 3.8           | 301   | 32.2  |    |
| Fort Worth   | 45 858   | 10 799            | 62.2  | 17.3  | 226.4                               | 11.2             | 4.9               | 18 237  | 15 304  | 9 598                             | 7 336  | 13.9                                    | 10.3          | 873   | 40.1  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 22 256   | 4 699             | 68.9  | 14.1  | 263.9                               | 8.9              | 3.4               | NA  | NA  | 10 643                            | 7 958  | 6.6                                     | 5.2           | 863   | 30.7  |    |
| EL PASO, TX MSA  | 30 897   | 5 807             | 59.5  | 14.0  | 202.3                               | 19.7             | 9.7               | 15 366  | 14 002  | 6 798                             | 5 306  | 21.7                                    | 18.0          | 471   | 39.1  |    |
| El Paso  | 29 202   | 6 190             | 60.1  | 14.5  | 186.1                               | 17.9             | 9.6               | 15 746  | 14 232  | 7 018                             | 5 439  | 21.2                                    | 17.7          | 435   | 39.5  |    |
| Outside central city   | 1 695  | 2 812             | 54.0  | 9.2   | 16.1                                | 1.8              | 11.1              | NA  | NA  | 5 169                             | 4 271  | 26.1                                    | 20.7          | 36    | 33.3  |    |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA                          | 233 555  | 6 820             | 69.4  | 21.5  | 1 845.7                             | 124.2            | 6.7               | 24 314  | 21 019  | 11 380                            | 8 834  | 10.2                                    | 7.9           | 5 134 | 35.5  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 164 742  | 8 648             | 67.9  | 22.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 181                            | 8 698  | 12.6                                    | 9.9           | 3 562 | 36.2  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 68 813   | 4 528             | 71.3  | 20.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 600                            | 9 012  | 6.9                                     | 5.4           | 1 572 | 34.0  |    |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA†   | 6 170  | 3 324             | 65.2  | 13.6  | 84.4                                | 5.2              | 6.2               | 25 302  | 23 341  | 10 160                            | 8 016  | 8.2                                     | 6.3           | 186   | 39.2  |    |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA                                    | 12 997   | 6 016             | 65.3  | 15.4  | 94.5                                | 8.8              | 9.3               | 22 871  | 19 477  | 10 198                            | 7 892  | 10.6                                    | 8.0           | 135   | 37.0  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 9 175  | 8 100             | 61.3  | 14.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 357                             | 7 399  | 13.6                                    | 10.2          | 84    | 39.3  |    |
| Galveston  | 6 103  | 8 928             | 60.2  | 17.9  | 29.9                                | 2.6              | 8.8               | 18 118  | 14 440  | 9 440                             | 7 292  | 15.9                                    | 11.9          | 55    | 38.2  |    |
| Texas City   | 3 072  | 6 840             | 63.1  | 10.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 23 774  | 21 216  | 9 237                             | 7 560  | 10.2                                    | 8.0           | 29    | 41.4  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 3 822  | 3 718             | 69.8  | 16.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 012                            | 8 441  | 7.3                                     | 5.8           | 51    | 33.3  |    |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 214 388  | 7 092             | 69.9  | 22.5  | 1 666.8                             | 110.2            | 6.6               | 24 351  | 20 977  | 11 532                            | 8 952  | 10.3                                    | 8.0           | 4 813 | 35.4  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 155 567  | 8 683             | 68.3  | 22.8  | 1 025.9                             | 74.3             | 7.2               | NA  | NA  | 11 291                            | 8 779  | 12.6                                    | 9.9           | 3 478 | 36.2  |    |
| Baytown  | 4 001  | 6 365             | 65.5  | 14.7  | 31.7                                | 3.3              | 10.3              | 24 500  | 21 596  | 10 465                            | 8 384  | 10.3                                    | 8.0           | 38    | 39.5  |    |
| Houston  | 151 566  | 8 767             | 68.4  | 23.1  | 994.2                               | 71.0             | 7.1               | 21 881  | 18 474  | 11 320                            | 8 793  | 12.7                                    | 10.0          | 3 440 | 36.1  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 58 821   | 4 777             | 72.4  | 22.0  | 640.9                               | 35.9             | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 11 838                            | 9 217  | 6.7                                     | 5.2           | 1 335 | 33.3  |    |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA   | 8 959  | 3 771             | 68.2  | 15.0  | 77.1                                | 4.0              | 5.2               | 14 651  | 12 939  | 7 803                             | 5 594  | 15.7                                    | 13.0          | 138   | 37.7  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 6 189  | 6 291             | 67.1  | 17.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 195                             | 5 971  | 16.6                                    | 13.9          | NA    | NA  |    |
| Killeen  | 4 098  | 8 003             | 76.4  | 15.5  | 14.8                                | 1.5              | 10.0              | 12 321  | 11 831  | 7 330                             | 5 301  | 17.9                                    | 16.2          | NA    | NA  |    |
| Temple   | 2 091  | 4 433             | 60.0  | 18.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 670  | 14 213  | 9 264                             | 6 703  | 15.1                                    | 11.3          | 66    | 47.0  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 2 770  | 1 990             | 69.2  | 13.3  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 487                             | 5 329  | 14.9                                    | 12.3          | NA    | NA  |    |
| LAREDO, TX MSA   | 7 883  | 7 171             | 41.5  | 9.8   | 39.4                                | 6.8              | 17.2              | 12 181  | 11 154  | 4 816                             | 3 980  | 33.1                                    | 29.0          | 56    | 33.9  |    |
| Laredo   | 7 258  | 7 167             | 39.3  | 8.7   | 36.5                                | 6.6              | 18.1              | 11 623  | 10 603  | 4 496                             | 3 714  | 34.5                                    | 30.4          | 53    | 32.1  |    |
| Outside central city   | 625  | 7 215             | 66.2  | 22.6  | 3.0                                 | 2                | 6.2               | NA  | NA  | 8 479                             | 7 095  | 16.0                                    | 13.3          | 3     | 66.7  |    |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA  | 9 081  | 5 452             | 62.3  | 13.8  | 78.4                                | 6.4              | 8.2               | 19 126  | 16 144  | 8 797                             | 6 776  | 14.3                                    | 11.0          | 286   | 39.2  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 6 417  | 6 781             | 65.0  | 15.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 210                             | 7 031  | 13.9                                    | 10.8          | 192   | 38.5  |    |
| Longview   | 4 870  | 7 247             | 68.5  | 16.2  | 34.6                                | 3.0              | 8.5               | 20 407  | 17 292  | 9 690                             | 7 379  | 11.8                                    | 9.3           | 150   | 35.3  |    |
| Marshall   | 1 547  | 5 639             | 56.5  | 15.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 695  | 12 893  | 7 800                             | 6 102  | 19.4                                    | 14.8          | 42    | 50.0  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 2 664  | 3 704             | 58.6  | 10.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 220                             | 6 388  | 14.7                                    | 11.3          | 94    | 40.4  |    |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA  | 19 591   | 8 333             | 66.4  | 20.1  | 112.4                               | 6.1              | 5.5               | 18 744  | 15 704  | 8 937                             | 6 926  | 14.3                                    | 9.9           | 292   | 28.1  |    |
| Lubbock  | 17 647   | 9 131             | 69.3  | 22.4  | 95.2                                | 5.2              | 5.5               | 19 185  | 15 732  | 9 257                             | 7 112  | 14.4                                    | 9.7           | 243   | 30.5  |    |
| Outside central city   | 1 944  | 4 648             | 53.6  | 10.0  | 17.3                                | 9                | 5.4               | NA  | NA  | 7 521                             | 6 067  | 13.7                                    | 10.9          | 49    | 16.3  |    |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX                                     |  |                   |   |   |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |        |   |               |       |   |    |
| MSA  | 16 159   | 5 203             | 41.1  | 10.8  | 118.3                               | 24.9             | 21.1              | 12 083  | 11 232  | 5 001                             | 4 040  | 35.2                                    | 29.0          | 171   | 36.8  |    |
| Inside central cities  | 7 878  | 6 396             | 50.5  | 14.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 6 308                             | 5 069  | 27.7                                    | 22.0          | 94    | 30.9  |    |
| Edinburg   | 1 379  | 5 237             | 46.0  | 15.5  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 13 776  | 11 978  | 5 527                             | 4 383  | 28.0                                    | 22.5          | 17    | 47.1  |    |
| McAllen  | 4 824  | 6 899             | 54.6  | 16.0  | 69.3                                | 5.0              | 17.1              | 15 868  | 14 495  | 7 029                             | 5 668  | 26.4                                    | 20.8          | 63    | 28.6  |    |
| Mission  | 1 675  | 6 745             | 42.8  | 10.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 12 843  | 11 404  | 5 186                             | 4 109  | 31.4                                    | 24.9          | 14    | 21.4  |    |
| Outside central cities   | 8 281  | 4 419             | 34.3  | 7.9   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 4 120                             | 3 336  | 40.1                                    | 34.0          | 77    | 44.2  |    |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA  | 5 693  | 6 233             | 72.5  | 24.3  | 65.1                                | 2.6              | 4.0               | 24 232  | 21 055  | 13 409                            | 10 060 | 8.6                                     | 6.2           | 139   | 29.5  |    |
| Midland  | 4 477  | 5 740             | 73.5  | 26.1  | 55.6                                | 2.3              | 4.1               | 24 753  | 21 235  | 13 836                            | 10 386 | 8.7                                     | 6.1           | 120   | 29.2  |    |
| Outside central city   | 1 216  | 9 117             | 66.0  | 13.3  | 9.5                                 | 3                | 3.6               | NA  | NA  | 10 885                            | 8 162  | 7.9                                     | 6.8           | 19    | 31.6  |    |

†PMSA has no central city population estimated as of July 1. <sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |   |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                         |          |                         |                                     |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |   | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |                         | Sales    |                         | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |  |                          | Total                 | Merchant<br>wholesalers | Total    | Merchant<br>wholesalers |                                     |                                  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per production<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |                         |          |                         |                                     |                                  |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50  | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54                      | 55       | 56                      | 57                                  | 58                               |
| <b>BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX</b>                                 |                         |                                  |                    |                      |   |  |                          |                       |                         |          |                         |                                     |                                  |
| MSA  | 3.2                     | 48.9                             | 2.2                | 28.7                 | 13 045  | 138.6                                    | 272.5                    | 130                   | 119                     | 283.6    | 253.6                   | 1 290                               | 20.4                             |
| Inside central cities  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA  | NA                                       | NA                       | 119                   | 110                     | 243.3    | D                       | 1 098                               | 17.2                             |
| Bryan  | 2.5                     | 35.8                             | 1.8                | 21.8                 | 12 111  | 110.0                                    | 209.2                    | 103                   | 97                      | 193.0    | 181.0                   | 982                                 | 15.3                             |
| College Station  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA  | NA                                       | NA                       | 16                    | 13                      | 50.3     | D                       | 116                                 | 1.9                              |
| Outside central cities   | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA  | NA                                       | NA                       | 11                    | 9                       | 40.4     | D                       | 192                                 | 3.2                              |
| <b>CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA</b>                                    | 14.9                    | 329.6                            | 9.4                | 191.3                | 20 351  | 942.0                                    | 9 087.2                  | 697                   | 583                     | 1 978.9  | 1 472.2                 | 8 541                               | 147.1                            |
| Corpus Christi   | 9.0                     | 178.8                            | 5.2                | 90.4                 | 17 385  | 556.4                                    | 4 478.4                  | 604                   | 497                     | 1 769.7  | D                       | 7 743                               | 134.9                            |
| Outside central city   | 5.9                     | 150.8                            | 4.2                | 100.9                | 24 024  | 385.6                                    | 4 608.8                  | 93                    | 86                      | 209.2    | D                       | 798                                 | 12.2                             |
| <b>DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA</b>                                | 323.1                   | 6 493.2                          | 189.9              | 3 059.3              | 16 110  | 14 691.4                                 | 30 046.9                 | 8 626                 | 6 089                   | 56 806.7 | 23 665.9                | 119 484                             | 2 507.8                          |
| Inside central cities  | 213.8                   | 4 457.5                          | 121.2              | 2 037.8              | 16 814  | 9 540.3                                  | 19 568.8                 | 6 023                 | 4 236                   | 42 329.8 | 17 932.8                | 88 873                              | 1 848.3                          |
| Outside central cities   | 109.3                   | 2 035.7                          | 68.7               | 1 021.5              | 14 869  | 5 151.1                                  | 10 478.1                 | 2 603                 | 1 853                   | 14 476.9 | 5 733.1                 | 30 611                              | 659.4                            |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 217.0                   | 4 317.4                          | 121.3              | 1 841.2              | 15 179  | 9 380.7                                  | 17 979.9                 | 6 601                 | 4 490                   | 46 476.0 | 17 877.8                | 92 174                              | 1 986.5                          |
| Inside central cities  | 135.9                   | 2 752.8                          | 72.1               | 1 099.3              | 15 247  | 5 222.1                                  | 9 827.3                  | 4 641                 | 3 144                   | 34 779.8 | 13 574.3                | 67 836                              | 1 437.5                          |
| Dallas   | 121.1                   | 2 481.9                          | 63.7               | 980.3                | 15 389  | 4 518.3                                  | 8 558.2                  | 4 269                 | 2 875                   | 30 448.7 | 12 521.4                | 60 886                              | 1 287.3                          |
| Denton   | 4.4                     | 68.2                             | 3.1                | 40.9                 | 13 194  | 173.9                                    | 329.6                    | 103                   | 88                      | 200.5    | 170.6                   | 862                                 | 12.9                             |
| Irving   | 10.4                    | 202.7                            | 5.3                | 78.1                 | 14 736  | 529.9                                    | 939.5                    | 269                   | 181                     | 4 130.6  | 882.2                   | 6 088                               | 137.3                            |
| Outside central cities   | 81.1                    | 1 564.6                          | 49.2               | 741.9                | 15 079  | 4 158.6                                  | 8 152.6                  | 1 960                 | 1 346                   | 11 696.2 | 4 303.4                 | 24 338                              | 548.9                            |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA                                    | 106.1                   | 2 175.8                          | 68.6               | 1 218.1              | 17 757  | 5 310.7                                  | 12 067.0                 | 2 025                 | 1 599                   | 10 330.7 | 5 788.1                 | 27 310                              | 521.3                            |
| Inside central cities  | 77.9                    | 1 704.7                          | 49.1               | 938.5                | 19 114  | 4 318.2                                  | 9 741.5                  | 1 382                 | 1 092                   | 7 549.9  | 4 358.5                 | 21 037                              | 410.8                            |
| Arlington  | 12.4                    | 268.0                            | 8.7                | 174.3                | 20 034  | 682.5                                    | 2 170.5                  | 411                   | 282                     | 3 310.0  | 1 780.6                 | 6 643                               | 137.4                            |
| Fort Worth   | 65.5                    | 1 436.7                          | 40.4               | 764.2                | 18 916  | 3 635.7                                  | 7 571.0                  | 971                   | 810                     | 4 238.9  | 2 577.9                 | 14 394                              | 273.4                            |
| Outside central cities   | 28.2                    | 471.1                            | 19.5               | 279.6                | 14 338  | 992.5                                    | 2 325.5                  | 643                   | 507                     | 2 780.7  | 1 429.6                 | 6 273                               | 110.5                            |
| <b>EL PASO, TX MSA</b>   | 38.3                    | 465.9                            | 30.5               | 319.8                | 10 485  | 1 627.7                                  | 4 221.0                  | 846                   | 723                     | 2 830.2  | 1 856.5                 | 11 033                              | 174.9                            |
| El Paso  | 36.4                    | 437.9                            | 28.9               | 298.4                | 10 325  | 1 560.8                                  | 4 038.0                  | 807                   | 685                     | 2 728.9  | D                       | 10 593                              | 168.9                            |
| Outside central city   | 1.9                     | 28.0                             | 1.6                | 21.4                 | 13 375  | 66.9                                     | 183.0                    | 39                    | 38                      | 101.3    | D                       | 440                                 | 6.0                              |
| <b>HOUSTON-GALVESTON-<br/>BRAZORIA, TX CMSA</b>                  | 275.5                   | 6 805.7                          | 155.3              | 3 291.2              | 21 193  | 16 945.6                                 | 63 445.2                 | 7 806                 | 6 099                   | 99 136.9 | D                       | 120 876                             | 2 757.2                          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 6 046                 | 4 642                   | 89 603.9 | D                       | 102 376                             | 2 346.1                          |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 1 760                 | 1 457                   | 9 533.0  | D                       | 18 500                              | 411.2                            |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA†   | 17.8                    | 505.3                            | 8.6                | 213.1                | 24 779  | 966.8                                    | 6 423.3                  | 229                   | 207                     | 403.3    | 342.9                   | 1 743                               | 32.0                             |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA                                    | 11.3                    | 317.3                            | 7.8                | 204.7                | 26 244  | 2 167.9                                  | 11 429.1                 | 185                   | 166                     | 448.8    | 295.2                   | 2 149                               | 34.9                             |
| Inside central cities  | 10.3                    | 300.6                            | 7.0                | 193.5                | 27 643  | 2 127.4                                  | 11 348.2                 | 115                   | 106                     | 377.7    | D                       | 1 672                               | 27.5                             |
| Galveston  | 2.6                     | 57.2                             | 2.0                | 43.1                 | 21 550  | 171.1                                    | 287.0                    | 79                    | 73                      | 231.2    | 170.4                   | 1 219                               | 19.5                             |
| Texas City   | 7.7                     | 243.4                            | 5.0                | 150.4                | 30 080  | 1 956.3                                  | 11 061.2                 | 36                    | 33                      | 146.5    | D                       | 453                                 | 8.0                              |
| Outside central cities   | 1.0                     | 16.7                             | 8                  | 11.2                 | 14 000  | 40.5                                     | 80.9                     | 70                    | 60                      | 71.2     | D                       | 477                                 | 7.4                              |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 246.4                   | 5 983.1                          | 138.9              | 2 873.4              | 20 687  | 13 810.9                                 | 45 592.8                 | 7 392                 | 5 726                   | 98 284.8 | D                       | 116 984                             | 2 690.3                          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 5 931                 | 4 536                   | 89 226.3 | D                       | 100 704                             | 2 318.6                          |
| Baytown  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 54                    | 47                      | 219.4    | D                       | 527                                 | 13.5                             |
| Houston  | 174.6                   | 4 133.5                          | 95.7               | 1 907.9              | 19 936  | 8 914.4                                  | 21 928.5                 | 5 877                 | 4 489                   | 89 006.9 | 56 076.7                | 100 177                             | 2 305.1                          |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 1 461                 | 1 190                   | 9 058.5  | D                       | 16 280                              | 371.7                            |
| <b>KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA</b>                                    | 7.3                     | 110.1                            | 5.4                | 66.0                 | 12 222  | 337.3                                    | 623.1                    | 170                   | 150                     | 586.3    | 520.6                   | 1 874                               | 31.4                             |
| Inside central cities  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA  | NA                                       | NA                       | 111                   | 100                     | 494.9    | D                       | 1 571                               | 28.4                             |
| Killeen  | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA  | NA                                       | NA                       | 18                    | 16                      | 63.1     | D                       | 204                                 | 3.3                              |
| Temple   | 5.4                     | 86.7                             | 4.0                | 51.3                 | 12 825  | 278.6                                    | 514.9                    | 93                    | 84                      | 431.8    | 390.4                   | 1 367                               | 25.1                             |
| Outside central cities   | NA                      | NA                               | NA                 | NA                   | NA  | NA                                       | NA                       | 59                    | 50                      | 91.4     | D                       | 303                                 | 3.0                              |
| <b>LAREDO, TX MSA</b>  | 1.5                     | 16.8                             | .9                 | 7.7                  | 8 556   | 32.8                                     | 74.8                     | 200                   | 183                     | 399.1    | 337.9                   | 2 091                               | 27.7                             |
| Laredo   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 185                   | 172                     | 359.9    | D                       | 1 944                               | 25.4                             |
| Outside central city   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 15                    | 11                      | 39.2     | D                       | 147                                 | 2.3                              |
| <b>LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA</b>                                 | 16.0                    | 336.3                            | 11.5               | 216.0                | 18 783  | 913.9                                    | 2 204.9                  | 417                   | 360                     | 1 168.8  | 953.4                   | 4 536                               | 79.5                             |
| Inside central cities  | 8.8                     | 167.5                            | 6.4                | 110.8                | 17 313  | 454.9                                    | 987.7                    | 284                   | 255                     | 655.0    | D                       | 3 161                               | 53.8                             |
| Longview   | 7.4                     | 149.2                            | 5.3                | 98.1                 | 18 509  | 407.4                                    | 885.1                    | 221                   | 198                     | 546.5    | 494.1                   | 2 533                               | 46.0                             |
| Marshall   | 1.4                     | 18.3                             | 1.1                | 12.7                 | 11 545  | 47.5                                     | 102.6                    | 63                    | 57                      | 108.5    | D                       | 628                                 | 7.8                              |
| Outside central cities   | 7.2                     | 168.8                            | 5.1                | 105.2                | 20 627  | 459.0                                    | 1 217.2                  | 133                   | 105                     | 513.8    | D                       | 1 375                               | 25.7                             |
| <b>LUBBOCK, TX MSA</b>   | 11.7                    | 197.7                            | 7.8                | 109.9                | 14 090  | 355.5                                    | 949.5                    | 602                   | 504                     | 2 714.8  | 1 768.7                 | 7 606                               | 127.5                            |
| Lubbock  | 10.9                    | 185.8                            | 7.3                | 102.5                | 14 041  | 328.1                                    | 888.8                    | 549                   | 454                     | 2 605.3  | D                       | 7 155                               | 121.5                            |
| Outside central city   | .8                      | 11.9                             | .5                 | 7.4                  | 14 800  | 27.4                                     | 60.7                     | 53                    | 50                      | 109.6    | D                       | 451                                 | 5.9                              |
| <b>MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX</b>                              |                         |                                  |                    |                      |   |  |                          |                       |                         |          |                         |                                     |                                  |
| MSA  | 7.1                     | 79.2                             | 5.4                | 52.1                 | 9 648   | 211.9                                    | 547.0                    | 486                   | 447                     | 1 357.8  | 1 119.3                 | 9 264                               | 97.6                             |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 291                   | 265                     | 750.7    | D                       | 5 795                               | 57.1                             |
| Edinburg   | .5                      | 6.8                              | .3                 | 4.2                  | 14 000  | 14.7                                     | 43.1                     | 40                    | 38                      | 104.7    | D                       | 1 279                               | 9.0                              |
| McAllen  | 2.8                     | 31.8                             | 2.0                | 19.2                 | 9 600   | 80.3                                     | 169.6                    | 220                   | 198                     | 535.0    | 437.1                   | 3 953                               | 41.5                             |
| Mission  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 31                    | 29                      | 111.0    | D                       | 563                                 | 6.6                              |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D   | D  | D                        | 195                   | 182                     | 607.0    | D                       | 3 469                               | 40.5                             |
| <b>MIDLAND, TX MSA</b>   | 4.3                     | 92.3                             | 2.6                | 44.1                 | 16 962  | 213.1                                    | 427.7                    | 312                   | 255                     | 2 334.3  | 1 940.1                 | 4 234                               | 88.0                             |
| Midland  | 3.9                     | 85.3                             | 2.3                | 39.7                 | 17 261  | 199.0                                    | 394.9                    | 261                   | 212                     | 1 805.2  | 1 515.7                 | 3 647                               | 76.1                             |
| Outside central city   | .4                      | 7.0                              | .3                 | 4.4                  | 14 667  | 14.1                                     | 32.8                     | 51                    | 43                      | 529.1    | 424.4                   | 587                                 | 11.8                             |

†PMSA has no central city. <sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 31.

Table B. Central Cities

Retail Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                      |                                   |                                |  |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|--|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|
|  | All establishments |                      |                                   |                                |  | Establishments with payroll   |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
|  | Number             | Sales                |                                   |                                | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments                   |             |                              |  |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |                    |
|  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per establishment<br>(\$1,000) |  |                               | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |                    |
|  |                    |                      |                                   |                                |  |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  | Total <sup>3</sup> |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                   | 62                                | 63                             | 64                                     | 65                            | 66                               | 67          | 68                           | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |                    |
| BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX  |                    |                      |                                   |                                |  |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| MSA  | 825                | 592                  | 5 481                             | 717.2                          | 9.3                                    | 72.4                          | 632                              | 16          | 67                           | 81   | 45                         | 161                | 584  | 42.7               |
| Inside central cities  | 784                | 583                  | 6 088                             | 743.8                          | 9.1                                    | 71.5                          | 615                              | 16          | 77                           | 81   | 44                         | 158                | 577  | D                  |
| Bryan  | 483                | 354                  | 6 666                             | 733.0                          | 4.4                                    | 41.8                          | 358                              | 9           | 52                           | 30   | 33                         | 83                 | 348  | D                  |
| College Station  | 301                | 229                  | 5 368                             | 761.3                          | 4.7                                    | 29.7                          | 257                              | 7           | 25                           | 51   | 11                         | 75                 | 228  | 9.2                |
| Outside central cities   | 41                 | 9                    | 701                               | 208.1                          | 1.1                                    | .9                            | 17                               | -           | 10                           | -  | 1                          | 3                  | 7  | D                  |
| CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA   | 2 943              | 1 844                | 5 319                             | 626.7                          | 24.8                                   | 212.1                         | 2 134                            | 53          | 311                          | 211  | 147                        | 512                | 1 810  | 84.7               |
| Corpus Christi   | 2 164              | 1 497                | 6 084                             | 681.9                          | 20.5                                   | 177.7                         | 1 614                            | 32          | 215                          | 166  | 127                        | 403                | 1 473  | D                  |
| Outside central city   | 779                | 347                  | 3 447                             | 445.5                          | 4.3                                    | 34.4                          | 520                              | 21          | 96                           | 45   | 20                         | 109                | 337  | D                  |
| DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA                                       | 28 601             | 19 189               | 6 108                             | 670.9                          | 240.6                                  | 2 221.3                       | 18 812                           | 415         | 2 334                        | 2 253  | 1 370                      | 4 273              | 18 789   | 774.4              |
| Inside central cities  | 16 334             | 11 953               | 7 063                             | 731.8                          | 152.2                                  | 1 428.8                       | 11 437                           | 226         | 1 299                        | 1 406  | 851                        | 2 804              | 11 749   | 371.7              |
| Outside central cities   | 12 267             | 7 236                | 4 993                             | 589.9                          | 88.4                                   | 792.5                         | 7 375                            | 189         | 1 035                        | 847  | 519                        | 1 469              | 7 040  | 402.6              |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 19 152             | 13 067               | 6 252                             | 682.3                          | 162.7                                  | 1 527.4                       | 12 530                           | 274         | 1 507                        | 1 564  | 932                        | 2 782              | 12 800   | 496.2              |
| Inside central cities  | 10 800             | 7 954                | 7 179                             | 736.5                          | 100.7                                  | 960.9                         | 7 529                            | 144         | 823                          | 963  | 557                        | 1 815              | 7 817  | 231.3              |
| Dallas   | 9 327              | 6 759                | 7 162                             | 724.7                          | 87.7                                   | 835.4                         | 6 513                            | 113         | 698                          | 844  | 486                        | 1 605              | 6 642  | 199.1              |
| Denton   | 563                | 378                  | 7 594                             | 672.2                          | 5.0                                    | 42.7                          | 411                              | 15          | 45                           | 59   | 30                         | 81                 | 371  | 13.8               |
| Irving   | 910                | 816                  | 7 140                             | 896.9                          | 8.0                                    | 82.8                          | 605                              | 16          | 80                           | 60   | 41                         | 129                | 804  | 18.4               |
| Outside central cities   | 8 352              | 5 113                | 5 206                             | 612.1                          | 62.0                                   | 566.5                         | 5 001                            | 130         | 684                          | 601  | 375                        | 967                | 4 983  | 264.9              |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA                                    | 9 449              | 6 123                | 5 822                             | 648.0                          | 77.9                                   | 693.9                         | 6 282                            | 141         | 827                          | 689  | 438                        | 1 491              | 5 989  | 278.2              |
| Inside central cities  | 5 534              | 3 999                | 6 843                             | 722.6                          | 51.5                                   | 467.9                         | 3 908                            | 82          | 476                          | 443  | 294                        | 989                | 3 931  | 140.5              |
| Arlington  | 1 544              | 1 218                | 6 655                             | 788.6                          | 16.1                                   | 137.9                         | 1 018                            | 24          | 122                          | 133  | 77                         | 259                | 1 201  | 41.6               |
| Fort Worth   | 3 990              | 2 781                | 6 929                             | 697.1                          | 35.4                                   | 330.0                         | 2 890                            | 58          | 354                          | 310  | 217                        | 730                | 2 730  | 98.9               |
| Outside central cities   | 3 915              | 2 124                | 4 545                             | 542.4                          | 26.3                                   | 226.0                         | 2 374                            | 59          | 351                          | 246  | 144                        | 502                | 2 057  | 137.7              |
| EL PASO, TX MSA  | 3 590              | 2 121                | 4 199                             | 590.7                          | 31.7                                   | 258.2                         | 2 591                            | 82          | 334                          | 320  | 194                        | 664                | 2 084  | 92.4               |
| El Paso  | 3 398              | 2 059                | 4 626                             | 605.9                          | 30.9                                   | 251.9                         | 2 493                            | 79          | 311                          | 318  | 191                        | 644                | 2 026  | 87.8               |
| Outside central city   | 192                | 62                   | 1 030                             | 322.0                          | .8                                     | 6.4                           | 98                               | 3           | 23                           | 2  | 3                          | 20                 | 58   | 4.5                |
| HOUSTON-GALVESTON  | 26 977             | 20 662               | 5 978                             | 765.9                          | 248.1                                  | 2 412.7                       | 18 292                           | 313         | 2 746                        | 1 957  | 1 366                      | 4 179              | 20 305   | 1 017.1            |
| BRAZORIA, TX CMSA  | 17 068             | 14 058               | 7 429                             | 823.7                          | 172.9                                  | 1 702.7                       | 12 056                           | 176         | 1 729                        | 1 359  | 940                        | 2 868              | 13 835   | 512.5              |
| Inside central cities  | 9 909              | 6 604                | 4 223                             | 666.5                          | 75.1                                   | 710.0                         | 6 236                            | 137         | 1 017                        | 598  | 426                        | 1 311              | 6 469  | 504.5              |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA†   | 1 469              | 796                  | 4 414                             | 541.6                          | 9.7                                    | 87.5                          | 952                              | 28          | 164                          | 104  | 56                         | 206                | 775  | 58.3               |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA                                    | 1 724              | 1 043                | 5 026                             | 605.0                          | 13.6                                   | 120.7                         | 1 209                            | 26          | 211                          | 130  | 69                         | 295                | 1 020  | 61.4               |
| Inside central cities  | 928                | 609                  | 5 770                             | 655.8                          | 8.4                                    | 75.0                          | 709                              | 13          | 110                          | 81   | 44                         | 191                | 598  | 24.5               |
| Galveston  | 622                | 371                  | 5 920                             | 596.4                          | 5.5                                    | 48.5                          | 476                              | 8           | 74                           | 50   | 26                         | 143                | 364  | 13.0               |
| Texas City   | 306                | 238                  | 5 550                             | 776.4                          | 2.9                                    | 26.5                          | 233                              | 5           | 36                           | 31   | 18                         | 48                 | 234  | 11.5               |
| Outside central cities   | 796                | 434                  | 4 257                             | 545.7                          | 5.2                                    | 45.7                          | 500                              | 13          | 101                          | 49   | 25                         | 104                | 422  | 36.9               |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 23 784             | 18 824               | 6 134                             | 791.4                          | 224.8                                  | 2 204.6                       | 16 131                           | 259         | 2 371                        | 1 723  | 1 241                      | 3 678              | 18 509   | 897.4              |
| Inside central cities  | 16 140             | 13 450               | 7 526                             | 833.3                          | 164.5                                  | 1 627.7                       | 11 347                           | 163         | 1 619                        | 1 278  | 896                        | 2 677              | 13 238   | 488.0              |
| Baytown  | 569                | 402                  | 6 554                             | 706.9                          | 4.8                                    | 44.1                          | 390                              | 7           | 67                           | 31   | 27                         | 92                 | 394  | 27.9               |
| Houston  | 15 571             | 13 048               | 7 561                             | 837.9                          | 153.7                                  | 1 583.6                       | 10 957                           | 156         | 1 552                        | 1 247  | 869                        | 2 585              | 12 843   | 460.1              |
| Outside central cities   | 7 644              | 5 374                | 4 193                             | 703.0                          | 60.3                                   | 576.9                         | 4 784                            | 96          | 752                          | 445  | 345                        | 1 001              | 5 272  | 409.4              |
| KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA   | 1 743              | 892                  | 4 113                             | 511.9                          | 12.8                                   | 102.8                         | 1 228                            | 46          | 180                          | 119  | 84                         | 233                | 871  | 38.1               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 114              | 674                  | 7 275                             | 604.9                          | 9.5                                    | 78.8                          | 856                              | 28          | 105                          | 104  | 65                         | 161                | 664  | 24.8               |
| Killeen  | 569                | 346                  | 6 850                             | 608.6                          | 4.9                                    | 40.7                          | 445                              | 16          | 59                           | 47   | 32                         | 80                 | 341  | 13.6               |
| Temple   | 545                | 328                  | 7 787                             | 601.0                          | 4.6                                    | 38.1                          | 411                              | 12          | 46                           | 57   | 33                         | 81                 | 323  | 11.2               |
| Outside central cities   | 629                | 218                  | 1 756                             | 347.1                          | 3.2                                    | 24.0                          | 372                              | 18          | 75                           | 15   | 19                         | 72                 | 206  | 13.3               |
| LAREDO, TX MSA   | 1 057              | 701                  | 6 468                             | 663.5                          | 10.9                                   | 90.3                          | 823                              | 33          | 116                          | 159  | 55                         | 116                | 690  | 31.4               |
| Laredo   | 1 016              | 691                  | 6 916                             | 679.9                          | 10.8                                   | 89.2                          | 803                              | 32          | 112                          | 155  | 55                         | 113                | 681  | D                  |
| Outside central city   | 41                 | 11                   | 1 236                             | 258.1                          | .1                                     | 1.0                           | 20                               | 1           | 4                            | 4  | -                          | 3                  | 9  | D                  |
| LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA  | 1 814              | 1 064                | 6 441                             | 586.8                          | 13.2                                   | 115.7                         | 1 276                            | 37          | 164                          | 150  | 104                        | 246                | 1 034  | 56.0               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 257              | 827                  | 8 368                             | 658.1                          | 10.8                                   | 94.7                          | 947                              | 29          | 106                          | 122  | 84                         | 176                | 810  | 47.8               |
| Longview   | 979                | 643                  | 8 775                             | 656.4                          | 8.6                                    | 75.8                          | 729                              | 21          | 79                           | 92   | 69                         | 143                | 629  | 40.1               |
| Marshall   | 278                | 185                  | 7 204                             | 664.1                          | 2.2                                    | 18.9                          | 218                              | 8           | 27                           | 30   | 15                         | 33                 | 181  | 7.7                |
| Outside central cities   | 557                | 237                  | 3 572                             | 425.9                          | 2.4                                    | 21.1                          | 329                              | 8           | 58                           | 28   | 20                         | 70                 | 224  | 8.2                |
| LUBBOCK, TX MSA  | 2 014              | 1 345                | 6 260                             | 667.7                          | 18.2                                   | 155.7                         | 1 359                            | 26          | 161                          | 162  | 132                        | 269                | 1 316  | 78.2               |
| Lubbock  | 1 766              | 1 237                | 7 008                             | 692.1                          | 17.3                                   | 147.3                         | 1 238                            | 24          | 134                          | 155  | 129                        | 269                | 1 214  | 71.4               |
| Outside central city   | 226                | 107                  | 2 806                             | 474.9                          | .9                                     | 8.4                           | 121                              | 2           | 27                           | 7  | 3                          | 20                 | 102  | 6.8                |
| MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX                                     |                    |                      |                                   |                                |  |                               |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |                    |
| MSA  | 2 363              | 1 352                | 4 361                             | 572.2                          | 19.7                                   | 161.3                         | 1 658                            | 53          | 261                          | 238  | 121                        | 318                | 1 319  | 91.6               |
| Inside central cities  | 1 339              | 943                  | 7 506                             | 704.0                          | 13.9                                   | 116.4                         | 1 038                            | 33          | 129                          | 171  | 90                         | 197                | 930  | 55.0               |
| Edinburg   | 207                | 131                  | 4 662                             | 632.4                          | 1.9                                    | 14.8                          | 158                              | 5           | 32                           | 16   | 9                          | 40                 | 129  | 4.6                |
| McAllen  | 947                | 719                  | 9 980                             | 759.4                          | 10.9                                   | 92.7                          | 764                              | 22          | 76                           | 147  | 74                         | 131                | 711  | 45.1               |
| Mission  | 185                | 93                   | 3 639                             | 500.5                          | 1.2                                    | 8.9                           | 116                              | 6           | 21                           | 8  | 7                          | 26                 | 90   | 5.3                |
| Outside central cities   | 1 024              | 409                  | 2 220                             | 399.8                          | 5.8                                    | 45.0                          | 620                              | 20          | 132                          | 67   | 31                         | 121                | 389  | 36.5               |
| MIDLAND, TX MSA  | 953                | 713                  | 7 156                             | 748.5                          | 8.2                                    | 84.0                          | 678                              | 17          | 80                           | 92   | 66                         | 140                | 699  | 59.4               |
| Midland  | 906                | 675                  | 8 024                             | 745.5                          | 7.9                                    | 80.2                          | 651                              | 17          | 72                           | 91   | 66                         | 136                | 662  | D                  |
| Outside central city   | 47                 | 38                   | 2 445                             | 806.9                          | .3                                     | 3.8                           | 27                               | -           | 8                            | 1  | -                          | 4                  | 37   | D                  |

†PMSA has no central city separately. <sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |                               |  |  |       |  |  |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------|--|--|-------|--|--|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  | Number   | Paid employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                                   |  |       |  |  |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Selected kinds of business               |  |  |                               |  |  |       |  |  |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places |  |  |                               | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |       |  |  |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                           | 79   | 80                         | 81                                       | 82   | 83                                     | 84                            | 85   | 86   |       |  |  |
| <b>BRYAN-COLLEGE STATION, TX</b>                                 |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |                               |  |  |       |  |  |
| MSA  | 82  | 142         | 99                  | 44.1                      | 36.8                         | 20.0   | 64                         | 568                                      | 4.2  | 51.8                                   | 150.7                         | 11.1   | 9.9  | 7.3   |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 82  | 139         | D                   | 44.1                      | 36.8                         | D  | 64                         | 552                                      | 4.1  | 51.0                                   | 147.9                         | 11.1   | 9.0  | 6.8   |  |  |
| Bryan  | 32  | 78          | D                   | 26.9                      | 16.5                         | D  | 32                         | 418                                      | 2.7  | 35.0                                   | 99.9                          | 3.2  | 7.3  | 5.2   |  |  |
| College Station  | 51  | 61          | 10                  | 17.2                      | 20.3                         | 4.3  | 31                         | 134                                      | 1.5  | 16.0                                   | 48.0                          | 7.9  | 1.7  | 1.6   |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | -   | 3           | D                   | -                         | -                            | D  | 1                          | 16                                       | .1   | .8                                     | 2.9                           | -  | .9   | .5    |  |  |
| <b>CORPUS CHRISTI, TX MSA</b>                                    | 188   | 466         | 388                 | 184.0                     | 91.0                         | 85.0   | 168                        | 2 186                                    | 16.4   | 234.0                                  | 658.4                         | 35.8   | 52.8   | 23.4  |  |  |
| Corpus Christi   | 171   | 343         | 314                 | 131.4                     | 75.3                         | D  | 146                        | 1 865                                    | 14.7   | 215.4                                  | 599.7                         | 30.7   | 48.4   | 20.9  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | 17  | 122         | 74                  | 52.5                      | 15.7                         | D  | 21                         | 321                                      | 1.7  | 18.7                                   | 58.6                          | 5.2  | 4.4  | 2.5   |  |  |
| <b>DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX CMSA</b>                                | 2 144   | 3 925       | 4 269               | 1 611.8                   | 1 083.6                      | 858.5  | 1 862                      | 20 653                                   | 204.9  | 3 074.1                                | 8 541.3                       | D  | 711.6  | D     |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 357   | 2 197       | 2 804               | 950.7                     | 735.3                        | 590.5  | 1 252                      | 14 234                                   | 155.3  | 2 415.9                                | 6 543.4                       | D  | 480.3  | 430.3 |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 787   | 1 727       | 1 465               | 661.2                     | 348.3                        | 268.0  | 610                        | 6 419                                    | 49.7   | 658.2                                  | 1 998.0                       | D  | 231.3  | D     |  |  |
| Dallas, TX PMSA  | 1 406   | 2 582       | 2 886               | 1 143.6                   | 767.1                        | 620.0  | 1 294                      | 14 596                                   | 152.4  | 2 368.3                                | 6 620.4                       | 492.2  | 492.8  | D     |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 879   | 1 422       | 1 796               | 655.5                     | 519.0                        | 419.8  | 851                        | 9 999                                    | 115.7  | 1 861.1                                | 5 083.8                       | D  | 345.0  | 341.7 |  |  |
| Dallas   | 740   | 1 180       | 1 385               | 569.1                     | 474.8                        | 388.8  | 764                        | 8 930                                    | 105.3  | 1 737.6                                | 4 727.6                       | 344.3  | 300.4  | 316.9 |  |  |
| Denton   | 57  | 87          | 79                  | 34.9                      | 18.2                         | 8.5  | 31                         | 351                                      | 2.6  | 29.0                                   | 81.9                          | D  | 9.1  | 3.8   |  |  |
| Irving   | 82  | 155         | 332                 | 51.6                      | 26.1                         | 22.5   | 56                         | 718                                      | 7.8  | 94.5                                   | 274.2                         | 37.1   | 35.5   | 21.0  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 527   | 1 160       | 1 090               | 488.1                     | 248.0                        | 200.3  | 443                        | 4 597                                    | 36.6   | 507.2                                  | 1 536.6                       | D  | 147.8  | D     |  |  |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA                                    | 738   | 1 343       | 1 383               | 468.2                     | 316.5                        | 238.5  | 568                        | 6 057                                    | 52.6   | 705.8                                  | 1 921.0                       | D  | 218.9  | 116.7 |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 478   | 775         | 1 009               | 295.2                     | 216.2                        | 170.7  | 401                        | 4 235                                    | 39.6   | 554.8                                  | 1 459.6                       | 91.2   | 135.3  | 88.6  |  |  |
| Arlington  | 161   | 264         | 326                 | 73.8                      | 76.9                         | 36.1   | 129                        | 1 103                                    | 11.4   | 149.1                                  | 386.7                         | 25.4   | 34.4   | 54.1  |  |  |
| Fort Worth   | 317   | 511         | 683                 | 221.4                     | 139.3                        | 134.5  | 272                        | 3 132                                    | 28.1   | 405.7                                  | 1 072.9                       | 65.9   | 100.9  | 34.5  |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 260   | 567         | 375                 | 173.1                     | 100.3                        | 67.8   | 167                        | 1 822                                    | 13.0   | 151.0                                  | 461.4                         | D  | 83.5   | 28.1  |  |  |
| <b>EL PASO, TX MSA</b>   | 322   | 448         | 402                 | 154.3                     | 146.0                        | 114.1  | 199                        | 2 292                                    | 17.9   | 220.8                                  | 600.2                         | 41.4   | 61.3   | 29.9  |  |  |
| El Paso  | D   | 433         | D                   | 143.4                     | D                            | D  | 193                        | 2 245                                    | 17.7   | 218.8                                  | 593.5                         | D  | 59.7   | D     |  |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 16          | D                   | 10.9                      | D                            | D  | 5                          | 47                                       | .2   | 2.0                                    | 6.7                           | D  | 1.6  | D     |  |  |
| <b>HOUSTON-GALVESTON-BRAZORIA, TX CMSA</b>                       | 2 324   | 4 643       | 4 484               | 1 664.4                   | 1 235.2                      | 920.4  | 1 952                      | 21 877                                   | 248.5  | 4 268.1                                | 11 699.5                      | D  | 716.6  | 385.9 |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 2 888       | 2 949               | 1 138.4                   | 964.6                        | 701.8  | 1 443                      | 15 799                                   | 200.8  | 3 511.2                                | 9 719.3                       | D  | 575.1  | 263.7 |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 1 754       | 1 534               | 526.0                     | 270.6                        | 218.7  | 509                        | 6 078                                    | 47.7   | 756.9                                  | 1 980.1                       | D  | 141.5  | 122.3 |  |  |
| Brazoria, TX PMSA†   | 78  | 247         | 158                 | 51.0                      | 37.4                         | 26.5   | 54                         | 751                                      | 5.6  | 90.3                                   | 246.0                         | D  | 11.8   | 10.5  |  |  |
| Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA                                    | 93  | 295         | 211                 | 83.0                      | 63.9                         | 27.7   | 99                         | 962                                      | 7.2  | 95.7                                   | 263.3                         | 32.7   | 18.4   | 13.1  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 160         | 128                 | 47.1                      | 40.6                         | 18.7   | 66                         | 604                                      | 5.4  | 68.9                                   | 190.2                         | 31.2   | 8.6  | 8.9   |  |  |
| Galveston  | 42  | 98          | 57                  | 28.2                      | 24.0                         | 11.3   | 51                         | 393                                      | 3.5  | 40.9                                   | 118.8                         | 28.7   | 5.6  | 8.0   |  |  |
| Texas City   | D   | 62          | 72                  | 18.9                      | 16.6                         | 7.4  | 15                         | 211                                      | 1.9  | 28.0                                   | 71.4                          | 2.5  | 3.0  | .9    |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 135         | 83                  | 35.9                      | 23.3                         | 8.9  | 33                         | 358                                      | 1.8  | 26.8                                   | 73.0                          | 1.5  | 9.8  | 4.2   |  |  |
| Houston, TX PMSA   | 2 154   | 4 102       | 4 115               | 1 530.4                   | 1 133.9                      | 866.2  | 1 799                      | 20 164                                   | 235.7  | 4 082.2                                | 11 190.2                      | D  | 686.4  | 362.4 |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 1 633   | 2 728       | 2 821               | 1 091.3                   | 924.1                        | 683.0  | 1 377                      | 15 195                                   | 195.4  | 3 442.3                                | 9 529.1                       | D  | 566.5  | 254.7 |  |  |
| Baytown  | 33  | 111         | 105                 | 27.0                      | 17.8                         | 11.6   | 30                         | 385                                      | 2.5  | 34.6                                   | 87.0                          | D  | 7.9  | 4.5   |  |  |
| Houston  | 1 600   | 2 618       | 2 716               | 1 064.3                   | 906.3                        | 671.5  | 1 347                      | 14 810                                   | 192.9  | 3 407.7                                | 9 442.1                       | 475.1  | 558.6  | 250.3 |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 521   | 1 373       | 1 294               | 439.1                     | 209.9                        | 183.2  | 422                        | 4 969                                    | 40.3   | 639.9                                  | 1 661.1                       | D  | 119.9  | 107.6 |  |  |
| <b>KILLEEN-TEMPLE, TX MSA</b>                                    | 120   | 208         | 201                 | 60.0                      | 39.0                         | 39.3   | 84                         | 755                                      | 5.9  | 71.1                                   | 229.6                         | 12.4   | 14.1   | 12.6  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 142         | 169                 | 38.4                      | D                            | 31.1   | 63                         | 526                                      | 4.2  | 57.8                                   | 189.2                         | 9.1  | 12.0   | 10.8  |  |  |
| Killeen  | D   | 68          | 98                  | 20.9                      | D                            | 17.6   | 31                         | 190                                      | 1.5  | 14.8                                   | 50.4                          | 3.8  | 6.9  | 3.7   |  |  |
| Temple   | 51  | 74          | 71                  | 17.4                      | 21.4                         | 13.5   | 31                         | 336                                      | 2.6  | 42.9                                   | 138.8                         | 5.3  | 5.1  | 7.1   |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 66          | 32                  | 21.6                      | D                            | 8.1  | 21                         | 229                                      | 1.7  | 13.3                                   | 40.4                          | 3.3  | 2.1  | 1.8   |  |  |
| <b>LAREDO, TX MSA</b>  | 109   | 164         | 71                  | 28.9                      | 94.9                         | 60.1   | 40                         | 424                                      | 2.8  | 30.3                                   | 108.0                         | 15.2   | 8.2  | 4.1   |  |  |
| Laredo   | D   | 164         | 71                  | D                         | 93.6                         | 60.1   | D                          | 400                                      | 2.6  | 27.7                                   | 99.4                          | D  | D  | D     |  |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | Z           | -                   | D                         | 1.3                          | -  | D                          | 24                                       | .2   | 2.6                                    | 8.6                           | D  | D  | D     |  |  |
| <b>LONGVIEW-MARSHALL, TX MSA</b>                                 | 120   | 243         | 253                 | 66.0                      | 63.4                         | 52.7   | 83                         | 998                                      | 8.0  | 98.0                                   | 310.7                         | 21.2   | 34.3   | 12.9  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 186         | D                   | 48.1                      | D                            | 40.4   | 69                         | 773                                      | 6.6  | 77.0                                   | 226.8                         | D  | D  | 11.2  |  |  |
| Longview   | D   | 146         | D                   | 29.0                      | 43.2                         | 30.7   | 58                         | 617                                      | 5.3  | 60.6                                   | 179.0                         | D  | D  | 10.3  |  |  |
| Marshall   | D   | 41          | 47                  | 19.1                      | D                            | 9.7  | 12                         | 156                                      | 1.2  | 16.4                                   | 47.8                          | D  | 1.6  | .9    |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 57          | D                   | 17.9                      | D                            | 12.3   | 14                         | 225                                      | 1.5  | 21.0                                   | 83.9                          | D  | D  | 1.7   |  |  |
| <b>LUBBOCK, TX MSA</b>   | 166   | 264         | 343                 | 60.0                      | 75.6                         | 74.7   | 118                        | 1 373                                    | 11.1   | 135.4                                  | 388.5                         | 18.3   | 40.4   | 14.7  |  |  |
| Lubbock  | D   | 246         | 297                 | 55.3                      | 74.4                         | 74.6   | 115                        | 1 287                                    | 10.7   | 131.1                                  | 373.3                         | D  | 38.1   | 12.5  |  |  |
| Outside central city   | D   | 18          | 46                  | 4.7                       | 1.2                          | .1   | 3                          | 86                                       | 4  | 4.2                                    | 15.2                          | D  | 2.3  | 2.2   |  |  |
| <b>MCALLEN-EDINBURG-MISSION, TX</b>                              |   |             |                     |                           |                              |  |                            |  |  |  |                               |  |  |       |  |  |
| MSA  | 191   | 314         | 228                 | 55.3                      | 142.0                        | 70.4   | 92                         | 1 051                                    | 6.9  | 75.2                                   | 249.1                         | 23.9   | 24.0   | 15.6  |  |  |
| Inside central cities  | 137   | 192         | 169                 | 31.4                      | 118.8                        | 60.4   | 66                         | 704                                      | 5.1  | 56.5                                   | 188.3                         | D  | 12.8   | 11.0  |  |  |
| Edinburg   | 11  | 43          | 30                  | 8.4                       | 8.0                          | 6.1  | 10                         | 135                                      | 8  | 9.3                                    | 29.6                          | 2.4  | 1.4  | .8    |  |  |
| McAllen  | 115   | 111         | 123                 | 21.5                      | 107.9                        | 51.5   | 52                         | 506                                      | 4.1  | 45.3                                   | 151.9                         | 17.8   | 10.2   | 9.5   |  |  |
| Mission  | 11  | 39          | 16                  | 1.5                       | 2.9                          | 2.8  | 5                          | 63                                       | 2  | 1.9                                    | 6.8                           | D  | 1.3  | .6    |  |  |
| Outside central cities   | 55  | 122         | 59                  | 23.9                      | 23.2                         | 10.0   | 25                         | 347                                      | 1.8  | 18.7                                   | 60.8                          | D  | 11.2   | 4.6   |  |  |
| <b>MIDLAND, TX MSA</b>   | 89  | 151         | 126                 | 66.6                      | 38.4                         | 38.9   | 56                         | 774                                      | 8.1  | 119.6                                  | 329.0                         | 21.2   | 33.9   | 8.5   |  |  |
| Midland  | 89  | 147         | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 55                         | 734                                      | 7.8  | 116.1                                  | 318.5                         | D  | 31.3   | D     |  |  |
| Outside central city   | -   | 3           | D                   | D                         | D                            | D  | 1                          | 40                                       | .2   | 3.5                                    | 10.5                          | D  | 2.6  | D     |  |  |

†PMSA has no central city. <sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Area, Population, and Households**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities     | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |          |  |                            |               | Households, 1980 |                                  |  |               |           |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------|--|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |          |  | Percent change             |               | Number           | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Percent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                 |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Percent— |  |                            | 1980-<br>1984 |                  |                                  |  | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  |                                 |                                     |                    |                       |                  | Black    | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |               |                  |                                  |  |               |           |  |
| 1  | 2                               | 3                                   | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7        | 8  | 9                          | 10            | 11               | 12                               | 13                                     | 14            | 15        |  |
| ODESSA, TX MSA .....   | 903.3                           | -                                   | 144 477            | 160                   | 115 374          | 4.47     | 21.52                                    | 7.0                        | 25.2          | 24.5             | 40 450                           | 2.83                                   | 19.1          | 31 632    | 9.6  |
| Odessa .....   | 35.0                            | 19.0                                | 108 686            | 3 105                 | 90 027           | 5.63     | 23.21                                    | 7.4                        | 20.7          | 14.9             | 32 139                           | 2.78                                   | 20.4          | 24 653    | 10.5   |
| Outside central city .....   | 868.3                           | -6                                  | 35 791             | 41                    | 25 347           | .35      | 15.53                                    | 5.5                        | 41.2          | 77.5             | 8 311                            | 3.03                                   | 14.1          | 6 979     | 6.4  |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA .....   | 1 514.8                         | -                                   | 95 998             | 63                    | 84 784           | 3.99     | 21.17                                    | 12.1                       | 13.2          | 19.3             | 30 369                           | 2.67                                   | 23.0          | 22 276    | 11.7   |
| San Angelo .....   | 42.0                            | 10.8                                | 84 350             | 2 008                 | 73 240           | 4.51     | 23.06                                    | 12.4                       | 15.2          | 14.6             | 26 576                           | 2.64                                   | 24.1          | 19 124    | 12.8   |
| Outside central city .....   | 1 472.8                         | -3                                  | 11 648             | 8                     | 11 544           | .73      | 9.23                                     | 10.4                       | .9            | 61.2             | 3 793                            | 2.85                                   | 15.5          | 3 152     | 5.0  |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA .....  | 2 516.0                         | -                                   | 1 188 544          | 472                   | 1 071 954        | 6.79     | 44.92                                    | 9.0                        | 10.9          | 20.7             | 349 330                          | 2.97                                   | 20.4          | 267 709   | 15.8   |
| San Antonio .....  | 277.9                           | 5.8                                 | 842 779            | 3 033                 | 785 880          | 7.34     | 53.69                                    | 9.5                        | 7.2           | 20.1             | 258 984                          | 2.97                                   | 22.1          | 193 482   | 18.5   |
| Outside central city .....   | 2 238.1                         | -7                                  | 345 765            | 154                   | 286 074          | 5.26     | 20.82                                    | 7.8                        | 20.9          | 22.2             | 90 346                           | 2.98                                   | 15.7          | 74 227    | 8.6  |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA .....  | 934.1                           | -                                   | 94 699             | 101                   | 89 796           | 7.03     | 1.50                                     | 15.6                       | 5.5           | 7.9              | 33 972                           | 2.58                                   | 23.2          | 25 357    | 11.2   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 49.8                            | 14.5                                | 55 451             | 1 113                 | 54 297           | 10.50    | 1.82                                     | 15.2                       | 2.1           | 6                | 21 022                           | 2.51                                   | 25.9          | 14 982    | 14.0   |
| Denison .....  | 19.8                            | 23.0                                | 24 234             | 1 224                 | 23 884           | 10.33    | 1.25                                     | 15.7                       | 1.5           | -4.2             | 9 304                            | 2.54                                   | 26.2          | 6 664     | 13.7   |
| Sherman .....  | 30.0                            | 9.5                                 | 31 217             | 1 041                 | 30 413           | 10.63    | 2.27                                     | 14.8                       | 2.6           | 4.7              | 11 718                           | 2.49                                   | 25.6          | 8 318     | 14.3   |
| Outside central cities .....   | 884.3                           | -7                                  | 39 248             | 44                    | 35 499           | 1.72     | 1.02                                     | 16.1                       | 10.6          | 21.4             | 12 950                           | 2.68                                   | 18.9          | 10 375    | 7.1  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | 1 509.9                         | -                                   | 118 494            | 78                    | 113 067          | 22.67    | 1.12                                     | 13.3                       | 4.8           | 10.5             | 40 925                           | 2.72                                   | 22.6          | 30 988    | 15.3   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 35.9                            | 4.4                                 | 55 335             | 1 541                 | 52 730           | 30.28    | 1.04                                     | 15.9                       | 4.9           | 1.1              | 20 213                           | 2.57                                   | 27.6          | 14 183    | 20.7   |
| Texarkana, TX .....  | 22.1                            | 6.3                                 | 32 912             | 1 489                 | 31 271           | 32.23    | 1.18                                     | 15.9                       | 5.2           | 2.5              | 12 144                           | 2.53                                   | 28.6          | 8 369     | 21.3   |
| Texarkana, AR .....  | 13.8                            | 1.5                                 | 22 423             | 1 625                 | 21 459           | 27.43    | .83                                      | 15.9                       | 4.5           | -1.0             | 8 069                            | 2.62                                   | 26.1          | 5 814     | 19.8   |
| Outside central cities .....   | 1 474.0                         | -1                                  | 63 159             | 43                    | 60 337           | 16.02    | 1.20                                     | 11.1                       | 4.7           | 20.4             | 20 712                           | 2.88                                   | 17.6          | 16 805    | 10.7   |
| TYLER, TX MSA .....  | 932.2                           | -                                   | 144 611            | 155                   | 128 366          | 21.98    | 3.14                                     | 12.5                       | 12.7          | 32.2             | 46 042                           | 2.73                                   | 21.3          | 35 100    | 12.1   |
| Tyler .....  | 40.2                            | 14.5                                | 73 021             | 1 816                 | 70 508           | 26.14    | 4.61                                     | 13.1                       | 3.6           | 22.0             | 26 024                           | 2.64                                   | 24.6          | 18 753    | 15.2   |
| Outside central city .....   | 892.0                           | -6                                  | 71 590             | 80                    | 57 858           | 16.91    | 1.36                                     | 11.8                       | 23.7          | 47.1             | 20 018                           | 2.86                                   | 17.0          | 16 347    | 8.6  |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA .....   | 887.0                           | -                                   | 74 495             | 84                    | 68 807           | 6.85     | 30.44                                    | 8.5                        | 8.3           | 28.0             | 22 988                           | 2.96                                   | 18.3          | 18 161    | 10.4   |
| Victoria .....   | 27.5                            | 44.0                                | 55 113             | 2 004                 | 50 695           | 7.90     | 33.77                                    | 8.7                        | 8.7           | 22.6             | 17 220                           | 2.91                                   | 19.6          | 13 278    | 11.9   |
| Outside central city .....   | 859.5                           | -1.0                                | 19 382             | 23                    | 18 112           | 3.88     | 21.12                                    | 8.0                        | 7.0           | 45.9             | 5 768                            | 3.11                                   | 14.1          | 4 883     | 6.2  |
| WACO, TX MSA .....   | 1 030.6                         | -                                   | 182 115            | 177                   | 170 755          | 15.96    | 8.78                                     | 13.2                       | 6.7           | 15.7             | 61 554                           | 2.65                                   | 23.5          | 44 023    | 14.1   |
| Waco .....   | 74.9                            | 1.1                                 | 104 133            | 1 390                 | 101 261          | 21.77    | 11.10                                    | 14.3                       | 2.8           | 6.2              | 37 578                           | 2.51                                   | 27.4          | 24 671    | 18.6   |
| Outside central city .....   | 955.7                           | -1                                  | 77 982             | 82                    | 69 494           | 7.50     | 5.39                                     | 11.7                       | 12.2          | 33.1             | 23 976                           | 2.87                                   | 17.4          | 19 352    | 8.4  |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA .....  | 606.2                           | -                                   | 126 175            | 208                   | 121 082          | 8.98     | 6.44                                     | 11.3                       | 4.2           | .4               | 43 134                           | 2.63                                   | 22.8          | 32 179    | 11.7   |
| Wichita Falls .....  | 49.5                            | 6                                   | 98 899             | 1 998                 | 94 201           | 11.09    | 7.60                                     | 11.2                       | 5.0           | -2.1             | 33 647                           | 2.58                                   | 24.5          | 24 416    | 13.0   |
| Outside central city .....   | 556.7                           | -1                                  | 27 276             | 49                    | 26 881           | 1.58     | 2.35                                     | 11.5                       | 1.5           | 10.6             | 9 487                            | 2.80                                   | 17.0          | 7 763     | 7.7  |
| UTAH .....   | 82 072.9                        | -                                   | 1 652 000          | 20                    | 1 461 037        | .63      | 4.13                                     | 7.5                        | 13.1          | 37.9             | 448 603                          | 3.20                                   | 17.2          | 351 508   | 9.7  |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 3 638.9                         | -                                   | 1 265 878          | 348                   | 1 128 328        | .77      | 4.42                                     | 7.0                        | 12.2          | 37.3             | 347 894                          | 3.18                                   | 17.5          | 270 385   | 10.3   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 179.6                           | 16.9                                | 368 049            | 2 049                 | 353 947          | 1.23     | 6.15                                     | 11.1                       | 4.0           | 9.2              | 125 599                          | 2.72                                   | 26.5          | 81 966    | 13.3   |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA .....   | 2 017.7                         | -                                   | 240 590            | 119                   | 218 106          | .07      | 2.31                                     | 6.1                        | 10.3          | 58.3             | 58 515                           | 3.59                                   | 11.6          | 47 245    | 8.1  |
| Inside central cities .....  | 61.4                            | 17.4                                | 135 022            | 2 199                 | 126 507          | .10      | 2.49                                     | 5.3                        | 6.7           | 60.4             | 34 038                           | 3.51                                   | 11.4          | 25 895    | 9.0  |
| Orem .....   | 17.5                            | 1.2                                 | 60 884             | 3 479                 | 52 399           | .04      | 1.89                                     | 4.4                        | 16.2          | 103.7            | 13 955                           | 3.73                                   | 9.5           | 12 128    | 8.6  |
| Provo .....  | 43.9                            | 25.4                                | 74 138             | 1 689                 | 74 108           | .14      | 2.91                                     | 5.9                        | Z             | 39.5             | 20 083                           | 3.37                                   | 12.7          | 13 767    | 9.4  |
| Outside central cities .....   | 1 956.3                         | -5                                  | 105 568            | 54                    | 91 599           | .03      | 2.07                                     | 7.2                        | 15.3          | 55.5             | 24 477                           | 3.69                                   | 11.8          | 21 350    | 7.0  |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA ..                                      | 1 621.2                         | -                                   | 1 025 288          | 632                   | 910 222          | .94      | 4.93                                     | 7.3                        | 12.6          | 33.1             | 289 379                          | 3.10                                   | 18.7          | 223 140   | 10.8   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 118.2                           | 16.7                                | 233 027            | 1 971                 | 227 440          | 1.87     | 8.19                                     | 14.2                       | 2.5           | -7.3             | 91 561                           | 2.42                                   | 32.1          | 56 071    | 15.2   |
| Ogden .....  | 26.7                            | 2.3                                 | 68 183             | 2 554                 | 64 407           | 2.68     | 9.82                                     | 13.0                       | 5.9           | -7.3             | 23 985                           | 2.62                                   | 26.4          | 16 566    | 14.8   |
| Salt Lake City .....   | 91.5                            | 21.7                                | 164 844            | 1 802                 | 163 033          | 1.55     | 7.55                                     | 14.7                       | 1.1           | -7.3             | 67 576                           | 2.35                                   | 34.2          | 39 505    | 15.4   |
| Outside central cities .....   | 1 503.0                         | -1.1                                | 792 261            | 527                   | 682 782          | .63      | 3.84                                     | 4.9                        | 16.0          | 55.7             | 197 818                          | 3.42                                   | 12.4          | 167 069   | 9.3  |
| VERMONT .....  | 9 273.0                         | -                                   | 530 000            | 57                    | 511 456          | .22      | .65                                      | 11.4                       | 3.6           | 15.0             | 178 325                          | 2.75                                   | 22.0          | 128 460   | 12.2   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 628.4                           | -                                   | 126 217            | 201                   | 120 147          | .39      | .75                                      | 7.8                        | 5.1           | 17.0             | 40 131                           | 2.81                                   | 21.1          | 27 901    | 12.5   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 10.8                            | -                                   | 37 817             | 3 502                 | 37 712           | .58      | .76                                      | 10.8                       | .3            | -2.4             | 13 107                           | 2.44                                   | 30.7          | 7 143     | 18.6   |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 628.4                           | -                                   | 126 217            | 201                   | 120 147          | .39      | .75                                      | 7.8                        | 5.1           | 17.0             | 40 131                           | 2.81                                   | 21.1          | 27 901    | 12.5   |
| Burlington .....   | 10.8                            | -                                   | 37 817             | 3 502                 | 37 712           | .58      | .76                                      | 10.8                       | .3            | -2.4             | 13 107                           | 2.44                                   | 30.7          | 7 143     | 18.6   |
| Outside central city .....   | 617.6                           | -                                   | 88 400             | 143                   | 82 435           | .31      | .74                                      | 6.4                        | 7.2           | 28.7             | 27 024                           | 2.98                                   | 16.4          | 20 758    | 10.4   |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 39 703.5                        | -                                   | 5 636 000          | 142                   | 5 346 818        | 18.86    | 1.49                                     | 9.5                        | 5.4           | 14.9             | 1 863 073                        | 2.77                                   | 20.5          | 1 397 516 | 14.4   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 11 443.0                        | -                                   | 4 005 339          | 350                   | 3 745 442        | 20.00    | 1.83                                     | 8.4                        | 6.9           | 14.2             | 1 315 319                        | 2.75                                   | 21.2          | 966 901   | 15.3   |
| Inside central cities .....  | 1 105.5                         | -                                   | 1 711 464          | 1 548                 | 1 633 327        | 29.94    | 1.86                                     | 10.1                       | 4.8           | 4.3              | 594 710                          | 2.61                                   | 25.3          | 407 216   | 20.3   |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA .....  | 1 182.3                         | -                                   | 118 262            | 100                   | 113 568          | 14.97    | .80                                      | 9.6                        | 4.1           | 26.9             | 40 241                           | 2.66                                   | 22.4          | 26 926    | 14.6   |
| Charlottesville .....  | 10.4                            | -                                   | 40 590             | 3 903                 | 39 916           | 18.11    | .94                                      | 11.4                       | 1.7           | 2.7              | 15 401                           | 2.50                                   | 26.9          | 8 648     | 20.8   |
| Outside central city .....   | 1 171.9                         | -                                   | 77 672             | 66                    | 73 652           | 13.27    | .72                                      | 8.6                        | 5.5           | 45.4             | 24 840                           | 2.77                                   | 19.6          | 18 278    | 11.7   |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA .....   | 1 012.1                         | -                                   | 111 202            | 110                   | 111 789          | 30.02    | .70                                      | 12.7                       | -5            | 6.3              | 39 658                           | 2.78                                   | 20.2          | 30 941    | 15.8   |
| Danville .....   | 17.2                            | -                                   | 44 672             | 2 597                 | 45 642           | 29.74    | .67                                      | 15.4                       | -2.1          | -1.6             | 17 511                           | 2.55                                   | 25.5          | 12 605    | 20.3   |
| Outside central city .....   | 994.9                           | -                                   | 66 530             | 67                    | 66 147           | 30.22    | .73                                      | 10.8                       | 6             | 12.5             | 22 147                           | 2.97                                   | 16.0          | 18 336    | 12.6   |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 1 033.3                         | -                                   | 142 552            | 138                   | 141 289          | 20.26    | .65                                      | 11.5                       | 9             | 14.4             | 48 032                           | 2.79                                   | 20.3          | 36 943    | 14.6   |
| Lynchburg .....  | 49.6                            | -                                   | 67 296             | 1 357                 | 66 743           | 23.68    | .68                                      | 14.0                       | 8             | 23.4             | 23 940                           | 2.60                                   | 24.8          | 17 045    | 18.6   |
| Outside central city .....   | 983.7                           | -                                   | 75 256             | 77                    | 74 546           | 17.20    | .63                                      | 9.4                        | 1.0           | 7.4              | 24 092                           | 2.98                                   | 15.8          | 19 898    | 11.2   |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone.



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Births, 1982 |                                       |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                | Housing, 1980 |                          |                    |               |   |           |                        |                                  |                                       |    |    |
|--|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----|----|
|  | Total        | Percent to mothers under 20 years old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant death rate <sup>2</sup> | Total units   | Year-round housing units |                    |               |   |           |                        | Occupied units                   |                                       |    |    |
|  |              |                                       |                   |              |                   |                                |               | Total                    | Percent built—     |               | Percent with 5 or more units in structure | Total     | Percent owner occupied | Median value <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) | Median gross rent <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) |    |    |
|  |              |                                       |                   |              |                   |                                |               |                          | 1970 to March 1980 | Prior to 1940 |   |           |                        |                                  |                                       | 23 | 24 |
| 16   | 17           | 18                                    | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                             | 23            | 24                       | 25                 | 26            | 27  | 28        | 29                     | 30                               |                                       |    |    |
| ODESSA, TX MSA   | 3 465        | 18.6                                  | 25.7              | 843          | 6.3               | 10.1                           | 42 610        | 42 607                   | 30.9               | 3.6           | 15.4                                      | 40 450    | 67.2                   | 33 900                           | 260                                   |    |    |
| Odessa   | 2 650        | 18.0                                  | 25.9              | 728          | 7.1               | 11.3                           | 33 450        | 33 447                   | 24.9               | 3.6           | 18.4                                      | 32 139    | 63.8                   | 34 300                           | 261                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 815          | 20.5                                  | 25.3              | 115          | 3.6               | 6.1                            | 9 160         | 9 160                    | 52.8               | 3.9           | 4.5                                       | 8 311     | 80.2                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA   | 1 796        | 18.9                                  | 19.8              | 810          | 8.9               | 14.5                           | 32 868        | 32 599                   | 26.8               | 14.6          | 18.0                                      | 30 369    | 64.4                   | 31 800                           | 221                                   |    |    |
| San Angelo   | 1 637        | 19.6                                  | 20.7              | 726          | 9.2               | 14.7                           | 28 331        | 28 306                   | 24.8               | 14.5          | 19.8                                      | 26 576    | 62.2                   | 31 000                           | 222                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 159          | 11.3                                  | 13.7              | 84           | 7.2               | 12.6                           | 4 537         | 4 293                    | 40.1               | 14.8          | 6.2                                       | 3 793     | 79.6                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA  | 21 662       | 17.8                                  | 19.1              | 7 990        | 7.0               | 12.5                           | 378 806       | 377 111                  | 32.8               | 13.0          | 17.5                                      | 349 330   | 64.0                   | 33 200                           | 214                                   |    |    |
| San Antonio  | 16 329       | 19.7                                  | 19.9              | 6 055        | 7.4               | 13.0                           | 277 803       | 277 563                  | 25.9               | 14.1          | 20.8                                      | 258 984   | 59.5                   | 27 800                           | 209                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 5 333        | 11.9                                  | 16.9              | 1 935        | 6.1               | 10.9                           | 101 003       | 99 548                   | 52.1               | 9.9           | 8.6                                       | 90 346    | 76.7                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA  | 1 490        | 17.9                                  | 16.2              | 995          | 10.8              | 11.4                           | 39 483        | 37 407                   | 25.8               | 23.8          | 8.1                                       | 33 972    | 71.0                   | 28 100                           | 201                                   |    |    |
| Inside central cities  | 977          | 19.0                                  | 17.8              | 588          | 10.7              | 13.3                           | 23 095        | 23 081                   | 19.7               | 24.5          | 11.6                                      | 21 022    | 65.5                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| Denison  | 428          | 18.5                                  | 17.8              | 259          | 10.8              | 11.7                           | 10 205        | 10 194                   | 14.1               | 28.4          | 6.3                                       | 9 304     | 67.8                   | 24 300                           | 203                                   |    |    |
| Sherman  | 549          | 19.5                                  | 17.8              | 329          | 10.7              | 14.6                           | 12 890        | 12 887                   | 24.0               | 21.4          | 15.8                                      | 11 718    | 63.7                   | 31 600                           | 212                                   |    |    |
| Outside central cities   | 513          | 15.8                                  | 13.7              | 407          | 10.9              | 7.8                            | 16 388        | 14 326                   | 35.7               | 22.8          | 2.5                                       | 12 950    | 80.0                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR MSA                                  | 1 812        | 21.5                                  | 15.8              | 1 016        | 8.9               | 9.9                            | 44 505        | 44 453                   | 27.6               | 15.8          | 9.3                                       | 40 925    | 71.6                   | 28 800                           | 181                                   |    |    |
| Inside central cities  | 958          | 23.2                                  | 17.9              | 652          | 12.2              | 12.5                           | 21 868        | 21 863                   | 18.8               | 21.4          | 14.5                                      | 20 213    | 62.6                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| Texarkana, TX  | 607          | 21.6                                  | 19.1              | 419          | 13.2              | 13.2                           | 13 058        | 13 055                   | 19.0               | 20.5          | 16.6                                      | 12 144    | 60.8                   | 28 800                           | 194                                   |    |    |
| Texarkana, AR  | 351          | 25.9                                  | 16.2              | 233          | 10.8              | 11.4                           | 8 810         | 8 808                    | 18.4               | 22.8          | 11.4                                      | 8 069     | 65.3                   | 25 100                           | 177                                   |    |    |
| Outside central cities   | 854          | 19.6                                  | 14.0              | 364          | 5.9               | 7.0                            | 22 637        | 22 590                   | 36.1               | 10.4          | 4.3                                       | 20 712    | 80.3                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| TYLER, TX MSA  | 2 425        | 16.9                                  | 17.8              | 1 217        | 8.9               | 12.8                           | 51 153        | 50 790                   | 36.3               | 13.7          | 11.6                                      | 46 042    | 69.0                   | 38 800                           | 236                                   |    |    |
| Tyler  | 1 473        | 18.2                                  | 20.1              | 682          | 9.3               | 12.9                           | 28 404        | 28 387                   | 27.3               | 15.1          | 17.6                                      | 26 024    | 58.9                   | 39 300                           | 237                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 952          | 14.9                                  | 15.0              | 535          | 8.4               | 12.6                           | 22 749        | 22 403                   | 47.7               | 11.9          | 4.0                                       | 20 018    | 82.2                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA   | 1 688        | 16.4                                  | 22.7              | 542          | 7.3               | 14.2                           | 24 655        | 24 600                   | 35.5               | 10.5          | 12.4                                      | 22 988    | 65.6                   | 38 800                           | 250                                   |    |    |
| Victoria   | 1 355        | 16.9                                  | 24.7              | 437          | 8.0               | 14.0                           | 18 235        | 18 223                   | 33.1               | 10.1          | 15.6                                      | 17 220    | 60.5                   | 37 300                           | 255                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 333          | 14.4                                  | 17.1              | 105          | 5.4               | 15.0                           | 6 420         | 6 377                    | 42.5               | 11.8          | 3.3                                       | 5 768     | 80.9                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| WACO, TX MSA   | 2 966        | 20.9                                  | 17.0              | 1 638        | 9.4               | 10.5                           | 65 934        | 65 821                   | 24.5               | 16.5          | 13.3                                      | 61 554    | 63.3                   | 29 300                           | 204                                   |    |    |
| Waco   | 1 948        | 22.5                                  | 19.1              | 1 159        | 11.3              | 11.8                           | 39 997        | 39 969                   | 18.7               | 16.9          | 19.1                                      | 37 578    | 53.2                   | 26 500                           | 207                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 1 018        | 17.8                                  | 14.0              | 479          | 6.6               | 7.9                            | 25 937        | 25 852                   | 33.4               | 16.0          | 4.4                                       | 23 976    | 79.0                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA  | 2 330        | 18.1                                  | 18.3              | 1 063        | 8.4               | 7.3                            | 48 360        | 48 319                   | 21.9               | 19.4          | 14.1                                      | 43 134    | 65.5                   | 32 100                           | 213                                   |    |    |
| Wichita Falls  | 1 897        | 18.1                                  | 19.1              | 831          | 8.3               | 7.4                            | 37 949        | 37 936                   | 21.3               | 18.7          | 17.0                                      | 33 647    | 62.0                   | 32 700                           | 214                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 433          | 18.0                                  | 15.7              | 232          | 8.4               | 6.9                            | 10 411        | 10 383                   | 24.0               | 21.9          | 3.5                                       | 9 487     | 77.9                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| UTAH   | 41 543       | 10.2                                  | 26.4              | 8 515        | 5.4               | 11.0                           | 490 006       | 480 744                  | 37.7               | 18.8          | 12.5                                      | 448 603   | 70.7                   | 60 000                           | 235                                   |    |    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 31 806       | 9.6                                   | 26.5              | 6 254        | 5.2               | 10.6                           | 368 976       | 368 335                  | 37.7               | 16.3          | 14.2                                      | 347 894   | 69.1                   | 62 200                           | 237                                   |    |    |
| Inside central cities  | 10 566       | 9.5                                   | 29.0              | 2 811        | 7.7               | 10.4                           | 134 615       | 134 522                  | 23.1               | 29.9          | 23.8                                      | 125 599   | 53.2                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA   | 7 664        | 6.7                                   | 33.1              | 1 035        | 4.5               | 10.6                           | 62 337        | 62 226                   | 43.1               | 15.2          | 13.3                                      | 58 515    | 65.1                   | 64 200                           | 213                                   |    |    |
| Inside central cities  | 4 846        | 5.6                                   | 36.2              | 535          | 4.0               | 9.5                            | 36 110        | 36 093                   | 45.2               | 10.2          | 20.4                                      | 34 038    | 54.0                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| Orem   | 2 090        | 5.6                                   | 37.0              | 217          | 3.8               | 6.7                            | 14 826        | 14 816                   | 58.3               | 3.7           | 7.0                                       | 13 955    | 68.6                   | 66 500                           | 234                                   |    |    |
| Provo  | 2 756        | 5.6                                   | 35.6              | 318          | 4.1               | 11.6                           | 21 284        | 21 277                   | 36.1               | 14.7          | 29.6                                      | 20 083    | 43.8                   | 66 500                           | 186                                   |    |    |
| Outside central cities   | 2 818        | 8.6                                   | 28.8              | 500          | 5.1               | 12.4                           | 26 227        | 26 133                   | 40.3               | 22.1          | 3.6                                       | 24 477    | 80.6                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA                                     | 24 142       | 10.5                                  | 24.9              | 5 219        | 5.4               | 10.6                           | 306 639       | 306 109                  | 36.6               | 16.6          | 14.4                                      | 289 379   | 69.9                   | 61 800                           | 244                                   |    |    |
| Inside central cities  | 5 720        | 12.8                                  | 24.9              | 2 276        | 9.9               | 11.2                           | 98 505        | 98 429                   | 15.0               | 37.2          | 25.1                                      | 91 561    | 52.9                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| Ogden  | 1 723        | 16.5                                  | 26.0              | 610          | 9.2               | 10.4                           | 25 675        | 25 648                   | 15.1               | 31.7          | 17.3                                      | 23 985    | 60.8                   | 45 400                           | 206                                   |    |    |
| Salt Lake City   | 3 997        | 11.2                                  | 24.4              | 1 666        | 10.2              | 11.5                           | 72 830        | 72 781                   | 15.0               | 39.2          | 27.8                                      | 67 576    | 50.1                   | 54 100                           | 220                                   |    |    |
| Outside central cities   | 18 422       | 9.7                                   | 24.9              | 2 943        | 4.0               | 10.4                           | 208 134       | 207 680                  | 46.8               | 6.8           | 9.3                                       | 197 818   | 77.8                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| VERMONT  | 8 028        | 10.9                                  | 15.4              | 4 490        | 8.6               | 9.3                            | 223 199       | 195 944                  | 24.4               | 46.9          | 9.4                                       | 178 325   | 68.7                   | 42 300                           | 226                                   |    |    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 787        | 8.4                                   | 14.6              | 766          | 6.2               | 9.0                            | 44 903        | 41 970                   | 29.1               | 33.4          | 15.0                                      | 40 131    | 64.7                   | 54 600                           | 259                                   |    |    |
| Inside central cities  | 466          | 13.3                                  | 12.3              | 341          | 9.0               | 6.4                            | 13 763        | 13 704                   | 10.8               | 53.3          | 25.5                                      | 13 107    | 43.4                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 1 787        | 8.4                                   | 14.6              | 766          | 6.2               | 9.0                            | 44 903        | 41 970                   | 29.1               | 33.4          | 15.0                                      | 40 131    | 64.7                   | 54 600                           | 259                                   |    |    |
| Burlington   | 466          | 13.3                                  | 12.3              | 341          | 9.0               | 6.4                            | 13 763        | 13 704                   | 10.8               | 53.3          | 25.5                                      | 13 107    | 43.4                   | 52 200                           | 243                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 1 321        | 6.7                                   | 15.5              | 425          | 5.0               | 9.8                            | 31 140        | 28 266                   | 38.0               | 23.8          | 9.9                                       | 27 024    | 75.1                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| VIRGINIA   | 81 151       | 13.9                                  | 14.8              | 41 904       | 7.6               | 12.8                           | 2 020 941     | 1 998 693                | 30.9               | 17.7          | 16.2                                      | 1 863 073 | 65.6                   | 48 100                           | 259                                   |    |    |
| Metropolitan areas   | 60 177       | 12.7                                  | 15.6              | 27 110       | 7.0               | 12.9                           | 1 401 492     | 1 397 412                | 31.2               | 13.9          | 20.8                                      | 1 315 319 | 61.8                   | 55 300                           | 272                                   |    |    |
| Inside central cities  | 28 167       | 15.3                                  | 17.0              | 14 071       | 8.5               | 14.0                           | 634 004       | 632 952                  | 21.7               | 19.4          | 23.7                                      | 594 710   | 52.9                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA  | 1 627        | 11.2                                  | 14.0              | 916          | 7.9               | 11.1                           | 43 248        | 42 830                   | 32.3               | 21.3          | 17.9                                      | 40 241    | 57.2                   | 52 500                           | 279                                   |    |    |
| Charlottesville  | 568          | 13.0                                  | 14.1              | 397          | 9.9               | 10.6                           | 15 998        | 15 992                   | 16.6               | 25.2          | 23.5                                      | 15 401    | 45.0                   | 50 000                           | 268                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 1 059        | 10.2                                  | 14.0              | 519          | 6.8               | 11.3                           | 27 250        | 26 838                   | 41.7               | 18.9          | 14.6                                      | 24 840    | 64.8                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA   | 1 466        | 19.4                                  | 13.2              | 1 107        | 9.9               | 10.2                           | 42 660        | 42 173                   | 25.0               | 24.8          | 8.0                                       | 39 658    | 70.1                   | 29 900                           | 166                                   |    |    |
| Danville   | 559          | 20.6                                  | 12.5              | 547          | 12.2              | 7.2                            | 18 405        | 18 401                   | 15.6               | 30.8          | 13.5                                      | 17 511    | 62.3                   | 30 500                           | 171                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 907          | 18.6                                  | 13.7              | 560          | 8.4               | 12.1                           | 24 255        | 23 772                   | 32.3               | 20.2          | 3.7                                       | 22 147    | 76.3                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA (see data under TN)    | 1 858        | 14.9                                  | 13.1              | 1 306        | 9.2               | 11.8                           | 51 434        | 51 214                   | 28.1               | 24.2          | 8.9                                       | 48 032    | 70.8                   | 37 900                           | 207                                   |    |    |
| Lynchburg  | 876          | 14.7                                  | 13.0              | 744          | 11.1              | 9.1                            | 25 421        | 25 392                   | 19.8               | 30.1          | 15.4                                      | 23 940    | 61.8                   | 37 400                           | 206                                   |    |    |
| Outside central city   | 982          | 15.1                                  | 13.1              | 562          | 7.5               | 14.3                           | 26 013        | 25 822                   | 36.3               | 18.4          | 2.6                                       | 24 092    | 79.6                   | NA                               | NA                                    |    |    |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied

**Table B. Central Cities  
Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities     | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>          |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |              |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |         |   | Manufactures,<br>1982 |       |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------|---|-----------------------|-------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |         | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |                       | Total | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total        | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979    | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies         |       |   |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | (1,000)      | (1,000)           |   |   | (1,000)                           | (1,000) | (Dol.)                                  | (Dol.)                |       |   |
| 31   | 32   | 33                | 34  | 35  | 36                                  | 37           | 38                | 39  | 40  | 41                                | 42      | 43                                      | 44                    | 45    |   |
| ODESSA, TX MSA   | 11 094   | 8 678             | 61.1  | 12.0  | 68.1                                | 3.6          | 5.3               | 21 068  | 18 764  | 9 778                             | 7 754   | 11.2                                    | 8.5                   | 324   | 32.7  |
| Odessa   | 9 083  | 9 115             | 62.6  | 13.8  | 54.2                                | 2.7          | 4.9               | 21 428  | 18 871  | 10 086                            | 7 970   | 11.5                                    | 8.6                   | 205   | 26.8  |
| Outside central city   | 2 011  | 7 133             | 55.2  | 5.0   | 14.0                                | .9           | 6.7               | NA  | NA  | 8 843                             | 6 987   | 10.1                                    | 7.8                   | 119   | 42.9  |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA   | 5 393  | 5 738             | 59.8  | 14.7  | 50.6                                | 2.1          | 4.1               | 17 596  | 14 509  | 8 987                             | 6 798   | 12.5                                    | 8.9                   | 101   | 31.7  |
| San Angelo   | 4 926  | 6 069             | 60.3  | 15.5  | 44.0                                | 1.9          | 4.4               | 17 376  | 14 183  | 8 889                             | 6 710   | 13.0                                    | 9.0                   | 97    | 30.9  |
| Outside central city   | 467  | 3 640             | 56.8  | 10.4  | 6.6                                 | .1           | 2.0               | NA  | NA  | 9 697                             | 7 356   | 9.6                                     | 8.3                   | 4     | 50.0  |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA  | 83 267   | 7 011             | 62.7  | 15.7  | 528.1                               | 26.1         | 4.9               | 17 249  | 15 157  | 8 316                             | 6 164   | 18.1                                    | 14.4                  | 1 023 | 34.2  |
| San Antonio  | 70 398   | 8 050             | 58.6  | 13.6  | 392.0                               | 21.0         | 5.3               | 15 859  | 13 775  | 7 619                             | 5 670   | 20.9                                    | 16.9                  | 816   | 34.1  |
| Outside central city   | 12 869   | 4 110             | 73.8  | 21.5  | 136.2                               | 5.2          | 3.8               | NA  | NA  | 10 014                            | 7 520   | 9.8                                     | 7.8                   | 207   | 34.8  |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA  | 5 381  | 5 436             | 60.5  | 12.9  | 42.4                                | 2.3          | 5.3               | 18 371  | 15 254  | 9 190                             | 6 934   | 9.7                                     | 7.3                   | 127   | 44.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 4 553  | 7 562             | 62.7  | 14.6  | NA                                  | NA           | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 402                             | 7 038   | 10.5                                    | 7.5                   | 91    | 46.2  |
| Denison  | 1 978  | 7 453             | 59.6  | 11.2  | NA                                  | NA           | NA                | 17 585  | 14 469  | 9 051                             | 6 772   | 11.7                                    | 8.3                   | 39    | 46.2  |
| Sherman  | 2 575  | 7 649             | 65.1  | 17.4  | NA                                  | NA           | NA                | 19 033  | 15 766  | 9 675                             | 7 247   | 9.5                                     | 6.8                   | 52    | 46.2  |
| Outside central cities   | 828  | 2 136             | 57.3  | 10.5  | NA                                  | NA           | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 890                             | 6 775   | 8.6                                     | 7.0                   | 36    | 41.7  |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA                                   | 5 689  | 4 679             | 58.3  | 10.4  | 49.9                                | 3.8          | 7.6               | 16 509  | 13 634  | 7 860                             | 5 973   | 17.2                                    | 13.4                  | 109   | 34.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 4 602  | 8 195             | 59.4  | 11.8  | 23.4                                | 1.9          | 8.2               | NA  | NA  | 7 964                             | 6 005   | 19.9                                    | 15.3                  | 80    | 40.0  |
| Texarkana, TX  | 2 731  | 7 937             | 61.3  | 13.4  | 13.9                                | 1.1          | 8.1               | 15 849  | 12 664  | 8 250                             | 6 279   | 20.7                                    | 15.5                  | 61    | 42.6  |
| Texarkana, AR  | 1 871  | 8 603             | 56.7  | 9.5   | 9.5                                 | .8           | 8.3               | 15 130  | 12 105  | 7 543                             | 5 606   | 18.7                                    | 15.0                  | 19    | 31.5  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 087  | 1 661             | 57.2  | 9.2   | 26.5                                | 1.9          | 7.1               | NA  | NA  | 7 770                             | 5 945   | 14.8                                    | 11.9                  | 29    | 20.7  |
| TYLER, TX MSA  | 8 585  | 6 073             | 65.1  | 16.1  | 81.2                                | 3.8          | 4.7               | 19 246  | 16 348  | 9 504                             | 7 115   | 13.4                                    | 9.5                   | 167   | 32.9  |
| Tyler  | 7 028  | 9 048             | 68.1  | 19.5  | 45.8                                | 2.1          | 4.6               | 19 310  | 16 096  | 10 142                            | 7 451   | 13.5                                    | 9.2                   | 119   | 34.5  |
| Outside central city   | 1 557  | 2 445             | 61.6  | 12.0  | 35.4                                | 1.7          | 4.8               | NA  | NA  | 8 853                             | 6 706   | 13.2                                    | 9.9                   | 48    | 29.2  |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA   | 3 899  | 5 117             | 58.4  | 12.0  | 38.3                                | 2.3          | 6.0               | 20 857  | 18 349  | 9 398                             | 7 124   | 13.1                                    | 9.9                   | 62    | 29.0  |
| Victoria   | 3 404  | 6 050             | 59.0  | 13.7  | 28.9                                | 1.8          | 6.3               | 20 079  | 17 394  | 9 463                             | 7 108   | 14.2                                    | 10.7                  | 57    | 24.6  |
| Outside central city   | 495  | 2 483             | 56.8  | 7.4   | 9.5                                 | .5           | 5.0               | NA  | NA  | 9 213                             | 7 169   | 9.9                                     | 7.7                   | 5     | 80.0  |
| WACO, TX MSA   | 11 586   | 6 120             | 58.5  | 14.5  | 92.4                                | 4.3          | 4.6               | 16 983  | 13 588  | 8 309                             | 6 236   | 17.2                                    | 11.4                  | 261   | 44.4  |
| Waco   | 8 966  | 7 979             | 58.5  | 16.0  | 53.4                                | 2.7          | 5.1               | 15 429  | 12 007  | 8 113                             | 6 106   | 21.6                                    | 13.7                  | 172   | 47.1  |
| Outside central city   | 2 620  | 3 405             | 58.6  | 12.5  | 39.0                                | 1.5          | 4.0               | NA  | NA  | 8 571                             | 6 425   | 11.2                                    | 8.4                   | 89    | 39.3  |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA  | 8 550  | 6 400             | 65.4  | 14.4  | 62.6                                | 3.0          | 4.8               | 18 047  | 15 361  | 9 120                             | 7 059   | 12.3                                    | 9.4                   | 172   | 33.1  |
| Wichita Falls  | 7 656  | 7 376             | 66.1  | 15.5  | 47.6                                | 2.4          | 5.0               | 17 582  | 14 934  | 9 188                             | 7 108   | 12.9                                    | 9.9                   | 140   | 33.6  |
| Outside central city   | 894  | 3 002             | 62.9  | 10.5  | 15.0                                | .6           | 4.0               | NA  | NA  | 8 873                             | 6 887   | 10.4                                    | 7.9                   | 32    | 31.3  |
| UTAH   | 81 587   | 5 104             | 80.0  | 19.9  | 721.0                               | 47.0         | 6.5               | 20 024  | 17 671  | 7 668                             | 6 305   | 10.3                                    | 7.7                   | 1 962 | 29.5  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 70 600   | 5 706             | 81.1  | 21.0  | 553.1                               | 33.7         | 6.1               | 20 554  | 18 184  | 7 963                             | 6 512   | 9.7                                     | 7.2                   | 1 641 | 29.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 30 173   | 7 682             | 78.6  | 24.6  | 176.2                               | 12.5         | 7.1               | NA  | NA  | 7 791                             | 6 397   | 16.2                                    | 11.0                  | 825   | 31.9  |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA   | 9 112  | 3 779             | 82.7  | 23.4  | 90.4                                | 6.2          | 6.9               | 17 768  | 16 197  | 5 954                             | 5 199   | 15.4                                    | 10.2                  | 267   | 27.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 5 193  | 3 699             | 86.9  | 29.5  | 55.1                                | 3.6          | 6.6               | NA  | NA  | 5 808                             | 5 020   | 20.6                                    | 12.6                  | 151   | 24.5  |
| Orem   | 2 380  | 4 087             | 86.8  | 28.1  | 21.6                                | 1.4          | 6.6               | 18 396  | 17 471  | 6 078                             | 5 311   | 11.5                                    | 9.8                   | 64    | 23.4  |
| Provo  | 2 813  | 3 425             | 87.0  | 30.8  | 33.5                                | 2.2          | 6.6               | 13 340  | 12 647  | 5 587                             | 4 814   | 27.6                                    | 15.1                  | 87    | 25.3  |
| Outside central cities   | 3 919  | 3 889             | 78.0  | 16.4  | 35.4                                | 2.6          | 7.2               | NA  | NA  | 6 140                             | 5 446   | 8.6                                     | 7.2                   | 116   | 31.0  |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | 61 488   | 6 172             | 80.7  | 20.5  | 462.7                               | 27.5         | 5.9               | 21 009  | 18 607  | 8 435                             | 6 826   | 8.4                                     | 6.6                   | 1 374 | 29.9  |
| Inside central cities  | 24 980   | 9 896             | 75.6  | 22.8  | 121.1                               | 8.8          | 7.3               | NA  | NA  | 8 940                             | 7 163   | 13.9                                    | 10.3                  | 674   | 33.5  |
| Ogden  | 6 217  | 8 692             | 72.6  | 15.4  | 32.4                                | 2.8          | 8.6               | 17 081  | 14 135  | 8 147                             | 6 539   | 13.1                                    | 9.9                   | 132   | 31.8  |
| Salt Lake City   | 18 763   | 10 372            | 76.7  | 25.5  | 88.8                                | 6.0          | 6.8               | 17 427  | 13 211  | 9 268                             | 7 409   | 14.2                                    | 10.5                  | 542   | 33.9  |
| Outside central cities   | 36 508   | 4 908             | 82.8  | 19.6  | 341.6                               | 18.7         | 5.5               | NA  | NA  | 8 287                             | 6 714   | 6.6                                     | 5.4                   | 700   | 26.4  |
| VERMONT  | 8 934  | 3 588             | 71.0  | 19.0  | 269.0                               | 14.0         | 5.2               | 17 205  | 14 790  | 8 319                             | 6 177   | 12.1                                    | 8.9                   | 1 104 | 28.1  |
| Metropolitan areas   | NA   | NA                | 77.8  | 26.1  | 74.5                                | 2.8          | 3.8               | 20 699  | 17 441  | 9 638                             | 6 885   | 10.4                                    | 6.7                   | 162   | 27.8  |
| Inside central cities  | NA   | NA                | 74.6  | 27.9  | NA                                  | NA           | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 469                             | 6 143   | 16.2                                    | 7.8                   | 56    | 33.9  |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | NA   | NA                | 77.8  | 26.1  | 74.5                                | 2.8          | 3.8               | 20 699  | 17 441  | 9 638                             | 6 885   | 10.4                                    | 6.7                   | 162   | 27.8  |
| Burlington   | NA   | NA                | 74.6  | 27.9  | NA                                  | NA           | NA                | 18 560  | 13 048  | 8 469                             | 6 143   | 16.2                                    | 7.8                   | 56    | 33.9  |
| Outside central city   | NA   | NA                | 79.1  | 25.3  | NA                                  | NA           | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 136                            | 7 225   | 8.0                                     | 6.3                   | 106   | 24.5  |
| VIRGINIA   | 219 812  | 3 962             | 62.4  | 19.1  | 2 841.0                             | 143.0        | 5.0               | 20 018  | 17 475  | 10 136                            | 7 475   | 11.8                                    | 9.2                   | 5 568 | 36.6  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 184 252  | 4 736             | 69.3  | 23.0  | 2 056.6                             | 84.4         | 4.1               | 21 924  | 19 259  | 11 208                            | 8 182   | 10.5                                    | 8.2                   | 3 330 | 35.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 110 832  | 6 539             | 65.4  | 19.3  | 821.9                               | 39.5         | 4.8               | NA  | NA  | 9 963                             | 7 327   | 14.9                                    | 11.7                  | 1 671 | 40.8  |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA  | 5 912  | 5 012             | 65.1  | 28.5  | 70.5                                | 3.0          | 4.2               | 19 369  | 15 857  | 10 004                            | 7 176   | 14.9                                    | 8.1                   | 120   | 25.8  |
| Charlottesville  | 4 427  | 10 668            | 65.1  | 31.0  | 24.9                                | .9           | 3.5               | 19 115  | 13 942  | 9 644                             | 6 935   | 21.0                                    | 7.5                   | 58    | 32.8  |
| Outside central city   | 1 485  | 1 942             | 65.1  | 27.1  | 45.6                                | 2.1          | 4.6               | NA  | NA  | 10 192                            | 7 307   | 11.4                                    | 8.3                   | 62    | 19.4  |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA   | 2 103  | 1 809             | 41.9  | 7.7   | 54.5                                | 4.3          | 7.9               | 16 386  | 13 966  | 7 750                             | 5 996   | 14.6                                    | 11.1                  | 104   | 46.2  |
| Danville   | 1 354  | 2 833             | 47.5  | 10.5  | 21.9                                | 1.7          | 8.0               | 16 985  | 13 717  | 8 758                             | 6 508   | 13.8                                    | 9.9                   | 47    | 55.3  |
| Outside central city   | 749  | 1 094             | 37.8  | 5.7   | 32.6                                | 2.6          | 7.9               | NA  | NA  | 7 073                             | 5 643   | 15.1                                    | 11.9                  | 57    | 38.6  |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | 4 838  | 3 282             | 52.9  | 13.9  | 73.7                                | 3.8          | 5.1               | 18 472  | 16 054  | 8 616                             | 6 479   | 11.3                                    | 8.4                   | 210   | 45.7  |
| Lynchburg  | 3 677  | 5 273             | 58.9  | 18.7  | 35.1                                | 1.8          | 5.0               | 18 332  | 15 312  | 9 325                             | 6 896   | 13.1                                    | 9.6                   | 128   | 55.5  |
| Outside central city   | 1 161  | 1 495             | 47.5  | 9.4   | 38.5                                | 2.0          | 5.3               | NA  | NA  | 7 981                             | 6 106   | 9.7                                     | 7.4                   | 82    | 30.5  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting, this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Manufactures and Wholesale Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities     | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                              |                      |   |                                     |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added<br>by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments        |                              | Sales                |   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |  |                          | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)  | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant<br>whole-<br>salers<br>(Mil. dol.) |                                     |                                  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |  |                          |                       |                              |                      |   |                                     |                                  |
|  | 46                      | 47                               | 48                 | 49                   | 50   | 51                                       | 52                       | 53                    | 54                           | 55                   | 56  | 57                                  | 58                               |
| ODESSA, TX MSA .....   | 9.0                     | 196.9                            | 6.0                | 115.2                | 19 200   | 571.4                                    | 1 559.7                  | 532                   | 434                          | 1 679.1              | 1 268.8                                     | 7 199                               | 140.6                            |
| Odessa .....   | 5.7                     | 122.8                            | 3.7                | 68.0                 | 18 378   | 246.2                                    | 625.1                    | 395                   | 309                          | 1 277.7              | 944.8                                       | 5 375                               | 104.9                            |
| Outside central city .....   | 3.3                     | 74.1                             | 2.3                | 47.2                 | 20 522   | 325.2                                    | 934.6                    | 137                   | 125                          | 401.5                | 323.9                                       | 1 824                               | 35.7                             |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA .....   | 5.1                     | 70.2                             | 3.4                | 40.1                 | 11 794   | 179.6                                    | 362.6                    | 185                   | 160                          | 621.3                | 447.3                                       | 1 861                               | 28.4                             |
| San Angelo .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | D                     | D                            | 602.1                | D   | 1 771                               | 26.8                             |
| Outside central city .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 15                    | 13                           | 19.2                 | D   | 90                                  | 1.6                              |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA .....  | 50.6                    | 786.1                            | 33.8               | 419.3                | 12 405   | 1 703.3                                  | 3 758.1                  | 1 780                 | 1 481                        | 7 213.4              | 5 146.4                                     | 26 118                              | 450.0                            |
| San Antonio .....  | 42.5                    | 666.1                            | 27.5               | 340.2                | 12 371   | 1 434.3                                  | 3 132.5                  | 1 517                 | 1 253                        | 6 586.9              | 4 627.8                                     | 23 978                              | 417.3                            |
| Outside central city .....   | 8.1                     | 120.0                            | 6.3                | 79.1                 | 12 556   | 269.0                                    | 625.6                    | 263                   | 228                          | 626.5                | 518.6                                       | 2 140                               | 32.7                             |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA .....  | 11.1                    | 223.0                            | 8.1                | 139.6                | 17 235   | 662.4                                    | 1 490.7                  | 151                   | 135                          | 273.5                | 241.3                                       | 1 144                               | 17.4                             |
| Inside central cities .....  | 9.8                     | 202.4                            | 7.1                | 125.6                | 17 690   | 610.3                                    | 1 365.6                  | 116                   | 104                          | 238.7                | D   | 977                                 | 14.9                             |
| Denison .....  | 2.5                     | 40.0                             | 1.8                | 26.2                 | 14 556   | 143.8                                    | 318.5                    | 29                    | 28                           | 68.5                 | D   | 236                                 | 3.2                              |
| Sherman .....  | 7.3                     | 162.4                            | 5.3                | 99.4                 | 18 755   | 466.5                                    | 1 047.1                  | 87                    | 76                           | 170.2                | D   | 741                                 | 11.7                             |
| Outside central cities .....   | 1.3                     | 20.6                             | 1.0                | 14.0                 | 14 000   | 52.1                                     | 125.1                    | 35                    | 31                           | 34.8                 | D   | 167                                 | 2.5                              |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA .....                             | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 204                   | 188                          | 473.5                | D   | 2 267                               | 33.6                             |
| Inside central cities .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 164                   | 152                          | 379.3                | D   | 1 885                               | 28.5                             |
| Texarkana, TX .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 118                   | 110                          | 272.4                | D   | 1 382                               | 20.5                             |
| Texarkana, AR .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 46                    | 42                           | 106.9                | 97.7  | 503                                 | 8.0                              |
| Outside central cities .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 40                    | 36                           | 94.1                 | D   | 382                                 | 5.1                              |
| TYLER, TX MSA .....  | 12.3                    | 221.4                            | 9.1                | 144.8                | 15 912   | 499.8                                    | 1 632.7                  | 291                   | 252                          | 1 051.8              | 702.8                                       | 3 282                               | 55.7                             |
| Tyler .....  | 11.0                    | 202.8                            | 8.1                | 132.5                | 16 358   | 458.4                                    | 1 541.2                  | 238                   | 204                          | 947.2                | 618.8                                       | 2 813                               | 49.3                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 1.3                     | 18.6                             | 1.0                | 12.3                 | 12 300   | 41.4                                     | 91.5                     | 53                    | 48                           | 104.6                | 84.0  | 469                                 | 6.4                              |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA .....   | 3.6                     | 85.1                             | 2.4                | 50.2                 | 20 917   | 261.3                                    | 644.2                    | 190                   | 169                          | 979.7                | 898.9                                       | 2 093                               | 35.2                             |
| Victoria .....   | 3.3                     | 80.8                             | 2.2                | 47.2                 | 21 455   | 252.1                                    | 622.4                    | 171                   | 153                          | 946.3                | D   | 1 923                               | 33.3                             |
| Outside central city .....   | .3                      | 4.3                              | .2                 | 3.0                  | 15 000   | 9.2                                      | 21.8                     | 19                    | 16                           | 33.4                 | D   | 170                                 | 1.9                              |
| WACO, TX MSA .....   | 14.9                    | 237.1                            | 11.3               | 153.7                | 13 602   | 602.5                                    | 1 328.1                  | 346                   | 292                          | 1 188.0              | 917.2                                       | 4 330                               | 70.7                             |
| Waco .....   | 10.1                    | 154.3                            | 7.6                | 99.2                 | 13 053   | 335.3                                    | 765.4                    | 250                   | 212                          | 778.3                | 561.8                                       | 3 050                               | 49.8                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 4.8                     | 82.8                             | 3.7                | 54.5                 | 14 730   | 267.2                                    | 562.7                    | 96                    | 80                           | 409.7                | 355.4                                       | 1 280                               | 20.8                             |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 260                   | 224                          | 576.4                | D   | 2 629                               | 45.1                             |
| Wichita Falls .....  | 7.3                     | 126.1                            | 5.1                | 76.2                 | 14 941   | 301.1                                    | 584.2                    | 220                   | 190                          | 539.6                | 400.4                                       | 2 412                               | 41.6                             |
| Outside central city .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 40                    | 34                           | 36.8                 | D   | 217                                 | 3.5                              |
| UTAH .....   | 83.2                    | 1 538.8                          | 54.2               | 837.0                | 15 443   | 3 455.1                                  | 8 960.0                  | 2 585                 | 2 085                        | 8 726.2              | 5 344.9                                     | 31 016                              | 550.9                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 68.3                    | 1 259.0                          | 44.1               | 681.4                | 15 451   | 2 810.6                                  | 7 258.4                  | 2 133                 | 1 697                        | 7 791.1              | D   | 27 426                              | 497.9                            |
| Inside central cities .....  | 35.2                    | 620.3                            | 22.1               | 326.7                | 14 783   | 1 665.2                                  | 3 815.8                  | 1 193                 | 955                          | 5 594.2              | D   | 17 753                              | 332.1                            |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA .....   | 11.5                    | 216.6                            | 8.6                | 150.8                | 17 535   | 205.4                                    | 618.5                    | 187                   | 175                          | 283.9                | 229.1                                       | 1 425                               | 19.1                             |
| Inside central cities .....  | 4.7                     | 64.2                             | 3.5                | 40.2                 | 11 486   | 140.2                                    | 236.3                    | 117                   | 110                          | 166.6                | D   | 940                                 | 12.4                             |
| Orem .....   | 2.4                     | 36.9                             | 1.9                | 23.4                 | 12 316   | 69.3                                     | 116.2                    | 51                    | 50                           | 50.3                 | D   | 380                                 | 5.2                              |
| Provo .....  | 2.3                     | 27.3                             | 1.6                | 16.8                 | 10 500   | 70.9                                     | 120.1                    | 66                    | 60                           | 116.4                | 90.3  | 560                                 | 7.2                              |
| Outside central cities .....   | 6.8                     | 152.4                            | 5.1                | 110.6                | 21 686   | 65.2                                     | 382.2                    | 70                    | 65                           | 117.2                | D   | 485                                 | 6.8                              |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA ..                                      | 56.8                    | 1 042.4                          | 35.5               | 530.6                | 14 946   | 2 605.2                                  | 6 639.9                  | 1 946                 | 1 522                        | 7 507.2              | D   | 26 001                              | 478.8                            |
| Inside central cities .....  | 30.5                    | 556.1                            | 18.6               | 286.5                | 15 403   | 1 525.0                                  | 3 579.5                  | 1 076                 | 845                          | 5 427.6              | 2 859.0                                     | 16 813                              | 319.7                            |
| Ogden .....  | 5.8                     | 100.1                            | 3.9                | 58.7                 | 15 051   | 249.2                                    | 547.4                    | 148                   | 136                          | 361.5                | 329.7                                       | 1 408                               | 20.9                             |
| Salt Lake City .....   | 24.7                    | 456.0                            | 14.7               | 227.8                | 15 497   | 1 275.8                                  | 3 032.1                  | 928                   | 709                          | 5 066.1              | 2 529.3                                     | 15 405                              | 298.8                            |
| Outside central cities .....   | 26.3                    | 486.3                            | 16.9               | 244.1                | 14 444   | 1 080.2                                  | 3 060.4                  | 870                   | 677                          | 2 079.6              | D   | 9 188                               | 159.1                            |
| VERMONT .....  | 46.8                    | 862.7                            | 30.0               | 433.8                | 14 460   | 2 036.8                                  | 3 730.4                  | 800                   | 720                          | 1 876.9              | 1 603.5                                     | 8 753                               | 125.8                            |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 15.3                    | 368.8                            | 6.0                | 93.8                 | 15 633   | 917.4                                    | 1 427.2                  | 221                   | 196                          | 536.6                | D   | 2 559                               | 40.4                             |
| Inside central cities .....  | 4.2                     | 92.4                             | 2.1                | 36.0                 | 17 143   | 198.6                                    | 336.4                    | 81                    | 71                           | 235.4                | 151.9                                       | 1 061                               | 16.8                             |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA .....   | 15.3                    | 368.8                            | 6.0                | 93.8                 | 15 633   | 917.4                                    | 1 427.2                  | 221                   | 196                          | 536.6                | D   | 2 559                               | 40.4                             |
| Burlington .....   | 4.2                     | 92.4                             | 2.1                | 36.0                 | 17 143   | 198.6                                    | 336.4                    | 81                    | 71                           | 235.4                | 151.9                                       | 1 061                               | 16.8                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 11.1                    | 276.4                            | 3.9                | 57.8                 | 14 821   | 718.8                                    | 1 090.8                  | 140                   | 125                          | 301.2                | D   | 1 478                               | 23.6                             |
| VIRGINIA .....   | 391.1                   | 6 649.0                          | 287.4              | 4 191.7              | 14 585   | 17 255.6                                 | 36 802.7                 | 6 960                 | 5 667                        | 28 705.1             | 14 847.7                                    | 90 841                              | 1 602.3                          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 5 041                 | 3 996                        | D                    | D   | D                                   | D                                |
| Inside central cities .....  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D  | D                        | 2 621                 | 2 138                        | 10 964.1             | D   | 39 395                              | 708.5                            |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA .....  | 7.6                     | 129.1                            | 4.9                | 64.5                 | 13 163   | 283.5                                    | 554.0                    | 141                   | 123                          | 237.2                | 169.6                                       | 1 380                               | 21.6                             |
| Charlottesville .....  | 4.3                     | 81.4                             | 2.6                | 35.2                 | 13 538   | 164.1                                    | 299.8                    | 98                    | 89                           | 171.1                | 136.5                                       | 1 068                               | 16.4                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 3.3                     | 47.7                             | 2.3                | 29.3                 | 12 739   | 119.4                                    | 254.2                    | 43                    | 34                           | 66.1                 | 33.0  | 312                                 | 5.3                              |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA .....   | 18.9                    | 279.0                            | 15.1               | 200.4                | 13 272   | 614.8                                    | 1 641.5                  | 135                   | 118                          | 370.9                | 210.0                                       | 1 326                               | 16.4                             |
| Danville .....   | 13.4                    | 201.3                            | 11.0               | 148.3                | 13 482   | 454.1                                    | 953.7                    | 88                    | 75                           | 237.8                | 120.1                                       | 929                                 | 11.7                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 5.5                     | 77.7                             | 4.1                | 52.1                 | 12 707   | 160.7                                    | 687.8                    | 47                    | 43                           | 133.1                | 90.0  | 397                                 | 4.7                              |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |  |                          |                       |                              |                      |   |                                     |                                  |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA .....  | 23.0                    | 394.9                            | 15.9               | 227.7                | 14 321   | 1 017.7                                  | 1 718.5                  | 178                   | 155                          | 385.1                | D   | 2 052                               | 31.7                             |
| Lynchburg .....  | 16.7                    | 317.2                            | 11.0               | 179.1                | 16 282   | 748.1                                    | 1 250.2                  | 128                   | 109                          | 281.9                | 196.3                                       | 1 585                               | 25.1                             |
| Outside central city .....   | 6.3                     | 77.7                             | 4.9                | 48.6                 | 9 918  | 269.6                                    | 468.3                    | 50                    | 46                           | 103.2                | D   | 467                                 | 6.6                              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |                         |                        |                    |                                  |                    |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------|
|  | All establishments |                         |                        |                    | Establishments with payroll      |                    |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  |             |
|  | Sales              |                         |                        |                    | Paid employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll     | Establishments                   |             |                              |  |                            |                    | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |             |
|  | Total              | Per capita <sup>1</sup> | Per estab-<br>lishment | Total <sup>3</sup> |                                  |                    | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |             |
|  | (Mil. dol.)        | (Dol.)                  | (\$1,000)              |                    | (1,000)                          | (Mil. dol.)        |                                  |             |                              |  |                            |                    |  | (Mil. dol.) |
| Number   | (Mil. dol.)        | (Dol.)                  | (\$1,000)              | (1,000)            | (Mil. dol.)                      | Total <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |             |
| 59   | 60                 | 61                      | 62                     | 63                 | 64                               | 65                 | 66                               | 67          | 68                           | 69   | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |             |
| ODESSA, TX MSA   | 1 328              | 993                     | 7 373                  | 748.0              | 12.5                             | 120.3              | 921                              | 23          | 137                          | 125  | 76                         | 188                | 973  | 71.0        |
| Odessa   | 1 152              | 923                     | 9 006                  | 801.0              | 11.2                             | 111.1              | 802                              | 21          | 116                          | 99   | 71                         | 167                | 906  | 52.7        |
| Outside central city   | 176                | 71                      | 2 188                  | 401.0              | 1.3                              | 9.2                | 119                              | 2           | 21                           | 26   | 5                          | 21                 | 68   | 18.4        |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA   | 965                | 571                     | 6 290                  | 592.2              | 7.5                              | 68.6               | 666                              | 16          | 93                           | 88   | 62                         | 140                | 560  | 37.1        |
| San Angelo   | 920                | 560                     | 7 064                  | 608.3              | 7.4                              | 67.7               | 643                              | 16          | 86                           | 88   | 62                         | 137                | 549  | D           |
| Outside central city   | 45                 | 12                      | 1 019                  | 263.5              | .1                               | .9                 | 23                               | -           | 7                            | -  | -                          | 3                  | 11   | D           |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA  | 9 192              | 5 534                   | 4 878                  | 602.0              | 78.5                             | 666.6              | 6 254                            | 147         | 816                          | 585  | 450                        | 1 612              | 5 430  | 261.3       |
| San Antonio  | 7 161              | 4 534                   | 5 535                  | 633.1              | 64.3                             | 552.1              | 4 970                            | 109         | 640                          | 457  | 351                        | 1 333              | 4 457  | 196.9       |
| Outside central city   | 2 031              | 1 000                   | 3 170                  | 492.4              | 14.3                             | 114.5              | 1 284                            | 38          | 176                          | 128  | 99                         | 279                | 973  | 64.4        |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA  | 886                | 489                     | 5 299                  | 551.5              | 6.2                              | 53.5               | 588                              | 19          | 68                           | 68   | 47                         | 111                | 474  | 33.6        |
| Inside central cities  | 653                | 424                     | 7 728                  | 649.2              | 5.6                              | 48.2               | 472                              | 15          | 45                           | 60   | 40                         | 89                 | 416  | 27.7        |
| Denison  | 262                | 157                     | 6 529                  | 597.7              | 1.9                              | 16.2               | 190                              | 4           | 20                           | 22   | 11                         | 39                 | 153  | 6.2         |
| Sherman  | 391                | 267                     | 8 660                  | 683.7              | 3.7                              | 32.0               | 282                              | 11          | 25                           | 38   | 29                         | 50                 | 262  | 21.5        |
| Outside central cities   | 233                | 65                      | 1 732                  | 277.6              | .6                               | 5.3                | 116                              | 4           | 23                           | 8  | 7                          | 22                 | 58   | 5.9         |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR MSA                                  | 1 077              | 586                     | 5 111                  | 544.0              | 7.7                              | 63.9               | 764                              | 21          | 115                          | 94   | 58                         | 150                | 564  | D           |
| Inside central cities  | 741                | 480                     | 8 973                  | 647.1              | 6.4                              | 55.0               | 581                              | 17          | 72                           | 77   | 53                         | 109                | 468  | 23.2        |
| Texarkana, TX  | 478                | 332                     | 10 438                 | 693.9              | 4.5                              | 38.3               | 372                              | 12          | 42                           | 54   | 41                         | 58                 | 324  | 19.1        |
| Texarkana, AR  | 263                | 148                     | 6 823                  | 562.0              | 2.0                              | 16.7               | 209                              | 5           | 30                           | 23   | 12                         | 51                 | 144  | 4.1         |
| Outside central cities   | 336                | 106                     | 1 739                  | 316.6              | 1.2                              | 8.9                | 183                              | 4           | 43                           | 17   | 5                          | 41                 | 96   | D           |
| TYLER, TX MSA  | 1 305              | 801                     | 5 868                  | 614.0              | 10.6                             | 92.3               | 871                              | 24          | 84                           | 114  | 72                         | 148                | 777  | 51.3        |
| Tyler  | 980                | 718                     | 9 817                  | 732.4              | 9.7                              | 85.5               | 715                              | 19          | 58                           | 106  | 64                         | 128                | 704  | 39.6        |
| Outside central city   | 325                | 84                      | 1 317                  | 257.1              | .9                               | 6.8                | 156                              | 5           | 26                           | 8  | 8                          | 20                 | 73   | 11.7        |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA   | 769                | 493                     | 6 628                  | 641.0              | 6.7                              | 58.0               | 539                              | 14          | 80                           | 66   | 46                         | 112                | 482  | 33.2        |
| Victoria   | 696                | 481                     | 8 751                  | 690.8              | 6.5                              | 56.7               | 507                              | 13          | 70                           | 66   | 46                         | 101                | 472  | D           |
| Outside central city   | 73                 | 12                      | 623                    | 165.8              | .2                               | 1.3                | 32                               | 1           | 10                           | -  | -                          | 11                 | 10   | D           |
| WACO, TX MSA   | 1 673              | 943                     | 5 398                  | 563.9              | 13.4                             | 107.8              | 1 145                            | 36          | 165                          | 123  | 84                         | 245                | 918  | 53.4        |
| Waco   | 1 123              | 753                     | 7 369                  | 670.6              | 11.3                             | 92.0               | 841                              | 22          | 96                           | 104  | 70                         | 194                | 739  | 46.0        |
| Outside central city   | 550                | 190                     | 2 622                  | 345.9              | 2.1                              | 15.8               | 304                              | 14          | 69                           | 19   | 14                         | 51                 | 179  | 7.3         |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA  | 1 263              | 750                     | 5 904                  | 594.1              | 9.5                              | 80.7               | 883                              | 25          | 108                          | 108  | 80                         | 182                | 732  | 45.4        |
| Wichita Falls  | 1 056              | 659                     | 6 617                  | 623.8              | 8.5                              | 72.8               | 768                              | 17          | 88                           | 101  | 76                         | 162                | 645  | 44.0        |
| Outside central city   | 207                | 92                      | 3 325                  | 442.3              | 1.0                              | 7.9                | 115                              | 8           | 20                           | 7  | 4                          | 20                 | 88   | 1.5         |
| UTAH   | 11 460             | 6 327                   | 4 027                  | 552.1              | 88.7                             | 696.9              | 7 522                            | 205         | 867                          | 742  | 537                        | 1 693              | 6 179  | 362.1       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 8 234              | 4 992                   | 4 155                  | 606.3              | 70.2                             | 563.8              | 5 375                            | 116         | 613                          | 573  | 430                        | 1 210              | 4 898  | 269.7       |
| Inside central cities  | 3 247              | 2 321                   | 6 376                  | 636.3              | 35.0                             | 282.5              | 2 648                            | 46          | 262                          | 326  | 207                        | 621                | 2 286  | 133.9       |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA   | 1 512              | 772                     | 3 329                  | 510.3              | 11.3                             | 81.7               | 965                              | 28          | 109                          | 109  | 60                         | 199                | 755  | 47.3        |
| Inside central cities  | 932                | 543                     | 4 057                  | 582.9              | 8.0                              | 60.9               | 632                              | 13          | 61                           | 83   | 46                         | 116                | 535  | 32.9        |
| Orem   | 473                | 272                     | 4 824                  | 575.4              | 4.2                              | 30.1               | 318                              | 8           | 33                           | 62   | 26                         | 57                 | 268  | 15.6        |
| Provo  | 459                | 271                     | 3 499                  | 590.6              | 3.9                              | 30.8               | 314                              | 5           | 28                           | 21   | 20                         | 59                 | 266  | 17.2        |
| Outside central cities   | 580                | 228                     | 2 332                  | 393.8              | 3.3                              | 20.8               | 333                              | 15          | 48                           | 26   | 14                         | 83                 | 220  | 14.4        |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA                                     | 6 722              | 4 221                   | 4 353                  | 627.9              | 58.9                             | 482.1              | 4 410                            | 88          | 504                          | 464  | 370                        | 1 011              | 4 143  | 222.4       |
| Inside central cities  | 2 715              | 1 778                   | 7 726                  | 654.7              | 27.0                             | 221.6              | 2 016                            | 33          | 201                          | 243  | 161                        | 505                | 1 751  | 101.0       |
| Ogden  | 799                | 520                     | 7 851                  | 650.6              | 7.3                              | 58.8               | 589                              | 14          | 45                           | 83   | 47                         | 131                | 511  | 36.5        |
| Salt Lake City   | 1 916              | 1 258                   | 7 675                  | 656.4              | 19.7                             | 162.8              | 1 427                            | 19          | 156                          | 160  | 114                        | 374                | 1 240  | 64.5        |
| Outside central cities   | 4 007              | 2 443                   | 3 303                  | 609.8              | 31.9                             | 260.5              | 2 394                            | 55          | 303                          | 221  | 209                        | 506                | 2 393  | 121.4       |
| VERMONT  | 6 150              | 2 601                   | 5 001                  | 422.9              | 35.0                             | 281.9              | 4 264                            | 155         | 662                          | 316  | 255                        | 908                | 2 529  | 172.7       |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1 248              | 682                     | 5 562                  | 546.8              | 10.1                             | 80.4               | 907                              | 24          | 131                          | 95   | 79                         | 180                | 670  | 45.4        |
| Inside central cities  | 417                | 221                     | 5 844                  | 528.9              | 4.5                              | 32.2               | 347                              | 5           | 46                           | 53   | 32                         | 76                 | 217  | 13.8        |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | 1 248              | 682                     | 5 562                  | 546.8              | 10.1                             | 80.4               | 907                              | 24          | 131                          | 95   | 79                         | 180                | 670  | 45.4        |
| Burlington   | 417                | 221                     | 5 844                  | 528.9              | 4.5                              | 32.2               | 347                              | 5           | 46                           | 53   | 32                         | 76                 | 217  | 13.8        |
| Outside central city   | 831                | 462                     | 5 436                  | 555.8              | 5.7                              | 48.2               | 560                              | 19          | 85                           | 42   | 47                         | 104                | 453  | 31.6        |
| VIRGINIA   | 39 872             | 24 706                  | 4 504                  | 619.6              | 333.1                            | 2 848.6            | 28 943                           | 984         | 4 465                        | 2 846  | 2 314                      | 6 024              | 24 218   | 1 066.1     |
| Metropolitan areas   | 26 541             | 19 160                  | 4 951                  | 721.9              | 261.4                            | 2 269.6            | 20 115                           | 477         | 2 900                        | 2 152  | 1 696                      | 4 490              | 18 926   | D           |
| Inside central cities  | 12 891             | 8 936                   | 5 377                  | 693.2              | 129.5                            | 1 094.6            | 10 326                           | 236         | 1 461                        | 1 133  | 832                        | 2 488              | 8 844  | D           |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA  | 974                | 597                     | 5 146                  | 613.4              | 8.6                              | 69.7               | 746                              | 23          | 134                          | 81   | 64                         | 138                | 586  | 32.4        |
| Charlottesville  | 601                | 410                     | 10 167                 | 681.7              | 6.0                              | 50.3               | 490                              | 11          | 74                           | 42   | 49                         | 101                | 405  | 19.4        |
| Outside central city   | 373                | 188                     | 2 477                  | 503.3              | 2.6                              | 19.4               | 256                              | 12          | 60                           | 39   | 15                         | 37                 | 182  | 13.0        |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA   | 871                | 395                     | 3 548                  | 453.2              | 5.4                              | 44.9               | 576                              | 30          | 109                          | 48   | 38                         | 118                | 379  | 20.0        |
| Danville   | 518                | 305                     | 6 797                  | 588.0              | 4.4                              | 37.1               | 389                              | 13          | 60                           | 38   | 30                         | 79                 | 300  | 10.2        |
| Outside central city   | 353                | 90                      | 1 357                  | 255.4              | 1.1                              | 7.8                | 187                              | 17          | 49                           | 10   | 8                          | 39                 | 79   | 9.8         |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA (see data under TN)    | 1 133              | 667                     | 4 689                  | 588.7              | 9.8                              | 76.7               | 844                              | 26          | 148                          | 86   | 62                         | 157                | 654  | D           |
| LYNCHBURG, VA MSA  | 710                | 481                     | 7 148                  | 677.7              | 7.5                              | 58.2               | 562                              | 14          | 86                           | 75   | 46                         | 106                | 476  | 20.1        |
| Lynchburg  | 423                | 186                     | 2 479                  | 439.1              | 2.3                              | 18.6               | 282                              | 12          | 62                           | 11   | 16                         | 51                 | 178  | D           |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities     | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |  |  |  |       |       |       |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)         | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                                       | Receipts (Mil. dol.)   |       |       |       |
|  | General<br>merchandise<br>group<br>stores           | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>accessory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings<br>stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places |  |  |  | Selected kinds of business                                   |       |       |       |
|  |   |                |                            |                                 |                                       |   |                                     | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels,<br>motel,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recreation<br>services <sup>5</sup> |       |       |       |
| 73   | 74  | 75             | 76                         | 77                              | 78                                    | 79  | 80                                  | 81   | 82   | 83   | 84   | 85    | 86    |       |
| ODESSA, TX MSA   | 135   | 204            | 234                        | 43.2                            | 52.4                                  | 53.3  | 99                                  | 871  | 7.0  | 115.5  | 368.5  | 14.5  | 28.7  | 12.8  |
| Odessa   | D   | 194            | D                          | 41.3                            | 42.7                                  | 51.4  | 82                                  | 732  | 5.6  | 90.6   | 270.0  | 14.5  | 21.6  | D     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 10             | D                          | 1.8                             | 9.7                                   | 1.9   | 11                                  | 139  | 1.3  | 24.9   | 98.5   | -     | 7.1   | D     |
| SAN ANGELO, TX MSA   | 73  | 124            | 133                        | 23.8                            | 32.6                                  | 26.7  | 49                                  | 542  | 4.1  | 56.4   | 163.2  | 9.3   | 11.8  | 8.4   |
| San Angelo   | 73  | 122            | D                          | D                               | 32.6                                  | 26.7  | 49                                  | 518  | 4.0  | 55.4   | 159.4  | D     | 11.0  | D     |
| Outside central city   | -   | 2              | D                          | D                               | -                                     | -   | 1                                   | 24   | .1   | 1.0  | 3.7  | D     | .8    | D     |
| SAN ANTONIO, TX MSA  | 656   | 1 302          | 1 071                      | 510.7                           | 304.6                                 | 263.5   | 573                                 | 6 286  | 57.1   | 719.0  | 1 919.3  | 172.4 | 190.1 | 96.4  |
| San Antonio  | 555   | 1 014          | 942                        | 417.0                           | 244.1                                 | 212.8   | 483                                 | 5 226  | 50.1   | 639.3  | 1 691.8  | 161.4 | 168.8 | 80.2  |
| Outside central city   | 101   | 288            | 129                        | 93.8                            | 60.4                                  | 50.7  | 90                                  | 1 060  | 7.0  | 79.7   | 227.5  | 11.0  | 21.3  | 16.2  |
| SHERMAN-DENISON, TX MSA  | 62  | 105            | 113                        | 30.4                            | 25.5                                  | 18.5  | 35                                  | 501  | 3.4  | 41.7   | 106.9  | 5.1   | 5.5   | 4.4   |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 87             | 95                         | 24.6                            | 24.1                                  | 17.5  | 32                                  | 426  | 2.9  | 37.0   | 94.4   | D     | 4.5   | 2.8   |
| Denison  | D   | 37             | 39                         | 10.9                            | 8.6                                   | 2.9   | 12                                  | 149  | .9   | 11.5   | 28.7   | D     | 1.4   | 6     |
| Sherman  | 45  | 51             | 56                         | 13.7                            | 15.5                                  | 14.6  | 21                                  | 277  | 2.0  | 25.5   | 65.7   | 3.3   | 3.1   | 2.2   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 17             | 18                         | 5.8                             | 1.4                                   | 1.0   | 3                                   | 75   | .5   | 4.7  | 12.5   | D     | .9    | 1.6   |
| TEXARKANA, TX-TEXARKANA, AR<br>MSA                                   | D   | 133            | 109                        | 54.5                            | 33.9                                  | 22.2  | 44                                  | 538  | 4.1  | 49.8   | 137.4  | D     | D     | D     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 106            | 93                         | D                               | 30.8                                  | 21.0  | 35                                  | 448  | 3.6  | 44.9   | 124.2  | D     | 7.4   | 4.1   |
| Texarkana, TX  | D   | 53             | 88                         | D                               | 22.5                                  | 16.3  | 23                                  | 330  | 2.4  | 34.1   | 88.8   | D     | 5.7   | 2.1   |
| Texarkana, AR  | D   | 53             | 6                          | 21.2                            | 8.2                                   | 4.7   | 12                                  | 118  | 1.2  | 10.9   | 35.4   | D     | 1.6   | 2.0   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 27             | 16                         | D                               | 3.2                                   | 1.2   | 8                                   | 90   | .5   | 4.8  | 13.3   | D     | D     | D     |
| TYLER, TX MSA  | 114   | 158            | 169                        | 68.9                            | 53.0                                  | 34.9  | 55                                  | 935  | 6.6  | 97.4   | 332.9  | 9.3   | 20.2  | 10.1  |
| Tyler  | 114   | 141            | 161                        | 45.7                            | 51.9                                  | 33.8  | 50                                  | 835  | 6.0  | 91.8   | 317.5  | D     | 18.3  | 8.0   |
| Outside central city   | 1   | 17             | 8                          | 23.2                            | 1.1                                   | 1.1   | 4                                   | 100  | .6   | 5.6  | 15.4   | D     | 1.9   | 2.1   |
| VICTORIA, TX MSA   | 63  | 106            | 100                        | 45.7                            | 28.6                                  | 20.1  | 36                                  | 504  | 3.3  | 49.3   | 144.9  | 7.6   | 13.8  | 6.2   |
| Victoria   | D   | 104            | D                          | 43.0                            | 28.6                                  | 20.1  | 33                                  | 486  | 3.2  | 46.8   | 136.7  | D     | D     | D     |
| Outside central city   | D   | 2              | D                          | 2.7                             | -                                     | -   | 3                                   | 18   | .2   | 2.5  | 8.2  | D     | D     | D     |
| WACO, TX MSA   | 122   | 215            | 194                        | 66.9                            | 45.3                                  | 37.3  | 84                                  | 958  | 8.0  | 94.4   | 261.6  | 13.1  | 31.0  | 9.5   |
| Waco   | 117   | 147            | 153                        | 42.8                            | 40.5                                  | 31.4  | 75                                  | 777  | 6.9  | 85.1   | 233.2  | D     | 25.2  | 7.8   |
| Outside central city   | 5   | 68             | 41                         | 24.2                            | 4.8                                   | 5.9   | 10                                  | 181  | 1.1  | 9.3  | 28.4   | D     | 5.8   | 1.6   |
| WICHITA FALLS, TX MSA  | D   | 138            | D                          | 48.7                            | 35.0                                  | D   | 59                                  | 722  | 6.6  | 75.8   | 231.3  | 11.6  | D     | 9.0   |
| Wichita Falls  | 97  | 118            | 142                        | 43.3                            | 35.3                                  | 39.1  | 55                                  | 640  | 6.0  | 70.8   | 215.2  | D     | 15.9  | 8.3   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 20             | D                          | 5.5                             | -3                                    | D   | 4                                   | 82   | .6   | 5.0  | 16.1   | D     | D     | .7    |
| UTAH   | 708   | 1 481          | 1 178                      | 657.3                           | 291.9                                 | 304.9   | 498                                 | 7 887  | 59.8   | 770.0  | 2 172.7  | 194.0 | 223.6 | 175.3 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 1 136          | 961                        | 444.4                           | 257.3                                 | 266.7   | 393                                 | 6 461  | 51.4   | 685.3  | 1 904.4  | 131.2 | 203.9 | D     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 425            | 448                        | 187.6                           | 147.0                                 | 140.0   | 215                                 | 3 549  | 30.1   | 440.7  | 1 215.2  | D     | 124.8 | D     |
| PROVO-OREM, UT MSA   | 97  | 183            | 142                        | 78.9                            | 38.1                                  | 36.2  | 51                                  | 893  | 6.0  | 76.8   | 216.0  | 7.5   | 13.5  | 31.5  |
| Inside central cities  | D   | 108            | 106                        | 44.1                            | 32.7                                  | 31.8  | 34                                  | 626  | 4.5  | 59.6   | 167.2  | D     | 10.5  | D     |
| Orem   | 59  | 53             | 36                         | 14.4                            | 24.3                                  | 13.5  | 15                                  | 215  | 1.4  | 16.5   | 60.9   | D     | 4.6   | D     |
| Provo  | D   | 55             | 70                         | 29.7                            | 8.5                                   | 18.3  | 19                                  | 411  | 3.1  | 43.1   | 106.3  | 6.0   | 5.8   | 7.6   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 74             | 36                         | 34.8                            | 5.4                                   | 4.4   | 17                                  | 267  | 1.4  | 17.2   | 48.8   | D     | 3.0   | D     |
| SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN, UT MSA   | D   | 953            | 819                        | 365.5                           | 219.2                                 | 230.6   | 342                                 | 5 568  | 45.4   | 608.5  | 1 688.4  | 123.7 | 190.4 | D     |
| Inside central cities  | 204   | 317            | 343                        | 143.6                           | 114.3                                 | 108.2   | 181                                 | 2 923  | 25.6   | 381.1  | 1 048.0  | 99.7  | 114.3 | 76.9  |
| Ogden  | 87  | 100            | 116                        | 37.4                            | 25.1                                  | 18.6  | 36                                  | 654  | 3.9  | 51.7   | 134.6  | 7.9   | 15.5  | 7.8   |
| Salt Lake City   | 116   | 217            | 226                        | 105.2                           | 89.2                                  | 89.5  | 145                                 | 2 269  | 21.6   | 329.4  | 913.4  | 91.8  | 98.8  | 69.0  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 636            | 476                        | 222.0                           | 105.0                                 | 122.4   | 161                                 | 2 645  | 19.9   | 227.4  | 640.4  | 24.1  | 76.1  | D     |
| VERMONT  | 171   | 596            | 464                        | 217.4                           | 106.8                                 | 75.8  | 217                                 | 3 218  | 23.2   | 223.5  | 662.3  | 120.4 | 42.6  | 109.6 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 144            | D                          | 39.4                            | D                                     | 28.6  | 64                                  | 786  | 5.8  | 69.2   | 191.2  | 24.0  | 16.6  | 14.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 33  | 36             | 16                         | 11.1                            | 29.0                                  | 9.9   | 29                                  | 338  | 2.4  | 35.3   | 89.9   | D     | 5.7   | 3.6   |
| BURLINGTON, VT NECMA   | D   | 144            | D                          | 39.4                            | D                                     | 28.6  | 64                                  | 786  | 5.8  | 69.2   | 191.2  | 24.0  | 16.6  | 14.1  |
| Burlington   | 33  | 36             | 16                         | 11.1                            | 29.0                                  | 9.9   | 29                                  | 338  | 2.4  | 35.3   | 89.9   | D     | 5.7   | 3.6   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 109            | D                          | 28.3                            | D                                     | 18.7  | 35                                  | 448  | 3.4  | 33.9   | 101.3  | D     | 10.9  | 10.5  |
| VIRGINIA   | 2 868   | 5 735          | 4 541                      | 2 394.1                         | 1 226.9                               | 1 135.2   | 2 111                               | 27 568   | 255.3  | 3 675.2  | 9 177.0  | 744.1 | 616.3 | 368.6 |
| Metropolitan areas   | D   | 4 427          | 3 639                      | D                               | D                                     | D   | 1 728                               | 21 587   | 220.7  | 3 289.5  | 8 067.4  | D     | D     | D     |
| Inside central cities  | D   | D              | D                          | D                               | D                                     | D   | D                                   | 10 865   | 111.4  | 1 553.9  | 3 831.5  | D     | D     | D     |
| CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA  | 71  | 142            | 78                         | 49.9                            | 38.6                                  | 28.4  | 48                                  | 666  | 5.2  | 56.7   | 151.1  | 18.8  | 12.1  | 4.7   |
| Charlottesville  | 36  | 102            | 59                         | 30.0                            | 19.5                                  | 24.0  | 35                                  | 524  | 4.5  | 49.1   | 128.9  | 18.0  | D     | 3.7   |
| Outside central city   | 35  | 41             | 19                         | 19.9                            | 19.1                                  | 4.4   | 13                                  | 142  | .7   | 7.6  | 22.2   | .8    | D     | 1.1   |
| DANVILLE, VA MSA   | 34  | 107            | 74                         | 27.9                            | 30.7                                  | 12.6  | 33                                  | 440  | 2.3  | 28.7   | 75.2   | 5.2   | 9.2   | 2.7   |
| Danville   | 31  | 80             | 62                         | 21.4                            | 28.9                                  | 11.4  | 25                                  | 342  | 2.0  | 26.0   | 64.0   | 4.7   | 4.2   | 2.5   |
| Outside central city   | 4   | 27             | 12                         | 6.6                             | 1.8                                   | 1.2   | 7                                   | 98   | .3   | 2.6  | 11.2   | .5    | 5.0   | .2    |
| JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-<br>BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA<br>(see data under TN) | D   | 158            | 103                        | 63.1                            | D                                     | D   | 53                                  | 688  | 4.9  | 56.2   | 150.5  | 10.2  | 14.7  | 6.8   |
| Lynchburg  | 93  | 93             | 70                         | 41.0                            | 25.6                                  | 21.3  | 41                                  | 503  | 4.1  | 48.4   | 126.1  | 8.6   | 10.4  | 5.5   |
| Outside central city   | D   | 65             | 33                         | 22.1                            | D                                     | D   | 13                                  | 185  | .8   | 7.8  | 24.4   | 1.6   | 4.3   | 1.3   |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12 rental, leasing, etc. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984                    |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |           |                                     |                            |               |        | Households, 1980                 |   |               |           |  |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.)                 | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |           |                                     | Percent change             |               | Number | Persons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |   |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Black     | Span-<br>ish<br>origin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 1980-<br>1984 |        |                                  |   | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  | 1   | 2                                   | 3                  | 4                     | 5                | 6         | 7                                   | 8                          | 9             | 10     | 11                               | 12  | 13            | 14        | 15   |
|  | NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA | 1 718.2                             | -                  | 1 261 174             | 734              | 1 160 311 | 28.10                               | 1.64                       | 7.7           | 8.7    | 9.6                              | 385 929                                     | 2.84          | 19.1      | 293 189  |
| Inside central cities  | 864.6   | -                                   | 1 025 646          | 1 186                 | 948 896          | 29.28     | 1.78                                | 7.7                        | 8.1           | 10.4   | 318 265                          | 2.81  | 19.9          | 238 042   | 18.8   |
| Hampton  | 51.3  | -                                   | 125 992            | 2 456                 | 122 617          | 34.31     | 1.39                                | 7.0                        | 2.8           | 1.5    | 41 506                           | 2.83  | 18.5          | 31 980    | 17.8   |
| Newport News   | 65.3  | -                                   | 154 560            | 2 367                 | 144 903          | 31.46     | 1.79                                | 7.8                        | 6.7           | 4.9    | 51 314                           | 2.73  | 21.0          | 37 991    | 18.4   |
| Norfolk  | 53.0  | -                                   | 279 683            | 5 277                 | 266 979          | 35.20     | 2.28                                | 9.2                        | 4.8           | -13.3  | 87 802                           | 2.65  | 24.4          | 60 551    | 23.8   |
| Portsmouth   | 29.9  | -                                   | 107 961            | 3 611                 | 104 577          | 45.12     | 1.00                                | 10.7                       | 3.2           | -5.8   | 36 746                           | 2.79  | 21.2          | 27 634    | 23.0   |
| Suffolk  | 409.2   | -                                   | 48 786             | 119                   | 47 621           | 47.63     | .73                                 | 11.5                       | 2.4           | 383.1  | 15 742                           | 3.00  | 17.5          | 12 562    | 19.3   |
| Virginia Beach   | 255.9   | -                                   | 308 664            | 1 206                 | 262 199          | 10.03     | 1.97                                | 4.5                        | 17.7          | 52.3   | 85 155                           | 2.97  | 15.3          | 67 324    | 13.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 853.6   | -                                   | 235 528            | 276                   | 211 415          | 22.85     | 1.01                                | 7.6                        | 11.4          | 6.3    | 67 664                           | 3.01  | 15.1          | 55 147    | 12.5   |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA                                   | 2 950.3   | -                                   | 796 069            | 270                   | 761 311          | 29.09     | .93                                 | 9.9                        | 4.6           | 12.6   | 269 292                          | 2.72  | 21.5          | 198 092   | 17.6   |
| Inside central cities  | 83.1  | -                                   | 259 841            | 3 127                 | 260 269          | 52.81     | 1.03                                | 13.7                       | -2            | -8.8   | 100 717                          | 2.47  | 30.3          | 62 740    | 29.1   |
| Petersburg   | 23.0  | -                                   | 40 785             | 1 773                 | 41 055           | 61.09     | 1.13                                | 11.6                       | -7            | 13.7   | 14 920                           | 2.72  | 24.2          | 10 513    | 28.3   |
| Richmond   | 60.1  | -                                   | 219 056            | 3 645                 | 219 214          | 51.25     | 1.01                                | 14.1                       | -1            | -12.1  | 85 797                           | 2.43  | 31.4          | 52 227    | 29.3   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 867.2   | -                                   | 536 228            | 187                   | 501 042          | 16.77     | .88                                 | 8.0                        | 7.0           | 28.2   | 168 575                          | 2.88  | 16.3          | 135 352   | 12.2   |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 853.2   | -                                   | 222 651            | 261                   | 220 393          | 11.76     | .57                                 | 12.8                       | 1.0           | 10.4   | 81 878                           | 2.62  | 22.6          | 60 758    | 15.3   |
| Roanoke  | 43.1  | -                                   | 100 688            | 2 336                 | 100 220          | 21.99     | .68                                 | 15.6                       | .5            | 8.8    | 40 023                           | 2.46  | 27.9          | 27 223    | 21.2   |
| Outside central city   | 810.1   | -                                   | 121 963            | 151                   | 120 173          | 3.22      | .48                                 | 10.5                       | 1.5           | 11.8   | 41 855                           | 2.76  | 17.5          | 33 535    | 10.6   |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                  |   |                                     |                    |                       |                  |           |                                     |                            |               |        |                                  |   |               |           |  |
| WASHINGTON   | 66 511.3  | -                                   | 4 349 000          | 65                    | 4 132 156        | 2.55      | 2.90                                | 10.4                       | 5.2           | 21.1   | 1 540 510                        | 2.61  | 24.2          | 1 079 038 | 11.7   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 18 778.5  | -                                   | 3 508 724          | 187                   | 3 322 268        | 3.07      | 2.91                                | 10.0                       | 5.6           | 20.7   | 1 240 465                        | 2.61  | 24.5          | 860 944   | 12.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 392.5   | 4.9                                 | 1 200 130          | 3 058                 | 1 192 505        | 5.91      | 2.78                                | 14.2                       | .6            | 1.8    | 501 646                          | 2.29  | 33.7          | 292 671   | 16.5   |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA   | 2 124.7   | -                                   | 111 833            | 53                    | 106 701          | .31       | 1.94                                | 11.2                       | 4.8           | 30.2   | 39 630                           | 2.60  | 23.7          | 26 943    | 10.6   |
| Bellingham   | 22.6  | .4                                  | 45 423             | 1 997                 | 45 794           | 4.7       | 1.58                                | 13.4                       | -1.5          | 16.3   | 18 440                           | 2.30  | 30.5          | 10 450    | 14.7   |
| Outside central city   | 2 102.1   | Z                                   | 66 710             | 32                    | 60 907           | .18       | 2.21                                | 9.6                        | 9.5           | 42.9   | 21 190                           | 2.85  | 17.7          | 16 493    | 8.1  |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA  | 392.7   | -                                   | 164 796            | 426                   | 147 152          | 1.84      | 2.57                                | 9.9                        | 12.0          | 44.6   | 52 809                           | 2.68  | 21.5          | 38 973    | 10.1   |
| Bremerton  | 19.2  | .5                                  | 95 216             | 1 834                 | 36 208           | 4.27      | 3.64                                | 12.5                       | -2.7          | 2.6    | 14 067                           | 2.31  | 31.6          | 8 637     | 15.3   |
| Outside central city   | 373.5   | Z                                   | 129 580            | 347                   | 110 944          | 1.04      | 2.22                                | 9.0                        | 16.8          | 67.0   | 38 742                           | 2.82  | 17.8          | 30 336    | 8.6  |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA  | 726.5   | -                                   | 138 343            | 190                   | 124 264          | .82       | 2.07                                | 9.8                        | 11.3          | 61.6   | 46 375                           | 2.64  | 22.6          | 33 375    | 11.9   |
| Olympia  | 17.5  | 4.2                                 | 29 176             | 1 667                 | 27 447           | .67       | 1.93                                | 13.3                       | 6.3           | 17.8   | 11 669                           | 2.32  | 32.8          | 7 029     | 15.4   |
| Outside central city   | 709.0   | -1                                  | 109 167            | 154                   | 96 817           | .86       | 2.11                                | 8.9                        | 12.8          | 80.6   | 34 706                           | 2.75  | 19.1          | 26 346    | 10.9   |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)            |   |                                     |                    |                       |                  |           |                                     |                            |               |        |                                  |   |               |           |  |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA   |   |                                     |                    |                       |                  |           |                                     |                            |               |        |                                  |   |               |           |  |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA                              | 2 957.4   | -                                   | 149 139            | 50                    | 144 469          | 1.60      | 6.93                                | 6.8                        | 3.2           | 54.8   | 50 963                           | 2.82  | 19.8          | 38 375    | 8.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 70.8  | 16.1                                | 91 156             | 1 288                 | 85 919           | 2.35      | 6.82                                | 7.6                        | 6.1           | 55.0   | 31 958                           | 2.67  | 23.0          | 22 636    | 10.2   |
| Kennewick  | 16.1  | 15.0                                | 39 021             | 2 424                 | 34 397           | .69       | 4.06                                | 5.8                        | 13.4          | 126.1  | 12 885                           | 2.66  | 23.4          | 9 034     | 9.9  |
| Pasco  | 22.9  | 48.7                                | 19 085             | 833                   | 17 944           | 7.45      | 20.86                               | 10.3                       | 6.4           | 28.9   | 6 666                            | 2.65  | 27.3          | 4 478     | 15.1   |
| Richland   | 31.8  | .6                                  | 33 050             | 1 039                 | 33 578           | 1.32      | 2.13                                | 7.9                        | -1.6          | 27.7   | 12 407                           | 2.69  | 21.7          | 9 124     | 8.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 2 886.6   | -3                                  | 57 983             | 20                    | 58 550           | .50       | 7.09                                | 5.8                        | -1.0          | 54.3   | 19 005                           | 3.07  | 13.7          | 15 739    | 6.1  |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA  | 5 901.6   | -                                   | 2 207 843          | 374                   | 2 093 112        | 4.20      | 2.15                                | 9.8                        | 5.5           | 13.9   | 792 194                          | 2.57  | 25.5          | 537 185   | 12.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 178.2   | 1.9                                 | 733 676            | 4 118                 | 733 177          | 8.46      | 2.45                                | 14.7                       | -1            | -3.6   | 315 628                          | 2.23  | 35.7          | 175 672   | 17.6   |
| Outside central cities   | 5 723.4   | -1                                  | 1 474 076          | 258                   | 1 359 935        | 1.91      | 1.98                                | 7.1                        | 8.4           | 26.3   | 476 566                          | 2.79  | 18.8          | 361 513   | 10.5   |
| Seattle, WA PMSA   | 4 226.2   | -                                   | 1 692 035          | 400                   | 1 607 469        | 3.62      | 2.00                                | 9.9                        | 5.3           | 12.8   | 617 962                          | 2.54  | 26.2          | 411 328   | 12.7   |
| Inside central cities  | 130.4   | 2.5                                 | 574 332            | 4 404                 | 574 676          | 8.27      | 2.45                                | 15.1                       | -1            | -5.2   | 252 223                          | 2.18  | 36.9          | 135 427   | 17.4   |
| Auburn   | 20.4  | .5                                  | 29 092             | 1 426                 | 26 477           | .55       | 1.95                                | 9.8                        | 10.1          | 22.0   | 10 396                           | 2.50  | 26.4          | 6 979     | 15.0   |
| Everett  | 26.4  | 13.3                                | 56 766             | 2 150                 | 54 413           | 1.14      | 1.73                                | 14.4                       | 4.3           | 1.5    | 22 358                           | 2.38  | 29.7          | 14 325    | 17.3   |
| Seattle  | 83.6  | -                                   | 488 474            | 5 843                 | 493 846          | 9.47      | 2.56                                | 15.4                       | -1.1          | -7.0   | 219 469                          | 2.15  | 38.1          | 114 123   | 17.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 4 095.8   | -1                                  | 1 117 703          | 273                   | 1 032 793        | 1.03      | 1.74                                | 7.0                        | 8.2           | 26.2   | 365 739                          | 2.79  | 18.9          | 275 901   | 10.4   |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA  | 1 675.4   | -                                   | 515 808            | 308                   | 485 643          | 6.14      | 2.65                                | 9.4                        | 6.2           | 17.8   | 174 232                          | 2.66  | 23.0          | 125 857   | 13.0   |
| Tacoma   | 47.8  | .2                                  | 159 435            | 3 335                 | 158 501          | 9.15      | 2.44                                | 13.5                       | .6            | 2.7    | 63 405                           | 2.44  | 31.0          | 40 245    | 18.2   |
| Outside central city   | 1 627.6   | Z                                   | 356 373            | 219                   | 327 142          | 4.68      | 2.76                                | 7.4                        | 8.9           | 26.8   | 110 827                          | 2.79  | 18.5          | 85 612    | 10.5   |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA  | 1 761.8   | -                                   | 352 852            | 200                   | 341 835          | 1.26      | 1.41                                | 11.5                       | 3.2           | 18.9   | 128 403                          | 2.58  | 25.4          | 88 928    | 13.3   |
| Spokane  | 55.6  | 7.5                                 | 173 349            | 3 118                 | 171 300          | 1.62      | 1.49                                | 15.3                       | 1.2           | .5     | 70 916                           | 2.35  | 31.7          | 43 891    | 16.7   |
| Outside central city   | 1 706.2   | -2                                  | 179 503            | 105                   | 170 535          | .90       | 1.32                                | 7.8                        | 5.3           | 45.8   | 57 487                           | 2.87  | 17.6          | 45 037    | 9.9  |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA   | 4 286.7   | -                                   | 179 479            | 42                    | 172 508          | .93       | 14.76                               | 12.1                       | 4.0           | 18.8   | 61 341                           | 2.77  | 21.6          | 45 775    | 11.9   |
| Yakima   | 12.5  | .8                                  | 48 945             | 3 916                 | 49 826           | 2.20      | 6.96                                | 15.4                       | -1.8          | 9.3    | 20 160                           | 2.41  | 29.0          | 13 230    | 15.1   |
| Outside central city   | 4 274.2   | Z                                   | 130 534            | 31                    | 122 682          | .41       | 17.92                               | 10.8                       | 6.4           | 23.1   | 41 181                           | 2.95  | 18.1          | 32 545    | 10.5   |
| WEST VIRGINIA  | 24 119.0  | -                                   | 1 952 000          | 81                    | 1 949 644        | 3.34      | .65                                 | 12.2                       | 1             | 11.8   | 686 311                          | 2.79  | 20.7          | 529 734   | 12.1   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 319.5   | -                                   | 710 932            | 214                   | 717 865          | 3.29      | .51                                 | 12.2                       | -1.0          | 5.1    | 260 698                          | 2.71  | 21.7          | 198 625   | 12.4   |
| Inside central cities  | 88.7  | 2.2                                 | 225 807            | 2 546                 | 235 425          | 6.67      | .54                                 | 16.4                       | -4.1          | -11.3  | 94 011                           | 2.44  | 29.8          | 62 983    | 17.3   |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA   | 1 247.6   | -                                   | 266 976            | 214                   | 269 595          | 5.13      | .52                                 | 11.5                       | -1.0          | 4.8    | 99 418                           | 2.69  | 21.3          | 76 138    | 12.6   |
| Charleston   | 28.5  | 1.8                                 | 59 371             | 2 083                 | 63 968           | 12.21     | .63                                 | 16.2                       | -7.2          | -10.5  | 26 438                           | 2.37  | 31.7          | 17 124    | 18.5   |
| Outside central city   | 1 219.1   | Z                                   | 207 605            | 170                   | 205 627          | 2.93      | .49                                 | 10.0                       | 1.0           | 10.8   | 72 980                           | 2.80  | 17.5          | 59 014    | 10.9   |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                     |   |                                     |                    |                       |                  |           |                                     |                            |               |        |                                  |   |               |           |  |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA                             | 2 160.6   | -                                   | 334 028            | 155                   | 336 410          | 2.16      | .48                                 | 11.7                       | -7            | 9.7    | 119 007                          | 2.78  | 20.2          | 92 971    | 12.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 27.8  | 3.3                                 | 87 298             | 3 140                 | 90 748           | 5.50      | .49                                 | 16.7                       | -3.8          | -12.4  | 36 116                           | 2.42  | 29.5          | 24 295    | 17.4   |
| Huntington, WV   | 16.8  | 5.7                                 | 61 086             | 3 636                 | 63 684           | 6.70      | .49                                 | 17.1                       | -4.1          | -14.3  | 25 496                           | 2.38  | 31.4          | 16 494    | 18.4   |
| Ashland, KY  | 11.0  | -                                   | 26 212             | 2 383                 | 27 064           | 2.68      | .47                                 | 15.8                       | -3.1          | -7.5   | 10 620                           | 2.52  | 25.0          | 7 801     | 14.9   |
| Outside central cities   | 2 132.8   | Z                                   | 246 730            | 116                   | 245 662          | .93       | .48                                 | 9.8                        | .4            | 20.9   | 82 891                           | 2.94  | 16.1          | 68 676    | 10.2   |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone.



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities    | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                             |                     |  |                |                          |  |        |                                   |  |  |
|---|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|--------------------------|--|--------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
|   | Total        | Per-<br>cent<br>to<br>moth-<br>ers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units    |                     |  |                |                          |  | Total  | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>struc-<br>ture | Occupied units |                          |  |        |                                   |  |  |
|   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |  | Total          | Per-<br>cent<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |        |                                   |  |  |
| 16  | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                          | 25                  | 26   | 27             | 28                       | 29                                     | 30     |                                   |  |  |
| <b>NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br/>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA</b> .....       | 21 368       | 15.2  | 17.8              | 8 152        | 6.8               | 13.2                                 | 413 364        | 411 803                     | 30.2                | 12.6   | 17.7           | 385 929                  | 58.6                                   | 46 100 | 250                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 18 182       | 15.0  | 18.6              | 6 725        | 6.9               | 13.6                                 | 340 898        | 339 995                     | 28.4                | 13.2   | 19.6           | 318 265                  | 55.7                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Hampton .....   | 2 201        | 12.4  | 17.6              | 813          | 6.5               | 14.1                                 | 43 671         | 43 583                      | 20.9                | 11.5   | 16.9           | 41 506                   | 61.3                                   | 38 900 | 254                               |  |  |
| Newport News .....  | 2 903        | 14.8  | 19.2              | 1 013        | 6.7               | 11.7                                 | 54 994         | 54 975                      | 29.0                | 10.7   | 26.1           | 51 314                   | 52.0                                   | 45 000 | 240                               |  |  |
| Norfolk .....   | 5 363        | 18.3  | 20.1              | 2 127        | 8.0               | 16.0                                 | 94 871         | 94 809                      | 15.1                | 21.0   | 23.9           | 87 802                   | 43.9                                   | 39 100 | 231                               |  |  |
| Portsmouth .....  | 2 004        | 19.0  | 18.9              | 1 040        | 9.8               | 17.0                                 | 38 611         | 38 582                      | 16.8                | 18.8   | 14.5           | 36 746                   | 57.6                                   | 36 600 | 220                               |  |  |
| Suffolk .....   | 706          | 22.7  | 14.9              | 481          | 10.1              | 11.3                                 | 16 719         | 16 697                      | 23.8                | 26.4   | 4.2            | 15 742                   | 68.6                                   | 38 000 | 214                               |  |  |
| Virginia Beach .....  | 5 005        | 9.9   | 17.7              | 1 251        | 4.4               | 10.8                                 | 92 032         | 91 349                      | 51.2                | 2.5  | 17.4           | 85 155                   | 64.2                                   | 61 200 | 311                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 3 186        | 16.7  | 14.3              | 1 427        | 6.4               | 10.7                                 | 72 466         | 71 808                      | 38.5                | 9.7  | 9.0            | 67 664                   | 71.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br/>MSA</b> .....                        | 11 380       | 13.3  | 14.6              | 6 688        | 8.6               | 16.7                                 | 286 703        | 286 331                     | 29.9                | 17.9   | 16.3           | 269 292                  | 63.6                                   | 45 700 | 250                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 4 099        | 19.5  | 15.9              | 3 107        | 12.0              | 21.5                                 | 107 666        | 107 592                     | 14.6                | 32.3   | 24.1           | 100 717                  | 48.0                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Petersburg .....  | 628          | 25.2  | 15.6              | 2 453        | 11.3              | 27.1                                 | 16 139         | 16 130                      | 20.0                | 24.5   | 12.0           | 14 920                   | 53.2                                   | 34 200 | 222                               |  |  |
| Richmond .....  | 3 471        | 18.5  | 15.9              | 2 654        | 12.2              | 20.5                                 | 91 527         | 91 462                      | 13.7                | 33.7   | 26.3           | 85 797                   | 47.1                                   | 37 800 | 231                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 7 281        | 9.8   | 14.0              | 3 581        | 6.9               | 14.0                                 | 179 037        | 178 739                     | 39.1                | 9.3  | 11.6           | 168 575                  | 72.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>ROANOKE, VA MSA</b> .....  | 2 764        | 14.4  | 12.5              | 2 281        | 10.3              | 10.1                                 | 87 217         | 86 895                      | 26.7                | 21.8   | 16.3           | 81 878                   | 67.9                                   | 39 900 | 211                               |  |  |
| Roanoke .....   | 1 406        | 18.3  | 14.0              | 1 224        | 12.2              | 9.2                                  | 42 690         | 42 672                      | 15.4                | 29.6   | 19.3           | 40 023                   | 59.4                                   | 32 900 | 194                               |  |  |
| Outside central city .....  | 1 358        | 10.2  | 11.2              | 1 057        | 8.7               | 11.0                                 | 44 527         | 44 223                      | 37.7                | 14.3   | 13.5           | 41 855                   | 76.0                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br/>(see data under DC)</b> .....       | 69 497       | 11.2  | 16.3              | 32 300       | 7.6               | 10.6                                 | 1 689 450      | 1 650 411                   | 32.0                | 21.3   | 17.2           | 1 540 510                | 65.6                                   | 60 700 | 254                               |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 56 200       | 10.6  | 16.3              | 25 173       | 7.3               | 10.5                                 | 1 333 009      | 1 318 893                   | 31.9                | 20.1   | 18.9           | 1 240 465                | 64.9                                   | 63 300 | 262                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 21 091       | 12.2  | 17.5              | 12 755       | 10.6              | 11.7                                 | 532 962        | 532 597                     | 18.3                | 30.7   | 27.3           | 501 646                  | 54.3                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>BELLINGHAM, WA MSA</b> .....                                     | 1 653        | 9.0   | 15.0              | 877          | 8.0               | 9.7                                  | 47 479         | 43 668                      | 38.9                | 27.4   | 14.9           | 39 630                   | 65.2                                   | 58 100 | 246                               |  |  |
| Bellingham .....  | 622          | 8.7   | 13.7              | 464          | 10.2              | 9.6                                  | 19 750         | 19 739                      | 30.6                | 35.1   | 25.0           | 18 440                   | 54.4                                   | 55 100 | 245                               |  |  |
| Outside central city .....  | 1 031        | 9.1   | 15.9              | 413          | 6.4               | 9.7                                  | 27 729         | 23 929                      | 45.8                | 21.0   | 6.6            | 21 190                   | 74.6                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>BREMERTON, WA MSA</b> .....                                      | 2 673        | 10.5  | 17.2              | 1 107        | 7.1               | 10.5                                 | 57 327         | 56 625                      | 39.2                | 18.3   | 11.6           | 52 809                   | 67.3                                   | 61 800 | 246                               |  |  |
| Bremerton .....   | 887          | 14.8  | 25.7              | 388          | 11.3              | 9.0                                  | 14 960         | 14 936                      | 19.7                | 26.1   | 24.5           | 14 067                   | 43.2                                   | 46 000 | 227                               |  |  |
| Outside central city .....  | 1 786        | 8.3   | 14.7              | 719          | 5.9               | 11.2                                 | 42 367         | 41 689                      | 46.1                | 15.5   | 7.0            | 38 742                   | 76.1                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>OLYMPIA, WA MSA</b> .....  | 2 183        | 11.5  | 16.4              | 939          | 7.0               | 6.9                                  | 50 712         | 49 734                      | 47.9                | 13.3   | 13.7           | 46 375                   | 66.7                                   | 58 700 | 259                               |  |  |
| Olympia .....   | 663          | 11.8  | 23.7              | 328          | 11.7              | 4.5                                  | 12 565         | 12 533                      | 33.7                | 24.7   | 24.0           | 11 669                   | 55.9                                   | 54 600 | 241                               |  |  |
| Outside central city .....  | 1 520        | 11.4  | 14.4              | 611          | 5.8               | 7.9                                  | 38 147         | 37 201                      | 52.7                | 9.5  | 10.2           | 34 706                   | 70.4                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br/>CMSA (see data under OR)</b> ..... |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |                          |  |        |                                   |  |  |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA .....  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |                          |  |        |                                   |  |  |
| <b>RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br/>WA MSA</b> .....                   | 3 100        | 11.4  | 20.2              | 758          | 4.9               | 8.7                                  | 55 967         | 55 732                      | 46.7                | 5.5  | 17.3           | 50 963                   | 66.5                                   | 61 200 | 301                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 2 043        | 12.0  | 21.8              | 560          | 6.0               | 10.3                                 | 35 327         | 35 284                      | 45.2                | 3.8  | 23.8           | 31 958                   | 59.7                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Kennewick .....   | 945          | 11.1  | 24.1              | 215          | 5.5               | 6.3                                  | 14 456         | 14 450                      | 60.4                | 3.8  | 28.0           | 12 885                   | 58.9                                   | 60 300 | 304                               |  |  |
| Pasco .....   | 575          | 18.1  | 29.7              | 160          | 8.3               | 17.4                                 | 7 484          | 7 451                       | 30.4                | 9.2  | 24.8           | 6 666                    | 51.1                                   | 46 100 | 252                               |  |  |
| Richland .....  | 523          | 6.9   | 14.9              | 185          | 5.3               | 9.6                                  | 13 387         | 13 383                      | 37.2                | 9.9  | 18.8           | 12 407                   | 65.1                                   | 66 000 | 338                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 1 057        | 10.3  | 17.6              | 198          | 3.3               | 5.7                                  | 20 640         | 20 448                      | 49.3                | 8.5  | 6.0            | 19 005                   | 77.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA</b> .....                                | 34 338       | 9.5   | 15.8              | 15 729       | 7.2               | 10.2                                 | 844 194        | 837 946                     | 28.7                | 20.5   | 21.9           | 792 194                  | 63.8                                   | 67 600 | 273                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 11 770       | 11.2  | 16.0              | 7 877        | 10.7              | 12.0                                 | 333 053        | 332 867                     | 13.5                | 37.9   | 30.4           | 315 628                  | 52.8                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 22 568       | 8.6   | 15.7              | 7 852        | 5.4               | 9.3                                  | 511 141        | 505 079                     | 38.6                | 9.1  | 16.3           | 476 566                  | 71.0                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Seattle, WA PMSA .....  | 24 857       | 8.3   | 14.9              | 12 113       | 7.3               | 9.4                                  | 656 762        | 652 980                     | 27.3                | 20.5   | 23.1           | 617 962                  | 63.9                                   | 70 600 | 284                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 8 507        | 9.9   | 14.8              | 6 173        | 10.7              | 11.8                                 | 265 294        | 265 153                     | 12.2                | 38.3   | 32.1           | 252 223                  | 51.3                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Auburn .....  | 532          | 15.0  | 18.2              | 223          | 7.6               | 16.9                                 | 11 343         | 11 332                      | 38.2                | 11.1   | 27.6           | 10 396                   | 53.2                                   | 61 900 | 287                               |  |  |
| Everett .....   | 1 196        | 13.5  | 21.1              | 639          | 11.3              | 14.2                                 | 23 912         | 23 894                      | 21.0                | 31.9   | 22.8           | 22 358                   | 53.8                                   | 57 000 | 267                               |  |  |
| Seattle .....   | 6 779        | 8.9   | 13.8              | 5 311        | 10.8              | 10.9                                 | 230 039        | 229 927                     | 10.0                | 40.3   | 33.3           | 219 469                  | 51.0                                   | 65 900 | 251                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 16 350       | 7.4   | 15.0              | 5 940        | 5.4               | 8.1                                  | 391 468        | 387 827                     | 37.7                | 8.4  | 17.0           | 365 739                  | 72.5                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA .....   | 9 481        | 12.7  | 18.6              | 3 616        | 7.1               | 12.4                                 | 187 432        | 184 966                     | 33.3                | 20.7   | 17.5           | 174 232                  | 63.4                                   | 55 200 | 239                               |  |  |
| Tacoma .....  | 3 263        | 14.5  | 20.2              | 1 704        | 10.6              | 12.6                                 | 67 759         | 67 714                      | 18.9                | 36.2   | 23.4           | 63 405                   | 58.7                                   | 44 400 | 220                               |  |  |
| Outside central city .....  | 6 218        | 11.7  | 17.8              | 1 912        | 5.5               | 12.4                                 | 119 673        | 117 252                     | 41.6                | 11.7   | 14.2           | 110 827                  | 66.0                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>SPOKANE, WA MSA</b> .....  | 5 607        | 11.5  | 16.1              | 2 865        | 8.2               | 12.8                                 | 137 673        | 137 216                     | 30.6                | 26.5   | 15.7           | 128 403                  | 67.0                                   | 47 300 | 224                               |  |  |
| Spokane .....   | 2 918        | 12.5  | 17.0              | 1 929        | 11.2              | 13.0                                 | 76 041         | 76 010                      | 18.6                | 37.7   | 20.1           | 70 915                   | 61.5                                   | 41 300 | 216                               |  |  |
| Outside central city .....  | 2 689        | 10.5  | 15.2              | 936          | 5.3               | 12.6                                 | 61 632         | 61 206                      | 45.4                | 12.6   | 10.4           | 57 487                   | 73.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>YAKIMA, WA MSA</b> .....   | 3 359        | 17.9  | 19.1              | 1 522        | 8.6               | 11.9                                 | 66 851         | 65 329                      | 26.6                | 24.5   | 11.3           | 61 341                   | 66.3                                   | 42 900 | 214                               |  |  |
| Yakima .....  | 972          | 19.2  | 19.4              | 604          | 12.0              | 11.3                                 | 21 372         | 21 348                      | 19.9                | 29.2   | 18.0           | 20 160                   | 57.5                                   | 43 900 | 219                               |  |  |
| Outside central city .....  | 2 387        | 17.3  | 18.9              | 918          | 7.3               | 12.1                                 | 45 479         | 43 981                      | 29.9                | 22.2   | 8.0            | 41 181                   | 70.6                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>WEST VIRGINIA</b> .....  | 27 283       | 18.4  | 13.9              | 18 994       | 9.7               | 11.4                                 | 747 810        | 736 352                     | 24.9                | 34.2   | 6.2            | 686 311                  | 73.6                                   | 38 500 | 195                               |  |  |
| Metropolitan areas .....  | 9 673        | 15.6  | 13.5              | 6 789        | 9.5               | 10.3                                 | 277 512        | 276 730                     | 21.8                | 32.3   | 8.5            | 260 698                  | 71.3                                   | 44 100 | 210                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 3 274        | 16.6  | 14.2              | 3 012        | 13.1              | 12.5                                 | 100 475        | 100 475                     | 10.6                | 45.3   | 15.1           | 94 011                   | 59.7                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>CHARLESTON, WV MSA</b> .....                                     | 3 801        | 14.8  | 14.1              | 2 478        | 9.2               | 9.2                                  | 104 573        | 104 444                     | 23.1                | 25.5   | 8.9            | 99 418                   | 70.7                                   | 48 500 | 221                               |  |  |
| Charleston .....  | 848          | 15.0  | 13.7              | 841          | 13.6              | 8.3                                  | 28 027         | 28 019                      | 13.0                | 38.5   | 18.3           | 26 438                   | 55.6                                   | 55 700 | 218                               |  |  |
| Outside central city .....  | 2 953        | 14.8  | 14.2              | 1 637        | 7.9               | 9.5                                  | 76 546         | 76 425                      | 26.7                | 20.7   | 5.4            | 72 980                   | 76.2                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| <b>CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br/>(see data under MD)</b> .....          |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                             |                     |  |                |                          |  |        |                                   |  |  |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br/>OH MSA</b> .....                  | 4 619        | 18.6  | 13.8              | 3 210        | 9.6               | 10.8                                 | 128 062        | 127 556                     | 25.0                | 29.5   | 7.7            | 119 007                  | 72.6                                   | 38 100 | 203                               |  |  |
| Inside central cities .....   | 1 362        | 17.8  | 15.4              | 1 168        | 13.2              | 9.5                                  | 39 049         | 38 990                      | 9.1                 | 47.0   | 13.9           | 36 116                   | 60.9                                   | NA     | NA                                |  |  |
| Huntington, WV .....  | 997          | 17.8  | 16.1              | 827          | 13.3              | 10.0                                 | 27 631         | 27 589                      | 8.0                 | 49.7   | 14.8           | 25 496                   | 58.3                                   | 42 100 | 204                               |  |  |
| Ashland, KY .....   | 365          | 17.8  | 13.8              | 341          | 12.9              | 8.2                                  | 11 418         | 11 401                      | 11.7                | 40.4   | 11.7           | 10 620                   | 67.4                                   | 31 700 | 191                               |  |  |
| Outside central cities .....  | 3 257        | 18.9  | 13.2              | 2 042        | 8.3               | 11.4                                 | 89 013         | 88 566                      |                     |  |                |                          |  |        |                                   |  |  |

**Table B. Central Cities  
Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980,<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup> -        |   | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       |   | Manufactures,<br>1982 |       |   |
|--|--|-------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|-----------------------|-------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Com-<br>pleting<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Com-<br>pleting<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |                       | Total | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |   |   |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies         |       |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33  | 34  | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43                    | 44    | 45  |
| <b>NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br/>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA</b>          | 64 236   | 5 345             | 66.2  | 15.8  | 556.4                               | 25.5             | 4.6               | 18 879  | 16 439  | 9 196                             | 6 768 | 13.9                                    | 11.4                  | 822   | 35.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 56 843   | 5 786             | 66.7  | 15.7  | 448.6                               | 20.9             | 4.7               | 18 NA   | 16 NA   | 9 162                             | 6 748 | 14.7                                    | 12.1                  | 666   | 35.7  |
| Hampton  | 7 022  | 5 503             | 67.5  | 15.4  | 59.0                                | 2.9              | 4.9               | 19 144  | 16 971  | 9 377                             | 6 786 | 11.7                                    | 10.2                  | 67    | 47.8  |
| Newport News   | 7 589  | 5 027             | 67.0  | 16.2  | 71.4                                | 3.4              | 4.8               | 18 477  | 15 974  | 9 325                             | 6 856 | 13.5                                    | 11.1                  | 92    | 34.8  |
| Norfolk  | 20 004   | 7 297             | 61.7  | 12.5  | 112.3                               | 5.0              | 4.5               | 14 779  | 12 509  | 8 119                             | 6 113 | 20.7                                    | 16.8                  | 252   | 36.5  |
| Portsmouth   | 5 413  | 4 989             | 54.6  | 9.9   | 52.7                                | 3.2              | 6.1               | 16 753  | 14 195  | 8 078                             | 6 104 | 19.2                                    | 15.8                  | 65    | 36.9  |
| Suffolk  | 2 297  | 4 641             | 46.8  | 9.9   | 24.5                                | 1.7              | 7.1               | 17 454  | 15 202  | 8 107                             | 6 023 | 17.3                                    | 13.6                  | 64    | 50.0  |
| Virginia Beach   | 14 518   | 5 342             | 80.0  | 22.4  | 128.9                               | 4.6              | 3.6               | 21 809  | 20 203  | 10 485                            | 7 704 | 8.9                                     | 7.7                   | 126   | 20.6  |
| Outside central cities   | 7 393  | 3 371             | 64.1  | 16.1  | 107.8                               | 4.6              | 4.3               | 21 809  | 20 203  | 9 342                             | 6 859 | 10.3                                    | 8.0                   | 156   | 33.3  |
| <b>RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA</b>                                   | 46 274   | 5 842             | 62.3  | 18.4  | 401.3                               | 18.4             | 4.6               | 21 139  | 18 099  | 10 240                            | 7 547 | 11.3                                    | 8.6                   | 900   | 38.3  |
| MSA  | 27 575   | 10 160            | 56.2  | 18.7  | 135.6                               | 7.7              | 5.7               | 16 402  | 13 434  | 8 522                             | 6 960 | 19.5                                    | 15.0                  | 454   | 43.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 380  | 7 926             | 50.7  | 12.7  | 21.3                                | 1.5              | 7.2               | 16 402  | 13 434  | 8 522                             | 6 358 | 20.3                                    | 15.1                  | 53    | 39.6  |
| Petersburg   | 24 195   | 10 576            | 57.1  | 19.8  | 114.2                               | 6.2              | 5.4               | 16 820  | 13 606  | 9 626                             | 7 073 | 19.3                                    | 15.0                  | 401   | 44.4  |
| Outside central cities   | 18 699   | 3 591             | 65.6  | 18.2  | 265.7                               | 10.6             | 4.0               | NA  | NA  | 10 621                            | 7 851 | 7.0                                     | 5.7                   | 446   | 32.7  |
| <b>ROANOKE, VA MSA</b>   | 11 720   | 5 119             | 62.0  | 14.3  | 115.7                               | 5.3              | 4.6               | 19 211  | 16 169  | 9 877                             | 7 315 | 11.0                                    | 8.3                   | 270   | 42.3  |
| Roanoke  | 8 428  | 8 110             | 57.5  | 12.5  | 53.1                                | 2.7              | 5.1               | 16 581  | 13 271  | 9 363                             | 6 816 | 16.3                                    | 12.4                  | 160   | 44.4  |
| Outside central city   | 3 292  | 2 633             | 65.9  | 15.9  | 62.6                                | 2.6              | 4.2               | NA  | NA  | 10 302                            | 7 732 | 6.5                                     | 5.0                   | 100   | 39.0  |
| <b>WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br/>(see data under DC)</b>          | 256 008  | 6 032             | 77.6  | 19.0  | 2 054.0                             | 194.0            | 9.5               | 21 696  | 18 367  | 9 915                             | 8 073 | 9.8                                     | 7.2                   | 6 791 | 25.2  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 217 168  | 6 343             | 78.9  | 20.1  | 1 687.8                             | 148.9            | 8.8               | 22 379  | 19 031  | 10 230                            | 8 330 | 9.3                                     | 6.7                   | 5 117 | 26.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 115 398  | 9 300             | 76.8  | 21.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 252                            | 8 222 | 12.3                                    | 8.3                   | NA    | NA  |
| <b>BELLINGHAM, WA MSA</b>  | 6 137  | 5 581             | 76.5  | 17.9  | 50.4                                | 5.5              | 10.9              | 19 923  | 16 051  | 8 817                             | 7 270 | 13.2                                    | 8.6                   | 199   | 25.1  |
| Bellingham   | 3 813  | 7 973             | 79.4  | 22.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 156  | 13 528  | 8 955                             | 7 207 | 17.0                                    | 9.0                   | 93    | 24.7  |
| Outside central city   | 2 324  | 3 740             | 74.4  | 14.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 456  | 18 942  | 8 724                             | 7 317 | 10.5                                    | 8.4                   | 106   | 25.5  |
| <b>BREMERTON, WA MSA</b>   | 5 566  | 3 647             | 79.7  | 16.4  | 64.3                                | 4.5              | 7.0               | 21 456  | 18 942  | 9 767                             | 7 814 | 8.1                                     | 6.3                   | 85    | 18.8  |
| Bremerton  | 2 577  | 6 883             | 76.0  | 10.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 931  | 14 353  | 9 096                             | 7 165 | 12.9                                    | 10.1                  | NA    | NA  |
| Outside central city   | 2 989  | 2 595             | 80.8  | 18.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 942                             | 8 026 | 6.7                                     | 5.3                   | NA    | NA  |
| <b>OLYMPIA, WA MSA</b>   | 5 867  | 4 517             | 80.0  | 20.3  | 59.7                                | 5.8              | 9.8               | 21 152  | 17 946  | 9 251                             | 7 775 | 9.8                                     | 7.2                   | 131   | 17.6  |
| Olympia  | 1 900  | 6 618             | 81.0  | 25.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 994  | 15 707  | 10 118                            | 8 467 | 11.5                                    | 7.6                   | 71    | 19.7  |
| Outside central city   | 3 967  | 3 921             | 79.6  | 18.9  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 019                             | 7 579 | 9.3                                     | 7.1                   | 60    | 15.0  |
| <b>PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br/>CMSA (see data under OR)</b>    | 7 941  | 6 754             | 80.2  | 22.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 804                            | 8 576 | 9.2                                     | 6.7                   | NA    | NA  |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA   | 2 504  | 7 126             | 81.0  | 18.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 291                            | 8 377 | 9.2                                     | 7.2                   | 29    | 24.1  |
| Pasco  | 2 061  | 11 587            | 65.0  | 8.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 783  | 15 956  | 7 909                             | 6 686 | 17.1                                    | 12.0                  | NA    | NA  |
| Richland   | 1 376  | 3 928             | 86.7  | 32.4  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 28 686  | 25 388  | 13 081                            | 9 837 | 5.0                                     | 3.7                   | 19    | 36.8  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 457  | 2 438             | 77.5  | 17.0  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 711                             | 7 918 | 8.4                                     | 6.8                   | NA    | NA  |
| <b>SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA</b>                                   | 151 174  | 7 007             | 80.5  | 22.1  | 1 103.8                             | 89.3             | 8.1               | 23 667  | 20 007  | 10 889                            | 8 862 | 8.3                                     | 5.9                   | 3 669 | 26.7  |
| Inside central cities  | 79 707   | 10 441            | 77.3  | 23.6  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 772                            | 8 646 | 11.8                                    | 7.7                   | 1 772 | 29.9  |
| Outside central cities   | 71 467   | 5 126             | 82.5  | 21.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 10 948                            | 8 978 | 6.4                                     | 5.0                   | 1 897 | 23.8  |
| Seattle, WA PMSA   | 116 428  | 6 997             | 81.7  | 24.0  | 911.3                               | 70.0             | 7.7               | 24 804  | 20 727  | 11 444                            | 9 301 | 7.7                                     | 5.1                   | 3 077 | 26.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 60 974   | 10 195            | 78.8  | 26.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 353                            | 9 087 | 11.2                                    | 6.8                   | 1 451 | 28.2  |
| Auburn   | 2 573  | 9 540             | 75.6  | 11.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 21 659  | 18 482  | 9 834                             | 8 048 | 9.9                                     | 7.0                   | 74    | 25.7  |
| Everett  | 5 362  | 9 437             | 71.3  | 11.9  | 30.6                                | 3.1              | 10.1              | 19 558  | 15 883  | 9 355                             | 7 819 | 12.1                                    | 8.9                   | 120   | 34.2  |
| Seattle  | 53 039   | 10 312            | 79.7  | 28.1  | 282.6                               | 23.1             | 8.2               | 22 096  | 16 254  | 11 676                            | 9 282 | 11.2                                    | 6.6                   | 1 257 | 27.8  |
| Outside central cities   | 55 454   | 5 203             | 83.5  | 22.7  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 11 491                            | 9 420 | 5.7                                     | 4.3                   | 1 626 | 24.8  |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA  | 34 746   | 7 040             | 76.3  | 15.1  | 192.5                               | 19.2             | 10.0              | 20 311  | 17 221  | 9 068                             | 7 409 | 10.6                                    | 8.4                   | 592   | 28.4  |
| Tacoma   | 18 733   | 11 334            | 71.1  | 13.6  | 65.4                                | 7.1              | 10.8              | 18 643  | 14 546  | 8 677                             | 7 050 | 14.1                                    | 10.6                  | 321   | 37.4  |
| Outside central city   | 16 013   | 4 878             | 79.1  | 15.9  | 127.2                               | 12.1             | 9.6               | NA  | NA  | 9 243                             | 7 583 | 8.8                                     | 7.3                   | 271   | 17.7  |
| <b>SPOKANE, WA MSA</b>   | 18 622   | 5 282             | 78.2  | 17.9  | 158.3                               | 13.0             | 8.2               | 19 428  | 15 930  | 8 899                             | 7 180 | 11.5                                    | 8.4                   | 439   | 26.0  |
| Spokane  | 12 494   | 6 990             | 76.2  | 17.8  | 80.9                                | 6.8              | 8.4               | 17 755  | 13 853  | 8 954                             | 7 161 | 13.9                                    | 9.7                   | 269   | 23.0  |
| Outside central city   | 6 128  | 3 526             | 80.5  | 17.9  | 77.4                                | 6.2              | 8.0               | NA  | NA  | 8 846                             | 7 199 | 9.0                                     | 7.1                   | 170   | 30.6  |
| <b>YAKIMA, WA MSA</b>  | 11 910   | 6 883             | 62.1  | 11.3  | 86.0                                | 12.4             | 14.5              | 17 571  | 14 780  | 8 020                             | 6 555 | 15.4                                    | 11.8                  | 221   | 36.7  |
| Yakima   | 5 766  | 11 148            | 67.0  | 14.5  | 25.5                                | 3.6              | 14.3              | 17 706  | 13 677  | 9 007                             | 7 105 | 15.1                                    | 11.2                  | 100   | 32.0  |
| Outside central city   | 6 144  | 5 065             | 59.9  | 9.9   | 60.5                                | 8.8              | 14.5              | NA  | NA  | 7 500                             | 6 332 | 15.5                                    | 12.0                  | 121   | 40.5  |
| <b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>   | 45 818   | 2 351             | 56.0  | 10.4  | 769.0                               | 116.0            | 15.0              | 17 308  | 14 564  | 7 320                             | 6 142 | 15.0                                    | 11.7                  | 1 662 | 33.6  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 25 185   | 3 524             | 62.8  | 12.2  | 301.4                               | 38.5             | 12.8              | 19 549  | 16 516  | 8 413                             | 6 990 | 11.5                                    | 8.9                   | 603   | 41.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 15 793   | 6 651             | 64.9  | 15.8  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 421                             | 7 650 | 12.9                                    | 9.3                   | 290   | 44.5  |
| <b>CHARLESTON, WV MSA</b>  | 10 074   | 3 813             | 64.7  | 14.7  | 124.2                               | 15.4             | 12.4              | 20 319  | 17 409  | 9 049                             | 7 405 | 10.5                                    | 8.2                   | 181   | 33.7  |
| Charleston   | 6 456  | 10 188            | 70.5  | 23.7  | 30.0                                | 3.0              | 9.9               | 21 064  | 15 967  | 11 271                            | 8 946 | 12.6                                    | 9.0                   | 70    | 37.1  |
| Outside central city   | 3 618  | 1 801             | 62.7  | 11.6  | 94.2                                | 12.4             | 13.2              | NA  | NA  | 8 413                             | 6 925 | 9.9                                     | 7.9                   | 111   | 31.5  |
| <b>CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br/>(see data under MD)</b>             | 12 194   | 3 935             | 56.8  | 9.8   | 126.6                               | 17.9             | 14.1              | 17 479  | 14 749  | 7 481                             | 6 249 | 15.4                                    | 12.2                  | 306   | 36.9  |
| OH MSA   | 6 884  | 7 456             | 61.1  | 14.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 743                             | 7 094 | 15.2                                    | 10.6                  | 151   | 43.0  |
| Huntington, WV   | 5 044  | 7 790             | 61.5  | 14.9  | 22.9                                | 2.7              | 11.6              | 16 793  | 12 540  | 8 543                             | 6 867 | 15.3                                    | 10.0                  | 106   | 41.5  |
| Ashland, KY  | 1 840  | 6 671             | 60.4  | 12.2  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 016  | 14 763  | 9 210                             | 7 628 | 15.0                                    | 12.0                  | 45    | 46.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 5 310  | 2 441             | 55.1  | 8.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 034                             | 5 937 | 15.5                                    | 12.7                  | 155   | 31.0  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting; this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



Table B. Central Cities

Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                               |                    |                      |   |                            | Wholesale trade, 1982             |       |                      |                      |                                     |                             |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
|  | All employees           |                               | Production workers |                      |   | Value added by manufacture | Establishments                    |       | Sales                |                      |                                     | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> | Annual payroll |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |   |                            | Value of shipments<br>(Mil. dol.) | Total | Merchant wholesalers | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Merchant wholesalers<br>(Mil. dol.) |                             |                |
|  |                         |                               |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker<br>(Dol.) | (Mil. dol.)                |                                   |       |                      |                      |                                     | (Mil. dol.)                 | (Mil. dol.)    |
|  | 46                      | 47                            | 48                 | 49                   | 50                                      | 51                         | 52                                | 53    | 54                   | 55                   | 56                                  | 57                          | 58             |
| <b>NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br/>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA</b> .....    | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 1 321 | 1 096                | 6 034.1              | 3 721.1                             | 18 457                      | 305.5          |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 1 082 | 907                  | 4 110.6              | 2 666.1                             | 15 927                      | 262.8          |
| Hampton .....  | 3.0                     | 44.2                          | 2.1                | 27.3                 | 13 000                                  | 106.6                      | 223.1                             | 89    | 77                   | 196.0                | 155.2                               | 1 481                       | 19.9           |
| Newport News .....   | 28.1                    | 492.4                         | 23.2               | 441.6                | 19 034                                  | 899.1                      | 1 579.2                           | 123   | 106                  | 291.7                | 174.3                               | 1 398                       | 22.0           |
| Norfolk .....  | 13.6                    | 253.9                         | 10.1               | 170.3                | 16 861                                  | 609.6                      | 1 498.1                           | 471   | 398                  | 2 072.1              | 1 334.7                             | 8 572                       | 144.7          |
| Portsmouth .....   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 64    | 55                   | 449.4                | 411.7                               | 921                         | 15.7           |
| Suffolk .....  | 5.6                     | 100.2                         | 4.3                | 64.2                 | 14 930                                  | 454.1                      | 1 323.1                           | 59    | 49                   | 380.7                | 144.6                               | 851                         | 12.8           |
| Virginia Beach .....   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 276   | 222                  | 720.7                | 445.8                               | 2 704                       | 47.7           |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 239   | 189                  | 1 923.5              | 1 055.0                             | 2 530                       | 42.7           |
| <b>RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA</b> .....                             | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 1 431 | 1 066                | 7 305.6              | 3 627.7                             | 19 600                      | 380.3          |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 44.0                    | 1 022.9                       | 27.6               | 538.7                | 19 518                                  | 3 588.5                    | 6 367.0                           | 677   | 539                  | 3 783.8              | D                                   | 10 354                      | 193.3          |
| Petersburg .....   | 4.8                     | 95.0                          | 3.9                | 73.8                 | 18 923                                  | 499.6                      | 793.8                             | 52    | 48                   | 116.6                | D                                   | 558                         | 9.3            |
| Richmond .....   | 39.2                    | 927.9                         | 23.7               | 464.9                | 19 616                                  | 3 088.9                    | 5 573.2                           | 625   | 491                  | 3 667.2              | 1 588.6                             | 9 796                       | 183.9          |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 754   | 527                  | 3 521.8              | D                                   | 9 246                       | 187.0          |
| <b>ROANOKE, VA MSA</b> .....                                     | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 494   | 394                  | 1 873.6              | 1 255.5                             | 8 218                       | 136.0          |
| Roanoke .....  | 10.7                    | 162.5                         | 7.3                | 96.4                 | 13 205                                  | 374.5                      | 709.2                             | 317   | 248                  | 958.3                | 606.3                               | 4 817                       | 83.1           |
| Outside central city .....                                       | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 177   | 146                  | 915.4                | 649.2                               | 3 401                       | 52.9           |
| <b>WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA</b><br>(see data under DC)           |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                                   |       |                      |                      |                                     |                             |                |
| WASHINGTON .....   | 291.8                   | 6 688.6                       | 177.7              | 3 625.8              | 20 404                                  | 12 610.9                   | 34 690.8                          | 7 889 | 6 180                | 31 288.6             | 18 485.6                            | 90 443                      | 1 777.1        |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 246.0                   | 5 719.6                       | 141.1              | 2 904.9              | 20 588                                  | 10 595.2                   | 27 422.2                          | 6 597 | 5 028                | 28 227.0             | 16 081.2                            | 78 101                      | 1 594.9        |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                                | 3 641 | 2 865                | 16 523.5             | D                                   | 46 892                      | 966.0          |
| <b>BELLINGHAM, WA MSA</b> .....                                  | 7.0                     | 162.8                         | 5.2                | 112.6                | 21 654                                  | 711.8                      | 3 382.3                           | 203   | 176                  | 374.0                | 285.7                               | 1 587                       | 27.8           |
| Bellingham .....   | 2.9                     | 64.1                          | 2.1                | 43.6                 | 20 762                                  | 129.2                      | 402.5                             | 132   | 116                  | 227.0                | 193.0                               | 1 022                       | 18.2           |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 4.1                     | 98.7                          | 3.1                | 69.0                 | 22 258                                  | 582.6                      | 2 979.8                           | 71    | 60                   | 147.0                | 92.7                                | 565                         | 9.6            |
| <b>BREMERTON, WA MSA</b> .....                                   | 1.6                     | 24.4                          | 1.0                | 13.6                 | 13 600                                  | 43.6                       | 88.8                              | 89    | 77                   | 158.7                | 113.2                               | 669                         | 12.7           |
| Bremerton .....  | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                                | 47    | 38                   | 95.5                 | D                                   | 399                         | 8.1            |
| Outside central city .....                                       | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                                | 42    | 39                   | 63.2                 | D                                   | 270                         | 4.6            |
| <b>OLYMPIA, WA MSA</b> .....                                     | 2.9                     | 60.7                          | 2.2                | 41.5                 | 18 864                                  | 122.0                      | 396.2                             | 128   | 109                  | 192.3                | 130.2                               | 1 210                       | 21.7           |
| Olympia .....  | 2.1                     | 46.0                          | 1.5                | 31.7                 | 21 133                                  | 95.1                       | 321.2                             | 77    | 62                   | 130.5                | 74.2                                | 689                         | 13.5           |
| Outside central city .....                                       | .8                      | 14.7                          | .7                 | 9.8                  | 14 000                                  | 26.9                       | 75.0                              | 51    | 47                   | 61.8                 | 56.1                                | 521                         | 8.2            |
| <b>PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA</b><br>CMSA (see data under OR)     |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                                   |       |                      |                      |                                     |                             |                |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA   |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                                   |       |                      |                      |                                     |                             |                |
| <b>RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,</b><br>WA MSA .....                 | 11.2                    | 274.1                         | 6.6                | 137.3                | 20 803                                  | 692.0                      | 1 560.1                           | 233   | 199                  | 625.6                | 370.7                               | 2 093                       | 34.9           |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                                | 183   | 155                  | 454.9                | D                                   | 1 725                       | 29.2           |
| Kennewick .....  | .9                      | 14.4                          | .5                 | 7.0                  | 14 000                                  | 40.9                       | 91.6                              | 61    | 52                   | 162.1                | D                                   | 469                         | 8.3            |
| Pasco .....  | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                                | 105   | 91                   | 280.2                | 182.8                               | 1 158                       | 19.4           |
| Richland .....   | 6.6                     | 191.8                         | 3.0                | 76.3                 | 25 433                                  | 469.7                      | 566.0                             | 17    | 12                   | 12.7                 | 9.4                                 | 98                          | 1.6            |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | NA                      | NA                            | NA                 | NA                   | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                                | 50    | 44                   | 170.7                | D                                   | 368                         | 5.7            |
| <b>SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA</b> .....                             | 187.0                   | 4 475.8                       | 101.0              | 2 141.4              | 21 202                                  | 7 474.2                    | 17 883.0                          | 4 661 | 3 407                | 22 542.0             | 12 343.9                            | 56 800                      | 1 216.6        |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 87.1                    | 2 095.9                       | 50.7               | 1 094.6              | 21 590                                  | 3 854.8                    | 8 259.7                           | 2 430 | 1 859                | 13 105.5             | 8 360.4                             | 33 296                      | 718.0          |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 99.9                    | 2 379.9                       | 50.3               | 1 046.8              | 20 811                                  | 3 619.4                    | 9 623.3                           | 2 231 | 1 548                | 9 436.6              | 3 983.4                             | 23 504                      | 498.5          |
| Seattle, WA PMSA .....   | 166.6                   | 4 037.6                       | 86.8               | 1 855.0              | 21 371                                  | 6 640.1                    | 15 608.7                          | 4 084 | 2 914                | 20 030.0             | 10 553.3                            | 49 451                      | 1 068.6        |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 70.5                    | 1 724.9                       | 39.4               | 854.4                | 21 685                                  | 3 185.2                    | 6 359.0                           | 2 075 | 1 557                | 11 163.4             | 7 026.6                             | 28 041                      | 608.4          |
| Auburn .....   | 1.2                     | 20.3                          | .9                 | 12.9                 | 14 333                                  | 38.6                       | 74.4                              | 47    | 40                   | 296.4                | 270.6                               | 890                         | 17.7           |
| Everett .....  | 7.5                     | 171.6                         | 5.1                | 106.5                | 20 882                                  | 395.1                      | 740.5                             | 126   | 111                  | 342.9                | 315.5                               | 1 321                       | 25.1           |
| Seattle .....  | 61.8                    | 1 533.0                       | 33.4               | 735.0                | 22 006                                  | 2 751.5                    | 5 544.1                           | 1 902 | 1 406                | 10 524.1             | 6 440.6                             | 25 830                      | 565.6          |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 96.1                    | 2 312.7                       | 47.4               | 1 000.6              | 21 110                                  | 3 454.9                    | 9 249.7                           | 2 009 | 1 357                | 8 866.6              | 3 526.7                             | 21 410                      | 460.2          |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA .....  | 20.4                    | 438.2                         | 14.2               | 286.4                | 20 169                                  | 834.1                      | 2 274.3                           | 577   | 493                  | 2 512.1              | 1 790.5                             | 7 349                       | 147.9          |
| Tacoma .....   | 16.6                    | 371.0                         | 11.3               | 240.2                | 21 257                                  | 669.6                      | 1 900.7                           | 355   | 302                  | 1 942.1              | 1 333.8                             | 5 255                       | 109.6          |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3.8                     | 67.2                          | 2.9                | 46.2                 | 15 931                                  | 164.5                      | 373.6                             | 222   | 191                  | 570.0                | 456.7                               | 2 094                       | 38.3           |
| <b>SPOKANE, WA MSA</b> .....                                     | 16.0                    | 327.3                         | 10.1               | 194.6                | 19 267                                  | 552.1                      | 1 643.4                           | 763   | 626                  | 2 848.6              | 1 852.4                             | 9 623                       | 185.9          |
| Spokane .....  | 6.4                     | 122.7                         | 3.9                | 67.8                 | 17 385                                  | 249.6                      | 537.8                             | 513   | 416                  | 1 709.9              | 943.9                               | 6 609                       | 123.3          |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 9.6                     | 204.6                         | 6.2                | 126.8                | 20 452                                  | 302.5                      | 1 105.6                           | 250   | 210                  | 1 138.8              | 908.6                               | 3 014                       | 62.7           |
| <b>YAKIMA, WA MSA</b> .....                                      | 7.2                     | 127.1                         | 5.3                | 87.2                 | 16 453                                  | 313.2                      | 800.2                             | 322   | 277                  | 942.7                | 694.5                               | 4 754                       | 71.5           |
| Yakima .....   | 3.3                     | 63.8                          | 2.3                | 40.9                 | 17 783                                  | 116.7                      | 321.8                             | 174   | 153                  | 581.2                | 434.4                               | 2 456                       | 42.2           |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 3.9                     | 63.3                          | 3.0                | 46.3                 | 15 433                                  | 196.5                      | 478.4                             | 148   | 124                  | 361.5                | 260.1                               | 2 298                       | 29.3           |
| <b>WEST VIRGINIA</b> .....                                       | 95.8                    | 2 007.0                       | 65.2               | 1 233.0              | 18 911                                  | 4 049.2                    | 9 868.8                           | 2 380 | 2 016                | 6 101.2              | 4 097.6                             | 25 822                      | 429.9          |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 1 096 | 886                  | D                    | D                                   | D                           | D              |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 695   | 551                  | D                    | D                                   | D                           | D              |
| <b>CHARLESTON, WV MSA</b> .....                                  | 14.4                    | 372.8                         | 7.7                | 180.7                | 23 468                                  | 637.3                      | 1 741.4                           | 518   | 396                  | 1 745.2              | 921.7                               | 6 999                       | 133.8          |
| Charleston .....   | 4.6                     | 101.4                         | 2.7                | 62.4                 | 23 111                                  | 90.7                       | 556.9                             | 274   | 197                  | 1 207.0              | 505.3                               | 4 097                       | 83.3           |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 9.8                     | 271.4                         | 5.0                | 118.3                | 23 660                                  | 546.6                      | 1 184.5                           | 244   | 199                  | 538.2                | 416.4                               | 2 902                       | 50.5           |
| <b>CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA</b><br>(see data under MD)              |                         |                               |                    |                      |   |                            |                                   |       |                      |                      |                                     |                             |                |
| <b>HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br/>OH MSA</b> .....               | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 459   | 369                  | 1 464.6              | D                                   | 5 295                       | 88.5           |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 11.6                    | 237.4                         | 7.4                | 132.2                | 17 865                                  | 405.7                      | 931.2                             | 280   | 221                  | D                    | D                                   | D                           | D              |
| Huntington, WV .....   | 8.8                     | 184.1                         | 6.2                | 113.7                | 18 339                                  | 352.9                      | 778.5                             | 186   | 154                  | D                    | D                                   | D                           | D              |
| Ashland, KY .....  | 2.8                     | 53.3                          | 1.2                | 18.5                 | 15 417                                  | 52.8                       | 152.7                             | 94    | 67                   | 337.2                | D                                   | 936                         | 16.3           |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | D                       | D                             | D                  | D                    | D                                       | D                          | D                                 | 179   | 148                  | D                    | D                                   | D                           | D              |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |             |        |           |                              |                |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
|--|--------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--|---------|
|  | All establishments |             |        |           | Establishments with payroll  |                |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
|  | Sales              |             |        |           | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup> | Annual payroll | Establishments                    |             |                               |   |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |         |
|  | Number             | (Mil. dol.) | (Dol.) | (\$1,000) |                              |                | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and acces-sory stores | Furni-ture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |         |
| 59   | 60                 | 61          | 62     | 63        | 64                           | 65             | 66                                | 67          | 68                            | 69  | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |         |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA .....            | 7 844              | 5 370       | 4 470  | 684.6     | 77.9                         | 634.5          | 6 226                             | 144         | 889                           | 706   | 480                        | 1 502              | 5 321  | 218.6   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 6 406              | 4 508       | 4 605  | 703.7     | 65.5                         | 532.5          | 5 215                             | 125         | 713                           | 618   | 410                        | 1 292              | 4 470  | D       |
| Hampton .....  | 829                | 724         | 5 791  | 873.0     | 9.3                          | 78.4           | 672                               | 18          | 99                            | 96  | 57                         | 144                | 720  | 9.8     |
| Newport News .....   | 969                | 692         | 4 576  | 714.2     | 9.2                          | 77.6           | 794                               | 17          | 122                           | 86  | 63                         | 199                | 686  | 44.7    |
| Norfolk .....  | 1 696              | 1 210       | 4 535  | 713.6     | 19.9                         | 157.0          | 1 452                             | 35          | 187                           | 156   | 121                        | 412                | 1 202  | 36.3    |
| Portsmouth .....   | 643                | 416         | 3 932  | 647.1     | 6.1                          | 49.5           | 519                               | 17          | 75                            | 67  | 32                         | 112                | 412  | 17.4    |
| Suffolk .....  | 330                | 203         | 4 271  | 615.0     | 2.2                          | 18.7           | 229                               | 8           | 39                            | 20  | 16                         | 35                 | 201  | D       |
| Virginia Beach .....   | 1 939              | 1 263       | 4 470  | 651.4     | 18.9                         | 151.4          | 1 549                             | 30          | 191                           | 193   | 121                        | 390                | 1 250  | 57.9    |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 438              | 862         | 3 875  | 599.3     | 12.4                         | 101.9          | 1 011                             | 19          | 176                           | 88  | 70                         | 210                | 850  | D       |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA<br>MSA .....                             | 5 427              | 3 824       | 4 917  | 704.7     | 54.2                         | 454.2          | 4 155                             | 92          | 598                           | 432   | 322                        | 954                | 3 778  | 139.9   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 343              | 1 571       | 6 079  | 670.6     | 23.0                         | 197.7          | 1 893                             | 29          | 261                           | 200   | 141                        | 495                | 1 554  | 46.2    |
| Petersburg .....   | 415                | 266         | 6 605  | 640.3     | 3.8                          | 31.1           | 333                               | 10          | 39                            | 41  | 24                         | 72                 | 263  | 9.9     |
| Richmond .....   | 1 928              | 1 306       | 5 982  | 677.2     | 19.2                         | 166.5          | 1 560                             | 19          | 222                           | 159   | 117                        | 423                | 1 291  | 36.3    |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 3 084              | 2 253       | 4 338  | 730.5     | 31.2                         | 256.5          | 2 262                             | 63          | 337                           | 232   | 181                        | 459                | 2 224  | 93.8    |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA .....  | 1 845              | 1 104       | 4 987  | 598.6     | 16.6                         | 135.8          | 1 380                             | 38          | 229                           | 146   | 105                        | 274                | 1 086  | 41.7    |
| Roanoke .....  | 1 017              | 641         | 6 402  | 630.6     | 10.4                         | 86.1           | 805                               | 25          | 131                           | 83  | 59                         | 159                | 633  | 23.4    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 828                | 463         | 3 818  | 559.3     | 6.2                          | 49.6           | 575                               | 13          | 98                            | 63  | 46                         | 115                | 453  | 18.3    |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                  |                    |             |        |           |                              |                |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
| WASHINGTON .....   | 37 697             | 20 008      | 4 679  | 530.7     | 268.5                        | 2 567.0        | 24 985                            | 480         | 3 299                         | 1 909   | 1 958                      | 6 543              | 19 600   | 1 083.0 |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 29 397             | 16 773      | 4 852  | 570.6     | 225.1                        | 2 182.6        | 19 425                            | 331         | 2 533                         | 1 516   | 1 633                      | 5 060              | 16 463   | 862.2   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 13 213             | 8 251       | 6 853  | 624.4     | 115.7                        | 1 130.5        | 9 370                             | 153         | 1 101                         | 718   | 799                        | 2 648              | 8 121  | D       |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA .....   | 1 112              | 539         | 4 897  | 485.1     | 8.1                          | 67.6           | 772                               | 19          | 97                            | 55  | 67                         | 207                | 528  | 41.3    |
| Bellingham .....   | 707                | 380         | 8 393  | 537.9     | 5.7                          | 48.4           | 496                               | 10          | 46                            | 42  | 53                         | 136                | 373  | 26.5    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 405                | 159         | 2 454  | 392.8     | 2.4                          | 19.1           | 276                               | 9           | 51                            | 13  | 14                         | 71                 | 154  | 14.8    |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA .....  | 1 205              | 567         | 3 636  | 470.2     | 7.7                          | 72.0           | 776                               | 12          | 105                           | 65  | 72                         | 181                | 556  | 41.1    |
| Bremerton .....  | 520                | 307         | 8 895  | 589.7     | 4.1                          | 39.9           | 352                               | 5           | 43                            | 23  | 40                         | 96                 | 302  | 11.2    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 685                | 260         | 2 142  | 379.5     | 3.6                          | 32.2           | 424                               | 7           | 62                            | 42  | 32                         | 85                 | 254  | 29.2    |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA .....  | 1 165              | 589         | 4 417  | 505.5     | 7.7                          | 75.0           | 753                               | 16          | 110                           | 67  | 55                         | 193                | 578  | 34.6    |
| Olympia .....  | 673                | 326         | 11 660 | 484.8     | 4.2                          | 41.6           | 418                               | 9           | 51                            | 42  | 39                         | 104                | 320  | 14.0    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 492                | 263         | 2 493  | 533.9     | 3.5                          | 33.5           | 335                               | 7           | 59                            | 25  | 16                         | 89                 | 258  | 20.7    |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)            |                    |             |        |           |                              |                |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA   |                    |             |        |           |                              |                |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA .....                        | 1 257              | 718         | 4 675  | 571.5     | 9.7                          | 84.6           | 868                               | 21          | 109                           | 76  | 70                         | 219                | 704  | 35.1    |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 946                | 635         | 6 773  | 671.2     | 8.4                          | 75.3           | 702                               | 17          | 78                            | 61  | 59                         | 177                | 625  | D       |
| Kennewick .....  | 438                | 305         | 7 761  | 695.8     | 4.0                          | 35.9           | 325                               | 9           | 33                            | 41  | 24                         | 73                 | 300  | 18.0    |
| Pasco .....  | 217                | 175         | 9 053  | 806.8     | 2.1                          | 20.9           | 170                               | 5           | 12                            | 6   | 12                         | 54                 | 173  | D       |
| Richland .....   | 291                | 155         | 4 414  | 533.2     | 2.3                          | 18.5           | 207                               | 3           | 33                            | 14  | 23                         | 50                 | 152  | 5.3     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 311                | 83          | 1 392  | 268.1     | 1.3                          | 9.3            | 166                               | 4           | 31                            | 15  | 11                         | 42                 | 79   | D       |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA .....                                    | 18 723             | 11 261      | 5 170  | 601.5     | 149.3                        | 1 497.6        | 12 355                            | 189         | 1 572                         | 952   | 1 079                      | 3 233              | 11 069   | 565.5   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 7 584              | 4 856       | 6 587  | 640.3     | 68.8                         | 698.0          | 5 379                             | 75          | 648                           | 393   | 436                        | 1 598              | 4 779  | 164.7   |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 11 139             | 6 405       | 4 445  | 575.0     | 80.5                         | 799.6          | 6 976                             | 114         | 924                           | 559   | 643                        | 1 635              | 6 289  | 400.7   |
| Seattle, WA PMSA .....   | 14 952             | 9 140       | 5 481  | 611.3     | 121.9                        | 1 231.1        | 9 903                             | 155         | 1 246                         | 794   | 879                        | 2 617              | 8 985  | 429.1   |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 6 148              | 3 810       | 6 617  | 619.7     | 55.1                         | 561.7          | 4 336                             | 60          | 538                           | 309   | 347                        | 1 304              | 3 745  | 131.4   |
| Auburn .....   | 298                | 249         | 8 526  | 834.6     | 2.4                          | 28.8           | 189                               | 3           | 22                            | 8   | 13                         | 43                 | 246  | 11.8    |
| Everett .....  | 817                | 485         | 8 564  | 593.2     | 6.6                          | 63.6           | 617                               | 11          | 87                            | 54  | 48                         | 157                | 477  | 19.8    |
| Seattle .....  | 5 033              | 3 077       | 6 278  | 611.3     | 46.0                         | 469.2          | 3 530                             | 46          | 429                           | 247   | 286                        | 1 104              | 3 022  | 99.8    |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 8 804              | 5 330       | 4 881  | 605.4     | 66.8                         | 669.4          | 5 567                             | 95          | 708                           | 485   | 532                        | 1 313              | 5 240  | 297.6   |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA .....  | 3 771              | 2 121       | 4 157  | 562.5     | 27.4                         | 266.5          | 2 452                             | 34          | 326                           | 158   | 200                        | 616                | 2 083  | 136.4   |
| Tacoma .....   | 1 436              | 1 046       | 6 481  | 728.3     | 13.7                         | 136.3          | 1 043                             | 15          | 110                           | 84  | 89                         | 294                | 1 034  | 33.3    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 2 335              | 1 075       | 3 082  | 460.5     | 13.7                         | 130.2          | 1 409                             | 19          | 216                           | 74  | 111                        | 322                | 1 049  | 103.1   |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA .....  | 3 030              | 1 654       | 4 735  | 545.8     | 22.9                         | 209.5          | 1 994                             | 36          | 251                           | 147   | 169                        | 516                | 1 621  | 75.0    |
| Spokane .....  | 1 760              | 1 072       | 6 234  | 608.9     | 15.4                         | 142.2          | 1 244                             | 23          | 148                           | 102   | 108                        | 325                | 1 055  | 33.3    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 270              | 582         | 3 281  | 458.3     | 7.5                          | 67.3           | 750                               | 13          | 103                           | 45  | 61                         | 191                | 566  | 41.7    |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA .....   | 1 510              | 759         | 4 302  | 502.4     | 9.8                          | 91.9           | 1 020                             | 25          | 126                           | 88  | 68                         | 259                | 739  | 39.1    |
| Yakima .....   | 652                | 441         | 8 793  | 676.0     | 5.8                          | 55.2           | 492                               | 11          | 43                            | 43  | 45                         | 127                | 435  | 21.7    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 858                | 318         | 2 518  | 370.4     | 4.0                          | 36.7           | 528                               | 14          | 83                            | 45  | 23                         | 132                | 305  | 17.3    |
| WEST VIRGINIA .....  | 14 416             | 7 521       | 3 835  | 521.7     | 97.3                         | 820.8          | 9 853                             | 500         | 1 553                         | 903   | 661                        | 1 955              | 7 277  | 437.1   |
| Metropolitan areas .....   | 5 198              | 3 246       | 4 538  | 624.6     | 45.1                         | 383.4          | 3 770                             | 129         | 544                           | 368   | 263                        | 873                | 3 184  | D       |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 2 545              | D           | D      | D         | D                            | D              | 1 953                             | 61          | 246                           | 180   | 141                        | 510                | D  | D       |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA .....   | 1 849              | 1 327       | 4 926  | 717.5     | 16.6                         | 150.8          | 1 354                             | 43          | 196                           | 125   | 91                         | 307                | 1 306  | 72.5    |
| Charleston .....   | 754                | 626         | 10 100 | 830.4     | 8.8                          | 79.7           | 585                               | 17          | 65                            | 65  | 39                         | 150                | 619  | 27.9    |
| Outside central city .....                                       | 1 095              | 701         | 3 379  | 639.7     | 7.9                          | 71.2           | 769                               | 26          | 131                           | 60  | 52                         | 157                | 687  | 44.6    |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                     |                    |             |        |           |                              |                |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA .....                       | 2 393              | 1 354       | 4 047  | 565.8     | 18.9                         | 152.3          | 1 652                             | 62          | 222                           | 176   | 117                        | 329                | 1 317  | 64.8    |
| Inside central cities .....                                      | 1 019              | 668         | 7 542  | 655.3     | 10.4                         | 83.6           | 767                               | 26          | 77                            | 81  | 63                         | 183                | 656  | 29.7    |
| Huntington, WV .....   | 695                | 438         | 7 047  | 629.5     | 6.9                          | 55.6           | 526                               | 16          | 59                            | 53  | 40                         | 141                | 430  | 24.1    |
| Ashland, KY .....  | 324                | 230         | 8 704  | 710.6     | 3.5                          | 28.0           | 241                               | 10          | 18                            | 28  | 23                         | 42                 | 226  | 5.6     |
| Outside central cities .....                                     | 1 374              | 686         | 2 790  | 499.5     | 8.6                          | 68.7           | 885                               | 36          | 145                           | 95  | 54                         | 146                | 661  | 35.1    |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



# Table B. Central Cities Retail Trade and Service Industries

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA.]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |   |  |   |       |       |       |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     | Number   | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)          | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.)                                       | Receipts (Mil. dol.)  |       |       |       |
|  | General<br>merchan-<br>dise<br>group<br>stores      | Food<br>stores | Auto-<br>motive<br>dealers | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furniture<br>and<br>home<br>furnish-<br>ings <sup>1</sup><br>stores | Eating<br>and<br>drinking<br>places |  |   |  | Selected kinds of business  |       |       |       |
|  |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     | Total <sup>3</sup>   | Hotels,<br>motels,<br>and<br>other<br>lodging<br>places | Auto-<br>motive<br>repair,<br>services,<br>and<br>garages <sup>4</sup> | Amuse-<br>ment<br>and<br>recre-<br>ation<br>services <sup>5</sup> |       |       |       |
| 73   | 74  | 75             | 76                         | 77                              | 78   | 79  | 80                                  | 81   | 82  | 83   | 84  | 85    | 86    |       |
| NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH-<br>NEWPORT NEWS, VA MSA                  | 632   | 1 122          | 1 007                      | 459.2                           | 364.3                                      | 297.5   | 518                                 | 5 845  | 55.8  | 714.2  | 1 770.6   | 208.2 | D     | 101.7 |
| D  | 898   | D              | 360.8                      | D                               | 219.8                                      | 429   | 5 005                               | 47.8   | 622.0   | 1 491.9  | D   | 104.3 | D     | D     |
| Hampton  | 103   | 136            | 109                        | 41.6                            | 43.9                                       | 31.1  | 54                                  | 514  | 5.7   | 67.4   | 152.4   | 17.1  | 8.8   | D     |
| Newport News   | 90  | 134            | 172                        | 62.9                            | 36.4                                       | 18.2  | 58                                  | 788  | 6.1   | 81.3   | 186.7   | D     | 17.1  | 7.8   |
| Norfolk  | 157   | 220            | 235                        | 93.6                            | 87.8                                       | 67.9  | 137                                 | 1 426  | 16.6  | 228.6  | 554.6   | 39.8  | 44.6  | 17.9  |
| Portsmouth   | 48  | 101            | 91                         | 31.7                            | 30.8                                       | 15.2  | 31                                  | 476  | 3.8   | 56.2   | 122.9   | 4.0   | 13.5  | 4.9   |
| Suffolk  | D   | 52             | D                          | 16.8                            | D  | 6.7   | 9                                   | 187  | 1.9   | 11.6   | 29.2  | D     | 2.4   | 5     |
| Virginia Beach   | 164   | 255            | 241                        | 114.2                           | 64.6                                       | 80.8  | 140                                 | 1 614  | 14.5  | 183.0  | 446.0   | 56.6  | 17.9  | 26.0  |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 224            | D                          | 98.4                            | D  | 77.7  | 90                                  | 840  | 8.0   | 92.2   | 278.7   | D     | D     | D     |
| RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA  | 492   | 878            | 665                        | 399.9                           | 189.1                                      | 156.0   | 318                                 | 4 339  | 41.6  | 514.1  | 1 318.0   | 85.3  | 120.9 | D     |
| D  | 335   | 316            | 131.1                      | 71.2                            | 65.7                                       | 148   | 2 206                               | 22.2   | 288.3   | 743.5  | 40.2  | 78.8  | 18.2  | D     |
| Petersburg   | 55  | 39             | 58                         | 27.8                            | 14.2                                       | 12.3  | 18                                  | 268  | 2.0   | 25.3   | 65.3  | 5.7   | 4.9   | 3.1   |
| Richmond   | 98  | 296            | 257                        | 103.3                           | 57.6                                       | 53.4  | 130                                 | 1 938  | 20.1  | 263.0  | 678.3   | 34.5  | 74.0  | 15.1  |
| Outside central cities   | 339   | 543            | 349                        | 268.8                           | 117.9                                      | 84.3  | 170                                 | 2 133  | 19.5  | 225.8  | 574.5   | 45.1  | 42.1  | D     |
| ROANOKE, VA MSA  | 151   | 266            | 161                        | D                               | 57.0                                       | 53.0  | 99                                  | 1 264  | 11.1  | 138.3  | 345.9   | 34.2  | 29.0  | D     |
| D  | 103   | 133            | 106                        | 49.6                            | 34.1                                       | 31.5  | 66                                  | 790  | 7.3   | 92.9   | 228.2   | 17.0  | 20.8  | 8.3   |
| Outside central city   | 47  | 132            | 55                         | D                               | 22.9                                       | 21.5  | 34                                  | 474  | 3.8   | 45.4   | 117.7   | 17.2  | 8.2   | D     |
| WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA MSA<br>(see data under DC)                  | 2 170   | 4 805          | 3 203                      | 1 689.8                         | 971.5                                      | 817.5   | 2 233                               | 25 402   | 198.1   | 2 793.8  | 7 359.3   | 432.6 | 547.0 | 411.8 |
| D  | 1 943   | 3 845          | 2 722                      | 1 388.2                         | 856.8                                      | 721.6   | 1 889                               | 21 394   | 175.1   | 2 539.6  | 6 657.1   | 350.8 | 491.5 | 367.5 |
| D  | 1 646   | D              | 614.6                      | 466.6                           | D  | 968   | 11 919                              | D  | D   | D  | D   | D     | 260.9 | D     |
| BELLINGHAM, WA MSA   | 62  | 129            | 80                         | 42.8                            | 21.4                                       | 24.4  | 64                                  | 688  | 4.3   | 48.8   | 137.5   | 8.0   | 11.4  | 10.9  |
| D  | 53  | 88             | 54                         | 28.3                            | 16.3                                       | D   | 44                                  | 507  | 3.4   | 39.9   | 107.1   | 6.1   | 6.4   | D     |
| Outside central city   | 9   | 41             | 26                         | 14.5                            | 5.1  | D   | 26                                  | 181  | .9  | 8.9  | 30.4  | 1.9   | 5.0   | D     |
| BREMERTON, WA MSA  | 50  | 146            | 89                         | 45.2                            | 17.1                                       | 24.7  | 66                                  | 700  | 5.6   | 75.7   | 177.2   | 2.4   | 10.8  | 7.1   |
| D  | 58  | 62             | 18.0                       | 16.6                            | 17.3                                       | 34  | 306                                 | 2.5  | 32.2  | 78.9   | 1.3   | 6.3   | 4.1   |       |
| Outside central city   | D   | 89             | 27                         | 27.3                            | 6.5  | 7.4   | 27                                  | 394  | 3.1   | 43.5   | 98.2  | 1.1   | 4.5   | 3.0   |
| OLYMPIA, WA MSA  | 76  | 156            | 82                         | 49.7                            | 21.8                                       | 25.8  | 62                                  | 668  | 4.0   | 53.5   | 139.7   | 10.8  | 13.4  | 7.6   |
| D  | 50  | 62             | 69                         | 25.5                            | 14.2                                       | D   | 31                                  | 448  | 2.5   | 36.7   | 91.3  | D     | 7.5   | 3.6   |
| Outside central city   | 26  | 94             | 14                         | 24.2                            | 7.6  | D   | 31                                  | 220  | 1.5   | 16.8   | 48.4  | D     | 5.9   | 4.0   |
| PORTLAND-VANCOUVER, OR-WA<br>CMSA (see data under OR)            |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |   |  |   |       |       |       |
| Vancouver, WA PMSA   |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |   |  |   |       |       |       |
| RICHLAND-KENNEWICK-PASCO,<br>WA MSA                              | 90  | 184            | 112                        | 63.7                            | 28.2                                       | 23.8  | 65                                  | 794  | 11.9  | 231.9  | 590.7   | 15.6  | 16.4  | 10.9  |
| D  | 151   | D              | 57.6                       | 26.1                            | D  | 55  | 673                                 | D  | D   | D  | D   | D     | 13.4  | D     |
| Kennewick  | D   | 74             | 35                         | 22.8                            | 19.6                                       | 10.9  | 23                                  | 261  | D   | D  | D   | D     | 4.7   | 5.1   |
| Pasco  | D   | 30             | D                          | 16.9                            | 3.0  | D   | 15                                  | 171  | 1.2   | 12.5   | 40.7  | D     | 5.9   | D     |
| Richland   | 17  | 48             | 14                         | 18.0                            | 3.5  | 7.2   | 17                                  | 241  | 5.7   | 108.6  | 224.1   | 7.5   | 2.7   | 3.7   |
| Outside central cities   | D   | 33             | D                          | 6.1                             | 2.1  | D   | 9                                   | 121  | D   | D  | D   | D     | 3.0   | D     |
| SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA CMSA  | 1 255   | 2 466          | 1 833                      | 939.3                           | 623.6                                      | 504.0   | 1 313                               | 14 551   | 120.2   | 1 766.8  | 4 636.4   | 247.7 | 339.4 | 276.6 |
| D  | 608   | 906            | 837                        | 357.8                           | 313.6                                      | 216.1   | 635                                 | 7 420  | 69.3  | 1 076.5  | 2 730.0   | D     | 170.5 | D     |
| Outside central cities   | 647   | 1 560          | 997                        | 581.4                           | 310.0                                      | 287.8   | 678                                 | 7 131  | 50.9  | 690.3  | 1 906.4   | D     | 168.9 | D     |
| Seattle, WA PMSA   | 994   | 2 008          | 1 447                      | 736.2                           | 539.5                                      | 418.5   | 1 094                               | 12 058   | 101.5   | 1 529.7  | 4 032.9   | 231.1 | 289.8 | 241.0 |
| D  | 404   | 742            | 623                        | 263.6                           | 258.6                                      | 168.8   | 528                                 | 6 140  | 57.8  | 920.5  | 2 344.6   | D     | 144.7 | D     |
| Auburn   | 1   | 50             | 108                        | 20.4                            | 2.4  | 9.9   | 16                                  | 184  | 1.2   | 16.2   | 42.3  | D     | 6.4   | D     |
| Everett  | 83  | 91             | 87                         | 34.8                            | 16.8                                       | 20.1  | 56                                  | 543  | 4.1   | 59.0   | 148.2   | 7.9   | 10.6  | 5.4   |
| Seattle  | 320   | 601            | 428                        | 208.4                           | 239.4                                      | 138.7   | 457                                 | 5 413  | 52.5  | 845.4  | 2 154.0   | 106.6 | 127.8 | 94.8  |
| Outside central cities   | 590   | 1 266          | 825                        | 472.6                           | 280.9                                      | 249.8   | 566                                 | 5 918  | 43.7  | 609.2  | 1 688.3   | D     | 145.1 | D     |
| Tacoma, WA PMSA  | 261   | 458            | 386                        | 203.1                           | 84.1                                       | 85.4  | 219                                 | 2 493  | 18.8  | 237.0  | 603.5   | 16.6  | 49.6  | 35.6  |
| D  | 204   | 165            | 214                        | 94.2                            | 55.0                                       | 47.4  | 107                                 | 1 280  | 11.5  | 156.8  | 385.4   | 7.7   | 25.8  | 18.5  |
| Outside central city   | 57  | 294            | 172                        | 108.9                           | 29.0                                       | 30.1  | 112                                 | 1 213  | 7.3   | 81.0   | 218.0   | 8.8   | 23.8  | 17.1  |
| SPOKANE, WA MSA  | 209   | 389            | 295                        | 128.0                           | 77.5                                       | 73.4  | 172                                 | 2 222  | 17.0  | 212.8  | 565.7   | 36.1  | 56.0  | 28.9  |
| D  | 162   | 243            | 176                        | 72.9                            | 59.8                                       | 53.1  | 112                                 | 1 590  | 13.5  | 172.5  | 444.5   | 33.8  | 35.5  | 19.1  |
| Outside central city   | 47  | 146            | 119                        | 55.0                            | 17.7                                       | 20.3  | 60                                  | 632  | 3.5   | 40.2   | 121.2   | 2.2   | 28.6  | 9.8   |
| YAKIMA, WA MSA   | 88  | 196            | 134                        | 66.3                            | 40.0                                       | 22.1  | 72                                  | 897  | 5.9   | 76.2   | 201.8   | 16.0  | 16.2  | 11.6  |
| D  | 61  | 90             | 89                         | 37.3                            | 23.9                                       | 15.8  | 44                                  | 566  | 3.8   | 56.7   | 141.0   | 13.5  | 9.8   | 5.2   |
| Outside central city   | 27  | 106            | 45                         | 29.0                            | 16.1                                       | 6.3   | 28                                  | 331  | 2.1   | 19.5   | 60.1  | 2.4   | 7.2   | 6.3   |
| WEST VIRGINIA  | 1 008   | 1 968          | 1 322                      | 709.4                           | 328.7                                      | 274.4   | 523                                 | 7 424  | 56.2  | 633.4  | 1 759.3   | 172.8 | 108.5 | 112.9 |
| D  | D   | D              | 311.6                      | D                               | 126.9                                      | D   | 267                                 | 3 381  | 25.3  | 328.1  | 888.8   | D     | D     | D     |
| D  | 388   | D              | 147.9                      | D                               | D  | D   | 168                                 | 2 276  | 18.1  | 251.3  | 670.3   | D     | D     | D     |
| CHARLESTON, WV MSA   | D   | 321            | 282                        | 130.2                           | 64.0                                       | 44.8  | 99                                  | 1 382  | 11.0  | 147.1  | 397.6   | 27.7  | D     | 14.0  |
| D  | 121   | 110            | 130                        | 48.8                            | 41.9                                       | 19.6  | 55                                  | 847  | 7.5   | 104.6  | 279.8   | 24.2  | D     | 10.0  |
| D  | 211   | 152            | 81.5                       | 22.1                            | 25.2                                       | 43  | 535                                 | 3.5  | 42.5  | 117.8  | 3.5   | D     | 4.1   |       |
| CUMBERLAND, MD-WV MSA<br>(see data under MD)                     |   |                |                            |                                 |  |   |                                     |  |   |  |   |       |       |       |
| HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-<br>OH MSA                             | 222   | 324            | 195                        | 139.1                           | 72.8                                       | 51.3  | 108                                 | 1 301  | 8.4   | 104.8  | 270.8   | D     | D     | D     |
| D  | 102   | 142            | 115                        | 50.9                            | D  | 28.7  | 67                                  | 805  | 5.8   | 81.8   | 197.2   | D     | 13.7  | 7.0   |
| D  | 49  | 100            | 77                         | 39.4                            | 26.5                                       | 21.3  | 46                                  | 560  | 4.3   | 59.8   | 145.8   | D     | 10.5  | 4.9   |
| D  | 53  | 42             | 38                         | 11.5                            | D  | 7.4   | 22                                  | 245  | 1.4   | 22.0   | 51.5  | 9     | 3.2   | 2.1   |
| D  | 121   | 181            | 79                         | 88.2                            | D  | 22.6  | 41                                  | 496  | 2.6   | 23.0   | 73.5  | D     | D     | D     |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.

# Table B. Central Cities Area, Population, and Households

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1984        |                                     | Population         |                       |                  |         |  |                            | Households, 1980 |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------|--|----------------------------|------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------|--|
|  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.)     | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1984 | 1984 (Provisional) |                       | 1980             |         |  | Percent<br>change          |                  | Number | Per-<br>sons<br>per<br>house-<br>hold | Per-<br>cent<br>one-<br>person <sup>4</sup> | Family        |           |  |
|  |                                     |                                     | Total<br>persons   | Per<br>square<br>mile | Total<br>persons | Black   | Span-<br>ish<br>ori-<br>gin <sup>3</sup> | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over | 1980-<br>1984    |        |                                       |   | 1970-<br>1980 | Number    | Percent<br>female<br>house-<br>holder,<br>no<br>husband<br>present |
|  | 1                                   | 2                                   | 3                  | 4                     | 5                | 6       | 7  | 8                          | 9                | 10     | 11                                    | 12  | 13            | 14        | 15   |
|  | PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA | 1 007.1                             | -                  | 157 857               | 157              | 157 914 | 1.02                                     | 42                         | 11.7             | Z      | 9.7                                   | 56 180                                      | 2.77          | 20.3      | 43 560   |
| Inside central cities  | 18.8                                | 1.6                                 | 55 888             | 2 973                 | 56 434           | 1.53    | 50                                       | 15.9                       | -1.0             | -7.6   | 22 077                                | 2.48  | 28.1          | 15 217    | 16.3   |
| Parkersburg, WV  | 11.1                                | 1.8                                 | 39 379             | 3 548                 | 39 967           | 1.71    | 47                                       | 16.3                       | -1.5             | -9.6   | 15 873                                | 2.49  | 27.9          | 11 024    | 16.5   |
| Marietta, OH   | 7.7                                 | 1.3                                 | 16 509             | 2 144                 | 16 467           | 1.10    | 57                                       | 14.9                       | .3               | -2.3   | 6 204                                 | 2.45  | 28.5          | 4 193     | 15.8   |
| Outside central cities   | 988.3                               | Z                                   | 101 969            | 103                   | 101 480          | .73     | 38                                       | 9.4                        | .5               | 22.4   | 34 103                                | 2.95  | 15.3          | 28 343    | 8.0  |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)           |                                     |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA  | 948.1                               | -                                   | 183 173            | 193                   | 185 566          | 2.14    | 54                                       | 14.0                       | -1.3             | 2.0    | 67 532                                | 2.68  | 23.2          | 50 570    | 12.5   |
| Wheeling, WV   | 13.7                                | 2.2                                 | 42 080             | 3 072                 | 43 070           | 4.47    | 49                                       | 17.7                       | -2.3             | -10.6  | 17 087                                | 2.44  | 31.2          | 11 280    | 18.1   |
| Outside central city   | 934.4                               | Z                                   | 141 093            | 151                   | 142 496          | 1.43    | 55                                       | 12.8                       | -1.0             | 6.5    | 50 445                                | 2.77  | 20.5          | 39 290    | 10.9   |
| WISCONSIN  | 54 426.2                            | -                                   | 4 766 000          | 88                    | 4 705 767        | 3.88    | 1.34                                     | 12.0                       | 1.3              | 6.5    | 1 652 261                             | 2.77  | 22.5          | 1 208 094 | 11.3   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 12 152.8                            | -                                   | 3 174 237          | 261                   | 3 144 902        | 5.71    | 1.72                                     | 10.8                       | .9               | 4.2    | 1 112 386                             | 2.75  | 23.0          | 800 712   | 12.8   |
| Inside central cities  | 427.7                               | 3.1                                 | 1 522 379          | 3 559                 | 1 535 756        | 11.22   | 2.80                                     | 12.0                       | -9               | -4.8   | 576 486                               | 2.57  | 27.7          | 378 232   | 18.1   |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA                               | 1 418.0                             | -                                   | 289 444            | 211                   | 291 369          | .15     | .52                                      | 10.7                       | 2.8              | 5.2    | 99 334                                | 2.86  | 20.8          | 74 534    | 9.3  |
| Inside central cities  | 40.0                                | 11.1                                | 135 057            | 3 376                 | 131 084          | .27     | .56                                      | 12.1                       | 3.0              | -1.0   | 47 493                                | 2.64  | 24.4          | 33 219    | 12.0   |
| Appleton   | 16.7                                | 5.7                                 | 62 361             | 3 734                 | 59 032           | .08     | .55                                      | 11.1                       | 5.6              | 4.7    | 21 095                                | 2.72  | 22.4          | 15 333    | 11.3   |
| Neenah   | 7.1                                 | 6.0                                 | 22 546             | 3 175                 | 22 432           | .06     | .67                                      | 10.8                       | .5               | -2.1   | 8 112                                 | 2.74  | 22.6          | 5 984     | 11.6   |
| Oshkosh  | 16.2                                | 20.0                                | 50 150             | 3 096                 | 49 620           | .59     | .52                                      | 13.8                       | 1.1              | -6.5   | 18 286                                | 2.51  | 27.5          | 11 902    | 13.1   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 378.0                             | -3                                  | 164 387            | 119                   | 160 285          | .06     | .48                                      | 9.5                        | 2.6              | 10.9   | 51 841                                | 3.05  | 17.4          | 41 315    | 7.2  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  |                                     |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA   |                                     |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                         |                                     |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA   | 1 654.8                             | -                                   | 136 046            | 82                    | 130 932          | .13     | .31                                      | 11.7                       | 3.9              | 13.9   | 44 510                                | 2.80  | 21.7          | 32 284    | 10.4   |
| Eau Claire   | 27.9                                | 2.2                                 | 53 899             | 1 932                 | 51 509           | .25     | .38                                      | 11.7                       | 4.6              | 15.4   | 18 359                                | 2.56  | 25.8          | 11 676    | 13.2   |
| Outside central city   | 1 626.9                             | Z                                   | 82 147             | 50                    | 79 423           | .05     | .26                                      | 11.6                       | 3.4              | 12.9   | 26 151                                | 2.97  | 18.8          | 20 608    | 8.8  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA  | 524.3                               | -                                   | 181 287            | 346                   | 175 280          | .29     | .52                                      | 9.6                        | 3.4              | 10.8   | 59 908                                | 2.86  | 22.2          | 43 866    | 11.1   |
| Green Bay  | 43.2                                | -                                   | 90 003             | 2 083                 | 87 899           | .25     | .68                                      | 12.0                       | 2.4              | .1     | 33 160                                | 2.60  | 27.2          | 22 173    | 14.0   |
| Outside central city   | 481.1                               | -                                   | 91 284             | 190                   | 87 381           | .33     | .36                                      | 7.2                        | 4.5              | 24.1   | 26 748                                | 3.18  | 16.0          | 21 693    | 8.0  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA  | 723.4                               | -                                   | 138 652            | 192                   | 139 420          | 3.37    | .69                                      | 11.0                       | -6               | 5.6    | 49 037                                | 2.79  | 21.5          | 36 663    | 11.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 37.2                                | 2.5                                 | 85 545             | 2 300                 | 86 278           | 4.74    | .83                                      | 10.8                       | -8               | 5.0    | 31 276                                | 2.71  | 23.7          | 22 534    | 13.6   |
| Beloit   | 14.7                                | 2.8                                 | 34 042             | 2 316                 | 35 207           | 11.30   | 1.00                                     | 12.0                       | -3.3             | -1.5   | 12 785                                | 2.67  | 24.7          | 9 108     | 16.7   |
| Janesville   | 22.5                                | 2.3                                 | 51 503             | 2 289                 | 51 071           | .22     | .71                                      | 10.1                       | 8                | 10.0   | 18 491                                | 2.73  | 23.0          | 13 426    | 11.5   |
| Outside central cities   | 686.2                               | -1                                  | 53 107             | 77                    | 53 142           | 1.15    | .45                                      | 11.2                       | -1               | 6.7    | 17 761                                | 2.93  | 17.7          | 14 129    | 7.6  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA  | 457.2                               | -                                   | 93 127             | 204                   | 91 056           | .19     | .38                                      | 12.1                       | 2.3              | 13.2   | 32 017                                | 2.69  | 23.6          | 21 900    | 11.3   |
| La Crosse  | 18.1                                | 9.7                                 | 47 594             | 2 630                 | 48 347           | .29     | .48                                      | 15.2                       | -1.6             | -3.9   | 18 085                                | 2.44  | 30.0          | 10 581    | 15.2   |
| Outside central city   | 439.1                               | -4                                  | 45 533             | 104                   | 42 709           | .08     | .26                                      | 8.5                        | 6.6              | 41.5   | 13 932                                | 3.02  | 15.2          | 11 319    | 7.7  |
| MADISON, WI MSA  | 1 204.5                             | -                                   | 332 973            | 276                   | 323 545          | 1.76    | 1.01                                     | 8.4                        | 2.9              | 11.5   | 120 601                               | 2.56  | 25.6          | 76 290    | 11.8   |
| Madison  | 55.6                                | 3.2                                 | 170 745            | 3 071                 | 170 616          | 2.70    | 1.31                                     | 8.7                        | .1               | -7     | 66 451                                | 2.38  | 30.0          | 36 946    | 14.2   |
| Outside central city   | 1 148.9                             | -1                                  | 162 228            | 141                   | 152 929          | .71     | .68                                      | 7.9                        | 6.1              | 29.1   | 54 150                                | 2.79  | 20.1          | 39 344    | 9.5  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA  | 1 795.6                             | -                                   | 1 567 647          | 873                   | 1 570 275        | 10.48   | 2.65                                     | 11.0                       | -2               | -3     | 560 102                               | 2.74  | 23.5          | 404 564   | 15.0   |
| Inside central cities  | 125.2                               | .7                                  | 755 825            | 6 037                 | 772 256          | 20.69   | 4.43                                     | 12.2                       | -2.1             | -9.4   | 291 206                               | 2.58  | 28.5          | 192 302   | 22.4   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 670.4                             | -1                                  | 811 822            | 486                   | 798 019          | .60     | .92                                      | 9.9                        | 1.7              | 10.5   | 268 896                               | 2.92  | 18.1          | 212 262   | 8.2  |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA   | 1 461.1                             | -                                   | 1 393 833          | 954                   | 1 397 143        | 10.78   | 2.46                                     | 11.1                       | -2               | -5     | 500 684                               | 2.73  | 23.8          | 359 320   | 15.2   |
| Inside central cities  | 111.3                               | .7                                  | 672 389            | 6 041                 | 686 531          | 21.43   | 4.18                                     | 12.2                       | -2.1             | -9.3   | 259 462                               | 2.57  | 28.9          | 169 791   | 22.9   |
| Milwaukee  | 95.8                                | -                                   | 620 811            | 6 480                 | 636 212          | 23.10   | 4.10                                     | 12.5                       | -2.4             | -11.3  | 241 818                               | 2.56  | 29.3          | 157 071   | 23.8   |
| Waukesha   | 15.5                                | 5.4                                 | 51 578             | 3 328                 | 50 319           | .38     | 5.13                                     | 8.4                        | 2.5              | 26.8   | 17 644                                | 2.76  | 22.8          | 12 720    | 12.2   |
| Outside central cities   | 1 349.8                             | -1                                  | 721 444            | 534                   | 710 612          | .50     | .79                                      | 10.1                       | 1.5              | 9.9    | 241 222                               | 2.90  | 18.4          | 189 529   | 8.3  |
| Racine, WI PMSA  | 334.5                               | -                                   | 173 814            | 520                   | 173 132          | 8.03    | 4.16                                     | 10.2                       | .4               | 1.3    | 59 418                                | 2.86  | 20.6          | 45 244    | 13.0   |
| Racine   | 13.9                                | .7                                  | 83 436             | 6 003                 | 85 725           | 14.74   | 6.42                                     | 12.0                       | -2.7             | -9.9   | 31 744                                | 2.67  | 25.4          | 22 511    | 18.2   |
| Outside central city   | 320.6                               | Z                                   | 90 378             | 282                   | 87 407           | 1.44    | 1.94                                     | 8.3                        | 3.4              | 15.5   | 27 674                                | 3.08  | 15.1          | 22 733    | 8.0  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)           |                                     |                                     |                    |                       |                  |         |  |                            |                  |        |                                       |   |               |           |  |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA  | 515.3                               | -                                   | 102 115            | 198                   | 100 935          | .31     | 1.04                                     | 13.3                       | 1.2              | 4.4    | 35 484                                | 2.78  | 21.5          | 26 853    | 8.3  |
| Sheboygan  | 11.1                                | 3.7                                 | 47 690             | 4 296                 | 48 085           | .12     | 1.60                                     | 15.8                       | -8               | -8     | 18 223                                | 2.59  | 26.2          | 12 855    | 10.7   |
| Outside central city   | 504.2                               | -1                                  | 54 425             | 108                   | 52 850           | .48     | .53                                      | 11.1                       | 3.0              | 9.7    | 17 261                                | 2.99  | 16.7          | 13 998    | 6.1  |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA   | 1 559.1                             | -                                   | 112 668            | 72                    | 111 270          | .03     | .25                                      | 10.8                       | 1.3              | 14.2   | 37 703                                | 2.92  | 19.3          | 29 125    | 8.5  |
| Wausau   | 14.0                                | 12.9                                | 31 818             | 2 273                 | 32 426           | .07     | .30                                      | 15.6                       | -1.9             | -1.2   | 12 769                                | 2.48  | 28.1          | 8 552     | 13.0   |
| Outside central city   | 1 545.1                             | -1                                  | 80 850             | 52                    | 78 844           | .02     | .23                                      | 8.9                        | 2.5              | 22.0   | 24 934                                | 3.15  | 14.8          | 20 573    | 6.6  |
| WYOMING  | 96 989.0                            | -                                   | 511 000            | 5                     | 469 557          | .72     | 5.22                                     | 7.9                        | 8.8              | 41.3   | 165 624                               | 2.78  | 21.3          | 121 685   | 7.9  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 5 347.2                             | -                                   | 74 986             | 14                    | 71 856           | .71     | 3.55                                     | 6.3                        | 4.4              | 40.2   | 25 841                                | 2.75  | 20.7          | 18 982    | 8.7  |
| Inside central cities  | 17.0                                | 22.3                                | 49 588             | 2 917                 | 51 016           | .86     | 3.89                                     | 7.3                        | -2.8             | 29.6   | 18 874                                | 2.67  | 22.8          | 13 425    | 9.3  |
| CASPER, WY MSA   | 5 347.2                             | -                                   | 74 986             | 14                    | 71 856           | .71     | 3.55                                     | 6.3                        | 4.4              | 40.2   | 25 841                                | 2.75  | 20.7          | 18 982    | 8.7  |
| Casper   | 17.0                                | 22.3                                | 49 588             | 2 917                 | 51 016           | .86     | 3.89                                     | 7.3                        | -2.8             | 29.6   | 18 874                                | 2.67  | 22.8          | 13 425    | 9.3  |
| Outside central city   | 5 330.2                             | -1                                  | 25 398             | 5                     | 20 840           | .34     | 2.73                                     | 4.0                        | 21.9             | 75.1   | 6 967                                 | 2.99  | 14.9          | 5 557     | 7.2  |

<sup>1</sup>Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water. <sup>2</sup>Land area for cities reflects annexations and detachments that have occurred through December, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>4</sup>Householder living alone.



# Table B. Central Cities Births, Deaths, and Housing

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities        | Births, 1982 |   |                   | Deaths, 1982 |                   |                                      | Housing, 1980  |                          |                             |                     |   |           |                                   |  |  |
|---|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
|   | Total        | Percent<br>to<br>mothers<br>under<br>20<br>years<br>old | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Total        | Rate <sup>1</sup> | Infant<br>death<br>rate <sup>2</sup> | Total<br>units | Year-round housing units |                             |                     |   |           | Occupied units                    |  |  |
|   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                | Total                    | Percent built—              |                     | Percent<br>with<br>5 or<br>more<br>units<br>in<br>structure | Total     | Per-<br>cent<br>owner<br>occupied | Median<br>value <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Median<br>gross<br>rent <sup>4</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|   |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          | 1970<br>to<br>March<br>1980 | Prior<br>to<br>1940 |   |           |                                   |  |  |
| 16  | 17           | 18  | 19                | 20           | 21                | 22                                   | 23             | 24                       | 25                          | 26                  | 27  | 28        | 29                                | 30                                     |  |
| <b>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br/>OH MSA</b>                             | 2 288        | 15.0  | 14.5              | 1 397        | 8.8               | 14.0                                 | 60 147         | 59 749                   | 23.8                        | 33.3                | 6.5   | 56 180    | 74.1                              | 39 200                                 | 210  |
| Inside central cities   | 849          | 18.0  | 15.1              | 713          | 12.7              | 21.2                                 | 23 756         | 23 736                   | 11.8                        | 46.8                | 11.3  | 22 077    | 61.8                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Parkersburg, WV   | 614          | 18.6  | 15.6              | 522          | 13.2              | 24.4                                 | 17 083         | 17 069                   | 10.8                        | 43.4                | 10.9  | 15 873    | 62.8                              | 34 400                                 | 205  |
| Marietta, OH  | 235          | 16.6  | 14.1              | 191          | 11.4              | 12.8                                 | 6 673          | 6 667                    | 14.5                        | 55.4                | 12.6  | 6 204     | 59.4                              | 35 200                                 | 207  |
| Outside central cities  | 1 439        | 13.3  | 14.1              | 684          | 6.7               | 9.7                                  | 36 391         | 36 013                   | 31.7                        | 24.4                | 3.3   | 34 103    | 82.0                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>STEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br/>MSA (see data under OH)</b>           | 2 379        | 14.0  | 12.9              | 1 928        | 10.5              | 10.9                                 | 71 785         | 71 666                   | 17.9                        | 51.1                | 8.2   | 67 532    | 71.7                              | 38 500                                 | 190  |
| Wheeling, WV-OH MSA   | 548          | 14.2  | 12.9              | 568          | 13.3              | 14.6                                 | 18 338         | 18 330                   | 8.4                         | 63.0                | 17.5  | 17 087    | 58.1                              | 42 000                                 | 185  |
| Outside central city  | 1 831        | 13.9  | 12.9              | 1 360        | 9.6               | 9.8                                  | 53 447         | 53 336                   | 21.1                        | 47.0                | 5.1   | 50 445    | 76.3                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>WISCONSIN</b>  | 74 372       | 11.0  | 15.7              | 40 281       | 8.5               | 9.5                                  | 1 863 897      | 1 752 969                | 23.1                        | 36.6                | 12.3  | 1 652 261 | 68.2                              | 48 600                                 | 234  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 49 420       | 11.0  | 15.6              | 24 792       | 7.8               | 9.7                                  | 1 169 929      | 1 156 698                | 22.0                        | 32.7                | 15.5  | 1 112 386 | 64.4                              | 54 100                                 | 240  |
| Inside central cities   | 26 302       | 13.8  | 17.1              | 13 653       | 8.9               | 10.7                                 | 601 442        | 601 164                  | 15.5                        | 38.4                | 19.7  | 576 486   | 54.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br/>WI MSA</b>                              | 4 675        | 8.5   | 15.7              | 2 150        | 7.2               | 7.3                                  | 104 072        | 102 442                  | 24.1                        | 36.2                | 8.4   | 99 334    | 72.5                              | 44 400                                 | 219  |
| Inside central cities   | 2 047        | 9.1   | 15.4              | 1 089        | 8.2               | 5.4                                  | 48 983         | 48 962                   | 19.8                        | 39.1                | 10.8  | 47 493    | 65.7                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Appleton  | 984          | 7.6   | 16.3              | 447          | 7.4               | 7.1                                  | 21 626         | 21 621                   | 22.8                        | 32.1                | 10.5  | 21 095    | 68.5                              | 44 700                                 | 226  |
| Neenah  | 361          | 8.0   | 16.0              | 177          | 7.9               | -                                    | 8 310          | 8 306                    | 21.0                        | 30.5                | 7.8   | 8 112     | 69.9                              | 42 100                                 | 226  |
| Oshkosh   | 702          | 11.7  | 14.0              | 465          | 9.3               | 5.7                                  | 19 047         | 19 035                   | 15.9                        | 50.7                | 12.4  | 18 286    | 60.7                              | 39 300                                 | 217  |
| Outside central cities  | 2 628        | 8.0   | 16.0              | 1 061        | 6.5               | 8.8                                  | 55 089         | 53 480                   | 28.1                        | 33.5                | 6.2   | 51 841    | 78.8                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br/>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)</b> |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |   |           |                                   |  |  |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA  |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |   |           |                                   |  |  |
| <b>DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br/>(see data under MN)</b>                        |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |   |           |                                   |  |  |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA  | 2 108        | 12.4  | 15.6              | 1 109        | 8.2               | 7.6                                  | 48 176         | 46 686                   | 27.9                        | 35.5                | 8.5   | 44 510    | 71.3                              | 39 600                                 | 219  |
| Eau Claire  | 799          | 10.9  | 15.1              | 442          | 8.3               | 8.8                                  | 19 224         | 19 213                   | 26.9                        | 33.6                | 14.0  | 18 359    | 61.0                              | 41 100                                 | 225  |
| Outside central city  | 1 309        | 13.4  | 16.0              | 667          | 8.1               | 6.9                                  | 28 952         | 27 473                   | 28.5                        | 36.9                | 4.6   | 26 151    | 78.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA   | 2 842        | 9.5   | 15.8              | 1 250        | 6.9               | 8.1                                  | 62 282         | 62 009                   | 31.1                        | 24.5                | 11.7  | 59 908    | 68.9                              | 48 800                                 | 223  |
| Green Bay   | 1 545        | 11.0  | 17.2              | 752          | 8.4               | 7.8                                  | 34 445         | 34 427                   | 24.5                        | 28.0                | 14.6  | 33 160    | 60.7                              | 43 600                                 | 218  |
| Outside central city  | 1 297        | 7.6   | 14.4              | 498          | 5.5               | 8.5                                  | 27 837         | 27 582                   | 39.2                        | 20.2                | 8.0   | 26 748    | 79.0                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA</b>  | 2 193        | 12.1  | 15.8              | 1 174        | 8.4               | 10.0                                 | 52 103         | 51 360                   | 20.3                        | 37.4                | 8.8   | 49 037    | 70.0                              | 42 500                                 | 230  |
| Inside central cities   | 1 480        | 13.7  | 17.2              | 719          | 8.4               | 10.1                                 | 32 707         | 32 692                   | 19.5                        | 36.0                | 11.7  | 31 276    | 65.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Beloit  | 619          | 18.9  | 17.9              | 331          | 9.6               | 11.3                                 | 13 415         | 13 408                   | 10.7                        | 42.1                | 10.1  | 12 785    | 64.2                              | 31 200                                 | 221  |
| Janesville  | 861          | 10.0  | 16.8              | 388          | 7.6               | 9.3                                  | 19 292         | 19 284                   | 25.5                        | 31.8                | 12.8  | 18 491    | 66.6                              | 47 200                                 | 244  |
| Outside central cities  | 713          | 8.8   | 13.4              | 455          | 8.5               | 9.8                                  | 19 396         | 18 668                   | 21.8                        | 40.0                | 3.8   | 17 761    | 77.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>LA CROSSE, WI MSA</b>  | 1 373        | 8.4   | 14.7              | 764          | 8.2               | 13.1                                 | 33 277         | 33 082                   | 27.3                        | 36.5                | 12.2  | 32 017    | 66.1                              | 47 800                                 | 227  |
| La Crosse   | 605          | 10.4  | 12.6              | 508          | 10.6              | 9.9                                  | 18 757         | 18 719                   | 14.4                        | 48.7                | 16.9  | 18 085    | 54.5                              | 44 400                                 | 220  |
| Outside central city  | 768          | 6.8   | 17.0              | 256          | 5.7               | 15.6                                 | 14 520         | 14 363                   | 44.2                        | 20.6                | 6.0   | 13 932    | 81.2                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>MADISON, WI MSA</b>  | 4 682        | 6.1   | 14.1              | 1 863        | 5.6               | 11.3                                 | 126 275        | 125 593                  | 29.3                        | 23.1                | 26.9  | 120 601   | 55.7                              | 61 800                                 | 246  |
| Madison   | 2 340        | 6.0   | 13.6              | 1 079        | 6.3               | 16.2                                 | 68 996         | 68 949                   | 21.6                        | 23.6                | 32.4  | 66 451    | 48.7                              | 60 600                                 | 243  |
| Outside central city  | 2 342        | 6.2   | 14.7              | 784          | 4.9               | 6.4                                  | 57 279         | 56 644                   | 38.7                        | 22.6                | 20.2  | 54 150    | 64.3                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA</b>  | 24 916       | 12.5  | 15.9              | 12 985       | 8.3               | 10.3                                 | 584 070        | 581 010                  | 18.2                        | 32.3                | 17.9  | 560 102   | 61.1                              | 60 800                                 | 251  |
| Inside central cities   | 14 432       | 16.5  | 18.8              | 7 144        | 9.3               | 11.6                                 | 304 818        | 304 733                  | 11.3                        | 40.9                | 21.9  | 291 206   | 49.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Outside central cities  | 10 484       | 7.0   | 13.0              | 5 841        | 7.3               | 8.5                                  | 279 252        | 276 277                  | 25.7                        | 22.8                | 13.4  | 268 896   | 73.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA  | 22 200       | 12.3  | 15.9              | 11 658       | 8.3               | 10.1                                 | 521 505        | 519 377                  | 18.1                        | 32.1                | 18.6  | 500 684   | 60.1                              | 61 900                                 | 252  |
| Inside central cities   | 12 833       | 16.6  | 18.8              | 6 384        | 9.3               | 11.7                                 | 271 836        | 271 779                  | 11.6                        | 40.5                | 23.0  | 259 462   | 47.8                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Milwaukee   | 11 856       | 17.2  | 18.8              | 6 015        | 9.5               | 12.1                                 | 253 489        | 253 446                  | 9.7                         | 41.7                | 22.9  | 241 818   | 47.2                              | 45 500                                 | 238  |
| Waukesha  | 977          | 8.6   | 19.0              | 369          | 7.2               | 6.1                                  | 18 347         | 18 333                   | 37.4                        | 23.9                | 24.1  | 17 644    | 56.1                              | 66 300                                 | 276  |
| Outside central cities  | 9 367        | 6.5   | 13.1              | 5 274        | 7.4               | 8.0                                  | 249 669        | 247 598                  | 25.2                        | 22.9                | 13.7  | 241 222   | 73.2                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| Racine, WI PMSA   | 2 716        | 14.1  | 15.7              | 1 327        | 7.6               | 11.4                                 | 62 565         | 61 633                   | 18.9                        | 33.9                | 11.8  | 59 418    | 69.4                              | 51 800                                 | 243  |
| Racine  | 1 599        | 16.4  | 18.9              | 760          | 9.0               | 10.6                                 | 32 982         | 32 954                   | 9.0                         | 44.2                | 12.8  | 31 744    | 62.7                              | 44 600                                 | 232  |
| Outside central city  | 1 117        | 10.8  | 12.5              | 567          | 6.4               | 12.5                                 | 29 583         | 28 679                   | 30.3                        | 22.1                | 10.7  | 27 674    | 77.1                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br/>MSA (see data under MN)</b>          |              |   |                   |              |                   |                                      |                |                          |                             |                     |   |           |                                   |  |  |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA   | 1 593        | 10.1  | 15.6              | 876          | 8.6               | 10.0                                 | 37 351         | 36 716                   | 19.0                        | 47.8                | 6.0   | 35 484    | 71.4                              | 47 300                                 | 213  |
| Shaboygan   | 836          | 12.4  | 17.3              | 507          | 10.5              | 13.2                                 | 18 818         | 18 815                   | 15.5                        | 50.5                | 9.0   | 18 223    | 63.8                              | 43 900                                 | 212  |
| Outside central city  | 757          | 7.5   | 14.0              | 369          | 6.8               | 6.6                                  | 18 533         | 17 901                   | 22.6                        | 45.0                | 2.9   | 17 261    | 79.5                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>WAUSAU, WI MSA</b>   | 1 804        | 8.8   | 16.0              | 816          | 7.2               | 7.8                                  | 39 752         | 39 343                   | 26.5                        | 36.4                | 7.0   | 37 703    | 76.0                              | 44 100                                 | 225  |
| Wausau  | 559          | 9.5   | 17.4              | 393          | 12.2              | 8.9                                  | 13 295         | 13 288                   | 12.1                        | 46.4                | 10.3  | 12 769    | 64.9                              | 42 400                                 | 215  |
| Outside central city  | 1 245        | 8.5   | 15.5              | 423          | 5.3               | 7.2                                  | 26 457         | 26 055                   | 33.8                        | 31.3                | 5.2   | 24 934    | 81.6                              | NA                                     | NA   |
| <b>WYOMING</b>  | 11 069       | 13.8  | 21.7              | 3 191        | 6.3               | 9.8                                  | 188 217        | 182 368                  | 40.4                        | 22.6                | 10.0  | 165 624   | 69.2                              | 60 400                                 | 252  |
| Metropolitan areas  | 1 711        | 13.8  | 22.2              | 401          | 5.2               | 7.6                                  | 28 493         | 27 941                   | 41.5                        | 16.1                | 11.3  | 25 841    | 72.8                              | 69 800                                 | 327  |
| Inside central cities   | 1 273        | 12.7  | 23.8              | 345          | 6.5               | 8.6                                  | 20 259         | 20 233                   | 34.7                        | 18.7                | 14.4  | 18 874    | 69.1                              | 70 100                                 | 326  |
| <b>CASPER, WY MSA</b>   | 1 711        | 13.8  | 22.2              | 401          | 5.2               | 7.6                                  | 28 493         | 27 941                   | 41.5                        | 16.1                | 11.3  | 25 841    | 72.8                              | 69 800                                 | 327  |
| Casper  | 1 273        | 12.7  | 23.8              | 345          | 6.5               | 8.6                                  | 20 259         | 20 233                   | 34.7                        | 18.7                | 14.4  | 18 874    | 69.1                              | 70 100                                 | 326  |
| Outside central city  | 438          | 16.9  | 18.4              | 56           | 2.4               | 4.6                                  | 8 234          | 7 708                    | 59.7                        | 9.0                 | 2.9   | 6 967     | 82.8                              | NA                                     | NA   |

<sup>1</sup>Per 1,000 resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Deaths of persons under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Excludes fetal deaths. <sup>3</sup>Specified owner occupied. <sup>4</sup>Specified renter occupied.

Table B. Central Cities

**Crime, Education, Labor Force, Income, and Manufactures**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Serious crimes known<br>to police, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                   | Education, 1980:<br>percent persons <sup>2</sup>     |  | Civilian labor force (BLS),<br>1984 |                  |                   | Money income                                  |   |                                   |       |   |               | Manufactures,<br>1982 |   |
|--|--|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-------|---|---------------|-----------------------|---|
|  | Number   | Rate <sup>2</sup> | Completing<br>12 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Completing<br>16 or<br>more<br>years<br>of<br>school | Total<br>(1,000)                    | Unemployment     |                   | Median<br>family<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Median<br>house-<br>hold<br>income,<br>1979<br>(Dol.) | Per capita <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) |       | Percent below<br>poverty level,<br>1979 |               | Total                 | Percent<br>with 20<br>or more<br>employ-<br>ees |
|  |  |                   |  |  |                                     | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |   |   | 1983                              | 1979  | Per-<br>sons                            | Fam-<br>ilies |                       |   |
|  | 31   | 32                | 33   | 34   | 35                                  | 36               | 37                | 38  | 39  | 40                                | 41    | 42                                      | 43            | 44                    | 45  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA                              | 5 239  | 3 352             | 66.3   | 11.4   | 73.0                                | 8.6              | 11.7              | 18 859  | 16 411  | 8 252                             | 6 642 | 10.6                                    | 8.0           | 183                   | 34.4  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 189  | 5 641             | 63.4   | 12.0   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 276                             | 6 555 | 13.7                                    | 10.3          | 78                    | 41.0  |
| Parkersburg, WV  | 2 394  | 5 970             | 61.8   | 10.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 17 152  | 13 864  | 8 344                             | 6 651 | 14.2                                    | 10.5          | 42                    | 47.6  |
| Marietta, OH   | 2 795  | 4 839             | 67.6   | 16.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 16 261  | 13 282  | 8 113                             | 6 322 | 12.6                                    | 9.6           | 36                    | 33.3  |
| Outside central cities   | 2 050  | 2 055             | 68.1   | 11.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 239                             | 6 690 | 8.9                                     | 6.8           | 105                   | 29.5  |
| STEUERENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)          |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA  | 3 169  | 1 713             | 63.2   | 9.4  | 79.2                                | 11.4             | 14.3              | 19 611  | 16 266  | 7 964                             | 6 761 | 10.2                                    | 7.9           | 151                   | 43.7  |
| Wheeling, WV   | 1 478  | 3 382             | 64.8   | 13.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 766  | 13 906  | 8 948                             | 7 179 | 12.7                                    | 9.6           | 57                    | 47.4  |
| Outside central city   | 1 691  | 1 197             | 62.6   | 8.1  | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 7 670                             | 6 635 | 9.5                                     | 7.4           | 94                    | 41.5  |
| WISCONSIN  | 197 777  | 4 255             | 69.6   | 14.8   | 2 394.0                             | 176.0            | 7.3               | 20 915  | 17 680  | 9 122                             | 7 241 | 8.7                                     | 6.3           | 8 682                 | 36.8  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 157 675  | 5 018             | 72.1   | 16.8   | 1 623.2                             | 110.0            | 6.8               | 22 434  | 19 141  | 9 821                             | 7 760 | 8.0                                     | 5.8           | 5 741                 | 38.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 105 987  | 6 831             | 69.2   | 16.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 269                             | 7 244 | 11.4                                    | 8.1           | 2 812                 | 40.1  |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA                               | 11 821   | 4 022             | 71.6   | 14.0   | 153.1                               | 11.1             | 7.2               | 21 596  | 18 884  | 9 306                             | 7 277 | 6.2                                     | 4.5           | 535                   | 45.2  |
| Inside central cities  | 7 079  | 5 334             | 74.0   | 17.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 785                             | 7 494 | 7.0                                     | 4.4           | 288                   | 46.9  |
| Appleton   | 2 972  | 4 985             | 76.7   | 18.5   | 31.1                                | 2.3              | 7.6               | 21 940  | 19 080  | 10 205                            | 7 867 | 5.9                                     | 4.1           | 111                   | 37.8  |
| Neenah   | 1 194  | 5 251             | 75.5   | 19.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 22 250  | 19 513  | 10 840                            | 8 011 | 5.6                                     | 4.9           | 50                    | 64.0  |
| Oshkosh  | 2 913  | 5 786             | 70.0   | 16.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 516  | 15 227  | 8 788                             | 6 822 | 9.0                                     | 4.6           | 127                   | 48.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 4 742  | 2 942             | 69.5   | 10.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 913                             | 7 099 | 5.6                                     | 4.6           | 247                   | 43.3  |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA   |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                         |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA   | 4 707  | 3 554             | 70.3   | 14.4   | 59.8                                | 4.8              | 8.1               | 18 464  | 15 257  | 7 984                             | 6 194 | 11.8                                    | 7.7           | 184                   | 31.5  |
| Eau Claire   | 2 833  | 5 417             | 77.3   | 20.4   | 23.7                                | 2.1              | 8.8               | 19 135  | 14 457  | 8 276                             | 6 345 | 14.8                                    | 7.1           | 67                    | 40.3  |
| Outside central city   | 1 874  | 2 339             | 66.1   | 10.8   | 36.1                                | 2.8              | 7.6               | NA  | NA  | 7 792                             | 6 096 | 10.0                                    | 8.0           | 117                   | 26.5  |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA  | 8 390  | 4 711             | 73.9   | 14.5   | 97.2                                | 6.6              | 6.8               | 21 622  | 18 595  | 9 381                             | 7 171 | 7.5                                     | 5.2           | 279                   | 43.7  |
| Green Bay  | 5 719  | 6 408             | 71.5   | 13.0   | 50.2                                | 4.8              | 9.5               | 19 814  | 16 250  | 9 317                             | 6 991 | 9.6                                     | 6.6           | 156                   | 48.7  |
| Outside central city   | 2 671  | 3 006             | 76.6   | 16.1   | 47.0                                | 1.9              | 4.0               | NA  | NA  | 9 444                             | 7 352 | 5.3                                     | 3.8           | 123                   | 37.4  |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA  | 7 690  | 5 552             | 71.1   | 12.4   | 70.4                                | 5.6              | 7.9               | 21 822  | 19 154  | 9 218                             | 7 348 | 7.2                                     | 5.7           | 182                   | 38.5  |
| Inside central cities  | 6 420  | 7 366             | 71.7   | 13.5   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 262                             | 7 303 | 8.0                                     | 6.3           | 138                   | 43.5  |
| Beloit   | 3 500  | 9 879             | 66.2   | 12.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 19 978  | 16 705  | 8 379                             | 6 704 | 11.6                                    | 9.3           | 63                    | 34.9  |
| Janesville   | 2 920  | 5 644             | 75.5   | 14.5   | 25.9                                | 2.2              | 8.4               | 22 487  | 19 783  | 9 846                             | 7 716 | 5.6                                     | 4.3           | 75                    | 50.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 1 270  | 2 474             | 70.0   | 10.6   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 147                             | 7 421 | 5.8                                     | 4.6           | 44                    | 22.7  |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA  | 4 836  | 5 289             | 73.5   | 17.3   | 49.6                                | 3.3              | 6.7               | 19 668  | 15 900  | 8 994                             | 6 814 | 9.9                                     | 5.1           | 138                   | 30.4  |
| La Crosse  | 3 755  | 7 677             | 71.3   | 17.4   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 18 571  | 13 458  | 8 769                             | 6 467 | 14.0                                    | 6.2           | 93                    | 30.1  |
| Outside central city   | 1 081  | 2 542             | 76.0   | 17.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 229                             | 7 207 | 5.6                                     | 4.0           | 45                    | 31.1  |
| MADISON, WI MSA  | 18 310   | 5 893             | 83.7   | 30.9   | 191.6                               | 9.8              | 5.1               | 23 024  | 18 309  | 10 500                            | 8 074 | 9.7                                     | 4.7           | 467                   | 31.7  |
| Madison  | 12 486   | 7 252             | 86.3   | 38.1   | 101.0                               | 5.2              | 5.1               | 22 856  | 16 510  | 10 600                            | 8 012 | 13.4                                    | 5.3           | 227                   | 33.9  |
| Outside central city   | 5 824  | 4 204             | 81.0   | 23.1   | 90.6                                | 4.6              | 5.1               | NA  | NA  | 10 395                            | 8 143 | 5.8                                     | 4.1           | 240                   | 29.6  |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA  | 84 782   | 5 342             | 71.2   | 16.8   | 794.6                               | 53.5             | 6.7               | 23 659  | 20 192  | 10 310                            | 8 231 | 8.0                                     | 6.2           | 3 292                 | 37.8  |
| Inside central cities  | 55 363   | 7 095             | 64.5   | 12.9   | 395.6                               | 31.2             | 7.9               | NA  | NA  | 8 961                             | 7 148 | 12.7                                    | 10.3          | 1 514                 | 38.0  |
| Outside central cities   | 29 419   | 3 646             | 77.6   | 20.4   | 399.0                               | 22.3             | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 11 565                            | 9 280 | 3.4                                     | 2.5           | 1 778                 | 37.7  |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA   | 75 442   | 5 342             | 71.7   | 17.1   | 710.0                               | 46.9             | 6.6               | 23 637  | 20 099  | 10 382                            | 8 263 | 8.1                                     | 6.3           | 2 916                 | 38.1  |
| Inside central cities  | 48 782   | 7 030             | 64.6   | 12.9   | 352.8                               | 27.0             | 7.6               | NA  | NA  | 8 914                             | 7 093 | 13.1                                    | 10.7          | 1 276                 | 38.3  |
| Milwaukee  | 47 408   | 7 368             | 63.6   | 12.3   | 326.7                               | 24.8             | 7.6               | 19 738  | 16 028  | 8 822                             | 7 029 | 13.8                                    | 11.2          | 1 112                 | 39.3  |
| Waukesha   | 1 374  | 2 722             | 77.4   | 20.4   | 26.1                                | 2.2              | 8.4               | 24 218  | 21 175  | 10 022                            | 7 895 | 5.1                                     | 4.0           | 164                   | 31.7  |
| Outside central cities   | 26 660   | 3 712             | 78.3   | 21.0   | 357.2                               | 19.9             | 5.6               | NA  | NA  | 11 751                            | 9 395 | 3.3                                     | 2.4           | 1 640                 | 37.9  |
| Racine, WI PMSA  | 9 340  | 5 337             | 67.7   | 14.0   | 84.6                                | 6.6              | 7.8               | 23 836  | 20 944  | 9 727                             | 7 969 | 7.0                                     | 5.5           | 376                   | 36.2  |
| Racine   | 6 581  | 7 615             | 63.8   | 12.9   | 42.8                                | 4.2              | 9.7               | 21 828  | 18 437  | 9 338                             | 7 588 | 9.4                                     | 7.8           | 238                   | 36.1  |
| Outside central city   | 2 759  | 3 115             | 71.6   | 15.0   | 41.8                                | 2.4              | 5.8               | NA  | NA  | 10 086                            | 8 343 | 4.5                                     | 3.2           | 138                   | 36.2  |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)           |  |                   |  |  |                                     |                  |                   |   |   |                                   |       |   |               |                       |   |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA  | 3 529  | 3 630             | 67.8   | 11.2   | 53.8                                | 3.3              | 6.2               | 21 525  | 18 719  | 9 326                             | 7 387 | 4.9                                     | 3.7           | 215                   | 51.6  |
| Sheboygan  | 2 799  | 5 731             | 65.8   | 11.3   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 639  | 17 094  | 9 499                             | 7 323 | 5.7                                     | 4.1           | 111                   | 56.8  |
| Outside central city   | 730  | 1 509             | 69.7   | 11.1   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 9 174                             | 7 445 | 4.2                                     | 3.3           | 104                   | 46.2  |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA   | 3 073  | 3 111             | 64.6   | 11.6   | 53.9                                | 4.8              | 8.9               | 20 133  | 17 344  | 8 484                             | 6 697 | 8.1                                     | 6.2           | 199                   | 36.7  |
| Wausau   | 1 909  | 6 177             | 66.4   | 14.8   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | 20 020  | 15 498  | 9 661                             | 7 334 | 8.7                                     | 5.5           | 81                    | 46.9  |
| Outside central city   | 1 164  | 1 715             | 63.8   | 10.2   | NA                                  | NA               | NA                | NA  | NA  | 8 021                             | 6 435 | 7.9                                     | 6.5           | 118                   | 29.7  |
| WYOMING  | 20 460   | 4 001             | 77.9   | 17.2   | 254.0                               | 16.0             | 6.3               | 22 430  | 19 994  | 8 957                             | 7 927 | 7.9                                     | 5.8           | 511                   | 22.5  |
| Metropolitan areas   | 3 899  | 4 967             | 82.5   | 19.7   | 38.9                                | 2.4              | 6.3               | 25 693  | 22 867  | 10 322                            | 9 353 | 5.8                                     | 4.0           | 93                    | 28.0  |
| Inside central cities  | 3 185  | 5 727             | 84.2   | 21.8   | 27.9                                | 1.8              | 6.6               | NA  | NA  | 10 817                            | 9 700 | 6.0                                     | 4.2           | 56                    | 28.6  |
| CASPER, WY MSA   | 3 899  | 4 967             | 82.5   | 19.7   | 38.9                                | 2.4              | 6.3               | 25 693  | 22 867  | 10 322                            | 9 353 | 5.8                                     | 4.0           | 93                    | 28.0  |
| Casper   | 3 185  | 5 727             | 84.2   | 21.8   | 27.9                                | 1.8              | 6.6               | 26 562  | 23 123  | 10 817                            | 9 700 | 6.0                                     | 4.2           | 56                    | 28.6  |
| Outside central city   | 714  | 3 119             | 77.8   | 14.1   | 10.9                                | 6                | 5.5               | NA  | NA  | 9 356                             | 8 504 | 5.2                                     | 3.3           | 37                    | 27.0  |

<sup>1</sup>Data on serious crimes have not been adjusted for underreporting, this may affect comparability among geographic areas. <sup>2</sup>Per 100,000 resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>3</sup>Twenty-five years old and over. <sup>4</sup>Percent of total civilian labor force. <sup>5</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 for 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 for 1979.



# Table B. Central Cities Manufactures and Wholesale Trade

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Manufactures, 1982—Con. |                                  |                    |                      |  |                                       | Wholesale trade, 1982    |                |                               |          |                               |                                     |                                  |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|  | All employees           |                                  | Production workers |                      |  | Value<br>added by<br>manu-<br>facture | Value<br>of<br>shipments | Establishments |                               | Sales    |                               | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup> | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|  | Number<br>(1,000)       | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)  | Wages                |  |                                       |                          | Total          | Merchant<br>whole-<br>sellers | Total    | Merchant<br>whole-<br>sellers |                                     |                                  |
|  |                         |                                  |                    | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Average<br>per pro-<br>duction<br>worker<br>(Dol.) |                                       |                          |                |                               |          |                               |                                     |                                  |
| 46   | 47                      | 48                               | 49                 | 50                   | 51   | 52                                    | 53                       | 54             | 55                            | 56       | 57                            | 58                                  |                                  |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA                              | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D                                     | D                        | 236            | 197                           | D        | D                             | D                                   | D                                |
| Inside central cities  | 5.5                     | 110.4                            | 3.7                | 67.0                 | 18 108   | 388.0                                 | 699.3                    | 150            | 122                           | 330.5    | D                             | 1 757                               | 26.7                             |
| Parkersburg, WV  | 3.8                     | 75.0                             | 2.5                | 45.6                 | 18 240   | 312.9                                 | 511.1                    | 105            | 84                            | 231.7    | 155.1                         | 1 242                               | 19.0                             |
| Marietta, OH   | 1.7                     | 35.4                             | 1.2                | 21.4                 | 17 833   | 75.1                                  | 188.2                    | 45             | 38                            | 98.8     | D                             | 515                                 | 7.7                              |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D                                     | D                        | 86             | 75                            | D        | D                             | D                                   | D                                |
| STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)           | 9.6                     | 198.9                            | 6.6                | 125.5                | 19 015   | 354.7                                 | 1 077.1                  | 215            | 188                           | 503.0    | 336.0                         | 2 428                               | 37.2                             |
| Wheeling, WV-OH MSA  | 3.2                     | 60.5                             | 2.1                | 35.9                 | 17 095   | 117.1                                 | 204.0                    | 113            | 99                            | 352.6    | D                             | 1 571                               | 25.6                             |
| Outside central city   | 6.4                     | 138.4                            | 4.5                | 89.6                 | 19 911   | 237.6                                 | 873.1                    | 102            | 89                            | 150.4    | D                             | 857                                 | 11.6                             |
| WISCONSIN  | 496.8                   | 10 201.4                         | 328.7              | 5 992.0              | 18 229   | 22 553.2                              | 52 457.8                 | 8 159          | 6 832                         | 27 403.6 | 16 611.9                      | 90 541                              | 1 621.3                          |
| Metropolitan areas   | 370.8                   | 8 060.3                          | 235.0              | 4 574.4              | 19 466   | 17 220.6                              | 39 200.0                 | 5 598          | 4 473                         | 22 522.2 | D                             | 68 236                              | 1 302.3                          |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D                                     | D                        | 2 742          | 2 263                         | D        | D                             | D                                   | D                                |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA                               | 45.0                    | 953.5                            | 29.7               | 548.8                | 18 478   | 2 061.7                               | 4 876.2                  | 498            | 436                           | 1 653.5  | 1 088.5                       | 5 855                               | 105.0                            |
| Inside central cities  | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D                                     | D                        | 230            | 193                           | D        | D                             | D                                   | D                                |
| Appleton   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D                                     | D                        | 126            | 104                           | D        | D                             | D                                   | D                                |
| Neenah   | 7.8                     | 169.2                            | 5.0                | 100.8                | 20 160   | 526.7                                 | 943.1                    | 30             | 22                            | 40.9     | 21.8                          | 310                                 | 6.2                              |
| Oshkosh  | 7.9                     | 144.8                            | 5.1                | 81.7                 | 16 020   | 305.0                                 | 661.2                    | 74             | 67                            | 150.7    | 119.7                         | 972                                 | 16.3                             |
| Outside central cities   | D                       | D                                | D                  | D                    | D  | D                                     | D                        | 268            | 243                           | D        | D                             | D                                   | D                                |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  | 15.8                    | 366.3                            | 10.6               | 227.1                | 21 425   | 750.8                                 | 2 393.9                  | 182            | 163                           | 419.5    | 389.8                         | 1 719                               | 28.0                             |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA   | 14.0                    | 335.1                            | 9.2                | 206.9                | 22 489   | 667.6                                 | 2 228.8                  | 129            | 113                           | 320.9    | D                             | 1 251                               | 20.8                             |
| Eau Claire, WI MSA   | 4.3                     | 102.0                            | 3.4                | 77.5                 | 22 794   | 227.0                                 | 497.7                    | 123            | 109                           | D        | D                             | D                                   | D                                |
| Eau Claire   | 4.2                     | 66.5                             | 3.1                | 44.3                 | 14 290   | 238.5                                 | 621.6                    | 107            | 102                           | D        | D                             | D                                   | D                                |
| Outside central city   | 21.2                    | 467.1                            | 14.4               | 294.2                | 20 431   | 1 470.8                               | 3 932.2                  | 390            | 322                           | 1 644.6  | 1 047.5                       | 4 977                               | 95.2                             |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA  | 15.5                    | 352.5                            | 10.6               | 226.0                | 21 321   | 1 244.8                               | 3 350.5                  | 233            | 189                           | 990.3    | 506.1                         | 2 825                               | 55.2                             |
| Green Bay  | 5.7                     | 114.6                            | 3.8                | 68.2                 | 17 947   | 226.0                                 | 581.7                    | 137            | 133                           | 654.4    | 541.4                         | 2 152                               | 40.1                             |
| Outside central city   | 15.8                    | 366.3                            | 10.6               | 227.1                | 21 425   | 750.8                                 | 2 393.9                  | 182            | 163                           | 419.5    | 389.8                         | 1 719                               | 28.0                             |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA  | 14.0                    | 335.1                            | 9.2                | 206.9                | 22 489   | 667.6                                 | 2 228.8                  | 129            | 113                           | 320.9    | D                             | 1 251                               | 20.8                             |
| Beloit   | 7.0                     | 144.8                            | 4.1                | 72.4                 | 17 659   | 375.4                                 | 839.2                    | 36             | 31                            | 37.0     | D                             | 283                                 | 4.2                              |
| Janesville   | 7.0                     | 190.3                            | 5.1                | 134.5                | 26 373   | 292.2                                 | 1 389.6                  | 93             | 82                            | 283.9    | 263.1                         | 968                                 | 16.6                             |
| Outside central cities   | 1.8                     | 31.2                             | 1.4                | 20.2                 | 14 429   | 83.2                                  | 165.1                    | 53             | 50                            | 98.6     | D                             | 468                                 | 7.1                              |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA  | 10.0                    | 194.4                            | 5.8                | 100.7                | 17 362   | 409.6                                 | 822.6                    | 185            | 165                           | 836.6    | 766.7                         | 2 954                               | 50.0                             |
| La Crosse  | 8.6                     | 175.0                            | 4.6                | 87.1                 | 18 935   | 371.1                                 | 736.6                    | 137            | 122                           | 772.2    | 707.6                         | 2 538                               | 44.3                             |
| Outside central city   | 1.4                     | 19.4                             | 1.2                | 13.6                 | 11 333   | 38.5                                  | 86.0                     | 48             | 43                            | 64.4     | 59.0                          | 416                                 | 5.7                              |
| MADISON, WI MSA  | 18.6                    | 370.0                            | 10.7               | 183.8                | 17 178   | 715.4                                 | 1 821.4                  | 573            | 475                           | 1 720.5  | 1 172.4                       | 6 952                               | 123.3                            |
| Madison  | 11.0                    | 236.3                            | 6.1                | 117.4                | 19 246   | 673.9                                 | 1 064.7                  | 321            | 260                           | 843.2    | 673.9                         | 4 329                               | 75.1                             |
| Outside central city   | 7.6                     | 133.7                            | 4.6                | 66.4                 | 14 435   | 341.4                                 | 756.7                    | 252            | 215                           | 877.3    | 498.5                         | 2 623                               | 48.2                             |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA  | 204.5                   | 4 556.8                          | 125.4              | 2 470.5              | 19 701   | 9 497.3                               | 18 710.2                 | 2 977          | 2 204                         | 13 346.6 | 5 754.4                       | 36 478                              | 740.3                            |
| Inside central cities  | 101.0                   | 2 280.0                          | 57.6               | 1 134.8              | 19 701   | 3 816.8                               | 7 727.9                  | 1 280          | 1 029                         | 5 999.0  | D                             | 16 915                              | 330.2                            |
| Outside central cities   | 103.5                   | 2 276.8                          | 67.8               | 1 335.7              | 19 701   | 5 680.5                               | 10 982.3                 | 1 697          | 1 175                         | 7 347.6  | D                             | 19 563                              | 410.1                            |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA   | 180.4                   | 3 979.9                          | 111.8              | 2 228.8              | 19 936   | 8 109.5                               | 16 339.9                 | 2 784          | 2 036                         | 12 934.8 | 5 499.8                       | 34 617                              | 710.7                            |
| Inside central cities  | 86.7                    | 1 929.1                          | 50.7               | 1 015.9              | 20 037   | 3 392.4                               | 6 960.0                  | 1 181          | 945                           | 5 745.7  | 2 751.3                       | 15 753                              | 310.4                            |
| Milwaukee  | 77.9                    | 1 725.6                          | 45.2               | 901.0                | 19 934   | 2 974.6                               | 6 095.5                  | 1 024          | 831                           | 5 339.3  | 2 530.1                       | 14 504                              | 286.3                            |
| Waukesha   | 8.8                     | 203.5                            | 5.5                | 114.9                | 20 891   | 417.8                                 | 864.5                    | 157            | 114                           | 406.4    | 221.2                         | 1 249                               | 24.2                             |
| Outside central cities   | 93.7                    | 2 050.8                          | 61.1               | 1 212.9              | 19 851   | 4 717.1                               | 9 379.9                  | 1 603          | 1 091                         | 7 189.1  | 2 748.5                       | 18 864                              | 400.3                            |
| Racine, WI PMSA  | 24.1                    | 576.8                            | 13.6               | 241.7                | 17 772   | 1 387.8                               | 2 370.2                  | 193            | 168                           | 411.7    | 254.6                         | 1 861                               | 29.6                             |
| Racine   | 14.3                    | 359.9                            | 6.9                | 118.9                | 17 232   | 424.4                                 | 767.9                    | 99             | 84                            | 253.3    | D                             | 1 162                               | 19.7                             |
| Outside central city   | 9.8                     | 225.9                            | 6.7                | 122.8                | 18 328   | 963.4                                 | 1 602.3                  | 94             | 84                            | 158.4    | D                             | 699                                 | 9.8                              |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)           | 16.4                    | 302.2                            | 10.8               | 189.3                | 17 528   | 608.7                                 | 1 391.9                  | 127            | 111                           | 400.0    | 326.3                         | 1 573                               | 27.2                             |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA  | 7.3                     | 136.3                            | 5.0                | 79.7                 | 15 940   | 267.6                                 | 576.7                    | 68             | 58                            | 222.0    | 182.8                         | 1 048                               | 18.6                             |
| Sheboygan  | 3.1                     | 165.9                            | 5.8                | 109.6                | 18 897   | 341.1                                 | 815.2                    | 59             | 53                            | 177.9    | 143.5                         | 525                                 | 8.4                              |
| Outside central city   | 12.1                    | 225.4                            | 8.0                | 133.6                | 16 700   | 452.2                                 | 1 480.0                  | 215            | 190                           | 559.1    | 464.5                         | 2 575                               | 44.6                             |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA   | 6.4                     | 111.7                            | 4.2                | 66.0                 | 15 714   | 240.9                                 | 546.1                    | 107            | 91                            | 237.9    | 170.0                         | 1 182                               | 21.5                             |
| Wausau   | 5.7                     | 113.7                            | 3.8                | 67.6                 | 17 789   | 211.3                                 | 933.9                    | 108            | 99                            | 321.2    | 294.5                         | 1 393                               | 23.2                             |
| Outside central city   | 9.9                     | 183.3                            | 6.6                | 115.3                | 17 470   | 407.7                                 | 2 558.4                  | 1 091          | 905                           | 3 319.9  | 2 758.3                       | 9 590                               | 178.4                            |
| WYOMING  | 2.2                     | 47.8                             | 1.5                | 30.0                 | 20 000   | 23.1                                  | 800.4                    | 318            | 237                           | 1 518.2  | 1 298.9                       | 3 887                               | 61.4                             |
| Metropolitan areas   | 1.4                     | 31.6                             | .9                 | 19.5                 | 21 667   | S                                     | S                        | 265            | 195                           | 1 379.4  | 1 192.7                       | 3 316                               | 69.1                             |
| Inside central cities  | 2.2                     | 47.8                             | 1.5                | 30.0                 | 20 000   | 23.1                                  | 800.4                    | 318            | 237                           | 1 518.2  | 1 298.9                       | 3 887                               | 61.4                             |
| CASPER, WY MSA   | 1.4                     | 31.6                             | .9                 | 19.5                 | 21 667   | S                                     | S                        | 265            | 195                           | 1 379.4  | 1 192.7                       | 3 316                               | 69.1                             |
| Casper   | .8                      | 16.2                             | .6                 | 10.5                 | 17 500   | S                                     | S                        | 53             | 42                            | 138.8    | 106.1                         | 571                                 | 12.3                             |
| Outside central city   |                         |                                  |                    |                      |  |                                       |                          |                |                               |          |                               |                                     |                                  |

<sup>1</sup>For pay period including March 12.

**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities | Retail trade, 1982 |             |                                   |                                 |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
|--|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------|--|---------|
|  | All establishments |             |                                   |                                 | Establishments with payroll             |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
|  | Number             | Sales       |                                   |                                 | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Establishments                    |             |                               |   |                            | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |         |
|  |                    | (Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per estab-lishment<br>(\$1,000) |   |                               | General merchan-dise group stores | Food stores | Apparel and acces-sory stores | Furni-ture and home furnishings stores <sup>4</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Total <sup>3</sup> | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply dealers <sup>5</sup> |         |
| 59   | 60                 | 61          | 62                                | 63                              | 64                                      | 65                            | 66                                | 67          | 68                            | 69  | 70                         | 71                 | 72   |         |
| PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-<br>OH MSA                              | 1 224              | 750         | 4 746                             | 612.7                           | 10.5                                    | 87.7                          | 883                               | 29          | 119                           | 74  | 61                         | 210                | 737  | D       |
| Inside central cities  | 674                | 491         | 8 738                             | 728.4                           | 7.0                                     | 59.9                          | 519                               | 19          | 66                            | 41  | 32                         | 134                | 486  | 18.6    |
| Parkersburg, WV  | 439                | 331         | 8 390                             | 754.4                           | 4.7                                     | 41.4                          | 333                               | 12          | 47                            | 27  | 21                         | 83                 | 328  | 13.5    |
| Marietta, OH   | 235                | 160         | 9 560                             | 679.9                           | 2.3                                     | 18.6                          | 186                               | 7           | 19                            | 14  | 11                         | 51                 | 158  | 5.2     |
| Outside central cities   | 550                | 259         | 2 543                             | 470.8                           | 3.5                                     | 27.7                          | 364                               | 10          | 53                            | 33  | 29                         | 76                 | 251  | D       |
| STEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV<br>MSA (see data under OH)            | 1 428              | 800         | 4 344                             | 560.5                           | 11.8                                    | 96.1                          | 1 046                             | 38          | 145                           | 109   | 74                         | 246                | 780  | 29.9    |
| WHEELING, WV-OH MSA  | 442                | D           | D                                 | D                               | D                                       | D                             | 337                               | 11          | 49                            | 24  | 34                         | 81                 | D  | D       |
| Outside central city   | 986                | D           | D                                 | D                               | D                                       | D                             | 709                               | 27          | 96                            | 85  | 40                         | 165                | D  | D       |
| WISCONSIN  | 42 747             | 20 554      | 4 332                             | 480.8                           | 318.4                                   | 2 398.9                       | 29 966                            | 739         | 3 107                         | 2 413   | 1 879                      | 9 493              | 20 028   | 1 022.5 |
| Metropolitan areas   | 25 684             | 14 579      | 4 592                             | 567.6                           | 229.1                                   | 1 756.9                       | 18 674                            | 388         | 1 863                         | 1 651   | 1 326                      | 5 823              | 14 312   | 615.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 13 710             | 8 018       | 5 219                             | 584.8                           | 134.7                                   | 1 018.3                       | 10 535                            | 207         | 1 030                         | 1 108   | 767                        | 3 357              | 7 900  | D       |
| APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH,<br>WI MSA                               | 2 473              | 1 287       | 4 328                             | 520.5                           | 20.6                                    | 155.1                         | 1 770                             | 43          | 168                           | 155   | 132                        | 553                | 1 262  | 62.7    |
| Inside central cities  | 1 305              | 732         | 5 490                             | 560.7                           | 12.4                                    | 94.0                          | 1 003                             | 21          | 84                            | 113   | 87                         | 300                | 720  | 20.2    |
| Appleton   | 544                | 309         | 5 101                             | 567.8                           | 5.2                                     | 39.4                          | 423                               | 12          | 37                            | 55  | 47                         | 115                | 304  | 5.7     |
| Neenah   | 216                | 103         | 4 574                             | 476.8                           | 1.6                                     | 10.9                          | 164                               | 2           | 13                            | 18  | 9                          | 48                 | 100  | 5.0     |
| Oshkosh  | 545                | 320         | 6 368                             | 586.8                           | 5.5                                     | 43.7                          | 416                               | 7           | 34                            | 40  | 31                         | 137                | 315  | 9.5     |
| Outside central cities   | 1 168              | 556         | 3 385                             | 475.6                           | 8.3                                     | 61.1                          | 767                               | 22          | 84                            | 42  | 45                         | 253                | 542  | 42.6    |
| CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-<br>IN-WI CMSA (see data under IL)  |                    |             |                                   |                                 |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
| Kenosha, WI PMSA   |                    |             |                                   |                                 |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
| DULUTH, MN-WI MSA<br>(see data under MN)                         |                    |             |                                   |                                 |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
| EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA   | 1 233              | 646         | 4 785                             | 524.0                           | 10.4                                    | 69.9                          | 862                               | 21          | 92                            | 66  | 65                         | 264                | 633  | 43.1    |
| Eau Claire   | 575                | 408         | 7 701                             | 710.2                           | 7.3                                     | 48.1                          | 450                               | 10          | 45                            | 46  | 46                         | 119                | 405  | 19.5    |
| Outside central city   | 658                | 238         | 2 899                             | 361.2                           | 3.0                                     | 21.8                          | 412                               | 11          | 47                            | 20  | 19                         | 145                | 228  | 23.6    |
| GREEN BAY, WI MSA  | 1 570              | 876         | 4 868                             | 557.7                           | 14.6                                    | 109.4                         | 1 138                             | 31          | 104                           | 131   | 93                         | 360                | 858  | 40.7    |
| Green Bay  | 945                | 529         | 5 888                             | 559.3                           | 9.3                                     | 70.0                          | 521                               | 18          | 59                            | 94  | 55                         | 227                | 521  | 23.2    |
| Outside central city   | 625                | 347         | 3 851                             | 555.3                           | 5.3                                     | 39.4                          | 411                               | 13          | 45                            | 37  | 38                         | 133                | 337  | 17.5    |
| JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA  | 1 176              | 623         | 4 480                             | 530.1                           | 9.7                                     | 71.5                          | 865                               | 22          | 85                            | 93  | 53                         | 257                | 613  | 25.1    |
| Inside central cities  | 894                | 550         | 6 405                             | 614.9                           | 8.5                                     | 63.7                          | 680                               | 19          | 63                            | 79  | 47                         | 189                | 542  | 16.7    |
| Beloit   | 361                | 221         | 6 404                             | 612.0                           | 3.1                                     | 24.0                          | 275                               | 7           | 27                            | 27  | 16                         | 86                 | 218  | 7.1     |
| Janesville   | 533                | 329         | 6 406                             | 616.9                           | 5.4                                     | 39.7                          | 405                               | 12          | 36                            | 52  | 29                         | 103                | 324  | 9.6     |
| Outside central cities   | 282                | 74          | 1 381                             | 261.3                           | 1.2                                     | 7.8                           | 185                               | 3           | 22                            | 14  | 6                          | 68                 | 70   | 8.4     |
| LA CROSSE, WI MSA  | 906                | 512         | 5 486                             | 564.7                           | 9.0                                     | 65.3                          | 734                               | 17          | 66                            | 86  | 59                         | 226                | 505  | 26.5    |
| La Crosse  | 692                | 419         | 8 699                             | 605.3                           | 7.6                                     | 54.9                          | 596                               | 12          | 46                            | 82  | 57                         | 183                | 415  | 22.9    |
| Outside central city   | 214                | 93          | 2 056                             | 433.4                           | 1.4                                     | 10.4                          | 138                               | 5           | 20                            | 4   | 2                          | 43                 | 90   | 3.7     |
| MADISON, WI MSA  | 2 824              | 1 784       | 5 373                             | 631.7                           | 29.4                                    | 221.9                         | 2 183                             | 44          | 241                           | 221   | 133                        | 628                | 1 762  | 64.7    |
| Madison  | 1 642              | 1 065       | 6 170                             | 648.7                           | 19.8                                    | 140.7                         | 1 352                             | 28          | 138                           | 186   | 82                         | 395                | 1 057  | 33.7    |
| Outside central city   | 1 182              | 719         | 4 510                             | 608.1                           | 9.6                                     | 81.2                          | 831                               | 16          | 103                           | 35  | 51                         | 233                | 705  | 31.1    |
| MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA  | 11 998             | 7 220       | 4 593                             | 601.7                           | 109.7                                   | 869.5                         | 8 650                             | 150         | 856                           | 721   | 644                        | 2 703              | 7 089  | 256.4   |
| Inside central cities  | 5 755              | 3 269       | 4 260                             | 568.0                           | 52.6                                    | 413.8                         | 4 266                             | 66          | 453                           | 370   | 305                        | 1 468              | 3 209  | 106.9   |
| Outside central cities   | 6 243              | 3 951       | 4 911                             | 632.8                           | 57.0                                    | 455.7                         | 4 384                             | 84          | 403                           | 351   | 339                        | 1 235              | 3 880  | 149.5   |
| Milwaukee, WI PMSA   | 10 581             | 6 483       | 4 637                             | 612.7                           | 98.2                                    | 783.1                         | 7 611                             | 127         | 735                           | 631   | 567                        | 2 394              | 6 368  | 222.3   |
| Inside central cities  | 4 955              | 2 826       | 4 139                             | 570.4                           | 45.1                                    | 357.5                         | 3 640                             | 52          | 373                           | 299   | 256                        | 1 294              | 2 773  | 91.9    |
| Milwaukee  | 4 473              | 2 491       | 3 944                             | 556.9                           | 40.9                                    | 322.3                         | 3 302                             | 44          | 349                           | 276   | 229                        | 1 195              | 2 441  | 78.8    |
| Waukesha   | 482                | 335         | 6 526                             | 695.6                           | 4.2                                     | 35.2                          | 338                               | 8           | 24                            | 23  | 27                         | 99                 | 332  | 13.1    |
| Outside central cities   | 5 626              | 3 657       | 5 112                             | 650.0                           | 53.1                                    | 425.6                         | 3 971                             | 75          | 362                           | 332   | 311                        | 1 100              | 3 595  | 130.4   |
| Racine, WI PMSA  | 1 417              | 736         | 4 244                             | 519.7                           | 11.5                                    | 86.4                          | 1 039                             | 23          | 121                           | 90  | 77                         | 309                | 721  | 34.1    |
| Racine   | 800                | 443         | 5 239                             | 553.2                           | 7.5                                     | 56.3                          | 626                               | 14          | 80                            | 71  | 49                         | 174                | 436  | 15.0    |
| Outside central city   | 617                | 294         | 3 301                             | 476.2                           | 4.0                                     | 30.1                          | 413                               | 9           | 41                            | 19  | 28                         | 135                | 265  | 19.1    |
| MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI<br>MSA (see data under MN)           |                    |             |                                   |                                 |   |                               |                                   |             |                               |   |                            |                    |  |         |
| SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA  | 812                | 385         | 3 767                             | 474.2                           | 6.5                                     | 47.5                          | 546                               | 14          | 58                            | 38  | 34                         | 185                | 375  | 24.5    |
| Sheboygan  | 451                | 262         | 5 431                             | 581.9                           | 4.6                                     | 34.7                          | 333                               | 8           | 30                            | 33  | 16                         | 117                | 258  | 9.5     |
| Outside central city   | 361                | 123         | 2 275                             | 339.7                           | 1.9                                     | 12.7                          | 213                               | 6           | 28                            | 5   | 18                         | 68                 | 117  | 15.0    |
| WAUSAU, WI MSA   | 916                | 453         | 4 024                             | 494.8                           | 6.5                                     | 51.5                          | 627                               | 15          | 59                            | 57  | 39                         | 181                | 442  | 32.4    |
| Wausau   | 435                | 277         | 8 626                             | 636.6                           | 4.1                                     | 32.6                          | 337                               | 10          | 25                            | 42  | 20                         | 89                 | 274  | 20.3    |
| Outside central city   | 481                | 176         | 2 190                             | 366.6                           | 2.5                                     | 18.8                          | 290                               | 5           | 34                            | 15  | 19                         | 92                 | 168  | 12.1    |
| WYOMING  | 5 616              | 2 819       | 5 527                             | 501.9                           | 36.8                                    | 323.9                         | 3 805                             | 123         | 315                           | 386   | 252                        | 897                | 2 748  | 198.2   |
| Metropolitan areas   | 787                | 502         | 6 504                             | 637.9                           | 6.3                                     | 61.1                          | 527                               | 11          | 50                            | 68  | 46                         | 105                | 494  | 32.4    |
| Inside central cities  | 788                | 465         | 8 718                             | 657.5                           | 5.8                                     | 57.1                          | 474                               | 9           | 41                            | 68  | 46                         | 86                 | 458  | 27.0    |
| CASPER, WY MSA   | 787                | 502         | 6 504                             | 637.9                           | 6.3                                     | 61.1                          | 527                               | 11          | 50                            | 68  | 46                         | 105                | 494  | 32.4    |
| Casper   | 708                | 465         | 8 718                             | 657.5                           | 5.8                                     | 57.1                          | 474                               | 9           | 41                            | 68  | 46                         | 86                 | 458  | 27.0    |
| Outside central city   | 79                 | 37          | 1 535                             | 462.5                           | .5                                      | 4.0                           | 53                                | 2           | 9                             | -   | -                          | 19                 | 36   | 5.4     |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>5</sup>Includes mobile home dealers.



**Table B. Central Cities  
Retail Trade and Service Industries**

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA Data for New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's), not New England MSA's, are presented in this table. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984. See appendix 2 for alphabetic listing of PMSA's with parent CMSA]

| States,<br>metropolitan statistical areas,<br>and central cities   | Retail trade—establishments with payroll, 1982—Con. |             |                     |                           |                                |  |                            | Taxable service industries—establishments with payroll, 1982 |   |                               |  |  |  |       |
|--|---|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|-------|
|  | Sales (Mil. dol.)—Con.                              |             |                     |                           |                                |  |                            | Number   | Paid employ-ees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) | Receipts (Mil. dol.)                     |  |  |       |
|  | General merchandise group stores                    | Food stores | Auto-motive dealers | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessories stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places |  |   |                               | Selected kinds of business               |  |  |       |
|  |   |             |                     |                           |                                |  |                            |  |   |                               | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages <sup>4</sup> | Amusement and recreation services <sup>5</sup> |       |
| 73   | 74  | 75          | 76                  | 77                        | 78                             | 79   | 80                         | 81   | 82                                      | 83                            | 84                                       | 85   | 86   |       |
| <b>PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-OH MSA</b> . . . . .                   | D   | D           | D                   | 82.4                      | D                              | 28.1   | 63                         | 729  | 5.4                                     | 68.2                          | 189.6                                    | 14.2   | D  | 8.6   |
| Inside central cities . . . . .                                    | D   | 119         | 93                  | 48.4                      | D                              | 16.0   | 46                         | 501  | 3.8                                     | 52.1                          | 144.7                                    | D  | 9.4  | 5.0   |
| Parkersburg, WV . . . . .  | D   | 82          | 76                  | 26.0                      | 9.1                            | 10.4   | 28                         | 324  | 2.6                                     | 36.9                          | 104.4                                    | D  | 7.7  | 3.6   |
| Marietta, OH . . . . .   | 22  | 37          | 17                  | 22.4                      | D                              | 5.6  | 19                         | 177  | 1.2                                     | 15.3                          | 40.3                                     | D  | 1.7  | 1.5   |
| Outside central cities . . . . .                                   | D   | D           | D                   | 34.0                      | D                              | 12.1   | 17                         | 228  | 1.6                                     | 16.0                          | 44.9                                     | D  | D  | 3.6   |
| <b>STUEBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV MSA</b> (see data under OH)         |   |             |                     |                           |                                |  |                            |  |   |                               |  |  |  |       |
| <b>WHEELING, WV-OH MSA</b> . . . . .                               | 130   | 202         | 114                 | 87.7                      | 35.0                           | 35.0   | 67                         | 774  | 5.1                                     | 64.1                          | 179.8                                    | 9.3  | 13.1   | 23.5  |
| Wheeling, WV . . . . .   | D   | 55          | D                   | 19.4                      | 10.0                           | D  | 26                         | 414  | 3.0                                     | 41.0                          | 117.6                                    | 2.2  | D  | 18.6  |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | D   | 147         | D                   | 68.3                      | 25.0                           | D  | 41                         | 360  | 2.1                                     | 23.2                          | 62.2                                     | 7.0  | D  | 4.9   |
| <b>WISCONSIN</b> . . . . .   | 2 409   | 4 478       | 3 432               | 2 110.5                   | 832.5                          | 841.7  | 2 167                      | 22 838   | 190.3                                   | 2 449.6                       | 5 956.2                                  | 386.5  | 472.1  | 370.1 |
| Metropolitan areas . . . . .                                       | D   | 3 073       | 2 467               | 1 449.6                   | 632.2                          | 691.5  | 1 543                      | 16 363   | 148.3                                   | 2 003.6                       | 4 770.2                                  | 223.5  | 389.9  | 273.0 |
| Inside central cities . . . . .                                    | D   | 1 690       | 1 132               | D                         | 423.8                          | D  | 939                        | 9 298  | 91.4                                    | 1 281.7                       | 2 974.4                                  | D  | D  | 155.0 |
| <b>APPLETON-OSHKOSH-NEENAH, WI MSA</b> . . . . .                   | 180   | 259         | 219                 | 124.8                     | 54.6                           | 57.2   | 130                        | 1 384  | 10.7                                    | 146.0                         | 352.3                                    | 18.0   | 39.3   | 20.8  |
| Inside central cities . . . . .                                    | D   | 145         | 84                  | 70.9                      | 44.6                           | 37.5   | 74                         | 868  | 7.3                                     | 104.5                         | 236.7                                    | D  | D  | 10.6  |
| Appleton . . . . .   | 76  | 61          | 30                  | 26.0                      | 16.3                           | 23.6   | 28                         | 411  | 3.8                                     | 53.2                          | 118.3                                    | 7.5  | 6.1  | 6.2   |
| Neenah . . . . .   | D   | 26          | 15                  | 18.0                      | 8.2                            | 3.1  | 9                          | 152  | 1.5                                     | 26.9                          | 60.2                                     | D  | D  | 1.8   |
| Oshkosh . . . . .  | 42  | 58          | 38                  | 27.0                      | 20.1                           | 10.8   | 37                         | 305  | 2.1                                     | 24.3                          | 58.2                                     | D  | 3.9  | 2.6   |
| Outside central cities . . . . .                                   | D   | 114         | 136                 | 53.9                      | 10.0                           | 19.8   | 56                         | 516  | 3.4                                     | 41.5                          | 115.6                                    | D  | D  | 10.3  |
| <b>CHICAGO-GARY-LAKE COUNTY, IL-IN-WI CMSA</b> (see data under IL) |   |             |                     |                           |                                |  |                            |  |   |                               |  |  |  |       |
| <b>Kenosha, WI PMSA</b> . . . . .                                  |   |             |                     |                           |                                |  |                            |  |   |                               |  |  |  |       |
| <b>DULUTH, MN-WI MSA</b> (see data under MN)                       |   |             |                     |                           |                                |  |                            |  |   |                               |  |  |  |       |
| <b>EAU CLAIRE, WI MSA</b> . . . . .                                | 82  | 116         | 131                 | 63.9                      | 27.0                           | 24.9   | 63                         | 606  | 4.0                                     | 52.3                          | 128.4                                    | 8.0  | 12.5   | 7.6   |
| Eau Claire . . . . .   | 73  | 74          | 75                  | 37.2                      | 21.9                           | 18.8   | 44                         | 374  | 2.9                                     | 41.2                          | 96.8                                     | 7.4  | 9.4  | 3.8   |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | 9   | 42          | 56                  | 26.7                      | 5.1                            | 6.0  | 19                         | 232  | 1.1                                     | 11.2                          | 31.6                                     | 6  | 3.1  | 3.7   |
| <b>GREEN BAY, WI MSA</b> . . . . .                                 | 170   | 140         | 156                 | 82.1                      | 43.7                           | 43.8   | 94                         | 879  | 8.4                                     | 121.2                         | 270.6                                    | 14.1   | 21.8   | 20.0  |
| Green Bay . . . . .  | 105   | 72          | 75                  | 55.0                      | 31.3                           | 31.0   | 61                         | 564  | 5.6                                     | 86.6                          | 182.7                                    | D  | 11.1   | 12.7  |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | 65  | 68          | 81                  | 27.1                      | 12.4                           | 12.9   | 34                         | 315  | 2.8                                     | 34.6                          | 87.9                                     | D  | 10.6   | 7.3   |
| <b>JANESVILLE-BELOIT, WI MSA</b> . . . . .                         | D   | 140         | 86                  | 79.7                      | 25.7                           | 19.6   | 61                         | 562  | 4.6                                     | 57.7                          | 128.5                                    | 5.4  | 7.8  | 7.6   |
| Inside central cities . . . . .                                    | 101   | 123         | 79                  | 68.1                      | 24.2                           | D  | 53                         | 450  | 3.6                                     | 49.3                          | 107.8                                    | 4.5  | 6.2  | 6.4   |
| Beloit . . . . .   | 33  | 52          | 31                  | 37.8                      | 8.3                            | D  | 20                         | 172  | 1.2                                     | 16.5                          | 35.9                                     | 1.3  | 1.3  | 2.3   |
| Janesville . . . . .   | 68  | 70          | 47                  | 30.2                      | 15.9                           | 12.4   | 32                         | 278  | 2.4                                     | 32.8                          | 71.8                                     | 3.1  | 4.9  | 4.1   |
| Outside central cities . . . . .                                   | D   | 17          | 7                   | 11.7                      | 1.5                            | D  | 9                          | 112  | 1.0                                     | 8.4                           | 20.8                                     | 1.0  | 1.6  | 1.2   |
| <b>LA CROSSE, WI MSA</b> . . . . .                                 | 79  | 100         | 88                  | 44.0                      | 26.3                           | 27.3   | 57                         | 468  | 4.8                                     | 67.8                          | 156.1                                    | 12.9   | 11.0   | 5.8   |
| La Crosse . . . . .  | D   | 66          | 69                  | 34.5                      | 25.9                           | 26.5   | 47                         | 374  | 4.2                                     | 61.5                          | 139.3                                    | 12.7   | 9.2  | 4.2   |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | D   | 34          | 18                  | 9.4                       | 3                              | 8  | 10                         | 94   | 7                                       | 6.3                           | 16.8                                     | 2  | 1.9  | 1.6   |
| <b>MADISON, WI MSA</b> . . . . .                                   | 208   | 318         | 311                 | 170.2                     | 84.7                           | 156.8  | 206                        | 1 991  | 19.5                                    | 252.1                         | 665.7                                    | 39.7   | 51.4   | 34.5  |
| Madison . . . . .  | 182   | 180         | 158                 | 79.7                      | 77.2                           | 47.8   | 144                        | 1 277  | 14.2                                    | 194.1                         | 502.2                                    | 31.4   | 22.3   | 23.0  |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | 26  | 138         | 153                 | 90.5                      | 7.6                            | 109.1  | 62                         | 714  | 5.3                                     | 58.1                          | 163.5                                    | 8.2  | 29.1   | 11.5  |
| <b>MILWAUKEE-RACINE, WI CMSA</b> . . . . .                         | 922   | 1 222       | 1 222               | 694.1                     | 313.8                          | 311.6  | 760                        | 8 721  | 83.4                                    | 1 154.0                       | 2 686.8                                  | 104.1  | 203.3  | 143.9 |
| Inside central cities . . . . .                                    | D   | 784         | 437                 | 306.0                     | 149.8                          | 158.1  | 407                        | 4 264  | 44.6                                    | 627.0                         | 1 436.5                                  | 56.0   | 110.0  | 79.6  |
| Outside central cities . . . . .                                   | D   | 837         | 785                 | 388.2                     | 164.0                          | 153.5  | 353                        | 4 457  | 38.7                                    | 527.0                         | 1 250.3                                  | 48.1   | 93.3   | 64.3  |
| <b>Milwaukee, WI PMSA</b> . . . . .                                | 830   | 1 446       | 1 097               | 620.0                     | 282.1                          | 281.7  | 688                        | 7 913  | 77.1                                    | 1 077.3                       | 2 501.9                                  | 99.0   | 184.5  | 133.4 |
| Inside central cities . . . . .                                    | 328   | 663         | 398                 | 272.0                     | 122.8                          | 138.1  | 368                        | 3 793  | 40.6                                    | 579.7                         | 1 329.3                                  | 52.3   | 100.6  | 74.9  |
| Milwaukee . . . . .  | 287   | 596         | 295                 | 235.3                     | 115.8                          | 130.7  | 344                        | 3 394  | 37.5                                    | 537.9                         | 1 231.4                                  | 50.1   | 90.6   | 69.6  |
| Waukesha . . . . .   | 42  | 67          | 103                 | 36.7                      | 7.0                            | 7.4  | 24                         | 399  | 3.1                                     | 41.8                          | 98.0                                     | 2.2  | 10.0   | 5.3   |
| Outside central cities . . . . .                                   | 502   | 782         | 699                 | 348.0                     | 159.3                          | 143.6  | 320                        | 4 120  | 36.5                                    | 497.6                         | 1 172.6                                  | 46.8   | 84.0   | 58.5  |
| <b>Racine, WI PMSA</b> . . . . .                                   | 91  | 176         | 125                 | 74.1                      | 31.7                           | 29.9   | 72                         | 808  | 6.2                                     | 76.7                          | 184.8                                    | 5.0  | 18.8   | 10.5  |
| Racine . . . . .   | D   | 121         | 39                  | 33.9                      | 27.0                           | 20.0   | 39                         | 471  | 4.0                                     | 47.3                          | 107.1                                    | 3.7  | 9.4  | 4.7   |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | D   | 55          | 86                  | 40.2                      | 4.7                            | 9.9  | 33                         | 337  | 2.2                                     | 29.3                          | 77.7                                     | 1.3  | 9.3  | 5.7   |
| <b>MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MN-WI MSA</b> (see data under MN)         |   |             |                     |                           |                                |  |                            |  |   |                               |  |  |  |       |
| <b>SHEBOYGAN, WI MSA</b> . . . . .                                 | 61 <sup>1</sup>                                     | 92          | 63                  | 35.3                      | 10.5                           | 11.6   | 37                         | 399  | 3.6                                     | 46.5                          | 112.4                                    | 6.4  | 13.7   | 7.6   |
| Sheboygan . . . . .  | 51  | 64          | 40                  | 20.7                      | 9.7                            | 8.4  | 25                         | 261  | 2.8                                     | 38.3                          | 87.4                                     | 1.9  | 10.6   | 4.7   |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | 11  | 28          | 23                  | 14.6                      | 9                              | 3.3  | 12                         | 138  | 9                                       | 8.3                           | 25.0                                     | 4.6  | 3.1  | 2.9   |
| <b>WAUSAU, WI MSA</b> . . . . .                                    | 65  | 97          | 81                  | 46.5                      | 20.9                           | 17.7   | 35                         | 469  | 3.4                                     | 45.8                          | 112.4                                    | 3.6  | 13.5   | 6.9   |
| Wausau . . . . .   | D   | 54          | 48                  | 21.3                      | 18.1                           | 9.3  | 21                         | 282  | 2.2                                     | 35.1                          | 76.9                                     | D  | 5.1  | 2.4   |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | D   | 43          | 32                  | 25.2                      | 2.8                            | 8.4  | 15                         | 187  | 1.2                                     | 10.8                          | 35.5                                     | D  | 8.4  | 4.4   |
| <b>WYOMING</b> . . . . .   | 189   | 620         | 488                 | 398.6                     | 136.4                          | 92.8   | 278                        | 3 455  | 22.9                                    | 279.8                         | 893.9                                    | 204.3  | 68.7   | 36.4  |
| Metropolitan areas . . . . .                                       | 43  | 109         | 119                 | 38.5                      | 30.1                           | 23.1   | 44                         | 638  | 5.3                                     | 72.5                          | 233.1                                    | 29.0   | 21.3   | 4.5   |
| Inside central cities . . . . .                                    | D   | 100         | D                   | 27.4                      | 30.1                           | 23.1   | 37                         | 589  | 4.9                                     | 65.3                          | 207.9                                    | D  | 19.5   | D     |
| <b>CASPER, WY MSA</b> . . . . .                                    | 43  | 109         | 119                 | 38.5                      | 30.1                           | 23.1   | 44                         | 638  | 5.3                                     | 72.5                          | 233.1                                    | 29.0   | 21.3   | 4.5   |
| Casper . . . . .   | D   | 100         | D                   | 27.4                      | 30.1                           | 23.1   | 37                         | 589  | 4.9                                     | 65.3                          | 207.9                                    | D  | 19.5   | D     |
| Outside central city . . . . .                                     | D   | 9           | D                   | 11.2                      | -                              | -  | 7                          | 49   | 4                                       | 7.2                           | 25.2                                     | D  | 1.8  | D     |

<sup>1</sup>Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup>For pay period including March 12. <sup>3</sup>Includes other kinds of businesses, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup>Includes such services as auto parking, car or truck rental, leasing, etc. <sup>5</sup>Includes motion pictures.





TABLE C:

---

# States

(For explanation of symbols, see page XXIII)

**Note:**

For a more detailed listing of subjects covered in table C, see Subject Index, pp. 693-697.

| Page |  |
|------|--|
| 504  | Area and population                            |
| 511  | Movers, marital status, households             |
| 513  | Vital statistics                               |
| 517  | Health and hospitals                           |
| 522  | Health insurance                               |
| 523  | Social insurance and welfare                   |
| 530  | Education                                      |
| 540  | Crime  |
| 545  | Housing  |
| 547  | Land and water use                             |
| 549  | Pollution                                      |
| 550  | Labor force                                    |
| 556  | Income, poverty level                          |
| 562  | Top wealthholders and federal funds and grants |
| 563  | Federal government                             |
| 564  | State and local government                     |
| 571  | Business enterprise, nonfarm employment        |
| 574  | Science  |
| 575  | Farms and farm products                        |
| 583  | Minerals                                       |
| 586  | Timber industries and fisheries                |
| 587  | Construction                                   |
| 589  | Manufactures                                   |
| 592  | Land transportation                            |
| 597  | Air Transportation                             |
| 599  | Energy   |
| 602  | Utilities                                      |
| 604  | Communications                                 |
| 607  | Wholesale trade                                |
| 608  | Retail trade                                   |
| 611  | Service industries                             |
| 613  | Banking  |
| 616  | Elections, Congress, voters                    |
| 622  | Veterans                                       |

**Table C. States  
Area and Population**

| Region, division, and State | Area, 1980         |               |                                |                                 | Population               |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |      |      |                |           |           |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|------|------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
|                             | Total<br>(Sq. mi.) | State<br>rank | Land <sup>1</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Water <sup>2</sup><br>(Sq. mi.) | Total persons<br>(1,000) |         |         |         |         |         | Rank |      |      |      | Percent change |           |           |
|                             |                    |               |                                |                                 | July 1                   |         |         | April 1 |         |         | 1985 | 1980 | 1970 | 1960 | 1985           | 1970-1980 | 1960-1970 |
|                             |                    |               |                                |                                 | 1985                     | 1984    | 1983    | 1980    | 1970    | 1960    |      |      |      |      |                |           |           |
| 1                           | 2                  | 3             | 4                              | 5                               | 6                        | 7       | 8       | 9       | 10      | 11      | 12   | 13   | 14   | 15   | 16             | 17        |           |
| United States .....         | 3,618,770          | X             | 3,539,289                      | 79,481                          | 238,740                  | 236,495 | 234,284 | 226,546 | 203,302 | 179,323 | X    | X    | X    | X    | 5.4            | 11.4      | 13.4      |
| Northeast .....             | 168,875            | X             | 162,745                        | 6,130                           | 49,859                   | 49,728  | 49,535  | 49,135  | 49,061  | 44,678  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 1.5            | 0.2       | 9.8       |
| New England .....           | 66,672             | X             | 63,012                         | 3,660                           | 12,660                   | 12,578  | 12,491  | 12,348  | 11,848  | 10,509  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 2.5            | 4.2       | 12.7      |
| Maine .....                 | 33,265             | 39            | 30,995                         | 2,270                           | 1,164                    | 1,156   | 1,145   | 1,125   | 994     | 969     | 38   | 38   | 38   | 36   | 3.5            | 13.2      | 2.6       |
| New Hampshire .....         | 9,279              | 44            | 8,993                          | 286                             | 998                      | 978     | 959     | 921     | 738     | 607     | 41   | 42   | 41   | 45   | 8.4            | 24.8      | 21.6      |
| Vermont .....               | 9,614              | 43            | 9,273                          | 341                             | 535                      | 530     | 525     | 511     | 445     | 390     | 48   | 48   | 48   | 47   | 4.6            | 15.0      | 14.1      |
| Massachusetts .....         | 8,284              | 45            | 7,824                          | 460                             | 5,822                    | 5,798   | 5,766   | 5,737   | 5,689   | 5,149   | 12   | 11   | 10   | 9    | 1.5            | 0.8       | 10.5      |
| Rhode Island .....          | 1,212              | 50            | 1,055                          | 157                             | 968                      | 962     | 956     | 947     | 950     | 859     | 42   | 40   | 39   | 39   | 2.2            | -0.3      | 10.6      |
| Connecticut .....           | 5,018              | 48            | 4,872                          | 146                             | 3,174                    | 3,155   | 3,140   | 3,108   | 3,032   | 2,535   | 28   | 25   | 24   | 25   | 2.1            | 2.5       | 19.6      |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 102,203            | X             | 99,733                         | 2,470                           | 37,199                   | 37,150  | 37,044  | 36,787  | 37,213  | 34,168  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 1.1            | -1.1      | 8.9       |
| New York .....              | 49,108             | 30            | 47,377                         | 1,731                           | 17,783                   | 17,746  | 17,685  | 17,558  | 18,241  | 16,782  | 2    | 2    | 2    | 1    | 1.3            | -3.7      | 8.7       |
| New Jersey .....            | 7,787              | 46            | 7,468                          | 319                             | 7,562                    | 7,517   | 7,468   | 7,365   | 7,171   | 6,067   | 9    | 9    | 8    | 8    | 2.7            | 2.7       | 18.2      |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 45,308             | 33            | 44,888                         | 420                             | 11,853                   | 11,887  | 11,891  | 11,864  | 11,801  | 11,319  | 4    | 4    | 3    | 3    | -0.1           | 0.5       | 4.3       |
| Midwest .....               | 766,365            | X             | 752,093                        | 14,272                          | 59,197                   | 59,078  | 58,918  | 58,866  | 56,589  | 51,619  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 0.6            | 4.0       | 9.6       |
| East North Central .....    | 248,540            | X             | 243,961                        | 4,579                           | 41,642                   | 41,574  | 41,504  | 41,682  | 40,262  | 36,225  | X    | X    | X    | X    | -0.1           | 3.5       | 11.1      |
| Ohio .....                  | 41,330             | 35            | 41,004                         | 326                             | 10,744                   | 10,740  | 10,738  | 10,798  | 10,657  | 9,706   | 7    | 6    | 6    | 5    | -0.5           | 1.3       | 9.8       |
| Indiana .....               | 36,185             | 38            | 35,932                         | 253                             | 5,499                    | 5,492   | 5,474   | 5,490   | 5,195   | 4,662   | 14   | 12   | 11   | 11   | 0.2            | 5.7       | 11.4      |
| Illinois .....              | 56,345             | 24            | 55,645                         | 700                             | 11,535                   | 11,522  | 11,491  | 11,427  | 11,110  | 10,081  | 5    | 5    | 5    | 4    | 0.9            | 2.8       | 10.2      |
| Michigan .....              | 58,527             | 23            | 56,954                         | 1,573                           | 9,088                    | 9,058   | 9,054   | 9,262   | 8,882   | 7,823   | 8    | 8    | 7    | 7    | -1.9           | 4.3       | 13.5      |
| Wisconsin .....             | 56,153             | 26            | 54,426                         | 1,727                           | 4,775                    | 4,762   | 4,747   | 4,706   | 4,418   | 3,952   | 16   | 16   | 16   | 15   | 1.5            | 6.5       | 11.8      |
| West North Central .....    | 517,825            | X             | 508,132                        | 9,693                           | 17,555                   | 17,504  | 17,415  | 17,183  | 16,327  | 15,394  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 2.2            | 5.2       | 6.1       |
| Minnesota .....             | 84,402             | 12            | 79,548                         | 4,854                           | 4,193                    | 4,163   | 4,145   | 4,076   | 3,806   | 3,414   | 21   | 21   | 19   | 18   | 2.9            | 7.1       | 11.5      |
| Iowa .....                  | 56,275             | 25            | 55,965                         | 310                             | 2,884                    | 2,903   | 2,904   | 2,914   | 2,825   | 2,758   | 29   | 27   | 25   | 24   | -1.0           | 3.1       | 2.4       |
| Missouri .....              | 69,697             | 19            | 68,945                         | 752                             | 5,029                    | 5,001   | 4,963   | 4,917   | 4,678   | 4,320   | 15   | 15   | 13   | 13   | 2.3            | 5.1       | 8.3       |
| North Dakota .....          | 70,703             | 17            | 69,300                         | 1,403                           | 685                      | 687     | 681     | 653     | 618     | 632     | 46   | 46   | 45   | 44   | 4.9            | 5.7       | -2.2      |
| South Dakota .....          | 77,116             | 16            | 75,952                         | 1,164                           | 708                      | 705     | 699     | 691     | 666     | 681     | 45   | 45   | 44   | 40   | 2.5            | 3.7       | -2.2      |
| Nebraska .....              | 77,355             | 15            | 76,644                         | 711                             | 1,606                    | 1,605   | 1,596   | 1,570   | 1,485   | 1,411   | 36   | 35   | 35   | 34   | 2.3            | 5.7       | 5.2       |
| Kansas .....                | 82,277             | 14            | 81,778                         | 499                             | 2,450                    | 2,440   | 2,427   | 2,364   | 2,249   | 2,179   | 32   | 32   | 28   | 28   | 3.7            | 5.1       | 3.2       |
| South .....                 | 898,575            | X             | 873,005                        | 25,570                          | 81,858                   | 80,765  | 79,713  | 75,372  | 62,812  | 54,973  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 8.6            | 20.0      | 14.3      |
| South Atlantic .....        | 278,927            | X             | 266,910                        | 12,017                          | 40,227                   | 39,533  | 38,875  | 36,959  | 30,678  | 25,972  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 8.8            | 20.5      | 18.1      |
| Delaware .....              | 2,044              | 49            | 1,932                          | 112                             | 622                      | 614     | 606     | 594     | 548     | 446     | 47   | 47   | 46   | 46   | 4.6            | 8.4       | 22.9      |
| Maryland .....              | 10,460             | 42            | 9,837                          | 623                             | 4,392                    | 4,349   | 4,301   | 4,217   | 3,924   | 3,101   | 20   | 18   | 18   | 21   | 4.2            | 7.5       | 26.5      |
| District of Columbia .....  | 69                 | X             | 63                             | 6                               | 626                      | 625     | 625     | 638     | 757     | 764     | X    | X    | X    | X    | -2.0           | -15.6     | -0.9      |
| Virginia .....              | 40,767             | 36            | 39,704                         | 1,063                           | 5,706                    | 5,636   | 5,559   | 5,347   | 4,651   | 3,967   | 13   | 14   | 14   | 14   | 6.7            | 14.9      | 17.2      |
| West Virginia .....         | 24,231             | 41            | 24,119                         | 112                             | 1,936                    | 1,951   | 1,963   | 1,950   | 1,744   | 1,860   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 30   | -0.7           | 11.8      | -6.2      |
| North Carolina .....        | 52,669             | 28            | 48,843                         | 3,826                           | 6,255                    | 6,166   | 6,077   | 5,882   | 5,084   | 4,556   | 10   | 10   | 12   | 12   | 6.4            | 15.7      | 11.6      |
| South Carolina .....        | 31,113             | 40            | 30,203                         | 910                             | 3,347                    | 3,302   | 3,258   | 3,122   | 2,591   | 2,383   | 24   | 24   | 26   | 26   | 7.2            | 20.5      | 8.7       |
| Georgia .....               | 58,910             | 21            | 58,056                         | 854                             | 5,976                    | 5,842   | 5,733   | 5,463   | 4,588   | 3,943   | 11   | 13   | 15   | 16   | 9.4            | 19.1      | 16.4      |
| Florida .....               | 58,664             | 22            | 54,153                         | 4,511                           | 11,366                   | 11,050  | 10,754  | 9,746   | 6,791   | 4,952   | 6    | 7    | 9    | 10   | 16.6           | 43.5      | 37.1      |
| East South Central .....    | 181,947            | X             | 178,824                        | 3,123                           | 15,122                   | 15,033  | 14,945  | 14,666  | 12,808  | 12,050  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 3.1            | 14.5      | 6.3       |
| Kentucky .....              | 40,409             | 37            | 39,669                         | 740                             | 3,726                    | 3,720   | 3,714   | 3,661   | 3,221   | 3,038   | 23   | 23   | 23   | 22   | 1.8            | 13.7      | 6.0       |
| Tennessee .....             | 42,144             | 34            | 41,155                         | 989                             | 4,762                    | 4,726   | 4,689   | 4,591   | 3,926   | 3,567   | 17   | 17   | 17   | 17   | 3.7            | 16.9      | 10.1      |
| Alabama .....               | 51,705             | 29            | 50,767                         | 938                             | 4,021                    | 3,989   | 3,960   | 3,894   | 3,444   | 3,267   | 22   | 22   | 21   | 19   | 3.3            | 13.1      | 5.4       |
| Mississippi .....           | 47,689             | 32            | 47,233                         | 456                             | 2,613                    | 2,598   | 2,583   | 2,521   | 2,217   | 2,178   | 31   | 31   | 29   | 29   | 3.7            | 13.7      | 1.8       |
| West South Central .....    | 437,701            | X             | 427,271                        | 10,430                          | 26,510                   | 26,199  | 25,893  | 23,747  | 19,326  | 16,951  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 11.6           | 22.9      | 14.0      |
| Arkansas .....              | 53,187             | 27            | 52,078                         | 1,109                           | 2,359                    | 2,346   | 2,325   | 2,286   | 1,923   | 1,786   | 33   | 33   | 32   | 31   | 3.2            | 18.9      | 7.7       |
| Louisiana .....             | 47,751             | 31            | 44,521                         | 3,230                           | 4,481                    | 4,461   | 4,441   | 4,206   | 3,645   | 3,257   | 18   | 19   | 20   | 20   | 6.5            | 15.4      | 11.9      |
| Oklahoma .....              | 69,956             | 18            | 68,655                         | 1,301                           | 3,301                    | 3,310   | 3,311   | 3,025   | 2,559   | 2,328   | 25   | 26   | 27   | 27   | 9.1            | 18.2      | 9.9       |
| Texas .....                 | 266,807            | 2             | 262,017                        | 4,790                           | 16,370                   | 16,083  | 15,816  | 14,229  | 11,199  | 9,580   | 3    | 3    | 4    | 6    | 15.0           | 27.1      | 16.9      |
| West .....                  | 1,784,955          | X             | 1,751,446                      | 33,509                          | 47,826                   | 46,924  | 46,117  | 43,172  | 34,838  | 28,053  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 10.8           | 23.9      | 24.2      |
| Mountain .....              | 863,563            | X             | 855,194                        | 8,369                           | 12,789                   | 12,563  | 12,339  | 11,373  | 8,289   | 6,855   | X    | X    | X    | X    | 12.5           | 37.2      | 20.9      |
| Montana .....               | 147,046            | 4             | 145,388                        | 1,658                           | 826                      | 823     | 816     | 787     | 694     | 675     | 44   | 44   | 43   | 41   | 5.0            | 13.3      | 2.8       |
| Idaho .....                 | 83,564             | 13            | 82,412                         | 1,152                           | 1,005                    | 999     | 988     | 944     | 713     | 667     | 40   | 41   | 42   | 42   | 6.4            | 32.4      | 6.9       |
| Wyoming .....               | 97,809             | 9             | 96,989                         | 820                             | 509                      | 513     | 516     | 470     | 332     | 330     | 50   | 49   | 49   | 48   | 8.5            | 41.3      | 0.6       |
| Colorado .....              | 104,091            | 8             | 103,595                        | 496                             | 3,231                    | 3,190   | 3,149   | 2,890   | 2,210   | 1,754   | 26   | 28   | 30   | 33   | 11.8           | 30.8      | 26.0      |
| New Mexico .....            | 121,593            | 5             | 121,335                        | 258                             | 1,450                    | 1,426   | 1,402   | 1,303   | 1,017   | 951     | 37   | 37   | 37   | 37   | 11.3           | 28.1      | 6.9       |
| Arizona .....               | 114,000            | 6             | 113,508                        | 492                             | 3,187                    | 3,072   | 2,977   | 2,718   | 1,775   | 1,302   | 27   | 29   | 33   | 35   | 17.2           | 53.1      | 36.3      |
| Utah .....                  | 84,899             | 11            | 82,073                         | 2,826                           | 1,645                    | 1,623   | 1,595   | 1,461   | 1,059   | 891     | 35   | 36   | 36   | 38   | 12.6           | 37.9      | 18.9      |
| Nevada .....                | 110,561            | 7             | 109,894                        | 667                             | 936                      | 917     | 897     | 800     | 489     | 285     | 43   | 43   | 47   | 49   | 16.9           | 63.8      | 71.6      |
| Pacific .....               | 921,392            | X             | 896,252                        | 25,140                          | 35,037                   | 34,361  | 33,778  | 31,800  | 26,549  | 21,198  | X    | X    | X    | X    | 10.2           | 19.8      | 25.2      |
| Washington .....            | 68,138             | 20            | 66,511                         | 1,627                           | 4,409                    | 4,349   | 4,305   | 4,132   | 3,413   | 2,853   | 19   | 20   | 22   | 23   | 6.7            | 21.1      | 19.6      |
| Oregon .....                | 97,073             | 10            | 96,184                         | 889                             | 2,687                    | 2,676   | 2,660   | 2,633   | 2,092   | 1,769   | 30   | 30   | 31   | 32   | 2.1            | 25.9      | 18.3      |
| California .....            | 158,706            | 3             | 156,299                        | 2,407                           | 26,365                   | 25,795  | 25,311  | 23,668  | 19,971  | 15,717  | 1    | 1    | 1    | 2    | 11.4           | 18.5      | 27.1      |
| Alaska .....                | 591,004            | 1             | 570,833                        | 20,171                          | 521                      | 505     | 482     | 402     | 303     | 226     | 49   | 50   | 50   | 50   | 29.7           | 32.8      | 34.1      |
| Hawaii .....                | 6,471              | 47            | 6,425                          | 46                              | 1,054                    | 1,037   | 1,019   | 965     | 770     | 633     | 39   | 39   | 40   | 43   | 9.2            | 25.3      | 21.6      |



Table C. States  
Population

| Region, division, and State | Population--Con.             |          |          |          |                      |        |        |        |                               |                          |                     |      |                                |                          |                             |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                             | Per square mile of land area |          |          |          | Percent distribution |        |        |        | Components of change          |                          |                     |      |                                |                          |                             |
|                             | 1985                         | 1980     | 1970     | 1960     | 1985                 | 1980   | 1970   | 1960   | April 1, 1980 to July 1, 1985 |                          |                     |      | April 1, 1970 to April 1, 1980 |                          |                             |
|                             |                              |          |          |          |                      |        |        |        | Net change (1,000)            | Natural increase (1,000) | Net total migration |      | Net change (1,000)             | Natural increase (1,000) | Net total migration (1,000) |
| 18                          | 19                           | 20       | 21       | 22       | 23                   | 24     | 25     | 26     | 27                            | 28                       | 29                  | 30   | 31                             | 32                       |                             |
| United States.....          | 67.5                         | 64.0     | 57.4     | 50.6     | 100.00               | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 12,194                        | 8,664                    | 3,530               | 1.6  | 23,244                         | 13,965                   | 4,516                       |
| Northeast.....              | 306.4                        | 301.9    | 300.5    | 273.4    | 20.88                | 21.69  | 24.13  | 24.91  | 724                           | 1,051                    | -327                | -0.7 | 75                             | 1,911                    | -2,888                      |
| New England.....            | 200.9                        | 196.0    | 188.2    | 166.8    | 5.30                 | 5.45   | 5.83   | 5.86   | 312                           | 284                      | 28                  | 0.2  | 501                            | 479                      | -241                        |
| Maine.....                  | 37.6                         | 36.3     | 32.1     | 31.3     | 0.49                 | 0.50   | 0.49   | 0.54   | 39                            | 31                       | 8                   | 0.7  | 131                            | 55                       | 52                          |
| New Hampshire.....          | 111.0                        | 102.4    | 81.8     | 67.2     | 0.42                 | 0.41   | 0.36   | 0.34   | 77                            | 32                       | 45                  | 4.9  | 183                            | 48                       | 117                         |
| Vermont.....                | 57.7                         | 55.2     | 48.0     | 42.0     | 0.22                 | 0.23   | 0.22   | 0.22   | 24                            | 18                       | 5                   | 1.0  | 67                             | 29                       | 27                          |
| Massachusetts.....          | 744.1                        | 733.3    | 726.9    | 657.3    | 2.44                 | 2.53   | 2.80   | 2.87   | 85                            | 114                      | -28                 | -0.5 | 48                             | 187                      | -263                        |
| Rhode Island.....           | 917.5                        | 897.8    | 905.6    | 819.3    | 0.41                 | 0.42   | 0.47   | 0.48   | 21                            | 17                       | 4                   | 0.4  | -3                             | 31                       | -53                         |
| Connecticut.....            | 651.5                        | 637.8    | 623.6    | 520.6    | 1.33                 | 1.37   | 1.49   | 1.41   | 66                            | 72                       | -6                  | -0.2 | 75                             | 129                      | -121                        |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 373.0                        | 368.9    | 371.0    | 340.2    | 15.58                | 16.24  | 18.30  | 19.05  | 412                           | 766                      | -355                | -1.0 | -426                           | 1,433                    | -2,647                      |
| New York.....               | 370.6                        | 370.6    | 381.4    | 350.6    | 7.45                 | 7.75   | 8.97   | 9.36   | 225                           | 408                      | -183                | -1.0 | -683                           | 759                      | -1,820                      |
| New Jersey.....             | 1,012.6                      | 986.2    | 953.5    | 805.5    | 3.17                 | 3.25   | 3.53   | 3.38   | 198                           | 159                      | 39                  | 0.5  | 194                            | 311                      | -275                        |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 264.1                        | 264.3    | 262.4    | 251.4    | 4.96                 | 5.24   | 5.80   | 6.31   | -11                           | 200                      | -211                | -1.8 | 63                             | 363                      | -551                        |
| Midwest.....                | 78.7                         | 78.3     | 75.3     | 68.6     | 24.80                | 25.99  | 27.84  | 28.79  | 331                           | 2,102                    | -1,771              | -3.0 | 2,275                          | 3,724                    | -2,703                      |
| East North Central.....     | 170.7                        | 170.9    | 164.9    | 148.2    | 17.44                | 18.40  | 19.80  | 20.20  | -40                           | 1,459                    | -1,500              | -3.6 | 1,419                          | 2,752                    | -2,220                      |
| Ohio.....                   | 262.0                        | 263.3    | 260.1    | 236.6    | 4.50                 | 4.77   | 5.24   | 5.41   | -53                           | 348                      | -401                | -3.7 | 140                            | 689                      | -779                        |
| Indiana.....                | 153.0                        | 152.8    | 143.9    | 128.8    | 2.30                 | 2.42   | 2.56   | 2.60   | 9                             | 188                      | -179                | -3.3 | 295                            | 385                      | -206                        |
| Illinois.....               | 207.3                        | 205.3    | 199.3    | 180.4    | 4.83                 | 5.04   | 5.46   | 5.62   | 108                           | 427                      | -320                | -2.8 | 316                            | 724                      | -649                        |
| Michigan.....               | 159.6                        | 162.6    | 156.3    | 137.7    | 3.81                 | 4.09   | 4.37   | 4.36   | -174                          | 323                      | -496                | -5.4 | 380                            | 678                      | -496                        |
| Wisconsin.....              | 87.7                         | 86.5     | 81.1     | 72.6     | 2.00                 | 2.08   | 2.17   | 2.20   | 70                            | 173                      | -104                | -2.2 | 288                            | 276                      | -90                         |
| West North Central.....     | 34.5                         | 33.8     | 32.2     | 30.3     | 7.35                 | 7.59   | 8.03   | 8.58   | 371                           | 643                      | -272                | -1.6 | 856                            | 972                      | -484                        |
| Minnesota.....              | 52.7                         | 51.2     | 48.0     | 43.1     | 1.76                 | 1.80   | 1.87   | 1.90   | 117                           | 179                      | -62                 | -1.5 | 270                            | 263                      | -80                         |
| Iowa.....                   | 51.5                         | 52.1     | 50.5     | 49.2     | 1.21                 | 1.29   | 1.39   | 1.54   | -30                           | 91                       | -122                | -4.2 | 88                             | 148                      | -122                        |
| Missouri.....               | 72.9                         | 71.3     | 67.8     | 62.6     | 2.11                 | 2.17   | 2.30   | 2.41   | 112                           | 143                      | -31                 | -0.6 | 239                            | 226                      | -92                         |
| North Dakota.....           | 9.9                          | 9.4      | 8.9      | 9.1      | 0.29                 | 0.29   | 0.30   | 0.35   | 32                            | 35                       | -3                  | -0.5 | 35                             | 51                       | -31                         |
| South Dakota.....           | 9.3                          | 9.1      | 8.8      | 9.0      | 0.30                 | 0.31   | 0.33   | 0.38   | 17                            | 33                       | -15                 | -2.2 | 25                             | 51                       | -41                         |
| Nebraska.....               | 21.0                         | 20.5     | 19.4     | 18.4     | 0.67                 | 0.69   | 0.73   | 0.79   | 36                            | 64                       | -28                 | -1.8 | 84                             | 98                       | -47                         |
| Kansas.....                 | 30.0                         | 28.9     | 27.5     | 26.6     | 1.03                 | 1.04   | 1.11   | 1.21   | 87                            | 99                       | -11                 | -0.5 | 115                            | 134                      | -71                         |
| South.....                  | 93.8                         | 86.3     | 71.9     | 62.8     | 34.29                | 33.28  | 30.90  | 30.66  | 6,486                         | 3,051                    | 3,436               | 4.6  | 12,559                         | 5,011                    | 5,992                       |
| South Atlantic.....         | 150.7                        | 138.5    | 114.9    | 97.1     | 16.85                | 16.32  | 15.09  | 14.48  | 3,268                         | 1,168                    | 2,100               | 5.7  | 6,280                          | 2,078                    | 3,440                       |
| Delaware.....               | 321.9                        | 307.6    | 276.5    | 225.2    | 0.26                 | 0.26   | 0.27   | 0.25   | 28                            | 22                       | 5                   | 0.8  | 46                             | 39                       | -6                          |
| Maryland.....               | 446.5                        | 428.7    | 396.7    | 313.5    | 1.84                 | 1.86   | 1.93   | 1.73   | 175                           | 151                      | 25                  | 0.6  | 293                            | 239                      | -36                         |
| District of Columbia.....   | 9,936.5                      | 10,132.3 | 12,409.8 | 12,523.9 | 0.26                 | 0.28   | 0.37   | 0.43   | -13                           | 15                       | -27                 | -4.2 | -118                           | 32                       | -164                        |
| Virginia.....               | 143.7                        | 134.7    | 116.9    | 99.6     | 2.39                 | 2.36   | 2.29   | 2.21   | 359                           | 198                      | 161                 | 3.0  | 695                            | 344                      | 239                         |
| West Virginia.....          | 80.3                         | 80.8     | 72.5     | 77.2     | 0.81                 | 0.86   | 0.86   | 1.04   | -14                           | 39                       | -53                 | -2.7 | 205                            | 93                       | 71                          |
| North Carolina.....         | 128.1                        | 120.4    | 104.2    | 93.2     | 2.62                 | 2.60   | 2.50   | 2.54   | 374                           | 186                      | 188                 | 3.2  | 797                            | 397                      | 278                         |
| South Carolina.....         | 110.8                        | 103.4    | 85.7     | 78.7     | 1.40                 | 1.38   | 1.27   | 1.33   | 226                           | 134                      | 91                  | 2.9  | 531                            | 258                      | 210                         |
| Georgia.....                | 102.9                        | 94.1     | 79.0     | 67.8     | 2.50                 | 2.41   | 2.26   | 2.20   | 513                           | 241                      | 273                 | 5.0  | 875                            | 435                      | 329                         |
| Florida.....                | 209.9                        | 180.0    | 125.6    | 91.5     | 4.76                 | 4.30   | 3.36   | 2.76   | 1,619                         | 182                      | 1,437               | 14.7 | 2,955                          | 238                      | 2,519                       |
| East South Central.....     | 84.6                         | 82.0     | 71.6     | 67.2     | 6.33                 | 6.48   | 6.30   | 6.72   | 455                           | 495                      | -40                 | -0.3 | 1,858                          | 999                      | 556                         |
| Kentucky.....               | 93.9                         | 92.3     | 81.2     | 76.2     | 1.56                 | 1.62   | 1.58   | 1.69   | 65                            | 117                      | -52                 | -1.4 | 440                            | 234                      | 131                         |
| Tennessee.....              | 115.7                        | 111.6    | 95.0     | 86.2     | 1.99                 | 2.03   | 1.93   | 1.99   | 171                           | 132                      | 38                  | 0.8  | 665                            | 273                      | 297                         |
| Alabama.....                | 79.2                         | 76.7     | 67.9     | 64.2     | 1.68                 | 1.72   | 1.69   | 1.82   | 127                           | 130                      | -4                  | -0.1 | 450                            | 271                      | 97                          |
| Mississippi.....            | 55.3                         | 53.4     | 46.9     | 46.0     | 1.09                 | 1.11   | 1.09   | 1.21   | 92                            | 115                      | -22                 | -0.9 | 304                            | 221                      | 31                          |
| West South Central.....     | 62.0                         | 55.6     | 45.2     | 39.5     | 11.10                | 10.48  | 9.51   | 9.45   | 2,763                         | 1,388                    | 1,375               | 5.8  | 4,421                          | 1,934                    | 1,995                       |
| Arkansas.....               | 45.3                         | 43.9     | 37.0     | 34.2     | 0.99                 | 1.01   | 0.95   | 1.00   | 72                            | 66                       | 6                   | 0.3  | 363                            | 132                      | 184                         |
| Louisiana.....              | 100.6                        | 94.5     | 81.1     | 72.2     | 1.88                 | 1.86   | 1.79   | 1.82   | 275                           | 246                      | 29                  | 0.7  | 561                            | 373                      | 100                         |
| Oklahoma.....               | 48.1                         | 44.1     | 37.2     | 33.8     | 1.38                 | 1.34   | 1.26   | 1.30   | 276                           | 139                      | 137                 | 4.5  | 466                            | 173                      | 230                         |
| Texas.....                  | 62.5                         | 54.3     | 42.7     | 36.4     | 6.86                 | 6.28   | 5.51   | 5.34   | 2,140                         | 938                      | 1,202               | 8.5  | 3,031                          | 1,256                    | 1,481                       |
| West.....                   | 27.3                         | 24.6     | 19.9     | 16.0     | 20.03                | 19.06  | 17.14  | 15.64  | 4,654                         | 2,461                    | 2,193               | 5.1  | 8,334                          | 3,320                    | 4,115                       |
| Mountain.....               | 15.0                         | 13.3     | 9.7      | 8.0      | 5.36                 | 5.02   | 4.08   | 3.82   | 1,416                         | 782                      | 634                 | 5.6  | 3,083                          | 1,119                    | 1,730                       |
| Montana.....                | 5.7                          | 5.4      | 4.8      | 4.6      | 0.35                 | 0.35   | 0.34   | 0.38   | 40                            | 40                       | -                   | -    | 92                             | 59                       | 16                          |
| Idaho.....                  | 12.2                         | 11.5     | 8.6      | 8.1      | 0.42                 | 0.42   | 0.35   | 0.37   | 61                            | 63                       | -2                  | -0.2 | 231                            | 101                      | 110                         |
| Wyoming.....                | 5.2                          | 4.8      | 3.4      | 3.4      | 0.21                 | 0.21   | 0.16   | 0.18   | 40                            | 38                       | 2                   | 0.4  | 137                            | 42                       | 85                          |
| Colorado.....               | 31.2                         | 27.9     | 21.3     | 16.9     | 1.35                 | 1.28   | 1.09   | 0.98   | 341                           | 177                      | 164                 | 5.7  | 680                            | 234                      | 385                         |
| New Mexico.....             | 12.0                         | 10.7     | 6.4      | 7.8      | 0.61                 | 0.58   | 0.50   | 0.53   | 147                           | 95                       | 52                  | 4.0  | 286                            | 143                      | 116                         |
| Arizona.....                | 28.1                         | 23.9     | 15.7     | 11.5     | 1.33                 | 1.20   | 0.87   | 0.73   | 469                           | 160                      | 308                 | 11.3 | 943                            | 232                      | 656                         |
| Utah.....                   | 20.0                         | 17.8     | 12.9     | 10.8     | 0.69                 | 0.65   | 0.52   | 0.50   | 184                           | 167                      | 17                  | 1.1  | 402                            | 254                      | 119                         |
| Nevada.....                 | 6.5                          | 7.3      | 4.4      | 2.6      | 0.38                 | 0.35   | 0.24   | 0.16   | 135                           | 42                       | 94                  | 11.7 | 312                            | 53                       | 243                         |
| Pacific.....                | 39.1                         | 35.5     | 29.7     | 23.8     | 14.68                | 14.04  | 13.06  | 11.82  | 3,237                         | 1,679                    | 1,558               | 4.9  | 5,251                          | 2,201                    | 2,365                       |
| Washington.....             | 66.3                         | 62.1     | 51.3     | 42.8     | 1.85                 | 1.82   | 1.68   | 1.59   | 277                           | 191                      | 86                  | 2.1  | 719                            | 245                      | 388                         |
| Oregon.....                 | 27.9                         | 27.4     | 21.7     | 18.4     | 1.13                 | 1.16   | 1.03   | 0.99   | 54                            | 99                       | -45                 | -1.7 | 542                            | 146                      | 341                         |
| California.....             | 168.7                        | 151.4    | 127.7    | 100.4    | 11.04                | 10.45  | 9.82   | 8.76   | 2,697                         | 1,268                    | 1,429               | 6.0  | 3,697                          | 1,629                    | 1,573                       |
| Alaska.....                 | 0.8                          | 0.7      | 0.5      | 0.4      | 0.22                 | 0.18   | 0.15   | 0.13   | 119                           | 50                       | 69                  | 17.2 | 99                             | 63                       | 28                          |
| Hawaii.....                 | 164.0                        | 150.1    | 119.8    | 98.5     | 0.44                 | 0.43   | 0.38   | 0.35   | 89                            | 70                       | 19                  | 2.0  | 195                            | 120                      | 55                          |

Table C. States  
**Population Projections and Residence**

| Region, division, and State | Population--Con.         |                 |  | Capital city |                                     | Largest city   |                                     | Population, by residence |       |                  |         |                        |       |        |        |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
|                             | Projections              |                 |  | Name         | Popu-<br>lation,<br>1984<br>(1,000) | Name           | Popu-<br>lation,<br>1984<br>(1,000) | Urban                    |       |                  |         | Rural<br>(1,000)       |       |        |        |
|                             | Total persons<br>(1,000) |                 |  |              |                                     |                |                                     | Rank                     |       | Total<br>(1,000) |         | Percent<br>of<br>State |       | 1980   | 1970   |
|                             | 1990<br>(1,000)          | 2000<br>(1,000) | Per-<br>cent<br>change,<br>1990-<br>2000 |              |                                     |                |                                     | 1990                     | 2000  | 1980             | 1970    | 1980                   | 1970  |        |        |
| 33                          | 34                       | 35              | 36                                       | 37           | 38                                  | 39             | 40                                  | 41                       | 42    | 43               | 44      | 45                     | 46    | 47     |        |
| United States .....         | 249,203                  | 267,462         | 7.3                                      | X            | X                                   | Washington     | 623                                 | New York                 | 7,165 | 167,051          | 149,325 | 73.7                   | 73.5  | 59,495 | 53,887 |
| Northeast .....             | 48,423                   | 46,401          | -4.2                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | New York                 | 7,165 | 38,906           | 39,450  | 79.2                   | 80.4  | 10,230 | 9,591  |
| New England .....           | 12,733                   | 12,775          | 0.3                                      | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Boston                   | 571   | 9,269            | 9,044   | 75.1                   | 76.4  | 3,079  | 2,798  |
| Maine .....                 | 1,229                    | 1,308           | 6.4                                      | 39           | 41                                  | Augusta        | 21                                  | Portland                 | 62    | 534              | 504     | 47.5                   | 50.8  | 591    | 488    |
| New Hampshire .....         | 1,139                    | 1,364           | 19.7                                     | 41           | 40                                  | Concord        | 31                                  | Manchester               | 95    | 480              | 416     | 52.2                   | 56.4  | 440    | 322    |
| Vermont .....               | 575                      | 625             | 8.8                                      | 49           | 50                                  | Montpelier     | 8                                   | Burlington               | 38    | 173              | 143     | 33.8                   | 32.2  | 339    | 301    |
| Massachusetts .....         | 5,704                    | 5,490           | -3.7                                     | 13           | 16                                  | Boston         | 571                                 | Boston                   | 571   | 4,808            | 4,810   | 83.8                   | 84.6  | 929    | 879    |
| Rhode Island .....          | 951                      | 926             | -2.6                                     | 43           | 45                                  | Providence     | 154                                 | Providence               | 154   | 824              | 825     | 87.0                   | 87.1  | 123    | 122    |
| Connecticut .....           | 3,136                    | 3,062           | -2.3                                     | 29           | 29                                  | Hartford       | 136                                 | Bridgeport               | 142   | 2,450            | 2,345   | 78.8                   | 77.4  | 658    | 687    |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 35,690                   | 33,625          | -5.8                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | New York                 | 7,165 | 29,636           | 30,406  | 80.6                   | 81.7  | 7,150  | 6,793  |
| New York .....              | 16,457                   | 14,990          | -8.9                                     | 3            | 4                                   | Albany         | 99                                  | New York                 | 7,165 | 14,858           | 15,602  | 84.6                   | 85.6  | 2,700  | 2,634  |
| New Jersey .....            | 7,513                    | 7,428           | -1.1                                     | 9            | 9                                   | Trenton        | 92                                  | Newark                   | 314   | 6,557            | 6,373   | 89.0                   | 88.9  | 807    | 795    |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 11,720                   | 11,208          | -4.4                                     | 5            | 5                                   | Harrisburg     | 52                                  | Philadelphia             | 1,647 | 8,221            | 8,430   | 69.3                   | 71.5  | 3,643  | 3,363  |
| Midwest .....               | 60,265                   | 59,714          | -0.9                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Chicago                  | 2,992 | 41,520           | 40,481  | 70.5                   | 71.6  | 17,346 | 16,091 |
| East North Central .....    | 42,372                   | 41,647          | -1.7                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Chicago                  | 2,992 | 30,534           | 30,092  | 73.3                   | 74.8  | 11,148 | 10,161 |
| Ohio .....                  | 10,763                   | 10,357          | -3.8                                     | 7            | 7                                   | Columbus       | 566                                 | Columbus                 | 566   | 7,918            | 8,026   | 73.3                   | 75.3  | 2,879  | 2,626  |
| Indiana .....               | 5,679                    | 5,679           | -  | 14           | 14                                  | Indianapolis   | 710                                 | Indianapolis             | 710   | 3,525            | 3,372   | 64.2                   | 64.9  | 1,965  | 1,822  |
| Illinois .....              | 11,503                   | 11,188          | -2.7                                     | 6            | 6                                   | Springfield    | 102                                 | Chicago                  | 2,992 | 9,518            | 9,230   | 83.3                   | 83.0  | 1,908  | 1,884  |
| Michigan .....              | 9,394                    | 9,208           | -2.0                                     | 8            | 8                                   | Lansing        | 128                                 | Detroit                  | 1,089 | 6,552            | 6,554   | 70.7                   | 73.8  | 2,711  | 2,321  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 5,033                    | 5,216           | 3.6                                      | 17           | 18                                  | Madison        | 171                                 | Milwaukee                | 621   | 3,021            | 2,910   | 64.2                   | 65.9  | 1,685  | 1,507  |
| West North Central .....    | 17,894                   | 18,067          | 1.0                                      | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Kansas City              | 443   | 10,986           | 10,389  | 63.9                   | 63.7  | 6,198  | 5,930  |
| Minnesota .....             | 4,353                    | 4,489           | 3.1                                      | 21           | 23                                  | St. Paul       | 266                                 | Minneapolis              | 358   | 2,725            | 2,527   | 66.9                   | 66.4  | 1,351  | 1,278  |
| Iowa .....                  | 2,983                    | 2,972           | -0.4                                     | 30           | 30                                  | Des Moines     | 191                                 | Des Moines               | 191   | 1,708            | 1,616   | 58.6                   | 57.2  | 1,206  | 1,208  |
| Missouri .....              | 5,077                    | 5,080           | 0.1                                      | 15           | 20                                  | Jefferson City | 35                                  | Kansas City              | 443   | 3,350            | 3,278   | 68.1                   | 70.1  | 1,567  | 1,399  |
| North Dakota .....          | 678                      | 682             | 0.5                                      | 47           | 47                                  | Bismarck       | 48                                  | Fargo                    | 66    | 318              | 273     | 48.8                   | 44.3  | 334    | 344    |
| South Dakota .....          | 699                      | 688             | -1.6                                     | 46           | 46                                  | Pierre         | 12                                  | Sioux Falls              | 88    | 321              | 297     | 46.4                   | 44.6  | 370    | 369    |
| Nebraska .....              | 1,640                    | 1,662           | 1.3                                      | 36           | 38                                  | Lincoln        | 180                                 | Omaha                    | 334   | 988              | 913     | 62.9                   | 61.5  | 582    | 571    |
| Kansas .....                | 2,463                    | 2,494           | 1.3                                      | 33           | 34                                  | Topeka         | 119                                 | Wichita                  | 283   | 1,576            | 1,485   | 66.7                   | 66.1  | 788    | 762    |
| South .....                 | 87,594                   | 98,828          | 12.8                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Houston                  | 1,706 | 50,414           | 40,540  | 66.9                   | 64.6  | 24,958 | 22,255 |
| South Atlantic .....        | 43,144                   | 48,975          | 13.5                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Baltimore                | 764   | 24,813           | 19,524  | 67.1                   | 63.7  | 12,146 | 11,147 |
| Delaware .....              | 630                      | 638             | 1.3                                      | 48           | 48                                  | Dover          | 22                                  | Wilmington               | 70    | 420              | 396     | 70.6                   | 72.2  | 175    | 153    |
| Maryland .....              | 4,491                    | 4,582           | 2.0                                      | 20           | 22                                  | Annapolis      | 32                                  | Baltimore                | 764   | 3,387            | 3,004   | 80.3                   | 76.6  | 830    | 918    |
| District of Columbia .....  | 502                      | 377             | -24.9                                    | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Washington               | 623   | 638              | 757     | 100.0                  | 100.0 | -      | -      |
| Virginia .....              | 5,961                    | 6,389           | 7.2                                      | 12           | 12                                  | Richmond       | 219                                 | Virginia Beach           | 309   | 3,529            | 2,935   | 66.0                   | 63.1  | 1,817  | 1,714  |
| West Virginia .....         | 2,037                    | 2,068           | 1.5                                      | 35           | 35                                  | Charleston     | 59                                  | Huntington               | 61    | 705              | 679     | 36.2                   | 39.0  | 1,244  | 1,065  |
| North Carolina .....        | 6,473                    | 6,868           | 6.1                                      | 10           | 10                                  | Raleigh        | 169                                 | Charlotte                | 331   | 2,823            | 2,285   | 48.0                   | 45.0  | 3,059  | 2,797  |
| South Carolina .....        | 3,560                    | 3,907           | 9.8                                      | 26           | 28                                  | Columbia       | 99                                  | Columbia                 | 99    | 1,689            | 1,232   | 54.1                   | 47.6  | 1,433  | 1,358  |
| Georgia .....               | 6,175                    | 6,708           | 8.6                                      | 11           | 11                                  | Atlanta        | 426                                 | Atlanta                  | 426   | 3,409            | 2,768   | 62.4                   | 60.3  | 2,054  | 1,822  |
| Florida .....               | 13,316                   | 17,438          | 31.0                                     | 4            | 3                                   | Tallahassee    | 112                                 | Jacksonville             | 578   | 8,212            | 5,468   | 84.3                   | 80.5  | 1,534  | 1,321  |
| East South Central .....    | 16,121                   | 17,174          | 6.5                                      | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Memphis                  | 648   | 8,166            | 6,988   | 55.7                   | 54.6  | 6,500  | 5,816  |
| Kentucky .....              | 4,074                    | 4,400           | 8.0                                      | 23           | 25                                  | Frankfort      | 27                                  | Louisville               | 290   | 1,862            | 1,684   | 50.9                   | 52.3  | 1,799  | 1,535  |
| Tennessee .....             | 5,073                    | 5,420           | 6.8                                      | 16           | 17                                  | Nashville      | 462                                 | Memphis                  | 648   | 2,774            | 2,305   | 60.4                   | 58.8  | 1,818  | 1,618  |
| Alabama .....               | 4,214                    | 4,415           | 4.8                                      | 22           | 24                                  | Montgomery     | 185                                 | Birmingham               | 280   | 2,338            | 2,012   | 60.0                   | 58.4  | 1,556  | 1,432  |
| Mississippi .....           | 2,761                    | 2,939           | 6.4                                      | 31           | 31                                  | Jackson        | 209                                 | Jackson                  | 209   | 1,193            | 987     | 47.3                   | 44.5  | 1,328  | 1,230  |
| West South Central .....    | 28,329                   | 32,679          | 15.4                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Houston                  | 1,706 | 17,435           | 14,028  | 73.4                   | 72.6  | 6,312  | 5,292  |
| Arkansas .....              | 2,580                    | 2,835           | 9.9                                      | 32           | 32                                  | Little Rock    | 170                                 | Little Rock              | 170   | 1,180            | 961     | 51.6                   | 50.0  | 1,107  | 962    |
| Louisiana .....             | 4,747                    | 5,160           | 8.7                                      | 19           | 19                                  | Baton Rouge    | 239                                 | New Orleans              | 559   | 2,887            | 2,406   | 68.6                   | 66.1  | 1,319  | 1,235  |
| Oklahoma .....              | 3,503                    | 3,945           | 12.6                                     | 27           | 27                                  | Oklahoma City  | 443                                 | Oklahoma City            | 443   | 2,035            | 1,740   | 67.3                   | 68.0  | 990    | 819    |
| Texas .....                 | 17,498                   | 20,739          | 18.5                                     | 2            | 2                                   | Austin         | 397                                 | Houston                  | 1,706 | 11,333           | 8,921   | 79.6                   | 79.7  | 2,896  | 2,276  |
| West .....                  | 52,920                   | 62,519          | 18.1                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Los Angeles              | 3,097 | 36,211           | 28,854  | 83.9                   | 82.9  | 6,961  | 5,950  |
| Mountain .....              | 15,404                   | 20,140          | 30.7                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Denver                   | 853   | 8,685            | 6,055   | 76.4                   | 73.1  | 2,687  | 2,227  |
| Montana .....               | 888                      | 963             | 8.4                                      | 44           | 44                                  | Helena         | 25                                  | Billings                 | 70    | 416              | 371     | 52.9                   | 53.4  | 370    | 324    |
| Idaho .....                 | 1,214                    | 1,512           | 24.6                                     | 40           | 39                                  | Boise City     | 107                                 | Boise City               | 107   | 510              | 385     | 54.0                   | 54.1  | 434    | 327    |
| Wyoming .....               | 701                      | 1,002           | 42.9                                     | 45           | 43                                  | Cheyenne       | 51                                  | Cheyenne                 | 51    | 295              | 201     | 62.7                   | 60.5  | 175    | 131    |
| Colorado .....              | 3,755                    | 4,657           | 24.0                                     | 25           | 21                                  | Denver         | 505                                 | Denver                   | 505   | 2,330            | 1,733   | 80.6                   | 78.5  | 560    | 474    |
| New Mexico .....            | 1,536                    | 1,727           | 12.5                                     | 37           | 37                                  | Santa Fe       | 52                                  | Albuquerque              | 351   | 940              | 709     | 72.1                   | 69.8  | 363    | 307    |
| Arizona .....               | 3,994                    | 5,583           | 39.8                                     | 24           | 15                                  | Phoenix        | 853                                 | Phoenix                  | 853   | 2,279            | 1,409   | 83.8                   | 79.6  | 439    | 362    |
| Utah .....                  | 2,040                    | 2,777           | 36.1                                     | 34           | 33                                  | Salt Lake City | 165                                 | Salt Lake City           | 165   | 1,233            | 851     | 84.4                   | 80.4  | 228    | 208    |
| Nevada .....                | 1,275                    | 1,919           | 50.4                                     | 38           | 36                                  | Carson City    | 36                                  | Las Vegas                | 183   | 683              | 395     | 85.3                   | 80.9  | 118    | 93     |
| Pacific .....               | 37,516                   | 42,379          | 13.0                                     | X            | X                                   | X              | X                                   | Los Angeles              | 3,097 | 27,526           | 22,799  | 86.6                   | 86.0  | 4,274  | 3,723  |
| Washington .....            | 5,012                    | 5,833           | 16.4                                     | 18           | 13                                  | Olympia        | 29                                  | Seattle                  | 488   | 3,037            | 2,476   | 73.5                   | 72.6  | 1,095  | 933    |
| Oregon .....                | 3,319                    | 4,025           | 21.3                                     | 28           | 26                                  | Salem          | 90                                  | Portland                 | 366   | 1,788            | 1,403   | 67.9                   | 67.1  | 845    | 689    |
| California .....            | 27,526                   | 30,613          | 11.2                                     | 1            | 1                                   | Sacramento     | 304                                 | Los Angeles              | 3,097 | 21,608           | 18,136  | 91.3                   | 90.9  | 2,060  | 1,817  |
| Alaska .....                | 522                      | 631             | 20.8                                     | 50           | 49                                  | Juneau         | 24                                  | Anchorage                | 227   | 259              | 146     | 64.3                   | 64.3  | 143    | 155    |
| Hawaii .....                | 1,138                    | 1,278           | 12.3                                     | 42           | 42                                  | Honolulu       | 373                                 | Honolulu                 | 373   | 835              | 639     | 86.5                   | 83.1  | 130    | 130    |



Table C. States

## Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Area Population

| Region, division, and State | Population, by residence--Con.            |                             |                 |                 |                 |                |               |               |                 |                                 |                 |                 |                |               |               |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                             | Metropolitan area population <sup>1</sup> |                             |                 |                 |                 |                |               |               |                 | Nonmetropolitan area population |                 |                 |                |               |               |
|                             | 1984                                      |                             | 1980<br>(1,000) | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1960<br>(1,000) | Percent change |               |               | 1984<br>(1,000) | 1980<br>(1,000)                 | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1960<br>(1,000) | Percent change |               |               |
|                             | Total<br>(1,000)                          | Per-<br>cent<br>of<br>State |                 |                 |                 | 1980-<br>1984  | 1970-<br>1980 | 1960-<br>1970 |                 |                                 |                 |                 | 1980-<br>1984  | 1970-<br>1980 | 1960-<br>1970 |
| 48                          | 49  | 50                          | 51              | 52              | 53              | 54             | 55            | 56            | 57              | 58                              | 59              | 60              | 61             | 62            |               |
| United States.....          | 180,069                                   | 76.2                        | 172,299         | 155,825         | 132,983         | 4.5            | 10.6          | 17.2          | 56,089          | 54,247                          | 47,477          | 46,340          | 3.4            | 14.3          | 2.5           |
| Northeast.....              | 44,119                                    | 88.7                        | 43,633          | 44,048          | 39,921          | 1.1            | -0.9          | 10.3          | 5,609           | 5,503                           | 5,012           | 4,757           | 1.9            | 9.8           | 5.4           |
| New England.....            | 10,514                                    | 83.6                        | 10,360          | 10,128          | 8,948           | 1.5            | 2.3           | 13.2          | 2,063           | 1,989                           | 1,719           | 1,561           | 3.7            | 15.7          | 10.1          |
| Maine.....                  | 462                                       | 39.9                        | 452             | 409             | 395             | 2.1            | 10.5          | 3.5           | 694             | 673                             | 585             | 574             | 3.2            | 15.1          | 1.9           |
| New Hampshire.....          | 595                                       | 60.9                        | 552             | 433             | 337             | 7.8            | 27.5          | 28.6          | 382             | 369                             | 304             | 270             | 3.6            | 21.1          | 12.8          |
| Vermont.....                | 126                                       | 23.8                        | 120             | 103             | 77              | 5.1            | 17.0          | 32.8          | 404             | 391                             | 342             | 313             | 3.3            | 14.3          | 9.4           |
| Massachusetts.....          | 5,554                                     | 95.8                        | 5,511           | 5,523           | 5,014           | 0.8            | -0.2          | 10.2          | 244             | 226                             | 166             | 135             | 8.0            | 36.5          | 23.2          |
| Rhode Island.....           | 878                                       | 91.3                        | 866             | 855             | 778             | 1.4            | 1.2           | 10.0          | 84              | 81                              | 94              | 82              | 3.2            | -13.8         | 15.1          |
| Connecticut.....            | 2,900                                     | 91.9                        | 2,858           | 2,804           | 2,347           | 1.4            | 2.0           | 19.5          | 254             | 250                             | 229             | 188             | 2.0            | 9.1           | 21.3          |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 33,605                                    | 90.5                        | 33,273          | 33,921          | 30,973          | 1.0            | -1.9          | 9.5           | 3,546           | 3,514                           | 3,293           | 3,195           | 0.9            | 6.7           | 3.0           |
| New York.....               | 16,035                                    | 90.4                        | 15,869          | 16,647          | 15,276          | 1.0            | -4.7          | 9.0           | 1,700           | 1,689                           | 1,594           | 1,506           | 0.7            | 5.9           | 5.8           |
| New Jersey.....             | 7,515                                     | 100.0                       | 7,365           | 7,171           | 6,067           | 2.0            | 2.7           | 18.2          | -               | -                               | -               | -               | -              | -             | -             |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 10,055                                    | 84.5                        | 10,038          | 10,102          | 9,630           | 0.2            | -0.6          | 4.9           | 1,846           | 1,826                           | 1,698           | 1,689           | 1.1            | 7.5           | 0.5           |
| Midwest.....                | 41,643                                    | 70.4                        | 41,480          | 40,401          | 35,696          | 0.4            | 2.7           | 13.2          | 17,475          | 17,388                          | 16,189          | 15,923          | 0.5            | 7.4           | 1.7           |
| East North Central.....     | 32,104                                    | 77.2                        | 32,204          | 31,621          | 28,040          | -0.3           | 1.8           | 12.8          | 9,498           | 9,479                           | 8,642           | 8,185           | 0.2            | 9.7           | 5.6           |
| Ohio.....                   | 8,478                                     | 78.8                        | 8,521           | 8,565           | 7,703           | -0.5           | -0.5          | 11.2          | 2,274           | 2,277                           | 2,092           | 2,003           | -0.1           | 8.9           | 4.4           |
| Indiana.....                | 3,729                                     | 67.8                        | 3,719           | 3,551           | 3,119           | 0.3            | 4.7           | 13.9          | 1,769           | 1,771                           | 1,644           | 1,544           | -0.2           | 7.7           | 6.5           |
| Illinois.....               | 9,440                                     | 82.0                        | 9,340           | 9,125           | 8,131           | 1.1            | 2.4           | 12.2          | 2,071           | 2,087                           | 1,986           | 1,950           | -0.8           | 5.1           | 1.8           |
| Michigan.....               | 7,283                                     | 80.3                        | 7,480           | 7,361           | 6,448           | -2.6           | 1.6           | 14.2          | 1,792           | 1,782                           | 1,521           | 1,375           | 0.6            | 17.1          | 10.6          |
| Wisconsin.....              | 3,174                                     | 66.6                        | 3,145           | 3,019           | 2,640           | 0.9            | 4.2           | 14.4          | 1,592           | 1,561                           | 1,399           | 1,312           | 2.0            | 11.6          | 6.6           |
| West North Central.....     | 9,539                                     | 54.5                        | 9,275           | 8,780           | 7,656           | 2.8            | 5.6           | 14.7          | 7,977           | 7,910                           | 7,547           | 7,738           | 0.9            | 4.8           | -2.5          |
| Minnesota.....              | 2,712                                     | 65.2                        | 2,621           | 2,434           | 2,029           | 3.5            | 7.7           | 19.9          | 1,450           | 1,455                           | 1,373           | 1,385           | -0.4           | 6.0           | -0.9          |
| Iowa.....                   | 1,235                                     | 42.4                        | 1,223           | 1,154           | 1,035           | 1.0            | 6.0           | 11.4          | 1,675           | 1,691                           | 1,671           | 1,722           | -1.0           | 1.2           | -2.9          |
| Missouri.....               | 3,278                                     | 65.4                        | 3,226           | 3,170           | 2,815           | 1.6            | 1.8           | 12.6          | 1,730           | 1,691                           | 1,508           | 1,504           | 2.4            | 12.1          | 0.2           |
| North Dakota.....           | 250                                       | 36.4                        | 234             | 196             | 171             | 6.6            | 19.7          | 14.7          | 436             | 419                             | 422             | 462             | 4.2            | -0.8          | -8.6          |
| South Dakota.....           | 118                                       | 16.7                        | 109             | 95              | 87              | 8.0            | 14.9          | 10.0          | 588             | 582                             | 571             | 594             | 1.1            | 1.8           | -3.9          |
| Nebraska.....               | 740                                       | 46.1                        | 708             | 650             | 554             | 4.5            | 8.9           | 17.3          | 866             | 862                             | 835             | 857             | 0.5            | 3.2           | -2.5          |
| Kansas.....                 | 1,207                                     | 49.5                        | 1,153           | 1,082           | 964             | 4.6            | 6.6           | 12.2          | 1,231           | 1,211                           | 1,167           | 1,214           | 1.7            | 3.7           | -3.9          |
| South.....                  | 55,587                                    | 69.0                        | 51,414          | 42,216          | 34,620          | 8.1            | 21.8          | 21.9          | 24,990          | 23,958                          | 20,597          | 20,353          | 4.3            | 16.3          | 1.2           |
| South Atlantic.....         | 28,818                                    | 73.0                        | 26,777          | 22,051          | 17,517          | 7.6            | 21.4          | 25.9          | 10,633          | 10,182                          | 8,628           | 8,454           | 4.4            | 18.0          | 2.1           |
| Delaware.....               | 408                                       | 66.5                        | 398             | 386             | 307             | 2.4            | 3.2           | 25.5          | 205             | 196                             | 162             | 139             | 4.8            | 20.7          | 16.9          |
| Maryland.....               | 4,044                                     | 93.0                        | 3,920           | 3,668           | 2,863           | 3.2            | 6.9           | 28.1          | 305             | 297                             | 255             | 238             | 2.7            | 16.3          | 7.4           |
| District of Columbia.....   | 623                                       | 100.0                       | 638             | 757             | 764             | -2.4           | -15.7         | -1.0          | -               | -                               | -               | -               | -              | -             | -             |
| Virginia.....               | 4,005                                     | 71.1                        | 3,745           | 3,279           | 2,622           | 6.9            | 14.2          | 25.1          | 1,631           | 1,602                           | 1,373           | 1,345           | 1.8            | 16.7          | 2.0           |
| West Virginia.....          | 711                                       | 36.4                        | 718             | 683             | 699             | -1.0           | 5.2           | -2.4          | 1,241           | 1,232                           | 1,061           | 1,161           | 0.8            | 16.0          | -8.6          |
| North Carolina.....         | 3,372                                     | 54.7                        | 3,204           | 2,755           | 2,279           | 5.3            | 16.3          | 20.9          | 2,793           | 2,678                           | 2,330           | 2,277           | 4.3            | 15.0          | 2.3           |
| South Carolina.....         | 1,978                                     | 59.9                        | 1,866           | 1,504           | 1,295           | 6.0            | 24.1          | 16.1          | 1,322           | 1,256                           | 1,087           | 1,087           | 5.3            | 15.5          | -2            |
| Georgia.....                | 3,702                                     | 63.4                        | 3,403           | 2,807           | 2,221           | 8.8            | 21.2          | 26.4          | 2,135           | 2,060                           | 1,781           | 1,723           | 3.6            | 15.7          | 3.4           |
| Florida.....                | 9,975                                     | 90.9                        | 8,885           | 6,213           | 4,468           | 12.3           | 43.0          | 39.1          | 1,001           | 861                             | 578             | 484             | 16.2           | 49.0          | 19.5          |
| East South Central.....     | 8,046                                     | 53.5                        | 7,829           | 6,847           | 6,114           | 2.8            | 14.3          | 12.0          | 6,982           | 6,838                           | 5,961           | 5,936           | 2.1            | 14.7          | 0.4           |
| Kentucky.....               | 1,691                                     | 45.4                        | 1,676           | 1,550           | 1,363           | 0.9            | 8.2           | 13.7          | 2,032           | 1,985                           | 1,671           | 1,675           | 2.4            | 18.8          | -0.2          |
| Tennessee.....              | 3,062                                     | 64.9                        | 2,974           | 2,564           | 2,274           | 3.0            | 16.0          | 12.8          | 1,655           | 1,617                           | 1,362           | 1,293           | 2.3            | 18.8          | 5.3           |
| Alabama.....                | 2,532                                     | 63.5                        | 2,462           | 2,169           | 2,009           | 2.8            | 13.5          | 8.0           | 1,458           | 1,432                           | 1,275           | 1,257           | 1.8            | 12.3          | 1.4           |
| Mississippi.....            | 761                                       | 29.3                        | 716             | 564             | 467             | 6.2            | 26.9          | 20.8          | 1,837           | 1,805                           | 1,653           | 1,711           | 1.8            | 9.2           | -3.4          |
| West South Central.....     | 18,723                                    | 71.7                        | 16,808          | 13,318          | 10,988          | 11.4           | 26.2          | 21.2          | 7,375           | 6,938                           | 6,008           | 5,963           | 6.3            | 15.5          | 0.8           |
| Arkansas.....               | 914                                       | 38.9                        | 885             | 730             | 625             | 3.2            | 21.2          | 16.8          | 1,435           | 1,401                           | 1,193           | 1,161           | 2.4            | 17.4          | 2.8           |
| Louisiana.....              | 3,080                                     | 69.0                        | 2,893           | 2,439           | 2,116           | 6.5            | 18.6          | 15.3          | 1,382           | 1,313                           | 1,205           | 1,141           | 5.2            | 9.0           | 5.7           |
| Oklahoma.....               | 1,906                                     | 57.8                        | 1,724           | 1,432           | 1,202           | 10.5           | 20.4          | 19.2          | 1,392           | 1,301                           | 1,127           | 1,127           | 7.0            | 15.4          | 2             |
| Texas.....                  | 12,823                                    | 80.2                        | 11,306          | 8,716           | 7,045           | 13.4           | 29.7          | 23.7          | 3,166           | 2,923                           | 2,483           | 2,535           | 8.3            | 17.7          | -2.1          |
| West.....                   | 38,719                                    | 82.8                        | 35,773          | 29,159          | 22,746          | 8.2            | 22.7          | 28.2          | 8,019           | 7,400                           | 5,679           | 5,307           | 8.4            | 30.3          | 7.0           |
| Mountain.....               | 8,013                                     | 63.8                        | 7,196           | 5,099           | 3,804           | 11.4           | 41.1          | 34.0          | 4,541           | 4,177                           | 3,191           | 3,051           | 8.7            | 30.9          | 4.6           |
| Montana.....                | 201                                       | 24.3                        | 189             | 169             | 152             | 6.3            | 11.6          | 11.0          | 623             | 598                             | 525             | 522             | 4.2            | 13.9          | 0.6           |
| Idaho.....                  | 189                                       | 18.9                        | 173             | 112             | 93              | 9.3            | 54.3          | 20.1          | 812             | 771                             | 601             | 574             | 5.3            | 28.3          | 4.7           |
| Wyoming.....                | 75  | 14.7                        | 72              | 51              | 50              | 4.4            | 40.2          | 3.3           | 436             | 398                             | 281             | 280             | 9.5            | 41.6          | 0.3           |
| Colorado.....               | 2,563                                     | 80.6                        | 2,326           | 1,772           | 1,322           | 10.2           | 31.3          | 34.0          | 615             | 564                             | 438             | 432             | 9.2            | 28.7          | 1.5           |
| New Mexico.....             | 662                                       | 46.5                        | 610             | 456             | 380             | 8.6            | 33.9          | 19.8          | 762             | 693                             | 562             | 571             | 9.9            | 23.5          | -1.6          |
| Arizona.....                | 2,310                                     | 75.7                        | 2,041           | 1,323           | 929             | 13.2           | 54.3          | 42.4          | 743             | 677                             | 453             | 373             | 9.8            | 49.7          | 21.3          |
| Utah.....                   | 1,266                                     | 76.6                        | 1,128           | 822             | 666             | 12.2           | 37.3          | 23.5          | 386             | 333                             | 298             | 225             | 16.1           | 40.0          | 5.5           |
| Nevada.....                 | 748                                       | 82.1                        | 657             | 394             | 212             | 13.9           | 66.5          | 66.2          | 163             | 143                             | 94              | 74              | 13.8           | 51.8          | 28.4          |
| Pacific.....                | 30,706                                    | 89.8                        | 28,577          | 24,061          | 18,941          | 7.4            | 18.8          | 27.0          | 3,478           | 3,223                           | 2,488           | 2,257           | 7.9            | 29.5          | 10.2          |
| Washington.....             | 3,509                                     | 80.7                        | 3,322           | 2,752           | 2,241           | 5.6            | 20.7          | 22.8          | 840             | 810                             | 661             | 612             | 3.8            | 22.4          | 8.0           |
| Oregon.....                 | 1,794                                     | 67.1                        | 1,763           | 1,415           | 1,145           | 1.8            | 24.6          | 23.6          | 880             | 870                             | 676             | 624             | 1.2            | 28.6          | 8.4           |
| California.....             | 24,371                                    | 95.1                        | 22,555          | 19,136          | 14,972          | 8.1            | 17.9          | 27.8          | 1,251           | 1,113                           | 835             | 745             | 12.3           | 33.4          | 12.1          |
| Alaska.....                 | 227                                       | 45.3                        | 174             | 126             | 83              | 29.9           | 38.0          | 52.6          | 273             | 228                             | 176             | 143             | 20.1           | 29.2          | 22.9          |
| Hawaii.....                 | 805                                       | 77.5                        | 763             | 631             | 500             | 5.6            | 20.9          | 26.0          | 234             | 202                             | 139             | 132             | 15.5           | 45.2          | 5.3           |

<sup>1</sup> Comprised of data for New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) in New England and MSA's and CMSA's in other States. See Geographic Concepts and Codes.

Table C. States  
Population, by Age Group

| Region, division, and State | Population, by age group |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                           |                    |                                      |                                      |                       |                           |                    |                                      |                              |                       |                           |                    |                                      |                              |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                             | 1984                     |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                           |                    |                                      | 1980                                 |                       |                           |                    |                                      | 1970                         |                       |                           |                    |                                      |                              |
|                             | Percent--                |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                           |                    | 16<br>yrs.<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | 18<br>yrs.<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Percent--             |                           |                    | 18<br>yrs.<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Medi-<br>an<br>age<br>(Yrs.) | Percent--             |                           |                    | 18<br>yrs.<br>and<br>over<br>(1,000) | Medi-<br>an<br>age<br>(Yrs.) |
|                             | Under<br>5<br>yrs.       | 5<br>to<br>13<br>yrs. | 14<br>to<br>17<br>yrs. | 18<br>to<br>24<br>yrs. | 25<br>to<br>34<br>yrs. | 35<br>to<br>44<br>yrs. | 45<br>to<br>64<br>yrs. | 65<br>yrs.<br>and<br>over | Under<br>5<br>yrs. |                                      |                                      | 5<br>to<br>17<br>yrs. | 65<br>yrs.<br>and<br>over | Under<br>5<br>yrs. |                                      |                              | 5<br>to<br>17<br>yrs. | 65<br>yrs.<br>and<br>over | Under<br>5<br>yrs. |                                      |                              |
| 63                          | 64                       | 65                    | 66                     | 67                     | 68                     | 69                     | 70                     | 71                        | 72                 | 73                                   | 74                                   | 75                    | 76                        | 77                 | 78                                   | 79                           | 80                    | 81                        | 82                 |                                      |                              |
| United States.....          | 7.5                      | 12.8                  | 6.2                    | 12.3                   | 17.3                   | 13.0                   | 18.9                   | 11.9                      | 180,740            | 173,469                              | 7.2                                  | 20.9                  | 11.3                      | 162,791            | 30.0                                 | 8.4                          | 25.8                  | 9.8                       | 133,595            | 28.1                                 |                              |
| Northeast.....              | 6.5                      | 11.7                  | 6.3                    | 12.1                   | 16.6                   | 13.1                   | 20.5                   | 13.1                      | 39,104             | 37,538                               | 6.3                                  | 20.3                  | 12.4                      | 36,052             | 31.8                                 | 8.1                          | 24.6                  | 10.6                      | 33,020             | 30.4                                 |                              |
| New England.....            | 6.4                      | 11.4                  | 6.3                    | 12.7                   | 17.2                   | 13.3                   | 19.6                   | 13.1                      | 9,940              | 9,540                                | 6.1                                  | 20.4                  | 12.3                      | 9,068              | 31.2                                 | 8.4                          | 25.0                  | 10.7                      | 7,892              | 28.9                                 |                              |
| Maine.....                  | 7.1                      | 12.9                  | 6.6                    | 11.9                   | 16.3                   | 12.9                   | 19.2                   | 13.1                      | 887                | 850                                  | 7.0                                  | 21.6                  | 12.5                      | 803                | 30.4                                 | 8.5                          | 26.1                  | 11.5                      | 650                | 28.6                                 |                              |
| New Hampshire.....          | 7.0                      | 12.4                  | 6.4                    | 12.5                   | 17.7                   | 14.0                   | 18.3                   | 11.7                      | 756                | 725                                  | 6.8                                  | 21.2                  | 11.2                      | 663                | 30.1                                 | 8.9                          | 25.6                  | 10.6                      | 483                | 28.0                                 |                              |
| Vermont.....                | 7.4                      | 12.6                  | 6.2                    | 12.8                   | 18.1                   | 13.6                   | 17.2                   | 11.9                      | 407                | 390                                  | 7.0                                  | 21.4                  | 11.4                      | 366                | 29.4                                 | 8.9                          | 26.4                  | 10.6                      | 288                | 26.8                                 |                              |
| Massachusetts.....          | 6.2                      | 11.0                  | 6.3                    | 13.1                   | 17.5                   | 13.1                   | 19.4                   | 13.4                      | 4,617              | 4,433                                | 5.9                                  | 20.1                  | 12.7                      | 4,247              | 31.2                                 | 8.3                          | 24.7                  | 11.1                      | 3,812              | 29.0                                 |                              |
| Rhode Island.....           | 6.2                      | 11.1                  | 6.1                    | 12.9                   | 16.7                   | 12.4                   | 20.1                   | 14.3                      | 766                | 736                                  | 6.0                                  | 19.7                  | 13.4                      | 704                | 31.8                                 | 8.0                          | 23.7                  | 10.9                      | 648                | 29.2                                 |                              |
| Connecticut.....            | 6.2                      | 11.2                  | 6.3                    | 12.4                   | 16.7                   | 13.7                   | 20.6                   | 12.9                      | 2,507              | 2,407                                | 6.0                                  | 20.5                  | 11.7                      | 2,285              | 32.0                                 | 8.4                          | 25.3                  | 9.5                       | 2,011              | 29.1                                 |                              |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 6.6                      | 11.8                  | 6.3                    | 11.9                   | 16.4                   | 13.1                   | 20.9                   | 13.1                      | 29,165             | 27,998                               | 6.4                                  | 20.3                  | 12.4                      | 26,985             | 32.0                                 | 8.1                          | 24.4                  | 10.5                      | 25,128             | 30.4                                 |                              |
| New York.....               | 6.7                      | 11.8                  | 6.3                    | 12.2                   | 16.4                   | 13.3                   | 20.7                   | 12.7                      | 13,906             | 13,346                               | 6.5                                  | 20.2                  | 12.3                      | 12,870             | 31.9                                 | 8.2                          | 23.9                  | 10.7                      | 12,395             | 30.3                                 |                              |
| New Jersey.....             | 6.5                      | 11.9                  | 6.4                    | 11.7                   | 16.3                   | 13.6                   | 21.2                   | 12.5                      | 5,901              | 5,661                                | 6.3                                  | 20.7                  | 11.7                      | 5,374              | 32.2                                 | 8.2                          | 25.1                  | 9.7                       | 4,784              | 30.1                                 |                              |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 6.5                      | 11.8                  | 6.2                    | 11.6                   | 16.5                   | 12.3                   | 21.0                   | 14.1                      | 9,358              | 8,991                                | 6.3                                  | 20.0                  | 12.9                      | 8,741              | 32.1                                 | 7.9                          | 24.8                  | 10.7                      | 7,949              | 30.7                                 |                              |
| Midwest.....                | 7.6                      | 13.1                  | 6.3                    | 12.4                   | 17.2                   | 12.5                   | 18.7                   | 12.2                      | 44,996             | 43,153                               | 7.4                                  | 21.3                  | 11.4                      | 41,947             | 29.6                                 | 8.6                          | 26.5                  | 10.1                      | 36,735             | 28.0                                 |                              |
| East North Central.....     | 7.5                      | 13.2                  | 6.4                    | 12.4                   | 17.3                   | 12.6                   | 18.8                   | 11.8                      | 31,676             | 30,358                               | 7.4                                  | 21.6                  | 10.8                      | 29,617             | 29.5                                 | 8.7                          | 26.6                  | 9.4                       | 26,044             | 27.5                                 |                              |
| Ohio.....                   | 7.3                      | 13.1                  | 6.4                    | 12.1                   | 17.1                   | 12.6                   | 19.5                   | 11.9                      | 8,209              | 7,873                                | 7.3                                  | 21.4                  | 10.8                      | 7,703              | 29.9                                 | 8.6                          | 26.5                  | 9.3                       | 6,915              | 27.7                                 |                              |
| Indiana.....                | 7.4                      | 13.6                  | 6.4                    | 12.5                   | 17.1                   | 12.6                   | 18.7                   | 11.6                      | 4,161              | 3,987                                | 7.6                                  | 21.8                  | 10.7                      | 3,872              | 29.2                                 | 8.8                          | 26.7                  | 9.5                       | 3,354              | 27.2                                 |                              |
| Illinois.....               | 7.7                      | 12.9                  | 6.2                    | 12.4                   | 17.3                   | 12.8                   | 19.0                   | 11.8                      | 8,776              | 8,421                                | 7.4                                  | 21.0                  | 11.0                      | 8,183              | 29.9                                 | 8.4                          | 25.7                  | 9.8                       | 7,315              | 28.6                                 |                              |
| Michigan.....               | 7.3                      | 13.4                  | 6.7                    | 12.7                   | 17.8                   | 12.7                   | 18.4                   | 11.1                      | 6,889              | 6,589                                | 7.4                                  | 22.3                  | 9.8                       | 6,510              | 28.8                                 | 9.1                          | 27.6                  | 8.4                       | 5,626              | 26.3                                 |                              |
| Wisconsin.....              | 7.5                      | 12.9                  | 6.4                    | 12.7                   | 17.3                   | 12.3                   | 18.1                   | 12.8                      | 3,641              | 3,488                                | 7.4                                  | 21.5                  | 12.0                      | 3,348              | 29.4                                 | 8.7                          | 27.2                  | 10.7                      | 2,833              | 27.2                                 |                              |
| West North Central.....     | 7.9                      | 13.0                  | 6.1                    | 12.2                   | 17.0                   | 12.2                   | 18.3                   | 13.3                      | 13,320             | 12,795                               | 7.6                                  | 20.7                  | 12.8                      | 12,330             | 29.9                                 | 8.2                          | 26.3                  | 11.7                      | 10,691             | 28.3                                 |                              |
| Minnesota.....              | 7.9                      | 12.9                  | 6.2                    | 12.6                   | 17.9                   | 12.7                   | 17.4                   | 12.4                      | 3,166              | 3,038                                | 7.5                                  | 21.2                  | 11.8                      | 2,804              | 29.2                                 | 8.7                          | 27.6                  | 10.7                      | 2,424              | 26.8                                 |                              |
| Iowa.....                   | 7.6                      | 13.1                  | 6.3                    | 11.6                   | 16.9                   | 11.9                   | 18.6                   | 14.1                      | 2,216              | 2,126                                | 7.6                                  | 20.7                  | 13.3                      | 2,088              | 30.0                                 | 8.3                          | 26.3                  | 12.4                      | 1,850              | 28.8                                 |                              |
| Missouri.....               | 7.5                      | 12.7                  | 6.1                    | 12.2                   | 16.5                   | 12.4                   | 19.1                   | 13.6                      | 3,843              | 3,694                                | 7.2                                  | 20.5                  | 13.2                      | 3,554              | 30.9                                 | 7.9                          | 25.3                  | 11.9                      | 3,123              | 29.4                                 |                              |
| North Dakota.....           | 8.9                      | 13.8                  | 6.1                    | 12.2                   | 17.6                   | 11.4                   | 17.3                   | 12.7                      | 509                | 488                                  | 8.4                                  | 20.9                  | 12.3                      | 462                | 28.3                                 | 8.3                          | 28.3                  | 10.7                      | 391                | 26.4                                 |                              |
| South Dakota.....           | 8.9                      | 14.0                  | 6.1                    | 11.9                   | 16.1                   | 11.0                   | 18.1                   | 13.6                      | 521                | 500                                  | 8.5                                  | 21.3                  | 13.2                      | 485                | 28.9                                 | 8.1                          | 28.0                  | 12.0                      | 425                | 27.4                                 |                              |
| Nebraska.....               | 8.2                      | 13.4                  | 6.0                    | 12.1                   | 16.9                   | 12.0                   | 18.0                   | 13.4                      | 1,210              | 1,163                                | 7.8                                  | 20.7                  | 13.1                      | 1,123              | 29.7                                 | 8.1                          | 26.1                  | 12.3                      | 977                | 28.6                                 |                              |
| Kansas.....                 | 8.2                      | 12.8                  | 5.7                    | 12.2                   | 17.1                   | 12.0                   | 18.6                   | 13.2                      | 1,854              | 1,786                                | 7.7                                  | 19.8                  | 13.0                      | 1,715              | 30.1                                 | 7.8                          | 25.5                  | 11.8                      | 1,501              | 28.7                                 |                              |
| South.....                  | 7.7                      | 13.1                  | 6.3                    | 12.5                   | 17.1                   | 12.9                   | 18.7                   | 11.7                      | 61,245             | 58,744                               | 7.4                                  | 21.4                  | 11.3                      | 53,735             | 29.7                                 | 8.6                          | 26.2                  | 9.6                       | 40,961             | 27.5                                 |                              |
| South Atlantic.....         | 7.0                      | 12.2                  | 6.2                    | 12.5                   | 17.0                   | 13.2                   | 19.5                   | 12.5                      | 30,648             | 29,446                               | 6.7                                  | 20.7                  | 11.8                      | 26,842             | 30.7                                 | 8.4                          | 25.6                  | 9.5                       | 20,232             | 27.7                                 |                              |
| Delaware.....               | 7.0                      | 12.1                  | 6.0                    | 13.9                   | 17.6                   | 12.9                   | 19.6                   | 10.9                      | 477                | 458                                  | 6.9                                  | 21.1                  | 10.0                      | 428                | 29.8                                 | 8.8                          | 27.1                  | 8.0                       | 351                | 26.8                                 |                              |
| Maryland.....               | 6.9                      | 11.7                  | 6.4                    | 13.2                   | 17.8                   | 14.3                   | 19.5                   | 10.3                      | 3,404              | 3,264                                | 6.5                                  | 21.2                  | 9.4                       | 3,049              | 30.3                                 | 8.8                          | 26.5                  | 7.6                       | 2,541              | 27.1                                 |                              |
| District of Columbia.....   | 6.7                      | 9.6                   | 5.1                    | 14.1                   | 19.4                   | 14.0                   | 18.8                   | 12.0                      | 505                | 488                                  | 5.4                                  | 17.1                  | 11.6                      | 495                | 31.1                                 | 7.9                          | 21.7                  | 9.3                       | 532                | 28.4                                 |                              |
| Virginia.....               | 6.9                      | 12.2                  | 6.2                    | 13.5                   | 17.8                   | 14.1                   | 19.0                   | 10.1                      | 4,382              | 4,208                                | 6.7                                  | 20.8                  | 9.5                       | 3,872              | 29.8                                 | 8.4                          | 25.7                  | 7.9                       | 3,063              | 26.8                                 |                              |
| West Virginia.....          | 7.0                      | 13.8                  | 6.4                    | 10.7                   | 16.8                   | 12.5                   | 19.8                   | 13.1                      | 1,483              | 1,421                                | 7.5                                  | 21.2                  | 12.2                      | 1,390              | 30.4                                 | 7.9                          | 25.4                  | 11.1                      | 1,164              | 30.0                                 |                              |
| North Carolina.....         | 6.7                      | 12.8                  | 6.4                    | 12.9                   | 17.4                   | 13.2                   | 19.3                   | 11.2                      | 4,759              | 4,564                                | 6.9                                  | 21.3                  | 10.3                      | 4,224              | 29.6                                 | 8.6                          | 26.0                  | 8.1                       | 3,323              | 26.5                                 |                              |
| South Carolina.....         | 7.6                      | 13.8                  | 6.6                    | 13.3                   | 17.5                   | 13.0                   | 18.1                   | 10.0                      | 2,481              | 2,373                                | 7.6                                  | 22.5                  | 9.2                       | 2,180              | 28.1                                 | 9.1                          | 27.8                  | 7.3                       | 1,635              | 24.8                                 |                              |
| Georgia.....                | 7.6                      | 13.8                  | 6.6                    | 13.2                   | 17.5                   | 13.7                   | 17.8                   | 9.9                       | 4,395              | 4,205                                | 7.6                                  | 22.5                  | 9.5                       | 3,817              | 28.7                                 | 9.2                          | 26.7                  | 8.0                       | 2,942              | 25.9                                 |                              |
| Florida.....                | 6.6                      | 10.8                  | 5.5                    | 11.0                   | 15.4                   | 12.0                   | 21.1                   | 17.6                      | 8,764              | 8,465                                | 5.9                                  | 18.4                  | 17.3                      | 7,387              | 34.7                                 | 7.4                          | 23.7                  | 14.5                      | 4,680              | 32.3                                 |                              |
| East South Central.....     | 7.5                      | 13.8                  | 6.6                    | 12.3                   | 16.7                   | 12.6                   | 18.6                   | 11.9                      | 11,330             | 10,845                               | 7.6                                  | 22.1                  | 11.3                      | 10,309             | 29.3                                 | 8.6                          | 26.7                  | 9.9                       | 8,287              | 27.2                                 |                              |
| Kentucky.....               | 7.4                      | 13.8                  | 6.4                    | 12.4                   | 17.0                   | 12.7                   | 18.4                   | 11.8                      | 2,811              | 2,692                                | 7.7                                  | 21.9                  | 11.2                      | 2,578              | 29.1                                 | 8.4                          | 26.2                  | 10.4                      | 2,105              | 27.5                                 |                              |
| Tennessee.....              | 7.0                      | 13.1                  | 6.3                    | 12.1                   | 17.0                   | 13.3                   | 19.2                   | 12.0                      | 3,618              | 3,471                                | 7.1                                  | 21.2                  | 11.3                      | 3,293              | 30.1                                 | 8.3                          | 25.5                  | 9.7                       | 2,599              | 28.1                                 |                              |
| Alabama.....                | 7.4                      | 13.8                  | 6.6                    | 12.3                   | 16.6                   | 12.4                   | 18.9                   | 11.9                      | 3,010              | 2,880                                | 7.6                                  | 22.2                  | 11.3                      | 2,732              | 29.3                                 | 8.7                          | 27.1                  | 9.4                       | 2,210              | 27.0                                 |                              |
| Mississippi.....            | 8.5                      | 15.1                  | 7.0                    | 12.5                   | 15.9                   | 11.6                   | 17.4                   | 11.8                      | 1,891              | 1,801                                | 8.5                                  | 23.8                  | 11.5                      | 1,706              | 27.7                                 | 9.5                          | 28.6                  | 10.0                      | 1,373              | 25.1                                 |                              |
| West South Central.....     | 8.8                      | 14.1                  | 6.4                    | 12.5                   | 17.6                   | 12.7                   | 17.7                   | 10.3                      | 19,267             | 18,453                               | 8.2                                  | 22.0                  | 10.4                      | 16,584             | 28.5                                 | 8.8                          | 26.8                  | 9.5                       | 12,441             | 26.7                                 |                              |
| Arkansas.....               | 7.5                      | 13.8                  | 6.4                    | 11.4                   | 15.5                   | 12.4                   | 18.7                   | 14.3                      | 1,771              | 1,697                                | 7.7                                  | 21.7                  | 13.7                      | 1,615              | 30.6                                 | 8.2                          | 25.9                  | 12.3                      | 1,268              | 29.1                                 |                              |
| Louisiana.....              | 9.1                      | 14.5                  | 6.8                    | 13.0                   | 17.5                   | 12.2                   | 17.2                   | 9.7                       | 3,258              | 3,107                                | 8.6                                  | 23.0                  | 9.6                       | 2,875              | 27.4                                 | 9.6                          | 28.6                  | 8.4                       | 2,255              | 24.8                                 |                              |
| Oklahoma.....               | 8.5                      | 13.4                  | 6.0                    | 12.0                   | 16.8                   | 12.5                   | 18.6                   | 12.2                      | 2,472              | 2,377                                | 7.7                                  | 20.5                  | 12.4                      | 2,170              | 30.1                                 | 7.7                          | 25.0                  | 11.7                      | 1,722              | 29.4                                 |                              |
| Texas.....                  | 9.0                      | 14.1                  | 6.4                    | 12.7                   | 18.1                   | 12.9                   | 17.4                   | 9.5                       | 11,766             | 11,272                               | 8.2                                  | 22.0                  | 9.6                       | 9,923              | 28.2                                 | 8.9                          | 26.8                  | 8.8                       | 7,196              | 26.4                                 |                              |
| West.....                   | 8.4                      | 12.9                  | 6.0                    | 12.3                   | 18.5                   | 13.6                   | 18.0                   | 10.5                      | 35,394             | 34,034                               | 7.7                                  | 20.4                  | 10.0                      | 31,057             | 29.3                                 | 8.4                          | 25.9                  | 8.8                       | 22,880             | 27.6                                 |                              |
| Mountain.....               | 9.2                      | 14.2                  | 6.2                    | 12.2                   | 18.2                   | 12.9                   | 17.1                   | 10.0                      | 9,209              | 8,828                                | 8.7                                  | 21.7                  | 9.3                       | 7,915              | 29.0                                 | 9.0                          | 27.9                  | 8.4                       | 5,231              | 25.6                                 |                              |
| Montana.....                | 8.5                      | 13.8                  | 6.3                    | 11.2                   | 17.7                   | 12.9                   | 18.0                   | 11.7                      | 613                | 588                                  | 8.2                                  | 21.3                  | 10.7                      | 555                | 28.0                                 | 8.2                          | 28.3                  | 9.9                       | 441                | 27.1                                 |                              |
| Idaho.....                  | 9.6                      | 16.0                  | 6.6                    | 10.9                   | 17.1                   | 12.7                   | 16.5                   | 10.8                      | 711                | 679                                  | 9.9                                  | 22.6                  | 9.9                       | 637                | 27.6                                 | 9.0                          | 28.0                  | 9.5                       | 449                | 26.4                                 |                              |
| Wyoming.....                | 10.2                     | 15.1                  | 6.1                    | 11.4                   | 20.2                   | 12.9                   | 16.2                   | 8.2                       | 366                | 351                                  | 9.6                                  | 21.4                  | 7.9                       | 324                | 27.1                                 | 8.5                          | 27.6                  | 9.0                       | 212                | 27.2                                 |                              |
| Colorado.....               | 8.3                      | 12.7                  | 5.9                    | 13.0                   | 20.1                   | 14.3                   | 16.9                   | 8.8                       | 2,414              | 2,322                                | 7.5                                  | 20.5                  | 8.6                       | 2,081              | 28.6                                 | 8.4                          | 26.6                  | 8.5                       | 1,434              | 26.2                                 |                              |
| New Mexico.....             | 9.3                      | 14.6                  | 6.7                    | 12.7                   | 17.1                   | 12.6                   | 17.6                   | 9.5                       | 1,034              | 988                                  | 8.8                                  | 23.3                  | 8.9                       | 885                | 27.4                                 | 9.5                          | 30.5                  | 6.9                       | 610                | 23.9                                 |                              |
| Arizona.....                | 8.5                      | 13.3                  | 6.2                    | 11.9                   |                        |                        |                        |                           |                    |                                      |                                      |                       |                           |                    |                                      |                              |                       |                           |                    |                                      |                              |



Table C. States  
Population, by Race and Age

| Region, division, and State | Males per 100 females, 1980 | Population, by race |              |              |                  |                          |                     |               |              |              |                  |                          |                     |  |                                  |                        |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|
|                             |                             | White               |              |              |                  |                          |                     | Black         |              |              |                  |                          |                     | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, 1980 | Asian and Pacific Islander, 1980 | Percent of total, 1980 |       |       |
|                             |                             | 1980                |              |              |                  |                          |                     | 1980          |              |              |                  |                          |                     |  |                                  | 1970, total (1,000)    | White | Black |
|                             |                             | Total (1,000)       | Percent--    |              |                  | 18 yrs. and over (1,000) | 1970, total (1,000) | Total (1,000) | Percent--    |              |                  | 18 yrs. and over (1,000) | 1970, total (1,000) |  |                                  |                        |       |       |
|                             |                             |                     | Under 5 yrs. | 5 to 17 yrs. | 65 yrs. and over |                          |                     |               | Under 5 yrs. | 5 to 17 yrs. | 65 yrs. and over |                          |                     |  |                                  |                        |       |       |
| 83                          | 84                          | 85                  | 86           | 87           | 88               | 89                       | 90                  | 91            | 92           | 93           | 94               | 95                       | 96                  | 97                                       | 98                               | 99                     |       |       |
| United States.....          | 94.5                        | 188,372             | 6.7          | 19.9         | 12.2             | 138,287                  | 177,749             | 26,495        | 9.2          | 26.3         | 7.9              | 17,099                   | 22,580.3            | 1,420,400                                | 3,500,439                        | 83.1                   | 11.7  |       |
| Northeast.....              | 91.5                        | 42,326              | 5.9          | 19.5         | 13.3             | 31,607                   | 44,311              | 4,848         | 8.4          | 25.6         | 7.1              | 3,200                    | 4,344.2             | 79,038                                   | 559,758                          | 86.1                   | 9.9   |       |
| New England.....            | 92.2                        | 11,586              | 5.9          | 20.0         | 12.8             | 8,587                    | 11,389              | 475           | 8.8          | 27.1         | 5.4              | 304                      | 388.4               | 21,597                                   | 81,005                           | 93.8                   | 3.8   |       |
| Maine.....                  | 94.4                        | 1,110               | 6.9          | 21.5         | 12.6             | 794                      | 985                 | 3             | 10.7         | 22.4         | 4.8              | 2                        | 2.8                 | 4,087                                    | 2,947                            | 98.7                   | 0.3   |       |
| New Hampshire.....          | 95.0                        | 910                 | 6.8          | 21.2         | 11.3             | 656                      | 733                 | 4             | 9.6          | 23.5         | 3.7              | 3                        | 2.5                 | 1,352                                    | 2,929                            | 98.9                   | 0.4   |       |
| Vermont.....                | 94.9                        | 507                 | 7.0          | 21.3         | 11.4             | 363                      | 443                 | 1             | 8.3          | 24.3         | 4.7              | 1                        | 0.8                 | 984                                      | 1,355                            | 99.1                   | 0.2   |       |
| Massachusetts.....          | 94.8                        | 5,363               | 5.6          | 19.7         | 13.2             | 4,006                    | 5,478               | 221           | 8.4          | 26.2         | 5.7              | 145                      | 175.8               | 7,743                                    | 49,501                           | 93.5                   | 3.9   |       |
| Rhode Island.....           | 91.0                        | 897                 | 5.7          | 19.3         | 13.8             | 672                      | 915                 | 28            | 10.2         | 26.6         | 5.7              | 17                       | 25.3                | 2,898                                    | 5,303                            | 94.7                   | 2.9   |       |
| Connecticut.....            | 93.1                        | 2,799               | 5.5          | 19.6         | 12.5             | 2,095                    | 2,835               | 217           | 9.0          | 28.3         | 5.1              | 136                      | 181.2               | 4,533                                    | 18,970                           | 90.1                   | 7.0   |       |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 91.3                        | 30,741              | 5.9          | 19.3         | 13.6             | 23,020                   | 32,922              | 4,374         | 8.4          | 25.4         | 7.3              | 2,896                    | 3,955.8             | 57,441                                   | 478,753                          | 83.6                   | 11.9  |       |
| New York.....               | 90.5                        | 13,961              | 5.8          | 19.0         | 13.9             | 10,497                   | 15,834              | 2,402         | 8.5          | 25.0         | 6.8              | 1,597                    | 2,168.9             | 39,582                                   | 310,526                          | 79.5                   | 13.7  |       |
| New Jersey.....             | 92.2                        | 6,127               | 5.7          | 19.5         | 12.9             | 4,588                    | 6,350               | 925           | 8.6          | 27.2         | 6.3              | 593                      | 770.3               | 8,394                                    | 103,848                          | 83.2                   | 12.6  |       |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 91.9                        | 10,652              | 6.1          | 19.4         | 13.4             | 7,935                    | 10,738              | 1,047         | 7.9          | 24.7         | 9.1              | 706                      | 1,016.5             | 9,465                                    | 64,379                           | 89.8                   | 8.8   |       |
| Midwest.....                | 94.6                        | 52,195              | 7.1          | 20.6         | 12.0             | 37,728                   | 51,641              | 5,337         | 9.5          | 26.7         | 7.1              | 3,402                    | 4,571.6             | 248,393                                  | 389,990                          | 88.7                   | 9.1   |       |
| East North Central.....     | 94.4                        | 36,150              | 7.0          | 20.8         | 11.5             | 26,108                   | 36,160              | 4,549         | 9.5          | 26.8         | 6.9              | 2,897                    | 3,872.9             | 105,907                                  | 302,984                          | 86.7                   | 10.9  |       |
| Ohio.....                   | 93.5                        | 9,597               | 7.0          | 20.9         | 11.3             | 6,918                    | 9,647               | 1,077         | 9.0          | 25.2         | 7.8              | 709                      | 970.5               | 12,239                                   | 47,820                           | 88.9                   | 10.0  |       |
| Indiana.....                | 94.4                        | 5,004               | 7.4          | 21.4         | 11.0             | 3,566                    | 4,820               | 415           | 10.0         | 26.8         | 7.3              | 262                      | 357.5               | 7,836                                    | 20,557                           | 91.2                   | 7.6   |       |
| Illinois.....               | 94.0                        | 9,233               | 6.7          | 19.7         | 12.3             | 6,799                    | 9,600               | 1,675         | 9.7          | 27.2         | 6.5              | 1,057                    | 1,425.7             | 16,283                                   | 159,653                          | 80.8                   | 14.7  |       |
| Michigan.....               | 95.2                        | 7,872               | 7.0          | 21.5         | 10.4             | 5,631                    | 7,833               | 1,199         | 9.2          | 27.1         | 6.9              | 763                      | 991.1               | 40,050                                   | 56,790                           | 85.0                   | 12.9  |       |
| Wisconsin.....              | 96.0                        | 4,443               | 7.1          | 21.0         | 12.5             | 3,194                    | 4,259               | 183           | 11.2         | 30.4         | 3.8              | 107                      | 128.2               | 29,499                                   | 18,164                           | 94.4                   | 3.9   |       |
| West North Central.....     | 95.0                        | 16,044              | 7.3          | 20.2         | 13.2             | 11,620                   | 15,481              | 789           | 9.7          | 26.3         | 8.1              | 505                      | 698.6               | 142,486                                  | 87,006                           | 93.4                   | 4.6   |       |
| Minnesota.....              | 96.1                        | 3,936               | 7.3          | 20.9         | 12.0             | 2,823                    | 3,736               | 53            | 11.1         | 27.3         | 4.8              | 33                       | 34.9                | 35,016                                   | 26,536                           | 96.6                   | 1.3   |       |
| Iowa.....                   | 94.6                        | 2,839               | 7.5          | 20.6         | 13.5             | 2,043                    | 2,783               | 42            | 10.9         | 26.9         | 6.4              | 26                       | 32.6                | 5,455                                    | 11,577                           | 97.4                   | 1.4   |       |
| Missouri.....               | 92.7                        | 4,346               | 6.9          | 19.8         | 13.8             | 3,185                    | 4,177               | 514           | 9.3          | 26.3         | 8.9              | 331                      | 460.2               | 12,321                                   | 23,096                           | 88.4                   | 10.5  |       |
| North Dakota.....           | 101.3                       | 626                 | 8.1          | 20.4         | 12.7             | 447                      | 599                 | 3             | 13.4         | 17.8         | 0.9              | 2                        | 2.5                 | 20,158                                   | 1,979                            | 95.8                   | 0.4   |       |
| South Dakota.....           | 97.3                        | 640                 | 8.0          | 20.4         | 13.9             | 458                      | 630                 | 2             | 13.2         | 17.8         | 2.6              | 1                        | 1.6                 | 44,968                                   | 1,738                            | 92.6                   | 0.3   |       |
| Nebraska.....               | 95.3                        | 1,490               | 7.6          | 20.3         | 13.5             | 1,075                    | 1,433               | 48            | 10.8         | 28.2         | 6.0              | 30                       | 39.9                | 9,195                                    | 7,002                            | 94.9                   | 3.1   |       |
| Kansas.....                 | 95.9                        | 2,168               | 7.4          | 19.3         | 13.5             | 1,589                    | 2,122               | 126           | 9.9          | 25.2         | 8.0              | 82                       | 107.0               | 15,373                                   | 15,078                           | 91.7                   | 5.3   |       |
| South.....                  | 94.3                        | 58,960              | 6.7          | 19.9         | 12.1             | 43,256                   | 50,420              | 14,048        | 9.4          | 26.6         | 8.7              | 8,988                    | 11,970.0            | 372,230                                  | 469,822                          | 78.2                   | 18.6  |       |
| South Atlantic.....         | 93.7                        | 28,659              | 6.1          | 19.1         | 13.0             | 21,442                   | 24,112              | 7,652         | 8.9          | 26.3         | 8.0              | 4,961                    | 6,388.5             | 118,726                                  | 260,636                          | 77.5                   | 20.7  |       |
| Delaware.....               | 93.1                        | 488                 | 6.3          | 19.7         | 10.7             | 361                      | 466                 | 96            | 9.4          | 27.4         | 7.0              | 61                       | 78.3                | 1,328                                    | 4,112                            | 82.1                   | 16.1  |       |
| Maryland.....               | 94.0                        | 3,159               | 5.9          | 19.8         | 10.6             | 2,348                    | 3,195               | 958           | 8.0          | 25.7         | 6.0              | 635                      | 699.5               | 8,021                                    | 64,278                           | 74.9                   | 22.7  |       |
| District of Columbia.....   | 86.1                        | 172                 | 2.7          | 7.0          | 17.7             | 155                      | 209                 | 449           | 6.4          | 21.1         | 9.5              | 326                      | 537.7               | 1,031                                    | 6,636                            | 26.9                   | 70.3  |       |
| Virginia.....               | 96.0                        | 4,230               | 6.3          | 19.8         | 9.8              | 3,123                    | 3,762               | 1,009         | 8.1          | 24.8         | 8.6              | 677                      | 861.4               | 9,454                                    | 66,209                           | 79.1                   | 18.9  |       |
| West Virginia.....          | 94.1                        | 1,875               | 7.4          | 21.2         | 12.1             | 1,338                    | 1,673               | 65            | 7.9          | 22.9         | 15.1             | 45                       | 67.3                | 1,610                                    | 5,194                            | 96.2                   | 3.3   |       |
| North Carolina.....         | 94.3                        | 4,458               | 6.3          | 19.7         | 10.9             | 3,299                    | 3,902               | 1,319         | 8.6          | 26.4         | 8.6              | 857                      | 1,126.5             | 64,652                                   | 21,176                           | 75.8                   | 22.4  |       |
| South Carolina.....         | 94.7                        | 2,147               | 6.8          | 20.3         | 9.8              | 1,566                    | 1,794               | 949           | 9.5          | 27.6         | 8.1              | 596                      | 789.0               | 5,757                                    | 11,834                           | 68.8                   | 30.4  |       |
| Georgia.....                | 93.5                        | 3,947               | 6.8          | 20.9         | 10.0             | 2,856                    | 3,391               | 1,465         | 9.7          | 27.1         | 8.1              | 926                      | 1,187.1             | 7,616                                    | 24,457                           | 72.3                   | 26.8  |       |
| Florida.....                | 92.2                        | 8,185               | 5.1          | 16.7         | 19.2             | 6,396                    | 5,719               | 1,343         | 10.0         | 27.6         | 7.5              | 838                      | 1,041.7             | 19,257                                   | 56,740                           | 84.0                   | 13.8  |       |
| East South Central.....     | 93.6                        | 11,702              | 7.0          | 20.8         | 11.6             | 8,446                    | 10,203              | 2,869         | 10.0         | 27.4         | 10.4             | 1,798                    | 2,571.3             | 22,477                                   | 41,079                           | 79.8                   | 19.6  |       |
| Kentucky.....               | 95.6                        | 3,379               | 7.6          | 21.7         | 11.3             | 2,391                    | 2,982               | 259           | 9.2          | 24.5         | 10.0             | 172                      | 230.8               | 3,610                                    | 9,970                            | 92.3                   | 7.1   |       |
| Tennessee.....              | 93.3                        | 3,835               | 6.7          | 20.2         | 11.6             | 2,803                    | 3,294               | 726           | 9.2          | 26.2         | 9.8              | 469                      | 621.3               | 5,104                                    | 13,963                           | 83.5                   | 15.8  |       |
| Alabama.....                | 92.5                        | 2,873               | 6.8          | 20.5         | 11.6             | 2,088                    | 2,534               | 996           | 9.8          | 27.2         | 10.6             | 627                      | 903.5               | 7,583                                    | 9,734                            | 73.8                   | 25.6  |       |
| Mississippi.....            | 92.9                        | 1,615               | 7.2          | 20.7         | 12.0             | 1,165                    | 1,393               | 887           | 11.0         | 29.3         | 10.6             | 530                      | 815.8               | 6,180                                    | 7,412                            | 64.1                   | 35.2  |       |
| West South Central.....     | 95.8                        | 18,599              | 7.5          | 20.6         | 11.2             | 13,367                   | 16,105              | 3,527         | 10.0         | 26.8         | 9.0              | 2,230                    | 3,010.2             | 231,027                                  | 168,107                          | 78.3                   | 14.9  |       |
| Arkansas.....               | 93.5                        | 1,890               | 7.0          | 20.4         | 14.0             | 1,373                    | 1,566               | 374           | 11.0         | 28.2         | 12.4             | 227                      | 352.4               | 9,428                                    | 6,740                            | 82.7                   | 16.3  |       |
| Louisiana.....              | 94.2                        | 2,912               | 7.7          | 21.1         | 10.1             | 2,073                    | 2,541               | 1,238         | 10.5         | 27.6         | 8.7              | 766                      | 1,086.8             | 12,065                                   | 23,779                           | 69.2                   | 29.4  |       |
| Oklahoma.....               | 95.4                        | 2,598               | 7.3          | 19.5         | 13.1             | 1,902                    | 2,280               | 205           | 10.2         | 26.0         | 9.7              | 130                      | 171.9               | 169,459                                  | 17,275                           | 85.9                   | 6.8   |       |
| Texas.....                  | 96.8                        | 11,198              | 7.6          | 20.8         | 10.5             | 8,019                    | 9,717               | 1,710         | 9.4          | 25.9         | 8.4              | 1,106                    | 1,399.0             | 40,075                                   | 120,313                          | 78.7                   | 12.0  |       |
| West.....                   | 98.0                        | 34,890              | 7.1          | 19.3         | 11.1             | 25,695                   | 31,377              | 2,262         | 8.8          | 24.5         | 6.1              | 1,509                    | 1,694.6             | 720,739                                  | 2,080,869                        | 80.8                   | 5.2   |       |
| Mountain.....               | 98.7                        | 9,961               | 8.3          | 20.8         | 10.0             | 7,065                    | 7,798               | 269           | 9.7          | 25.6         | 5.2              | 174                      | 180.4               | 364,381                                  | 98,433                           | 87.6                   | 2.4   |       |
| Montana.....                | 99.6                        | 740                 | 7.9          | 20.7         | 11.1             | 528                      | 663                 | 2             | 10.6         | 21.4         | 4.5              | 1                        | 2.0                 | 37,270                                   | 2,503                            | 94.1                   | 0.2   |       |
| Idaho.....                  | 99.7                        | 902                 | 9.8          | 22.3         | 10.2             | 612                      | 699                 | 3             | 10.9         | 21.1         | 4.2              | 2                        | 2.1                 | 10,521                                   | 5,948                            | 95.5                   | 0.3   |       |
| Wyoming.....                | 105.0                       | 446                 | 9.4          | 21.2         | 8.1              | 310                      | 323                 | 3             | 10.7         | 22.3         | 4.8              | 2                        | 2.6                 | 7,094                                    | 1,969                            | 95.1                   | 0.7   |       |
| Colorado.....               | 98.5                        | 2,571               | 7.1          | 19.8         | 9.1              | 1,880                    | 2,112               | 102           | 9.0          | 24.5         | 4.7              | 68                       | 66.4                | 18,068                                   | 29,916                           | 89.0                   | 3.5   |       |
| New Mexico.....             | 97.2                        | 978                 | 7.8          | 21.6         | 10.1             | 691                      | 916                 | 24            | 10.4         | 25.6         | 6.1              | 15                       | 19.6                | 106,119                                  | 6,825                            | 75.0                   | 1.8   |       |
| Arizona.....                | 96.9                        | 2,241               | 6.9          | 19.5         | 12.7             | 1,648                    | 1,605               | 75            | 9.9          | 25.8         | 6.8              | 48                       | 53.3                | 152,745                                  | 22,032                           | 82.4                   | 2.8   |       |
| Utah.....                   | 98.4                        | 1,383               | 13.0         | 23.7         | 7.7              | 875                      | 1,032               | 9             | 10.4         | 23.5         | 4.7              | 6                        | 6.6                 | 19,256                                   | 15,076                           | 94.6                   | 0.6   |       |
| Nevada.....                 | 102.4                       | 700                 | 6.6          | 19.0         | 8.9              | 521                      | 448                 | 51            | 10.1         | 28.6         | 3.6              | 31                       | 27.8                | 13,308                                   | 14,164                           | 87.5                   | 6.4   |       |
| Pacific.....                | 97.8                        | 24,929              | 6.6          | 18.7         | 11.5             | 18,630                   | 23,579              | 1,993         | 8.7          | 24.3         | 6.2              | 1,335                    | 1,514.2             | 356,358                                  | 1,982,436                        | 78.4                   | 6.3   |       |
| Washington.....             | 98.7                        | 3,779               | 7.1          | 19.7         | 11.0             | 2,765                    | 3,251               | 106           | 9.6          | 23.6         | 4.7              | 70                       | 71.3                | 60,804                                   | 102,537                          | 91.5                   | 2.6   |       |
| Oregon.....                 | 97.0                        | 2,491               | 7.3          | 19.6         | 11.9             | 1,820                    | 2,032               | 37            | 10.3         | 25.5         | 6.4              | 24                       | 26.3                | 27,314                                   | 34,775                           | 94.6                   | 1.4   |       |
| California.....             | 97.2                        | 18,031              |              |              |                  |                          |                     |               |              |              |                  |                          |                     |  |                                  |                        |       |       |

**Table C. State**  
**Spanish Origin, Ancestry, Languages Spoken, and Place of Birth**

| Region, division, and State | Persons of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> |              |              |                  |                          |                     |                        | Percent leading ancestry group, 1980 <sup>2</sup> | Percent leading single ancestry group, 1980 <sup>2</sup> | Percent speaking language other than English at home, <sup>3</sup> 1980 | Place of birth, 1980                         |                 |                             |                           |         |                         |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
|                             | 1980                                   |              |              |                  |                          | 1970, total (1,000) | Percent of total, 1980 |   |  |   | Born outside of State of residence (Percent) | Foreign country |                             |                           |         |                         |
|                             | Total (1,000)                          | Percent--    |              |                  | 18 yrs. and over (1,000) |                     |                        |   |  |   |  | Number (1,000)  | Percent of total population | Leading country of origin |         | Percent of foreign born |
|                             |  | Under 5 yrs. | 5 to 17 yrs. | 65 yrs. and over |                          |                     |                        |   |  |   |  |                 |                             | Country                   | Country |                         |
| 100                         | 101                                    | 102          | 103          | 104              | 105                      | 106                 | 107                    | 108   | 109  | 110   | 111  | 112             | 113                         | 114                       |         |                         |
| United States .....         | 14,609                                 | 11.4         | 27.1         | 4.9              | 8,981                    | 9,073               | 6.4                    | EN-26.3   | EN-12.6  | 11.0  | 36.1   | 14,080          | 6.2                         | Mexico                    | 15.6    |                         |
| Northeast .....             | 2,604                                  | 10.6         | 26.7         | 4.5              | 1,633                    | 1,895               | 5.3                    | IR-22.7   | IT-10.2  | 14.5  | 30.5   | 4,506           | 9.2                         | Italy                     | 12.6    |                         |
| New England .....           | 299                                    | 12.4         | 29.6         | 3.7              | 173                      | 146                 | 2.4                    | EN-27.1   | EN-11.2  | 13.0  | 34.1   | 958             | 7.8                         | Canada                    | 17.9    |                         |
| Maine .....                 | 5                                      | 11.6         | 27.1         | 6.0              | 3                        | 2                   | 0.4                    | EN-48.3   | EN-27.6  | 10.8  | 27.2   | 43              | 3.9                         | Canada                    | 62.6    |                         |
| New Hampshire .....         | 6                                      | 10.8         | 26.9         | 5.4              | 3                        | 2                   | 0.6                    | EN-38.8   | EN-16.9  | 10.4  | 50.7   | 41              | 4.4                         | Canada                    | 45.5    |                         |
| Vermont .....               | 3                                      | 7.7          | 22.0         | 8.2              | 2                        | 2                   | 0.6                    | EN-41.8   | EN-18.6  | 6.6   | 38.5   | 21              | 4.1                         | Canada                    | 50.5    |                         |
| Massachusetts .....         | 141                                    | 12.7         | 29.6         | 3.7              | 81                       | 66                  | 2.5                    | IR-30.9   | IR-13.2  | 13.0  | 28.3   | 501             | 8.7                         | Canada                    | 15.6    |                         |
| Rhode Island .....          | 20                                     | 11.2         | 25.6         | 5.3              | 12                       | 8                   | 2.1                    | IR-24.6   | IT-13.9  | 16.5  | 32.5   | 84              | 8.9                         | Portugal                  | 24.2    |                         |
| Connecticut .....           | 124                                    | 12.6         | 30.6         | 3.2              | 71                       | 65                  | 4.0                    | IR-22.2   | IT-12.5  | 14.3  | 42.2   | 268             | 8.6                         | Italy                     | 18.1    |                         |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 2,305                                  | 10.4         | 26.3         | 4.6              | 1,460                    | 1,749               | 6.3                    | GN-25.7   | IT-10.7  | 15.0  | 29.3   | 3,548           | 9.6                         | Italy                     | 12.7    |                         |
| New York .....              | 1,659                                  | 10.2         | 25.8         | 4.6              | 1,062                    | 1,352               | 9.5                    | IR-19.5   | IT-12.7  | 20.1  | 30.7   | 2,389           | 13.6                        | Italy                     | 11.9    |                         |
| New Jersey .....            | 492                                    | 10.5         | 27.1         | 4.2              | 307                      | 288                 | 6.7                    | IR-22.1   | IT-12.8  | 15.9  | 43.5   | 758             | 10.3                        | Italy                     | 13.2    |                         |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 154                                    | 11.8         | 29.3         | 4.9              | 91                       | 109                 | 1.3                    | GN-39.1   | GN-16.7  | 6.9   | 18.4   | 401             | 3.4                         | Italy                     | 16.9    |                         |
| Midwest .....               | 1,277                                  | 12.9         | 28.0         | 3.6              | 755                      | 1,048               | 2.2                    | GN-40.4   | GN-16.3  | 6.4   | 28.2   | 2,114           | 3.6                         | Mexico                    | 10.2    |                         |
| East North Central .....    | 1,068                                  | 12.9         | 28.0         | 3.3              | 631                      | 850                 | 2.6                    | GN-37.9   | GN-14.7  | 7.2   | 28.2   | 1,770           | 4.2                         | Mexico                    | 11.2    |                         |
| Ohio .....                  | 120                                    | 11.9         | 28.1         | 4.9              | 72                       | 130                 | 1.1                    | GN-40.5   | GN-16.1  | 5.2   | 27.5   | 302             | 2.8                         | Germany                   | 10.7    |                         |
| Indiana .....               | 87                                     | 12.9         | 28.2         | 4.2              | 51                       | 112                 | 1.6                    | GN-41.9   | GN-17.4  | 4.1   | 29.1   | 102             | 1.9                         | Germany                   | 11.7    |                         |
| Illinois .....              | 636                                    | 13.1         | 27.2         | 2.7              | 379                      | 393                 | 5.6                    | GN-31.6   | A-A-14.0   | 11.5  | 31.0   | 824             | 7.2                         | Mexico                    | 20.4    |                         |
| Michigan .....              | 162                                    | 12.2         | 30.4         | 4.0              | 93                       | 151                 | 1.8                    | GN-30.8   | A-A-12.4   | 6.5   | 27.9   | 417             | 4.5                         | Canada                    | 18.4    |                         |
| Wisconsin .....             | 63                                     | 14.5         | 29.2         | 3.6              | 35                       | 63                  | 1.3                    | GN-56.2   | GN-25.9  | 5.8   | 22.6   | 125             | 2.7                         | Germany                   | 18.6    |                         |
| West North Central .....    | 209                                    | 13.0         | 27.8         | 5.0              | 123                      | 199                 | 1.2                    | GN-46.4   | GN-20.3  | 4.6   | 28.3   | 344             | 2.0                         | Germany                   | 12.2    |                         |
| Minnesota .....             | 32                                     | 14.1         | 29.1         | 4.7              | 18                       | 37                  | 0.8                    | GN-47.5   | GN-19.0  | 5.6   | 25.1   | 107             | 2.6                         | Canada                    | 11.4    |                         |
| Iowa .....                  | 26                                     | 13.3         | 28.7         | 5.7              | 15                       | 21                  | 0.9                    | GN-52.7   | GN-23.7  | 3.4   | 22.4   | 48              | 1.6                         | Germany                   | 13.7    |                         |
| Missouri .....              | 52                                     | 10.5         | 25.9         | 6.8              | 33                       | 60                  | 1.1                    | GN-39.8   | GN-16.0  | 3.1   | 29.9   | 96              | 1.7                         | Germany                   | 14.1    |                         |
| North Dakota .....          | 4                                      | 17.0         | 27.9         | 2.5              | 2                        | 2                   | 0.6                    | GN-50.3   | GN-27.9  | 11.3  | 27.1   | 15              | 2.3                         | Canada                    | 23.3    |                         |
| South Dakota .....          | 4                                      | 15.4         | 30.0         | 3.3              | 2                        | 3                   | 0.6                    | GN-51.8   | GN-28.7  | 7.8   | 29.3   | 10              | 1.4                         | Germany                   | 13.8    |                         |
| Nebraska .....              | 28                                     | 14.0         | 29.4         | 3.9              | 16                       | 21                  | 1.8                    | GN-51.5   | GN-25.1  | 4.8   | 29.8   | 31              | 2.0                         | Germany                   | 15.0    |                         |
| Kansas .....                | 63                                     | 13.4         | 27.6         | 4.1              | 37                       | 54                  | 2.7                    | GN-43.1   | GN-18.5  | 4.7   | 37.0   | 48              | 2.0                         | Mexico                    | 14.1    |                         |
| South .....                 | 4,474                                  | 10.5         | 26.9         | 6.4              | 2,801                    | 2,762               | 5.9                    | EN-34.0   | EN-21.5  | 8.2   | 35.1   | 2,895           | 3.8                         | Mexico                    | 18.2    |                         |
| South Atlantic .....        | 1,194                                  | 7.1          | 21.2         | 9.6              | 856                      | 626                 | 3.2                    | EN-34.6   | EN-21.6  | 6.2   | 42.6   | 1,729           | 4.7                         | Cuba                      | 21.9    |                         |
| Delaware .....              | 10                                     | 12.9         | 29.3         | 4.1              | 6                        | 8                   | 1.6                    | EN-33.3   | EN-15.6  | 5.5   | 48.4   | 19              | 3.2                         | United Kingdom            | 11.1    |                         |
| Maryland .....              | 65                                     | 8.9          | 24.1         | 4.8              | 43                       | 45                  | 1.5                    | GN-29.3   | A-A-21.9   | 6.2   | 46.3   | 196             | 4.6                         | Germany                   | 8.4     |                         |
| District of Columbia .....  | 18                                     | 6.5          | 14.5         | 5.4              | 14                       | 15                  | 2.8                    | A-A-65.8  | A-A-64.7   | 7.9   | 61.5   | 41              | 6.4                         | Jamaica                   | 6.6     |                         |
| Virginia .....              | 80                                     | 9.3          | 23.0         | 4.6              | 54                       | 40                  | 1.5                    | EN-40.9   | EN-26.1  | 4.4   | 40.1   | 177             | 3.3                         | Germany                   | 9.7     |                         |
| West Virginia .....         | 13                                     | 8.5          | 23.7         | 11.0             | 9                        | 9                   | 0.7                    | EN-44.0   | EN-28.6  | 2.1   | 20.8   | 22              | 1.1                         | Italy                     | 11.2    |                         |
| North Carolina .....        | 57                                     | 9.6          | 22.7         | 6.5              | 38                       | 43                  | 1.0                    | EN-41.0   | EN-30.7  | 2.4   | 23.9   | 78              | 1.3                         | Germany                   | 14.1    |                         |
| South Carolina .....        | 33                                     | 9.3          | 25.3         | 6.0              | 22                       | 14                  | 1.1                    | EN-35.5   | A-A-31.2   | 2.5   | 27.4   | 46              | 1.5                         | Germany                   | 13.5    |                         |
| Georgia .....               | 61                                     | 9.5          | 24.5         | 6.1              | 40                       | 45                  | 1.1                    | EN-39.7   | A-A-28.6   | 2.6   | 29.0   | 91              | 1.7                         | Germany                   | 14.9    |                         |
| Florida .....               | 858                                    | 6.3          | 20.3         | 11.1             | 629                      | 405                 | 8.8                    | EN-28.6   | EN-14.5  | 13.2  | 68.8   | 1,059           | 10.9                        | Cuba                      | 34.6    |                         |
| East South Central .....    | 120                                    | 9.1          | 25.0         | 9.2              | 79                       | 149                 | 0.8                    | EN-42.7   | EN-31.6  | 1.9   | 23.2   | 145             | 1.0                         | Germany                   | 14.8    |                         |
| Kentucky .....              | 27                                     | 9.1          | 23.8         | 9.1              | 18                       | 45                  | 0.7                    | EN-49.6   | EN-36.5  | 1.8   | 20.8   | 35              | 0.9                         | Germany                   | 18.0    |                         |
| Tennessee .....             | 34                                     | 8.6          | 23.4         | 9.4              | 23                       | 50                  | 0.7                    | EN-44.6   | EN-32.5  | 1.9   | 28.0   | 48              | 1.1                         | Germany                   | 13.3    |                         |
| Alabama .....               | 33                                     | 9.1          | 25.7         | 9.6              | 22                       | 39                  | 0.9                    | EN-40.4   | EN-30.4  | 1.9   | 21.0   | 39              | 1.0                         | Germany                   | 16.5    |                         |
| Mississippi .....           | 25                                     | 9.7          | 27.7         | 8.6              | 15                       | 16                  | 1.0                    | A-A-37.8  | A-A-37.7   | 1.9   | 21.4   | 24              | 0.9                         | Germany                   | 10.5    |                         |
| West South Central .....    | 3,160                                  | 11.8         | 29.2         | 5.1              | 1,867                    | 1,987               | 13.3                   | EN-28.3   | EN-15.6  | 15.5  | 30.8   | 1,020           | 4.3                         | Mexico                    | 49.6    |                         |
| Arkansas .....              | 18                                     | 11.5         | 27.1         | 8.3              | 11                       | 24                  | 0.8                    | EN-38.0   | EN-25.2  | 1.8   | 30.8   | 22              | 1.0                         | Germany                   | 14.2    |                         |
| Louisiana .....             | 99                                     | 9.3          | 24.8         | 7.0              | 65                       | 71                  | 2.4                    | *FR-28.5  | A-A-27.4   | 10.0  | 21.9   | 86              | 2.0                         | Vietnam                   | 10.7    |                         |
| Oklahoma .....              | 57                                     | 13.4         | 28.1         | 4.1              | 34                       | 51                  | 1.9                    | EN-35.4   | EN-17.7  | 4.0   | 37.0   | 56              | 1.9                         | Germany                   | 12.0    |                         |
| Texas .....                 | 2,986                                  | 11.8         | 29.4         | 5.0              | 1,757                    | 1,841               | 21.0                   | EN-27.0   | MX-20.9  | 21.8  | 32.2   | 856             | 6.0                         | Mexico                    | 58.2    |                         |
| West .....                  | 6,254                                  | 12.1         | 27.3         | 4.2              | 3,792                    | 3,368               | 14.5                   | EN-27.3   | EN-10.5  | 17.9  | 54.7   | 4,565           | 10.6                        | Mexico                    | 31.5    |                         |
| Mountain .....              | 1,443                                  | 11.8         | 28.5         | 5.0              | 861                      | 889                 | 12.7                   | EN-33.1   | EN-14.4  | 14.6  | 55.9   | 485             | 4.3                         | Mexico                    | 27.6    |                         |
| Montana .....               | 10                                     | 14.2         | 30.2         | 4.0              | 6                        | 6                   | 1.3                    | GN-37.4   | GN-15.9  | 5.2   | 43.0   | 18              | 2.3                         | Canada                    | 25.7    |                         |
| Idaho .....                 | 37                                     | 14.8         | 29.7         | 2.9              | 20                       | 16                  | 3.9                    | EN-43.3   | EN-21.4  | 5.6   | 50.9   | 23              | 2.5                         | Mexico                    | 26.2    |                         |
| Wyoming .....               | 24                                     | 13.8         | 28.3         | 3.7              | 14                       | 14                  | 5.2                    | GN-34.9   | GN-15.9  | 6.3   | 61.3   | 10              | 2.0                         | Mexico                    | 16.3    |                         |
| Colorado .....              | 340                                    | 11.4         | 28.5         | 4.8              | 204                      | 226                 | 11.8                   | GN-34.3   | GN-12.2  | 10.6  | 58.3   | 114             | 3.9                         | Mexico                    | 14.8    |                         |
| New Mexico .....            | 477                                    | 10.7         | 27.9         | 6.3              | 293                      | 308                 | 36.6                   | S/H-25.1  | S/H-22.2   | 37.8  | 48.2   | 52              | 4.0                         | Mexico                    | 47.9    |                         |
| Arizona .....               | 441                                    | 12.4         | 29.3         | 4.5              | 257                      | 265                 | 16.2                   | EN-27.7   | MX-14.4  | 20.1  | 67.0   | 163             | 6.0                         | Mexico                    | 43.6    |                         |
| Utah .....                  | 60                                     | 15.3         | 29.5         | 3.3              | 33                       | 34                  | 4.1                    | EN-60.9   | EN-31.2  | 7.4   | 33.7   | 50              | 3.5                         | Germany                   | 11.8    |                         |
| Nevada .....                | 54                                     | 11.0         | 25.9         | 3.7              | 34                       | 21                  | 6.7                    | EN-30.0   | EN-11.6  | 9.7   | 78.6   | 54              | 6.7                         | Mexico                    | 15.7    |                         |
| Pacific .....               | 4,811                                  | 12.1         | 26.9         | 3.9              | 2,931                    | 2,478               | 15.1                   | EN-25.3   | MX-11.4  | 19.1  | 54.2   | 4,080           | 12.8                        | Mexico                    | 32.0    |                         |
| Washington .....            | 120                                    | 13.9         | 28.1         | 2.9              | 70                       | 57                  | 2.9                    | EN-32.1   | EN-10.3  | 6.9   | 52.0   | 239             | 5.8                         | Canada                    | 19.6    |                         |
| Oregon .....                | 66                                     | 13.6         | 27.9         | 2.9              | 39                       | 22                  | 2.5                    | EN-34.8   | EN-12.3  | 5.4   | 55.7   | 108             | 4.1                         | Canada                    | 17.6    |                         |
| California .....            | 4,544                                  | 12.0         | 26.9         | 4.0              | 2,775                    | 2,369               | 19.2                   | EN-23.8   | MX-14.7  | 22.6  | 54.7   | 3,580           | 15.1                        | Mexico                    | 35.7    |                         |
| Alaska .....                | 10                                     | 13.6         | 25.5         | 0.9              | 6                        | 5                   | 2.4                    | GN-24.3   | EN-10.9  | 12.5  | 68.0   | 16              | 4.0                         | Canada                    | 14.6    |                         |
| Hawaii .....                | 71                                     | 13.7         | 28.2         | 4.2              | 41                       | 25                  | 7.4                    | JA-27.3   | JA-23.9  | 25.8  | 42.2   | 137             | 14.2                        | Philippines               | 42.7    |                         |

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>2</sup> A-A=Afro-American, EN=English, FR=French, GN=German, IR=Irish, IT=Italian, JA=Japanese, MX=Mexican, and S/H=Spanish/Hispanic. Based on total number of persons who reported at least one specific ancestry. <sup>3</sup> Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>4</sup> Excludes Besque.



Table C. States  
Movers, Marital Status, and Households

| Region, division, and State | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>1</sup><br>(Percent) |            |                 |        | Percent married of population<br>15 years old and over, 1980 <sup>3</sup> |  | Households                   |           |           |                 |                |                       |      |        |                 |                 |
|-----------------------------|---|------------|-----------------|--------|---|--|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                             | Migrants <sup>2</sup>                       |            |                 |        | Male  | Female                                     | Total                        |           |           |                 |                | Persons per household |      | Family |                 |                 |
|                             | Same county                                 | Same State | Different State | Abroad |   |  | 1984 <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) | 1980      |           | 1970<br>(1,000) | Percent change |                       | 1980 | 1970   | 1980<br>(1,000) | 1970<br>(1,000) |
|                             |   |            |                 |        | Number<br>(1,000)   | Percent with persons 65 years old and over |                              | 1980-1984 | 1970-1980 |                 |                |                       |      |        |                 |                 |
|                             | 115   | 116        | 117             | 118    | 119   | 120  | 121                          | 122       | 123       | 124             | 125            | 126                   | 127  | 128    | 129             | 130             |
| United States .....         | 25.1  | 9.8        | 9.7             | 1.9    | 60.1  | 54.8                                       | 86,019                       | 80,390    | 22.8      | 63,450          | 7.0            | 26.7                  | 2.75 | 3.11   | 58,882          | 51,169          |
| Northeast .....             | 22.3  | 8.0        | 6.1             | 1.9    | 58.1  | 51.2                                       | 18,257                       | 17,471    | 25.0      | 15,483          | 4.5            | 12.8                  | 2.74 | 3.08   | 12,668          | 12,394          |
| New England .....           | 23.4  | 6.7        | 9.2             | 1.6    | 58.1  | 51.7                                       | 4,609                        | 4,362     | 24.5      | 3,645           | 5.7            | 19.7                  | 2.74 | 3.13   | 3,159           | 2,935           |
| Maine .....                 | 24.0  | 7.5        | 10.8            | 0.9    | 62.1  | 56.6                                       | 420                          | 395       | 25.0      | 303             | 6.3            | 30.5                  | 2.75 | 3.16   | 294             | 248             |
| New Hampshire .....         | 22.7  | 6.2        | 18.5            | 0.9    | 61.4  | 56.5                                       | 355                          | 323       | 22.3      | 225             | 9.7            | 43.5                  | 2.75 | 3.14   | 239             | 184             |
| Vermont .....               | 23.9  | 6.5        | 14.3            | 0.9    | 58.9  | 54.1                                       | 191                          | 178       | 23.0      | 132             | 7.1            | 35.0                  | 2.75 | 3.21   | 128             | 107             |
| Massachusetts .....         | 22.7  | 7.6        | 7.0             | 1.8    | 56.1  | 49.0                                       | 2,131                        | 2,033     | 25.2      | 1,760           | 4.8            | 15.5                  | 2.72 | 3.12   | 1,439           | 1,391           |
| Rhode Island .....          | 23.9  | 5.0        | 8.7             | 1.9    | 58.5  | 53.2                                       | 355                          | 339       | 26.4      | 292             | 4.8            | 16.0                  | 2.70 | 3.07   | 245             | 237             |
| Connecticut .....           | 24.4  | 5.5        | 9.3             | 1.9    | 59.3  | 51.4                                       | 1,156                        | 1,094     | 23.5      | 933             | 5.7            | 17.2                  | 2.76 | 3.16   | 814             | 768             |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 21.9  | 8.4        | 5.0             | 2.0    | 58.1  | 51.0                                       | 13,648                       | 13,109    | 25.2      | 11,837          | 4.1            | 10.7                  | 2.74 | 3.07   | 9,509           | 9,460           |
| New York .....              | 22.7  | 9.3        | 3.8             | 2.7    | 56.2  | 48.8                                       | 6,598                        | 6,340     | 24.7      | 5,914           | 4.1            | 7.2                   | 2.70 | 3.01   | 4,443           | 4,610           |
| New Jersey .....            | 20.0  | 8.6        | 7.8             | 2.1    | 59.4  | 52.7                                       | 2,694                        | 2,549     | 24.5      | 2,218           | 5.7            | 14.9                  | 2.84 | 3.17   | 1,932           | 1,839           |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 22.0  | 7.1        | 5.2             | 0.8    | 60.2  | 53.4                                       | 4,356                        | 4,220     | 26.2      | 3,705           | 3.2            | 13.9                  | 2.74 | 3.10   | 3,134           | 3,011           |
| Midwest .....               | 26.4  | 10.2       | 7.0             | 1.0    | 61.2  | 55.9                                       | 21,543                       | 20,859    | 22.7      | 17,537          | 3.3            | 18.9                  | 2.75 | 3.14   | 15,351          | 14,185          |
| East North Central .....    | 27.4  | 9.6        | 6.0             | 1.0    | 60.5  | 55.2                                       | 15,078                       | 14,654    | 22.0      | 12,383          | 2.9            | 18.3                  | 2.78 | 3.17   | 10,841          | 10,075          |
| Ohio .....                  | 28.0  | 9.0        | 5.7             | 0.7    | 62.0  | 55.9                                       | 3,932                        | 3,834     | 22.1      | 3,289           | 2.6            | 16.5                  | 2.76 | 3.16   | 2,854           | 2,691           |
| Indiana .....               | 27.5  | 9.6        | 7.6             | 0.6    | 63.4  | 57.7                                       | 1,991                        | 1,927     | 21.7      | 1,609           | 3.3            | 19.7                  | 2.77 | 3.14   | 1,456           | 1,322           |
| Illinois .....              | 28.6  | 8.1        | 6.1             | 1.8    | 58.8  | 53.2                                       | 4,179                        | 4,045     | 22.5      | 3,502           | 3.3            | 15.5                  | 2.76 | 3.09   | 2,931           | 2,794           |
| Michigan .....              | 26.2  | 11.3       | 5.1             | 0.9    | 59.4  | 54.7                                       | 3,249                        | 3,195     | 20.5      | 2,653           | 1.7            | 20.4                  | 2.84 | 3.27   | 2,393           | 2,190           |
| Wisconsin .....             | 25.5  | 11.0       | 6.7             | 0.7    | 60.5  | 56.4                                       | 1,728                        | 1,652     | 23.5      | 1,329           | 4.6            | 24.3                  | 2.77 | 3.22   | 1,208           | 1,077           |
| West North Central .....    | 24.0  | 11.8       | 9.4             | 0.9    | 62.7  | 57.7                                       | 6,465                        | 6,205     | 24.6      | 5,154           | 4.2            | 20.4                  | 2.68 | 3.06   | 4,510           | 4,110           |
| Minnesota .....             | 22.8  | 13.3       | 7.3             | 1.0    | 60.5  | 56.6                                       | 1,519                        | 1,445     | 22.7      | 1,154           | 5.1            | 25.2                  | 2.74 | 3.20   | 1,038           | 921             |
| Iowa .....                  | 25.0  | 10.9       | 7.9             | 0.7    | 64.3  | 58.9                                       | 1,076                        | 1,053     | 25.2      | 896             | 2.2            | 17.5                  | 2.68 | 3.05   | 770             | 718             |
| Missouri .....              | 24.1  | 11.8       | 9.4             | 0.7    | 63.0  | 56.2                                       | 1,871                        | 1,793     | 25.8      | 1,521           | 4.3            | 17.9                  | 2.67 | 2.98   | 1,312           | 1,205           |
| North Dakota .....          | 23.1  | 11.4       | 12.7            | 1.1    | 60.8  | 60.5                                       | 241                          | 228       | 24.0      | 182             | 5.9            | 25.4                  | 2.75 | 3.25   | 167             | 148             |
| South Dakota .....          | 23.2  | 12.1       | 11.1            | 0.7    | 62.0  | 59.0                                       | 251                          | 243       | 25.7      | 201             | 3.5            | 20.8                  | 2.74 | 3.18   | 177             | 162             |
| Nebraska .....              | 24.4  | 11.0       | 10.5            | 1.0    | 63.3  | 58.6                                       | 594                          | 571       | 24.7      | 474             | 4.0            | 20.6                  | 2.66 | 3.02   | 412             | 374             |
| Kansas .....                | 25.1  | 10.7       | 12.6            | 1.4    | 64.2  | 59.5                                       | 913                          | 872       | 24.3      | 727             | 4.7            | 19.9                  | 2.62 | 2.97   | 635             | 582             |
| South .....                 | 24.1  | 10.0       | 12.0            | 1.6    | 61.7  | 56.1                                       | 29,092                       | 26,486    | 23.2      | 19,258          | 9.8            | 37.5                  | 2.77 | 3.16   | 19,917          | 15,908          |
| South Atlantic .....        | 22.4  | 9.7        | 13.6            | 1.7    | 60.6  | 54.8                                       | 14,504                       | 13,160    | 24.0      | 9,438           | 10.2           | 39.4                  | 2.73 | 3.14   | 9,805           | 7,774           |
| Delaware .....              | 26.4  | 2.0        | 13.3            | 1.3    | 59.3  | 53.4                                       | 223                          | 207       | 20.8      | 165             | 7.7            | 25.7                  | 2.79 | 3.23   | 155             | 137             |
| Maryland .....              | 21.9  | 10.3       | 10.4            | 1.9    | 57.2  | 52.0                                       | 1,569                        | 1,461     | 19.8      | 1,175           | 7.4            | 24.3                  | 2.82 | 3.25   | 1,090           | 974             |
| District of Columbia .....  | 22.6  | -          | 16.2            | 2.8    | 35.0  | 28.5                                       | 251                          | 253       | 21.8      | 263             | -0.8           | -3.6                  | 2.40 | 2.72   | 134             | 163             |
| Virginia .....              | 17.9  | 15.0       | 13.9            | 2.2    | 59.7  | 55.5                                       | 2,029                        | 1,863     | 19.8      | 1,391           | 8.9            | 34.0                  | 2.77 | 3.20   | 1,398           | 1,162           |
| West Virginia .....         | 23.4  | 6.6        | 8.6             | 0.4    | 65.3  | 59.2                                       | 704                          | 686       | 26.0      | 547             | 2.6            | 25.4                  | 2.78 | 3.12   | 530             | 454             |
| North Carolina .....        | 23.5  | 8.9        | 9.8             | 0.8    | 61.7  | 56.2                                       | 2,221                        | 2,043     | 21.6      | 1,510           | 8.7            | 35.4                  | 2.78 | 3.24   | 1,577           | 1,292           |
| South Carolina .....        | 22.3  | 7.7        | 11.5            | 0.9    | 60.1  | 54.8                                       | 1,126                        | 1,030     | 20.9      | 734             | 9.3            | 40.3                  | 2.93 | 3.39   | 806             | 629             |
| Georgia .....               | 22.8  | 12.2       | 11.5            | 1.1    | 60.7  | 54.5                                       | 2,074                        | 1,872     | 20.4      | 1,369           | 10.8           | 36.7                  | 2.84 | 3.25   | 1,427           | 1,150           |
| Florida .....               | 23.7  | 7.8        | 19.6            | 2.6    | 62.7  | 55.9                                       | 4,306                        | 3,744     | 31.8      | 2,285           | 15.0           | 63.9                  | 2.55 | 2.90   | 2,690           | 1,811           |
| East South Central .....    | 25.9  | 7.9        | 9.5             | 0.7    | 63.1  | 56.8                                       | 5,339                        | 5,051     | 24.0      | 3,868           | 5.7            | 30.6                  | 2.83 | 3.22   | 3,913           | 3,259           |
| Kentucky .....              | 27.2  | 8.6        | 9.0             | 0.7    | 63.9  | 58.9                                       | 1,328                        | 1,263     | 23.5      | 984             | 5.1            | 28.4                  | 2.82 | 3.17   | 983             | 825             |
| Tennessee .....             | 27.2  | 7.4        | 10.6            | 0.7    | 63.9  | 57.0                                       | 1,713                        | 1,619     | 23.3      | 1,213           | 5.8            | 33.4                  | 2.77 | 3.15   | 1,248           | 1,024           |
| Alabama .....               | 25.3  | 7.4        | 8.9             | 0.8    | 63.1  | 56.1                                       | 1,421                        | 1,342     | 24.3      | 1,034           | 5.9            | 29.8                  | 2.84 | 3.25   | 1,039           | 875             |
| Mississippi .....           | 22.5  | 8.6        | 9.2             | 0.7    | 61.1  | 54.4                                       | 877                          | 827       | 25.8      | 637             | 6.0            | 29.9                  | 2.97 | 3.39   | 643             | 534             |
| West South Central .....    | 25.6  | 11.8       | 11.0            | 2.0    | 62.6  | 57.9                                       | 9,249                        | 8,276     | 21.5      | 5,952           | 11.8           | 39.0                  | 2.80 | 3.15   | 6,199           | 4,875           |
| Arkansas .....              | 24.8  | 9.1        | 12.4            | 0.6    | 65.8  | 59.3                                       | 861                          | 816       | 27.3      | 615             | 5.5            | 32.6                  | 2.74 | 3.05   | 625             | 505             |
| Louisiana .....             | 24.3  | 9.2        | 8.4             | 1.1    | 59.6  | 54.0                                       | 1,532                        | 1,412     | 21.2      | 1,052           | 8.5            | 34.2                  | 2.91 | 3.37   | 1,069           | 873             |
| Oklahoma .....              | 24.9  | 12.3       | 13.7            | 1.5    | 65.4  | 60.1                                       | 1,231                        | 1,119     | 24.1      | 851             | 10.1           | 31.5                  | 2.62 | 2.90   | 827             | 679             |
| Texas .....                 | 26.2  | 12.9       | 11.0            | 2.6    | 62.4  | 58.3                                       | 5,626                        | 4,929     | 20.0      | 3,434           | 14.1           | 43.5                  | 2.82 | 3.17   | 3,678           | 2,818           |
| West .....                  | 28.3  | 11.0       | 13.4            | 3.5    | 58.0  | 55.1                                       | 17,127                       | 15,574    | 19.8      | 11,172          | 10.0           | 39.4                  | 2.71 | 3.02   | 10,945          | 8,682           |
| Mountain .....              | 25.1  | 9.1        | 21.1            | 1.9    | 61.2  | 58.9                                       | 4,462                        | 3,986     | 19.1      | 2,518           | 11.9           | 58.3                  | 2.79 | 3.19   | 2,909           | 2,038           |
| Montana .....               | 24.5  | 12.3       | 15.0            | 0.9    | 61.9  | 60.6                                       | 301                          | 284       | 21.4      | 217             | 6.1            | 30.6                  | 2.70 | 3.10   | 205             | 172             |
| Idaho .....                 | 23.7  | 9.6        | 20.0            | 1.4    | 65.7  | 63.8                                       | 346                          | 324       | 20.4      | 219             | 6.8            | 48.0                  | 2.85 | 3.17   | 247             | 179             |
| Wyoming .....               | 23.6  | 8.6        | 28.3            | 1.2    | 62.7  | 65.0                                       | 180                          | 166       | 16.2      | 105             | 8.7            | 58.3                  | 2.78 | 3.09   | 122             | 85              |
| Colorado .....              | 22.7  | 14.8       | 20.6            | 2.1    | 58.8  | 56.7                                       | 1,189                        | 1,061     | 16.6      | 691             | 12.0           | 53.6                  | 2.65 | 3.08   | 739             | 547             |
| New Mexico .....            | 23.2  | 7.2        | 17.4            | 1.8    | 60.9  | 57.6                                       | 495                          | 441       | 19.5      | 289             | 12.1           | 52.6                  | 2.90 | 3.43   | 332             | 243             |
| Arizona .....               | 27.2  | 5.0        | 23.9            | 2.1    | 61.6  | 58.1                                       | 1,094                        | 957       | 22.9      | 539             | 14.3           | 77.5                  | 2.79 | 3.20   | 705             | 438             |
| Utah .....                  | 27.8  | 8.4        | 16.0            | 2.0    | 64.9  | 62.0                                       | 502                          | 449       | 17.3      | 298             | 11.9           | 50.6                  | 3.20 | 3.46   | 352             | 250             |
| Nevada .....                | 27.4  | 3.6        | 31.5            | 2.7    | 56.4  | 56.7                                       | 353                          | 304       | 16.3      | 160             | 16.0           | 90.1                  | 2.59 | 2.99   | 207             | 124             |
| Pacific .....               | 29.4  | 11.6       | 10.7            | 4.1    | 56.9  | 53.9                                       | 12,666                       | 11,587    | 20.1      | 8,653           | 9.3            | 33.9                  | 2.68 | 2.97   | 8,036           | 6,644           |
| Washington .....            | 27.7  | 10.1       | 16.2            | 2.3    | 60.0  | 57.7                                       | 1,649                        | 1,541     | 19.9      | 1,106           | 7.0            | 39.3                  | 2.61 | 2.98   | 1,079           | 863             |
| Oregon .....                | 26.6  | 13.4       | 16.9            | 1.7    | 61.5  | 58.0                                       | 1,025                        | 992       | 21.7      | 692             | 3.4            | 43.4                  | 2.60 | 2.94   | 699             | 542             |
| California .....            | 30.2  | 12.1       | 8.5             | 4.7    | 55.9  | 52.5                                       | 9,502                        | 8,630     | 20.2      | 6,574           | 10.1           | 31.3                  | 2.68 | 2.95   | 5,937           | 5,001           |
| Alaska .....                | 27.6  | 8.7        | 29.1            | 2.4    | 55.3  | 61.4                                       | 165                          | 131       | 6.8       | 79              | 25.5           | 66.3                  | 2.93 | 3.52   | 96              | 67              |
| Hawaii .....                | 25.2  | 2.8        | 16.9            | 5.9    | 55.2  | 56.8                                       | 324                          | 294       | 19.0      | 203             | 10.2           | 44.8                  | 3.15 | 3.59   | 226             | 171             |

<sup>1</sup> Persons 5 years old and over who reported living in a different house in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>2</sup> Excludes separated persons. <sup>3</sup> Provisional. <sup>4</sup> Persons 5 years old and over who reported living in a different county or abroad in 1975 than in 1980.

**Table C. States  
Households**

| Region, division, and State | Households--Con.                        |      |                |        |                         |      |   |      |   |      | Persons living in households, 1980 |                             |   |                   |                      | Persons living in group quarters, 1980 (1,000) |
|-----------------------------|---|------|----------------|--------|-------------------------|------|---|------|---|------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------------|--|
|                             | Family--Con.                            |      |                |        |                         |      |   |      | One-person households <sup>2</sup> --percent of total |      | Total (1,000)                      | Under 18 years <sup>3</sup> |   | 65 years and over |                      |  |
|                             | Percent with own children under 18 yrs. |      | Married couple |        |                         |      | Female householder <sup>1</sup> --percent of all families |      |   |      |                                    | Total (1,000)               | Percent in one-parent family <sup>4</sup> | Total (1,000)     | Percent living alone |  |
|                             |   |      | Number (1,000) |        | Percent of all families |      |   |      |   |      |                                    |                             |   |                   |                      |  |
|                             | 1980                                    | 1970 | 1980           | 1970   | 1980                    | 1970 | 1980  | 1970 | 1980  | 1970 | 1980                               | 1970                        | 1980                                      | 1970              | 1980                 |  |
| United States.....          | 51.2                                    | 54.9 | 48,371         | 44,062 | 82.1                    | 86.4 | 14.3  | 10.8 | 22.7  | 17.6 | 220,796                            | 63,293                      | 17.1                                      | 24,065            | 29.2                 | 5,750  |
| Northeast.....              | 49.5                                    | 53.5 | 10,151         | 10,486 | 80.1                    | 85.0 | 16.1  | 11.8 | 23.7  | 18.3 | 47,841                             | 13,007                      | 18.7                                      | 5,698             | 29.3                 | 1,294  |
| New England.....            | 50.2                                    | 54.4 | 2,580          | 2,511  | 81.7                    | 85.9 | 14.8  | 11.2 | 23.0  | 17.7 | 11,939                             | 3,262                       | 17.2                                      | 1,407             | 29.7                 | 410  |
| Maine.....                  | 52.4                                    | 54.2 | 248            | 215    | 84.5                    | 87.4 | 12.4  | 9.8  | 21.3  | 16.8 | 1,088                              | 319                         | 14.9                                      | 131               | 29.5                 | 37   |
| New Hampshire.....          | 52.8                                    | 55.3 | 203            | 162    | 85.3                    | 88.5 | 11.4  | 8.8  | 21.2  | 17.0 | 891                                | 257                         | 13.9                                      | 96                | 28.8                 | 30   |
| Vermont.....                | 54.0                                    | 56.2 | 108            | 93     | 84.2                    | 87.8 | 12.2  | 9.2  | 22.0  | 16.8 | 491                                | 144                         | 14.8                                      | 54                | 30.2                 | 21   |
| Massachusetts.....          | 49.6                                    | 53.8 | 1,153          | 1,176  | 80.1                    | 84.7 | 16.2  | 12.1 | 24.4  | 18.8 | 5,537                              | 1,482                       | 18.2                                      | 671               | 30.8                 | 200  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 48.7                                    | 52.7 | 199            | 200    | 81.2                    | 84.9 | 15.4  | 12.1 | 24.0  | 18.2 | 913                                | 241                         | 17.9                                      | 117               | 30.4                 | 34   |
| Connecticut.....            | 49.5                                    | 55.5 | 668            | 665    | 82.1                    | 86.8 | 14.5  | 10.4 | 21.6  | 16.0 | 3,019                              | 818                         | 17.6                                      | 338               | 27.7                 | 89   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 49.3                                    | 53.2 | 7,571          | 7,976  | 79.6                    | 84.7 | 16.5  | 12.0 | 24.0  | 18.5 | 35,903                             | 9,745                       | 19.2                                      | 4,291             | 29.2                 | 884  |
| New York.....               | 50.3                                    | 53.1 | 3,446          | 3,838  | 77.6                    | 83.7 | 18.4  | 12.9 | 26.0  | 20.2 | 17,108                             | 4,659                       | 21.8                                      | 2,026             | 30.6                 | 450  |
| New Jersey.....             | 49.5                                    | 54.5 | 1,553          | 1,573  | 80.4                    | 85.8 | 15.8  | 11.1 | 21.1  | 15.8 | 7,228                              | 1,982                       | 19.0                                      | 819               | 26.4                 | 137  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 47.8                                    | 52.5 | 2,573          | 2,565  | 82.1                    | 85.5 | 14.2  | 11.2 | 22.7  | 17.3 | 11,566                             | 3,104                       | 15.5                                      | 1,446             | 28.8                 | 298  |
| Midwest.....                | 52.2                                    | 55.6 | 12,863         | 12,452 | 83.8                    | 88.1 | 13.0  | 9.3  | 22.8  | 17.4 | 57,368                             | 16,819                      | 15.8                                      | 6,223             | 31.1                 | 1,498  |
| East North Central.....     | 52.5                                    | 56.1 | 8,968          | 8,804  | 82.7                    | 87.7 | 13.9  | 9.7  | 22.4  | 16.9 | 40,710                             | 11,999                      | 16.9                                      | 4,200             | 30.5                 | 972  |
| Ohio.....                   | 51.8                                    | 56.2 | 2,376          | 2,354  | 83.2                    | 87.7 | 13.6  | 9.8  | 22.4  | 16.6 | 10,569                             | 3,077                       | 15.9                                      | 1,098             | 30.9                 | 229  |
| Indiana.....                | 53.0                                    | 56.4 | 1,233          | 1,174  | 84.7                    | 89.0 | 12.4  | 8.7  | 21.4  | 16.5 | 5,345                              | 1,608                       | 15.2                                      | 546               | 31.4                 | 146  |
| Illinois.....               | 51.6                                    | 54.6 | 2,378          | 2,405  | 81.1                    | 86.4 | 15.1  | 10.7 | 24.0  | 18.5 | 11,155                             | 3,224                       | 18.7                                      | 1,182             | 30.6                 | 271  |
| Michigan.....               | 53.8                                    | 57.9 | 1,948          | 1,915  | 81.4                    | 87.8 | 15.1  | 9.7  | 21.1  | 15.5 | 9,064                              | 2,738                       | 18.6                                      | 857               | 29.2                 | 198  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 53.0                                    | 56.0 | 1,034          | 956    | 85.6                    | 89.2 | 11.3  | 8.2  | 22.5  | 16.9 | 4,577                              | 1,351                       | 13.5                                      | 516               | 30.5                 | 129  |
| West North Central.....     | 51.6                                    | 54.3 | 3,895          | 3,648  | 86.4                    | 89.2 | 10.7  | 8.3  | 23.6  | 18.6 | 16,658                             | 4,820                       | 13.0                                      | 2,023             | 32.3                 | 525  |
| Minnesota.....              | 54.0                                    | 57.5 | 898            | 821    | 86.5                    | 89.6 | 10.3  | 7.9  | 23.2  | 17.7 | 3,958                              | 1,165                       | 11.8                                      | 435               | 32.1                 | 118  |
| Iowa.....                   | 51.4                                    | 54.1 | 677            | 645    | 87.9                    | 90.4 | 9.5   | 7.3  | 23.4  | 18.5 | 2,817                              | 821                         | 11.6                                      | 353               | 33.1                 | 96   |
| Missouri.....               | 49.9                                    | 52.2 | 1,106          | 1,050  | 84.3                    | 87.5 | 12.6  | 9.9  | 23.8  | 19.3 | 4,788                              | 1,352                       | 15.6                                      | 609               | 32.0                 | 128  |
| North Dakota.....           | 53.9                                    | 57.3 | 147            | 132    | 88.3                    | 90.0 | 8.1   | 6.6  | 22.9  | 17.0 | 626                                | 190                         | 9.5                                       | 73                | 31.0                 | 27   |
| South Dakota.....           | 53.0                                    | 55.8 | 154            | 144    | 87.1                    | 89.8 | 9.6   | 7.3  | 23.5  | 18.1 | 665                                | 204                         | 12.0                                      | 83                | 32.6                 | 26   |
| Nebraska.....               | 51.7                                    | 53.8 | 360            | 335    | 87.4                    | 89.9 | 9.8   | 7.6  | 24.3  | 19.3 | 1,521                              | 444                         | 12.2                                      | 188               | 33.2                 | 48   |
| Kansas.....                 | 50.1                                    | 53.1 | 553            | 520    | 87.1                    | 89.9 | 10.2  | 8.0  | 23.8  | 18.4 | 2,283                              | 644                         | 13.3                                      | 283               | 32.3                 | 80   |
| South.....                  | 50.9                                    | 54.6 | 16,347         | 13,572 | 82.1                    | 85.7 | 14.6  | 11.6 | 21.4  | 15.9 | 73,440                             | 21,448                      | 17.2                                      | 8,093             | 27.8                 | 1,933  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 49.3                                    | 54.2 | 7,958          | 6,595  | 81.2                    | 85.2 | 15.3  | 12.1 | 21.6  | 15.9 | 35,965                             | 10,036                      | 18.3                                      | 4,192             | 26.5                 | 994  |
| Delaware.....               | 51.9                                    | 58.1 | 126            | 118    | 81.2                    | 86.7 | 15.1  | 10.5 | 20.9  | 15.3 | 578                                | 166                         | 18.6                                      | 56                | 28.4                 | 16   |
| Maryland.....               | 52.3                                    | 57.4 | 863            | 833    | 79.2                    | 85.7 | 16.6  | 11.5 | 20.8  | 14.9 | 4,123                              | 1,161                       | 19.3                                      | 374               | 26.6                 | 94   |
| District of Columbia.....   | 46.8                                    | 51.1 | 75             | 113    | 56.0                    | 69.7 | 36.5  | 25.3 | 39.5  | 32.1 | 606                                | 142                         | 41.5                                      | 69                | 33.7                 | 32   |
| Virginia.....               | 51.9                                    | 56.3 | 1,148          | 997    | 82.1                    | 86.0 | 14.4  | 11.2 | 20.5  | 14.4 | 5,170                              | 1,464                       | 16.4                                      | 479               | 26.0                 | 177  |
| West Virginia.....          | 50.8                                    | 52.1 | 449            | 389    | 84.8                    | 86.2 | 12.1  | 10.8 | 20.7  | 16.0 | 1,915                              | 566                         | 12.0                                      | 230               | 29.6                 | 35   |
| North Carolina.....         | 51.1                                    | 55.8 | 1,288          | 1,098  | 81.7                    | 85.4 | 15.1  | 11.9 | 20.0  | 13.3 | 5,687                              | 1,645                       | 16.9                                      | 575               | 27.3                 | 195  |
| South Carolina.....         | 53.2                                    | 57.6 | 647            | 522    | 80.3                    | 83.6 | 16.2  | 13.3 | 19.2  | 13.8 | 3,016                              | 933                         | 17.4                                      | 275               | 27.8                 | 106  |
| Georgia.....                | 53.7                                    | 56.8 | 1,138          | 964    | 79.8                    | 84.2 | 16.9  | 13.1 | 20.5  | 14.4 | 5,320                              | 1,632                       | 19.1                                      | 489               | 28.7                 | 143  |
| Florida.....                | 42.0                                    | 47.5 | 2,225          | 1,561  | 82.7                    | 86.4 | 13.9  | 11.1 | 23.6  | 18.7 | 9,550                              | 2,338                       | 19.8                                      | 1,645             | 24.7                 | 196  |
| East South Central.....     | 51.8                                    | 54.5 | 3,211          | 2,763  | 82.1                    | 85.2 | 14.8  | 11.9 | 20.3  | 14.8 | 14,308                             | 4,317                       | 16.9                                      | 1,581             | 28.5                 | 359  |
| Kentucky.....               | 53.0                                    | 54.3 | 826            | 710    | 84.0                    | 86.5 | 13.1  | 10.7 | 20.0  | 15.2 | 3,558                              | 1,070                       | 14.4                                      | 388               | 29.2                 | 103  |
| Tennessee.....              | 50.4                                    | 53.7 | 1,026          | 874    | 82.2                    | 85.6 | 14.6  | 11.6 | 20.4  | 14.4 | 4,479                              | 1,286                       | 16.9                                      | 494               | 27.7                 | 112  |
| Alabama.....                | 51.4                                    | 55.1 | 846            | 737    | 81.4                    | 84.7 | 15.5  | 12.5 | 20.4  | 14.6 | 3,816                              | 1,154                       | 17.6                                      | 422               | 28.4                 | 78   |
| Mississippi.....            | 53.2                                    | 55.1 | 514            | 442    | 79.9                    | 83.3 | 16.6  | 13.4 | 20.4  | 15.4 | 2,455                              | 807                         | 19.2                                      | 277               | 28.9                 | 66   |
| West South Central.....     | 53.0                                    | 55.5 | 5,177          | 4,214  | 83.5                    | 86.8 | 13.2  | 10.7 | 21.8  | 16.7 | 23,167                             | 7,095                       | 15.9                                      | 2,320             | 29.7                 | 580  |
| Arkansas.....               | 50.0                                    | 51.4 | 528            | 438    | 84.5                    | 87.2 | 12.6  | 10.2 | 21.3  | 17.2 | 2,235                              | 665                         | 16.3                                      | 296               | 29.0                 | 52   |
| Louisiana.....              | 55.0                                    | 58.0 | 852            | 725    | 79.7                    | 83.5 | 16.6  | 13.5 | 21.3  | 16.0 | 4,110                              | 1,319                       | 19.3                                      | 384               | 29.7                 | 96   |
| Oklahoma.....               | 50.3                                    | 52.1 | 709            | 596    | 85.7                    | 88.0 | 11.6  | 9.9  | 23.4  | 19.1 | 2,935                              | 844                         | 14.9                                      | 354               | 32.8                 | 90   |
| Texas.....                  | 53.5                                    | 56.2 | 3,088          | 2,456  | 84.0                    | 87.4 | 12.7  | 10.1 | 21.7  | 16.3 | 13,888                             | 4,266                       | 14.9                                      | 1,287             | 29.0                 | 341  |
| West.....                   | 52.1                                    | 56.2 | 9,010          | 7,552  | 82.3                    | 87.2 | 13.6  | 10.3 | 23.6  | 19.6 | 42,147                             | 12,020                      | 17.1                                      | 4,051             | 29.0                 | 1,025  |
| Mountain.....               | 54.0                                    | 58.2 | 2,477          | 1,806  | 85.1                    | 88.8 | 11.5  | 9.0  | 21.6  | 17.0 | 11,138                             | 3,430                       | 14.1                                      | 1,012             | 27.7                 | 235  |
| Montana.....                | 53.6                                    | 57.3 | 179            | 152    | 87.0                    | 89.6 | 9.8   | 7.9  | 23.4  | 19.8 | 767                                | 230                         | 12.6                                      | 79                | 32.4                 | 20   |
| Idaho.....                  | 55.3                                    | 57.0 | 217            | 163    | 87.9                    | 90.9 | 9.4   | 7.1  | 19.9  | 16.5 | 925                                | 304                         | 11.9                                      | 88                | 28.4                 | 19   |
| Wyoming.....                | 56.3                                    | 56.9 | 108            | 76     | 88.7                    | 90.8 | 7.9   | 7.0  | 21.3  | 18.0 | 461                                | 144                         | 10.1                                      | 35                | 31.3                 | 9  |
| Colorado.....               | 53.7                                    | 57.9 | 625            | 484    | 84.5                    | 88.7 | 12.0  | 9.2  | 23.5  | 18.0 | 2,816                              | 802                         | 15.4                                      | 231               | 30.5                 | 74   |
| New Mexico.....             | 56.4                                    | 61.7 | 275            | 209    | 82.7                    | 86.5 | 13.4  | 10.8 | 21.0  | 14.9 | 1,280                              | 414                         | 15.9                                      | 113               | 27.6                 | 23   |
| Arizona.....                | 50.0                                    | 55.5 | 595            | 386    | 84.4                    | 88.1 | 12.0  | 9.7  | 20.9  | 16.5 | 2,666                              | 785                         | 15.4                                      | 298               | 23.9                 | 52   |
| Utah.....                   | 61.2                                    | 62.8 | 309            | 226    | 88.0                    | 90.5 | 9.7   | 7.9  | 17.2  | 14.4 | 1,436                              | 536                         | 9.7                                       | 105               | 27.6                 | 25   |
| Nevada.....                 | 50.1                                    | 56.3 | 170            | 109    | 81.8                    | 88.0 | 13.5  | 9.3  | 24.6  | 19.4 | 788                                | 213                         | 18.7                                      | 64                | 26.8                 | 12   |
| Pacific.....                | 51.4                                    | 55.5 | 6,533          | 5,746  | 81.3                    | 86.7 | 14.3  | 10.7 | 24.3  | 20.4 | 31,009                             | 8,590                       | 18.3                                      | 3,040             | 29.5                 | 790  |
| Washington.....             | 51.7                                    | 55.6 | 915            | 768    | 84.8                    | 89.1 | 11.7  | 8.7  | 24.2  | 19.6 | 4,023                              | 1,132                       | 16.1                                      | 403               | 31.4                 | 109  |
| Oregon.....                 | 50.5                                    | 53.4 | 593            | 486    | 84.8                    | 89.7 | 11.7  | 8.3  | 23.5  | 19.2 | 2,575                              | 717                         | 16.4                                      | 286               | 29.7                 | 58   |
| California.....             | 51.1                                    | 55.4 | 4,760          | 4,284  | 80.2                    | 85.9 | 15.2  | 11.4 | 24.7  | 21.0 | 23,100                             | 6,338                       | 19.1                                      | 2,268             | 29.5                 | 568  |
| Alaska.....                 | 64.2                                    | 67.4 | 80             | 60     | 84.1                    | 91.1 | 10.7  | 6.2  | 20.1  | 13.7 | 386                                | 130                         | 14.1                                      | 11                | 25.6                 | 16   |
| Hawaii.....                 | 54.5                                    | 62.2 | 186            | 148    | 82.2                    | 86.8 | 13.0  | 9.3  | 17.1  | 12.8 | 925                                | 274                         | 14.3                                      | 72                | 17.1                 | 40   |

<sup>1</sup> Family with no husband present. <sup>2</sup> Head of household living alone. <sup>3</sup> Excludes householders or spouses under 18 years old. <sup>4</sup> Children living with mother or father only, who is a householder with no spouse present, as a percent of all persons under 18 years living in households (excluding those who are householders or spouses).



Table C. States

## Births, Birth Rate, and Legal Abortions

| Region, division, and State | Births          |                  |  |                 |                 | Birth rate <sup>1</sup> |      |      |      |       |      |       |      | Legal abortions <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) |         |         |         |      |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|---|---------|---------|---------|------|------|
|                             | 1983<br>(1,000) | 1982             |  | 1980<br>(1,000) | 1970<br>(1,000) | 1983                    | 1982 | 1980 | 1970 | White |      | Black |      | 1982                                    | 1981    | 1980    | 1975    |      |      |
|                             |                 | Total<br>(1,000) | To<br>mothers<br>under<br>20 yrs.<br>old<br>(Per-<br>cent) |                 |                 |                         |      |      |      | 1980  | 1970 | 1980  | 1970 |   |         |         |         | 1980 | 1970 |
|                             |                 |                  |  |                 |                 |                         |      |      |      |       |      |       |      |   |         |         |         |      |      |
| 147                         | 148             | 149              | 150  | 151             | 152             | 153                     | 154  | 155  | 156  | 157   | 158  | 159   | 160  | 161                                     | 162     | 163     |         |      |      |
| United States.....          | 3,639           | 3,681            | 14.2   | 3,612           | 3,731           | 15.5                    | 15.9 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 14.9  | 17.4 | 22.1  | 25.3 | 1,573.9                                 | 1,577.3 | 1,553.9 | 1,034.2 |      |      |
| Northeast.....              | 674             | 675              | 11.5   | 656             | 831             | 13.6                    | 13.7 | 13.4 | 16.9 | 12.4  | 16.0 | 20.1  | 25.9 | 394.8                                   | 399.0   | 395.7   | 304.6   |      |      |
| New England.....            | 168             | 168              | 10.5   | 162             | 200             | 13.5                    | 13.5 | 13.1 | 16.9 | 12.6  | 16.5 | 21.6  | 26.9 | 87.0                                    | 87.1    | 83.9    | 54.1    |      |      |
| Maine.....                  | 17              | 17               | 13.2   | 16              | 18              | 14.6                    | 14.7 | 14.6 | 17.9 | 14.5  | 17.8 | 25.8  | 27.9 | 5.5                                     | 5.7     | 4.8     | 2.0     |      |      |
| New Hampshire.....          | 14              | 14               | 10.2   | 14              | 13              | 14.4                    | 14.9 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 14.8  | 17.8 | 22.2  | 27.9 | 5.6                                     | 5.9     | 4.7     | 1.8     |      |      |
| Vermont.....                | 8               | 8                | 10.9   | 8               | 15.2            | 15.4                    | 15.4 | 18.8 | 15.4 | 18.8  | 24.6 | 39.4  | 3.7  | 3.8                                     | 3.8     | 2.3     |         |      |      |
| Massachusetts.....          | 76              | 76               | 9.7  | 73              | 95              | 13.2                    | 13.2 | 12.7 | 16.6 | 12.2  | 16.4 | 21.7  | 24.3 | 41.2                                    | 41.7    | 45.6    | 33.3    |      |      |
| Rhode Island.....           | 13              | 13               | 11.3   | 12              | 16              | 13.2                    | 13.1 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 12.2  | 16.0 | 24.0  | 30.1 | 7.8                                     | 7.5     | 6.6     | 3.3     |      |      |
| Connecticut.....            | 41              | 40               | 10.7   | 39              | 50              | 13.1                    | 12.9 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 11.7  | 15.8 | 21.0  | 28.9 | 23.2                                    | 22.6    | 18.5    | 11.4    |      |      |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 506             | 508              | 11.8   | 495             | 630             | 13.7                    | 13.8 | 13.4 | 16.9 | 12.3  | 15.9 | 19.9  | 25.8 | 307.8                                   | 311.9   | 311.8   | 250.6   |      |      |
| New York.....               | 249             | 247              | 11.3   | 239             | 318             | 14.1                    | 14.1 | 13.6 | 17.4 | 12.3  | 16.2 | 19.9  | 26.2 | 182.7                                   | 187.6   | 187.5   | 170.7   |      |      |
| New Jersey.....             | 99              | 99               | 11.5   | 97              | 120             | 13.3                    | 13.3 | 13.2 | 16.8 | 11.8  | 15.5 | 21.3  | 27.5 | 61.1                                    | 59.5    | 55.5    | 32.4    |      |      |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 158             | 162              | 12.8   | 159             | 193             | 13.3                    | 13.6 | 13.4 | 16.3 | 12.8  | 15.6 | 18.8  | 23.6 | 64.1                                    | 64.8    | 68.9    | 47.5    |      |      |
| Midwest.....                | 900             | 928              | 13.0   | 956             | 1,038           | 15.3                    | 15.8 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 15.4  | 17.6 | 23.0  | 26.7 | 300.7                                   | 304.2   | 318.1   | 218.0   |      |      |
| East North Central.....     | 624             | 645              | 13.6   | 668             | 754             | 15.0                    | 15.5 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 15.1  | 17.8 | 22.7  | 26.9 | 227.6                                   | 230.2   | 242.9   | 166.6   |      |      |
| Ohio.....                   | 159             | 165              | 14.2   | 169             | 200             | 14.8                    | 15.3 | 15.7 | 18.7 | 14.9  | 18.1 | 21.7  | 24.9 | 61.4                                    | 60.7    | 67.1    | 44.6    |      |      |
| Indiana.....                | 81              | 84               | 15.2   | 88              | 99              | 14.8                    | 15.3 | 16.1 | 19.1 | 15.5  | 18.6 | 23.2  | 25.6 | 15.7                                    | 16.0    | 19.6    | 7.7     |      |      |
| Illinois.....               | 179             | 184              | 13.9   | 190             | 205             | 15.6                    | 16.0 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 15.1  | 17.0 | 24.6  | 28.4 | 65.9                                    | 66.8    | 69.1    | 60.3    |      |      |
| Michigan.....               | 133             | 138              | 12.8   | 146             | 172             | 14.7                    | 15.2 | 15.7 | 19.4 | 15.0  | 18.4 | 20.1  | 26.9 | 64.2                                    | 65.2    | 65.2    | 42.7    |      |      |
| Wisconsin.....              | 73              | 74               | 11.0   | 75              | 78              | 15.3                    | 15.7 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 15.3  | 17.2 | 26.0  | 30.1 | 20.4                                    | 21.4    | 21.8    | 11.3    |      |      |
| West North Central.....     | 276             | 283              | 11.8   | 288             | 284             | 15.8                    | 16.3 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 16.1  | 16.9 | 24.7  | 25.6 | 73.2                                    | 74.1    | 75.2    | 51.4    |      |      |
| Minnesota.....              | 66              | 68               | 8.9  | 68              | 68              | 15.8                    | 16.6 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 16.2  | 17.8 | 28.1  | 30.5 | 19.0                                    | 19.9    | 19.9    | 12.8    |      |      |
| Iowa.....                   | 43              | 45               | 10.7   | 48              | 48              | 14.9                    | 15.4 | 16.4 | 17.1 | 16.1  | 16.9 | 27.3  | 28.2 | 8.2                                     | 8.5     | 9.3     | 6.2     |      |      |
| Missouri.....               | 76              | 77               | 14.9   | 79              | 81              | 15.2                    | 15.5 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 15.2  | 16.4 | 23.2  | 25.2 | 19.8                                    | 19.6    | 21.6    | 11.0    |      |      |
| North Dakota.....           | 12              | 13               | 10.0   | 12              | 11              | 18.2                    | 18.8 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 17.5  | 17.0 | 42.3  | 30.5 | 3.4                                     | 3.2     | 3.1     | 0.9     |      |      |
| South Dakota.....           | 13              | 13               | 12.0   | 13              | 12              | 17.9                    | 18.5 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 17.8  | 16.4 | 36.7  | 22.1 | 1.8                                     | 1.6     | 1.4     | 1.6     |      |      |
| Nebraska.....               | 26              | 27               | 10.5   | 27              | 26              | 16.4                    | 17.0 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 16.9  | 17.0 | 27.0  | 26.7 | 6.6                                     | 6.7     | 6.4     | 4.6     |      |      |
| Kansas.....                 | 40              | 41               | 13.4   | 41              | 38              | 16.7                    | 17.0 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 16.5  | 16.6 | 27.2  | 24.6 | 14.4                                    | 14.5    | 13.6    | 14.3    |      |      |
| South.....                  | 1,256           | 1,270            | 17.6   | 1,232           | 1,208           | 15.8                    | 16.2 | 16.4 | 19.2 | 14.9  | 17.9 | 22.2  | 24.6 | 480.2                                   | 479.8   | 457.0   | 270.7   |      |      |
| South Atlantic.....         | 563             | 563              | 16.7   | 547             | 574             | 14.5                    | 14.7 | 14.8 | 18.7 | 13.0  | 17.2 | 21.1  | 24.0 | 270.4                                   | 270.6   | 254.5   | 172.4   |      |      |
| Delaware.....               | 9               | 9                | 16.2   | 9               | 11              | 15.2                    | 15.3 | 15.8 | 19.2 | 14.5  | 17.6 | 22.6  | 28.0 | 3.9                                     | 4.0     | 3.7     | 2.4     |      |      |
| Maryland.....               | 64              | 64               | 13.9   | 60              | 69              | 14.9                    | 14.9 | 14.2 | 17.6 | 12.7  | 16.4 | 18.7  | 22.4 | 34.8                                    | 34.0    | 30.5    | 21.8    |      |      |
| District of Columbia.....   | 9               | 9                | 19.9   | 9               | 15              | 15.0                    | 14.9 | 14.7 | 20.1 | 7.9   | 9.8  | 17.4  | 24.2 | 28.6                                    | 30.3    | 28.5    | 31.4    |      |      |
| Virginia.....               | 81              | 81               | 13.9   | 78              | 86              | 14.5                    | 14.8 | 14.7 | 18.6 | 13.5  | 17.8 | 19.0  | 21.5 | 34.9                                    | 35.8    | 31.8    | 20.3    |      |      |
| West Virginia.....          | 26              | 27               | 18.4   | 29              | 31              | 13.2                    | 13.9 | 15.1 | 17.8 | 15.0  | 17.7 | 18.6  | 17.8 | 3.4                                     | 3.1     | 3.0     | 0.1     |      |      |
| North Carolina.....         | 84              | 86               | 17.7   | 84              | 98              | 13.8                    | 14.3 | 14.4 | 19.3 | 12.8  | 17.9 | 18.9  | 23.8 | 33.2                                    | 33.2    | 31.9    | 20.0    |      |      |
| South Carolina.....         | 51              | 52               | 18.5   | 52              | 52              | 15.6                    | 16.0 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 14.2  | 18.5 | 22.0  | 23.8 | 16.1                                    | 15.2    | 13.7    | 6.2     |      |      |
| Georgia.....                | 90              | 90               | 18.8   | 92              | 97              | 15.7                    | 16.0 | 16.9 | 21.1 | 14.5  | 19.6 | 23.1  | 25.3 | 38.5                                    | 37.9    | 37.9    | 23.8    |      |      |
| Florida.....                | 149             | 145              | 16.4   | 132             | 115             | 13.9                    | 13.8 | 13.5 | 16.9 | 11.6  | 15.2 | 25.2  | 26.2 | 76.9                                    | 77.0    | 73.6    | 46.5    |      |      |
| East South Central.....     | 223             | 230              | 19.5   | 240             | 248             | 15.0                    | 15.5 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 14.7  | 17.8 | 23.1  | 25.4 | 62.4                                    | 59.7    | 65.3    | 32.5    |      |      |
| Kentucky.....               | 55              | 57               | 19.4   | 60              | 60              | 14.7                    | 15.4 | 16.3 | 18.7 | 15.8  | 18.4 | 21.6  | 22.6 | 10.8                                    | 10.2    | 12.8    | 8.5     |      |      |
| Tennessee.....              | 65              | 67               | 18.7   | 69              | 72              | 14.0                    | 14.4 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 13.8  | 17.2 | 21.4  | 24.6 | 26.1                                    | 24.2    | 25.6    | 17.6    |      |      |
| Alabama.....                | 59              | 60               | 18.9   | 64              | 67              | 14.9                    | 15.3 | 16.3 | 19.4 | 14.1  | 17.7 | 22.5  | 24.0 | 19.9                                    | 19.8    | 20.8    | 6.0     |      |      |
| Mississippi.....            | 44              | 46               | 21.9   | 48              | 49              | 17.0                    | 17.9 | 19.0 | 22.1 | 15.3  | 18.4 | 25.6  | 28.4 | 5.5                                     | 5.4     | 6.1     | 0.3     |      |      |
| West South Central.....     | 470             | 477              | 17.8   | 445             | 386             | 18.2                    | 18.9 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 17.7  | 19.0 | 23.9  | 25.0 | 147.5                                   | 149.5   | 137.2   | 65.9    |      |      |
| Arkansas.....               | 35              | 35               | 20.8   | 37              | 35              | 15.1                    | 15.3 | 16.3 | 18.5 | 14.6  | 16.9 | 24.6  | 25.3 | 6.7                                     | 6.4     | 6.2     | 2.6     |      |      |
| Louisiana.....              | 83              | 85               | 18.7   | 82              | 74              | 18.6                    | 19.3 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 17.1  | 18.2 | 25.0  | 25.5 | 22.3                                    | 20.7    | 17.7    | 5.3     |      |      |
| Oklahoma.....               | 57              | 59               | 18.3   | 52              | 45              | 17.2                    | 18.2 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 15.8  | 16.5 | 25.5  | 24.8 | 12.7                                    | 12.4    | 11.3    | 6.8     |      |      |
| Texas.....                  | 295             | 298              | 17.0   | 274             | 231             | 18.7                    | 19.4 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 18.6  | 20.1 | 22.8  | 24.6 | 105.8                                   | 110.1   | 102.0   | 51.2    |      |      |
| West.....                   | 809             | 807              | 12.5   | 768             | 654             | 17.6                    | 17.9 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 17.0  | 18.2 | 23.6  | 25.7 | 398.2                                   | 394.2   | 383.1   | 240.8   |      |      |
| Mountain.....               | 233             | 237              | 13.2   | 226             | 172             | 18.9                    | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.7 | 19.1  | 20.1 | 25.7  | 27.9 | 70.9                                    | 69.6    | 68.2    | 33.6    |      |      |
| Montana.....                | 14              | 15               | 11.4   | 14              | 13              | 17.3                    | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 17.1  | 17.3 | 30.1  | 48.1 | 4.2                                     | 4.2     | 3.7     | 1.5     |      |      |
| Idaho.....                  | 19              | 20               | 12.0   | 20              | 14              | 19.0                    | 20.1 | 21.4 | 20.3 | 21.2  | 20.2 | 28.9  | 18.8 | 3.0                                     | 3.0     | 2.7     | 1.1     |      |      |
| Wyoming.....                | 10              | 11               | 13.8   | 11              | 7               | 19.9                    | 21.7 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 22.0  | 19.2 | 34.3  | 30.4 | 1.0                                     | 0.9     | 1.1     | 0.5     |      |      |
| Colorado.....               | 55              | 55               | 12.0   | 50              | 42              | 17.4                    | 17.8 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 16.7  | 18.6 | 23.5  | 25.8 | 25.2                                    | 23.9    | 23.1    | 13.6    |      |      |
| New Mexico.....             | 28              | 28               | 17.4   | 26              | 22              | 19.7                    | 20.3 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 18.6  | 20.5 | 26.6  | 26.6 | 7.5                                     | 7.3     | 8.4     | 5.1     |      |      |
| Arizona.....                | 54              | 53               | 15.2   | 50              | 38              | 18.1                    | 18.2 | 18.4 | 21.3 | 17.1  | 20.1 | 28.2  | 27.7 | 15.8                                    | 16.5    | 15.8    | 6.7     |      |      |
| Utah.....                   | 39              | 42               | 10.2   | 42              | 27              | 24.4                    | 26.4 | 28.6 | 25.5 | 28.4  | 25.4 | 23.6  | 29.3 | 4.2                                     | 4.1     | 4.2     | 2.0     |      |      |
| Nevada.....                 | 14              | 15               | 14.6   | 13              | 10              | 16.0                    | 16.6 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 15.5  | 18.8 | 25.7  | 32.7 | 10.0                                    | 9.7     | 9.2     | 3.0     |      |      |
| Pacific.....                | 576             | 570              | 12.3   | 542             | 483             | 17.1                    | 17.2 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 16.2  | 17.5 | 23.3  | 25.4 | 327.3                                   | 324.7   | 314.9   | 207.3   |      |      |
| Washington.....             | 69              | 69               | 11.2   | 68              | 61              | 16.0                    | 16.3 | 16.4 | 17.8 | 15.7  | 17.3 | 25.3  | 28.2 | 34.1                                    | 35.3    | 37.0    | 20.9    |      |      |
| Oregon.....                 | 40              | 41               | 11.8   | 43              | 35              | 15.0                    | 15.4 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 15.9  | 16.5 | 27.0  | 26.5 | 16.4                                    | 16.0    | 17.7    | 13.3    |      |      |
| California.....             | 436             | 430              | 12.6   | 403             | 363             | 17.3                    | 17.4 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 16.3  | 17.6 | 23.0  | 25.2 | 265.7                                   | 262.7   | 250.4   | 165.6   |      |      |
| Alaska.....                 | 12              | 11               | 10.8   | 10              | 8               | 24.9                    | 25.4 | 23.7 | 25.1 | 21.0  | 23.4 | 33.5  | 30.1 | 1.9                                     | 1.9     | 1.9     | 1.6     |      |      |
| Hawaii.....                 | 19              | 19               | 10.9   | 18              | 16              | 18.8                    | 18.8 | 18.8 | 21.4 | 12.4  | 16.4 | 33.1  | 30.1 | 9.1                                     | 8.8     | 8.0     | 5.9     |      |      |

Table C. States

## Legal Abortions, Deaths, and Death Rate

| Region, division, and State | Legal abortions--Con. <sup>1</sup>   |       |       |       |   |       |       |       | Deaths<br>(1,000) |       |       |       | Death rate <sup>4</sup> |      |      |      |       |      |       |      |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
|                             | Rate per 1,000<br>women <sup>2</sup> |       |       |       | Ratio per 1,000<br>live births <sup>3</sup> |       |       |       | 1982              | 1981  | 1980  | 1970  | 1982                    | 1981 | 1980 | 1970 | White |      | Black |      |
|                             | 1982                                 | 1981  | 1980  | 1975  | 1982  | 1981  | 1980  | 1975  |                   |       |       |       |                         |      |      |      | 1980  | 1970 | 1980  | 1970 |
|                             | 164                                  | 165   | 166   | 167   | 168   | 169   | 170   | 171   | 172               | 173   | 174   | 175   | 176                     | 177  | 178  | 179  | 180   | 181  | 182   | 183  |
| United States.....          | 28.8                                 | 29.3  | 29.3  | 21.7  | 426   | 429   | 428   | 331   | 1,975             | 1,978 | 1,990 | 1,921 | 8.5                     | 8.6  | 8.8  | 9.5  | 8.9   | 9.5  | 8.7   | 10.0 |
| Northeast.....              | 34.6                                 | 35.1  | 34.9  | 28.5  | 581   | 592   | 604   | 494   | 465               | 467   | 480   | 499   | 9.4                     | 9.5  | 9.8  | 10.2 | 10.1  | 10.3 | 8.3   | 9.3  |
| New England.....            | 29.7                                 | 29.9  | 28.9  | 20.4  | 504   | 518   | 530   | 372   | 111               | 111   | 115   | 116   | 9.0                     | 8.9  | 9.3  | 9.8  | 9.5   | 9.9  | 6.2   | 7.4  |
| Maine.....                  | 21.1                                 | 22.2  | 18.6  | 8.8   | 327   | 355   | 289   | 136   | 10                | 10    | 11    | 11    | 9.2                     | 9.2  | 9.6  | 11.1 | 9.7   | 11.2 | 3.5   | 4.6  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 24.5                                 | 26.1  | 21.1  | 9.9   | 399   | 430   | 347   | 178   | 8                 | 8     | 8     | 7     | 8.0                     | 8.2  | 8.3  | 10.0 | 8.4   | 10.0 | 4.0   | 3.6  |
| Vermont.....                | 29.4                                 | 30.1  | 30.4  | 21.0  | 479   | 494   | 466   | 350   | 4                 | 4     | 5     | 4     | 8.6                     | 8.4  | 9.0  | 10.0 | 9.0   | 10.0 | 4.4   | 5.3  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 30.2                                 | 30.6  | 33.5  | 26.4  | 529   | 544   | 609   | 488   | 53                | 53    | 55    | 57    | 9.2                     | 9.2  | 9.6  | 10.1 | 9.8   | 10.2 | 6.3   | 8.0  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 35.8                                 | 34.7  | 30.7  | 16.5  | 590   | 574   | 529   | 298   | 9                 | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9.4                     | 9.6  | 9.8  | 10.0 | 10.0  | 10.1 | 6.2   | 8.6  |
| Connecticut.....            | 31.8                                 | 31.2  | 25.6  | 17.1  | 540   | 551   | 561   | 328   | 27                | 27    | 27    | 26    | 8.6                     | 8.5  | 8.8  | 8.6  | 9.0   | 8.7  | 6.1   | 6.9  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 36.3                                 | 36.9  | 37.0  | 31.2  | 607   | 617   | 627   | 532   | 354               | 356   | 365   | 383   | 9.6                     | 9.6  | 9.9  | 10.3 | 10.3  | 10.5 | 8.5   | 9.5  |
| New York.....               | 44.5                                 | 45.8  | 45.8  | 43.3  | 731   | 756   | 780   | 727   | 167               | 168   | 173   | 188   | 9.5                     | 9.6  | 9.8  | 10.3 | 10.3  | 10.6 | 8.0   | 8.9  |
| New Jersey.....             | 35.7                                 | 34.9  | 32.8  | 20.6  | 653   | 629   | 591   | 369   | 68                | 67    | 69    | 68    | 9.1                     | 9.1  | 9.4  | 9.5  | 9.8   | 9.6  | 7.7   | 8.7  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 24.1                                 | 24.4  | 26.1  | 18.9  | 392   | 398   | 423   | 320   | 119               | 120   | 124   | 127   | 10.0                    | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.5  | 10.8 | 10.4  | 11.3 |
| Midwest.....                | 21.7                                 | 22.1  | 23.3  | 17.3  | 329   | 328   | 336   | 259   | 514               | 519   | 524   | 541   | 8.7                     | 8.8  | 8.9  | 9.6  | 9.0   | 9.6  | 8.5   | 9.5  |
| East North Central.....     | 23.1                                 | 23.5  | 24.9  | 18.4  | 360   | 358   | 369   | 280   | 358               | 362   | 365   | 377   | 8.6                     | 8.7  | 8.8  | 9.4  | 8.9   | 9.4  | 8.3   | 9.3  |
| Ohio.....                   | 24.3                                 | 24.1  | 26.8  | 18.8  | 378   | 367   | 397   | 290   | 94                | 96    | 98    | 100   | 8.8                     | 8.9  | 9.1  | 9.4  | 9.2   | 9.4  | 9.1   | 9.7  |
| Indiana.....                | 12.1                                 | 12.4  | 15.3  | 6.5   | 189   | 192   | 227   | 94    | 47                | 47    | 47    | 49    | 8.5                     | 8.6  | 8.6  | 9.3  | 8.7   | 9.4  | 8.5   | 9.4  |
| Illinois.....               | 24.4                                 | 24.9  | 25.9  | 24.4  | 366   | 368   | 374   | 363   | 101               | 102   | 103   | 111   | 8.8                     | 8.9  | 9.0  | 10.0 | 9.3   | 10.1 | 8.3   | 9.6  |
| Michigan.....               | 29.0                                 | 29.6  | 29.7  | 21.1  | 482   | 474   | 457   | 330   | 76                | 76    | 75    | 76    | 8.3                     | 8.2  | 8.1  | 8.6  | 8.2   | 8.6  | 8.1   | 8.8  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 18.5                                 | 19.5  | 20.1  | 11.5  | 276   | 285   | 292   | 176   | 40                | 41    | 41    | 41    | 8.5                     | 8.6  | 8.7  | 9.2  | 8.9   | 9.4  | 5.3   | 5.6  |
| West North Central.....     | 18.4                                 | 18.8  | 19.2  | 14.4  | 259   | 260   | 260   | 208   | 157               | 157   | 159   | 164   | 9.0                     | 9.1  | 9.2  | 10.1 | 9.3   | 10.1 | 9.3   | 10.8 |
| Minnesota.....              | 19.4                                 | 20.5  | 20.7  | 14.8  | 283   | 299   | 288   | 229   | 33                | 33    | 33    | 34    | 8.0                     | 8.0  | 8.2  | 8.9  | 8.3   | 8.9  | 6.0   | 8.1  |
| Iowa.....                   | 12.6                                 | 13.0  | 14.3  | 10.4  | 183   | 184   | 195   | 150   | 27                | 27    | 27    | 29    | 9.3                     | 9.2  | 9.3  | 10.4 | 9.4   | 10.4 | 8.0   | 10.7 |
| Missouri.....               | 17.4                                 | 17.4  | 19.4  | 10.7  | 253   | 250   | 273   | 156   | 48                | 49    | 50    | 52    | 9.8                     | 9.9  | 10.1 | 11.1 | 10.2  | 11.1 | 10.0  | 11.3 |
| North Dakota.....           | 22.4                                 | 21.5  | 21.5  | 6.7   | 246   | 239   | 235   | 80    | 5                 | 5     | 6     | 6     | 8.0                     | 8.3  | 8.6  | 9.1  | 8.6   | 9.2  | 1.9   | 0.8  |
| South Dakota.....           | 11.6                                 | 10.5  | 9.0   | 11.2  | 143   | 125   | 103   | 138   | 7                 | 6     | 7     | 7     | 9.5                     | 9.3  | 9.5  | 9.9  | 9.5   | 9.9  | 3.7   | 5.5  |
| Nebraska.....               | 18.3                                 | 18.8  | 17.9  | 14.2  | 247   | 251   | 227   | 193   | 15                | 15    | 14    | 15    | 9.2                     | 9.3  | 9.2  | 10.1 | 9.3   | 10.2 | 7.4   | 9.4  |
| Kansas.....                 | 26.6                                 | 27.0  | 25.6  | 29.2  | 361   | 356   | 343   | 440   | 22                | 22    | 22    | 22    | 9.1                     | 9.1  | 9.3  | 9.7  | 9.4   | 9.8  | 9.1   | 10.2 |
| South.....                  | 26.0                                 | 26.5  | 25.9  | 17.6  | 376   | 380   | 369   | 254   | 664               | 666   | 659   | 594   | 8.5                     | 8.7  | 8.7  | 9.5  | 8.7   | 9.2  | 9.3   | 10.8 |
| South Atlantic.....         | 30.0                                 | 30.6  | 29.4  | 22.8  | 480   | 485   | 462   | 362   | 333               | 336   | 330   | 290   | 8.7                     | 8.9  | 8.9  | 9.5  | 9.0   | 9.2  | 8.9   | 10.4 |
| Delaware.....               | 26.5                                 | 27.8  | 25.9  | 17.9  | 403   | 429   | 395   | 280   | 5                 | 5     | 5     | 5     | 8.5                     | 8.5  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 8.6   | 8.7  | 8.4   | 11.1 |
| Maryland.....               | 32.7                                 | 32.2  | 29.2  | 23.1  | 603   | 611   | 571   | 485   | 34                | 34    | 34    | 33    | 8.0                     | 8.0  | 8.1  | 8.4  | 8.4   | 8.2  | 7.3   | 9.2  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 169.9                                | 178.7 | 168.3 | 180.1 | 1,517                                       | 1,627 | 1,569 | 1,619 | 7                 | 7     | 7     | 9     | 10.7                    | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.1  | 16.5 | 10.9  | 10.0 |
| Virginia.....               | 25.7                                 | 26.8  | 24.2  | 17.5  | 447   | 464   | 417   | 303   | 42                | 42    | 43    | 39    | 7.6                     | 7.8  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 7.7   | 7.9  | 9.4   | 10.8 |
| West Virginia.....          | 7.7                                  | 7.1   | 6.9   | 0.3   | 122   | 111   | 104   | 4     | 19                | 19    | 19    | 20    | 9.7                     | 9.8  | 9.9  | 11.5 | 9.8   | 11.3 | 14.0  | 17.3 |
| North Carolina.....         | 23.0                                 | 23.3  | 22.8  | 16.0  | 383   | 388   | 377   | 252   | 49                | 49    | 48    | 45    | 8.1                     | 8.3  | 8.2  | 8.8  | 8.1   | 8.3  | 9.0   | 10.6 |
| South Carolina.....         | 20.7                                 | 19.8  | 18.2  | 9.5   | 328   | 307   | 274   | 137   | 25                | 25    | 23    | 23    | 7.8                     | 8.0  | 8.1  | 8.8  | 7.8   | 8.2  | 8.8   | 10.1 |
| Georgia.....                | 27.7                                 | 27.8  | 28.4  | 20.4  | 415   | 412   | 395   | 294   | 44                | 45    | 44    | 42    | 7.8                     | 8.1  | 8.1  | 9.1  | 7.9   | 8.6  | 8.9   | 10.8 |
| Florida.....                | 34.8                                 | 35.9  | 35.5  | 27.4  | 524   | 543   | 547   | 449   | 109               | 109   | 105   | 75    | 10.4                    | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.2  | 11.2 | 8.7   | 10.4 |
| East South Central.....     | 17.8                                 | 17.3  | 19.2  | 10.7  | 270   | 253   | 271   | 146   | 132               | 133   | 134   | 128   | 8.9                     | 9.0  | 9.1  | 10.0 | 8.9   | 9.6  | 10.3  | 11.9 |
| Kentucky.....               | 12.5                                 | 11.9  | 15.1  | 11.4  | 189   | 178   | 215   | 148   | 33                | 33    | 34    | 33    | 8.9                     | 9.1  | 9.2  | 10.3 | 9.2   | 10.1 | 10.7  | 13.4 |
| Tennessee.....              | 23.3                                 | 22.0  | 23.6  | 18.3  | 372   | 339   | 352   | 269   | 40                | 41    | 41    | 38    | 8.7                     | 8.8  | 8.9  | 9.7  | 8.7   | 9.4  | 10.0  | 11.6 |
| Alabama.....                | 21.6                                 | 21.7  | 23.1  | 7.4   | 340   | 327   | 331   | 105   | 35                | 35    | 36    | 34    | 8.9                     | 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.8  | 8.7   | 9.1  | 10.4  | 11.7 |
| Mississippi.....            | 9.3                                  | 9.3   | 10.6  | 1.0   | 122   | 117   | 132   | 7     | 23                | 23    | 24    | 23    | 9.1                     | 9.3  | 9.4  | 10.5 | 9.0   | 9.8  | 10.2  | 11.8 |
| West South Central.....     | 25.0                                 | 26.0  | 24.5  | 13.7  | 305   | 318   | 308   | 179   | 199               | 198   | 195   | 175   | 7.9                     | 8.1  | 8.2  | 9.1  | 8.1   | 8.9  | 9.3   | 10.6 |
| Arkansas.....               | 12.9                                 | 12.5  | 12.3  | 5.9   | 191   | 186   | 173   | 78    | 22                | 22    | 23    | 21    | 9.7                     | 9.8  | 9.9  | 10.7 | 9.8   | 10.4 | 11.1  | 12.3 |
| Louisiana.....              | 21.3                                 | 20.1  | 17.6  | 6.0   | 265   | 246   | 218   | 78    | 36                | 36    | 36    | 33    | 8.2                     | 8.4  | 8.5  | 9.2  | 8.1   | 8.5  | 9.5   | 10.7 |
| Oklahoma.....               | 17.6                                 | 17.6  | 16.4  | 11.2  | 229   | 233   | 221   | 163   | 29                | 29    | 28    | 27    | 9.1                     | 9.2  | 9.3  | 10.5 | 9.6   | 10.6 | 9.6   | 11.4 |
| Texas.....                  | 29.2                                 | 31.3  | 30.0  | 17.7  | 343   | 368   | 367   | 226   | 111               | 111   | 108   | 94    | 7.3                     | 7.5  | 7.6  | 8.4  | 7.5   | 8.3  | 8.7   | 9.9  |
| West.....                   | 36.4                                 | 36.9  | 36.8  | 27.1  | 496   | 498   | 486   | 400   | 332               | 326   | 327   | 288   | 7.4                     | 7.4  | 7.6  | 8.3  | 7.9   | 8.5  | 7.1   | 7.4  |
| Mountain.....               | 24.4                                 | 24.7  | 25.0  | 15.0  | 303   | 294   | 302   | 188   | 83                | 80    | 80    | 66    | 6.8                     | 6.9  | 7.0  | 8.0  | 7.1   | 8.0  | 6.2   | 7.9  |
| Montana.....                | 22.5                                 | 22.6  | 20.1  | 9.3   | 303   | 295   | 265   | 124   | 7                 | 7     | 7     | 7     | 8.2                     | 8.5  | 8.5  | 9.5  | 8.5   | 9.5  | 6.1   | 6.0  |
| Idaho.....                  | 13.4                                 | 13.6  | 12.7  | 6.0   | 158   | 155   | 141   | 67    | 7                 | 7     | 7     | 6     | 7.1                     | 7.2  | 7.2  | 8.6  | 7.2   | 8.6  | 4.4   | 4.7  |
| Wyoming.....                | 8.4                                  | 8.1   | 9.5   | 5.9   | 101   | 95    | 107   | 79    | 3                 | 3     | 3     | 3     | 6.3                     | 6.5  | 6.9  | 8.8  | 6.8   | 8.9  | 6.8   | 10.1 |
| Colorado.....               | 32.2                                 | 31.4  | 31.4  | 22.3  | 454   | 441   | 447   | 338   | 20                | 19    | 19    | 17    | 6.4                     | 6.5  | 6.6  | 7.9  | 6.7   | 8.0  | 5.7   | 7.4  |
| New Mexico.....             | 22.8                                 | 22.7  | 27.0  | 19.2  | 281   | 243   | 358   | 249   | 9                 | 9     | 9     | 7     | 6.8                     | 6.5  | 7.0  | 7.3  | 7.1   | 7.3  | 5.7   | 7.5  |
| Arizona.....                | 23.4                                 | 25.2  | 25.0  | 13.4  | 298   | 316   | 310   | 170   | 22                | 21    | 21    | 15    | 7.6                     | 7.7  | 7.9  | 8.4  | 8.0   | 8.4  | 7.3   | 9.3  |
| Utah.....                   | 11.4                                 | 11.5  | 12.3  | 7.0   | 100   | 94    | 97    | 60    | 9                 | 8     | 8     | 7     | 5.4                     | 5.5  | 5.6  | 6.7  | 5.6   | 6.7  | 4.8   | 6.5  |
| Nevada.....                 | 46.0                                 | 46.9  | 46.6  | 19.9  | 702   | 720   | 697   | 322   | 6                 | 6     | 6     | 4     | 7.3                     | 7.0  | 7.4  | 7.9  | 7.6   | 7.9  | 5.8   | 7.3  |
| Pacific.....                | 40.8                                 | 41.4  | 41    |       |   |       |       |       |                   |       |       |       |                         |      |      |      |       |      |       |      |



Table C. States

## Infant Deaths, Infant Mortality Rates, and Death Rates by Cause

| Region, division, and State | Total infant deaths <sup>1</sup> |        |        | Infant mortality rates <sup>2</sup> |      |      |       |      |      |       |       |       | Death rates, by cause <sup>3</sup> |        |                               |  |                         |                   |                                     |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                             | 1982                             | 1980   | 1970   | All races                           |      |      | White |      |      | Black |       |       | 1982                               |        |                               |  |                         |                   |                                     |
|                             |                                  |        |        | 1982                                | 1980 | 1970 | 1982  | 1980 | 1970 | 1982  | 1980  | 1970  | Major cardiovascular diseases      | Cancer | Accidents and adverse effects | Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases | Pneumonia and influenza | Diabetes mellitus | Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis |
|                             |                                  |        |        |                                     |      |      |       |      |      |       |       |       |                                    |        |                               |  |                         |                   |                                     |
| United States .....         | 42,401                           | 45,526 | 74,667 | 11.5                                | 12.6 | 20.0 | 10.1  | 11.0 | 17.8 | 19.6  | 21.4  | 32.6  | 417.6                              | 187.2  | 40.6                          | 25.8                                   | 21.1                    | 14.9              | 11.9                                |
| Northeast .....             | 7,757                            | 8,012  | 15,974 | 11.5                                | 12.2 | 19.2 | 10.1  | 10.8 | 17.2 | 19.2  | 20.7  | 32.8  | 483.2                              | 214.7  | 32.9                          | 25.1                                   | 23.5                    | 17.8              | 14.5                                |
| New England .....           | 1,721                            | 1,702  | 3,524  | 10.3                                | 10.5 | 17.6 | 9.7   | 10.1 | 16.8 | 19.8  | 17.7  | 33.9  | 446.8                              | 211.9  | 33.4                          | 26.1                                   | 25.2                    | 16.7              | 12.7                                |
| Maine .....                 | 150                              | 152    | 373    | 9.0                                 | 9.2  | 21.0 | 9.0   | 9.4  | 21.0 | *21.1 | -     | *38.5 | 466.2                              | 213.8  | 37.7                          | 33.6                                   | 21.1                    | 15.6              | 14.5                                |
| New Hampshire .....         | 155                              | 136    | 238    | 11.0                                | 9.9  | 18.0 | 11.0  | 9.9  | 18.0 | *29.7 | *27.5 | *28.6 | 395.9                              | 182.2  | 35.9                          | 29.6                                   | 20.1                    | 17.6              | 10.4                                |
| Vermont .....               | 75                               | 84     | 147    | 9.3                                 | 10.7 | 17.6 | 9.4   | 10.7 | 17.6 | -     | -     | -     | 433.1                              | 188.1  | 41.3                          | 33.1                                   | 24.0                    | 15.6              | 13.1                                |
| Massachusetts .....         | 766                              | 763    | 1,591  | 10.1                                | 10.5 | 16.8 | 9.6   | 10.1 | 16.0 | 18.6  | 16.8  | 36.0  | 460.6                              | 219.0  | 31.1                          | 24.9                                   | 29.7                    | 16.0              | 13.0                                |
| Rhode Island .....          | 125                              | 134    | 310    | 10.0                                | 11.0 | 19.8 | 9.3   | 10.9 | 19.3 | *18.4 | *17.4 | 34.1  | 474.1                              | 231.5  | 28.6                          | 27.4                                   | 19.7                    | 26.2              | 13.4                                |
| Connecticut .....           | 450                              | 433    | 865    | 11.1                                | 11.2 | 17.1 | 9.8   | 10.2 | 15.5 | 21.1  | 19.1  | 32.3  | 423.8                              | 205.1  | 35.3                          | 23.2                                   | 22.4                    | 15.4              | 11.7                                |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 6,036                            | 6,310  | 12,450 | 11.9                                | 12.8 | 19.7 | 10.3  | 11.1 | 17.3 | 19.2  | 21.1  | 32.7  | 495.5                              | 215.6  | 32.7                          | 24.8                                   | 22.9                    | 18.2              | 15.1                                |
| New York .....              | 3,004                            | 2,994  | 6,166  | 12.1                                | 12.5 | 19.4 | 10.6  | 10.8 | 16.9 | 18.1  | 20.0  | 31.6  | 499.5                              | 209.9  | 31.5                          | 23.9                                   | 26.0                    | 17.1              | 17.7                                |
| New Jersey .....            | 1,159                            | 1,215  | 2,388  | 11.7                                | 12.5 | 19.9 | 9.6   | 10.3 | 16.9 | 20.4  | 21.9  | 33.0  | 464.7                              | 216.3  | 32.2                          | 23.3                                   | 19.9                    | 17.3              | 14.2                                |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 1,873                            | 2,101  | 3,896  | 11.6                                | 13.2 | 20.2 | 10.3  | 11.9 | 18.2 | 20.8  | 23.1  | 35.2  | 508.7                              | 223.6  | 34.9                          | 27.0                                   | 20.1                    | 20.4              | 12.0                                |
| Midwest .....               | 10,693                           | 11,905 | 20,121 | 11.5                                | 12.5 | 19.4 | 10.0  | 10.8 | 17.7 | 22.2  | 23.9  | 32.2  | 443.9                              | 191.0  | 36.0                          | 26.0                                   | 21.6                    | 16.0              | 10.3                                |
| East North Central .....    | 7,730                            | 8,654  | 14,896 | 12.0                                | 13.0 | 19.8 | 10.1  | 10.9 | 17.8 | 22.7  | 24.4  | 32.0  | 439.2                              | 190.7  | 34.0                          | 24.9                                   | 19.5                    | 16.4              | 11.2                                |
| Ohio .....                  | 1,895                            | 2,160  | 3,727  | 11.5                                | 12.8 | 18.7 | 10.3  | 11.2 | 17.2 | 19.3  | 23.0  | 29.7  | 443.1                              | 198.8  | 33.2                          | 27.4                                   | 18.0                    | 18.9              | 10.2                                |
| Indiana .....               | 956                              | 1,059  | 1,926  | 11.4                                | 11.9 | 19.4 | 10.4  | 10.5 | 18.5 | 20.2  | 23.4  | 28.6  | 435.7                              | 184.6  | 37.7                          | 27.2                                   | 18.6                    | 17.2              | 8.4                                 |
| Illinois .....              | 2,500                            | 2,812  | 4,416  | 13.6                                | 14.8 | 21.5 | 10.8  | 11.7 | 18.3 | 24.6  | 26.3  | 34.8  | 449.6                              | 193.2  | 32.9                          | 22.9                                   | 21.3                    | 15.3              | 12.5                                |
| Michigan .....              | 1,676                            | 1,862  | 3,520  | 12.1                                | 12.8 | 20.5 | 9.8   | 10.6 | 18.6 | 24.6  | 24.2  | 31.0  | 420.9                              | 182.3  | 34.3                          | 24.2                                   | 18.7                    | 14.8              | 13.7                                |
| Wisconsin .....             | 703                              | 770    | 1,307  | 9.5                                 | 10.3 | 16.8 | 8.7   | 9.7  | 16.0 | 20.2  | 18.5  | 32.1  | 444.3                              | 189.4  | 33.8                          | 22.5                                   | 21.2                    | 15.7              | 8.7                                 |
| West North Central .....    | 2,963                            | 3,251  | 5,225  | 10.5                                | 11.3 | 18.4 | 9.7   | 10.5 | 17.3 | 19.5  | 21.3  | 33.3  | 455.2                              | 191.7  | 40.7                          | 28.6                                   | 26.5                    | 15.0              | 8.4                                 |
| Minnesota .....             | 648                              | 678    | 1,194  | 9.5                                 | 10.0 | 17.4 | 9.1   | 9.6  | 17.3 | 18.2  | 20.0  | 20.7  | 398.3                              | 174.0  | 35.7                          | 23.4                                   | 25.6                    | 13.5              | 8.1                                 |
| Iowa .....                  | 456                              | 565    | 901    | 10.2                                | 11.8 | 18.7 | 10.0  | 11.5 | 18.3 | 21.3  | 27.2  | 35.9  | 490.1                              | 199.1  | 38.6                          | 31.2                                   | 28.3                    | 16.6              | 7.9                                 |
| Missouri .....              | 898                              | 980    | 1,580  | 11.7                                | 12.4 | 19.5 | 10.1  | 11.1 | 17.0 | 20.6  | 20.7  | 34.5  | 475.9                              | 211.1  | 42.2                          | 29.8                                   | 25.7                    | 15.3              | 9.6                                 |
| North Dakota .....          | 134                              | 145    | 156    | 10.6                                | 12.1 | 14.3 | 9.8   | 11.7 | 14.3 | *15.5 | *27.5 | -     | 401.0                              | 173.7  | 48.2                          | 18.2                                   | 25.9                    | 14.9              | 7.4                                 |
| South Dakota .....          | 131                              | 145    | 223    | 10.2                                | 10.9 | 19.1 | 6.4   | 9.0  | 16.7 | *11.5 | -     | *83.3 | 495.2                              | 182.1  | 53.0                          | 30.7                                   | 32.4                    | 12.8              | 7.2                                 |
| Nebraska .....              | 270                              | 314    | 499    | 10.0                                | 11.5 | 19.4 | 9.6   | 10.7 | 18.5 | 16.3  | 25.2  | 36.6  | 479.6                              | 187.4  | 40.8                          | 31.6                                   | 28.3                    | 13.5              | 7.8                                 |
| Kansas .....                | 426                              | 424    | 672    | 10.4                                | 10.4 | 17.6 | 9.9   | 9.5  | 16.7 | 17.7  | 20.6  | 30.8  | 455.9                              | 183.9  | 42.9                          | 32.3                                   | 24.9                    | 16.9              | 7.8                                 |
| South .....                 | 15,880                           | 17,032 | 26,908 | 12.5                                | 13.8 | 22.3 | 10.3  | 11.4 | 18.7 | 19.6  | 21.2  | 33.5  | 403.1                              | 181.5  | 47.3                          | 24.9                                   | 19.1                    | 14.4              | 10.4                                |
| South Atlantic .....        | 7,445                            | 7,916  | 12,670 | 13.2                                | 14.5 | 22.1 | 10.3  | 11.6 | 18.0 | 20.4  | 21.6  | 33.1  | 417.6                              | 193.9  | 43.7                          | 26.2                                   | 19.1                    | 14.7              | 12.2                                |
| Delaware .....              | 129                              | 131    | 206    | 14.1                                | 13.9 | 19.6 | 11.2  | 9.8  | 16.3 | 23.9  | 27.9  | 31.5  | 404.5                              | 202.8  | 38.8                          | 25.3                                   | 16.0                    | 25.0              | 10.5                                |
| Maryland .....              | 762                              | 842    | 1,337  | 11.9                                | 14.0 | 19.4 | 8.9   | 11.6 | 16.4 | 19.3  | 20.4  | 30.0  | 366.7                              | 195.0  | 35.2                          | 23.4                                   | 15.8                    | 16.1              | 9.6                                 |
| District of Columbia .....  | 197                              | 234    | 443    | 21.2                                | 25.0 | 29.1 | *7.5  | 17.8 | 26.3 | 24.1  | 26.7  | 30.0  | 443.9                              | 246.5  | 36.7                          | 21.4                                   | 24.8                    | 18.5              | 32.3                                |
| Virginia .....              | 1,039                            | 1,067  | 1,784  | 12.8                                | 13.6 | 20.6 | 10.7  | 11.9 | 17.0 | 20.1  | 19.8  | 34.1  | 365.3                              | 174.4  | 37.4                          | 22.4                                   | 20.3                    | 11.4              | 9.2                                 |
| West Virginia .....         | 312                              | 348    | 712    | 11.4                                | 11.8 | 23.0 | 11.4  | 11.4 | 22.8 | *14.2 | 21.5  | 30.1  | 502.7                              | 199.6  | 46.7                          | 35.2                                   | 20.1                    | 18.4              | 10.0                                |
| North Carolina .....        | 1,175                            | 1,224  | 2,373  | 13.7                                | 14.5 | 24.2 | 10.8  | 12.1 | 19.3 | 20.6  | 20.0  | 36.7  | 392.6                              | 169.2  | 45.4                          | 22.6                                   | 19.8                    | 13.1              | 10.2                                |
| South Carolina .....        | 832                              | 812    | 1,195  | 16.1                                | 15.6 | 22.9 | 11.9  | 10.8 | 18.2 | 22.7  | 22.9  | 31.3  | 374.4                              | 156.9  | 47.8                          | 19.6                                   | 19.2                    | 14.8              | 9.0                                 |
| Georgia .....               | 1,142                            | 1,337  | 2,141  | 12.7                                | 14.5 | 22.1 | 9.6   | 10.8 | 17.2 | 18.2  | 21.0  | 33.2  | 371.4                              | 157.9  | 48.2                          | 22.6                                   | 20.5                    | 13.2              | 10.4                                |
| Florida .....               | 1,857                            | 1,921  | 2,479  | 12.8                                | 14.6 | 21.5 | 10.1  | 11.8 | 17.8 | 21.1  | 22.8  | 33.7  | 501.8                              | 244.0  | 46.0                          | 34.0                                   | 18.3                    | 16.1              | 17.2                                |
| East South Central .....    | 3,028                            | 3,477  | 5,740  | 13.2                                | 14.5 | 23.1 | 10.6  | 11.8 | 18.7 | 20.1  | 21.8  | 35.6  | 426.0                              | 185.9  | 49.4                          | 26.4                                   | 20.0                    | 14.4              | 8.5                                 |
| Kentucky .....              | 680                              | 766    | 1,178  | 12.0                                | 12.9 | 19.6 | 11.4  | 12.0 | 18.8 | 18.3  | 22.0  | 28.6  | 442.5                              | 194.7  | 48.8                          | 29.8                                   | 22.9                    | 15.9              | 9.1                                 |
| Tennessee .....             | 807                              | 935    | 1,538  | 12.0                                | 13.5 | 21.3 | 10.1  | 11.9 | 18.8 | 19.3  | 19.3  | 30.7  | 427.2                              | 185.6  | 45.0                          | 27.0                                   | 20.8                    | 12.0              | 8.3                                 |
| Alabama .....               | 831                              | 962    | 1,625  | 13.8                                | 15.1 | 24.3 | 10.3  | 11.6 | 18.6 | 20.4  | 21.6  | 36.4  | 411.5                              | 185.8  | 48.9                          | 25.5                                   | 16.8                    | 16.1              | 9.1                                 |
| Mississippi .....           | 710                              | 814    | 1,399  | 15.4                                | 17.0 | 28.5 | 10.4  | 11.1 | 18.7 | 20.8  | 23.7  | 39.6  | 422.3                              | 173.9  | 59.3                          | 21.7                                   | 19.5                    | 14.0              | 7.1                                 |
| West South Central .....    | 5,407                            | 5,639  | 8,498  | 11.3                                | 12.7 | 22.0 | 10.1  | 11.1 | 19.6 | 17.6  | 19.8  | 32.4  | 367.4                              | 159.9  | 51.4                          | 21.9                                   | 18.5                    | 13.8              | 8.7                                 |
| Arkansas .....              | 357                              | 472    | 765    | 10.1                                | 12.7 | 21.6 | 8.0   | 10.3 | 18.3 | 16.9  | 20.0  | 31.3  | 482.0                              | 202.1  | 51.0                          | 29.0                                   | 22.7                    | 15.0              | 8.7                                 |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,097                            | 1,178  | 1,825  | 13.0                                | 14.3 | 24.5 | 9.4   | 10.5 | 19.8 | 19.2  | 20.6  | 32.3  | 390.9                              | 168.1  | 52.3                          | 18.6                                   | 15.8                    | 17.8              | 8.3                                 |
| Oklahoma .....              | 722                              | 663    | 954    | 12.3                                | 12.7 | 21.3 | 12.3  | 12.1 | 20.3 | 16.8  | 21.8  | 34.5  | 441.4                              | 182.4  | 62.5                          | 27.6                                   | 24.5                    | 15.3              | 9.6                                 |
| Texas .....                 | 3,231                            | 3,326  | 4,954  | 10.9                                | 12.2 | 21.4 | 10.0  | 11.2 | 19.6 | 16.6  | 18.8  | 32.5  | 327.9                              | 146.5  | 48.9                          | 20.7                                   | 17.4                    | 12.1              | 8.7                                 |
| West .....                  | 8,071                            | 8,577  | 11,664 | 10.0                                | 11.2 | 17.8 | 9.9   | 10.8 | 17.1 | 15.5  | 18.0  | 27.8  | 336.7                              | 162.0  | 43.4                          | 28.1                                   | 21.4                    | 11.3              | 14.0                                |
| Mountain .....              | 2,359                            | 2,496  | 3,243  | 10.0                                | 11.0 | 18.9 | 9.9   | 10.7 | 18.1 | 13.1  | 19.5  | 30.2  | 292.9                              | 138.5  | 50.2                          | 30.0                                   | 20.1                    | 12.0              | 11.0                                |
| Montana .....               | 147                              | 176    | 272    | 10.1                                | 12.4 | 21.5 | 10.2  | 11.8 | 21.2 | *14.5 | -     | *20.8 | 372.2                              | 170.7  | 59.0                          | 33.4                                   | 25.1                    | 14.4              | 11.1                                |
| Idaho .....                 | 195                              | 216    | 248    | 9.9                                 | 10.7 | 17.1 | 10.2  | 10.7 | 17.3 | *9.1  | -     | -     | 324.6                              | 140.4  | 51.5                          | 29.9                                   | 22.3                    | 12.4              | 9.2                                 |
| Wyoming .....               | 109                              | 103    | 130    | 9.8                                 | 9.8  | 20.0 | 9.9   | 9.3  | 19.6 | *18.5 | *25.9 | -     | *76.9                              | 264.2  | 112.2                         | 67.6                                   | 27.7                    | 18.5              | 9.2                                 |
| Colorado .....              | 499                              | 501    | 828    | 9.1                                 | 10.1 | 19.9 | 9.1   | 9.8  | 19.7 | 12.4  | 19.1  | 24.5  | 280.2                              | 125.1  | 44.7                          | 29.9                                   | 22.8                    | 9.6               | 9.5                                 |
| New Mexico .....            | 312                              | 301    | 463    | 11.3                                | 11.5 | 21.0 | 11.2  | 11.3 | 19.5 | *12.3 | *23.1 | 42.3  | 235.6                              | 137.2  | 62.3                          | 28.7                                   | 17.8                    | 17.5              | 13.1                                |
| Arizona .....               | 491                              | 620    | 668    | 9.3                                 | 12.4 | 17.7 | 9.1   | 11.8 | 16.0 | 9.5   | 18.4  | 25.0  | 331.5                              | 165.6  | 48.3                          | 36.3                                   | 21.2                    | 12.6              | 13.1                                |
| Utah .....</                |                                  |        |        |                                     |      |      |       |      |      |       |       |       |                                    |        |                               |  |                         |                   |                                     |

Table C. States

## Death Rates by Cause and Marriages

| Region, division, and State | Death rates, by cause <sup>1</sup> --Con. |        |                               |  |                         |                    |                                      |                                |        |                               | Marriages (1,000)    |                    |                    |                   |                   |
|-----------------------------|---|--------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                             | 1980                                      |        |                               |  |                         | 1970               |                                      |                                |        |                               | 1983                 | 1982               | 1980               | 1975              | 1970              |
|                             | Major cardio-vascular diseases            | Cancer | Accidents and adverse effects | Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases | Pneumonia and influenza | Diabetes mel-litus | Chronic liver disease and cir-rhosis | Major cardio-vascular diseases | Cancer | Accidents and adverse effects |                      |                    |                    |                   |                   |
| 203                         | 204                                       | 205    | 206                           | 207                                    | 208                     | 209                | 210                                  | 211                            | 212    | 213                           | 214                  | 215                | 216                | 217               |                   |
| United States .....         | 436.4                                     | 183.9  | 46.7                          | 24.7                                   | 24.1                    | 15.4               | 13.5                                 | 496.0                          | 162.8  | 56.4                          | <sup>2</sup> 2,444.0 | 2,456.3            | 2,390.3            | 2,152.7           | 2,158.8           |
| Northeast .....             | 506.4                                     | 213.8  | 36.4                          | 25.3                                   | 29.5                    | 18.8               | 16.4                                 | 548.4                          | 187.3  | 42.4                          | 415.7                | 421.9              | 400.3              | 384.2             | 417.8             |
| New England .....           | 469.0                                     | 211.1  | 38.6                          | 26.8                                   | 32.6                    | 16.2               | 13.6                                 | 524.8                          | 182.2  | 44.6                          | 107.1                | 111.9              | 106.3              | 96.8              | 105.4             |
| Maine .....                 | 489.5                                     | 215.0  | 44.7                          | 35.7                                   | 28.4                    | 14.1               | 12.8                                 | 613.2                          | 198.0  | 56.8                          | 12.6                 | 12.4               | 12.0               | 11.2              | 11.0              |
| New Hampshire .....         | 414.7                                     | 190.9  | 34.4                          | 27.6                                   | 26.9                    | 12.7               | 13.1                                 | 520.0                          | 180.4  | 54.1                          | 11.1                 | 10.6               | 9.3                | 8.8               | 10.0              |
| Vermont .....               | 441.3                                     | 191.4  | 50.1                          | 33.2                                   | 30.5                    | 15.6               | 10.6                                 | 531.8                          | 176.2  | 49.5                          | 5.5                  | 5.6                | 5.2                | 4.6               | 4.5               |
| Massachusetts .....         | 486.8                                     | 214.0  | 38.2                          | 26.3                                   | 38.7                    | 17.9               | 14.1                                 | 540.5                          | 185.0  | 46.3                          | 43.6                 | 48.7               | 46.3               | 42.1              | 47.4              |
| Rhode Island .....          | 510.8                                     | 223.9  | 35.3                          | 28.5                                   | 21.9                    | 21.5               | 15.8                                 | 556.9                          | 200.7  | 36.8                          | 8.0                  | 7.9                | 7.5                | 6.7               | 7.5               |
| Connecticut .....           | 436.6                                     | 209.7  | 37.6                          | 22.7                                   | 28.1                    | 13.3               | 12.9                                 | 456.5                          | 167.3  | 37.1                          | 26.3                 | 26.8               | 26.0               | 23.4              | 24.9              |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 518.9                                     | 214.7  | 35.7                          | 24.8                                   | 28.5                    | 19.7               | 17.3                                 | 555.9                          | 188.9  | 41.7                          | 308.6                | 310.0              | 294.0              | 287.4             | 312.4             |
| New York .....              | 518.2                                     | 212.5  | 34.0                          | 23.4                                   | 33.9                    | 18.2               | 20.3                                 | 545.8                          | 193.1  | 38.3                          | 156.4                | 156.7              | 144.5              | 142.8             | 161.2             |
| New Jersey .....            | 488.3                                     | 211.3  | 34.4                          | 23.5                                   | 22.4                    | 19.8               | 15.8                                 | 524.1                          | 183.5  | 41.8                          | 60.8                 | 59.9               | 55.8               | 53.0              | 56.6              |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 539.1                                     | 220.1  | 39.0                          | 27.5                                   | 24.2                    | 21.9               | 13.7                                 | 590.7                          | 185.8  | 46.9                          | 91.4                 | 93.4               | 93.7               | 91.7              | 94.5              |
| Midwest .....               | 457.7                                     | 184.8  | 43.3                          | 24.2                                   | 24.6                    | 15.9               | 11.6                                 | 520.3                          | 165.5  | 54.2                          | 538.6                | 564.6              | 569.2              | 549.4             | 545.4             |
| East North Central .....    | 452.0                                     | 184.5  | 39.9                          | 23.4                                   | 22.1                    | 16.7               | 12.7                                 | 509.8                          | 163.5  | 51.2                          | 368.5                | <sup>3</sup> 390.6 | 395.5              | 387.4             | 384.8             |
| Ohio .....                  | 464.5                                     | 195.2  | 39.1                          | 26.1                                   | 23.3                    | 18.5               | 12.0                                 | 508.4                          | 165.9  | 51.8                          | 100.0                | <sup>3</sup> 102.9 | 99.8               | 101.1             | 90.1              |
| Indiana .....               | 441.9                                     | 181.5  | 42.5                          | 24.0                                   | 21.7                    | 18.5               | 10.4                                 | 512.9                          | 160.9  | 56.4                          | 53.5                 | 55.9               | 57.9               | 56.1              | 55.2              |
| Illinois .....              | 471.6                                     | 187.0  | 40.0                          | 22.2                                   | 22.8                    | 15.6               | 14.1                                 | 560.6                          | 170.8  | 48.4                          | 103.5                | 107.0              | 109.8              | 111.5             | 115.5             |
| Michigan .....              | 414.0                                     | 171.5  | 39.2                          | 22.3                                   | 19.5                    | 15.9               | 14.7                                 | 443.1                          | 151.6  | 50.1                          | 70.7                 | 82.6               | 86.9               | 82.9              | 89.7              |
| Wisconsin .....             | 462.1                                     | 183.3  | 40.0                          | 21.6                                   | 23.0                    | 14.9               | 9.9                                  | 515.9                          | 166.0  | 52.8                          | 40.8                 | 42.1               | 41.1               | 35.9              | 34.4              |
| West North Central .....    | 471.5                                     | 185.7  | 51.4                          | 26.1                                   | 30.6                    | 13.9               | 9.0                                  | 546.2                          | 170.5  | 61.6                          | 170.1                | 174.0              | 173.7              | 161.9             | 160.5             |
| Minnesota .....             | 415.5                                     | 169.9  | 45.2                          | 21.1                                   | 29.1                    | 12.8               | 8.2                                  | 483.4                          | 159.4  | 55.8                          | 36.6                 | 37.4               | 37.6               | 32.3              | 31.3              |
| Iowa .....                  | 496.9                                     | 191.5  | 46.1                          | 29.1                                   | 33.0                    | 14.9               | 8.0                                  | 586.0                          | 179.5  | 61.1                          | 26.7                 | 27.2               | 27.5               | 25.6              | 24.6              |
| Missouri .....              | 499.6                                     | 202.2  | 55.5                          | 27.5                                   | 30.0                    | 14.1               | 9.9                                  | 584.3                          | 182.4  | 64.2                          | 53.5                 | 53.8               | 54.6               | 50.1              | 50.1              |
| North Dakota .....          | 448.6                                     | 161.0  | 53.2                          | 22.7                                   | 30.2                    | 13.5               | 12.3                                 | 495.3                          | 147.8  | 62.8                          | 6.0                  | 6.2                | 6.1                | 6.0               | 5.3               |
| South Dakota .....          | 493.7                                     | 178.9  | 62.2                          | 25.6                                   | 32.0                    | 12.7               | 11.3                                 | 534.0                          | 164.1  | 71.5                          | 8.0                  | 8.4                | 8.8                | 11.1              | 11.0              |
| Nebraska .....              | 477.6                                     | 188.5  | 50.8                          | 27.5                                   | 29.6                    | 13.2               | 8.1                                  | 559.1                          | 171.6  | 65.5                          | 13.5                 | 14.4               | 14.2               | 13.1              | 15.7              |
| Kansas .....                | 474.0                                     | 178.1  | 56.7                          | 28.3                                   | 32.0                    | 15.4               | 8.8                                  | 532.3                          | 161.0  | 61.1                          | 25.8                 | 26.7               | 24.8               | 23.8              | 22.4              |
| South .....                 | 423.2                                     | 178.1  | 53.9                          | 23.6                                   | 20.8                    | 15.1               | 11.9                                 | 480.3                          | 151.8  | 66.0                          | 919.6                | 916.9              | 880.2              | 776.7             | 763.1             |
| South Atlantic .....        | 434.0                                     | 189.2  | 51.1                          | 24.6                                   | 21.4                    | 15.5               | 14.0                                 | 478.9                          | 153.9  | 64.1                          | 432.6                | 429.8              | 413.1              | 366.6             | 371.0             |
| Delaware .....              | 413.7                                     | 187.9  | 43.7                          | 24.2                                   | 15.6                    | 24.6               | 15.1                                 | 473.5                          | 156.4  | 56.6                          | 5.6                  | 4.8                | 4.4                | 3.9               | 4.3               |
| Maryland .....              | 383.4                                     | 185.4  | 39.0                          | 19.8                                   | 17.5                    | 16.5               | 11.7                                 | 418.2                          | 155.1  | 47.9                          | 47.2                 | 47.9               | 46.3               | 44.8              | 52.2              |
| District of Columbia .....  | 465.0                                     | 251.6  | 36.8                          | 21.1                                   | 37.4                    | 21.0               | 38.1                                 | 509.4                          | 200.0  | 69.3                          | 5.4                  | 5.6                | 5.2                | 4.9               | 7.3               |
| Virginia .....              | 385.8                                     | 170.8  | 45.9                          | 21.1                                   | 21.5                    | 12.9               | 11.4                                 | 428.1                          | 135.8  | 56.8                          | 61.8                 | 62.1               | 60.2               | 54.7              | 52.0              |
| West Virginia .....         | 512.3                                     | 188.3  | 56.8                          | 32.1                                   | 23.9                    | 18.4               | 14.7                                 | 618.4                          | 181.3  | 71.1                          | 16.0                 | 16.5               | 17.4               | 17.0              | 15.9              |
| North Carolina .....        | 401.6                                     | 164.8  | 53.7                          | 20.8                                   | 21.4                    | 14.7               | 12.2                                 | 447.7                          | 128.6  | 66.2                          | 52.0                 | 51.1               | 46.7               | 42.3              | 48.3              |
| South Carolina .....        | 388.5                                     | 156.7  | 54.8                          | 18.2                                   | 18.0                    | 15.3               | 9.7                                  | 446.0                          | 120.9  | 73.0                          | 53.6                 | 53.5               | 53.9               | 50.2              | 57.9              |
| Georgia .....               | 390.1                                     | 152.4  | 57.0                          | 20.9                                   | 21.9                    | 13.8               | 11.8                                 | 458.9                          | 129.2  | 73.7                          | 71.6                 | 72.6               | 70.6               | 63.2              | 63.9              |
| Florida .....               | 524.8                                     | 243.0  | 53.3                          | 33.9                                   | 22.7                    | 16.6               | 18.5                                 | 559.5                          | 201.5  | 65.1                          | 119.5                | 115.8              | 108.3              | 85.4              | 69.2              |
| East South Central .....    | 443.6                                     | 180.1  | 56.7                          | 25.0                                   | 22.4                    | 15.3               | 9.1                                  | 522.8                          | 151.2  | 71.9                          | 171.9                | <sup>3</sup> 167.1 | <sup>3</sup> 168.8 | 155.2             | 154.9             |
| Kentucky .....              | 474.1                                     | 182.8  | 51.2                          | 29.3                                   | 27.2                    | 17.5               | 9.2                                  | 559.9                          | 163.9  | 68.5                          | 39.7                 | <sup>3</sup> 34.2  | <sup>3</sup> 32.7  | 32.1              | 36.3              |
| Tennessee .....             | 442.3                                     | 180.4  | 52.8                          | 26.6                                   | 22.6                    | 11.5               | 9.8                                  | 523.9                          | 151.7  | 66.7                          | 56.8                 | 57.9               | 59.2               | 51.5              | 45.4              |
| Alabama .....               | 415.7                                     | 180.5  | 59.1                          | 22.2                                   | 19.6                    | 17.0               | 9.1                                  | 493.8                          | 140.6  | 74.8                          | 48.9                 | 47.4               | 49.0               | 45.3              | 47.0              |
| Mississippi .....           | 444.6                                     | 174.8  | 68.3                          | 19.9                                   | 19.6                    | 16.3               | 7.8                                  | 512.0                          | 148.1  | 81.6                          | 26.4                 | 27.6               | 27.9               | 26.3              | 26.3              |
| West South Central .....    | 393.7                                     | 159.7  | 56.4                          | 21.2                                   | 18.9                    | 14.2               | 10.3                                 | 454.4                          | 148.9  | 65.3                          | 315.1                | 319.9              | 298.2              | 254.9             | 237.2             |
| Arkansas .....              | 503.0                                     | 195.6  | 57.3                          | 24.3                                   | 21.4                    | 15.3               | 7.8                                  | 574.6                          | 169.2  | 69.4                          | 30.4                 | 28.0               | 26.5               | 24.3              | 23.3              |
| Louisiana .....             | 413.4                                     | 164.5  | 60.0                          | 18.0                                   | 15.0                    | 17.9               | 11.3                                 | 470.1                          | 148.8  | 68.1                          | 45.7                 | 45.6               | 43.5               | 37.3              | 35.4              |
| Oklahoma .....              | 468.7                                     | 181.5  | 61.9                          | 26.6                                   | 26.0                    | 13.7               | 10.4                                 | 554.7                          | 174.5  | 67.8                          | 44.0                 | 47.7               | 46.5               | 40.1              | 39.0              |
| Texas .....                 | 354.3                                     | 147.9  | 54.1                          | 20.5                                   | 18.1                    | 13.1               | 10.4                                 | 405.8                          | 139.5  | 63.1                          | 195.0                | 198.6              | 181.8              | 153.2             | 139.5             |
| West .....                  | 350.6                                     | 158.3  | 50.4                          | 26.8                                   | 23.1                    | 11.3               | 15.6                                 | 411.1                          | 143.5  | 62.4                          | 566.9                | 552.9              | 540.5              | 442.4             | 432.5             |
| Mountain .....              | 304.0                                     | 136.4  | 58.3                          | 29.8                                   | 21.7                    | 11.6               | 11.9                                 | 367.7                          | 122.5  | 72.5                          | 251.4                | 240.5              | 241.7              | 212.0             | 187.5             |
| Montana .....               | 396.3                                     | 163.7  | 73.0                          | 32.4                                   | 24.5                    | 12.8               | 7.8                                  | 461.3                          | 150.8  | 81.1                          | 8.1                  | 8.2                | 8.3                | 7.3               | 6.9               |
| Idaho .....                 | 333.7                                     | 136.6  | 63.0                          | 24.7                                   | 21.8                    | 12.1               | 12.5                                 | 430.3                          | 132.2  | 82.9                          | 13.4                 | 14.1               | 13.4               | 12.7              | 10.9              |
| Wyoming .....               | 309.2                                     | 120.1  | 74.5                          | 27.0                                   | 20.2                    | 8.3                | 10.4                                 | 424.8                          | 125.7  | 100.2                         | 6.2                  | 6.8                | 6.9                | 5.6               | 4.5               |
| Colorado .....              | 291.1                                     | 125.7  | 48.2                          | 29.6                                   | 22.6                    | 9.6                | 9.9                                  | 383.0                          | 119.3  | 58.3                          | 36.0                 | 37.7               | 34.9               | 27.6              | 25.0              |
| New Mexico .....            | 245.1                                     | 130.2  | 70.8                          | 28.8                                   | 20.5                    | 15.2               | 13.4                                 | 286.7                          | 104.6  | 89.1                          | <sup>4</sup> 16.7    | <sup>5</sup> 17.6  | 16.6               | <sup>5</sup> 15.8 | <sup>5</sup> 12.4 |
| Arizona .....               | 334.6                                     | 163.7  | 58.2                          | 39.1                                   | 25.0                    | 13.1               | 14.4                                 | 369.9                          | 134.5  | 76.0                          | <sup>5</sup> 30.3    | <sup>5</sup> 31.4  | 30.2               | 26.6              | <sup>5</sup> 18.5 |
| Utah .....                  | 253.8                                     | 93.6   | 45.0                          | 16.7                                   | 17.1                    | 11.1               | 6.8                                  | 297.2                          | 96.3   | 58.2                          | 18.3                 | 18.4               | 17.0               | 14.9              | 11.7              |
| Nevada .....                | 305.3                                     | 152.7  | 69.8                          | 29.6                                   | 15.6                    | 9.9                | 22.6                                 | 349.3                          | 130.5  | 74.7                          | 122.3                | 106.3              | 114.3              | 101.6             | 97.6              |
| Pacific .....               | 367.3                                     | 166.2  | 47.5                          | 25.7                                   | 23.6                    | 11.2               | 16.9                                 | 424.6                          | 150.0  | 59.2                          | 315.4                | 312.4              | 298.8              | 230.3             | 245.0             |
| Washington .....            | 369.0                                     | 166.1  | 50.3                          | 28.4                                   | 24.0                    | 12.3               | 11.7                                 | 459.3                          | 152.9  | 60.0                          | 46.2                 | 48.2               | 47.7               | 41.8              | 41.3              |
| Oregon .....                | 398.7                                     | 172.3  | 51.0                          | 30.5                                   | 27.4                    | 11.2               | 13.0                                 | 493.8                          | 163.4  | 66.4                          | 23.3                 | 24.2               | 23.0               | 19.3              | 17.3              |
| California .....            | 374.1                                     | 169.1  | 46.2                          | 25.5                                   | 23.7                    | 11.0               | 18.7                                 | 423.5                          | 151.5  | 58.3                          | <sup>6</sup> 224.9   | <sup>6</sup> 220.1 | <sup>6</sup> 210.9 | 154.8             | 172.4             |
| Alaska .....                | 116.0                                     | 70.2   | 99.8                          | 9.7                                    | 9.2                     | 2.7                | 9.0                                  | 129.5                          | 58.9   | 117.8                         | 6.9                  | 6.4                | 5.4                | 4.7               | 3.4               |
| Hawaii .....                | 211.8                                     | 118.4  | 36.7                          | 13.3                                   | 15.1                    | 13.2               | 8.6                                  | 228.5                          | 96.2   | 35.9                          | 14.1                 | 13.5               | 11.9               | 9.7               | 10.6              |

<sup>1</sup> Per 100,000 resident population enumerated as of April 1 for 1970 and 1980. <sup>2</sup> Estimate for U.S. is based on monthly reports adjusted for observed differences from final monthly figures. State figures are not adjusted in this manner. <sup>3</sup> Incomplete data. <sup>4</sup> Marriage licenses. <sup>5</sup> Data represent the sum of marriages performed in some counties and marriage licenses issued in other counties. <sup>6</sup> Includes nonlicensed marriages registered.



**Table C. States  
Marriages, Divorces, and Physicians**

| Region, division, and State | Marriage rate <sup>1</sup> |                    |                   |                    |                    | Divorces <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) |                      |                    |                      |                    |                  | Divorce rate <sup>1</sup> |                  |                  |                  |                     | Physicians, active,<br>non-Federal <sup>3</sup> |         |  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|---------|--|
|                             | 1983                       | 1982               | 1980              | 1975               | 1970               | 1983,<br>prel.                   | 1982                 | 1980               | 1975                 | 1970               | 1983,<br>prel.   | 1982                      | 1980             | 1975             | 1970             | Number <sup>4</sup> |   |         |  |
|                             | 218                        | 219                | 220               | 221                | 222                | 223                              | 224                  | 225                | 226                  | 227                | 228              | 229                       | 230              | 231              | 232              | 1982                | 1980  | 1970    |  |
|                             |                            |                    |                   |                    |                    |                                  |                      |                    |                      |                    |                  |                           |                  |                  |                  |                     |   |         |  |
| United States.....          | 10.5                       | 10.6               | 10.6              | 10.0               | 10.6               | <sup>5</sup> 1,179.0             | <sup>6</sup> 1,170.0 | 1,189.0            | <sup>6</sup> 1,036.0 | <sup>6</sup> 708.0 | <sup>5</sup> 5.0 | <sup>6</sup> 5.0          | 5.2              | <sup>6</sup> 4.8 | <sup>6</sup> 3.5 | 438,916             | 413,692   | 279,212 |  |
| Northeast.....              | 8.4                        | 8.6                | 8.1               | 7.8                | 8.5                | 175.6                            | 182.0                | 174.0              | 153.0                | 86.0               | 3.5              | 3.7                       | 3.5              | 3.1              | 1.8              | 119,196             | 112,382   | 87,840  |  |
| New England.....            | 8.6                        | 9.0                | 8.6               | 7.9                | 8.9                | 44.2                             | 49.5                 | 49.0               | 43.2                 | 25.8               | 3.5              | 4.0                       | 4.0              | 3.5              | 2.2              | 31,077              | 29,539  | 20,455  |  |
| Maine.....                  | 11.0                       | 10.9               | 10.7              | 10.4               | 11.0               | 5.9                              | 5.8                  | 6.2                | 5.5                  | 3.9                | 5.2              | 5.1                       | 5.5              | 5.2              | 3.9              | 1,773               | 1,680   | 972     |  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 11.6                       | 11.2               | 10.0              | 10.6               | 13.6               | 4.6                              | 5.0                  | 5.3                | 4.2                  | 2.4                | 4.8              | 5.3                       | 5.7              | 5.1              | 3.3              | 1,612               | 1,490   | 925     |  |
| Vermont.....                | 10.5                       | 10.7               | 10.2              | 9.5                | 10.2               | 2.5                              | 2.6                  | 2.6                | 1.9                  | 1.0                | 4.8              | 5.0                       | 5.1              | 4.0              | 2.3              | 1,154               | 1,087   | 755     |  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 7.6                        | 8.5                | 8.1               | 7.3                | 8.3                | 17.7                             | 19.5                 | 17.9               | 16.6                 | 11.0               | 3.1              | 3.4                       | 3.1              | 2.9              | 1.9              | 16,442              | 15,564  | 11,036  |  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 8.4                        | 8.3                | 7.9               | 7.1                | 7.9                | 3.5                              | 3.6                  | 3.6                | 2.7                  | 1.7                | 3.7              | 3.8                       | 3.8              | 2.8              | 1.8              | 2,020               | 1,988   | 1,355   |  |
| Connecticut.....            | 8.4                        | 8.6                | 8.4               | 7.6                | 8.2                | 9.9                              | 12.9                 | 13.5               | 12.2                 | 5.8                | 3.1              | 4.1                       | 4.3              | 4.0              | 1.9              | 8,076               | 7,730   | 5,412   |  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 8.3                        | 8.4                | 8.0               | 7.7                | 8.4                | 131.4                            | 132.3                | 124.7              | 110.0                | 59.9               | 3.5              | 3.6                       | 3.4              | 3.0              | 1.6              | 88,119              | 82,843  | 67,385  |  |
| New York.....               | 8.9                        | 8.9                | 8.2               | 7.9                | 8.9                | 64.5                             | 63.2                 | 62.0               | 55.6                 | 26.4               | 3.6              | 3.6                       | 3.5              | 3.1              | 1.4              | 49,304              | 46,808  | 40,730  |  |
| New Jersey.....             | 8.1                        | 8.1                | 7.6               | 7.2                | 7.9                | 26.6                             | 27.8                 | 27.8               | 19.4                 | 10.8               | 3.6              | 3.7                       | 3.8              | 2.6              | 1.5              | 15,120              | 13,937  | 9,770   |  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 7.7                        | 7.9                | 7.9               | 7.7                | 8.0                | 40.4                             | 41.3                 | 34.9               | 35.0                 | 22.6               | 3.4              | 3.5                       | 2.9              | 2.9              | 1.9              | 23,695              | 22,098  | 16,885  |  |
| Midwest.....                | 9.1                        | 9.6                | 9.7               | 9.5                | 9.6                | NA                               | 272.0                | 292.0              | <sup>6</sup> 261.0   | <sup>6</sup> 186.0 | NA               | 4.6                       | 5.0              | <sup>6</sup> 4.5 | <sup>6</sup> 3.3 | 99,467              | 94,444  | 67,076  |  |
| East North Central.....     | 8.9                        | <sup>7</sup> 9.4   | 9.5               | 9.4                | 9.6                | NA                               | <sup>7</sup> 195.8   | 212.4              | <sup>7</sup> 186.2   | <sup>7</sup> 129.8 | NA               | <sup>7</sup> 4.7          | 5.1              | S                | S                | 71,141              | 67,453  | 48,224  |  |
| Ohio.....                   | 9.3                        | <sup>7</sup> 9.6   | 9.2               | 9.4                | 8.5                | 54.0                             | <sup>7</sup> 53.3    | 58.8               | 52.6                 | 39.3               | 5.0              | <sup>7</sup> 4.9          | 5.4              | 4.9              | 3.7              | 18,518              | 17,458  | 13,387  |  |
| Indiana.....                | 9.8                        | 10.2               | 10.5              | 10.5               | 10.6               | NA                               | <sup>8</sup> 35.8    | <sup>6</sup> 40.0  | <sup>7</sup> 28.8    | <sup>7</sup> 15.2  | NA               | <sup>8</sup> 6.5          | <sup>6</sup> 7.3 | S                | S                | 7,339               | 7,022   | 4,988   |  |
| Illinois.....               | 9.0                        | 9.3                | 9.6               | 9.9                | 10.4               | 50.5                             | 49.6                 | 51.0               | 51.0                 | 36.5               | 4.4              | 4.3                       | 4.5              | 4.5              | 3.3              | 22,173              | 20,885  | 14,462  |  |
| Michigan.....               | 7.8                        | 9.1                | 9.4               | 9.1                | 10.1               | 39.7                             | 39.7                 | 45.0               | 40.8                 | 30.0               | 4.4              | 4.4                       | 4.9              | 4.5              | 3.4              | 15,212              | 14,626  | 10,384  |  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 8.6                        | 8.9                | 8.7               | 7.9                | 7.8                | 17.1                             | 17.3                 | 17.5               | 13.1                 | 8.9                | 3.6              | 3.7                       | 3.7              | 2.9              | 2.0              | 7,899               | 7,462   | 5,003   |  |
| West North Central.....     | 9.8                        | 10.0               | 10.1              | 9.7                | 9.8                | 75.5                             | 75.9                 | 79.6               | 70.1                 | 48.2               | 4.3              | 4.4                       | 4.6              | 4.2              | 3.0              | 28,326              | 26,991  | 18,852  |  |
| Minnesota.....              | 8.8                        | 9.1                | 9.2               | 8.2                | 8.2                | 14.5                             | 15.2                 | 15.4               | 13.2                 | 8.3                | 3.5              | 3.7                       | 3.8              | 3.4              | 2.2              | 8,098               | 7,718   | 5,420   |  |
| Iowa.....                   | 9.2                        | 9.4                | 9.4               | 8.9                | 8.7                | 10.7                             | 10.9                 | 11.9               | 10.3                 | 7.2                | 3.7              | 3.7                       | 4.1              | 3.6              | 2.5              | 3,842               | 3,657   | 2,733   |  |
| Missouri.....               | 10.8                       | 10.9               | 11.1              | 10.5               | 10.7               | 25.7                             | 26.3                 | 27.6               | 24.5                 | 17.9               | 5.4              | 5.3                       | 5.6              | 5.1              | 3.8              | 8,422               | 7,979   | 5,647   |  |
| North Dakota.....           | 8.8                        | 9.2                | 9.3               | 9.4                | 8.6                | 2.3                              | 2.2                  | 2.1                | 1.7                  | 1.0                | 3.4              | 3.3                       | 3.3              | 2.7              | 1.6              | 936                 | 884   | 542     |  |
| South Dakota.....           | 11.4                       | 12.0               | 12.7              | 16.3               | 16.6               | 2.6                              | 2.6                  | 2.8                | 2.2                  | 1.4                | 3.6              | 3.7                       | 4.1              | 3.3              | 2.0              | 833                 | 766   | 503     |  |
| Nebraska.....               | 8.5                        | 9.0                | 9.1               | 8.5                | 10.6               | 6.3                              | 6.4                  | 6.4                | 5.6                  | 3.7                | 4.0              | 4.0                       | 4.1              | 3.6              | 2.5              | 2,394               | 2,319   | 1,581   |  |
| Kansas.....                 | 10.7                       | 11.1               | 10.5              | 10.4               | 10.0               | 12.4                             | 12.4                 | 13.4               | 12.6                 | 8.8                | 5.1              | 5.1                       | 5.7              | 5.5              | 3.9              | 3,801               | 3,668   | 2,426   |  |
| South.....                  | 11.6                       | 11.7               | 11.7              | 11.2               | 12.2               | NA                               | 445.0                | 449.0              | <sup>6</sup> 374.0   | <sup>6</sup> 242.0 | NA               | 5.7                       | 6.0              | <sup>6</sup> 5.4 | <sup>6</sup> 3.9 | 128,117             | 119,770   | 70,222  |  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 11.1                       | 11.2               | 11.2              | 10.7               | 12.1               | 205.1                            | 206.5                | 206.3              | 174.8                | 106.1              | 5.3              | 5.4                       | 5.6              | 5.1              | 3.5              | 69,694              | 65,607  | 37,588  |  |
| Delaware.....               | 9.2                        | 8.0                | 7.5               | 6.7                | 7.8                | 3.1                              | 3.2                  | 2.3                | 2.8                  | 1.7                | 5.0              | 5.4                       | 3.9              | 4.7              | 3.2              | 1,046               | 949   | 682     |  |
| Maryland.....               | 11.0                       | 11.2               | 11.0              | 10.8               | 13.3               | 16.0                             | 16.1                 | 17.5               | 15.4                 | 9.3                | 3.7              | 3.8                       | 4.1              | 3.7              | 2.4              | 11,961              | 11,210  | 6,714   |  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 8.7                        | 8.9                | 8.1               | 6.9                | 9.6                | 2.7                              | 3.5                  | 4.7                | 3.8                  | 2.3                | 4.4              | 5.7                       | 7.3              | 5.3              | 3.0              | 3,323               | 3,474   | 2,745   |  |
| Virginia.....               | 11.1                       | 11.3               | 11.3              | 10.8               | 11.2               | 25.5                             | 26.1                 | 23.6               | 19.5                 | 11.9               | 4.6              | 4.8                       | 4.4              | 3.9              | 2.6              | 9,749               | 9,154   | 5,234   |  |
| West Virginia.....          | 8.1                        | 8.4                | 8.9               | 9.3                | 9.1                | 10.1                             | 10.2                 | 10.3               | 8.6                  | 5.6                | 5.2              | 5.2                       | 5.3              | 4.7              | 3.2              | 2,813               | 2,610   | 1,706   |  |
| North Carolina.....         | 8.5                        | 8.5                | 7.9               | 7.6                | 9.5                | 30.3                             | 29.6                 | 28.1               | 22.1                 | 13.7               | 5.0              | 4.9                       | 4.8              | 4.0              | 2.7              | 9,355               | 8,874   | 5,216   |  |
| South Carolina.....         | 16.4                       | 16.6               | 17.3              | 17.3               | 22.3               | 13.7                             | 13.6                 | 13.6               | 9.7                  | 5.8                | 4.2              | 4.2                       | 4.4              | 3.3              | 2.3              | 4,355               | 4,129   | 2,194   |  |
| Georgia.....                | 12.5                       | 12.9               | 12.9              | 12.5               | 13.9               | 32.4                             | 33.1                 | 34.7               | 29.5                 | 18.6               | 5.7              | 5.9                       | 6.4              | 5.8              | 4.1              | 8,256               | 7,728   | 4,617   |  |
| Florida.....                | 11.2                       | 11.1               | 11.1              | 10.0               | 10.2               | 71.3                             | 71.0                 | 71.6               | 63.4                 | 37.2               | 6.7              | 6.8                       | 7.3              | 7.4              | 5.5              | 18,836              | 17,479  | 8,480   |  |
| East South Central.....     | 11.5                       | <sup>7</sup> 11.2  | <sup>7</sup> 11.5 | 11.2               | 12.1               | 87.6                             | <sup>7</sup> 83.6    | <sup>7</sup> 87.5  | 74.4                 | 50.6               | 5.9              | <sup>7</sup> 5.6          | <sup>7</sup> 6.0 | 5.4              | 4.0              | 20,801              | 19,509  | 12,162  |  |
| Kentucky.....               | 10.7                       | <sup>7</sup> 9.3   | <sup>7</sup> 8.9  | 9.2                | 11.3               | 17.1                             | <sup>7</sup> 16.2    | <sup>7</sup> 16.7  | 14.5                 | 10.7               | 4.6              | <sup>7</sup> 4.4          | <sup>7</sup> 4.6 | 4.2              | 3.3              | 5,189               | 4,820   | 3,107   |  |
| Tennessee.....              | 12.1                       | 12.4               | 12.9              | 12.1               | 11.6               | 30.7                             | 29.6                 | 30.2               | 24.6                 | 16.6               | 6.6              | 6.4                       | 6.6              | 6.9              | 4.2              | 7,572               | 7,169   | 4,433   |  |
| Alabama.....                | 12.4                       | 12.0               | 12.6              | 12.3               | 13.6               | 25.7                             | 24.9                 | 26.7               | 23.0                 | 15.1               | 6.5              | 6.3                       | 6.9              | 6.2              | 4.4              | 5,157               | 4,856   | 2,885   |  |
| Mississippi.....            | 10.2                       | 10.7               | 11.1              | 10.9               | 11.9               | 14.0                             | 12.9                 | 13.8               | 12.3                 | 8.2                | 5.4              | 5.0                       | 5.5              | 5.1              | 3.7              | 2,883               | 2,664   | 1,737   |  |
| West South Central.....     | 12.2                       | 12.7               | 12.6              | 11.9               | 12.3               | NA                               | <sup>7</sup> 154.7   | <sup>7</sup> 155.0 | <sup>7</sup> 122.8   | <sup>7</sup> 82.7  | NA               | <sup>7</sup> 6.1          | <sup>7</sup> 6.5 | S                | S                | 37,622              | 34,654  | 20,472  |  |
| Arkansas.....               | 13.1                       | 12.2               | 11.6              | 11.3               | 12.1               | 15.8                             | <sup>7</sup> 15.7    | <sup>7</sup> 15.9  | <sup>7</sup> 16.7    | <sup>7</sup> 9.3   | 6.8              | <sup>7</sup> 6.8          | <sup>7</sup> 6.9 | <sup>7</sup> 7.8 | <sup>7</sup> 4.8 | 2,952               | 2,772   | 1,629   |  |
| Louisiana.....              | 10.3                       | 10.4               | 10.3              | 9.6                | 9.7                | NA                               | <sup>7</sup> 16.8    | <sup>7</sup> 18.1  | <sup>7</sup> 8.7     | <sup>7</sup> 5.1   | NA               | <sup>7</sup> 3.8          | <sup>7</sup> 4.3 | S                | S                | 7,061               | 6,501   | 4,141   |  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 13.4                       | 14.8               | 15.4              | 14.5               | 15.2               | 23.8                             | 23.9                 | 24.2               | 20.6                 | 16.8               | 7.2              | 7.4                       | 8.0              | 7.4              | 6.6              | 4,128               | 3,850   | 2,427   |  |
| Texas.....                  | 12.4                       | 13.0               | 12.8              | 12.2               | 12.5               | 97.0                             | 98.2                 | 96.8               | 76.7                 | 51.5               | 6.2              | 6.4                       | 6.8              | 6.1              | 4.6              | 23,481              | 21,531  | 12,275  |  |
| West.....                   | 12.3                       | 12.2               | 12.5              | 11.5               | 12.4               | 265.8                            | <sup>6</sup> 271.0   | 274.0              | 248.0                | 194.0              | 5.8              | <sup>6</sup> 6.0          | 6.3              | 6.4              | 5.6              | 92,136              | 87,096  | 54,074  |  |
| Mountain.....               | 20.4                       | 19.9               | 21.3              | 21.5               | 22.6               | 84.4                             | <sup>7</sup> 83.3    | 86.1               | 70.7                 | <sup>7</sup> 49.0  | 6.8              | S                         | 7.6              | 7.2              | <sup>7</sup> 5.9 | 19,741              | 18,497  | 10,369  |  |
| Montana.....                | 9.9                        | 10.2               | 10.6              | 9.8                | 10.0               | 4.7                              | 4.6                  | 4.9                | 4.3                  | 3.0                | 5.7              | 5.7                       | 6.3              | 5.7              | 4.4              | 1,058               | 1,040   | 679     |  |
| Idaho.....                  | 13.5                       | 14.4               | 14.2              | 15.3               | 15.3               | 6.2                              | 6.2                  | 6.6                | 5.2                  | 3.6                | 6.3              | 6.3                       | 7.0              | 6.3              | 5.1              | 1,079               | 1,007   | 624     |  |
| Wyoming.....                | 12.1                       | 13.4               | 14.6              | 14.9               | 13.5               | 4.0                              | 4.0                  | 4.0                | 2.8                  | 1.8                | 7.7              | 7.8                       | 8.5              | 7.5              | 5.4              | 606                 | 530   | 304     |  |
| Colorado.....               | 11.5                       | 12.3               | 12.1              | 10.7               | 11.3               | 19.7                             | 18.7                 | 18.6               | 15.7                 | 10.4               | 6.3              | 6.1                       | 6.4              | 6.1              | 4.7              | 5,899               | 5,664   | 3,627   |  |
| New Mexico.....             | <sup>10</sup> 12.0         | <sup>11</sup> 12.9 | 12.8              | <sup>11</sup> 13.6 | <sup>11</sup> 12.2 | 9.1                              | <sup>7</sup> 8.1     | 10.4               | 8.4                  | <sup>7</sup> 4.4   | 6.5              | S                         | 8.0              | 7.2              | <sup>7</sup> 4.3 | 2,127               | 1,972   | 1,043   |  |
| Arizona.....                | <sup>11</sup> 10.2         | 10.9               | 11.1              | 11.6               | <sup>11</sup> 10.4 | 20.9                             | 20.3                 | 19.9               | 17.6                 | <sup>6</sup> 12.7  | 7.1              | 7.0                       | 7.3              | 7.7              | <sup>6</sup> 7.2 | 5,137               | 4,814   | 2,211   |  |
| Utah.....                   | 11.3                       | 11.7               | 11.6              | 12.1               | 11.0               | 8.5                              | 8.4                  | 7.8                | 6.1                  | 3.9                | 5.2              | 5.4                       | 5.3              | 5.0              | 3.7              | 2,563               | 2,373   | 1,377   |  |
| Nevada.....                 | 137.3                      | 121.3              | 142.8             | 163.8              | 199.7              | 11.4                             | 13.1                 | 13.8               | 10.5                 | 9.1                | 12.8             | 14.9                      | 17.3             | 17.0             | 18.7             | 1,272               | 1,097   | 504     |  |
| Pacific.....                | 9.4                        | 9.4                | 9.4               | 8.0                | 9.2                | 181.4                            | 185.8                | 187.9              | 177.0                | 144.7              | 5.4              | 5.6                       | 5.9              | 6.2              | 5.5              | 72,395              | 68,599  | 43,705  |  |
| Washington.....             | 10.8                       | 11.3               | 11.6              | 11.6               | 12.1               | 27.3                             | 28.0                 | 28.6               | 25.8                 | 17.9               | 6.3              | 6.5                       | 6.9              | 7.1              | 5.2              | 7,768               | 7,381   | 4,658   |  |
| Oregon.....                 | 8.8                        | 9.1                | 8.7               | 8.3                | 8.3                | 16.5                             | 16.8                 | 17.8               | 15.6                 | 9.6                | 6.2              | 6.3                       | 6.7              | 6.7              | 4.6              | 4,904               | 4,760   | 2,803   |  |
| California.....             | 8.9                        | 8.9                | 8.9               | 7.2                | 8.6                | 129.1                            | 133.4                | 133.5              | 128.5                | 112.9              | 5.1              | 5.4                       | 5.6              | 6.0              | 5.7              | 57,225              | 54,082  | 34,981  |  |
| Alaska.....                 | 14.3                       | 14.4               | 13.3              | 12.8               | 11.2               | 3.9                              | 3.5                  | 3.5                | 2.9                  | 1.7                | 8.1              | 7.8                       | 8.8              | 7.7              | 5.6              | 545                 | 491   | 199     |  |
| Hawaii.....                 | 13.8                       | 13.5               | 12.3              | 10.9               | 13.8               | 4.6                              | 4.2                  | 4.4                | 4.3                  | 2.6                | 4.5              | 4.2                       | 4.6              | 4.8              | 3.4              | 1,953               | 1,885   |         |  |

**Table C. States  
Physicians, Dentists, Nurses, and Hospitals**

| Region, division, and State | Physicians, active, non-Federal <sup>1</sup> -Con. |      |      |   |      |         |      |        | Dentists, active <sup>1 6</sup> |                   |       |                | Nurses, active, registered, 1983 |        | All hospitals <sup>1 7</sup> |                |         |                   |       |       |
|-----------------------------|--|------|------|---|------|---------|------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------|-------|-------|
|                             | Rate <sup>2 3</sup>                                |      |      | Office-based practice <sup>4</sup> --percent of total |      |         |      | Number |                                 | Rate <sup>6</sup> |       | Number (1,000) | Rate <sup>6</sup>                | Number |                              | Beds           |         |                   |       |       |
|                             | 1982   | 1980 | 1970 | Total   |      | General |      | 1982   | 1979                            | 1982              | 1979  |                |                                  | 1983   | 1980                         | Number (1,000) |         | Rate <sup>6</sup> |       |       |
|                             |  |      |      | 1982  | 1970 | 1982    | 1970 |        |                                 |                   |       | 1983           | 1980                             |        |                              | 1983           | 1980    |                   |       |       |
| 1982                        | 1980   | 1970 | 1982 | 1970  | 1982 | 1970    | 1982 | 1979   | 1982                            | 1979              | 1982  | 1979           | 1983                             | 1980   | 1983                         | 1980           |         |                   |       |       |
| United States.....          | 191  | 184  | 139  | 69.3  | 67.3 | 11.7    | 18.1 | 8      | 126,985                         | 117,223           | 54.8  | 52.2           | 1,404.2                          | 600    | 6,888                        | 6,965          | 1,350.4 | 1,364.5           | 577   | 602   |
| Northeast.....              | 242  | 229  | 180  | 61.1  | 59.8 | 7.5     | 13.6 |        | 32,661                          | 31,499            | 66.2  | 64.1           | 382.4                            | 772    | 1,139                        | 1,173          | 323.9   | 338.5             | 654   | 689   |
| New England.....            | 251  | 240  | 174  | 61.2  | 60.9 | 6.7     | 13.2 |        | 8,167                           | 7,910             | 65.7  | 64.2           | 118.4                            | 948    | 363                          | 373            | 79.2    | 81.6              | 634   | 661   |
| Maine.....                  | 157  | 151  | 99   | 77.7  | 81.1 | 15.9    | 25.3 |        | 504                             | 489               | 44.4  | 43.5           | 8.7                              | 759    | 47                           | 50             | 6.4     | 6.8               | 559   | 606   |
| New Hampshire.....          | 171  | 162  | 126  | 78.3  | 78.2 | 13.8    | 24.5 |        | 508                             | 465               | 53.6  | 51.2           | 8.8                              | 918    | 34                           | 33             | 4.6     | 4.6               | 480   | 497   |
| Vermont.....                | 222  | 213  | 170  | 65.1  | 63.0 | 10.7    | 16.8 |        | 275                             | 270               | 52.9  | 53.5           | 4.7                              | 895    | 19                           | 19             | 3.0     | 2.9               | 571   | 572   |
| Massachusetts.....          | 287  | 272  | 195  | 56.9  | 55.8 | 5.1     | 11.9 |        | 4,013                           | 3,983             | 69.9  | 69.4           | 60.0                             | 1,040  | 177                          | 183            | 41.2    | 43.0              | 715   | 750   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 213  | 211  | 148  | 64.4  | 66.6 | 6.3     | 13.5 |        | 533                             | 509               | 55.9  | 53.6           | 8.0                              | 838    | 21                           | 21             | 5.8     | 6.0               | 607   | 637   |
| Connecticut.....            | 260  | 250  | 179  | 61.6  | 63.1 | 5.8     | 11.3 |        | 2,333                           | 2,194             | 74.8  | 70.9           | 28.2                             | 899    | 65                           | 67             | 18.2    | 18.2              | 580   | 584   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 239  | 226  | 182  | 61.1  | 59.4 | 7.8     | 13.8 |        | 24,494                          | 23,589            | 66.4  | 64.0           | 264.0                            | 713    | 776                          | 800            | 244.7   | 256.9             | 661   | 698   |
| New York.....               | 281  | 267  | 224  | 57.0  | 55.4 | 6.0     | 11.2 |        | 12,928                          | 12,611            | 73.6  | 71.7           | 121.8                            | 689    | 338                          | 348            | 122.2   | 127.6             | 692   | 727   |
| New Jersey.....             | 204  | 190  | 137  | 67.5  | 69.7 | 7.7     | 15.9 |        | 4,824                           | 4,706             | 64.9  | 63.9           | 51.6                             | 691    | 131                          | 136            | 42.6    | 43.9              | 571   | 596   |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 200  | 186  | 143  | 65.3  | 63.3 | 11.4    | 18.6 |        | 6,743                           | 6,272             | 56.8  | 52.8           | 90.6                             | 762    | 307                          | 316            | 79.9    | 85.5              | 672   | 720   |
| Midwest.....                | 169  | 161  | 119  | 69.2  | 67.8 | 13.8    | 20.9 |        | 31,513                          | 29,460            | 53.5  | 50.1           | 382.3                            | 648    | 1,933                        | 1,956          | 366.8   | 373.4             | 623   | 634   |
| East North Central.....     | 171  | 162  | 120  | 68.7  | 67.6 | 12.7    | 20.1 |        | 22,192                          | 20,723            | 53.4  | 49.8           | 259.9                            | 626    | 1,042                        | 1,060          | 242.2   | 246.6             | 584   | 592   |
| Ohio.....                   | 172  | 162  | 126  | 67.7  | 66.5 | 11.8    | 18.9 |        | 5,394                           | 5,064             | 50.1  | 46.9           | 71.7                             | 667    | 236                          | 239            | 62.4    | 63.6              | 581   | 589   |
| Indiana.....                | 134  | 128  | 96   | 76.5  | 78.4 | 21.1    | 31.3 |        | 2,386                           | 2,234             | 43.5  | 40.6           | 31.6                             | 577    | 133                          | 134            | 32.0    | 32.1              | 585   | 585   |
| Illinois.....               | 194  | 183  | 131  | 65.7  | 65.7 | 11.4    | 19.4 |        | 6,404                           | 5,999             | 55.9  | 52.6           | 70.3                             | 612    | 279                          | 283            | 70.6    | 72.9              | 615   | 638   |
| Michigan.....               | 167  | 158  | 117  | 66.7  | 63.5 | 9.7     | 15.8 |        | 5,129                           | 4,772             | 56.3  | 51.5           | 53.5                             | 590    | 231                          | 236            | 47.8    | 49.4              | 528   | 533   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 167  | 159  | 113  | 75.5  | 74.1 | 15.9    | 23.1 |        | 2,879                           | 2,654             | 60.7  | 56.7           | 32.8                             | 690    | 163                          | 168            | 29.4    | 28.7              | 619   | 610   |
| West North Central.....     | 164  | 158  | 116  | 70.5  | 68.2 | 16.6    | 22.8 |        | 9,321                           | 8,737             | 53.7  | 51.0           | 122.4                            | 703    | 891                          | 896            | 124.6   | 126.8             | 716   | 738   |
| Minnesota.....              | 196  | 189  | 143  | 68.7  | 64.0 | 17.9    | 21.1 |        | 2,575                           | 2,429             | 62.3  | 60.0           | 35.0                             | 845    | 181                          | 185            | 29.1    | 30.1              | 702   | 737   |
| Iowa.....                   | 132  | 126  | 97   | 73.2  | 74.7 | 22.1    | 31.6 |        | 1,519                           | 1,396             | 52.3  | 47.9           | 21.6                             | 774    | 140                          | 140            | 19.8    | 20.6              | 682   | 706   |
| Missouri.....               | 171  | 163  | 122  | 66.1  | 62.5 | 9.0     | 14.3 |        | 2,413                           | 2,303             | 48.8  | 46.9           | 28.6                             | 576    | 169                          | 168            | 33.7    | 35.3              | 679   | 717   |
| North Dakota.....           | 142  | 138  | 89   | 81.9  | 86.7 | 21.2    | 32.7 |        | 320                             | 312               | 47.6  | 47.8           | 4.8                              | 706    | 58                           | 60             | 6.0     | 5.9               | 881   | 910   |
| South Dakota.....           | 121  | 112  | 76   | 81.4  | 88.1 | 25.4    | 39.2 |        | 331                             | 286               | 47.7  | 41.6           | 5.1                              | 729    | 68                           | 69             | 5.7     | 5.5               | 815   | 799   |
| Nebraska.....               | 152  | 149  | 107  | 75.7  | 75.2 | 22.5    | 31.0 |        | 1,002                           | 931               | 63.1  | 59.4           | 11.2                             | 701    | 110                          | 109            | 12.0    | 11.7              | 752   | 742   |
| Kansas.....                 | 160  | 157  | 110  | 72.9  | 70.4 | 18.5    | 25.4 |        | 1,162                           | 1,080             | 48.3  | 45.9           | 16.1                             | 664    | 165                          | 165            | 18.3    | 17.7              | 754   | 750   |
| South.....                  | 165  | 161  | 114  | 72.3  | 70.8 | 13.0    | 19.8 |        | 35,333                          | 31,390            | 45.0  | 42.3           | 379.7                            | 477    | 2,525                        | 2,529          | 460.7   | 453.7             | 578   | 602   |
| South Atlantic.....         | 185  | 180  | 125  | 70.7  | 67.4 | 11.4    | 16.7 |        | 18,249                          | 16,540            | 47.6  | 45.4           | 209.0                            | 539    | 1,019                        | 1,026          | 223.2   | 223.0             | 574   | 603   |
| Delaware.....               | 176  | 161  | 126  | 71.2  | 70.0 | 10.1    | 18.4 |        | 279                             | 265               | 46.5  | 44.5           | 4.8                              | 792    | 14                           | 15             | 3.9     | 4.2               | 644   | 703   |
| Maryland.....               | 283  | 269  | 174  | 59.4  | 53.1 | 6.4     | 10.9 |        | 2,701                           | 2,591             | 63.2  | 61.8           | 29.7                             | 690    | 85                           | 85             | 23.8    | 25.1              | 554   | 596   |
| District of Columbia.....   | 538  | 551  | 368  | 55.8  | 53.1 | 3.6     | 6.4  |        | 636                             | 587               | 101.6 | 90.3           | 8.1                              | 1,300  | 17                           | 17             | 8.7     | 8.5               | 1,396 | 1,332 |
| Virginia.....               | 183  | 176  | 117  | 71.0  | 70.9 | 12.4    | 19.6 |        | 2,876                           | 2,599             | 52.4  | 49.0           | 29.3                             | 528    | 135                          | 136            | 31.3    | 31.2              | 563   | 583   |
| West Virginia.....          | 143  | 134  | 98   | 70.8  | 74.8 | 14.3    | 23.4 |        | 797                             | 703               | 40.6  | 36.2           | 10.4                             | 529    | 75                           | 79             | 13.0    | 14.0              | 663   | 717   |
| North Carolina.....         | 158  | 153  | 105  | 69.1  | 68.8 | 13.2    | 20.0 |        | 2,451                           | 2,175             | 40.7  | 37.4           | 29.4                             | 483    | 159                          | 160            | 32.6    | 32.8              | 537   | 558   |
| South Carolina.....         | 138  | 135  | 87   | 72.7  | 76.9 | 18.2    | 28.5 |        | 1,242                           | 1,130             | 38.5  | 36.6           | 14.1                             | 432    | 89                           | 90             | 16.7    | 17.0              | 513   | 544   |
| Georgia.....                | 148  | 143  | 103  | 74.9  | 72.9 | 11.6    | 18.5 |        | 2,388                           | 2,167             | 42.3  | 40.1           | 24.6                             | 429    | 191                          | 191            | 33.5    | 31.2              | 584   | 570   |
| Florida.....                | 181  | 181  | 127  | 78.7  | 73.4 | 12.4    | 15.1 |        | 4,878                           | 4,323             | 46.6  | 45.9           | 58.6                             | 549    | 254                          | 253            | 59.7    | 59.1              | 556   | 606   |
| East South Central.....     | 141  | 134  | 96   | 74.8  | 74.2 | 15.2    | 23.9 |        | 6,329                           | 5,601             | 42.6  | 38.4           | 72.8                             | 487    | 546                          | 548            | 94.6    | 92.1              | 634   | 628   |
| Kentucky.....               | 142  | 133  | 98   | 76.3  | 74.6 | 17.4    | 27.1 |        | 1,741                           | 1,490             | 47.1  | 40.9           | 19.9                             | 536    | 120                          | 119            | 19.1    | 18.8              | 514   | 513   |
| Tennessee.....              | 163  | 157  | 114  | 71.3  | 69.1 | 12.1    | 18.3 |        | 2,226                           | 2,034             | 47.8  | 44.6           | 23.2                             | 495    | 162                          | 167            | 32.1    | 30.9              | 686   | 673   |
| Alabama.....                | 132  | 125  | 85   | 75.6  | 77.3 | 14.3    | 23.9 |        | 1,489                           | 1,314             | 37.8  | 34.0           | 18.6                             | 470    | 146                          | 145            | 26.0    | 25.2              | 656   | 648   |
| Mississippi.....            | 113  | 107  | 79   | 80.0  | 81.4 | 21.0    | 32.5 |        | 872                             | 763               | 34.0  | 30.4           | 11.1                             | 429    | 118                          | 117            | 17.4    | 17.2              | 674   | 683   |
| West South Central.....     | 150  | 147  | 107  | 73.8  | 75.0 | 14.6    | 23.0 |        | 10,755                          | 9,249             | 42.6  | 39.7           | 97.9                             | 380    | 960                          | 955            | 142.9   | 138.6             | 553   | 584   |
| Arkansas.....               | 128  | 122  | 85   | 80.8  | 79.2 | 24.9    | 33.9 |        | 838                             | 714               | 36.3  | 31.4           | 9.0                              | 387    | 97                           | 96             | 13.8    | 12.9              | 594   | 568   |
| Louisiana.....              | 163  | 156  | 115  | 69.7  | 69.8 | 11.3    | 18.9 |        | 1,808                           | 1,586             | 41.3  | 38.3           | 16.0                             | 361    | 158                          | 157            | 26.4    | 26.7              | 595   | 634   |
| Oklahoma.....               | 129  | 129  | 96   | 75.9  | 77.5 | 16.2    | 24.3 |        | 1,397                           | 1,192             | 43.2  | 40.1           | 11.8                             | 358    | 143                          | 141            | 17.8    | 17.2              | 538   | 568   |
| Texas.....                  | 154  | 153  | 111  | 73.7  | 75.7 | 14.1    | 22.6 |        | 6,712                           | 5,757             | 43.7  | 41.5           | 61.1                             | 389    | 562                          | 561            | 84.9    | 81.8              | 538   | 575   |
| West.....                   | 207  | 204  | 158  | 75.9  | 74.3 | 13.2    | 19.7 |        | 27,455                          | 24,874            | 60.8  | 58.7           | 259.6                            | 565    | 1,291                        | 1,307          | 199.1   | 198.9             | 433   | 461   |
| Mountain.....               | 165  | 164  | 127  | 76.7  | 74.6 | 14.8    | 21.3 |        | 6,524                           | 5,695             | 54.1  | 51.2           | 69.5                             | 564    | 453                          | 448            | 55.0    | 53.2              | 445   | 468   |
| Montana.....                | 132  | 133  | 99   | 93.1  | 93.8 | 22.8    | 35.5 |        | 484                             | 442               | 60.1  | 56.2           | 4.2                              | 514    | 67                           | 67             | 5.3     | 5.3               | 650   | 670   |
| Idaho.....                  | 111  | 107  | 88   | 91.8  | 91.8 | 27.1    | 39.4 |        | 496                             | 459               | 50.8  | 49.2           | 5.0                              | 506    | 52                           | 51             | 4.1     | 3.8               | 415   | 400   |
| Wyoming.....                | 120  | 114  | 92   | 85.4  | 91.4 | 21.8    | 39.8 |        | 255                             | 216               | 50.0  | 47.6           | 2.6                              | 311    | 31                           | 31             | 2.8     | 2.5               | 543   | 535   |
| Colorado.....               | 195  | 199  | 168  | 72.4  | 66.1 | 13.0    | 15.7 |        | 1,929                           | 1,701             | 62.8  | 59.7           | 20.4                             | 850    | 98                           | 99             | 15.3    | 15.3              | 486   | 528   |
| New Mexico.....             | 157  | 153  | 104  | 75.5  | 73.5 | 13.2    | 17.7 |        | 590                             | 511               | 43.2  | 39.8           | 7.1                              | 508    | 56                           | 54             | 6.3     | 6.1               | 450   | 466   |
| Arizona.....                | 179  | 179  | 127  | 74.1  | 78.4 | 13.2    | 21.0 |        | 1,384                           | 1,173             | 47.9  | 44.5           | 18.4                             | 621    | 79                           | 79             | 12.2    | 11.6              | 411   | 427   |
| Utah.....                   |  |      |      |   |      |         |      |        |                                 |                   |       |                |                                  |        |                              |                |         |                   |       |       |



Table C. States  
Hospitals and Hospital Costs

| Region, division, and State | All hospitals <sup>1 2</sup> --Con.    |         |                                |      |                   |         |                                     |      | Short-term non-Federal hospitals, 1983 <sup>1 2</sup> |                  |                   |  |                                     |  |     | Daily hos-<br>pital room<br>charge,<br>1983 <sup>5</sup><br>(Dol.) | Average<br>cost to<br>hos-<br>pital<br>per<br>day,<br>1983 <sup>1 2 6</sup><br>(Dol.) |
|-----------------------------|--|---------|--------------------------------|------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|------|---|------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|-----|--|---|
|                             | Average daily<br>inpatients<br>(1,000) |         | Occupancy<br>rate <sup>3</sup> |      | Personnel         |         |                                     |      | Num-<br>ber   | Beds             |                   | Average<br>daily<br>inpa-<br>tients<br>(1,000) | Occu-<br>pancy<br>rate <sup>3</sup> | Per-<br>sonnel<br>per<br>100<br>avg.<br>daily<br>inpa-<br>tients |     |  |   |
|                             | 1983                                   | 1980    | 1983                           | 1980 | Number<br>(1,000) |         | Per 100 average<br>daily inpatients |      |   | Total<br>(1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup> |  |                                     |  |     |  |   |
|                             |  |         |                                |      | 1983              | 1980    | 1983                                | 1980 |   |                  |                   |  |                                     |  |     |  |   |
| 255                         | 256                                    | 257     | 258                            | 259  | 260               | 261     | 262                                 | 263  | 264   | 265              | 266               | 267  | 268                                 | 269  | 270 |  |   |
| United States .....         | 1,027.7                                | 1,059.7 | 76.1                           | 77.7 | 3,707.3           | 3,491.6 | 361                                 | 329  | 5,843   | 1,021.4          | 436               | 750.1  | 73.4                                | 414  | 195 | 369  |   |
| Northeast .....             | 272.4                                  | 284.0   | 84.1                           | 83.9 | 911.0             | 866.3   | 334                                 | 305  | 880   | 218.7            | 442               | 179.7  | 82.2                                | 413  | 209 | NA   |   |
| New England .....           | 64.4                                   | 67.0    | 81.3                           | 82.1 | 241.9             | 230.6   | 376                                 | 344  | 262   | 51.0             | 408               | 40.0   | 78.4                                | 477  | 200 | NA   |   |
| Maine .....                 | 4.8                                    | 5.3     | 75.2                           | 78.3 | 18.7              | 18.1    | 390                                 | 340  | 43  | 4.8              | 419               | 3.4  | 70.7                                | 468  | 197 | 351  |   |
| New Hampshire .....         | 3.5                                    | 3.6     | 75.4                           | 78.0 | 13.4              | 12.4    | 383                                 | 348  | 29  | 3.5              | 365               | 2.5  | 70.7                                | 440  | 194 | 328  |   |
| Vermont .....               | 2.3                                    | 2.2     | 76.2                           | 74.4 | 8.0               | 6.8     | 348                                 | 313  | 16  | 2.2              | 419               | 1.6  | 73.6                                | 400  | 189 | 283  |   |
| Massachusetts .....         | 33.7                                   | 35.7    | 81.8                           | 82.9 | 131.2             | 126.2   | 389                                 | 354  | 119   | 26.0             | 451               | 20.9   | 80.2                                | 496  | 208 | 417  |   |
| Rhode Island .....          | 4.8                                    | 5.3     | 82.8                           | 87.1 | 18.0              | 17.8    | 375                                 | 338  | 14  | 3.5              | 366               | 2.8  | 81.1                                | 486  | 187 | 371  |   |
| Connecticut .....           | 15.3                                   | 15.0    | 84.1                           | 82.4 | 52.6              | 49.3    | 344                                 | 330  | 41  | 11.0             | 350               | 8.8  | 80.0                                | 456  | 194 | 396  |   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 208.0                                  | 217.0   | 85.0                           | 84.5 | 669.1             | 635.6   | 322                                 | 293  | 618   | 167.7            | 453               | 139.7  | 83.3                                | 395  | 212 | NA   |   |
| New York .....              | 107.6                                  | 111.3   | 88.1                           | 87.2 | 338.5             | 327.7   | 315                                 | 294  | 268   | 79.3             | 449               | 69.2   | 87.2                                | 397  | 194 | 347  |   |
| New Jersey .....            | 35.2                                   | 36.9    | 82.8                           | 84.0 | 108.8             | 100.6   | 309                                 | 273  | 102   | 31.0             | 415               | 25.0   | 80.7                                | 358  | 171 | 310  |   |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 65.2                                   | 68.8    | 81.5                           | 80.5 | 221.8             | 207.4   | 340                                 | 301  | 248   | 57.4             | 483               | 45.5   | 79.2                                | 412  | 237 | 372  |   |
| Midwest .....               | 271.4                                  | 286.9   | 74.0                           | 76.8 | 991.5             | 951.3   | 365                                 | 332  | 1,709   | 297.1            | 504               | 212.7  | 71.6                                | 409  | 195 | NA   |   |
| East North Central .....    | 183.1                                  | 194.0   | 75.6                           | 78.7 | 690.6             | 658.2   | 377                                 | 339  | 907   | 196.7            | 474               | 144.7  | 73.6                                | 425  | 208 | NA   |   |
| Ohio .....                  | 48.1                                   | 51.1    | 77.1                           | 80.3 | 184.3             | 170.9   | 383                                 | 335  | 203   | 51.4             | 479               | 39.0   | 75.8                                | 428  | 192 | 372  |   |
| Indiana .....               | 24.7                                   | 25.5    | 77.1                           | 79.4 | 84.8              | 78.8    | 343                                 | 309  | 116   | 24.7             | 451               | 18.5   | 74.9                                | 403  | 175 | 337  |   |
| Illinois .....              | 51.7                                   | 56.3    | 73.3                           | 77.3 | 201.4             | 196.8   | 390                                 | 349  | 245   | 57.4             | 500               | 40.4   | 70.3                                | 438  | 230 | 413  |   |
| Michigan .....              | 37.5                                   | 39.5    | 78.4                           | 80.0 | 149.6             | 141.0   | 399                                 | 357  | 202   | 39.4             | 435               | 30.3   | 76.7                                | 448  | 244 | 399  |   |
| Wisconsin .....             | 21.1                                   | 21.6    | 71.7                           | 75.3 | 70.5              | 70.7    | 334                                 | 327  | 141   | 23.8             | 501               | 16.5   | 69.2                                | 372  | 161 | 323  |   |
| West North Central .....    | 88.3                                   | 93.0    | 70.9                           | 73.3 | 300.9             | 293.1   | 341                                 | 315  | 802   | 100.4            | 577               | 68.0   | 67.7                                | 375  | 166 | NA   |   |
| Minnesota .....             | 21.3                                   | 22.6    | 73.2                           | 75.1 | 64.1              | 66.9    | 301                                 | 296  | 169   | 23.4             | 565               | 16.4   | 70.2                                | 340  | 169 | 299  |   |
| Iowa .....                  | 13.6                                   | 14.8    | 68.8                           | 71.9 | 46.2              | 45.5    | 340                                 | 307  | 129   | 16.1             | 554               | 10.5   | 65.2                                | 380  | 167 | 310  |   |
| Missouri .....              | 24.9                                   | 27.1    | 73.7                           | 76.9 | 95.5              | 91.6    | 384                                 | 338  | 147   | 27.5             | 554               | 19.5   | 71.0                                | 415  | 175 | 368  |   |
| North Dakota .....          | 4.1                                    | 4.2     | 68.0                           | 70.4 | 12.5              | 11.6    | 305                                 | 278  | 52  | 4.9              | 720               | 3.3  | 67.6                                | 321  | 147 | 270  |   |
| South Dakota .....          | 3.8                                    | 3.6     | 67.1                           | 65.4 | 11.8              | 11.2    | 311                                 | 309  | 57  | 4.4              | 629               | 2.9  | 65.5                                | 317  | 156 | 244  |   |
| Nebraska .....              | 8.4                                    | 8.0     | 69.6                           | 68.8 | 28.1              | 24.9    | 335                                 | 311  | 100   | 10.3             | 645               | 7.0  | 68.2                                | 346  | 148 | 279  |   |
| Kansas .....                | 12.2                                   | 12.6    | 67.0                           | 71.3 | 42.7              | 41.6    | 350                                 | 329  | 148   | 13.8             | 569               | 8.4  | 60.7                                | 407  | 164 | 331  |   |
| South .....                 | 344.1                                  | 345.3   | 74.7                           | 76.1 | 1,217.5           | 1,114.0 | 354                                 | 323  | 2,170   | 352.4            | 443               | 255.5  | 72.5                                | 393  | 158 | NA   |   |
| South Atlantic .....        | 171.1                                  | 174.2   | 76.7                           | 78.1 | 607.7             | 559.7   | 355                                 | 321  | 831   | 166.1            | 428               | 124.1  | 74.7                                | 398  | 169 | 355  |   |
| Delaware .....              | 3.4                                    | 3.6     | 86.4                           | 85.3 | 10.3              | 10.0    | 303                                 | 280  | 8   | 2.1              | 347               | 1.8  | 83.5                                | 428  | 215 | NA   |   |
| Maryland .....              | 19.7                                   | 21.3    | 82.8                           | 84.7 | 70.5              | 67.6    | 358                                 | 318  | 55  | 15.6             | 363               | 12.9   | 82.5                                | 416  | 181 | 358  |   |
| District of Columbia .....  | 7.2                                    | 7.4     | 82.8                           | 87.4 | 30.9              | 28.1    | 429                                 | 378  | 12  | 4.8              | 770               | 3.9  | 81.9                                | 508  | 267 | 501  |   |
| Virginia .....              | 23.7                                   | 24.7    | 75.9                           | 79.3 | 79.9              | 77.0    | 337                                 | 311  | 102   | 21.9             | 394               | 16.4   | 74.7                                | 379  | 155 | 320  |   |
| West Virginia .....         | 9.8                                    | 10.7    | 75.7                           | 76.4 | 33.2              | 31.6    | 339                                 | 296  | 65  | 10.5             | 535               | 7.8  | 74.7                                | 377  | 162 | 303  |   |
| North Carolina .....        | 25.0                                   | 26.0    | 76.8                           | 79.2 | 85.8              | 80.3    | 343                                 | 309  | 132   | 24.6             | 405               | 18.2   | 74.1                                | 367  | 130 | 287  |   |
| South Carolina .....        | 12.5                                   | 13.1    | 74.8                           | 77.3 | 40.5              | 39.5    | 324                                 | 301  | 75  | 12.0             | 369               | 8.7  | 72.4                                | 376  | 123 | 291  |   |
| Georgia .....               | 24.7                                   | 23.2    | 73.7                           | 74.4 | 89.9              | 80.6    | 364                                 | 348  | 164   | 25.3             | 441               | 18.0   | 71.0                                | 405  | 137 | 317  |   |
| Florida .....               | 45.1                                   | 44.2    | 75.5                           | 74.9 | 166.7             | 145.0   | 370                                 | 328  | 218   | 49.3             | 459               | 36.4   | 73.8                                | 398  | 169 | 380  |   |
| East South Central .....    | 71.5                                   | 70.8    | 75.6                           | 76.9 | 236.1             | 217.4   | 330                                 | 307  | 490   | 75.5             | 506               | 55.6   | 73.6                                | 362  | 144 | NA   |   |
| Kentucky .....              | 14.9                                   | 14.7    | 77.9                           | 78.2 | 50.4              | 46.4    | 338                                 | 316  | 106   | 15.8             | 426               | 12.2   | 77.3                                | 354  | 153 | 298  |   |
| Tennessee .....             | 24.1                                   | 23.8    | 75.1                           | 77.2 | 82.1              | 75.6    | 341                                 | 317  | 146   | 26.6             | 569               | 19.7   | 73.9                                | 364  | 134 | 300  |   |
| Alabama .....               | 19.6                                   | 19.3    | 75.2                           | 76.4 | 65.0              | 59.7    | 332                                 | 310  | 130   | 20.2             | 510               | 14.6   | 72.4                                | 375  | 157 | 322  |   |
| Mississippi .....           | 12.9                                   | 13.0    | 74.2                           | 75.7 | 38.6              | 35.8    | 299                                 | 275  | 108   | 12.9             | 500               | 9.1  | 70.3                                | 346  | 105 | 250  |   |
| West South Central .....    | 101.5                                  | 100.2   | 71.0                           | 72.3 | 373.7             | 336.9   | 368                                 | 336  | 849   | 110.8            | 429               | 75.8   | 68.4                                | 409  | 145 | NA   |   |
| Arkansas .....              | 9.5                                    | 9.2     | 69.0                           | 71.3 | 33.4              | 30.7    | 352                                 | 332  | 92  | 11.7             | 503               | 7.9  | 67.6                                | 368  | 137 | 287  |   |
| Louisiana .....             | 18.8                                   | 19.5    | 71.2                           | 73.2 | 68.7              | 61.8    | 365                                 | 317  | 138   | 19.8             | 446               | 13.2   | 67.0                                | 430  | 148 | 383  |   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 12.4                                   | 11.9    | 69.3                           | 69.0 | 47.1              | 42.2    | 380                                 | 356  | 122   | 13.7             | 414               | 9.3  | 68.0                                | 413  | 155 | 358  |   |
| Texas .....                 | 60.8                                   | 59.6    | 71.6                           | 72.9 | 224.5             | 202.2   | 369                                 | 339  | 497   | 65.6             | 416               | 45.4   | 69.2                                | 410  | 144 | 354  |   |
| West .....                  | 139.9                                  | 143.5   | 70.3                           | 72.1 | 587.2             | 560.0   | 420                                 | 390  | 1,084   | 152.9            | 332               | 102.2  | 66.8                                | 475  | 232 | NA   |   |
| Mountain .....              | 38.4                                   | 38.2    | 69.8                           | 71.7 | 157.1             | 146.5   | 409                                 | 384  | 373   | 43.5             | 352               | 29.3   | 67.4                                | 432  | 186 | NA   |   |
| Montana .....               | 3.6                                    | 3.6     | 67.2                           | 68.0 | 11.4              | 10.6    | 317                                 | 296  | 60  | 4.6              | 564               | 3.0  | 65.5                                | 327  | 184 | 259  |   |
| Idaho .....                 | 2.6                                    | 2.5     | 64.3                           | 66.9 | 9.8               | 9.0     | 377                                 | 354  | 47  | 3.6              | 365               | 2.3  | 64.1                                | 383  | 175 | 305  |   |
| Wyoming .....               | 1.8                                    | 1.6     | 65.4                           | 64.2 | 6.1               | 5.4     | 339                                 | 338  | 27  | 1.9              | 368               | 1.1  | 58.0                                | 427  | 145 | 349  |   |
| Colorado .....              | 11.0                                   | 11.2    | 71.8                           | 73.3 | 44.9              | 42.1    | 408                                 | 377  | 83  | 12.1             | 385               | 8.3  | 68.2                                | 424  | 197 | 387  |   |
| New Mexico .....            | 4.5                                    | 4.3     | 72.3                           | 70.6 | 18.9              | 16.6    | 420                                 | 387  | 39  | 4.1              | 293               | 2.8  | 68.6                                | 464  | 180 | 416  |   |
| Arizona .....               | 8.8                                    | 8.7     | 71.8                           | 75.0 | 38.2              | 36.8    | 434                                 | 423  | 58  | 9.6              | 323               | 6.8  | 71.2                                | 457  | 177 | 467  |   |
| Utah .....                  | 3.7                                    | 3.9     | 69.0                           | 73.1 | 17.0              | 15.9    | 459                                 | 412  | 39  | 4.4              | 272               | 2.9  | 65.8                                | 500  | 174 | 432  |   |
| Nevada .....                | 2.4                                    | 2.4     | 65.4                           | 70.2 | 10.8              | 10.1    | 450                                 | 420  | 20  | 3.2              | 357               | 2.1  | 64.5                                | 448  | 213 | 559  |   |
| Pacific .....               | 101.5                                  | 105.4   | 70.4                           | 72.3 | 430.1             | 413.5   | 424                                 | 392  | 711   | 109.4            | 325               | 72.9   | 66.6                                | 492  | 253 | NA   |   |
| Washington .....            | 11.7                                   | 11.9    | 72.2                           | 75.4 | 49.6              | 45.8    | 424                                 | 387  | 107   | 12.9             | 300               | 8.9  | 69.0                                | 469  | 205 | 423  |   |
| Oregon .....                | 8.0                                    | 8.6     | 68.1                           | 72.0 | 32.0              | 29.8    | 400                                 | 348  | 75  | 9.1              | 342               | 5.9  | 65.1                                | 475  | 207 | 427  |   |
| California .....            | 77.3                                   | 80.9    | 70.1                           | 71.9 | 329.6             | 321.5   | 426                                 | 398  | 493   | 83.5             | 332               | 55.1   | 65.9                                | 501  | 267 | 565  |   |
| Alaska .....                | 1.2                                    | 1.0     | 67.2                           | 61.1 | 5.6               | 4.9     | 467                                 | 477  | 18  | 1.1              | 229               | 0.7  | 67.1                                | 500  | 231 | 578  |   |
| Hawaii .....                | 3.3                                    | 3.1     | 81.4                           | 76.9 | 13.3              | 11.5    | 403                                 | 377  | 18  | 2.8              | 275               | 2.3  | 81.6                                | 409  | 226 | 358  |   |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> Covers American Hospital Association registered hospitals only. <sup>3</sup> Number of average daily inpatients to every 100 beds. <sup>4</sup> Per 100,000 resident population as of July 1. <sup>5</sup> As of July. Covers nongovernment short-term general hospitals and represents average cost to patient for a semiprivate room. <sup>6</sup> Covers non-Federal short-term general or special hospitals (excluding psychiatric and tuberculosis hospitals and hospital units of institutions).

Table C. States

## Nursing Homes, Mental Care Facilities, and Health Care Expenditures

| Region, division, and State | Nursing homes, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |                |   |                             | Mental care hospitals, 1981  |                              |                              |                              | State facilities for mentally retarded, 1982 (June 30) |                  | Private residential facilities, mentally retarded residents, June 30, 1982 | Personal health care expenditures |         |         |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                             | Facilities                       | Beds           |   | Estimated residents (1,000) | State and county             |                              | Private                      |                              | Resident patients                                      | Total admissions |  | Total (Mil. dol.)                 |         |         |
|                             |                                  | Number (1,000) | Rate per 1,000 persons 65 yrs. and over |                             | Resident patients (Year-end) | Total additions <sup>2</sup> | Resident patients (Year-end) | Total additions <sup>2</sup> |  |                  |  | 1982                              | 1981    | 1980    |
|                             |                                  |                |   |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |  |                  |  |                                   |         |         |
| United States.....          | 14,565                           | 1,469          | 54.7                                    | 1,344                       | 124,754                      | 362,434                      | 14,829                       | 160,150                      | 117,850  | 7,837            | 115,032  | 282,805                           | 251,665 | 217,587 |
| Northeast.....              | 2,833                            | 315            | 50.0                                    | 298                         | 45,674                       | 69,192                       | 4,277                        | 39,806                       | 34,688   | 2,825            | 27,908   | 65,149                            | 57,708  | 50,487  |
| New England.....            | 1,246                            | 105            | 66.2                                    | 100                         | 6,447                        | 26,884                       | 1,844                        | 15,229                       | 8,993  | 1,807            | 6,068  | 16,854                            | 14,932  | 13,078  |
| Maine.....                  | 155                              | 10             | 66.1                                    | 9                           | 647                          | 1,902                        | -                            | -                            | 403  | 285              | 1,074  | 1,240                             | 1,104   | 979     |
| New Hampshire.....          | 70                               | 7              | 61.7                                    | 6                           | 316                          | 1,061                        | 85                           | 1,129                        | 476  | -                | 320  | 935                               | 827     | 702     |
| Vermont.....                | 51                               | 3              | 52.4                                    | 3                           | 216                          | 628                          | 66                           | 693                          | 280  | 5                | 484  | 508                               | 459     | 398     |
| Massachusetts.....          | 620                              | 50             | 67.0                                    | 47                          | 2,436                        | 9,207                        | 793                          | 7,959                        | 4,019  | 43               | 2,783  | 8,670                             | 7,672   | 6,740   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 95                               | 9              | 66.8                                    | 8                           | 489                          | 1,261                        | 140                          | 2,392                        | 561  | 7                | 325  | 1,288                             | 1,142   | 1,007   |
| Connecticut.....            | 255                              | 26             | 68.0                                    | 25                          | 2,343                        | 12,825                       | 760                          | 3,056                        | 3,254  | 1,467            | 1,082  | 4,213                             | 3,728   | 3,252   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 1,587                            | 210            | 44.5                                    | 198                         | 39,227                       | 42,308                       | 2,433                        | 24,577                       | 25,695   | 1,018            | 21,840   | 48,295                            | 42,776  | 37,409  |
| New York.....               | 732                              | 109            | 49.4                                    | 103                         | 24,344                       | 28,470                       | 734                          | 6,433                        | 12,768   | 864              | 11,083   | 24,893                            | 21,993  | 19,421  |
| New Jersey.....             | 332                              | 37             | 40.5                                    | 35                          | 5,124                        | 6,984                        | 446                          | 3,855                        | 6,280  | (NA)             | 2,427  | 8,281                             | 7,437   | 6,462   |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 523                              | 64             | 40.1                                    | 61                          | 9,759                        | 6,854                        | 1,253                        | 14,289                       | 6,647  | 154              | 8,330  | 15,121                            | 13,346  | 11,526  |
| Midwest.....                | 5,137                            | 512            | 73.4                                    | 466                         | 24,305                       | 103,798                      | 2,202                        | 23,411                       | 25,952   | 1,548            | 39,780   | 73,460                            | 65,933  | 57,423  |
| East North Central.....     | 2,966                            | 326            | 69.3                                    | 296                         | 16,268                       | 65,096                       | 1,868                        | 21,654                       | 17,471   | 959              | 26,097   | 51,927                            | 46,675  | 40,704  |
| Ohio.....                   | 830                              | 74             | 60.5                                    | 67                          | 5,051                        | 15,121                       | 456                          | 5,977                        | 3,710  | 311              | 5,669  | 13,431                            | 11,984  | 10,327  |
| Indiana.....                | 449                              | 47             | 77.0                                    | 41                          | 2,268                        | 5,034                        | 50                           | 1,762                        | 2,810  | 95               | 1,573  | 6,036                             | 5,417   | 4,720   |
| Illinois.....               | 809                              | 100            | 76.0                                    | 91                          | 3,872                        | 21,857                       | 530                          | 5,164                        | 4,830  | 194              | 7,638  | 14,998                            | 13,402  | 11,802  |
| Michigan.....               | 471                              | 55             | 57.5                                    | 51                          | 4,148                        | 12,292                       | 610                          | 7,824                        | 3,967  | 247              | 7,734  | 11,678                            | 10,608  | 9,359   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 407                              | 50             | 83.9                                    | 46                          | 929                          | 10,792                       | 222                          | 1,627                        | 2,154  | 112              | 3,483  | 5,784                             | 5,264   | 4,496   |
| West North Central.....     | 2,171                            | 186            | 81.7                                    | 169                         | 8,037                        | 38,702                       | 334                          | 1,757                        | 8,481  | 589              | 13,683   | 21,533                            | 19,258  | 16,719  |
| Minnesota.....              | 390                              | 43             | 84.8                                    | 40                          | 1,781                        | 4,641                        | -                            | 1,283                        | 1,522  | 152              | 4,652  | 5,079                             | 4,590   | 3,982   |
| Iowa.....                   | 475                              | 38             | 95.4                                    | 35                          | 929                          | 6,114                        | -                            | -                            | 1,684  | 83               | 1,850  | 3,418                             | 3,115   | 2,719   |
| Missouri.....               | 530                              | 46             | 69.6                                    | 41                          | 2,435                        | 16,789                       | 71                           | 490                          | 1,952  | 178              | 4,149  | 6,352                             | 5,601   | 4,903   |
| North Dakota.....           | 80                               | 6              | 76.2                                    | 6                           | 527                          | 2,968                        | -                            | -                            | 1,000  | 9                | 283  | 891                               | 780     | 676     |
| South Dakota.....           | 116                              | 8              | 84.4                                    | 8                           | 397                          | 952                          | -                            | -                            | 604  | 5                | 614  | 801                               | 710     | 611     |
| Nebraska.....               | 225                              | 19             | 87.8                                    | 17                          | 646                          | 3,083                        | 61                           | 602                          | 538  | 21               | 649  | 1,932                             | 1,718   | 1,489   |
| Kansas.....                 | 355                              | 26             | 81.9                                    | 23                          | 1,322                        | 4,155                        | 202                          | 665                          | 1,420  | 141              | 1,486  | 3,060                             | 2,744   | 2,339   |
| South.....                  | 4,399                            | 440            | 49.1                                    | 394                         | 43,034                       | 151,221                      | 6,159                        | 69,834                       | 41,021   | 2,615            | 19,975   | 85,619                            | 75,950  | 64,989  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 1,745                            | 177            | 38.0                                    | 164                         | 26,565                       | 83,342                       | 4,117                        | 42,361                       | 18,703   | 1,246            | 8,696  | 42,724                            | 38,113  | 32,699  |
| Delaware.....               | 27                               | 2              | 34.8                                    | 2                           | 528                          | 2,291                        | 55                           | 817                          | 513  | 16               | 241  | 692                               | 614     | 543     |
| Maryland.....               | 179                              | 21             | 50.2                                    | 20                          | 3,086                        | 7,424                        | 694                          | 3,668                        | 2,856  | 269              | 815  | 5,262                             | 4,666   | 4,041   |
| District of Columbia.....   | 16                               | 3              | 34.5                                    | 2                           | 1,925                        | 5,191                        | 151                          | 1,223                        | 950  | -                | 275  | 1,777                             | 1,583   | 1,396   |
| Virginia.....               | 267                              | 29             | 54.3                                    | 26                          | 4,357                        | 10,057                       | 965                          | 9,701                        | 3,471  | 170              | 492  | 5,783                             | 5,125   | 4,355   |
| West Virginia.....          | 95                               | 8              | 30.4                                    | 7                           | 1,299                        | 2,004                        | 64                           | 1,999                        | 481  | 49               | 137  | 2,073                             | 1,832   | 1,574   |
| North Carolina.....         | 346                              | 28             | 43.4                                    | 26                          | 3,166                        | 14,134                       | 308                          | 3,000                        | 3,158  | 27               | 961  | 5,602                             | 5,075   | 4,341   |
| South Carolina.....         | 130                              | 12             | 37.2                                    | 11                          | 3,161                        | 7,139                        | 68                           | 1,427                        | 3,000  | 178              | 256  | 2,767                             | 2,516   | 2,151   |
| Georgia.....                | 306                              | 32             | 58.5                                    | 30                          | 4,276                        | 28,998                       | 919                          | 7,049                        | 1,139  | 354              | 793  | 5,920                             | 5,309   | 4,627   |
| Florida.....                | 379                              | 43             | 23.7                                    | 39                          | 4,767                        | 6,104                        | 893                          | 13,477                       | 3,135  | 183              | 4,726  | 12,848                            | 11,393  | 9,671   |
| East South Central.....     | 865                              | 86             | 49.5                                    | 79                          | 7,142                        | 23,133                       | 759                          | 14,052                       | 5,991  | 417              | 3,643  | 15,235                            | 13,582  | 11,713  |
| Kentucky.....               | 276                              | 26             | 60.8                                    | 24                          | 824                          | 4,806                        | 325                          | 5,101                        | 677  | 20               | 1,043  | 3,533                             | 3,136   | 2,704   |
| Tennessee.....              | 251                              | 26             | 48.1                                    | 24                          | 2,414                        | 9,795                        | 235                          | 4,353                        | 2,172  | 100              | 1,312  | 5,326                             | 4,685   | 4,015   |
| Alabama.....                | 190                              | 20             | 44.4                                    | 19                          | 2,104                        | 3,200                        | 165                          | 3,788                        | 1,472  | 79               | 473  | 4,072                             | 3,650   | 3,151   |
| Mississippi.....            | 148                              | 13             | 43.9                                    | 13                          | 1,800                        | 5,332                        | 34                           | 810                          | 1,670  | 218              | 815  | 2,304                             | 2,111   | 1,843   |
| West South Central.....     | 1,789                            | 177            | 68.8                                    | 150                         | 9,327                        | 44,746                       | 1,283                        | 13,421                       | 16,327   | 952              | 7,636  | 27,660                            | 24,255  | 20,577  |
| Arkansas.....               | 200                              | 19             | 59.7                                    | 18                          | 267                          | 2,931                        | -                            | -                            | 1,365  | 26               | 341  | 2,292                             | 2,044   | 1,757   |
| Louisiana.....              | 224                              | 25             | 59.1                                    | 24                          | 2,064                        | 8,778                        | 383                          | 3,071                        | 3,404  | 276              | 1,538  | 4,847                             | 4,307   | 3,625   |
| Oklahoma.....               | 359                              | 29             | 74.3                                    | 25                          | 1,305                        | 8,658                        | 171                          | 2,239                        | 1,803  | 118              | 1,209  | 3,503                             | 3,065   | 2,595   |
| Texas.....                  | 1,006                            | 104            | 72.2                                    | 84                          | 5,691                        | 24,379                       | 729                          | 8,111                        | 9,755  | 532              | 4,548  | 17,018                            | 14,839  | 12,600  |
| West.....                   | 2,196                            | 202            | 43.9                                    | 186                         | 11,741                       | 38,223                       | 2,191                        | 27,099                       | 16,189   | 849              | 27,369   | 58,579                            | 52,075  | 44,692  |
| Mountain.....               | 529                              | 48             | 41.4                                    | 43                          | 2,790                        | 9,589                        | 390                          | 4,213                        | 4,273  | 285              | 4,939  | 12,910                            | 11,378  | 9,737   |
| Montana.....                | 59                               | 5              | 56.9                                    | 4                           | 322                          | 1,047                        | -                            | -                            | 279  | 5                | 488  | 834                               | 729     | 631     |
| Idaho.....                  | 47                               | 4              | 40.6                                    | 4                           | 217                          | 702                          | -                            | -                            | 351  | 15               | 510  | 848                               | 762     | 660     |
| Wyoming.....                | 25                               | 2              | 52.8                                    | 2                           | 276                          | 847                          | -                            | -                            | 441  | 7                | 188  | 445                               | 400     | 339     |
| Colorado.....               | 157                              | 17             | 63.8                                    | 15                          | 1,039                        | 3,244                        | 283                          | 3,094                        | 1,273  | 58               | 1,565  | 3,714                             | 3,245   | 2,744   |
| New Mexico.....             | 31                               | 2              | 18.7                                    | 2                           | 201                          | 1,464                        | 64                           | 736                          | 503  | 46               | 343  | 1,236                             | 1,106   | 944     |
| Arizona.....                | 109                              | 10             | 29.0                                    | 9                           | 338                          | 564                          | 43                           | 383                          | 525  | 25               | 1,108  | 3,217                             | 2,819   | 2,417   |
| Utah.....                   | 76                               | 5              | 42.2                                    | 5                           | 277                          | 606                          | -                            | -                            | 742  | 37               | 608  | 1,407                             | 1,243   | 1,057   |
| Nevada.....                 | 25                               | 2              | 32.0                                    | 2                           | 120                          | 1,115                        | -                            | -                            | 159  | 92               | 129  | 1,209                             | 1,074   | 945     |
| Pacific.....                | 1,667                            | 154            | 44.7                                    | 143                         | 8,951                        | 28,634                       | 1,801                        | 22,886                       | 11,916   | 564              | 22,430   | 45,669                            | 40,697  | 34,955  |
| Washington.....             | 309                              | 30             | 64.8                                    | 27                          | 1,150                        | 3,623                        | 105                          | 2,132                        | 1,899  | 80               | 1,824  | 4,981                             | 4,426   | 3,804   |
| Oregon.....                 | 177                              | 16             | 48.3                                    | 14                          | 1,085                        | 4,926                        | 21                           | 282                          | 1,629  | 82               | 834  | 3,108                             | 2,785   | 2,407   |
| California.....             | 1,148                            | 105            | 41.2                                    | 99                          | 6,340                        | 18,191                       | 1,675                        | 20,472                       | 7,921  | 376              | 19,142   | 35,829                            | 31,942  | 27,451  |
| Alaska.....                 | 10                               | 1              | 79.3                                    | 1                           | 154                          | 1,090                        | -                            | -                            | 82   | 8                | 160  | 527                               | 466     | 389     |
| Hawaii.....                 | 23                               | 2              | 22.0                                    | 2                           | 222                          | 804                          | -                            | -                            | 385  | 18               | 470  | 1,224                             | 1,078   | 904     |

<sup>1</sup> Covers only nursing homes with 25 or more beds. <sup>2</sup> Additions comprise admissions and readmissions.



Table C. States

Personal Health Care Expenditures

| Region, division, and State | Personal health care expenditures--Con. |                   |                                 |                               |  |                                |                   |       |       |                           |               |                      |                   |                            |                    |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
|                             | By object, 1982                         |                   |                                 |                               |  |                                | Per capita (Dol.) |       |       | Percent change, 1980-1982 |               |                      |                   |                            |                    |
|                             | Hospital care                           |                   | Physicians services (Mil. dol.) | Nursing home care (Mil. dol.) | Drugs and medical sundries (Mil. dol.) | Dentists' services (Mil. dol.) | 1982              | 1981  | 1980  | Total                     | By object     |                      |                   |                            |                    |
|                             | Amount (Mil. dol.)                      | Per-cent of total |                                 |                               |  |                                |                   |       |       |                           | Hospital care | Physicians' services | Nursing home care | Drugs and medical sundries | Dentists' services |
| 285                         | 286                                     | 287               | 288                             | 289                           | 290                                    | 291                            | 292               | 293   | 294   | 295                       | 296           | 297                  | 298               | 299                        |                    |
| United States .....         | 133,703                                 | 47.3              | 61,775                          | 26,498                        | 21,801                                 | 19,465                         | 1,220             | 1,097 | 958   | 30.0                      | 33.4          | 31.9                 | 30.1              | 17.6                       | 26.3               |
| Northeast .....             | 31,951                                  | 49.0              | 12,116                          | 7,644                         | 4,251                                  | 4,272                          | 1,321             | 1,172 | 1,028 | 29.0                      | 30.0          | 32.3                 | 32.4              | 15.4                       | 27.9               |
| New England .....           | 8,313                                   | 49.3              | 2,888                           | 2,316                         | 1,095                                  | 1,097                          | 1,356             | 1,203 | 1,059 | 28.9                      | 30.5          | 33.7                 | 29.0              | 15.8                       | 28.2               |
| Maine .....                 | 587                                     | 47.3              | 214                             | 200                           | 88                                     | 61                             | 1,091             | 975   | 870   | 26.7                      | 27.1          | 30.5                 | 33.3              | 15.8                       | 22.0               |
| New Hampshire .....         | 434                                     | 46.4              | 195                             | 85                            | 81                                     | 70                             | 986               | 883   | 759   | 33.2                      | 40.5          | 33.6                 | 30.8              | 17.4                       | 25.0               |
| Vermont .....               | 231                                     | 45.5              | 75                              | 78                            | 43                                     | 37                             | 978               | 889   | 778   | 27.6                      | 33.5          | 31.6                 | 25.8              | 16.2                       | 32.1               |
| Massachusetts .....         | 4,659                                   | 53.7              | 1,337                           | 1,106                         | 497                                    | 501                            | 1,508             | 1,333 | 1,175 | 28.6                      | 30.2          | 33.3                 | 26.8              | 15.3                       | 26.5               |
| Rhode Island .....          | 594                                     | 46.1              | 242                             | 204                           | 80                                     | 79                             | 1,351             | 1,199 | 1,062 | 27.9                      | 27.2          | 36.0                 | 27.5              | 15.9                       | 36.2               |
| Connecticut .....           | 1,808                                   | 42.9              | 825                             | 643                           | 306                                    | 350                            | 1,348             | 1,194 | 1,046 | 29.6                      | 30.9          | 34.8                 | 32.3              | 15.9                       | 30.1               |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 23,638                                  | 48.9              | 9,228                           | 5,328                         | 3,155                                  | 3,175                          | 1,310             | 1,161 | 1,017 | 29.1                      | 29.9          | 31.9                 | 33.9              | 15.2                       | 27.9               |
| New York .....              | 11,922                                  | 47.9              | 4,635                           | 3,233                         | 1,475                                  | 1,508                          | 1,417             | 1,253 | 1,107 | 28.2                      | 25.8          | 34.5                 | 37.0              | 15.1                       | 23.8               |
| New Jersey .....            | 3,696                                   | 44.6              | 1,835                           | 718                           | 664                                    | 728                            | 1,115             | 1,004 | 877   | 28.1                      | 35.1          | 24.4                 | 26.0              | 15.9                       | 28.2               |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 8,020                                   | 53.0              | 2,758                           | 1,377                         | 997                                    | 939                            | 1,273             | 1,124 | 972   | 31.2                      | 33.9          | 32.9                 | 31.3              | 15.1                       | 34.9               |
| Midwest .....               | 35,835                                  | 48.8              | 14,727                          | 8,161                         | 5,291                                  | 4,917                          | 1,247             | 1,118 | 975   | 27.9                      | 32.2          | 27.2                 | 30.2              | 15.1                       | 22.3               |
| East North Central .....    | 25,575                                  | 49.3              | 10,572                          | 5,180                         | 3,828                                  | 3,577                          | 1,249             | 1,119 | 977   | 27.6                      | 32.1          | 26.5                 | 28.9              | 14.7                       | 22.5               |
| Ohio .....                  | 6,457                                   | 48.1              | 2,871                           | 1,537                         | 971                                    | 833                            | 1,247             | 1,110 | 958   | 30.1                      | 34.4          | 26.9                 | 44.3              | 14.8                       | 24.9               |
| Indiana .....               | 2,809                                   | 46.5              | 1,186                           | 708                           | 611                                    | 331                            | 1,101             | 987   | 861   | 27.9                      | 33.6          | 31.5                 | 26.7              | 15.1                       | 22.1               |
| Illinois .....              | 8,028                                   | 53.5              | 2,806                           | 1,251                         | 954                                    | 957                            | 1,308             | 1,169 | 1,033 | 27.1                      | 30.4          | 29.2                 | 21.2              | 15.5                       | 23.0               |
| Michigan .....              | 5,725                                   | 49.0              | 2,420                           | 911                           | 996                                    | 1,281                          | 1,152             | 1,014 | 878   | 30.0                      | 20.8          | 21.9                 | 13.4              | 21.0                       | 21.0               |
| Wisconsin .....             | 2,556                                   | 44.2              | 1,289                           | 714                           | 381                                    | 459                            | 1,219             | 1,112 | 952   | 28.6                      | 35.1          | 27.0                 | 25.7              | 15.5                       | 21.1               |
| West North Central .....    | 10,260                                  | 47.6              | 4,155                           | 2,981                         | 1,463                                  | 1,340                          | 1,242             | 1,114 | 973   | 28.8                      | 32.4          | 29.0                 | 32.7              | 16.0                       | 21.6               |
| Minnesota .....             | 2,233                                   | 44.0              | 875                             | 322                           | 322                                    | 396                            | 1,229             | 1,116 | 976   | 27.5                      | 28.6          | 26.6                 | 35.9              | 16.7                       | 23.4               |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,557                                   | 45.6              | 667                             | 488                           | 247                                    | 221                            | 1,176             | 1,068 | 935   | 25.7                      | 32.5          | 27.8                 | 17.6              | 14.4                       | 20.1               |
| Missouri .....              | 3,353                                   | 52.8              | 1,170                           | 688                           | 438                                    | 340                            | 1,285             | 1,134 | 997   | 29.6                      | 33.7          | 23.7                 | 46.7              | 15.6                       | 16.4               |
| North Dakota .....          | 419                                     | 47.0              | 213                             | 104                           | 51                                     | 48                             | 1,325             | 1,180 | 1,034 | 31.8                      | 33.9          | 33.1                 | 42.5              | 18.6                       | 14.3               |
| South Dakota .....          | 368                                     | 45.9              | 152                             | 115                           | 53                                     | 42                             | 1,154             | 1,027 | 887   | 31.1                      | 34.3          | 39.4                 | 26.4              | 15.2                       | 31.3               |
| Nebraska .....              | 902                                     | 46.7              | 431                             | 222                           | 145                                    | 117                            | 1,216             | 1,085 | 948   | 29.8                      | 33.8          | 34.3                 | 26.1              | 16.0                       | 21.9               |
| Kansas .....                | 1,428                                   | 46.7              | 647                             | 392                           | 207                                    | 177                            | 1,271             | 1,150 | 988   | 30.8                      | 33.7          | 37.4                 | 27.7              | 17.6                       | 31.1               |
| South .....                 | 40,810                                  | 47.7              | 19,994                          | 6,579                         | 7,791                                  | 5,097                          | 1,092             | 986   | 862   | 31.7                      | 36.0          | 34.9                 | 30.2              | 19.3                       | 25.7               |
| South Atlantic .....        | 20,658                                  | 48.4              | 10,042                          | 2,936                         | 3,824                                  | 2,681                          | 1,115             | 1,009 | 885   | 30.7                      | 35.2          | 31.6                 | 34.7              | 18.8                       | 24.3               |
| Delaware .....              | 331                                     | 47.8              | 151                             | 51                            | 59                                     | 52                             | 1,153             | 1,030 | 912   | 27.4                      | 27.3          | 31.3                 | 27.5              | 15.7                       | 36.8               |
| Maryland .....              | 2,588                                   | 49.2              | 1,117                           | 436                           | 392                                    | 373                            | 1,232             | 1,096 | 957   | 30.2                      | 31.9          | 32.2                 | 37.5              | 16.3                       | 28.2               |
| District of Columbia .....  | 1,265                                   | 71.2              | 260                             | 35                            | 74                                     | 45                             | 2,838             | 2,505 | 2,198 | 27.3                      | 31.4          | 19.3                 | 29.6              | 12.1                       | 28.6               |
| Virginia .....              | 2,777                                   | 48.0              | 1,307                           | 464                           | 496                                    | 407                            | 1,054             | 943   | 811   | 32.8                      | 39.1          | 30.7                 | 37.3              | 17.8                       | 30.0               |
| West Virginia .....         | 1,107                                   | 53.4              | 430                             | 122                           | 185                                    | 104                            | 1,057             | 935   | 808   | 31.7                      | 33.9          | 35.2                 | 52.5              | 15.6                       | 38.7               |
| North Carolina .....        | 2,575                                   | 46.0              | 1,216                           | 452                           | 648                                    | 368                            | 931               | 852   | 737   | 29.0                      | 35.0          | 27.7                 | 32.6              | 17.8                       | 23.1               |
| South Carolina .....        | 1,282                                   | 46.3              | 556                             | 247                           | 313                                    | 163                            | 857               | 790   | 686   | 28.6                      | 35.1          | 27.8                 | 26.7              | 19.0                       | 22.6               |
| Georgia .....               | 2,781                                   | 47.0              | 1,430                           | 444                           | 563                                    | 360                            | 1,048             | 953   | 843   | 27.9                      | 31.3          | 33.3                 | 21.3              | 18.5                       | 18.4               |
| Florida .....               | 5,952                                   | 46.3              | 3,575                           | 685                           | 1,094                                  | 809                            | 1,228             | 1,119 | 975   | 32.9                      | 38.4          | 33.7                 | 43.9              | 22.0                       | 20.9               |
| East South Central .....    | 7,527                                   | 49.4              | 3,291                           | 1,281                         | 1,395                                  | 800                            | 1,025             | 919   | 799   | 30.1                      | 34.0          | 32.9                 | 31.3              | 16.5                       | 21.0               |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,599                                   | 45.3              | 757                             | 384                           | 350                                    | 199                            | 957               | 853   | 739   | 30.7                      | 34.0          | 34.9                 | 29.7              | 15.9                       | 30.1               |
| Tennessee .....             | 2,690                                   | 50.5              | 1,207                           | 356                           | 448                                    | 296                            | 1,144             | 1,012 | 874   | 32.7                      | 36.3          | 35.8                 | 38.0              | 16.7                       | 27.6               |
| Alabama .....               | 2,132                                   | 52.4              | 840                             | 311                           | 373                                    | 203                            | 1,033             | 929   | 809   | 29.2                      | 34.3          | 31.0                 | 28.0              | 16.6                       | 12.2               |
| Mississippi .....           | 1,106                                   | 48.0              | 487                             | 230                           | 224                                    | 103                            | 897               | 828   | 730   | 25.0                      | 27.9          | 26.2                 | 28.5              | 17.3                       | 7.3                |
| West South Central .....    | 12,625                                  | 45.6              | 6,661                           | 2,362                         | 2,572                                  | 1,616                          | 1,095             | 992   | 867   | 34.4                      | 38.8          | 41.3                 | 24.5              | 21.7                       | 30.6               |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,022                                   | 44.6              | 505                             | 259                           | 238                                    | 114                            | 994               | 889   | 766   | 30.4                      | 37.2          | 38.0                 | 18.8              | 15.5                       | 26.7               |
| Louisiana .....             | 2,408                                   | 49.7              | 1,097                           | 389                           | 423                                    | 259                            | 1,106             | 1,002 | 857   | 33.7                      | 38.0          | 35.6                 | 36.0              | 19.5                       | 27.0               |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,608                                   | 45.9              | 756                             | 357                           | 331                                    | 197                            | 1,086             | 988   | 852   | 35.0                      | 39.8          | 42.4                 | 28.9              | 22.1                       | 29.6               |
| Texas .....                 | 7,587                                   | 44.6              | 4,303                           | 1,357                         | 1,580                                  | 1,046                          | 1,110             | 1,007 | 876   | 35.1                      | 39.1          | 43.1                 | 21.6              | 23.1                       | 32.2               |
| West .....                  | 25,109                                  | 42.9              | 14,942                          | 4,113                         | 4,468                                  | 5,180                          | 1,297             | 1,176 | 1,035 | 31.1                      | 35.2          | 32.4                 | 25.3              | 19.8                       | 29.7               |
| Mountain .....              | 5,831                                   | 45.2              | 3,099                           | 894                           | 1,064                                  | 1,058                          | 1,070             | 968   | 856   | 32.6                      | 34.9          | 36.3                 | 32.4              | 21.6                       | 31.9               |
| Montana .....               | 358                                     | 42.9              | 197                             | 74                            | 69                                     | 65                             | 1,036             | 916   | 801   | 32.2                      | 35.1          | 40.7                 | 42.3              | 19.0                       | 20.4               |
| Idaho .....                 | 327                                     | 38.6              | 208                             | 82                            | 88                                     | 76                             | 868               | 791   | 695   | 28.5                      | 35.7          | 30.8                 | 24.2              | 18.9                       | 26.7               |
| Wyoming .....               | 202                                     | 45.4              | 100                             | 25                            | 41                                     | 34                             | 873               | 811   | 710   | 31.3                      | 35.6          | 31.6                 | 38.9              | 24.2                       | 21.4               |
| Colorado .....              | 1,711                                   | 46.1              | 806                             | 320                           | 258                                    | 304                            | 1,209             | 1,088 | 942   | 35.3                      | 39.0          | 39.0                 | 27.5              | 21.7                       | 35.1               |
| New Mexico .....            | 613                                     | 49.6              | 257                             | 67                            | 103                                    | 85                             | 904               | 829   | 722   | 30.9                      | 34.4          | 33.9                 | 48.9              | 19.8                       | 23.2               |
| Arizona .....               | 1,441                                   | 44.8              | 879                             | 154                           | 272                                    | 267                            | 1,112             | 1,004 | 882   | 33.1                      | 32.6          | 37.3                 | 37.5              | 22.0                       | 39.8               |
| Utah .....                  | 627                                     | 44.6              | 338                             | 100                           | 124                                    | 133                            | 896               | 815   | 714   | 33.1                      | 38.1          | 33.6                 | 22.0              | 22.8                       | 33.0               |
| Nevada .....                | 552                                     | 45.7              | 314                             | 72                            | 110                                    | 93                             | 1,380             | 1,273 | 1,163 | 27.9                      | 25.7          | 34.2                 | 46.9              | 25.0                       | 22.4               |
| Pacific .....               | 19,278                                  | 42.2              | 11,843                          | 3,219                         | 3,405                                  | 4,122                          | 1,380             | 1,252 | 1,099 | 30.7                      | 35.3          | 31.4                 | 23.4              | 19.3                       | 29.1               |
| Washington .....            | 1,855                                   | 37.2              | 1,145                           | 588                           | 394                                    | 559                            | 1,165             | 1,045 | 915   | 30.9                      | 32.2          | 38.1                 | 30.4              | 18.7                       | 29.7               |
| Oregon .....                | 1,250                                   | 40.2              | 744                             | 301                           | 287                                    | 290                            | 1,165             | 1,044 | 912   | 29.1                      | 36.5          | 33.6                 | 21.4              | 16.7                       | 20.8               |
| California .....            | 15,450                                  | 43.1              | 9,458                           | 2,256                         | 2,586                                  | 3,085                          | 1,451             | 1,319 | 1,152 | 30.5                      | 35.4          | 30.2                 | 20.8              | 19.6                       | 29.7               |
| Alaska .....                | 245                                     | 46.5              | 121                             | 11                            | 46                                     | 55                             | 1,187             | 1,120 | 961   | 35.5                      | 35.4          | 37.5                 | 83.3              | 27.8                       | 34.1               |
| Hawaii .....                | 478                                     | 39.1              | 375                             | 63                            | 93                                     | 133                            | 1,228             | 1,098 | 932   | 35.4                      | 40.2          | 35.9                 | 80.0              | 17.7                       | 31.7               |

Table C. States  
Medicare and Medicaid

| Region, division, and State | Health Insurance (Medicare) under Social Security      |        |        |   |               |  |   |               |                |                | Medicaid <sup>3</sup> |        |        |                         |        |        |
|-----------------------------|--|--------|--------|---|---------------|--|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                             | Persons enrolled <sup>1 2</sup><br>(July 1)<br>(1,000) |        |        | Persons<br>served, 1982 <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) |               | Benefit payments <sup>2</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |   |               |                |                | Recipients<br>(1,000) |        |        | Payments<br>(Mil. dol.) |        |        |
|                             | 1982   | 1980   | 1970   | Persons<br>65 yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over         | Dis-<br>abled | 1982   |   |               | 1980,<br>total | 1970,<br>total | 1983                  | 1980   | 1975   | 1983                    | 1980   | 1975   |
|                             |  |        |        |   |               | Total  | Persons<br>65 yr.<br>old<br>and<br>over | Dis-<br>abled |                |                |                       |        |        |                         |        |        |
| 300                         | 301  | 302    | 303    | 304   | 305           | 306  | 307                                     | 308           | 309            | 310            | 311                   | 312    | 313    | 314                     | 315    |        |
| United States .....         | 28,885   | 27,890 | 20,144 | 16,923  | 1,779         | 47,969                                       | 41,653                                  | 6,316         | 33,594         | 6,548          | 19,936                | 20,205 | 20,327 | 32,228                  | 23,213 | 12,177 |
| Northeast .....             | 6,800  | 6,636  | 5,227  | 4,264   | 418           | 12,042                                       | 10,566                                  | 1,476         | 8,570          | 1,873          | 5,056                 | 5,578  | 5,640  | 11,398                  | 8,139  | 4,877  |
| New England .....           | 1,699  | 1,647  | 1,282  | 1,086   | 92            | 2,942  | 2,630                                   | 312           | 2,112          | 468            | 1,117                 | 1,363  | 1,112  | 2,438                   | 1,782  | 847    |
| Maine .....                 | 163  | 158    | 121    | 99  | 11            | 240  | 211                                     | 29            | 167            | 33             | 122                   | 145    | 122    | 205                     | 131    | 60     |
| New Hampshire .....         | 117  | 112    | 82     | 71  | 6             | 166  | 149                                     | 17            | 113            | 22             | 42                    | 45     | 50     | 93                      | 72     | 28     |
| Vermont .....               | 67   | 65     | 50     | 41  | 4             | 96   | 85                                      | 11            | 64             | 18             | 54                    | 54     | 49     | 84                      | 59     | 31     |
| Massachusetts .....         | 797  | 779    | 636    | 514   | 41            | 1,535  | 1,384                                   | 151           | 1,112          | 248            | 579                   | 775    | 590    | 1,338                   | 1,009  | 494    |
| Rhode Island .....          | 143  | 138    | 105    | 99  | 9             | 240  | 212                                     | 28            | 179            | 42             | 105                   | 128    | 109    | 222                     | 160    | 72     |
| Connecticut .....           | 411  | 394    | 289    | 263   | 21            | 665  | 589                                     | 76            | 477            | 106            | 216                   | 217    | 192    | 495                     | 350    | 161    |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 5,101  | 4,989  | 3,944  | 3,178   | 326           | 9,100  | 7,937                                   | 1,164         | 6,458          | 1,405          | 3,940                 | 4,214  | 4,528  | 8,960                   | 6,357  | 4,030  |
| New York .....              | 2,386  | 2,365  | 1,970  | 1,517   | 159           | 4,301  | 3,768                                   | 533           | 3,224          | 794            | 2,161                 | 2,288  | 2,574  | 6,260                   | 4,543  | 2,955  |
| New Jersey .....            | 976  | 943    | 696    | 609   | 63            | 1,701  | 1,456                                   | 245           | 1,134          | 239            | 612                   | 676    | 623    | 982                     | 756    | 366    |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 1,738  | 1,681  | 1,278  | 1,053   | 104           | 3,098  | 2,713                                   | 386           | 2,100          | 372            | 1,167                 | 1,251  | 1,331  | 1,719                   | 1,058  | 709    |
| Midwest .....               | 7,527  | 7,315  | 5,778  | 4,296   | 409           | 12,498                                       | 10,967                                  | 1,531         | 8,958          | 1,813          | 5,055                 | 4,572  | 5,022  | 7,950                   | 5,637  | 2,843  |
| East North Central .....    | 5,108  | 4,948  | 3,843  | 2,914   | 302           | 8,855  | 7,699                                   | 1,156         | 6,333          | 1,218          | 3,901                 | 3,460  | 3,979  | 5,740                   | 4,114  | 2,206  |
| Ohio .....                  | 1,345  | 1,303  | 1,001  | 760   | 85            | 2,226  | 1,921                                   | 305           | 1,513          | 296            | 911                   | 809    | 764    | 1,474                   | 809    | 366    |
| Indiana .....               | 665  | 642    | 496    | 359   | 37            | 1,012  | 876                                     | 136           | 677            | 141            | 272                   | 205    | 242    | 596                     | 354    | 172    |
| Illinois .....              | 1,387  | 1,351  | 1,100  | 752   | 67            | 2,554  | 2,253                                   | 301           | 1,926          | 365            | 1,051                 | 1,049  | 1,600  | 1,347                   | 1,192  | 682    |
| Michigan .....              | 1,072  | 1,034  | 767    | 680   | 81            | 2,105  | 1,797                                   | 308           | 1,532          | 262            | 1,188                 | 973    | 955    | 1,422                   | 1,072  | 623    |
| Wisconsin .....             | 638  | 617    | 478    | 362   | 32            | 958  | 852                                     | 106           | 686            | 154            | 480                   | 425    | 419    | 901                     | 687    | 361    |
| West North Central .....    | 2,419  | 2,366  | 1,936  | 1,382   | 107           | 3,643  | 3,268                                   | 375           | 2,625          | 595            | 1,154                 | 1,112  | 1,043  | 2,210                   | 1,523  | 638    |
| Minnesota .....             | 529  | 514    | 415    | 307   | 21            | 761  | 684                                     | 77            | 560            | 144            | 326                   | 325    | 245    | 868                     | 590    | 255    |
| Iowa .....                  | 425  | 416    | 355    | 242   | 18            | 584  | 527                                     | 56            | 427            | 102            | 189                   | 178    | 143    | 312                     | 230    | 82     |
| Missouri .....              | 719  | 706    | 562    | 393   | 39            | 1,172  | 1,036                                   | 136           | 835            | 169            | 342                   | 321    | 360    | 468                     | 295    | 99     |
| North Dakota .....          | 90   | 87     | 68     | 56  | 3             | 144  | 133                                     | 12            | 103            | 23             | 32                    | 31     | 27     | 83                      | 47     | 23     |
| South Dakota .....          | 101  | 98     | 82     | 55  | 3             | 136  | 124                                     | 12            | 90             | 22             | 33                    | 35     | 42     | 78                      | 55     | 22     |
| Nebraska .....              | 223  | 219    | 185    | 120   | 8             | 300  | 272                                     | 28            | 220            | 53             | 84                    | 71     | 70     | 146                     | 109    | 54     |
| Kansas .....                | 333  | 326    | 269    | 208   | 14            | 545  | 491                                     | 54            | 389            | 81             | 147                   | 149    | 155    | 254                     | 197    | 102    |
| South .....                 | 9,619  | 9,234  | 6,022  | 5,354   | 636           | 14,580                                       | 12,457                                  | 2,122         | 9,843          | 1,682          | 5,369                 | 5,586  | 5,343  | 7,744                   | 5,559  | 2,438  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 4,973  | 4,724  | 2,896  | 2,887   | 339           | 7,792  | 6,665                                   | 1,127         | 5,256          | 833            | 2,557                 | 2,613  | 2,530  | 3,463                   | 2,513  | 1,152  |
| Delaware .....              | 70   | 66     | 45     | 43  | 5             | 109  | 92                                      | 17            | 82             | 14             | 46                    | 49     | 49     | 62                      | 45     | 15     |
| Maryland .....              | 445  | 422    | 295    | 269   | 27            | 856  | 735                                     | 122           | 587            | 91             | 328                   | 313    | 399    | 447                     | 322    | 187    |
| District of Columbia .....  | 77   | 79     | 69     | 48  | 5             | 197  | 166                                     | 32            | 141            | 24             | 118                   | 127    | 147    | 197                     | 168    | 94     |
| Virginia .....              | 588  | 558    | 368    | 322   | 43            | 828  | 689                                     | 139           | 580            | 90             | 306                   | 320    | 312    | 488                     | 360    | 160    |
| West Virginia .....         | 282  | 276    | 200    | 139   | 22            | 371  | 313                                     | 58            | 245            | 44             | 177                   | 199    | 125    | 141                     | 104    | 29     |
| North Carolina .....        | 717  | 680    | 418    | 368   | 54            | 884  | 727                                     | 157           | 606            | 107            | 349                   | 377    | 329    | 567                     | 401    | 163    |
| South Carolina .....        | 350  | 329    | 195    | 174   | 30            | 432  | 348                                     | 85            | 285            | 46             | 236                   | 298    | 266    | 279                     | 258    | 76     |
| Georgia .....               | 614  | 587    | 370    | 332   | 56            | 827  | 662                                     | 165           | 569            | 87             | 441                   | 430    | 516    | 601                     | 462    | 256    |
| Florida .....               | 1,830  | 1,726  | 937    | 1,193   | 97            | 3,287  | 2,934                                   | 353           | 2,162          | 329            | 555                   | 501    | 386    | 681                     | 392    | 173    |
| East South Central .....    | 1,918  | 1,859  | 1,288  | 983   | 143           | 2,591  | 2,172                                   | 419           | 1,770          | 307            | 1,331                 | 1,396  | 1,287  | 1,588                   | 1,150  | 448    |
| Kentucky .....              | 477  | 463    | 343    | 228   | 33            | 595  | 502                                     | 93            | 411            | 82             | 388                   | 410    | 357    | 411                     | 296    | 100    |
| Tennessee .....             | 599  | 579    | 389    | 305   | 46            | 818  | 686                                     | 132           | 560            | 92             | 341                   | 354    | 320    | 509                     | 380    | 123    |
| Alabama .....               | 509  | 491    | 329    | 276   | 38            | 749  | 624                                     | 125           | 494            | 80             | 311                   | 324    | 323    | 369                     | 263    | 131    |
| Mississippi .....           | 334  | 326    | 226    | 174   | 26            | 430  | 360                                     | 70            | 306            | 54             | 290                   | 307    | 287    | 299                     | 211    | 94     |
| West South Central .....    | 2,728  | 2,651  | 1,838  | 1,484   | 154           | 4,196  | 3,620                                   | 576           | 2,816          | 542            | 1,481                 | 1,577  | 1,527  | 2,693                   | 1,896  | 838    |
| Arkansas .....              | 356  | 349    | 239    | 192   | 25            | 457  | 394                                     | 63            | 315            | 54             | 190                   | 222    | 184    | 313                     | 235    | 93     |
| Louisiana .....             | 453  | 443    | 307    | 219   | 31            | 624  | 523                                     | 101           | 440            | 77             | 378                   | 385    | 397    | 675                     | 415    | 143    |
| Oklahoma .....              | 409  | 402    | 299    | 222   | 21            | 592  | 524                                     | 68            | 418            | 92             | 233                   | 254    | 217    | 389                     | 265    | 141    |
| Texas .....                 | 1,510  | 1,458  | 994    | 851   | 77            | 2,523  | 2,179                                   | 344           | 1,643          | 318            | 680                   | 716    | 729    | 1,317                   | 981    | 461    |
| West .....                  | 4,913  | 4,679  | 3,108  | 3,008   | 316           | 8,833  | 7,657                                   | 1,176         | 6,182          | 1,178          | 4,456                 | 4,469  | 4,321  | 5,137                   | 3,878  | 2,019  |
| Mountain .....              | 1,235  | 1,155  | 703    | 720   | 67            | 1,834  | 1,606                                   | 227           | 1,233          | 223            | 424                   | 426    | 401    | 723                     | 505    | 232    |
| Montana .....               | 99   | 94     | 70     | 56  | 5             | 131  | 116                                     | 15            | 94             | 21             | 45                    | 46     | 45     | 86                      | 62     | 29     |
| Idaho .....                 | 110  | 104    | 69     | 63  | 5             | 129  | 115                                     | 14            | 92             | 20             | 39                    | 44     | 39     | 67                      | 52     | 24     |
| Wyoming .....               | 43   | 41     | 31     | 23  | 2             | 59   | 54                                      | 5             | 41             | 8              | 14                    | 11     | 11     | 24                      | 14     | 5      |
| Colorado .....              | 281  | 268    | 190    | 169   | 15            | 460  | 406                                     | 54            | 297            | 67             | 148                   | 155    | 151    | 255                     | 182    | 98     |
| New Mexico .....            | 138  | 130    | 74     | 76  | 8             | 196  | 169                                     | 27            | 130            | 21             | 84                    | 88     | 76     | 102                     | 70     | 29     |
| Arizona .....               | 357  | 328    | 159    | 216   | 20            | 535  | 466                                     | 69            | 363            | 54             | X                     | X      | X      | X                       | X      | X      |
| Utah .....                  | 125  | 118    | 78     | 70  | 5             | 150  | 133                                     | 17            | 104            | 18             | 66                    | 57     | 56     | 115                     | 80     | 31     |
| Nevada .....                | 83   | 73     | 32     | 48  | 5             | 173  | 147                                     | 27            | 112            | 13             | 28                    | 25     | 23     | 74                      | 45     | 16     |
| Pacific .....               | 3,679  | 3,524  | 2,405  | 2,288   | 249           | 7,000  | 6,051                                   | 949           | 4,949          | 955            | 4,032                 | 4,043  | 3,921  | 4,413                   | 3,373  | 1,787  |
| Washington .....            | 493  | 469    | 325    | 301   | 26            | 668  | 590                                     | 79            | 479            | 96             | 258                   | 315    | 288    | 427                     | 329    | 176    |
| Oregon .....                | 347  | 331    | 227    | 200   | 17            | 524  | 462                                     | 62            | 363            | 68             | 154                   | 186    | 169    | 236                     | 179    | 74     |
| California .....            | 2,735  | 2,630  | 1,801  | 1,726   | 200           | 5,645  | 4,862                                   | 783           | 3,998          | 775            | 3,500                 | 3,418  | 3,344  | 3,557                   | 2,728  | 1,491  |
| Alaska .....                | 14   | 13     | 7      | 8   | 1             | 29   | 24                                      | 5             | 17             | 2              | 20                    | 18     | 10     | 51                      | 28     | 9      |
| Hawaii .....                | 89   | 81     | 45     | 53  | 5             | 133  | 113                                     | 20            | 91             | 14             | 100                   | 107    | 109    | 142                     | 109    | 37     |

<sup>1</sup> Covers persons enrolled for hospital and/or medical insurance. <sup>2</sup> U.S. totals include data for enrollees with residence unknown. <sup>3</sup> 1983 and 1980 for years ending September 30; 1975 for year ending June 30.



**Table C. States  
Social Security Benefits**

| Region, division, and State | Social security benefits |                              |                               |                       |                           |                     |                      |                    |                              |                               |                       |         |   |       |                              |                               |                                    |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---|-------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                             | Recipients (Dec. 31)     |                              |                               |                       |                           |                     | Payments (Mil. dol.) |                    |                              |                               |                       |         | Average monthly benefits (Dec. 1983) (Dol.) |       |                              |                               |                                    |
|                             | 1983                     |                              |                               |                       |                           |                     | 1983                 |                    |                              |                               |                       |         | 1980  | 1970  | Retired workers <sup>2</sup> | Disabled workers <sup>2</sup> | Widows, wid-<br>owers <sup>3</sup> |
|                             | Number (1,000)           |                              |                               |                       | Rate per 1,000 population | 1980, total (1,000) | 1970, total (1,000)  | Total <sup>1</sup> | Retired workers <sup>2</sup> | Disabled workers <sup>2</sup> | Widows, wid-<br>owers | 1980    |   |       |                              |                               |                                    |
|                             | Total <sup>1</sup>       | Retired workers <sup>2</sup> | Disabled workers <sup>2</sup> | Widows, wid-<br>owers |                           |                     |                      |                    |                              |                               |                       |         |   |       |                              |                               |                                    |
| 316                         | 317                      | 318                          | 319                           | 320                   | 321                       | 322                 | 323                  | 324                | 325                          | 326                           | 327                   | 328     | 329   | 330   | 331                          |                               |                                    |
| United States.....          | 35,215                   | 21,070                       | 2,482                         | 4,594                 | 150.5                     | 34,682              | 25,670               | 164,427            | 102,369                      | 14,797                        | 24,611                | 118,524 | 31,416                                      | * 441 | * 456                        | * 396                         |                                    |
| Northeast.....              | 8,104                    | 5,136                        | 539                           | 1,044                 | 163.7                     | 8,078               | 6,340                | 40,551             | 26,458                       | 3,346                         | 5,712                 | 29,641  | 8,569                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| New England.....            | 2,022                    | 1,325                        | 124                           | 246                   | 161.9                     | 1,996               | 1,512                | 9,829              | 6,612                        | 725                           | 1,326                 | 7,138   | 2,007                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Maine.....                  | 198                      | 122                          | 14                            | 25                    | 173.4                     | 198                 | 150                  | 875                | 552                          | 78                            | 126                   | 633     | 175   | 408   | 429                          | 382                           |                                    |
| New Hampshire.....          | 145                      | 97                           | 9                             | 16                    | 151.7                     | 141                 | 99                   | 693                | 473                          | 50                            | 89                    | 493     | 128   | 444   | 456                          | 413                           |                                    |
| Vermont.....                | 81                       | 49                           | 6                             | 10                    | 154.8                     | 81                  | 61                   | 375                | 238                          | 33                            | 54                    | 270     | 73  | 434   | 441                          | 393                           |                                    |
| Massachusetts.....          | 932                      | 611                          | 55                            | 117                   | 161.8                     | 927                 | 727                  | 4,516              | 3,026                        | 322                           | 625                   | 3,309   | 973   | 447   | 458                          | 420                           |                                    |
| Rhode Island.....           | 173                      | 115                          | 13                            | 20                    | 180.6                     | 170                 | 127                  | 827                | 559                          | 74                            | 105                   | 600     | 167   | 444   | 442                          | 413                           |                                    |
| Connecticut.....            | 491                      | 332                          | 27                            | 58                    | 156.6                     | 479                 | 347                  | 2,544              | 1,764                        | 167                           | 327                   | 1,833   | 490   | 485   | 471                          | 440                           |                                    |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 6,083                    | 3,810                        | 416                           | 798                   | 164.3                     | 6,083               | 4,828                | 30,721             | 19,846                       | 2,621                         | 4,386                 | 22,503  | 6,562                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| New York.....               | 2,807                    | 1,780                        | 196                           | 346                   | 158.9                     | 2,873               | 2,378                | 14,291             | 9,370                        | 1,242                         | 1,954                 | 10,715  | 3,295                                       | 474   | 480                          | 428                           |                                    |
| New Jersey.....             | 1,171                    | 754                          | 79                            | 146                   | 156.9                     | 1,138               | 860                  | 6,036              | 3,997                        | 499                           | 830                   | 4,321   | 1,190                                       | 481   | 479                          | 435                           |                                    |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 2,105                    | 1,276                        | 140                           | 306                   | 177.0                     | 2,072               | 1,590                | 10,395             | 6,479                        | 879                           | 1,603                 | 7,467   | 2,077                                       | 460   | 475                          | 420                           |                                    |
| Midwest.....                | 9,153                    | 5,485                        | 582                           | 1,261                 | 155.4                     | 9,048               | 7,177                | 44,110             | 27,448                       | 3,519                         | 6,834                 | 31,826  | 9,045                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| East North Central.....     | 6,302                    | 3,743                        | 425                           | 870                   | 151.9                     | 6,215               | 4,872                | 30,999             | 19,115                       | 2,621                         | 4,865                 | 22,383  | 6,324                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Ohio.....                   | 1,652                    | 938                          | 118                           | 249                   | 153.9                     | 1,625               | 1,259                | 7,979              | 4,692                        | 732                           | 1,335                 | 5,759   | 1,615                                       | 456   | 480                          | 419                           |                                    |
| Indiana.....                | 837                      | 500                          | 59                            | 112                   | 153.0                     | 822                 | 641                  | 4,113              | 2,549                        | 362                           | 632                   | 2,941   | 818   | 463   | 478                          | 418                           |                                    |
| Illinois.....               | 1,656                    | 1,022                        | 98                            | 221                   | 144.3                     | 1,639               | 1,322                | 8,250              | 5,292                        | 593                           | 1,270                 | 6,018   | 1,759                                       | 471   | 477                          | 425                           |                                    |
| Michigan.....               | 1,379                    | 796                          | 105                           | 188                   | 152.4                     | 1,359               | 1,050                | 6,889              | 4,139                        | 662                           | 1,092                 | 4,969   | 1,380                                       | 473   | 503                          | 427                           |                                    |
| Wisconsin.....              | 778                      | 487                          | 45                            | 100                   | 163.9                     | 770                 | 600                  | 3,768              | 2,444                        | 272                           | 536                   | 2,696   | 751   | 454   | 470                          | 416                           |                                    |
| West North Central.....     | 2,851                    | 1,742                        | 157                           | 391                   | 163.7                     | 2,833               | 2,305                | 13,111             | 8,333                        | 897                           | 1,969                 | 9,443   | 2,722                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Minnesota.....              | 623                      | 390                          | 29                            | 84                    | 150.3                     | 617                 | 495                  | 2,860              | 1,856                        | 166                           | 422                   | 2,045   | 583   | 428   | 455                          | 396                           |                                    |
| Iowa.....                   | 501                      | 305                          | 25                            | 72                    | 172.5                     | 494                 | 417                  | 2,361              | 1,500                        | 146                           | 358                   | 1,689   | 504   | 444   | 453                          | 403                           |                                    |
| Missouri.....               | 861                      | 516                          | 61                            | 115                   | 173.5                     | 863                 | 679                  | 3,930              | 2,445                        | 350                           | 588                   | 2,855   | 804   | 428   | 450                          | 390                           |                                    |
| North Dakota.....           | 106                      | 61                           | 5                             | 15                    | 155.2                     | 105                 | 87                   | 460                | 283                          | 25                            | 74                    | 330     | 95  | 415   | 416                          | 380                           |                                    |
| South Dakota.....           | 121                      | 72                           | 6                             | 17                    | 172.6                     | 120                 | 101                  | 516                | 321                          | 32                            | 82                    | 371     | 111   | 404   | 425                          | 374                           |                                    |
| Nebraska.....               | 256                      | 159                          | 12                            | 35                    | 160.5                     | 256                 | 213                  | 1,181              | 764                          | 68                            | 176                   | 853     | 251   | 433   | 438                          | 398                           |                                    |
| Kansas.....                 | 383                      | 237                          | 19                            | 53                    | 157.8                     | 378                 | 312                  | 1,803              | 1,163                        | 110                           | 269                   | 1,299   | 374   | 445   | 448                          | 405                           |                                    |
| South.....                  | 11,942                   | 6,725                        | 942                           | 1,608                 | 150.0                     | 11,749              | 8,145                | 51,587             | 30,384                       | 5,405                         | 8,226                 | 36,846  | 8,788                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| South Atlantic.....         | 6,164                    | 3,660                        | 488                           | 776                   | 158.7                     | 5,987               | 3,955                | 27,434             | 16,888                       | 2,830                         | 4,025                 | 19,420  | 4,434                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Delaware.....               | 90                       | 55                           | 7                             | 11                    | 149.1                     | 87                  | 60                   | 441                | 277                          | 43                            | 65                    | 312     | 76  | 461   | 465                          | 419                           |                                    |
| Maryland.....               | 550                      | 334                          | 37                            | 74                    | 128.0                     | 531                 | 377                  | 2,601              | 1,613                        | 227                           | 414                   | 1,861   | 471   | 443   | 469                          | 405                           |                                    |
| District of Columbia.....   | 81                       | 51                           | 6                             | 10                    | 130.7                     | 87                  | 78                   | 342                | 218                          | 33                            | 52                    | 269     | 90  | 382   | 398                          | 350                           |                                    |
| Virginia.....               | 737                      | 417                          | 62                            | 101                   | 132.7                     | 721                 | 511                  | 3,197              | 1,870                        | 349                           | 519                   | 2,280   | 558   | 410   | 436                          | 365                           |                                    |
| West Virginia.....          | 353                      | 188                          | 34                            | 59                    | 180.0                     | 360                 | 302                  | 1,583              | 802                          | 210                           | 291                   | 1,162   | 337   | 433   | 476                          | 378                           |                                    |
| North Carolina.....         | 923                      | 529                          | 82                            | 120                   | 151.9                     | 900                 | 629                  | 3,868              | 2,307                        | 444                           | 603                   | 2,730   | 640   | 401   | 419                          | 338                           |                                    |
| South Carolina.....         | 462                      | 252                          | 47                            | 57                    | 141.8                     | 450                 | 307                  | 1,922              | 1,095                        | 253                           | 313                   | 1,351   | 309   | 403   | 421                          | 337                           |                                    |
| Georgia.....                | 780                      | 418                          | 79                            | 101                   | 136.0                     | 771                 | 526                  | 3,239              | 1,807                        | 429                           | 540                   | 2,315   | 538   | 397   | 422                          | 345                           |                                    |
| Florida.....                | 2,187                    | 1,436                        | 134                           | 243                   | 203.6                     | 2,080               | 1,171                | 10,241             | 6,901                        | 843                           | 1,230                 | 7,140   | 1,415                                       | 439   | 466                          | 409                           |                                    |
| East South Central.....     | 2,411                    | 1,248                        | 221                           | 345                   | 161.5                     | 2,417               | 1,792                | 9,853              | 5,376                        | 1,221                         | 1,689                 | 7,093   | 1,789                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Kentucky.....               | 599                      | 301                          | 56                            | 90                    | 161.3                     | 602                 | 472                  | 2,490              | 1,316                        | 323                           | 433                   | 1,793   | 485   | 397   | 443                          | 351                           |                                    |
| Tennessee.....              | 744                      | 405                          | 67                            | 104                   | 159.2                     | 740                 | 529                  | 3,114              | 1,768                        | 371                           | 504                   | 2,230   | 542   | 401   | 423                          | 347                           |                                    |
| Alabama.....                | 643                      | 330                          | 56                            | 96                    | 162.5                     | 642                 | 468                  | 2,653              | 1,437                        | 311                           | 476                   | 1,912   | 474   | 397   | 432                          | 341                           |                                    |
| Mississippi.....            | 424                      | 212                          | 42                            | 56                    | 164.2                     | 433                 | 324                  | 1,597              | 854                          | 217                           | 275                   | 1,158   | 288   | 367   | 407                          | 313                           |                                    |
| West South Central.....     | 3,367                    | 1,817                        | 233                           | 487                   | 130.2                     | 3,345               | 2,399                | 14,300             | 8,119                        | 1,353                         | 2,512                 | 10,333  | 2,565                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Arkansas.....               | 437                      | 238                          | 38                            | 59                    | 187.9                     | 444                 | 325                  | 1,760              | 1,011                        | 213                           | 268                   | 1,276   | 314   | 385   | 425                          | 335                           |                                    |
| Louisiana.....              | 575                      | 269                          | 50                            | 91                    | 129.6                     | 588                 | 429                  | 2,375              | 1,182                        | 290                           | 473                   | 1,750   | 440   | 404   | 442                          | 358                           |                                    |
| Oklahoma.....               | 484                      | 281                          | 31                            | 69                    | 146.3                     | 482                 | 367                  | 2,109              | 1,267                        | 183                           | 342                   | 1,532   | 409   | 414   | 438                          | 371                           |                                    |
| Texas.....                  | 1,870                    | 1,030                        | 113                           | 267                   | 118.5                     | 1,831               | 1,277                | 8,056              | 4,659                        | 666                           | 1,429                 | 5,776   | 1,402                                       | 418   | 442                          | 377                           |                                    |
| West.....                   | 6,016                    | 3,724                        | 419                           | 681                   | 130.8                     | 5,807               | 4,007                | 28,180             | 18,080                       | 2,528                         | 3,839                 | 20,211  | 5,013                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Mountain.....               | 1,569                    | 946                          | 103                           | 177                   | 127.0                     | 1,482               | 938                  | 7,107              | 4,466                        | 607                           | 1,029                 | 4,968   | 1,114                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Montana.....                | 122                      | 72                           | 8                             | 15                    | 150.2                     | 119                 | 93                   | 555                | 343                          | 44                            | 86                    | 398     | 111   | 431   | 461                          | 401                           |                                    |
| Idaho.....                  | 139                      | 86                           | 8                             | 15                    | 140.4                     | 133                 | 93                   | 625                | 403                          | 46                            | 88                    | 437     | 109   | 430   | 457                          | 396                           |                                    |
| Wyoming.....                | 52                       | 32                           | 3                             | 6                     | 100.8                     | 50                  | 39                   | 239                | 151                          | 15                            | 39                    | 171     | 48  | 439   | 454                          | 403                           |                                    |
| Colorado.....               | 347                      | 205                          | 23                            | 44                    | 110.2                     | 332                 | 234                  | 1,567              | 957                          | 133                           | 246                   | 1,115   | 279   | 430   | 458                          | 398                           |                                    |
| New Mexico.....             | 179                      | 96                           | 13                            | 21                    | 127.8                     | 176                 | 111                  | 747                | 432                          | 76                            | 121                   | 531     | 115   | 415   | 446                          | 369                           |                                    |
| Arizona.....                | 462                      | 287                          | 32                            | 47                    | 155.6                     | 426                 | 222                  | 2,137              | 1,382                        | 195                           | 276                   | 1,462   | 269   | 448   | 481                          | 411                           |                                    |
| Utah.....                   | 158                      | 97                           | 8                             | 17                    | 97.5                      | 149                 | 102                  | 730                | 469                          | 47                            | 108                   | 512     | 126   | 448   | 472                          | 414                           |                                    |
| Nevada.....                 | 110                      | 71                           | 9                             | 10                    | 123.1                     | 96                  | 43                   | 506                | 329                          | 52                            | 66                    | 341     | 56  | 442   | 480                          | 410                           |                                    |
| Pacific.....                | 4,448                    | 2,778                        | 316                           | 504                   | 132.2                     | 4,325               | 3,069                | 21,073             | 13,614                       | 1,921                         | 2,810                 | 15,243  | 3,899                                       | NA    | NA                           | NA                            |                                    |
| Washington.....             | 611                      | 390                          | 38                            | 71                    | 142.1                     | 580                 | 412                  | 2,954              | 1,948                        | 231                           | 392                   | 2,080   | 526   | 458   | 479                          | 417                           |                                    |
| Oregon.....                 | 431                      | 278                          | 27                            | 48                    | 162.1                     | 412                 | 296                  | 2,065              | 1,374                        | 167                           | 263                   | 1,452   | 371   | 451   | 475                          | 413                           |                                    |
| California.....             | 3,261                    | 2,022                        | 243                           | 373                   | 129.5                     | 3,198               | 2,282                | 15,415             | 9,875                        | 1,474                         | 2,069                 | 11,269  | 2,909                                       | 448   | 468                          | 412                           |                                    |
| Alaska.....                 | 23                       | 12                           | 2                             | 2                     | 48.4                      | 21                  | 12                   | 102                | 56                           | 10                            | 21                    | 72      | 15  | 450   | 480                          | 376                           |                                    |
| Hawaii.....                 | 121                      | 76                           | 7                             | 11                    | 118.9                     | 114                 | 66                   | 536                | 360                          | 38                            | 65                    | 371     | 78  | 440   | 452                          | 384                           |                                    |

<sup>1</sup> Includes dependents of retired and disabled workers and other types of beneficiaries, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Excludes dependents. <sup>3</sup> Nondisabled. \* Includes benefits for persons living in American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and in foreign countries.

Table C. States  
Public Assistance and Supplemental Security Income

| Region, division, and State | Public assistance recipients as a percent of total population <sup>1</sup> |      |      | Supplemental Security Income Program <sup>2</sup> |                      |                      |                      |                      |  |         |                    |             |             |  |      |                    |  |
|-----------------------------|--|------|------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|---------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|--|------|--------------------|--|
|                             | 1984   | 1980 | 1975 | Recipients (June) (1,000)                         |                      |                      |                      |                      | Payments for calendar year (Mil. dol.) |         |                    |             |             | Average monthly payment (June 1984) (Dol.) |      |                    |  |
|                             |  |      |      | 1984  |                      |                      | 1980, total          | 1975, total          | 1984                                   |         |                    | 1980, total | 1975, total | Total                                      | Aged | Blind and disabled |  |
|                             |  |      |      | Total   | Aged                 | Blind and disabled   |                      |                      | Total                                  | Aged    | Blind and disabled |             |             |  |      |                    |  |
| 332                         | 333  | 334  | 335  | 336   | 337                  | 338                  | 339                  | 340                  | 341                                    | 342     | 343                | 344         | 345         | 346  | 347  |                    |  |
| United States .....         | 6.2  | 6.5  | 7.1  | 3,971.8 <sup>a</sup>                              | 1,535.2 <sup>b</sup> | 2,436.6 <sup>a</sup> | 4,155.3 <sup>a</sup> | 4,188.5 <sup>a</sup> | 10,071.3                               | 2,831.7 | 7,239.6            | 7,713.3     | 5,716.1     | 220  | 159  | 258                |  |
| Northeast .....             | 6.7  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 766.5   | 266.9                | 499.6                | 824.3                | 822.7                | 2,098.2                                | 528.5   | 1,569.7            | 1,615.5     | 1,323.0     | 236  | 170  | 271                |  |
| New England .....           | 5.4  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 183.5   | 78.1                 | 105.4                | 202.5                | 205.9                | 450.8                                  | 135.8   | 315.0              | 356.3       | 325.5       | 211  | 150  | 256                |  |
| Maine .....                 | 6.3  | 7.4  | 9.7  | 21.1  | 8.2                  | 12.9                 | 22.0                 | 24.1                 | 40.0                                   | 8.8     | 31.2               | 28.6        | 26.4        | 164  | 91   | 211                |  |
| New Hampshire .....         | 2.2  | 3.0  | 3.9  | 5.5   | 1.7                  | 3.8                  | 5.3                  | 5.4                  | 12.6                                   | 2.2     | 10.4               | 7.8         | 5.1         | 199  | 113  | 236                |  |
| Vermont .....               | 5.9  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 8.8   | 3.0                  | 5.8                  | 9.0                  | 9.0                  | 22.2                                   | 4.9     | 17.3               | 15.7        | 12.7        | 213  | 138  | 252                |  |
| Massachusetts .....         | 6.0  | 8.3  | 8.5  | 108.9   | 53.6                 | 55.2                 | 127.7                | 129.2                | 280.4                                  | 100.5   | 179.9              | 240.8       | 234.8       | 221  | 162  | 277                |  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 6.1  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 14.7  | 5.1                  | 9.7                  | 15.1                 | 16.0                 | 35.9                                   | 8.4     | 27.6               | 24.6        | 19.6        | 209  | 142  | 244                |  |
| Connecticut .....           | 4.8  | 5.2  | 4.9  | 24.5  | 6.5                  | 18.0                 | 23.4                 | 22.2                 | 59.7                                   | 11.0    | 48.7               | 38.8        | 26.9        | 212  | 147  | 235                |  |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 7.2  | 7.6  | 7.9  | 583.0   | 188.8                | 394.1                | 621.8                | 616.7                | 1,647.4                                | 392.7   | 1,254.7            | 1,259.2     | 997.5       | 244  | 178  | 275                |  |
| New York .....              | 8.2  | 8.4  | 9.0  | 340.1   | 113.3                | 226.8                | 371.5                | 394.1                | 997.6                                  | 249.6   | 748.1              | 790.7       | 687.7       | 253  | 189  | 285                |  |
| New Jersey .....            | 6.2  | 7.4  | 7.2  | 86.9  | 29.4                 | 57.5                 | 85.3                 | 78.8                 | 240.3                                  | 62.1    | 178.2              | 156.4       | 106.1       | 240  | 182  | 269                |  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 6.2  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 156.0   | 46.2                 | 109.8                | 165.0                | 143.8                | 409.5                                  | 81.1    | 328.4              | 312.0       | 203.7       | 225  | 151  | 257                |  |
| Midwest .....               | 6.5  | 6.0  | 6.4  | 644.4   | 190.5                | 453.9                | 661.7                | 712.7                | 1,548.4                                | 295.7   | 1,252.7            | 1,097.1     | 859.6       | 210  | 135  | 241                |  |
| East North Central .....    | 7.4  | 6.6  | 6.9  | 462.6   | 124.6                | 338.0                | 469.2                | 487.1                | 1,171.2                                | 203.3   | 967.9              | 827.4       | 625.8       | 221  | 143  | 250                |  |
| Ohio .....                  | 7.4  | 6.0  | 6.4  | 118.7   | 28.1                 | 90.6                 | 119.4                | 127.9                | 290.8                                  | 42.1    | 248.8              | 200.3       | 156.0       | 213  | 130  | 238                |  |
| Indiana .....               | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 42.6  | 12.2                 | 30.4                 | 41.3                 | 43.7                 | 94.7                                   | 16.2    | 78.5               | 59.5        | 41.7        | 197  | 118  | 229                |  |
| Illinois .....              | 7.5  | 7.0  | 8.4  | 123.8   | 30.7                 | 93.1                 | 123.1                | 134.7                | 306.2                                  | 53.0    | 253.2              | 206.5       | 165.8       | 216  | 150  | 237                |  |
| Michigan .....              | 9.3  | 8.9  | 8.3  | 113.5   | 29.8                 | 83.7                 | 117.0                | 115.9                | 315.9                                  | 52.5    | 263.4              | 237.0       | 173.3       | 245  | 155  | 277                |  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 7.2  | 6.1  | 5.2  | 64.0  | 23.9                 | 40.1                 | 68.4                 | 64.8                 | 163.7                                  | 39.6    | 124.0              | 124.1       | 89.1        | 222  | 145  | 268                |  |
| West North Central .....    | 4.4  | 4.5  | 5.1  | 181.8   | 65.9                 | 115.9                | 192.5                | 225.6                | 377.2                                  | 92.4    | 284.8              | 269.7       | 233.8       | 180  | 122  | 214                |  |
| Minnesota .....             | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 30.7  | 10.2                 | 20.5                 | 32.4                 | 39.7                 | 59.7                                   | 14.2    | 45.4               | 41.8        | 38.2        | 172  | 122  | 197                |  |
| Iowa .....                  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.1  | 26.1  | 9.1                  | 17.0                 | 25.7                 | 28.0                 | 51.5                                   | 10.9    | 40.6               | 33.7        | 28.6        | 173  | 105  | 209                |  |
| Missouri .....              | 5.5  | 5.9  | 7.7  | 77.7  | 30.5                 | 47.2                 | 85.4                 | 101.3                | 171.0                                  | 45.8    | 125.2              | 128.4       | 110.4       | 190  | 130  | 229                |  |
| North Dakota .....          | 2.6  | 3.0  | 3.4  | 6.1   | 2.5                  | 3.5                  | 6.4                  | 8.1                  | 11.5                                   | 3.4     | 8.1                | 8.6         | 8.2         | 165  | 117  | 199                |  |
| South Dakota .....          | 3.4  | 4.2  | 5.0  | 8.1   | 3.2                  | 4.9                  | 8.0                  | 8.8                  | 15.5                                   | 4.2     | 11.3               | 10.3        | 8.7         | 167  | 113  | 202                |  |
| Nebraska .....              | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 13.2  | 4.2                  | 9.0                  | 13.7                 | 16.2                 | 27.0                                   | 5.2     | 21.8               | 19.0        | 16.6        | 178  | 108  | 211                |  |
| Kansas .....                | 3.7  | 3.8  | 4.1  | 19.9  | 6.1                  | 13.8                 | 20.8                 | 23.5                 | 41.0                                   | 8.5     | 32.5               | 27.9        | 23.1        | 178  | 122  | 203                |  |
| South .....                 | 5.4  | 6.0  | 7.1  | 1,702.9   | 747.2                | 955.7                | 1,765.7              | 1,806.6              | 3,665.5                                | 1,178.0 | 2,487.5            | 2,682.0     | 2,009.8     | 186  | 136  | 225                |  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 5.3  | 5.8  | 6.6  | 737.7   | 297.0                | 440.7                | 741.8                | 714.9                | 1,651.6                                | 489.8   | 1,161.9            | 1,173.1     | 828.5       | 194  | 143  | 228                |  |
| Delaware .....              | 5.3  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 7.1   | 2.1                  | 5.0                  | 7.2                  | 6.7                  | 15.9                                   | 2.9     | 13.0               | 11.0        | 8.0         | 193  | 120  | 224                |  |
| Maryland .....              | 5.4  | 6.1  | 6.3  | 48.8  | 14.4                 | 34.4                 | 48.4                 | 46.8                 | 118.7                                  | 22.7    | 96.0               | 82.0        | 64.1        | 212  | 137  | 243                |  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 12.2   | 15.5 | 16.8 | 15.1  | 3.9                  | 11.2                 | 15.1                 | 15.9                 | 42.7                                   | 6.8     | 35.9               | 31.0        | 22.4        | 243  | 152  | 274                |  |
| Virginia .....              | 4.1  | 4.6  | 5.0  | 81.8  | 31.6                 | 50.2                 | 80.5                 | 72.1                 | 175.0                                  | 46.3    | 128.7              | 119.5       | 76.6        | 185  | 127  | 222                |  |
| West Virginia .....         | 7.3  | 6.0  | 6.2  | 40.5  | 11.2                 | 29.3                 | 41.2                 | 41.8                 | 100.4                                  | 18.1    | 82.3               | 72.3        | 51.8        | 215  | 141  | 244                |  |
| North Carolina .....        | 4.9  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 135.4   | 56.6                 | 78.8                 | 141.2                | 144.5                | 287.3                                  | 84.1    | 203.3              | 209.8       | 157.5       | 184  | 129  | 223                |  |
| South Carolina .....        | 6.3  | 7.6  | 7.5  | 83.2  | 34.5                 | 48.6                 | 83.7                 | 77.4                 | 173.8                                  | 50.8    | 123.0              | 123.6       | 84.6        | 181  | 126  | 220                |  |
| Georgia .....               | 6.7  | 6.9  | 10.4 | 150.5   | 63.2                 | 87.3                 | 155.3                | 160.5                | 313.8                                  | 94.3    | 219.6              | 232.9       | 177.6       | 180  | 129  | 217                |  |
| Florida .....               | 4.1  | 4.4  | 4.8  | 175.2   | 79.5                 | 95.6                 | 169.3                | 149.2                | 424.0                                  | 163.9   | 260.1              | 291.0       | 185.8       | 209  | 177  | 235                |  |
| East South Central .....    | 7.2  | 7.9  | 9.0  | 462.0   | 208.4                | 253.6                | 475.2                | 500.5                | 985.7                                  | 316.0   | 669.8              | 715.8       | 551.8       | 184  | 131  | 228                |  |
| Kentucky .....              | 6.8  | 7.2  | 7.8  | 94.8  | 35.9                 | 58.9                 | 94.8                 | 97.9                 | 217.0                                  | 55.6    | 161.4              | 151.0       | 114.1       | 200  | 135  | 239                |  |
| Tennessee .....             | 5.9  | 6.4  | 8.1  | 126.8   | 52.4                 | 74.4                 | 131.7                | 135.0                | 271.5                                  | 76.4    | 195.1              | 198.7       | 147.3       | 184  | 126  | 225                |  |
| Alabama .....               | 7.1  | 8.1  | 8.5  | 129.6   | 66.0                 | 63.6                 | 136.1                | 143.9                | 264.7                                  | 100.5   | 164.2              | 195.3       | 152.9       | 177  | 132  | 224                |  |
| Mississippi .....           | 10.2   | 11.4 | 13.0 | 110.9   | 54.2                 | 56.7                 | 112.6                | 123.7                | 232.5                                  | 83.5    | 149.0              | 170.8       | 137.4       | 181  | 132  | 227                |  |
| West South Central .....    | 4.6  | 5.2  | 6.6  | 503.2   | 241.8                | 261.5                | 548.6                | 591.3                | 1,028.1                                | 372.3   | 655.8              | 793.2       | 629.6       | 176  | 133  | 216                |  |
| Arkansas .....              | 5.8  | 7.2  | 9.1  | 72.4  | 36.2                 | 36.2                 | 79.2                 | 88.0                 | 137.3                                  | 50.9    | 86.4               | 107.2       | 89.9        | 164  | 121  | 206                |  |
| Louisiana .....             | 7.7  | 8.3  | 9.9  | 124.0   | 52.4                 | 71.6                 | 138.1                | 148.7                | 278.6                                  | 86.9    | 191.6              | 220.9       | 172.6       | 193  | 142  | 231                |  |
| Oklahoma .....              | 4.2  | 5.2  | 6.5  | 59.4  | 26.7                 | 32.6                 | 68.2                 | 84.4                 | 121.5                                  | 41.4    | 80.1               | 100.0       | 92.5        | 176  | 134  | 210                |  |
| Texas .....                 | 3.7  | 4.0  | 5.2  | 247.4   | 126.4                | 121.1                | 263.1                | 270.2                | 490.7                                  | 193.0   | 297.7              | 365.0       | 274.5       | 171  | 132  | 212                |  |
| West .....                  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 7.4  | 858.0   | 330.7                | 527.4                | 903.6                | 846.2                | 2,759.6                                | 829.7   | 1,929.9            | 2,295.1     | 1,522.4     | 279  | 216  | 319                |  |
| Mountain .....              | 3.4  | 3.5  | 4.5  | 116.5   | 40.0                 | 76.5                 | 116.5                | 122.8                | 270.0                                  | 65.7    | 204.3              | 187.6       | 143.2       | 203  | 143  | 235                |  |
| Montana .....               | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.9  | 6.9   | 1.9                  | 5.0                  | 7.0                  | 8.2                  | 15.5                                   | 2.4     | 13.1               | 10.7        | 8.9         | 198  | 114  | 229                |  |
| Idaho .....                 | 2.6  | 3.0  | 3.4  | 7.8   | 2.3                  | 5.5                  | 7.4                  | 8.9                  | 16.8                                   | 2.9     | 13.8               | 11.0        | 9.0         | 190  | 112  | 222                |  |
| Wyoming .....               | 2.2  | 1.9  | 2.4  | 1.9   | 0.7                  | 1.2                  | 1.8                  | 2.5                  | 4.0                                    | 0.9     | 3.0                | 2.5         | 2.5         | 187  | 115  | 227                |  |
| Colorado .....              | 3.6  | 3.7  | 5.1  | 28.8  | 10.0                 | 18.8                 | 31.0                 | 35.6                 | 64.5                                   | 16.2    | 48.3               | 46.4        | 39.0        | 196  | 141  | 226                |  |
| New Mexico .....            | 5.4  | 6.1  | 7.5  | 25.2  | 9.4                  | 15.7                 | 25.5                 | 25.5                 | 57.1                                   | 14.9    | 42.3               | 41.3        | 30.9        | 198  | 136  | 234                |  |
| Arizona .....               | 3.4  | 3.0  | 4.3  | 30.7  | 10.4                 | 20.2                 | 29.4                 | 27.3                 | 77.3                                   | 18.9    | 58.5               | 53.2        | 34.9        | 222  | 160  | 254                |  |
| Utah .....                  | 2.8  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 8.0   | 2.0                  | 6.0                  | 7.8                  | 9.2                  | 17.8                                   | 3.3     | 14.5               | 11.4        | 10.6        | 191  | 144  | 207                |  |
| Nevada .....                | 2.1  | 2.3  | 3.2  | 7.2   | 3.3                  | 3.9                  | 6.6                  | 5.6                  | 17.0                                   | 6.1     | 10.9               | 11.1        | 7.3         | 208  | 162  | 247                |  |
| Pacific .....               | 7.7  | 7.9  | 8.4  | 741.5   | 290.7                | 450.8                | 787.2                | 723.4                | 2,489.5                                | 764.0   | 1,725.6            | 2,107.5     | 1,379.2     | 291  | 226  | 333                |  |
| Washington .....            | 4.8  | 4.9  | 5.3  | 44.6  | 12.2                 | 32.5                 | 46.3                 | 52.2                 | 118.6                                  | 21.5    | 97.1               | 85.4        | 75.7        | 233  | 153  | 263                |  |
| Oregon .....                | 3.6  | 4.9  | 5.5  | 23.8  | 6.7                  | 17.1                 | 22.2                 | 25.4                 | 53.9                                   | 9.5     | 44.4               | 34.7        | 28.5        | 198  | 123  | 227                |  |
| California .....            | 8.8  | 8.8  | 9.4  | 659.5   | 266.1                | 393.4                | 705.5                | 633.7                | 2,280.8                                | 720.1   | 1,560.6            | 1,962.0     | 1,256.3     | 300  | 232  | 345                |  |
| Alaska .....                | 3.8  | 4.6  | 3.8  | 3.3   | 1.2                  | 2.1                  | 3.1                  | 3.0                  | 8.1                                    | 2.4     | 5.7                | 5.5         | 4.3         | 218  | 174  | 243                |  |
| Hawaii .....                | 6.0  | 7.3  | 6.7  | 10.3  | 4.5                  | 5.8                  | 10.1                 | 9.1                  | 28.2                                   | 10.4    | 17.8               | 19.9        | 14.4        | 238  | 199  | 269                |  |

<sup>1</sup> Total recipients as of June for Aid to Families with Dependent Children and of Federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as a percent of resident population (July 1). <sup>2</sup> Covers persons with Federal SSI payments and/or federally administered State supplementation; see text. <sup>3</sup> Includes data not distributed by State. <sup>4</sup> Total payments reduced to reflect returned checks and overpayment refunds. <sup>5</sup> Includes payments to Indochina refugees. Total payments reduced to reflect returned checks and overpayment refunds.



Table C. States

Supplemental Security Income and Aid to Families with Dependent Children

| Region, division, and State | Supplemental Security Income Program, <sup>1</sup> average monthly payment (June)--Con. (Dol.) |             | Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) |         |  |          |          |          |                       |                  |   |      |        |                               |       |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------|--|---------|--|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|------------------|---|------|--------|-------------------------------|-------|
|                             |  |             | Recipient families (Dec.) (1,000)              |         | Total recipients <sup>2</sup> (Dec.) (1,000) |          |          |          |                       | Child recipients |   |      |        | Payments for year (Mil. dol.) |       |
|                             | 1980, total  | 1975, total | 1983   | 1980    | 1983   | 1982     | 1980     | 1975     | Number (Dec.) (1,000) |                  | Percent of total children under 18 <sup>3</sup> |      | 1982   | 1980                          | 1975  |
|                             |  |             |  |         |  |          |          |          | 1983                  | 1980             | 1983  | 1980 |        |                               |       |
|                             | 348  | 349         | 350  | 351     | 352  | 353      | 354      | 355      | 356                   | 357              | 358   | 359  | 360    | 361                           | 362   |
| United States.....          | 145  | 109         | 3,662.5  | 3,792.0 | 10,674.1                                     | 10,312.0 | 10,923.0 | 11,189.0 | 7,000.3               | 7,474.4          | 11.2  | 11.7 | 12,810 | 12,409                        | 9,179 |
| Northeast.....              | 158  | 132         | 871.1  | 970.3   | 2,591.7                                      | 2,579.3  | 2,862.7  | 3,007.5  | 1,673.4               | 1,948.9          | 13.6  | 14.9 | 3,732  | 3,864                         | 3,180 |
| New England.....            | 142  | 132         | 180.5  | 231.6   | 513.3  | 519.8    | 647.1    | 666.8    | 301.1                 | 429.9            | 9.8   | 13.1 | 836    | 910                           | 685   |
| Maine.....                  | 103  | 90          | 17.5   | 21.5    | 50.1   | 47.6     | 57.7     | 68.2     | 31.6                  | 39.5             | 10.3  | 12.3 | 59     | 60                            | 48    |
| New Hampshire.....          | 118  | 75          | 6.4  | 8.6     | 17.1   | 19.2     | 23.6     | 27.2     | 11.0                  | 15.6             | 4.4   | 6.1  | 24     | 27                            | 24    |
| Vermont.....                | 138  | 113         | 8.3  | 8.1     | 24.2   | 20.4     | 24.3     | 24.0     | 14.7                  | 15.4             | 10.4  | 10.6 | 37     | 32                            | 21    |
| Massachusetts.....          | 153  | 154         | 88.6   | 125.2   | 248.6  | 260.8    | 347.8    | 358.9    | 129.3                 | 226.6            | 9.4   | 15.2 | 440    | 510                           | 415   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 129  | 103         | 16.0   | 18.8    | 45.0   | 44.9     | 54.0     | 53.8     | 29.0                  | 36.6             | 12.7  | 15.1 | 66     | 72                            | 47    |
| Connecticut.....            | 131  | 95          | 43.7   | 49.4    | 128.3  | 126.9    | 139.7    | 134.7    | 85.4                  | 96.2             | 11.2  | 11.7 | 210    | 209                           | 130   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 163  | 131         | 690.6  | 738.7   | 2,078.4                                      | 2,059.5  | 2,215.6  | 2,340.7  | 1,372.3               | 1,519.0          | 14.8  | 15.5 | 2,896  | 2,954                         | 2,495 |
| New York.....               | 172  | 142         | 369.1  | 367.6   | 1,115.5                                      | 1,081.2  | 1,109.6  | 1,248.9  | 732.3                 | 762.7            | 16.5  | 16.3 | 1,656  | 1,623                         | 1,448 |
| New Jersey.....             | 147  | 111         | 130.6  | 152.4   | 388.1  | 394.2    | 468.6    | 451.9    | 259.2                 | 321.0            | 13.8  | 16.1 | 504    | 560                           | 437   |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 149  | 114         | 191.0  | 218.7   | 574.8  | 584.1    | 637.4    | 639.9    | 380.8                 | 435.4            | 12.9  | 13.9 | 736    | 771                           | 610   |
| Midwest.....                | 132  | 98          | 1,066.5  | 1,036.0 | 3,218.0                                      | 3,023.9  | 3,032.5  | 3,063.9  | 2,061.0               | 2,045.5          | 12.8  | 12.1 | 3,729  | 3,535                         | 2,610 |
| East North Central.....     | 141  | 105         | 860.5  | 815.0   | 2,624.2                                      | 2,480.0  | 2,418.5  | 2,416.6  | 1,680.8               | 1,631.5          | 14.8  | 13.5 | 3,027  | 2,838                         | 2,131 |
| Ohio.....                   | 132  | 98          | 225.5  | 200.2   | 680.4  | 608.9    | 572.3    | 577.7    | 424.6                 | 380.4            | 14.6  | 12.3 | 606    | 561                           | 405   |
| Indiana.....                | 114  | 77          | 57.7   | 60.2    | 166.1  | 162.9    | 170.2    | 176.3    | 111.3                 | 119.4            | 7.3   | 7.4  | 140    | 139                           | 105   |
| Illinois.....               | 132  | 100         | 242.4  | 222.9   | 742.0  | 726.7    | 691.4    | 803.2    | 494.3                 | 482.8            | 15.9  | 14.9 | 805    | 722                           | 773   |
| Michigan.....               | 168  | 121         | 242.6  | 246.6   | 754.4  | 729.5    | 752.6    | 675.6    | 476.0                 | 494.5            | 18.9  | 18.0 | 1,063  | 1,063                         | 655   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 145  | 116         | 92.3   | 85.1    | 281.4  | 252.0    | 232.0    | 183.8    | 174.5                 | 154.5            | 13.6  | 11.4 | 413    | 353                           | 193   |
| West North Central.....     | 110  | 83          | 206.0  | 221.0   | 593.8  | 543.9    | 614.0    | 647.3    | 380.2                 | 414.0            | 8.1   | 8.5  | 702    | 697                           | 479   |
| Minnesota.....              | 103  | 82          | 50.2   | 53.9    | 146.9  | 132.5    | 145.6    | 130.0    | 91.3                  | 96.4             | 8.1   | 8.2  | 233    | 207                           | 134   |
| Iowa.....                   | 104  | 82          | 39.4   | 40.5    | 111.6  | 98.5     | 111.3    | 94.5     | 68.6                  | 73.9             | 8.7   | 8.9  | 130    | 144                           | 95    |
| Missouri.....               | 118  | 86          | 67.5   | 73.5    | 194.5  | 177.1    | 215.7    | 273.1    | 127.1                 | 144.9            | 9.7   | 10.6 | 176    | 182                           | 130   |
| North Dakota.....           | 102  | 80          | 4.1  | 4.9     | 11.3   | 10.3     | 13.1     | 13.6     | 7.5                   | 9.0              | 3.8   | 4.7  | 14     | 16                            | 12    |
| South Dakota.....           | 100  | 78          | 5.9  | 6.9     | 16.4   | 16.7     | 18.8     | 25.0     | 11.4                  | 13.1             | 5.6   | 6.4  | 17     | 19                            | 20    |
| Nebraska.....               | 106  | 81          | 14.5   | 13.6    | 41.3   | 38.9     | 37.5     | 37.0     | 27.4                  | 25.9             | 6.2   | 5.8  | 49     | 42                            | 27    |
| Kansas.....                 | 108  | 78          | 24.3   | 27.7    | 71.8   | 69.9     | 72.0     | 74.1     | 47.0                  | 50.8             | 7.2   | 7.8  | 83     | 87                            | 61    |
| South.....                  | 119  | 88          | 959.3  | 1,043.5 | 2,650.0                                      | 2,582.4  | 2,883.0  | 3,047.4  | 1,818.2               | 2,056.3          | 8.3   | 9.5  | 1,834  | 1,892                         | 1,514 |
| South Atlantic.....         | 124  | 92          | 499.8  | 547.7   | 1,339.0                                      | 1,349.4  | 1,463.4  | 1,494.2  | 904.9                 | 1,032.8          | 9.1   | 10.2 | 1,161  | 1,125                         | 858   |
| Delaware.....               | 122  | 92          | 9.2  | 12.4    | 25.2   | 28.3     | 34.2     | 31.7     | 16.8                  | 23.6             | 10.8  | 14.1 | 28     | 32                            | 22    |
| Maryland.....               | 135  | 106         | 71.3   | 80.8    | 193.7  | 192.0    | 220.3    | 218.2    | 123.9                 | 149.0            | 11.3  | 12.8 | 215    | 214                           | 144   |
| District of Columbia.....   | 168  | 115         | 21.4   | 30.3    | 55.7   | 65.1     | 82.0     | 103.6    | 38.0                  | 56.6             | 28.2  | 39.4 | 86     | 92                            | 92    |
| Virginia.....               | 117  | 83          | 59.6   | 65.3    | 157.7  | 160.7    | 175.9    | 180.2    | 105.5                 | 121.8            | 7.4   | 8.3  | 166    | 160                           | 135   |
| West Virginia.....          | 136  | 97          | 31.0   | 28.0    | 88.1   | 77.5     | 80.0     | 74.3     | 58.9                  | 60.8             | 10.9  | 10.9 | 58     | 60                            | 44    |
| North Carolina.....         | 117  | 87          | 68.6   | 80.1    | 170.2  | 170.8    | 201.8    | 192.0    | 114.7                 | 142.6            | 7.2   | 8.6  | 143    | 154                           | 121   |
| South Carolina.....         | 116  | 86          | 47.8   | 57.6    | 128.9  | 135.4    | 156.1    | 138.6    | 89.5                  | 110.6            | 9.7   | 11.7 | 75     | 72                            | 46    |
| Georgia.....                | 117  | 89          | 84.4   | 89.9    | 230.1  | 238.2    | 309.5    | 309.5    | 158.1                 | 168.8            | 9.7   | 10.3 | 177    | 138                           | 136   |
| Florida.....                | 132  | 99          | 106.4  | 103.3   | 289.2  | 281.4    | 279.4    | 246.1    | 199.5                 | 199.0            | 8.1   | 8.4  | 213    | 203                           | 118   |
| East South Central.....     | 118  | 87          | 227.0  | 256.2   | 621.9  | 602.8    | 703.6    | 762.6    | 427.9                 | 502.5            | 10.2  | 11.5 | 324    | 366                           | 295   |
| Kentucky.....               | 125  | 92          | 60.1   | 67.2    | 158.7  | 150.2    | 175.1    | 197.9    | 105.1                 | 122.4            | 10.1  | 11.3 | 122    | 136                           | 119   |
| Tennessee.....              | 118  | 86          | 59.1   | 66.0    | 154.0  | 151.1    | 173.9    | 212.0    | 104.4                 | 122.6            | 8.3   | 9.4  | 76     | 85                            | 85    |
| Alabama.....                | 112  | 85          | 55.2   | 63.2    | 155.0  | 155.1    | 178.3    | 166.5    | 107.2                 | 127.7            | 9.6   | 11.0 | 72     | 84                            | 59    |
| Mississippi.....            | 118  | 87          | 52.7   | 59.8    | 154.1  | 146.4    | 176.3    | 186.2    | 111.2                 | 129.7            | 13.9  | 15.9 | 54     | 61                            | 32    |
| West South Central.....     | 114  | 85          | 232.6  | 239.6   | 689.2  | 630.2    | 716.0    | 790.6    | 485.4                 | 521.0            | 6.4   | 7.3  | 349    | 401                           | 361   |
| Arkansas.....               | 106  | 83          | 22.3   | 29.8    | 62.9   | 62.8     | 85.0     | 108.6    | 43.9                  | 61.7             | 6.7   | 9.2  | 34     | 51                            | 50    |
| Louisiana.....              | 126  | 94          | 70.4   | 72.2    | 212.8  | 196.6    | 219.0    | 232.6    | 151.1                 | 160.2            | 11.1  | 12.0 | 127    | 124                           | 98    |
| Oklahoma.....               | 116  | 87          | 27.2   | 31.5    | 78.2   | 69.1     | 92.0     | 88.4     | 55.0                  | 66.8             | 6.0   | 7.8  | 71     | 92                            | 67    |
| Texas.....                  | 109  | 81          | 112.7  | 106.1   | 335.3  | 301.7    | 320.0    | 361.0    | 235.5                 | 232.4            | 5.0   | 5.4  | 117    | 134                           | 146   |
| West.....                   | 195  | 141         | 765.6  | 742.2   | 2,214.3                                      | 2,126.0  | 2,144.4  | 2,070.2  | 1,447.7               | 1,423.7          | 11.6  | 11.8 | 3,515  | 3,118                         | 1,875 |
| Mountain.....               | 126  | 93          | 108.9  | 107.1   | 307.2  | 289.2    | 301.7    | 322.3    | 204.5                 | 207.0            | 5.6   | 6.0  | 293    | 274                           | 218   |
| Montana.....                | 123  | 87          | 7.1  | 7.1     | 19.8   | 17.3     | 19.9     | 19.7     | 12.9                  | 13.6             | 5.5   | 5.9  | 20     | 19                            | 13    |
| Idaho.....                  | 114  | 80          | 6.8  | 7.5     | 18.4   | 18.3     | 20.3     | 19.7     | 12.1                  | 13.8             | 3.8   | 4.5  | 20     | 24                            | 18    |
| Wyoming.....                | 103  | 84          | 3.2  | 2.7     | 8.4  | 6.9      | 7.0      | 6.4      | 5.4                   | 5.0              | 3.4   | 3.4  | 9      | 9                             | 5     |
| Colorado.....               | 118  | 88          | 30.3   | 29.5    | 88.5   | 83.5     | 81.0     | 95.0     | 57.6                  | 55.4             | 6.8   | 6.9  | 88     | 81                            | 75    |
| New Mexico.....             | 127  | 98          | 17.9   | 19.6    | 49.0   | 48.4     | 56.2     | 60.0     | 33.1                  | 38.7             | 7.7   | 9.3  | 44     | 42                            | 32    |
| Arizona.....                | 141  | 102         | 25.9   | 21.6    | 72.2   | 64.7     | 59.8     | 68.3     | 50.4                  | 43.6             | 6.0   | 5.5  | 51     | 40                            | 32    |
| Utah.....                   | 116  | 91          | 13.1   | 14.0    | 38.3   | 36.7     | 43.7     | 37.4     | 24.4                  | 27.3             | 4.0   | 5.1  | 49     | 48                            | 34    |
| Nevada.....                 | 133  | 101         | 4.5  | 5.1     | 12.7   | 13.4     | 13.8     | 15.8     | 8.5                   | 9.5              | 3.7   | 4.4  | 12     | 11                            | 9     |
| Pacific.....                | 205  | 149         | 656.7  | 635.1   | 1,907.1                                      | 1,836.8  | 1,842.7  | 1,747.9  | 1,243.2               | 1,216.7          | 14.0  | 14.1 | 3,222  | 2,844                         | 1,657 |
| Washington.....             | 149  | 117         | 57.6   | 61.6    | 156.5  | 144.2    | 173.3    | 144.2    | 100.3                 | 108.2            | 8.7   | 9.5  | 242    | 251                           | 138   |
| Oregon.....                 | 121  | 88          | 27.1   | 35.4    | 71.8   | 73.5     | 94.0     | 110.2    | 47.1                  | 60.7             | 6.7   | 8.4  | 99     | 147                           | 97    |
| California.....             | 212  | 155         | 549.7  | 511.5   | 1,612.9                                      | 1,553.6  | 1,498.2  | 1,428.8  | 1,053.4               | 996.1            | 16.0  | 15.6 | 2,763  | 2,328                         | 1,349 |
| Alaska.....                 | 138  | 111         | 4.8  | 6.6     | 12.1   | 10.7     | 15.9     | 10.6     | 7.7                   | 10.9             | 5.0   | 8.3  | 31     | 27                            | 13    |
| Hawaii.....                 | 159  | 134         | 17.5   | 20.0    | 53.9   | 54.8     | 61.3     | 54.1     | 34.7                  | 40.8             | 12.2  | 14.8 | 87     | 91                            | 60    |

<sup>1</sup> Covers persons with Federal Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments and/or federally administered State supplementation; see text. <sup>2</sup> Includes the children and one or both parents, or one caretaker relative other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance. <sup>3</sup> For 1983, based on total resident population under 18 as of July 1; for 1980, as of April 1.

Table C. States

## Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Food Stamps, and School Lunches

| Region, division, and State | Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)--Con.   |       |       | Federal food stamp program |                   |                   |                   |                          |                   |                   |                   | School lunch program               |                   |                   |                   |
|-----------------------------|--|-------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                             | Average monthly payment per family <sup>1</sup> (Dol.) |       |       | Participants (1,000)       |                   |                   |                   | Federal cost (Mil. dol.) |                   |                   |                   | Total pupils participating (1,000) |                   |                   |                   |
|                             | 1982   | 1980  | 1975  | 1983 <sup>2</sup>          | 1982 <sup>2</sup> | 1980 <sup>2</sup> | 1975 <sup>3</sup> | 1983 <sup>4</sup>        | 1982 <sup>4</sup> | 1980 <sup>4</sup> | 1975 <sup>5</sup> | 1983 <sup>2</sup>                  | 1982 <sup>2</sup> | 1980 <sup>2</sup> | 1975 <sup>5</sup> |
| 363                         | 364  | 365   | 366   | 367                        | 368               | 369               | 370               | 371                      | 372               | 373               | 374               | 375                                | 376               | 377               |                   |
| United States.....          | 6 303  | 6 280 | 6 219 | 21,001                     | 20,447            | 20,115            | 17,351            | 11,110                   | 9,502             | 7,830             | 4,115             | 22,802                             | 22,607            | 26,384            | 24,740            |
| Northeast.....              | NA   | NA    | NA    | 4,311                      | 4,243             | 4,380             | 3,972             | 2,206                    | 1,982             | 1,679             | 696               | 3,982                              | 3,931             | 4,969             | 4,784             |
| New England.....            | NA   | NA    | NA    | 830                        | 859               | 945               | 1,116             | 431                      | 399               | 358               | 186               | 968                                | 991               | 1,367             | 1,318             |
| Maine.....                  | 292  | 233   | 170   | 120                        | 125               | 139               | 151               | 71                       | 65                | 59                | 31                | 117                                | 122               | 146               | 136               |
| New Hampshire.....          | 280  | 271   | 232   | 41                         | 45                | 53                | 66                | 25                       | 24                | 21                | 11                | 70                                 | 68                | 101               | 83                |
| Vermont.....                | 422  | 340   | 261   | 50                         | 48                | 46                | 46                | 27                       | 21                | 18                | 9                 | 47                                 | 51                | 59                | 60                |
| Massachusetts.....          | 369  | 341   | 309   | 376                        | 394               | 446               | 560               | 197                      | 189               | 171               | 82                | 476                                | 497               | 703               | 734               |
| Rhode Island.....           | 329  | 325   | 241   | 81                         | 79                | 87                | 104               | 40                       | 36                | 30                | 18                | 57                                 | 54                | 69                | 84                |
| Connecticut.....            | 402  | 358   | 268   | 161                        | 167               | 174               | 189               | 72                       | 64                | 59                | 35                | 200                                | 198               | 288               | 221               |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | NA   | NA    | NA    | 3,481                      | 3,384             | 3,434             | 2,856             | 1,774                    | 1,583             | 1,321             | 510               | 3,014                              | 2,939             | 3,602             | 3,467             |
| New York.....               | 391  | 371   | 325   | 1,863                      | 1,792             | 1,804             | 1,398             | 928                      | 824               | 723               | 210               | 1,423                              | 1,467             | 1,593             | 1,756             |
| New Jersey.....             | 314  | 311   | 274   | 520                        | 540               | 500               | 565               | 289                      | 271               | 226               | 125               | 570                                | 519               | 679               | 557               |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 308  | 297   | 268   | 1,099                      | 1,053             | 1,030             | 893               | 557                      | 488               | 372               | 175               | 1,021                              | 953               | 1,331             | 1,154             |
| Midwest.....                | NA   | NA    | NA    | 5,386                      | 4,953             | 4,339             | 3,746             | 2,893                    | 2,329             | 1,606             | 886               | 5,633                              | 5,670             | 6,767             | 6,503             |
| East North Central.....     | NA   | NA    | NA    | 4,223                      | 3,867             | 3,382             | 2,975             | 2,308                    | 1,853             | 1,260             | 700               | 3,638                              | 3,682             | 4,400             | 4,135             |
| Ohio.....                   | 257  | 250   | 190   | 1,183                      | 1,058             | 928               | 924               | 667                      | 533               | 380               | 253               | 939                                | 915               | 1,156             | 1,102             |
| Indiana.....                | 213  | 203   | 161   | 469                        | 442               | 399               | 255               | 268                      | 213               | 154               | 58                | 613                                | 632               | 717               | 738               |
| Illinois.....               | 294  | 277   | 284   | 1,123                      | 1,026             | 915               | 948               | 663                      | 547               | 394               | 236               | 925                                | 948               | 1,129             | 1,079             |
| Michigan.....               | 383  | 379   | 273   | 1,096                      | 1,001             | 903               | 685               | 570                      | 449               | 263               | 123               | 731                                | 743               | 866               | 712               |
| Wisconsin.....              | 422  | 366   | 278   | 351                        | 340               | 237               | 163               | 140                      | 111               | 68                | 29                | 430                                | 445               | 533               | 505               |
| West North Central.....     | NA   | NA    | NA    | 1,163                      | 1,085             | 957               | 771               | 585                      | 476               | 347               | 186               | 1,995                              | 1,988             | 2,367             | 2,368             |
| Minnesota.....              | 425  | 336   | 256   | 240                        | 218               | 188               | 191               | 103                      | 84                | 62                | 40                | 1,465                              | 1,463             | 558               | 571               |
| Iowa.....                   | 321  | 307   | 278   | 208                        | 188               | 156               | 118               | 104                      | 83                | 53                | 28                | 375                                | 357               | 439               | 465               |
| Missouri.....               | 232  | 217   | 126   | 412                        | 391               | 364               | 299               | 222                      | 185               | 142               | 82                | 527                                | 555               | 664               | 639               |
| North Dakota.....           | 309  | 277   | 226   | 31                         | 29                | 28                | 19                | 15                       | 12                | 9                 | 4                 | 88                                 | 86                | 93                | 93                |
| South Dakota.....           | 241  | 218   | 204   | 47                         | 50                | 46                | 31                | 27                       | 23                | 18                | 8                 | 90                                 | 85                | 101               | 101               |
| Nebraska.....               | 313  | 274   | 191   | 90                         | 83                | 72                | 50                | 42                       | 32                | 25                | 11                | 178                                | 171               | 203               | 195               |
| Kansas.....                 | 305  | 271   | 215   | 136                        | 127               | 104               | 63                | 71                       | 56                | 38                | 12                | 273                                | 269               | 308               | 304               |
| South.....                  | NA   | NA    | NA    | 8,118                      | 8,077             | 8,397             | 6,919             | 4,381                    | 3,823             | 3,430             | 1,840             | 9,516                              | 9,329             | 10,464            | 10,048            |
| South Atlantic.....         | NA   | NA    | NA    | 3,398                      | 3,576             | 3,811             | 3,215             | 1,877                    | 1,732             | 1,544             | 808               | 4,384                              | 4,336             | 4,847             | 4,721             |
| Delaware.....               | 234  | 227   | 178   | 47                         | 50                | 53                | 39                | 28                       | 26                | 21                | 8                 | 54                                 | 54                | 68                | 81                |
| Maryland.....               | 255  | 228   | 175   | 306                        | 317               | 335               | 273               | 178                      | 163               | 139               | 76                | 334                                | 329               | 434               | 396               |
| District of Columbia.....   | 283  | 252   | 239   | 81                         | 90                | 104               | 112               | 46                       | 45                | 40                | 26                | 50                                 | 47                | 57                | 74                |
| Virginia.....               | 234  | 214   | 192   | 408                        | 426               | 412               | 293               | 221                      | 195               | 158               | 63                | 598                                | 583               | 717               | 724               |
| West Virginia.....          | 183  | 182   | 171   | 278                        | 252               | 216               | 204               | 146                      | 113               | 87                | 56                | 230                                | 215               | 245               | 255               |
| North Carolina.....         | 176  | 164   | 158   | 513                        | 541               | 592               | 537               | 266                      | 256               | 234               | 122               | 803                                | 796               | 887               | 922               |
| South Carolina.....         | 124  | 107   | 88    | 412                        | 430               | 444               | 421               | 222                      | 201               | 181               | 121               | 474                                | 447               | 489               | 480               |
| Georgia.....                | 170  | 133   | 100   | 605                        | 624               | 658               | 569               | 318                      | 284               | 264               | 129               | 862                                | 840               | 894               | 845               |
| Florida.....                | 184  | 175   | 122   | 749                        | 845               | 997               | 767               | 453                      | 449               | 420               | 207               | 981                                | 984               | 1,055             | 945               |
| East South Central.....     | NA   | NA    | NA    | 2,322                      | 2,282             | 2,283             | 1,666             | 1,260                    | 1,085             | 934               | 456               | 2,078                              | 2,005             | 2,252             | 2,271             |
| Kentucky.....               | 184  | 177   | 177   | 593                        | 538               | 485               | 449               | 331                      | 268               | 211               | 128               | 508                                | 488               | 567               | 572               |
| Tennessee.....              | 113  | 113   | 106   | 580                        | 622               | 674               | 435               | 324                      | 313               | 279               | 115               | 604                                | 586               | 648               | 626               |
| Alabama.....                | 109  | 110   | 96    | 626                        | 617               | 606               | 393               | 334                      | 279               | 246               | 103               | 559                                | 546               | 607               | 634               |
| Mississippi.....            | 89   | 88    | 49    | 523                        | 506               | 518               | 390               | 271                      | 225               | 198               | 110               | 407                                | 385               | 430               | 439               |
| West South Central.....     | NA   | NA    | NA    | 2,398                      | 2,219             | 2,303             | 2,038             | 1,244                    | 1,006             | 952               | 576               | 3,054                              | 2,988             | 3,366             | 3,055             |
| Arkansas.....               | 124  | 145   | 125   | 296                        | 306               | 301               | 268               | 151                      | 133               | 122               | 75                | 298                                | 276               | 356               | 341               |
| Louisiana.....              | 168  | 148   | 121   | 599                        | 532               | 584               | 502               | 297                      | 242               | 243               | 148               | 688                                | 683               | 767               | 805               |
| Oklahoma.....               | 257  | 250   | 188   | 253                        | 201               | 214               | 184               | 109                      | 75                | 73                | 38                | 363                                | 355               | 408               | 387               |
| Texas.....                  | 105  | 109   | 108   | 1,251                      | 1,180             | 1,203             | 1,085             | 688                      | 555               | 514               | 315               | 1,705                              | 1,674             | 1,835             | 1,522             |
| West.....                   | NA   | NA    | NA    | 3,186                      | 3,175             | 3,000             | 2,714             | 1,631                    | 1,367             | 1,114             | 693               | 3,670                              | 3,678             | 4,184             | 3,405             |
| Mountain.....               | NA   | NA    | NA    | 821                        | 823               | 817               | 655               | 482                      | 408               | 335               | 177               | 1,194                              | 1,142             | 1,352             | 1,158             |
| Montana.....                | 287  | 228   | 155   | 53                         | 49                | 45                | 38                | 27                       | 23                | 18                | 11                | 84                                 | 82                | 104               | 92                |
| Idaho.....                  | 258  | 258   | 227   | 62                         | 67                | 65                | 39                | 40                       | 37                | 28                | 10                | 114                                | 111               | 120               | 98                |
| Wyoming.....                | 315  | 262   | 163   | 23                         | 18                | 15                | 11                | 12                       | 7                 | 6                 | 3                 | 54                                 | 50                | 51                | 41                |
| Colorado.....               | 277  | 239   | 200   | 182                        | 175               | 173               | 162               | 101                      | 82                | 71                | 44                | 274                                | 263               | 299               | 257               |
| New Mexico.....             | 204  | 185   | 142   | 161                        | 171               | 191               | 154               | 96                       | 82                | 81                | 46                | 163                                | 157               | 174               | 179               |
| Arizona.....                | 191  | 174   | 131   | 224                        | 232               | 227               | 166               | 142                      | 127               | 94                | 41                | 231                                | 223               | 291               | 241               |
| Utah.....                   | 341  | 314   | 227   | 84                         | 79                | 65                | 50                | 43                       | 32                | 22                | 11                | 218                                | 197               | 233               | 199               |
| Nevada.....                 | 220  | 207   | 151   | 33                         | 32                | 37                | 34                | 22                       | 19                | 15                | 11                | 56                                 | 59                | 80                | 50                |
| Pacific.....                | NA   | NA    | NA    | 2,366                      | 2,353             | 2,182             | 2,059             | 1,148                    | 959               | 779               | 516               | 2,476                              | 2,535             | 2,832             | 2,247             |
| Washington.....             | 389  | 365   | 241   | 272                        | 287               | 260               | 239               | 146                      | 137               | 90                | 69                | 290                                | 295               | 354               | 326               |
| Oregon.....                 | 293  | 318   | 224   | 240                        | 254               | 213               | 208               | 162                      | 143               | 80                | 56                | 229                                | 234               | 277               | 240               |
| California.....             | 447  | 399   | 248   | 1,736                      | 1,691             | 1,571             | 1,517             | 739                      | 586               | 527               | 361               | 1,773                              | 1,828             | 2,006             | 1,490             |
| Alaska.....                 | 516  | 359   | 271   | 19                         | 23                | 32                | 12                | 20                       | 25                | 22                | 7                 | 38                                 | 34                | 33                | 35                |
| Hawaii.....                 | 406  | 386   | 325   | 99                         | 96                | 106               | 84                | 81                       | 67                | 60                | 24                | 146                                | 144               | 162               | 157               |

<sup>1</sup> For calendar year. <sup>2</sup> As of Sept. 30. <sup>3</sup> As of June 30. <sup>4</sup> For year ending Sept. 30. <sup>5</sup> For year ending June 30. <sup>6</sup> Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands.



Table C. States  
**School Lunches and State Unemployment Insurance**

| Region, division, and State | School lunch program--Con. |                   |                   |                   | State unemployment insurance, 1983           |                           |                    |   |                               |                                       |   |                           |   |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|---|
|                             | Federal cost (Mil. dol.)   |                   |                   |                   | Covered employment                           |                           | Average weekly--   |   |                               | Beneficiaries, first payments (1,000) | Percent of claimants exhausting benefits <sup>6</sup> | Benefits paid (Mil. dol.) | Funds available for benefits <sup>8</sup> (Mil. dol.) | Average employer contribution rate <sup>7</sup> (Percent) |
|                             | 1983 <sup>1</sup>          | 1982 <sup>1</sup> | 1980 <sup>1</sup> | 1975 <sup>2</sup> | Average monthly workers <sup>3</sup> (1,000) | Taxable wages (Mil. dol.) | Insured unemployed |   | Un-employment benefits (Dol.) |                                       |   |                           |   |   |
|                             |                            |                   |                   |                   |  |                           | Num-ber (1,000)    | Percent of covered workers <sup>4</sup> |                               |                                       |   |                           |   |   |
| 378                         | 379                        | 380               | 381               | 382               | 383  | 384                       | 385                | 386                                     | 387                           | 388                                   | 389   | 390                       | 391   |   |
| United States.....          | 2,302.1                    | 2,089.9           | 2,202.2           | 1,253.0           | 66,173                                       | 522,831                   | * 3,394            | * 3.9                                   | * 124                         | * 8,907                               | * 38.4  | * 17,763                  | * 7,264   | * 2.8   |
| Northeast.....              | 412.8                      | 384.0             | 427.1             | 245.2             | 19,703                                       | 116,907                   | 793                | 4.1                                     | NA                            | 1,980                                 | NA  | 4,259                     | 1,835   | NA  |
| New England.....            | 90.6                       | 85.0              | 103.0             | 58.8              | 5,362  | 32,603                    | 173                | 3.3                                     | NA                            | 512                                   | NA  | 886                       | 727   | NA  |
| Maine.....                  | 11.8                       | 11.2              | 13.4              | 7.3               | 399  | 2,172                     | 17                 | 4.5                                     | 108                           | 38                                    | 61.3  | 66                        | 23  | 3.7   |
| New Hampshire.....          | 5.7                        | 5.3               | 6.7               | 3.4               | 395  | 2,279                     | 8                  | 2.2                                     | 99                            | 41                                    | 8.3   | 41                        | 75  | 1.6   |
| Vermont.....                | 4.0                        | 3.8               | 4.7               | 2.7               | 194  | 1,146                     | 8                  | 4.3                                     | 110                           | 24                                    | 21.5  | 36                        | 2   | 3.1   |
| Massachusetts.....          | 41.9                       | 39.2              | 48.5              | 30.3              | 2,580  | 16,099                    | 82                 | 3.2                                     | 123                           | 221                                   | 30.9  | 429                       | 530   | 3.2   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 7.0                        | 6.8               | 6.9               | 4.5               | 382  | 2,497                     | 18                 | 4.7                                     | 112                           | 53                                    | 31.9  | 85                        | 43  | 4.1   |
| Connecticut.....            | 20.1                       | 18.8              | 22.7              | 10.7              | 1,413  | 8,410                     | 40                 | 2.9                                     | 127                           | 136                                   | 20.8  | 230                       | 54  | 2.5   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 322.2                      | 299.0             | 324.1             | 186.4             | 14,341                                       | 84,304                    | 620                | 4.4                                     | NA                            | 1,468                                 | NA  | 3,373                     | 1,108   | NA  |
| New York.....               | 177.3                      | 166.4             | 172.8             | 102.2             | 7,064  | 39,745                    | 246                | 3.5                                     | 105                           | 535                                   | 42.8  | 1,091                     | 935   | 3.1   |
| New Jersey.....             | 57.1                       | 53.5              | 57.9              | 29.9              | 3,013  | 21,048                    | 115                | 3.9                                     | 126                           | 343                                   | 43.9  | 688                       | 179   | 3.0   |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 87.7                       | 79.1              | 93.4              | 54.3              | 4,265  | 23,511                    | 259                | 6.0                                     | 151                           | 590                                   | 35.6  | 1,594                     | -6  | 3.8   |
| Midwest.....                | 484.4                      | 426.7             | 455.3             | 265.3             | 21,202                                       | 122,278                   | 885                | 4.2                                     | NA                            | 2,251                                 | NA  | 5,129                     | 226   | NA  |
| East North Central.....     | 343.5                      | 300.5             | 310.2             | 178.8             | 14,879                                       | 85,377                    | 677                | 4.5                                     | NA                            | 1,647                                 | NA  | 4,067                     | 63  | NA  |
| Ohio.....                   | 92.2                       | 80.5              | 79.1              | 48.6              | 3,863  | 21,901                    | 166                | 4.3                                     | 142                           | 396                                   | 38.6  | 990                       | -21   | 3.6   |
| Indiana.....                | 40.5                       | 34.5              | 38.6              | 23.5              | 1,916  | 11,088                    | 71                 | 3.7                                     | 93                            | 199                                   | 40.3  | 284                       | 101   | 2.7   |
| Illinois.....               | 104.0                      | 93.8              | 91.3              | 55.6              | 4,287  | 27,514                    | 210                | 4.9                                     | 151                           | 450                                   | 51.1  | 1,361                     | -4  | 3.9   |
| Michigan.....               | 74.5                       | 63.2              | 68.8              | 33.5              | 3,038  | 14,402                    | 144                | 4.8                                     | 150                           | 374                                   | 37.2  | 945                       | 1   | 5.0   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 32.3                       | 28.5              | 32.4              | 17.6              | 1,776  | 10,472                    | 85                 | 4.7                                     | 141                           | 228                                   | 27.2  | 487                       | -13   | 3.1   |
| West North Central.....     | 140.9                      | 126.2             | 145.1             | 86.5              | 6,323  | 36,901                    | 207                | 3.3                                     | NA                            | 604                                   | NA  | 1,062                     | 162   | NA  |
| Minnesota.....              | 29.4                       | 26.4              | 33.0              | 20.7              | 1,630  | 10,419                    | 51                 | 3.2                                     | 141                           | 143                                   | 44.7  | 304                       | -2  | 2.4   |
| Iowa.....                   | 22.9                       | 19.5              | 23.5              | 14.5              | 986  | 6,237                     | 37                 | 3.7                                     | 141                           | 118                                   | 40.1  | 228                       | -125  | 2.2   |
| Missouri.....               | 45.2                       | 42.3              | 46.5              | 26.3              | 1,820  | 10,142                    | 65                 | 3.6                                     | 93                            | 183                                   | 35.8  | 243                       | 54  | 2.7   |
| North Dakota.....           | 5.2                        | 4.7               | 4.9               | 3.4               | 222  | 1,441                     | 8                  | 3.7                                     | 137                           | 26                                    | 43.8  | 56                        | 1   | 3.5   |
| South Dakota.....           | 7.8                        | 6.6               | 7.4               | 4.2               | 212  | 1,024                     | 4                  | 1.8                                     | 116                           | 10                                    | 19.1  | 15                        | 15  | 2.5   |
| Nebraska.....               | 11.8                       | 0.4               | 10.9              | 6.7               | 571  | 2,859                     | 15                 | 2.7                                     | 96                            | 48                                    | 40.4  | 62                        | 61  | 1.7   |
| Kansas.....                 | 18.6                       | 18.3              | 18.9              | 10.8              | 862  | 4,779                     | 27                 | 3.1                                     | 131                           | 77                                    | 47.2  | 155                       | 157   | 2.9   |
| South.....                  | 994.6                      | 912.5             | 953.5             | 564.1             | 28,004                                       | 167,656                   | 883                | 3.2                                     | NA                            | 2,625                                 | NA  | 4,438                     | 2,254   | NA  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 453.9                      | 420.1             | 443.5             | 263.0             | 14,132                                       | 82,360                    | 387                | 2.8                                     | NA                            | 1,241                                 | NA  | 1,780                     | 1,846   | NA  |
| Delaware.....               | 5.1                        | 4.8               | 5.3               | 3.3               | 257  | 1,460                     | 7                  | 2.6                                     | 96                            | 25                                    | 19.9  | 30                        | 37  | 3.5   |
| Maryland.....               | 32.4                       | 29.8              | 35.9              | 20.2              | 1,580  | 8,490                     | 54                 | 3.5                                     | 123                           | 133                                   | 33.6  | 275                       | 99  | 1.9   |
| District of Columbia.....   | 8.3                        | 7.7               | 8.3               | 5.8               | 369  | 2,270                     | 12                 | 3.3                                     | 148                           | 26                                    | 52.5  | 75                        | 2   | 2.7   |
| Virginia.....               | 52.1                       | 48.9              | 50.8              | 32.8              | 1,971  | 11,377                    | 34                 | 1.8                                     | 111                           | 148                                   | 26.0  | 171                       | 76  | 2.2   |
| West Virginia.....          | 25.3                       | 20.6              | 20.3              | 13.8              | 539  | 3,307                     | 43                 | 7.6                                     | 139                           | 93                                    | 41.8  | 259                       | -6  | 4.3   |
| North Carolina.....         | 83.0                       | 78.9              | 89.9              | 52.9              | 2,325  | 13,538                    | 69                 | 3.1                                     | 107                           | 249                                   | 22.7  | 295                       | 346   | 1.7   |
| South Carolina.....         | 53.2                       | 49.8              | 51.2              | 32.6              | 1,123  | 6,457                     | 40                 | 3.6                                     | 93                            | 131                                   | 26.9  | 150                       | 20  | 1.9   |
| Georgia.....                | 84.3                       | 80.2              | 80.3              | 50.2              | 2,141  | 12,629                    | 52                 | 2.5                                     | 98                            | 212                                   | 33.0  | 227                       | 382   | 1.5   |
| Florida.....                | 110.1                      | 99.3              | 101.6             | 51.4              | 3,827  | 22,832                    | 77                 | 2.1                                     | 98                            | 224                                   | 37.1  | 297                       | 892   | 1.2   |
| East South Central.....     | 227.6                      | 210.3             | 215.7             | 129.6             | 4,664  | 28,113                    | 205                | 4.4                                     | NA                            | 584                                   | NA  | 809                       | 353   | NA  |
| Kentucky.....               | 50.1                       | 45.0              | 47.8              | 29.4              | 1,056  | 6,682                     | 52                 | 4.9                                     | 107                           | 138                                   | 36.7  | 262                       | 1   | 3.7   |
| Tennessee.....              | 57.9                       | 53.6              | 55.3              | 31.9              | 1,626  | 9,565                     | 61                 | 3.0                                     | 87                            | 175                                   | 25.7  | 234                       | 78  | 3.1   |
| Alabama.....                | 64.9                       | 61.3              | 62.1              | 36.7              | 1,229  | 7,648                     | 54                 | 4.5                                     | 82                            | 175                                   | 33.6  | 183                       | 55  | 2.4   |
| Mississippi.....            | 54.6                       | 50.4              | 50.5              | 31.5              | 744  | 4,219                     | 38                 | 5.1                                     | 88                            | 95                                    | 36.7  | 131                       | 220   | 1.8   |
| West South Central.....     | 313.2                      | 282.1             | 294.3             | 171.5             | 9,207  | 57,183                    | 291                | 3.1                                     | NA                            | 801                                   | NA  | 1,848                     | 55  | NA  |
| Arkansas.....               | 31.3                       | 29.2              | 30.9              | 18.4              | 705  | 4,305                     | 32                 | 4.6                                     | 96                            | 89                                    | 32.5  | 109                       | 27  | 3.3   |
| Louisiana.....              | 71.4                       | 62.5              | 67.4              | 46.8              | 1,490  | 8,715                     | 81                 | 5.3                                     | 158                           | 192                                   | 55.3  | 596                       | -7  | 3.9   |
| Oklahoma.....               | 30.6                       | 26.7              | 29.9              | 16.9              | 1,090  | 6,456                     | 34                 | 3.0                                     | 139                           | 107                                   | 51.1  | 209                       | 31  | 2.0   |
| Texas.....                  | 179.8                      | 163.6             | 166.0             | 89.3              | 5,922  | 37,707                    | 145                | 2.4                                     | 138                           | 413                                   | 45.8  | 934                       | 5   | 0.9   |
| West.....                   | 410.4                      | 366.7             | 366.3             | 178.5             | 17,263                                       | 115,990                   | 786                | 4.6                                     | NA                            | 2,012                                 | NA  | 3,835                     | 2,913   | NA  |
| Mountain.....               | 104.2                      | 90.7              | 98.6              | 50.8              | 4,362  | 30,303                    | 160                | 3.7                                     | NA                            | 429                                   | NA  | 830                       | 386   | NA  |
| Montana.....                | 6.2                        | 5.6               | 5.9               | 3.3               | 252  | 2,212                     | 12                 | 4.8                                     | 129                           | 38                                    | 45.8  | 59                        | 5   | 3.1   |
| Idaho.....                  | 9.1                        | 7.6               | 7.4               | 3.3               | 297  | 2,493                     | 16                 | 5.6                                     | 118                           | 47                                    | 48.0  | 69                        | 20  | 2.3   |
| Wyoming.....                | 2.9                        | 2.4               | 2.8               | 1.4               | 189  | 1,288                     | 9                  | 4.6                                     | 139                           | 29                                    | 41.2  | 75                        | 6   | 3.8   |
| Colorado.....               | 21.2                       | 18.8              | 21.1              | 11.1              | 1,262  | 8,037                     | 39                 | 3.0                                     | 152                           | 108                                   | 47.0  | 237                       | -6  | 1.6   |
| New Mexico.....             | 20.6                       | 19.0              | 19.2              | 11.8              | 433  | 2,859                     | 17                 | 4.0                                     | 112                           | 39                                    | 44.6  | 76                        | 77  | 1.7   |
| Arizona.....                | 25.7                       | 21.6              | 23.0              | 11.3              | 1,038  | 6,138                     | 31                 | 3.1                                     | 102                           | 73                                    | 40.8  | 125                       | 170   | 1.3   |
| Utah.....                   | 14.4                       | 11.8              | 14.3              | 6.6               | 508  | 3,952                     | 20                 | 4.0                                     | 132                           | 49                                    | 41.4  | 95                        | 17  | 3.1   |
| Nevada.....                 | 4.1                        | 3.9               | 5.0               | 2.0               | 391  | 3,325                     | 16                 | 4.0                                     | 122                           | 46                                    | 38.4  | 95                        | 98  | 2.3   |
| Pacific.....                | 306.2                      | 276.0             | 267.7             | 127.7             | 12,901                                       | 85,687                    | 626                | 4.9                                     | NA                            | 1,584                                 | NA  | 3,005                     | 2,527   | NA  |
| Washington.....             | 28.4                       | 24.5              | 26.4              | 15.0              | 1,490  | 12,098                    | 84                 | 5.7                                     | 138                           | 201                                   | 37.2  | 459                       | 12  | 3.0   |
| Oregon.....                 | 19.6                       | 17.0              | 18.2              | 9.8               | 911  | 7,299                     | 50                 | 5.6                                     | 122                           | 130                                   | 35.2  | 247                       | 127   | 3.1   |
| California.....             | 240.5                      | 218.1             | 209.7             | 97.0              | 9,927  | 60,272                    | 467                | 4.8                                     | 107                           | 1,176                                 | 40.8  | 2,156                     | 2,119   | 2.7   |
| Alaska.....                 | 4.8                        | 4.6               | 4.0               | 1.2               | 193  | 2,819                     | 11                 | 6.4                                     | 134                           | 43                                    | 47.2  | 82                        | 143   | 2.9   |
| Hawaii.....                 | 13.0                       | 11.8              | 9.3               | 4.8               | 361  | 3,198                     | 13                 | 3.4                                     | 128                           | 34                                    | 31.5  | 61                        | 127   | 2.2   |

<sup>1</sup> For year ending Sept. 30. <sup>2</sup> For year ending June 30. <sup>3</sup> For pay period including the 12th of the month. <sup>4</sup> Insured unemployment as a percent of average covered employment in preceding year. <sup>5</sup> Based on first payments for the 12-month period ending June 30. <sup>6</sup> Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust funds. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit. <sup>7</sup> As a percent of taxable wages. <sup>8</sup> Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.

Table C. States  
State Unemployment Insurance

| Region, division, and State | State unemployment insurance--Con.      |                |                               |   |                           |   |                    |     |                               |   |                           |   |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------|-----|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---|
|                             | 1982                                    |                |                               |   |                           |   | 1980               |     |                               |   |                           |   |
|                             | Average weekly--                        |                |                               | Percent of claimants exhausting benefits <sup>2</sup> | Benefits paid (Mil. dol.) | Funds available for benefits <sup>3</sup> (Mil. dol.) | Average weekly--   |     |                               | Percent of claimants exhausting benefits <sup>2</sup> | Benefits paid (Mil. dol.) | Funds available for benefits <sup>3</sup> (Mil. dol.) |
|                             | Insured unemployed                      |                | Un-employment benefits (Dol.) |   |                           |   | Insured unemployed |     | Un-employment benefits (Dol.) |   |                           |   |
| Number (1,000)              | Percent of covered workers <sup>1</sup> | Number (1,000) |                               | Percent of covered workers <sup>1</sup>               |                           |   |                    |     |                               |   |                           |   |
|                             | 392                                     | 393            | 394                           | 395   | 396                       | 397   | 398                | 399 | 400                           | 401   | 402                       | 403   |
| United States .....         | 4,059                                   | 4.6            | 119                           | 38.5  | 20,650                    | 7,482   | 3,350              | 3.9 | 99                            | 33.2  | 13,761                    | 11,446  |
| Northeast .....             | 907                                     | 4.6            | NA                            | NA  | 4,781                     | 1,416   | 816                | 4.2 | 101                           | NA  | 3,519                     | 1,296   |
| New England .....           | 209                                     | 3.9            | NA                            | NA  | 1,018                     | 562   | 173                | 3.3 | 96                            | NA  | 671                       | 509   |
| Maine .....                 | 18                                      | 4.7            | 101                           | 48.6  | 70                        | 17  | 17                 | 4.5 | 86                            | 25.6  | 57                        | 34  |
| New Hampshire .....         | 11                                      | 2.8            | 95                            | 9.0   | 46                        | 72  | 8                  | 2.1 | 85                            | 7.3   | 30                        | 82  |
| Vermont .....               | 10                                      | 5.0            | 107                           | 24.1  | 43                        | 4   | 8                  | 4.4 | 90                            | 21.6  | 28                        | 18  |
| Massachusetts .....         | 99                                      | 3.9            | 115                           | 31.3  | 492                       | 424   | 82                 | 3.3 | 97                            | 26.7  | 316                       | 238   |
| Rhode Island .....          | 23                                      | 5.9            | 108                           | 37.1  | 107                       | 25  | 20                 | 5.3 | 89                            | 35.8  | 76                        | 27  |
| Connecticut .....           | 48                                      | 3.4            | 122                           | 20.6  | 261                       | 20  | 37                 | 2.7 | 103                           | 15.5  | 164                       | 109   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 699                                     | 4.8            | NA                            | NA  | 3,762                     | 854   | 643                | 4.5 | 103                           | NA  | 2,848                     | 788   |
| New York .....              | 268                                     | 3.8            | 99                            | 37.8  | 1,132                     | 768   | 268                | 3.9 | 93                            | 34.5  | 1,008                     | 503   |
| New Jersey .....            | 139                                     | 4.7            | 121                           | 45.9  | 807                       | 87  | 137                | 4.7 | 101                           | 37.9  | 676                       | 134   |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 292                                     | 6.6            | 146                           | 30.3  | 1,824                     | -1  | 237                | 5.2 | 116                           | 22.4  | 1,164                     | 151   |
| Midwest .....               | 1,172                                   | 5.3            | NA                            | NA  | 6,936                     | 160   | 1,106              | 4.9 | 109                           | NA  | 5,151                     | 1,492   |
| East North Central .....    | 915                                     | 5.9            | NA                            | NA  | 5,615                     | -15   | 894                | 5.6 | 110                           | NA  | 4,193                     | 911   |
| Ohio .....                  | 238                                     | 5.9            | 144                           | 43.5  | 1,496                     | -51   | 209                | 4.9 | 125                           | 35.9  | 1,076                     | 57  |
| Indiana .....               | 95                                      | 4.9            | 94                            | 42.1  | 389                       | 71  | 89                 | 4.2 | 85                            | 39.9  | 319                       | 244   |
| Illinois .....              | 245                                     | 5.5            | 146                           | 49.2  | 1,576                     | -25   | 213                | 4.6 | 115                           | 46.1  | 1,206                     | 77  |
| Michigan .....              | 231                                     | 7.2            | 154                           | 40.1  | 1,524                     | 7   | 285                | 8.8 | 102                           | 45.2  | 1,141                     | 276   |
| Wisconsin .....             | 107                                     | 5.9            | 137                           | 39.7  | 629                       | -17   | 98                 | 5.2 | 117                           | 26.9  | 451                       | 257   |
| West North Central .....    | 257                                     | 4.0            | NA                            | NA  | 1,321                     | 175   | 212                | 3.2 | 104                           | NA  | 958                       | 582   |
| Minnesota .....             | 68                                      | 4.1            | 137                           | 46.6  | 400                       | -11   | 51                 | 3.0 | 118                           | 38.8  | 284                       | 12  |
| Iowa .....                  | 46                                      | 4.4            | 137                           | 38.7  | 282                       | -63   | 35                 | 3.2 | 117                           | 31.2  | 189                       | 114   |
| Missouri .....              | 79                                      | 4.3            | 94                            | 38.3  | 302                       | 21  | 80                 | 4.2 | 88                            | 36.8  | 278                       | 125   |
| North Dakota .....          | 8                                       | 3.6            | 128                           | 40.9  | 46                        | 10  | 7                  | 3.3 | 106                           | 39.5  | 32                        | 16  |
| South Dakota .....          | 5                                       | 2.3            | 110                           | 19.7  | 19                        | 8   | 4                  | 2.0 | 97                            | 21.3  | 17                        | 11  |
| Nebraska .....              | 16                                      | 2.7            | 97                            | 38.0  | 65                        | 70  | 11                 | 1.9 | 94                            | 36.9  | 44                        | 79  |
| Kansas .....                | 36                                      | 4.0            | 128                           | 43.3  | 207                       | 140   | 24                 | 2.7 | 106                           | 29.3  | 114                       | 224   |
| South .....                 | 1,033                                   | 3.7            | NA                            | NA  | 4,690                     | 2,278   | 744                | 2.8 | 88                            | NA  | 2,659                     | 3,806   |
| South Atlantic .....        | 510                                     | 3.7            | NA                            | NA  | 2,245                     | 1,909   | 357                | 2.7 | 89                            | NA  | 1,273                     | 2,549   |
| Delaware .....              | 9                                       | 3.5            | 98                            | 19.6  | 41                        | 19  | 8                  | 3.4 | 108                           | 22.0  | 42                        | 7   |
| Maryland .....              | 66                                      | 4.2            | 116                           | 34.2  | 322                       | 214   | 48                 | 3.1 | 92                            | 26.4  | 178                       | 385   |
| District of Columbia .....  | 14                                      | 3.9            | 141                           | 47.9  | 80                        | -1  | 10                 | 2.7 | 122                           | 40.7  | 55                        | 23  |
| Virginia .....              | 49                                      | 2.6            | 108                           | 26.7  | 240                       | 10  | 37                 | 2.0 | 96                            | 33.1  | 154                       | 3   |
| West Virginia .....         | 42                                      | 7.1            | 130                           | 35.2  | 234                       | -8  | 32                 | 5.2 | 106                           | 23.0  | 158                       | 1   |
| North Carolina .....        | 107                                     | 4.6            | 104                           | 21.5  | 449                       | 392   | 67                 | 2.9 | 87                            | 19.7  | 231                       | 600   |
| South Carolina .....        | 62                                      | 5.5            | 94                            | 29.9  | 239                       | 48  | 38                 | 3.5 | 82                            | 28.5  | 124                       | 198   |
| Georgia .....               | 70                                      | 3.4            | 96                            | 31.4  | 305                       | 387   | 51                 | 2.6 | 79                            | 30.7  | 176                       | 471   |
| Florida .....               | 90                                      | 2.5            | 95                            | 43.9  | 335                       | 848   | 64                 | 2.0 | 74                            | 38.4  | 153                       | 797   |
| East South Central .....    | 258                                     | 5.4            | NA                            | NA  | 1,012                     | 264   | 220                | 4.5 | 83                            | NA  | 750                       | 563   |
| Kentucky .....              | 64                                      | 5.8            | 116                           | 37.9  | 327                       | 1   | 61                 | 5.3 | 101                           | 36.7  | 256                       | 42  |
| Tennessee .....             | 82                                      | 5.0            | 87                            | 33.1  | 324                       | 6   | 71                 | 4.2 | 78                            | 31.5  | 234                       | 200   |
| Alabama .....               | 67                                      | 5.4            | 80                            | 30.3  | 224                       | 7   | 57                 | 4.5 | 77                            | 27.9  | 176                       | 83  |
| Mississippi .....           | 45                                      | 5.8            | 80                            | 32.4  | 136                       | 250   | 32                 | 4.0 | 69                            | 25.5  | 85                        | 237   |
| West South Central .....    | 265                                     | 2.8            | NA                            | NA  | 1,434                     | 105   | 167                | 2.0 | 94                            | NA  | 636                       | 694   |
| Arkansas .....              | 39                                      | 5.6            | 96                            | 30.8  | 137                       | -3  | 35                 | 4.8 | 83                            | 30.3  | 113                       | 3   |
| Louisiana .....             | 70                                      | 4.5            | 145                           | 49.6  | 482                       | 2   | 37                 | 2.5 | 109                           | 32.9  | 208                       | 221   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 33                                      | 3.0            | 137                           | 57.7  | 180                       | 107   | 18                 | 1.7 | 100                           | 35.8  | 63                        | 193   |
| Texas .....                 | 122                                     | 2.1            | 127                           | 44.3  | 634                       | 1   | 78                 | 1.5 | 86                            | 40.4  | 251                       | 277   |
| West .....                  | 885                                     | 5.1            | NA                            | NA  | 4,100                     | 3,610   | 631                | 3.8 | 92                            | NA  | 2,363                     | 4,782   |
| Mountain .....              | 176                                     | 4.1            | NA                            | NA  | 864                       | 504   | 114                | 2.8 | 97                            | NA  | 417                       | 850   |
| Montana .....               | 13                                      | 5.2            | 122                           | 43.3  | 62                        | 9   | 11                 | 4.5 | 98                            | 37.4  | 41                        | 18  |
| Idaho .....                 | 21                                      | 7.0            | 116                           | 50.5  | 92                        | 26  | 16                 | 5.1 | 97                            | 30.8  | 54                        | 87  |
| Wyoming .....               | 7                                       | 3.6            | 137                           | 47.8  | 60                        | 43  | 3                  | 1.5 | 108                           | 23.8  | 16                        | 73  |
| Colorado .....              | 37                                      | 3.0            | 141                           | 50.3  | 194                       | -3  | 23                 | 2.0 | 111                           | 34.9  | 86                        | 125   |
| New Mexico .....            | 16                                      | 3.8            | 105                           | 40.4  | 68                        | 97  | 11                 | 2.7 | 83                            | 33.3  | 33                        | 91  |
| Arizona .....               | 40                                      | 4.0            | 100                           | 41.0  | 164                       | 210   | 24                 | 2.5 | 83                            | 27.8  | 71                        | 264   |
| Utah .....                  | 23                                      | 4.7            | 130                           | 42.8  | 122                       | 6   | 15                 | 3.0 | 106                           | 30.3  | 62                        | 61  |
| Nevada .....                | 19                                      | 4.6            | 116                           | 39.6  | 104                       | 116   | 12                 | 3.1 | 100                           | 26.4  | 53                        | 130   |
| Pacific .....               | 708                                     | 5.4            | NA                            | NA  | 3,237                     | 3,106   | 518                | 4.1 | 91                            | NA  | 1,945                     | 3,933   |
| Washington .....            | 100                                     | 6.5            | 131                           | 37.4  | 526                       | 141   | 70                 | 4.6 | 110                           | 24.4  | 300                       | 357   |
| Oregon .....                | 67                                      | 7.0            | 117                           | 39.0  | 336                       | 151   | 54                 | 3.4 | 99                            | 23.9  | 203                       | 345   |
| California .....            | 517                                     | 5.2            | 100                           | 45.7  | 2,233                     | 2,579   | 373                | 3.9 | 86                            | 34.0  | 1,358                     | 3,038   |
| Alaska .....                | 11                                      | 6.8            | 130                           | 41.9  | 71                        | 129   | 11                 | 7.7 | 85                            | 24.5  | 44                        | 90  |
| Hawaii .....                | 13                                      | 3.5            | 130                           | 29.3  | 71                        | 106   | 10                 | 2.7 | 106                           | 24.4  | 41                        | 103   |

<sup>1</sup> Insured unemployment as a percent of average covered employment in preceding year. <sup>2</sup> Based on first payments for 12-month period ending June 30. <sup>3</sup> Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust funds. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit. <sup>4</sup> Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.



Table C. States

## Workers' Compensation, Vocational Rehabilitation, and Foundations

| Region, division, and State | Workers' compensation payments (Mil. dol.) |                     |                     |                    | Vocational rehabilitation <sup>1</sup> |       |       |                          |         |       | Foundations, 1982-1983 |                     |                    |                            |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|-------|-------|--------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
|                             | 1982                                       | 1981                | 1980                | 1975               | Active cases served (1,000)            |       |       | Expenditures (Mil. dol.) |         |       | Number                 | As-sets (Mil. dol.) | Grants (Mil. dol.) | Gifts received (Mil. dol.) |
|                             |  |                     |                     |                    | 1982                                   | 1981  | 1975  | 1982                     | 1981    | 1975  |                        |                     |                    |                            |
|                             |  |                     |                     |                    | 404                                    | 405   | 406   | 407                      | 408     | 409   |                        |                     |                    |                            |
| United States .....         | <sup>2</sup> 16,145                        | <sup>2</sup> 15,016 | <sup>2</sup> 13,562 | <sup>2</sup> 6,598 | 937                                    | 1,015 | 1,215 | 1,138.9                  | 1,092.3 | 845.5 | 23,768                 | 58,650              | 4,490              | 4,002                      |
| Northeast .....             | 2,657                                      | 2,429               | 2,153               | 1,079              | 187                                    | 208   | 228   | 219.7                    | 214.6   | 151.6 | 8,968                  | 24,520              | 1,806              | 1,120                      |
| New England .....           | 824  | 749                 | 628                 | 272                | 48                                     | 51    | 53    | 57.1                     | 56.7    | 40.4  | 2,392                  | 2,469               | 231                | 148                        |
| Maine .....                 | 124  | 111                 | 81                  | 20                 | 4                                      | 4     | 4     | 7.0                      | 6.8     | 5.6   | 110                    | 44                  | 4                  | 2                          |
| New Hampshire .....         | 60   | 55                  | 48                  | 17                 | 4                                      | 4     | 5     | 4.6                      | 4.3     | 3.6   | 182                    | 97                  | 7                  | 5                          |
| Vermont .....               | 19   | 19                  | 15                  | 6                  | 3                                      | 3     | 3     | 3.8                      | 3.6     | 2.5   | 52                     | 40                  | 2                  | 2                          |
| Massachusetts .....         | 369  | 342                 | 296                 | 146                | 23                                     | 25    | 24    | 27.0                     | 27.4    | 17.8  | 1,314                  | 1,180               | 94                 | 56                         |
| Rhode Island .....          | 71   | 65                  | 55                  | 19                 | 5                                      | 6     | 8     | 4.6                      | 4.5     | 3.5   | 132                    | 245                 | 16                 | 47                         |
| Connecticut .....           | 181  | 159                 | 132                 | 64                 | 9                                      | 10    | 10    | 10.2                     | 9.9     | 7.3   | 602                    | 863                 | 108                | 38                         |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 1,833                                      | 1,680               | 1,525               | 807                | 139                                    | 157   | 175   | 162.5                    | 157.9   | 111.2 | 6,576                  | 22,051              | 1,575              | 972                        |
| New York .....              | 760  | 689                 | 637                 | 407                | 55                                     | 57    | 68    | 77.9                     | 75.6    | 45.4  | 4,560                  | 15,579              | 1,137              | 748                        |
| New Jersey .....            | 350  | 334                 | 316                 | 195                | 25                                     | 27    | 27    | 26.5                     | 25.8    | 19.5  | 711                    | 2,316               | 96                 | 40                         |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 723  | 657                 | 572                 | 205                | 60                                     | 72    | 80    | 58.2                     | 56.6    | 46.3  | 1,305                  | 4,156               | 342                | 184                        |
| Midwest .....               | 3,392                                      | 3,293               | 2,986               | 1,399              | 221                                    | 236   | 266   | 262.8                    | 259.6   | 200.6 | 6,367                  | 13,672              | 1,201              | 616                        |
| East North Central .....    | 2,597                                      | 2,567               | 2,349               | 1,147              | 145                                    | 155   | 171   | 176.6                    | 175.1   | 130.9 | 4,540                  | 10,339              | 903                | 421                        |
| Ohio .....                  | 924  | 905                 | 776                 | 445                | 39                                     | 43    | 44    | 47.8                     | 50.8    | 37.4  | 1,160                  | 2,058               | 197                | 101                        |
| Indiana .....               | 121  | 119                 | 110                 | 60                 | 14                                     | 15    | 17    | 26.6                     | 23.8    | 14.1  | 470                    | 1,264               | 92                 | 57                         |
| Illinois .....              | 673  | 659                 | 665                 | 239                | 30                                     | 31    | 41    | 39.0                     | 38.8    | 29.6  | 1,530                  | 4,058               | 315                | 118                        |
| Michigan .....              | 673  | 693                 | 626                 | 334                | 35                                     | 40    | 41    | 37.2                     | 35.7    | 30.0  | 720                    | 2,314               | 237                | 114                        |
| Wisconsin .....             | 206  | 192                 | 172                 | 70                 | 27                                     | 26    | 29    | 26.0                     | 26.0    | 19.8  | 660                    | 645                 | 62                 | 31                         |
| West North Central .....    | 795  | 726                 | 637                 | 252                | 76                                     | 81    | 96    | 86.3                     | 84.5    | 69.7  | 1,827                  | 3,333               | 298                | 195                        |
| Minnesota .....             | 336  | 302                 | 257                 | 86                 | 24                                     | 25    | 31    | 21.7                     | 21.5    | 16.1  | 499                    | 1,866               | 157                | 82                         |
| Iowa .....                  | 111  | 109                 | 99                  | 37                 | 13                                     | 13    | 17    | 13.7                     | 13.2    | 12.4  | 305                    | 202                 | 17                 | 18                         |
| Missouri .....              | 152  | 138                 | 124                 | 64                 | 22                                     | 22    | 21    | 26.5                     | 24.9    | 19.4  | 541                    | 867                 | 93                 | 39                         |
| North Dakota .....          | 22   | 19                  | 17                  | 8                  | 4                                      | 4     | 6     | 3.8                      | 3.8     | 3.7   | 43                     | 19                  | 1                  | 1                          |
| South Dakota .....          | 17   | 15                  | 13                  | 6                  | 3                                      | 3     | 5     | 4.0                      | 3.9     | 3.8   | 45                     | 17                  | 1                  | 2                          |
| Nebraska .....              | 53   | 49                  | 42                  | 18                 | 6                                      | 7     | 8     | 7.1                      | 7.2     | 6.1   | 172                    | 180                 | 14                 | 15                         |
| Kansas .....                | 105  | 95                  | 84                  | 34                 | 5                                      | 6     | 7     | 9.5                      | 10.1    | 8.3   | 222                    | 182                 | 15                 | 40                         |
| South .....                 | 3,946                                      | 3,505               | 3,063               | 1,447              | 398                                    | 425   | 564   | 470.1                    | 440.0   | 358.7 | 5,247                  | 11,438              | 858                | 570                        |
| South Atlantic .....        | 1,765                                      | 1,587               | 1,383               | 677                | 193                                    | 207   | 270   | 231.9                    | 206.6   | 169.2 | 2,936                  | 4,765               | 354                | 195                        |
| Delaware .....              | 27   | 22                  | 21                  | 10                 | 3                                      | 3     | 3     | 3.9                      | 3.8     | 2.4   | 133                    | 512                 | 28                 | 7                          |
| Maryland .....              | 239  | 213                 | 187                 | 73                 | 17                                     | 24    | 25    | 18.7                     | 17.9    | 13.3  | 387                    | 418                 | 35                 | 29                         |
| District of Columbia .....  | 80   | 79                  | 69                  | 27                 | 6                                      | 6     | 9     | 10.4                     | 10.5    | 7.3   | 238                    | 531                 | 39                 | 19                         |
| Virginia .....              | 249  | 218                 | 173                 | 66                 | 22                                     | 23    | 37    | 29.1                     | 20.2    | 22.7  | 398                    | 438                 | 28                 | 12                         |
| West Virginia .....         | 212  | 202                 | 176                 | 76                 | 13                                     | 13    | 18    | 21.6                     | 19.0    | 12.5  | 75                     | 63                  | 5                  | 2                          |
| North Carolina .....        | 160  | 147                 | 131                 | 51                 | 40                                     | 41    | 55    | 43.2                     | 38.3    | 32.0  | 422                    | 1,081               | 89                 | 38                         |
| South Carolina .....        | 99   | 91                  | 79                  | 32                 | 33                                     | 36    | 45    | 25.0                     | 23.4    | 23.2  | 144                    | 151                 | 11                 | 6                          |
| Georgia .....               | 240  | 216                 | 185                 | 77                 | 25                                     | 25    | 35    | 37.8                     | 33.2    | 25.2  | 415                    | 762                 | 56                 | 32                         |
| Florida .....               | 458  | 400                 | 362                 | 264                | 34                                     | 36    | 43    | 42.2                     | 40.2    | 30.5  | 724                    | 809                 | 63                 | 50                         |
| East South Central .....    | 520  | 503                 | 462                 | 198                | 79                                     | 82    | 107   | 97.7                     | 96.5    | 77.8  | 629                    | 775                 | 57                 | 27                         |
| Kentucky .....              | 168  | 164                 | 161                 | 60                 | 16                                     | 15    | 26    | 23.0                     | 21.4    | 18.7  | 131                    | 210                 | 14                 | 12                         |
| Tennessee .....             | 149  | 150                 | 129                 | 62                 | 19                                     | 21    | 28    | 25.0                     | 26.5    | 18.9  | 232                    | 400                 | 29                 | 6                          |
| Alabama .....               | 132  | 122                 | 112                 | 49                 | 25                                     | 27    | 35    | 29.5                     | 29.7    | 23.4  | 180                    | 128                 | 10                 | 6                          |
| Mississippi .....           | 71   | 67                  | 60                  | 27                 | 19                                     | 19    | 18    | 20.2                     | 18.9    | 16.8  | 86                     | 37                  | 4                  | 3                          |
| West South Central .....    | 1,661                                      | 1,415               | 1,217               | 573                | 127                                    | 137   | 187   | 140.4                    | 137.0   | 111.6 | 1,682                  | 5,898               | 447                | 348                        |
| Arkansas .....              | 95   | 102                 | 83                  | 38                 | 14                                     | 14    | 19    | 17.5                     | 17.5    | 14.9  | 126                    | 108                 | 10                 | 7                          |
| Louisiana .....             | 384  | 351                 | 301                 | 115                | 31                                     | 32    | 33    | 30.0                     | 26.8    | 21.9  | 196                    | 228                 | 13                 | 8                          |
| Oklahoma .....              | 200  | 153                 | 134                 | 60                 | 30                                     | 33    | 31    | 23.2                     | 21.1    | 14.8  | 190                    | 1,124               | 60                 | 32                         |
| Texas .....                 | 982  | 809                 | 701                 | 360                | 52                                     | 59    | 104   | 69.8                     | 71.5    | 59.9  | 1,170                  | 4,438               | 364                | 301                        |
| West .....                  | 3,578                                      | 3,206               | 2,836               | 1,348              | 130                                    | 145   | 157   | 186.4                    | 178.0   | 134.6 | 3,186                  | 9,020               | 625                | 1,696                      |
| Mountain .....              | 691  | 591                 | 489                 | 216                | 46                                     | 48    | 54    | 60.3                     | 57.2    | 45.0  | 708                    | 1,012               | 78                 | 75                         |
| Montana .....               | 56   | 45                  | 41                  | 17                 | 4                                      | 4     | 7     | 4.3                      | 4.0     | 3.7   | 69                     | 33                  | 2                  | 2                          |
| Idaho .....                 | 45   | 42                  | 38                  | 21                 | 5                                      | 5     | 5     | 5.7                      | 5.3     | 4.3   | 46                     | 24                  | 2                  | 2                          |
| Wyoming .....               | 37   | 33                  | 14                  | 4                  | 2                                      | 2     | 2     | 4.1                      | 3.8     | 2.4   | 34                     | 42                  | 3                  | 1                          |
| Colorado .....              | 180  | 142                 | 114                 | 44                 | 10                                     | 12    | 11    | 12.7                     | 11.9    | 9.9   | 250                    | 576                 | 46                 | 17                         |
| New Mexico .....            | 81   | 69                  | 54                  | 21                 | 4                                      | 4     | 6     | 7.8                      | 7.8     | 6.3   | 39                     | 36                  | 2                  | 3                          |
| Arizona .....               | 145  | 133                 | 120                 | 68                 | 7                                      | 7     | 6     | 12.1                     | 12.0    | 9.2   | 130                    | 159                 | 10                 | 43                         |
| Utah .....                  | 59   | 46                  | 39                  | 16                 | 11                                     | 11    | 14    | 8.8                      | 8.0     | 6.3   | 110                    | 101                 | 10                 | 6                          |
| Nevada .....                | 88   | 81                  | 69                  | 25                 | 3                                      | 3     | 3     | 4.8                      | 4.3     | 2.8   | 30                     | 41                  | 3                  | 3                          |
| Pacific .....               | 2,887                                      | 2,615               | 2,346               | 1,132              | 84                                     | 98    | 104   | 126.1                    | 120.8   | 89.6  | 2,478                  | 8,008               | 547                | 1,621                      |
| Washington .....            | 419  | 371                 | 324                 | 157                | 16                                     | 20    | 18    | 16.8                     | 17.4    | 12.8  | 343                    | 483                 | 43                 | 14                         |
| Oregon .....                | 307  | 298                 | 275                 | 137                | 8                                      | 9     | 12    | 17.7                     | 13.7    | 10.9  | 217                    | 345                 | 20                 | 130                        |
| California .....            | 2,004                                      | 1,809               | 1,628               | 792                | 53                                     | 61    | 68    | 81.1                     | 80.2    | 60.5  | 1,821                  | 7,022               | 469                | 1,475                      |
| Alaska .....                | 64   | 62                  | 60                  | 18                 | 2                                      | 2     | 2     | 5.6                      | 5.0     | 2.6   | 11                     | 4                   | 1                  | 1                          |
| Hawaii .....                | 93   | 75                  | 60                  | 27                 | 5                                      | 5     | 4     | 4.8                      | 4.5     | 2.7   | 86                     | 154                 | 14                 | 1                          |

<sup>1</sup> 1982 and 1981, for years ending Sept. 30; 1975, for year ending June 30. <sup>2</sup> Includes data for Federal programs not available by State.

**Table C. States  
Schools and School Enrollment**

| Region, division, and State | Schools<br>(As of fall) |                         |                        |                                 |                    |                         |                        |                                 | Enrollment in elementary and secondary schools <sup>4</sup><br>(As of fall) |           |           |           |           |  |           |           |  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|--|
|                             | Public, 1982-1983       |                         |                        |                                 | Private, 1980-1981 |                         |                        |                                 | Public  |           |           |           |           |  |           |           |  |
|                             | Total                   | Elementary <sup>1</sup> | Secondary <sup>2</sup> | Combined and other <sup>3</sup> | Total              | Elementary <sup>1</sup> | Secondary <sup>2</sup> | Combined and other <sup>3</sup> | Total<br>(1,000)  |           |           |           |           | As a percent of persons<br>5-17 years old <sup>5</sup> |           |           |  |
|                             |                         |                         |                        |                                 |                    |                         |                        |                                 | 1983-1984   | 1982-1983 | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 | 1969-1970 | 1983-1984  | 1979-1980 | 1969-1970 |  |
| 418                         | 419                     | 420                     | 421                    | 422                             | 423                | 424                     | 425                    | 426                             | 427   | 428       | 429       | 430       | 431       | 432  | 433       |           |  |
| United States .....         | 84,740                  | 58,051                  | 22,383                 | 4,306                           | 20,764             | 13,333                  | 2,237                  | 5,194                           | 39,401  | 39,691    | 41,778    | 45,135    | 45,496    | 87.4   | 88.1      | 86.6      |  |
| Northeast .....             | 14,498                  | 10,467                  | 3,406                  | 625                             | 5,603              | 3,626                   | 762                    | 1,215                           | 7,512   | 7,680     | 8,469     | 9,733     | 9,701     | 82.6   | 84.9      | 80.5      |  |
| New England .....           | 4,697                   | 3,530                   | 1,051                  | 116                             | 1,240              | 651                     | 263                    | 326                             | 1,965   | 2,018     | 2,254     | 2,563     | 2,457     | 86.4   | 89.3      | 82.9      |  |
| Maine .....                 | 749                     | 568                     | 166                    | 15                              | 113                | 35                      | 23                     | 55                              | 210   | 212       | 228       | 245       | 238       | 92.8   | 93.8      | 91.9      |  |
| New Hampshire .....         | 440                     | 333                     | 88                     | 19                              | 102                | 44                      | 25                     | 33                              | 159   | 160       | 171       | 174       | 152       | 86.0   | 87.2      | 80.5      |  |
| Vermont .....               | 378                     | 310                     | 55                     | 13                              | 62                 | 24                      | 17                     | 21                              | 91  | 92        | 98        | 105       | 108       | 89.3   | 90.0      | 92.4      |  |
| Massachusetts .....         | 1,860                   | 1,379                   | 445                    | 36                              | 513                | 286                     | 115                    | 112                             | 879   | 909       | 1,036     | 1,199     | 1,143     | 85.9   | 89.8      | 81.3      |  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 289                     | 221                     | 60                     | 8                               | 117                | 68                      | 17                     | 32                              | 136   | 139       | 152       | 179       | 180       | 80.4   | 81.7      | 80.1      |  |
| Connecticut .....           | 981                     | 719                     | 237                    | 25                              | 333                | 194                     | 66                     | 73                              | 490   | 506       | 569       | 661       | 635       | 86.2   | 89.2      | 82.6      |  |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 9,801                   | 6,937                   | 2,355                  | 509                             | 4,363              | 2,975                   | 499                    | 889                             | 5,547   | 5,662     | 6,216     | 7,170     | 7,243     | 81.3   | 83.4      | 79.8      |  |
| New York .....              | 3,976                   | 2,692                   | 1,066                  | 218                             | 1,907              | 1,286                   | 226                    | 395                             | 2,661   | 2,705     | 2,959     | 3,425     | 3,443     | 81.6   | 83.3      | 79.0      |  |
| New Jersey .....            | 2,318                   | 1,748                   | 457                    | 113                             | 829                | 551                     | 108                    | 170                             | 1,148   | 1,173     | 1,288     | 1,468     | 1,454     | 82.4   | 84.3      | 80.9      |  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 3,507                   | 2,497                   | 832                    | 178                             | 1,627              | 1,138                   | 165                    | 324                             | 1,738   | 1,784     | 1,969     | 2,277     | 2,346     | 80.1   | 82.9      | 80.2      |  |
| Midwest .....               | 26,430                  | 18,162                  | 7,313                  | 955                             | 6,375              | 4,735                   | 633                    | 1,007                           | 10,101  | 10,218    | 11,080    | 12,457    | 12,885    | 87.4   | 88.4      | 85.8      |  |
| East North Central .....    | 16,238                  | 11,508                  | 4,132                  | 598                             | 4,463              | 3,317                   | 428                    | 718                             | 7,197   | 7,278     | 7,920     | 8,917     | 9,118     | 87.5   | 88.1      | 85.1      |  |
| Ohio .....                  | 3,846                   | 2,714                   | 1,096                  | 36                              | 871                | 668                     | 109                    | 94                              | 1,827   | 1,857     | 2,020     | 2,323     | 2,424     | 86.4   | 87.6      | 85.9      |  |
| Indiana .....               | 2,088                   | 1,480                   | 502                    | 106                             | 482                | 349                     | 38                     | 95                              | 984   | 1,000     | 1,083     | 1,187     | 1,224     | 88.7   | 90.3      | 88.3      |  |
| Illinois .....              | 4,450                   | 3,137                   | 1,037                  | 276                             | 1,318              | 952                     | 137                    | 229                             | 1,849   | 1,876     | 2,039     | 2,296     | 2,325     | 83.1   | 84.9      | 81.3      |  |
| Michigan .....              | 3,804                   | 2,747                   | 896                    | 161                             | 883                | 608                     | 87                     | 188                             | 1,762   | 1,762     | 1,920     | 2,137     | 2,166     | 95.5   | 92.9      | 88.4      |  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 2,050                   | 1,430                   | 601                    | 19                              | 909                | 740                     | 57                     | 112                             | 775   | 785       | 858       | 974       | 980       | 83.4   | 84.9      | 81.5      |  |
| West North Central .....    | 10,192                  | 6,654                   | 3,181                  | 357                             | 1,912              | 1,418                   | 205                    | 289                             | 2,904   | 2,940     | 3,160     | 3,540     | 3,767     | 87.0   | 88.9      | 87.6      |  |
| Minnesota .....             | 1,695                   | 972                     | 598                    | 125                             | 483                | 363                     | 38                     | 82                              | 701   | 715       | 776       | 890       | 914       | 87.8   | 89.8      | 87.0      |  |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,743                   | 1,087                   | 616                    | 40                              | 287                | 227                     | 32                     | 28                              | 496   | 506       | 549       | 617       | 660       | 88.0   | 90.9      | 88.9      |  |
| Missouri .....              | 2,165                   | 1,367                   | 634                    | 164                             | 558                | 408                     | 62                     | 88                              | 795   | 803       | 873       | 980       | 1,031     | 84.7   | 86.6      | 87.1      |  |
| North Dakota .....          | 663                     | 402                     | 247                    | 14                              | 64                 | 50                      | 9                      | 5                               | 117   | 117       | 117       | 133       | 148       | 85.8   | 86.1      | 84.4      |  |
| South Dakota .....          | 709                     | 483                     | 214                    | 12                              | 108                | 67                      | 10                     | 31                              | 123   | 124       | 134       | 154       | 167       | 87.6   | 90.9      | 89.2      |  |
| Nebraska .....              | 1,699                   | 1,306                   | 393                    | -                               | 227                | 174                     | 32                     | 21                              | 267   | 269       | 287       | 319       | 331       | 86.1   | 88.5      | 85.2      |  |
| Kansas .....                | 1,518                   | 1,037                   | 479                    | 2                               | 185                | 129                     | 22                     | 34                              | 405   | 407       | 423       | 447       | 517       | 89.7   | 90.3      | 90.4      |  |
| South .....                 | 27,225                  | 18,365                  | 7,258                  | 1,602                           | 4,931              | 2,602                   | 457                    | 1,872                           | 13,921  | 13,942    | 14,298    | 14,779    | 14,592    | 88.7   | 88.8      | 88.6      |  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 11,673                  | 8,163                   | 2,884                  | 626                             | 2,646              | 1,271                   | 231                    | 1,144                           | 6,452   | 6,487     | 6,819     | 7,229     | 7,008     | 88.5   | 89.3      | 89.1      |  |
| Delaware .....              | 160                     | 93                      | 52                     | 15                              | 82                 | 41                      | 8                      | 33                              | 91  | 93        | 104       | 131       | 130       | 80.9   | 82.9      | 87.7      |  |
| Maryland .....              | 1,265                   | 890                     | 304                    | 71                              | 371                | 231                     | 55                     | 85                              | 683   | 699       | 778       | 894       | 890       | 85.5   | 86.9      | 85.8      |  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 180                     | 122                     | 50                     | 8                               | 93                 | 48                      | 19                     | 26                              | 89  | 91        | 105       | 132       | 149       | 93.5   | 96.6      | 90.6      |  |
| Virginia .....              | 1,816                   | 1,280                   | 456                    | 80                              | 361                | 187                     | 34                     | 140                             | 966   | 976       | 1,031     | 1,093     | 1,077     | 92.5   | 92.6      | 90.0      |  |
| West Virginia .....         | 1,128                   | 784                     | 282                    | 62                              | 85                 | 49                      | 9                      | 27                              | 371   | 375       | 388       | 404       | 401       | 93.0   | 93.8      | 90.8      |  |
| North Carolina .....        | 2,012                   | 1,418                   | 522                    | 72                              | 293                | 113                     | 15                     | 165                             | 1,100   | 1,107     | 1,161     | 1,178     | 1,191     | 92.7   | 92.6      | 90.0      |  |
| South Carolina .....        | 1,132                   | 786                     | 325                    | 21                              | 203                | 70                      | 11                     | 122                             | 604   | 608       | 625       | 627       | 648       | 89.3   | 88.8      | 90.0      |  |
| Georgia .....               | 1,778                   | 1,303                   | 438                    | 37                              | 334                | 115                     | 20                     | 199                             | 1,052   | 1,054     | 1,079     | 1,081     | 1,112     | 88.8   | 87.6      | 90.9      |  |
| Florida .....               | 2,202                   | 1,487                   | 455                    | 260                             | 824                | 417                     | 60                     | 347                             | 1,496   | 1,485     | 1,548     | 1,688     | 1,408     | 83.7   | 86.5      | 87.5      |  |
| East South Central .....    | 5,344                   | 3,439                   | 1,361                  | 544                             | 993                | 504                     | 96                     | 393                             | 2,656   | 2,667     | 2,775     | 2,852     | 2,995     | 86.5   | 85.7      | 87.7      |  |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,383                   | 988                     | 351                    | 44                              | 286                | 191                     | 32                     | 63                              | 647   | 650       | 677       | 701       | 704       | 85.4   | 84.6      | 83.4      |  |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,725                   | 1,201                   | 474                    | 50                              | 290                | 132                     | 33                     | 125                             | 826   | 830       | 862       | 873       | 891       | 89.9   | 88.6      | 89.0      |  |
| Alabama .....               | 1,347                   | 800                     | 329                    | 218                             | 249                | 120                     | 13                     | 116                             | 722   | 724       | 754       | 764       | 825       | 88.3   | 87.1      | 88.4      |  |
| Mississippi .....           | 889                     | 450                     | 207                    | 232                             | 168                | 61                      | 18                     | 89                              | 460   | 462       | 482       | 513       | 575       | 79.9   | 80.5      | 90.6      |  |
| West South Central .....    | 10,208                  | 6,763                   | 3,013                  | 432                             | 1,292              | 827                     | 130                    | 335                             | 4,812   | 4,788     | 4,704     | 4,698     | 4,589     | 90.2   | 90.1      | 88.6      |  |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,180                   | 715                     | 458                    | 7                               | 114                | 63                      | 5                      | 46                              | 432   | 433       | 453       | 474       | 460       | 91.4   | 91.4      | 92.5      |  |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,518                   | 961                     | 370                    | 187                             | 437                | 244                     | 54                     | 139                             | 779   | 776       | 794       | 842       | 854       | 81.4   | 81.9      | 82.0      |  |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,865                   | 1,182                   | 662                    | 21                              | 82                 | 51                      | 11                     | 20                              | 592   | 594       | 583       | 596       | 612       | 91.7   | 93.9      | 95.7      |  |
| Texas .....                 | 5,645                   | 3,905                   | 1,523                  | 217                             | 659                | 469                     | 60                     | 130                             | 3,009   | 2,986     | 2,873     | 2,785     | 2,662     | 92.3   | 91.6      | 88.7      |  |
| West .....                  | 16,587                  | 11,057                  | 4,406                  | 1,124                           | 3,855              | 2,370                   | 385                    | 1,100                           | 7,867   | 7,851     | 7,931     | 8,166     | 8,318     | 90.2   | 90.2      | 92.2      |  |
| Mountain .....              | 5,549                   | 3,784                   | 1,588                  | 177                             | 777                | 469                     | 72                     | 236                             | 2,347   | 2,347     | 2,323     | 2,213     | 2,103     | 92.7   | 94.3      | 91.0      |  |
| Montana .....               | 785                     | 567                     | 215                    | 3                               | 78                 | 57                      | 6                      | 15                              | 151   | 152       | 158       | 172       | 175       | 92.1   | 94.5      | 89.1      |  |
| Idaho .....                 | 592                     | 369                     | 189                    | 34                              | 46                 | 29                      | 3                      | 14                              | 208   | 206       | 203       | 188       | 180       | 94.7   | 95.1      | 90.1      |  |
| Wyoming .....               | 375                     | 272                     | 94                     | 9                               | 30                 | 22                      | 1                      | 7                               | 101   | 102       | 96        | 87        | 86        | 93.5   | 94.8      | 94.3      |  |
| Colorado .....              | 1,276                   | 847                     | 414                    | 15                              | 228                | 130                     | 23                     | 75                              | 542   | 545       | 551       | 568       | 537       | 91.6   | 92.9      | 91.3      |  |
| New Mexico .....            | 635                     | 449                     | 175                    | 11                              | 110                | 65                      | 11                     | 34                              | 270   | 269       | 276       | 268       | 280       | 90.0   | 90.9      | 90.2      |  |
| Arizona .....               | 889                     | 629                     | 216                    | 44                              | 221                | 125                     | 20                     | 76                              | 546   | 552       | 560       | 488       | 418       | 93.3   | 97.0      | 85.9      |  |
| Utah .....                  | 701                     | 444                     | 203                    | 54                              | 26                 | 15                      | 5                      | 6                               | 378   | 369       | 333       | 306       | 303       | 94.3   | 95.0      | 97.0      |  |
| Nevada .....                | 296                     | 207                     | 82                     | 7                               | 38                 | 26                      | 3                      | 9                               | 150   | 151       | 148       | 137       | 124       | 92.3   | 92.5      | 97.9      |  |
| Pacific .....               | 11,038                  | 7,273                   | 2,818                  | 947                             | 3,078              | 1,901                   | 313                    | 864                             | 5,520   | 5,503     | 5,607     | 5,952     | 6,215     | 89.2   | 88.6      | 92.7      |  |
| Washington .....            | 1,723                   | 1,108                   | 533                    | 82                              | 330                | 187                     | 22                     | 121                             | 734   | 739       | 764       | 785       | 820       | 90.7   | 91.7      | 93.1      |  |
| Oregon .....                | 1,273                   | 932                     | 334                    | 7                               | 183                | 110                     | 16                     | 57                              | 447   | 448       | 467       | 477       | 478       | 89.0   | 89.0      | 89.6      |  |
| California .....            | 7,403                   | 4,922                   | 1,833                  | 648                             | 2,415              | 1,518                   | 256                    | 641                             | 4,088   | 4,065     | 4,120     | 4,427     | 4,660     | 89.3   | 88.0      | 93.2      |  |
| Alaska .....                | 407                     | 147                     | 64                     | 196                             | 36                 | 14                      | 4                      | 18                              | 90  | 89        | 89        | 86        | 78        | 86.9   | 96.5      | 88.7      |  |
| Hawaii .....                | 232                     | 164                     | 54                     | 14                              | 114                | 72                      | 15                     | 27                              | 162   | 162       | 168       | 177       | 178       | 82.6   | 85.2      | 87.4      |  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes one-teacher and middle schools. <sup>2</sup> Includes vocational/technical high schools. <sup>3</sup> Includes combined elementary/secondary schools, alternative schools and special schools for the handicapped. <sup>4</sup> Data subject to copyright, see source citation in text. <sup>5</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1, 1983 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980 and 1970.



Table C. States  
School Enrollment

| Region, division, and State | Enrollment in elementary and secondary schools--Con.<br>(As of fall) |           |           |           |           |                                   |           |           |           |           |                  |           |           |                                    |           |                                   |           |                               |           |  |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|--|
|                             | Public--Con. <sup>1</sup>  |           |           |           |           |                                   |           |           |           |           | Nonpublic        |           |           |                                    |           |                                   |           |                               |           |  |
|                             | Elementary <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)                                   |           |           |           |           | Secondary <sup>3</sup><br>(1,000) |           |           |           |           | Total<br>(1,000) |           |           | Elementary <sup>4</sup><br>(1,000) |           | Secondary <sup>5</sup><br>(1,000) |           | Other <sup>6</sup><br>(1,000) |           |  |
|                             | 1983-1984  | 1982-1983 | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 | 1969-1970 | 1983-1984                         | 1982-1983 | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 | 1969-1970 | 1980-1981        | 1976-1977 | 1970-1971 | 1980-1981                          | 1976-1977 | 1980-1981                         | 1976-1977 | 1980-1981                     | 1976-1977 |  |
| United States.....          | 23,735   | 23,923    | 24,397    | 25,780    | 28,064    | 15,666                            | 15,768    | 17,381    | 19,355    | 17,432    | 4,961.8          | 5,149.7   | 5,143.2   | 2,902.4                            | 3,072.0   | 1,006.7                           | 1,086.6   | 1,052.6                       | 991.1     |  |
| Northeast.....              | 4,134  | 4,222     | 4,655     | 5,424     | 5,704     | 3,378                             | 3,458     | 3,814     | 4,309     | 3,997     | 1,514.0          | 1,651.1   | 1,917.5   | 930.8                              | 1,041.9   | 377.5                             | 412.7     | 205.7                         | 196.5     |  |
| New England.....            | 1,261  | 1,297     | 1,447     | 1,554     | 1,545     | 705                               | 721       | 806       | 1,008     | 912       | 302.4            | 323.0     | 402.8     | 150.9                              | 170.2     | 107.6                             | 110.6     | 43.9                          | 42.2      |  |
| Maine.....                  | 146  | 147       | 156       | 173       | 173       | 64                                | 65        | 72        | 72        | 65        | 17.5             | 18.3      | 19.5      | 5.9                                | 6.9       | 6.5                               | 6.5       | 5.2                           | 4.9       |  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 93   | 94        | 99        | 103       | 91        | 66                                | 66        | 71        | 71        | 61        | 20.7             | 21.4      | 27.6      | 8.9                                | 10.2      | 9.0                               | 9.0       | 2.9                           | 2.3       |  |
| Vermont.....                | 47   | 48        | 52        | 64        | 69        | 44                                | 43        | 46        | 42        | 40        | 7.6              | 9.0       | 12.1      | 3.1                                | 3.9       | 3.6                               | 4.3       | 0.9                           | 0.8       |  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 579  | 597       | 685       | 643       | 644       | 301                               | 312       | 351       | 556       | 500       | 138.3            | 149.7     | 198.7     | 72.8                               | 83.0      | 47.0                              | 48.4      | 18.5                          | 18.3      |  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 69   | 74        | 76        | 105       | 103       | 67                                | 66        | 76        | 74        | 78        | 29.9             | 30.4      | 37.1      | 17.0                               | 18.9      | 8.1                               | 7.3       | 4.7                           | 4.1       |  |
| Connecticut.....            | 327  | 337       | 379       | 467       | 466       | 163                               | 169       | 190       | 194       | 169       | 88.4             | 94.2      | 107.7     | 43.3                               | 47.3      | 33.4                              | 35.0      | 11.7                          | 11.8      |  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 2,873  | 2,925     | 3,208     | 3,869     | 4,158     | 2,674                             | 2,736     | 3,008     | 3,301     | 3,085     | 1,211.6          | 1,328.1   | 1,514.7   | 779.9                              | 871.7     | 269.9                             | 302.1     | 161.8                         | 154.3     |  |
| New York.....               | 1,301  | 1,315     | 1,441     | 1,781     | 1,930     | 1,360                             | 1,391     | 1,518     | 1,644     | 1,513     | 579.7            | 641.2     | 749.4     | 375.6                              | 421.9     | 120.9                             | 136.0     | 83.2                          | 83.3      |  |
| New Jersey.....             | 726  | 738       | 798       | 940       | 961       | 422                               | 434       | 490       | 528       | 493       | 229.9            | 239.8     | 263.1     | 149.3                              | 164.6     | 57.3                              | 57.7      | 23.3                          | 17.5      |  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 846  | 873       | 968       | 1,149     | 1,267     | 892                               | 911       | 1,001     | 1,129     | 1,079     | 402.1            | 447.1     | 502.3     | 255.0                              | 285.2     | 91.7                              | 108.3     | 55.3                          | 53.6      |  |
| Midwest.....                | 6,234  | 6,300     | 6,419     | 7,061     | 8,145     | 3,868                             | 3,918     | 4,661     | 5,396     | 4,740     | 1,456.8          | 1,537.8   | 1,734.3   | 978.5                              | 1,044.8   | 315.3                             | 345.0     | 163.0                         | 148.0     |  |
| East North Central.....     | 4,513  | 4,566     | 4,613     | 5,047     | 5,708     | 2,684                             | 2,713     | 3,307     | 3,871     | 3,410     | 1,092.3          | 1,151.0   | 1,334.3   | 738.7                              | 790.5     | 235.3                             | 254.9     | 118.3                         | 105.6     |  |
| Ohio.....                   | 1,121  | 1,148     | 1,215     | 1,378     | 1,730     | 706                               | 708       | 806       | 944       | 694       | 268.4            | 276.0     | 321.6     | 180.7                              | 187.0     | 63.4                              | 66.9      | 24.3                          | 22.2      |  |
| Indiana.....                | 516  | 524       | 563       | 620       | 686       | 468                               | 476       | 520       | 566       | 537       | 100.2            | 106.2     | 108.0     | 64.7                               | 68.8      | 18.8                              | 22.3      | 16.7                          | 15.1      |  |
| Illinois.....               | 1,272  | 1,287     | 1,367     | 1,390     | 1,489     | 578                               | 589       | 672       | 906       | 836       | 349.5            | 369.3     | 445.9     | 241.6                              | 257.4     | 82.7                              | 91.3      | 25.1                          | 20.7      |  |
| Michigan.....               | 1,157  | 1,157     | 988       | 1,104     | 1,226     | 605                               | 605       | 932       | 1,033     | 940       | 211.9            | 220.2     | 267.0     | 125.7                              | 136.6     | 43.5                              | 45.2      | 42.7                          | 38.4      |  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 447  | 450       | 480       | 554       | 576       | 328                               | 335       | 378       | 420       | 404       | 162.4            | 179.2     | 191.7     | 125.9                              | 140.7     | 27.0                              | 29.3      | 9.5                           | 9.2       |  |
| West North Central.....     | 1,721  | 1,734     | 1,806     | 2,014     | 2,437     | 1,183                             | 1,206     | 1,354     | 1,525     | 1,330     | 364.5            | 386.8     | 400.0     | 239.9                              | 254.3     | 79.9                              | 90.1      | 44.7                          | 42.4      |  |
| Minnesota.....              | 345  | 353       | 379       | 438       | 491       | 356                               | 362       | 398       | 452       | 423       | 89.0             | 94.7      | 118.3     | 61.0                               | 67.0      | 14.7                              | 16.8      | 13.3                          | 10.9      |  |
| Iowa.....                   | 263  | 268       | 286       | 329       | 468       | 233                               | 237       | 263       | 289       | 192       | 55.2             | 64.6      | 71.4      | 36.6                               | 42.0      | 14.3                              | 17.8      | 4.4                           | 4.9       |  |
| Missouri.....               | 546  | 547       | 580       | 666       | 764       | 249                               | 256       | 293       | 315       | 267       | 126.3            | 129.0     | 106.4     | 63.2                               | 63.9      | 28.7                              | 31.1      | 14.5                          | 14.0      |  |
| North Dakota.....           | 82   | 81        | 75        | 67        | 101       | 35                                | 36        | 42        | 66        | 47        | 10.7             | 13.0      | 12.0      | 7.2                                | 7.6       | 2.8                               | 3.1       | 0.6                           | 2.3       |  |
| South Dakota.....           | 86   | 86        | 88        | 103       | 116       | 37                                | 38        | 45        | 51        | 51        | 10.9             | 11.7      | 12.1      | 5.8                                | 6.8       | 2.4                               | 2.6       | 2.7                           | 2.4       |  |
| Nebraska.....               | 150  | 151       | 154       | 171       | 191       | 117                               | 118       | 133       | 148       | 140       | 38.6             | 41.0      | 44.7      | 23.9                               | 25.9      | 10.4                              | 10.5      | 4.3                           | 4.6       |  |
| Kansas.....                 | 250  | 248       | 243       | 242       | 306       | 156                               | 159       | 180       | 205       | 212       | 33.9             | 32.8      | 35.2      | 22.2                               | 21.2      | 6.7                               | 8.2       | 5.0                           | 3.4       |  |
| South.....                  | 8,304  | 8,368     | 8,364     | 8,530     | 9,169     | 5,617                             | 5,574     | 5,934     | 6,249     | 5,423     | 1,230.2          | 1,250.8   | 950.0     | 549.7                              | 562.4     | 174.3                             | 186.5     | 506.3                         | 502.0     |  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 3,859  | 3,902     | 4,063     | 4,293     | 4,320     | 2,594                             | 2,585     | 2,756     | 2,936     | 2,688     | 633.9            | 647.0     | 440.3     | 256.3                              | 267.1     | 84.8                              | 86.6      | 292.8                         | 293.3     |  |
| Delaware.....               | 46   | 46        | 50        | 67        | 74        | 46                                | 47        | 54        | 63        | 57        | 23.4             | 22.0      | 18.6      | 11.2                               | 10.6      | 5.3                               | 5.1       | 6.9                           | 6.3       |  |
| Maryland.....               | 336  | 344       | 387       | 475       | 513       | 348                               | 355       | 391       | 420       | 377       | 106.4            | 117.2     | 116.6     | 57.9                               | 66.8      | 22.8                              | 23.8      | 25.8                          | 26.6      |  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 50   | 51        | 57        | 74        | 93        | 39                                | 40        | 48        | 57        | 56        | 21.2             | 22.6      | 22.6      | 10.3                               | 11.3      | 5.5                               | 5.6       | 5.4                           | 5.6       |  |
| Virginia.....               | 588  | 600       | 630       | 681       | 695       | 378                               | 375       | 401       | 413       | 382       | 75.1             | 74.7      | 65.8      | 33.4                               | 32.3      | 9.5                               | 10.7      | 32.2                          | 31.7      |  |
| West Virginia.....          | 221  | 225       | 233       | 229       | 222       | 150                               | 150       | 156       | 176       | 179       | 12.6             | 14.0      | 11.7      | 6.5                                | 7.1       | 2.3                               | 2.8       | 3.8                           | 4.0       |  |
| North Carolina.....         | 767  | 775       | 802       | 819       | 840       | 333                               | 333       | 359       | 359       | 351       | 58.1             | 60.3      | 28.7      | 14.0                               | 15.3      | 3.0                               | 3.2       | 41.1                          | 41.8      |  |
| South Carolina.....         | 423  | 424       | 429       | 381       | 389       | 181                               | 184       | 196       | 246       | 259       | 49.6             | 53.0      | 31.0      | 12.2                               | 14.2      | 2.9                               | 3.0       | 34.4                          | 35.7      |  |
| Georgia.....                | 649  | 653       | 657       | 673       | 718       | 403                               | 401       | 422       | 408       | 394       | 82.5             | 82.0      | 32.7      | 20.8                               | 20.5      | 6.0                               | 5.7       | 55.8                          | 55.8      |  |
| Florida.....                | 779  | 784       | 818       | 895       | 776       | 717                               | 701       | 730       | 794       | 632       | 205.0            | 201.4     | 112.5     | 90.1                               | 88.9      | 27.5                              | 26.7      | 87.5                          | 85.7      |  |
| East South Central.....     | 1,662  | 1,670     | 1,619     | 1,640     | 1,787     | 994                               | 998       | 1,156     | 1,212     | 1,208     | 254.1            | 267.2     | 219.7     | 95.8                               | 101.8     | 35.8                              | 42.1      | 122.6                         | 123.2     |  |
| Kentucky.....               | 431  | 434       | 436       | 436       | 449       | 216                               | 216       | 241       | 265       | 255       | 69.7             | 70.9      | 63.0      | 42.1                               | 44.2      | 14.7                              | 14.1      | 12.9                          | 12.7      |  |
| Tennessee.....              | 590  | 592       | 520       | 524       | 566       | 296                               | 298       | 342       | 349       | 326       | 71.6             | 73.7      | 34.7      | 22.7                               | 23.0      | 12.6                              | 17.4      | 36.3                          | 33.3      |  |
| Alabama.....                | 385  | 387       | 395       | 391       | 439       | 337                               | 337       | 359       | 374       | 386       | 62.7             | 68.5      | 54.7      | 20.6                               | 23.3      | 3.9                               | 5.5       | 38.2                          | 39.6      |  |
| Mississippi.....            | 255  | 256       | 268       | 289       | 333       | 205                               | 206       | 214       | 224       | 242       | 50.1             | 54.1      | 67.3      | 10.4                               | 11.3      | 4.6                               | 5.2       | 35.1                          | 37.7      |  |
| West South Central.....     | 2,784  | 2,796     | 2,682     | 2,597     | 3,062     | 2,029                             | 1,991     | 2,022     | 2,101     | 1,527     | 342.2            | 336.6     | 290.0     | 197.6                              | 193.5     | 53.7                              | 57.7      | 90.9                          | 85.4      |  |
| Arkansas.....               | 233  | 234       | 241       | 250       | 250       | 200                               | 199       | 212       | 224       | 210       | 18.4             | 19.3      | 12.2      | 7.5                                | 7.8       | 2.0                               | 2.8       | 8.9                           | 8.7       |  |
| Louisiana.....              | 561  | 556       | 550       | 508       | 522       | 218                               | 220       | 244       | 334       | 332       | 158.9            | 155.8     | 141.8     | 88.5                               | 86.9      | 28.4                              | 27.3      | 42.0                          | 41.5      |  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 336  | 343       | 325       | 322       | 346       | 257                               | 251       | 258       | 274       | 267       | 16.3             | 16.2      | 12.6      | 7.3                                | 7.0       | 3.2                               | 3.5       | 5.8                           | 5.7       |  |
| Texas.....                  | 1,655  | 1,663     | 1,566     | 1,517     | 1,944     | 1,355                             | 1,322     | 1,308     | 1,268     | 719       | 148.5            | 145.4     | 123.4     | 94.2                               | 91.8      | 20.2                              | 24.1      | 34.2                          | 29.5      |  |
| West.....                   | 5,064  | 5,032     | 4,959     | 4,766     | 5,046     | 2,803                             | 2,818     | 2,972     | 3,400     | 3,272     | 760.7            | 710.1     | 541.3     | 443.4                              | 423.0     | 139.7                             | 142.4     | 177.7                         | 144.7     |  |
| Mountain.....               | 1,439  | 1,437     | 1,379     | 1,275     | 1,236     | 908                               | 910       | 944       | 938       | 866       | 122.2            | 122.3     | 106.5     | 68.5                               | 70.8      | 21.4                              | 22.5      | 32.3                          | 29.0      |  |
| Montana.....                | 104  | 104       | 106       | 115       | 108       | 47                                | 48        | 52        | 57        | 67        | 7.7              | 8.7       | 11.0      | 4.5                                | 5.1       | 1.3                               | 1.5       | 1.9                           | 2.2       |  |
| Idaho.....                  | 116  | 115       | 111       | 92        | 92        | 92                                | 91        | 92        | 96        | 88        | 5.8              | 5.8       | 6.2       | 2.9                                | 3.1       | 0.8                               | 0.8       | 2.1                           | 1.9       |  |
| Wyoming.....                | 58   | 58        | 53        | 43        | 47        | 43                                | 43        | 42        | 43        | 40        | 3.0              | 3.5       | 2.3       | 1.5                                | 2.1       | 0.2                               | 0.3       | 1.3                           | 1.0       |  |
| Colorado.....               | 319  | 321       | 307       | 305       | 305       | 223                               | 224       | 243       | 263       | 233       | 35.3             | 37.6      | 35.6      | 19.2                               | 21.2      | 5.5                               | 6.5       | 10.6                          | 9.9       |  |
| New Mexico.....             | 151  | 150       | 145       | 136       | 152       | 119                               | 119       | 131       | 132       | 128       | 18.0             | 16.8      | 13.8      | 9.8                                | 9.8       | 3.6                               | 3.1       | 4.6                           | 3.9       |  |
| Arizona.....                | 387  | 389       | 388       | 350       | 294       | 159                               | 164       | 172       | 138       | 124       | 40.3             | 38.9      | 30.0      | 23.4                               | 23.0      | 6.5                               | 6.9       | 10.3                          | 9.0       |  |
| Utah.....                   | 225  | 221       | 191       | 161       | 167       | 153                               | 148       | 141       | 146       | 136       | 5.6              | 5.2       | 4.7       | 2.8                                | 2.5       | 2.1                               | 2.0       | 0.7                           | 0.6       |  |
| Nevada.....                 | 78   | 78        | 78        | 73        | 72        | 73                                | 73        | 70        | 64        | 51        | 6.6              | 5         |           |                                    |           |                                   |           |                               |           |  |

Table C. State

## Elementary and Secondary Schools, Federal Grants, and Adult Education

| Region, division, and State | Public elementary and secondary schools <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) |           |           |                          |           |           | Federal grants to State and local governments for education, 1984 <sup>2</sup> |                                    |                           |                                | Adult basic education programs, 1980 |                                     |         | Revenue receipts of public elementary and secondary schools <sup>1</sup> |                           |      |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--|---------------------------|------|
|                             | Average daily attendance  |           |           | Average daily membership |           |           | Total (Mil. dol.)  | Elementary and secondary education |                           |                                | Student enrollment (1,000)           | Expenditures <sup>4</sup> (\$1,000) |         | 1983-1984  |                           |      |
|                             | 1983-1984   | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 | 1983-1984                | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 |  | Total (Mil. dol.)                  | Percent change, 1983-1984 | Per capita <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) |                                      | Total                               | Federal | Total <sup>5</sup> (Mil. dol.)   | Source of funds (Percent) |      |
|                             | 453   | 454       | 455       | 456                      | 457       | 458       | 459  | 460                                | 461                       | 462                            | 463                                  | 464                                 | 465     | 466  | 467                       | 468  |
| United States.....          | 36,467  | 38,411    | 41,476    | 38,585                   | 40,812    | 44,442    | 7,205.7  | 4,277.9                            | 12.8                      | 18.11                          | 2,018.9                              | 171,110                             | 97,067  | 126,904  | 48.7                      | 44.7 |
| Northeast.....              | 6,777   | 7,659     | 8,878     | 7,349                    | 8,306     | 9,644     | 1,327.7  | 762.4                              | 19.2                      | 15.33                          | 222.7                                | 29,608                              | 23,026  | 30,554   | 41.2                      | 54.5 |
| New England.....            | 1,799   | 2,065     | 2,404     | 1,936                    | 2,223     | 2,526     | 509.1  | 345.2                              | 5.5                       | 27.45                          | 62.8                                 | 8,857                               | 5,727   | 7,011  | 37.8                      | 56.7 |
| Maine.....                  | 195   | 211       | 228       | 207                      | 225       | 244       | 63.1   | 49.7                               | -4.4                      | 43.00                          | 5.3                                  | 783                                 | 573     | 581  | 50.9                      | 41.3 |
| New Hampshire.....          | 143   | 154       | 161       | 152                      | 165       | 171       | 68.0   | 49.9                               | 31.0                      | 51.09                          | 4.8                                  | 486                                 | 438     | 449  | 8.1                       | 88.2 |
| Vermont.....                | 90  | 92        | 101       | 91                       | 97        | 105       | 41.5   | 33.0                               | -28.7                     | 62.32                          | 4.6                                  | 360                                 | 324     | 309  | 33.8                      | 60.5 |
| Massachusetts.....          | 797   | 942       | 1,145     | 878                      | 1,035     | 1,168     | 140.2  | 77.4                               | -7.9                      | 13.35                          | 20.4                                 | 4,251                               | 2,375   | 3,217  | 40.0                      | 54.3 |
| Rhode Island.....           | 123   | 140       | 162       | 131                      | 146       | 177       | 59.6   | 44.9                               | 22.2                      | 46.69                          | 5.8                                  | 709                                 | 616     | 470  | 35.8                      | 59.5 |
| Connecticut.....            | 451   | 525       | 608       | 477                      | 554       | 661       | 136.6  | 90.2                               | 28.9                      | 28.61                          | 21.9                                 | 2,269                               | 1,401   | 1,985  | 38.2                      | 56.7 |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 4,979   | 5,593     | 6,474     | 5,419                    | 6,083     | 7,118     | 818.6  | 417.2                              | 33.6                      | 11.23                          | 159.8                                | 20,750                              | 17,300  | 23,543   | 42.2                      | 53.8 |
| New York.....               | 2,363   | 2,618     | 3,058     | 2,611                    | 2,900     | 3,397     | 363.4  | 182.0                              | 36.3                      | 10.26                          | 94.6                                 | 10,673                              | 8,335   | 11,647   | 41.8                      | 54.5 |
| New Jersey.....             | 1,039   | 1,166     | 1,321     | 1,090                    | 1,224     | 1,455     | 182.8  | 88.1                               | 18.8                      | 11.73                          | 35.8                                 | 3,744                               | 3,344   | 5,373  | 39.3                      | 57.0 |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 1,577   | 1,809     | 2,095     | 1,712                    | 1,959     | 2,266     | 272.5  | 147.1                              | 40.6                      | 12.36                          | 29.5                                 | 6,333                               | 5,621   | 6,524  | 45.4                      | 50.3 |
| Midwest.....                | 9,194   | 10,040    | 11,375    | NA                       | NA        | NA        | 1,509.9  | 792.9                              | 10.7                      | 13.41                          | 303.3                                | 41,485                              | 25,647  | 32,279   | 40.7                      | 53.5 |
| East North Central.....     | 6,508   | 7,144     | 8,082     | NA                       | NA        | NA        | 878.7  | 425.6                              | 2.8                       | 10.23                          | 204.5                                | 30,345                              | 17,890  | 22,904   | 39.8                      | 54.3 |
| Ohio.....                   | 1,693   | 1,849     | 2,134     | 1,814                    | 1,997     | 2,296     | 260.6  | 145.1                              | 17.4                      | 13.50                          | 50.1                                 | 6,481                               | 4,662   | 5,680  | 44.7                      | 50.2 |
| Indiana.....                | 879   | 963       | 1,063     | 935                      | 1,024     | 1,126     | 113.8  | 51.2                               | 21.4                      | 9.32                           | 20.9                                 | 7,553                               | 2,365   | 2,558  | 53.6                      | 40.7 |
| Illinois.....               | 1,610   | 1,770     | 2,049     | 1,731                    | 1,919     | 2,207     | 222.2  | 114.9                              | -0.5                      | 9.98                           | 76.5                                 | 5,602                               | 5,002   | 6,424  | 37.7                      | 54.6 |
| Michigan.....               | 1,621   | 1,766     | 1,966     | NA                       | NA        | NA        | 175.4  | 73.7                               | -9.8                      | 8.12                           | 41.0                                 | 7,002                               | 3,911   | 5,518  | 31.9                      | 62.9 |
| Wisconsin.....              | 705   | 794       | 868       | 748                      | 849       | 936       | 106.7  | 40.8                               | -20.2                     | 8.55                           | 16.2                                 | 3,707                               | 1,951   | 2,725  | 37.9                      | 57.7 |
| West North Central.....     | 2,686   | 2,897     | 3,293     | NA                       | NA        | NA        | 631.2  | 367.3                              | 21.4                      | 20.97                          | 98.8                                 | 11,139                              | 7,757   | 9,375  | 42.8                      | 51.4 |
| Minnesota.....              | 661   | 727       | 840       | 699                      | 772       | 886       | 107.7  | 44.8                               | 16.7                      | 10.76                          | 10.8                                 | 1,796                               | 1,598   | 2,582  | 54.1                      | 41.5 |
| Iowa.....                   | 467   | 507       | 581       | 490                      | 535       | 611       | 92.5   | 50.9                               | 24.7                      | 17.49                          | 25.9                                 | 3,198                               | 1,237   | 1,640  | 39.0                      | 55.5 |
| Missouri.....               | 712   | 779       | 880       | NA                       | NA        | NA        | 109.8  | 43.6                               | -16.0                     | 8.71                           | 33.3                                 | 3,169                               | 2,359   | 2,232  | 36.7                      | 56.4 |
| North Dakota.....           | 113   | 115       | 129       | 117                      | 119       | 134       | 72.8   | 55.6                               | 17.1                      | 81.07                          | 2.8                                  | 474                                 | 417     | 363  | 59.2                      | 33.5 |
| South Dakota.....           | 117   | 125       | 146       | 122                      | 132       | 154       | 85.9   | 67.4                               | 66.5                      | 95.40                          | 4.1                                  | 478                                 | 430     | 360  | 27.0                      | 62.5 |
| Nebraska.....               | 253   | 270       | 300       | 265                      | 285       | 318       | 74.6   | 53.9                               | 52.1                      | 33.57                          | 7.5                                  | 854                                 | 714     | 790  | 28.5                      | 65.2 |
| Kansas.....                 | 363   | 374       | 418       | 384                      | 398       | 446       | 87.9   | 51.2                               | 6.6                       | 20.99                          | 14.4                                 | 1,170                               | 1,003   | 1,409  | 44.2                      | 50.8 |
| South.....                  | 12,948  | 13,127    | 13,418    | NA                       | NA        | 14,407    | 2,639.6  | 1,526.5                            | 8.0                       | 18.94                          | 1,086.3                              | 47,882                              | 33,882  | 38,621   | 52.8                      | 38.1 |
| South Atlantic.....         | 5,989   | 6,213     | 6,476     | NA                       | NA        | 6,989     | 1,365.7  | 848.5                              | 5.5                       | 21.51                          | 769.6                                | 21,332                              | 16,477  | 18,534   | 51.9                      | 39.7 |
| Delaware.....               | 83  | 94        | 120       | 90                       | 102       | 130       | 65.7   | 47.1                               | 1.3                       | 76.80                          | 1.8                                  | 446                                 | 376     | 347  | 67.6                      | 23.1 |
| Maryland.....               | 620   | 705       | 804       | 678                      | 773       | 888       | 144.4  | 72.0                               | -20.5                     | 16.55                          | 34.6                                 | 2,653                               | 1,834   | 2,487  | 39.6                      | 54.8 |
| District of Columbia.....   | 78  | 91        | 119       | 88                       | 105       | 130       | 198.2  | 156.3                              | 28.9                      | 250.87                         | 25.2                                 | 531                                 | 478     | 369  | -                         | 88.4 |
| Virginia.....               | 900   | 955       | 1,009     | 957                      | 1,022     | 1,085     | 161.3  | 88.6                               | -8.6                      | 15.72                          | 21.5                                 | 2,845                               | 2,359   | 2,845  | 43.0                      | 50.4 |
| West Virginia.....          | 344   | 353       | 365       | NA                       | NA        | 389       | 64.7   | 38.8                               | -14.7                     | 19.87                          | 14.6                                 | 1,800                               | 1,090   | 1,023  | 61.2                      | 29.6 |
| North Carolina.....         | 1,025   | 1,072     | 1,085     | 1,084                    | 1,143     | 1,160     | 163.7  | 83.4                               | 5.2                       | 13.53                          | 84.3                                 | 3,266                               | 2,939   | 2,654  | 61.7                      | 26.9 |
| South Carolina.....         | 557   | 571       | 568       | 588                      | 606       | 606       | 192.7  | 135.0                              | 18.7                      | 40.92                          | 69.7                                 | 2,100                               | 1,557   | 1,423  | 57.1                      | 34.6 |
| Georgia.....                | 1,008   | 989       | 990       | 1,041                    | 1,053     | 1,066     | 127.7  | 54.5                               | -9.6                      | 9.34                           | 50.8                                 | 2,917                               | 2,557   | 2,482  | 58.6                      | 32.1 |
| Florida.....                | 1,375   | 1,383     | 1,417     | 1,496                    | 1,503     | 1,535     | 247.2  | 172.8                              | 15.1                      | 15.75                          | 467.2                                | 4,774                               | 3,288   | 4,905  | 53.8                      | 37.9 |
| East South Central.....     | 2,497   | 2,592     | 2,671     | 2,615                    | 2,751     | 2,831     | 604.3  | 338.3                              | 8.7                       | 22.51                          | 120.0                                | 8,518                               | 7,432   | 5,801  | 60.0                      | 27.5 |
| Kentucky.....               | 586   | 620       | 645       | 622                      | 665       | 694       | 176.1  | 91.3                               | 9.7                       | 24.51                          | 27.8                                 | 2,139                               | 1,926   | 1,617  | 70.9                      | 18.6 |
| Tennessee.....              | 775   | 807       | 823       | 818                      | 857       | 872       | 196.7  | 148.6                              | 15.6                      | 31.49                          | 26.3                                 | 2,528                               | 2,237   | 1,736  | 45.9                      | 44.1 |
| Alabama.....                | 699   | 711       | 721       | 718                      | 747       | 757       | 128.4  | 55.3                               | -15.1                     | 13.87                          | 51.6                                 | 2,404                               | 1,972   | 1,532  | 67.3                      | 19.6 |
| Mississippi.....            | 437   | 454       | 481       | 457                      | 481       | 509       | 103.1  | 43.1                               | 25.7                      | 16.59                          | 14.3                                 | 1,446                               | 1,298   | 916  | 55.3                      | 25.3 |
| West South Central.....     | 4,463   | 4,321     | 4,271     | 4,750                    | 4,618     | 4,587     | 669.6  | 339.7                              | 13.7                      | 13.02                          | 196.7                                | 18,032                              | 9,972   | 14,287   | 51.1                      | 40.3 |
| Arkansas.....               | 406   | 424       | 424       | 427                      | 447       | 449       | 103.2  | 53.0                               | -5.1                      | 22.55                          | 8.6                                  | 1,372                               | 1,205   | 990  | 57.6                      | 31.1 |
| Louisiana.....              | 703   | 727       | 761       | 757                      | 788       | 828       | 109.9  | 43.4                               | -7.8                      | 9.73                           | 16.0                                 | 2,721                               | 1,971   | 2,106  | 59.4                      | 31.8 |
| Oklahoma.....               | 554   | 548       | 558       | 587                      | 579       | 589       | 128.7  | 64.5                               | 21.5                      | 19.56                          | 14.7                                 | 1,450                               | 1,315   | 1,891  | 63.5                      | 28.7 |
| Texas.....                  | 2,800   | 2,622     | 2,529     | 2,978                    | 2,804     | 2,721     | 327.8  | 178.8                              | 25.4                      | 11.18                          | 157.3                                | 12,490                              | 5,481   | 9,300  | 46.0                      | 45.5 |
| West.....                   | 7,548   | 7,586     | 7,805     | NA                       | NA        | NA        | 1,728.5  | 1,196.1                            | 17.0                      | 25.59                          | 406.6                                | 52,135                              | 14,512  | 25,449   | 61.6                      | 31.9 |
| Mountain.....               | 2,142   | 2,172     | 2,081     | NA                       | NA        | NA        | 724.6  | 499.9                              | 14.4                      | 39.82                          | 72.9                                 | 8,164                               | 4,180   | 7,263  | 50.4                      | 43.0 |
| Montana.....                | 139   | 144       | 161       | 146                      | 153       | 172       | 88.6   | 69.4                               | 17.0                      | 84.26                          | 3.5                                  | 619                                 | 415     | 603  | 45.3                      | 46.6 |
| Idaho.....                  | 198   | 189       | 173       | NA                       | NA        | NA        | 59.5   | 37.4                               | 4.0                       | 37.40                          | 12.9                                 | 490                                 | 422     | 468  | 64.1                      | 28.8 |
| Wyoming.....                | 94  | 89        | 81        | 99                       | 95        | 86        | 55.9   | 40.9                               | 23.0                      | 80.00                          | 2.5                                  | 328                                 | 267     | 574  | 28.7                      | 67.9 |
| Colorado.....               | 504   | 513       | 530       | 524                      | 533       | 559       | 148.3  | 106.5                              | 25.1                      | 33.53                          | 9.4                                  | 1,114                               | 906     | 1,912  | 42.0                      | 53.3 |
| New Mexico.....             | 256   | 262       | 255       | 270                      | 276       | 273       | 109.8  | 83.6                               | 32.8                      | 58.70                          | 13.1                                 | 860                                 | 551     | 833  | 77.7                      | 11.5 |
| Arizona.....                | 455   | 527       | 470       | 484                      | 501       | 498       | 171.9  | 114.7                              | 53.7                      | 37.57                          | 10.0                                 | 995                                 | 839     | 1,530  | 52.3                      | 39.2 |
| Utah.....                   | 356   | 313       | 287       | 375                      | 331       | 305       | 63.9   | 37.6                               | -19.4                     | 22.77                          | 18.5                                 | 3,396                               | 471     | 896  | 54.8                      | 40.1 |
| Nevada.....                 | 140   | 135       | 124       | 149                      | 145       | 135       | 26.8   | 9.7                                | -19.0                     | 10.65                          | 3.1                                  | 362                                 | 310     | 448  | 39.9                      | 56.0 |
| Pacific.....                | 5,406   | 5,413     | 5,724     | NA                       | 5,463     | 5,995     | 1,003.8  | 696.2                              | 18.9                      | 20.37                          | 333.7                                | 43,971                              | 10,332  | 18,186   | 66.0                      | 27.5 |
| Washington.....             | 690   | 711       | 728       | 730                      | 758       | 778       | 97.1   | 52.7                               | 19.5                      | 12.11                          | 16.3                                 | 1,733                               | 1,355   | 2,424  | 75.1                      | 19.2 |
| Oregon.....                 | 414   | 427       | 428       | 442                      | 460       | 459       | 177.9  | 141.3                              | 30.0                      | 52.83                          | 27.6                                 | 4,956                               | 956     | 1,650  | 28.8                      | 65.6 |
| California.....             | 4,070   | 4,045     | 4,323     | NA                       | 3,992     | 4,494     | 491.7  | 303.3                              | 8.0                       | 11.84                          | 267.6                                | 35,908                              | 7,374   | 12,835   | 67.0                      | 26.1 |
| Alaska.....                 | 82  | 79        | 81        | 88                       | 87        | 86        | 170.5  | 153.6                              | 38.4                      | 307.22                         | 5.7                                  | 393                                 | 238     | 643  | 83.1                      | 15.7 |
| Hawaii.....                 | 150   | 152       | 163       | 161                      | 166       | 178       | 66.7   | 45.4                               | 11.4                      | 43.71                          | 16.5                                 | 982                                 | 409     | 635  | 90.7                      | 0.3  |

<sup>1</sup> For school year. Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> Grants administered by the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Elementary and Secondary Education. <sup>3</sup> Based on estimated



Table C. States  
Public School Revenue Receipts and Expenditures

| Region, division, and State | Revenue receipts of public elementary and secondary schools <sup>1-2</sup> -Con. |                           |                    |                                |                           |                    | Expenditures of public elementary and secondary schools <sup>1</sup> |           |           |                                   |           |           |  |           |           |                                |           |           |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                             | 1979-1980  |                           |                    | 1974-1975                      |                           |                    | Total expenditures <sup>4</sup> (Mil. dol.)                          |           |           | Current expenditures, day schools |           |           |  |           |           |                                |           |           |
|                             | Total <sup>2</sup> (Mil. dol.)   | Source of funds (Percent) |                    | Total <sup>2</sup> (Mil. dol.) | Source of funds (Percent) |                    | 1983-1984  | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 | Total (Mil. dol.)                 |           |           | Average per pupil in ADA <sup>5</sup> (Dol.) |           |           | Per capita <sup>6</sup> (Dol.) |           |           |
|                             |  | State                     | Local <sup>3</sup> |                                | State                     | Local <sup>3</sup> |  |           |           | 1983-1984                         | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 | 1983-1984                                    | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 | 1983-1984                      | 1979-1980 | 1974-1975 |
|                             | 469  | 470                       | 471                | 472                            | 473                       | 474                | 475  | 476       | 477       | 478                               | 479       | 480       | 481  | 482       | 483       | 484                            | 485       | 486       |
| United States .....         | 97,635   | 49.1                      | 41.7               | 63,047                         | 43.6                      | 48.4               | 127,283  | 96,105    | 62,340    | 115,717                           | 85,661    | 53,333    | 3,173  | 2,230     | 1,286     | 494                            | 381       | 250       |
| Northeast .....             | 23,575   | 40.1                      | 53.6               | 17,426                         | 37.5                      | 56.8               | 31,161   | 23,735    | 17,315    | 28,800                            | 21,685    | 15,197    | 4,249  | 2,831     | 1,712     | 582                            | 441       | 308       |
| New England .....           | 5,818  | 34.3                      | 58.8               | 3,784                          | 26.7                      | 68.8               | 7,030  | 5,820     | 3,747     | 6,487                             | 5,203     | 3,309     | 3,607  | 2,519     | 1,376     | 520                            | 422       | 272       |
| Maine .....                 | 434  | 48.5                      | 41.2               | 266                            | 46.2                      | 45.5               | 593  | 444       | 276       | 549                               | 407       | 246       | 2,813  | 1,924     | 1,078     | 479                            | 362       | 232       |
| New Hampshire .....         | 336  | 8.2                       | 86.9               | 182                            | 7.2                       | 90.0               | 430  | 314       | 182       | 401                               | 290       | 153       | 2,796  | 1,879     | 949       | 418                            | 319       | 187       |
| Vermont .....               | 227  | 29.9                      | 61.5               | 153                            | 29.0                      | 63.8               | 301  | 204       | 148       | 282                               | 190       | 128       | 3,148  | 2,053     | 1,276     | 537                            | 376       | 272       |
| Massachusetts .....         | 2,970  | 36.3                      | 57.2               | 1,842                          | 25.2                      | 70.6               | 3,252  | 3,009     | 1,832     | 2,979                             | 2,598     | 1,555     | 3,739  | 2,757     | 1,358     | 517                            | 453       | 269       |
| Rhode Island .....          | 372  | 38.8                      | 55.4               | 256                            | 36.3                      | 54.8               | 469  | 368       | 268       | 456                               | 354       | 244       | 3,720  | 2,531     | 1,507     | 477                            | 373       | 256       |
| Connecticut .....           | 1,480  | 31.6                      | 61.3               | 1,085                          | 25.2                      | 71.9               | 1,986  | 1,481     | 1,042     | 1,821                             | 1,364     | 983       | 4,036  | 2,598     | 1,617     | 580                            | 441       | 320       |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 17,757   | 42.0                      | 51.9               | 13,642                         | 40.5                      | 53.5               | 24,131   | 17,916    | 13,568    | 22,312                            | 16,482    | 11,888    | 4,481  | 2,947     | 1,836     | 603                            | 447       | 319       |
| New York .....              | 8,697  | 41.4                      | 52.8               | 7,308                          | 40.0                      | 55.2               | 12,200   | 9,273     | 7,281     | 11,302                            | 8,458     | 6,406     | 4,783  | 3,231     | 2,095     | 640                            | 481       | 355       |
| New Jersey .....            | 3,818  | 38.6                      | 56.9               | 2,545                          | 31.4                      | 63.2               | 5,308  | 3,688     | 2,532     | 5,135                             | 3,553     | 2,300     | 4,943  | 3,047     | 1,741     | 688                            | 482       | 314       |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 5,242  | 45.3                      | 46.9               | 3,789                          | 47.6                      | 43.7               | 6,623  | 4,954     | 3,755     | 5,875                             | 4,470     | 3,182     | 3,725  | 2,471     | 1,519     | 494                            | 376       | 268       |
| Midwest .....               | 27,056   | 43.9                      | 48.2               | 17,073                         | 42.2                      | 52.1               | 31,327   | 25,358    | 16,731    | 28,913                            | 22,847    | 14,359    | 3,145  | 2,276     | 1,262     | 491                            | 389       | 249       |
| East North Central .....    | 19,660   | 44.3                      | 47.7               | 12,346                         | 42.6                      | 52.2               | 22,418   | 18,210    | 11,908    | 20,725                            | 16,454    | 10,233    | 3,185  | 2,303     | 1,266     | 500                            | 395       | 249       |
| Ohio .....                  | 4,392  | 45.3                      | 47.7               | 2,918                          | 42.1                      | 51.9               | 5,465  | 3,982     | 2,916     | 5,150                             | 3,761     | 2,477     | 3,042  | 2,034     | 1,161     | 480                            | 348       | 230       |
| Indiana .....               | 2,080  | 56.1                      | 37.0               | 1,523                          | 34.3                      | 59.6               | 2,705  | 2,143     | 1,349     | 2,399                             | 1,879     | 1,136     | 2,730  | 1,951     | 1,069     | 438                            | 342       | 212       |
| Illinois .....              | 5,439  | 38.4                      | 49.6               | 3,853                          | 42.3                      | 52.0               | 5,893  | 4,858     | 3,208     | 5,470                             | 4,365     | 2,747     | 3,397  | 2,465     | 1,340     | 477                            | 383       | 244       |
| Michigan .....              | 5,611  | 47.4                      | 46.3               | 2,630                          | 51.3                      | 44.9               | 5,640  | 4,950     | 3,001     | 5,200                             | 4,501     | 2,572     | 3,208  | 2,548     | 1,308     | 575                            | 486       | 282       |
| Wisconsin .....             | 2,139  | 37.6                      | 56.8               | 1,422                          | 37.0                      | 58.7               | 2,715  | 2,137     | 1,435     | 2,506                             | 1,947     | 1,301     | 3,553  | 2,451     | 1,498     | 528                            | 416       | 286       |
| West North Central .....    | 7,396  | 42.8                      | 49.5               | 4,727                          | 41.3                      | 52.0               | 8,909  | 7,148     | 4,823     | 8,188                             | 6,394     | 4,126     | 3,049  | 2,207     | 1,253     | 470                            | 373       | 247       |
| Minnesota .....             | 2,137  | 57.5                      | 36.4               | 1,341                          | 58.2                      | 37.1               | 2,453  | 2,124     | 1,482     | 2,234                             | 1,861     | 1,220     | 3,378  | 2,561     | 1,452     | 539                            | 459       | 313       |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,330  | 42.2                      | 51.1               | 909                            | 38.5                      | 57.2               | 1,598  | 1,310     | 882       | 1,500                             | 1,199     | 768       | 3,212  | 2,365     | 1,323     | 516                            | 411       | 268       |
| Missouri .....              | 1,753  | 36.7                      | 53.6               | 1,186                          | 35.0                      | 56.9               | 1,987  | 1,584     | 1,129     | 1,850                             | 1,443     | 963       | 2,600  | 1,852     | 1,094     | 373                            | 294       | 201       |
| North Dakota .....          | 231  | 51.7                      | 38.0               | 163                            | 41.6                      | 49.8               | 371  | 237       | 160       | 336                               | 219       | 136       | 2,969  | 1,906     | 1,056     | 493                            | 335       | 214       |
| South Dakota .....          | 258  | 20.8                      | 65.3               | 176                            | 13.1                      | 71.3               | 337  | 258       | 170       | 308                               | 224       | 149       | 2,640  | 1,800     | 1,017     | 440                            | 326       | 219       |
| Nebraska .....              | 647  | 16.7                      | 75.7               | 387                            | 22.7                      | 68.5               | 768  | 641       | 394       | 740                               | 582       | 373       | 2,927  | 2,152     | 1,243     | 464                            | 371       | 243       |
| Kansas .....                | 1,040  | 43.3                      | 49.8               | 565                            | 40.4                      | 51.9               | 1,396  | 993       | 606       | 1,221                             | 866       | 517       | 3,361  | 2,314     | 1,238     | 503                            | 368       | 228       |
| South .....                 | 27,683   | 52.8                      | 34.7               | 16,880                         | 51.5                      | 36.5               | 38,944   | 27,559    | 16,761    | 35,121                            | 24,072    | 14,128    | 2,712  | 1,834     | 1,053     | 441                            | 324       | 207       |
| South Atlantic .....        | 13,761   | 51.8                      | 36.5               | 8,930                          | 51.7                      | 37.5               | 18,394   | 13,979    | 9,066     | 16,999                            | 12,459    | 7,537     | 2,839  | 2,005     | 1,164     | 438                            | 342       | 223       |
| Delaware .....              | 305  | 64.7                      | 22.3               | 212                            | 68.5                      | 23.3               | 392  | 290       | 209       | 309                               | 270       | 181       | 3,735  | 2,881     | 1,511     | 510                            | 454       | 312       |
| Maryland .....              | 2,037  | 38.3                      | 53.8               | 1,602                          | 45.1                      | 48.2               | 2,417  | 1,981     | 1,553     | 2,305                             | 1,820     | 1,226     | 3,720  | 2,580     | 1,525     | 536                            | 434       | 298       |
| District of Columbia .....  | 299  | -                         | 81.5               | 244                            | -                         | 81.8               | 349  | 307       | 265       | 320                               | 294       | 210       | 4,116  | 3,226     | 1,767     | 514                            | 452       | 293       |
| Virginia .....              | 2,110  | 40.9                      | 49.6               | 1,283                          | 32.3                      | 57.0               | 2,856  | 2,153     | 1,403     | 2,670                             | 1,890     | 1,191     | 2,968  | 1,979     | 1,180     | 481                            | 356       | 240       |
| West Virginia .....         | 746  | 60.1                      | 29.3               | 427                            | 55.0                      | 32.7               | 989  | 766       | 407       | 891                               | 672       | 345       | 2,587  | 1,904     | 947       | 454                            | 346       | 190       |
| North Carolina .....        | 2,059  | 62.4                      | 22.3               | 1,528                          | 66.9                      | 19.5               | 2,609  | 2,290     | 1,513     | 2,507                             | 2,001     | 1,198     | 2,447  | 1,866     | 1,104     | 413                            | 344       | 219       |
| South Carolina .....        | 1,089  | 56.8                      | 28.3               | 662                            | 58.3                      | 26.5               | 1,445  | 1,076     | 694       | 1,255                             | 915       | 592       | 2,255  | 1,603     | 1,043     | 385                            | 296       | 208       |
| Georgia .....               | 1,860  | 59.3                      | 28.6               | 1,078                          | 55.3                      | 32.1               | 2,542  | 1,877     | 1,060     | 2,341                             | 1,641     | 980       | 2,322  | 1,658     | 990       | 408                            | 304       | 196       |
| Florida .....               | 3,255  | 56.4                      | 32.3               | 1,896                          | 58.0                      | 33.6               | 4,856  | 3,240     | 1,963     | 4,401                             | 2,956     | 1,613     | 3,201  | 2,138     | 1,139     | 410                            | 314       | 194       |
| East South Central .....    | 4,451  | 58.5                      | 25.7               | 2,749                          | 54.6                      | 29.4               | 5,940  | 4,677     | 2,773     | 5,504                             | 4,175     | 2,438     | 2,205  | 1,610     | 913       | 369                            | 286       | 179       |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,218  | 69.7                      | 17.8               | 691                            | 53.7                      | 30.6               | 1,618  | 1,256     | 643       | 1,493                             | 1,173     | 575       | 2,550  | 1,892     | 891       | 402                            | 322       | 168       |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,432  | 48.3                      | 37.7               | 884                            | 52.9                      | 36.0               | 1,830  | 1,590     | 926       | 1,684                             | 1,348     | 772       | 2,173  | 1,671     | 938       | 360                            | 296       | 183       |
| Alabama .....               | 1,021  | 63.5                      | 20.7               | 706                            | 59.5                      | 22.7               | 1,570  | 1,030     | 740       | 1,469                             | 932       | 658       | 2,102  | 1,309     | 913       | 371                            | 241       | 181       |
| Mississippi .....           | 781  | 53.1                      | 22.8               | 467                            | 51.9                      | 25.2               | 922  | 800       | 464       | 858                               | 723       | 433       | 1,962  | 1,591     | 899       | 332                            | 288       | 182       |
| West South Central .....    | 9,472  | 51.6                      | 36.4               | 5,201                          | 49.4                      | 38.4               | 14,609   | 8,903     | 4,922     | 12,618                            | 7,438     | 4,153     | 2,827  | 1,721     | 972       | 488                            | 320       | 198       |
| Arkansas .....              | 736  | 52.8                      | 32.6               | 423                            | 48.9                      | 33.7               | 992  | 752       | 447       | 893                               | 636       | 377       | 2,198  | 1,502     | 891       | 384                            | 280       | 180       |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,580  | 52.8                      | 33.1               | 939                            | 58.2                      | 29.3               | 2,151  | 1,551     | 930       | 1,970                             | 1,391     | 855       | 2,802  | 1,914     | 1,124     | 444                            | 336       | 224       |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,222  | 57.7                      | 30.9               | 638                            | 49.4                      | 38.4               | 1,785  | 1,193     | 641       | 1,600                             | 1,054     | 570       | 2,891  | 1,924     | 1,022     | 483                            | 354       | 208       |
| Texas .....                 | 5,934  | 49.8                      | 38.8               | 3,201                          | 46.8                      | 41.8               | 9,680  | 5,407     | 2,874     | 8,156                             | 4,356     | 2,350     | 2,913  | 1,661     | 929       | 517                            | 314       | 192       |
| West .....                  | 19,320   | 62.0                      | 27.9               | 11,668                         | 43.2                      | 47.4               | 25,851   | 19,453    | 11,533    | 22,882                            | 17,057    | 9,650     | 3,032  | 2,249     | 1,236     | 497                            | 403       | 255       |
| Mountain .....              | 5,024  | 47.7                      | 43.1               | 2,861                          | 46.1                      | 44.2               | 7,289  | 4,863     | 2,967     | 6,152                             | 4,130     | 2,373     | 2,872  | 1,901     | 1,140     | 498                            | 371       | 247       |
| Montana .....               | 379  | 49.3                      | 42.2               | 179                            | 39.7                      | 52.0               | 566  | 371       | 182       | 504                               | 333       | 169       | 3,631  | 2,317     | 1,048     | 618                            | 423       | 229       |
| Idaho .....                 | 366  | 55.0                      | 35.5               | 198                            | 47.9                      | 41.1               | 475  | 362       | 238       | 435                               | 316       | 181       | 2,198  | 1,672     | 1,042     | 441                            | 339       | 224       |
| Wyoming .....               | 265  | 34.2                      | 60.5               | 118                            | 32.9                      | 60.2               | 559  | 278       | 119       | 420                               | 222       | 113       | 4,488  | 2,481     | 1,399     | 814                            | 489       | 308       |
| Colorado .....              | 1,357  | 41.0                      | 52.9               | 813                            | 41.0                      | 51.9               | 1,788  | 1,224     | 859       | 1,643                             | 1,112     | 682       | 3,261  | 2,166     | 1,287     | 522                            | 390       | 268       |
| New Mexico .....            | 626  | 63.4                      | 20.0               | 331                            | 61.7                      | 19.4               | 1,018  | 629       | 346       | 749                               | 485       | 286       | 2,921  | 1,852     | 1,121     | 535                            | 377       | 253       |
| Arizona .....               | 1,111  | 41.6                      | 47.3               | 721                            | 45.7                      | 44.1               | 1,435  | 1,020     | 697       | 1,246                             | 885       | 528       | 2,738  | 1,680     | 1,122     | 420                            | 336       | 237       |
| Utah .....                  | 647  | 52.6                      | 39.8               | 339                            | 55.2                      | 36.0               | 1,003  | 709       | 352       | 754                               | 520       | 276       | 2,119  | 1,661     | 964       | 46                             |           |           |

Table C. State  
Classroom Teachers and High School Graduates

| Region, division, and State | Elementary and secondary school classroom teachers |                         |                        |                       |           |           |                     |           |                         |                        | High school graduates (1,000) |           |           |           |         |       |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|
|                             | Public school <sup>1</sup>                         |                         |                        |                       |           |           |                     |           |                         |                        | Nonpublic school (1,000)      |           | Public    |           | Private |       |
|                             | Number (1,000)                                     |                         |                        | Average salary (Dol.) |           |           | Pupil/teacher ratio |           | 1980-1981               | 1976-1977              | 1982-1983                     | 1975-1976 | 1979-1980 | 1975-1976 |         |       |
|                             | 1983-1984  |                         | 1979-1980              |                       | 1983-1984 | 1979-1980 | 1983-1984           | 1979-1980 |                         |                        |                               |           |           |           |         |       |
|                             | Total  | Elementary <sup>2</sup> | Secondary <sup>3</sup> | Total                 |           |           |                     |           | Elementary <sup>2</sup> | Secondary <sup>3</sup> |                               |           |           |           |         |       |
| United States .....         | 487  | 488                     | 489                    | 490                   | 491       | 492       | 493                 | 494       | 495                     | 496                    | 497                           | 498       | 499       | 500       | 501     | 502   |
| Northeast .....             | 467.5  | 225.4                   | 242.1                  | 499.5                 | 244.3     | 255.1     | 24,177              | 17,642    | 16.07                   | 16.96                  | 85.7                          | 86.1      | 561.6     | 641.0     | 100.7   | 109.6 |
| New England .....           | 125.1  | 59.5                    | 65.6                   | 139.8                 | 71.0      | 68.8      | 21,755              | 16,160    | 15.71                   | 16.12                  | 20.6                          | 20.0      | 150.0     | 165.1     | 28.2    | 29.6  |
| Maine .....                 | 12.3   | 7.8                     | 4.5                    | 12.5                  | 7.8       | 4.7       | 17,328              | 13,071    | 17.09                   | 18.30                  | 1.5                           | 1.3       | 14.6      | 15.2      | 1.8     | 1.8   |
| New Hampshire .....         | 9.7  | 5.1                     | 4.6                    | 9.2                   | 4.9       | 4.3       | 17,376              | 13,017    | 16.37                   | 18.48                  | 1.5                           | 1.4       | 11.5      | 10.7      | 2.2     | 2.3   |
| Vermont .....               | 6.2  | 2.9                     | 3.3                    | 6.6                   | 3.5       | 3.2       | 17,931              | 12,484    | 14.60                   | 14.85                  | 0.7                           | 0.7       | 6.0       | 6.6       | 0.9     | 1.2   |
| Massachusetts .....         | 56.9   | 21.3                    | 35.6                   | 66.0                  | 29.0      | 37.0      | 23,000              | 17,253    | 15.46                   | 15.69                  | 9.3                           | 9.1       | 71.2      | 81.2      | 12.6    | 13.9  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 7.4  | 3.6                     | 3.9                    | 9.3                   | 4.7       | 4.6       | 24,641              | 18,002    | 18.26                   | 16.36                  | 1.7                           | 1.5       | 10.5      | 10.8      | 2.1     | 2.0   |
| Connecticut .....           | 32.6   | 18.8                    | 13.7                   | 36.2                  | 21.2      | 15.0      | 22,627              | 16,229    | 15.05                   | 15.72                  | 5.9                           | 5.9       | 36.2      | 40.6      | 8.6     | 8.4   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 342.4  | 165.9                   | 176.5                  | 359.7                 | 173.4     | 186.3     | 25,062              | 18,218    | 16.20                   | 17.28                  | 65.1                          | 66.1      | 411.6     | 475.9     | 72.4    | 80.1  |
| New York .....              | 167.0  | 75.9                    | 91.1                   | 170.6                 | 74.8      | 95.8      | 27,330              | 19,812    | 15.93                   | 17.34                  | 31.6                          | 33.1      | 184.0     | 214.2     | 32.4    | 37.4  |
| New Jersey .....            | 73.3   | 41.9                    | 31.4                   | 77.4                  | 45.8      | 31.6      | 23,044              | 17,161    | 15.67                   | 16.63                  | 12.8                          | 12.0      | 90.0      | 98.0      | 14.0    | 15.5  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 102.2  | 48.1                    | 54.0                   | 111.6                 | 52.7      | 58.9      | 22,800              | 16,515    | 17.01                   | 17.64                  | 20.7                          | 21.0      | 137.5     | 163.7     | 26.0    | 27.1  |
| Midwest .....               | 548.4  | 301.0                   | 247.4                  | 592.1                 | 323.8     | 268.2     | 22,328              | 16,174    | 18.42                   | 18.71                  | 75.7                          | 72.5      | 731.6     | 832.4     | 83.1    | 87.4  |
| East North Central .....    | 373.3  | 210.7                   | 162.7                  | 406.6                 | 229.3     | 177.3     | 23,204              | 16,989    | 19.28                   | 19.48                  | 55.0                          | 52.3      | 510.2     | 583.1     | 61.4    | 65.9  |
| Ohio .....                  | 96.9   | 51.5                    | 45.4                   | 101.6                 | 56.2      | 45.4      | 21,290              | 15,269    | 18.85                   | 19.88                  | 13.9                          | 12.5      | 133.5     | 157.6     | 15.7    | 16.5  |
| Indiana .....               | 49.5   | 24.8                    | 24.6                   | 53.5                  | 26.6      | 26.9      | 21,587              | 15,599    | 19.90                   | 20.23                  | 5.3                           | 5.1       | 70.5      | 77.7      | 5.4     | 5.3   |
| Illinois .....              | 101.1  | 66.4                    | 34.7                   | 108.8                 | 71.6      | 37.2      | 23,345              | 17,601    | 18.30                   | 18.74                  | 17.1                          | 16.7      | 128.8     | 146.6     | 20.3    | 23.7  |
| Michigan .....              | 76.5   | 38.9                    | 37.6                   | 88.2                  | 45.0      | 43.3      | 26,740              | 19,663    | 23.03                   | 21.76                  | 10.1                          | 9.7       | 113.0     | 130.9     | 13.1    | 13.4  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 49.4   | 29.1                    | 20.3                   | 54.4                  | 29.8      | 24.6      | 22,811              | 16,006    | 15.68                   | 15.77                  | 8.7                           | 8.4       | 64.3      | 70.4      | 7.0     | 6.9   |
| West North Central .....    | 175.1  | 90.3                    | 84.7                   | 185.5                 | 94.6      | 90.9      | 20,461              | 14,388    | 16.59                   | 17.03                  | 20.8                          | 20.2      | 221.4     | 249.2     | 21.6    | 21.5  |
| Minnesota .....             | 39.4   | 18.9                    | 20.5                   | 44.0                  | 20.8      | 23.2      | 24,400              | 15,912    | 17.81                   | 17.64                  | 4.9                           | 4.9       | 59.0      | 66.4      | 4.4     | 4.4   |
| Iowa .....                  | 30.7   | 14.3                    | 16.4                   | 32.6                  | 15.5      | 17.1      | 20,140              | 15,203    | 16.17                   | 16.84                  | 3.1                           | 3.3       | 39.6      | 42.3      | 3.8     | 3.9   |
| Missouri .....              | 46.8   | 23.9                    | 22.8                   | 48.8                  | 24.8      | 24.0      | 19,300              | 13,682    | 17.01                   | 17.89                  | 7.0                           | 6.6       | 56.4      | 63.9      | 7.4     | 7.3   |
| North Dakota .....          | 7.5  | 4.8                     | 2.7                    | 7.6                   | 4.6       | 3.0       | 19,261              | 13,263    | 15.56                   | 15.41                  | 0.6                           | 0.7       | 8.9       | 10.8      | 0.7     | 0.9   |
| South Dakota .....          | 7.9  | 5.3                     | 2.6                    | 8.1                   | 5.2       | 2.9       | 16,480              | 12,348    | 15.55                   | 16.45                  | 0.8                           | 0.7       | 9.2       | 11.3      | 0.6     | 0.7   |
| Nebraska .....              | 16.8   | 8.8                     | 8.0                    | 18.1                  | 9.4       | 8.8       | 18,785              | 13,516    | 15.91                   | 15.82                  | 2.3                           | 2.2       | 20.0      | 22.2      | 2.8     | 2.4   |
| Kansas .....                | 26.1   | 14.4                    | 11.6                   | 26.2                  | 14.3      | 11.9      | 19,598              | 13,690    | 15.55                   | 16.16                  | 2.0                           | 1.7       | 28.3      | 32.2      | 2.8     | 1.8   |
| South .....                 | 758.6  | 431.0                   | 327.6                  | 755.4                 | 424.9     | 330.5     | 19,261              | 14,066    | 18.35                   | 18.83                  | 74.5                          | 70.1      | 842.8     | 857.6     | 72.1    | 70.0  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 353.3  | 202.4                   | 150.9                  | 354.7                 | 201.4     | 153.3     | 19,552              | 14,530    | 18.26                   | 19.22                  | 39.7                          | 37.7      | 409.9     | 419.4     | 36.4    | 35.3  |
| Delaware .....              | 5.4  | 2.5                     | 3.0                    | 6.0                   | 2.7       | 3.4       | 20,934              | 16,148    | 16.84                   | 17.28                  | 1.4                           | 1.2       | 6.9       | 8.2       | 1.5     | 1.4   |
| Maryland .....              | 37.9   | 17.5                    | 20.3                   | 41.8                  | 19.6      | 22.2      | 24,095              | 17,558    | 18.05                   | 18.61                  | 6.5                           | 6.5       | 52.4      | 56.1      | 6.9     | 6.4   |
| District of Columbia .....  | 5.3  | 3.1                     | 2.1                    | 5.9                   | 3.5       | 2.4       | 27,659              | 22,190    | 16.90                   | 17.72                  | 1.6                           | 1.6       | 4.9       | 5.1       | 1.6     | 1.5   |
| Virginia .....              | 56.2   | 33.1                    | 23.0                   | 58.2                  | 34.3      | 23.9      | 19,867              | 14,060    | 17.20                   | 17.74                  | 5.2                           | 4.9       | 65.6      | 66.1      | 4.5     | 4.4   |
| West Virginia .....         | 22.5   | 12.5                    | 10.0                   | 21.8                  | 12.3      | 9.5       | 17,489              | 13,710    | 16.50                   | 17.82                  | 0.7                           | 0.8       | 23.6      | 24.9      | 0.9     | 0.9   |
| North Carolina .....        | 54.7   | 33.0                    | 21.7                   | 55.9                  | 35.0      | 21.0      | 18,411              | 14,117    | 20.11                   | 20.76                  | 3.9                           | 3.8       | 68.8      | 70.5      | 2.8     | 3.0   |
| South Carolina .....        | 32.1   | 20.4                    | 11.7                   | 31.4                  | 19.2      | 12.2      | 17,232              | 13,063    | 18.84                   | 19.91                  | 3.2                           | 3.2       | 37.6      | 38.1      | 2.7     | 2.9   |
| Georgia .....               | 56.5   | 34.0                    | 22.5                   | 56.4                  | 33.8      | 22.6      | 18,631              | 13,853    | 18.62                   | 19.14                  | 5.3                           | 4.8       | 63.3      | 61.1      | 5.3     | 4.9   |
| Florida .....               | 82.8   | 46.3                    | 36.5                   | 77.3                  | 41.1      | 36.2      | 19,497              | 14,149    | 18.06                   | 20.02                  | 11.8                          | 11.0      | 86.9      | 89.4      | 10.4    | 9.8   |
| East South Central .....    | 135.2  | 78.5                    | 56.7                   | 141.6                 | 82.7      | 58.9      | 17,991              | 13,448    | 19.64                   | 19.61                  | 15.1                          | 14.5      | 158.8     | 166.2     | 17.2    | 17.2  |
| Kentucky .....              | 32.0   | 20.8                    | 11.2                   | 33.3                  | 21.1      | 12.2      | 19,780              | 14,520    | 20.23                   | 20.31                  | 3.8                           | 3.4       | 40.5      | 41.8      | 4.4     | 3.6   |
| Tennessee .....             | 39.1   | 24.3                    | 14.9                   | 41.2                  | 25.3      | 15.9      | 17,900              | 13,972    | 21.12                   | 20.94                  | 4.6                           | 4.1       | 46.7      | 50.1      | 5.2     | 5.7   |
| Alabama .....               | 39.2   | 20.0                    | 19.3                   | 41.2                  | 22.0      | 19.3      | 18,000              | 13,060    | 18.42                   | 18.29                  | 3.6                           | 3.9       | 44.4      | 46.7      | 3.9     | 4.2   |
| Mississippi .....           | 24.9   | 13.5                    | 11.4                   | 25.8                  | 14.3      | 11.5      | 15,815              | 11,850    | 18.50                   | 18.67                  | 3.0                           | 3.1       | 27.3      | 27.6      | 3.7     | 3.8   |
| West South Central .....    | 270.1  | 150.2                   | 120.0                  | 259.2                 | 140.8     | 118.4     | 19,517              | 13,768    | 17.81                   | 18.15                  | 19.7                          | 17.9      | 274.0     | 272.0     | 18.5    | 17.5  |
| Arkansas .....              | 23.7   | 11.6                    | 12.1                   | 24.1                  | 11.8      | 12.3      | 16,929              | 12,299    | 18.23                   | 18.84                  | 1.1                           | 1.1       | 28.4      | 27.0      | 1.1     | 1.1   |
| Louisiana .....             | 41.6   | 26.5                    | 15.1                   | 43.3                  | 24.4      | 18.9      | 19,100              | 13,760    | 18.71                   | 18.34                  | 8.2                           | 7.4       | 39.9      | 47.4      | 9.3     | 8.3   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 35.1   | 18.3                    | 16.8                   | 33.4                  | 17.4      | 16.0      | 18,570              | 13,107    | 16.89                   | 17.49                  | 1.1                           | 1.1       | 36.8      | 37.7      | 1.0     | 1.1   |
| Texas .....                 | 169.8  | 93.8                    | 76.0                   | 158.4                 | 87.2      | 71.2      | 20,176              | 14,132    | 17.73                   | 18.13                  | 9.2                           | 8.3       | 168.9     | 159.9     | 7.1     | 7.0   |
| West .....                  | 360.7  | 219.6                   | 141.1                  | 370.8                 | 217.1     | 153.7     | 24,615              | 17,275    | 21.81                   | 21.39                  | 41.5                          | 36.7      | 463.8     | 506.1     | 38.7    | 38.0  |
| Mountain .....              | 117.8  | 71.4                    | 46.4                   | 117.5                 | 66.8      | 50.7      | 21,713              | 15,270    | 19.92                   | 19.78                  | 7.5                           | 7.1       | 136.7     | 136.5     | 6.3     | 6.1   |
| Montana .....               | 9.4  | 6.3                     | 3.1                    | 9.3                   | 5.1       | 4.2       | 20,690              | 14,537    | 16.15                   | 16.99                  | 0.5                           | 0.5       | 10.7      | 12.1      | 0.5     | 0.4   |
| Idaho .....                 | 9.9  | 5.1                     | 4.7                    | 9.7                   | 5.1       | 4.6       | 17,985              | 13,611    | 21.14                   | 20.91                  | 0.3                           | 0.3       | 12.1      | 11.9      | 0.3     | 0.3   |
| Wyoming .....               | 7.0  | 4.7                     | 2.3                    | 6.0                   | 3.1       | 3.0       | 25,197              | 16,012    | 14.40                   | 15.81                  | 0.2                           | 0.2       | 5.9       | 5.8       | 0.2     | 0.1   |
| Colorado .....              | 28.4   | 15.5                    | 12.9                   | 29.7                  | 15.6      | 14.0      | 23,276              | 16,205    | 19.08                   | 18.55                  | 2.3                           | 2.4       | 34.9      | 35.6      | 1.9     | 2.0   |
| New Mexico .....            | 14.5   | 8.1                     | 6.4                    | 14.2                  | 6.9       | 7.3       | 21,000              | 14,887    | 18.58                   | 19.46                  | 1.2                           | 1.0       | 16.5      | 17.8      | 0.9     | 0.7   |
| Arizona .....               | 25.7   | 18.3                    | 7.3                    | 27.2                  | 19.0      | 8.3       | 22,090              | 15,054    | 21.27                   | 20.58                  | 2.3                           | 2.1       | 28.3      | 26.0      | 1.8     | 1.7   |
| Utah .....                  | 15.6   | 9.4                     | 6.2                    | 14.4                  | 8.5       | 5.9       | 20,007              | 14,909    | 24.23                   | 23.14                  | 0.3                           | 0.3       | 19.2      | 19.7      | 0.5     | 0.5   |
| Nevada .....                | 7.4  | 3.8                     | 3.5                    | 7.0                   | 3.5       | 3.5       | 22,360              | 16,295    | 20.42                   | 21.14                  | 0.3                           | 0.3       | 9.0       | 7.6       | 0.3     | 0.3   |
| Pacific .....               | 242.9  | 148.2                   | 94.7                   | 253.3                 | 150.3     | 103.0     | 26,022              | 18,205    | 22.73                   | 22.14                  | 34.0                          | 29.6      | 327.2     | 369.6     | 32.4    | 31.9  |
| Washington .....            | 34.0   | 18.0                    | 16.0                   | 35.5                  | 20.0      | 15.5      | 24,780              | 18,820    | 21.61                   | 21.51                  | 3.2                           | 2.9       | 45.8      | 51.0      | 3.1     | 2.8   |
| Oregon .....                | 24.0   | 14.1                    | 9.9                    | 24.8                  | 14.9      | 9.9       | 22,833              | 16,266    | 18.62                   | 18.85                  | 1.6                           | 1.4       | 28.1      | 30.6      | 1.7     | 2.1   |
| California .....            | 170.4  | 108.5                   | 61.9                   | 179.9                 | 107.9     | 72.0      | 26,403              | 18,020    | 23.99                   | 22.90                  | 26.9                          | 23.2      | 236.9     | 272.5     | 24.9    | 24.7  |
| Alaska .....                | 6.4  | 3.2                     | 3.2                    | 5.1                   | 2.8       | 2.3       | 36,564              | 27,210    | 14.02                   | 17.47                  | 0.3                           | 0.2       | 5.6       | 4.2       | 0.2     | 0.2   |
| Hawaii .....                | 8.1  | 4.4                     | 3.7                    | 8.1                   | 4.8       | 3.3       | 24,357              | 19,920    | 20.06                   | 20.86                  | 2.1                           | 1.9       | 10.8      | 11.3      | 2.6     | 2.2   |



Table C. States  
Institutions of Higher Education

| Region, division, and State | Institutions of higher education <sup>1</sup><br>(As of fall) |        |         |           |        |         |                       |                   |                     |                        |                               |                       |                      |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---|--------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|
|                             | Number of institutions <sup>2</sup>                           |        |         |           |        |         | Enrollment<br>(1,000) |                   |                     |                        |                               |                       |                      |         |         |
|                             | 1983-1984   |        |         | 1974-1975 |        |         | 1983-1984             |                   |                     |                        |                               |                       |                      |         |         |
|                             | Total   | Public | Private | Total     | Public | Private | Total <sup>3</sup>    | Male <sup>3</sup> | Female <sup>3</sup> | Full-time <sup>3</sup> | Under-graduate <sup>3,4</sup> | Graduate <sup>3</sup> | Full-time equivalent |         |         |
| 503                         | 504   | 505    | 506     | 507       | 508    | 509     | 510                   | 511               | 512                 | 513                    | 514                           | 515                   | 516                  | 517     |         |
| United States.....          | 3,284   | 1,481  | 1,803   | 3,012     | 1,441  | 1,571   | 12,464.7              | 6,023.7           | 6,440.9             | 7,261.1                | 9,707.2                       | 1,104.8               | 9,166.4              | 6,881.5 | 2,284.9 |
| Northeast.....              | 821   | 266    | 555     | 781       | 268    | 513     | 2,678.4               | 1,265.0           | 1,413.4             | 1,653.8                | 1,961.9                       | 298.8                 | 2,023.4              | 1,119.3 | 904.1   |
| New England.....            | 261   | 88     | 173     | 259       | 91     | 168     | 796.3                 | 371.2             | 425.1               | 481.5                  | 568.5                         | 93.6                  | 593.2                | 281.5   | 311.7   |
| Maine.....                  | 29  | 13     | 16      | 25        | 10     | 15      | 53.3                  | 21.5              | 31.8                | 29.7                   | 34.2                          | 2.0                   | 38.3                 | 25.0    | 13.2    |
| New Hampshire.....          | 28  | 11     | 17      | 25        | 10     | 15      | 53.1                  | 25.5              | 27.6                | 35.6                   | 40.7                          | 4.3                   | 42.0                 | 21.2    | 20.8    |
| Vermont.....                | 22  | 6      | 16      | 22        | 6      | 16      | 31.3                  | 14.2              | 17.1                | 22.5                   | 22.9                          | 2.2                   | 25.6                 | 14.3    | 11.3    |
| Massachusetts.....          | 120   | 31     | 89      | 122       | 35     | 87      | 423.3                 | 199.9             | 223.4               | 263.6                  | 291.6                         | 54.5                  | 321.8                | 129.2   | 192.6   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 13  | 3      | 10      | 14        | 3      | 11      | 70.8                  | 33.8              | 37.0                | 43.8                   | 55.8                          | 5.7                   | 53.3                 | 24.5    | 28.7    |
| Connecticut.....            | 49  | 24     | 25      | 51        | 27     | 24      | 164.3                 | 76.2              | 88.1                | 86.2                   | 123.3                         | 24.8                  | 112.3                | 67.2    | 45.1    |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 560   | 178    | 382     | 522       | 177    | 345     | 1,882.1               | 893.8             | 988.3               | 1,172.4                | 1,393.4                       | 205.2                 | 1,430.2              | 837.8   | 592.3   |
| New York.....               | 298   | 86     | 212     | 283       | 84     | 199     | 1,022.5               | 478.0             | 544.5               | 647.7                  | 734.2                         | 118.2                 | 782.4                | 432.3   | 350.1   |
| New Jersey.....             | 60  | 31     | 29      | 83        | 30     | 33      | 314.5                 | 144.5             | 170.0               | 162.1                  | 234.0                         | 29.8                  | 215.5                | 167.9   | 47.6    |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 202   | 61     | 141     | 176       | 63     | 113     | 545.1                 | 271.3             | 273.8               | 362.6                  | 425.3                         | 57.2                  | 432.2                | 237.7   | 194.6   |
| Midwest.....                | 863   | 359    | 504     | 814       | 364    | 450     | 3,183.5               | 1,560.5           | 1,623.0             | 1,901.7                | 2,571.1                       | 278.1                 | 2,360.4              | 1,811.9 | 548.4   |
| East North Central.....     | 526   | 223    | 303     | 495       | 220    | 275     | 2,258.7               | 1,103.4           | 1,155.2             | 1,294.4                | 1,838.3                       | 196.0                 | 1,639.4              | 1,263.8 | 375.6   |
| Ohio.....                   | 140   | 59     | 81      | 133       | 60     | 73      | 535.6                 | 274.5             | 261.1               | 320.6                  | 442.8                         | 50.6                  | 401.3                | 290.2   | 111.2   |
| Indiana.....                | 74  | 28     | 46      | 63        | 23     | 40      | 256.5                 | 130.0             | 126.5               | 171.4                  | 211.5                         | 26.0                  | 203.4                | 151.3   | 52.1    |
| Illinois.....               | 158   | 62     | 96      | 146       | 60     | 86      | 673.1                 | 316.6             | 356.5               | 336.8                  | 527.5                         | 59.7                  | 450.1                | 327.0   | 123.1   |
| Michigan.....               | 92  | 44     | 48      | 95        | 47     | 48      | 515.8                 | 246.5             | 269.3               | 280.2                  | 431.6                         | 39.7                  | 367.6                | 309.1   | 58.5    |
| Wisconsin.....              | 62  | 30     | 32      | 58        | 30     | 28      | 277.8                 | 135.8             | 142.0               | 185.4                  | 224.9                         | 20.0                  | 217.1                | 186.2   | 30.9    |
| West North Central.....     | 337   | 136    | 201     | 319       | 144    | 175     | 924.9                 | 457.1             | 467.8               | 607.3                  | 732.8                         | 82.1                  | 721.0                | 548.2   | 172.8   |
| Minnesota.....              | 67  | 28     | 39      | 64        | 31     | 33      | 214.2                 | 103.3             | 110.9               | 142.8                  | 177.1                         | 15.5                  | 169.2                | 127.7   | 41.6    |
| Iowa.....                   | 58  | 19     | 39      | 64        | 25     | 39      | 153.0                 | 78.3              | 74.6                | 114.4                  | 124.3                         | 14.9                  | 129.4                | 92.1    | 37.3    |
| Missouri.....               | 92  | 28     | 64      | 79        | 27     | 52      | 248.3                 | 122.8             | 125.5               | 152.2                  | 188.5                         | 24.5                  | 186.4                | 129.2   | 57.1    |
| North Dakota.....           | 19  | 11     | 8       | 15        | 11     | 4       | 37.6                  | 19.8              | 17.8                | 29.7                   | 32.4                          | 2.0                   | 32.5                 | 30.2    | 2.4     |
| South Dakota.....           | 20  | 8      | 12      | 17        | 7      | 10      | 34.9                  | 17.4              | 17.5                | 26.2                   | 27.9                          | 2.4                   | 29.1                 | 21.8    | 7.4     |
| Nebraska.....               | 28  | 13     | 15      | 29        | 15     | 14      | 95.2                  | 47.6              | 47.6                | 58.3                   | 74.9                          | 9.1                   | 71.4                 | 56.6    | 14.9    |
| Kansas.....                 | 53  | 29     | 24      | 51        | 28     | 23      | 141.7                 | 67.9              | 73.9                | 83.7                   | 107.8                         | 13.8                  | 102.9                | 90.7    | 12.2    |
| South.....                  | 1,035   | 533    | 502     | 930       | 508    | 422     | 3,666.1               | 1,747.4           | 1,918.7             | 2,222.2                | 2,880.8                       | 324.9                 | 2,789.3              | 2,241.4 | 547.8   |
| South Atlantic.....         | 537   | 272    | 265     | 484       | 265    | 219     | 1,804.4               | 843.1             | 961.3               | 1,056.6                | 1,372.4                       | 155.0                 | 1,341.3              | 1,024.5 | 316.8   |
| Delaware.....               | 8   | 5      | 3       | 9         | 5      | 4       | 31.9                  | 14.2              | 17.7                | 20.6                   | 25.4                          | 2.2                   | 25.3                 | 22.7    | 2.6     |
| Maryland.....               | 55  | 32     | 23      | 52        | 30     | 22      | 239.2                 | 106.9             | 132.4               | 114.0                  | 193.1                         | 23.7                  | 156.5                | 132.4   | 24.1    |
| District of Columbia.....   | 19  | 2      | 17      | 3         | 14     | 80.4    | 39.6                  | 40.8              | 47.8                | 44.2                   | 19.2                          | 60.4                  | 8.0                  | 52.4    |         |
| Virginia.....               | 70  | 39     | 31      | 73        | 39     | 34      | 288.6                 | 130.1             | 158.5               | 166.1                  | 189.2                         | 20.4                  | 206.5                | 172.9   | 33.7    |
| West Virginia.....          | 29  | 16     | 13      | 28        | 16     | 12      | 83.2                  | 39.0              | 44.2                | 52.7                   | 63.4                          | 9.6                   | 62.9                 | 53.8    | 9.1     |
| North Carolina.....         | 128   | 74     | 54      | 115       | 72     | 43      | 301.7                 | 141.0             | 160.7               | 197.7                  | 238.0                         | 19.2                  | 244.1                | 189.1   | 55.0    |
| South Carolina.....         | 63  | 33     | 30      | 53        | 30     | 23      | 134.5                 | 64.0              | 70.6                | 96.4                   | 110.2                         | 9.5                   | 111.8                | 86.2    | 25.6    |
| Georgia.....                | 80  | 34     | 46      | 66        | 33     | 33      | 201.5                 | 97.8              | 103.6               | 135.8                  | 158.8                         | 20.8                  | 166.1                | 123.4   | 42.7    |
| Florida.....                | 85  | 37     | 48      | 71        | 37     | 34      | 443.4                 | 210.5             | 232.9               | 225.6                  | 350.1                         | 30.5                  | 307.6                | 236.0   | 71.6    |
| East South Central.....     | 227   | 95     | 132     | 202       | 92     | 110     | 635.4                 | 298.4             | 337.0               | 441.9                  | 526.2                         | 50.4                  | 517.4                | 417.0   | 100.4   |
| Kentucky.....               | 44  | 9      | 35      | 37        | 9      | 28      | 146.5                 | 66.8              | 79.7                | 98.7                   | 112.8                         | 14.6                  | 115.1                | 88.9    | 26.2    |
| Tennessee.....              | 81  | 24     | 57      | 66        | 23     | 43      | 207.8                 | 99.2              | 108.5               | 138.7                  | 169.6                         | 15.0                  | 164.1                | 119.1   | 45.0    |
| Alabama.....                | 60  | 37     | 23      | 54        | 33     | 21      | 171.4                 | 81.9              | 89.4                | 121.9                  | 148.3                         | 12.9                  | 145.1                | 125.6   | 19.5    |
| Mississippi.....            | 42  | 25     | 17      | 45        | 27     | 18      | 109.7                 | 50.4              | 59.3                | 82.6                   | 95.5                          | 7.9                   | 93.0                 | 83.3    | 9.7     |
| West South Central.....     | 271   | 166    | 105     | 244       | 151    | 93      | 1,226.3               | 605.9             | 620.4               | 723.7                  | 982.2                         | 119.5                 | 930.6                | 799.9   | 130.6   |
| Arkansas.....               | 35  | 19     | 16      | 27        | 14     | 13      | 76.7                  | 36.1              | 40.6                | 56.2                   | 66.2                          | 4.8                   | 63.7                 | 53.4    | 10.3    |
| Louisiana.....              | 32  | 20     | 12      | 30        | 19     | 11      | 179.6                 | 86.3              | 93.3                | 127.2                  | 140.8                         | 21.0                  | 148.3                | 127.8   | 20.6    |
| Oklahoma.....               | 46  | 29     | 17      | 43        | 29     | 14      | 174.2                 | 85.7              | 88.4                | 100.3                  | 135.1                         | 16.8                  | 130.8                | 111.2   | 19.6    |
| Texas.....                  | 158   | 98     | 60      | 144       | 89     | 55      | 795.7                 | 397.7             | 398.1               | 440.0                  | 640.1                         | 76.9                  | 587.8                | 507.6   | 80.1    |
| West.....                   | 555   | 313    | 242     | 479       | 293    | 186     | 2,883.7               | 1,403.3           | 1,480.3             | 1,430.4                | 2,244.5                       | 199.4                 | 1,940.5              | 1,655.9 | 284.6   |
| Mountain.....               | 153   | 101    | 52      | 126       | 93     | 33      | 703.9                 | 352.5             | 351.4               | 396.5                  | 572.5                         | 53.3                  | 503.3                | 430.8   | 72.5    |
| Montana.....                | 15  | 9      | 6       | 12        | 9      | 3       | 37.9                  | 19.0              | 18.9                | 27.7                   | 32.2                          | 2.3                   | 31.4                 | 28.2    | 3.2     |
| Idaho.....                  | 10  | 6      | 4       | 9         | 6      | 3       | 42.9                  | 21.7              | 21.2                | 29.6                   | 36.0                          | 3.3                   | 33.9                 | 26.5    | 7.4     |
| Wyoming.....                | 8   | 8      | -       | 8         | 8      | -       | 23.8                  | 11.5              | 12.3                | 14.3                   | 17.4                          | 1.3                   | 17.4                 | 17.4    | -       |
| Colorado.....               | 48  | 28     | 20      | 39        | 27     | 12      | 172.7                 | 85.3              | 87.4                | 107.3                  | 131.7                         | 14.4                  | 129.4                | 112.1   | 17.3    |
| New Mexico.....             | 20  | 16     | 4       | 17        | 14     | 3       | 66.1                  | 31.7              | 34.4                | 38.5                   | 46.7                          | 6.9                   | 47.4                 | 45.4    | 2.0     |
| Arizona.....                | 30  | 19     | 11      | 21        | 15     | 6       | 213.4                 | 104.4             | 109.1               | 98.2                   | 180.7                         | 16.2                  | 136.8                | 125.0   | 11.8    |
| Utah.....                   | 14  | 9      | 5       | 14        | 9      | 5       | 103.3                 | 58.8              | 44.5                | 67.2                   | 92.9                          | 7.1                   | 83.7                 | 53.2    | 30.4    |
| Nevada.....                 | 8   | 6      | 2       | 6         | 5      | 1       | 43.8                  | 20.1              | 23.6                | 13.8                   | 34.8                          | 1.7                   | 23.3                 | 23.0    | 0.3     |
| Pacific.....                | 402   | 212    | 190     | 353       | 200    | 153     | 2,179.8               | 1,050.9           | 1,128.9             | 1,033.9                | 1,672.0                       | 146.1                 | 1,437.2              | 1,225.1 | 212.1   |
| Washington.....             | 50  | 33     | 17      | 46        | 33     | 13      | 229.6                 | 109.4             | 120.2               | 148.3                  | 194.7                         | 13.9                  | 172.3                | 146.5   | 25.9    |
| Oregon.....                 | 47  | 21     | 26      | 42        | 22     | 20      | 141.2                 | 70.8              | 70.3                | 86.2                   | 108.8                         | 9.9                   | 107.5                | 91.3    | 16.1    |
| California.....             | 278   | 137    | 141     | 244       | 129    | 115     | 1,730.8               | 833.6             | 897.2               | 759.1                  | 1,315.6                       | 117.4                 | 1,104.7              | 939.0   | 165.7   |
| Alaska.....                 | 15  | 12     | 3       | 9         | 7      | 2       | 26.0                  | 11.2              | 14.8                | 7.9                    | 10.8                          | 1.2                   | 13.9                 | 13.3    | 0.6     |
| Hawaii.....                 | 12  | 9      | 3       | 12        | 9      | 3       | 52.1                  | 25.8              | 26.3                | 30.3                   | 42.1                          | 3.7                   | 38.8                 | 35.0    | 3.9     |

<sup>1</sup> U.S. totals, except private, include U.S. military academies not distributed by State.

<sup>2</sup> Includes branch campuses.

<sup>3</sup> Total enrollment.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes first professional and unclassified.

Table C. States  
Institutions of Higher Education

| Region, division, and State | Institutions of higher education--Con.<br>(As of fall) |         |         |           |         |         |           |         |         |           |         |         |
|-----------------------------|--|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|                             | Enrollment <sup>1</sup> --Con.<br>(1,000)              |         |         |           |         |         |           |         |         |           |         |         |
|                             | 1981-1982  |         |         | 1980-1981 |         |         | 1979-1980 |         |         | 1974-1975 |         |         |
|                             | Total  | Public  | Private | Total     | Public  | Private | Total     | Public  | Private | Total     | Public  | Private |
| 518                         | 519  | 520     | 521     | 522       | 523     | 524     | 525       | 526     | 527     | 528       | 529     |         |
| United States .....         | 9,014.5  | 6,781.3 | 2,233.2 | 8,819.0   | 6,642.3 | 2,176.7 | 8,487.3   | 6,392.6 | 2,094.7 | 7,805.5   | 5,944.8 | 1,860.6 |
| Northeast .....             | 1,992.7  | 1,100.2 | 892.5   | 1,962.0   | 1,091.6 | 870.4   | 1,906.3   | 1,068.9 | 837.3   | 1,797.6   | 1,056.8 | 740.7   |
| New England .....           | 585.9  | 278.9   | 307.0   | 578.7     | 279.3   | 299.4   | 562.8     | 271.3   | 291.5   | 527.2     | 265.5   | 261.6   |
| Maine .....                 | 34.9   | 24.7    | 10.2    | 34.5      | 24.4    | 10.1    | 33.7      | 23.6    | 10.1    | 31.9      | 23.2    | 8.7     |
| New Hampshire .....         | 39.9   | 21.2    | 18.7    | 39.5      | 20.4    | 19.1    | 35.9      | 19.8    | 16.1    | 31.1      | 17.7    | 13.4    |
| Vermont .....               | 25.2   | 14.2    | 11.0    | 25.6      | 14.2    | 11.4    | 25.0      | 13.7    | 11.4    | 24.4      | 13.4    | 11.0    |
| Massachusetts .....         | 321.7  | 127.4   | 194.4   | 315.9     | 128.3   | 187.6   | 307.7     | 123.0   | 184.7   | 286.3     | 121.7   | 164.6   |
| Rhode Island .....          | 52.1   | 25.1    | 27.1    | 50.6      | 24.7    | 26.0    | 49.2      | 24.0    | 25.1    | 43.8      | 21.7    | 22.1    |
| Connecticut .....           | 112.0  | 66.4    | 45.6    | 112.6     | 67.3    | 45.3    | 111.4     | 67.3    | 44.1    | 109.6     | 67.8    | 41.9    |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 1,406.8  | 821.3   | 585.5   | 1,383.3   | 812.4   | 571.0   | 1,343.4   | 797.6   | 545.8   | 1,270.4   | 791.3   | 479.1   |
| New York .....              | 774.4  | 426.1   | 348.3   | 760.3     | 422.1   | 338.2   | 744.9     | 416.8   | 328.1   | 715.7     | 435.4   | 280.3   |
| New Jersey .....            | 219.5  | 165.7   | 53.8    | 218.8     | 163.3   | 55.5    | 214.8     | 160.7   | 54.1    | 199.2     | 146.9   | 52.3    |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 413.0  | 229.5   | 183.4   | 404.2     | 267.0   | 177.2   | 383.7     | 220.0   | 163.6   | 355.4     | 209.0   | 146.4   |
| Midwest .....               | 2,315.1  | 1,780.2 | 534.8   | 2,258.5   | 1,743.5 | 515.0   | 2,157.4   | 1,661.5 | 495.9   | 1,991.5   | 1,531.2 | 460.3   |
| East North Central .....    | 1,607.9  | 1,245.9 | 361.9   | 1,568.0   | 1,222.6 | 345.4   | 1,498.9   | 1,166.9 | 332.0   | 1,397.3   | 1,079.5 | 317.8   |
| Ohio .....                  | 389.3  | 285.7   | 103.6   | 369.3     | 277.6   | 91.8    | 352.2     | 266.2   | 86.0    | 328.3     | 241.7   | 86.6    |
| Indiana .....               | 197.4  | 146.3   | 51.0    | 193.4     | 142.9   | 50.5    | 179.7     | 132.3   | 47.4    | 165.4     | 118.8   | 46.6    |
| Illinois .....              | 444.4  | 322.3   | 122.1   | 432.4     | 312.6   | 119.7   | 416.3     | 298.7   | 117.6   | 390.9     | 279.8   | 111.2   |
| Michigan .....              | 368.2  | 312.5   | 55.7    | 366.1     | 312.0   | 54.0    | 355.6     | 302.5   | 53.2    | 334.6     | 286.5   | 48.0    |
| Wisconsin .....             | 208.6  | 179.1   | 29.5    | 206.8     | 177.4   | 29.4    | 195.1     | 167.3   | 27.8    | 178.2     | 152.8   | 25.4    |
| West North Central .....    | 707.2  | 534.3   | 172.9   | 690.5     | 520.9   | 169.6   | 658.5     | 494.5   | 163.9   | 594.2     | 451.7   | 142.5   |
| Minnesota .....             | 167.6  | 125.6   | 42.1    | 162.6     | 121.7   | 40.9    | 153.7     | 115.5   | 38.2    | 137.1     | 105.1   | 32.0    |
| Iowa .....                  | 122.1  | 84.9    | 37.2    | 120.1     | 82.8    | 37.2    | 113.7     | 77.2    | 36.5    | 101.5     | 67.7    | 33.9    |
| Missouri .....              | 185.0  | 128.2   | 56.7    | 180.2     | 124.7   | 55.5    | 170.0     | 115.8   | 54.2    | 159.5     | 113.4   | 46.1    |
| North Dakota .....          | 31.4   | 29.1    | 2.3     | 30.2      | 28.1    | 2.1     | 28.7      | 26.8    | 1.9     | 25.6      | 24.0    | 1.6     |
| South Dakota .....          | 29.3   | 21.8    | 7.5     | 27.9      | 20.5    | 7.4     | 26.9      | 19.8    | 7.1     | 23.7      | 18.0    | 5.7     |
| Nebraska .....              | 70.4   | 55.7    | 14.8    | 68.5      | 54.7    | 13.8    | 66.9      | 53.3    | 13.6    | 55.3      | 43.4    | 11.9    |
| Kansas .....                | 101.4  | 89.0    | 12.4    | 101.1     | 88.4    | 12.7    | 98.6      | 86.1    | 12.5    | 91.4      | 80.1    | 11.3    |
| South .....                 | 2,686.1  | 2,150.3 | 535.8   | 2,625.0   | 2,096.9 | 528.1   | 2,545.6   | 2,035.4 | 510.1   | 2,211.7   | 1,772.1 | 439.6   |
| South Atlantic .....        | 1,319.9  | 1,009.4 | 310.6   | 1,285.2   | 980.6   | 304.6   | 1,245.1   | 948.7   | 296.4   | 1,079.9   | 830.2   | 249.7   |
| Delaware .....              | 25.5   | 23.1    | 2.4     | 26.3      | 23.0    | 3.2     | 25.4      | 22.1    | 3.3     | 23.4      | 20.0    | 3.4     |
| Maryland .....              | 151.1  | 127.6   | 23.5    | 149.2     | 126.8   | 22.4    | 147.0     | 125.3   | 21.7    | 136.5     | 115.1   | 21.3    |
| District of Columbia .....  | 64.5   | 7.6     | 56.9    | 62.1      | 7.3     | 54.8    | 62.6      | 7.9     | 54.8    | 62.9      | 11.0    | 51.9    |
| Virginia .....              | 210.5  | 178.9   | 31.6    | 199.5     | 168.4   | 31.2    | 192.3     | 161.5   | 30.9    | 158.5     | 132.0   | 26.5    |
| West Virginia .....         | 61.1   | 51.9    | 9.2     | 60.4      | 51.3    | 9.1     | 59.7      | 50.8    | 8.9     | 56.8      | 47.9    | 9.0     |
| North Carolina .....        | 240.9  | 184.9   | 56.0    | 235.3     | 179.2   | 56.0    | 224.2     | 169.7   | 54.5    | 190.9     | 143.1   | 47.8    |
| South Carolina .....        | 108.9  | 87.4    | 21.4    | 109.3     | 86.6    | 22.7    | 107.8     | 81.9    | 25.9    | 91.8      | 70.2    | 21.6    |
| Georgia .....               | 158.5  | 117.3   | 41.1    | 152.4     | 112.0   | 40.4    | 145.4     | 109.3   | 36.1    | 131.7     | 104.9   | 26.8    |
| Florida .....               | 298.9  | 230.5   | 68.4    | 290.6     | 225.8   | 64.8    | 280.6     | 220.3   | 60.3    | 227.5     | 186.0   | 41.4    |
| East South Central .....    | 507.4  | 409.9   | 97.5    | 499.3     | 402.3   | 97.0    | 485.2     | 391.8   | 93.4    | 422.8     | 345.1   | 77.7    |
| Kentucky .....              | 114.5  | 90.0    | 24.6    | 113.7     | 89.4    | 24.3    | 106.2     | 85.2    | 21.0    | 92.2      | 75.9    | 16.3    |
| Tennessee .....             | 159.9  | 115.8   | 44.0    | 161.1     | 116.7   | 44.3    | 158.0     | 113.6   | 44.3    | 138.2     | 100.2   | 38.0    |
| Alabama .....               | 142.2  | 122.8   | 19.5    | 138.9     | 119.9   | 19.0    | 135.4     | 116.5   | 19.0    | 117.1     | 101.6   | 15.5    |
| Mississippi .....           | 90.7   | 81.4    | 9.4     | 85.6      | 76.3    | 9.3     | 85.6      | 76.5    | 9.1     | 75.3      | 67.4    | 7.9     |
| West South Central .....    | 858.8  | 731.0   | 127.8   | 840.5     | 714.0   | 126.5   | 815.3     | 695.0   | 120.4   | 709.0     | 596.8   | 112.1   |
| Arkansas .....              | 63.2   | 52.6    | 10.6    | 64.3      | 53.5    | 10.8    | 61.3      | 51.5    | 9.7     | 47.9      | 39.4    | 8.5     |
| Louisiana .....             | 141.1  | 120.7   | 20.3    | 132.8     | 112.4   | 20.3    | 127.8     | 108.1   | 19.6    | 118.5     | 101.1   | 17.4    |
| Oklahoma .....              | 117.8  | 99.3    | 18.5    | 115.7     | 96.7    | 19.0    | 115.0     | 97.4    | 17.6    | 104.4     | 87.3    | 17.1    |
| Texas .....                 | 536.7  | 458.4   | 78.3    | 527.7     | 451.3   | 76.4    | 511.3     | 437.9   | 73.4    | 438.2     | 369.0   | 69.2    |
| West .....                  | 1,966.7  | 1,696.6 | 270.1   | 1,923.8   | 1,660.5 | 263.3   | 1,860.1   | 1,608.8 | 251.3   | 1,783.6   | 1,563.6 | 220.0   |
| Mountain .....              | 479.9  | 411.7   | 68.2    | 473.2     | 409.1   | 64.1    | 453.8     | 393.5   | 60.3    | 425.9     | 369.7   | 56.2    |
| Montana .....               | 30.2   | 27.2    | 3.1     | 29.4      | 26.3    | 3.1     | 27.4      | 24.8    | 2.6     | 25.0      | 22.7    | 2.4     |
| Idaho .....                 | 33.6   | 26.1    | 7.5     | 33.9      | 26.6    | 7.4     | 32.3      | 24.7    | 7.5     | 29.2      | 22.3    | 6.8     |
| Wyoming .....               | 15.5   | 15.5    | -       | 14.7      | 14.7    | -       | 14.0      | 14.0    | -       | 13.8      | 13.8    | -       |
| Colorado .....              | 126.8  | 110.8   | 16.0    | 123.6     | 109.4   | 14.2    | 120.5     | 107.4   | 13.0    | 114.6     | 102.4   | 12.2    |
| New Mexico .....            | 45.1   | 42.8    | 2.4     | 43.7      | 41.4    | 2.3     | 42.6      | 40.2    | 2.4     | 39.5      | 36.6    | 3.0     |
| Arizona .....               | 129.4  | 120.8   | 8.6     | 127.1     | 120.1   | 7.0     | 123.0     | 117.9   | 5.1     | 113.7     | 108.9   | 4.8     |
| Utah .....                  | 77.8   | 47.2    | 30.6    | 78.2      | 48.3    | 29.9    | 75.0      | 45.6    | 29.4    | 70.4      | 43.5    | 26.9    |
| Nevada .....                | 21.5   | 21.3    | 0.1     | 22.5      | 22.3    | 0.2     | 18.9      | 18.7    | 0.2     | 19.7      | 19.6    | 0.1     |
| Pacific .....               | 1,486.8  | 1,284.9 | 201.9   | 1,450.6   | 1,251.5 | 199.1   | 1,406.3   | 1,215.3 | 191.0   | 1,357.7   | 1,193.8 | 163.9   |
| Washington .....            | 182.7  | 158.2   | 24.6    | 194.4     | 171.4   | 23.0    | 188.0     | 165.3   | 22.7    | 159.6     | 138.4   | 21.2    |
| Oregon .....                | 110.9  | 95.5    | 15.4    | 110.6     | 95.7    | 15.0    | 108.9     | 94.2    | 14.7    | 105.3     | 92.1    | 13.2    |
| California .....            | 1,144.8  | 985.6   | 159.2   | 1,099.6   | 941.5   | 158.1   | 1,064.1   | 913.5   | 150.6   | 1,049.6   | 922.7   | 126.9   |
| Alaska .....                | 11.7   | 11.2    | 0.5     | 10.1      | 9.6     | 0.4     | 8.8       | 8.5     | 0.3     | 7.7       | 6.9     | 0.8     |
| Hawaii .....                | 36.7   | 34.4    | 2.2     | 35.9      | 33.2    | 2.7     | 36.4      | 33.8    | 2.6     | 35.6      | 33.7    | 1.9     |

<sup>1</sup> Full-time equivalent enrollment. U.S. totals, except private, include U.S. military academies not distributed by State.



Table C. States  
Institutions of Higher Education

| Region, division, and State | Institutions of higher education--<br>current fund revenues <sup>1</sup> |                                      |   |                           |                                 |         |                                      |                                       |                           |                                      |                                       |                           |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                             | 1981-1982  |                                      |   |                           |                                 |         | 1979-1980                            |                                       |                           | 1974-1975                            |                                       |                           |
|                             | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Mil.<br>dol.)                                     | Public                               |   | Private<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Tuition and fees<br>(Mil. dol.) |         | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Public <sup>2</sup><br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Private<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Public <sup>2</sup><br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Private<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) |
|                             |  | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | From<br>State<br>and<br>local<br>govt<br>(Per-<br>cent) |                           | Total                           | Public  |                                      |                                       |                           |                                      |                                       |                           |
| 530                         | 531  | 532                                  | 533   | 534                       | 535                             | 536     | 537                                  | 538                                   | 539                       | 540                                  | 541                                   |                           |
| United States.....          | 72,190.9   | 47,270.8                             | 49.0  | 24,920.0                  | 15,774.0                        | 6,394.8 | 58,520.0                             | 38,824.2                              | 19,695.8                  | 35,686.9                             | 24,004.9                              | 11,682.0                  |
| Northeast.....              | 17,868.8   | 7,295.2                              | 50.3  | 10,573.6                  | 5,782.4                         | 1,458.1 | 14,190.0                             | 5,997.1                               | 8,192.9                   | 9,011.5                              | 4,112.3                               | 4,899.2                   |
| New England.....            | 5,403.6  | 1,730.0                              | 42.2  | 3,673.6                   | 1,899.2                         | 335.3   | 4,231.7                              | 1,384.9                               | 2,846.9                   | 2,609.8                              | 885.1                                 | 1,724.7                   |
| Maine.....                  | 270.0  | 173.4                                | 39.5  | 96.7                      | 87.3                            | 34.0    | 219.4                                | 142.4                                 | 77.1                      | 138.5                                | 93.5                                  | 45.1                      |
| New Hampshire.....          | 333.3  | 143.0                                | 26.7  | 190.3                     | 134.9                           | 47.4    | 265.7                                | 124.2                                 | 141.4                     | 160.3                                | 76.6                                  | 83.7                      |
| Vermont.....                | 246.7  | 137.6                                | 19.9  | 109.1                     | 109.5                           | 43.6    | 197.3                                | 113.4                                 | 83.9                      | 120.0                                | 69.2                                  | 50.8                      |
| Massachusetts.....          | 3,139.6  | 696.7                                | 46.1  | 2,442.8                   | 1,126.3                         | 120.3   | 2,418.7                              | 523.3                                 | 1,895.3                   | 1,482.7                              | 341.8                                 | 1,140.9                   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 396.1  | 168.3                                | 47.7  | 227.8                     | 151.1                           | 32.2    | 317.1                                | 144.1                                 | 173.0                     | 195.8                                | 90.4                                  | 105.4                     |
| Connecticut.....            | 1,017.9  | 411.0                                | 47.5  | 606.8                     | 290.2                           | 57.9    | 813.6                                | 337.4                                 | 476.2                     | 512.4                                | 213.7                                 | 298.8                     |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 12,465.2   | 5,565.2                              | 52.8  | 6,900.0                   | 3,883.2                         | 1,122.8 | 9,958.2                              | 4,612.2                               | 5,346.0                   | 6,401.7                              | 3,227.2                               | 3,174.5                   |
| New York.....               | 6,918.8  | 2,849.1                              | 61.8  | 4,069.6                   | 2,175.6                         | 479.6   | 5,566.4                              | 2,361.8                               | 3,204.5                   | 3,740.6                              | 1,752.2                               | 1,988.4                   |
| New Jersey.....             | 1,559.3  | 982.7                                | 55.2  | 576.6                     | 423.3                           | 190.5   | 1,266.0                              | 820.9                                 | 445.1                     | 779.2                                | 504.5                                 | 274.7                     |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 3,987.1  | 1,733.3                              | 36.7  | 2,253.8                   | 1,284.2                         | 452.7   | 3,125.8                              | 1,429.5                               | 1,696.3                   | 1,881.9                              | 970.5                                 | 911.4                     |
| Midwest.....                | 18,140.5   | 12,653.3                             | 43.6  | 5,487.3                   | 4,191.6                         | 2,107.1 | 15,029.0                             | 10,656.5                              | 4,372.5                   | 9,380.0                              | 6,724.6                               | 2,655.3                   |
| East North Central.....     | 12,487.0   | 8,610.6                              | 43.2  | 3,876.5                   | 3,037.4                         | 1,586.9 | 10,427.0                             | 7,313.2                               | 3,113.9                   | 6,510.0                              | 4,676.5                               | 1,833.4                   |
| Ohio.....                   | 2,760.5  | 2,014.3                              | 35.9  | 746.2                     | 846.3                           | 469.4   | 2,259.9                              | 1,668.0                               | 591.9                     | 1,396.9                              | 1,009.4                               | 387.5                     |
| Indiana.....                | 1,590.6  | 1,181.7                              | 38.4  | 408.9                     | 384.5                           | 190.2   | 1,274.4                              | 958.3                                 | 316.2                     | 847.9                                | 645.8                                 | 202.1                     |
| Illinois.....               | 3,982.2  | 1,912.0                              | 54.6  | 2,070.2                   | 821.3                           | 258.3   | 3,298.0                              | 1,613.7                               | 1,684.3                   | 1,994.9                              | 1,064.8                               | 930.1                     |
| Michigan.....               | 2,538.8  | 2,175.9                              | 39.2  | 362.9                     | 654.9                           | 462.0   | 2,253.4                              | 1,954.2                               | 299.2                     | 1,423.3                              | 1,240.6                               | 182.7                     |
| Wisconsin.....              | 1,614.9  | 1,326.7                              | 48.8  | 288.2                     | 330.5                           | 207.1   | 1,341.3                              | 1,119.0                               | 222.3                     | 846.9                                | 715.8                                 | 131.1                     |
| West North Central.....     | 5,653.5  | 4,042.7                              | 44.5  | 1,610.8                   | 1,154.2                         | 520.2   | 4,602.0                              | 3,343.4                               | 1,258.7                   | 2,870.0                              | 2,048.1                               | 821.9                     |
| Minnesota.....              | 1,391.2  | 1,006.2                              | 38.9  | 385.0                     | 283.6                           | 123.9   | 1,104.9                              | 815.7                                 | 289.2                     | 778.5                                | 528.1                                 | 250.5                     |
| Iowa.....                   | 1,130.3  | 862.2                                | 40.9  | 268.0                     | 248.2                           | 97.3    | 937.5                                | 724.3                                 | 213.3                     | 545.2                                | 409.4                                 | 135.9                     |
| Missouri.....               | 1,434.8  | 743.3                                | 47.8  | 691.6                     | 327.9                           | 117.2   | 1,180.3                              | 637.4                                 | 543.0                     | 730.1                                | 421.3                                 | 308.8                     |
| North Dakota.....           | 230.9  | 216.6                                | 46.5  | 14.3                      | 28.7                            | 22.8    | 178.0                                | 166.9                                 | 11.0                      | 99.9                                 | 92.8                                  | 7.1                       |
| South Dakota.....           | 177.9  | 137.4                                | 41.1  | 40.5                      | 47.0                            | 24.6    | 158.9                                | 123.2                                 | 35.7                      | 109.8                                | 87.7                                  | 22.1                      |
| Nebraska.....               | 549.7  | 425.9                                | 49.5  | 123.8                     | 102.7                           | 53.6    | 443.1                                | 349.0                                 | 94.1                      | 250.4                                | 195.5                                 | 54.9                      |
| Kansas.....                 | 738.7  | 651.2                                | 51.0  | 87.6                      | 116.1                           | 80.9    | 599.3                                | 526.9                                 | 72.4                      | 356.0                                | 313.4                                 | 42.6                      |
| South.....                  | 20,923.9   | 15,172.3                             | 52.2  | 5,751.5                   | 3,550.1                         | 1,729.3 | 16,658.0                             | 12,131.2                              | 4,526.8                   | 9,559.3                              | 6,917.4                               | 2,641.9                   |
| South Atlantic.....         | 10,654.2   | 6,960.8                              | 52.1  | 3,693.4                   | 2,059.7                         | 907.6   | 8,547.7                              | 5,616.3                               | 2,931.4                   | 5,067.2                              | 3,365.8                               | 1,701.4                   |
| Delaware.....               | 197.6  | 185.2                                | 36.0  | 12.4                      | 46.3                            | 38.9    | 163.5                                | 149.9                                 | 13.6                      | 100.6                                | 92.9                                  | 7.7                       |
| Maryland.....               | 1,517.7  | 920.9                                | 43.8  | 596.8                     | 279.6                           | 177.1   | 1,188.2                              | 706.1                                 | 482.1                     | 727.8                                | 444.9                                 | 282.9                     |
| District of Columbia.....   | 1,041.7  | 69.2                                 | 78.6  | 972.5                     | 275.8                           | 4.4     | 813.9                                | 61.0                                  | 752.9                     | 469.4                                | 44.9                                  | 424.5                     |
| Virginia.....               | 1,562.8  | 1,288.6                              | 42.1  | 274.2                     | 295.9                           | 180.3   | 1,266.6                              | 1,051.5                               | 215.1                     | 666.7                                | 547.2                                 | 119.5                     |
| West Virginia.....          | 408.2  | 347.2                                | 49.5  | 61.1                      | 65.4                            | 36.1    | 355.5                                | 305.1                                 | 50.4                      | 167.9                                | 137.4                                 | 30.5                      |
| North Carolina.....         | 1,882.4  | 1,255.6                              | 56.0  | 626.8                     | 284.7                           | 105.0   | 1,537.1                              | 1,005.9                               | 531.2                     | 983.9                                | 650.6                                 | 333.2                     |
| South Carolina.....         | 789.6  | 655.0                                | 51.5  | 134.7                     | 147.3                           | 86.7    | 690.4                                | 565.9                                 | 124.5                     | 394.0                                | 317.7                                 | 76.4                      |
| Georgia.....                | 1,338.6  | 853.9                                | 55.2  | 484.7                     | 231.0                           | 102.0   | 1,032.9                              | 677.2                                 | 355.7                     | 613.0                                | 413.8                                 | 199.2                     |
| Florida.....                | 1,915.5  | 1,385.1                              | 63.2  | 530.3                     | 433.7                           | 177.1   | 1,499.5                              | 1,093.8                               | 405.8                     | 943.8                                | 716.4                                 | 227.4                     |
| East South Central.....     | 3,821.4  | 2,978.1                              | 45.8  | 843.2                     | 666.0                           | 390.4   | 3,184.3                              | 2,504.6                               | 679.7                     | 1,876.5                              | 1,455.2                               | 421.4                     |
| Kentucky.....               | 843.5  | 700.1                                | 52.9  | 143.3                     | 140.5                           | 82.6    | 736.5                                | 625.0                                 | 111.5                     | 432.4                                | 366.0                                 | 66.4                      |
| Tennessee.....              | 1,256.9  | 743.8                                | 44.7  | 513.1                     | 253.1                           | 109.1   | 1,016.8                              | 603.0                                 | 413.8                     | 626.4                                | 367.7                                 | 258.6                     |
| Alabama.....                | 1,072.7  | 940.3                                | 41.3  | 132.4                     | 177.8                           | 126.4   | 886.2                                | 776.0                                 | 110.2                     | 507.2                                | 442.0                                 | 65.2                      |
| Mississippi.....            | 648.4  | 594.0                                | 45.9  | 54.5                      | 94.6                            | 72.4    | 544.9                                | 500.6                                 | 44.3                      | 310.6                                | 279.4                                 | 31.2                      |
| West South Central.....     | 6,448.3  | 5,233.4                              | 56.0  | 1,214.9                   | 824.3                           | 431.2   | 4,926.0                              | 4,010.3                               | 915.7                     | 2,615.6                              | 2,096.5                               | 519.1                     |
| Arkansas.....               | 438.1  | 379.6                                | 47.8  | 58.5                      | 71.1                            | 46.4    | 368.9                                | 325.1                                 | 43.7                      | 214.3                                | 182.0                                 | 32.3                      |
| Louisiana.....              | 1,079.4  | 825.1                                | 56.9  | 254.3                     | 168.8                           | 87.5    | 807.4                                | 625.3                                 | 182.1                     | 430.6                                | 339.2                                 | 91.3                      |
| Oklahoma.....               | 809.0  | 667.6                                | 48.8  | 141.4                     | 107.8                           | 53.0    | 628.9                                | 510.0                                 | 118.9                     | 334.0                                | 277.5                                 | 56.5                      |
| Texas.....                  | 4,121.8  | 3,361.1                              | 58.1  | 760.7                     | 476.6                           | 244.3   | 3,120.8                              | 2,549.9                               | 570.9                     | 1,636.7                              | 1,297.7                               | 339.0                     |
| West.....                   | 14,599.6   | 11,491.9                             | 52.6  | 3,107.6                   | 2,250.0                         | 1,100.3 | 12,131.7                             | 9,528.2                               | 2,603.6                   | 7,412.9                              | 5,927.3                               | 1,485.7                   |
| Mountain.....               | 3,449.7  | 3,065.7                              | 43.8  | 384.0                     | 578.0                           | 419.3   | 2,752.1                              | 2,448.7                               | 303.4                     | 1,624.2                              | 1,427.1                               | 197.1                     |
| Montana.....                | 163.2  | 144.5                                | 54.9  | 18.7                      | 25.0                            | 18.6    | 126.6                                | 114.4                                 | 12.2                      | 91.5                                 | 84.1                                  | 7.4                       |
| Idaho.....                  | 222.2  | 182.2                                | 52.9  | 40.0                      | 33.6                            | 20.3    | 185.4                                | 153.4                                 | 32.0                      | 106.8                                | 90.3                                  | 16.4                      |
| Wyoming.....                | 128.8  | 127.8                                | 48.9  | 0.9                       | 12.1                            | 11.1    | 112.1                                | 112.1                                 | -                         | 62.5                                 | 62.5                                  | -                         |
| Colorado.....               | 976.6  | 842.2                                | 35.0  | 134.4                     | 231.1                           | 157.3   | 791.1                                | 688.5                                 | 102.6                     | 494.3                                | 430.8                                 | 63.4                      |
| New Mexico.....             | 371.3  | 358.1                                | 46.8  | 13.2                      | 39.8                            | 32.4    | 299.9                                | 287.8                                 | 12.0                      | 151.3                                | 144.1                                 | 7.3                       |
| Arizona.....                | 836.4  | 807.3                                | 48.6  | 29.1                      | 135.4                           | 116.1   | 630.9                                | 613.1                                 | 17.8                      | 365.3                                | 353.0                                 | 12.3                      |
| Utah.....                   | 623.5  | 476.4                                | 38.7  | 147.2                     | 83.9                            | 46.9    | 501.4                                | 375.0                                 | 126.4                     | 300.8                                | 210.8                                 | 90.1                      |
| Nevada.....                 | 127.8  | 127.3                                | 51.4  | 0.5                       | 17.1                            | 16.7    | 104.7                                | 104.3                                 | 0.4                       | 51.6                                 | 51.4                                  | 0.2                       |
| Pacific.....                | 11,149.9   | 8,426.2                              | 55.8  | 2,723.7                   | 1,672.1                         | 681.0   | 9,379.6                              | 7,079.5                               | 2,300.1                   | 5,788.7                              | 4,500.1                               | 1,288.6                   |
| Washington.....             | 1,226.6  | 1,042.0                              | 46.5  | 184.5                     | 222.4                           | 114.4   | 1,066.5                              | 926.8                                 | 139.7                     | 621.3                                | 545.0                                 | 76.4                      |
| Oregon.....                 | 848.4  | 721.4                                | 43.7  | 127.1                     | 178.9                           | 110.9   | 714.7                                | 611.9                                 | 102.8                     | 393.1                                | 337.7                                 | 55.4                      |
| California.....             | 8,622.7  | 6,230.4                              | 58.1  | 2,392.3                   | 1,236.5                         | 430.8   | 7,234.3                              | 5,191.9                               | 2,042.4                   | 4,561.1                              | 3,413.3                               | 1,147.7                   |
| Alaska.....                 | 196.0  | 187.6                                | 68.2  | 8.4                       | 11.2                            | 9.5     | 159.7                                | 152.6                                 | 7.1                       | 72.2                                 | 67.7                                  | 4.5                       |
| Hawaii.....                 | 256.1  | 244.8                                | 61.8  | 11.3                      | 23.0                            | 15.5    | 204.4                                | 196.2                                 | 8.1                       | 141.1                                | 136.5                                 | 4.6                       |

<sup>1</sup> For school year. <sup>2</sup> U.S. totals include military academies, not distributed by State.

Table C. States

## Institutions of Higher Education

| Region, division, and State | Institutions of higher education--<br>current fund expenditures <sup>1</sup> |                         |                                     |  |                          |                                    |                         |   |  |                         |   | Federal funds obligated<br>for education to<br>colleges and<br>universities <sup>3</sup> |         |         |  |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|---|--|---------|---------|--|
|                             | 1981-1982  |                         |                                     |  |                          | 1979-1980                          |                         |   | 1974-1975                                      |                         |   | 1983   | 1982    | 1980    |  |
|                             | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.)  | Public<br>institutions  |                                     | Private<br>insti-<br>tutions<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Education<br>and general |                                    | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Public<br>insti-<br>tutions<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Private<br>insti-<br>tutions<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Public<br>insti-<br>tutions<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) |  |         |         | Private<br>insti-<br>tutions<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) |
|                             |  | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Per<br>pupil <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) |  | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.)  | Instruc-<br>tion<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) |                         |   |  |                         |   |  |         |         |  |
| 542                         | 543  | 544                     | 545                                 | 546  | 547                      | 548                                | 549                     | 550   | 551  | 552                     | 553   | 554  | 555     | 556     |  |
| United States .....         | 70,339.4   | 46,219.1                | 6,816                               | 24,120.3                                       | 54,848.8                 | 22,962.5                           | 56,913.6                | 37,768.0                                      | 19,145.6                                       | 35,057.6                | 23,490.0                                      | 11,567.6   | 7,292.1 | 8,556.0 | 8,206.3  |
| Northeast .....             | 17,333.6   | 7,128.3                 | 6,479                               | 10,205.2                                       | 13,836.1                 | 5,463.4                            | 13,856.0                | 5,882.3                                       | 7,973.7  | 8,950.2                 | 4,057.0                                       | 4,893.2  | 1,940.1 | 2,259.5 | 2,245.4  |
| New England .....           | 5,207.1  | 1,639.4                 | 5,878                               | 3,567.7  | 4,236.7                  | 1,519.8                            | 4,133.8                 | 1,340.0                                       | 2,793.8  | 2,579.0                 | 860.9   | 1,718.1  | 763.4   | 867.4   | 794.6  |
| Maine .....                 | 259.4  | 166.9                   | 6,747                               | 92.5   | 212.8                    | 68.7                               | 210.6                   | 138.3   | 72.3   | 133.7                   | 90.4  | 43.3   | 17.4    | 31.9    | 29.1   |
| New Hampshire .....         | 328.1  | 143.6                   | 6,788                               | 184.5  | 269.9                    | 90.6                               | 260.7                   | 121.9   | 138.8  | 161.8                   | 76.1  | 85.7   | 27.7    | 37.6    | 35.9   |
| Vermont .....               | 240.0  | 134.9                   | 9,521                               | 105.1  | 194.7                    | 68.1                               | 189.6                   | 110.0   | 79.7   | 118.5                   | 69.6  | 48.9   | 25.2    | 26.9    | 29.2   |
| Massachusetts .....         | 3,004.8  | 631.8                   | 4,960                               | 2,373.0  | 2,417.9                  | 842.9                              | 2,356.1                 | 492.5   | 1,863.6  | 1,467.2                 | 327.7   | 1,139.5  | 506.0   | 550.0   | 505.9  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 383.2  | 167.9                   | 6,701                               | 215.3  | 324.3                    | 121.1                              | 309.8                   | 144.0   | 165.8  | 192.0                   | 91.4  | 100.5  | 45.3    | 62.7    | 52.6   |
| Connecticut .....           | 991.6  | 394.3                   | 5,937                               | 597.3  | 817.1                    | 328.4                              | 807.0                   | 333.4   | 473.6  | 505.7                   | 205.6   | 300.1  | 141.9   | 158.3   | 141.8  |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 12,126.5   | 5,488.9                 | 6,683                               | 6,637.6  | 9,599.4                  | 3,943.7                            | 9,722.2                 | 4,542.2                                       | 5,180.0  | 6,371.2                 | 3,196.2                                       | 3,175.1  | 1,176.7 | 1,392.2 | 1,450.8  |
| New York .....              | 6,737.8  | 2,822.7                 | 6,624                               | 3,915.1  | 5,670.7                  | 2,339.2                            | 5,460.0                 | 2,337.9                                       | 3,122.1  | 3,734.0                 | 1,739.8                                       | 1,994.2  | 700.5   | 817.3   | 891.8  |
| New Jersey .....            | 1,509.1  | 964.4                   | 5,821                               | 544.7  | 1,190.8                  | 497.3                              | 1,223.0                 | 805.4   | 417.5  | 765.4                   | 492.9   | 272.5  | 102.2   | 136.8   | 130.0  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 3,879.7  | 1,701.9                 | 7,414                               | 2,177.8  | 2,738.0                  | 1,107.2                            | 3,039.2                 | 1,398.9                                       | 1,640.3  | 1,871.8                 | 963.4   | 908.4  | 374.0   | 438.1   | 429.0  |
| Midwest .....               | 17,729.8   | 12,408.6                | 6,970                               | 5,321.2  | 13,291.2                 | 5,721.4                            | 14,641.9                | 10,400.4                                      | 4,241.6  | 9,250.0                 | 6,646.6                                       | 2,603.4  | 1,488.3 | 1,796.1 | 1,770.7  |
| East North Central .....    | 12,243.9   | 8,462.5                 | 6,792                               | 3,781.4  | 9,095.2                  | 3,954.4                            | 10,192.5                | 7,146.1                                       | 3,046.4  | 6,451.3                 | 4,630.9                                       | 1,820.4  | 1,030.3 | 1,221.7 | 1,183.0  |
| Ohio .....                  | 2,662.2  | 1,936.8                 | 6,779                               | 725.5  | 2,016.4                  | 916.0                              | 2,192.7                 | 1,612.5                                       | 580.2  | 1,382.2                 | 996.7   | 385.5  | 227.0   | 274.8   | 257.4  |
| Indiana .....               | 1,530.3  | 1,138.5                 | 7,780                               | 391.8  | 1,146.0                  | 504.4                              | 1,238.8                 | 933.7   | 305.1  | 822.8                   | 628.1   | 194.6  | 124.8   | 142.9   | 139.2  |
| Illinois .....              | 3,922.1  | 1,892.1                 | 5,871                               | 2,030.0  | 2,624.7                  | 1,112.9                            | 3,239.2                 | 1,591.2                                       | 1,648.0  | 1,989.8                 | 1,062.9                                       | 926.9  | 299.3   | 339.1   | 334.9  |
| Michigan .....              | 2,540.7  | 2,188.7                 | 7,005                               | 352.0  | 1,991.7                  | 863.4                              | 2,200.0                 | 1,904.6                                       | 295.4  | 1,417.1                 | 1,235.7                                       | 181.5  | 217.7   | 288.5   | 268.6  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 1,588.6  | 1,306.5                 | 7,293                               | 282.1  | 1,316.3                  | 557.7                              | 1,321.8                 | 1,104.0                                       | 217.8  | 839.4                   | 707.5   | 131.9  | 161.5   | 176.4   | 182.8  |
| West North Central .....    | 5,485.9  | 3,946.1                 | 7,385                               | 1,539.8  | 4,196.1                  | 1,767.0                            | 4,449.5                 | 3,254.3                                       | 1,195.2  | 2,798.7                 | 2,015.7                                       | 783.0  | 458.0   | 574.4   | 587.7  |
| Minnesota .....             | 1,361.6  | 990.7                   | 7,889                               | 370.9  | 1,068.9                  | 416.4                              | 1,065.3                 | 786.0   | 279.3  | 749.0                   | 524.1   | 224.9  | 117.8   | 148.3   | 154.5  |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,096.0  | 836.5                   | 9,849                               | 259.5  | 757.3                    | 320.0                              | 918.8                   | 713.9   | 204.9  | 535.6                   | 400.5   | 135.0  | 88.2    | 105.7   | 104.0  |
| Missouri .....              | 1,363.9  | 713.6                   | 5,564                               | 650.3  | 1,060.5                  | 483.2                              | 1,111.4                 | 608.7   | 502.7  | 705.5                   | 409.4   | 296.1  | 128.9   | 156.2   | 160.0  |
| North Dakota .....          | 230.3  | 215.8                   | 7,411                               | 14.5   | 183.8                    | 81.2                               | 178.3                   | 167.2   | 11.1   | 101.0                   | 94.4  | 6.6  | 22.9    | 25.6    | 27.1   |
| South Dakota .....          | 171.6  | 131.7                   | 6,047                               | 39.9   | 148.0                    | 53.9                               | 159.1                   | 123.7   | 35.5   | 105.1                   | 83.0  | 22.2   | 22.1    | 28.3    | 22.5   |
| Nebraska .....              | 535.1  | 418.3                   | 7,517                               | 116.7  | 412.9                    | 180.3                              | 432.1                   | 341.7   | 90.3   | 250.3                   | 195.0   | 55.2   | 31.1    | 45.8    | 43.0   |
| Kansas .....                | 727.4  | 639.5                   | 7,186                               | 88.0   | 564.7                    | 232.1                              | 584.4                   | 513.1   | 71.3   | 352.2                   | 309.2   | 43.0   | 47.0    | 64.6    | 76.7   |
| South .....                 | 20,272.6   | 14,723.4                | 6,847                               | 5,549.2  | 15,680.5                 | 6,746.9                            | 16,124.4                | 11,728.2                                      | 4,396.3  | 9,340.0                 | 6,736.5                                       | 2,603.5  | 2,280.1 | 2,739.8 | 2,530.8  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 10,396.6   | 6,806.4                 | 6,743                               | 3,590.3  | 7,905.9                  | 3,416.3                            | 8,362.5                 | 5,488.8                                       | 2,873.7  | 4,976.1                 | 3,295.0                                       | 1,681.1  | 1,414.5 | 1,646.4 | 1,480.9  |
| Delaware .....              | 182.8  | 170.3                   | 7,388                               | 12.4   | 157.6                    | 79.0                               | 154.0                   | 141.0   | 13.0   | 95.8                    | 87.1  | 8.7  | 17.3    | 15.9    | 17.3   |
| Maryland .....              | 1,486.0  | 902.0                   | 7,067                               | 584.0  | 1,031.6                  | 456.5                              | 1,180.6                 | 704.4   | 478.2  | 725.9                   | 447.4   | 278.5  | 422.2   | 434.9   | 358.2  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 1,015.8  | 67.8                    | 8,392                               | 948.0  | 664.6                    | 275.7                              | 795.6                   | 60.3  | 735.3  | 460.4                   | 44.1  | 416.3  | 264.9   | 301.8   | 282.0  |
| Virginia .....              | 1,533.2  | 1,267.2                 | 7,082                               | 265.9  | 1,084.0                  | 464.8                              | 1,229.4                 | 1,018.2                                       | 211.2  | 655.1                   | 538.1   | 117.0  | 127.1   | 161.6   | 134.5  |
| West Virginia .....         | 405.5  | 345.2                   | 6,646                               | 60.4   | 297.4                    | 116.2                              | 352.7                   | 298.9   | 53.9   | 164.2                   | 132.7   | 31.4   | 23.9    | 35.9    | 34.0   |
| North Carolina .....        | 1,855.9  | 1,232.0                 | 6,662                               | 624.0  | 1,486.4                  | 659.2                              | 1,519.4                 | 989.0   | 530.5  | 966.8                   | 642.1   | 324.7  | 209.9   | 245.7   | 232.5  |
| South Carolina .....        | 779.1  | 646.2                   | 7,392                               | 132.9  | 599.9                    | 244.3                              | 675.8                   | 553.9   | 121.9  | 389.7                   | 313.2   | 76.5   | 51.3    | 79.5    | 75.9   |
| Georgia .....               | 1,301.9  | 846.3                   | 7,213                               | 455.5  | 980.5                    | 399.2                              | 1,006.9                 | 669.1   | 337.8  | 606.7                   | 410.5   | 196.2  | 153.6   | 171.4   | 164.0  |
| Florida .....               | 1,836.4  | 1,329.3                 | 5,767                               | 507.1  | 1,603.8                  | 721.4                              | 1,448.0                 | 1,054.0                                       | 393.9  | 911.5                   | 679.8   | 231.7  | 144.3   | 199.7   | 182.6  |
| East South Central .....    | 3,695.1  | 2,886.7                 | 7,042                               | 808.3  | 2,786.3                  | 1,178.2                            | 3,084.1                 | 2,427.5                                       | 656.6  | 1,828.0                 | 1,410.9                                       | 417.1  | 354.1   | 461.2   | 443.5  |
| Kentucky .....              | 811.9  | 677.8                   | 7,534                               | 131.6  | 665.7                    | 258.3                              | 712.8                   | 605.2   | 107.7  | 412.6                   | 348.9   | 63.7   | 56.5    | 81.1    | 79.4   |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,217.0  | 723.5                   | 6,245                               | 493.6  | 876.1                    | 387.6                              | 977.4                   | 582.0   | 395.4  | 620.0                   | 364.9   | 255.1  | 128.4   | 152.4   | 152.9  |
| Alabama .....               | 1,032.5  | 904.2                   | 7,366                               | 128.3  | 754.9                    | 326.0                              | 859.2                   | 751.4   | 107.8  | 491.5                   | 423.2   | 68.3   | 116.8   | 139.3   | 131.6  |
| Mississippi .....           | 633.7  | 581.3                   | 7,145                               | 52.4   | 489.7                    | 206.3                              | 534.7                   | 488.9   | 45.8   | 303.8                   | 273.8   | 30.0   | 52.3    | 88.5    | 79.6   |
| West South Central .....    | 6,180.9  | 5,030.3                 | 6,882                               | 1,150.6  | 4,988.3                  | 2,152.4                            | 4,677.9                 | 3,811.9                                       | 866.0  | 2,535.9                 | 2,030.6                                       | 505.3  | 511.5   | 632.1   | 606.4  |
| Arkansas .....              | 431.1  | 374.3                   | 7,120                               | 56.8   | 338.7                    | 141.7                              | 349.6                   | 306.2   | 43.4   | 206.5                   | 175.6   | 30.9   | 34.2    | 52.1    | 46.6   |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,053.1  | 808.1                   | 6,692                               | 245.1  | 798.7                    | 321.9                              | 788.4                   | 612.7   | 175.7  | 426.1                   | 333.5   | 92.6   | 76.9    | 101.6   | 96.0   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 805.4  | 659.2                   | 6,628                               | 147.2  | 585.6                    | 266.9                              | 608.6                   | 501.4   | 107.2  | 328.7                   | 274.5   | 54.2   | 52.5    | 69.1    | 68.4   |
| Texas .....                 | 3,891.2  | 3,189.8                 | 6,959                               | 701.5  | 3,265.3                  | 1,421.9                            | 2,931.2                 | 2,391.6                                       | 539.7  | 1,574.6                 | 1,246.9                                       | 327.7  | 347.9   | 409.4   | 395.4  |
| West .....                  | 14,346.7   | 11,302.0                | 6,662                               | 3,044.7  | 11,432.0                 | 4,872.7                            | 11,776.9                | 9,242.8                                       | 2,534.0  | 7,195.3                 | 5,727.8                                       | 1,467.5  | 1,583.6 | 1,760.6 | 1,659.3  |
| Mountain .....              | 3,391.9  | 3,003.6                 | 7,295                               | 388.3  | 2,708.4                  | 1,114.3                            | 2,696.2                 | 2,387.0                                       | 309.3  | 1,582.4                 | 1,386.9                                       | 195.5  | 399.1   | 459.6   | 404.5  |
| Montana .....               | 160.8  | 142.3                   | 5,238                               | 18.5   | 131.8                    | 61.9                               | 124.7                   | 112.4   | 12.3   | 91.5                    | 83.8  | 7.7  | 18.7    | 22.3    | 21.5   |
| Idaho .....                 | 219.3  | 180.4                   | 6,907                               | 38.9   | 181.9                    | 76.0                               | 181.8                   | 149.6   | 32.2   | 103.9                   | 87.8  | 16.1   | 12.6    | 17.7    | 16.8   |
| Wyoming .....               | 146.1  | 145.7                   | 9,407                               | 0.4  | 129.1                    | 56.6                               | 105.6                   | 103.6   | -  | 59.6                    | 59.6  | -  | 14.5    | 12.5    | 10.6   |
| Colorado .....              | 953.2  | 822.0                   | 7,418                               | 131.2  | 730.6                    | 308.2                              | 783.8                   | 681.9   | 101.9  | 482.8                   | 419.6   | 63.2   | 114.5   | 123.9   | 130.4  |
| New Mexico .....            | 362.6  | 349.4                   | 8,172                               | 13.3   | 312.2                    | 100.3                              | 294.3                   | 282.4   | 11.9   | 145.4                   | 137.9   | 7.5  | 77.5    | 97.9    | 65.8   |
| Arizona .....               | 810.8  | 780.8                   | 6,462                               | 30.0   | 649.1                    | 284.4                              | 612.8                   | 595.9   | 16.9   | 353.6                   | 341.3   | 12.3   | 71.5    | 87.1    | 79.6   |
| Utah .....                  | 612.8  | 457.2                   | 9,681                               | 155.6  | 454.3                    | 184.3                              | 493.2                   | 359.5   | 133.7  | 295.6                   | 207.0   | 88.5   | 77.7    | 84.4    | 68.0   |
| Nevada .....                | 126.3  | 125.9                   | 5,901                               | 0.4  | 119.4                    | 42.5                               | 100.0                   | 99.7  | 0.3  | 50.0                    | 49.8  | 0.2  | 12.2    | 13.6    | 11.9   |
| Pacific .....               | 10,954.8   | 8,298.4                 | 6,458                               | 2,656.5  | 8,723.6                  | 3,758.5                            | 9,080.7                 | 6,855.9                                       | 2,224.8  | 5,612.8                 | 4,340.9                                       | 1,272.0  | 1,184.5 | 1,301.1 | 1,254.8  |
| Washington .....            | 1,218.6  | 1,044.1                 | 6,602                               | 174.5  | 1,014.1                  | 425.4                              | 1,042.0                 | 905.9   | 136.1  | 620.2                   | 544.4   | 75.8   | 173.7   | 190.4   | 186.8  |
| Oregon .....                | 824.9  | 699.5                   | 7,325                               | 125.4  | 642.7                    | 277.8                              | 686.1                   | 586.4   | 99.7   | 388.5                   | 335.1   | 53.4   | 86.0    | 127.6   | 103.0  |
| California .....            | 8,46   |                         |                                     |  |                          |                                    |                         |   |  |                         |   |  |         |         |  |



Table C. States  
**Earned Degrees and Educational Attainment**

| Region, division, and State | Institutions of higher education      |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |           |                   |           |                   | Years of school completed, <sup>2</sup><br>percent completing-- |      |                              |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|---|------|------------------------------|------|
|                             | Earned degrees conferred <sup>1</sup> |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |                  |                   |           |                   |           |                   | At least 4 yr.<br>of high school                                |      | At least 4 yr.<br>of college |      |
|                             | Bachelor's                            |                   |                  |                   | Master's         |                   |                  |                   | Doctorate |                   |           |                   | 1980  | 1970 | 1980                         | 1970 |
|                             | 1981-1982                             |                   | 1974-1975        |                   | 1981-1982        |                   | 1974-1975        |                   | 1981-1982 |                   | 1974-1975 |                   |   |      |                              |      |
|                             | Total<br>(1,000)                      | Percent<br>female | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>female | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>female | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>female | Total     | Percent<br>female | Total     | Percent<br>female | 1980  | 1970 | 1980                         | 1970 |
| 557                         | 558                                   | 559               | 560              | 561               | 562              | 563               | 564              | 565               | 566       | 567               | 568       | 569               | 570   | 571  | 572                          |      |
| United States.....          | 953.0                                 | 50.3              | 922.9            | 45.3              | 295.5            | 50.8              | 292.5            | 44.8              | 32,707    | 32.1              | 34,083    | 21.3              | 66.5  | 52.3 | 16.3                         | 10.7 |
| Northeast.....              | 242.2                                 | 51.6              | 233.9            | 46.6              | 78.6             | 51.7              | 85.5             | 47.5              | 8,490     | 34.1              | 8,875     | 24.3              | 67.1  | 52.9 | 17.6                         | 11.2 |
| New England.....            | 75.7                                  | 52.0              | 70.2             | 46.3              | 24.5             | 50.0              | 24.1             | 45.5              | 2,629     | 33.1              | 2,935     | 22.2              | 70.5  | 56.4 | 19.3                         | 12.1 |
| Maine.....                  | 4.7                                   | 50.5              | 4.7              | 44.9              | 0.5              | 49.8              | 0.7              | 37.5              | 32        | 25.0              | 26        | 7.7               | 68.7  | 54.7 | 14.0                         | 8.4  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 6.1                                   | 47.5              | 5.0              | 41.4              | 1.0              | 41.8              | 0.7              | 34.7              | 65        | 27.7              | 62        | 6.5               | 72.3  | 57.6 | 18.4                         | 10.8 |
| Vermont.....                | 4.3                                   | 56.1              | 3.8              | 47.9              | 1.1              | 63.9              | 1.1              | 52.4              | 26        | 26.9              | 41        | 17.1              | 71.0  | 57.1 | 19.5                         | 11.6 |
| Massachusetts.....          | 39.9                                  | 52.5              | 36.6             | 47.0              | 14.5             | 48.4              | 13.9             | 42.5              | 1,822     | 33.6              | 2,018     | 22.2              | 72.2  | 58.5 | 20.0                         | 12.5 |
| Rhode Island.....           | 7.5                                   | 51.1              | 6.5              | 43.4              | 1.5              | 52.2              | 1.8              | 50.6              | 202       | 29.7              | 204       | 20.6              | 61.1  | 46.4 | 15.3                         | 9.4  |
| Connecticut.....            | 13.2                                  | 51.9              | 13.6             | 47.4              | 5.8              | 52.1              | 5.9              | 52.2              | 482       | 34.2              | 584       | 25.5              | 70.3  | 56.0 | 21.2                         | 13.6 |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 166.5                                 | 51.5              | 163.7            | 46.7              | 54.1             | 52.4              | 61.4             | 48.3              | 5,861     | 34.6              | 5,940     | 25.3              | 66.0  | 51.9 | 17.1                         | 10.9 |
| New York.....               | 86.1                                  | 52.1              | 82.9             | 47.8              | 33.1             | 54.2              | 38.7             | 50.8              | 3,259     | 35.8              | 3,451     | 27.4              | 66.3  | 52.6 | 18.7                         | 11.9 |
| New Jersey.....             | 24.9                                  | 52.4              | 25.2             | 47.4              | 7.5              | 50.1              | 8.2              | 40.2              | 790       | 27.2              | 718       | 18.8              | 67.4  | 52.5 | 18.6                         | 11.8 |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 55.5                                  | 50.1              | 55.5             | 44.8              | 13.5             | 49.3              | 14.5             | 46.3              | 1,812     | 35.7              | 1,771     | 23.8              | 64.7  | 50.2 | 13.8                         | 8.7  |
| Midwest.....                | 258.8                                 | 49.8              | 254.7            | 45.0              | 78.1             | 49.5              | 76.6             | 42.4              | 9,018     | 29.6              | 10,133    | 19.7              | 68.0  | 53.7 | 14.7                         | 9.6  |
| East North Central.....     | 174.3                                 | 49.7              | 173.1            | 45.3              | 58.3             | 49.9              | 58.8             | 43.4              | 6,674     | 29.7              | 7,548     | 20.7              | 67.3  | 53.0 | 14.5                         | 9.5  |
| Ohio.....                   | 42.2                                  | 49.7              | 45.6             | 45.0              | 13.5             | 50.9              | 11.9             | 42.2              | 1,525     | 34.4              | 1,565     | 24.4              | 67.0  | 53.2 | 14.8                         | 9.3  |
| Indiana.....                | 25.7                                  | 48.3              | 24.5             | 42.7              | 7.9              | 53.2              | 10.0             | 51.6              | 1,000     | 30.8              | 1,300     | 19.2              | 66.4  | 52.9 | 12.4                         | 8.3  |
| Illinois.....               | 45.2                                  | 50.2              | 44.4             | 47.1              | 17.2             | 49.8              | 16.6             | 40.6              | 1,932     | 26.0              | 2,131     | 19.8              | 66.5  | 52.6 | 14.5                         | 10.3 |
| Michigan.....               | 38.9                                  | 49.2              | 36.8             | 44.5              | 14.4             | 47.7              | 14.9             | 42.8              | 1,438     | 30.2              | 1,635     | 19.2              | 68.0  | 52.8 | 15.2                         | 9.4  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 22.4                                  | 51.2              | 21.7             | 46.7              | 5.3              | 49.3              | 5.4              | 41.0              | 779       | 27.6              | 917       | 21.8              | 69.6  | 54.5 | 14.9                         | 9.7  |
| West North Central.....     | 84.5                                  | 50.0              | 81.6             | 44.4              | 19.8             | 48.4              | 17.7             | 39.3              | 2,344     | 29.3              | 2,585     | 16.8              | 69.6  | 55.3 | 15.1                         | 9.8  |
| Minnesota.....              | 19.7                                  | 51.8              | 18.4             | 45.8              | 3.5              | 49.6              | 2.9              | 35.9              | 479       | 29.0              | 540       | 20.6              | 73.1  | 57.6 | 16.7                         | 11.1 |
| Iowa.....                   | 14.5                                  | 50.3              | 13.5             | 46.3              | 2.5              | 49.0              | 2.4              | 39.3              | 582       | 25.6              | 551       | 12.7              | 71.5  | 59.0 | 14.1                         | 9.1  |
| Missouri.....               | 22.9                                  | 48.4              | 21.4             | 43.8              | 7.9              | 45.5              | 6.7              | 40.1              | 592       | 23.8              | 704       | 15.9              | 63.5  | 48.8 | 14.0                         | 9.0  |
| North Dakota.....           | 3.8                                   | 48.4              | 3.6              | 44.8              | 0.5              | 40.6              | 0.5              | 26.0              | 47        | 21.3              | 67        | 10.4              | 66.4  | 50.3 | 15.2                         | 8.5  |
| South Dakota.....           | 3.9                                   | 49.2              | 4.2              | 42.6              | 0.7              | 44.5              | 0.7              | 28.8              | 41        | 22.0              | 46        | 15.2              | 67.9  | 53.3 | 14.2                         | 8.6  |
| Nebraska.....               | 7.8                                   | 50.8              | 8.4              | 41.5              | 1.5              | 53.6              | 1.5              | 42.1              | 214       | 30.4              | 229       | 14.0              | 73.4  | 59.3 | 16.1                         | 9.7  |
| Kansas.....                 | 12.0                                  | 49.8              | 12.2             | 43.8              | 3.2              | 53.1              | 3.0              | 43.8              | 389       | 36.8              | 448       | 21.0              | 73.3  | 59.9 | 15.7                         | 11.3 |
| South.....                  | 281.0                                 | 51.2              | 270.7            | 46.3              | 84.1             | 54.9              | 80.1             | 49.1              | 8,318     | 34.3              | 8,368     | 21.5              | 60.2  | 45.1 | 14.8                         | 9.8  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 138.0                                 | 51.6              | 130.4            | 46.9              | 42.7             | 54.8              | 39.4             | 48.9              | 4,533     | 35.3              | 4,558     | 22.0              | 61.3  | 46.1 | 15.8                         | 10.5 |
| Delaware.....               | 3.2                                   | 56.2              | 2.8              | 48.9              | 0.5              | 52.0              | 0.5              | 42.7              | 105       | 22.9              | 76        | 17.1              | 68.6  | 54.6 | 16.3                         | 13.2 |
| Maryland.....               | 16.2                                  | 53.6              | 16.2             | 47.5              | 5.1              | 55.6              | 5.0              | 51.5              | 594       | 41.8              | 649       | 24.0              | 67.4  | 52.3 | 19.8                         | 13.9 |
| District of Columbia.....   | 6.8                                   | 54.5              | 6.6              | 47.9              | 5.6              | 46.7              | 5.1              | 40.5              | 556       | 39.2              | 568       | 26.2              | 67.1  | 55.2 | 28.1                         | 17.7 |
| Virginia.....               | 22.8                                  | 54.3              | 19.1             | 50.3              | 5.5              | 55.7              | 4.7              | 46.0              | 574       | 28.9              | 479       | 16.9              | 62.4  | 47.8 | 19.2                         | 12.3 |
| West Virginia.....          | 7.5                                   | 49.2              | 8.4              | 43.8              | 2.1              | 57.0              | 2.0              | 47.2              | 130       | 34.6              | 110       | 17.3              | 56.0  | 41.6 | 10.5                         | 6.8  |
| North Carolina.....         | 24.1                                  | 53.4              | 23.4             | 48.1              | 5.6              | 58.3              | 4.5              | 46.0              | 732       | 32.4              | 825       | 20.4              | 54.8  | 38.5 | 13.4                         | 8.5  |
| South Carolina.....         | 11.6                                  | 51.6              | 10.8             | 47.1              | 3.0              | 63.8              | 3.1              | 57.7              | 207       | 31.4              | 162       | 16.7              | 53.7  | 37.8 | 14.2                         | 9.0  |
| Georgia.....                | 17.3                                  | 51.4              | 16.8             | 47.4              | 6.5              | 57.2              | 7.4              | 57.6              | 575       | 33.2              | 548       | 23.5              | 56.4  | 40.6 | 15.3                         | 9.2  |
| Florida.....                | 28.6                                  | 46.3              | 26.3             | 43.3              | 8.8              | 51.6              | 7.3              | 44.8              | 1,060     | 38.5              | 1,141     | 22.9              | 66.7  | 52.5 | 14.7                         | 10.3 |
| East South Central.....     | 54.5                                  | 51.5              | 53.5             | 46.6              | 16.0             | 58.8              | 17.2             | 53.2              | 1,373     | 33.2              | 1,280     | 20.5              | 55.3  | 40.7 | 12.1                         | 7.7  |
| Kentucky.....               | 11.6                                  | 52.2              | 12.0             | 46.6              | 4.2              | 61.6              | 4.5              | 54.0              | 240       | 21.3              | 251       | 12.7              | 53.1  | 38.5 | 11.0                         | 7.2  |
| Tennessee.....              | 17.7                                  | 50.1              | 17.6             | 45.7              | 4.4              | 59.5              | 4.7              | 50.9              | 585       | 37.3              | 578       | 21.5              | 56.2  | 41.7 | 11.9                         | 7.9  |
| Alabama.....                | 16.6                                  | 50.7              | 14.2             | 45.6              | 4.9              | 53.9              | 5.2              | 53.6              | 275       | 38.2              | 196       | 28.6              | 56.5  | 41.3 | 12.6                         | 7.8  |
| Mississippi.....            | 8.6                                   | 54.6              | 9.6              | 48.9              | 2.5              | 62.1              | 2.9              | 54.8              | 273       | 30.0              | 255       | 20.0              | 54.8  | 41.0 | 13.0                         | 8.1  |
| West South Central.....     | 88.5                                  | 50.4              | 86.8             | 45.1              | 25.4             | 52.4              | 23.4             | 46.3              | 2,412     | 32.8              | 2,530     | 21.1              | 61.5  | 46.3 | 14.9                         | 10.0 |
| Arkansas.....               | 7.2                                   | 51.4              | 7.0              | 46.6              | 1.9              | 57.5              | 1.4              | 45.2              | 126       | 37.3              | 105       | 19.0              | 55.5  | 39.9 | 9.7                          | 6.6  |
| Louisiana.....              | 15.3                                  | 50.7              | 16.1             | 48.0              | 3.9              | 57.6              | 4.3              | 53.6              | 262       | 32.1              | 386       | 18.4              | 57.7  | 42.2 | 13.4                         | 9.1  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 12.4                                  | 48.7              | 13.5             | 41.3              | 3.5              | 52.8              | 3.9              | 43.5              | 362       | 33.1              | 498       | 22.3              | 66.0  | 51.6 | 15.7                         | 10.0 |
| Texas.....                  | 53.6                                  | 50.5              | 50.2             | 45.0              | 16.2             | 50.5              | 13.8             | 44.9              | 1,662     | 32.6              | 1,541     | 21.6              | 62.6  | 47.4 | 16.0                         | 10.9 |
| West.....                   | 167.7                                 | 48.7              | 160.7            | 43.0              | 53.8             | 45.6              | 49.3             | 37.4              | 6,864     | 30.1              | 6,690     | 19.6              | 74.5  | 62.3 | 19.3                         | 13.2 |
| Mountain.....               | 50.5                                  | 46.8              | 46.3             | 42.9              | 14.4             | 45.5              | 13.5             | 36.3              | 1,813     | 30.2              | 1,951     | 19.0              | 75.2  | 61.3 | 18.7                         | 12.9 |
| Montana.....                | 4.0                                   | 46.3              | 3.7              | 44.0              | 0.6              | 43.0              | 0.6              | 29.0              | 48        | 25.0              | 81        | 9.9               | 74.4  | 59.2 | 17.3                         | 11.0 |
| Idaho.....                  | 2.9                                   | 44.7              | 2.8              | 38.2              | 0.7              | 40.4              | 0.6              | 31.1              | 55        | 16.4              | 65        | 15.4              | 73.7  | 59.5 | 16.1                         | 10.0 |
| Wyoming.....                | 1.3                                   | 45.1              | 1.3              | 41.3              | 0.3              | 39.9              | 0.4              | 32.1              | 64        | 25.0              | 78        | 11.5              | 77.9  | 62.8 | 17.2                         | 11.9 |
| Colorado.....               | 15.2                                  | 49.3              | 14.1             | 45.7              | 4.4              | 49.7              | 3.9              | 43.3              | 611       | 30.3              | 701       | 20.1              | 78.6  | 63.9 | 23.0                         | 14.9 |
| New Mexico.....             | 4.5                                   | 48.8              | 4.7              | 41.5              | 1.8              | 50.2              | 1.4              | 34.7              | 151       | 43.7              | 143       | 23.1              | 68.9  | 55.2 | 17.3                         | 12.7 |
| Arizona.....                | 11.3                                  | 48.3              | 9.0              | 43.5              | 3.9              | 46.0              | 3.9              | 39.7              | 442       | 30.1              | 413       | 21.3              | 72.4  | 58.1 | 16.8                         | 12.6 |
| Utah.....                   | 9.8                                   | 41.4              | 9.3              | 39.9              | 2.4              | 34.1              | 2.3              | 22.5              | 408       | 27.7              | 455       | 17.4              | 80.0  | 67.2 | 20.3                         | 14.0 |
| Nevada.....                 | 1.5                                   | 44.4              | 1.4              | 42.0              | 0.5              | 55.3              | 0.4              | 40.0              | 34        | 38.2              | 15        | 13.3              | 75.5  | 65.2 | 15.1                         | 10.9 |
| Pacific.....                | 117.2                                 | 49.5              | 114.3            | 43.1              | 39.4             | 45.6              | 35.9             | 37.8              | 5,051     | 30.0              | 4,739     | 19.9              | 74.3  | 62.6 | 19.5                         | 13.2 |
| Washington.....             | 18.2                                  | 50.1              | 16.9             | 43.2              | 4.6              | 46.9              | 3.6              | 37.8              | 531       | 31.5              | 539       | 20.8              | 77.6  | 63.5 | 18.8                         | 12.7 |
| Oregon.....                 | 10.9                                  | 46.8              | 10.1             | 42.9              | 3.1              | 49.6              | 3.1              | 44.5              | 392       | 30.9              | 465       | 18.7              | 75.6  | 60.0 | 17.2                         | 11.8 |
| California.....             | 84.4                                  | 49.7              | 82.9             | 42.9              | 30.5             | 44.6              | 27.6             | 36.4              | 4,011     | 29.9              | 3,628     | 20.0              | 73.5  | 62.6 | 19.8                         | 13.4 |
| Alaska.....                 | 0.5                                   | 58.1              | 0.6              | 46.1              | 0.2              | 55.3              | 0.2              | 45.3              | 6         | 33.3              | 10        | -                 | 82.5  | 66.7 | 22.4                         | 14.1 |
| Hawaii.....                 | 3.2                                   | 50.6              | 3.8              | 47.0              | 1.1              | 56.2              | 1.3              | 49.5              | 111       | 26.1              | 97        | 16.5              | 73.8  | 61.9 | 20.3                         | 14.0 |

<sup>1</sup> U.S. totals include U.S. service schools, not distributed by State. <sup>2</sup> Persons 25 years old and over.

Table C. States  
Crime

| Region, division, and State | Serious crimes known to police |          |                       |                       |                |                   |                  |                      |                     |                        |         |                      |                      |                                      |               |         |                    |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------|--------------------|
|                             | Number of offenses (1,000)     |          |                       |                       | Percent change |                   |                  | Percent distribution |                     | Violent crimes (1,000) |         |                      |                      |                                      |               |         |                    |
|                             |                                |          |                       |                       |                |                   |                  |                      |                     | Total <sup>1</sup>     |         |                      |                      | 1983                                 |               |         |                    |
|                             | 1983                           | 1982     | 1981                  | 1980                  | 1982-1983      | 1981-1982         | 1980-1981        | 1983                 | 1980                | 1983                   | 1982    | 1981                 | 1980                 | Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter | Forcible rape | Robbery | Aggravated assault |
| 573                         | 574                            | 575      | 576                   | 577                   | 578            | 579               | 580              | 581                  | 582                 | 583                    | 584     | 585                  | 586                  | 587                                  | 588           | 589     |                    |
| United States.....          | 12,070.2                       | 12,933.7 | <sup>2</sup> 13,384.5 | <sup>2</sup> 13,366.1 | -6.7           | <sup>2</sup> -3.4 | <sup>2</sup> 0.1 | 100.00               | <sup>2</sup> 100.00 | 1,238.0                | 1,301.5 | <sup>2</sup> 1,340.5 | <sup>2</sup> 1,323.4 | 19.31                                | 78.92         | 500.2   | 639.5              |
| Northeast.....              | 2,397.6                        | 2,619.1  | 2,799.0               | 2,825.8               | -8.5           | -6.4              | -0.9             | 19.86                | 21.14               | 295.7                  | 315.9   | 337.7                | 323.5                | 3.36                                 | 12.89         | 155.5   | 124.0              |
| New England.....            | 589.0                          | 645.0    | 689.7                 | 704.0                 | -8.7           | -6.5              | -2.0             | 4.88                 | 5.27                | 52.1                   | 53.2    | 58.8                 | 55.8                 | 0.42                                 | 2.88          | 20.1    | 28.8               |
| Maine.....                  | 42.2                           | 43.7     | 48.0                  | 49.1                  | -3.5           | -9.0              | -2.1             | 0.35                 | 0.37                | 1.8                    | 1.8     | 2.2                  | 2.2                  | 0.02                                 | 0.19          | 0.3     | 1.3                |
| New Hampshire.....          | 32.2                           | 36.4     | 40.4                  | 43.0                  | -11.6          | -9.9              | -6.0             | 0.27                 | 0.32                | 1.2                    | 1.2     | 1.4                  | 1.7                  | 0.02                                 | 0.19          | 0.2     | 0.8                |
| Vermont.....                | 21.7                           | 24.2     | 26.1                  | 25.5                  | -10.4          | -7.1              | 2.2              | 0.18                 | 0.19                | 0.7                    | 0.7     | 0.7                  | 0.9                  | 0.02                                 | 0.21          | 0.1     | 0.3                |
| Massachusetts.....          | 289.0                          | 318.2    | 336.7                 | 348.2                 | -9.2           | -5.5              | -3.3             | 2.39                 | 2.61                | 33.3                   | 33.0    | 36.3                 | 34.4                 | 0.20                                 | 1.50          | 12.0    | 19.5               |
| Rhode Island.....           | 47.8                           | 51.4     | 55.7                  | 56.1                  | -7.0           | -7.8              | -0.7             | 0.40                 | 0.42                | 3.4                    | 3.8     | 4.2                  | 3.9                  | 0.03                                 | 0.16          | 1.1     | 2.1                |
| Connecticut.....            | 156.2                          | 171.1    | 182.8                 | 182.1                 | -8.7           | -6.4              | 0.4              | 1.29                 | 1.36                | 11.8                   | 12.6    | 14.0                 | 12.8                 | 0.13                                 | 0.63          | 6.3     | 4.7                |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 1,808.5                        | 1,974.1  | 2,109.3               | 2,121.8               | -8.4           | -6.4              | -0.6             | 14.98                | 15.87               | 243.6                  | 262.8   | 279.0                | 267.6                | 2.94                                 | 10.01         | 135.4   | 95.3               |
| New York.....               | 1,042.8                        | 1,142.2  | 1,214.9               | 1,210.0               | -8.7           | -6.0              | 0.4              | 8.64                 | 9.05                | 161.5                  | 174.8   | 188.2                | 180.2                | 1.96                                 | 5.30          | 94.8    | 59.5               |
| New Jersey.....             | 385.6                          | 422.2    | 457.4                 | 470.0                 | -8.7           | -7.0              | -2.7             | 3.19                 | 3.52                | 41.3                   | 45.2    | 46.7                 | 44.4                 | 0.40                                 | 2.27          | 20.1    | 18.6               |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 380.1                          | 409.7    | 437.0                 | 441.8                 | -7.2           | -6.2              | -1.1             | 3.15                 | 3.31                | 40.8                   | 42.8    | 44.1                 | 43.0                 | 0.58                                 | 2.45          | 20.5    | 17.2               |
| Midwest.....                | 2,810.6                        | 2,999.5  | NA                    | NA                    | -6.3           | NA                | NA               | 23.29                | NA                  | 245.4                  | 252.2   | NA                   | NA                   | 3.79                                 | 18.25         | 98.0    | 125.3              |
| East North Central.....     | 2,098.1                        | 2,232.4  | NA                    | NA                    | -6.0           | NA                | NA               | 17.38                | NA                  | 195.9                  | 200.2   | NA                   | NA                   | 3.04                                 | 14.46         | 82.2    | 96.2               |
| Ohio.....                   | 484.1                          | 532.6    | 587.0                 | 584.8                 | -9.1           | -9.3              | 0.4              | 4.01                 | 4.38                | 42.8                   | 47.1    | 53.5                 | 53.6                 | 0.60                                 | 3.39          | 17.1    | 21.6               |
| Indiana.....                | 226.3                          | 242.3    | 248.1                 | 269.3                 | -6.6           | -2.3              | -7.8             | 1.87                 | 2.01                | 15.5                   | 16.4    | 18.7                 | 20.6                 | 0.29                                 | 1.51          | 5.5     | 8.3                |
| Illinois.....               | 598.1                          | 627.9    | NA                    | NA                    | -4.8           | NA                | NA               | 4.95                 | NA                  | 63.5                   | 67.7    | NA                   | NA                   | 1.11                                 | 3.62          | 30.3    | 28.5               |
| Michigan.....               | 587.4                          | 618.0    | 630.6                 | 616.1                 | -4.9           | -2.0              | 2.4              | 4.87                 | 4.61                | 65.0                   | 59.8    | 59.1                 | 59.0                 | 0.91                                 | 5.09          | 25.9    | 33.1               |
| Wisconsin.....              | 202.2                          | 211.5    | 225.9                 | 224.6                 | -4.4           | -6.4              | 0.6              | 1.68                 | 1.68                | 9.1                    | 9.1     | 8.9                  | 8.5                  | 0.13                                 | 0.86          | 3.4     | 4.7                |
| West North Central.....     | 712.5                          | 767.2    | 829.5                 | 834.9                 | -7.1           | -7.5              | -0.7             | 5.90                 | 6.25                | 49.5                   | 52.0    | 54.8                 | 56.2                 | 0.75                                 | 3.79          | 15.8    | 29.1               |
| Minnesota.....              | 167.2                          | 184.1    | 193.7                 | 194.9                 | -9.2           | -5.0              | -0.6             | 1.39                 | 1.46                | 7.9                    | 9.1     | 9.3                  | 9.3                  | 0.07                                 | 0.93          | 3.3     | 3.6                |
| Iowa.....                   | 113.8                          | 120.2    | 136.6                 | 138.0                 | -5.3           | -12.1             | -1.0             | 0.94                 | 1.03                | 5.3                    | 5.0     | 5.9                  | 5.8                  | 0.07                                 | 0.37          | 1.2     | 3.6                |
| Missouri.....               | 225.1                          | 245.0    | 264.3                 | 266.3                 | -8.1           | -7.3              | -0.8             | 1.87                 | 1.99                | 23.7                   | 25.1    | 26.7                 | 27.2                 | 0.40                                 | 1.33          | 8.3     | 13.6               |
| North Dakota.....           | 18.2                           | 17.7     | 19.7                  | 19.3                  | 2.5            | -9.9              | 1.8              | 0.15                 | 0.14                | 0.4                    | 0.4     | 0.4                  | 0.4                  | 0.01                                 | 0.09          | 0.1     | 0.2                |
| South Dakota.....           | 17.8                           | 18.3     | 20.6                  | 22.3                  | -2.4           | -11.5             | -7.5             | 0.15                 | 0.17                | 0.8                    | 0.7     | 0.7                  | 0.9                  | 0.02                                 | 0.12          | 0.1     | 0.6                |
| Nebraska.....               | 60.5                           | 62.7     | 65.8                  | 67.3                  | -3.5           | -4.8              | -2.2             | 0.50                 | 0.50                | 3.5                    | 3.6     | 2.9                  | 3.5                  | 0.04                                 | 0.34          | 0.8     | 2.3                |
| Kansas.....                 | 109.8                          | 119.2    | 128.7                 | 126.7                 | -7.9           | -7.3              | 1.6              | 0.91                 | 0.95                | 7.9                    | 8.1     | 8.8                  | 9.2                  | 0.14                                 | 0.63          | 2.0     | 5.1                |
| South.....                  | 3,939.5                        | 4,220.4  | 4,226.8               | 4,166.8               | -6.7           | -0.2              | 1.4              | 32.64                | 31.17               | 413.4                  | 439.4   | 433.8                | 425.2                | 8.27                                 | 27.36         | 136.2   | 241.6              |
| South Atlantic.....         | 1,982.6                        | 2,161.2  | 2,260.9               | 2,222.8               | -8.3           | -4.4              | 1.7              | 16.43                | 16.63               | 229.0                  | 244.2   | 251.7                | 242.6                | 3.55                                 | 13.37         | 75.3    | 136.8              |
| Delaware.....               | 33.1                           | 38.4     | 40.0                  | 40.3                  | -13.8          | -3.9              | -0.8             | 0.27                 | 0.30                | 2.7                    | 3.4     | 3.0                  | 2.8                  | 0.03                                 | 0.23          | 0.7     | 1.8                |
| Maryland.....               | 230.6                          | 256.4    | 279.4                 | 277.9                 | -10.1          | -8.2              | 0.5              | 1.91                 | 2.08                | 34.7                   | 36.3    | 37.8                 | 35.7                 | 0.37                                 | 1.41          | 15.0    | 18.0               |
| District of Columbia.....   | 58.9                           | 66.9     | 69.5                  | 65.0                  | -12.0          | -3.8              | 6.9              | 0.49                 | 0.49                | 12.4                   | 13.9    | 15.0                 | 13.2                 | 0.18                                 | 0.43          | 7.9     | 3.8                |
| Virginia.....               | 219.9                          | 233.7    | 253.4                 | 245.9                 | -5.9           | -7.8              | 3.0              | 1.82                 | 1.84                | 16.2                   | 17.0    | 17.5                 | 16.4                 | 0.39                                 | 1.37          | 6.1     | 8.3                |
| West Virginia.....          | 47.5                           | 48.9     | 51.1                  | 49.3                  | -2.8           | -4.3              | 3.7              | 0.39                 | 0.37                | 3.4                    | 3.4     | 3.4                  | 3.5                  | 0.10                                 | 0.26          | 0.9     | 2.1                |
| North Carolina.....         | 254.5                          | 273.5    | 269.0                 | 271.2                 | -7.0           | 1.7               | -0.8             | 2.11                 | 2.03                | 24.9                   | 26.9    | 26.0                 | 26.6                 | 0.49                                 | 1.33          | 4.8     | 18.2               |
| South Carolina.....         | 155.7                          | 171.7    | 168.4                 | 166.7                 | -9.3           | 2.0               | 1.0              | 1.29                 | 1.25                | 20.1                   | 23.1    | 20.3                 | 20.2                 | 0.32                                 | 1.14          | 3.4     | 15.2               |
| Georgia.....                | 258.2                          | 294.1    | 313.5                 | 302.6                 | -12.2          | -6.2              | 3.6              | 2.14                 | 2.26                | 26.2                   | 27.0    | 30.5                 | 30.0                 | 0.48                                 | 2.02          | 8.3     | 15.4               |
| Florida.....                | 724.2                          | 777.6    | 816.6                 | 803.8                 | -6.9           | -4.8              | 1.6              | 6.00                 | 6.01                | 88.3                   | 93.4    | 98.1                 | 94.1                 | 1.20                                 | 5.17          | 28.1    | 53.8               |
| East South Central.....     | 560.9                          | 610.0    | 609.4                 | 605.8                 | -8.0           | 0.1               | 0.6              | 4.65                 | 4.53                | 54.5                   | 56.3    | 55.7                 | 56.4                 | 1.43                                 | 4.05          | 16.9    | 32.2               |
| Kentucky.....               | 127.6                          | 130.9    | 129.3                 | 125.0                 | -2.5           | 1.2               | 3.4              | 1.06                 | 0.94                | 12.0                   | 11.6    | 10.6                 | 9.7                  | 0.36                                 | 0.82          | 3.2     | 7.6                |
| Tennessee.....              | 187.9                          | 205.3    | 198.8                 | 204.5                 | -8.4           | 3.3               | -2.8             | 1.56                 | 1.53                | 18.8                   | 19.0    | 20.8                 | 20.8                 | 0.41                                 | 1.68          | 8.1     | 8.7                |
| Alabama.....                | 162.4                          | 182.7    | 191.8                 | 190.5                 | -11.1          | -4.8              | 0.7              | 1.35                 | 1.43                | 16.5                   | 17.7    | 18.4                 | 17.3                 | 0.36                                 | 0.93          | 3.9     | 11.3               |
| Mississippi.....            | 83.0                           | 91.1     | 89.5                  | 85.8                  | -8.9           | 1.8               | 4.3              | 0.69                 | 0.64                | 7.3                    | 7.5     | 7.7                  | 8.6                  | 0.29                                 | 0.62          | 1.7     | 4.7                |
| West South Central.....     | 1,396.0                        | 1,449.3  | 1,356.4               | 1,338.2               | -3.7           | 6.8               | 1.4              | 11.57                | 10.01               | 129.9                  | 138.9   | 126.4                | 126.1                | 3.30                                 | 9.94          | 44.1    | 72.6               |
| Arkansas.....               | 81.5                           | 88.7     | 87.1                  | 87.0                  | -8.1           | 1.8               | 0.1              | 0.68                 | 0.65                | 6.9                    | 7.4     | 7.1                  | 7.7                  | 0.18                                 | 0.59          | 1.6     | 4.6                |
| Louisiana.....              | 223.1                          | 231.7    | 226.8                 | 229.0                 | -3.7           | 2.2               | -1.0             | 1.85                 | 1.71                | 28.4                   | 29.2    | 27.5                 | 27.9                 | 0.63                                 | 1.77          | 8.4     | 17.6               |
| Oklahoma.....               | 162.6                          | 165.9    | 149.9                 | 151.7                 | -2.0           | 10.7              | -1.2             | 1.35                 | 1.13                | 14.0                   | 14.1    | 13.2                 | 12.6                 | 0.25                                 | 1.25          | 4.2     | 8.2                |
| Texas.....                  | 928.9                          | 963.0    | 892.7                 | 870.5                 | -3.5           | 7.9               | 2.6              | 7.70                 | 6.51                | 80.5                   | 88.2    | 78.6                 | 78.0                 | 2.24                                 | 6.33          | 29.8    | 42.2               |
| West.....                   | 2,922.5                        | 3,094.6  | 3,176.3               | 3,174.2               | -5.6           | -2.6              | 0.1              | 24.21                | 23.75               | 283.5                  | 294.0   | 304.6                | 306.1                | 3.89                                 | 20.42         | 110.6   | 148.6              |
| Mountain.....               | 725.6                          | 760.1    | 781.0                 | 774.8                 | -4.5           | -2.7              | 0.8              | 6.01                 | 5.80                | 54.5                   | 57.5    | 59.7                 | 59.1                 | 0.80                                 | 4.54          | 13.9    | 35.3               |
| Montana.....                | 37.9                           | 34.7     | 39.8                  | 39.3                  | 9.3            | -12.7             | 1.2              | 0.31                 | 0.29                | 1.7                    | 1.8     | 2.0                  | 1.7                  | 0.03                                 | 0.16          | 0.2     | 1.4                |
| Idaho.....                  | 38.2                           | 39.4     | 43.5                  | 45.1                  | -3.0           | -9.3              | -3.7             | 0.32                 | 0.34                | 2.4                    | 2.5     | 2.7                  | 3.0                  | 0.04                                 | 0.18          | 0.3     | 1.9                |
| Wyoming.....                | 20.6                           | 24.1     | 25.2                  | 23.4                  | -14.5          | -4.5              | 8.0              | 0.17                 | 0.17                | 1.2                    | 1.5     | 2.1                  | 1.8                  | 0.03                                 | 0.11          | 0.2     | 0.9                |
| Colorado.....               | 208.0                          | 215.6    | 217.9                 | 211.1                 | -3.5           | -1.1              | 3.2              | 1.72                 | 1.58                | 15.0                   | 15.4    | 15.8                 | 15.2                 | 0.20                                 | 1.32          | 4.0     | 9.5                |
| New Mexico.....             | 88.8                           | 89.8     | 82.3                  | 77.5                  | -1.1           | 9.1               | 6.2              | 0.74                 | 0.58                | 9.6                    | 10.0    | 8.9                  | 8.0                  | 0.12                                 | 0.67          | 1.6     | 7.2                |
| Arizona.....                | 189.4                          | 203.9    | 212.7                 | 221.9                 | -7.1           | -4.1              | -4.2             | 1.57                 | 1.66                | 14.6                   | 14.8    | 16.1                 | 17.7                 | 0.21                                 | 1.24          | 3.9     | 9.3                |
| Utah.....                   | 82.9                           | 82.9     | 87.2                  | 85.8                  | -7.1           | -4.9              | 1.6              | 0.69                 | 0.64                | 4.1                    | 4.4     | 4.5                  | 4.4                  | 0.06                                 | 0.40          | 1.0     | 2.6                |
| Nevada.....                 | 59.7                           | 69.6     | 72.6                  | 70.9                  | -14.2          | -4.1              | 2.5              | 0.49                 | 0.53                | 5.8                    | 7.1     | 7.6                  | 7.3                  | 0.11                                 | 0.46          | 2.7     | 2.5                |
| Pacific.....                | 2,197.0                        | 2,334.6  | 2,395.3               | 2,399.4               | -5.9           | -2.5              | -0.2             | 18.20                | 17.95               | 229.0                  | 236.5   | 245.0                | 247.0                | 3.08                                 | 15.88         | 96.7    | 113.3              |
| Washington.....             | 261.3                          | 266.7    | 284.0                 | 284.4                 | -2.0           | -6.1              | -0.2             | 2.17                 | 2.13                | 16.0                   | 17.3    | 18.8                 | 19.1                 | 0.21                                 | 1.92          | 4.5     | 9.3                |
| Oregon.....                 | 166.4                          | 174.0    | 186.3                 | 174.6                 | -4.4           | -6.6              | 6.7              | 1.38                 | 1.31                | 13.0                   | 12.5    | 12.7                 | 12.8                 | 0.11                                 | 1.08          | 4.5     | 7.3                |
| California.....             | 1,681.0                        | 1,801.3  | 1,833.0               | 1,843.3               | -6.7           | -1.8              | -0.5             | 13.93                | 13.79               | 194.5                  | 201.4</ |                      |                      |                                      |               |         |                    |



**Table C. States  
Crime**

| Region, division, and State | Serious crimes known to the police-- Con. |          |          |          |                |                   |                           | Crime rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup> |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |   |                  |              |                            |
|-----------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|------------------|--------------|----------------------------|
|                             | Property crimes<br>(1,000)                |          |          |          | Total offenses |                   |                           | Violent crimes                                 |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |   |                  |              |                            |
|                             | Total <sup>1</sup>                        |          |          |          | 1983           |                   |                           | Total <sup>3</sup>                             |        |        |        | 1983  |       |       |       |   |                  |              |                            |
|                             | 1983                                      | 1982     | 1981     | 1980     | Burglary       | Larceny-<br>theft | Motor<br>vehicle<br>theft | 1983   | 1982   | 1981   | 1980   | 1983  | 1982  | 1981  | 1980  | Murder and<br>nonnegligent<br>man-<br>slaughter | Forcible<br>rape | Rob-<br>bery | Aggra-<br>vated<br>assault |
| 590                         | 591                                       | 592      | 593      | 594      | 595            | 596               | 597                       | 598  | 599    | 600    | 601    | 602   | 603   | 604   | 605   | 606   | 607              | 608          |                            |
| United States.....          | 10,832.2                                  | 11,632.2 | 12,043.9 | 12,042.7 | 3,120.8        | 6,707.0           | 1,004.4                   | 5,159  | 5,586  | 5,841  | 5,931  | 529   | 562   | 585   | 583   | 8.3   | 33.7             | 213.8        | 273.3                      |
| Northeast.....              | 2,101.8                                   | 2,303.2  | 2,461.3  | 2,502.3  | 588.0          | 1,228.0           | 285.9                     | 4,842  | 5,296  | 5,678  | 5,767  | 597   | 639   | 685   | 657   | 6.8   | 26.0             | 313.9        | 250.5                      |
| New England.....            | 536.9                                     | 591.9    | 631.0    | 648.2    | 150.0          | 311.4             | 75.4                      | 4,717  | 5,163  | 5,546  | 5,713  | 418   | 426   | 473   | 451   | 3.4   | 23.0             | 160.8        | 230.3                      |
| Maine.....                  | 40.4                                      | 41.9     | 45.8     | 46.9     | 11.4           | 27.0              | 1.9                       | 3,681  | 3,860  | 4,243  | 4,368  | 160   | 163   | 196   | 193   | 2.1   | 16.8             | 27.1         | 113.5                      |
| New Hampshire.....          | 31.0                                      | 35.2     | 39.0     | 41.4     | 7.9            | 21.4              | 1.7                       | 3,356  | 3,829  | 4,322  | 4,680  | 125   | 125   | 147   | 179   | 2.0   | 19.5             | 24.1         | 79.6                       |
| Vermont.....                | 21.0                                      | 23.6     | 25.4     | 24.6     | 5.7            | 14.3              | 1.0                       | 4,133  | 4,692  | 5,061  | 4,988  | 133   | 127   | 128   | 178   | 3.6   | 40.8             | 27.8         | 60.4                       |
| Massachusetts.....          | 255.7                                     | 285.1    | 300.4    | 313.8    | 72.3           | 133.9             | 49.5                      | 5,011  | 5,504  | 5,835  | 6,079  | 577   | 571   | 629   | 600   | 3.5   | 25.9             | 208.5        | 338.9                      |
| Rhode Island.....           | 44.4                                      | 47.5     | 51.5     | 52.2     | 12.7           | 25.5              | 6.2                       | 5,005  | 5,364  | 5,852  | 5,933  | 355   | 402   | 442   | 407   | 2.7   | 16.8             | 112.9        | 222.8                      |
| Connecticut.....            | 144.4                                     | 158.5    | 168.8    | 169.3    | 40.0           | 89.4              | 15.0                      | 4,978  | 5,428  | 5,837  | 5,882  | 375   | 400   | 448   | 410   | 4.1   | 20.0             | 200.6        | 150.3                      |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 1,564.9                                   | 1,711.3  | 1,830.3  | 1,854.1  | 437.9          | 916.5             | 210.5                     | 4,884  | 5,341  | 5,723  | 5,786  | 658   | 711   | 757   | 727   | 7.9   | 27.0             | 365.6        | 257.2                      |
| New York.....               | 881.3                                     | 967.4    | 1,026.8  | 1,029.7  | 249.1          | 504.3             | 127.9                     | 5,903  | 6,468  | 6,905  | 6,912  | 914   | 990   | 1,070 | 1,026 | 11.1  | 30.0             | 536.5        | 336.5                      |
| New Jersey.....             | 344.3                                     | 377.0    | 410.7    | 425.6    | 92.4           | 206.8             | 45.1                      | 5,163  | 5,676  | 6,180  | 6,401  | 553   | 607   | 631   | 602   | 5.3   | 30.3             | 269.0        | 248.4                      |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 339.3                                     | 366.9    | 392.9    | 398.8    | 96.4           | 205.4             | 37.5                      | 3,196  | 3,453  | 3,683  | 3,736  | 343   | 360   | 372   | 362   | 4.9   | 20.6             | 172.3        | 145.0                      |
| Midwest.....                | 2,565.2                                   | 2,747.4  | NA       | NA       | 692.4          | 1,641.7           | 231.1                     | 4,768  | 5,090  | NA     | NA     | 416   | 428   | NA    | NA    | 6.4   | 31.0             | 166.2        | 212.6                      |
| East North Central.....     | 1,902.2                                   | 2,032.2  | NA       | NA       | 513.2          | 1,196.0           | 193.1                     | 5,052  | 5,368  | NA     | NA     | 472   | 481   | NA    | NA    | 7.3   | 34.8             | 197.9        | 231.7                      |
| Ohio.....                   | 441.4                                     | 485.5    | 533.5    | 531.1    | 124.2          | 280.2             | 37.0                      | 4,505  | 4,936  | 5,447  | 5,431  | 398   | 437   | 497   | 497   | 5.6   | 31.5             | 159.4        | 201.4                      |
| Indiana.....                | 210.7                                     | 225.9    | 229.5    | 248.6    | 54.1           | 138.9             | 17.6                      | 4,130  | 4,430  | 4,540  | 4,930  | 284   | 301   | 342   | 376   | 5.2   | 27.5             | 99.9         | 151.1                      |
| Illinois.....               | 534.5                                     | 560.2    | NA       | NA       | 139.4          | 333.3             | 61.8                      | 5,207  | 5,485  | NA     | NA     | 553   | 592   | NA    | NA    | 9.7   | 31.5             | 263.6        | 248.2                      |
| Michigan.....               | 522.5                                     | 558.2    | 571.6    | 557.1    | 153.4          | 302.1             | 66.9                      | 6,478  | 7,785  | 6,854  | 6,676  | 717   | 657   | 642   | 638   | 10.0  | 56.1             | 285.3        | 365.3                      |
| Wisconsin.....              | 193.1                                     | 202.4    | 217.0    | 216.1    | 42.0           | 141.4             | 9.7                       | 4,256  | 4,439  | 4,767  | 4,799  | 191   | 191   | 188   | 181   | 2.8   | 18.1             | 71.9         | 98.1                       |
| West North Central.....     | 663.0                                     | 715.2    | 774.7    | 778.7    | 179.2          | 445.8             | 38.1                      | 4,090  | 4,424  | 4,815  | 4,874  | 284   | 300   | 318   | 326   | 4.3   | 21.8             | 90.9         | 167.1                      |
| Minnesota.....              | 159.3                                     | 175.0    | 184.4    | 185.7    | 44.6           | 106.0             | 8.7                       | 4,034  | 4,455  | 4,737  | 4,799  | 191   | 219   | 229   | 227   | 1.7   | 22.4             | 79.6         | 87.2                       |
| Iowa.....                   | 108.6                                     | 115.1    | 130.7    | 132.2    | 26.6           | 77.4              | 4.6                       | 3,919  | 4,137  | 4,717  | 4,799  | 181   | 173   | 204   | 200   | 2.3   | 12.6             | 41.0         | 125.2                      |
| Missouri.....               | 201.4                                     | 219.9    | 237.6    | 239.1    | 60.5           | 125.1             | 15.8                      | 4,530  | 4,948  | 5,351  | 5,433  | 477   | 507   | 540   | 552   | 8.1   | 26.8             | 167.9        | 274.4                      |
| North Dakota.....           | 17.8                                      | 17.3     | 19.2     | 19.0     | 3.0            | 14.0              | 0.9                       | 2,548  | 2,648  | 2,991  | 2,964  | 54    | 62    | 68    | 54    | 2.1   | 12.5             | 7.8          | 31.3                       |
| South Dakota.....           | 17.0                                      | 17.6     | 19.9     | 21.4     | 3.8            | 12.5              | 0.7                       | 2,548  | 2,645  | 3,013  | 3,243  | 120   | 99    | 105   | 127   | 2.1   | 17.0             | 15.9         | 85.0                       |
| Nebraska.....               | 57.0                                      | 59.0     | 63.0     | 63.8     | 12.4           | 42.0              | 2.6                       | 3,788  | 3,951  | 4,178  | 4,305  | 218   | 230   | 182   | 223   | 2.6   | 21.2             | 49.8         | 144.0                      |
| Kansas.....                 | 101.9                                     | 111.2    | 119.9    | 117.5    | 28.3           | 68.7              | 4.9                       | 4,530  | 4,952  | 5,404  | 5,379  | 327   | 336   | 369   | 387   | 5.6   | 25.9             | 84.0         | 211.0                      |
| South.....                  | 3,526.1                                   | 3,781.0  | 3,793.0  | 3,741.6  | 1,069.7        | 2,193.3           | 263.1                     | 4,953  | 5,401  | 5,497  | 5,573  | 520   | 562   | 564   | 562   | 10.4  | 34.4             | 171.2        | 303.7                      |
| South Atlantic.....         | 1,753.6                                   | 1,917.0  | 2,009.3  | 1,980.2  | 516.3          | 1,125.0           | 112.4                     | 5,109  | 5,656  | 5,993  | 6,081  | 590   | 639   | 667   | 653   | 9.2   | 34.5             | 193.9        | 352.5                      |
| Delaware.....               | 30.4                                      | 35.1     | 37.0     | 37.5     | 7.4            | 20.9              | 2.1                       | 5,466  | 6,385  | 6,689  | 6,777  | 453   | 560   | 509   | 474   | 4.1   | 37.8             | 115.3        | 295.9                      |
| Maryland.....               | 195.8                                     | 220.2    | 241.6    | 242.2    | 52.7           | 127.4             | 15.7                      | 5,357  | 6,012  | 6,558  | 6,630  | 807   | 850   | 887   | 846   | 8.5   | 32.8             | 347.4        | 418.4                      |
| District of Columbia.....   | 46.5                                      | 53.0     | 54.5     | 51.8     | 12.5           | 30.0              | 4.0                       | 9,453  | 10,600 | 10,934 | 10,236 | 1,985 | 2,202 | 2,366 | 2,080 | 29.4  | 69.5             | 2,759.9      | 610.6                      |
| Virginia.....               | 203.6                                     | 216.7    | 236.0    | 229.6    | 51.1           | 142.7             | 9.9                       | 3,962  | 4,256  | 4,671  | 4,620  | 293   | 309   | 322   | 305   | 7.0   | 24.7             | 110.5        | 150.4                      |
| West Virginia.....          | 44.2                                      | 45.5     | 47.7     | 45.7     | 13.5           | 27.1              | 3.6                       | 2,419  | 2,511  | 2,619  | 2,552  | 172   | 175   | 175   | 182   | 4.9   | 13.4             | 44.2         | 109.3                      |
| North Carolina.....         | 229.5                                     | 246.6    | 243.0    | 244.6    | 72.3           | 147.1             | 10.1                      | 4,484  | 4,543  | 4,520  | 4,640  | 410   | 446   | 437   | 452   | 8.1   | 21.9             | 79.6         | 300.0                      |
| South Carolina.....         | 135.6                                     | 148.7    | 148.1    | 146.5    | 42.3           | 85.5              | 7.8                       | 4,771  | 5,361  | 5,319  | 5,439  | 617   | 720   | 640   | 647   | 9.8   | 35.0             | 104.9        | 467.0                      |
| Georgia.....                | 232.1                                     | 267.1    | 282.9    | 272.7    | 72.6           | 143.4             | 16.1                      | 4,505  | 5,215  | 5,629  | 5,604  | 457   | 478   | 548   | 547   | 8.4   | 35.3             | 144.2        | 268.8                      |
| Florida.....                | 635.9                                     | 684.2    | 718.5    | 709.7    | 191.9          | 400.8             | 43.2                      | 6,781  | 7,465  | 8,032  | 8,402  | 827   | 897   | 965   | 953   | 11.2  | 48.4             | 263.4        | 503.7                      |
| East South Central.....     | 506.3                                     | 553.7    | 553.6    | 549.4    | 161.7          | 309.0             | 35.6                      | 3,753  | 4,118  | 4,141  | 4,161  | 365   | 380   | 379   | 385   | 9.6   | 27.1             | 112.9        | 215.3                      |
| Kentucky.....               | 115.6                                     | 119.3    | 118.7    | 115.3    | 36.3           | 71.3              | 8.0                       | 3,435  | 3,568  | 3,532  | 3,434  | 322   | 315   | 290   | 265   | 9.8   | 22.0             | 87.1         | 203.3                      |
| Tennessee.....              | 169.1                                     | 185.7    | 179.7    | 183.6    | 56.5           | 97.8              | 14.8                      | 4,012  | 4,414  | 4,311  | 4,498  | 402   | 421   | 413   | 453   | 8.8   | 35.9             | 172.8        | 184.6                      |
| Alabama.....                | 145.9                                     | 165.0    | 173.4    | 173.2    | 42.5           | 94.3              | 9.1                       | 4,101  | 4,634  | 4,899  | 4,934  | 416   | 448   | 471   | 445   | 9.2   | 23.5             | 98.4         | 284.9                      |
| Mississippi.....            | 75.7                                      | 83.6     | 81.8     | 77.2     | 26.5           | 45.6              | 3.7                       | 3,208  | 3,573  | 3,537  | 3,417  | 280   | 295   | 305   | 340   | 11.2  | 23.8             | 63.8         | 181.6                      |
| West South Central.....     | 1,266.1                                   | 1,310.4  | 1,230.1  | 1,212.0  | 391.7          | 759.3             | 115.1                     | 5,413  | 5,771  | 5,547  | 5,657  | 504   | 553   | 517   | 528   | 12.8  | 38.5             | 170.9        | 281.5                      |
| Arkansas.....               | 74.6                                      | 81.3     | 80.0     | 79.4     | 22.4           | 48.1              | 4.0                       | 3,501  | 3,872  | 3,796  | 3,811  | 298   | 325   | 310   | 333   | 7.6   | 25.2             | 69.3         | 195.5                      |
| Louisiana.....              | 194.6                                     | 202.5    | 199.3    | 201.1    | 57.4           | 123.5             | 13.8                      | 5,027  | 5,311  | 5,268  | 5,454  | 641   | 669   | 638   | 662   | 14.2  | 39.9             | 190.0        | 396.8                      |
| Oklahoma.....               | 148.6                                     | 151.8    | 136.6    | 139.1    | 49.8           | 84.1              | 14.7                      | 4,929  | 5,222  | 4,837  | 5,053  | 423   | 444   | 427   | 414   | 7.6   | 37.8             | 128.7        | 249.3                      |
| Texas.....                  | 848.3                                     | 874.8    | 814.2    | 792.5    | 262.2          | 503.6             | 82.5                      | 5,907  | 6,302  | 6,050  | 6,143  | 512   | 577   | 532   | 545   | 14.2  | 40.3             | 189.3        | 268.4                      |
| West.....                   | 2,639.1                                   | 2,800.7  | 2,871.6  | 2,868.1  | 770.8          | 1,644.1           | 224.2                     | 6,358  | 6,875  | 7,203  | 7,388  | 617   | 653   | 691   | 706   | 8.5   | 44.4             | 240.5        | 323.3                      |
| Mountain.....               | 671.1                                     | 702.6    | 721.3    | 715.7    | 174.0          | 458.1             | 39.0                      | 5,884  | 6,351  | 6,683  | 6,831  | 442   | 480   | 511   | 517   | 6.5   | 36.8             | 112.6        | 286.1                      |
| Montana.....                | 36.2                                      | 32.9     | 37.7     | 37.5     | 7.4            | 26.9              | 1.9                       | 4,644  | 4,333  | 5,019  | 5,024  | 213   | 225   | 253   | 221   | 3.7   | 19.8             | 23.5         | 165.6                      |
| Idaho.....                  | 35.9                                      | 36.9     | 40.7     | 42.2     | 9.2            | 25.0              | 1.7                       | 3,866  | 4,083  | 4,531  | 4,782  | 239   | 259   | 283   | 312   | 3.5   | 18.3             | 27.3         | 189.6                      |
| Wyoming.....                | 19.4                                      | 22.6     | 23.1     | 21.5     | 3.6            | 14.9              | 0.9                       | 4,014  | 4,804  | 5,132  | 4,986  | 237   | 304   | 430   | 388   | 5.8   | 21.4             | 29.8         | 180.2                      |
| Colorado.....               | 193.1                                     | 200.2    | 202.1    | 195.9    | 48.1           | 133.3             | 11.7                      | 6,627  | 7,080  | 7,353  | 7,333  | 476   | 504   | 532   | 524   | 6.4   | 41.9             | 126.4        | 301.7                      |
| New Mexico.....             | 79.2                                      | 79.8     | 73.4     | 69.5     | 21.8           | 53.1              | 4.3                       | 6,346  | 6,608  | 6,201  | 5,979  |       |       |       |       |   |                  |              |                            |

**Table C. States  
Crime, Police Officers, and Criminal Justice System**

| Region, division, and State | Crime rate per 100,000 population <sup>1</sup> --Con. |       |                    |                    |          |               |                     | Police officers |   |           | Criminal justice system of State and local governments, 1983 |   |  |         |                      |             |                    |
|-----------------------------|---|-------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------|---|-----------|--|---|--|---------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------|
|                             | Property crimes                                       |       |                    |                    |          |               |                     | 1983            |   |           | Employment (full-time equivalent)                            |   |  |         |                      |             |                    |
|                             | Total <sup>2</sup>                                    |       |                    |                    | 1983     |               |                     | Number          | Rate per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup> | Total     | Percent of total State and local government employment       | Rate per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup> | By level of government (Intergovernmental) |         | By function (Direct) |             |                    |
|                             | 1983  | 1982  | 1981               | 1980               | Burglary | Larceny-theft | Motor vehicle theft |                 |   |           |  |   | State                                      | Local   | Police protection    | Corrections | Judicial and legal |
|                             | 609   | 610   | 611                | 612                | 613      | 614           | 615                 | 616             | 617                                     | 618       | 619  | 620                                     | 621  | 622     | 623                  | 624         | 625                |
| United States.....          | 4,630   | 5,024 | <sup>3</sup> 5,256 | <sup>3</sup> 5,344 | 1,333.8  | 2,866.5       | 429.3               | 453,217         | 20.3                                    | 1,105,742 | 10.2   | 47.2                                    | 347,334                                    | 758,408 | 606,223              | 296,645     | 202,874            |
| Northeast.....              | 4,245   | 4,657 | 4,993              | 5,093              | 1,187.3  | 2,479.8       | 577.4               | 109,692         | 24.9                                    | 270,698   | 11.6   | 54.7                                    | 86,549                                     | 184,149 | 149,109              | 70,633      | 50,956             |
| New England.....            | 4,299   | 4,738 | 5,074              | 5,249              | 1,201.2  | 2,493.7       | 604.0               | 25,543          | 21.8                                    | 55,272    | 10.0   | 44.3                                    | 24,305                                     | 30,967  | 32,345               | 13,508      | 9,419              |
| Maine.....                  | 3,522   | 3,697 | 4,048              | 4,171              | 996.1    | 2,357.9       | 167.5               | 1,434           | 12.5                                    | 3,802     | 7.4  | 33.2                                    | 1,684                                      | 2,118   | 2,250                | 1,096       | 456                |
| New Hampshire.....          | 3,231   | 3,704 | 4,175              | 4,492              | 821.9    | 2,227.2       | 182.1               | 1,604           | 20.4                                    | 3,388     | 8.4  | 35.4                                    | 926  | 2,462   | 2,177                | 729         | 482                |
| Vermont.....                | 4,000   | 4,565 | 4,933              | 4,808              | 1,090.3  | 2,723.0       | 186.9               | 614             | 14.2                                    | 1,948     | 8.1  | 37.1                                    | 1,262                                      | 686     | 1,092                | 458         | 398                |
| Massachusetts.....          | 4,434   | 4,932 | 5,207              | 5,469              | 1,253.5  | 2,321.5       | 658.9               | 13,291          | 23.4                                    | 28,102    | 10.9   | 48.8                                    | 11,897                                     | 16,205  | 15,932               | 6,944       | 5,226              |
| Rhode Island.....           | 4,650   | 4,962 | 5,410              | 5,516              | 1,332.1  | 2,666.3       | 851.8               | 2,015           | 21.3                                    | 4,061     | 9.2  | 42.5                                    | 1,234                                      | 2,345   | 2,517                | 951         | 593                |
| Connecticut.....            | 4,603   | 5,028 | 5,389              | 5,447              | 1,274.3  | 2,849.6       | 478.9               | 6,585           | 24.0                                    | 13,971    | 10.3   | 44.5                                    | 6,820                                      | 7,151   | 8,377                | 3,330       | 2,264              |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 4,226   | 4,630 | 4,966              | 5,040              | 1,182.7  | 2,475.2       | 568.4               | 84,149          | 26.0                                    | 215,426   | 12.1   | 58.2                                    | 62,244                                     | 153,182 | 116,764              | 57,125      | 41,537             |
| New York.....               | 4,989   | 5,478 | 5,836              | 5,865              | 1,410.1  | 2,854.7       | 723.7               | 40,515          | 25.6                                    | 117,266   | 12.0   | 66.4                                    | 39,086                                     | 78,180  | 60,653               | 35,243      | 21,370             |
| New Jersey.....             | 4,610   | 5,069 | 5,549              | 5,779              | 1,237.2  | 2,768.9       | 604.3               | 21,806          | 30.1                                    | 48,721    | 13.7   | 65.3                                    | 13,405                                     | 35,316  | 27,559               | 11,686      | 9,476              |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 2,853   | 3,092 | 3,312              | 3,361              | 810.6    | 1,726.8       | 315.2               | 21,828          | 23.6                                    | 49,439    | 10.9   | 41.6                                    | 9,753                                      | 39,686  | 28,552               | 10,196      | 10,691             |
| Midwest.....                | 4,351   | 4,662 | NA                 | NA                 | 1,174.4  | 2,784.8       | 392.1               | 106,525         | 18.5                                    | 249,417   | 9.5  | 42.4                                    | 67,680                                     | 181,737 | 145,469              | 55,773      | 48,175             |
| East North Central.....     | 4,580   | 4,887 | NA                 | NA                 | 1,235.7  | 2,879.7       | 464.9               | 79,103          | 19.5                                    | 179,766   | 10.1   | 43.3                                    | 45,976                                     | 133,790 | 105,920              | 40,347      | 33,499             |
| Ohio.....                   | 4,107   | 4,499 | 4,951              | 4,919              | 1,155.6  | 2,607.1       | 344.6               | 17,208          | 17.0                                    | 43,227    | 9.4  | 40.3                                    | 9,811                                      | 33,416  | 24,073               | 9,422       | 9,732              |
| Indiana.....                | 3,846   | 4,129 | 4,198              | 4,528              | 988.3    | 2,535.7       | 322.1               | 8,397           | 15.7                                    | 20,011    | 8.4  | 36.6                                    | 5,717                                      | 14,294  | 11,479               | 5,189       | 3,343              |
| Illinois.....               | 4,654   | 4,893 | NA                 | NA                 | 1,214.0  | 2,902.0       | 538.0               | 26,849          | 23.6                                    | 58,276    | 12.0   | 50.8                                    | 13,607                                     | 44,669  | 37,917               | 11,608      | 8,751              |
| Michigan.....               | 5,761   | 6,128 | 6,212              | 6,014              | 1,691.9  | 3,331.3       | 737.6               | 17,363          | 19.4                                    | 38,967    | 10.0   | 43.1                                    | 11,762                                     | 27,205  | 20,694               | 9,631       | 8,642              |
| Wisconsin.....              | 4,065   | 4,249 | 4,579              | 4,592              | 883.6    | 2,976.9       | 204.3               | 9,286           | 19.8                                    | 19,285    | 9.0  | 40.6                                    | 5,079                                      | 14,206  | 11,757               | 4,497       | 3,031              |
| West North Central.....     | 3,806   | 4,124 | 4,498              | 4,532              | 1,028.5  | 2,558.7       | 218.6               | 27,422          | 16.0                                    | 69,651    | 8.3  | 40.0                                    | 21,704                                     | 47,947  | 39,549               | 15,426      | 14,678             |
| Minnesota.....              | 3,843   | 4,235 | 4,508              | 4,555              | 1,075.6  | 2,558.7       | 209.0               | 5,640           | 14.1                                    | 14,856    | 7.7  | 35.8                                    | 3,276                                      | 11,580  | 7,804                | 3,706       | 3,346              |
| Iowa.....                   | 3,738   | 3,964 | 4,512              | 4,537              | 915.6    | 2,664.4       | 157.9               | 4,078           | 14.0                                    | 9,902     | 7.0  | 34.1                                    | 3,022                                      | 6,880   | 5,614                | 2,411       | 1,877              |
| Missouri.....               | 4,053   | 4,441 | 4,811              | 4,863              | 1,217.2  | 2,517.9       | 317.5               | 9,049           | 18.5                                    | 22,800    | 10.6   | 45.9                                    | 7,266                                      | 15,534  | 13,935               | 4,364       | 4,501              |
| North Dakota.....           | 2,622   | 2,586 | 2,924              | 2,908              | 436.3    | 2,056.3       | 129.1               | 960             | 14.3                                    | 2,416     | 7.1  | 35.5                                    | 800  | 1,616   | 1,370                | 440         | 606                |
| South Dakota.....           | 2,428   | 2,546 | 2,908              | 3,105              | 545.7    | 1,779.0       | 102.9               | 887             | 13.1                                    | 2,502     | 7.4  | 35.8                                    | 1,051                                      | 1,451   | 1,454                | 453         | 595                |
| Nebraska.....               | 3,570   | 3,721 | 3,996              | 4,065              | 757.2    | 2,631.6       | 161.4               | 2,479           | 15.7                                    | 6,640     | 7.2  | 41.6                                    | 2,348                                      | 4,292   | 3,502                | 1,800       | 1,338              |
| Kansas.....                 | 4,203   | 4,616 | 5,035              | 4,971              | 1,167.8  | 2,834.4       | 201.0               | 4,329           | 17.9                                    | 10,535    | 8.3  | 43.4                                    | 3,941                                      | 6,594   | 5,870                | 2,252       | 2,413              |
| South.....                  | 4,433   | 4,839 | 4,933              | 4,964              | 1,344.9  | 2,757.5       | 330.8               | 147,816         | 19.2                                    | 361,310   | 9.5  | 45.4                                    | 130,864                                    | 230,446 | 191,679              | 110,341     | 59,290             |
| South Atlantic.....         | 4,519   | 5,017 | 5,326              | 5,358              | 1,330.4  | 2,899.1       | 289.6               | 77,503          | 20.5                                    | 196,671   | 10.5   | 50.6                                    | 77,680                                     | 118,991 | 100,228              | 64,100      | 32,343             |
| Delaware.....               | 5,013   | 5,825 | 6,180              | 6,307              | 1,223.4  | 3,450.2       | 339.3               | 1,125           | 24.5                                    | 3,881     | 12.6   | 64.0                                    | 2,798                                      | 1,083   | 1,517                | 1,343       | 1,021              |
| Maryland.....               | 4,550   | 5,162 | 5,671              | 5,744              | 1,224.4  | 2,961.0       | 364.5               | 10,568          | 25.2                                    | 23,584    | 11.0   | 54.9                                    | 9,253                                      | 14,331  | 12,682               | 6,710       | 4,192              |
| District of Columbia.....   | 7,468   | 8,398 | 8,568              | 8,112              | 2,010.8  | 4,818.6       | 638.4               | 3,847           | 61.7                                    | 7,838     | 16.9   | 125.8                                   | X  | 7,838   | 4,409                | 2,171       | 1,258              |
| Virginia.....               | 3,669   | 3,947 | 4,349              | 4,294              | 919.9    | 2,571.4       | 177.7               | 10,175          | 18.4                                    | 27,137    | 10.2   | 48.8                                    | 11,690                                     | 15,447  | 12,569               | 11,168      | 3,400              |
| West Virginia.....          | 2,247   | 2,336 | 2,444              | 2,345              | 684.7    | 1,380.9       | 181.6               | 2,233           | 11.5                                    | 5,846     | 6.2  | 29.8                                    | 2,379                                      | 3,467   | 3,449                | 1,077       | 1,320              |
| North Carolina.....         | 3,774   | 4,097 | 4,084              | 4,158              | 1,189.5  | 2,418.1       | 166.5               | 11,075          | 18.3                                    | 26,985    | 9.3  | 44.4                                    | 14,544                                     | 12,441  | 13,594               | 9,349       | 4,042              |
| South Carolina.....         | 4,154   | 4,641 | 4,679              | 4,692              | 1,294.8  | 2,619.5       | 239.8               | 5,110           | 16.3                                    | 12,850    | 8.2  | 39.5                                    | 5,399                                      | 7,451   | 6,613                | 4,178       | 2,059              |
| Georgia.....                | 4,049   | 4,737 | 5,080              | 4,991              | 1,266.8  | 2,501.7       | 280.0               | 10,905          | 21.0                                    | 28,410    | 9.2  | 49.6                                    | 9,847                                      | 18,563  | 14,183               | 9,748       | 4,479              |
| Florida.....                | 5,954   | 6,568 | 7,067              | 7,282              | 1,796.8  | 3,752.8       | 404.8               | 22,465          | 21.0                                    | 60,140    | 12.9   | 56.0                                    | 21,770                                     | 38,370  | 31,212               | 18,356      | 10,572             |
| East South Central.....     | 3,388   | 3,738 | 3,762              | 3,746              | 1,082.2  | 2,067.2       | 238.4               | 21,733          | 15.9                                    | 56,930    | 8.3  | 38.1                                    | 21,817                                     | 35,113  | 31,775               | 16,029      | 9,126              |
| Kentucky.....               | 3,113   | 3,253 | 3,242              | 3,150              | 977.0    | 1,920.4       | 215.2               | 5,007           | 13.8                                    | 13,880    | 9.1  | 37.4                                    | 6,961                                      | 6,919   | 7,122                | 3,854       | 2,904              |
| Tennessee.....              | 3,610   | 3,993 | 3,899              | 4,000              | 1,205.9  | 2,087.2       | 316.5               | 6,495           | 16.9                                    | 19,453    | 9.1  | 41.6                                    | 6,357                                      | 13,096  | 10,855               | 6,016       | 2,582              |
| Alabama.....                | 3,685   | 4,186 | 4,428              | 4,448              | 1,073.1  | 2,381.4       | 230.5               | 6,779           | 17.1                                    | 15,201    | 7.9  | 38.4                                    | 5,241                                      | 9,960   | 8,725                | 3,850       | 2,626              |
| Mississippi.....            | 2,928   | 3,278 | 3,233              | 3,064              | 1,023.5  | 1,762.0       | 142.1               | 3,452           | 15.2                                    | 8,396     | 6.5  | 32.5                                    | 3,258                                      | 5,138   | 5,073                | 2,309       | 1,014              |
| West South Central.....     | 4,910   | 5,218 | 5,031              | 5,104              | 1,519.0  | 2,944.4       | 446.3               | 48,580          | 19.1                                    | 107,709   | 8.6  | 41.7                                    | 31,367                                     | 76,342  | 59,676               | 30,212      | 17,821             |
| Arkansas.....               | 3,203   | 3,547 | 3,486              | 3,472              | 961.3    | 2,067.9       | 173.7               | 3,452           | 15.0                                    | 7,430     | 7.2  | 32.0                                    | 2,389                                      | 5,041   | 4,415                | 2,060       | 955                |
| Louisiana.....              | 4,386   | 4,642 | 4,629              | 4,782              | 1,292.5  | 2,782.6       | 310.6               | 10,511          | 25.3                                    | 22,775    | 9.9  | 51.3                                    | 7,992                                      | 14,783  | 11,462               | 7,247       | 4,066              |
| Oklahoma.....               | 4,506   | 4,779 | 4,411              | 4,597              | 1,509.5  | 2,549.6       | 446.7               | 5,743           | 17.4                                    | 14,484    | 8.5  | 43.8                                    | 6,644                                      | 7,840   | 7,970                | 4,287       | 2,227              |
| Texas.....                  | 5,395   | 5,725 | 5,518              | 5,569              | 1,667.5  | 3,202.6       | 524.9               | 28,874          | 18.4                                    | 63,020    | 8.5  | 39.9                                    | 14,342                                     | 48,678  | 35,829               | 16,618      | 10,573             |
| West.....                   | 5,741   | 6,222 | 6,512              | 6,643              | 1,676.7  | 3,576.4       | 487.7               | 89,184          | 20.1                                    | 224,317   | 10.6   | 48.8                                    | 62,241                                     | 162,076 | 119,966              | 59,898      | 44,453             |
| Mountain.....               | 5,442   | 5,871 | 6,172              | 6,293              | 1,410.9  | 3,715.0       | 316.2               | 24,695          | 20.4                                    | 60,240    | 10.1   | 48.8                                    | 19,818                                     | 40,422  | 32,993               | 15,218      | 12,029             |
| Montana.....                | 4,432   | 4,108 | 4,766              | 4,771              | 908.2    | 3,294.7       | 228.9               | 1,198           | 16.2                                    | 3,408     | 8.1  | 41.8                                    | 1,037                                      | 2,371   | 1,898                | 834         | 676                |
| Idaho.....                  | 3,627   | 3,824 | 4,247              | 4,467              | 930.8    | 2,525.7       | 170.6               | 1,813           | 18.3                                    | 3,605     | 8.0  | 36.5                                    | 909  | 2,696   | 2,183                | 690         | 732                |
| Wyoming.....                | 3,777   | 4,500 | 4,702              | 4,588              | 705.4    | 2,905.1       | 166.1               | 1,308           | 25.6                                    | 2,919     | 8.6  | 56.6                                    | 935  | 1,984   | 1,810                | 557         | 552                |
| Colorado.....               | 6,151   | 6,576 | 6,821              | 6,778              | 1,532.4  | 4,245.7       | 372.7               | 6,983           | 22.3                                    | 14,967    | 10.0   | 47.6                                    | 4,990                                      | 9,977   | 8,252                | 3,451       | 3,264              |
| New Mexico.....             | 5,659   | 5,873 | 5,529              | 5,334              | 1,559.2  | 3,793.9       | 306.3               | 2,643           | 19.8                                    | 7,508     | 9.5  | 53.7                                    | 3,442                                      | 4,066   | 3,949                | 2,217       | 1,342              |
| Arizona.....                | 5,897   | 6,614 | 7,038              | 7,512              | 1,668.6  | 3,871.8       | 357.0               | 5,979           | 20.4                                    | 16,197    | 12.1   | 54.5                                    | 5,489                                      | 11,308  | 8,568                | 4,448       | 3,181              |
| Utah.....                   | 4,862   |       |                    |                    |          |               |                     |                 |   |           |  |   |  |         |                      |             |                    |



Table C. States  
Criminal Justice System and Prisoners

| Region, division, and State | Criminal justice system of State and local governments, 1983-- Con. |  |  |        |                                  |             |                    | Prisoners under sentence of death |                           | Federal and State prisoners |                  |   |                      |         |  |                  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|--|--------|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---|----------------------|---------|--|------------------|
|                             | Expenditures (Direct and intergovernmental)                         |  |  |        |                                  |             |                    |                                   |                           | 1984 (Midyear)              |                  | 1983 <sup>1</sup> 1982 <sup>1</sup> 1980 <sup>1</sup> |                      |         | Rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup> |                  |
|                             | Total (Mil. dol.)   | Percent of total State and local government expenditures | By level of government (Intergovernmental) (Mil. dol.) |        | By function (Direct) (Mil. dol.) |             |                    | Number, <sup>1</sup> 1984         | Number executed 1977-1984 |                             |                  |   |                      |         |  |                  |
|                             |   |  | State  | Local  | Police protection                | Corrections | Judicial and legal |                                   |                           |                             |                  |   |                      |         |  |                  |
| 626                         | 627   | 628  | 629  | 630    | 631                              | 632         | 633                | 634                               | 635                       | 636                         | 637              | 638   | 639                  | 640     | 641                                      |                  |
| United States.....          | 34,725  | 6.1  | 12,570   | 23,325 | 17,934                           | 9,784       | 7,007              | 1,405                             | 32 <sup>a</sup>           | 454,136                     | 3.4 <sup>a</sup> | 437,248 <sup>b</sup>                                  | 414,362 <sup>b</sup> | 329,821 | 192 <sup>a</sup>                         | 145 <sup>a</sup> |
| Northeast.....              | 8,275   | 6.2  | 3,070  | 5,419  | 4,307                            | 2,298       | 1,671              | 57                                | -                         | 68,799                      | 3.4              | 64,671  | 60,203               | 45,796  | 138                                      | 93               |
| New England.....            | 1,624   | 5.4  | 801  | 833    | 872                              | 414         | 338                | -                                 | -                         | 13,951                      | 4.5              | 13,171  | 13,539               | 9,926   | 111                                      | 80               |
| Maine.....                  | 100   | 4.3  | 55   | 46     | 51                               | 29          | 20                 | (*)                               | -                         | 1,025                       | 3.0              | 1,082   | 999                  | 814     | 89                                       | 72               |
| New Hampshire.....          | 100   | 5.3  | 39   | 62     | 57                               | 23          | 20                 | -                                 | -                         | 527                         | 2.7              | 479   | 445                  | 326     | 54                                       | 35               |
| Vermont.....                | 58  | 4.7  | 43   | 15     | 28                               | 15          | 14                 | -                                 | -                         | 536                         | 1.3              | 497   | 599                  | 480     | 101                                      | 94               |
| Massachusetts.....          | 803   | 5.2  | 363  | 445    | 434                              | 207         | 162                | (*)                               | -                         | 4,823                       | 5.4              | 4,482   | 4,623                | 3,185   | 83                                       | 55               |
| Rhode Island.....           | 137   | 5.8  | 76   | 64     | 69                               | 38          | 30                 | (*)                               | -                         | 1,227                       | 3.8              | 1,157   | 1,037                | 813     | 128                                      | 86               |
| Connecticut.....            | 426   | 6.0  | 226  | 200    | 233                              | 102         | 92                 | -                                 | -                         | 5,813                       | 4.7              | 5,474   | 5,836                | 4,308   | 184                                      | 138              |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 6,651   | 6.4  | 2,269  | 4,586  | 3,435                            | 1,884       | 1,332              | 57                                | -                         | 54,848                      | 3.1              | 51,500  | 46,664               | 35,870  | 148                                      | 97               |
| New York.....               | 3,821   | 6.4  | 1,390  | 2,542  | 1,944                            | 1,164       | 714                | (*)                               | -                         | 32,276                      | 2.8              | 30,541  | 27,951               | 21,815  | 182                                      | 124              |
| New Jersey.....             | 1,347   | 7.5  | 427  | 968    | 749                              | 326         | 273                | 10                                | -                         | 10,124                      | 3.4              | 9,192   | 8,191                | 5,884   | 135                                      | 80               |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 1,483   | 5.5  | 452  | 1,076  | 743                              | 395         | 345                | 47                                | -                         | 12,448                      | 3.5              | 11,767  | 10,522               | 8,171   | 105                                      | 69               |
| Midwest.....                | 7,821   | 5.7  | 2,436  | 5,574  | 4,285                            | 1,922       | 1,614              | 174                               | 1                         | 84,707                      | 4.4              | 81,917  | 78,549               | 66,211  | 143                                      | 112              |
| East North Central.....     | 5,834   | 6.0  | 1,751  | 4,213  | 3,215                            | 1,430       | 1,188              | 132                               | 1                         | 64,266                      | 4.5              | 62,145  | 60,294               | 51,175  | 154                                      | 123              |
| Ohio.....                   | 1,306   | 5.4  | 361  | 985    | 713                              | 307         | 287                | 35                                | -                         | 18,801                      | 5.4              | 18,007  | 17,317               | 13,489  | 175                                      | 125              |
| Indiana.....                | 504   | 5.0  | 194  | 318    | 266                              | 151         | 87                 | 26                                | 1                         | 9,334                       | 4.3              | 9,296   | 8,790                | 6,683   | 170                                      | 122              |
| Illinois.....               | 1,752   | 6.6  | 496  | 1,276  | 1,032                            | 395         | 324                | 71                                | -                         | 16,828                      | 3.5              | 15,595  | 14,293               | 11,899  | 146                                      | 104              |
| Michigan.....               | 1,546   | 6.4  | 475  | 1,130  | 788                              | 406         | 352                | (*)                               | -                         | 14,426                      | 4.5              | 14,382  | 15,224               | 15,124  | 159                                      | 163              |
| Wisconsin.....              | 726   | 6.3  | 225  | 504    | 417                              | 172         | 138                | (*)                               | -                         | 4,877                       | 4.4              | 4,865   | 4,670                | 3,980   | 102                                      | 84               |
| West North Central.....     | 1,987   | 5.0  | 685  | 1,361  | 1,070                            | 492         | 426                | 42                                | -                         | 20,441                      | 4.1              | 19,772  | 18,255               | 15,036  | 117                                      | 87               |
| Minnesota.....              | 531   | 4.6  | 152  | 409    | 274                              | 136         | 121                | (*)                               | -                         | 2,145                       | 3.4              | 2,113   | 2,081                | 2,001   | 52                                       | 49               |
| Iowa.....                   | 315   | 4.7  | 113  | 216    | 167                              | 83          | 66                 | (*)                               | -                         | 2,780                       | 3.9              | 2,814   | 2,829                | 2,481   | 96                                       | 85               |
| Missouri.....               | 564   | 6.6  | 171  | 400    | 338                              | 126         | 100                | 29                                | -                         | 8,448                       | 3.6              | 8,275   | 7,445                | 5,726   | 169                                      | 116              |
| North Dakota.....           | 69  | 4.2  | 32   | 37     | 32                               | 19          | 19                 | (*)                               | -                         | 436                         | 2.3              | 410   | 322                  | 253     | 64                                       | 39               |
| South Dakota.....           | 66  | 4.6  | 30   | 38     | 35                               | 12          | 18                 | -                                 | -                         | 866                         | 3.8              | 826   | 791                  | 635     | 123                                      | 92               |
| Nebraska.....               | 178   | 4.0  | 72   | 106    | 85                               | 55          | 37                 | 13                                | -                         | 1,717                       | 4.3              | 1,629   | 1,709                | 1,446   | 107                                      | 92               |
| Kansas.....                 | 264   | 4.7  | 115  | 154    | 139                              | 61          | 64                 | (*)                               | -                         | 4,049                       | 6.0              | 3,705   | 3,078                | 2,494   | 166                                      | 105              |
| South.....                  | 9,901   | 6.0  | 4,248  | 6,078  | 5,053                            | 3,000       | 1,849              | 882                               | 29                        | 189,525                     | 4.4              | 185,677   | 180,946              | 146,358 | 235                                      | 193              |
| South Atlantic.....         | 5,515   | 6.8  | 2,482  | 3,323  | 2,791                            | 1,726       | 998                | 451                               | 17                        | 100,340                     | 4.3              | 97,539  | 96,924               | 78,815  | 254                                      | 212              |
| Delaware.....               | 107   | 7.2  | 71   | 38     | 49                               | 33          | 25                 | 6                                 | -                         | 2,211                       | 3.9              | 2,198   | 2,062                | 1,474   | 361                                      | 247              |
| Maryland.....               | 755   | 7.0  | 433  | 403    | 358                              | 264         | 133                | 19                                | -                         | 13,074                      | 3.5              | 12,617  | 11,012               | 7,731   | 301                                      | 183              |
| District of Columbia.....   | 342   | 10.7   | X  | 342    | 158                              | 125         | 59                 | (*)                               | -                         | 4,365                       | 5.5              | 4,344   | 4,081                | 3,145   | 701                                      | 494              |
| Virginia.....               | 772   | 7.2  | 525  | 423    | 342                              | 293         | 138                | 28                                | 2                         | 10,613                      | 4.0              | 10,093  | 10,079               | 8,920   | 188                                      | 166              |
| West Virginia.....          | 132   | 3.2  | 62   | 69     | 74                               | 25          | 32                 | (*)                               | -                         | 1,584                       | 3.9              | 1,624   | 1,729                | 1,257   | 81                                       | 64               |
| North Carolina.....         | 662   | 5.9  | 372  | 298    | 339                              | 226         | 97                 | 37                                | 2                         | 16,485                      | 4.1              | 15,395  | 16,578               | 15,513  | 267                                      | 263              |
| South Carolina.....         | 306   | 5.1  | 143  | 164    | 155                              | 97          | 55                 | 35                                | -                         | 9,787                       | 4.3              | 9,576   | 9,137                | 7,862   | 297                                      | 251              |
| Georgia.....                | 710   | 5.6  | 286  | 438    | 338                              | 256         | 117                | 111                               | 3                         | 15,535                      | 4.8              | 15,358  | 14,416               | 12,178  | 266                                      | 222              |
| Florida.....                | 1,729   | 8.3  | 591  | 1,147  | 979                              | 408         | 342                | 215                               | 10                        | 26,686                      | 4.3              | 26,334  | 27,830               | 20,735  | 243                                      | 210              |
| East South Central.....     | 1,420   | 4.8  | 685  | 784    | 699                              | 420         | 301                | 154                               | 2                         | 28,544                      | 4.5              | 28,395  | 26,663               | 21,055  | 190                                      | 143              |
| Kentucky.....               | 342   | 5.0  | 242  | 125    | 145                              | 105         | 93                 | 20                                | -                         | 4,764                       | 4.1              | 4,752   | 4,077                | 3,588   | 128                                      | 98               |
| Tennessee.....              | 477   | 4.6  | 173  | 321    | 237                              | 155         | 85                 | 37                                | -                         | 7,656                       | 4.7              | 8,201   | 7,869                | 7,022   | 162                                      | 153              |
| Alabama.....                | 408   | 5.1  | 185  | 227    | 209                              | 109         | 90                 | 58                                | 1                         | 10,353                      | 4.9              | 9,856   | 9,233                | 6,543   | 259                                      | 168              |
| Mississippi.....            | 193   | 4.1  | 85   | 111    | 109                              | 51          | 33                 | 39                                | 1                         | 5,771                       | 3.9              | 5,586   | 5,484                | 3,902   | 222                                      | 155              |
| West South Central.....     | 2,966   | 5.5  | 1,081  | 1,971  | 1,563                            | 853         | 551                | 277                               | 10                        | 60,641                      | 4.6              | 59,743  | 57,359               | 46,488  | 232                                      | 195              |
| Arkansas.....               | 177   | 4.9  | 78   | 99     | 91                               | 57          | 29                 | 23                                | -                         | 4,338                       | 4.6              | 4,244   | 3,925                | 2,911   | 185                                      | 127              |
| Louisiana.....              | 642   | 5.8  | 277  | 401    | 352                              | 190         | 100                | 27                                | 6                         | 13,243                      | 4.4              | 12,812  | 10,935               | 8,889   | 297                                      | 211              |
| Oklahoma.....               | 367   | 5.4  | 189  | 180    | 191                              | 117         | 60                 | 49                                | -                         | 7,736                       | 5.5              | 7,428   | 6,350                | 4,796   | 235                                      | 158              |
| Texas.....                  | 1,780   | 5.4  | 537  | 1,291  | 929                              | 489         | 363                | 178                               | 4                         | 35,324                      | 4.5              | 35,259  | 36,149               | 29,892  | 221                                      | 209              |
| West.....                   | 8,728   | 6.7  | 2,815  | 6,254  | 4,290                            | 2,564       | 1,873              | 292                               | 2                         | 76,937                      | 4.8              | 73,057  | 64,991               | 47,093  | 165                                      | 109              |
| Mountain.....               | 2,079   | 6.6  | 785  | 1,324  | 1,038                            | 623         | 418                | 116                               | 2                         | 20,555                      | 4.5              | 19,750  | 17,420               | 13,141  | 164                                      | 115              |
| Montane.....                | 95  | 4.8  | 39   | 59     | 51                               | 22          | 23                 | 4                                 | -                         | 959                         | 2.3              | 903   | 914                  | 739     | 116                                      | 94               |
| Idaho.....                  | 101   | 5.5  | 40   | 61     | 55                               | 24          | 21                 | 14                                | -                         | 1,231                       | 3.3              | 1,192   | 1,047                | 817     | 123                                      | 86               |
| Wyoming.....                | 105   | 5.0  | 41   | 64     | 59                               | 23          | 23                 | 3                                 | -                         | 699                         | 5.3              | 721   | 702                  | 534     | 137                                      | 112              |
| Colorado.....               | 478   | 6.0  | 167  | 311    | 260                              | 118         | 100                | 1                                 | -                         | 3,254                       | 4.2              | 3,244   | 3,042                | 2,629   | 102                                      | 91               |
| New Mexico.....             | 258   | 7.2  | 160  | 102    | 110                              | 103         | 46                 | 5                                 | -                         | 1,954                       | 3.8              | 1,977   | 1,718                | 1,279   | 137                                      | 98               |
| Arizona.....                | 579   | 7.9  | 187  | 393    | 291                              | 178         | 109                | 56                                | -                         | 7,691                       | 4.8              | 7,251   | 6,069                | 4,372   | 252                                      | 160              |
| Utah.....                   | 215   | 5.1  | 93   | 124    | 109                              | 68          | 39                 | 5                                 | 1                         | 1,345                       | 4.7              | 1,274   | 1,216                | 932     | 81                                       | 63               |
| Nevada.....                 | 248   | 9.8  | 58   | 209    | 105                              | 87          | 57                 | 28                                | 1                         | 3,422                       | 5.5              | 3,188   | 2,712                | 1,839   | 376                                      | 228              |
| Pacific.....                | 6,649   | 6.7  | 2,030  | 4,930  | 3,252                            | 1,942       | 1,456              | 176                               | -                         | 56,382                      | 4.9              | 53,307  | 47,571               | 33,952  | 165                                      | 106              |
| Washington.....             | 728   | 5.2  | 342  | 490    | 306                              | 308         | 114                | 4                                 | -                         | 6,966                       | 3.5              | 6,659   | 6,322                | 4,399   | 160                                      | 106              |
| Oregon.....                 | 393   | 5.4  | 143  | 275    | 201                              | 109         | 83                 | -                                 | -                         | 4,057                       | 3.8              | 3,941   | 3,867                | 3,177   | 152                                      | 120              |
| California.....             | 5,103   | 7.3  | 1,278  | 4,002  | 2,550                            | 1,421       | 1,132              | 172                               | -                         | 41,866                      | 5.2              | 39,373  | 34,640               | 24,569  | 163                                      | 103              |
| Alaska.....                 | 256   | 5.3  | 186  | 74     | 114                              | 76          | 67                 | (*)                               | -                         | 1,798                       | 5.0              | 1,634   | 1,306                | 822     | 360                                      | 204              |
| Hawaii.....                 | 169   | 6.0  | 81   | 89     | 81                               | 28          | 60                 | (*)                               | -                         | 1,695                       | 5.0              | 1,700   | 1,436                | 985     | 163                                      | 102              |

<sup>1</sup> For year ending December 31. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1984 and enumerated as of April 1, 1980. <sup>3</sup> Includes data for Federal prisoners not distributed by State. <sup>4</sup> State did not have death penalty as of December 31, 1984.

Table C. States

## State Correctional Facilities, Jails, and Juvenile Custody Facilities

| Region, division, and State | State correctional facilities, 1984 |                        |         |                     |                    |        |                            | Jails, 1983 |         |                             |  |  |        | Juvenile custody facilities, 1982 |                  |           |                        |     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|--|--|--------|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----|
|                             | Facilities, total                   | Confinement facilities |         |                     |                    |        | Community-based facilities |             | Number  | Rated capacity <sup>1</sup> | Inmates                                |  |        | Em-<br>ployees                    | Number           |           | Expenditures (\$1,000) |     |
|                             |                                     | Number                 | Total   | In maximum security | In medium security | Number | In-mates                   | Total       |         |                             | Percent of rated capacity <sup>1</sup> | Rate per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup> | Public |                                   | Private          | Public    | Private                |     |
|                             |                                     |                        |         |                     |                    |        |                            |             |         |                             |  |  |        |                                   |                  |           |                        | 642 |
| United States .....         | 903                                 | 694                    | 381,955 | 129,445             | 160,781            | 209    | 13,354                     | 3,338       | 263,556 | 223,551                     | 84.8                                   | 98                                       | 64,561 | 1,023                             | 1,877            | 1,148,296 | 718,793                |     |
| Northeast .....             | 134                                 | 104                    | 66,302  | 29,580              | 26,321             | 30     | 1,698                      | 223         | 36,617  | 36,634                      | 100.0                                  | 82                                       | 12,391 | 144                               | 395              | 191,654   | 212,309                |     |
| New England .....           | 52                                  | 43                     | 12,711  | 4,523               | 5,041              | 9      | 442                        | 42          | 3,990   | 4,339                       | 108.7                                  | 55                                       | 1,739  | 17                                | 137              | 25,808    | 51,347                 |     |
| Maine .....                 | 6                                   | 4                      | 1,011   | 125                 | 485                | 2      | 63                         | 14          | 549     | 560                         | 102.0                                  | 49                                       | 207    | 1                                 | 16               | 4,943     | 2,939                  |     |
| New Hampshire .....         | 3                                   | 1                      | 513     | 52                  | 388                | 2      | 38                         | 11          | 632     | 475                         | 75.2                                   | 50                                       | 209    | 2                                 | 6                | 3,462     | 1,304                  |     |
| Vermont .....               | 6                                   | 6                      | 506     | 74                  | 222                | -      | -                          | X           | -       | X                           | X                                      | X  | -      | -                                 | 16               | -         | 3,586                  |     |
| Massachusetts .....         | 17                                  | 13                     | 4,525   | 784                 | 2,781              | 4      | 239                        | 17          | 2,809   | 3,304                       | 117.6                                  | 57                                       | 1,323  | 8                                 | 50               | 4,822     | 22,718                 |     |
| Rhode Island .....          | 7                                   | 6                      | 1,101   | 452                 | 256                | 1      | 102                        | X           | -       | X                           | X                                      | X  | -      | 2                                 | 15               | 5,561     | 4,100                  |     |
| Connecticut .....           | 13                                  | 13                     | 5,055   | 3,036               | 909                | -      | -                          | X           | -       | X                           | X                                      | X  | -      | 4                                 | 34               | 7,020     | 16,700                 |     |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 82                                  | 61                     | 53,591  | 25,057              | 21,280             | 21     | 1,256                      | 181         | 32,627  | 32,295                      | 99.0                                   | 87                                       | 10,652 | 127                               | 258              | 165,846   | 160,962                |     |
| New York .....              | 45                                  | 41                     | 31,266  | 17,040              | 12,487             | 4      | 872                        | 72          | 17,762  | 16,154                      | 90.9                                   | 91                                       | 5,711  | 41                                | 184              | 78,969    | 104,306                |     |
| New Jersey .....            | 13                                  | 11                     | 10,043  | 4,838               | 2,394              | 2      | 60                         | 32          | 5,183   | 5,971                       | 115.2                                  | 80                                       | 2,038  | 52                                | 18               | 37,453    | 8,696                  |     |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 24                                  | 9                      | 12,282  | 3,179               | 6,399              | 15     | 324                        | 77          | 9,682   | 10,170                      | 105.0                                  | 85                                       | 2,903  | 34                                | 56               | 49,424    | 47,960                 |     |
| Midwest .....               | 193                                 | 139                    | 77,665  | 27,876              | 29,174             | 54     | 2,633                      | 972         | 51,528  | 39,538                      | 76.7                                   | 67                                       | 13,549 | 288                               | 595              | 253,743   | 223,177                |     |
| East North Central .....    | 135                                 | 95                     | 58,284  | 20,546              | 23,023             | 40     | 1,935                      | 471         | 35,903  | 30,231                      | 84.2                                   | 73                                       | 8,928  | 177                               | 341              | 180,012   | 140,768                |     |
| Ohio .....                  | 16                                  | 13                     | 16,307  | 3,102               | 9,465              | 3      | 126                        | 121         | 8,631   | 7,116                       | 82.4                                   | 66                                       | 2,195  | 70                                | 109              | 55,322    | 30,004                 |     |
| Indiana .....               | 18                                  | 11                     | 8,713   | 3,270               | 3,691              | 7      | 564                        | 93          | 5,728   | 3,599                       | 62.8                                   | 66                                       | 1,161  | 18                                | 46               | 18,426    | 15,711                 |     |
| Illinois .....              | 34                                  | 25                     | 15,767  | 6,443               | 4,599              | 9      | 461                        | 98          | 8,700   | 8,849                       | 101.7                                  | 77                                       | 2,215  | 22                                | 20               | 34,795    | 13,730                 |     |
| Michigan .....              | 45                                  | 29                     | 13,150  | 5,604               | 3,880              | 16     | 650                        | 87          | 8,469   | 7,637                       | 90.2                                   | 84                                       | 2,375  | 57                                | 78               | 53,989    | 54,611                 |     |
| Wisconsin .....             | 22                                  | 17                     | 4,347   | 2,127               | 1,388              | 5      | 134                        | 72          | 4,375   | 3,030                       | 69.3                                   | 64                                       | 982    | 10                                | 88               | 17,480    | 26,712                 |     |
| West North Central .....    | 58                                  | 44                     | 19,381  | 7,330               | 6,151              | 14     | 698                        | 501         | 15,625  | 9,307                       | 59.6                                   | 53                                       | 4,621  | 111                               | 254              | 73,731    | 82,409                 |     |
| Minnesota .....             | 8                                   | 7                      | 2,248   | 1,243               | 591                | 1      | 12                         | 67          | 3,204   | 1,954                       | 61.0                                   | 47                                       | 1,044  | 22                                | 93               | 19,527    | 19,778                 |     |
| Iowa .....                  | 16                                  | 10                     | 2,686   | 855                 | 1,436              | 6      | 138                        | 90          | 1,728   | 839                         | 48.6                                   | 29                                       | 586    | 13                                | 42               | 8,852     | 12,610                 |     |
| Missouri .....              | 13                                  | 11                     | 7,863   | 2,485               | 2,304              | 2      | 310                        | 129         | 5,218   | 3,783                       | 72.5                                   | 76                                       | 1,439  | 51                                | 18               | 17,108    | 8,882                  |     |
| North Dakota .....          | 2                                   | 2                      | 436     | 194                 | 98                 | -      | -                          | 31          | 594     | 243                         | 40.9                                   | 36                                       | 161    | 3                                 | 8                | 2,015     | 3,194                  |     |
| South Dakota .....          | 2                                   | 2                      | 796     | 569                 | 13                 | -      | -                          | 31          | 772     | 316                         | 40.9                                   | 45                                       | 185    | 5                                 | 18               | 2,554     | 4,753                  |     |
| Nebraska .....              | 8                                   | 5                      | 1,613   | 558                 | 304                | 3      | 152                        | 67          | 1,681   | 844                         | 50.2                                   | 53                                       | 566    | 4                                 | 11               | 4,912     | 22,745                 |     |
| Kansas .....                | 9                                   | 7                      | 3,739   | 1,426               | 1,405              | 2      | 86                         | 86          | 2,428   | 1,328                       | 54.7                                   | 55                                       | 640    | 13                                | 64               | 17,763    | 10,447                 |     |
| South .....                 | 435                                 | 330                    | 167,313 | 58,313              | 67,761             | 105    | 8,131                      | 1,607       | 116,184 | 89,479                      | 77.0                                   | 113                                      | 26,117 | 364                               | <sup>3</sup> 414 | 306,876   | <sup>3</sup> 124,362   |     |
| South Atlantic .....        | 306                                 | 230                    | 87,463  | 28,509              | 35,466             | 76     | 5,563                      | 644         | 54,445  | 65,253                      | 119.9                                  | 118                                      | 13,390 | 200                               | 186              | 161,835   | 49,596                 |     |
| Delaware .....              | 7                                   | 6                      | 1,837   | 528                 | 950                | 1      | 61                         | X           | -       | X                           | X                                      | X  | -      | 4                                 | -                | 4,953     | -                      |     |
| Maryland .....              | 18                                  | 14                     | 12,353  | 3,667               | 7,514              | 4      | 389                        | 30          | 4,779   | 4,608                       | 96.4                                   | 107                                      | 1,383  | 16                                | 42               | 20,265    | 9,840                  |     |
| District of Columbia .....  | 8                                   | 5                      | 2,597   | 1,132               | 1,161              | 3      | 140                        | 2           | 1,799   | 2,843                       | 158.0                                  | 456                                      | 706    | 4                                 | 18               | 9,950     | 3,362                  |     |
| Virginia .....              | 44                                  | 41                     | 9,327   | 2,627               | 4,508              | 3      | 157                        | 95          | 6,207   | 5,719                       | 92.1                                   | 103                                      | 1,853  | 58                                | 9                | 35,555    | 3,956                  |     |
| West Virginia .....         | 6                                   | 3                      | 1,470   | 234                 | 814                | 3      | 138                        | 54          | 2,577   | 1,015                       | 39.4                                   | 52                                       | 427    | 6                                 | 13               | 2,249     | 2,081                  |     |
| North Carolina .....        | 87                                  | 79                     | 15,887  | 1,347               | 7,594              | 8      | 716                        | 99          | 5,853   | 3,496                       | 59.7                                   | 57                                       | 1,000  | 23                                | 53               | 15,931    | 10,144                 |     |
| South Carolina .....        | 27                                  | 19                     | 7,533   | 1,380               | 2,524              | 8      | 901                        | 58          | 3,945   | 2,690                       | 68.2                                   | 82                                       | 683    | 12                                | 9                | 21,100    | 1,381                  |     |
| Georgia .....               | 29                                  | 23                     | 12,663  | 6,958               | 4,023              | 6      | 475                        | 203         | 13,457  | 10,214                      | 75.9                                   | 178                                      | 2,372  | 26                                | 13               | 24,524    | 4,160                  |     |
| Florida .....               | 80                                  | 40                     | 23,796  | 10,636              | 6,378              | 40     | 2,586                      | 103         | 15,828  | 14,668                      | 92.7                                   | 137                                      | 4,966  | 51                                | 29               | 27,508    | 14,672                 |     |
| East South Central .....    | 59                                  | 41                     | 24,412  | 2,582               | 15,070             | 18     | 1,338                      | 403         | 25,278  | 16,678                      | 64.8                                   | 112                                      | 4,637  | 95                                | <sup>3</sup> 71  | 51,085    | <sup>3</sup> 13,720    |     |
| Kentucky .....              | 10                                  | 10                     | 4,536   | 583                 | 2,375              | -      | -                          | 96          | 5,132   | 3,711                       | 72.3                                   | 100                                      | 956    | 37                                | 27               | 15,519    | 4,990                  |     |
| Tennessee .....             | 15                                  | 13                     | 7,647   | 703                 | 5,669              | 2      | 98                         | 108         | 8,351   | 6,005                       | 71.9                                   | 128                                      | 1,759  | 25                                | 23               | 18,149    | 5,333                  |     |
| Alabama .....               | 23                                  | 12                     | 7,671   | 892                 | 4,632              | 11     | 1,103                      | 108         | 6,462   | 4,464                       | 69.1                                   | 113                                      | 1,155  | 25                                | 21               | 11,216    | 3,397                  |     |
| Mississippi .....           | 11                                  | 6                      | 4,558   | 404                 | 2,394              | 5      | 137                        | 91          | 5,783   | 2,498                       | 43.2                                   | 97                                       | 767    | 8                                 | D                | 6,201     | D                      |     |
| West South Central .....    | 70                                  | 59                     | 55,438  | 27,222              | 17,225             | 11     | 1,230                      | 560         | 36,011  | 27,548                      | 76.5                                   | 107                                      | 8,090  | 69                                | 157              | 93,956    | 61,046                 |     |
| Arkansas .....              | 11                                  | 7                      | 3,665   | 1,974               | 1,197              | 4      | 340                        | 89          | 2,746   | 1,602                       | 58.3                                   | 69                                       | 696    | 7                                 | 28               | 6,173     | 8,891                  |     |
| Louisiana .....             | 11                                  | 11                     | 10,409  | 1,337               | 5,835              | -      | -                          | 94          | 9,842   | 8,507                       | 86.4                                   | 192                                      | 2,187  | 13                                | 16               | 22,009    | 9,943                  |     |
| Oklahoma .....              | 21                                  | 14                     | 6,603   | 898                 | 2,786              | 7      | 890                        | 104         | 3,782   | 2,215                       | 58.6                                   | 67                                       | 804    | 15                                | 42               | 29,574    | 9,878                  |     |
| Texas .....                 | 27                                  | 27                     | 34,761  | 23,013              | 7,407              | -      | -                          | 273         | 19,641  | 15,224                      | 77.5                                   | 97                                       | 4,403  | 34                                | 71               | 36,200    | 32,334                 |     |
| West .....                  | 141                                 | 121                    | 70,675  | 13,676              | 37,525             | 20     | 892                        | 536         | 59,227  | 57,900                      | 97.8                                   | 129                                      | 12,504 | 227                               | <sup>3</sup> 468 | 396,024   | <sup>3</sup> 157,431   |     |
| Mountain .....              | 60                                  | 44                     | 18,322  | 4,128               | 8,454              | 16     | 733                        | 285         | 15,164  | 10,229                      | 67.5                                   | 830                                      | 3,900  | 66                                | <sup>3</sup> 113 | 65,521    | <sup>3</sup> 41,264    |     |
| Montane .....               | 3                                   | 3                      | 836     | 290                 | 222                | -      | -                          | 50          | 1,043   | 405                         | 38.8                                   | 50                                       | 290    | 7                                 | 8                | 4,464     | 1,393                  |     |
| Idaho .....                 | 4                                   | 3                      | 1,091   | 264                 | 424                | 1      | 36                         | 36          | 1,468   | 604                         | 41.1                                   | 61                                       | 236    | 3                                 | 13               | 4,570     | 3,658                  |     |
| Wyoming .....               | 3                                   | 3                      | 685     | 225                 | 230                | -      | -                          | 26          | 724     | 341                         | 47.1                                   | 66                                       | 141    | 2                                 | D                | 3,088     | D                      |     |
| Colorado .....              | 11                                  | 9                      | 2,586   | 1,101               | 883                | 2      | 50                         | 60          | 3,473   | 2,747                       | 79.1                                   | 88                                       | 1,126  | 11                                | 29               | 12,935    | 10,772                 |     |
| New Mexico .....            | 6                                   | 4                      | 1,544   | 141                 | 1,052              | 2      | 181                        | 35          | 2,189   | 1,346                       | 61.5                                   | 96                                       | 532    | 9                                 | 20               | 11,154    | 3,431                  |     |
| Arizona .....               | 15                                  | 12                     | 7,054   | 1,244               | 3,030              | 3      | 185                        | 31          | 3,540   | 2,940                       | 83.1                                   | 99                                       | 853    | 17                                | 24               | 13,577    | 19,059                 |     |
| Utah .....                  | 8                                   | 2                      | 1,457   | 106                 | 821                | 6      | 221                        | 24          | 1,324   | 906                         | 68.4                                   | 56                                       | 287    | 9                                 | 12               | 5,106     | 1,420                  |     |
| Nevada .....                | 10                                  | 8                      | 3,069   | 757                 | 1,792              | 2      | 60                         | 23          | 1,403   | 940                         | 67.0                                   | 105                                      | 435    | 8                                 | 7                | 10,627    | 1,541                  |     |
| Pacific .....               | 81                                  | 77                     | 52,353  | 9,548               | 29,071             | 4      | 159                        | 251         | 44,063  | 47,671                      | 108.2                                  | 146                                      | 8,604  | 161                               | 355              | 330,503   | 116,167                |     |
| Washington .....            | 17                                  | 15                     | 6,483   | 1,673               | 3,377              | 2      | 35                         | 65          | 4,405   | 3,610                       | 82.0                                   | 84                                       | 1,181  | 29                                | 36               | 30,550    | 8,825                  |     |
| Oregon .....                | 7                                   | 7                      | 3,421   | 1,763               | 639                | -      | -                          | 39          | 2,746   | 2,904                       | 83.9                                   | 87                                       | 644    | 14                                | 33               | 17,251    | 8,905                  |     |
| California .....            | 38                                  | 36                     | 39,150  | 5,586               | 23,656             | 2      | 124                        | 142         | 36,831  | 41,720                      | 113.3                                  | 166                                      | 6,748  | 111                               | 260              | 271,540   | 86,150                 |     |
| Alaska .....                | 12                                  | 12                     | 1,580   | 382                 | 518                | -      | -                          | 5           | 81      | 37                          | 45.7                                   | 8  | 31     | 4                                 | 21               | 8,010     | 10,572                 |     |
| Hawaii .....                | 7                                   | 7                      | 1,709   | 144                 | 881                | -      | -                          | X           | -       | X                           | X                                      | X  | -      | 3                                 | 5                | 3,252     | 1,715                  |     |

<sup>1</sup> Rated capacity is the number of beds or inmates that State and local correctional authorities believe can be safely accommodated within a facility. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Excludes data not shown separately by State.



Table C. States

Juvenile Custody Facilities and Housing

| Region, division, and State | Juvenile custody facilities, 1982--Con. |         |        |         | Housing, 1980       |                           |               |                | Year-round housing units, 1980     |                 |              |                      |      |      |                   |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|--------|---------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|------|------|-------------------|
|                             | Residents                               |         | Staff  |         | Total units (1,000) | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total (1,000) | Percent vacant | Units in structure, percent with-- |                 |              | Year structure built |      |      |                   |
|                             | Public                                  | Private | Public | Private |                     |                           |               |                | One unit                           | 5 or more units | Mobile homes | Percent built--      |      |      | Median age (Yrs.) |
|                             |   |         |        |         | 1970 to March 1980  | 1960 to 1969              | Prior to 1940 |                |                                    |                 |              |                      |      |      |                   |
|                             | 659                                     | 660     | 661    | 662     | 663                 | 664                       | 665           | 666            | 667                                | 668             | 669          | 670                  | 671  | 672  | 673               |
| United States .....         | 50,399                                  | 31,685  | 58,654 | 37,411  | 88,411              | 28.7                      | 86,693        | 7.3            | 66.0                               | 17.9            | 5.1          | 26.2                 | 19.7 | 25.9 | 22.6              |
| Northeast .....             | 5,163                                   | 8,179   | 8,739  | 10,903  | 19,087              | 14.6                      | 18,516        | 5.6            | 55.2                               | 23.3            | 2.2          | 15.2                 | 15.5 | 42.1 | NA                |
| New England .....           | 717                                     | 2,196   | 1,358  | 2,833   | 4,850               | 20.3                      | 4,619         | 5.6            | 57.3                               | 17.5            | 2.1          | 18.1                 | 15.5 | 42.6 | NA                |
| Maine .....                 | 220                                     | 236     | 277    | 181     | 501                 | 26.2                      | 427           | 7.5            | 66.1                               | 10.0            | 8.2          | 23.2                 | 11.5 | 47.5 | 37.1              |
| New Hampshire .....         | 130                                     | 80      | 184    | 69      | 386                 | 37.5                      | 349           | 7.4            | 62.7                               | 14.3            | 6.0          | 27.5                 | 16.1 | 39.0 | 26.4              |
| Vermont .....               | -                                       | 170     | -      | 319     | 223                 | 35.1                      | 196           | 9.0            | 65.6                               | 9.4             | 7.0          | 24.5                 | 14.6 | 47.1 | 35.2              |
| Massachusetts .....         | 143                                     | 794     | 315    | 1,319   | 2,208               | 16.8                      | 2,140         | 5.0            | 52.2                               | 20.5            | 0.7          | 15.4                 | 14.3 | 47.3 | 37.4              |
| Rhode Island .....          | 94                                      | 182     | 192    | 191     | 373                 | 17.3                      | 363           | 6.6            | 54.5                               | 16.4            | 0.7          | 16.1                 | 14.9 | 43.0 | 34.1              |
| Connecticut .....           | 130                                     | 734     | 390    | 754     | 1,159               | 18.1                      | 1,144         | 4.4            | 61.3                               | 17.6            | 0.8          | 18.1                 | 19.4 | 32.0 | 26.9              |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 4,446                                   | 5,983   | 7,381  | 8,070   | 14,236              | 12.8                      | 13,896        | 5.7            | 54.5                               | 25.3            | 2.2          | 14.2                 | 15.5 | 41.9 | NA                |
| New York .....              | 1,521                                   | 3,640   | 3,302  | 5,389   | 6,868               | 9.0                       | 6,699         | 5.4            | 41.6                               | 35.8            | 1.8          | 11.9                 | 15.6 | 43.3 | 35.0              |
| New Jersey .....            | 1,747                                   | 334     | 2,181  | 464     | 2,772               | 16.1                      | 2,688         | 5.2            | 58.2                               | 20.9            | 0.8          | 16.2                 | 19.0 | 33.5 | 28.1              |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 1,178                                   | 2,009   | 1,898  | 2,217   | 4,596               | 17.0                      | 4,509         | 6.4            | 71.5                               | 12.2            | 3.6          | 16.4                 | 13.3 | 44.8 | 35.3              |
| Midwest .....               | 11,288                                  | 9,151   | 13,259 | 11,121  | 22,822              | 20.3                      | 22,347        | 6.7            | 70.1                               | 14.5            | 4.0          | 21.8                 | 17.5 | 33.3 | NA                |
| East North Central .....    | 8,272                                   | 5,603   | 9,253  | 6,950   | 15,973              | 19.8                      | 15,645        | 6.3            | 68.6                               | 15.4            | 3.6          | 20.9                 | 17.7 | 32.5 | NA                |
| Ohio .....                  | 3,082                                   | 1,513   | 3,443  | 1,923   | 4,108               | 18.5                      | 4,077         | 6.0            | 70.3                               | 14.1            | 3.4          | 20.1                 | 18.1 | 32.8 | 26.9              |
| Indiana .....               | 1,182                                   | 891     | 1,233  | 873     | 2,092               | 20.9                      | 2,063         | 6.6            | 75.1                               | 10.8            | 5.1          | 22.0                 | 18.6 | 32.1 | 26.1              |
| Illinois .....              | 1,689                                   | 595     | 1,733  | 653     | 4,320               | 16.7                      | 4,303         | 6.0            | 59.2                               | 22.3            | 2.6          | 19.4                 | 17.5 | 34.8 | 28.0              |
| Michigan .....              | 1,760                                   | 1,626   | 2,225  | 2,114   | 3,590               | 21.4                      | 3,448         | 7.3            | 74.0                               | 12.5            | 4.3          | 22.1                 | 17.8 | 27.6 | 25.6              |
| Wisconsin .....             | 559                                     | 978     | 619    | 1,387   | 1,864               | 26.6                      | 1,753         | 5.7            | 69.3                               | 12.3            | 3.2          | 23.1                 | 15.8 | 36.7 | 29.9              |
| West North Central .....    | 3,016                                   | 3,548   | 4,006  | 4,171   | 6,849               | 21.2                      | 6,703         | 7.4            | 73.7                               | 12.5            | 4.9          | 23.8                 | 17.0 | 34.9 | NA                |
| Minnesota .....             | 655                                     | 972     | 920    | 1,239   | 1,613               | 26.4                      | 1,529         | 5.5            | 70.2                               | 17.3            | 3.8          | 25.2                 | 17.3 | 33.3 | 25.2              |
| Iowa .....                  | 360                                     | 452     | 560    | 667     | 1,131               | 17.3                      | 1,121         | 6.1            | 77.4                               | 10.2            | 4.0          | 20.5                 | 13.9 | 44.4 | 34.0              |
| Missouri .....              | 906                                     | 425     | 1,035  | 510     | 1,989               | 18.8                      | 1,961         | 8.6            | 72.9                               | 11.4            | 5.1          | 23.9                 | 20.0 | 29.4 | 24.1              |
| North Dakota .....          | 93                                      | 133     | 98     | 151     | 259                 | 26.7                      | 253           | 9.9            | 65.8                               | 14.3            | 8.6          | 30.9                 | 15.2 | 34.9 | 23.5              |
| South Dakota .....          | 169                                     | 278     | 159    | 264     | 277                 | 22.9                      | 269           | 10.0           | 72.2                               | 11.2            | 8.1          | 26.7                 | 13.1 | 40.7 | 28.7              |
| Nebraska .....              | 233                                     | 574     | 319    | 589     | 625                 | 21.2                      | 619           | 7.6            | 76.0                               | 12.3            | 4.6          | 23.8                 | 16.5 | 38.9 | 28.1              |
| Kansas .....                | 600                                     | 714     | 915    | 751     | 955                 | 20.9                      | 950           | 8.2            | 77.3                               | 9.7             | 5.3          | 22.7                 | 15.5 | 33.6 | 27.1              |
| South .....                 | 15,422                                  | 17,399  | 19,118 | 17,278  | 29,420              | 39.8                      | 28,998        | 8.7            | 70.6                               | 15.1            | 7.2          | 33.2                 | 22.7 | 15.7 | NA                |
| South Atlantic .....        | 8,397                                   | 2,881   | 10,518 | 3,092   | 14,691              | 43.3                      | 14,419        | 8.7            | 67.5                               | 17.2            | 7.9          | 33.9                 | 23.4 | 15.6 | NA                |
| Delaware .....              | 240                                     | -       | 233    | -       | 239                 | 32.4                      | 230           | 10.0           | 69.8                               | 16.7            | 7.6          | 25.8                 | 23.5 | 20.8 | 20.6              |
| Maryland .....              | 1,103                                   | 552     | 935    | 785     | 1,571               | 25.7                      | 1,549         | 5.7            | 68.1                               | 22.4            | 1.8          | 23.6                 | 23.5 | 22.4 | 21.8              |
| District of Columbia .....  | 338                                     | 153     | 367    | 190     | 277                 | -0.5                      | 277           | 8.5            | 35.2                               | 52.7            | 0.1          | 7.0                  | 15.2 | 39.2 | 35.1              |
| Virginia .....              | 1,520                                   | 237     | 3,550  | 310     | 2,021               | 35.3                      | 1,999         | 6.8            | 71.9                               | 16.2            | 4.8          | 30.9                 | 22.9 | 17.7 | 18.6              |
| West Virginia .....         | 124                                     | 100     | 180    | 138     | 748                 | 25.2                      | 736           | 6.8            | 75.9                               | 6.2             | 10.4         | 24.9                 | 13.2 | 34.2 | 28.8              |
| North Carolina .....        | 754                                     | 621     | 1,327  | 534     | 2,275               | 38.5                      | 2,223         | 8.1            | 75.1                               | 8.5             | 10.0         | 32.0                 | 22.8 | 17.3 | 18.2              |
| South Carolina .....        | 803                                     | 120     | 566    | 128     | 1,154               | 41.5                      | 1,121         | 8.2            | 74.9                               | 8.4             | 10.3         | 34.5                 | 23.0 | 15.2 | 17.0              |
| Georgia .....               | 1,316                                   | 290     | 1,411  | 341     | 2,028               | 37.9                      | 2,013         | 7.0            | 70.3                               | 14.0            | 7.7          | 33.3                 | 25.1 | 14.7 | 16.9              |
| Florida .....               | 2,199                                   | 808     | 1,949  | 666     | 4,379               | 73.2                      | 4,270         | 12.3           | 58.7                               | 23.7            | 9.9          | 44.0                 | 25.6 | 6.8  | 12.6              |
| East South Central .....    | 2,840                                   | 1,101   | 3,444  | 1,002   | 5,496               | 31.3                      | 5,446         | 7.3            | 75.5                               | 9.9             | 7.6          | 30.7                 | 22.3 | 18.4 | NA                |
| Kentucky .....              | 614                                     | 447     | 1,017  | 411     | 1,369               | 28.6                      | 1,355         | 6.8            | 73.8                               | 10.1            | 8.0          | 28.7                 | 19.9 | 24.7 | 21.2              |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,055                                   | 363     | 1,017  | 328     | 1,747               | 34.3                      | 1,737         | 6.8            | 74.5                               | 11.5            | 6.2          | 31.1                 | 23.0 | 16.7 | 18.5              |
| Alabama .....               | 712                                     | 291     | 967    | 263     | 1,467               | 31.0                      | 1,450         | 7.5            | 76.5                               | 9.1             | 8.3          | 31.0                 | 22.9 | 16.4 | 18.6              |
| Mississippi .....           | 459                                     | D       | 443    | D       | 912                 | 30.4                      | 904           | 8.5            | 78.2                               | 8.0             | 8.2          | 32.5                 | 23.6 | 15.6 | 17.7              |
| West South Central .....    | 4,185                                   | 3,417   | 5,156  | 3,184   | 9,233               | 40.0                      | 9,133         | 9.4            | 72.7                               | 15.0            | 5.9          | 33.6                 | 21.9 | 14.4 | NA                |
| Arkansas .....              | 290                                     | 590     | 381    | 537     | 899                 | 33.0                      | 889           | 8.2            | 78.8                               | 7.2             | 8.3          | 32.9                 | 22.2 | 17.3 | 17.9              |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,396                                   | 349     | 1,098  | 402     | 1,548               | 34.5                      | 1,535         | 8.0            | 72.1                               | 11.1            | 7.0          | 30.8                 | 22.0 | 15.9 | 19.0              |
| Oklahoma .....              | 519                                     | 621     | 1,230  | 736     | 1,237               | 31.7                      | 1,229         | 9.0            | 78.6                               | 10.1            | 5.8          | 30.0                 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.1              |
| Texas .....                 | 1,980                                   | 1,857   | 2,447  | 1,509   | 5,549               | 44.9                      | 5,480         | 10.1           | 70.5                               | 18.4            | 5.2          | 35.2                 | 22.1 | 12.2 | 16.9              |
| West .....                  | 18,526                                  | 16,844  | 17,538 | 18,028  | 17,083              | 41.9                      | 16,832        | 7.5            | 64.2                               | 21.0            | 6.2          | 32.3                 | 22.1 | 15.6 | NA                |
| Mountain .....              | 2,675                                   | 1,914   | 3,143  | 2,265   | 4,534               | 63.9                      | 4,404         | 9.5            | 66.0                               | 16.0            | 10.1         | 41.4                 | 20.0 | 14.9 | NA                |
| Montana .....               | 154                                     | 62      | 227    | 104     | 328                 | 33.2                      | 315           | 9.9            | 66.2                               | 9.9             | 12.9         | 30.7                 | 14.9 | 30.3 | 23.4              |
| Idaho .....                 | 185                                     | 158     | 296    | 178     | 375                 | 53.3                      | 360           | 9.9            | 72.1                               | 8.8             | 11.4         | 38.4                 | 14.9 | 21.9 | 18.1              |
| Wyoming .....               | 173                                     | D       | 122    | D       | 188                 | 61.8                      | 182           | 9.2            | 61.4                               | 10.0            | 18.2         | 40.4                 | 13.5 | 22.6 | 17.4              |
| Colorado .....              | 543                                     | 524     | 487    | 643     | 1,194               | 57.6                      | 1,169         | 9.2            | 65.7                               | 21.4            | 5.8          | 39.1                 | 20.0 | 18.0 | 15.7              |
| New Mexico .....            | 423                                     | 279     | 431    | 318     | 508                 | 55.6                      | 493           | 10.5           | 67.7                               | 12.2            | 12.4         | 36.5                 | 20.6 | 11.8 | 16.8              |
| Arizona .....               | 587                                     | 676     | 610    | 813     | 1,111               | 89.6                      | 1,066         | 10.3           | 65.7                               | 16.4            | 12.5         | 48.9                 | 23.4 | 5.6  | 10.9              |
| Utah .....                  | 161                                     | 119     | 607    | 117     | 490                 | 55.2                      | 481           | 6.7            | 71.2                               | 12.5            | 4.8          | 37.7                 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 17.3              |
| Nevada .....                | 449                                     | 96      | 363    | 92      | 340                 | 97.0                      | 337           | 9.8            | 54.6                               | 23.2            | 12.8         | 51.8                 | 25.5 | 5.7  | 9.8               |
| Pacific .....               | 15,851                                  | 4,930   | 14,395 | 5,763   | 12,549              | 35.3                      | 12,429        | 6.8            | 63.6                               | 22.7            | 4.8          | 29.1                 | 22.9 | 15.9 | NA                |
| Washington .....            | 1,240                                   | 427     | 1,991  | 477     | 1,689               | 38.3                      | 1,650         | 6.7            | 69.4                               | 17.2            | 6.4          | 32.0                 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 19.6              |
| Oregon .....                | 857                                     | 402     | 783    | 510     | 1,083               | 45.4                      | 1,071         | 7.4            | 69.3                               | 15.1            | 8.4          | 34.2                 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 18.8              |
| California .....            | 13,449                                  | 3,821   | 11,269 | 4,358   | 9,279               | 32.6                      | 9,220         | 6.4            | 62.5                               | 24.0            | 4.2          | 27.2                 | 23.9 | 14.7 | 19.8              |
| Alaska .....                | 170                                     | 213     | 199    | 345     | 163                 | 79.3                      | 154           | 14.7           | 51.9                               | 22.1            | 10.8         | 52.7                 | 21.7 | 4.7  | 9.6               |
| Hawaii .....                | 135                                     | 67      | 153    | 73      | 334                 | 54.4                      | 332           | 11.5           | 51.7                               | 38.1            | 0.1          | 38.9                 | 26.3 | 10.5 | 14.5              |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes data not shown separately by State.

Table C. States  
Housing

| Region, division, and State | Year-round housing units, 1980--Con. |                        |              |   |                |   |                                    |  |                            |                             |             |                                     |                                       |                        |             |                           |                           |     |  |                                       |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---|----------------|---|------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----|--|---------------------------------------|
|                             | Percent with--                       |                        |              |   | Occupied units |   |                                    |  |                            |                             |             |                                     |                                       |                        |             |                           |                           |     |  |                                       |
|                             | Air conditioning                     | Central heating system | Public sewer | Source of water by public system or private company | Total (1,000)  | Percent--   |                                    |  |                            |                             |             | House heating fuel, percent using-- |                                       |                        |             | Median value <sup>3</sup> |                           |     | Median selected monthly owner costs <sup>3,4</sup> | Median gross rent <sup>5</sup> (Dol.) |
|                             |                                      |                        |              |   |                | Lacking complete plumbing facilities <sup>1</sup> | With 1.01 or more persons per room | Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980 | With no vehicles available | With no telephone available | Utility gas | Electricity                         | Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <sup>2</sup> | Percent owner-occupied | 1980 (Dol.) | Rank                      | Percent change, 1970-1980 |     |  |                                       |
| 674                         | 675                                  | 676                    | 677          | 678   | 679            | 680   | 681                                | 682  | 683                        | 684                         | 685         | 686                                 | 687                                   | 688                    | 689         | 690                       | 691                       | 692 |  |                                       |
| United States .....         | 55.0                                 | 82.9                   | 74.1         | 83.7  | 80,390         | 2.2   | 4.5                                | 22.7   | 12.9                       | 7.1                         | 53.1        | 18.4                                | 18.2                                  | 64.4                   | 47,300      | X                         | 178.2                     | 366 | 243  |                                       |
| Northeast .....             | 42.9                                 | 91.5                   | 76.0         | 85.6  | 17,471         | 2.1   | 3.5                                | 17.2   | 21.4                       | 5.6                         | 38.6        | 8.0                                 | 48.6                                  | 59.0                   | 47,300      | X                         | 143.8                     | 404 | 247  |                                       |
| New England .....           | 34.3                                 | 87.4                   | 67.1         | 83.1  | 4,362          | 1.9   | 2.6                                | 18.9   | 13.6                       | 4.6                         | 24.5        | 10.1                                | 59.0                                  | 61.7                   | 51,500      | X                         | 148.8                     | 410 | 249  |                                       |
| Maine .....                 | 10.6                                 | 78.6                   | 50.1         | 61.1  | 395            | 4.9   | 3.1                                | 20.1   | 11.3                       | 7.4                         | 1.5         | 10.6                                | 71.3                                  | 70.9                   | 37,900      | 37                        | 196.1                     | 317 | 216  |                                       |
| New Hampshire .....         | 24.3                                 | 81.6                   | 52.3         | 66.1  | 323            | 2.5   | 2.4                                | 22.0   | 8.9                        | 5.8                         | 11.8        | 13.4                                | 59.8                                  | 67.6                   | 48,000      | 19                        | 192.7                     | 408 | 251  |                                       |
| Vermont .....               | 9.6                                  | 74.9                   | 46.8         | 58.0  | 178            | 2.7   | 2.5                                | 21.6   | 10.3                       | 6.7                         | 6.0         | 10.1                                | 61.0                                  | 68.7                   | 42,300      | 30                        | 157.9                     | 336 | 226  |                                       |
| Massachusetts .....         | 36.9                                 | 89.5                   | 73.9         | 93.6  | 2,033          | 1.5   | 2.6                                | 18.2   | 16.5                       | 4.3                         | 32.8        | 9.6                                 | 54.0                                  | 57.5                   | 48,500      | 17                        | 135.4                     | 424 | 255  |                                       |
| Rhode Island .....          | 31.6                                 | 86.4                   | 68.4         | 90.5  | 339            | 1.7   | 2.5                                | 19.6   | 13.6                       | 4.8                         | 32.3        | 6.9                                 | 57.2                                  | 58.8                   | 47,000      | 20                        | 158.2                     | 391 | 222  |                                       |
| Connecticut .....           | 46.6                                 | 90.9                   | 68.3         | 78.6  | 1,094          | 1.3   | 2.6                                | 18.1   | 10.8                       | 3.4                         | 21.6        | 10.7                                | 63.8                                  | 63.9                   | 67,400      | 5                         | 164.3                     | 434 | 261  |                                       |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 45.8                                 | 92.8                   | 78.9         | 86.4  | 13,109         | 2.1   | 3.8                                | 16.6   | 24.0                       | 5.9                         | 43.3        | 7.3                                 | 45.2                                  | 58.1                   | 45,900      | X                         | 142.9                     | 402 | 247  |                                       |
| New York .....              | 41.1                                 | 93.3                   | 78.8         | 89.4  | 6,340          | 2.5   | 4.9                                | 17.1   | 32.5                       | 7.5                         | 39.3        | 5.1                                 | 51.9                                  | 48.6                   | 45,900      | 22                        | 104.0                     | 430 | 249  |                                       |
| New Jersey .....            | 64.8                                 | 94.1                   | 86.6         | 89.6  | 2,549          | 1.6   | 3.5                                | 16.7   | 14.8                       | 4.7                         | 44.2        | 7.9                                 | 46.0                                  | 52.0                   | 61,400      | 7                         | 162.4                     | 456 | 270  |                                       |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 41.4                                 | 91.5                   | 74.5         | 80.1  | 4,220          | 1.8   | 2.4                                | 15.8   | 16.6                       | 4.2                         | 48.9        | 10.3                                | 34.6                                  | 69.9                   | 39,100      | 32                        | 187.5                     | 336 | 225  |                                       |
| Midwest .....               | 54.5                                 | 90.1                   | 75.5         | 79.4  | 20,859         | 1.7   | 3.0                                | 20.9   | 11.0                       | 4.9                         | 69.6        | 9.7                                 | 11.4                                  | 68.8                   | 43,900      | X                         | 162.9                     | 357 | 232  |                                       |
| East North Central .....    | 50.1                                 | 91.1                   | 75.8         | 79.1  | 14,654         | 1.6   | 3.2                                | 20.4   | 11.7                       | 5.1                         | 71.9        | 9.6                                 | 11.8                                  | 68.2                   | 44,800      | X                         | 156.0                     | 362 | 236  |                                       |
| Ohio .....                  | 47.4                                 | 91.5                   | 76.2         | 81.4  | 3,834          | 1.7   | 2.5                                | 20.2   | 10.7                       | 5.9                         | 71.0        | 13.0                                | 10.8                                  | 68.4                   | 45,100      | 26                        | 156.3                     | 347 | 229  |                                       |
| Indiana .....               | 58.7                                 | 88.7                   | 66.0         | 72.5  | 1,927          | 1.6   | 3.1                                | 21.0   | 9.0                        | 6.6                         | 60.9        | 16.4                                | 13.3                                  | 71.7                   | 37,200      | 39                        | 169.6                     | 304 | 214  |                                       |
| Illinois .....              | 66.3                                 | 92.3                   | 85.0         | 89.1  | 4,045          | 1.7   | 4.2                                | 20.6   | 15.9                       | 5.2                         | 80.7        | 8.4                                 | 5.3                                   | 62.6                   | 53,900      | 15                        | 172.2                     | 406 | 246  |                                       |
| Michigan .....              | 34.3                                 | 91.2                   | 71.4         | 72.6  | 3,195          | 1.3   | 3.1                                | 20.0   | 9.7                        | 4.1                         | 76.1        | 4.7                                 | 12.8                                  | 72.7                   | 39,000      | 34                        | 122.9                     | 363 | 250  |                                       |
| Wisconsin .....             | 37.5                                 | 90.3                   | 72.0         | 69.8  | 1,652          | 1.9   | 2.4                                | 20.7   | 10.5                       | 3.3                         | 57.2        | 6.1                                 | 25.8                                  | 68.2                   | 48,600      | 16                        | 180.9                     | 381 | 234  |                                       |
| West North Central .....    | 64.8                                 | 87.7                   | 74.8         | 80.0  | 6,205          | 1.9   | 2.6                                | 22.0   | 9.3                        | 4.5                         | 64.4        | 9.8                                 | 10.5                                  | 70.4                   | 41,800      | X                         | 188.3                     | 345 | 219  |                                       |
| Minnesota .....             | 48.8                                 | 90.6                   | 74.9         | 74.4  | 1,445          | 2.1   | 2.3                                | 21.8   | 9.8                        | 3.4                         | 59.3        | 7.0                                 | 22.5                                  | 71.7                   | 54,300      | 14                        | 201.7                     | 375 | 236  |                                       |
| Iowa .....                  | 66.0                                 | 91.8                   | 74.1         | 78.2  | 1,053          | 1.7   | 2.1                                | 20.6   | 8.3                        | 3.8                         | 64.8        | 8.3                                 | 11.0                                  | 71.8                   | 40,600      | 31                        | 192.1                     | 348 | 225  |                                       |
| Missouri .....              | 70.2                                 | 83.3                   | 72.3         | 82.6  | 1,793          | 2.1   | 3.4                                | 21.3   | 11.3                       | 5.4                         | 65.0        | 11.7                                | 3.5                                   | 69.6                   | 36,700      | 41                        | 154.9                     | 317 | 211  |                                       |
| North Dakota .....          | 40.2                                 | 90.6                   | 72.3         | 76.2  | 228            | 2.5   | 2.7                                | 24.6   | 7.2                        | 4.2                         | 40.3        | 17.5                                | 27.9                                  | 68.7                   | 43,800      | 28                        | 236.9                     | 392 | 206  |                                       |
| South Dakota .....          | 58.1                                 | 84.6                   | 70.5         | 76.0  | 243            | 2.7   | 3.6                                | 23.5   | 7.4                        | 6.3                         | 41.9        | 14.5                                | 22.2                                  | 69.3                   | 36,600      | 42                        | 221.1                     | 352 | 188  |                                       |
| Nebraska .....              | 77.0                                 | 89.5                   | 79.7         | 81.5  | 571            | 1.2   | 2.1                                | 22.9   | 8.6                        | 3.8                         | 71.8        | 9.7                                 | 4.8                                   | 68.4                   | 36,000      | 36                        | 206.5                     | 359 | 213  |                                       |
| Kansas .....                | 78.4                                 | 86.4                   | 79.2         | 86.8  | 872            | 1.2   | 2.4                                | 24.0   | 7.1                        | 5.1                         | 78.5        | 9.2                                 | 0.6                                   | 70.2                   | 37,800      | 38                        | 212.4                     | 330 | 219  |                                       |
| South .....                 | 73.3                                 | 72.1                   | 66.5         | 80.9  | 26,486         | 3.0   | 5.4                                | 24.0   | 11.2                       | 10.1                        | 42.8        | 30.0                                | 11.8                                  | 67.0                   | 39,700      | X                         | 194.1                     | 332 | 228  |                                       |
| South Atlantic .....        | 69.4                                 | 76.2                   | 64.5         | 77.3  | 13,160         | 2.9   | 4.7                                | 23.1   | 12.1                       | 9.5                         | 29.4        | 33.7                                | 22.4                                  | 66.6                   | 43,200      | X                         | 186.1                     | 347 | 236  |                                       |
| Delaware .....              | 64.7                                 | 88.0                   | 74.9         | 76.9  | 207            | 1.7   | 2.6                                | 21.1   | 9.9                        | 4.9                         | 28.1        | 11.3                                | 55.3                                  | 69.1                   | 44,600      | 27                        | 160.8                     | 351 | 247  |                                       |
| Maryland .....              | 70.1                                 | 90.8                   | 79.6         | 82.9  | 1,461          | 1.9   | 3.1                                | 20.6   | 13.5                       | 4.2                         | 46.0        | 13.8                                | 36.1                                  | 62.0                   | 59,200      | 11                        | 216.6                     | 413 | 266  |                                       |
| District of Columbia .....  | 67.1                                 | 92.3                   | 99.3         | 99.9  | 253            | 2.1   | 8.1                                | 20.1   | 37.8                       | 4.8                         | 57.4        | 10.2                                | 30.0                                  | 35.5                   | 70,700      | X                         | 231.9                     | 399 | 226  |                                       |
| Virginia .....              | 64.9                                 | 79.2                   | 65.8         | 73.5  | 1,863          | 4.2   | 3.4                                | 23.3   | 10.7                       | 8.3                         | 28.4        | 26.9                                | 34.0                                  | 65.6                   | 48,100      | 18                        | 181.3                     | 395 | 259  |                                       |
| West Virginia .....         | 38.5                                 | 70.7                   | 51.8         | 70.3  | 686            | 5.7   | 4.1                                | 18.0   | 13.7                       | 10.7                        | 59.4        | 18.3                                | 10.0                                  | 73.6                   | 38,500      | 35                        | 240.7                     | 290 | 195  |                                       |
| North Carolina .....        | 59.7                                 | 70.0                   | 46.8         | 59.6  | 2,043          | 4.1   | 4.5                                | 20.6   | 10.8                       | 11.0                        | 16.0        | 29.3                                | 40.1                                  | 68.4                   | 36,000      | 43                        | 181.3                     | 319 | 205  |                                       |
| South Carolina .....        | 68.1                                 | 67.3                   | 53.2         | 72.5  | 1,030          | 4.1   | 6.0                                | 20.6   | 12.1                       | 12.6                        | 25.8        | 31.1                                | 24.5                                  | 70.2                   | 35,100      | 46                        | 170.0                     | 312 | 206  |                                       |
| Georgia .....               | 66.0                                 | 70.0                   | 60.3         | 78.8  | 1,872          | 3.2   | 5.3                                | 23.9   | 12.0                       | 11.8                        | 55.8        | 19.8                                | 1.9                                   | 65.0                   | 36,900      | 40                        | 152.7                     | 340 | 211  |                                       |
| Florida .....               | 84.1                                 | 77.1                   | 72.0         | 86.6  | 3,744          | 1.1   | 5.3                                | 26.8   | 11.1                       | 9.8                         | 11.3        | 60.5                                | 11.3                                  | 68.3                   | 45,300      | 25                        | 202.0                     | 337 | 256  |                                       |
| East South Central .....    | 69.4                                 | 66.5                   | 55.1         | 79.3  | 5,051          | 4.9   | 5.3                                | 21.2   | 12.1                       | 12.3                        | 42.0        | 32.2                                | 3.1                                   | 69.8                   | 34,100      | X                         | 179.5                     | 296 | 195  |                                       |
| Kentucky .....              | 61.8                                 | 73.6                   | 54.3         | 74.1  | 1,263          | 6.5   | 4.7                                | 21.2   | 12.7                       | 11.9                        | 50.7        | 23.2                                | 6.6                                   | 70.0                   | 34,200      | 47                        | 171.4                     | 298 | 198  |                                       |
| Tennessee .....             | 74.0                                 | 69.5                   | 56.4         | 81.6  | 1,619          | 3.7   | 4.4                                | 22.0   | 11.5                       | 9.9                         | 28.5        | 49.1                                | 3.9                                   | 68.6                   | 35,600      | 44                        | 184.8                     | 299 | 203  |                                       |
| Alabama .....               | 70.7                                 | 63.8                   | 53.2         | 79.9  | 1,342          | 4.2   | 5.4                                | 20.8   | 11.8                       | 12.9                        | 47.7        | 25.9                                | 0.5                                   | 70.1                   | 33,900      | 48                        | 177.9                     | 295 | 188  |                                       |
| Mississippi .....           | 69.9                                 | 54.5                   | 56.5         | 81.7  | 827            | 5.9   | 8.0                                | 20.4   | 13.1                       | 16.6                        | 46.0        | 23.0                                | 0.2                                   | 71.0                   | 31,400      | 49                        | 180.4                     | 284 | 180  |                                       |
| West South Central .....    | 81.7                                 | 69.1                   | 76.5         | 87.7  | 8,276          | 2.2   | 6.5                                | 27.1   | 9.1                        | 9.8                         | 64.6        | 22.9                                | 0.1                                   | 66.0                   | 38,200      | X                         | 218.3                     | 330 | 232  |                                       |
| Arkansas .....              | 71.4                                 | 60.3                   | 57.9         | 74.2  | 816            | 4.2   | 5.2                                | 23.1   | 11.1                       | 12.5                        | 57.9        | 15.6                                | 0.1                                   | 70.5                   | 31,100      | 50                        | 196.2                     | 280 | 185  |                                       |
| Louisiana .....             | 82.3                                 | 66.9                   | 71.7         | 86.5  | 1,412          | 2.4   | 7.1                                | 23.2   | 13.9                       | 10.9                        | 69.0        | 22.2                                | 0.1                                   | 65.5                   | 43,000      | 29                        | 194.5                     | 313 | 214  |                                       |
| Oklahoma .....              | 81.6                                 | 73.4                   | 74.0         | 86.0  | 1,119          | 1.4   | 3.7                                | 26.4   | 7.8                        | 7.9                         | 69.5        | 16.3                                | 0.1                                   | 70.7                   | 35,600      | 44                        | 220.7                     | 305 | 214  |                                       |
| Texas .....                 | 83.3                                 | 70.2                   | 81.4         | 90.5  | 4,929          | 1.9   | 7.2                                | 29.1   | 7.8                        | 9.4                         | 63.4        | 25.9                                | 0.1                                   | 64.3                   | 39,100      | 32                        | 225.8                     | 348 | 245  |                                       |
| West .....                  | 37.5                                 | 82.2                   | 83.3         | 91.9  | 15,574         | 1.5   | 6.3                                | 29.2   | 9.1                        | 6.3                         | 64.5        | 21.9                                | 4.3                                   | 60.3                   | 71,200      | X                         | 247.3                     | 394 | 273  |                                       |
| Mountain .....              | 47.7                                 | 85.5                   | 80.4         | 89.0  | 3,986          | 1.8   | 5.3                                | 31.7   | 6.7                        | 8.7                         | 65.9        | 20.2                                | 2.9                                   | 67.2                   | 57,900      | X                         | 255.2                     | 382 | 247  |                                       |
| Montana .....               | 19.7                                 | 78.1                   | 63.8         | 70.9  | 284            | 2.3   | 3.8                                | 27.8   | 7.3                        | 7.9                         | 60.9        | 14.6                                | 6.7                                   | 68.6                   | 46,400      | 21                        | 231.4                     | 347 | 200  |                                       |
| Idaho .....                 | 32.1                                 | 76.9                   | 63.8         | 72.7  | 324            | 1.4   | 4.5                                | 28.8   | 5.3                        | 7.1                         | 26.7        | 39.1                                | 16.3                                  | 72.0                   | 45,900      | 23                        | 225.5                     | 332 | 219  |                                       |
| Wyoming .....               | 19.8                                 | 86.1                   | 78.1         | 81.3  | 166            | 1.6   | 4.2                                | 34.2   | 4.2                        | 8.4                         | 73.4        | 11.3                                | 1.0                                   | 69.2                   | 60,400      | 9                         | 294.8                     | 397 | 252  |                                       |
| Colorado .....              | 30.7                                 | 91.5                   | 87.2         | 92.0  | 1,061          | 1.3   | 2.8                                | 33.0   | 7.3                        | 6.3                         | 81.7        | 9.5                                 | 0.6                                   | 64.5                   | 64,600      | 6                         | 273.4                     | 422 | 252  |                                       |
| New Mexico .....            | 60.0                                 | 74.3                   | 73.4         | 84.2  | 441            | 3.6   | 8.6                                | 29.5   | 7.5                        | 14.0                        | 74.4        | 8.1                                 | 0.4                                   | 68.1                   | 45,400      | 24                        | 249.2                     | 324 | 216  |                                       |
| Arizona .....               | 71.5                                 | 85.2                   | 81.6         | 95.7  | 957            | 2.1   | 7.2                                | 32.5   | 6.8                        | 10.8                        | 56.8        | 34.2                                | 0.2                                   | 68.3                   | 56,600      | 13                        | 247.2                     | 365 | 263  |                                       |
| Utah .....                  | 48.8                                 | 92.1                   | 87.8         | 96.4  | 449            | 0.9   | 5.8                                | 28.8   | 6.0                        | 5.4                         | 80.9        | 10.2                                | 2.5                                   | 70.7                   | 60,000      | 10                        |                           |     |  |                                       |



Table C. States  
Land Cover/Uses

| Region, division, and State | Total land, 1982    |                     |                       |                     |                                |                       |      |              |            |             |                    |       |                                  |                      |                   |        |                                 | Soil erosion, average annual loss of cropland <sup>3</sup> (Mil. tons) |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--|--|
|                             | Total (1,000 acres) | Federally owned     |                       | Non-Federal         |                                |                       |      |              |            |             |                    |       |                                  |                      |                   |        | Total water, 1982 (1,000 acres) |  |  |
|                             |                     | Total (1,000 acres) | Percent of total land | Total (1,000 acres) | Percent of total non-Federal-- |                       |      |              |            |             |                    |       |                                  |                      |                   |        |                                 |  |  |
|                             |                     |                     |                       |                     | Available for agricultural use |                       |      |              |            |             |                    |       | Unavailable for agricultural use |                      |                   |        |                                 |  |  |
|                             |                     |                     |                       |                     | Total                          | Cropland <sup>1</sup> |      | Pasture-land | Range-land | Forest-land | Other <sup>2</sup> | Total | Urban and built-up               | Rural transportation | Small water areas |        |                                 |  |  |
| Total                       | Irrigated           |                     |                       |                     |                                |                       |      |              |            |             |                    |       |                                  |                      |                   |        |                                 |  |  |
| 693                         | 694                 | 695                 | 696                   | 697                 | 698                            | 699                   | 700  | 701          | 702        | 703         | 704                | 705   | 706                              | 707                  | 708               | 709    |                                 |  |  |
| United States.....          | 2,303,247           | 731,104             | 31.7                  | 1,533,916           | 92.1                           | 27.4                  | 3.9  | 8.6          | 26.5       | 25.6        | 3.9                | 5.4   | 3.0                              | 1.8                  | 0.7               | 51,141 | 3,087.8                         |  |  |
| Northeast.....              | 108,081             | 2,329               | 2.2                   | 101,836             | 90.0                           | 14.7                  | 0.2  | 8.1          | -          | 62.7        | 4.6                | 10.0  | 7.1                              | 1.9                  | 1.0               | 3,916  | 57.6                            |  |  |
| New England.....            | 42,670              | 1,279               | 3.0                   | 39,057              | 91.7                           | 6.0                   | 0.1  | 4.0          | -          | 77.2        | 4.6                | 8.3   | 5.6                              | 1.7                  | 1.0               | 2,334  | 4.4                             |  |  |
| Maine.....                  | 21,290              | 135                 | 0.6                   | 19,702              | 96.8                           | 4.8                   | 0.1  | 2.9          | -          | 85.1        | 3.9                | 3.2   | 1.1                              | 1.4                  | 0.8               | 1,453  | 2.0                             |  |  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 5,938               | 727                 | 12.2                  | 5,033               | 92.0                           | 3.1                   | 0.1  | 2.5          | -          | 81.2        | 5.2                | 8.0   | 4.7                              | 2.2                  | 1.2               | 178    | 0.2                             |  |  |
| Vermont.....                | 6,153               | 315                 | 5.1                   | 5,619               | 95.7                           | 11.5                  | 0.2  | 8.9          | -          | 72.7        | 2.5                | 4.3   | 1.7                              | 1.8                  | 0.8               | 218    | 0.8                             |  |  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 5,302               | 89                  | 1.7                   | 4,923               | 78.0                           | 6.0                   | 0.3  | 4.1          | -          | 60.3        | 7.5                | 22.0  | 17.9                             | 2.6                  | 1.5               | 290    | 0.6                             |  |  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 4,984               | 4                   | 0.5                   | 672                 | 75.7                           | 4.0                   | 0.6  | 5.4          | -          | 60.5        | 5.8                | 24.4  | 20.9                             | 2.0                  | 1.5               | 101    | 0.1                             |  |  |
| Connecticut.....            | 3,212               | 9                   | 0.3                   | 3,109               | 77.2                           | 7.9                   | 0.3  | 3.7          | -          | 58.8        | 6.9                | 22.8  | 19.4                             | 1.8                  | 1.6               | 94     | 0.7                             |  |  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 65,410              | 1,050               | 1.6                   | 62,778              | 89.0                           | 20.1                  | 0.3  | 10.7         | -          | 53.6        | 4.6                | 11.0  | 8.0                              | 2.0                  | 0.9               | 1,582  | 53.3                            |  |  |
| New York.....               | 31,429              | 237                 | 0.8                   | 30,084              | 91.0                           | 19.7                  | 0.2  | 12.9         | -          | 54.9        | 3.6                | 9.0   | 6.0                              | 2.0                  | 1.0               | 1,108  | 17.4                            |  |  |
| New Jersey.....             | 4,984               | 145                 | 2.9                   | 4,635               | 72.1                           | 17.5                  | 2.5  | 5.2          | -          | 39.9        | 9.6                | 27.9  | 25.1                             | 1.5                  | 1.3               | 205    | 4.7                             |  |  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 28,997              | 668                 | 2.3                   | 28,060              | 89.6                           | 21.0                  | 0.2  | 9.2          | -          | 54.5        | 4.8                | 10.4  | 7.4                              | 2.2                  | 0.8               | 270    | 31.2                            |  |  |
| Midwest.....                | 490,474             | 17,779              | 3.6                   | 463,489             | 94.3                           | 49.6                  | 2.9  | 9.4          | 16.0       | 15.4        | 4.0                | 5.7   | 2.7                              | 2.3                  | 0.7               | 9,206  | 1,540.3                         |  |  |
| East North Central.....     | 159,066             | 6,215               | 3.9                   | 149,975             | 91.1                           | 47.9                  | 0.7  | 9.6          | -          | 28.1        | 5.5                | 8.9   | 5.5                              | 2.5                  | 0.9               | 2,876  | 410.2                           |  |  |
| Ohio.....                   | 26,451              | 346                 | 1.3                   | 25,892              | 88.3                           | 48.0                  | 0.1  | 10.5         | -          | 24.6        | 5.1                | 11.7  | 8.4                              | 2.5                  | 0.8               | 2,133  | 49.4                            |  |  |
| Indiana.....                | 23,159              | 489                 | 2.1                   | 22,514              | 91.5                           | 61.2                  | 0.7  | 9.8          | -          | 16.2        | 4.3                | 8.5   | 5.3                              | 2.3                  | 0.9               | 157    | 84.7                            |  |  |
| Illinois.....               | 36,061              | 493                 | 1.4                   | 35,137              | 91.3                           | 70.4                  | 0.5  | 9.0          | -          | 9.8         | 2.2                | 8.7   | 5.3                              | 2.5                  | 1.0               | 431    | 172.4                           |  |  |
| Michigan.....               | 37,457              | 3,087               | 8.2                   | 33,368              | 90.7                           | 28.3                  | 1.2  | 8.7          | -          | 46.0        | 7.6                | 9.3   | 5.9                              | 2.6                  | 0.8               | 1,002  | 36.3                            |  |  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 35,938              | 1,800               | 5.0                   | 33,064              | 94.3                           | 34.7                  | 1.0  | 10.3         | -          | 40.5        | 8.0                | 6.6   | 3.4                              | 2.3                  | 0.8               | 1,074  | 67.4                            |  |  |
| West North Central.....     | 331,408             | 11,564              | 3.5                   | 313,514             | 95.8                           | 50.3                  | 4.0  | 9.3          | 23.6       | 9.3         | 3.3                | 4.2   | 1.3                              | 2.2                  | 0.6               | 6,330  | 1,130.1                         |  |  |
| Minnesota.....              | 54,017              | 3,373               | 6.2                   | 47,457              | 94.9                           | 48.5                  | 0.8  | 7.6          | 0.4        | 29.4        | 9.0                | 5.1   | 1.9                              | 2.4                  | 0.8               | 3,187  | 147.8                           |  |  |
| Iowa.....                   | 36,016              | 172                 | 0.5                   | 35,644              | 94.6                           | 74.2                  | 0.4  | 12.7         | -          | 4.9         | 2.7                | 5.4   | 1.7                              | 3.0                  | 0.7               | 201    | 318.0                           |  |  |
| Missouri.....               | 44,606              | 2,094               | 4.7                   | 41,983              | 94.2                           | 35.7                  | 1.8  | 29.9         | 0.4        | 26.2        | 1.9                | 5.8   | 2.7                              | 2.3                  | 0.8               | 529    | 146.5                           |  |  |
| North Dakota.....           | 45,250              | 1,879               | 4.2                   | 42,434              | 96.7                           | 63.7                  | 0.5  | 3.0          | 25.8       | 1.0         | 3.1                | 3.3   | 0.5                              | 2.4                  | 0.4               | 937    | 136.2                           |  |  |
| South Dakota.....           | 49,354              | 2,824               | 5.7                   | 45,762              | 97.3                           | 37.0                  | 1.0  | 5.9          | 49.8       | 1.2         | 3.3                | 2.7   | 0.5                              | 1.8                  | 0.4               | 768    | 89.6                            |  |  |
| Nebraska.....               | 49,507              | 639                 | 1.3                   | 48,449              | 97.0                           | 41.9                  | 14.6 | 4.4          | 47.7       | 1.5         | 1.6                | 3.0   | 0.9                              | 1.7                  | 0.4               | 419    | 132.1                           |  |  |
| Kansas.....                 | 52,658              | 585                 | 1.1                   | 51,785              | 95.9                           | 56.2                  | 6.8  | 4.3          | 32.7       | 1.2         | 1.5                | 4.1   | 1.4                              | 2.1                  | 0.6               | 288    | 160.0                           |  |  |
| South.....                  | 575,083             | 25,516              | 4.4                   | 532,867             | 93.8                           | 20.7                  | 3.6  | 12.7         | 21.5       | 35.6        | 3.4                | 6.2   | 3.6                              | 1.8                  | 0.9               | 16,704 | 1,004.6                         |  |  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 178,508             | 12,117              | 6.8                   | 158,627             | 91.2                           | 17.1                  | 2.2  | 10.3         | 2.4        | 56.0        | 5.4                | 8.8   | 5.9                              | 1.9                  | 1.1               | 7,767  | 146.6                           |  |  |
| Delaware.....               | 1,309               | 33                  | 2.5                   | 1,204               | 86.3                           | 43.1                  | 4.1  | 2.9          | -          | 28.9        | 11.4               | 13.7  | 10.6                             | 2.2                  | 0.9               | 72     | 2.0                             |  |  |
| Maryland.....               | 6,695               | 158                 | 2.4                   | 6,114               | 84.6                           | 29.3                  | 0.7  | 8.7          | -          | 39.7        | 6.9                | 15.4  | 12.5                             | 1.9                  | 1.0               | 423    | 9.3                             |  |  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 739                 | 12                  | 30.8                  | 27                  | NA                             | NA                    | NA   | NA           | NA         | NA          | NA                 | NA    | NA                               | NA                   | NA                | NA     | NA                              |  |  |
| Virginia.....               | 26,091              | 2,347               | 9.0                   | 23,063              | 92.3                           | 14.7                  | 0.4  | 14.7         | -          | 59.1        | 3.8                | 7.7   | 5.3                              | 1.4                  | 1.0               | 681    | 21.6                            |  |  |
| West Virginia.....          | 15,508              | 1,104               | 7.1                   | 14,330              | 95.8                           | 7.6                   | 0.2  | 13.0         | -          | 72.7        | 2.4                | 4.2   | 2.2                              | 1.4                  | 0.6               | 74     | 2.8                             |  |  |
| North Carolina.....         | 33,708              | 2,116               | 6.3                   | 29,111              | 91.0                           | 23.0                  | 0.9  | 6.8          | -          | 57.5        | 3.7                | 9.0   | 5.6                              | 2.5                  | 1.0               | 2,482  | 45.7                            |  |  |
| South Carolina.....         | 19,912              | 1,150               | 5.8                   | 18,173              | 91.8                           | 19.7                  | 0.5  | 6.6          | -          | 60.7        | 4.8                | 8.2   | 4.6                              | 2.6                  | 1.0               | 589    | 12.9                            |  |  |
| Georgia.....                | 37,702              | 2,068               | 5.5                   | 35,078              | 92.8                           | 18.7                  | 3.0  | 8.5          | -          | 62.4        | 3.2                | 7.2   | 4.7                              | 1.4                  | 1.2               | 556    | 41.7                            |  |  |
| Florida.....                | 37,545              | 3,129               | 8.3                   | 31,528              | 88.0                           | 11.3                  | 5.9  | 13.6         | 12.1       | 39.4        | 11.6               | 12.0  | 8.8                              | 1.9                  | 1.4               | 2,887  | 10.5                            |  |  |
| East South Central.....     | 116,446             | 4,991               | 4.3                   | 109,369             | 94.0                           | 21.4                  | 0.6  | 17.4         | -          | 52.6        | 2.5                | 6.0   | 2.9                              | 2.1                  | 1.0               | 2,087  | 199.9                           |  |  |
| Kentucky.....               | 25,862              | 1,125               | 4.3                   | 24,278              | 94.2                           | 24.4                  | 0.1  | 24.2         | -          | 41.8        | 3.7                | 5.8   | 2.6                              | 2.3                  | 0.8               | 459    | 56.5                            |  |  |
| Tennessee.....              | 26,972              | 1,343               | 5.0                   | 24,980              | 92.8                           | 22.4                  | 0.1  | 21.4         | -          | 46.2        | 2.9                | 7.2   | 4.0                              | 2.4                  | 0.8               | 649    | 55.9                            |  |  |
| Alabama.....                | 33,091              | 904                 | 2.7                   | 31,553              | 94.1                           | 14.3                  | 0.3  | 12.1         | -          | 65.4        | 2.3                | 5.9   | 2.9                              | 2.0                  | 1.0               | 633    | 32.2                            |  |  |
| Mississippi.....            | 30,521              | 1,618               | 5.3                   | 28,558              | 94.8                           | 26.0                  | 2.0  | 13.9         | -          | 53.4        | 1.5                | 5.2   | 2.0                              | 1.9                  | 1.3               | 345    | 55.3                            |  |  |
| West South Central.....     | 280,129             | 8,408               | 3.0                   | 264,871             | 95.2                           | 22.4                  | 5.7  | 12.2         | 41.8       | 16.3        | 2.5                | 4.8   | 2.5                              | 1.6                  | 0.7               | 6,850  | 658.1                           |  |  |
| Arkansas.....               | 34,040              | 3,114               | 9.1                   | 30,221              | 95.2                           | 26.8                  | 10.9 | 19.2         | 0.5        | 47.5        | 1.2                | 4.8   | 2.1                              | 1.8                  | 0.9               | 705    | 39.7                            |  |  |
| Louisiana.....              | 30,561              | 1,104               | 3.6                   | 27,103              | 93.2                           | 23.6                  | 4.7  | 8.7          | 0.9        | 47.6        | 12.3               | 6.8   | 3.0                              | 2.0                  | 1.8               | 2,354  | 29.3                            |  |  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 44,772              | 1,192               | 2.7                   | 42,783              | 95.4                           | 27.0                  | 1.7  | 16.7         | 35.2       | 15.3        | 1.1                | 4.6   | 2.0                              | 1.8                  | 0.8               | 797    | 63.7                            |  |  |
| Texas.....                  | 170,756             | 2,998               | 1.8                   | 164,765             | 95.5                           | 20.2                  | 5.9  | 10.3         | 57.9       | 5.7         | 1.5                | 4.5   | 2.7                              | 1.4                  | 0.4               | 2,993  | 525.4                           |  |  |
| West.....                   | 1,129,611           | 685,480             | 60.7                  | 435,725             | 96.5                           | 16.7                  | 6.9  | 3.3          | 54.7       | 17.3        | 4.6                | 3.5   | 1.9                              | 1.2                  | 0.3               | 21,315 | 485.3                           |  |  |
| Mountain.....               | 552,680             | 267,961             | 48.5                  | 279,607             | 97.7                           | 15.5                  | 5.3  | 2.6          | 65.8       | 9.8         | 4.0                | 2.3   | 1.0                              | 1.1                  | 0.3               | 5,112  | 381.5                           |  |  |
| Montana.....                | 94,109              | 27,107              | 28.8                  | 65,947              | 98.1                           | 26.1                  | 3.2  | 4.6          | 57.4       | 7.9         | 2.1                | 1.9   | 0.3                              | 1.2                  | 0.5               | 1,055  | 170.0                           |  |  |
| Idaho.....                  | 53,481              | 33,445              | 62.5                  | 19,449              | 97.4                           | 32.9                  | 18.3 | 6.6          | 34.6       | 20.4        | 2.9                | 2.6   | 1.0                              | 1.3                  | 0.4               | 587    | 50.6                            |  |  |
| Wyoming.....                | 62,598              | 29,315              | 46.8                  | 32,803              | 98.3                           | 7.9                   | 4.0  | 2.3          | 82.1       | 3.0         | 3.0                | 1.7   | 0.5                              | 1.0                  | 0.3               | 481    | 4.5                             |  |  |
| Colorado.....               | 66,618              | 23,611              | 35.4                  | 42,696              | 96.7                           | 24.8                  | 7.4  | 3.0          | 56.7       | 9.4         | 2.7                | 3.3   | 1.6                              | 1.4                  | 0.3               | 311    | 121.6                           |  |  |
| New Mexico.....             | 77,819              | 26,420              | 34.0                  | 51,247              | 98.6                           | 4.7                   | 2.8  | 0.3          | 80.0       | 9.2         | 4.4                | 1.4   | 0.5                              | 0.7                  | 0.1               | 152    | 15.7                            |  |  |
| Arizona.....                | 72,960              | 32,056              | 43.9                  | 40,603              | 97.5                           | 3.0                   | 2.9  | 0.2          | 76.2       | 11.7        | 6.4                | 2.5   | 1.8                              | 0.7                  | 0.2               | 300    | 4.5                             |  |  |
| Utah.....                   | 54,336              | 35,819              | 65.9                  | 16,703              | 97.3                           | 12.2                  | 7.9  | 2.9          | 50.8       | 19.4        | 11.9               | 2.7   | 1.6                              | 0.9                  | 0.2               | 1,814  | 6.7                             |  |  |
| Nevada.....                 | 70,759              | 60,189              | 85.1                  | 10,159              | 96.4                           | 8.5                   | 7.8  | 3.0          | 77.8       | 3.5         | 3.5                | 3.6   | 2.0                              | 1.5                  | 0.2               | 412    | 8.0                             |  |  |
| Pacific.....                | 576,931             | 417,519             | 72.4                  | 156,118             | 93.7                           | 19.5                  | 10.6 | 4.8          | 28.2       | 35.1        | 6.0                | 6.3   | 4.2                              | 1.6                  | 0.6               | 16,203 | 103.8                           |  |  |
| Washington.....             | 43,609              | 12,474              | 28.6                  | 30,092              | 94.6                           | 25.9                  | 5.5  | 4.5          | 18.7       | 42.2        | 3.3                | 5.4   | 3.3                              | 1.6                  | 0.5               | 1,043  | 53.7                            |  |  |
| Oregon.....                 | 62,127              | 32,122              | 51.7                  | 29,332              | 96.5                           | 14.9                  | 5.3  | 6.7          | 32.0       | 40.5        | 2.3                | 3.6   | 1.8                              | 1.2                  | 0.5               | 673    | 24.7                            |  |  |
| California.....             | 101,572             | 45,552              | 44.8                  | 54,471              | 91.5                           | 19.3                  | 16.5 | 2.6          | 33.3       | 27.9        | 8.4                | 8.5   | 6.0                              | 1.9                  | 0.6               | 1,549  | 23.3                            |  |  |
| Alaska.....                 | 365,482             | 327,029             | 89.5                  | 38,453              | NA                             | NA                    | NA   | NA           | NA         | NA          | NA                 | NA    | NA                               | NA                   | NA                | 12,909 | NA                              |  |  |
| Hawaii.....                 | 4,141               | 342                 | 8.2                   | 3,771               | 95.7                           | 8.8                   | 5.8  | 25.8         | -          | 39.1        | 22.0               | 4.3   | 3.3                              | 0.6                  | 0.3               | 29     | 2.1                             |  |  |

Table C. States

## Land Area, Parks, and Water Use

| Region, division, and State | Urban land area, 1980  |                           |                                 | National Park System               |                           |                      | National Forest System, 1984 |                      | State park and recreation areas, 1983 |                  | Water withdrawn per day, 1980 |                           |                                |              |                   |                    |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                             | Acreage, total (1,000) | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Acreage per capita <sup>1</sup> | Acreage, <sup>2</sup> 1984 (1,000) | Recreation visits (1,000) |                      | Gross acreage (1,000)        | Visitor-days (1,000) | Acreage, total (1,000)                | Visitors (1,000) | Total (Mil. gal.)             | Percent change, 1975-1980 | Per capita <sup>4</sup> (Gal.) | Percent--    |                   |                    |
|                             |                        |                           |                                 |                                    | 1983                      | 1980                 |                              |                      |                                       |                  |                               |                           |                                | Ground water | For public supply | For irrigation use |
|                             | 710                    | 711                       | 712                             | 713                                | 714                       | 715                  | 716                          | 717                  | 718                                   | 719              | 720                           | 721                       | 722                            | 723          | 724               | 725                |
| United States .....         | 47,314                 | 36.9                      | 0.28                            | 74,897.8                           | <sup>5</sup> 241,484      | <sup>5</sup> 218,138 | 229,904                      | 227,024              | 9,936                                 | 644,843          | <sup>6</sup> 446,800          | 7.4                       | 1,976                          | 19.9         | 7.5               | 33.5               |
| Northeast .....             | 8,451                  | 23.5                      | 0.22                            | 198.6                              | <sup>7</sup> 39,952       | <sup>7</sup> 34,321  | 2,299                        | 4,970                | 1,578                                 | 127,476          | 56,040                        | -11.2                     | 1,142                          | 5.7          | 11.3              | 0.6                |
| New England .....           | 3,231                  | 23.7                      | 0.35                            | 88.1                               | <sup>7</sup> 13,002       | <sup>7</sup> 11,434  | 1,542                        | 2,947                | 753                                   | 36,055           | 13,040                        | -10.1                     | 1,056                          | 5.3          | 11.7              | 0.4                |
| Maine .....                 | 581                    | 23.4                      | 1.09                            | 41.1                               | 4,125                     | 2,780                | 94                           | 52                   | 66                                    | 2,615            | 1,600                         | 33.3                      | 1,422                          | 5.0          | 6.3               | 0.4                |
| New Hampshire .....         | 359                    | 11.1                      | 0.75                            | 8.6                                | 39                        | 39                   | 819                          | 2,286                | 71                                    | 4,210            | 1,000                         | -                         | 1,086                          | 6.5          | 8.9               | 0.2                |
| Vermont .....               | 78                     | 90.2                      | 0.45                            | 4.1                                | NA                        | NA                   | 630                          | 609                  | 177                                   | 919              | 340                           | 3.0                       | 665                            | 13.2         | 14.1              | 0.3                |
| Massachusetts .....         | 1,286                  | 25.2                      | 0.27                            | 30.9                               | 8,823                     | 8,570                | -                            | -                    | 261                                   | 11,462           | 5,800                         | -33.0                     | 1,028                          | 5.4          | 13.6              | 0.3                |
| Rhode Island .....          | 182                    | 5.8                       | 0.22                            | Z                                  | 16                        | 46                   | -                            | -                    | 11                                    | 7,700            | 500                           | 4.2                       | 528                            | 7.4          | 26.0              | 1.0                |
| Connecticut .....           | 745                    | 28.9                      | 0.30                            | 3.3                                | NA                        | NA                   | Z                            | NA                   | 167                                   | 9,149            | 3,700                         | 37.0                      | 1,190                          | 3.8          | 9.7               | 0.6                |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 5,220                  | 23.3                      | 0.18                            | 110.5                              | 26,951                    | 22,886               | 756                          | 2,023                | 825                                   | 91,421           | 43,000                        | -11.5                     | 1,170                          | 5.9          | 11.2              | 0.6                |
| New York .....              | 2,058                  | 31.1                      | 0.14                            | 35.0                               | 11,830                    | 11,021               | 13                           | 22                   | 256                                   | 49,400           | 17,000                        | -29.2                     | 968                            | 4.7          | 12.9              | 0.3                |
| New Jersey .....            | 1,392                  | 14.9                      | 0.21                            | 34.5                               | 4,364                     | 4,191                | -                            | -                    | 290                                   | 8,950            | 10,000                        | 51.5                      | 1,359                          | 7.3          | 11.0              | 0.6                |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 1,770                  | 22.1                      | 0.22                            | 40.9                               | 10,757                    | 7,675                | 743                          | 2,001                | 279                                   | 33,071           | 16,000                        | -11.1                     | 1,353                          | 6.3          | 9.4               | 1.0                |
| Midwest .....               | 11,200                 | 23.5                      | 0.27                            | 1,184.5                            | 14,234                    | 11,986               | 21,773                       | 17,217               | 1,522                                 | 181,449          | 101,690                       | 18.6                      | 1,732                          | 19.6         | 7.7               | 16.3               |
| East North Central .....    | 7,277                  | 19.4                      | 0.24                            | 721.0                              | 4,891                     | 3,982                | 9,213                        | 8,148                | 808                                   | 132,747          | 66,800                        | 14.8                      | 1,607                          | 7.2          | 8.5               | 1.0                |
| Ohio .....                  | 2,093                  | 15.3                      | 0.26                            | 14.6                               | 1,142                     | 771                  | 833                          | 376                  | 112                                   | 62,125           | 14,000                        | -12.5                     | 1,297                          | 7.0          | 10.0              | Z                  |
| Indiana .....               | 1,012                  | 22.1                      | 0.29                            | 9.7                                | 1,838                     | 1,522                | 645                          | 389                  | 54                                    | 8,603            | 14,000                        | 27.3                      | 2,595                          | 9.3          | 4.1               | 1.6                |
| Illinois .....              | 1,730                  | 23.6                      | 0.18                            | Z                                  | 448                       | 408                  | 840                          | 801                  | 273                                   | 30,544           | 18,000                        | 38.5                      | 1,576                          | 5.4          | 10.0              | 0.6                |
| Michigan .....              | 1,540                  | 19.8                      | 0.24                            | 630.2                              | 1,112                     | 1,015                | 4,873                        | 4,653                | 248                                   | 20,677           | 15,000                        | -                         | 1,620                          | 6.3          | 8.7               | 1.4                |
| Wisconsin .....             | 902                    | 17.8                      | 0.30                            | 66.4                               | 351                       | 266                  | 2,023                        | 1,929                | 121                                   | 10,798           | 5,800                         | 81.3                      | 1,231                          | 10.5         | 9.8               | 1.5                |
| West North Central .....    | 3,923                  | 32.0                      | 0.36                            | 463.5                              | 9,343                     | 8,004                | 12,560                       | 9,069                | 714                                   | 48,702           | 34,890                        | 26.7                      | 2,035                          | 43.4         | 6.2               | 45.8               |
| Minnesota .....             | 1,299                  | 43.5                      | 0.48                            | 138.1                              | 537                       | 624                  | 5,467                        | 4,303                | 182                                   | 6,070            | 3,100                         | -22.5                     | 763                            | 21.6         | 14.2              | 5.2                |
| Iowa .....                  | 666                    | 16.2                      | 0.39                            | 1.7                                | 342                       | 288                  | -                            | -                    | 161                                   | 14,829           | 4,300                         | 22.9                      | 1,476                          | 17.7         | 7.2               | 1.3                |
| Missouri .....              | 1,020                  | 27.8                      | 0.30                            | 62.7                               | 4,529                     | 3,493                | 3,082                        | 1,707                | 98                                    | 9,709            | 6,900                         | 68.3                      | 1,412                          | 6.8          | 10.6              | 1.9                |
| North Dakota .....          | 95                     | 53.2                      | 0.30                            | 71.3                               | 433                       | 604                  | 1,106                        | 358                  | 15                                    | 931              | 1,300                         | 47.7                      | 1,994                          | 9.2          | 4.5               | 21.5               |
| South Dakota .....          | 106                    | 30.9                      | 0.33                            | 183.3                              | 3,183                     | 2,801                | 2,348                        | 2,556                | 90                                    | 4,897            | 690                           | 25.5                      | 993                            | 47.8         | 11.0              | 66.7               |
| Nebraska .....              | 232                    | 30.3                      | 0.23                            | 5.9                                | 185                       | 134                  | 442                          | 129                  | 137                                   | 7,870            | 12,000                        | 37.9                      | 7,643                          | 60.0         | 2.2               | 77.5               |
| Kansas .....                | 505                    | 34.3                      | 0.32                            | 0.7                                | 134                       | 60                   | 117                          | 17                   | 31                                    | 4,396            | 6,600                         | 13.8                      | 2,793                          | 84.8         | 4.4               | 84.8               |
| South .....                 | 18,827                 | 52.3                      | 0.37                            | 4,617.2                            | 111,955                   | 100,923              | 26,649                       | 26,893               | 1,595                                 | 157,739          | 147,840                       | 14.3                      | 1,968                          | 16.4         | 7.7               | 14.5               |
| South Atlantic .....        | 8,362                  | 63.7                      | 0.34                            | 2,943.5                            | 79,735                    | 72,500               | 12,770                       | 14,882               | 941                                   | 61,521           | 66,740                        | 12.8                      | 1,807                          | 10.3         | 7.0               | 5.7                |
| Delaware .....              | 111                    | 40.5                      | 0.26                            | -                                  | -                         | -                    | -                            | -                    | 10                                    | 2,890            | 1,200                         | -42.9                     | 2,017                          | 6.8          | 6.5               | 0.6                |
| Maryland .....              | 836                    | 73.1                      | 0.25                            | 39.7                               | 10,113                    | 6,783                | -                            | -                    | 217                                   | 5,582            | 7,700                         | 4.1                       | 1,826                          | 1.9          | 6.4               | 0.3                |
| District of Columbia .....  | 40                     | 2.6                       | 0.06                            | 6.9                                | 19,329                    | 17,038               | -                            | -                    | X                                     | X                | 340                           | 17.2                      | 533                            | Z            | 61.8              | -                  |
| Virginia .....              | 1,183                  | 54.0                      | 0.34                            | 309.6                              | 22,833                    | 24,982               | 3,226                        | 3,516                | 50                                    | 3,256            | 9,700                         | 29.3                      | 1,814                          | 4.0          | 6.2               | 0.3                |
| West Virginia .....         | 200                    | 33.3                      | 0.28                            | 3.2                                | 601                       | 550                  | 1,861                        | 1,370                | 150                                   | 8,228            | 5,600                         | -9.7                      | 2,872                          | 3.9          | 3.2               | Z                  |
| North Carolina .....        | 1,164                  | 69.2                      | 0.41                            | 377.8                              | 15,986                    | 14,622               | 3,165                        | 4,086                | 120                                   | 5,211            | 8,100                         | 35.0                      | 1,379                          | 9.5          | 7.0               | 1.6                |
| South Carolina .....        | 757                    | 85.5                      | 0.45                            | 21.0                               | 527                       | 484                  | 1,382                        | 1,004                | 81                                    | 11,335           | 6,200                         | 6.9                       | 1,988                          | 3.7          | 5.6               | 0.9                |
| Georgia .....               | 1,454                  | 58.0                      | 0.43                            | 40.1                               | 3,780                     | 2,984                | 1,911                        | 2,276                | 60                                    | 10,199           | 6,900                         | 16.9                      | 1,263                          | 17.4         | 11.2              | 8.4                |
| Florida .....               | 2,617                  | 66.4                      | 0.32                            | 2,145.1                            | 6,566                     | 5,058                | 1,225                        | 2,630                | 253                                   | 14,820           | 21,000                        | 16.7                      | 2,156                          | 18.1         | 6.7               | 14.3               |
| East South Central .....    | 3,911                  | 46.9                      | 0.48                            | 459.7                              | 22,678                    | 20,057               | 6,898                        | 6,915                | 279                                   | 52,548           | 29,300                        | 35.0                      | 1,998                          | 8.7          | 6.0               | 3.5                |
| Kentucky .....              | 570                    | 41.1                      | 0.31                            | 79.3                               | 2,273                     | 2,221                | 2,102                        | 2,090                | 43                                    | 22,890           | 4,800                         | 65.5                      | 1,311                          | 5.2          | 7.3               | 0.1                |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,278                  | 52.1                      | 0.46                            | 266.4                              | 7,443                     | 7,197                | 1,212                        | 2,525                | 167                                   | 20,033           | 10,000                        | 31.6                      | 2,178                          | 4.5          | 5.1               | 0.1                |
| Alabama .....               | 1,483                  | 41.0                      | 0.63                            | 6.6                                | 1,056                     | 820                  | 1,274                        | 1,054                | 48                                    | 5,172            | 11,000                        | 20.9                      | 2,828                          | 3.2          | 5.6               | 0.3                |
| Mississippi .....           | 580                    | 58.5                      | 0.49                            | 107.5                              | 11,706                    | 9,820                | 2,310                        | 1,246                | 21                                    | 4,453            | 3,500                         | 66.7                      | 1,388                          | 42.9         | 8.3               | 28.0               |
| West South Central .....    | 6,554                  | 42.8                      | 0.38                            | 1,214.0                            | 9,542                     | 8,366                | 6,981                        | 5,096                | 375                                   | 43,670           | 51,800                        | 7.0                       | 2,202                          | 28.8         | 9.6               | 32.0               |
| Arkansas .....              | 605                    | 57.6                      | 0.51                            | 99.6                               | 2,104                     | 1,997                | 3,502                        | 2,251                | 44                                    | 6,604            | 16,000                        | 213.7                     | 6,987                          | 25.0         | 1.6               | 31.9               |
| Louisiana .....             | 796                    | 52.2                      | 0.28                            | 6.3                                | 535                       | 271                  | 1,023                        | 480                  | 37                                    | 1,163            | 13,000                        | 8.3                       | 3,096                          | 13.8         | 4.7               | 16.9               |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,136                  | 39.6                      | 0.56                            | 9.5                                | 2,239                     | 1,927                | 461                          | 399                  | 100                                   | 17,831           | 1,800                         | -21.7                     | 595                            | 61.1         | 16.7              | 48.3               |
| Texas .....                 | 4,017                  | 40.0                      | 0.35                            | 1,098.7                            | 4,665                     | 4,171                | 1,994                        | 1,965                | 194                                   | 18,072           | 21,000                        | -27.6                     | 1,499                          | 38.1         | 18.1              | 40.0               |
| West .....                  | 8,836                  | 40.7                      | 0.24                            | 68,897.5                           | 75,342                    | 70,908               | 179,184                      | 177,944              | 5,241                                 | 178,179          | 142,320                       | 7.3                       | 3,298                          | 29.1         | 5.7               | 79.5               |
| Mountain .....              | 2,871                  | 59.5                      | 0.33                            | 9,928.2                            | 32,901                    | 30,736               | 103,404                      | 84,822               | 766                                   | 29,552           | 70,500                        | 8.8                       | 6,201                          | 25.0         | 3.9               | 89.2               |
| Montana .....               | 118                    | 55.3                      | 0.28                            | 1,220.9                            | 3,905                     | 2,909                | 19,089                       | 9,388                | 49                                    | 3,608            | 10,500                        | -8.3                      | 13,995                         | 2.4          | 1.3               | 95.5               |
| Idaho .....                 | 154                    | 46.7                      | 0.30                            | 86.9                               | 481                       | 332                  | 21,703                       | 10,506               | 42                                    | 1,923            | 18,000                        | 5.9                       | 19,068                         | 35.0         | 0.9               | 88.9               |
| Wyoming .....               | 91                     | 85.7                      | 0.31                            | 2,392.4                            | 4,340                     | 5,302                | 9,717                        | 5,720                | 123                                   | 628              | 5,400                         | -25.0                     | 11,465                         | 10.4         | 1.5               | 90.7               |
| Colorado .....              | 597                    | 74.1                      | 0.26                            | 588.2                              | 5,389                     | 5,200                | 16,023                       | 20,735               | 160                                   | 6,410            | 16,000                        | 60.0                      | 5,538                          | 17.5         | 3.7               | 87.5               |
| New Mexico .....            | 361                    | 41.6                      | 0.38                            | 250.3                              | 1,733                     | 1,647                | 10,384                       | 6,416                | 109                                   | 4,960            | 3,900                         | 21.9                      | 3,000                          | 46.2         | 5.4               | 92.3               |
| Arizona .....               | 892                    | 92.7                      | 0.39                            | 2,666.6                            | 6,107                     | 5,688                | 11,934                       | 16,377               | 34                                    | 2,089            | 8,000                         | 2.6                       | 2,943                          | 52.5         | 7.0               | 88.8               |
| Utah .....                  | 420                    | 65.4                      | 0.34                            | 2,022.7                            | 5,003                     | 4,659                | 9,129                        | 13,621               | 96                                    | 5,714            | 4,600                         | 12.2                      | 3,146                          | 21.7         | 16.3              | 69.6               |
| Nevada .....                | 238                    | -6.7                      | 0.35                            | 700.2                              | 5,444                     | 4,999                | 5,424                        | 2,059                | 153                                   | 4,220            | 3,600                         | 2.9                       | 4,506                          | 20.0         | 6.4               | 86.1               |
| Pacific .....               | 5,965                  | 33.1                      | 0.22                            | 58,969.3                           | 42,441                    | 40,172               | 75,780                       | 93,122               | 4,475                                 | 148,627          | 71,820                        | 5.9                       | 2,260                          | 33.0         | 7.5               | 69.9               |
| Washington .....            | 845                    | 39.2                      | 0.28                            | 1,912.7                            | 5,564                     | 5,342                | 10,041                       | 13,987               | 220                                   | 39,594           | 8,300                         | 15.3                      | 2,011                          | 9.3          | 9.8               | 77.1               |
| Oregon .....                | 458                    | 37.5                      | 0.26                            | 194.6                              | 750                       | 787                  | 17,434                       | 20,140               | 88                                    | 32,249           | 6,800                         | -1.4                      | 2,601                          | 16.2         | 3.4               | 86.8               |
| California .....            | 4,200                  | 26.2                      | 0.19                            | 4,510.7                            | 30,919                    | 31,002               | 24,287                       | 55,476               | 1,116                                 | 61,259           | 54,000                        | 5.9                       | 2,281                          | 38.9         | 7.6               | 68.5               |
| Alaska .....                | 285                    | 319.1                     | 1.10                            | 52,106.4                           | 662                       | 396                  | 24,018                       | 3,520                | 3,030                                 | 3,600            | 220                           | 10.0                      | 546                            | 22.3         | 24.1              | -                  |
| Hawaii .....                | 177                    | 21.2                      | 0.21                            | 245.0                              | 4,546                     | 2,646                | Z                            | NA                   | 21                                    | 11,925           | 2,500                         | -                         | 2,591                          | 32.0         | 8.0               | 36.4               |

<sup>1</sup> Based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. <sup>2</sup> As of December 31.



Table C. States

## Water Consumed, Pollutants, and Capital Expenditures

| Region, division, and State | Fresh water consumed per day, 1980 |                                | Air pollutant emissions, 1982 |                           |                    |                           |                    |                           |                     |                           |                    |                           | Pollution abatement, capital expenditures by manufactures, 1983 |                           |                                     |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                             | Total (Mil. gal.)                  | Per capita <sup>1</sup> (Gal.) | Particulates                  |                           | Sulfur oxides      |                           | Nitrogen oxides    |                           | Hydrocarbons        |                           | Carbon monoxide    |                           | Total (Mil. dol.)   | Percent change, 1982-1983 | Percent for air pollution abatement |
|                             |                                    |                                | Total (1,000 tons)            | Percent change, 1980-1982 | Total (1,000 tons) | Percent change, 1980-1982 | Total (1,000 tons) | Percent change, 1980-1982 | Total (1,000 tons)  | Percent change, 1980-1982 | Total (1,000 tons) | Percent change, 1980-1982 |   |                           |                                     |
|                             | 726                                | 727                            | 728                           | 729                       | 730                | 731                       | 732                | 733                       | 734                 | 735                       | 736                | 737                       | 738   | 739                       | 740                                 |
| United States.....          | 99,700                             | 1,670                          | 40,661                        | -6.6                      | 25,540             | -11.0                     | 22,929             | -3.9                      | <sup>2</sup> 19,779 | -18.4                     | 88,440             | -6.4                      | 2,045.0   | -32.4                     | 50.3                                |
| Northeast.....              | 2,266                              | 660                            | 3,262                         | -4.8                      | 3,566              | -19.4                     | 2,770              | -6.3                      | 3,366               | -20.3                     | 14,946             | -1.6                      | 306.7   | -26.9                     | 38.5                                |
| New England.....            | 376                                | 450                            | 664                           | 10.5                      | 658                | -5.0                      | 601                | -4.3                      | 904                 | -22.4                     | 4,462              | 3.3                       | 68.4  | -30.8                     | 20.9                                |
| Maine.....                  | 53                                 | 750                            | 128                           | 5.7                       | 126                | -8.1                      | 69                 | -1.5                      | 112                 | 10.6                      | 451                | 0.2                       | 17.7  | -57.8                     | 22.0                                |
| New Hampshire.....          | 17                                 | 420                            | 60                            | 8.5                       | 89                 | -20.3                     | 57                 | -6.1                      | 75                  | -13.3                     | 296                | 2.4                       | 1.6   | -23.8                     | 43.8                                |
| Vermont.....                | 41                                 | 660                            | 95                            | 0.3                       | 6                  | -37.4                     | 22                 | -50.5                     | 43                  | 8.6                       | 179                | 7.9                       | 4.1   | -8.9                      | 9.8                                 |
| Massachusetts.....          | 90                                 | 430                            | 236                           | 25.2                      | 350                | 1.0                       | 281                | 2.7                       | 396                 | -22.0                     | 2,154              | 7.8                       | 27.7  | 16.4                      | 18.4                                |
| Rhode Island.....           | 15                                 | 180                            | 32                            | -7.4                      | 11                 | 0.5                       | 33                 | -10.9                     | 68                  | -33.6                     | 318                | -13.8                     | 4.1   | 46.4                      | 26.8                                |
| Connecticut.....            | 160                                | 420                            | 113                           | 6.0                       | 77                 | -0.8                      | 140                | -2.5                      | 209                 | -35.9                     | 1,063              | 1.5                       | 13.2  | -44.5                     | 24.2                                |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 1,890                              | 730                            | 2,598                         | -8.1                      | 2,908              | -22.1                     | 2,169              | -6.9                      | 2,462               | -19.5                     | 10,483             | -3.5                      | 238.3   | -25.6                     | 43.5                                |
| New York.....               | 590                                | 450                            | 681                           | -10.1                     | 979                | -8.2                      | 738                | -3.3                      | 833                 | -18.6                     | 4,363              | 4.0                       | 76.7  | -12.1                     | 36.1                                |
| New Jersey.....             | 380                                | 390                            | 573                           | -6.4                      | 276                | -19.8                     | 388                | -10.2                     | 800                 | -19.0                     | 2,618              | -1.4                      | 64.1  | 17.0                      | 53.8                                |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 920                                | 1,300                          | 1,344                         | -7.7                      | 1,653              | -28.8                     | 1,044              | -8.0                      | 829                 | -20.9                     | 3,502              | -12.8                     | 97.5  | -45.3                     | 42.6                                |
| Midwest.....                | 17,100                             | 1,730                          | 12,264                        | -14.9                     | 9,450              | -6.1                      | 6,221              | -6.1                      | 4,978               | -18.2                     | 20,936             | -6.3                      | 421.8   | -43.6                     | 50.2                                |
| East North Central.....     | 2,600                              | 1,600                          | 3,771                         | -9.4                      | 7,186              | -7.4                      | 3,985              | -8.7                      | 3,428               | -18.1                     | 14,425             | -5.4                      | 320.8   | -39.6                     | 49.0                                |
| Ohio.....                   | 550                                | 1,300                          | 1,074                         | -5.3                      | 2,714              | -2.4                      | 1,148              | -4.4                      | 886                 | -23.7                     | 3,909              | -11.1                     | 91.3  | -42.8                     | 50.7                                |
| Indiana.....                | 690                                | 2,600                          | 391                           | -18.9                     | 1,626              | -14.4                     | 795                | -6.4                      | 481                 | -18.9                     | 2,080              | -1.3                      | 43.7  | -53.1                     | 46.0                                |
| Illinois.....               | 590                                | 1,600                          | 843                           | -12.9                     | 1,385              | -7.5                      | 996                | -14.3                     | 901                 | -12.6                     | 3,598              | -6.0                      | 70.1  | -18.8                     | 53.8                                |
| Michigan.....               | 460                                | 1,600                          | 838                           | -6.5                      | 897                | 2.6                       | 653                | -10.3                     | 792                 | -16.8                     | 3,177              | -1.4                      | 86.8  | -41.4                     | 44.5                                |
| Wisconsin.....              | 310                                | 1,200                          | 626                           | -8.0                      | 563                | -20.2                     | 394                | -7.1                      | 368                 | -17.9                     | 1,661              | -1.9                      | 28.9  | -34.9                     | 50.2                                |
| West North Central.....     | 14,500                             | 2,030                          | 8,492                         | -17.2                     | 2,263              | -1.7                      | 2,237              | -1.1                      | 1,551               | -18.4                     | 6,510              | -8.1                      | 101.0   | -53.4                     | 54.2                                |
| Minnesota.....              | 450                                | 760                            | 1,183                         | 2.3                       | 217                | -14.0                     | 363                | -12.2                     | 382                 | -12.4                     | 1,655              | -2.3                      | 36.9  | -24.2                     | 59.9                                |
| Iowa.....                   | 290                                | 1,500                          | 1,149                         | -8.9                      | 296                | -15.5                     | 315                | 4.7                       | 192                 | -23.9                     | 923                | -8.9                      | 17.8  | -25.5                     | 10.7                                |
| Missouri.....               | 670                                | 1,400                          | 1,315                         | -54.5                     | 1,284              | -2.3                      | 614                | 0.4                       | 552                 | -9.6                      | 1,953              | -3.2                      | 22.9  | -75.3                     | 51.1                                |
| North Dakota.....           | 330                                | 2,000                          | 1,262                         | -0.4                      | 132                | 11.9                      | 173                | 11.8                      | 42                  | -15.1                     | 270                | 8.4                       | D   | NA                        | D                                   |
| South Dakota.....           | 460                                | 990                            | 689                           | -4.6                      | 43                 | -5.2                      | 73                 | -11.3                     | 53                  | -42.9                     | 328                | -37.8                     | 3.9   | -52.4                     | 100.0                               |
| Nebraska.....               | 7,600                              | 7,700                          | 1,067                         | -4.7                      | 72                 | 3.4                       | 178                | -12.4                     | 102                 | -38.3                     | 508                | -17.2                     | 2.2   | -89.9                     | 40.9                                |
| Kansas.....                 | 4,700                              | 2,800                          | 1,827                         | -0.6                      | 221                | 42.8                      | 521                | 5.1                       | 227                 | -22.8                     | 873                | -10.2                     | 13.3  | -33.2                     | 76.7                                |
| South.....                  | 24,944                             | 1,520                          | 14,294                        | -2.5                      | 9,529              | -10.3                     | 10,220             | -0.8                      | 7,645               | -17.9                     | 32,329             | -6.7                      | 1,026.5   | -22.7                     | 51.6                                |
| South Atlantic.....         | 5,004                              | 1,110                          | 3,827                         | -1.9                      | 4,697              | -5.4                      | 3,369              | -3.9                      | 2,989               | -11.2                     | 14,135             | -0.2                      | 291.8   | -14.4                     | 52.2                                |
| Delaware.....               | 11                                 | 230                            | 40                            | -37.4                     | 89                 | -19.7                     | 70                 | 4.8                       | 58                  | -9.6                      | 215                | 6.0                       | 15.8  | -46.6                     | D                                   |
| Maryland.....               | 100                                | 270                            | 229                           | 14.0                      | 297                | -7.4                      | 265                | -3.6                      | 291                 | -11.2                     | 1,433              | 4.9                       | 17.3  | 21.8                      | 66.5                                |
| District of Columbia.....   | 23                                 | 530                            | 22                            | 30.6                      | 15                 | -37.4                     | 23                 | -22.7                     | 29                  | -37.0                     | 208                | -38.5                     | S   | NA                        | S                                   |
| Virginia.....               | 230                                | 1,000                          | 406                           | -5.5                      | 294                | -21.0                     | 360                | -10.4                     | 421                 | -7.2                      | 1,867              | -0.8                      | 40.5  | 12.5                      | 32.8                                |
| West Virginia.....          | 200                                | 2,900                          | 384                           | -13.3                     | 1,079              | -6.1                      | 521                | -6.0                      | 143                 | 10.0                      | 838                | 16.6                      | 31.5  | 14.1                      | 47.9                                |
| North Carolina.....         | 760                                | 1,400                          | 715                           | 0.3                       | 637                | -0.5                      | 561                | -3.5                      | 554                 | -4.7                      | 2,229              | -1.0                      | 47.9  | -33.4                     | 53.9                                |
| South Carolina.....         | 280                                | 2,000                          | 353                           | -13.1                     | 306                | -4.1                      | 271                | -8.6                      | 401                 | -15.4                     | 1,192              | 0.5                       | 55.4  | 0.7                       | 66.8                                |
| Georgia.....                | 1,000                              | 1,200                          | 711                           | 2.7                       | 966                | 7.9                       | 572                | 1.3                       | 425                 | -17.3                     | 2,295              | Z                         | 27.7  | -50.4                     | 45.8                                |
| Florida.....                | 2,400                              | 750                            | 966                           | 3.3                       | 1,013              | -10.5                     | 726                | -0.9                      | 669                 | -13.8                     | 3,858              | -1.7                      | 55.5  | 11.0                      | 41.8                                |
| East South Central.....     | 1,840                              | 1,920                          | 2,017                         | -5.3                      | 2,807              | -19.2                     | 1,797              | -10.4                     | 1,374               | -15.1                     | 5,841              | -3.3                      | 221.2   | -31.9                     | 41.4                                |
| Kentucky.....               | 290                                | 1,300                          | 348                           | -19.8                     | 1,032              | -14.0                     | 484                | -16.4                     | 281                 | -30.4                     | 1,290              | -14.4                     | 40.5  | -61.9                     | 26.4                                |
| Tennessee.....              | 270                                | 2,200                          | 644                           | -2.2                      | 831                | -25.8                     | 509                | -8.9                      | 515                 | -0.1                      | 1,892              | 8.4                       | 62.6  | -44.6                     | 53.4                                |
| Alabama.....                | 570                                | 2,700                          | 438                           | -1.3                      | 693                | -17.5                     | 498                | -12.1                     | 324                 | -21.0                     | 1,709              | -4.6                      | 64.2  | 17.8                      | 39.3                                |
| Mississippi.....            | 710                                | 1,100                          | 587                           | -1.1                      | 250                | -20.0                     | 306                | 1.6                       | 253                 | -11.9                     | 949                | -4.5                      | 53.9  | 5.7                       | 41.4                                |
| West South Central.....     | 18,100                             | 1,900                          | 8,450                         | -2.1                      | 2,025              | -7.4                      | 5,054              | 5.4                       | 3,283               | -24.1                     | 12,353             | -14.4                     | 513.5   | -22.4                     | 55.7                                |
| Arkansas.....               | 3,600                              | 6,800                          | 883                           | 0.8                       | 137                | 78.8                      | 269                | 29.4                      | 210                 | -14.1                     | 926                | -11.5                     | 28.7  | 26.4                      | 27.2                                |
| Louisiana.....              | 3,500                              | 2,900                          | 546                           | -7.8                      | 357                | -12.4                     | 1,146              | 53.7                      | 603                 | 1.5                       | 2,119              | -15.2                     | 192.0   | -25.3                     | 53.5                                |
| Oklahoma.....               | 1,000                              | 570                            | 1,156                         | -3.4                      | 150                | 40.2                      | 498                | 14.3                      | 356                 | -5.7                      | 1,831              | 6.7                       | 8.1   | -48.1                     | 55.6                                |
| Texas.....                  | 10,000                             | 1,000                          | 5,865                         | -1.7                      | 1,381              | -13.5                     | 3,141              | -7.8                      | 2,114               | -32.0                     | 7,478              | -18.5                     | 284.7   | -22.3                     | 60.0                                |
| West.....                   | 58,015                             | 3,040                          | 10,842                        | -1.5                      | 2,996              | -16.8                     | 3,717              | -6.2                      | 3,790               | -17.5                     | 20,230             | -8.6                      | 290.3   | -45.2                     | 58.3                                |
| Mountain.....               | 26,200                             | 6,210                          | 6,454                         | -1.9                      | 2,090              | -16.5                     | 1,683              | -7.5                      | 1,184               | -17.3                     | 7,701              | -12.9                     | 76.4  | -59.7                     | 59.3                                |
| Montane.....                | 2,700                              | 14,000                         | 856                           | -2.9                      | 92                 | -60.1                     | 114                | -25.0                     | 151                 | -29.6                     | 1,038              | -24.3                     | 2.7   | -64.0                     | D                                   |
| Idaho.....                  | 5,900                              | 19,000                         | 305                           | -6.1                      | 20                 | -62.8                     | 67                 | -25.9                     | 149                 | -28.9                     | 998                | -19.7                     | 5.6   | -56.3                     | D                                   |
| Wyoming.....                | 2,600                              | 11,000                         | 483                           | -1.3                      | 192                | -10.0                     | 368                | 26.4                      | 87                  | -7.5                      | 435                | -18.8                     | 1.2   | -40.0                     | D                                   |
| Colorado.....               | 4,000                              | 5,400                          | 1,125                         | 0.1                       | 126                | -12.8                     | 302                | -4.0                      | 269                 | -16.1                     | 1,940              | -10.3                     | 6.3   | -59.6                     | 39.7                                |
| New Mexico.....             | 1,900                              | 3,000                          | 1,267                         | -3.5                      | 304                | -36.1                     | 254                | -25.9                     | 141                 | -0.3                      | 783                | -6.0                      | D   | NA                        | D                                   |
| Arizona.....                | 4,500                              | 2,900                          | 851                           | 1.5                       | 1,070              | 14.9                      | 286                | -16.5                     | 192                 | -20.1                     | 1,190              | -14.4                     | 42.6  | -59.5                     | D                                   |
| Utah.....                   | 2,900                              | 3,100                          | 670                           | -3.2                      | 119                | 4.2                       | 152                | -10.1                     | 137                 | -3.8                      | 960                | 6.6                       | 16.4  | -54.2                     | 29.3                                |
| Nevada.....                 | 1,700                              | 4,500                          | 896                           | -1.8                      | 166                | -50.6                     | 141                | 19.6                      | 59                  | -15.3                     | 356                | -12.6                     | S   | NA                        | S                                   |
| Pacific.....                | 31,815                             | 1,910                          | 4,388                         | -1.0                      | 906                | -17.5                     | 2,034              | -5.1                      | 2,605               | -17.6                     | 12,529             | -5.8                      | 213.9   | -37.1                     | 58.0                                |
| Washington.....             | 2,900                              | 2,000                          | 317                           | -5.2                      | 239                | -38.1                     | 292                | -15.8                     | 366                 | -14.2                     | 2,268              | -5.0                      | 47.2  | -18.1                     | 57.2                                |
| Oregon.....                 | 3,200                              | 2,600                          | 1,849                         | 0.3                       | 61                 | 7.3                       | 207                | -9.7                      | 277                 | -13.1                     | 1,474              | -2.9                      | 23.4  | -9.3                      | 36.5                                |
| California.....             | 25,000                             | 1,900                          | 1,569                         | Z                         | 532                | -5.9                      | 1,399              | -2.9                      | 1,856               | -19.6                     | 8,229              | -7.4                      | 140.9   | -44.6                     | 61.3                                |
| Alaska.....                 | 35                                 | 550                            | 597                           | -6.0                      | 21                 | 86.1                      | 72                 | 0.8                       | 48                  | 11.9                      | 216                | 15.8                      | D   | NA                        | D                                   |
| Hawaii.....                 | 680                                | 1,400                          | 55                            | 7.7                       | 53                 | -32.1                     | 63                 | 17.9                      | 59                  | -12.4                     | 342                | 8.6                       | 1.1   | -35.3                     | D                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> U.S. total does not add due to independent rounding

Table C. States  
Civilian Labor Force

| Region, division, and State | Civilian labor force, 1984 <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                 |                   |                   |                  |                  |                                 |      |        |       |        |                    |        |        |        |         |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|                             | Total                                   |                                     |                 |                   |                   |                  |                  | Participation rate <sup>3</sup> |      |        |       |        | Employed (1,000)   |        |        |        |         |
|                             | Number <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000)          | Percent<br>change,<br>1983-<br>1984 | Male<br>(1,000) | Female<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>female | White<br>(1,000) | Black<br>(1,000) | Total <sup>2</sup>              | Male | Female | White | Black  | Total <sup>2</sup> | Male   | Female | White  | Black   |
| 741                         | 742                                     | 743                                 | 744             | 745               | 746               | 747              | 748              | 749                             | 750  | 751    | 752   | 753    | 754                | 755    | 756    | 757    |         |
| United States .....         | 113,544                                 | 1.8                                 | 63,835          | 49,709            | 43.8              | 98,492           | 12,033           | 64.4                            | 76.4 | 53.6   | 64.6  | 62.2   | 105,005            | 59,091 | 45,915 | 92,120 | 10,119  |
| Northeast .....             | 23,958                                  | 1.5                                 | 13,473          | 10,486            | 43.8              | 21,391           | * 2,139          | 62.4                            | 74.9 | 51.4   | 62.7  | * 59.0 | 22,321             | 12,546 | 9,775  | 20,084 | * 1,834 |
| New England .....           | 6,555                                   | 3.0                                 | 3,617           | 2,938             | 44.8              | 6,232            | * 261            | 67.5                            | 78.4 | 57.6   | 67.4  | * 71.3 | 6,237              | 3,445  | 2,792  | 5,939  | * 238   |
| Maine .....                 | 552                                     | 2.8                                 | 302             | 250               | 45.3              | 547              | S                | 63.7                            | 73.8 | 54.6   | 63.7  | S      | 518                | 284    | 234    | 514    | S       |
| New Hampshire .....         | 520                                     | 4.0                                 | 280             | 240               | 46.2              | 516              | S                | 70.6                            | 80.0 | 62.0   | 70.6  | S      | 498                | 268    | 230    | 495    | S       |
| Vermont .....               | 269                                     | 1.5                                 | 153             | 116               | 43.1              | 267              | S                | 67.9                            | 78.1 | 58.0   | 68.1  | S      | 255                | 145    | 110    | 253    | S       |
| Massachusetts .....         | 3,051                                   | 2.5                                 | 1,683           | 1,368             | 44.8              | 2,909            | 113              | 67.5                            | 78.9 | 57.4   | 67.4  | 72.9   | 2,906              | 1,602  | 1,304  | 2,775  | 102     |
| Rhode Island .....          | 490                                     | 3.2                                 | 271             | 219               | 44.7              | 471              | S                | 66.0                            | 77.7 | 55.7   | 65.9  | S      | 464                | 257    | 207    | 446    | S       |
| Connecticut .....           | 1,672                                   | 3.7                                 | 927             | 745               | 44.6              | 1,521            | 132              | 68.2                            | 78.8 | 58.3   | 67.9  | 69.8   | 1,595              | 888    | 707    | 1,455  | 122     |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 17,403                                  | 1.0                                 | 9,855           | 7,548             | 43.4              | 15,159           | 1,878            | 60.7                            | 73.6 | 49.3   | 60.9  | 57.6   | 16,084             | 9,101  | 6,983  | 14,145 | 1,596   |
| New York .....              | 8,089                                   | 0.5                                 | 4,579           | 3,510             | 43.4              | 6,788            | 1,063            | 59.3                            | 72.4 | 48.0   | 59.7  | 56.2   | 7,505              | 4,247  | 3,259  | 6,362  | 922     |
| New Jersey .....            | 3,829                                   | 4.2                                 | 2,121           | 1,708             | 44.6              | 3,330            | 420              | 65.6                            | 78.4 | 54.5   | 65.6  | 64.7   | 3,592              | 1,993  | 1,599  | 3,150  | 366     |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 5,487                                   | -0.3                                | 3,156           | 2,331             | 42.5              | 5,043            | 395              | 59.6                            | 72.5 | 48.0   | 59.9  | 54.7   | 4,988              | 2,862  | 2,126  | 4,634  | 308     |
| Midwest .....               | 28,777                                  | 0.8                                 | 16,213          | 12,564            | 43.7              | 26,229           | * 2,210          | 65.2                            | 77.0 | 54.5   | 65.7  | * 60.7 | 26,354             | 14,826 | 11,527 | 24,329 | * 1,727 |
| East North Central .....    | 20,083                                  | 0.5                                 | 11,341          | 8,742             | 43.5              | 17,975           | * 1,881          | 64.6                            | 76.6 | 53.7   | 65.2  | * 60.0 | 18,201             | 10,270 | 7,931  | 16,537 | * 1,460 |
| Ohio .....                  | 5,099                                   | Z                                   | 2,904           | 2,195             | 43.0              | 4,590            | 480              | 63.3                            | 76.1 | 51.7   | 63.5  | 61.4   | 4,618              | 2,616  | 2,002  | 4,207  | 386     |
| Indiana .....               | 2,627                                   | 1.9                                 | 1,481           | 1,146             | 43.6              | 2,443            | 168              | 64.3                            | 76.3 | 53.4   | 64.7  | 58.9   | 2,400              | 1,352  | 1,048  | 2,256  | 129     |
| Illinois .....              | 5,604                                   | 0.2                                 | 3,163           | 2,442             | 43.6              | 4,818            | 679              | 65.1                            | 78.8 | 54.4   | 65.8  | 59.8   | 5,093              | 2,885  | 2,208  | 4,457  | 536     |
| Michigan .....              | 4,359                                   | 1.7                                 | 2,447           | 1,912             | 43.9              | 3,818            | 491              | 64.5                            | 76.3 | 53.8   | 65.3  | 59.5   | 3,871              | 2,180  | 1,691  | 3,470  | 359     |
| Wisconsin .....             | 2,394                                   | -1.3                                | 1,346           | 1,047             | 43.7              | 2,305            | S                | 67.2                            | 77.9 | 57.1   | 67.6  | S      | 2,218              | 1,237  | 981    | 2,145  | S       |
| West North Central .....    | 8,694                                   | 1.4                                 | 4,872           | 3,822             | 44.0              | 8,254            | * 329            | 66.8                            | 78.1 | 56.3   | 67.0  | * 65.3 | 8,152              | 4,556  | 3,597  | 7,792  | * 267   |
| Minnesota .....             | 2,229                                   | 2.4                                 | 1,241           | 988               | 44.3              | 2,161            | S                | 71.7                            | 81.0 | 62.7   | 71.9  | S      | 2,088              | 1,151  | 937    | 2,030  | S       |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,417                                   | -0.3                                | 796             | 621               | 43.8              | 1,395            | S                | 65.3                            | 77.7 | 54.3   | 65.6  | S      | 1,318              | 737    | 580    | 1,302  | S       |
| Missouri .....              | 2,379                                   | 1.4                                 | 1,347           | 1,032             | 43.4              | 2,148            | 209              | 63.2                            | 75.3 | 52.2   | 63.0  | 65.3   | 2,207              | 1,246  | 961    | 2,020  | 167     |
| North Dakota .....          | 327                                     | 2.5                                 | 190             | 137               | 41.9              | 316              | S                | 66.7                            | 78.8 | 55.0   | 66.9  | S      | 311                | 180    | 130    | 302    | S       |
| South Dakota .....          | 346                                     | 3.6                                 | 189             | 156               | 45.1              | 336              | S                | 67.8                            | 77.8 | 58.4   | 68.7  | S      | 331                | 182    | 149    | 323    | S       |
| Nebraska .....              | 798                                     | 0.8                                 | 443             | 355               | 44.5              | 771              | S                | 67.5                            | 79.0 | 57.1   | 67.8  | S      | 763                | 427    | 336    | 739    | S       |
| Kansas .....                | 1,197                                   | 0.9                                 | 665             | 532               | 44.4              | 1,126            | 55               | 66.6                            | 78.8 | 55.8   | 66.9  | 61.8   | 1,135              | 633    | 502    | 1,075  | 47      |
| South .....                 | 38,046                                  | 2.4                                 | 21,298          | 16,749            | 44.0              | 31,008           | 6,532            | 64.0                            | 76.1 | 53.2   | 64.1  | 63.3   | 35,293             | 19,859 | 15,433 | 29,251 | 5,575   |
| South Atlantic .....        | 18,853                                  | 2.8                                 | 10,393          | 8,460             | 44.9              | 14,860           | 3,763            | 63.6                            | 74.9 | 53.7   | 63.3  | 64.7   | 17,627             | 9,779  | 7,848  | 14,117 | 3,299   |
| Delaware .....              | 308                                     | 4.1                                 | 164             | 143               | 46.4              | 260              | 45               | 66.7                            | 76.3 | 57.9   | 66.5  | 67.2   | 289                | 155    | 134    | 247    | 39      |
| Maryland .....              | 2,244                                   | 1.9                                 | 1,235           | 1,010             | 45.0              | 1,726            | 465              | 68.2                            | 77.9 | 59.3   | 68.0  | 69.1   | 2,123              | 1,171  | 952    | 1,650  | 422     |
| District of Columbia .....  | 320                                     | -                                   | 160             | 160               | 50.0              | 100              | 214              | 66.5                            | 73.4 | 60.8   | 70.4  | 65.2   | 291                | 145    | 146    | 97     | 188     |
| Virginia .....              | 2,841                                   | 4.4                                 | 1,570           | 1,272             | 44.8              | 2,348            | 448              | 68.3                            | 80.5 | 57.6   | 68.9  | 65.5   | 2,698              | 1,499  | 1,199  | 2,257  | 399     |
| West Virginia .....         | 769                                     | -0.3                                | 465             | 303               | 39.4              | 739              | 27               | 52.3                            | 66.9 | 39.1   | 52.1  | 55.1   | 653                | 385    | 268    | 631    | 21      |
| North Carolina .....        | 3,033                                   | 3.3                                 | 1,645           | 1,388             | 45.8              | 2,392            | 608              | 66.3                            | 76.8 | 57.1   | 66.8  | 64.2   | 2,828              | 1,556  | 1,272  | 2,283  | 517     |
| South Carolina .....        | 1,480                                   | 0.7                                 | 810             | 669               | 45.2              | 1,006            | 463              | 62.3                            | 74.7 | 51.8   | 63.5  | 59.7   | 1,374              | 765    | 609    | 953    | 412     |
| Georgia .....               | 2,760                                   | 2.8                                 | 1,520           | 1,240             | 44.9              | 2,057            | 682              | 65.1                            | 76.8 | 54.9   | 65.5  | 64.1   | 2,594              | 1,438  | 1,156  | 1,971  | 605     |
| Florida .....               | 5,099                                   | 3.4                                 | 2,824           | 2,275             | 44.6              | 4,237            | 808              | 59.4                            | 70.5 | 49.7   | 58.2  | 65.8   | 4,777              | 2,665  | 2,112  | 4,032  | 695     |
| East South Central .....    | 6,807                                   | 1.5                                 | 3,819           | 2,988             | 43.9              | 5,610            | 1,177            | 61.5                            | 74.5 | 50.3   | 62.2  | 58.5   | 6,141              | 3,465  | 2,675  | 5,193  | 928     |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,717                                   | 0.9                                 | 983             | 734               | 42.7              | 1,591            | 122              | 62.8                            | 75.8 | 51.0   | 63.2  | 57.3   | 1,556              | 896    | 660    | 1,452  | 101     |
| Tennessee .....             | 2,223                                   | 1.9                                 | 1,221           | 1,001             | 45.0              | 1,908            | 304              | 62.7                            | 74.3 | 52.6   | 63.4  | 58.8   | 2,033              | 1,116  | 917    | 1,782  | 241     |
| Alabama .....               | 1,794                                   | 2.0                                 | 1,010           | 783               | 43.6              | 1,355            | 434              | 61.0                            | 74.9 | 49.2   | 60.8  | 61.6   | 1,594              | 911    | 683    | 1,256  | 334     |
| Mississippi .....           | 1,074                                   | 0.9                                 | 604             | 470               | 43.8              | 756              | 316              | 58.4                            | 72.0 | 47.0   | 60.0  | 54.8   | 958                | 542    | 416    | 704    | 253     |
| West South Central .....    | 12,387                                  | 2.1                                 | 7,086           | 5,301             | 42.8              | 10,538           | 1,592            | 66.0                            | 78.8 | 54.2   | 66.3  | 64.2   | 11,525             | 6,615  | 4,910  | 9,941  | 1,348   |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,045                                   | 1.7                                 | 587             | 458               | 43.8              | 900              | 131              | 60.1                            | 72.8 | 49.0   | 61.4  | 51.4   | 951                | 539    | 412    | 840    | 99      |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,940                                   | 1.4                                 | 1,117           | 823               | 42.4              | 1,402            | 517              | 61.0                            | 74.6 | 49.0   | 61.6  | 59.6   | 1,745              | 1,007  | 738    | 1,295  | 431     |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,548                                   | -0.3                                | 857             | 691               | 44.6              | 1,360            | 103              | 64.2                            | 75.5 | 54.1   | 64.6  | 64.0   | 1,439              | 791    | 648    | 1,275  | 88      |
| Texas .....                 | 7,853                                   | 2.8                                 | 4,524           | 3,329             | 42.4              | 6,873            | 842              | 68.6                            | 81.4 | 56.6   | 68.4  | 70.2   | 7,387              | 4,276  | 3,111  | 6,528  | 730     |
| West .....                  | 22,721                                  | 1.7                                 | 12,827          | 9,895             | 43.6              | 19,836           | * 1,143          | 66.2                            | 77.6 | 55.5   | 66.4  | * 65.1 | 21,000             | 11,836 | 9,164  | 18,430 | * 975   |
| Mountain .....              | 6,111                                   | 2.5                                 | 3,461           | 2,650             | 43.4              | 5,751            | * 155            | 67.6                            | 79.0 | 56.9   | 67.8  | * 75.2 | 5,732              | 3,247  | 2,485  | 5,419  | * 135   |
| Montana .....               | 405                                     | 2.3                                 | 234             | 172               | 42.5              | 386              | S                | 67.2                            | 78.8 | 56.2   | 67.6  | S      | 376                | 218    | 158    | 360    | S       |
| Idaho .....                 | 464                                     | 1.3                                 | 265             | 199               | 42.9              | 453              | S                | 66.1                            | 78.2 | 54.8   | 66.1  | S      | 431                | 245    | 186    | 421    | S       |
| Wyoming .....               | 254                                     | -3.4                                | 148             | 105               | 41.3              | 248              | S                | 70.6                            | 82.2 | 58.3   | 70.5  | S      | 238                | 138    | 100    | 233    | S       |
| Colorado .....              | 1,707                                   | 2.3                                 | 938             | 768               | 45.0              | 1,609            | 67               | 72.8                            | 82.9 | 63.3   | 72.5  | 80.7   | 1,610              | 887    | 724    | 1,526  | 57      |
| New Mexico .....            | 628                                     | 3.1                                 | 365             | 264               | 42.0              | 553              | S                | 62.1                            | 74.8 | 50.4   | 63.2  | S      | 582                | 337    | 245    | 516    | S       |
| Arizona .....               | 1,433                                   | 3.4                                 | 812             | 621               | 43.3              | 1,368            | S                | 63.5                            | 74.4 | 53.4   | 63.7  | S      | 1,361              | 770    | 592    | 1,302  | S       |
| Utah .....                  | 721                                     | 3.9                                 | 417             | 304               | 42.2              | 691              | S                | 67.1                            | 80.8 | 54.4   | 67.5  | S      | 674                | 391    | 283    | 650    | S       |
| Nevada .....                | 496                                     | 2.1                                 | 281             | 215               | 43.3              | 440              | 36               | 72.4                            | 82.4 | 62.5   | 72.1  | 78.3   | 457                | 260    | 197    | 408    | 31      |
| Pacific .....               | 16,610                                  | 1.4                                 | 9,365           | 7,245             | 43.6              | 14,085           | * 989            | 65.6                            | 77.1 | 55.0   | 65.8  | * 63.8 | 15,268             | 8,589  | 6,679  | 13,011 | * 841   |
| Washington .....            | 2,054                                   | -0.7                                | 1,174           | 880               | 42.8              | 1,885            | 64               | 63.6                            | 75.0 | 52.9   | 63.2  | 67.4   | 1,859              | 1,062  | 797    | 1,718  | 50      |
| Oregon .....                | 1,336                                   | -0.4                                | 760             | 576               | 43.1              | 1,264            | S                | 65.9                            | 76.1 | 56.1   | 65.8  | S      | 1,210              | 689    | 522    | 1,151  | S       |
| California .....            | 12,503                                  | 1.9                                 | 7,039           | 5,464             | 43.7              | 10,581           | 893              | 65.8                            | 77.6 | 55.0   | 66.2  | 63.5   | 11,532             | 6,475  | 5,056  | 9,815  | 767     |
| Alaska .....                | 245                                     | 4.7                                 | 138             | 107               | 43.7              | 209              | S                | 73.6                            | 82.6 | 64.5   | 76.3  | S      | 220                | 122    | 98     | 190    | S       |
| Hawaii .....                | 473                                     | 0.2                                 | 255             | 178               | 46.1              | 148              | S                | 65.5                            | 73.5 | 58.1   |       |        |                    |        |        |        |         |



Table C. States  
Civilian Labor Force

| Region, division, and State | Civilian labor force <sup>1</sup> --Con. |      |        |       |                   |                |                    |      |        |       |                   |                    |               |               |               |                   |               |
|-----------------------------|--|------|--------|-------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|------|--------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
|                             | 1984--Con.                               |      |        |       |                   |                |                    |      |        |       |                   | 1983               |               |               | 1982          |                   |               |
|                             | Employment/population ratio <sup>2</sup> |      |        |       |                   | Unemployed     |                    |      |        |       |                   | Total (1,000)      | Unemployed    |               | Total (1,000) | Unemployed        |               |
|                             | Total <sup>3</sup>                       | Male | Female | White | Black             | Number (1,000) | Rate <sup>4</sup>  |      |        |       |                   |                    | Total (1,000) | Total (1,000) |               | Rate <sup>4</sup> | Total (1,000) |
|                             |  |      |        |       |                   |                | Total <sup>3</sup> | Male | Female | White | Black             | Total <sup>3</sup> |               |               | Male          |                   |               |
| 758                         | 759                                      | 760  | 761    | 762   | 763               | 764            | 765                | 766  | 767    | 768   | 769               | 770                | 771           | 772           | 773           | 774               |               |
| United States.....          | 59.5                                     | 70.7 | 49.5   | 60.5  | 52.3              | 8,539          | 7.5                | 7.4  | 7.6    | 6.5   | 15.9              | 11,550             | 10,717        | 9.6           | 110,204       | 10,678            | 9.7           |
| Northeast.....              | 58.1                                     | 69.7 | 47.9   | 58.9  | <sup>5</sup> 50.6 | 1,638          | 6.8                | 6.9  | 6.8    | 6.1   | <sup>5</sup> 14.3 | 23,597             | 2,060         | 8.7           | 23,454        | 2,104             | 9.0           |
| New England.....            | 64.2                                     | 74.7 | 54.7   | 64.2  | <sup>5</sup> 65.0 | 319            | 4.9                | 4.8  | 5.0    | 4.7   | <sup>5</sup> 8.7  | 6,367              | 434           | 6.8           | 6,336         | 495               | 7.8           |
| Maine.....                  | 59.7                                     | 69.4 | 51.1   | 59.8  | S                 | 34             | 6.1                | 6.1  | 6.2    | 6.1   | S                 | 537                | 48            | 9.0           | 516           | 44                | 8.6           |
| New Hampshire.....          | 67.6                                     | 76.6 | 59.4   | 67.7  | S                 | 22             | 4.3                | 4.3  | 4.2    | 4.2   | S                 | 500                | 27            | 5.4           | 483           | 36                | 7.4           |
| Vermont.....                | 64.4                                     | 74.0 | 55.0   | 64.5  | S                 | 14             | 5.2                | 5.2  | 5.2    | 5.1   | S                 | 265                | 18            | 6.9           | 264           | 18                | 6.9           |
| Massachusetts.....          | 64.3                                     | 75.1 | 54.7   | 64.3  | 65.8              | 145            | 4.8                | 4.8  | 4.7    | 4.6   | 9.7               | 2,978              | 205           | 6.9           | 2,993         | 237               | 7.9           |
| Rhode Island.....           | 62.5                                     | 73.6 | 52.7   | 62.4  | S                 | 26             | 5.3                | 5.2  | 5.5    | 5.2   | S                 | 475                | 39            | 8.3           | 478           | 49                | 10.2          |
| Connecticut.....            | 65.0                                     | 75.5 | 55.4   | 65.0  | 64.6              | 77             | 4.6                | 4.2  | 5.1    | 4.3   | 7.9               | 1,612              | 97            | 6.0           | 1,602         | 111               | 6.9           |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 56.1                                     | 68.0 | 45.7   | 56.9  | 48.9              | 1,319          | 7.6                | 7.7  | 7.5    | 6.7   | 15.0              | 17,230             | 1,626         | 9.4           | 17,118        | 1,609             | 9.4           |
| New York.....               | 55.1                                     | 67.1 | 44.6   | 55.9  | 48.8              | 584            | 7.2                | 7.3  | 7.2    | 6.3   | 13.3              | 8,051              | 688           | 8.6           | 7,997         | 684               | 8.6           |
| New Jersey.....             | 61.5                                     | 73.7 | 51.0   | 62.0  | 56.4              | 236            | 6.2                | 6.0  | 6.4    | 5.4   | 12.8              | 3,673              | 288           | 7.8           | 3,632         | 326               | 9.0           |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 54.2                                     | 65.7 | 43.8   | 55.0  | 42.7              | 499            | 9.1                | 9.3  | 8.8    | 8.1   | 22.0              | 5,506              | 650           | 11.8          | 5,489         | 599               | 10.9          |
| Midwest.....                | 59.8                                     | 70.4 | 50.0   | 61.0  | <sup>5</sup> 47.4 | 2,423          | 8.4                | 8.6  | 8.2    | 7.2   | <sup>5</sup> 21.8 | 28,560             | 3,087         | 10.8          | 28,539        | 3,167             | 11.1          |
| East North Central.....     | 58.6                                     | 69.3 | 48.7   | 59.9  | <sup>5</sup> 46.6 | 1,882          | 9.4                | 9.4  | 9.3    | 8.0   | <sup>5</sup> 22.4 | 19,985             | 2,408         | 12.0          | 20,029        | 2,505             | 12.5          |
| Ohio.....                   | 57.3                                     | 68.6 | 47.2   | 58.2  | 49.4              | 481            | 9.4                | 9.9  | 8.8    | 8.3   | 19.5              | 5,100              | 621           | 12.2          | 5,114         | 640               | 12.5          |
| Indiana.....                | 58.7                                     | 69.6 | 48.8   | 59.7  | 45.3              | 226            | 8.6                | 8.7  | 8.5    | 7.6   | 23.3              | 2,578              | 286           | 11.1          | 2,594         | 310               | 11.9          |
| Illinois.....               | 59.1                                     | 70.0 | 49.1   | 60.9  | 47.2              | 511            | 9.1                | 8.8  | 9.6    | 7.5   | 21.1              | 5,594              | 640           | 11.4          | 5,605         | 634               | 11.3          |
| Michigan.....               | 57.2                                     | 68.0 | 47.6   | 59.3  | 43.5              | 488            | 11.2               | 10.9 | 11.6   | 9.1   | 26.9              | 4,287              | 608           | 14.2          | 4,277         | 661               | 15.5          |
| Wisconsin.....              | 62.3                                     | 71.6 | 53.5   | 62.9  | S                 | 176            | 7.3                | 8.1  | 6.3    | 6.9   | S                 | 2,426              | 253           | 10.4          | 2,439         | 260               | 10.7          |
| West North Central.....     | 62.6                                     | 73.0 | 53.0   | 63.2  | <sup>5</sup> 53.0 | 542            | 6.2                | 6.5  | 5.9    | 5.6   | <sup>5</sup> 18.8 | 8,575              | 679           | 7.9           | 8,510         | 662               | 7.8           |
| Minnesota.....              | 67.2                                     | 75.1 | 59.5   | 67.6  | S                 | 141            | 6.3                | 7.3  | 5.1    | 6.0   | S                 | 2,176              | 178           | 8.2           | 2,167         | 170               | 7.8           |
| Iowa.....                   | 60.8                                     | 71.9 | 50.7   | 61.2  | S                 | 100            | 7.0                | 7.4  | 6.6    | 6.7   | S                 | 1,421              | 116           | 8.1           | 1,417         | 121               | 8.5           |
| Missouri.....               | 58.6                                     | 69.6 | 48.6   | 59.2  | 52.2              | 172            | 7.2                | 7.5  | 6.9    | 6.0   | 19.8              | 2,347              | 232           | 9.9           | 2,305         | 213               | 9.2           |
| North Dakota.....           | 63.5                                     | 74.7 | 52.2   | 64.0  | S                 | 17             | 5.1                | 5.3  | 4.8    | 4.4   | S                 | 319                | 18            | 5.6           | 316           | 18                | 5.9           |
| South Dakota.....           | 64.9                                     | 74.9 | 55.8   | 66.1  | S                 | 15             | 4.3                | 4.1  | 4.6    | 3.9   | S                 | 334                | 18            | 5.4           | 331           | 18                | 5.5           |
| Nebraska.....               | 64.5                                     | 76.1 | 54.0   | 65.0  | S                 | 35             | 4.4                | 3.7  | 5.2    | 4.1   | S                 | 792                | 45            | 5.7           | 789           | 48                | 6.1           |
| Kansas.....                 | 63.2                                     | 75.0 | 52.7   | 63.9  | 52.8              | 63             | 5.2                | 4.9  | 5.7    | 4.5   | 14.7              | 1,186              | 72            | 6.1           | 1,185         | 74                | 6.3           |
| South.....                  | 59.3                                     | 70.9 | 49.0   | 60.4  | 54.1              | 2,754          | 7.2                | 6.8  | 7.9    | 5.7   | 14.7              | 37,168             | 3,452         | 9.3           | 36,380        | 3,254             | 8.9           |
| South Atlantic.....         | 59.5                                     | 70.5 | 49.8   | 60.1  | 56.7              | 1,226          | 6.5                | 5.9  | 7.2    | 5.0   | 12.3              | 18,334             | 1,551         | 8.5           | 18,042        | 1,575             | 8.7           |
| Delaware.....               | 62.6                                     | 72.1 | 54.3   | 63.2  | 58.2              | 19             | 6.2                | 5.8  | 6.6    | 5.0   | 12.9              | 296                | 24            | 8.1           | 297           | 25                | 8.5           |
| Maryland.....               | 64.5                                     | 73.8 | 55.9   | 65.0  | 62.7              | 121            | 5.4                | 5.2  | 5.7    | 4.4   | 9.3               | 2,203              | 152           | 6.9           | 2,166         | 183               | 8.4           |
| District of Columbia.....   | 60.5                                     | 66.5 | 55.5   | 68.3  | 57.3              | 29             | 9.0                | 9.2  | 8.8    | 2.3   | 12.1              | 320                | 37            | 11.7          | 307           | 32                | 10.6          |
| Virginia.....               | 64.9                                     | 76.8 | 54.3   | 66.2  | 58.3              | 143            | 5.0                | 4.5  | 5.7    | 3.8   | 11.1              | 2,722              | 165           | 6.1           | 2,650         | 204               | 7.7           |
| West Virginia.....          | 44.4                                     | 55.4 | 34.6   | 44.5  | 42.9              | 116            | 15.0               | 17.2 | 11.7   | 14.7  | 24.1              | 771                | 139           | 18.0          | 774           | 108               | 13.9          |
| North Carolina.....         | 61.8                                     | 72.7 | 52.3   | 63.8  | 54.6              | 205            | 6.7                | 5.4  | 8.3    | 4.5   | 14.9              | 2,935              | 261           | 8.9           | 2,940         | 265               | 9.0           |
| South Carolina.....         | 57.8                                     | 70.5 | 47.1   | 60.2  | 53.1              | 105            | 7.1                | 5.5  | 9.0    | 5.3   | 11.2              | 1,470              | 148           | 10.0          | 1,495         | 162               | 10.8          |
| Georgia.....                | 61.2                                     | 72.7 | 51.2   | 62.8  | 56.9              | 166            | 6.0                | 5.4  | 6.8    | 4.2   | 11.3              | 2,685              | 201           | 7.5           | 2,662         | 208               | 7.8           |
| Florida.....                | 55.6                                     | 66.5 | 46.1   | 55.4  | 56.6              | 322            | 6.3                | 5.6  | 7.2    | 4.8   | 14.0              | 4,932              | 424           | 8.6           | 4,751         | 388               | 8.2           |
| East South Central.....     | 55.5                                     | 67.6 | 45.1   | 57.6  | 46.1              | 666            | 9.8                | 9.3  | 10.5   | 7.4   | 21.1              | 6,704              | 822           | 12.3          | 6,590         | 794               | 12.0          |
| Kentucky.....               | 56.9                                     | 69.1 | 45.9   | 57.7  | 47.4              | 160            | 9.3                | 8.9  | 10.0   | 8.7   | 17.8              | 1,701              | 198           | 11.7          | 1,685         | 179               | 10.6          |
| Tennessee.....              | 57.3                                     | 67.9 | 48.2   | 59.2  | 46.6              | 190            | 8.6                | 8.6  | 8.5    | 6.6   | 21.0              | 2,181              | 250           | 11.5          | 2,129         | 252               | 11.8          |
| Alabama.....                | 54.2                                     | 67.5 | 42.9   | 56.3  | 47.4              | 200            | 11.1               | 9.8  | 12.9   | 7.3   | 23.1              | 1,758              | 240           | 13.7          | 1,711         | 246               | 14.4          |
| Mississippi.....            | 52.1                                     | 64.6 | 41.6   | 55.9  | 43.8              | 116            | 10.8               | 10.3 | 11.5   | 7.0   | 20.0              | 1,064              | 134           | 12.6          | 1,065         | 117               | 11.0          |
| West South Central.....     | 61.4                                     | 73.5 | 50.2   | 62.5  | 54.3              | 862            | 7.0                | 6.6  | 7.4    | 5.7   | 15.3              | 12,130             | 1,079         | 8.9           | 11,748        | 885               | 7.5           |
| Arkansas.....               | 54.7                                     | 66.9 | 44.1   | 57.3  | 38.8              | 93             | 8.9                | 8.1  | 9.9    | 6.6   | 24.9              | 1,028              | 104           | 10.1          | 1,025         | 100               | 9.8           |
| Louisiana.....              | 54.9                                     | 67.2 | 43.9   | 56.9  | 49.7              | 194            | 10.0               | 9.8  | 10.3   | 7.6   | 16.5              | 1,913              | 225           | 11.8          | 1,863         | 193               | 10.3          |
| Oklahoma.....               | 59.6                                     | 69.7 | 50.7   | 60.6  | 54.7              | 109            | 7.0                | 7.6  | 6.3    | 6.2   | 13.8              | 1,552              | 140           | 9.0           | 1,486         | 85                | 5.7           |
| Texas.....                  | 64.6                                     | 76.9 | 52.9   | 64.9  | 60.8              | 466            | 5.9                | 5.5  | 6.5    | 5.0   | 13.4              | 7,637              | 610           | 8.0           | 7,374         | 507               | 6.9           |
| West.....                   | 61.1                                     | 71.6 | 51.4   | 61.7  | <sup>5</sup> 55.6 | 1,721          | 7.6                | 7.7  | 7.4    | 7.1   | <sup>5</sup> 14.7 | 22,344             | 2,128         | 9.5           | 21,970        | 2,166             | 9.9           |
| Mountain.....               | 63.4                                     | 74.1 | 53.4   | 63.9  | <sup>5</sup> 65.5 | 379            | 6.2                | 6.2  | 6.2    | 5.8   | <sup>5</sup> 12.7 | 5,960              | 513           | 8.6           | 5,773         | 506               | 8.8           |
| Montana.....                | 62.4                                     | 73.4 | 51.6   | 63.0  | S                 | 30             | 7.4                | 7.0  | 8.0    | 6.6   | S                 | 396                | 35            | 8.8           | 394           | 34                | 8.6           |
| Idaho.....                  | 61.4                                     | 72.3 | 51.2   | 61.5  | S                 | 33             | 7.2                | 7.4  | 6.8    | 7.1   | S                 | 458                | 45            | 9.8           | 444           | 44                | 9.8           |
| Wyoming.....                | 66.1                                     | 76.7 | 55.6   | 66.2  | S                 | 16             | 6.3                | 7.0  | 5.4    | 5.9   | S                 | 263                | 22            | 8.4           | 256           | 15                | 5.8           |
| Colorado.....               | 68.7                                     | 78.4 | 59.7   | 68.8  | 68.7              | 96             | 3.6                | 5.5  | 5.8    | 5.2   | 14.1              | 1,668              | 111           | 6.6           | 1,588         | 123               | 7.7           |
| New Mexico.....             | 57.5                                     | 69.1 | 46.8   | 59.0  | S                 | 47             | 7.5                | 7.6  | 7.2    | 6.7   | S                 | 609                | 62            | 10.1          | 596           | 55                | 9.2           |
| Arizona.....                | 60.4                                     | 70.6 | 50.9   | 60.6  | S                 | 71             | 5.0                | 5.2  | 4.6    | 4.8   | S                 | 1,386              | 126           | 9.1           | 1,338         | 133               | 9.9           |
| Utah.....                   | 62.7                                     | 75.8 | 50.6   | 63.5  | S                 | 47             | 6.5                | 6.1  | 7.1    | 5.9   | S                 | 694                | 64            | 9.2           | 674           | 53                | 7.8           |
| Nevada.....                 | 66.7                                     | 76.2 | 57.3   | 66.9  | 67.4              | 39             | 7.8                | 7.4  | 8.4    | 7.3   | 14.6              | 486                | 48            | 9.8           | 483           | 49                | 10.1          |
| Pacific.....                | 60.3                                     | 70.7 | 50.7   | 60.8  | <sup>5</sup> 54.3 | 1,342          | 8.1                | 8.3  | 7.8    | 7.6   | <sup>5</sup> 15.0 | 16,384             | 1,615         | 9.9           | 16,197        | 1,660             | 10.2          |
| Washington.....             | 57.6                                     | 67.9 | 47.9   | 57.6  | 52.6              | 194            | 9.5                | 9.5  | 9.4    | 8.9   | 22.2              | 2,068              | 231           | 11.2          | 2,024         | 245               | 12.1          |
| Oregon.....                 | 59.7                                     | 69.0 | 50.8   | 59.9  | S                 | 125            | 9.4                | 9.3  | 9.4    | 8.9   | S                 | 1,341              | 145           | 10.8          | 1,323         | 153               | 11.5          |
| California.....             | 60.7                                     | 71.4 | 50.9   | 61.4  | 54.5              | 972            | 7.8                | 8.0  | 7.5    | 7.2   | 14.1              | 12,269             | 1,185         | 9.7           | 12,178        | 1,210             | 9.9           |
| Alaska.....                 | 66.1                                     | 73.1 | 59.0   | 69.3  | S                 | 25             | 10.0               | 11.1 | 8.7    | 9.2   | S                 | 234                | 24            | 10.3          | 211           | 21                | 9.9           |
| Hawaii.....                 | 61.8                                     | 69.2 | 54.9   | 61.4  | S                 | 27             | 5.6                | 5.9  | 5.3    | 5.5   | S                 | 472                | 30            | 6.5           | 461           | 31                | 6.7           |

<sup>1</sup> Due to different processing and weighting procedures

Table C. States

## Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment, and Nonagricultural Employment

| Region, division, and State | Civilian labor force <sup>1</sup> --Con. |               |                   |               |               |                   |                   |               |                   | Nonagricultural employment |        |        |        |        |                |           |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------|
|                             | 1981                                     |               |                   | 1980          |               |                   | 1975 <sup>2</sup> |               |                   | Total (1,000)              |        |        |        |        | Percent change |           |
|                             | Total (1,000)                            | Unemployed    |                   | Total (1,000) | Unemployed    |                   | Total (1,000)     | Unemployed    |                   | 1984                       | 1983   | 1982   | 1980   | 1975   | 1980-1984      | 1975-1980 |
|                             |  | Total (1,000) | Rate <sup>3</sup> |               | Total (1,000) | Rate <sup>3</sup> |                   | Total (1,000) | Rate <sup>3</sup> |                            |        |        |        |        |                |           |
| 775                         | 776                                      | 777           | 778               | 779           | 780           | 781               | 782               | 783           | 784               | 785                        | 786    | 787    | 788    | 789    | 790            |           |
| United States.....          | * 108,670                                | * 8,273       | 7.6               | * 106,940     | * 7,637       | 7.1               | * 92,852          | * 7,926       | 8.5               | 94,461                     | 90,196 | 89,566 | 90,406 | 76,945 | 4.5            | 17.5      |
| Northeast.....              | 23,349                                   | 1,731         | 7.4               | 23,153        | 1,646         | 7.1               | 21,620            | 2,068         | 9.6               | 21,433                     | 20,576 | 20,383 | 20,502 | 18,619 | 4.5            | 10.1      |
| New England.....            | 6,260                                    | 397           | 6.3               | 6,171         | 366           | 5.9               | 5,648             | 585           | 10.4              | 5,890                      | 5,576  | 5,471  | 5,481  | 4,656  | 7.5            | 17.7      |
| Maine.....                  | 509                                      | 37            | 7.2               | 507           | 39            | 7.8               | 457               | 47            | 10.3              | 446                        | 425    | 416    | 418    | 357    | 6.5            | 17.2      |
| New Hampshire.....          | 478                                      | 24            | 5.0               | 472           | 22            | 4.7               | 375               | 34            | 9.1               | 440                        | 410    | 394    | 385    | 293    | 14.2           | 31.6      |
| Vermont.....                | 258                                      | 15            | 5.7               | 253           | 16            | 6.4               | 211               | 20            | 9.4               | 215                        | 206    | 203    | 200    | 162    | 7.3            | 23.4      |
| Massachusetts.....          | 2,947                                    | 187           | 6.4               | 2,873         | 161           | 5.6               | 2,724             | 303           | 11.1              | 2,852                      | 2,693  | 2,638  | 2,652  | 2,272  | 7.5            | 16.7      |
| Rhode Island.....           | 475                                      | 36            | 7.6               | 473           | 34            | 7.2               | 430               | 48            | 11.1              | 412                        | 396    | 391    | 398    | 349    | 3.5            | 14.1      |
| Connecticut.....            | 1,593                                    | 98            | 6.2               | 1,593         | 94            | 5.9               | 1,452             | 133           | 9.2               | 1,526                      | 1,447  | 1,430  | 1,427  | 1,223  | 6.9            | 16.6      |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 17,089                                   | 1,334         | 7.8               | 16,982        | 1,280         | 7.5               | 15,972            | 1,483         | 9.3               | 15,543                     | 15,000 | 14,912 | 15,021 | 13,963 | 3.5            | 7.6       |
| New York.....               | 8,012                                    | 612           | 7.6               | 7,968         | 596           | 7.5               | 7,653             | 729           | 9.5               | 7,557                      | 7,313  | 7,255  | 7,207  | 6,827  | 4.9            | 5.6       |
| New Jersey.....             | 3,593                                    | 263           | 7.3               | 3,581         | 259           | 7.2               | 3,250             | 333           | 10.2              | 3,339                      | 3,162  | 3,077  | 3,060  | 2,701  | 9.1            | 13.3      |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 5,484                                    | 459           | 8.4               | 5,433         | 425           | 7.8               | 5,069             | 421           | 8.3               | 4,647                      | 4,524  | 4,580  | 4,753  | 4,435  | -2.2           | 7.2       |
| Midwest.....                | 28,501                                   | 2,457         | 8.6               | 28,332        | 2,327         | 8.2               | 25,618            | 2,027         | 7.9               | 23,288                     | 22,454 | 22,488 | 23,634 | 21,175 | -1.5           | 11.6      |
| East North Central.....     | 19,993                                   | 1,946         | 9.7               | 19,896        | 1,838         | 9.2               | 18,131            | 1,625         | 9.0               | 16,300                     | 15,740 | 15,806 | 16,728 | 15,190 | -2.6           | 10.1      |
| Ohio.....                   | 5,100                                    | 492           | 9.6               | 5,088         | 427           | 8.4               | 4,706             | 428           | 9.1               | 4,248                      | 4,092  | 4,124  | 4,367  | 4,016  | -2.7           | 8.7       |
| Indiana.....                | 2,623                                    | 264           | 10.1              | 2,633         | 252           | 9.6               | 2,395             | 206           | 8.6               | 2,131                      | 2,030  | 2,028  | 2,130  | 1,942  | 0.1            | 9.7       |
| Illinois.....               | 5,594                                    | 476           | 8.5               | 5,543         | 458           | 8.3               | 5,010             | 356           | 7.1               | 4,637                      | 4,531  | 4,593  | 4,850  | 4,419  | -4.4           | 9.8       |
| Michigan.....               | 4,306                                    | 529           | 12.3              | 4,292         | 534           | 12.4              | 3,901             | 487           | 12.5              | 3,343                      | 3,223  | 3,193  | 3,443  | 3,136  | -2.9           | 9.8       |
| Wisconsin.....              | 2,370                                    | 185           | 7.8               | 2,340         | 167           | 7.2               | 2,119             | 148           | 7.0               | 1,941                      | 1,865  | 1,867  | 1,938  | 1,677  | 0.2            | 15.6      |
| West North Central.....     | 8,508                                    | 511           | 6.0               | 8,436         | 489           | 5.8               | 7,487             | 402           | 5.4               | 6,988                      | 6,714  | 6,683  | 6,905  | 5,985  | 1.2            | 15.4      |
| Minnesota.....              | 2,154                                    | 119           | 5.5               | 2,109         | 125           | 5.9               | 1,797             | 107           | 6.0               | 1,824                      | 1,718  | 1,707  | 1,770  | 1,474  | 3.1            | 20.1      |
| Iowa.....                   | 1,426                                    | 99            | 6.9               | 1,433         | 82            | 5.8               | 1,290             | 56            | 4.3               | 1,062                      | 1,040  | 1,042  | 1,110  | 999    | -4.3           | 11.1      |
| Missouri.....               | 2,315                                    | 178           | 7.7               | 2,309         | 167           | 7.2               | 2,075             | 142           | 6.8               | 2,015                      | 1,937  | 1,922  | 1,970  | 1,741  | 2.3            | 13.2      |
| North Dakota.....           | 311                                      | 16            | 5.0               | 303           | 15            | 5.0               | 267               | 10            | 3.6               | 253                        | 251    | 250    | 245    | 204    | 3.1            | 20.4      |
| South Dakota.....           | 336                                      | 17            | 5.1               | 334           | 16            | 4.9               | 308               | 11            | 3.7               | 245                        | 235    | 230    | 238    | 209    | 2.8            | 13.7      |
| Nebraska.....               | 776                                      | 32            | 4.1               | 763           | 31            | 4.1               | 704               | 28            | 3.9               | 629                        | 611    | 610    | 628    | 558    | 0.1            | 12.5      |
| Kansas.....                 | 1,190                                    | 50            | 4.2               | 1,185         | 53            | 4.5               | 1,047             | 48            | 4.6               | 961                        | 922    | 921    | 945    | 801    | 1.7            | 17.9      |
| South.....                  | 35,531                                   | 2,505         | 7.1               | 34,564        | 2,214         | 6.4               | 28,981            | 2,259         | 7.8               | 31,334                     | 29,836 | 29,537 | 29,147 | 23,747 | 7.5            | 22.7      |
| South Atlantic.....         | 17,609                                   | 1,232         | 7.0               | 17,181        | 1,066         | 6.3               | 14,618            | 1,251         | 8.6               | 16,112                     | 15,168 | 14,760 | 14,695 | 12,094 | 9.6            | 21.5      |
| Delaware.....               | 287                                      | 23            | 7.9               | 284           | 22            | 7.7               | 255               | 25            | 9.8               | 281                        | 266    | 259    | 259    | 230    | 8.3            | 12.7      |
| Maryland.....               | 2,165                                    | 157           | 7.3               | 2,154         | 140           | 6.5               | 1,848             | 128           | 6.9               | 1,802                      | 1,724  | 1,676  | 1,712  | 1,479  | 5.3            | 15.7      |
| District of Columbia.....   | 305                                      | 27            | 9.0               | 329           | 24            | 7.3               | 338               | 26            | 7.7               | 612                        | 597    | 598    | 616    | 577    | -0.7           | 6.9       |
| Virginia.....               | 2,605                                    | 159           | 6.1               | 2,561         | 128           | 5.0               | 2,256             | 145           | 6.4               | 2,325                      | 2,207  | 2,146  | 2,157  | 1,779  | 7.8            | 21.3      |
| West Virginia.....          | 787                                      | 84            | 10.7              | 790           | 74            | 9.4               | 667               | 57            | 8.5               | 595                        | 582    | 608    | 646    | 575    | -7.9           | 12.4      |
| North Carolina.....         | 2,917                                    | 188           | 6.4               | 2,859         | 188           | 6.6               | 2,503             | 217           | 8.7               | 2,562                      | 2,419  | 2,347  | 2,380  | 1,970  | 7.6            | 20.8      |
| South Carolina.....         | 1,426                                    | 120           | 8.4               | 1,390         | 96            | 6.9               | 1,179             | 103           | 8.7               | 1,270                      | 1,188  | 1,162  | 1,189  | 983    | 6.9            | 21.0      |
| Georgia.....                | 2,598                                    | 166           | 6.4               | 2,543         | 163           | 6.4               | 2,148             | 185           | 8.6               | 2,458                      | 2,280  | 2,202  | 2,159  | 1,756  | 13.8           | 23.0      |
| Florida.....                | 4,519                                    | 308           | 6.8               | 4,271         | 251           | 5.9               | 3,424             | 365           | 10.7              | 4,208                      | 3,906  | 3,762  | 3,576  | 2,746  | 17.7           | 30.2      |
| East South Central.....     | 6,513                                    | 598           | 9.2               | 6,485         | 513           | 7.9               | 5,576             | 442           | 7.9               | 5,222                      | 4,997  | 4,970  | 5,143  | 4,418  | 1.5            | 16.4      |
| Kentucky.....               | 1,668                                    | 140           | 8.4               | 1,664         | 133           | 8.0               | 1,405             | 103           | 7.3               | 1,206                      | 1,152  | 1,161  | 1,210  | 1,064  | -0.3           | 13.7      |
| Tennessee.....              | 2,117                                    | 192           | 9.1               | 2,084         | 152           | 7.3               | 1,809             | 151           | 8.3               | 1,809                      | 1,723  | 1,706  | 1,747  | 1,506  | 3.5            | 16.0      |
| Alabama.....                | 1,669                                    | 178           | 10.7              | 1,675         | 148           | 8.8               | 1,439             | 111           | 7.7               | 1,384                      | 1,329  | 1,313  | 1,356  | 1,155  | 2.0            | 17.4      |
| Mississippi.....            | 1,059                                    | 88            | 8.3               | 1,062         | 80            | 7.5               | 923               | 77            | 8.3               | 823                        | 793    | 791    | 829    | 692    | -0.7           | 19.8      |
| West South Central.....     | 11,409                                   | 675           | 5.9               | 10,898        | 615           | 5.6               | 8,787             | 566           | 6.4               | 10,000                     | 9,671  | 9,807  | 9,310  | 7,236  | 7.4            | 28.7      |
| Arkansas.....               | 1,033                                    | 94            | 9.1               | 1,000         | 76            | 7.6               | 854               | 81            | 9.5               | 783                        | 741    | 720    | 742    | 624    | 5.4            | 19.0      |
| Louisiana.....              | 1,855                                    | 156           | 8.4               | 1,789         | 121           | 6.7               | 1,453             | 106           | 7.3               | 1,597                      | 1,565  | 1,607  | 1,579  | 1,250  | 1.1            | 26.4      |
| Oklahoma.....               | 1,446                                    | 52            | 3.6               | 1,370         | 66            | 4.8               | 1,160             | 83            | 7.2               | 1,185                      | 1,171  | 1,217  | 1,138  | 900    | 4.1            | 26.5      |
| Texas.....                  | 7,075                                    | 373           | 5.3               | 6,739         | 352           | 5.2               | 5,320             | 296           | 5.6               | 6,437                      | 6,194  | 6,263  | 5,851  | 4,463  | 10.0           | 31.1      |
| West.....                   | 21,356                                   | 1,589         | 7.4               | 20,893        | 1,440         | 6.9               | 16,633            | 1,572         | 9.5               | 18,738                     | 17,789 | 17,525 | 17,581 | 13,815 | 6.6            | 27.3      |
| Mountain.....               | 5,562                                    | 350           | 6.3               | 5,401         | 346           | 6.4               | 4,142             | 347           | 8.4               | 4,903                      | 4,651  | 4,586  | 4,502  | 3,406  | 8.9            | 32.2      |
| Montana.....                | 385                                      | 27            | 6.9               | 369           | 23            | 6.1               | 323               | 21            | 6.4               | 281                        | 276    | 274    | 280    | 238    | 0.2            | 17.8      |
| Idaho.....                  | 429                                      | 32            | 7.6               | 430           | 34            | 7.9               | 346               | 23            | 6.6               | 326                        | 318    | 312    | 330    | 273    | -1.4           | 20.9      |
| Wyoming.....                | 251                                      | 10            | 4.1               | 235           | 9             | 4.0               | 166               | 7             | 4.2               | 199                        | 203    | 218    | 210    | 146    | -5.4           | 44.0      |
| Colorado.....               | 1,538                                    | 85            | 5.5               | 1,502         | 88            | 5.9               | 1,151             | 80            | 7.0               | 1,385                      | 1,327  | 1,317  | 1,251  | 947    | 10.7           | 32.2      |
| New Mexico.....             | 579                                      | 42            | 7.3               | 561           | 42            | 7.5               | 444               | 45            | 10.0              | 503                        | 480    | 474    | 465    | 370    | 8.1            | 25.7      |
| Arizona.....                | 1,270                                    | 78            | 6.1               | 1,239         | 83            | 6.7               | 928               | 112           | 12.1              | 1,181                      | 1,078  | 1,030  | 1,014  | 729    | 16.4           | 39.1      |
| Utah.....                   | 647                                      | 43            | 6.7               | 635           | 40            | 6.3               | 495               | 32            | 6.5               | 601                        | 567    | 561    | 551    | 440    | 9.2            | 25.1      |
| Nevada.....                 | 463                                      | 33            | 7.1               | 430           | 27            | 6.2               | 289               | 28            | 9.7               | 427                        | 403    | 401    | 400    | 263    | 6.8            | 52.0      |
| Pacific.....                | 15,794                                   | 1,239         | 7.8               | 15,492        | 1,094         | 7.1               | 12,491            | 1,225         | 9.8               | 13,835                     | 13,138 | 12,940 | 13,079 | 10,409 | 5.8            | 25.7      |
| Washington.....             | 1,996                                    | 190           | 9.5               | 1,985         | 157           | 7.9               | 1,535             | 147           | 9.6               | 1,640                      | 1,585  | 1,569  | 1,608  | 1,219  | 2.0            | 32.0      |
| Oregon.....                 | 1,339                                    | 132           | 9.9               | 1,298         | 108           | 8.3               | 1,039             | 110           | 10.6              | 1,004                      | 967    | 961    | 1,045  | 837    | -3.9           | 24.7      |
| California.....             | 11,812                                   | 875           | 7.4               | 11,583        | 790           | 6.8               | 9,377             | 925           | 9.9               | 10,553                     | 9,966  | 9,810  | 9,852  | 7,848  | 7.1            | 25.5      |
| Alaska.....                 | 196                                      | 18            | 9.3               | 187           | 18            | 9.7               | 156               | 11            | 6.9               | 225                        | 214    | 200    | 169    | 162    | 32.8           | 4.7       |
| Hawaii.....                 | 451                                      | 24            | 5.4               | 439           | 21            | 4.9               | 384               | 32            | 8.3               | 413                        | 406    | 399    | 405    | 343    | 1.9            | 18.1      |

<sup>1</sup> Due to different processing and weighting procedures, U.S. totals may differ from the sum of the States. <sup>2</sup> Data not strictly comparable with later years due to differing benchmarks. <sup>3</sup> Unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force in each specified group. <sup>4</sup> State data may not add to U.S. total since U.S. total was derived independently.



Table C. States

## Nonagricultural Employment, by Industry Group

| Region, division, and State | Nonagricultural employment, industry group, <sup>1</sup> 1984 |                           |               |                           |               |                           |  |                           |                            |                           |                                     |                           |               |                           |               |                           |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
|                             | Mining  |                           | Construction  |                           | Manufacturing |                           | Transportation, communications, and public utilities |                           | Wholesale and retail trade |                           | Finance, insurance, and real estate |                           | Services      |                           | Governments   |                           |
|                             | Total (1,000)   | Percent change, 1980-1984 | Total (1,000) | Percent change, 1980-1984 | Total (1,000) | Percent change, 1980-1984 | Total (1,000)  | Percent change, 1980-1984 | Total (1,000)              | Percent change, 1980-1984 | Total (1,000)                       | Percent change, 1980-1984 | Total (1,000) | Percent change, 1980-1984 | Total (1,000) | Percent change, 1980-1984 |
| 791                         | 792   | 793                       | 794           | 795                       | 796           | 797                       | 798  | 799                       | 800                        | 801                       | 802                                 | 803                       | 804           | 805                       | 806           |                           |
| United States.....          | 974.0   | -5.2                      | 4,345.0       | Z                         | 19,412.0      | -4.3                      | 5,171.0  | 0.5                       | 22,134.0                   | 9.0                       | 5,682.0                             | 10.1                      | 20,761.0      | 16.0                      | 15,984.0      | -1.6                      |
| Northeast.....              | 51.4  | <sup>2</sup> -14.8        | 786.8         | 12.5                      | 4,676.9       | -7.9                      | 1,126.5  | Z                         | 4,729.6                    | 9.9                       | 1,515.4                             | 12.2                      | 5,240.9       | <sup>3</sup> 16.9         | 3,303.8       | -2.8                      |
| New England.....            | 3.7   | <sup>2</sup> 32.1         | 226.7         | 20.3                      | 1,497.5       | -1.8                      | 246.7  | 4.2                       | 1,333.0                    | 14.0                      | 375.6                               | 14.1                      | 1,415.9       | <sup>3</sup> 18.2         | 791.0         | -5.0                      |
| Maine.....                  | 0.2   | (*)                       | 19.4          | -0.5                      | 110.4         | -2.5                      | 19.3   | 3.2                       | 102.1                      | 14.8                      | 19.6                                | 18.8                      | 90.5          | <sup>5</sup> 15.7         | 84.0          | 0.8                       |
| New Hampshire.....          | 0.4   | Z                         | 25.5          | 31.4                      | 123.3         | 5.7                       | 15.1   | 7.9                       | 104.5                      | 22.2                      | 23.5                                | 18.7                      | 90.4          | 24.9                      | 57.5          | 0.3                       |
| Vermont.....                | 0.5   | -28.6                     | 12.1          | 19.8                      | 48.7          | -4.3                      | 9.2  | 5.7                       | 46.7                       | 14.5                      | 9.4                                 | 17.5                      | 51.6          | 17.5                      | 36.6          | -1.1                      |
| Massachusetts.....          | 1.1   | (*)                       | 96.1          | 24.2                      | 675.9         | 0.1                       | 122.9  | 1.1                       | 657.9                      | 14.5                      | 177.4                               | 11.6                      | 750.7         | <sup>5</sup> 18.3         | 369.7         | -9.9                      |
| Rhode Island.....           | 0.1   | (*)                       | 12.6          | -0.8                      | 120.6         | -5.9                      | 13.7   | 5.4                       | 88.0                       | 8.8                       | 22.6                                | 8.7                       | 97.2          | <sup>5</sup> 16.4         | 57.4          | -3.0                      |
| Connecticut.....            | 1.4   | -17.6                     | 61.0          | 23.5                      | 418.6         | -5.0                      | 66.5   | 9.4                       | 333.8                      | 11.6                      | 123.1                               | 17.1                      | 335.5         | 17.4                      | 185.8         | 0.3                       |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 47.7  | -17.0                     | 560.1         | 9.7                       | 3,179.4       | -10.5                     | 879.8  | -1.1                      | 3,396.6                    | 8.4                       | 1,139.8                             | 11.6                      | 3,825.0       | 16.4                      | 2,512.8       | -2.1                      |
| New York.....               | 6.8   | 11.5                      | 251.8         | 20.3                      | 1,330.2       | -8.0                      | 417.6  | -3.2                      | 1,567.9                    | 7.0                       | 703.5                               | 12.3                      | 1,962.0       | 14.8                      | 1,317.3       | 0.2                       |
| New Jersey.....             | 2.2   | -8.3                      | 132.6         | 19.2                      | 729.4         | -6.6                      | 215.9  | 11.0                      | 795.9                      | 17.0                      | 182.8                               | 15.6                      | 754.7         | 25.1                      | 525.3         | -0.8                      |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 38.7  | -21.0                     | 175.7         | -7.6                      | 1,119.8       | -15.7                     | 246.3  | -6.5                      | 1,032.8                    | 4.5                       | 253.5                               | 7.1                       | 1,108.3       | 13.8                      | 670.2         | -7.3                      |
| Midwest.....                | 120.8   | -14.6                     | 797.9         | -15.8                     | 5,520.6       | -9.0                      | 1,230.5  | -5.0                      | 5,553.0                    | 2.0                       | 1,290.3                             | 3.8                       | 4,951.7       | 10.6                      | 3,823.1       | -4.9                      |
| East North Central.....     | 73.9  | -15.5                     | 521.0         | -18.0                     | 4,195.3       | -10.5                     | 813.6  | -5.3                      | 3,811.3                    | 2.0                       | 888.9                               | 2.2                       | 3,439.9       | 10.3                      | 2,556.2       | -6.5                      |
| Ohio.....                   | 27.6  | -10.1                     | 142.9         | -14.6                     | 1,125.1       | -11.0                     | 205.7  | -7.8                      | 976.8                      | 2.0                       | 211.5                               | 3.8                       | 903.8         | 8.8                       | 654.5         | -5.1                      |
| Indiana.....                | 10.2  | -1.9                      | 80.7          | -12.6                     | 621.1         | -5.5                      | 105.5  | -0.1                      | 492.7                      | 3.2                       | 103.6                               | 1.5                       | 387.3         | 14.5                      | 330.3         | -4.7                      |
| Illinois.....               | 24.9  | -20.4                     | 149.9         | -20.4                     | 985.5         | -18.4                     | 274.2  | -4.0                      | 1,144.4                    | 1.2                       | 317.8                               | 1.1                       | 1,048.4       | 11.3                      | 691.3         | -7.8                      |
| Michigan.....               | 9.4   | -24.8                     | 89.2          | -23.6                     | 945.8         | -5.3                      | 138.5  | -9.0                      | 743.6                      | 1.3                       | 153.8                               | -1.7                      | 696.5         | 8.1                       | 566.5         | -9.8                      |
| Wisconsin.....              | 1.8   | -30.8                     | 58.3          | -16.8                     | 517.8         | -7.2                      | 89.7   | -2.6                      | 453.8                      | 3.9                       | 102.2                               | 9.5                       | 403.9         | 10.9                      | 313.6         | -2.3                      |
| West North Central.....     | 46.9  | -13.1                     | 276.9         | -11.3                     | 1,325.3       | -4.1                      | 416.9  | -4.4                      | 1,741.7                    | 2.0                       | 401.4                               | 7.6                       | 1,511.8       | 11.5                      | 1,266.9       | -1.4                      |
| Minnesota.....              | 9.4   | -39.7                     | 68.4          | -10.6                     | 373.9         | 0.7                       | 97.0   | -2.1                      | 459.5                      | 3.8                       | 106.1                               | 11.9                      | 417.8         | 13.0                      | 292.0         | -2.9                      |
| Iowa.....                   | 2.0   | -9.1                      | 37.1          | -27.1                     | 210.9         | -13.8                     | 50.7   | -9.9                      | 270.5                      | -3.6                      | 61.5                                | 5.5                       | 224.6         | 7.3                       | 205.1         | -1.1                      |
| Missouri.....               | 6.0   | -21.1                     | 82.2          | 0.1                       | 430.9         | -1.4                      | 133.9  | -3.6                      | 480.4                      | 4.0                       | 113.8                               | 5.3                       | 434.8         | 10.1                      | 332.8         | -1.9                      |
| North Dakota.....           | 7.4   | -5.1                      | 14.1          | -14.5                     | 15.5          | -0.6                      | 16.4   | -2.4                      | 67.7                       | 1.3                       | 12.2                                | 7.0                       | 57.5          | 16.4                      | 61.9          | 1.6                       |
| South Dakota.....           | 2.6   | -7.1                      | 8.9           | -16.8                     | 28.6          | 9.6                       | 12.0   | -9.8                      | 64.5                       | -0.9                      | 13.1                                | 18.0                      | 58.0          | 15.3                      | 57.0          | -2.7                      |
| Nebraska.....               | 1.7   | -10.5                     | 24.0          | -17.5                     | 89.0          | -7.7                      | 42.8   | -10.6                     | 160.8                      | -1.7                      | 43.2                                | 2.9                       | 135.4         | 16.7                      | 131.7         | 0.7                       |
| Kansas.....                 | 17.8  | 10.6                      | 42.2          | -9.2                      | 176.5         | -7.3                      | 64.1   | 0.6                       | 238.3                      | 5.3                       | 51.5                                | 9.1                       | 183.7         | 10.1                      | 186.4         | -0.5                      |
| South.....                  | 601.2   | <sup>2</sup> -2.4         | 1,825.3       | 3.3                       | 5,969.5       | -1.8                      | 1,739.5  | 3.2                       | 7,369.9                    | 12.7                      | 1,720.0                             | 15.0                      | 6,261.3       | <sup>3</sup> 20.9         | 5,847.4       | 1.0                       |
| South Atlantic.....         | 92.8  | <sup>2</sup> -18.8        | 962.7         | 12.5                      | 3,070.8       | 1.0                       | 875.9  | 7.8                       | 3,752.5                    | 15.8                      | 883.9                               | 13.9                      | 3,405.6       | <sup>3</sup> 23.7         | 3,067.8       | -1.1                      |
| Delaware.....               | 0.1   | (*)                       | 16.9          | 15.0                      | 70.5          | -0.6                      | 12.1   | Z                         | 62.6                       | 11.8                      | 17.4                                | 41.5                      | 57.7          | <sup>5</sup> 20.2         | 43.4          | -4.0                      |
| Maryland.....               | 1.6   | (*)                       | 114.5         | 11.3                      | 218.1         | -7.9                      | 90.1   | 5.6                       | 449.2                      | 11.8                      | 103.8                               | 12.9                      | 440.5         | <sup>5</sup> 22.9         | 383.9         | -11.7                     |
| District of Columbia.....   | 0.1   | (*)                       | 10.8          | -18.2                     | 14.5          | -5.8                      | 26.0   | 1.2                       | 62.9                       | -1.1                      | 35.4                                | 2.9                       | 203.7         | <sup>5</sup> 12.2         | 258.2         | -8.5                      |
| Virginia.....               | 18.1  | -20.3                     | 131.8         | 2.7                       | 420.1         | 1.5                       | 127.6  | 10.2                      | 513.0                      | 13.7                      | 117.2                               | 10.7                      | 492.8         | 20.7                      | 504.4         | -1.3                      |
| West Virginia.....          | 48.4  | -26.3                     | 22.3          | -37.7                     | 91.1          | -22.3                     | 39.5   | -8.4                      | 131.2                      | 1.4                       | 23.2                                | 5.5                       | 107.7         | 8.2                       | 131.6         | -1.1                      |
| North Carolina.....         | 4.6   | -11.5                     | 133.0         | 12.0                      | 830.6         | 1.3                       | 127.5  | 9.4                       | 549.3                      | 16.2                      | 104.9                               | 9.8                       | 398.2         | 16.7                      | 413.7         | 0.9                       |
| South Carolina.....         | 1.8   | -5.3                      | 81.6          | 11.2                      | 378.2         | -3.5                      | 55.5   | 4.7                       | 262.0                      | 16.4                      | 54.4                                | 14.0                      | 196.6         | 23.4                      | 240.1         | 1.6                       |
| Georgia.....                | 7.9   | 1.3                       | 132.4         | 25.9                      | 545.4         | 5.0                       | 155.1  | 10.5                      | 608.2                      | 21.7                      | 128.9                               | 15.0                      | 440.0         | 27.3                      | 439.9         | 2.5                       |
| Florida.....                | 10.2  | -7.3                      | 319.4         | 21.0                      | 502.3         | 10.1                      | 242.5  | 9.8                       | 1,114.1                    | 18.5                      | 298.7                               | 17.5                      | 1,068.4       | 31.7                      | 652.6         | 5.5                       |
| East South Central.....     | 76.8  | -15.3                     | 228.1         | -10.2                     | 1,332.4       | -2.3                      | 264.6  | -1.2                      | 1,160.7                    | 7.8                       | 237.7                               | 6.8                       | 930.4         | 12.5                      | 991.1         | -4.7                      |
| Kentucky.....               | 45.3  | -14.2                     | 49.7          | -14.3                     | 257.8         | -6.7                      | 64.9   | -5.3                      | 280.2                      | 7.4                       | 55.1                                | 5.4                       | 232.3         | 10.4                      | 220.8         | -4.4                      |
| Tennessee.....              | 7.9   | -21.8                     | 76.3          | -6.0                      | 497.6         | -1.0                      | 88.5   | 2.2                       | 414.7                      | 9.2                       | 85.8                                | 9.0                       | 345.2         | 18.6                      | 293.0         | -7.6                      |
| Alabama.....                | 14.4  | -15.3                     | 64.5          | -9.7                      | 358.4         | -1.3                      | 72.1   | 0.4                       | 290.3                      | 6.5                       | 62.6                                | 6.6                       | 227.4         | 11.4                      | 293.8         | -1.2                      |
| Mississippi.....            | 9.2   | -14.8                     | 37.6          | -13.6                     | 218.6         | -1.4                      | 39.1   | -4.2                      | 175.5                      | 7.0                       | 34.2                                | 4.3                       | 125.5         | 3.6                       | 183.5         | -5.7                      |
| West South Central.....     | 431.6   | 5.0                       | 634.5         | -3.4                      | 1,566.3       | -6.3                      | 599.0  | -0.9                      | 2,456.7                    | 10.6                      | 598.4                               | 20.2                      | 1,925.3       | 20.4                      | 1,788.5       | 8.5                       |
| Arkansas.....               | 5.6   | 7.7                       | 34.3          | -8.8                      | 213.5         | 2.1                       | 45.3   | 4.6                       | 173.5                      | 8.6                       | 35.8                                | 14.4                      | 134.1         | 16.7                      | 140.4         | -0.5                      |
| Louisiana.....              | 81.1  | -9.3                      | 118.8         | -14.3                     | 181.9         | -15.1                     | 118.1  | -6.9                      | 380.9                      | 6.0                       | 83.1                                | 10.8                      | 312.1         | 13.6                      | 320.6         | 6.6                       |
| Oklahoma.....               | 75.0  | 0.1                       | 51.0          | -11.0                     | 174.1         | -9.0                      | 64.5   | -6.0                      | 288.3                      | 8.3                       | 64.6                                | 14.3                      | 221.6         | 14.1                      | 245.5         | 7.4                       |
| Texas.....                  | 269.9   | 11.7                      | 430.4         | 1.7                       | 996.8         | -5.7                      | 371.1  | 1.4                       | 1,614.0                    | 12.5                      | 414.9                               | 23.9                      | 1,257.5       | 23.8                      | 1,082.0       | 10.6                      |
| West.....                   | <sup>6</sup> 191.3  | <sup>6</sup> -11.4        | 902.0         | 0.5                       | 3,164.7       | 1.0                       | 1,038.7  | 1.5                       | 4,497.6                    | 9.7                       | 1,183.7                             | 10.7                      | 4,383.0       | <sup>7</sup> 16.3         | 3,376.6       | Z                         |
| Mountain.....               | 128.7   | -19.7                     | 316.5         | 7.0                       | 601.2         | 6.7                       | 292.7  | 5.9                       | 1,174.7                    | 10.8                      | 284.3                               | 17.0                      | 1,148.8       | <sup>7</sup> 18.8         | 955.6         | 2.1                       |
| Montana.....                | 7.5   | -14.8                     | 12.6          | -13.1                     | 22.3          | -7.9                      | 20.5   | -8.5                      | 76.4                       | 5.7                       | 13.4                                | 3.9                       | 59.8          | 8.5                       | 68.3          | -2.7                      |
| Idaho.....                  | 4.0   | -14.9                     | 12.8          | -26.4                     | 54.2          | 1.7                       | 19.0   | -5.5                      | 82.3                       | 2.1                       | 23.5                                | 0.4                       | 61.6          | 2.7                       | 68.0          | -3.5                      |
| Wyoming.....                | 27.2  | -23.4                     | 13.0          | -37.2                     | 8.3           | -13.5                     | 15.9   | -5.9                      | 44.7                       | -4.9                      | 8.0                                 | 9.6                       | 32.2          | 6.6                       | 49.7          | 15.6                      |
| Colorado.....               | 36.0  | -0.6                      | 88.3          | 14.7                      | 192.3         | 6.6                       | 85.8   | 8.2                       | 340.0                      | 11.6                      | 93.3                                | 22.1                      | 305.4         | 20.5                      | 243.8         | 0.1                       |
| New Mexico.....             | 21.4  | -27.2                     | 36.3          | 13.1                      | 36.6          | 6.4                       | 29.9   | 5.7                       | 117.8                      | 13.9                      | 24.5                                | 16.1                      | 107.1         | 16.7                      | 129.6         | 3.7                       |
| Arizona.....                | 13.3  | -36.7                     | 96.2          | 25.8                      | 172.3         | 11.6                      | 60.4   | 17.7                      | 286.6                      | 17.9                      | 71.7                                | 23.2                      | 274.1         | 32.0                      | 206.1         | 2.1                       |
| Utah.....                   | 12.7  | -31.4                     | 35.0          | 11.1                      | 94.2          | 7.4                       | 36.4   | 6.7                       | 140.9                      | 9.5                       | 29.8                                | 15.5                      | 121.3         | <sup>7</sup> 22.0         | 131.1         | 4.9                       |
| Nevada.....                 | 6.6   | 6.5                       | 22.3          | -14.9                     | 21.0          | 9.4                       | 24.8   | 2.9                       | 86.0                       | 7.1                       | 20.1                                | 12.3                      | 187.3         | 10.8                      | 59.0          | 3.5                       |
| Pacific.....                | <sup>6</sup> 62.6   | <sup>6</sup> 12.8         | 585.5         | -2.7                      | 2,563.5       | -0.2                      | 746.0  | -0.1                      | 3,322.9                    | 9.4                       | 899.4                               | 8.9                       | 3,234.2       | 15.5                      | 2,421.0       | -0.9                      |
| Washington.....             | 2.6   | -18.8                     | 76.6          | -17.3                     | 284.8         | -7.7                      | 90.1   | -1.4                      | 403.1                      | 5.7                       | 94.5                                | 2.9                       | 349.6         | 13.3                      | 339.0         | 2.5                       |
| Oregon.....                 | 1.6   | -30.4                     | 29.9          | -35.7                     | 198.7         | -7.6                      | 56.2   | -7.1                      | 252.4                      | -1.3                      | 65.7                                | -6.1                      | 205.0         | 7.1                       | 194.6         | -4.2                      |
| California.....             | 49.6  | 14.0                      | 442.8         | 3.4                       | 2,047.0       | 2.0                       | 548.9  | 0.5                       | 2,512.2                    | 10.8                      | 695.0                               | 11.5                      | 2,527.9       | 16.3                      | 1,729.8       | -1.9                      |
| Alaska.....                 | 8.8   | 35.4                      | 20.1          | 95.1                      | 11.2          | -16.4                     | 18.9   | 11.2                      | 44.6                       | 53.3                      | 12.3                                | 50.0                      | 43.2          | 44.0                      | 65.9          | 19.8                      |
| Hawaii.....                 | NA  | NA                        | 16.1          | -32.6                     | 21.8          | -9.2                      | 31.9   | 2.2                       | 110.6                      | 5.0                       | 31.9                                | -2.7                      | 108.5         | 10.2                      | 91.7          | 3.0                       |

<sup>1</sup> The sum of States,

Table C. States

## Average Annual Pay and Production Workers Earnings

| Region, division, and State | Average annual pay |        |        |                               |           |                         |       |                                     |              |               |  |                 |              |                                     |          | Average hourly earnings for production workers in manufacturing (Dol.) |       |       |      |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|----------|--|-------|-------|------|
|                             | Total (Dol.)       |        |        | Average annual percent change |           | Percent of U.S. average |       | Private industry group, 1983 (Dol.) |              |               |  |                 |              |                                     |          | 1984   | 1983  | 1982  | 1980 |
|                             | 1983               | 1982   | 1980   | 1982-1983                     | 1980-1982 | 1983                    | 1980  | Mining                              | Construction | Manufacturing | Transportation, communications, and public utilities | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Services |  |       |       |      |
|                             | 807                | 808    | 809    | 810                           | 811       | 812                     | 813   | 814                                 | 815          | 816           | 817  | 818             | 819          | 820                                 | 821      | 822  | 823   | 824   | 825  |
| United States .....         | 17,544             | 16,736 | 14,369 | 4.8                           | 6.9       | 100.0                   | 100.0 | 28,808                              | 20,492       | 21,469        | 24,041   | 21,507          | 10,007       | 19,575                              | 15,351   | 9.18   | 8.83  | 8.49  | 7.27 |
| Northeast.....              | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| New England.....            | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| Maine.....                  | 14,130             | 13,466 | 11,596 | 4.9                           | 6.8       | 80.5                    | 80.7  | 17,758                              | 15,695       | 17,159        | 19,883   | 17,187          | 8,908        | 16,115                              | 11,935   | 8.05   | 7.61  | 7.22  | 6.00 |
| New Hampshire.....          | 15,541             | 14,616 | 12,368 | 6.3                           | 7.9       | 88.6                    | 86.1  | 18,309                              | 20,824       | 18,644        | 21,790   | 20,984          | 8,942        | 15,776                              | 13,064   | 7.85   | 7.38  | 6.94  | 5.87 |
| Vermont.....                | 14,643             | 13,802 | 11,832 | 6.1                           | 7.4       | 83.5                    | 82.3  | 19,747                              | 15,849       | 19,424        | 21,116   | 16,905          | 9,047        | 15,856                              | 11,468   | 8.03   | 7.66  | 7.35  | 6.14 |
| Massachusetts.....          | 17,347             | 16,333 | 13,805 | 6.2                           | 7.9       | 98.9                    | 96.1  | 22,358                              | 21,293       | 21,082        | 23,483   | 22,118          | 9,452        | 19,897                              | 15,552   | 8.50   | 8.01  | 7.58  | 6.51 |
| Rhode Island.....           | 15,397             | 14,533 | 12,524 | 5.9                           | 7.1       | 87.8                    | 87.2  | 20,120                              | 19,211       | 16,835        | 21,356   | 19,748          | 9,029        | 18,071                              | 13,116   | 7.23   | 6.92  | 6.61  | 5.59 |
| Connecticut.....            | 18,770             | 17,646 | 15,000 | 6.4                           | 7.8       | 107.0                   | 104.4 | 34,649                              | 23,930       | 23,614        | 24,080   | 24,777          | 9,970        | 21,694                              | 15,441   | 9.22   | 8.76  | 8.23  | 7.08 |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| New York.....               | 19,694             | 18,530 | 15,688 | 6.3                           | 7.9       | 112.3                   | 109.2 | 33,516                              | 23,344       | 23,090        | 26,814   | 24,852          | 10,531       | 26,095                              | 16,728   | 9.22   | 8.84  | 8.35  | 7.18 |
| New Jersey.....             | 18,823             | 17,868 | 15,100 | 5.3                           | 7.6       | 107.3                   | 105.1 | 25,496                              | 22,826       | 22,638        | 24,861   | 23,544          | 10,432       | 19,249                              | 16,953   | 9.50   | 9.11  | 8.66  | 7.31 |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 17,161             | 16,448 | 14,373 | 4.3                           | 6.1       | 97.8                    | 100.0 | 25,806                              | 21,235       | 20,992        | 23,797   | 20,808          | 9,112        | 18,172                              | 14,785   | 9.28   | 8.95  | 8.63  | 7.59 |
| Midwest.....                | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| East North Central.....     | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| Ohio.....                   | 17,920             | 17,155 | 15,012 | 4.5                           | 6.1       | 102.1                   | 104.5 | 26,189                              | 22,080       | 24,181        | 23,868   | 21,440          | 9,573        | 17,157                              | 14,370   | 10.96  | 10.56 | 10.07 | 8.57 |
| Indiana.....                | 17,068             | 16,392 | 14,417 | 4.1                           | 5.8       | 97.3                    | 100.3 | 28,107                              | 21,291       | 22,891        | 23,320   | 19,444          | 9,005        | 16,115                              | 13,219   | 10.45  | 10.10 | 9.79  | 8.49 |
| Illinois.....               | 18,708             | 17,976 | 15,693 | 4.1                           | 6.0       | 106.6                   | 109.2 | 29,720                              | 25,386       | 22,878        | 25,989   | 23,474          | 10,267       | 21,055                              | 16,321   | 10.08  | 9.70  | 9.31  | 8.02 |
| Michigan.....               | 19,712             | 18,811 | 16,830 | 4.8                           | 5.4       | 112.4                   | 117.1 | 26,178                              | 22,123       | 27,691        | 25,799   | 22,996          | 9,875        | 17,943                              | 15,873   | 12.18  | 11.62 | 11.18 | 9.52 |
| Wisconsin.....              | 16,376             | 15,673 | 13,674 | 4.5                           | 6.2       | 93.3                    | 95.2  | 22,204                              | 20,304       | 21,615        | 21,248   | 19,535          | 8,304        | 16,961                              | 12,957   | 10.03  | 9.78  | 9.37  | 8.03 |
| West North Central.....     | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| Minnesota.....              | 17,212             | 16,373 | 13,886 | 5.1                           | 7.4       | 98.1                    | 96.6  | 25,204                              | 22,272       | 22,622        | 23,646   | 21,927          | 9,179        | 19,132                              | 13,697   | 9.75   | 9.56  | 9.11  | 7.61 |
| Iowa.....                   | 15,214             | 14,766 | 13,124 | 3.0                           | 5.0       | 86.7                    | 91.3  | 19,686                              | 17,654       | 21,811        | 20,426   | 17,388          | 8,340        | 16,876                              | 11,922   | 10.25  | 10.09 | 10.01 | 8.67 |
| Missouri.....               | 16,785             | 15,970 | 13,715 | 5.1                           | 7.0       | 95.7                    | 95.4  | 25,868                              | 21,315       | 21,000        | 24,464   | 20,380          | 9,611        | 17,481                              | 14,135   | 9.32   | 8.89  | 8.46  | 7.26 |
| North Dakota.....           | 15,048             | 14,626 | 12,255 | 2.9                           | 7.1       | 85.8                    | 85.3  | 25,088                              | 22,446       | 17,344        | 22,014   | 17,739          | 8,638        | 15,666                              | 12,604   | 7.86   | 7.74  | 7.50  | 6.56 |
| South Dakota.....           | 13,188             | 12,702 | 11,102 | 3.8                           | 5.9       | 75.2                    | 77.3  | 24,060                              | 15,138       | 16,426        | 19,055   | 15,807          | 8,059        | 15,487                              | 11,231   | 7.15   | 7.28  | 7.36  | 6.50 |
| Nebraska.....               | 14,762             | 14,057 | 12,214 | 5.0                           | 6.5       | 84.1                    | 85.0  | 17,818                              | 16,871       | 18,808        | 22,766   | 18,040          | 8,494        | 17,470                              | 12,213   | 8.93   | 8.75  | 8.47  | 7.38 |
| Kansas.....                 | 15,915             | 15,277 | 13,067 | 4.2                           | 6.8       | 90.7                    | 90.9  | 22,132                              | 19,208       | 20,627        | 21,410   | 19,574          | 9,026        | 16,824                              | 13,510   | 9.40   | 9.28  | 8.80  | 7.37 |
| South.....                  | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| South Atlantic.....         | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| Delaware.....               | 18,164             | 17,553 | 15,255 | 3.5                           | 6.0       | 103.5                   | 106.2 | 38,857                              | 18,815       | 27,738        | 21,934   | 20,890          | 9,165        | 17,655                              | 13,576   | 9.30   | 9.13  | 8.64  | 7.58 |
| Maryland.....               | 17,086             | 16,246 | 13,909 | 5.2                           | 7.1       | 97.4                    | 96.8  | 20,715                              | 17,774       | 21,676        | 22,752   | 21,508          | 10,208       | 18,044                              | 15,792   | 9.45   | 9.02  | 8.78  | 7.61 |
| District of Columbia.....   | 23,842             | 22,537 | 18,886 | 5.8                           | 8.1       | 135.9                   | 131.4 | 42,936                              | 21,828       | 26,909        | 30,451   | 26,586          | 11,348       | 22,096                              | 21,003   | 10.10  | 9.75  | 9.37  | 8.46 |
| Virginia.....               | 16,491             | 15,613 | 13,240 | 5.6                           | 7.6       | 94.0                    | 92.1  | 25,429                              | 19,362       | 18,288        | 23,250   | 21,027          | 9,800        | 16,906                              | 15,011   | 8.12   | 7.78  | 7.37  | 6.22 |
| West Virginia.....          | 16,862             | 16,698 | 14,440 | 1.0                           | 5.3       | 96.1                    | 100.5 | 28,558                              | 19,243       | 22,280        | 21,927   | 18,304          | 9,223        | 15,156                              | 13,209   | 9.93   | 9.74  | 9.40  | 8.08 |
| North Carolina.....         | 14,676             | 13,836 | 11,966 | 6.1                           | 7.0       | 83.7                    | 83.3  | 20,920                              | 14,014       | 16,017        | 21,562   | 19,319          | 9,270        | 16,669                              | 13,142   | 7.01   | 6.68  | 6.35  | 5.37 |
| South Carolina.....         | 14,647             | 13,789 | 11,938 | 6.2                           | 7.1       | 83.5                    | 83.1  | 17,734                              | 15,567       | 16,777        | 21,425   | 17,885          | 8,816        | 15,889                              | 12,105   | 7.28   | 7.03  | 6.68  | 5.59 |
| Georgia.....                | 16,054             | 15,147 | 12,916 | 6.0                           | 7.5       | 91.5                    | 89.9  | 21,601                              | 17,047       | 16,918        | 25,145   | 21,638          | 9,900        | 18,752                              | 14,318   | 7.58   | 7.13  | 6.75  | 5.77 |
| Florida.....                | 15,543             | 14,787 | 12,650 | 5.1                           | 7.1       | 88.6                    | 88.0  | 23,766                              | 16,720       | 18,552        | 22,536   | 20,141          | 10,115       | 17,351                              | 14,772   | 7.62   | 7.33  | 7.02  | 5.98 |
| East South Central.....     | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| Kentucky.....               | 16,020             | 15,486 | 13,350 | 3.4                           | 6.3       | 91.3                    | 92.9  | 27,262                              | 18,067       | 20,268        | 20,886   | 18,262          | 9,040        | 16,162                              | 12,905   | 9.28   | 8.79  | 8.38  | 7.34 |
| Tennessee.....              | 15,546             | 14,763 | 12,675 | 5.3                           | 7.0       | 88.6                    | 88.2  | 21,098                              | 16,567       | 17,398        | 21,471   | 19,122          | 9,368        | 17,588                              | 14,205   | 7.93   | 7.49  | 7.16  | 6.08 |
| Alabama.....                | 15,542             | 14,790 | 12,904 | 5.1                           | 6.4       | 88.6                    | 89.8  | 26,782                              | 16,813       | 17,218        | 22,371   | 18,015          | 9,336        | 16,611                              | 13,583   | 7.97   | 7.58  | 7.33  | 6.49 |
| Mississippi.....            | 13,948             | 13,429 | 11,362 | 3.9                           | 7.1       | 79.5                    | 79.1  | 22,551                              | 16,647       | 15,573        | 19,980   | 16,764          | 9,049        | 15,574                              | 12,158   | 6.95   | 6.70  | 6.41  | 5.44 |
| West South Central.....     | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| Arkansas.....               | 14,327             | 13,634 | 11,706 | 5.1                           | 7.0       | 81.7                    | 81.5  | 21,673                              | 15,435       | 15,935        | 20,496   | 16,662          | 9,575        | 17,136                              | 12,550   | 7.31   | 7.05  | 6.69  | 5.71 |
| Louisiana.....              | 17,342             | 17,063 | 14,374 | 1.6                           | 6.5       | 98.8                    | 100.0 | 28,889                              | 21,054       | 22,932        | 22,386   | 20,208          | 10,001       | 17,423                              | 15,031   | 10.06  | 9.79  | 9.38  | 7.74 |
| Oklahoma.....               | 17,154             | 16,766 | 13,946 | 2.3                           | 7.1       | 97.8                    | 97.1  | 28,053                              | 17,874       | 21,013        | 23,798   | 20,530          | 9,961        | 18,010                              | 14,476   | 9.64   | 9.21  | 8.69  | 7.36 |
| Texas.....                  | 18,133             | 17,409 | 14,583 | 4.2                           | 7.5       | 103.4                   | 101.5 | 30,698                              | 19,867       | 21,584        | 23,951   | 22,591          | 10,889       | 20,039                              | 15,859   | 9.04   | 8.88  | 8.60  | 7.15 |
| West.....                   | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| Mountain.....               | NA                 | NA     | NA     | NA                            | NA        | NA                      | NA    | NA                                  | NA           | NA            | NA   | NA              | NA           | NA                                  | NA       | NA   | NA    | NA    | NA   |
| Montana.....                | 15,212             | 14,702 | 12,771 | 3.5                           | 6.0       | 86.7                    | 88.9  | 26,590                              | 20,792       | 19,805        | 21,126   | 17,994          | 9,126        | 15,813                              | 12,212   | 10.74  | 10.42 | 9.86  | 8.78 |
| Idaho.....                  | 15,241             | 14,660 | 12,775 | 4.0                           | 6.1       | 86.9                    | 88.9  | 26,955                              | 22,667       | 19,121        | 19,825   | 15,526          | 9,376        | 15,809                              | 14,386   | 9.34   | 8.49  | 8.62  | 7.55 |
| Wyoming.....                | 17,840             | 17,990 | 15,640 | -0.8                          | 4.5       | 101.7                   | 108.8 | 29,717                              | 19,663       | 19,802        | 23,254   | 21,285          | 9,582        | 16,577                              | 12,272   | 8.86   | 8.72  | 8.62  | 7.01 |
| Colorado.....               | 18,102             | 17,392 | 14,544 | 4.1                           | 7.6       | 103.2                   | 101.2 | 33,256                              | 21,244       | 22,360        | 25,388   | 21,899          | 10,507       | 19,350                              | 15,266   | 9.24   | 8.97  | 8.63  | 7.63 |
| New Mexico.....             | 15,922             | 15,388 | 13,126 | 3.5                           | 6.6       | 90.8                    | 91.3  | 2                                   |              |               |  |                 |              |                                     |          |  |       |       |      |



Table C. States

## Private Nonfarm Employment and Payroll

| Region, division, and State | Private nonfarm employment and payroll <sup>1</sup> |                           |               |                                 |                  |                                    |                  |   |  |                               |                      |                             |                         |                            |                         |                            |       |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|---|--|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
|                             | Employees, 1982                                     |                           |               |                                 |                  |                                    |                  |   |  |                               | Annual payroll, 1982 |                             | 1981                    |                            | 1980                    |                            |       |
|                             | Total (1,000)                                       | Percent change, 1980-1982 | Manufacturing |                                 |                  | Wholesale and retail trade (1,000) | Services (1,000) | Transportation and other public utilities (1,000) | Finance, insurance and real estate (1,000) | Contract construction (1,000) | Total (Mil. dol.)    | Average per employee (Dol.) | Total employees (1,000) | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Total employees (1,000) | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) |       |
|                             |   |                           | Total (1,000) | Major industry SIC <sup>2</sup> | Percent of total |                                    |                  |   |  |                               |                      |                             |                         |                            |                         |                            |       |
| 826                         | 827   | 828                       | 829           | 830                             | 831              | 832                                | 833              | 834   | 835  | 836                           | 837                  | 838                         | 839                     | 840                        | 841                     |                            |       |
| United States .....         | 74,297  | -0.7                      | 19,572        | 35                              | 12.0             | 20,515                             | 18,582           | 4,627   | 5,447                                      | 3,941                         | 1,199,359            | 16,143                      | 74,849                  | 1,076,050                  | 74,844                  | 1,035,853                  |       |
| Northeast .....             | 17,248  | -0.3                      | 4,883         | NA                              | NA               | 4,313                              | 4,729            | 1,046   | 1,466                                      | 675                           | 289,418              | 16,780                      | 17,318                  | 274,324                    | 17,295                  | 249,931                    |       |
| New England .....           | 4,735   | 0.8                       | 1,478         | NA                              | NA               | 1,177                              | 1,283            | 224   | 357  | 191                           | 74,504               | 15,733                      | 4,731                   | 69,291                     | 4,699                   | 62,636                     |       |
| Maine .....                 | 323   | 0.4                       | 110           | 31                              | 17.5             | 87                                 | 77               | 15  | 18   | 14                            | 4,320                | 13,362                      | 322                     | 4,040                      | 322                     | 3,692                      |       |
| New Hampshire .....         | 327   | 2.2                       | 109           | 35                              | 17.8             | 89                                 | 73               | 14  | 21   | 20                            | 4,628                | 14,146                      | 322                     | 4,209                      | 320                     | 3,774                      |       |
| Vermont .....               | 163   | 0.8                       | 48            | 36                              | 22.9             | 43                                 | 46               | 8   | 8  | 8                             | 2,164                | 13,293                      | 161                     | 2,040                      | 161                     | 1,852                      |       |
| Massachusetts .....         | 2,326   | 1.5                       | 660           | 36                              | 15.1             | 584                                | 701              | 113   | 173  | 83                            | 36,694               | 15,772                      | 2,320                   | 33,926                     | 2,292                   | 30,475                     |       |
| Rhode Island .....          | 335   | -3.3                      | 117           | 39                              | 22.5             | 81                                 | 89               | 12  | 21   | 13                            | 4,592                | 13,708                      | 344                     | 4,460                      | 346                     | 4,119                      |       |
| Connecticut .....           | 1,261   | 0.2                       | 434           | 37                              | 19.7             | 292                                | 297              | 61  | 116  | 54                            | 22,108               | 17,534                      | 1,262                   | 20,617                     | 1,258                   | 18,725                     |       |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 12,513  | -0.7                      | 3,405         | NA                              | NA               | 3,136                              | 3,445            | 822   | 1,109                                      | 484                           | 214,913              | 17,175                      | 12,586                  | 205,032                    | 12,596                  | 187,295                    |       |
| New York .....              | 6,032   | -0.1                      | 1,419         | 36                              | 11.7             | 1,464                              | 1,800            | 416   | 694  | 205                           | 107,992              | 17,903                      | 6,066                   | 102,045                    | 6,037                   | 92,708                     |       |
| New Jersey .....            | 2,562   | 1.9                       | 757           | 28                              | 12.4             | 699                                | 633              | 187   | 168  | 104                           | 44,803               | 17,491                      | 2,537                   | 41,758                     | 2,514                   | 37,952                     |       |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 3,919   | -3.1                      | 1,229         | 33                              | 11.3             | 973                                | 1,012            | 219   | 246  | 174                           | 62,118               | 15,850                      | 3,983                   | 61,229                     | 4,045                   | 56,634                     |       |
| Midwest .....               | 18,695  | -6.0                      | 5,581         | NA                              | NA               | 5,245                              | 4,544            | 1,068   | 1,289                                      | 750                           | 306,846              | 16,413                      | 19,349                  | 306,267                    | 19,882                  | 284,502                    |       |
| East North Central .....    | 13,242  | -6.9                      | 4,262         | NA                              | NA               | 3,594                              | 3,150            | 713   | 890  | 497                           | 224,771              | 16,974                      | 13,765                  | 226,644                    | 14,220                  | 211,312                    |       |
| Ohio .....                  | 3,473   | -7.0                      | 1,134         | 39                              | 15.5             | 940                                | 832              | 183   | 210  | 128                           | 57,595               | 16,585                      | 3,616                   | 58,491                     | 3,733                   | 54,459                     |       |
| Indiana .....               | 1,679   | -6.9                      | 606           | 33                              | 15.1             | 456                                | 338              | 92  | 100  | 71                            | 26,892               | 16,013                      | 1,745                   | 27,363                     | 1,803                   | 25,283                     |       |
| Illinois .....              | 3,922   | -6.3                      | 1,117         | 35                              | 16.5             | 1,071                              | 985              | 228   | 327  | 149                           | 68,750               | 17,529                      | 4,076                   | 67,911                     | 4,188                   | 63,541                     |       |
| Michigan .....              | 2,625   | -9.0                      | 900           | 37                              | 24.7             | 703                                | 623              | 131   | 156  | 92                            | 48,105               | 18,324                      | 2,757                   | 49,741                     | 2,886                   | 46,256                     |       |
| Wisconsin .....             | 1,543   | -4.2                      | 504           | 35                              | 20.8             | 424                                | 373              | 79  | 97   | 57                            | 23,429               | 15,188                      | 1,571                   | 23,138                     | 1,610                   | 21,503                     |       |
| West North Central .....    | 5,453   | -3.7                      | 1,319         | NA                              | NA               | 1,652                              | 1,394            | 355   | 398  | 253                           | 82,076               | 15,051                      | 5,584                   | 79,523                     | 5,662                   | 73,190                     |       |
| Minnesota .....             | 1,435   | -3.7                      | 360           | 35                              | 20.7             | 420                                | 380              | 84  | 108  | 64                            | 22,745               | 15,855                      | 1,467                   | 21,947                     | 1,489                   | 20,147                     |       |
| Iowa .....                  | 835   | -7.9                      | 220           | 35                              | 25.5             | 266                                | 202              | 45  | 62   | 34                            | 12,021               | 14,397                      | 878                     | 12,130                     | 906                     | 11,454                     |       |
| Missouri .....              | 1,622   | -2.9                      | 423           | 37                              | 13.2             | 457                                | 420              | 121   | 111  | 76                            | 25,428               | 15,672                      | 1,657                   | 24,391                     | 1,670                   | 22,363                     |       |
| North Dakota .....          | 178   | 1.8                       | 15            | 20                              | 29.8             | 66                                 | 52               | 14  | 12   | 10                            | 2,381                | 13,399                      | 175                     | 2,262                      | 175                     | 2,017                      |       |
| South Dakota .....          | 168   | -3.7                      | 25            | 20                              | 30.9             | 62                                 | 47               | 12  | 11   | 7                             | 2,010                | 11,942                      | 171                     | 1,959                      | 175                     | 1,824                      |       |
| Nebraska .....              | 475   | -2.4                      | 95            | 20                              | 27.7             | 155                                | 123              | 30  | 43   | 23                            | 6,587                | 13,872                      | 482                     | 6,328                      | 487                     | 5,856                      |       |
| Kansas .....                | 740   | -2.6                      | 182           | 37                              | 24.3             | 227                                | 170              | 48  | 50   | 38                            | 10,904               | 14,726                      | 754                     | 10,505                     | 760                     | 9,529                      |       |
| South .....                 | 23,940  | 2.8                       | 5,982         | NA                              | NA               | 6,777                              | 5,446            | 1,574   | 1,573                                      | 1,697                         | 359,253              | 15,006                      | 23,737                  | 337,837                    | 23,285                  | 297,655                    |       |
| South Atlantic .....        | 11,677  | 1.4                       | 2,985         | NA                              | NA               | 3,280                              | 2,843            | 754   | 813  | 802                           | 168,880              | 14,463                      | 11,711                  | 159,306                    | 11,520                  | 142,908                    |       |
| Delaware .....              | 214   | Z                         | 70            | 20                              | 11.9             | 56                                 | 48               | 12  | 13   | 14                            | 3,842                | 17,964                      | 218                     | 3,788                      | 214                     | 3,405                      |       |
| Maryland .....              | 1,271   | Z                         | 241           | 36                              | 17.3             | 377                                | 374              | 74  | 98   | 95                            | 19,887               | 15,651                      | 1,286                   | 18,786                     | 1,271                   | 16,990                     |       |
| District of Columbia .....  | 329   | -4.1                      | 18            | 27                              | 73.9             | 59                                 | 181              | 26  | 37   | 7                             | 6,062                | 18,443                      | 346                     | 5,706                      | 343                     | 5,232                      |       |
| Virginia .....              | 1,589   | 1.1                       | 398           | 22                              | 10.1             | 448                                | 409              | 100   | 104  | 96                            | 23,178               | 14,582                      | 1,584                   | 21,434                     | 1,572                   | 19,465                     |       |
| West Virginia .....         | 466   | -4.1                      | 101           | 33                              | 17.8             | 126                                | 98               | 29  | 21   | 21                            | 7,518                | 16,123                      | 480                     | 7,358                      | 486                     | 6,951                      |       |
| North Carolina .....        | 1,956   | -0.9                      | 804           | 22                              | 27.5             | 474                                | 340              | 118   | 99   | 108                           | 26,410               | 13,501                      | 1,976                   | 25,310                     | 1,973                   | 22,913                     |       |
| South Carolina .....        | 961   | -0.7                      | 377           | 22                              | 32.1             | 226                                | 162              | 41  | 47   | 102                           | 13,077               | 13,602                      | 960                     | 12,480                     | 968                     | 11,261                     |       |
| Georgia .....               | 1,738   | 1.2                       | 511           | 22                              | 18.9             | 507                                | 348              | 133   | 118  | 104                           | 25,355               | 14,588                      | 1,743                   | 23,855                     | 1,718                   | 21,328                     |       |
| Florida .....               | 3,152   | 5.9                       | 465           | 36                              | 14.6             | 1,007                              | 884              | 221   | 275  | 256                           | 43,552               | 13,817                      | 3,118                   | 40,589                     | 2,976                   | 35,363                     |       |
| East South Central .....    | 3,952   | -3.3                      | 1,266         | NA                              | NA               | 1,079                              | 826              | 227   | 227  | 214                           | 55,348               | 14,005                      | 4,018                   | 53,727                     | 4,087                   | 49,114                     |       |
| Kentucky .....              | 929   | -3.4                      | 255           | 35                              | 14.5             | 266                                | 203              | 52  | 52   | 40                            | 13,638               | 14,674                      | 942                     | 13,360                     | 962                     | 12,228                     |       |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,402   | -2.6                      | 469           | 23                              | 12.8             | 383                                | 310              | 72  | 81   | 72                            | 19,791               | 14,115                      | 1,423                   | 18,980                     | 1,440                   | 17,288                     |       |
| Alabama .....               | 1,029   | -4.1                      | 338           | 23                              | 17.0             | 269                                | 203              | 69  | 81   | 66                            | 14,314               | 13,909                      | 1,050                   | 14,084                     | 1,073                   | 13,002                     |       |
| Mississippi .....           | 591   | -3.4                      | 204           | 23                              | 17.2             | 161                                | 110              | 34  | 33   | 36                            | 7,605                | 12,861                      | 603                     | 7,303                      | 612                     | 6,595                      |       |
| West South Central .....    | 8,311   | 8.2                       | 1,731         | NA                              | NA               | 2,417                              | 1,778            | 593   | 534  | 680                           | 135,026              | 16,246                      | 8,009                   | 124,804                    | 7,678                   | 105,632                    |       |
| Arkansas .....              | 573   | -4.4                      | 193           | 20                              | 15.7             | 159                                | 118              | 34  | 30   | 27                            | 7,477                | 13,043                      | 587                     | 7,253                      | 600                     | 6,625                      |       |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,332   | 5.2                       | 214           | 28                              | 15.2             | 380                                | 289              | 123   | 80   | 122                           | 21,293               | 15,991                      | 1,326                   | 20,482                     | 1,266                   | 17,437                     |       |
| Oklahoma .....              | 999   | 10.7                      | 202           | 35                              | 20.9             | 293                                | 205              | 72  | 61   | 61                            | 16,580               | 16,600                      | 948                     | 14,758                     | 902                     | 12,269                     |       |
| Texas .....                 | 5,408   | 10.1                      | 1,122         | 35                              | 17.1             | 1,585                              | 1,166            | 364   | 362  | 470                           | 89,675               | 16,583                      | 5,148                   | 82,311                     | 4,911                   | 69,302                     |       |
| West .....                  | 14,414  | 0.3                       | 3,125         | NA                              | NA               | 4,179                              | 3,864            | 939   | 1,120                                      | 820                           | 243,842              | 16,917                      | 14,445                  | 231,576                    | 14,376                  | 207,058                    |       |
| Mountain .....              | 3,647   | 2.6                       | 562           | NA                              | NA               | 1,109                              | 1,008            | 249   | 251  | 263                           | 56,364               | 15,456                      | 3,605                   | 52,636                     | 3,554                   | 46,403                     |       |
| Montana .....               | 198   | -3.0                      | 20            | 24                              | 31.7             | 72                                 | 56               | 16  | 14   | 10                            | 2,647                | 13,335                      | 205                     | 2,626                      | 205                     | 2,399                      |       |
| Idaho .....                 | 232   | -5.4                      | 46            | 20                              | 31.7             | 78                                 | 55               | 15  | 15   | 16                            | 3,338                | 14,364                      | 242                     | 3,299                      | 246                     | 3,065                      |       |
| Wyoming .....               | 159   | 5.0                       | 10            | 35                              | 17.6             | 47                                 | 31               | 12  | 8  | 14                            | 2,638                | 16,596                      | 158                     | 2,651                      | 151                     | 2,248                      |       |
| Colorado .....              | 1,108   | 6.5                       | 191           | 35                              | 14.7             | 329                                | 281              | 78  | 87   | 84                            | 18,172               | 16,403                      | 1,063                   | 16,605                     | 1,040                   | 14,281                     |       |
| New Mexico .....            | 345   | 3.9                       | 33            | 36                              | 15.0             | 110                                | 91               | 25  | 21   | 21                            | 30                   | 8,824                       | 13,985                  | 335                        | 4,524                   | 332                        | 3,979 |
| Arizona .....               | 831   | 2.9                       | 154           | 36                              | 23.9             | 261                                | 213              | 49  | 61   | 60                            | 12,371               | 14,891                      | 823                     | 11,759                     | 808                     | 10,515                     |       |
| Utah .....                  | 434   | 0.1                       | 87            | 35                              | 16.4             | 128                                | 113              | 32  | 28   | 25                            | 7,214                | 16,626                      | 436                     | 6,200                      | 433                     | 5,488                      |       |
| Nevada .....                | 340   | -0.1                      | 21            | 27                              | 13.6             | 82                                 | 168              | 22  | 16   | 23                            | 5,160                | 15,198                      | 343                     | 4,973                      | 340                     | 4,429                      |       |
| Pacific .....               | 10,767  | -0.5                      | 2,564         | NA                              | NA               | 3,070                              | 2,856            | 690   | 868  | 557                           | 187,478              | 17,412                      | 10,840                  | 178,940                    | 10,822                  | 160,655                    |       |
| Washington .....            | 1,240   | -3.1                      | 291           | 37                              | 29.8             | 375                                | 313              | 79  | 93   | 73                            | 21,140               | 17,053                      | 1,277                   | 21,113                     | 1,279                   | 19,368                     |       |
| Oregon .....                | 764   | -9.6                      | 182           | 24                              | 27.6             | 243                                | 187              | 52  | 57   | 33                            | 11,794               | 15,437                      | 816                     | 11,996                     | 845                     | 11,444                     |       |
| California .....            | 8,330   | 0.6                       | 2,058         | 36                              | 17.1             | 2,312                              | 2,224            | 514   | 681  | 419                           | 146,938              | 17,640                      | 8,318                   | 138,701                    | 8,281                   | 123,654                    |       |
| Alaska .....                | 124   | 21.8                      | 9             | 20                              | 39.7             | 36                                 | 30               | 17  | 8  | 12                            | 3,342                | 26,867                      | 116                     | 3,038                      | 102                     | 2,339                      |       |
| Hawaii .....                | 309   | -1.6                      | 23            | 20                              | 44.6             | 104                                | 102              | 28  | 30   | 19                            | 4,265                | 13,796                      | 312                     | 4,093                      | 314                     | 3,850                      |       |

<sup>1</sup> For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, and employees on oceanborne vessels or in foreign countries. <sup>2</sup> Major 2-digit Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code: 20 = food and kindred products; 22 = textile mill products; 23 = apparel and other textile mill products; 24 = lumber and wood products; 27 = printing and publishing; 28 = chemicals and allied products; 31 = leather and leather products; 33 = primary metal industries; 35 = machinery, except electrical; 36 = electric and electronic equipment; 37 = transportation equipment; and 39 = miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

**Table C. States  
Personal Income**

| Region, division, and State | Personal income, 1984<br>(Current dollars) |                                    |                      |          |                |                        |                    |   |  |  |          |   |  |         |                              |                    |                       |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|--|--|----------|---|--|---------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                       | Transfer<br>payment<br>(Mil. dol.) | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Earnings |                |                        |                    |   |  |  |          |   |  |         | Percent change,<br>1983-1984 |                    |                       |
|                             |  |                                    |                      | Farm     | Percent from-- |                        |                    |   |  |  |          |   |  |         | Farm                         | Manu-<br>facturing | Other<br>non-<br>farm |
|                             |  |                                    |                      |          | Nonfarm        |                        |                    |   |  |  |          |   |  |         |                              |                    |                       |
|                             |  |                                    |                      |          | Mining         | Con-<br>struc-<br>tion | Manu-<br>facturing | Transpor-<br>tation,<br>communi-<br>cation,<br>and<br>public<br>utilities | Whole-<br>sale<br>and<br>retail<br>trade | Fi-<br>nance,<br>insur-<br>ance<br>and<br>real<br>estate | Services | Federal<br>govern-<br>ment <sup>1</sup> | State<br>and<br>local<br>govern-<br>ment |         |                              |                    |                       |
| 842                         | 843  | 844                                | 845                  | 846      | 847            | 848                    | 849                | 850   | 851                                      | 852  | 853      | 854                                     | 855                                      | 856     | 857                          |                    |                       |
| United States.....          | 3,020,259                                  | 416,725                            | 2,162,043            | 2.0      | 1.6            | 5.4                    | 23.7               | 7.5   | 16.3                                     | 6.4  | 20.2     | 5.4                                     | 11.0                                     | 68.4    | 10.9                         | 10.2               |                       |
| Northeast.....              | 697,882                                    | 99,754                             | 495,832              | 0.5      | 0.4            | 4.7                    | 25.4               | 7.4   | 15.9                                     | 8.6  | 22.9     | 3.3                                     | 10.8                                     | 26.5    | 9.1                          | 10.8               |                       |
| New England.....            | 181,373                                    | 23,505                             | 129,192              | 0.4      | 0.1            | 5.1                    | 30.1               | 5.6   | 15.9                                     | 7.2  | 22.4     | 3.4                                     | 9.4                                      | 21.0    | 12.2                         | 12.2               |                       |
| Maine.....                  | 12,505                                     | 2,147                              | 8,674                | 1.2      | Z              | 5.8                    | 28.2               | 6.0   | 16.0                                     | 4.6  | 18.5     | 7.9                                     | 10.8                                     | 92.9    | 8.7                          | 11.2               |                       |
| New Hampshire.....          | 12,885                                     | 1,495                              | 8,707                | 0.3      | 0.1            | 7.5                    | 33.1               | 5.2   | 16.9                                     | 5.4  | 19.2     | 3.3                                     | 8.6                                      | -       | 15.9                         | 11.1               |                       |
| Vermont.....                | 5,723                                      | 849                                | 4,027                | 2.4      | 0.3            | 6.7                    | 29.0               | 6.0   | 15.6                                     | 4.5  | 20.2     | 3.3                                     | 11.6                                     | -7.5    | 8.1                          | 10.8               |                       |
| Massachusetts.....          | 85,709                                     | 11,482                             | 62,728               | 0.3      | 0.1            | 4.5                    | 28.1               | 5.9   | 16.3                                     | 7.1  | 25.0     | 3.1                                     | 9.4                                      | 16.2    | 14.2                         | 12.2               |                       |
| Rhode Island.....           | 12,331                                     | 1,997                              | 8,311                | 0.1      | Z              | 4.3                    | 30.7               | 4.5   | 15.3                                     | 6.3  | 22.1     | 4.9                                     | 11.2                                     | -10.0   | 11.2                         | 11.1               |                       |
| Connecticut.....            | 52,221                                     | 5,535                              | 36,744               | 0.4      | 0.2            | 5.3                    | 33.2               | 5.5   | 15.1                                     | 8.9  | 19.9     | 2.6                                     | 8.6                                      | 25.7    | 10.0                         | 13.1               |                       |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 516,508                                    | 76,249                             | 366,641              | 0.5      | 0.5            | 4.5                    | 23.8               | 8.0   | 15.9                                     | 9.0  | 23.0     | 3.2                                     | 11.4                                     | 28.5    | 7.8                          | 10.4               |                       |
| New York.....               | 253,934                                    | 37,229                             | 186,879              | 0.3      | 0.2            | 4.1                    | 20.0               | 7.9   | 15.3                                     | 12.2   | 24.4     | 2.6                                     | 12.7                                     | 10.9    | 7.5                          | 10.3               |                       |
| New Jersey.....             | 116,029                                    | 13,881                             | 78,333               | 0.3      | 0.1            | 5.1                    | 25.9               | 9.0   | 18.0                                     | 5.6  | 21.6     | 3.6                                     | 10.7                                     | 6.2     | 7.9                          | 12.9               |                       |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 146,545                                    | 25,139                             | 101,429              | 0.9      | 1.4            | 4.9                    | 29.0               | 7.5   | 15.2                                     | 5.8  | 21.6     | 4.0                                     | 9.5                                      | 48.4    | 8.0                          | 8.6                |                       |
| Midwest.....                | 749,909                                    | 102,866                            | 535,568              | 3.4      | 0.8            | 4.6                    | 30.0               | 7.3   | 15.8                                     | 5.7  | 18.3     | 3.1                                     | 10.6                                     | 186.8   | 12.7                         | 9.2                |                       |
| East North Central.....     | 529,997                                    | 74,156                             | 379,650              | 2.2      | 0.7            | 4.3                    | 33.3               | 6.8   | 15.4                                     | 5.6  | 18.3     | 2.8                                     | 10.4                                     | 290.5   | 12.9                         | 9.2                |                       |
| Ohio.....                   | 132,842                                    | 20,045                             | 95,408               | 1.3      | 1.0            | 4.3                    | 35.1               | 6.7   | 15.2                                     | 4.8  | 18.5     | 2.9                                     | 9.9                                      | 279.4   | 11.6                         | 9.3                |                       |
| Indiana.....                | 64,418                                     | 8,461                              | 46,424               | 2.9      | 0.8            | 4.7                    | 37.7               | 7.0   | 14.5                                     | 4.5  | 15.3     | 2.9                                     | 9.5                                      | 1,984.4 | 12.4                         | 8.4                |                       |
| Illinois.....               | 158,876                                    | 20,378                             | 113,636              | 2.5      | 1.0            | 4.8                    | 25.0               | 7.9   | 17.0                                     | 7.9  | 20.4     | 3.2                                     | 10.0                                     | NS      | 11.2                         | 10.1               |                       |
| Michigan.....               | 114,408                                    | 17,025                             | 82,385               | 1.0      | 0.4            | 3.2                    | 40.2               | 5.6   | 14.1                                     | 4.0  | 17.5     | 2.2                                     | 11.5                                     | 20.1    | 16.2                         | 8.3                |                       |
| Wisconsin.....              | 59,453                                     | 8,247                              | 41,797               | 5.4      | 0.1            | 4.3                    | 32.8               | 6.3   | 14.7                                     | 5.2  | 17.0     | 2.0                                     | 11.9                                     | 67.3    | 12.4                         | 8.7                |                       |
| West North Central.....     | 219,912                                    | 28,710                             | 155,918              | 6.1      | 1.0            | 5.3                    | 22.2               | 8.6   | 17.0                                     | 5.9  | 18.5     | 4.1                                     | 11.0                                     | 131.8   | 12.1                         | 9.1                |                       |
| Minnesota.....              | 55,129                                     | 6,609                              | 40,743               | 4.5      | 0.7            | 5.2                    | 25.1               | 7.6   | 17.4                                     | 6.2  | 18.9     | 2.2                                     | 11.7                                     | 84.1    | 12.7                         | 10.9               |                       |
| Iowa.....                   | 35,382                                     | 4,819                              | 23,501               | 10.5     | 0.2            | 4.5                    | 23.7               | 6.7   | 16.7                                     | 5.9  | 17.0     | 2.3                                     | 12.1                                     | 1,230.8 | 8.0                          | 7.1                |                       |
| Missouri.....               | 60,847                                     | 8,606                              | 44,516               | 1.8      | 0.4            | 5.6                    | 25.0               | 10.0  | 16.9                                     | 5.9  | 19.8     | 5.0                                     | 9.2                                      | 425.8   | 13.3                         | 9.8                |                       |
| North Dakota.....           | 8,479                                      | 1,067                              | 5,903                | 14.2     | 4.4            | 7.1                    | 5.8                | 9.2   | 17.6                                     | 4.5  | 18.5     | 7.4                                     | 10.9                                     | 9.0     | 9.6                          | 4.6                |                       |
| South Dakota.....           | 7,813                                      | 1,094                              | 5,251                | 18.0     | 1.5            | 4.7                    | 10.6               | 6.9   | 16.9                                     | 5.2  | 17.6     | 7.2                                     | 10.9                                     | 71.9    | 11.4                         | 8.3                |                       |
| Nebraska.....               | 19,962                                     | 2,478                              | 14,011               | 9.8      | 0.4            | 5.0                    | 15.0               | 10.2  | 16.9                                     | 6.8  | 17.5     | 5.3                                     | 12.6                                     | 114.0   | 12.3                         | 8.4                |                       |
| Kansas.....                 | 32,300                                     | 4,037                              | 21,993               | 5.9      | 2.7            | 5.5                    | 20.9               | 8.9   | 16.5                                     | 5.3  | 17.4     | 5.4                                     | 11.0                                     | 57.6    | 13.1                         | 8.5                |                       |
| South.....                  | 944,283                                    | 130,941                            | 681,177              | 2.0      | 3.1            | 6.3                    | 20.3               | 7.8   | 16.7                                     | 5.7  | 18.9     | 8.0                                     | 10.8                                     | 49.6    | 10.6                         | 10.3               |                       |
| Delaware.....               | 483,406                                    | 69,809                             | 343,867              | 1.6      | 0.9            | 6.1                    | 19.8               | 7.8   | 16.5                                     | 5.6  | 20.1     | 10.3                                    | 10.7                                     | 40.1    | 11.2                         | 11.7               |                       |
| District of Columbia.....   | 8,383                                      | 1,007                              | 6,519                | 2.8      | 0.1            | 5.8                    | 37.8               | 5.3   | 12.5                                     | 5.6  | 16.0     | 3.9                                     | 9.9                                      | 32.6    | 8.7                          | 8.4                |                       |
| Maryland.....               | 62,906                                     | 8,012                              | 40,511               | 0.9      | 0.1            | 6.5                    | 14.6               | 6.6   | 17.2                                     | 5.9  | 23.6     | 12.8                                    | 11.3                                     | 49.6    | 9.4                          | 11.4               |                       |
| Virginia.....               | 10,658                                     | 2,076                              | 17,600               | Z        | Z              | 1.6                    | 2.7                | 5.3   | 5.7                                      | 5.2  | 30.8     | 40.6                                    | 7.2                                      | X       | 9.7                          | 8.6                |                       |
| West Virginia.....          | 74,694                                     | 9,632                              | 52,552               | 0.7      | 1.2            | 5.7                    | 18.5               | 7.8   | 14.8                                     | 4.8  | 19.6     | 16.7                                    | 10.0                                     | 53.3    | 10.6                         | 11.5               |                       |
| North Carolina.....         | 18,891                                     | 4,021                              | 12,713               | 0.1      | 15.0           | 4.5                    | 19.8               | 9.6   | 14.4                                     | 3.8  | 16.3     | 3.4                                     | 12.9                                     | 88.9    | 6.3                          | 7.6                |                       |
| South Carolina.....         | 66,891                                     | 8,836                              | 50,869               | 3.2      | 0.2            | 5.2                    | 32.3               | 7.1   | 15.6                                     | 4.3  | 14.6     | 6.1                                     | 10.9                                     | 50.1    | 10.6                         | 13.0               |                       |
| Georgia.....                | 33,385                                     | 4,769                              | 24,724               | 1.4      | 0.2            | 6.7                    | 31.5               | 6.7   | 14.3                                     | 4.3  | 13.7     | 9.0                                     | 11.8                                     | 210.2   | 10.6                         | 11.4               |                       |
| Florida.....                | 67,416                                     | 8,346                              | 51,974               | 2.2      | 0.4            | 5.9                    | 22.1               | 9.7   | 19.4                                     | 6.0  | 16.5     | 7.1                                     | 10.5                                     | 56.0    | 13.3                         | 13.8               |                       |
| Alabama.....                | 140,082                                    | 23,110                             | 86,405               | 1.8      | 0.3            | 7.9                    | 13.2               | 8.3   | 19.3                                     | 7.3  | 24.6     | 5.5                                     | 11.0                                     | 7.9     | 14.0                         | 12.1               |                       |
| East South Central.....     | 150,160                                    | 24,210                             | 108,030              | 3.2      | 2.4            | 5.0                    | 26.9               | 7.4   | 15.5                                     | 4.7  | 16.8     | 6.7                                     | 11.0                                     | 107.4   | 11.4                         | 9.2                |                       |
| Kentucky.....               | 38,347                                     | 6,088                              | 27,147               | 5.0      | 6.0            | 5.0                    | 24.1               | 7.6   | 14.6                                     | 4.4  | 16.4     | 6.2                                     | 10.3                                     | 135.0   | 12.5                         | 8.8                |                       |
| Tennessee.....              | 49,142                                     | 7,304                              | 36,819               | 1.9      | 0.6            | 5.0                    | 28.7               | 7.1   | 16.8                                     | 5.2  | 19.0     | 5.4                                     | 10.1                                     | 144.4   | 10.3                         | 10.6               |                       |
| Alabama.....                | 39,869                                     | 6,743                              | 28,235               | 2.5      | 1.7            | 4.9                    | 27.3               | 7.7   | 14.9                                     | 4.7  | 15.4     | 8.7                                     | 11.9                                     | 42.3    | 12.0                         | 8.8                |                       |
| Mississippi.....            | 22,802                                     | 4,075                              | 15,829               | 4.7      | 1.8            | 5.0                    | 26.6               | 7.1   | 15.4                                     | 4.4  | 14.8     | 7.1                                     | 12.7                                     | 125.3   | 11.4                         | 7.2                |                       |
| West South Central.....     | 310,717                                    | 36,922                             | 229,280              | 2.0      | 6.8            | 7.3                    | 17.8               | 8.1   | 17.5                                     | 6.3  | 18.0     | 5.0                                     | 10.8                                     | 32.0    | 8.9                          | 8.8                |                       |
| Arkansas.....               | 23,033                                     | 4,026                              | 15,968               | 7.1      | 1.1            | 5.1                    | 26.5               | 8.3   | 15.6                                     | 4.6  | 16.0     | 4.8                                     | 10.7                                     | 91.9    | 11.8                         | 10.2               |                       |
| Louisiana.....              | 48,233                                     | 6,562                              | 35,181               | 1.7      | 7.9            | 8.4                    | 15.0               | 9.6   | 16.3                                     | 5.0  | 18.9     | 4.2                                     | 12.6                                     | 33.1    | 6.1                          | 6.1                |                       |
| Oklahoma.....               | 38,438                                     | 5,324                              | 26,836               | 2.2      | 9.5            | 5.6                    | 17.2               | 7.8   | 16.3                                     | 5.4  | 16.7     | 7.2                                     | 11.6                                     | 49.8    | 11.7                         | 4.5                |                       |
| Texas.....                  | 201,013                                    | 21,010                             | 151,295              | 1.4      | 6.7            | 7.5                    | 17.7               | 7.7   | 18.2                                     | 6.9  | 18.3     | 4.9                                     | 10.3                                     | 10.0    | 8.6                          | 10.2               |                       |
| West.....                   | 628,185                                    | 83,169                             | 449,467              | 2.1      | 1.6            | 5.9                    | 19.7               | 7.5   | 16.5                                     | 6.1  | 21.7     | 6.5                                     | 11.8                                     | 9.9     | 10.8                         | 10.3               |                       |
| Mountain.....               | 148,010                                    | 19,340                             | 106,573              | 1.9      | 4.3            | 7.6                    | 14.5               | 8.4   | 16.4                                     | 5.7  | 21.3     | 7.0                                     | 12.5                                     | 5.4     | 13.3                         | 9.6                |                       |
| Montana.....                | 8,690                                      | 1,408                              | 5,716                | 1.4      | 4.6            | 6.7                    | 9.9                | 11.7  | 18.7                                     | 5.0  | 19.7     | 7.1                                     | 14.6                                     | -63.1   | 8.2                          | 7.6                |                       |
| Idaho.....                  | 10,099                                     | 1,479                              | 7,003                | 7.3      | 1.8            | 6.8                    | 18.2               | 7.7   | 16.6                                     | 4.7  | 18.0     | 6.0                                     | 12.0                                     | 4.1     | 13.3                         | 7.5                |                       |
| Wyoming.....                | 6,252                                      | 688                                | 4,537                | 0.4      | 21.3           | 8.1                    | 4.5                | 11.6  | 14.4                                     | 3.7  | 12.8     | 5.6                                     | 17.3                                     | -65.2   | 0.5                          | 4.3                |                       |
| Colorado.....               | 44,004                                     | 4,773                              | 32,853               | 2.1      | 4.5            | 7.4                    | 16.0               | 8.7   | 16.8                                     | 6.8  | 19.9     | 6.5                                     | 11.0                                     | 22.5    | 11.4                         | 9.1                |                       |
| New Mexico.....             | 14,610                                     | 2,165                              | 10,430               | 1.3      | 6.7            | 7.4                    | 7.7                | 8.8   | 15.3                                     | 4.4  | 20.6     | 10.4                                    | 17.1                                     | -11.7   | 11.8                         | 8.6                |                       |
| Arizona.....                | 36,151                                     | 5,220                              | 24,927               | 1.6      | 1.8            | 8.8                    | 18.3               | 6.4   | 17.0                                     | 6.5  | 20.8     | 6.1                                     | 12.1                                     | 41.3    | 15.8                         | 13.4               |                       |
| Utah.....                   | 16,074                                     | 2,001                              | 12,089               | 0.9      | 3.7            | 7.0                    | 18.6               | 9.3   | 16.3                                     | 5.0  | 17.7     | 9.0                                     | 12.3                                     | 19.1    | 16.0                         | 9.9                |                       |
| Nevada.....                 | 12,132                                     | 1,606                              | 9,018                | 0.6      | 2.0            | 6.9                    | 5.6                | 8.3   | 14.4                                     | 4.3  | 41.0     | 5.5                                     | 11.2                                     | 8.0     | 14.6                         | 9.0                |                       |
| Pacific.....                | 480,173                                    | 63,829                             | 342,894              | 2.2      | 0.8            | 5.3                    | 21.3               | 7.2   | 16.6                                     | 6.3  | 21.8     | 6.3                                     | 11.5                                     | 11.2    | 10.3                         | 10.5               |                       |
| Washington.....             | 55,633                                     | 8,129                              | 38,249               | 3.3      | 0.2            | 5.6                    | 22.5               | 7.4   | 16.8                                     | 5.4  | 17.4     | 7.6                                     | 13.1                                     | 8.1     | 7.6                          | 5.8                |                       |
| Oregon.....                 | 31,052                                     | 5,060                              | 21,403               | 2.7      | 0.2            | 4.2                    | 24.3               | 8.1   | 18.6                                     | 5.1  | 18.7     | 4.0                                     | 13.3                                     | 16.4    | 10.5                         | 8.3                |                       |
| California.....             | 371,202                                    | 48,059                             | 265,539              | 2.0      | 0.7            | 5.2                    | 22.0               | 6.9   | 16.5                                     | 6.5  | 22.9     | 5.5                                     | 11.0                                     | 11.4    | 10.8                         | 11.7               |                       |
| Alaska.....                 | 8,739                                      | 799                                | 7,885                | 0.1      | 6.9            | 13.7                   | 4.4                | 10.5  | 12.9                                     | 4.5  | 15.3     | 12.4                                    | 18.5                                     | 20.0    | -                            | 6.2                |                       |
| Hawaii.....                 | 13,547                                     | 1,782                              | 9,818                | 3.0      | Z              | 5.1                    | 4.7                | 8.9   | 15.5                                     | 6.8  | 22.4     | 21.7                                    | 11.3                                     | 12.9    | 2.0                          | 7.2                |                       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes civilian and military.



Table C. States  
Personal Income

| Region, division, and State | Personal income--Con.          |           |           |           |         |                         |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                                  |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                             | Current dollars<br>(Mil. dol.) |           |           |           |         | Constant (1972) dollars |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                                  |               |               |               |
|                             | 1983                           | 1982      | 1981      | 1980      | 1970    | 1984<br>(Mil.<br>dol.)  | 1983<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | 1982<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | 1981<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | 1970<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Average annual<br>percent change |               |               |               |
|                             | 858                            | 859       | 860       | 861       | 862     | 863                     | 864                    | 865                    | 866                    | 867                    | 868                    | 1983-<br>1984                    | 1980-<br>1983 | 1970-<br>1980 | 1960-<br>1970 |
| United States.....          | 2,735,829                      | 2,575,759 | 2,420,098 | 2,156,715 | 803,922 | 1,370,353               | 1,280,819              | 1,250,368              | 1,244,266              | 1,204,869              | 879,084                | 6.99                             | 2.06          | 3.20          | 4.24          |
| Northeast.....              | 634,781                        | 592,521   | 551,153   | 494,891   | 217,381 | 316,643                 | 297,182                | 287,632                | 283,369                | 276,475                | 237,704                | 6.55                             | 2.44          | 1.52          | 3.72          |
| New England.....            | 162,881                        | 150,682   | 139,118   | 124,033   | 51,142  | 82,293                  | 76,255                 | 73,147                 | 71,526                 | 69,292                 | 55,923                 | 7.92                             | 3.24          | 2.17          | 4.11          |
| Maine.....                  | 11,335                         | 10,532    | 9,788     | 8,736     | 3,292   | 5,674                   | 5,307                  | 5,113                  | 5,032                  | 4,880                  | 3,600                  | 6.92                             | 2.83          | 3.09          | 3.11          |
| New Hampshire.....          | 11,528                         | 10,469    | 9,644     | 8,512     | 2,805   | 5,846                   | 5,397                  | 5,082                  | 4,958                  | 4,755                  | 3,068                  | 8.32                             | 4.31          | 4.48          | 4.87          |
| Vermont.....                | 5,247                          | 4,950     | 4,658     | 4,081     | 1,576   | 2,597                   | 2,456                  | 2,403                  | 2,395                  | 2,280                  | 1,723                  | 5.71                             | 2.52          | 2.84          | 4.94          |
| Massachusetts.....          | 76,746                         | 70,626    | 64,924    | 57,981    | 24,808  | 38,888                  | 35,930                 | 34,284                 | 33,380                 | 32,392                 | 27,127                 | 8.23                             | 3.52          | 1.79          | 3.94          |
| Rhode Island.....           | 11,171                         | 10,417    | 9,751     | 8,727     | 3,730   | 5,595                   | 5,230                  | 5,057                  | 5,013                  | 4,875                  | 4,079                  | 6.98                             | 2.37          | 1.80          | 4.13          |
| Connecticut.....            | 46,853                         | 43,689    | 40,353    | 35,995    | 14,930  | 23,694                  | 21,935                 | 21,208                 | 20,747                 | 20,109                 | 16,326                 | 8.02                             | 2.94          | 2.11          | 4.39          |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 471,900                        | 441,839   | 412,035   | 370,858   | 166,239 | 234,350                 | 220,927                | 214,485                | 211,843                | 207,183                | 181,781                | 6.08                             | 2.16          | 1.32          | 3.60          |
| New York.....               | 231,054                        | 214,974   | 200,058   | 180,010   | 85,787  | 115,215                 | 108,171                | 104,356                | 102,858                | 100,564                | 93,808                 | 6.51                             | 2.46          | 0.70          | 3.48          |
| New Jersey.....             | 104,823                        | 97,093    | 89,356    | 79,753    | 34,061  | 52,645                  | 49,074                 | 47,133                 | 45,941                 | 44,555                 | 37,245                 | 7.28                             | 3.27          | 1.81          | 4.48          |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 136,023                        | 129,772   | 122,621   | 111,095   | 46,391  | 66,490                  | 63,681                 | 62,996                 | 63,044                 | 62,064                 | 50,728                 | 4.41                             | 0.86          | 2.04          | 3.22          |
| Midwest.....                | 674,430                        | 645,245   | 622,203   | 563,259   | 225,798 | 340,249                 | 315,744                | 313,226                | 319,899                | 314,670                | 246,908                | 7.76                             | 0.11          | 2.45          | 3.68          |
| East North Central.....     | 478,365                        | 456,513   | 442,531   | 405,168   | 164,711 | 240,471                 | 223,954                | 221,608                | 227,522                | 226,351                | 180,110                | 7.38                             | -0.35         | 2.31          | 3.65          |
| Ohio.....                   | 120,854                        | 114,881   | 110,448   | 101,538   | 42,368  | 60,273                  | 56,580                 | 55,767                 | 56,786                 | 56,725                 | 46,329                 | 6.53                             | -0.09         | 2.05          | 3.44          |
| Indiana.....                | 57,646                         | 55,141    | 54,111    | 49,235    | 19,433  | 29,228                  | 26,988                 | 26,767                 | 27,821                 | 27,506                 | 21,250                 | 8.30                             | -0.63         | 2.61          | 3.72          |
| Illinois.....               | 142,194                        | 137,419   | 133,125   | 119,451   | 50,232  | 72,085                  | 66,570                 | 66,708                 | 68,445                 | 66,732                 | 54,928                 | 8.28                             | -0.08         | 1.97          | 3.55          |
| Michigan.....               | 104,017                        | 97,929    | 96,251    | 90,681    | 35,975  | 51,909                  | 48,697                 | 47,538                 | 49,486                 | 50,660                 | 39,339                 | 6.60                             | -1.31         | 2.56          | 3.96          |
| Wisconsin.....              | 53,654                         | 51,143    | 48,596    | 44,262    | 16,703  | 26,975                  | 25,119                 | 24,827                 | 24,985                 | 24,727                 | 18,264                 | 7.39                             | 0.53          | 3.08          | 3.75          |
| West North Central.....     | 196,065                        | 188,732   | 179,672   | 158,091   | 61,087  | 99,779                  | 91,791                 | 91,617                 | 92,376                 | 88,319                 | 66,798                 | 8.70                             | 1.29          | 2.83          | 3.75          |
| Minnesota.....              | 49,088                         | 46,670    | 44,040    | 39,445    | 14,851  | 25,013                  | 22,981                 | 22,655                 | 22,643                 | 22,036                 | 16,239                 | 8.84                             | 1.41          | 3.10          | 4.52          |
| Iowa.....                   | 30,733                         | 30,949    | 30,645    | 26,829    | 10,725  | 16,054                  | 14,388                 | 15,024                 | 15,756                 | 14,988                 | 11,728                 | 11.58                            | -1.35         | 2.48          | 3.82          |
| Missouri.....               | 54,648                         | 51,679    | 48,651    | 43,603    | 17,360  | 27,608                  | 25,584                 | 25,024                 | 25,013                 | 24,359                 | 18,983                 | 7.81                             | 1.65          | 2.52          | 3.67          |
| North Dakota.....           | 7,944                          | 7,395     | 7,124     | 5,658     | 1,990   | 3,847                   | 3,719                  | 3,590                  | 3,663                  | 3,161                  | 2,176                  | 3.44                             | 5.57          | 3.80          | 2.85          |
| South Dakota.....           | 6,843                          | 6,592     | 6,257     | 5,390     | 2,093   | 3,545                   | 3,204                  | 3,171                  | 3,217                  | 3,011                  | 2,289                  | 10.65                            | 2.09          | 2.78          | 2.36          |
| Nebraska.....               | 17,661                         | 17,261    | 16,535    | 13,968    | 5,578   | 9,057                   | 8,268                  | 8,379                  | 8,501                  | 7,803                  | 6,099                  | 9.54                             | 1.95          | 2.49          | 3.59          |
| Kansas.....                 | 29,146                         | 28,246    | 26,421    | 23,198    | 8,490   | 14,655                  | 13,645                 | 13,712                 | 13,584                 | 12,960                 | 9,283                  | 7.40                             | 1.73          | 3.39          | 3.72          |
| South.....                  | 855,901                        | 803,366   | 744,257   | 650,949   | 213,671 | 428,441                 | 400,703                | 389,983                | 382,651                | 363,659                | 233,648                | 6.92                             | 3.29          | 4.52          | 5.18          |
| South Atlantic.....         | 434,768                        | 400,528   | 371,562   | 327,508   | 111,034 | 219,331                 | 203,543                | 194,431                | 191,034                | 182,965                | 121,415                | 7.76                             | 3.62          | 4.19          | 5.63          |
| Delaware.....               | 7,672                          | 7,094     | 6,598     | 5,929     | 2,479   | 3,804                   | 3,592                  | 3,444                  | 3,392                  | 3,312                  | 2,711                  | 5.90                             | 2.74          | 2.02          | 4.17          |
| Maryland.....               | 57,083                         | 52,521    | 49,043    | 43,798    | 17,020  | 28,542                  | 26,724                 | 25,496                 | 25,215                 | 24,468                 | 18,612                 | 6.80                             | 2.98          | 2.77          | 5.79          |
| District of Columbia.....   | 9,691                          | 9,114     | 8,590     | 7,773     | 3,605   | 4,836                   | 4,537                  | 4,424                  | 4,416                  | 4,342                  | 3,942                  | 6.59                             | 1.47          | 0.97          | 2.27          |
| Virginia.....               | 67,715                         | 62,375    | 57,580    | 50,644    | 17,295  | 33,890                  | 31,702                 | 30,279                 | 29,604                 | 28,293                 | 18,912                 | 6.90                             | 3.87          | 4.11          | 5.61          |
| West Virginia.....          | 17,876                         | 17,535    | 16,437    | 15,111    | 5,316   | 8,617                   | 8,369                  | 8,512                  | 8,451                  | 8,442                  | 5,812                  | 2.96                             | -0.29         | 3.80          | 3.04          |
| North Carolina.....         | 59,778                         | 55,005    | 51,567    | 45,776    | 16,419  | 30,350                  | 27,986                 | 26,701                 | 26,513                 | 25,573                 | 17,954                 | 8.45                             | 3.05          | 3.60          | 5.41          |
| South Carolina.....         | 30,062                         | 27,787    | 25,996    | 23,106    | 7,730   | 15,147                  | 14,074                 | 13,489                 | 13,366                 | 12,908                 | 8,452                  | 7.63                             | 2.92          | 4.33          | 5.63          |
| Georgia.....                | 59,698                         | 54,363    | 49,983    | 44,081    | 15,303  | 30,588                  | 27,949                 | 26,990                 | 25,698                 | 24,626                 | 16,734                 | 9.44                             | 4.31          | 3.94          | 5.73          |
| Florida.....                | 125,195                        | 114,734   | 105,768   | 91,290    | 25,867  | 63,558                  | 58,612                 | 55,696                 | 54,379                 | 51,000                 | 28,285                 | 8.44                             | 4.75          | 6.07          | 7.00          |
| East South Central.....     | 136,325                        | 129,574   | 121,869   | 109,044   | 37,887  | 68,131                  | 63,823                 | 62,900                 | 62,658                 | 60,918                 | 41,429                 | 6.75                             | 1.56          | 3.93          | 4.65          |
| Kentucky.....               | 34,604                         | 33,515    | 31,465    | 27,994    | 10,003  | 17,399                  | 16,200                 | 16,269                 | 16,177                 | 15,639                 | 10,938                 | 7.40                             | 1.18          | 3.64          | 4.49          |
| Tennessee.....              | 44,475                         | 41,929    | 39,468    | 35,332    | 12,194  | 22,297                  | 20,822                 | 20,354                 | 20,292                 | 19,739                 | 13,334                 | 7.08                             | 1.80          | 4.00          | 4.98          |
| Alabama.....                | 36,436                         | 34,191    | 32,314    | 29,034    | 10,014  | 18,089                  | 17,058                 | 16,598                 | 16,614                 | 16,220                 | 10,950                 | 6.05                             | 1.69          | 4.01          | 4.25          |
| Mississippi.....            | 20,810                         | 19,939    | 18,622    | 16,684    | 5,677   | 10,346                  | 9,743                  | 9,679                  | 9,574                  | 9,321                  | 6,208                  | 6.19                             | 1.49          | 4.15          | 4.93          |
| West South Central.....     | 284,808                        | 273,264   | 250,826   | 214,397   | 64,750  | 140,979                 | 133,337                | 132,652                | 128,959                | 119,775                | 70,803                 | 5.73                             | 3.64          | 5.40          | 4.77          |
| Arkansas.....               | 20,546                         | 19,383    | 18,415    | 16,318    | 5,353   | 10,451                  | 9,619                  | 9,409                  | 9,468                  | 9,116                  | 5,853                  | 8.65                             | 1.81          | 4.53          | 5.07          |
| Louisiana.....              | 45,368                         | 43,910    | 41,071    | 35,477    | 11,100  | 21,884                  | 21,240                 | 21,316                 | 21,116                 | 19,820                 | 12,137                 | 3.03                             | 2.33          | 5.03          | 4.46          |
| Oklahoma.....               | 36,013                         | 35,739    | 32,091    | 27,426    | 8,565   | 17,440                  | 16,860                 | 17,349                 | 16,499                 | 15,322                 | 9,366                  | 3.44                             | 3.24          | 5.05          | 4.01          |
| Texas.....                  | 182,880                        | 174,233   | 159,248   | 135,175   | 39,732  | 91,204                  | 85,618                 | 84,579                 | 81,876                 | 75,517                 | 43,447                 | 6.52                             | 4.27          | 5.68          | 5.00          |
| West.....                   | 570,718                        | 534,626   | 502,485   | 447,617   | 147,073 | 285,020                 | 267,190                | 259,527                | 258,347                | 250,065                | 160,823                | 6.67                             | 2.23          | 4.51          | 4.61          |
| Mountain.....               | 134,748                        | 126,338   | 117,996   | 103,533   | 30,151  | 67,156                  | 63,084                 | 61,329                 | 60,666                 | 57,840                 | 32,970                 | 6.45                             | 2.94          | 5.78          | 4.67          |
| Montana.....                | 8,196                          | 7,790     | 7,364     | 6,570     | 2,390   | 3,943                   | 3,837                  | 3,782                  | 3,786                  | 3,670                  | 2,613                  | 2.76                             | 1.49          | 3.46          | 2.75          |
| Idaho.....                  | 9,322                          | 8,789     | 8,623     | 7,673     | 2,378   | 4,582                   | 4,364                  | 4,267                  | 4,267                  | 4,287                  | 2,600                  | 4.99                             | 0.60          | 5.13          | 3.75          |
| Wyoming.....                | 6,005                          | 6,133     | 5,950     | 5,224     | 1,230   | 2,837                   | 2,811                  | 2,977                  | 3,059                  | 2,918                  | 1,345                  | 0.90                             | -1.24         | 8.05          | 2.19          |
| Colorado.....               | 40,170                         | 37,601    | 34,157    | 29,459    | 8,644   | 19,966                  | 18,806                 | 18,253                 | 17,561                 | 16,458                 | 9,452                  | 6.16                             | 4.55          | 5.70          | 4.91          |
| New Mexico.....             | 13,473                         | 12,749    | 11,716    | 10,372    | 3,143   | 6,629                   | 6,308                  | 6,189                  | 6,024                  | 5,794                  | 3,437                  | 5.09                             | 2.87          | 5.36          | 3.12          |
| Arizona.....                | 31,916                         | 29,116    | 27,559    | 24,181    | 6,620   | 16,402                  | 14,942                 | 14,134                 | 14,169                 | 13,509                 | 7,239                  | 9.77                             | 3.42          | 6.44          | 6.47          |
| Utah.....                   | 14,593                         | 13,685    | 12,703    | 11,304    | 3,432   | 7,293                   | 6,832                  | 6,643                  | 6,531                  | 6,315                  | 3,753                  | 6.75                             | 2.66          | 5.34          | 3.81          |
| Nevada.....                 | 11,074                         | 10,474    | 9,923     | 8,751     | 2,313   | 5,505                   | 5,184                  | 5,084                  | 5,102                  | 4,889                  | 2,530                  | 6.17                             | 1.98          | 6.81          | 7.93          |
| Pacific.....                | 435,970                        | 408,288   | 384,489   | 344,084   | 116,921 | 217,864                 | 204,106                | 198,198                | 197,681                | 192,226                | 127,853                | 6.74                             | 2.02          | 4.16          | 4.59          |
| Washington.....             | 52,097                         | 49,862    | 48,600    | 42,510    | 13,827  | 25,242                  | 24,390                 | 24,205                 | 24,987                 | 23,749                 | 15,120                 | 3.49                             | 0.89          | 4.62          | 4.37          |
| Oregon.....                 | 28,545                         | 27,100    | 26,586    | 24,580    | 7,795   | 14,089                  | 13,364                 | 13,155                 | 13,669                 | 13,732                 | 8,523                  | 5.43                             | -0.90         | 4.88          | 4.07          |
| California.....             | 334,400                        | 312,205   | 293,196   | 261,946   | 90,295  | 168,422                 | 156,554                | 151,556                |                        |                        |                        |                                  |               |               |               |

Table C. States

## Personal Income Per Capita

| Region, division, and State | Personal income per capita |        |        |        |       |                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |      |      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------|------|
|                             | Current dollars            |        |        |        |       | Constant (1972) dollars |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |            |      |      |
|                             | 1984                       | 1983   | 1982   | 1980   | 1970  | Percent of U.S.         |       |       | 1984  | 1983  | 1982  | 1980  | 1970  | State rank |      |      |
|                             |                            |        |        |        |       | 1984                    | 1980  | 1970  |       |       |       |       |       | 1984       | 1980 | 1970 |
| 873                         | 874                        | 875    | 876    | 877    | 878   | 879                     | 880   | 881   | 882   | 883   | 884   | 885   | 886   | 887        | 888  |      |
| United States.....          | 12,789                     | 11,690 | 11,113 | 9,494  | 3,945 | 100.0                   | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5,803 | 5,473 | 5,395 | 5,304 | 4,092 | X          | X    | X    |
| Northeast.....              | 14,034                     | 12,823 | 12,017 | 10,059 | 4,423 | 109.7                   | 106.0 | 112.1 | 6,368 | 6,003 | 5,833 | 5,620 | 4,588 | X          | X    | X    |
| New England.....            | 14,421                     | 13,045 | 12,120 | 10,029 | 4,306 | 112.8                   | 105.6 | 109.2 | 6,543 | 6,107 | 5,883 | 5,603 | 4,466 | X          | X    | X    |
| Maine.....                  | 10,813                     | 9,900  | 9,268  | 7,756  | 3,303 | 84.5                    | 81.7  | 83.7  | 4,906 | 4,635 | 4,499 | 4,333 | 3,426 | 37         | 42   | 37   |
| New Hampshire.....          | 13,192                     | 12,028 | 11,044 | 9,217  | 3,781 | 103.2                   | 97.1  | 95.8  | 5,985 | 5,631 | 5,361 | 5,149 | 3,922 | 15         | 25   | 20   |
| Vermont.....                | 10,802                     | 9,987  | 9,518  | 7,970  | 3,530 | 84.5                    | 83.9  | 89.5  | 4,901 | 4,676 | 4,620 | 4,453 | 3,661 | 39         | 38   | 32   |
| Massachusetts.....          | 14,784                     | 13,318 | 12,283 | 10,096 | 4,349 | 115.6                   | 106.3 | 110.2 | 6,708 | 6,235 | 5,963 | 5,640 | 4,511 | 4          | 13   | 10   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 12,820                     | 11,691 | 10,931 | 9,200  | 3,924 | 100.2                   | 96.9  | 99.5  | 5,817 | 5,473 | 5,306 | 5,140 | 4,070 | 17         | 27   | 16   |
| Connecticut.....            | 16,556                     | 14,928 | 13,978 | 11,559 | 4,913 | 129.5                   | 121.8 | 124.5 | 7,512 | 6,989 | 6,785 | 6,458 | 5,096 | 2          | 2    | 1    |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 13,903                     | 12,748 | 11,983 | 10,069 | 4,460 | 108.7                   | 106.1 | 113.1 | 6,308 | 5,968 | 5,817 | 5,625 | 4,626 | X          | X    | X    |
| New York.....               | 14,318                     | 13,081 | 12,237 | 10,242 | 4,695 | 112.0                   | 107.9 | 119.0 | 6,496 | 6,124 | 5,940 | 5,722 | 4,870 | 7          | 10   | 4    |
| New Jersey.....             | 15,440                     | 14,044 | 13,073 | 10,811 | 4,737 | 120.7                   | 113.9 | 120.1 | 7,005 | 6,575 | 6,346 | 6,040 | 4,913 | 3          | 6    | 2    |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 12,314                     | 11,441 | 10,925 | 9,352  | 3,928 | 96.3                    | 98.5  | 99.6  | 5,587 | 5,356 | 5,303 | 5,225 | 4,074 | 26         | 22   | 15   |
| Midwest.....                | 12,685                     | 11,452 | 10,950 | 9,562  | 3,984 | 99.2                    | 100.7 | 101.0 | 5,755 | 5,361 | 5,316 | 5,342 | 4,132 | X          | X    | X    |
| East North Central.....     | 12,740                     | 11,533 | 10,979 | 9,715  | 4,085 | 99.6                    | 102.3 | 103.5 | 5,780 | 5,399 | 5,330 | 5,427 | 4,237 | X          | X    | X    |
| Ohio.....                   | 12,355                     | 11,257 | 10,664 | 9,401  | 3,971 | 96.6                    | 99.0  | 100.7 | 5,606 | 5,270 | 5,177 | 5,252 | 4,119 | 24         | 20   | 14   |
| Indiana.....                | 11,717                     | 10,534 | 10,058 | 8,970  | 3,735 | 91.6                    | 94.5  | 94.7  | 5,316 | 4,932 | 4,883 | 5,011 | 3,874 | 9          | 7    | 7    |
| Illinois.....               | 13,802                     | 12,393 | 11,985 | 10,448 | 4,515 | 107.9                   | 110.0 | 114.4 | 6,262 | 5,802 | 5,818 | 5,837 | 4,683 | 31         | 29   | 25   |
| Michigan.....               | 12,607                     | 11,493 | 10,743 | 9,798  | 4,044 | 98.6                    | 103.2 | 102.5 | 5,720 | 5,381 | 5,252 | 5,474 | 4,195 | 20         | 15   | 13   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 12,474                     | 11,305 | 10,743 | 9,361  | 3,774 | 97.5                    | 98.6  | 95.7  | 5,660 | 5,293 | 5,235 | 5,230 | 3,915 | 22         | 21   | 23   |
| West North Central.....     | 12,556                     | 11,260 | 10,882 | 9,190  | 3,736 | 98.2                    | 96.8  | 94.7  | 5,697 | 5,272 | 5,283 | 5,134 | 3,875 | X          | X    | X    |
| Minnesota.....              | 13,247                     | 11,845 | 11,293 | 9,662  | 3,893 | 103.6                   | 101.8 | 98.7  | 6,010 | 5,545 | 5,482 | 5,398 | 4,038 | 14         | 17   | 17   |
| Iowa.....                   | 12,160                     | 10,584 | 10,650 | 9,211  | 3,792 | 95.1                    | 97.0  | 96.1  | 5,517 | 5,179 | 5,155 | 5,146 | 3,933 | 28         | 26   | 19   |
| Missouri.....               | 12,151                     | 11,010 | 10,458 | 8,856  | 3,706 | 95.0                    | 93.3  | 93.9  | 5,513 | 5,154 | 5,077 | 4,947 | 3,844 | 29         | 31   | 28   |
| North Dakota.....           | 12,352                     | 11,667 | 11,008 | 8,651  | 3,216 | 96.6                    | 91.1  | 81.5  | 5,604 | 5,462 | 5,344 | 4,833 | 3,336 | 25         | 33   | 40   |
| South Dakota.....           | 11,069                     | 9,794  | 9,407  | 7,815  | 3,140 | 86.6                    | 82.3  | 79.6  | 5,022 | 4,585 | 4,567 | 4,366 | 3,257 | 35         | 40   | 41   |
| Nebraska.....               | 12,430                     | 11,068 | 10,861 | 8,887  | 3,748 | 97.2                    | 93.6  | 95.0  | 5,640 | 5,182 | 5,272 | 4,965 | 3,888 | 23         | 30   | 24   |
| Kansas.....                 | 13,248                     | 12,015 | 11,731 | 9,799  | 3,777 | 103.6                   | 103.2 | 95.7  | 6,011 | 5,625 | 5,695 | 5,474 | 3,918 | 13         | 15   | 22   |
| South.....                  | 11,719                     | 11,125 | 10,246 | 8,600  | 3,391 | 91.6                    | 90.6  | 86.0  | 5,317 | 5,208 | 4,974 | 4,804 | 3,517 | X          | X    | X    |
| South Atlantic.....         | 12,254                     | 11,190 | 10,457 | 8,818  | 3,605 | 95.8                    | 92.9  | 91.4  | 5,560 | 5,239 | 5,076 | 4,926 | 3,739 | X          | X    | X    |
| Delaware.....               | 13,685                     | 12,659 | 11,824 | 9,949  | 4,505 | 107.0                   | 104.8 | 114.2 | 6,209 | 5,926 | 5,740 | 5,558 | 4,673 | 10         | 14   | 9    |
| Maryland.....               | 14,464                     | 13,279 | 12,299 | 10,365 | 4,322 | 113.1                   | 109.2 | 109.6 | 6,563 | 6,217 | 5,970 | 5,791 | 4,483 | 6          | 8    | 11   |
| District of Columbia.....   | 17,113                     | 15,545 | 14,562 | 12,210 | 4,775 | 133.8                   | 128.6 | 121.0 | 7,765 | 7,278 | 7,069 | 6,821 | 4,953 | X          | X    | X    |
| Virginia.....               | 13,254                     | 12,188 | 11,371 | 9,446  | 3,712 | 103.6                   | 99.5  | 94.1  | 6,014 | 5,706 | 5,520 | 5,277 | 3,850 | 12         | 18   | 26   |
| West Virginia.....          | 9,728                      | 9,110  | 8,943  | 7,747  | 3,043 | 76.1                    | 81.6  | 77.1  | 4,414 | 4,265 | 4,341 | 4,328 | 3,156 | 49         | 43   | 45   |
| North Carolina.....         | 10,850                     | 9,839  | 9,138  | 7,774  | 3,220 | 84.8                    | 81.9  | 81.6  | 4,923 | 4,606 | 4,436 | 4,343 | 3,340 | 36         | 41   | 38   |
| South Carolina.....         | 10,116                     | 9,232  | 8,612  | 7,389  | 2,975 | 79.1                    | 77.8  | 75.4  | 4,590 | 4,322 | 4,181 | 4,128 | 3,086 | 44         | 48   | 47   |
| Georgia.....                | 11,551                     | 10,415 | 9,626  | 8,041  | 3,323 | 90.3                    | 84.7  | 84.2  | 5,241 | 4,876 | 4,211 | 4,164 | 3,011 | 46         | 47   | 41   |
| Florida.....                | 12,763                     | 11,655 | 10,962 | 9,245  | 3,779 | 99.8                    | 97.4  | 95.8  | 5,791 | 5,456 | 5,321 | 5,165 | 3,920 | 34         | 37   | 35   |
| East South Central.....     | 9,992                      | 9,130  | 8,721  | 7,431  | 2,951 | 78.1                    | 78.3  | 74.8  | 4,534 | 4,274 | 4,233 | 4,151 | 3,061 | X          | X    | X    |
| Kentucky.....               | 10,300                     | 9,319  | 9,077  | 7,644  | 3,096 | 80.5                    | 80.5  | 78.5  | 4,673 | 4,363 | 4,406 | 4,270 | 3,211 | 42         | 46   | 43   |
| Tennessee.....              | 10,419                     | 9,511  | 9,006  | 7,689  | 3,097 | 81.5                    | 81.0  | 78.5  | 4,727 | 4,453 | 4,372 | 4,296 | 3,212 | 41         | 44   | 42   |
| Alabama.....                | 9,992                      | 9,200  | 8,675  | 7,454  | 2,903 | 78.1                    | 78.5  | 73.6  | 4,534 | 4,307 | 4,211 | 4,164 | 3,011 | 46         | 47   | 48   |
| Mississippi.....            | 8,777                      | 8,062  | 7,762  | 6,614  | 2,556 | 68.6                    | 69.7  | 64.8  | 3,982 | 3,774 | 3,768 | 3,695 | 2,651 | 50         | 50   | 50   |
| West South Central.....     | 11,906                     | 11,016 | 10,825 | 8,979  | 3,340 | 93.1                    | 94.6  | 84.7  | 5,402 | 5,157 | 5,255 | 5,016 | 3,464 | X          | X    | X    |
| Arkansas.....               | 9,805                      | 8,838  | 8,402  | 7,099  | 2,773 | 76.7                    | 74.8  | 70.3  | 4,449 | 4,138 | 4,079 | 3,966 | 2,876 | 47         | 49   | 49   |
| Louisiana.....              | 10,808                     | 10,218 | 10,019 | 8,404  | 3,041 | 84.5                    | 88.5  | 77.1  | 4,904 | 4,784 | 4,864 | 4,695 | 3,154 | 38         | 34   | 46   |
| Oklahoma.....               | 11,655                     | 10,880 | 11,080 | 9,029  | 3,337 | 91.1                    | 95.1  | 84.6  | 5,288 | 5,094 | 5,379 | 5,044 | 3,461 | 32         | 28   | 34   |
| Texas.....                  | 12,572                     | 11,590 | 11,366 | 9,439  | 3,536 | 98.3                    | 99.4  | 89.6  | 6,044 | 5,426 | 5,517 | 5,273 | 3,668 | 21         | 19   | 31   |
| West.....                   | 13,441                     | 12,409 | 11,841 | 10,324 | 4,207 | 105.1                   | 108.7 | 106.6 | 6,098 | 5,809 | 5,748 | 5,768 | 4,364 | X          | X    | X    |
| Mountain.....               | 11,791                     | 10,913 | 10,469 | 9,059  | 3,611 | 92.2                    | 95.4  | 91.5  | 5,350 | 5,109 | 5,082 | 5,061 | 3,745 | X          | X    | X    |
| Montana.....                | 10,546                     | 10,050 | 9,679  | 8,334  | 3,428 | 82.5                    | 87.8  | 86.9  | 4,785 | 4,705 | 4,699 | 4,656 | 3,556 | 40         | 35   | 33   |
| Idaho.....                  | 10,092                     | 9,444  | 8,996  | 8,100  | 3,315 | 78.9                    | 85.3  | 84.0  | 4,579 | 4,421 | 4,367 | 4,525 | 3,438 | 45         | 36   | 36   |
| Wyoming.....                | 12,224                     | 11,643 | 12,040 | 11,009 | 3,686 | 95.6                    | 116.0 | 93.4  | 5,546 | 5,451 | 5,845 | 6,150 | 3,823 | 27         | 4    | 30   |
| Colorado.....               | 13,847                     | 12,770 | 12,246 | 10,147 | 3,887 | 108.3                   | 106.9 | 98.5  | 6,283 | 5,978 | 5,945 | 5,669 | 4,032 | 8          | 11   | 18   |
| New Mexico.....             | 10,262                     | 9,628  | 9,327  | 7,947  | 3,072 | 80.2                    | 83.7  | 77.9  | 4,656 | 4,507 | 4,528 | 4,440 | 3,186 | 43         | 39   | 44   |
| Arizona.....                | 11,841                     | 10,745 | 10,067 | 8,855  | 3,688 | 92.6                    | 93.3  | 93.5  | 5,373 | 5,030 | 4,887 | 4,947 | 3,825 | 30         | 31   | 29   |
| Utah.....                   | 9,733                      | 9,021  | 8,709  | 7,679  | 3,220 | 76.1                    | 80.9  | 81.6  | 4,416 | 4,223 | 4,228 | 4,290 | 3,340 | 48         | 45   | 38   |
| Nevada.....                 | 13,320                     | 12,351 | 11,959 | 10,845 | 4,691 | 104.2                   | 114.2 | 118.9 | 6,044 | 5,782 | 5,805 | 6,059 | 4,866 | 11         | 5    | 5    |
| Pacific.....                | 14,047                     | 12,958 | 12,342 | 10,777 | 4,394 | 109.8                   | 113.5 | 111.4 | 6,373 | 6,066 | 5,991 | 6,021 | 4,558 | X          | X    | X    |
| Washington.....             | 12,792                     | 12,110 | 11,660 | 10,248 | 4,046 | 100.0                   | 107.9 | 102.6 | 5,804 | 5,669 | 5,660 | 5,725 | 4,197 | 18         | 9    | 12   |
| Oregon.....                 | 11,611                     | 10,737 | 10,156 | 9,319  | 3,711 | 90.8                    | 98.2  | 94.1  | 5,268 | 5,027 | 4,930 | 5,206 | 3,849 | 33         | 23   | 27   |
| California.....             | 14,487                     | 13,277 | 12,642 | 11,020 | 4,510 | 113.3                   | 116.1 | 114.3 | 6,573 | 6,216 | 6,037 | 6,156 | 4,678 | 5          | 3    | 8    |
| Alaska.....                 | 17,487                     | 17,364 | 16,912 | 13,007 | 4,726 | 136.7                   | 137.0 | 119.8 | 7,934 | 8,129 | 8,210 | 7,266 | 4,902 | 1          | 1    | 3    |
| Hawaii.....                 | 13,042                     | 12,345 | 11,642 | 10,129 | 4,674 | 102.0                   | 106.7 | 118.5 | 5,917 | 5,779 | 5,651 | 5,659 | 4,848 | 16         | 12   | 6    |



Table C. States

## Disposable Personal Income

| Region, division, and State | Disposable personal income |         |         |       |                      |        |        |       |      |      |      |                                     |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|-------|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                             | Total<br>(Bil. dol.)       |         |         |       | Per capita<br>(Dol.) |        |        |       | Rank |      |      | Average annual<br>percentage change |               |               |               |
|                             | 1984                       | 1983    | 1980    | 1970  | 1984                 | 1983   | 1980   | 1970  | 1984 | 1980 | 1970 | 1983-<br>1984                       | 1980-<br>1983 | 1970-<br>1980 | 1960-<br>1970 |
| 889                         | 890                        | 891     | 892     | 893   | 894                  | 895    | 896    | 897   | 898  | 899  | 900  | 901                                 | 902           | 903           |               |
| United States .....         | 2,586.2                    | 2,332.7 | 1,820.9 | 689.2 | 10,951               | 9,968  | 8,016  | 3,382 | X    | X    | X    | 10.9                                | 8.6           | 10.2          | 7.0           |
| Northeast .....             | 589.3                      | 533.7   | 414.7   | 184.9 | 11,850               | 10,782 | 8,428  | 3,762 | X    | X    | X    | 10.4                                | 8.8           | 8.4           | 6.6           |
| New England .....           | 153.9                      | 137.6   | 104.3   | 43.6  | 12,236               | 11,020 | 8,433  | 3,673 | X    | X    | X    | 11.8                                | 9.7           | 9.1           | 7.0           |
| Maine .....                 | 10.9                       | 9.8     | 7.6     | 2.9   | 9,407                | 8,556  | 6,786  | 2,916 | 36   | 41   | 35   | 11.0                                | 8.6           | 10.2          | 6.0           |
| New Hampshire .....         | 11.2                       | 10.0    | 7.3     | 2.4   | 11,478               | 10,413 | 7,955  | 3,262 | 10   | 20   | 22   | 12.3                                | 10.8          | 11.7          | 7.7           |
| Vermont .....               | 4.9                        | 4.5     | 3.5     | 1.3   | 9,328                | 8,577  | 6,830  | 2,992 | 39   | 39   | 32   | 9.7                                 | 8.8           | 10.1          | 7.5           |
| Massachusetts .....         | 71.8                       | 64.0    | 48.4    | 21.0  | 12,381               | 11,100 | 8,420  | 3,681 | 5    | 13   | 9    | 12.2                                | 9.8           | 8.7           | 6.8           |
| Rhode Island .....          | 10.8                       | 9.8     | 7.4     | 3.2   | 11,201               | 10,226 | 7,820  | 3,404 | 17   | 25   | 15   | 10.3                                | 9.6           | 8.6           | 7.1           |
| Connecticut .....           | 44.3                       | 39.6    | 30.0    | 12.7  | 14,044               | 12,609 | 9,646  | 4,189 | 2    | 2    | 1    | 11.9                                | 9.6           | 9.0           | 7.3           |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 435.4                      | 396.1   | 310.4   | 141.3 | 11,719               | 10,701 | 8,427  | 3,791 | X    | X    | X    | 9.9                                 | 8.5           | 8.2           | 6.5           |
| New York .....              | 210.8                      | 191.1   | 149.3   | 71.9  | 11,887               | 10,817 | 8,494  | 3,934 | 8    | 12   | 5    | 10.3                                | 8.6           | 7.6           | 6.3           |
| New Jersey .....            | 99.0                       | 88.9    | 66.9    | 29.5  | 13,179               | 11,905 | 9,066  | 4,101 | 3    | 6    | 2    | 11.5                                | 9.9           | 8.5           | 7.4           |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 125.5                      | 116.2   | 94.2    | 39.9  | 10,547               | 9,773  | 7,931  | 3,381 | 26   | 22   | 16   | 8.0                                 | 7.2           | 9.0           | 6.0           |
| Midwest .....               | 642.7                      | 574.8   | 475.2   | 193.2 | 10,872               | 9,761  | 8,066  | 3,409 | X    | X    | X    | 11.8                                | 6.6           | 9.4           | 6.4           |
| East North Central .....    | 454.3                      | 407.9   | 341.7   | 140.4 | 10,921               | 9,835  | 8,193  | 3,481 | X    | X    | X    | 11.4                                | 6.1           | 9.3           | 6.4           |
| Ohio .....                  | 113.7                      | 103.0   | 86.0    | 36.5  | 10,571               | 9,596  | 7,965  | 3,418 | 25   | 18   | 14   | 10.4                                | 6.2           | 9.0           | 6.3           |
| Indiana .....               | 55.0                       | 49.1    | 41.8    | 16.7  | 10,007               | 8,980  | 7,621  | 3,204 | 7    | 7    | 8    | 12.0                                | 5.5           | 9.6           | 6.4           |
| Illinois .....              | 137.0                      | 121.7   | 100.2   | 42.7  | 11,903               | 10,610 | 8,762  | 3,834 | 31   | 30   | 24   | 12.6                                | 6.7           | 8.9           | 6.3           |
| Michigan .....              | 97.7                       | 88.2    | 76.6    | 30.5  | 10,768               | 9,742  | 8,275  | 3,423 | 23   | 15   | 13   | 10.8                                | 4.8           | 9.7           | 6.6           |
| Wisconsin .....             | 50.9                       | 45.9    | 37.1    | 14.1  | 10,688               | 9,665  | 7,844  | 3,190 | 24   | 24   | 25   | 11.0                                | 7.3           | 10.1          | 6.5           |
| West North Central .....    | 188.4                      | 166.9   | 133.5   | 52.9  | 10,754               | 9,585  | 7,759  | 3,233 | X    | X    | X    | 12.9                                | 7.7           | 9.7           | 6.5           |
| Minnesota .....             | 46.3                       | 40.9    | 32.8    | 12.7  | 11,123               | 9,876  | 8,039  | 3,338 | 18   | 16   | 17   | 13.1                                | 7.6           | 9.9           | 7.3           |
| Iowa .....                  | 30.4                       | 26.1    | 22.5    | 9.3   | 10,440               | 8,997  | 7,719  | 3,302 | 27   | 27   | 19   | 16.3                                | 5.1           | 9.2           | 6.7           |
| Missouri .....              | 52.3                       | 46.7    | 37.1    | 14.9  | 10,438               | 9,418  | 7,531  | 3,184 | 28   | 31   | 26   | 11.8                                | 8.0           | 9.5           | 6.5           |
| North Dakota .....          | 7.5                        | 7.0     | 4.9     | 1.8   | 10,993               | 10,339 | 7,472  | 2,855 | 20   | 33   | 38   | 7.2                                 | 12.9          | 10.7          | 5.6           |
| South Dakota .....          | 7.0                        | 6.1     | 4.8     | 1.9   | 9,918                | 8,790  | 6,933  | 2,831 | 33   | 38   | 39   | 14.0                                | 8.7           | 9.7           | 5.2           |
| Nebraska .....              | 17.4                       | 15.2    | 11.8    | 4.9   | 10,810               | 9,550  | 7,513  | 3,262 | 22   | 32   | 22   | 13.9                                | 8.9           | 9.3           | 6.4           |
| Kansas .....                | 27.5                       | 24.7    | 19.6    | 7.4   | 11,289               | 10,174 | 8,283  | 3,271 | 15   | 14   | 20   | 11.5                                | 8.0           | 10.3          | 6.0           |
| South .....                 | 812.8                      | 733.7   | 552.0   | 184.5 | 10,088               | 9,213  | 7,293  | 2,928 | X    | X    | X    | 10.8                                | 9.9           | 11.6          | 7.9           |
| South Atlantic .....        | 414.2                      | 370.4   | 276.6   | 95.0  | 10,499               | 9,533  | 7,448  | 3,083 | X    | X    | X    | 11.8                                | 10.2          | 11.3          | 8.4           |
| Delaware .....              | 7.0                        | 6.3     | 4.8     | 2.0   | 11,423               | 10,455 | 7,971  | 3,666 | 12   | 17   | 10   | 10.4                                | 10.1          | 8.9           | 7.1           |
| Maryland .....              | 52.8                       | 47.5    | 36.0    | 14.1  | 12,149               | 11,040 | 8,526  | 3,571 | 6    | 10   | 11   | 11.3                                | 9.6           | 9.9           | 8.4           |
| District of Columbia .....  | 8.8                        | 7.9     | 6.5     | 3.0   | 14,182               | 12,722 | 10,148 | 3,999 | X    | X    | X    | 11.4                                | 7.1           | 7.9           | 5.2           |
| Virginia .....              | 63.9                       | 57.5    | 42.6    | 14.7  | 11,335               | 10,351 | 7,937  | 3,145 | 13   | 21   | 30   | 11.1                                | 10.6          | 11.2          | 8.3           |
| West Virginia .....         | 16.5                       | 15.6    | 13.0    | 4.6   | 8,457                | 7,927  | 6,639  | 2,649 | 48   | 43   | 46   | 6.1                                 | 6.3           | 10.8          | 5.8           |
| North Carolina .....        | 57.9                       | 51.6    | 38.9    | 14.2  | 9,391                | 8,487  | 6,609  | 2,790 | 37   | 45   | 41   | 12.3                                | 9.8           | 10.6          | 8.1           |
| South Carolina .....        | 28.8                       | 25.9    | 19.8    | 6.8   | 8,741                | 7,946  | 6,317  | 2,618 | 45   | 48   | 47   | 11.5                                | 9.4           | 11.2          | 8.4           |
| Georgia .....               | 57.2                       | 50.4    | 37.3    | 13.2  | 9,801                | 8,792  | 6,809  | 2,859 | 19   | 23   | 21   | 13.5                                | 10.5          | 11.0          | 8.4           |
| Florida .....               | 121.2                      | 107.8   | 77.9    | 22.4  | 11,042               | 10,033 | 7,886  | 3,269 | 35   | 40   | 37   | 12.4                                | 11.4          | 13.3          | 9.8           |
| East South Central .....    | 130.8                      | 118.2   | 93.8    | 33.0  | 8,701                | 7,918  | 6,388  | 2,573 | X    | X    | X    | 10.6                                | 8.0           | 11.0          | 7.4           |
| Kentucky .....              | 33.4                       | 30.0    | 24.1    | 8.7   | 8,972                | 8,088  | 6,574  | 2,678 | 43   | 46   | 44   | 11.2                                | 7.6           | 10.8          | 7.2           |
| Tennessee .....             | 43.0                       | 38.7    | 30.6    | 10.6  | 9,125                | 8,277  | 6,656  | 2,703 | 40   | 42   | 42   | 11.2                                | 8.2           | 11.1          | 7.7           |
| Alabama .....               | 34.3                       | 31.3    | 24.7    | 8.7   | 8,604                | 7,901  | 6,339  | 2,534 | 46   | 47   | 48   | 9.7                                 | 8.2           | 10.9          | 7.0           |
| Mississippi .....           | 20.0                       | 18.2    | 14.4    | 5.0   | 7,694                | 7,051  | 5,707  | 2,251 | 50   | 50   | 50   | 9.8                                 | 8.1           | 11.2          | 7.6           |
| West South Central .....    | 267.9                      | 245.1   | 181.7   | 56.6  | 10,263               | 9,480  | 7,607  | 2,918 | X    | X    | X    | 9.3                                 | 10.5          | 12.4          | 7.6           |
| Arkansas .....              | 20.1                       | 17.9    | 14.1    | 4.7   | 8,562                | 7,703  | 6,150  | 2,441 | 47   | 49   | 49   | 12.3                                | 8.2           | 11.6          | 7.8           |
| Louisiana .....             | 41.9                       | 39.5    | 30.3    | 9.8   | 9,379                | 8,896  | 7,176  | 2,693 | 38   | 34   | 43   | 6.0                                 | 9.2           | 11.9          | 7.3           |
| Oklahoma .....              | 32.9                       | 30.8    | 23.2    | 7.4   | 9,984                | 9,312  | 7,636  | 2,897 | 32   | 29   | 36   | 6.8                                 | 9.9           | 12.0          | 6.8           |
| Texas .....                 | 173.0                      | 156.9   | 114.0   | 34.6  | 10,818               | 9,941  | 7,962  | 3,078 | 21   | 19   | 31   | 10.3                                | 11.2          | 12.7          | 7.9           |
| West .....                  | 541.4                      | 490.4   | 379.0   | 126.5 | 11,584               | 10,663 | 8,742  | 3,619 | X    | X    | X    | 10.4                                | 9.0           | 11.6          | 7.5           |
| Mountain .....              | 127.9                      | 116.4   | 88.5    | 26.0  | 10,191               | 9,424  | 7,747  | 3,110 | X    | X    | X    | 9.9                                 | 9.5           | 13.1          | 7.5           |
| Montana .....               | 7.5                        | 7.0     | 5.6     | 2.1   | 9,107                | 8,555  | 7,139  | 2,986 | 41   | 35   | 33   | 7.6                                 | 7.4           | 10.5          | 5.5           |
| Idaho .....                 | 9.0                        | 8.3     | 6.7     | 2.1   | 8,996                | 8,379  | 7,030  | 2,918 | 42   | 36   | 34   | 8.8                                 | 7.5           | 12.3          | 6.7           |
| Wyoming .....               | 5.2                        | 5.1     | 4.4     | 1.1   | 10,261               | 9,795  | 9,281  | 3,165 | 30   | 4    | 28   | 3.9                                 | 4.7           | 15.3          | 4.9           |
| Colorado .....              | 37.7                       | 34.3    | 24.7    | 7.4   | 11,877               | 10,915 | 8,519  | 3,323 | 9    | 11   | 18   | 9.9                                 | 11.6          | 12.8          | 7.8           |
| New Mexico .....            | 12.8                       | 11.8    | 9.1     | 2.7   | 8,972                | 8,468  | 6,953  | 2,660 | 43   | 37   | 45   | 7.8                                 | 9.3           | 12.8          | 5.8           |
| Arizona .....               | 31.4                       | 27.7    | 20.9    | 5.7   | 10,275               | 9,316  | 7,661  | 3,166 | 29   | 28   | 27   | 13.4                                | 9.8           | 13.9          | 9.3           |
| Utah .....                  | 13.8                       | 12.6    | 9.7     | 3.0   | 8,382                | 7,802  | 6,621  | 2,791 | 49   | 44   | 40   | 9.7                                 | 9.0           | 12.6          | 6.6           |
| Nevada .....                | 10.4                       | 9.6     | 7.4     | 2.0   | 11,471               | 10,702 | 9,130  | 3,981 | 11   | 5    | 3    | 9.9                                 | 9.2           | 14.1          | 10.9          |
| Pacific .....               | 413.5                      | 374.1   | 290.5   | 100.5 | 12,096               | 11,118 | 9,099  | 3,779 | X    | X    | X    | 10.5                                | 8.8           | 11.2          | 7.5           |
| Washington .....            | 48.9                       | 45.6    | 36.2    | 12.1  | 11,251               | 10,592 | 8,739  | 3,530 | 16   | 8    | 12   | 7.4                                 | 7.9           | 11.6          | 7.3           |
| Oregon .....                | 26.5                       | 24.2    | 20.5    | 6.6   | 9,906                | 9,106  | 7,776  | 3,147 | 34   | 26   | 29   | 9.4                                 | 5.7           | 12.0          | 6.9           |
| California .....            | 318.8                      | 286.5   | 221.1   | 77.7  | 12,443               | 11,376 | 9,300  | 3,880 | 4    | 3    | 7    | 11.3                                | 9.0           | 11.0          | 7.5           |
| Alaska .....                | 7.5                        | 7.0     | 4.4     | 1.2   | 14,957               | 14,544 | 10,844 | 3,972 | 1    | 1    | 4    | 6.8                                 | 17.0          | 13.7          | 8.3           |
| Hawaii .....                | 11.8                       | 10.8    | 8.3     | 3.0   | 11,328               | 10,597 | 8,582  | 3,899 | 14   | 9    | 6    | 9.1                                 | 9.1           | 10.8          | 9.4           |

Table C. States  
Money Income

| Region, division, and State | Money income                |                 |                                      |                         |                 |                                      |      |                   |                 |                         |       |                         |       |       |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|                             | Median family income (Dol.) |                 |                                      | Median household income |                 |                                      |      |                   |                 | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |       |                         |       |       |      |      |      |
|                             | 1969                        |                 |                                      | Amount (Dol.)           |                 |                                      | Rank |                   | Current dollars |                         |       |                         |       |       |      |      |      |
|                             | 1979                        | Current dollars | Constant (1979) <sup>1</sup> dollars | 1979                    | 1969            |                                      | 1979 | 1969 <sup>2</sup> | Amount (Dol.)   |                         |       | Percent of U.S. average |       |       | Rank |      |      |
|                             |                             |                 |                                      |                         | Current dollars | Constant (1979) <sup>1</sup> dollars |      |                   | 1983            | 1979                    | 1969  | 1983                    | 1979  | 1969  | 1983 | 1979 | 1969 |
| 904                         | 905                         | 906             | 907                                  | 908                     | 909             | 910                                  | 911  | 912               | 913             | 914                     | 915   | 916                     | 917   | 918   | 919  | 920  |      |
| United States .....         | 19,917                      | 9,586           | 18,988                               | 16,841                  | 8,486           | 16,802                               | X    | X                 | 9,496           | 7,298                   | 3,119 | 100.0                   | 100.0 | 100.0 | X    | X    | X    |
| Northeast .....             | 20,651                      | 10,449          | 20,697                               | 17,310                  | 9,253           | 18,321                               | X    | X                 | 10,123          | 7,475                   | 3,433 | 106.6                   | 102.4 | 110.1 | X    | X    | X    |
| New England .....           | 20,724                      | 10,613          | 21,022                               | 17,435                  | 9,437           | 18,685                               | X    | X                 | 10,382          | 7,436                   | 3,385 | 109.3                   | 101.9 | 108.5 | X    | X    | X    |
| Maine .....                 | 16,167                      | 8,205           | 16,253                               | 13,816                  | 7,315           | 14,483                               | 46   | 36                | 7,830           | 5,768                   | 2,548 | 82.5                    | 79.0  | 81.7  | 41   | 47   | 38   |
| New Hampshire .....         | 19,723                      | 9,682           | 19,178                               | 17,013                  | 8,652           | 17,131                               | 21   | 18                | 9,866           | 6,966                   | 2,985 | 103.9                   | 95.5  | 95.7  | 14   | 28   | 24   |
| Vermont .....               | 17,205                      | 8,928           | 17,685                               | 14,790                  | 7,961           | 15,763                               | 37   | 27                | 8,319           | 6,178                   | 2,772 | 87.6                    | 84.7  | 88.9  | 36   | 40   | 32   |
| Massachusetts .....         | 21,166                      | 10,833          | 21,458                               | 17,575                  | 9,563           | 18,934                               | 19   | 8                 | 10,517          | 7,458                   | 3,408 | 110.8                   | 102.2 | 109.3 | 7    | 16   | 19   |
| Rhode Island .....          | 19,448                      | 9,733           | 19,279                               | 16,097                  | 8,617           | 17,061                               | 29   | 19                | 9,336           | 6,897                   | 3,121 | 98.3                    | 94.5  | 100.1 | 20   | 31   | 16   |
| Connecticut .....           | 23,149                      | 11,808          | 23,389                               | 20,077                  | 10,877          | 21,536                               | 4    | 2                 | 11,897          | 8,511                   | 3,885 | 125.3                   | 116.6 | 124.6 | 2    | 2    | 1    |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 20,626                      | 10,395          | 20,590                               | 17,267                  | 9,195           | 18,206                               | X    | X                 | 10,035          | 7,488                   | 3,449 | 105.7                   | 102.6 | 110.6 | X    | X    | X    |
| New York .....              | 20,180                      | 10,609          | 21,014                               | 16,647                  | 9,268           | 18,350                               | 26   | 13                | 10,183          | 7,498                   | 3,608 | 107.2                   | 102.7 | 115.7 | 9    | 14   | 5    |
| New Jersey .....            | 22,906                      | 11,403          | 22,587                               | 19,800                  | 10,371          | 20,534                               | 6    | 4                 | 11,179          | 8,127                   | 3,674 | 117.7                   | 111.4 | 117.8 | 3    | 6    | 3    |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 19,995                      | 9,554           | 18,925                               | 16,880                  | 8,548           | 16,925                               | 22   | 20                | 9,091           | 7,077                   | 3,066 | 95.7                    | 97.0  | 98.3  | 25   | 26   | 19   |
| Midwest .....               | 20,988                      | 10,112          | 20,030                               | 17,753                  | 8,972           | 17,764                               | X    | X                 | 9,369           | 7,422                   | 3,171 | 98.7                    | 101.7 | 101.7 | X    | X    | X    |
| East North Central .....    | 21,569                      | 10,560          | 20,917                               | 18,437                  | 9,461           | 18,732                               | X    | X                 | 9,447           | 7,565                   | 3,280 | 99.5                    | 103.7 | 105.2 | X    | X    | X    |
| Ohio .....                  | 20,909                      | 10,309          | 20,420                               | 17,754                  | 9,279           | 18,372                               | 15   | 12                | 9,097           | 7,285                   | 3,199 | 95.8                    | 99.8  | 102.6 | 23   | 20   | 14   |
| Indiana .....               | 20,535                      | 9,966           | 19,741                               | 17,582                  | 8,921           | 17,663                               | 18   | 16                | 9,076           | 7,142                   | 3,070 | 95.6                    | 97.9  | 98.4  | 8    | 24   | 18   |
| Illinois .....              | 22,746                      | 10,957          | 21,704                               | 19,321                  | 9,706           | 19,218                               | 7    | 7                 | 10,299          | 8,066                   | 3,495 | 108.5                   | 110.5 | 112.1 | 26   | 8    | 8    |
| Michigan .....              | 22,107                      | 11,029          | 21,846                               | 19,223                  | 9,997           | 19,794                               | 8    | 6                 | 9,175           | 7,688                   | 3,357 | 96.6                    | 105.3 | 107.6 | 21   | 12   | 11   |
| Wisconsin .....             | 20,915                      | 10,065          | 19,937                               | 17,680                  | 8,997           | 17,814                               | 16   | 15                | 9,122           | 7,243                   | 3,032 | 96.1                    | 99.2  | 97.2  | 22   | 22   | 22   |
| West North Central .....    | 19,589                      | 9,882           | 17,792                               | 16,310                  | 7,824           | 15,491                               | X    | X                 | 9,185           | 7,074                   | 2,902 | 96.7                    | 96.9  | 93.0  | X    | X    | X    |
| Minnesota .....             | 21,185                      | 9,928           | 19,665                               | 17,761                  | 8,753           | 17,331                               | 14   | 17                | 9,766           | 7,451                   | 3,038 | 102.8                   | 102.1 | 97.4  | 17   | 17   | 21   |
| Iowa .....                  | 20,052                      | 9,016           | 17,859                               | 16,799                  | 7,880           | 15,602                               | 23   | 28                | 9,068           | 7,136                   | 2,884 | 95.5                    | 97.8  | 92.5  | 27   | 25   | 29   |
| Missouri .....              | 18,784                      | 8,908           | 17,645                               | 15,581                  | 7,672           | 15,190                               | 31   | 29                | 9,009           | 6,917                   | 2,952 | 94.9                    | 94.8  | 94.6  | 28   | 30   | 25   |
| North Dakota .....          | 18,023                      | 7,836           | 15,522                               | 15,293                  | 6,909           | 13,680                               | 33   | 40                | 8,982           | 6,417                   | 2,469 | 94.6                    | 87.9  | 79.2  | 30   | 35   | 40   |
| South Dakota .....          | 15,993                      | 7,490           | 14,836                               | 13,156                  | 6,450           | 12,771                               | 48   | 47                | 7,290           | 5,697                   | 2,387 | 78.8                    | 78.1  | 75.5  | 49   | 48   | 44   |
| Nebraska .....              | 19,122                      | 8,562           | 16,960                               | 15,925                  | 7,426           | 14,703                               | 30   | 34                | 8,948           | 6,936                   | 2,797 | 94.2                    | 95.0  | 89.7  | 32   | 29   | 30   |
| Kansas .....                | 19,707                      | 8,690           | 17,213                               | 16,362                  | 7,578           | 15,004                               | 28   | 30                | 9,460           | 7,350                   | 2,929 | 99.6                    | 100.7 | 93.9  | 18   | 19   | 27   |
| South .....                 | 17,857                      | 8,075           | 15,995                               | 15,318                  | 7,183           | 14,222                               | X    | X                 | 8,914           | 6,725                   | 2,681 | 93.9                    | 92.1  | 86.0  | X    | X    | X    |
| South Atlantic .....        | 18,219                      | 8,539           | 16,914                               | 15,700                  | 7,670           | 15,186                               | X    | X                 | 9,324           | 6,963                   | 2,865 | 98.2                    | 95.4  | 91.9  | X    | X    | X    |
| Delaware .....              | 20,817                      | 10,209          | 20,222                               | 17,846                  | 9,309           | 18,432                               | 13   | 10                | 9,963           | 7,449                   | 3,265 | 104.9                   | 102.1 | 104.7 | 12   | 18   | 13   |
| Maryland .....              | 23,112                      | 11,057          | 21,902                               | 20,281                  | 10,101          | 20,000                               | 3    | 5                 | 11,036          | 8,293                   | 3,512 | 116.2                   | 113.6 | 112.6 | 4    | 5    | 7    |
| District of Columbia .....  | 19,099                      | 9,576           | 18,968                               | 16,211                  | 8,283           | 16,400                               | X    | X                 | 11,818          | 8,960                   | 3,842 | 124.5                   | 122.8 | 123.2 | X    | X    | X    |
| Virginia .....              | 20,018                      | 9,044           | 17,914                               | 17,475                  | 8,293           | 16,420                               | 20   | 24                | 10,136          | 7,478                   | 2,996 | 106.7                   | 102.5 | 96.1  | 10   | 15   | 23   |
| West Virginia .....         | 17,308                      | 7,414           | 14,686                               | 14,564                  | 6,487           | 12,844                               | 42   | 46                | 7,320           | 6,141                   | 2,333 | 77.1                    | 84.1  | 74.8  | 48   | 41   | 45   |
| North Carolina .....        | 16,792                      | 7,770           | 15,391                               | 14,481                  | 7,025           | 13,909                               | 43   | 39                | 8,189           | 6,133                   | 2,474 | 86.2                    | 84.0  | 79.3  | 37   | 42   | 39   |
| South Carolina .....        | 16,978                      | 7,620           | 15,094                               | 14,711                  | 6,835           | 13,533                               | 39   | 41                | 7,830           | 5,886                   | 2,303 | 82.5                    | 80.7  | 73.8  | 41   | 46   | 48   |
| Georgia .....               | 17,414                      | 8,165           | 16,173                               | 15,033                  | 7,346           | 14,545                               | 36   | 35                | 8,734           | 6,402                   | 2,640 | 92.0                    | 87.7  | 84.6  | 15   | 36   | 37   |
| Florida .....               | 17,280                      | 8,261           | 16,363                               | 14,675                  | 7,168           | 14,192                               | 40   | 37                | 9,808           | 7,270                   | 3,058 | 103.3                   | 99.6  | 98.0  | 34   | 21   | 20   |
| East South Central .....    | 16,155                      | 7,166           | 14,194                               | 13,623                  | 6,313           | 12,500                               | X    | X                 | 7,632           | 5,893                   | 2,321 | 80.4                    | 80.7  | 74.4  | X    | X    | X    |
| Kentucky .....              | 16,444                      | 7,439           | 14,735                               | 13,965                  | 6,537           | 12,943                               | 45   | 45                | 7,724           | 5,978                   | 2,425 | 81.3                    | 81.9  | 77.7  | 43   | 44   | 43   |
| Tennessee .....             | 16,564                      | 7,446           | 14,749                               | 14,142                  | 6,631           | 13,129                               | 44   | 42                | 8,042           | 6,213                   | 2,464 | 84.7                    | 85.1  | 79.0  | 38   | 39   | 41   |
| Alabama .....               | 16,347                      | 7,263           | 14,387                               | 13,669                  | 6,419           | 12,709                               | 47   | 48                | 7,603           | 5,894                   | 2,317 | 80.1                    | 80.8  | 74.3  | 46   | 45   | 47   |
| Mississippi .....           | 14,591                      | 6,068           | 12,020                               | 12,096                  | 5,221           | 10,337                               | 50   | 50                | 6,801           | 5,183                   | 1,925 | 71.6                    | 71.0  | 61.7  | 50   | 50   | 50   |
| West South Central .....    | 18,501                      | 7,964           | 15,775                               | 15,718                  | 6,981           | 13,822                               | X    | X                 | 9,033           | 6,870                   | 2,627 | 95.1                    | 94.1  | 84.2  | X    | X    | X    |
| Arkansas .....              | 14,641                      | 6,271           | 12,422                               | 12,214                  | 5,356           | 10,605                               | 49   | 49                | 7,388           | 5,614                   | 2,142 | 77.8                    | 76.9  | 68.7  | 47   | 49   | 49   |
| Louisiana .....             | 18,088                      | 7,527           | 14,910                               | 15,227                  | 6,538           | 12,945                               | 35   | 44                | 8,385           | 6,430                   | 2,330 | 88.3                    | 88.1  | 74.7  | 35   | 34   | 46   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 17,668                      | 7,720           | 15,292                               | 14,750                  | 6,596           | 13,060                               | 38   | 43                | 9,092           | 6,858                   | 2,694 | 95.7                    | 94.0  | 86.4  | 24   | 32   | 35   |
| Texas .....                 | 19,618                      | 8,486           | 16,809                               | 16,708                  | 7,538           | 14,925                               | 25   | 31                | 9,443           | 7,205                   | 2,792 | 99.4                    | 98.7  | 89.5  | 19   | 23   | 31   |
| West .....                  | 20,974                      | 10,225          | 20,254                               | 17,831                  | 8,939           | 17,699                               | X    | X                 | 9,992           | 7,925                   | 3,382 | 105.2                   | 108.6 | 108.4 | X    | X    | X    |
| Mountain .....              | 19,656                      | 9,070           | 17,966                               | 16,868                  | 8,097           | 16,032                               | X    | X                 | 9,045           | 7,123                   | 2,879 | 95.3                    | 97.6  | 92.3  | X    | X    | X    |
| Montana .....               | 18,413                      | 8,509           | 16,855                               | 15,420                  | 7,436           | 14,723                               | 32   | 33                | 7,971           | 6,589                   | 2,696 | 83.9                    | 90.3  | 86.4  | 39   | 33   | 34   |
| Idaho .....                 | 17,492                      | 8,380           | 16,599                               | 15,285                  | 7,482           | 14,814                               | 34   | 32                | 7,640           | 6,248                   | 2,644 | 80.5                    | 85.6  | 84.8  | 45   | 38   | 36   |
| Wyoming .....               | 22,430                      | 8,944           | 17,716                               | 19,994                  | 8,035           | 15,909                               | 5    | 26                | 8,957           | 7,927                   | 2,895 | 94.3                    | 108.6 | 92.8  | 31   | 10   | 28   |
| Colorado .....              | 21,279                      | 9,552           | 18,921                               | 18,056                  | 8,423           | 16,677                               | 12   | 22                | 10,783          | 7,998                   | 3,106 | 113.6                   | 109.6 | 99.6  | 5    | 9    | 17   |
| New Mexico .....            | 16,928                      | 7,845           | 15,539                               | 14,654                  | 7,096           | 14,050                               | 41   | 38                | 7,877           | 6,119                   | 2,437 | 83.0                    | 83.8  | 78.1  | 40   | 43   | 42   |
| Arizona .....               | 19,017                      | 9,185           | 18,194                               | 16,448                  | 8,199           | 16,234                               | 27   | 25                | 9,005           | 7,041                   | 2,937 | 94.8                    | 96.5  | 94.2  | 29   | 27   | 26   |
| Utah .....                  | 20,024                      | 9,320           | 18,461                               | 17,671                  | 8,482           | 16,794                               | 17   | 21                | 7,668           | 6,305                   | 2,697 | 80.7                    | 85.4  | 86.5  | 44   | 37   | 33   |
| Nevada .....                | 21,311                      | 10,687          | 21,169                               | 18,211                  | 9,505           | 18,820                               | 11   | 9                 | 10,008          | 8,453                   | 3,554 | 105.4                   | 115.8 | 113.9 | 11   | 3    | 6    |
| Pacific .....               | 21,491                      | 10,600          | 20,997                               | 18,230                  | 9,229           | 18,273                               | X    | X                 | 10,339          | 8,212                   | 3,539 | 108.9                   | 112.5 | 113.5 | X    | X    | X    |
| Washington .....            | 21,696                      | 10,404          | 20,608                               | 18,367                  | 9,125           | 18,067                               | 9    | 14                | 9,915           | 8,073                   | 3,357 | 104.4                   | 110.6 | 107.6 | 13   | 7    | 11   |
| Oregon .....                | 20,027                      | 9,487           | 18,792                               | 16,780                  | 8,296           | 16,426                               | 24   | 23                | 8,840           | 7,557                   | 3,148 | 93.1                    | 103.5 | 100.9 | 33   | 13   | 15   |
| California .....            | 21,537                      | 10,729          | 21,252                               | 18,243                  | 9,302           | 18,418                               | 10   | 11                | 1               |                         |       |                         |       |       |      |      |      |



Table C. States

## Money Income and Persons Below Poverty Level

| Region, division, and State | Money income--Con.                       |        |        |                                       |          |   |         |          |   |                             |          |   |         |          |   |
|-----------------------------|--|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------|---|---------|----------|---|-----------------------------|----------|---|---------|----------|---|
|                             | Per capita <sup>1</sup> --Con.<br>(Dol.) |        |        | Number below poverty level<br>(1,000) |          |   |         |          |   | Percent below poverty level |          |   |         |          |   |
|                             | Constant (1983)<br>dollars <sup>2</sup>  |        |        | 1979                                  |          |   | 1969    |          |   | 1979                        |          |   | 1969    |          |   |
|                             | 1983                                     | 1979   | 1969   | Persons                               | Families | Related<br>children<br>under<br>18<br>years | Persons | Families | Related<br>children<br>under<br>18<br>years | Persons                     | Families | Related<br>children<br>under<br>18<br>years | Persons | Families | Related<br>children<br>under<br>18<br>years |
| 921                         | 922                                      | 923    | 924    | 925                                   | 926      | 927   | 928     | 929      | 930   | 931                         | 932      | 933   | 934     | 935      |   |
| United States.....          | 9,496                                    | 10,013 | 8,474  | 27,393                                | 5,670    | 10,026                                      | 27,125  | 5,462    | 10,397                                      | 12.4                        | 9.6      | 16.0  | 13.3    | 10.7     | 15.1  |
| Northeast.....              | 10,123                                   | 10,256 | 9,327  | 5,343                                 | 1,111    | 1,992                                       | 4,821   | 936      | 1,733                                       | 11.2                        | 8.7      | 15.5  | 9.8     | 7.6      | 10.9  |
| New England.....            | 10,382                                   | 10,202 | 9,197  | 1,144                                 | 235      | 412   | 1,033   | 195      | 364   | 9.6                         | 7.4      | 12.7  | 8.7     | 6.7      | 9.3   |
| Maine.....                  | 7,830                                    | 7,914  | 6,923  | 141                                   | 29       | 50  | 131     | 26       | 49  | 13.0                        | 9.8      | 15.6  | 13.2    | 10.3     | 14.5  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 9,866                                    | 9,557  | 8,110  | 75                                    | 15       | 24  | 65      | 12       | 20  | 8.5                         | 6.1      | 9.4   | 8.8     | 6.7      | 7.9   |
| Vermont.....                | 8,319                                    | 8,476  | 7,532  | 59                                    | 11       | 20  | 52      | 10       | 18  | 12.1                        | 8.9      | 13.9  | 11.6    | 9.1      | 11.5  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 10,517                                   | 10,232 | 9,260  | 532                                   | 110      | 193   | 473     | 87       | 164   | 9.6                         | 7.6      | 13.1  | 8.3     | 6.2      | 8.8   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 9,336                                    | 9,463  | 8,480  | 94                                    | 19       | 33  | 100     | 20       | 35  | 10.3                        | 7.7      | 13.6  | 10.5    | 8.5      | 11.7  |
| Connecticut.....            | 11,897                                   | 11,677 | 10,556 | 243                                   | 51       | 93  | 212     | 41       | 78  | 8.0                         | 6.2      | 11.4  | 7.0     | 5.3      | 7.8   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 10,035                                   | 10,274 | 9,371  | 4,198                                 | 876      | 1,581                                       | 3,787   | 741      | 1,368                                       | 11.7                        | 9.2      | 16.4  | 10.2    | 7.8      | 11.5  |
| New York.....               | 10,183                                   | 10,287 | 9,803  | 2,299                                 | 483      | 877   | 1,986   | 391      | 735   | 13.4                        | 10.8     | 19.0  | 10.9    | 8.5      | 12.7  |
| New Jersey.....             | 11,179                                   | 11,150 | 9,982  | 689                                   | 148      | 278   | 574     | 113      | 217   | 9.5                         | 7.6      | 14.1  | 8.0     | 6.1      | 9.2   |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 9,091                                    | 9,710  | 8,330  | 1,210                                 | 245      | 426   | 1,228   | 237      | 417   | 10.5                        | 7.8      | 13.9  | 10.4    | 7.9      | 10.9  |
| Midwest.....                | 9,369                                    | 10,183 | 8,616  | 6,010                                 | 1,230    | 2,170                                       | 5,952   | 1,171    | 2,084                                       | 10.5                        | 8.0      | 13.0  | 10.5    | 8.3      | 10.6  |
| East North Central.....     | 9,447                                    | 10,379 | 8,912  | 4,179                                 | 859      | 1,569                                       | 3,887   | 756      | 1,397                                       | 10.3                        | 7.9      | 13.2  | 9.7     | 7.5      | 9.9   |
| Ohio.....                   | 9,097                                    | 9,995  | 8,692  | 1,089                                 | 228      | 401   | 1,041   | 205      | 371   | 10.3                        | 8.0      | 13.2  | 9.2     | 7.6      | 10.0  |
| Indiana.....                | 9,076                                    | 9,799  | 8,341  | 516                                   | 107      | 189   | 493     | 98       | 169   | 9.7                         | 7.3      | 11.9  | 9.5     | 7.4      | 9.3   |
| Illinois.....               | 10,299                                   | 11,067 | 9,496  | 1,231                                 | 247      | 478   | 1,112   | 214      | 412   | 11.0                        | 8.4      | 14.9  | 10.0    | 7.7      | 11.0  |
| Michigan.....               | 9,175                                    | 10,548 | 9,121  | 946                                   | 198      | 361   | 819     | 160      | 304   | 10.4                        | 8.2      | 13.3  | 9.2     | 7.3      | 9.4   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 9,122                                    | 9,937  | 8,238  | 398                                   | 77       | 139   | 421     | 80       | 140   | 8.7                         | 6.3      | 10.4  | 9.5     | 7.4      | 8.9   |
| West North Central.....     | 9,185                                    | 9,706  | 7,885  | 1,830                                 | 372      | 602   | 2,065   | 415      | 688   | 11.0                        | 8.2      | 12.6  | 12.7    | 10.1     | 12.3  |
| Minnesota.....              | 9,766                                    | 10,223 | 8,254  | 375                                   | 73       | 118   | 398     | 76       | 130   | 9.5                         | 7.0      | 10.2  | 10.5    | 8.2      | 9.5   |
| Iowa.....                   | 9,068                                    | 9,791  | 7,836  | 286                                   | 58       | 94  | 319     | 64       | 98  | 10.1                        | 7.5      | 11.5  | 11.3    | 8.9      | 10.1  |
| Missouri.....               | 9,009                                    | 9,490  | 8,021  | 582                                   | 120      | 196   | 672     | 139      | 229   | 12.2                        | 9.1      | 14.6  | 14.4    | 11.5     | 14.9  |
| North Dakota.....           | 8,982                                    | 8,804  | 6,708  | 79                                    | 16       | 27  | 93      | 18       | 36  | 12.6                        | 9.8      | 14.3  | 15.1    | 12.4     | 15.9  |
| South Dakota.....           | 7,290                                    | 7,816  | 6,485  | 113                                   | 23       | 41  | 120     | 24       | 45  | 16.9                        | 13.1     | 20.0  | 18.0    | 14.8     | 18.9  |
| Nebraska.....               | 8,948                                    | 9,516  | 7,599  | 163                                   | 33       | 53  | 188     | 38       | 61  | 10.7                        | 8.0      | 12.1  | 12.7    | 10.1     | 12.2  |
| Kansas.....                 | 9,460                                    | 10,084 | 7,958  | 232                                   | 47       | 73  | 275     | 56       | 88  | 10.1                        | 7.4      | 11.4  | 12.3    | 9.7      | 12.0  |
| South.....                  | 8,914                                    | 9,227  | 7,284  | 11,285                                | 2,390    | 4,180                                       | 12,388  | 2,581    | 5,062                                       | 15.4                        | 11.9     | 19.6  | 19.7    | 16.2     | 23.5  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 9,324                                    | 9,553  | 7,784  | 4,996                                 | 1,054    | 1,787                                       | 5,242   | 1,084    | 2,124                                       | 13.9                        | 10.7     | 18.0  | 17.1    | 13.9     | 20.6  |
| Delaware.....               | 9,963                                    | 10,220 | 8,871  | 68                                    | 14       | 25  | 58      | 11       | 24  | 11.9                        | 8.9      | 15.6  | 10.6    | 8.2      | 12.3  |
| Maryland.....               | 11,036                                   | 11,378 | 9,542  | 405                                   | 82       | 143   | 387     | 75       | 157   | 9.8                         | 7.5      | 12.5  | 9.9     | 7.7      | 11.5  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 11,818                                   | 12,293 | 10,439 | 113                                   | 21       | 38  | 123     | 21       | 51  | 18.6                        | 15.1     | 27.0  | 16.3    | 12.7     | 23.1  |
| Virginia.....               | 10,136                                   | 10,260 | 8,140  | 611                                   | 129      | 216   | 691     | 143      | 283   | 11.8                        | 9.2      | 14.9  | 14.9    | 12.3     | 18.0  |
| West Virginia.....          | 7,320                                    | 8,425  | 6,339  | 287                                   | 62       | 102   | 380     | 82       | 140   | 15.0                        | 11.7     | 18.5  | 21.8    | 18.0     | 24.3  |
| North Carolina.....         | 8,189                                    | 8,414  | 6,722  | 840                                   | 183      | 299   | 996     | 211      | 409   | 14.8                        | 11.6     | 18.3  | 19.6    | 16.3     | 23.6  |
| South Carolina.....         | 7,830                                    | 8,076  | 6,257  | 500                                   | 106      | 195   | 595     | 119      | 271   | 16.6                        | 13.1     | 21.0  | 23.0    | 19.0     | 28.7  |
| Georgia.....                | 8,734                                    | 8,784  | 7,173  | 884                                   | 189      | 342   | 924     | 192      | 391   | 16.6                        | 13.2     | 21.1  | 20.1    | 16.7     | 24.1  |
| Florida.....                | 9,808                                    | 9,974  | 8,309  | 1,287                                 | 268      | 427   | 1,088   | 229      | 399   | 13.5                        | 9.9      | 18.5  | 16.0    | 12.7     | 19.2  |
| East South Central.....     | 7,632                                    | 8,085  | 6,306  | 2,670                                 | 582      | 1,008                                       | 3,179   | 680      | 1,300                                       | 18.7                        | 14.8     | 23.5  | 24.8    | 20.9     | 29.1  |
| Kentucky.....               | 7,724                                    | 8,202  | 6,589  | 626                                   | 144      | 230   | 718     | 159      | 274   | 17.6                        | 14.6     | 21.6  | 22.3    | 19.2     | 24.9  |
| Tennessee.....              | 8,042                                    | 8,524  | 6,695  | 736                                   | 164      | 263   | 836     | 186      | 323   | 16.5                        | 13.1     | 20.6  | 21.3    | 18.2     | 24.6  |
| Alabama.....                | 7,603                                    | 8,087  | 6,295  | 720                                   | 154      | 271   | 857     | 181      | 358   | 18.9                        | 14.8     | 23.6  | 24.9    | 20.7     | 29.3  |
| Mississippi.....            | 6,801                                    | 7,111  | 5,230  | 587                                   | 121      | 244   | 767     | 154      | 346   | 23.9                        | 18.7     | 30.4  | 34.6    | 28.9     | 41.3  |
| West South Central.....     | 9,033                                    | 9,426  | 7,138  | 3,618                                 | 754      | 1,385                                       | 3,967   | 818      | 1,638                                       | 15.6                        | 12.1     | 19.7  | 20.5    | 16.8     | 24.1  |
| Arkansas.....               | 7,388                                    | 7,702  | 5,820  | 424                                   | 94       | 154   | 523     | 115      | 203   | 19.0                        | 14.9     | 23.4  | 27.2    | 22.8     | 31.3  |
| Louisiana.....              | 8,385                                    | 8,822  | 6,331  | 765                                   | 163      | 307   | 933     | 188      | 412   | 18.6                        | 15.1     | 23.5  | 25.6    | 21.5     | 30.0  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 9,092                                    | 9,409  | 7,320  | 394                                   | 86       | 132   | 465     | 102      | 163   | 13.4                        | 10.3     | 15.7  | 18.2    | 15.0     | 19.7  |
| Texas.....                  | 9,443                                    | 9,885  | 7,586  | 2,036                                 | 412      | 791   | 2,047   | 413      | 860   | 14.7                        | 11.1     | 18.7  | 18.3    | 14.6     | 21.7  |
| West.....                   | 9,992                                    | 10,873 | 9,189  | 4,755                                 | 939      | 1,683                                       | 3,965   | 774      | 1,518                                       | 11.3                        | 8.5      | 14.2  | 11.4    | 8.9      | 12.9  |
| Mountain.....               | 9,045                                    | 9,773  | 7,822  | 1,326                                 | 260      | 473   | 1,138   | 222      | 458   | 11.9                        | 8.9      | 14.0  | 13.7    | 10.9     | 15.2  |
| Montana.....                | 7,971                                    | 9,040  | 7,325  | 94                                    | 19       | 32  | 92      | 18       | 33  | 12.3                        | 9.2      | 13.8  | 13.2    | 10.4     | 13.3  |
| Idaho.....                  | 7,640                                    | 8,572  | 7,184  | 117                                   | 24       | 43  | 92      | 20       | 33  | 12.6                        | 9.6      | 14.3  | 12.9    | 10.9     | 12.7  |
| Wyoming.....                | 8,957                                    | 10,876 | 7,866  | 36                                    | 7        | 11  | 38      | 8        | 14  | 7.9                         | 5.8      | 7.7   | 11.4    | 9.3      | 11.8  |
| Colorado.....               | 10,783                                   | 10,973 | 8,439  | 285                                   | 55       | 91  | 263     | 50       | 97  | 10.1                        | 7.4      | 11.5  | 11.9    | 9.1      | 12.7  |
| New Mexico.....             | 7,877                                    | 8,395  | 6,621  | 226                                   | 47       | 91  | 227     | 45       | 107   | 17.6                        | 14.0     | 22.1  | 22.4    | 18.5     | 26.7  |
| Arizona.....                | 9,005                                    | 9,660  | 7,980  | 351                                   | 68       | 128   | 264     | 50       | 114   | 13.2                        | 9.5      | 16.5  | 14.9    | 11.5     | 17.9  |
| Utah.....                   | 7,668                                    | 8,650  | 7,328  | 148                                   | 27       | 57  | 118     | 23       | 45  | 10.3                        | 7.7      | 10.7  | 11.2    | 9.1      | 10.6  |
| Nevada.....                 | 10,008                                   | 11,598 | 9,656  | 69                                    | 13       | 21  | 43      | 9        | 15  | 8.7                         | 6.3      | 10.0  | 8.9     | 7.0      | 9.1   |
| Pacific.....                | 10,339                                   | 11,267 | 9,615  | 3,430                                 | 680      | 1,209                                       | 2,827   | 552      | 1,060                                       | 11.1                        | 8.4      | 14.3  | 10.7    | 8.3      | 12.1  |
| Washington.....             | 9,915                                    | 11,076 | 9,121  | 396                                   | 78       | 128   | 336     | 65       | 113   | 9.8                         | 7.2      | 11.5  | 9.8     | 7.6      | 9.8   |
| Oregon.....                 | 8,840                                    | 10,368 | 8,553  | 274                                   | 54       | 85  | 235     | 46       | 74  | 10.7                        | 7.7      | 12.0  | 11.2    | 8.6      | 10.8  |
| California.....             | 10,540                                   | 11,381 | 9,819  | 2,627                                 | 521      | 947   | 2,153   | 421      | 828   | 11.4                        | 8.7      | 15.2  | 10.8    | 8.4      | 12.7  |
| Alaska.....                 | 12,900                                   | 13,985 | 10,121 | 42                                    | 8        | 15  | 35      | 6        | 17  | 10.7                        | 8.6      | 12.1  | 11.8    | 9.3      | 14.7  |
| Hawaii.....                 | 9,776                                    | 10,619 | 9,164  | 92                                    | 18       | 35  | 69      | 13       | 28  | 9.9                         | 7.8      | 13.0  | 8.9     | 7.6      | 10.3  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population enumerated as of April 1 of the following year, except 1983, estimated as of July 1, 1984. <sup>2</sup> See text for deflators used.

Table C. States

## Top Wealthholders and Federal Funds and Grants

| Region, division, and State | Top wealthholders, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |                                       |                    |                           |                                       | Federal funds and grants <sup>4, 5</sup> |                                |                     |                         |                         |                |                        |                                 |             |                  |  |                    |                  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------|--|--------------------|------------------|
|                             | Number (1,000)                       | Rate per 100,000 persons <sup>2</sup> | Assets (Bil. dol.) | Millionaires <sup>3</sup> |                                       | Total direct expenditures                |                                |                     |                         |                         |                | Type, 1984 (Mil. dol.) |                                 |             |                  |  |                    |                  |
|                             |                                      |                                       |                    | Number (1,000)            | Rate per 100,000 persons <sup>2</sup> | 1984                                     |                                |                     | 1983, total (Mil. dol.) | 1982, total (Mil. dol.) | Percent change |                        | Direct payments for individuals | Procurement |                  | Grants to State and local governments <sup>6</sup> | Salaries and wages |                  |
|                             |                                      |                                       |                    |                           |                                       | Total (Mil. dol.)                        | Per capita <sup>2</sup> (Dol.) | Percent for defense |                         |                         | 1983-1984      | 1982-1983              |                                 | Total       | Dept. of Defense |  | Total              | Dept. of Defense |
| 936                         | 937                                  | 938                                   | 939                | 940                       | 941                                   | 942                                      | 943                            | 944                 | 945                     | 946                     | 947            | 948                    | 949                             | 950         | 951              | 952  | 953                |                  |
| United States.....          | 4,377.9                              | 1,888.5                               | 2,897.2            | 407.7                     | 175.9                                 | 717,825                                  | 3,040                          | 29.0                | 691,131                 | 597,633                 | 3.9            | 15.6                   | 323,376                         | 175,625     | 136,230          | 94,499   | 107,838            | 55,678           |
| Northeast.....              | 805.3                                | 1,633.3                               | 526.3              | 86.3                      | 175.0                                 | 150,978                                  | 3,036                          | 24.8                | 144,763                 | 127,376                 | 4.3            | 13.7                   | 74,042                          | 35,008      | 30,285           | 23,498   | 15,013             | 5,705            |
| New England.....            | 195.3                                | 1,571.5                               | 135.1              | 21.4                      | 172.2                                 | 44,834                                   | 3,565                          | 37.2                | 41,753                  | 38,441                  | 7.4            | 8.6                    | 18,188                          | 15,456      | 14,246           | 5,692  | 4,117              | 1,834            |
| Maine.....                  | 10.8                                 | 950.7                                 | 8.6                | 0.8                       | 70.4                                  | 3,341                                    | 2,891                          | 25.2                | 3,070                   | 3,100                   | 8.8            | -1.0                   | 1,730                           | 577         | 532              | 590  | 409                | 219              |
| New Hampshire.....          | 14.5                                 | 1,529.5                               | 8.5                | 2.1                       | 221.5                                 | 2,904                                    | 2,971                          | 37.4                | 2,670                   | 2,368                   | 8.8            | 12.8                   | 1,304                           | 710         | 663              | 368  | 489                | 336              |
| Vermont.....                | 7.5                                  | 1,442.3                               | 4.9                | 0.7                       | 134.6                                 | 1,394                                    | 2,631                          | 16.0                | 1,339                   | 1,155                   | 4.1            | 15.9                   | 704                             | 195         | 170              | 331  | 137                | 28               |
| Massachusetts.....          | 78.9                                 | 1,373.4                               | 49.8               | 7.6                       | 132.3                                 | 21,422                                   | 3,695                          | 36.7                | 20,093                  | 17,313                  | 6.6            | 16.1                   | 8,685                           | 7,571       | 7,029            | 2,634  | 1,836              | 616              |
| Rhode Island.....           | 7.8                                  | 818.5                                 | 4.3                | 0.8                       | 83.9                                  | 2,982                                    | 3,099                          | 23.2                | 2,813                   | 2,538                   | 6.0            | 10.8                   | 1,566                           | 435         | 396              | 548  | 376                | 236              |
| Connecticut.....            | 75.8                                 | 2,424.8                               | 59.0               | 9.4                       | 300.7                                 | 12,791                                   | 4,055                          | 46.6                | 11,768                  | 11,967                  | 8.7            | -1.7                   | 4,199                           | 5,968       | 5,456            | 1,221  | 870                | 399              |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 610.0                                | 1,654.2                               | 391.2              | 64.9                      | 176.0                                 | 106,144                                  | 2,857                          | 19.6                | 103,010                 | 88,935                  | 3.0            | 15.8                   | 55,854                          | 19,552      | 16,039           | 17,806   | 10,896             | 3,871            |
| New York.....               | 306.0                                | 1,741.7                               | 209.5              | 30.9                      | 175.9                                 | 53,298                                   | 3,005                          | 20.2                | 51,346                  | 43,835                  | 3.8            | 17.1                   | 26,191                          | 10,979      | 9,511            | 10,268   | 4,708              | 988              |
| New Jersey.....             | 144.8                                | 1,949.4                               | 79.8               | 8.3                       | 111.7                                 | 20,433                                   | 2,719                          | 22.9                | 18,530                  | 16,619                  | 10.3           | 11.5                   | 10,710                          | 4,172       | 3,276            | 2,871  | 2,430              | 1,168            |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 159.2                                | 1,340.2                               | 101.9              | 25.7                      | 216.3                                 | 32,413                                   | 2,724                          | 16.5                | 33,134                  | 28,481                  | -2.2           | 16.3                   | 18,953                          | 4,402       | 3,252            | 4,667  | 3,758              | 1,715            |
| Midwest.....                | 1,137.0                              | 1,929.5                               | 686.5              | 83.3                      | 141.4                                 | 149,230                                  | 2,524                          | 20.1                | 148,419                 | 125,071                 | 0.5            | 18.7                   | 77,644                          | 26,913      | 21,764           | 23,011   | 16,503             | 6,518            |
| East North Central.....     | 664.0                                | 1,596.8                               | 372.3              | 43.2                      | 103.9                                 | 95,363                                   | 2,292                          | 16.0                | 97,336                  | 82,641                  | -2.0           | 17.8                   | 53,970                          | 13,507      | 10,259           | 15,948   | 10,314             | 3,946            |
| Ohio.....                   | 158.5                                | 1,471.3                               | 86.1               | 12.6                      | 117.0                                 | 25,670                                   | 2,388                          | 17.1                | 26,171                  | 23,282                  | -1.9           | 12.4                   | 14,160                          | 4,252       | 2,803            | 4,044  | 2,877              | 1,285            |
| Indiana.....                | 60.6                                 | 1,105.4                               | 32.5               | 4.5                       | 82.1                                  | 13,037                                   | 2,371                          | 24.9                | 12,050                  | 10,111                  | 8.2            | 19.2                   | 7,078                           | 2,705       | 2,521            | 1,760  | 1,297              | 569              |
| Illinois.....               | 241.0                                | 2,101.9                               | 147.0              | 14.5                      | 126.5                                 | 25,506                                   | 2,216                          | 12.0                | 28,591                  | 22,353                  | -10.8          | 27.9                   | 14,718                          | 2,437       | 1,474            | 4,304  | 3,557              | 1,321            |
| Michigan.....               | 118.1                                | 1,295.7                               | 64.2               | 7.3                       | 80.1                                  | 20,297                                   | 2,237                          | 16.1                | 19,978                  | 18,016                  | 1.6            | 10.9                   | 11,719                          | 2,798       | 2,509            | 3,776  | 1,743              | 570              |
| Wisconsin.....              | 85.8                                 | 1,808.2                               | 42.5               | 4.3                       | 90.6                                  | 10,853                                   | 2,277                          | 11.6                | 10,546                  | 8,879                   | 2.9            | 18.8                   | 6,295                           | 1,315       | 951              | 2,064  | 840                | 200              |
| West North Central.....     | 473.0                                | 2,727.2                               | 314.2              | 40.1                      | 231.2                                 | 53,867                                   | 3,075                          | 27.5                | 51,083                  | 42,430                  | 5.4            | 20.4                   | 23,674                          | 13,406      | 11,505           | 7,063  | 6,189              | 2,572            |
| Minnesota.....              | 91.0                                 | 2,202.3                               | 102.4              | 17.6                      | 425.9                                 | 10,591                                   | 2,545                          | 19.7                | 10,101                  | 8,560                   | 4.9            | 18.0                   | 5,038                           | 2,259       | 1,826            | 1,865  | 900                | 150              |
| Iowa.....                   | 115.5                                | 3,973.2                               | 56.9               | 3.3                       | 113.5                                 | 6,332                                    | 2,176                          | 8.8                 | 6,537                   | 5,196                   | -3.1           | 25.8                   | 3,896                           | 557         | 405              | 1,091  | 552                | 83               |
| Missouri.....               | 72.7                                 | 1,471.1                               | 48.6               | 7.7                       | 155.8                                 | 20,335                                   | 4,060                          | 37.8                | 18,939                  | 15,955                  | 7.4            | 18.7                   | 7,301                           | 7,366       | 6,520            | 1,775  | 2,144              | 901              |
| North Dakota.....           | 51.1                                 | 7,604.2                               | 23.7               | 3.8                       | 565.5                                 | 2,276                                    | 3,317                          | 20.0                | 2,127                   | 1,460                   | 7.0            | 45.7                   | 861                             | 241         | 181              | 454  | 418                | 252              |
| South Dakota.....           | 15.4                                 | 2,219.0                               | 8.5                | 1.2                       | 172.9                                 | 2,056                                    | 2,912                          | 11.3                | 1,926                   | 1,601                   | 6.7            | 20.3                   | 973                             | 130         | 47               | 436  | 366                | 153              |
| Nebraska.....               | 66.5                                 | 4,185.0                               | 36.5               | 3.3                       | 207.7                                 | 4,119                                    | 2,565                          | 16.2                | 4,329                   | 3,324                   | -4.9           | 30.2                   | 2,179                           | 365         | 167              | 637  | 710                | 396              |
| Kansas.....                 | 60.8                                 | 2,526.0                               | 37.7               | 3.2                       | 132.9                                 | 8,158                                    | 3,346                          | 38.6                | 7,124                   | 6,334                   | 14.5           | 12.5                   | 3,426                           | 2,488       | 2,359            | 805  | 1,099              | 638              |
| South.....                  | 1,413.4                              | 1,801.9                               | 937.6              | 135.0                     | 172.1                                 | 241,233                                  | 2,994                          | 28.9                | 230,673                 | 202,427                 | 4.6            | 14.0                   | 110,605                         | 47,806      | 34,240           | 28,129   | 49,753             | 27,108           |
| South Atlantic.....         | 678.2                                | 1,770.4                               | 465.6              | 67.3                      | 175.7                                 | 134,072                                  | 3,399                          | 30.1                | 129,400                 | 113,350                 | 3.6            | 14.2                   | 59,648                          | 25,204      | 17,883           | 13,921   | 32,417             | 17,575           |
| Delaware.....               | 8.0                                  | 1,333.3                               | 5.0                | 0.7                       | 116.7                                 | 1,635                                    | 2,668                          | 25.6                | 1,559                   | 1,491                   | 4.9            | 4.6                    | 824                             | 247         | 226              | 299  | 232                | 144              |
| Maryland.....               | 798.0                                | 1,960.7                               | 767.9              | 78.9                      | 178.1                                 | 18,783                                   | 4,319                          | 33.7                | 18,125                  | 15,065                  | 3.6            | 20.3                   | 6,464                           | 5,592       | 4,011            | 1,697  | 4,523              | 1,906            |
| District of Columbia.....   | (7)                                  | (7)                                   | (7)                | (7)                       | (7)                                   | 12,866                                   | 20,652                         | 12.5                | 11,508                  | 10,807                  | 11.8           | 6.5                    | 1,595                           | 1,809       | 559              | 1,382  | 7,105              | 845              |
| Virginia.....               | 99.2                                 | 1,808.2                               | 43.8               | 4.9                       | 89.3                                  | 24,251                                   | 4,303                          | 49.1                | 24,989                  | 21,865                  | -3.0           | 14.3                   | 8,317                           | 6,013       | 4,604            | 1,628  | 7,706              | 6,251            |
| West Virginia.....          | 8.4                                  | 428.4                                 | 7.7                | 0.6                       | 30.6                                  | 4,825                                    | 2,472                          | 4.5                 | 4,724                   | 3,998                   | 2.1            | 18.2                   | 3,264                           | 234         | 72               | 819  | 449                | 73               |
| North Carolina.....         | 70.1                                 | 1,165.4                               | 36.4               | 3.6                       | 59.9                                  | 13,626                                   | 2,210                          | 25.4                | 12,856                  | 11,527                  | 6.0            | 11.5                   | 7,439                           | 1,140       | 862              | 1,929  | 2,887              | 2,103            |
| South Carolina.....         | 42.1                                 | 1,305.0                               | 18.9               | 2.2                       | 68.2                                  | 8,947                                    | 2,711                          | 28.3                | 8,312                   | 7,371                   | 7.6            | 12.8                   | 4,059                           | 1,610       | 478              | 1,169  | 2,003              | 1,654            |
| Georgia.....                | 72.9                                 | 1,290.0                               | 46.8               | 5.8                       | 102.6                                 | 15,915                                   | 2,726                          | 35.7                | 14,789                  | 12,766                  | 7.6            | 15.8                   | 6,964                           | 3,267       | 3,038            | 2,214  | 3,298              | 2,073            |
| Florida.....                | 279.5                                | 2,669.5                               | 239.2              | 40.6                      | 387.8                                 | 33,224                                   | 3,027                          | 24.6                | 32,538                  | 28,460                  | 2.1            | 14.3                   | 20,722                          | 5,292       | 4,033            | 2,784  | 4,214              | 2,527            |
| East South Central.....     | 153.2                                | 1,030.8                               | 90.0               | 14.9                      | 100.3                                 | 42,701                                   | 2,841                          | 21.1                | 40,200                  | 35,336                  | 6.2            | 13.8                   | 20,637                          | 8,417       | 4,537            | 6,183  | 6,854              | 3,415            |
| Kentucky.....               | 42.2                                 | 1,142.4                               | 23.8               | 3.5                       | 94.7                                  | 9,369                                    | 2,517                          | 17.2                | 8,823                   | 7,747                   | 6.2            | 13.9                   | 5,029                           | 985         | 436              | 1,590  | 1,614              | 1,009            |
| Tennessee.....              | 47.9                                 | 1,028.1                               | 28.8               | 5.3                       | 113.8                                 | 13,610                                   | 2,885                          | 11.3                | 12,915                  | 11,359                  | 5.4            | 13.7                   | 6,250                           | 3,373       | 791              | 1,885  | 1,940              | 434              |
| Alabama.....                | 33.9                                 | 860.0                                 | 21.3               | 4.1                       | 104.0                                 | 11,444                                   | 2,868                          | 24.4                | 10,758                  | 9,668                   | 6.4            | 11.3                   | 5,829                           | 1,649       | 1,121            | 1,532  | 2,257              | 1,297            |
| Mississippi.....            | 29.2                                 | 1,137.5                               | 16.1               | 2.0                       | 77.9                                  | 8,278                                    | 3,187                          | 37.0                | 7,704                   | 6,562                   | 7.5            | 17.4                   | 3,529                           | 2,410       | 2,189            | 1,176  | 1,043              | 675              |
| West South Central.....     | 582.0                                | 2,303.2                               | 382.0              | 52.8                      | 209.0                                 | 64,460                                   | 2,470                          | 31.6                | 61,073                  | 53,741                  | 5.5            | 13.6                   | 30,320                          | 14,185      | 11,820           | 8,025  | 10,482             | 6,118            |
| Arkansas.....               | 36.2                                 | 1,569.1                               | 20.6               | 2.6                       | 112.7                                 | 6,088                                    | 2,592                          | 20.2                | 6,074                   | 5,100                   | 0.2            | 19.1                   | 3,475                           | 795         | 692              | 946  | 702                | 326              |
| Louisiana.....              | 59.9                                 | 1,367.0                               | 40.2               | 6.2                       | 141.5                                 | 10,693                                   | 2,396                          | 26.3                | 10,321                  | 9,575                   | 3.6            | 7.8                    | 4,989                           | 2,452       | 1,853            | 1,776  | 1,317              | 690              |
| Oklahoma.....               | 68.4                                 | 2,117.0                               | 40.2               | 4.5                       | 139.3                                 | 8,404                                    | 2,549                          | 24.2                | 7,768                   | 6,952                   | 8.2            | 11.7                   | 4,398                           | 718         | 533              | 1,167  | 1,827              | 1,214            |
| Texas.....                  | 417.5                                | 2,720.0                               | 281.0              | 39.5                      | 257.3                                 | 39,275                                   | 2,456                          | 36.4                | 36,910                  | 32,114                  | 6.4            | 14.9                   | 17,458                          | 10,220      | 8,742            | 4,136  | 6,636              | 3,888            |
| West.....                   | 1,012.7                              | 2,242.8                               | 740.3              | 101.5                     | 224.8                                 | 158,087                                  | 3,382                          | 37.0                | 148,791                 | 129,912                 | 6.2            | 14.5                   | 59,592                          | 49,576      | 37,302           | 19,396   | 26,567             | 16,343           |
| Mountain.....               | 251.5                                | 2,084.0                               | 172.6              | 22.5                      | 186.4                                 | 38,463                                   | 3,064                          | 25.3                | 34,895                  | 31,077                  | 10.2           | 12.3                   | 15,383                          | 9,601       | 4,681            | 5,578  | 7,033              | 3,627            |
| Montana.....                | 23.0                                 | 2,857.1                               | 13.1               | 0.9                       | 111.8                                 | 2,377                                    | 2,884                          | 10.3                | 2,204                   | 1,782                   | 7.8            | 23.7                   | 1,088                           | 164         | 83               | 532  | 394                | 113              |
| Idaho.....                  | 14.5                                 | 1,484.1                               | 10.8               | 1.0                       | 102.4                                 | 2,497                                    | 2,494                          | 10.9                | 2,393                   | 2,102                   | 4.3            | 13.8                   | 1,187                           | 442         | 51               | 413  | 388                | 145              |
| Wyoming.....                | 13.3                                 | 2,607.8                               | 10.1               | 1.3                       | 254.9                                 | 1,472                                    | 2,879                          | 13.7                | 1,221                   | 1,048                   | 20.6           | 16.5                   | 500                             | 139         | 74               | 556  | 240                | 95               |
| Colorado.....               | 72.9                                 | 2,374.6                               | 52.9               | 6.9                       | 224.8                                 | 9,165                                    | 2,884                          | 28.5                | 8,865                   | 7,613                   | 3.4            | 16.4                   | 3,609                           | 2,095       | 1,152            | 1,176  | 2,053              | 1,015            |
| New Mexico.....             | 13.6                                 | 994.9                                 | 9.1                | 1.1                       | 80.5                                  | 6,131                                    | 4,306                          | 21.5                | 5,352                   | 5,142                   | 14.6           | 4.1                    | 1,799                           | 2,358       | 552              | 863  | 1,028              | 588              |
|                             |                                      |                                       |                    |                           |                                       |  |                                |                     |                         |                         |                |                        |                                 |             |                  |  |                    |                  |



Table C. States

## Federal Government Employees and Earnings and Individual Taxes

| Region, division, and State | Federal Government employees <sup>1</sup> |                                    |                                       |                  |                     |                     |                     | Federal Government earnings <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                  |                         |                         |                         | Individual income and employment taxes |                  |                  |                            |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             | 1983                                      |                                    |                                       |                  |                     |                     |                     | 1983                                     |                                     |                  |                         |                         |                         | Total (Mil. dol.)                      |                  |                  | Percent of personal income |                  |                  |
|                             | Total (1,000)                             | Per 10,000 population <sup>2</sup> | Percent of wage and salary employment | Percent military | 1982, total (1,000) | 1981, total (1,000) | 1980, total (1,000) | Total (Mil. dol.)                        | Percent of wage and salary earnings | Percent military | 1982, total (Mil. dol.) | 1981, total (Mil. dol.) | 1980, total (Mil. dol.) | 1984                                   | 1980             | 1970             | 1984                       | 1980             | 1970             |
|                             | 954                                       | 955                                | 956                                   | 957              | 958                 | 959                 | 960                 | 961                                      | 962                                 | 963              | 964                     | 965                     | 966                     | 967                                    | 968              | 969              | 970                        | 971              | 972              |
| United States .....         | 5,602                                     | 239                                | 5.8                                   | 47.3             | 5,557               | 5,498               | 5,480               | 109,652                                  | 5.6                                 | 31.5             | 102,906                 | 95,851                  | 85,886                  | 562,102                                | 415,878          | 141,101          | 18.6                       | 19.3             | 17.6             |
| Northeast .....             | 774                                       | 156                                | 3.6                                   | 38.3             | 757                 | 773                 | 781                 | 15,240                                   | 3.4                                 | 18.7             | 14,351                  | 13,609                  | 12,149                  | 150,125                                | 108,287          | 44,466           | 21.5                       | 21.9             | 20.5             |
| New England .....           | 220                                       | 176                                | 3.8                                   | 46.6             | 217                 | 219                 | 225                 | 4,114                                    | 3.6                                 | 28.0             | 3,880                   | 3,648                   | 3,256                   | 35,768                                 | 24,028           | 8,521            | 19.7                       | 19.4             | 16.7             |
| Maine .....                 | 34  | 294                                | 7.3                                   | 45.6             | 33                  | 33                  | 34                  | 636                                      | 8.2                                 | 31.6             | 611                     | 560                     | 494                     | 1,522                                  | 1,100            | 395              | 12.2                       | 12.6             | 12.0             |
| New Hampshire .....         | 15  | 158                                | 3.5                                   | 52.1             | 15                  | 15                  | 15                  | 267                                      | 3.4                                 | 33.7             | 250                     | 235                     | 213                     | 1,209                                  | 1,209            | 377              | 14.9                       | 14.2             | 13.4             |
| Vermont .....               | 8   | 154                                | 3.7                                   | 43.9             | 8                   | 8                   | 9                   | 124                                      | 3.4                                 | 14.5             | 117                     | 109                     | 99                      | 730                                    | 491              | 187              | 12.8                       | 12.0             | 11.9             |
| Massachusetts .....         | 99  | 172                                | 3.6                                   | 43.3             | 96                  | 99                  | 100                 | 1,828                                    | 3.3                                 | 22.0             | 1,712                   | 1,635                   | 1,469                   | 16,416                                 | 10,799           | 4,202            | 19.2                       | 18.6             | 16.9             |
| Rhode Island .....          | 20  | 209                                | 4.8                                   | 53.9             | 21                  | 20                  | 20                  | 401                                      | 5.4                                 | 37.1             | 387                     | 360                     | 300                     | 2,098                                  | 1,652            | 689              | 17.0                       | 18.9             | 18.5             |
| Connecticut .....           | 44  | 141                                | 2.9                                   | 50.3             | 43                  | 44                  | 47                  | 859                                      | 2.6                                 | 33.8             | 804                     | 749                     | 681                     | 13,080                                 | 8,777            | 2,671            | 25.0                       | 24.4             | 17.9             |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 554                                       | 150                                | 3.6                                   | 35.0             | 540                 | 554                 | 555                 | 11,126                                   | 3.3                                 | 15.3             | 10,471                  | 9,961                   | 6,894                   | 114,357                                | 84,259           | 35,946           | 22.1                       | 22.7             | 21.6             |
| New York .....              | 216                                       | 122                                | 2.9                                   | 29.0             | 217                 | 222                 | 244                 | 4,602                                    | 2.7                                 | 13.8             | 4,383                   | 4,212                   | 3,882                   | 62,990                                 | 45,235           | 21,853           | 24.8                       | 25.1             | 25.5             |
| New Jersey .....            | 121                                       | 162                                | 3.7                                   | 39.7             | 115                 | 112                 | 122                 | 2,610                                    | 3.7                                 | 19.6             | 2,429                   | 2,272                   | 2,030                   | 22,879                                 | 15,490           | 5,102            | 19.7                       | 19.4             | 15.0             |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 217                                       | 183                                | 4.6                                   | 38.4             | 208                 | 220                 | 189                 | 3,914                                    | 4.2                                 | 14.1             | 3,659                   | 3,477                   | 2,982                   | 28,488                                 | 23,534           | 8,991            | 19.4                       | 21.2             | 19.4             |
| Midwest .....               | 855                                       | 145                                | 3.6                                   | 41.8             | 838                 | 835                 | 860                 | 16,046                                   | 3.4                                 | 22.7             | 15,016                  | 14,182                  | 12,902                  | 151,121                                | 122,205          | 43,148           | 20.2                       | 21.7             | 19.1             |
| East North Central .....    | 511                                       | 123                                | 3.1                                   | 38.1             | 503                 | 507                 | 518                 | 9,924                                    | 2.9                                 | 19.0             | 9,342                   | 8,870                   | 8,076                   | 110,212                                | 90,186           | 33,078           | 20.8                       | 22.3             | 20.1             |
| Ohio .....                  | 127                                       | 119                                | 3.0                                   | 30.3             | 126                 | 126                 | 133                 | 2,742                                    | 3.2                                 | 15.2             | 2,592                   | 2,474                   | 2,287                   | 27,528                                 | 22,528           | 8,527            | 20.7                       | 22.2             | 20.1             |
| Indiana .....               | 77  | 141                                | 3.6                                   | 45.0             | 73                  | 73                  | 74                  | 1,295                                    | 3.1                                 | 19.4             | 1,191                   | 1,131                   | 1,020                   | 12,018                                 | 9,164            | 3,602            | 18.7                       | 18.6             | 18.5             |
| Illinois .....              | 169                                       | 147                                | 3.6                                   | 38.9             | 169                 | 173                 | 176                 | 3,389                                    | 3.4                                 | 23.2             | 3,223                   | 3,061                   | 2,738                   | 34,451                                 | 29,206           | 10,543           | 21.7                       | 24.5             | 21.0             |
| Michigan .....              | 86  | 95                                 | 2.6                                   | 34.9             | 85                  | 84                  | 88                  | 1,719                                    | 2.3                                 | 17.0             | 1,607                   | 1,511                   | 1,389                   | 27,192                                 | 21,602           | 7,875            | 23.8                       | 23.8             | 21.9             |
| Wisconsin .....             | 53  | 111                                | 2.7                                   | 49.7             | 49                  | 50                  | 48                  | 779                                      | 2.1                                 | 18.0             | 730                     | 693                     | 641                     | 9,023                                  | 7,686            | 2,531            | 15.2                       | 17.4             | 15.2             |
| West North Central .....    | 343                                       | 197                                | 4.8                                   | 47.2             | 335                 | 328                 | 342                 | 6,122                                    | 4.5                                 | 28.7             | 5,673                   | 5,311                   | 4,825                   | 40,909                                 | 32,019           | 10,071           | 18.6                       | 20.3             | 16.5             |
| Minnesota .....             | 47  | 114                                | 2.6                                   | 35.1             | 46                  | 48                  | 56                  | 881                                      | 2.4                                 | 10.7             | 813                     | 792                     | 742                     | 12,689                                 | 9,651            | 2,658            | 23.0                       | 24.5             | 17.9             |
| Iowa .....                  | 30  | 102                                | 2.7                                   | 33.5             | 28                  | 28                  | 33                  | 522                                      | 2.6                                 | 10.4             | 483                     | 457                     | 430                     | 4,141                                  | 3,722            | 1,284            | 11.7                       | 13.9             | 12.0             |
| Missouri .....              | 117                                       | 236                                | 5.7                                   | 41.3             | 109                 | 107                 | 105                 | 2,117                                    | 5.4                                 | 20.2             | 1,929                   | 1,789                   | 1,608                   | 13,790                                 | 10,626           | 3,797            | 22.7                       | 24.4             | 21.9             |
| North Dakota .....          | 25  | 365                                | 9.2                                   | 62.1             | 24                  | 24                  | 25                  | 416                                      | 7.5                                 | 52.6             | 387                     | 362                     | 324                     | 969                                    | 747              | 219              | 11.4                       | 13.2             | 10.6             |
| South Dakota .....          | 21  | 301                                | 8.2                                   | 50.8             | 20                  | 20                  | 22                  | 359                                      | 8.0                                 | 36.6             | 338                     | 320                     | 296                     | 863                                    | 654              | 209              | 11.0                       | 12.1             | 10.0             |
| Nebraska .....              | 35  | 219                                | 5.2                                   | 52.8             | 35                  | 34                  | 37                  | 702                                      | 5.8                                 | 43.9             | 653                     | 604                     | 553                     | 3,571                                  | 2,791            | 880              | 17.9                       | 20.0             | 15.8             |
| Kansas .....                | 68  | 281                                | 6.7                                   | 62.4             | 72                  | 66                  | 65                  | 1,125                                    | 5.7                                 | 46.6             | 1,070                   | 987                     | 872                     | 4,886                                  | 3,828            | 1,033            | 15.1                       | 16.5             | 12.2             |
| South .....                 | 2,566                                     | 322                                | 7.9                                   | 49.3             | 2,564               | 2,511               | 2,481               | 50,967                                   | 8.3                                 | 34.2             | 48,013                  | 44,501                  | 39,857                  | 150,182                                | 105,247          | 29,603           | 15.9                       | 16.2             | 13.9             |
| South Atlantic .....        | 1,581                                     | 407                                | 9.6                                   | 47.7             | 1,571               | 1,540               | 1,514               | 33,133                                   | 10.8                                | 33.7             | 31,141                  | 28,750                  | 25,700                  | 76,785                                 | 52,284           | 16,090           | 15.9                       | 16.0             | 14.5             |
| Delaware .....              | 15  | 250                                | 5.3                                   | 63.7             | 15                  | 15                  | 16                  | 243                                      | 4.1                                 | 45.1             | 228                     | 212                     | 193                     | 2,489                                  | 1,792            | 690              | 29.7                       | 30.2             | 27.8             |
| Maryland .....              | 214                                       | 497                                | 11.6                                  | 27.5             | 212                 | 212                 | 213                 | 4,674                                    | 13.2                                | 17.1             | 4,385                   | 4,153                   | 3,779                   | 17,805                                 | 12,176           | 4,260            | 28.3                       | 27.8             | 25.0             |
| District of Columbia .....  | 237                                       | 3,803                              | 36.7                                  | 11.6             | 238                 | 251                 | 251                 | 6,720                                    | 41.4                                | 6.3              | 6,456                   | 6,237                   | 5,841                   | ( <sup>3</sup> )                       | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> )           | ( <sup>3</sup> ) | ( <sup>3</sup> ) |
| Virginia .....              | 368                                       | 661                                | 14.9                                  | 52.8             | 366                 | 356                 | 341                 | 8,217                                    | 17.5                                | 42.6             | 7,774                   | 6,978                   | 6,057                   | 10,018                                 | 6,712            | 1,971            | 13.4                       | 13.3             | 11.4             |
| West Virginia .....         | 22  | 113                                | 3.7                                   | 30.3             | 22                  | 23                  | 25                  | 401                                      | 3.4                                 | 9.4              | 380                     | 371                     | 345                     | 1,934                                  | 1,706            | 562              | 10.2                       | 11.3             | 10.6             |
| North Carolina .....        | 170                                       | 280                                | 6.4                                   | 70.7             | 173                 | 166                 | 164                 | 2,910                                    | 6.5                                 | 60.5             | 2,668                   | 2,370                   | 2,072                   | 9,495                                  | 6,864            | 2,198            | 14.2                       | 15.0             | 13.4             |
| South Carolina .....        | 135                                       | 414                                | 10.0                                  | 72.5             | 131                 | 128                 | 123                 | 2,154                                    | 9.7                                 | 59.4             | 1,971                   | 1,804                   | 1,543                   | 4,003                                  | 2,962            | 867              | 12.0                       | 12.8             | 11.2             |
| Georgia .....               | 205                                       | 358                                | 8.2                                   | 57.9             | 201                 | 183                 | 175                 | 3,420                                    | 7.5                                 | 38.5             | 3,207                   | 2,886                   | 2,601                   | 10,306                                 | 6,810            | 2,209            | 15.3                       | 15.4             | 14.4             |
| Florida .....               | 215                                       | 200                                | 5.1                                   | 55.9             | 213                 | 206                 | 207                 | 4,392                                    | 5.7                                 | 44.3             | 4,072                   | 3,739                   | 3,268                   | 20,735                                 | 13,262           | 3,333            | 14.8                       | 14.5             | 12.9             |
| East South Central .....    | 389                                       | 260                                | 7.1                                   | 49.3             | 395                 | 394                 | 395                 | 6,931                                    | 7.1                                 | 30.5             | 6,637                   | 6,362                   | 5,770                   | 19,391                                 | 14,713           | 4,363            | 12.9                       | 13.5             | 11.5             |
| Kentucky .....              | 103                                       | 277                                | 8.2                                   | 60.6             | 101                 | 96                  | 94                  | 1,641                                    | 6.8                                 | 45.0             | 1,516                   | 1,360                   | 1,233                   | 4,572                                  | 3,731            | 1,121            | 11.9                       | 13.3             | 11.2             |
| Tennessee .....             | 95  | 202                                | 5.2                                   | 32.4             | 98                  | 105                 | 111                 | 1,930                                    | 5.9                                 | 14.7             | 1,890                   | 1,956                   | 1,803                   | 7,431                                  | 5,395            | 1,586            | 15.1                       | 15.3             | 13.0             |
| Alabama .....               | 126                                       | 319                                | 8.6                                   | 48.4             | 131                 | 125                 | 120                 | 2,316                                    | 9.1                                 | 28.7             | 2,212                   | 2,048                   | 1,846                   | 5,103                                  | 3,868            | 1,140            | 12.8                       | 13.3             | 11.4             |
| Mississippi .....           | 65  | 251                                | 7.3                                   | 58.1             | 66                  | 68                  | 70                  | 1,045                                    | 7.3                                 | 41.3             | 1,019                   | 997                     | 888                     | 2,285                                  | 1,719            | 516              | 10.0                       | 10.3             | 9.1              |
| West South Central .....    | 597                                       | 231                                | 5.7                                   | 53.5             | 598                 | 577                 | 572                 | 10,902                                   | 5.2                                 | 37.8             | 10,234                  | 9,390                   | 8,387                   | 54,006                                 | 38,250           | 9,150            | 17.4                       | 17.8             | 14.1             |
| Arkansas .....              | 42  | 180                                | 5.2                                   | 51.0             | 40                  | 41                  | 45                  | 706                                      | 5.0                                 | 33.0             | 651                     | 616                     | 565                     | 2,675                                  | 1,892            | 538              | 11.6                       | 11.6             | 10.1             |
| Louisiana .....             | 82  | 184                                | 4.8                                   | 58.1             | 83                  | 78                  | 80                  | 1,401                                    | 4.2                                 | 40.2             | 1,305                   | 1,187                   | 1,068                   | 7,190                                  | 5,563            | 1,354            | 14.9                       | 15.7             | 12.2             |
| Oklahoma .....              | 105                                       | 316                                | 8.3                                   | 53.1             | 104                 | 98                  | 94                  | 1,827                                    | 7.2                                 | 35.7             | 1,715                   | 1,558                   | 1,380                   | 6,725                                  | 5,087            | 1,161            | 17.5                       | 18.5             | 13.6             |
| Texas .....                 | 368                                       | 234                                | 5.6                                   | 52.9             | 371                 | 360                 | 353                 | 6,968                                    | 5.1                                 | 38.4             | 6,563                   | 6,029                   | 5,374                   | 37,416                                 | 25,706           | 6,097            | 18.6                       | 19.0             | 15.3             |
| West .....                  | 1,407                                     | 306                                | 7.3                                   | 52.0             | 1,397               | 1,379               | 1,359               | 27,399                                   | 6.7                                 | 38.8             | 25,526                  | 23,559                  | 20,977                  | 104,602                                | 78,469           | 23,117           | 16.7                       | 17.5             | 15.7             |
| Mountain .....              | 372                                       | 301                                | 7.5                                   | 46.5             | 366                 | 366                 | 363                 | 7,019                                    | 7.2                                 | 32.9             | 6,530                   | 6,145                   | 5,509                   | 23,807                                 | 17,382           | 4,697            | 16.1                       | 16.8             | 15.6             |
| Montana .....               | 22  | 265                                | 7.2                                   | 39.6             | 21                  | 22                  | 23                  | 392                                      | 7.4                                 | 23.8             | 370                     | 360                     | 333                     | 1,010                                  | 818              | 242              | 11.6                       | 12.5             | 10.1             |
| Idaho .....                 | 22  | 227                                | 6.4                                   | 46.4             | 21                  | 22                  | 26                  | 399                                      | 6.1                                 | 32.1             | 368                     | 358                     | 334                     | 1,584                                  | 1,297            | 390              | 15.7                       | 16.9             | 16.4             |
| Wyoming .....               | 13  | 257                                | 6.1                                   | 46.1             | 13                  | 13                  | 14                  | 242                                      | 5.5                                 | 32.0             | 226                     | 217                     | 201                     | 732                                    | 653              | 129              | 11.7                       | 12.5             | 10.5             |
| Colorado .....              | 109                                       | 347                                | 7.6                                   | 52.7             | 110                 | 110                 | 101                 | 2,047                                    | 6.8                                 | 37.0             | 1,937                   | 1,789                   | 1,575                   | 9,908                                  | 6,913            | 2,053            | 22.5                       | 23.5             | 23.7             |
| New Mexico .....            | 51  | 367                                | 9.8                                   | 42.9             | 50                  | 50                  | 52                  | 1,025                                    | 10.7                                | 34.0             | 953                     | 901                     | 809                     | 1,775                                  | 1,272            | 357              | 12.1                       | 12.3             | 11.4             |
| Arizona .....               | 77  | 259                                | 6.7                                   | 50.0             | 74                  | 74                  | 71                  | 1,415                                    | 6.5                                 | 36.6             | 1,299                   | 1,243                   | 1,106                   | 4,638                                  | 3,342            | 762              | 12.8                       | 13.8             | 11.5             |
| Utah .....                  | 53  | 326                                |                                       |                  |                     |                     |                     |  |                                     |                  |                         |                         |                         |  |                  |                  |                            |                  |                  |

Table C. States

## Federal Income Tax and State and Local Government Finances

| Region, division, and State | Federal individual income tax returns, 1983 |                                   |                       |                                  |                                |                   | State and local government finances, 1983 <sup>2</sup> |       |       |                 |       |  |                              |                           |                            |                  |                                 |                            |                  |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|                             | Number of returns (1,000)                   | Adjusted gross income (Bil. dol.) | Income tax            |                                  |                                | Total (Mil. dol.) | General revenue  |       |       |                 |       | Direct general expenditure (Mil. dol.) | Debt outstanding (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1980-1983 |                            |                  | Per capita, <sup>1</sup> (Dol.) |                            |                  |
|                             |   |                                   | Total tax (Mil. dol.) | Percent of adjusted gross income | Per capita <sup>1</sup> (Dol.) |                   | Origin and allocation (Percent)                        |       |       |                 |       |  |                              | General revenue           | Direct general expenditure | Debt outstanding | General revenue                 | Direct general expenditure | Debt outstanding |
|                             |   |                                   |                       |                                  |                                |                   | Originating level                                      |       |       | Recipient level |       |  |                              |                           |                            |                  |                                 |                            |                  |
|                             |   |                                   |                       |                                  |                                |                   | Federal  | State | Local | State           | Local |  |                              |                           |                            |                  |                                 |                            |                  |
| 973                         | 974   | 975                               | 976                   | 977                              | 978                            | 979               | 980  | 981   | 982   | 983             | 984   | 985                                    | 986                          | 987                       | 988                        | 989              | 990                             | 991                        |                  |
| United States.....          | <sup>3</sup> 96,294                         | <sup>3</sup> 1,950.8              | <sup>3</sup> 276,086  | <sup>4</sup> 14.2                | <sup>4</sup> 1,180             | 486,753           | 18.5   | 44.7  | 36.8  | 39.5            | 60.5  | 465,079                                | 454,501                      | 27.3                      | 26.6                       | 35.4             | 2,080                           | 1,987                      | 1,942            |
| Northeast.....              | 21,352                                      | 456.8                             | 66,966                | 14.7                             | 1,353                          | 117,958           | 18.7   | 42.8  | 38.6  | 38.2            | 61.8  | 111,062                                | 121,555                      | 26.1                      | 24.7                       | 20.4             | 2,383                           | 2,244                      | 2,456            |
| New England.....            | 5,664                                       | 119.3                             | 17,743                | 14.9                             | 1,421                          | 26,809            | 20.4   | 48.0  | 31.6  | 50.2            | 49.8  | 25,237                                 | 28,129                       | 23.4                      | 23.0                       | 31.0             | 2,147                           | 2,021                      | 2,253            |
| Maine.....                  | 474   | 8.0                               | 992                   | 12.4                             | 867                            | 2,072             | 23.3   | 48.7  | 28.0  | 55.5            | 44.5  | 2,028                                  | 1,748                        | 23.3                      | 28.3                       | 30.5             | 1,809                           | 1,771                      | 1,527            |
| New Hampshire.....          | 438   | 8.8                               | 1,269                 | 14.4                             | 1,325                          | 1,586             | 20.0   | 36.9  | 43.1  | 46.9            | 53.1  | 1,651                                  | 1,962                        | 29.9                      | 33.8                       | 51.6             | 1,655                           | 1,723                      | 2,048            |
| Vermont.....                | 217   | 3.8                               | 475                   | 12.7                             | 906                            | 1,085             | 25.5   | 48.8  | 25.8  | 62.9            | 37.1  | 1,093                                  | 1,052                        | 22.6                      | 33.6                       | 33.3             | 2,066                           | 2,081                      | 2,003            |
| Massachusetts.....          | 2,633                                       | 55.7                              | 8,272                 | 14.9                             | 1,435                          | 13,180            | 21.9   | 47.8  | 30.3  | 46.7            | 53.3  | 12,150                                 | 13,114                       | 17.7                      | 17.9                       | 28.1             | 2,287                           | 2,108                      | 2,276            |
| Rhode Island.....           | 416   | 7.8                               | 1,027                 | 13.2                             | 1,074                          | 2,215             | 21.4   | 52.2  | 26.4  | 59.7            | 40.3  | 2,074                                  | 2,797                        | 30.6                      | 24.9                       | 37.8             | 2,317                           | 2,169                      | 2,925            |
| Connecticut.....            | 1,486                                       | 35.2                              | 5,708                 | 16.2                             | 1,818                          | 6,672             | 15.5   | 49.4  | 35.0  | 51.1            | 48.9  | 6,242                                  | 7,457                        | 32.2                      | 26.9                       | 28.8             | 2,125                           | 1,989                      | 2,376            |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 15,688                                      | 337.5                             | 49,223                | 14.6                             | 1,330                          | 91,149            | 18.1   | 41.2  | 40.6  | 34.7            | 65.3  | 85,825                                 | 93,426                       | 26.9                      | 25.2                       | 17.5             | 2,462                           | 2,319                      | 2,524            |
| New York.....               | 7,253                                       | 162.2                             | 23,731                | 14.6                             | 1,344                          | 51,593            | 18.0   | 37.4  | 44.6  | 29.5            | 70.5  | 49,294                                 | 54,240                       | 26.4                      | 27.4                       | 16.7             | 2,921                           | 2,791                      | 3,071            |
| New Jersey.....             | 3,556                                       | 81.2                              | 12,379                | 15.3                             | 1,659                          | 16,675            | 15.1   | 48.5  | 36.4  | 40.4            | 59.6  | 15,582                                 | 17,839                       | 31.4                      | 25.4                       | 41.4             | 2,234                           | 2,088                      | 2,390            |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 4,879                                       | 94.2                              | 13,113                | 13.9                             | 1,103                          | 22,881            | 20.7   | 44.6  | 34.7  | 42.3            | 57.7  | 20,949                                 | 21,348                       | 25.1                      | 20.2                       | 4.7              | 1,925                           | 1,762                      | 1,796            |
| Midwest.....                | 23,814                                      | 474.0                             | 65,658                | 13.9                             | 1,115                          | 119,229           | 18.2   | 43.5  | 38.3  | 39.6            | 60.4  | 114,508                                | 92,313                       | 25.2                      | 22.3                       | 29.1             | 2,025                           | 1,944                      | 1,568            |
| East North Central.....     | 16,727                                      | 339.8                             | 47,174                | 13.9                             | 1,137                          | 83,917            | 18.4   | 43.0  | 38.7  | 38.9            | 61.1  | 80,774                                 | 58,672                       | 24.9                      | 21.9                       | 26.2             | 2,023                           | 1,947                      | 1,415            |
| Ohio.....                   | 4,328                                       | 86.1                              | 11,679                | 13.6                             | 1,088                          | 19,690            | 16.9   | 44.0  | 39.0  | 36.7            | 63.3  | 19,315                                 | 13,954                       | 31.6                      | 25.0                       | 33.1             | 1,834                           | 1,799                      | 1,300            |
| Indiana.....                | 2,174                                       | 41.8                              | 5,751                 | 13.8                             | 1,051                          | 8,958             | 18.2   | 46.2  | 35.6  | 38.6            | 61.4  | 8,717                                  | 5,303                        | 30.3                      | 27.7                       | 35.1             | 1,637                           | 1,593                      | 969              |
| Illinois.....               | 4,726                                       | 100.8                             | 15,069                | 14.9                             | 1,313                          | 23,067            | 19.2   | 38.9  | 41.9  | 37.1            | 62.9  | 21,789                                 | 18,679                       | 19.2                      | 20.2                       | 22.2             | 2,010                           | 1,899                      | 1,628            |
| Michigan.....               | 3,553                                       | 74.3                              | 9,984                 | 13.4                             | 1,103                          | 21,349            | 19.1   | 42.3  | 38.6  | 44.4            | 55.6  | 20,296                                 | 13,866                       | 22.1                      | 16.6                       | 24.7             | 2,359                           | 2,243                      | 1,532            |
| Wisconsin.....              | 1,946                                       | 36.9                              | 4,691                 | 12.7                             | 988                            | 10,854            | 18.1   | 48.3  | 33.7  | 36.1            | 63.9  | 10,657                                 | 6,871                        | 27.5                      | 25.9                       | 21.1             | 2,287                           | 2,245                      | 1,448            |
| West North Central.....     | 7,087                                       | 134.2                             | 18,484                | 13.8                             | 1,062                          | 35,312            | 17.6   | 44.8  | 37.6  | 41.1            | 58.9  | 33,734                                 | 33,641                       | 25.7                      | 23.1                       | 34.3             | 2,028                           | 1,937                      | 1,932            |
| Minnesota.....              | 1,725                                       | 34.7                              | 4,463                 | 12.9                             | 1,077                          | 10,664            | 16.6   | 50.0  | 33.4  | 39.7            | 60.3  | 9,964                                  | 11,627                       | 32.7                      | 29.9                       | 33.9             | 2,573                           | 2,404                      | 2,806            |
| Iowa.....                   | 1,157                                       | 21.0                              | 2,895                 | 13.8                             | 997                            | 5,732             | 16.7   | 43.8  | 39.5  | 38.4            | 61.6  | 5,857                                  | 2,983                        | 20.7                      | 19.3                       | 30.0             | 1,974                           | 2,017                      | 1,027            |
| Missouri.....               | 1,991                                       | 38.5                              | 5,451                 | 14.2                             | 1,098                          | 7,862             | 19.6   | 42.0  | 38.4  | 42.7            | 57.3  | 7,352                                  | 5,761                        | 19.3                      | 16.8                       | 36.2             | 1,584                           | 1,481                      | 1,161            |
| North Dakota.....           | 279   | 4.7                               | 658                   | 13.9                             | 967                            | 1,576             | 19.7   | 55.9  | 24.4  | 53.7            | 46.3  | 1,519                                  | 1,042                        | 26.2                      | 26.5                       | 26.1             | 2,315                           | 2,231                      | 1,530            |
| South Dakota.....           | 279   | 4.0                               | 554                   | 13.7                             | 792                            | 1,311             | 24.7   | 41.9  | 33.4  | 51.1            | 48.9  | 1,252                                  | 1,333                        | 18.5                      | 14.4                       | 17.6             | 1,876                           | 1,791                      | 1,908            |
| Nebraska.....               | 664   | 11.6                              | 1,620                 | 13.9                             | 1,015                          | 3,314             | 16.2   | 39.8  | 44.1  | 40.8            | 59.2  | 3,033                                  | 5,270                        | 26.1                      | 25.1                       | 14.5             | 2,076                           | 1,901                      | 3,302            |
| Kansas.....                 | 992   | 19.6                              | 2,844                 | 14.5                             | 1,172                          | 4,853             | 16.0   | 40.0  | 44.0  | 38.3            | 61.7  | 4,756                                  | 5,626                        | 29.9                      | 26.9                       | 71.7             | 2,001                           | 1,961                      | 2,319            |
| South.....                  | 31,361                                      | 612.5                             | 87,195                | 14.2                             | 1,095                          | 141,734           | 19.1   | 44.8  | 36.1  | 41.5            | 58.5  | 136,556                                | 140,018                      | 29.4                      | 28.9                       | 42.7             | 1,780                           | 1,715                      | 1,758            |
| South Atlantic.....         | 16,032                                      | 315.0                             | 43,561                | 13.8                             | 1,121                          | 71,222            | 19.5   | 43.6  | 36.9  | 39.8            | 60.2  | 67,586                                 | 64,204                       | 29.3                      | 27.3                       | 41.6             | 1,833                           | 1,740                      | 1,653            |
| Delaware.....               | 264   | 5.6                               | 791                   | 14.1                             | 1,305                          | 1,475             | 18.3   | 64.5  | 17.3  | 63.9            | 36.1  | 1,322                                  | 2,303                        | 26.3                      | 22.8                       | 42.0             | 2,433                           | 2,181                      | 3,800            |
| Maryland.....               | 1,924                                       | 43.6                              | 6,180                 | 14.2                             | 1,438                          | 9,757             | 18.3   | 46.9  | 34.8  | 44.4            | 55.6  | 9,532                                  | 10,658                       | 23.1                      | 25.0                       | 42.1             | 2,270                           | 2,217                      | 2,479            |
| District of Columbia.....   | 310   | 6.6                               | 1,027                 | 15.6                             | 1,649                          | 2,701             | 42.2   | (X)   | 57.8  | (X)             | 100.0 | 2,218                                  | 2,996                        | 20.1                      | 17.0                       | 12.7             | 4,335                           | 3,561                      | 4,808            |
| Virginia.....               | 2,324                                       | 49.5                              | 6,837                 | 13.8                             | 1,231                          | 9,936             | 16.9   | 48.8  | 34.4  | 45.8            | 54.2  | 9,490                                  | 7,350                        | 27.3                      | 23.2                       | 25.4             | 1,788                           | 1,708                      | 1,323            |
| West Virginia.....          | 655   | 11.9                              | 1,576                 | 13.3                             | 803                            | 3,429             | 21.8   | 53.0  | 25.2  | 51.8            | 48.2  | 3,390                                  | 3,862                        | 18.1                      | 14.3                       | 18.9             | 1,747                           | 1,728                      | 1,968            |
| North Carolina.....         | 2,440                                       | 43.3                              | 5,438                 | 12.5                             | 895                            | 9,707             | 21.0   | 50.0  | 29.1  | 43.0            | 57.0  | 9,105                                  | 7,947                        | 25.5                      | 19.2                       | 79.9             | 1,598                           | 1,498                      | 1,308            |
| South Carolina.....         | 1,221                                       | 21.5                              | 2,612                 | 12.2                             | 802                            | 5,248             | 20.0   | 52.5  | 27.5  | 53.6            | 46.4  | 4,726                                  | 5,360                        | 30.5                      | 19.4                       | 60.1             | 1,612                           | 1,451                      | 1,646            |
| Georgia.....                | 2,251                                       | 43.0                              | 5,735                 | 13.3                             | 1,001                          | 11,081            | 21.9   | 37.4  | 40.7  | 39.2            | 60.8  | 10,239                                 | 8,556                        | 38.0                      | 37.2                       | 37.9             | 1,933                           | 1,786                      | 1,493            |
| Florida.....                | 4,645                                       | 90.0                              | 13,365                | 14.9                             | 1,244                          | 17,890            | 15.5   | 39.7  | 44.8  | 30.3            | 69.7  | 17,565                                 | 15,173                       | 35.1                      | 37.7                       | 44.9             | 1,665                           | 1,635                      | 1,413            |
| East South Central.....     | 5,385                                       | 94.4                              | 12,381                | 13.1                             | 829                            | 23,942            | 22.9   | 47.3  | 29.8  | 48.1            | 51.9  | 23,379                                 | 25,560                       | 21.6                      | 17.4                       | 29.9             | 1,603                           | 1,566                      | 1,712            |
| Kentucky.....               | 1,305                                       | 23.2                              | 3,091                 | 13.3                             | 832                            | 5,825             | 23.6   | 57.5  | 18.9  | 56.9            | 43.1  | 5,772                                  | 9,375                        | 15.8                      | 6.8                        | 26.3             | 1,569                           | 1,554                      | 2,525            |
| Tennessee.....              | 1,796                                       | 31.9                              | 4,327                 | 13.6                             | 925                            | 7,381             | 23.0   | 38.7  | 38.3  | 42.2            | 57.8  | 6,996                                  | 7,508                        | 25.3                      | 18.0                       | 24.3             | 1,579                           | 1,496                      | 1,606            |
| Alabama.....                | 1,417                                       | 25.3                              | 3,223                 | 12.7                             | 814                            | 6,594             | 21.5   | 48.2  | 30.3  | 49.2            | 50.8  | 6,605                                  | 6,024                        | 24.3                      | 28.0                       | 47.6             | 1,665                           | 1,668                      | 1,521            |
| Mississippi.....            | 867   | 13.9                              | 1,740                 | 12.5                             | 674                            | 4,141             | 23.9   | 46.7  | 29.4  | 44.4            | 55.6  | 4,005                                  | 2,653                        | 19.6                      | 17.4                       | 24.5             | 1,604                           | 1,552                      | 1,028            |
| West South Central.....     | 9,945                                       | 203.2                             | 31,253                | 15.4                             | 1,209                          | 46,570            | 16.5   | 45.5  | 38.0  | 40.7            | 59.3  | 45,591                                 | 50,254                       | 33.9                      | 38.4                       | 51.6             | 1,801                           | 1,763                      | 1,944            |
| Arkansas.....               | 818   | 13.4                              | 1,713                 | 12.8                             | 737                            | 3,454             | 24.2   | 47.6  | 28.2  | 49.8            | 50.2  | 3,193                                  | 3,186                        | 19.2                      | 16.4                       | 57.9             | 1,486                           | 1,374                      | 1,370            |
| Louisiana.....              | 1,609                                       | 31.8                              | 4,714                 | 14.8                             | 1,062                          | 9,098             | 18.4   | 48.8  | 32.9  | 45.1            | 54.9  | 9,404                                  | 11,763                       | 29.0                      | 43.4                       | 65.9             | 2,049                           | 2,118                      | 2,649            |
| Oklahoma.....               | 1,247                                       | 24.8                              | 3,638                 | 14.7                             | 1,099                          | 6,111             | 17.6   | 54.6  | 27.8  | 49.9            | 50.1  | 5,784                                  | 5,137                        | 34.2                      | 35.9                       | 52.2             | 1,846                           | 1,747                      | 1,552            |
| Texas.....                  | 6,271                                       | 133.3                             | 21,187                | 15.9                             | 1,343                          | 27,907            | 14.7   | 42.2  | 43.1  | 36.2            | 63.8  | 27,211                                 | 30,169                       | 37.6                      | 40.4                       | 46.0             | 1,769                           | 1,724                      | 1,912            |
| West.....                   | 19,347                                      | 403.1                             | 55,505                | 13.8                             | 1,207                          | 107,832           | 17.9   | 48.1  | 34.0  | 38.1            | 61.9  | 102,953                                | 100,615                      | 28.4                      | 30.8                       | 54.9             | 2,344                           | 2,238                      | 2,188            |
| Mountain.....               | 5,000                                       | 96.6                              | 12,912                | 13.4                             | 1,046                          | 26,922            | 17.4   | 44.8  | 37.8  | 38.8            | 61.2  | 25,403                                 | 29,282                       | 35.9                      | 36.9                       | 84.5             | 2,180                           | 2,057                      | 2,371            |
| Montana.....                | 335   | 5.5                               | 736                   | 13.3                             | 903                            | 1,992             | 20.0   | 39.5  | 40.5  | 44.2            | 55.8  | 1,748                                  | 1,477                        | 32.7                      | 25.5                       | 73.2             | 2,444                           | 2,144                      | 1,812            |
| Idaho.....                  | 361   | 6.1                               | 745                   | 12.2                             | 755                            | 1,617             | 21.7   | 48.7  | 29.5  | 47.9            | 52.1  | 1,583                                  | 987                          | 19.6                      | 22.8                       | 46.8             | 1,638                           | 1,603                      | 1,000            |
| Wyoming.....                | 207   | 4.2                               | 639                   | 15.2                             | 1,239                          | 2,375             | 17.0   | 43.5  | 39.5  | 42.4            |       |  |                              |                           |                            |                  |                                 |                            |                  |



Table C. States

## Federal Aid to State and Local Governments and State General Operating Fund

| Region, division, and State | Federal aid to State and local governments |                                   |                                     |                    |                   |                                 |                         |                     | State general operating fund <sup>4</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |                                     |                   |         |  |                   |         |                                    |                   |       |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|--|-------------------|---------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|
|                             | 1984                                       |                                   |                                     |                    |                   |                                 |                         | 1983<br>(Mil. dol.) | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.)                                      | General fund resources <sup>6</sup> |                   |         | General fund expenditures <sup>7</sup> |                   |         | General fund balances <sup>8</sup> |                   |       |
|                             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                       | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | By selected function<br>(Mil. dol.) |                    |                   |                                 |                         |                     |  | 1985 <sup>9</sup>                   | 1984 <sup>9</sup> | 1983    | 1985 <sup>9</sup>                      | 1984 <sup>9</sup> | 1983    | 1985 <sup>9</sup>                  | 1984 <sup>9</sup> | 1983  |
|                             |  |                                   | Medicaid                            | Highway trust fund | AFDC <sup>2</sup> | Food and nutrition <sup>3</sup> | General revenue sharing |                     |  |                                     |                   |         |  |                   |         |                                    |                   |       |
| 992                         | 993  | 994                               | 995                                 | 996                | 997               | 998                             | 999                     | 1000                | 1001   | 1002                                | 1003              | 1004    | 1005                                   | 1006              | 1007    | 1008                               | 1009              |       |
| United States .....         | 94,034                                     | 398                               | 19,978                              | 9,460              | 8,194             | 5,707                           | 4,567                   | 89,756              | 89,749   | 189,448                             | 175,868           | 162,115 | 180,704                                | 167,490           | 154,668 | 3,164                              | 3,008             | 1,984 |
| Northeast .....             | 23,499                                     | 473                               | 6,502                               | 1,454              | 2,231             | 1,112                           | 1,091                   | 23,449              | 22,663   | 46,751                              | 43,028            | 39,710  | 45,089                                 | 41,402            | 38,661  | 174                                | 216               | -189  |
| New England .....           | 5,692                                      | 453                               | 1,350                               | 427                | 453               | 253                             | 264                     | 5,813               | 5,745  | 11,752                              | 10,991            | 10,077  | 11,479                                 | 10,762            | 9,869   | -6                                 | -30               | -50   |
| Maine .....                 | 590  | 511                               | 154                                 | 52                 | 46                | 27                              | 29                      | 575                 | 523  | 771                                 | 716               | 816     | 758                                    | 695               | 2       | 2                                  | 2                 | 2     |
| New Hampshire .....         | 368  | 376                               | 67                                  | 46                 | 13                | 18                              | 15                      | 352                 | 346  | 379                                 | 339               | 289     | 373                                    | 355               | 320     | 6                                  | -16               | -40   |
| Vermont .....               | 331  | 625                               | 65                                  | 47                 | 28                | 17                              | 13                      | 312                 | 356  | 335                                 | 296               | 294     | 360                                    | 340               | 325     | -25                                | -44               | -31   |
| Massachusetts .....         | 2,634                                      | 454                               | 659                                 | 110                | 212               | 110                             | 133                     | 2,898               | 2,887  | 5,583                               | 5,036             | 4,723   | 5,310                                  | 4,786             | 4,429   | 10                                 | 22                | 64    |
| Rhode Island .....          | 548  | 569                               | 139                                 | 48                 | 42                | 21                              | 20                      | 486                 | 477  | 960                                 | 910               | 861     | 956                                    | 904               | 858     | 1                                  | 6                 | 3     |
| Connecticut .....           | 1,221                                      | 387                               | 266                                 | 124                | 111               | 61                              | 54                      | 1,190               | 1,157  | 3,664                               | 3,639             | 3,194   | 3,664                                  | 3,619             | 3,242   | -                                  | -                 | -48   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 17,807                                     | 479                               | 5,152                               | 1,027              | 1,778             | 859                             | 827                     | 17,636              | 16,918   | 34,999                              | 32,037            | 29,633  | 33,610                                 | 30,640            | 28,792  | 180                                | 246               | -139  |
| New York .....              | 10,268                                     | 579                               | 3,545                               | 474                | 1,063             | 499                             | 461                     | 10,007              | 9,570  | 20,921                              | 18,822            | 17,513  | 19,610                                 | 17,620            | 16,533  | 102                                | 51                | -     |
| New Jersey .....            | 2,871                                      | 382                               | 576                                 | 158                | 280               | 145                             | 143                     | 2,812               | 2,833  | 5,575                               | 5,229             | 4,751   | 5,500                                  | 5,037             | 4,655   | 75                                 | 192               | 96    |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 4,667                                      | 392                               | 1,030                               | 394                | 435               | 215                             | 222                     | 4,817               | 4,516  | 8,503                               | 7,986             | 7,369   | 8,500                                  | 7,983             | 7,604   | 3                                  | 3                 | -235  |
| Midwest .....               | 23,009                                     | 389                               | 4,896                               | 2,452              | 2,363             | 1,192                           | 1,052                   | 21,454              | 21,993   | 46,232                              | 43,634            | 37,687  | 43,513                                 | 41,177            | 36,408  | 1,223                              | 1,263             | 317   |
| East North Central .....    | 15,948                                     | 383                               | 3,582                               | 1,398              | 1,893             | 816                             | 779                     | 14,962              | 15,472   | 32,518                              | 30,842            | 26,790  | 30,647                                 | 29,083            | 25,915  | 566                                | 724               | 62    |
| Ohio .....                  | 4,044                                      | 386                               | 913                                 | 348                | 426               | 214                             | 173                     | 4,622               | 3,434  | 8,886                               | 8,196             | 7,089   | 8,801                                  | 8,077             | 7,022   | 45                                 | 49                | 52    |
| Indiana .....               | 1,760                                      | 320                               | 371                                 | 215                | 90                | 94                              | 85                      | 1,611               | 1,608  | 3,273                               | 2,953             | 2,260   | 2,938                                  | 2,644             | 2,149   | 67                                 | 103               | 60    |
| Illinois .....              | 4,304                                      | 374                               | 834                                 | 411                | 448               | 228                             | 210                     | 4,191               | 4,477  | 9,772                               | 9,787             | 8,624   | 9,820                                  | 8,879             | 7,834   | 125                                | 125               | 110   |
| Michigan .....              | 3,776                                      | 416                               | 882                                 | 243                | 644               | 199                             | 172                     | 3,614               | 3,929  | 5,785                               | 5,586             | 4,925   | 5,384                                  | 5,386             | 4,836   | 131                                | 166               | 22    |
| Wisconsin .....             | 2,064                                      | 433                               | 582                                 | 181                | 285               | 81                              | 99                      | 1,904               | 2,025  | 4,802                               | 4,320             | 3,892   | 4,604                                  | 4,039             | 4,074   | 198                                | 281               | -182  |
| West North Central .....    | 7,062                                      | 403                               | 1,314                               | 1,054              | 470               | 376                             | 313                     | 6,492               | 6,520  | 13,714                              | 12,792            | 10,897  | 12,866                                 | 12,094            | 10,493  | 657                                | 539               | 255   |
| Minnesota .....             | 1,865                                      | 448                               | 494                                 | 211                | 156               | 91                              | 86                      | 1,765               | 1,667  | 5,400                               | 5,073             | 3,791   | 4,834                                  | 4,654             | 3,575   | 375                                | 279               | 72    |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,091                                      | 375                               | 175                                 | 194                | 89                | 55                              | 53                      | 981                 | 995  | 2,122                               | 1,991             | 1,867   | 2,117                                  | 1,991             | 1,858   | 6                                  | -                 | 8     |
| Missouri .....              | 1,775                                      | 354                               | 300                                 | 231                | 124               | 111                             | 79                      | 1,675               | 1,703  | 2,649                               | 2,469             | 2,279   | 2,577                                  | 2,385             | 2,225   | 72                                 | 84                | 54    |
| North Dakota .....          | 454  | 661                               | 61                                  | 95                 | 11                | 19                              | 14                      | 372                 | 347  | 589                                 | 544               | 462     | 524                                    | 481               | 415     | 65                                 | 63                | 43    |
| South Dakota .....          | 436  | 617                               | 60                                  | 78                 | 12                | 23                              | 15                      | 361                 | 443  | 325                                 | 315               | 295     | 320                                    | 291               | 276     | 5                                  | 5                 | 19    |
| Nebraska .....              | 637  | 397                               | 90                                  | 103                | 33                | 30                              | 29                      | 575                 | 547  | 863                                 | 791               | 746     | 823                                    | 777               | 731     | 40                                 | 14                | 15    |
| Kansas .....                | 805  | 330                               | 135                                 | 142                | 45                | 47                              | 39                      | 763                 | 818  | 1,766                               | 1,609             | 1,457   | 1,671                                  | 1,515             | 1,413   | 94                                 | 94                | 44    |
| South .....                 | 28,129                                     | 349                               | 5,446                               | 3,328              | 1,377             | 2,326                           | 1,482                   | 27,118              | 27,880   | 51,002                              | 47,966            | 44,972  | 48,185                                 | 44,841            | 40,584  | 290                                | 632               | 1,715 |
| South Atlantic .....        | 13,921                                     | 353                               | 2,437                               | 1,597              | 806               | 1,016                           | 730                     | 13,879              | 14,406   | 27,057                              | 25,183            | 23,010  | 26,810                                 | 24,793            | 21,883  | 214                                | 330               | 479   |
| Delaware .....              | 299  | 487                               | 36                                  | 43                 | 16                | 15                              | 13                      | 307                 | 275  | 878                                 | 803               | 738     | 803                                    | 724               | 689     | 75                                 | 79                | 49    |
| Maryland .....              | 1,697                                      | 390                               | 290                                 | 216                | 123               | 66                              | 88                      | 1,790               | 1,843  | 3,754                               | 3,432             | 3,260   | 3,752                                  | 3,428             | 3,227   | 2                                  | 4                 | 33    |
| District of Columbia .....  | 1,382                                      | 2,218                             | 132                                 | 20                 | 49                | 25                              | 18                      | 1,356               | 1,336  | X                                   | X                 | X       | X                                      | X                 | X       | X                                  | X                 | X     |
| Virginia .....              | 1,628                                      | 289                               | 306                                 | 193                | 106               | 108                             | 99                      | 1,666               | 1,775  | 3,748                               | 3,478             | 3,242   | 3,748                                  | 3,409             | 2,531   | -                                  | 50                | 102   |
| West Virginia .....         | 819  | 420                               | 100                                 | 173                | 51                | 56                              | 44                      | 840                 | 950  | 1,468                               | 1,437             | 1,353   | 1,468                                  | 1,416             | 1,271   | -                                  | 21                | 62    |
| North Carolina .....        | 1,929                                      | 313                               | 433                                 | 194                | 106               | 187                             | 122                     | 1,878               | 1,929  | 3,894                               | 3,873             | 3,512   | 3,879                                  | 3,858             | 3,441   | 15                                 | 15                | 72    |
| South Carolina .....        | 1,169                                      | 354                               | 225                                 | 117                | 55                | 123                             | 69                      | 1,113               | 1,068  | 2,373                               | 2,214             | 1,974   | 2,340                                  | 2,173             | 1,936   | -                                  | -                 | 18    |
| Georgia .....               | 2,214                                      | 379                               | 432                                 | 336                | 143               | 191                             | 112                     | 2,110               | 2,373  | 4,302                               | 3,960             | 3,680   | 4,302                                  | 3,960             | 3,636   | -                                  | -                 | 22    |
| Florida .....               | 2,784                                      | 254                               | 482                                 | 304                | 157               | 225                             | 164                     | 2,819               | 2,854  | 6,640                               | 5,986             | 5,251   | 6,518                                  | 5,825             | 5,130   | 122                                | 161               | 121   |
| East South Central .....    | 6,183                                      | 411                               | 1,247                               | 754                | 259               | 542                             | 200                     | 5,747               | 5,940  | 8,678                               | 7,880             | 7,335   | 8,530                                  | 7,666             | 7,245   | 61                                 | 192               | 81    |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,590                                      | 427                               | 337                                 | 182                | 95                | 125                             | 76                      | 1,489               | 1,471  | 2,589                               | 2,448             | 2,303   | 2,579                                  | 2,448             | 2,262   | 10                                 | -                 | 41    |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,885                                      | 400                               | 396                                 | 248                | 61                | 138                             | 84                      | 1,687               | 1,696  | 2,414                               | 1,995             | 1,854   | 2,276                                  | 1,918             | 1,831   | 51                                 | 56                | 14    |
| Alabama .....               | 1,532                                      | 384                               | 276                                 | 199                | 55                | 149                             | 77                      | 1,470               | 1,584  | 2,315                               | 2,083             | 1,946   | 2,315                                  | 1,946             | 1,935   | -                                  | 136               | 11    |
| Mississippi .....           | 1,176                                      | 453                               | 237                                 | 125                | 48                | 131                             | 62                      | 1,101               | 1,190  | 1,360                               | 1,354             | 1,232   | 1,360                                  | 1,354             | 1,217   | -                                  | -                 | 15    |
| West South Central .....    | 8,025                                      | 308                               | 1,763                               | 978                | 311               | 769                             | 453                     | 7,492               | 7,534  | 15,267                              | 14,903            | 14,627  | 12,845                                 | 12,382            | 11,456  | 15                                 | 110               | 1,155 |
| Arkansas .....              | 946  | 403                               | 251                                 | 106                | 29                | 69                              | 45                      | 901                 | 940  | 1,460                               | 1,332             | 1,145   | 1,457                                  | 1,329             | 1,140   | -                                  | -                 | -     |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,776                                      | 398                               | 429                                 | 238                | 101               | 185                             | 93                      | 1,710               | 1,568  | 4,137                               | 3,774             | 4,088   | 4,137                                  | 3,737             | 3,857   | -                                  | 37                | 131   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,167                                      | 354                               | 255                                 | 121                | 63                | 85                              | 63                      | 1,075               | 1,061  | 1,698                               | 1,568             | 1,900   | 1,698                                  | 1,568             | 1,883   | -                                  | -                 | 17    |
| Texas .....                 | 4,136                                      | 259                               | 827                                 | 512                | 119               | 429                             | 251                     | 3,806               | 3,964  | 7,972                               | 8,229             | 7,494   | 5,553                                  | 5,748             | 4,576   | 15                                 | 73                | 1,007 |
| West .....                  | 19,396                                     | 415                               | 3,133                               | 2,226              | 2,223             | 1,075                           | 942                     | 17,738              | 17,213   | 45,463                              | 41,240            | 39,746  | 43,917                                 | 40,070            | 39,017  | 1,479                              | 898               | 141   |
| Mountain .....              | 5,578                                      | 444                               | 559                                 | 917                | 220               | 300                             | 246                     | 4,835               | 4,583  | 8,390                               | 7,925             | 7,483   | 7,989                                  | 7,664             | 7,023   | 338                                | 294               | 462   |
| Montana .....               | 532  | 645                               | 55                                  | 116                | 19                | 20                              | 20                      | 477                 | 486  | 392                                 | 394               | 390     | 367                                    | 370               | 333     | 25                                 | 24                | 57    |
| Idaho .....                 | 413  | 413                               | 49                                  | 69                 | 16                | 22                              | 19                      | 375                 | 393  | 559                                 | 502               | 416     | 558                                    | 483               | 416     | 1                                  | 9                 | -     |
| Wyoming .....               | 556  | 1,089                             | 13                                  | 79                 | 7                 | 10                              | 15                      | 426                 | 294  | 378                                 | 534               | 529     | 337                                    | 580               | 350     | 41                                 | -                 | 179   |
| Colorado .....              | 1,176                                      | 370                               | 154                                 | 177                | 61                | 59                              | 54                      | 1,058               | 995  | 1,932                               | 1,750             | 1,543   | 1,794                                  | 1,707             | 1,543   | 78                                 | 43                | -     |
| New Mexico .....            | 863  | 606                               | 95                                  | 110                | 36                | 51                              | 36                      | 676                 | 669  | 1,447                               | 1,425             | 1,552   | 1,336                                  | 1,272             | 1,385   | 111                                | 153               | 166   |
| Arizona .....               | 990  | 324                               | 58                                  | 157                | 47                | 85                              | 54                      | 845                 | 838  | 2,077                               | 1,805             | 1,588   | 2,045                                  | 1,803             | 1,588   | 29                                 | 2                 | -     |
| Utah .....                  | 708  | 429                               | 100                                 | 140                | 29                | 38                              | 35                      | 622                 | 572  | 1,144                               | 1,061             | 978     | 1,133                                  | 1,045             | 964     | 8                                  | 13                | 12    |
| Nevada .....                | 340  | 374                               | 34                                  | 69                 | 6                 | 15                              | 15                      | 356                 | 335  | 464                                 | 454               | 487     | 419                                    | 404               | 444     | 45                                 | 50                | 48    |
| Pacific .....               | 13,818                                     | 404                               | 2,575                               | 1,309              | 2,003             | 776                             | 696                     | 12,903              | 12,630   | 37,073                              | 33,315            | 32,263  | 35,928                                 | 32,406            | 31,994  | 1,141                              | 604               | -321  |
| Washington .....            | 1,698                                      | 390                               | 258                                 | 286                | 157               | 54                              | 68                      | 1,537               | 1,674  | 4,206                               | 4,031             | 4,003   | 4,178                                  | 4,003             | 3,900   |                                    |                   |       |

Table C. States

## State Revenue and Expenditures

| Region, division, and State | State government finances <sup>1</sup> |                             |                     |         |                                  |                                 |                    |                |                               |                        |                                 |               |                  |  |       |         |                |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------|--|-------|---------|----------------|
|                             | General revenue                        |                             |                     |         |                                  | Expenditure                     |                    |                |                               |                        |                                 |               |                  |  |       |         |                |
|                             | 1983<br>(Mil. dol.)                    |                             |                     |         | 1980,<br>total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | General<br>(Mil. dol.)          |                    |                | Direct general<br>(Mil. dol.) |                        |                                 |               |                  |  |       |         | 1980,<br>total |
|                             | Total                                  | Inter-<br>govern-<br>mental | From own<br>sources |         |                                  | 1983                            |                    | 1980,<br>total | 1983                          |                        |                                 |               |                  |  |       |         |                |
|                             |  |                             | Total               | Taxes   | Total                            | To<br>local<br>govern-<br>ments | Total <sup>2</sup> |                | Edu-<br>cation                | Public<br>wel-<br>fare | Health<br>and<br>hos-<br>pitals | High-<br>ways | Public<br>safety | En-<br>viro-<br>ment<br>and<br>hous-<br>ing <sup>3</sup> |       |         |                |
| 1010                        | 1011                                   | 1012                        | 1013                | 1014    | 1015                             | 1016                            | 1017               | 1018           | 1019                          | 1020                   | 1021                            | 1022          | 1023             | 1024   | 1025  |         |                |
| United States.....          | 290,480                                | 72,728                      | 217,752             | 171,440 | 233,592                          | 285,042                         | 99,122             | 228,223        | 184,155                       | 44,584                 | 44,876                          | 20,834        | 21,153           | 10,943   | 7,865 | 143,718 |                |
| Northeast.....              | 69,169                                 | 18,704                      | 50,465              | 40,624  | 54,003                           | 65,950                          | 22,849             | 52,291         | 42,670                        | 7,535                  | 11,219                          | 5,436         | 4,000            | 2,409  | 1,387 | 31,883  |                |
| New England.....            | 17,274                                 | 4,398                       | 12,876              | 9,887   | 13,527                           | 16,763                          | 4,028              | 13,343         | 12,604                        | 1,975                  | 3,854                           | 1,533         | 1,043            | 600  | 438   | 9,785   |                |
| Maine.....                  | 1,435                                  | 425                         | 1,010               | 780     | 1,179                            | 1,434                           | 326                | 1,143          | 1,102                         | 205                    | 351                             | 73            | 148              | 49   | 56    | 839     |                |
| New Hampshire.....          | 875                                    | 290                         | 586                 | 329     | 672                              | 913                             | 137                | 735            | 776                           | 155                    | 165                             | 87            | 130              | 37   | 33    | 598     |                |
| Vermont.....                | 788                                    | 259                         | 529                 | 358     | 630                              | 803                             | 124                | 608            | 672                           | 164                    | 137                             | 58            | 80               | 35   | 43    | 497     |                |
| Massachusetts.....          | 8,455                                  | 2,157                       | 6,298               | 5,156   | 6,749                            | 8,305                           | 2,331              | 6,715          | 5,964                         | 721                    | 2,074                           | 787           | 380              | 241  | 208   | 4,598   |                |
| Rhode Island.....           | 1,562                                  | 406                         | 1,156               | 726     | 1,187                            | 1,476                           | 257                | 1,184          | 1,212                         | 244                    | 338                             | 158           | 58               | 58   | 36    | 967     |                |
| Connecticut.....            | 4,159                                  | 861                         | 3,298               | 2,538   | 3,111                            | 3,833                           | 853                | 2,957          | 2,979                         | 487                    | 789                             | 370           | 247              | 180  | 62    | 2,286   |                |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 51,895                                 | 14,306                      | 37,589              | 30,736  | 40,476                           | 49,187                          | 18,821             | 38,948         | 30,065                        | 5,560                  | 7,365                           | 3,903         | 2,957            | 1,809  | 950   | 22,097  |                |
| New York.....               | 27,895                                 | 8,599                       | 19,296              | 16,178  | 22,051                           | 26,578                          | 10,563             | 21,345         | 15,794                        | 3,046                  | 3,247                           | 2,402         | 1,199            | 1,021  | 394   | 11,092  |                |
| New Jersey.....             | 10,281                                 | 2,193                       | 8,088               | 6,128   | 7,148                            | 9,735                           | 4,122              | 7,288          | 5,590                         | 973                    | 1,128                           | 603           | 578              | 374  | 301   | 4,231   |                |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 13,719                                 | 3,513                       | 10,205              | 8,430   | 11,277                           | 12,874                          | 4,136              | 10,316         | 8,681                         | 1,541                  | 2,991                           | 898           | 1,180            | 414  | 255   | 6,774   |                |
| Midwest.....                | 69,128                                 | 17,247                      | 51,882              | 41,047  | 56,544                           | 68,580                          | 23,083             | 57,190         | 45,360                        | 11,464                 | 13,809                          | 5,038         | 4,655            | 2,189  | 1,536 | 36,270  |                |
| East North Central.....     | 48,156                                 | 12,110                      | 36,046              | 28,669  | 39,472                           | 48,519                          | 16,479             | 40,389         | 31,919                        | 7,942                  | 10,591                          | 3,518         | 2,798            | 1,618  | 887   | 25,296  |                |
| Ohio.....                   | 11,294                                 | 2,622                       | 8,672               | 6,734   | 8,231                            | 11,933                          | 4,298              | 8,808          | 7,634                         | 1,977                  | 2,153                           | 1,124         | 714              | 367  | 233   | 5,559   |                |
| Indiana.....                | 5,420                                  | 1,286                       | 4,134               | 3,196   | 4,323                            | 5,211                           | 1,952              | 4,448          | 3,255                         | 1,254                  | 636                             | 347           | 360              | 183  | 121   | 2,643   |                |
| Illinois.....               | 12,037                                 | 3,067                       | 8,971               | 7,420   | 11,045                           | 12,269                          | 3,621              | 11,045         | 8,633                         | 1,665                  | 3,062                           | 762           | 994              | 432  | 204   | 7,228   |                |
| Michigan.....               | 12,479                                 | 3,449                       | 9,030               | 7,023   | 10,277                           | 12,150                          | 3,781              | 10,513         | 8,312                         | 1,896                  | 3,358                           | 989           | 412              | 429  | 178   | 6,934   |                |
| Wisconsin.....              | 6,925                                  | 1,686                       | 5,240               | 4,297   | 5,596                            | 6,957                           | 2,827              | 5,574          | 4,084                         | 1,151                  | 1,382                           | 296           | 317              | 208  | 151   | 2,931   |                |
| West North Central.....     | 20,972                                 | 5,137                       | 15,835              | 12,377  | 17,073                           | 20,061                          | 6,604              | 16,801         | 13,442                        | 3,521                  | 3,218                           | 1,520         | 1,857            | 571  | 649   | 10,974  |                |
| Minnesota.....              | 6,841                                  | 1,509                       | 5,332               | 4,319   | 5,253                            | 5,826                           | 2,251              | 5,066          | 3,575                         | 975                    | 841                             | 378           | 430              | 119  | 77    | 2,829   |                |
| Iowa.....                   | 3,324                                  | 813                         | 2,511               | 2,014   | 2,958                            | 3,624                           | 1,288              | 3,107          | 2,324                         | 674                    | 606                             | 291           | 336              | 105  | 177   | 1,959   |                |
| Missouri.....               | 4,503                                  | 1,201                       | 3,303               | 2,640   | 3,670                            | 4,326                           | 1,281              | 3,617          | 3,045                         | 688                    | 798                             | 388           | 413              | 138  | 138   | 2,528   |                |
| North Dakota.....           | 1,157                                  | 276                         | 882                 | 526     | 907                              | 1,201                           | 376                | 826            | 219                           | 108                    | 90                              | 108           | 30               | 52   | 637   |         |                |
| South Dakota.....           | 820                                    | 270                         | 550                 | 325     | 703                              | 819                             | 168                | 712            | 651                           | 137                    | 115                             | 44            | 122              | 24   | 52    | 591     |                |
| Nebraska.....               | 1,779                                  | 462                         | 1,317               | 987     | 1,420                            | 1,722                           | 506                | 1,341          | 1,215                         | 334                    | 262                             | 135           | 196              | 73   | 75    | 928     |                |
| Kansas.....                 | 2,548                                  | 606                         | 1,941               | 1,566   | 2,162                            | 2,542                           | 734                | 2,104          | 1,806                         | 495                    | 489                             | 193           | 253              | 82   | 78    | 1,502   |                |
| South.....                  | 84,339                                 | 20,778                      | 63,561              | 49,737  | 68,489                           | 83,096                          | 26,410             | 66,395         | 56,680                        | 15,193                 | 11,736                          | 7,074         | 8,453            | 3,594  | 2,510 | 45,550  |                |
| South Atlantic.....         | 41,147                                 | 10,111                      | 31,036              | 25,001  | 33,101                           | 40,305                          | 13,641             | 32,460         | 26,659                        | 6,493                  | 5,383                           | 3,564         | 3,888            | 1,990  | 1,229 | 21,688  |                |
| Delaware.....               | 1,166                                  | 215                         | 950                 | 639     | 893                              | 989                             | 213                | 820            | 775                           | 231                    | 64                              | 67            | 110              | 56   | 42    | 630     |                |
| Maryland.....               | 6,003                                  | 1,429                       | 4,574               | 3,468   | 4,833                            | 5,969                           | 1,718              | 4,740          | 4,250                         | 908                    | 1,003                           | 553           | 421              | 310  | 150   | 3,308   |                |
| District of Columbia.....   | X                                      | X                           | X                   | X       | X                                | X                               | X                  | X              | X                             | X                      | X                               | X             | X                | X  | X     | X       |                |
| Virginia.....               | 6,270                                  | 1,424                       | 4,847               | 3,553   | 5,034                            | 6,098                           | 1,791              | 4,919          | 4,307                         | 1,170                  | 704                             | 701           | 701              | 336  | 91    | 3,650   |                |
| West Virginia.....          | 2,436                                  | 617                         | 1,819               | 1,470   | 2,178                            | 2,368                           | 666                | 2,263          | 1,702                         | 354                    | 298                             | 156           | 367              | 57   | 86    | 1,730   |                |
| North Carolina.....         | 6,509                                  | 1,658                       | 4,852               | 4,028   | 5,370                            | 6,428                           | 2,579              | 5,340          | 3,849                         | 1,127                  | 725                             | 455           | 571              | 314  | 177   | 3,312   |                |
| South Carolina.....         | 3,642                                  | 885                         | 2,757               | 2,113   | 2,906                            | 3,296                           | 1,060              | 2,799          | 2,236                         | 713                    | 441                             | 350           | 188              | 149  | 96    | 2,018   |                |
| Georgia.....                | 6,064                                  | 1,920                       | 4,144               | 3,504   | 4,583                            | 6,013                           | 1,963              | 4,574          | 4,050                         | 1,008                  | 390                             | 701           | 701              | 273  | 224   | 2,960   |                |
| Florida.....                | 9,057                                  | 1,963                       | 7,093               | 6,225   | 7,304                            | 9,145                           | 3,651              | 7,005          | 5,490                         | 1,038                  | 1,142                           | 891           | 828              | 495  | 363   | 4,079   |                |
| East South Central.....     | 15,887                                 | 4,563                       | 11,324              | 8,727   | 13,432                           | 15,994                          | 4,578              | 13,796         | 11,416                        | 3,313                  | 2,410                           | 1,246         | 1,653            | 562  | 529   | 9,922   |                |
| Kentucky.....               | 4,523                                  | 1,172                       | 3,351               | 2,602   | 3,744                            | 4,549                           | 1,252              | 4,213          | 3,292                         | 793                    | 749                             | 209           | 584              | 176  | 204   | 3,207   |                |
| Tennessee.....              | 4,175                                  | 1,317                       | 2,859               | 2,246   | 3,572                            | 4,062                           | 1,066              | 3,543          | 2,996                         | 907                    | 688                             | 372           | 394              | 151  | 113   | 2,569   |                |
| Alabama.....                | 4,405                                  | 1,225                       | 3,181               | 2,341   | 3,634                            | 4,638                           | 1,285              | 3,579          | 3,352                         | 1,177                  | 548                             | 456           | 403              | 138  | 106   | 2,543   |                |
| Mississippi.....            | 2,783                                  | 849                         | 1,934               | 1,538   | 2,482                            | 2,746                           | 970                | 2,460          | 1,775                         | 436                    | 425                             | 210           | 272              | 96   | 106   | 1,604   |                |
| West South Central.....     | 27,305                                 | 6,104                       | 21,201              | 16,009  | 21,957                           | 26,797                          | 8,191              | 20,139         | 18,605                        | 5,387                  | 3,942                           | 2,264         | 2,911            | 1,042  | 753   | 13,940  |                |
| Arkansas.....               | 2,355                                  | 710                         | 1,645               | 1,338   | 2,103                            | 2,254                           | 688                | 1,993          | 1,566                         | 435                    | 391                             | 156           | 228              | 84   | 83    | 1,368   |                |
| Louisiana.....              | 5,767                                  | 1,329                       | 4,438               | 3,029   | 4,792                            | 6,294                           | 1,602              | 4,463          | 4,692                         | 1,076                  | 918                             | 567           | 776              | 225  | 273   | 3,148   |                |
| Oklahoma.....               | 4,245                                  | 908                         | 3,337               | 2,623   | 3,135                            | 4,133                           | 1,302              | 2,868          | 2,831                         | 891                    | 709                             | 341           | 353              | 191  | 114   | 2,068   |                |
| Texas.....                  | 14,938                                 | 3,156                       | 11,782              | 9,019   | 11,927                           | 14,115                          | 4,598              | 10,815         | 9,517                         | 2,986                  | 1,924                           | 1,199         | 1,555            | 542  | 283   | 7,356   |                |
| West.....                   | 67,844                                 | 15,999                      | 51,844              | 40,033  | 54,555                           | 67,416                          | 26,780             | 52,346         | 39,445                        | 10,393                 | 8,113                           | 3,286         | 4,046            | 2,751  | 2,431 | 30,016  |                |
| Mountain.....               | 15,980                                 | 3,922                       | 12,058              | 8,601   | 12,394                           | 15,592                          | 5,629              | 11,606         | 9,953                         | 3,046                  | 1,506                           | 1,011         | 1,604            | 744  | 500   | 7,493   |                |
| Montana.....                | 1,133                                  | 346                         | 787                 | 514     | 946                              | 1,057                           | 267                | 864            | 790                           | 173                    | 145                             | 66            | 162              | 38   | 72    | 633     |                |
| Idaho.....                  | 1,083                                  | 295                         | 788                 | 620     | 917                              | 1,038                           | 315                | 917            | 718                           | 181                    | 121                             | 64            | 123              | 41   | 72    | 608     |                |
| Wyoming.....                | 1,396                                  | 364                         | 1,032               | 736     | 802                              | 1,074                           | 406                | 720            | 669                           | 125                    | 75                              | 53            | 185              | 35   | 56    | 457     |                |
| Colorado.....               | 3,253                                  | 806                         | 2,447               | 1,752   | 2,792                            | 3,486                           | 1,266              | 2,581          | 2,220                         | 789                    | 330                             | 282           | 298              | 129  | 82    | 1,633   |                |
| New Mexico.....             | 2,915                                  | 751                         | 2,165               | 1,166   | 1,984                            | 2,524                           | 936                | 1,663          | 1,588                         | 413                    | 218                             | 191           | 313              | 131  | 69    | 1,068   |                |
| Arizona.....                | 3,104                                  | 571                         | 2,533               | 2,060   | 2,566                            | 3,215                           | 1,384              | 2,447          | 1,831                         | 683                    | 265                             | 176           | 202              | 203  | 52    | 1,406   |                |
| Utah.....                   | 1,930                                  | 538                         | 1,392               | 974     | 1,558                            | 2,007                           | 580                | 1,597          | 1,426                         | 510                    | 250                             | 132           | 171              | 93   | 67    | 1,138   |                |
| Nevada.....                 | 1,166                                  | 252                         | 913                 | 779     | 829                              | 1,191                           | 476                | 817            | 712                           | 171                    | 102                             | 47            | 150              | 73   | 31    | 551     |                |
| Pacific.....                | 51,864                                 | 12,077                      | 39,787              | 31,431  | 42,161                           | 51,824                          | 21,152             | 40,741         | 29,492                        | 7,347                  | 6,607                           | 2,275         | 2,442            | 2,007  | 1,931 | 22,523  |                |
| Washington.....             | 6,483                                  | 1,522                       | 4,960               | 4,191   | 4,831                            | 6,400                           | 2,228              | 4,856          | 4,155                         | 1,182                  | 918                             | 385           | 255              | 299  | 211   | 3,254   |                |
| Oregon.....                 | 3,601                                  | 906                         | 2,695               | 1,784   | 3,079                            | 3,536                           | 1,021              | 2,987          | 2,516                         | 504                    | 441                             | 211           | 625              | 131  | 138   | 2,107   |                |
| California.....             | 34,972                                 | 8,868                       | 26,105              | 22,260  | 29,603                           | 36,488                          | 16,792             | 29,427         | 18,537                        | 4,540                  | 4,795                           | 1,423         | 1,167            | 1,398  | 1,146 | 14,067  |                |
| Alaska.....                 | 4,871                                  | 385                         | 4,485               | 2,046   | 3,011                            | 3,422                           | 1,089              | 1,931          | 2,334                         | 412                    | 168                             | 76            | 291              | 137  | 304   | 1,      |                |



Table C. States  
State Government Finances and Tax Collections

| Region, division, and State | State government finances—Con. |         |                                      |                             |                  | State government tax collections, 1984 |                           |   |                                  |                     |  |   |   |                             |                           |       |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
|                             | Debt outstanding (Mil. dol.)   |         | Per capita, <sup>1</sup> 1983 (Dol.) |                             |                  | Total <sup>2</sup> (Mil. dol.)         | Percent change, 1983-1984 | Sales and gross receipts <sup>2</sup> (Mil. dol.) |                                  |                     | Individual income <sup>2</sup> (Mil. dol.) | Corporation net income <sup>2</sup> (Mil. dol.) | Excise taxes  |                             |                           |       |
|                             | 1983                           | 1980    | Taxes                                | Direct general expenditures | Debt outstanding |  |                           | Total <sup>3</sup>                                | General sales and gross receipts | Motor fuels         |  |   | General sales and gross receipts <sup>4</sup> (Percent) | Cigarettes (Cents per pkg.) | Gasoline (Cents per gal.) |       |
|                             | 1026                           | 1027    | 1028                                 | 1029                        | 1030             | 1031                                   | 1032                      | 1033  | 1034                             | 1035                | 1036                                       | 1037  | 1038  | 1039                        | 1040                      |       |
| United States .....         | 167,290                        | 121,958 | 733                                  | 787                         | 715              | <sup>5</sup> 196,795                   | <sup>5</sup> 14.8         | <sup>5</sup> 95,801                               | <sup>5</sup> 62,564              | <sup>5</sup> 12,396 | <sup>5</sup> 58,942                        | <sup>5</sup> 15,511                             | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Northeast.....              | 63,288                         | 49,925  | 821                                  | 862                         | 1,278            | 47,047                                 | 15.7                      | 20,558  | 11,906                           | 2,026               | 17,449                                     | 4,581   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| New England.....            | 18,719                         | 13,411  | 792                                  | 1,009                       | 1,499            | 11,492                                 | 16.2                      | 5,439   | 3,231                            | 704                 | 3,770                                      | 1,361   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Maine.....                  | 1,073                          | 730     | 681                                  | 962                         | 937              | 920                                    | 18.0                      | 505   | 315                              | 85                  | 262  | 52  | 5,000   | 20.00                       | 14.00                     |       |
| New Hampshire.....          | 1,532                          | 899     | 344                                  | 810                         | 1,599            | 423                                    | 28.5                      | 196   | X                                | 65                  | 22   | 96  | X   | 17.00                       | 14.00                     |       |
| Vermont.....                | 765                            | 654     | 682                                  | 1,281                       | 1,457            | 413                                    | 15.3                      | 211   | 81                               | 37                  | 132  | 23  | 4,000   | 17.00                       | 13.00                     |       |
| Massachusetts.....          | 7,888                          | 5,785   | 895                                  | 1,017                       | 1,369            | 5,839                                  | 13.3                      | 1,993   | 1,248                            | 275                 | 2,790                                      | 730   | 5,000   | 26.00                       | 11.00                     |       |
| Rhode Island.....           | 2,226                          | 1,463   | 760                                  | 1,268                       | 2,328            | 810                                    | 11.5                      | 416   | 248                              | 45                  | 285  | 59  | 6,000   | 23.00                       | 13.00                     |       |
| Connecticut.....            | 5,236                          | 3,879   | 808                                  | 949                         | 1,668            | 3,086                                  | 21.6                      | 2,118   | 1,339                            | 198                 | 279  | 402   | 7,500   | 26.00                       | 14.00                     |       |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 44,569                         | 36,515  | 830                                  | 812                         | 1,204            | 35,555                                 | 15.6                      | 15,119  | 8,675                            | 1,322               | 13,679                                     | 3,220   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| New York.....               | 27,765                         | 23,640  | 916                                  | 894                         | 1,572            | 18,818                                 | 16.1                      | 6,679   | 3,900                            | 422                 | 9,374                                      | 1,525   | 4,000   | 21.00                       | 8.00                      |       |
| New Jersey.....             | 10,306                         | 6,527   | 821                                  | 749                         | 1,381            | 7,137                                  | 16.5                      | 3,790   | 2,054                            | 301                 | 1,768                                      | 830   | 6,000   | 25.00                       | 8.00                      |       |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 6,497                          | 6,348   | 709                                  | 730                         | 546              | 9,600                                  | 13.9                      | 4,650   | 2,721                            | 599                 | 2,537                                      | 865   | 6,000   | 18.00                       | 12.00                     |       |
| Midwest.....                | 30,591                         | 21,302  | 697                                  | 770                         | 519              | 48,688                                 | 18.6                      | 23,090  | 15,463                           | 3,500               | 17,182                                     | 3,771   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| East North Central.....     | 23,045                         | 16,262  | 691                                  | 770                         | 556              | 34,415                                 | 20.0                      | 16,274  | 10,871                           | 2,390               | 12,229                                     | 2,902   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Ohio.....                   | 6,095                          | 4,015   | 627                                  | 711                         | 568              | 7,985                                  | 18.6                      | 4,258   | 2,602                            | 616                 | 2,487                                      | 525   | 5,000   | 14.00                       | 12.00                     |       |
| Indiana.....                | 1,208                          | 608     | 584                                  | 595                         | 221              | 4,043                                  | 26.6                      | 2,481   | 1,970                            | 332                 | 1,215                                      | 130   | 5,000   | 10.50                       | 11.00                     |       |
| Illinois.....               | 7,862                          | 6,277   | 647                                  | 752                         | 685              | 8,701                                  | 17.2                      | 4,276   | 2,651                            | 533                 | 2,961                                      | 564   | 5,000   | 12.00                       | 11.00                     |       |
| Michigan.....               | 4,669                          | 2,916   | 776                                  | 918                         | 516              | 8,569                                  | 22.0                      | 3,184   | 2,273                            | 565                 | 3,384                                      | 1,290   | 4,000   | 21.00                       | 15.00                     |       |
| Wisconsin.....              | 3,210                          | 2,446   | 905                                  | 861                         | 676              | 5,116                                  | 18.9                      | 2,075   | 1,375                            | 344                 | 2,182                                      | 393   | 5,000   | 25.00                       | 15.00                     |       |
| West North Central.....     | 7,546                          | 5,040   | 711                                  | 772                         | 433              | 14,273                                 | 15.3                      | 6,816   | 4,593                            | 1,110               | 4,954                                      | 868   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Minnesota.....              | 2,761                          | 2,070   | 1,042                                | 863                         | 666              | 5,077                                  | 17.5                      | 2,042   | 1,251                            | 333                 | 2,316                                      | 305   | 6,000   | 18.00                       | 17.00                     |       |
| Iowa.....                   | 594                            | 381     | 694                                  | 800                         | 205              | 2,242                                  | 11.3                      | 1,062   | 736                              | 196                 | 788  | 132   | 4,000   | 18.00                       | 13.00                     |       |
| Missouri.....               | 2,251                          | 1,018   | 532                                  | 614                         | 453              | 3,053                                  | 15.6                      | 1,722   | 1,328                            | 197                 | 904  | 166   | <sup>6</sup> 4,125                                      | 13.00                       | 7.00                      |       |
| North Dakota.....           | 382                            | 219     | 772                                  | 1,213                       | 561              | 684                                    | 30.1                      | 305   | 204                              | 54                  | 74   | 44  | 4,000   | 18.00                       | 13.00                     |       |
| South Dakota.....           | 791                            | 714     | 464                                  | 932                         | 1,132            | 359                                    | 10.5                      | 291   | 179                              | 58                  | X  | 18  | <sup>6</sup> 4,000                                      | 15.00                       | 13.00                     |       |
| Nebraska.....               | 387                            | 199     | 618                                  | 761                         | 243              | 1,069                                  | 8.2                       | 597   | 375                              | 130                 | 304  | 67  | 3,500   | 18.00                       | 15.00                     |       |
| Kansas.....                 | 379                            | 438     | 645                                  | 744                         | 156              | 1,790                                  | 14.3                      | 798   | 519                              | 143                 | 567  | 137   | <sup>6</sup> 3,000                                      | 16.00                       | 11.00                     |       |
| South.....                  | 39,084                         | 29,147  | 625                                  | 712                         | 491              | <sup>6</sup> 55,662                    | <sup>5</sup> 12.0         | <sup>5</sup> 31,018                               | <sup>5</sup> 19,172              | <sup>5</sup> 4,301  | <sup>5</sup> 11,300                        | <sup>5</sup> 3,011                              | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| South Atlantic.....         | 20,753                         | 15,524  | 643                                  | 686                         | 534              | <sup>5</sup> 28,743                    | <sup>5</sup> 14.9         | <sup>5</sup> 15,704                               | <sup>5</sup> 9,752               | <sup>5</sup> 2,438  | <sup>5</sup> 8,153                         | <sup>5</sup> 1,787                              | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Delaware.....               | 1,562                          | 1,044   | 1,055                                | 1,280                       | 2,578            | 713                                    | 11.3                      | 93  | X                                | 37                  | 343  | 45  | X   | 14.00                       | 11.00                     |       |
| Maryland.....               | 4,662                          | 3,502   | 807                                  | 989                         | 1,084            | 3,947                                  | 13.8                      | 1,785   | 988                              | 290                 | 1,608                                      | 198   | 5,000   | 13.00                       | 13.50                     |       |
| District of Columbia.....   | X                              | X       | X                                    | X                           | X                | X                                      | 1.460                     | 9.9   | 474                              | 295                 | 25   | 384   | 95  | 6,000                       | 13.00                     | 15.50 |
| Virginia.....               | 2,666                          | 1,926   | 640                                  | 775                         | 480              | 4,064                                  | 14.2                      | 1,696   | 833                              | 325                 | 1,761                                      | 243   | <sup>6</sup> 3,000                                      | 2.50                        | 11.00                     |       |
| West Virginia.....          | 1,676                          | 1,816   | 749                                  | 868                         | 854              | 1,714                                  | 16.6                      | 1,114   | 787                              | 160                 | 395  | 92  | 5,000   | 17.00                       | 10.50                     |       |
| North Carolina.....         | 1,623                          | 1,266   | 663                                  | 633                         | 267              | 4,636                                  | 15.1                      | 1,999   | 1,002                            | 399                 | 1,785                                      | 368   | <sup>6</sup> 3,000                                      | 2.00                        | 12.00                     |       |
| South Carolina.....         | 3,154                          | 1,937   | 649                                  | 687                         | 969              | 2,385                                  | 11.9                      | 1,278   | 799                              | 237                 | 795  | 159   | <sup>6</sup> 4,000                                      | 7.00                        | 13.00                     |       |
| Georgia.....                | 1,844                          | 1,405   | 611                                  | 707                         | 322              | 3,955                                  | 12.9                      | 2,007   | 1,362                            | 373                 | 1,466                                      | 316   | <sup>7</sup> 3,000                                      | 12.00                       | 7.50                      |       |
| Florida.....                | 3,567                          | 2,627   | 579                                  | 511                         | 332              | 7,329                                  | 17.7                      | 5,731   | 3,981                            | 617                 | X  | 365   | 5,000   | 21.00                       | 4.00                      |       |
| East South Central.....     | 8,076                          | 6,289   | 585                                  | 765                         | 541              | 9,755                                  | 11.8                      | 5,778   | 3,712                            | 866                 | 1,648                                      | 759   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Kentucky.....               | 3,031                          | 3,035   | 701                                  | 887                         | 816              | 2,799                                  | 7.6                       | 1,259   | 754                              | 201                 | 710  | 198   | 5,000   | 3.00                        | 10.00                     |       |
| Tennessee.....              | 1,797                          | 1,406   | 480                                  | 641                         | 384              | 2,512                                  | 11.8                      | 1,899   | 1,357                            | 290                 | 55   | 226   | <sup>6</sup> 5,500                                      | 13.00                       | 9.00                      |       |
| Alabama.....                | 2,340                          | 1,032   | 591                                  | 846                         | 591              | 2,704                                  | 15.5                      | 1,513   | 735                              | 253                 | 623  | 224   | <sup>6</sup> 4,000                                      | 16.00                       | 11.00                     |       |
| Mississippi.....            | 908                            | 815     | 596                                  | 688                         | 352              | 1,741                                  | 13.2                      | 1,107   | 866                              | 122                 | 260  | 110   | <sup>6</sup> 6,000                                      | 11.00                       | 9.00                      |       |
| West South Central.....     | 10,255                         | 7,334   | 619                                  | 720                         | 397              | 17,164                                 | 7.6                       | 9,536   | 5,708                            | 997                 | 1,499                                      | 466   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Arkansas.....               | 651                            | 363     | 575                                  | 673                         | 280              | 1,541                                  | 15.2                      | 847   | 563                              | 140                 | 434  | 106   | <sup>6</sup> 4,000                                      | 21.00                       | 9.50                      |       |
| Louisiana.....              | 5,244                          | 2,977   | 682                                  | 1,057                       | 1,181            | 3,132                                  | 3.4                       | 1,408   | 885                              | 196                 | 407  | 262   | 3,000   | 11.00                       | 8.00                      |       |
| Oklahoma.....               | 1,331                          | 1,526   | 792                                  | 855                         | 402              | 2,662                                  | 1.3                       | 899   | 457                              | 145                 | 658  | 97  | <sup>6</sup> 3,000                                      | 18.00                       | 9.00                      |       |
| Texas.....                  | 3,029                          | 2,469   | 572                                  | 603                         | 192              | 9,829                                  | 9.7                       | 6,383   | 3,804                            | 515                 | X  | X   | 4,000   | 18.50                       | 5.00                      |       |
| West.....                   | 34,327                         | 21,584  | 870                                  | 858                         | 746              | 45,398                                 | 13.4                      | 21,135  | 16,022                           | 2,568               | 13,011                                     | 4,149   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Mountain.....               | 6,154                          | 3,327   | 697                                  | 806                         | 498              | 10,166                                 | 18.1                      | 5,511   | 3,870                            | 844                 | 2,151                                      | 444   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Montana.....                | 512                            | 310     | 630                                  | 969                         | 628              | 583                                    | 13.6                      | 135   | X                                | 79                  | 170  | 35  | X   | 16.00                       | 15.00                     |       |
| Idaho.....                  | 448                            | 327     | 628                                  | 727                         | 454              | 687                                    | 10.8                      | 361   | 242                              | 80                  | 228  | 25  | <sup>6</sup> 4,500                                      | 9.10                        | 14.50                     |       |
| Wyoming.....                | 681                            | 363     | 1,426                                | 1,296                       | 1,126            | 802                                    | 8.9                       | 228   | 177                              | 37                  | X  | X   | <sup>6</sup> 3,000                                      | 8.00                        | 8.00                      |       |
| Colorado.....               | 1,151                          | 460     | 557                                  | 706                         | 366              | 2,133                                  | 21.7                      | 1,104   | 791                              | 189                 | 764  | 88  | 3,500   | 15.00                       | 12.00                     |       |
| New Mexico.....             | 1,076                          | 708     | 833                                  | 1,135                       | 769              | 1,377                                  | 18.1                      | 783   | 578                              | 107                 | 75   | 53  | <sup>7</sup> 3,750                                      | 12.00                       | 11.00                     |       |
| Arizona.....                | 559                            | 94      | 694                                  | 616                         | 188              | 2,526                                  | 22.1                      | 1,498   | 1,141                            | 193                 | 528  | 197   | 5,000   | 13.00                       | 12.00                     |       |
| Utah.....                   | 1,070                          | 537     | 602                                  | 881                         | 661              | 1,197                                  | 22.9                      | 670   | 529                              | 88                  | 386  | 45  | <sup>6</sup> 4,625                                      | 12.00                       | 11.00                     |       |
| Nevada.....                 | 757                            | 528     | 869                                  | 794                         | 844              | 861                                    | 10.5                      | 732   | 411                              | 72                  | X  | X   | <sup>5</sup> 7,500                                      | 15.00                       | 10.25                     |       |
| Pacific.....                | 28,173                         | 18,257  | 934                                  | 877                         | 837              | 35,232                                 | 12.1                      | 15,624  | 12,152                           | 1,724               | 10,860                                     | 3,705   | X   | X                           | X                         |       |
| Washington.....             | 2,527                          | 1,600   | 974                                  | 966                         | 587              | 4,542                                  | 8.3                       | 3,461   | 2,726                            | 339                 | X  | X   | 6,500   | 23.00                       | 16.00                     |       |
| Oregon.....                 | 6,589                          | 4,886   | 671                                  | 947                         | 2,479            | 1,851                                  | 3.7                       | 216   | X                                | 105                 | 1,218                                      | 144   | X   | 19.00                       | 9.00                      |       |
| California.....             | 12,071                         | 8,362   | 884                                  | 736                         | 479              | 25,618                                 | 15.1                      | 11,077  | 8,787                            | 1,213               | 9,238                                      | 3,219   | 4,750   | 10.00                       | 9.00                      |       |
| Alaska.....                 | 4,665                          | 1,545   | 4,254                                | 4,852                       | 9,699            | 1,973                                  | -3.6                      | 808   | X                                | 32                  | 1  | 305   | X   | 8.00                        | 8.00                      |       |
| Hawaii.....                 | 2,320                          | 1,864   | 1,130                                | 1,916                       | 2,279            | 1,248                                  | 8.5                       | 781   | 639                              | 35                  | 403  | 37  | <sup>7</sup> 4,000                                      | (*)                         | <sup>8</sup> 6.50         |       |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> Includes local shares of State-supported taxes. <sup>3</sup> Includes other taxes, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Data for some States exclude State-collected supplemental local sales taxes imposed by local governments under State enabling legislation, as well as locally administered taxes. See text for a list of such States. In addition, unless otherwise indicated, food purchases for consumption off premises and prescription drugs are exempt from the tax. <sup>5</sup> Excludes District of Columbia. <sup>6</sup> Prescription drugs exempt from sales tax. <sup>7</sup> Neither foods nor prescription drugs exempt from sales tax. <sup>8</sup> Rate is 40 percent of wholesale price. <sup>9</sup> Combined State and county rates are: Hawaii, 13.5 cents; Honolulu, 15 cents; Kauai, 12.5 cents; and Maui, 14.5 cents.

Table C. States

## State Unemployment Compensation Systems and Local Government Finances

| Region, division, and State | State unemployment compensation systems, 1983 |                                      |                                    | Number of local governments, 1982 |                               |          |                      |                     | Local government finances, general revenue, 1982 |                      |                                     |                      |          |     |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|-----|
|                             | Revenue<br>(Mil. dol.)                        | Expenditures<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Assets <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) | Total <sup>2</sup>                | With property<br>taxing power | Counties | Special<br>districts | School<br>districts | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                             | Intergovernmental    |                                     | Taxes                |          |     |
|                             |   |                                      |                                    |                                   |                               |          |                      |                     |  | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent from<br>State<br>government | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Property |     |
|                             | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                          | Per<br>capita <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) |                                    |                                   |                               |          |                      |                     |  |                      |                                     |                      |          |     |
| 1041                        | 1042  | 1043                                 | 1044                               | 1045                              | 1046                          | 1047     | 1048                 | 1049                | 1050   | 1051                 | 1052                                | 1053                 | 1054     |     |
| United States .....         | 21,480  | 24,068                               | 4,810.0                            | 82,290                            | 65,943                        | 3,041    | 28,588               | 14,851              | 281,045  | 116,619              | 81.8                                | 103,783              | 78,952   | 341 |
| Northeast .....             | 5,255   | 5,388                                | 1,542.8                            | 13,424                            | 10,218                        | 196      | 4,533                | 2,419               | 70,257   | 27,884               | 84.0                                | 31,875               | 24,112   | 489 |
| New England .....           | 1,049   | 1,100                                | 592.7                              | 3,386                             | 2,664                         | 52       | 1,106                | 631                 | 12,763   | 4,720                | 72.6                                | 6,441                | 6,372    | 513 |
| Maine .....                 | 71  | 79                                   | 10.9                               | 806                               | 622                           | 16       | 195                  | 98                  | 906  | 351                  | 75.8                                | 425                  | 422      | 372 |
| New Hampshire .....         | 39  | 47                                   | 66.0                               | 517                               | 470                           | 10       | 113                  | 160                 | 810  | 179                  | 69.2                                | 534                  | 526      | 555 |
| Vermont .....               | 38  | 50                                   | -0.4                               | 664                               | 629                           | 14       | 83                   | 273                 | 394  | 110                  | 72.3                                | 237                  | 236      | 453 |
| Massachusetts .....         | 530   | 532                                  | 438.2                              | 798                               | 524                           | 12       | 354                  | 81                  | 6,776  | 2,917                | 71.0                                | 2,949                | 2,916    | 507 |
| Rhode Island .....          | 107   | 119                                  | 22.0                               | 122                               | 77                            | -        | 80                   | 3                   | 831  | 285                  | 73.7                                | 484                  | 479      | 503 |
| Connecticut .....           | 266   | 274                                  | 55.8                               | 479                               | 342                           | -        | 281                  | 16                  | 3,046  | 878                  | 77.1                                | 1,812                | 1,792    | 573 |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 4,205   | 4,288                                | 950.2                              | 10,038                            | 7,554                         | 144      | 3,427                | 1,788               | 57,494   | 23,164               | 86.4                                | 25,434               | 17,740   | 481 |
| New York .....              | 1,235   | 1,192                                | 855.2                              | 3,249                             | 3,150                         | 57       | 923                  | 726                 | 35,526   | 14,352               | 88.3                                | 16,005               | 10,107   | 575 |
| New Jersey .....            | 743   | 798                                  | 96.2                               | 1,591                             | 1,256                         | 21       | 454                  | 548                 | 9,550  | 3,888                | 88.8                                | 4,391                | 4,298    | 579 |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 2,228   | 2,298                                | -1.3                               | 5,198                             | 3,148                         | 66       | 2,050                | 514                 | 12,418   | 4,924                | 78.8                                | 5,038                | 3,335    | 281 |
| Midwest .....               | 8,004   | 7,918                                | 267.6                              | 38,158                            | 33,343                        | 1,051    | 9,653                | 6,395               | 69,146   | 27,095               | 79.3                                | 26,799               | 22,453   | 381 |
| East North Central .....    | 6,703   | 6,467                                | 217.0                              | 17,960                            | 15,566                        | 436      | 4,323                | 3,030               | 48,932   | 19,130               | 77.9                                | 19,800               | 16,483   | 396 |
| Ohio .....                  | 1,927   | 1,776                                | 143.6                              | 3,393                             | 3,173                         | 88       | 377                  | 669                 | 11,644   | 4,690                | 78.2                                | 4,656                | 3,360    | 312 |
| Indiana .....               | 409   | 431                                  | 112.2                              | 2,865                             | 2,195                         | 91       | 897                  | 305                 | 5,323  | 2,415                | 84.2                                | 1,765                | 1,695    | 309 |
| Illinois .....              | 2,008   | 2,127                                | -27.4                              | 6,467                             | 5,294                         | 102      | 2,602                | 1,049               | 13,691   | 4,965                | 71.9                                | 6,267                | 4,748    | 414 |
| Michigan .....              | 1,698   | 1,689                                | -6.7                               | 2,643                             | 2,467                         | 83       | 184                  | 599                 | 11,957   | 4,137                | 74.4                                | 5,109                | 4,707    | 516 |
| Wisconsin .....             | 660   | 645                                  | -4.8                               | 2,592                             | 2,437                         | 72       | 263                  | 408                 | 6,316  | 2,922                | 87.3                                | 2,002                | 1,973    | 416 |
| West North Central .....    | 1,301   | 1,450                                | 50.6                               | 20,198                            | 17,777                        | 615      | 5,330                | 3,365               | 20,214   | 7,965                | 82.5                                | 6,999                | 5,970    | 344 |
| Minnesota .....             | 425   | 441                                  | -5.6                               | 3,529                             | 3,406                         | 87       | 356                  | 436                 | 6,248  | 3,185                | 87.6                                | 1,466                | 1,396    | 338 |
| Iowa .....                  | 326   | 331                                  | -165.9                             | 1,871                             | 1,606                         | 99       | 361                  | 456                 | 3,477  | 1,358                | 86.2                                | 1,297                | 1,274    | 438 |
| Missouri .....              | 279   | 297                                  | 25.2                               | 3,117                             | 2,436                         | 114      | 1,195                | 557                 | 4,475  | 1,550                | 72.6                                | 1,849                | 1,140    | 231 |
| North Dakota .....          | 53  | 63                                   | -1.1                               | 2,795                             | 2,586                         | 53       | 692                  | 325                 | 738  | 355                  | 86.4                                | 207                  | 198      | 295 |
| South Dakota .....          | 18  | 19                                   | 7.7                                | 1,767                             | 1,626                         | 64       | 199                  | 196                 | 644  | 215                  | 69.6                                | 305                  | 267      | 385 |
| Nebraska .....              | 47  | 70                                   | 55.5                               | 3,324                             | 2,922                         | 93       | 1,157                | 1,069               | 1,852  | 491                  | 76.7                                | 786                  | 703      | 442 |
| Kansas .....                | 152   | 230                                  | 134.7                              | 3,795                             | 3,195                         | 105      | 1,370                | 326                 | 2,779  | 810                  | 80.4                                | 1,090                | 992      | 412 |
| South .....                 | 4,757   | 5,671                                | 2,121.3                            | 17,799                            | 11,975                        | 1,376    | 6,981                | 3,139               | 77,927   | 31,658               | 77.4                                | 26,245               | 18,502   | 236 |
| South Atlantic .....        | 1,971   | 2,340                                | 1,700.3                            | 5,485                             | 3,663                         | 546      | 2,149                | 448                 | 40,615   | 17,092               | 73.6                                | 13,822               | 9,837    | 257 |
| Delaware .....              | 50  | 37                                   | 31.3                               | 217                               | 82                            | 3        | 139                  | 19                  | 518  | 269                  | 74.5                                | 127                  | 110      | 183 |
| Maryland .....              | 143   | 333                                  | 123.0                              | 439                               | 218                           | 23       | 264                  | -                   | 5,198  | 2,087                | 80.3                                | 2,169                | 1,319    | 309 |
| District of Columbia .....  | X   | X                                    | X                                  | 2                                 | 1                             | X        | X                    | -                   | 2,782  | 1,342                | X                                   | 1,227                | 339      | 542 |
| Virginia .....              | 435   | 224                                  | 45.7                               | 407                               | 324                           | 95       | 83                   | -                   | 5,062  | 1,976                | 80.9                                | 2,274                | 1,571    | 286 |
| West Virginia .....         | 323   | 361                                  | -7.3                               | 633                               | 342                           | 55       | 292                  | 55                  | 1,620  | 814                  | 83.5                                | 393                  | 311      | 158 |
| North Carolina .....        | 278   | 477                                  | 294.0                              | 905                               | 623                           | 100      | 321                  | 0                   | 5,292  | 2,741                | 83.0                                | 1,415                | 1,154    | 192 |
| South Carolina .....        | 136   | 252                                  | 12.5                               | 645                               | 511                           | 46       | 242                  | 92                  | 2,461  | 1,108                | 82.2                                | 680                  | 629      | 195 |
| Georgia .....               | 294   | 298                                  | 358.8                              | 1,268                             | 878                           | 158      | 390                  | 187                 | 5,819  | 1,999                | 75.8                                | 1,870                | 1,376    | 244 |
| Florida .....               | 313   | 358                                  | 842.3                              | 969                               | 684                           | 66       | 417                  | 95                  | 11,863   | 4,755                | 78.5                                | 3,666                | 3,029    | 289 |
| East South Central .....    | 1,105   | 1,187                                | 357.5                              | 4,030                             | 2,661                         | 362      | 1,691                | 491                 | 11,867   | 5,152                | 80.7                                | 3,248                | 1,962    | 132 |
| Kentucky .....              | 380   | 384                                  | 42.3                               | 1,241                             | 934                           | 119      | 517                  | 180                 | 2,437  | 1,345                | 82.2                                | 646                  | 361      | 98  |
| Tennessee .....             | 304   | 342                                  | 37.8                               | 913                               | 446                           | 94       | 469                  | 15                  | 3,885  | 1,332                | 75.1                                | 1,394                | 895      | 192 |
| Alabama .....               | 279   | 281                                  | 62.6                               | 1,018                             | 628                           | 67       | 390                  | 127                 | 3,189  | 1,338                | 81.8                                | 777                  | 301      | 76  |
| Mississippi .....           | 142   | 180                                  | 214.8                              | 858                               | 653                           | 82       | 315                  | 169                 | 2,356  | 1,136                | 84.3                                | 432                  | 405      | 158 |
| West South Central .....    | 1,680   | 2,143                                | 63.4                               | 8,284                             | 5,651                         | 468      | 3,141                | 2,200               | 25,445   | 9,415                | 82.5                                | 9,175                | 6,703    | 266 |
| Arkansas .....              | 173   | 156                                  | 24.1                               | 1,424                             | 919                           | 75       | 505                  | 372                 | 1,679  | 775                  | 81.3                                | 403                  | 353      | 153 |
| Louisiana .....             | 615   | 740                                  | 2.3                                | 468                               | 457                           | 62       | 39                   | 66                  | 4,788  | 2,050                | 81.7                                | 1,512                | 573      | 131 |
| Oklahoma .....              | 106   | 259                                  | 36.8                               | 2,212                             | 1,311                         | 77       | 916                  | 638                 | 3,317  | 1,324                | 85.2                                | 974                  | 550      | 170 |
| Texas .....                 | 786   | 988                                  | 0.3                                | 4,180                             | 2,964                         | 254      | 1,681                | 1,124               | 15,660   | 5,267                | 82.4                                | 6,286                | 5,228    | 341 |
| West .....                  | 3,464   | 5,092                                | 878.3                              | 12,909                            | 10,407                        | 418      | 7,421                | 2,898               | 63,715   | 29,981               | 86.5                                | 18,863               | 13,885   | 308 |
| Mountain .....              | 716   | 1,085                                | 362.5                              | 5,445                             | 4,142                         | 275      | 2,940                | 1,135               | 14,826   | 6,001                | 84.1                                | 4,965                | 3,783    | 313 |
| Montana .....               | 64  | 74                                   | 4.5                                | 1,029                             | 734                           | 54       | 450                  | 399                 | 935  | 292                  | 77.0                                | 439                  | 426      | 529 |
| Idaho .....                 | 68  | 112                                  | 2.8                                | 1,018                             | 783                           | 44       | 659                  | 117                 | 860  | 375                  | 84.0                                | 235                  | 226      | 231 |
| Wyoming .....               | 40  | 94                                   | 8.5                                | 395                               | 270                           | 23       | 225                  | 56                  | 1,164  | 375                  | 86.8                                | 443                  | 391      | 768 |
| Colorado .....              | 198   | 253                                  | -2.0                               | 1,544                             | 1,144                         | 62       | 1,030                | 185                 | 4,115  | 1,344                | 80.9                                | 1,752                | 1,206    | 393 |
| New Mexico .....            | 62  | 89                                   | 80.6                               | 319                               | 263                           | 33       | 101                  | 89                  | 1,466  | 932                  | 88.7                                | 261                  | 188      | 138 |
| Arizona .....               | 96  | 189                                  | 175.2                              | 452                               | 417                           | 14       | 130                  | 232                 | 3,411  | 1,525                | 83.4                                | 1,033                | 776      | 268 |
| Utah .....                  | 117   | 152                                  | 1.6                                | 504                               | 410                           | 29       | 211                  | 40                  | 1,669  | 613                  | 83.9                                | 530                  | 407      | 259 |
| Nevada .....                | 80  | 122                                  | 91.4                               | 184                               | 121                           | 16       | 134                  | 17                  | 1,206  | 544                  | 88.4                                | 272                  | 164      | 187 |
| Pacific .....               | 2,748   | 4,007                                | 515.7                              | 7,464                             | 6,265                         | 143      | 4,481                | 1,763               | 48,889   | 23,980               | 87.1                                | 13,898               | 10,103   | 305 |
| Washington .....            | 428   | 654                                  | 41.7                               | 1,734                             | 1,416                         | 39       | 1,130                | 300                 | 5,305  | 2,503                | 85.9                                | 1,296                | 796      | 186 |
| Oregon .....                | 253   | 363                                  | 94.4                               | 1,454                             | 1,186                         | 36       | 825                  | 352                 | 3,451  | 1,315                | 77.6                                | 1,379                | 1,248    | 468 |
| California .....            | 1,878   | 2,831                                | 151.8                              | 4,102                             | 3,509                         | 57       | 2,506                | 1,111               | 38,152   | 19,296               | 88.1                                | 10,634               | 7,585    | 307 |
| Alaska .....                | 113   | 90                                   | 118.1                              | 156                               | 150                           | 8        | 6                    | -                   | 1,455  | 747                  | 91.6                                | 274                  | 218      | 492 |
| Hawaii .....                | 76  | 69                                   | 109.7                              | 18                                | 4                             | 3        | 14                   | -                   | 525  | 120                  | 28.1                                | 315                  | 254      | 255 |

<sup>1</sup> End of fiscal year.



Table C. States  
Local Government Finances

| Region, division, and State | Local government finances, 1982--Con. |                                   |                        |                      |                |          |                 |                   |                      |                                   |                           |                            |                  |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|                             | Direct general expenditures           |                                   |                        |                      |                |          |                 |                   | Debt outstanding     |                                   | Percent change, 1977-1982 |                            |                  |
|                             | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)     | Per capita <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent of total for-- |                      |                |          |                 |                   | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Per capita <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) | General revenue           | Direct general expenditure | Debt outstanding |
|                             |                                       |                                   | Education              | Health and hospitals | Public welfare | Highways | Fire protection | Police protection |                      |                                   |                           |                            |                  |
| 1055                        | 1056                                  | 1057                              | 1058                   | 1059                 | 1060           | 1061     | 1062            | 1063              | 1064                 | 1065                              | 1066                      | 1067                       |                  |
| United States .....         | 264,355                               | 1,141                             | 42.4                   | 8.1                  | 5.6            | 5.5      | 2.7             | 5.3               | 257,109              | 1,109                             | 57.0                      | 54.6                       | 51.7             |
| Northeast .....             | 65,161                                | 1,322                             | 39.6                   | 5.3                  | 10.5           | 4.7      | 2.7             | 5.2               | 54,344               | 1,102                             | 38.3                      | 37.6                       | 9.3              |
| New England .....           | 11,789                                | 948                               | 47.5                   | 3.4                  | 1.7            | 5.4      | 4.9             | 5.7               | 8,931                | 718                               | 40.3                      | 33.6                       | 22.1             |
| Maine .....                 | 897                                   | 790                               | 50.4                   | 3.5                  | 0.8            | 8.0      | 3.5             | 3.9               | 710                  | 625                               | 51.8                      | 45.0                       | 44.3             |
| New Hampshire .....         | 822                                   | 867                               | 45.7                   | 0.5                  | 5.5            | 7.8      | 3.9             | 4.9               | 463                  | 489                               | 59.4                      | 65.0                       | 20.4             |
| Vermont .....               | 394                                   | 759                               | 61.6                   | 0.4                  | 2              | 10.8     | 2.5             | 3.3               | 277                  | 532                               | 49.4                      | 53.9                       | 83.8             |
| Massachusetts .....         | 5,839                                 | 1,015                             | 44.8                   | 5.3                  | 0.8            | 4.5      | 5.4             | 6.1               | 4,726                | 822                               | 33.7                      | 21.1                       | 20.9             |
| Rhode Island .....          | 809                                   | 848                               | 51.2                   | 0.2                  | 2.7            | 4.6      | 6.5             | 7.0               | 590                  | 619                               | 52.0                      | 50.0                       | 29.2             |
| Connecticut .....           | 3,028                                 | 969                               | 49.3                   | 1.6                  | 2.5            | 5.1      | 4.4             | 5.7               | 2,165                | 693                               | 44.0                      | 45.0                       | 12.5             |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 53,372                                | 1,447                             | 37.9                   | 5.7                  | 12.4           | 4.5      | 2.2             | 5.1               | 45,413               | 1,232                             | 37.9                      | 38.5                       | 7.0              |
| New York .....              | 32,638                                | 1,858                             | 33.5                   | 7.0                  | 16.7           | 4.5      | 2.3             | 5.0               | 23,548               | 1,340                             | 31.2                      | 33.6                       | -10.8            |
| New Jersey .....            | 9,407                                 | 1,267                             | 43.9                   | 3.4                  | 8.0            | 4.5      | 2.5             | 5.7               | 7,306                | 984                               | 43.4                      | 46.3                       | 35.7             |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 11,327                                | 954                               | 45.7                   | 4.0                  | 3.9            | 4.3      | 1.7             | 4.9               | 14,560               | 1,226                             | 56.2                      | 47.7                       | 36.8             |
| Midwest .....               | 65,530                                | 1,112                             | 44.3                   | 8.1                  | 3.5            | 7.0      | 2.5             | 5.4               | 56,007               | 950                               | 54.8                      | 49.6                       | 46.7             |
| East North Central .....    | 46,258                                | 1,112                             | 44.4                   | 8.0                  | 3.3            | 6.1      | 2.7             | 5.8               | 33,257               | 800                               | 52.9                      | 46.8                       | 33.6             |
| Ohio .....                  | 11,316                                | 1,050                             | 43.2                   | 7.2                  | 5.7            | 5.6      | 2.8             | 5.3               | 7,301                | 678                               | 48.7                      | 44.1                       | 26.3             |
| Indiana .....               | 4,937                                 | 901                               | 46.8                   | 10.7                 | 5.9            | 5.0      | 2.5             | 3.9               | 3,517                | 642                               | 58.7                      | 54.2                       | 55.5             |
| Illinois .....              | 12,431                                | 1,084                             | 45.0                   | 5.3                  | 1.4            | 6.0      | 3.0             | 6.9               | 9,848                | 859                               | 55.3                      | 44.2                       | 28.2             |
| Michigan .....              | 11,395                                | 1,250                             | 45.8                   | 9.3                  | 1.3            | 5.4      | 2.5             | 5.8               | 9,266                | 1,016                             | 51.6                      | 47.5                       | 35.0             |
| Wisconsin .....             | 6,180                                 | 1,302                             | 40.8                   | 10.5                 | 4.1            | 9.6      | 2.3             | 6.1               | 3,324                | 701                               | 53.4                      | 50.3                       | 44.3             |
| West North Central .....    | 19,273                                | 1,111                             | 44.0                   | 8.3                  | 4.1            | 9.1      | 1.9             | 4.4               | 22,750               | 1,312                             | 59.7                      | 56.6                       | 71.3             |
| Minnesota .....             | 6,121                                 | 1,481                             | 37.4                   | 7.5                  | 10.6           | 8.7      | 1.5             | 3.7               | 6,730                | 1,628                             | 64.7                      | 62.7                       | 75.3             |
| Iowa .....                  | 3,210                                 | 1,104                             | 48.3                   | 8.7                  | 2.2            | 10.7     | 1.5             | 3.8               | 2,375                | 817                               | 51.3                      | 49.0                       | 71.4             |
| Missouri .....              | 4,240                                 | 858                               | 46.4                   | 10.9                 | 0.3            | 6.5      | 2.9             | 6.5               | 3,077                | 623                               | 53.3                      | 52.2                       | 14.3             |
| North Dakota .....          | 684                                   | 1,018                             | 52.4                   | 0.9                  | 2.0            | 12.2     | 1.5             | 3.7               | 610                  | 908                               | 81.0                      | 65.1                       | 67.3             |
| South Dakota .....          | 582                                   | 839                               | 50.6                   | 3.1                  | 0.7            | 11.9     | 1.6             | 4.1               | 521                  | 750                               | 62.6                      | 49.7                       | 270.6            |
| Nebraska .....              | 1,759                                 | 1,107                             | 46.5                   | 9.9                  | 1.9            | 10.1     | 2.0             | 3.6               | 4,894                | 3,080                             | 49.3                      | 48.7                       | 58.9             |
| Kansas .....                | 2,677                                 | 1,112                             | 45.0                   | 7.6                  | 0.3            | 10.0     | 2.0             | 4.1               | 4,543                | 1,887                             | 73.3                      | 65.7                       | 155.5            |
| South .....                 | 74,169                                | 946                               | 44.7                   | 10.7                 | 1.4            | 5.3      | 2.5             | 5.1               | 87,389               | 1,115                             | 73.8                      | 69.6                       | 76.9             |
| South Atlantic .....        | 38,447                                | 1,004                             | 43.6                   | 10.7                 | 2.3            | 4.3      | 2.6             | 5.4               | 38,337               | 1,001                             | 64.4                      | 61.6                       | 70.4             |
| Delaware .....              | 506                                   | 844                               | 49.9                   | 0.1                  | 0.1            | 4.6      | 1.7             | 6.1               | 655                  | 1,092                             | 35.5                      | 33.5                       | 58.6             |
| Maryland .....              | 4,935                                 | 1,156                             | 45.2                   | 4.7                  | 0.2            | 8.5      | 2.9             | 5.5               | 5,163                | 1,209                             | 36.4                      | 28.4                       | 56.7             |
| District of Columbia .....  | 2,164                                 | 3,457                             | 18.1                   | 9.3                  | 16.3           | 4.1      | 2.2             | 5.8               | 2,833                | 4,526                             | 37.4                      | 44.8                       | 11.8             |
| Virginia .....              | 4,851                                 | 884                               | 48.6                   | 3.3                  | 4.7            | 3.6      | 3.3             | 5.3               | 4,405                | 803                               | 59.4                      | 55.5                       | 26.7             |
| West Virginia .....         | 1,591                                 | 811                               | 58.0                   | 10.9                 | 0.1            | 1.9      | 1.7             | 3.0               | 1,953                | 996                               | 84.0                      | 87.1                       | 334.5            |
| North Carolina .....        | 5,010                                 | 832                               | 52.2                   | 10.9                 | 3.2            | 2.2      | 2.1             | 4.7               | 4,398                | 731                               | 60.2                      | 49.3                       | 127.3            |
| South Carolina .....        | 2,487                                 | 771                               | 52.2                   | 14.6                 | 0.5            | 2.2      | 2.1             | 4.4               | 1,907                | 591                               | 84.9                      | 93.8                       | 83.5             |
| Georgia .....               | 5,485                                 | 971                               | 40.4                   | 24.0                 | 0.3            | 4.6      | 2.4             | 4.7               | 5,905                | 1,045                             | 71.4                      | 77.6                       | 76.8             |
| Florida .....               | 11,417                                | 1,091                             | 39.5                   | 9.8                  | 0.8            | 4.5      | 2.8             | 6.6               | 11,119               | 1,062                             | 85.4                      | 79.1                       | 85.0             |
| East South Central .....    | 11,488                                | 773                               | 42.0                   | 13.9                 | 0.7            | 6.9      | 2.6             | 4.8               | 15,507               | 1,044                             | 63.4                      | 59.8                       | 61.6             |
| Kentucky .....              | 2,323                                 | 629                               | 50.0                   | 6.9                  | 0.6            | 4.6      | 2.8             | 4.8               | 5,010                | 1,357                             | 52.9                      | 49.5                       | 83.1             |
| Tennessee .....             | 3,771                                 | 810                               | 37.2                   | 13.7                 | 1.0            | 6.0      | 3.1             | 5.6               | 5,195                | 1,116                             | 60.3                      | 55.6                       | 47.7             |
| Alabama .....               | 3,153                                 | 800                               | 40.5                   | 16.0                 | 0.3            | 7.0      | 2.6             | 4.9               | 3,762                | 955                               | 67.1                      | 65.5                       | 65.6             |
| Mississippi .....           | 2,241                                 | 872                               | 43.9                   | 18.5                 | 0.5            | 10.7     | 1.8             | 3.4               | 1,540                | 600                               | 76.2                      | 71.6                       | 43.7             |
| West South Central .....    | 24,233                                | 960                               | 47.6                   | 9.3                  | 0.3            | 6.0      | 2.4             | 4.8               | 33,545               | 1,329                             | 97.8                      | 90.2                       | 93.9             |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,602                                 | 694                               | 50.4                   | 11.6                 | 0.3            | 6.4      | 1.8             | 4.0               | 1,904                | 825                               | 68.0                      | 69.7                       | 86.9             |
| Louisiana .....             | 4,423                                 | 1,009                             | 44.8                   | 10.4                 | 0.4            | 6.5      | 2.2             | 5.6               | 5,399                | 1,232                             | 98.5                      | 87.5                       | 88.9             |
| Oklahoma .....              | 3,172                                 | 983                               | 43.7                   | 10.6                 | 0.1            | 6.9      | 2.4             | 4.1               | 4,081                | 1,265                             | 104.4                     | 106.0                      | 203.3            |
| Texas .....                 | 15,036                                | 981                               | 48.9                   | 8.4                  | 0.4            | 5.6      | 2.5             | 4.8               | 22,161               | 1,446                             | 99.9                      | 90.3                       | 83.5             |
| West .....                  | 59,495                                | 1,318                             | 40.4                   | 8.0                  | 7.6            | 4.9      | 3.0             | 5.7               | 59,369               | 1,315                             | 64.4                      | 65.0                       | 84.6             |
| Mountain .....              | 13,963                                | 1,157                             | 46.0                   | 6.8                  | 2.7            | 6.4      | 2.5             | 5.4               | 20,177               | 1,672                             | 89.8                      | 81.4                       | 155.6            |
| Montana .....               | 876                                   | 1,088                             | 53.1                   | 3.4                  | 2.2            | 8.3      | 1.8             | 4.2               | 618                  | 768                               | 64.3                      | 60.0                       | 47.2             |
| Idaho .....                 | 835                                   | 855                               | 46.7                   | 11.6                 | 0.6            | 8.5      | 2.4             | 4.9               | 541                  | 554                               | 69.0                      | 61.6                       | 114.7            |
| Wyoming .....               | 991                                   | 1,948                             | 48.1                   | 10.8                 | 0.1            | 6.6      | 1.5             | 4.0               | 1,214                | 2,385                             | 189.5                     | 171.2                      | 199.3            |
| Colorado .....              | 3,829                                 | 1,247                             | 42.7                   | 6.6                  | 7.0            | 6.6      | 2.5             | 5.0               | 4,679                | 1,524                             | 77.1                      | 71.4                       | 117.5            |
| New Mexico .....            | 1,427                                 | 1,044                             | 54.1                   | 4.9                  | 0.3            | 5.7      | 2.6             | 5.3               | 2,197                | 1,607                             | 97.2                      | 97.1                       | 228.4            |
| Arizona .....               | 3,397                                 | 1,175                             | 44.0                   | 5.5                  | 2.0            | 5.9      | 2.4             | 6.5               | 7,070                | 2,445                             | 79.2                      | 79.9                       | 149.6            |
| Utah .....                  | 1,451                                 | 924                               | 54.6                   | 3.8                  | 0.3            | 5.8      | 2.6             | 5.6               | 2,917                | 1,857                             | 112.0                     | 85.3                       | 431.7            |
| Nevada .....                | 1,156                                 | 1,320                             | 33.8                   | 12.5                 | 1.2            | 5.4      | 4.6             | 5.8               | 940                  | 1,073                             | 104.6                     | 101.1                      | 53.0             |
| Pacific .....               | 45,533                                | 1,376                             | 38.6                   | 8.4                  | 9.1            | 4.4      | 3.1             | 5.8               | 39,193               | 1,185                             | 58.0                      | 60.6                       | 61.5             |
| Washington .....            | 4,856                                 | 1,136                             | 43.9                   | 6.1                  | 0.2            | 6.7      | 3.5             | 4.9               | 14,146               | 3,308                             | 83.4                      | 76.5                       | 105.5            |
| Oregon .....                | 3,386                                 | 1,269                             | 50.5                   | 4.4                  | 0.6            | 7.2      | 3.5             | 4.6               | 2,550                | 956                               | 66.0                      | 72.9                       | 78.1             |
| California .....            | 35,375                                | 1,432                             | 37.6                   | 9.3                  | 11.6           | 3.7      | 3.0             | 5.9               | 19,020               | 770                               | 52.1                      | 55.8                       | 33.6             |
| Alaska .....                | 1,459                                 | 3,287                             | 32.2                   | 3.5                  | 0.2            | 5.7      | 2.7             | 5.1               | 3,140                | 7,072                             | 190.8                     | 169.8                      | 127.8            |
| Hawaii .....                | 456                                   | 458                               | 0.1                    | 1.1                  | 1.0            | 10.8     | 7.3             | 15.7              | 337                  | 338                               | 37.0                      | 13.9                       | 3.7              |

<sup>1</sup> Includes other expenditures not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1.

Table C. States

## Property Values and State and Local Government Employment

| Region, division, and State | Approximate market value of locally assessed ordinary realty, <sup>1</sup> 1981 (Bil. dol.) |              |               |         |                     |                           | State and local government full-time equivalent employment, 1983 |                           |                                    |                           |                      |                |                            |                     |                             |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------|---------------|---------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
|                             | Total   | Use category |               |         |                     |                           | Total (1,000)  | Percent change, 1980-1983 | Per 10,000 population <sup>2</sup> | Selected function (1,000) |                      |                |                            | Payroll for October |                             |
|                             |   | Residential  |               | Acreage | Vacant plotted lots | Commercial and industrial |  |                           |                                    | Education                 | Health and hospitals | Public welfare | Police and fire protection | Total (Mil. dol.)   | Average <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) |
|                             |   | Total        | Single family |         |                     |                           |  |                           |                                    |                           |                      |                |                            |                     |                             |
| 1068                        | 1069  | 1070         | 1071          | 1072    | 1073                | 1074                      | 1075   | 1076                      | 1077                               | 1078                      | 1079                 | 1080           | 1081                       | 1082                |                             |
| United States.....          | 5,500.7   | 3,633.9      | 3,316.4       | 966.4   | 342.0               | 761.3                     | 10,884.1   | -1.5                      | 465                                | 5,236.9                   | 1,289.8              | 375.6          | 836.2                      | 18,222.9            | 1,677                       |
| Northeast.....              | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 2,338.6  | -1.7                      | 472                                | 1,009.3                   | 277.7                | 116.5          | 204.7                      | 4,189.9             | 1,800                       |
| New England.....            | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 552.7  | -5.9                      | 442                                | 267.1                     | 56.5                 | 20.3           | 53.5                       | 916.0               | 1,664                       |
| Maine.....                  | 24.2  | 17.3         | 16.1          | 3.5     | 0.3                 | 3.4                       | 51.7   | 0.4                       | 451                                | 28.9                      | 3.1                  | 1.7            | 3.3                        | 70.7                | 1,368                       |
| New Hampshire.....          | 22.0  | 16.4         | 14.9          | 1.8     | 0.7                 | 3.3                       | 40.2   | -3.0                      | 419                                | 21.6                      | 2.4                  | 2.9            | 3.5                        | 57.0                | 1,419                       |
| Vermont.....                | 12.7  | 7.9          | 7.1           | 2.7     | B                   | 1.9                       | 24.1   | -2.2                      | 458                                | 13.7                      | 1.2                  | 0.7            | 1.4                        | 35.0                | 1,451                       |
| Massachusetts.....          | 120.4   | 97.4         | 82.6          | 2.9     | 4.6                 | 16.0                      | 257.1  | -10.4                     | 446                                | 114.6                     | 32.6                 | 9.2            | 28.2                       | 436.7               | 1,706                       |
| Rhode Island.....           | 16.8  | 12.6         | 10.3          | 0.3     | 1.1                 | 2.6                       | 44.4   | -0.6                      | 465                                | 20.2                      | 4.3                  | 1.7            | 4.4                        | 79.0                | 1,784                       |
| Connecticut.....            | 94.2  | 71.6         | 67.1          | 2.3     | 3.9                 | 8.4                       | 135.2  | -2.3                      | 431                                | 68.2                      | 12.9                 | 4.0            | 12.8                       | 237.6               | 1,765                       |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 1,786.0  | -0.3                      | 482                                | 742.2                     | 221.3                | 96.2           | 151.2                      | 3,274.0             | 1,841                       |
| New York.....               | 282.4   | 209.3        | 158.0         | 10.6    | 13.2                | 47.2                      | 974.1  | 3.0                       | 551                                | 351.7                     | 150.7                | 55.6           | 81.7                       | 1,905.4             | 1,967                       |
| New Jersey.....             | 170.1   | 133.5        | 125.1         | 3.1     | 8.5                 | 25.2                      | 356.9  | -3.5                      | 478                                | 172.4                     | 34.7                 | 13.5           | 34.6                       | 629.1               | 1,767                       |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 199.3   | 150.4        | 142.5         | 13.8    | 8.2                 | 25.8                      | 454.9  | -4.3                      | 382                                | 218.1                     | 35.9                 | 27.0           | 34.9                       | 739.5               | 1,632                       |
| Midwest.....                | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 2,626.0  | -4.7                      | 445                                | 1,335.5                   | 279.9                | 102.3          | 196.2                      | 4,407.9             | 1,683                       |
| East North Central.....     | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 1,787.8  | -5.4                      | 430                                | 908.4                     | 181.3                | 71.0           | 144.8                      | 3,108.2             | 1,743                       |
| Ohio.....                   | 219.1   | 145.7        | 133.8         | 39.9    | 9.4                 | 32.2                      | 460.0  | -2.7                      | 428                                | 229.2                     | 49.7                 | 20.2           | 34.6                       | 721.6               | 1,576                       |
| Indiana.....                | 95.3  | 57.5         | 56.1          | 31.0    | 3.2                 | 13.1                      | 238.5  | -3.7                      | 435                                | 128.8                     | 29.2                 | 7.2            | 16.5                       | 356.9               | 1,483                       |
| Illinois.....               | 239.1   | 142.3        | 125.0         | 75.4    | 7.1                 | 33.2                      | 483.7  | -5.0                      | 421                                | 230.3                     | 40.6                 | 15.1           | 50.3                       | 886.5               | 1,842                       |
| Michigan.....               | 169.5   | 117.9        | 111.4         | 29.0    | 4.6                 | 23.1                      | 391.3  | -10.0                     | 432                                | 209.2                     | 43.8                 | 16.1           | 27.5                       | 774.0               | 1,984                       |
| Wisconsin.....              | 106.6   | 64.2         | 59.6          | 37.5    | 3.7                 | 10.3                      | 214.3  | -5.2                      | 451                                | 110.9                     | 17.9                 | 12.6           | 15.9                       | 367.2               | 1,724                       |
| West North Central.....     | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 838.2  | -3.2                      | 481                                | 427.1                     | 98.7                 | 31.3           | 51.4                       | 1,299.7             | 1,554                       |
| Minnesota.....              | 114.1   | 65.0         | 59.9          | 45.4    | 2.5                 | 11.3                      | 194.1  | -4.5                      | 468                                | 97.4                      | 23.1                 | 10.9           | 9.8                        | 352.2               | 1,851                       |
| Iowa.....                   | 96.3  | 35.5         | 34.0          | 74.5    | 2.1                 | 9.8                       | 142.0  | -3.9                      | 489                                | 77.0                      | 17.6                 | 5.8            | 7.3                        | 224.9               | 1,575                       |
| Missouri.....               | 86.0  | 52.6         | 49.6          | 27.5    | 3.3                 | 9.7                       | 214.5  | -6.2                      | 432                                | 102.7                     | 30.6                 | 5.7            | 18.1                       | 307.2               | 1,432                       |
| North Dakota.....           | 17.1  | 4.6          | 4.2           | 16.5    | 0.3                 | 1.7                       | 34.0   | 3.6                       | 500                                | 18.4                      | 2.8                  | 1.2            | 1.7                        | 55.8                | 1,645                       |
| South Dakota.....           | 21.4  | 6.5          | 5.9           | 16.1    | 0.3                 | 1.8                       | 33.8   | -2.0                      | 483                                | 18.6                      | 2.7                  | 1.0            | 1.8                        | 44.8                | 1,324                       |
| Nebraska.....               | 46.4  | 18.6         | 17.2          | 32.0    | 1.0                 | 4.4                       | 92.8   | 0.3                       | 581                                | 44.3                      | 9.3                  | 3.3            | 4.6                        | 134.3               | 1,453                       |
| Kansas.....                 | 60.0  | 24.6         | 23.0          | 57.4    | 1.6                 | 5.2                       | 126.9  | 0.2                       | 523                                | 68.6                      | 12.5                 | 3.4            | 8.1                        | 180.4               | 1,423                       |
| South.....                  | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 3,811.2  | 0.5                       | 479                                | 1,893.8                   | 520.1                | 96.2           | 268.5                      | 5,529.1             | 1,455                       |
| South Atlantic.....         | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 1,877.7  | -1.4                      | 484                                | 891.7                     | 268.7                | 48.8           | 138.9                      | 2,808.0             | 1,501                       |
| Delaware.....               | 13.6  | 9.6          | 9.3           | 1.7     | 0.4                 | B                         | 30.7   | -2.0                      | 507                                | 14.7                      | 3.4                  | 0.7            | 1.8                        | 48.1                | 1,558                       |
| Maryland.....               | 97.1  | 72.9         | 70.2          | 11.3    | 5.0                 | B                         | 214.4  | -7.1                      | 498                                | 100.9                     | 23.6                 | 7.4            | 18.1                       | 378.6               | 1,774                       |
| District of Columbia.....   | 16.4  | 11.4         | 9.4           | -       | B                   | B                         | 46.4   | -4.6                      | 735                                | 11.5                      | 5.4                  | 2.1            | 5.9                        | 105.0               | 2,276                       |
| Virginia.....               | 117.3   | 82.6         | 77.3          | 19.1    | 5.8                 | 11.4                      | 267.0  | -0.7                      | 481                                | 140.2                     | 28.4                 | 6.8            | 18.1                       | 404.6               | 1,523                       |
| West Virginia.....          | 26.3  | 18.4         | 17.9          | 3.6     | 1.0                 | 3.4                       | 94.7   | -4.9                      | 482                                | 52.3                      | 11.3                 | 2.6            | 4.4                        | 124.2               | 1,312                       |
| North Carolina.....         | 118.0   | 71.4         | 68.1          | 23.3    | 5.8                 | 19.9                      | 289.2  | -3.0                      | 476                                | 149.4                     | 39.1                 | 8.7            | 17.8                       | 399.6               | 1,368                       |
| South Carolina.....         | 54.7  | 34.1         | 31.7          | 11.0    | 3.4                 | 6.4                       | 157.1  | -2.3                      | 481                                | 82.8                      | 24.9                 | 4.0            | 8.9                        | 205.0               | 1,308                       |
| Georgia.....                | 103.5   | 68.1         | 63.4          | 18.5    | 3.8                 | 14.2                      | 310.4  | 1.0                       | 542                                | 137.2                     | 71.2                 | 6.4            | 20.9                       | 408.6               | 1,320                       |
| Florida.....                | 315.4   | 203.1        | 185.7         | 37.3    | 38.5                | 42.9                      | 467.8  | 2.0                       | 438                                | 202.8                     | 61.4                 | 10.1           | 43.1                       | 734.4               | 1,579                       |
| East South Central.....     | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 686.0  | -2.7                      | 459                                | 337.8                     | 97.2                 | 19.2           | 45.3                       | 905.5               | 1,325                       |
| Kentucky.....               | 50.8  | 33.4         | 31.4          | 10.9    | 0.9                 | 6.4                       | 152.3  | -1.6                      | 410                                | 83.0                      | 13.7                 | 4.2            | 9.7                        | 213.3               | 1,410                       |
| Tennessee.....              | 86.0  | 47.9         | 46.4          | 22.7    | 4.3                 | 19.7                      | 212.8  | -5.3                      | 454                                | 100.5                     | 27.2                 | 7.1            | 16.1                       | 286.7               | 1,352                       |
| Alabama.....                | 51.4  | 36.2         | 34.8          | 8.0     | 1.6                 | 4.5                       | 191.6  | -2.4                      | 484                                | 90.6                      | 34.5                 | 5.0            | 12.3                       | 254.1               | 1,326                       |
| Mississippi.....            | 36.9  | 22.0         | 21.2          | 14.2    | 1.3                 | 3.3                       | 129.3  | -0.2                      | 500                                | 63.7                      | 21.9                 | 3.0            | 7.1                        | 151.4               | 1,173                       |
| West South Central.....     | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 1,247.5  | 5.4                       | 484                                | 664.2                     | 154.2                | 28.2           | 84.3                       | 1,815.6             | 1,456                       |
| Arkansas.....               | 44.0  | 20.7         | 20.0          | 25.0    | 2.8                 | 3.6                       | 103.5  | -2.7                      | 444                                | 55.7                      | 12.4                 | 2.4            | 6.0                        | 126.3               | 1,218                       |
| Louisiana.....              | 68.2  | 48.1         | 44.7          | 13.2    | 4.3                 | 6.9                       | 230.0  | 2.8                       | 518                                | 111.8                     | 32.3                 | 5.0            | 15.5                       | 316.3               | 1,377                       |
| Oklahoma.....               | 70.2  | 39.0         | 37.5          | 22.2    | 4.0                 | 11.4                      | 169.9  | 7.2                       | 515                                | 86.3                      | 21.7                 | 8.0            | 11.6                       | 234.9               | 1,379                       |
| Texas.....                  | 386.6   | 194.9        | 185.2         | 82.4    | 40.0                | 83.0                      | 744.2  | 7.1                       | 473                                | 410.4                     | 87.8                 | 12.9           | 51.2                       | 1,138.1             | 1,531                       |
| West.....                   | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 2,108.4  | -0.5                      | 459                                | 998.3                     | 212.1                | 60.6           | 166.8                      | 4,096.0             | 1,946                       |
| Mountain.....               | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 595.7  | 1.0                       | 483                                | 308.0                     | 55.4                 | 15.1           | 43.4                       | 1,001.5             | 1,683                       |
| Montana.....                | 21.5  | 9.7          | 8.7           | 13.7    | 1.1                 | B                         | 42.3   | -3.2                      | 518                                | 21.3                      | 2.9                  | 1.9            | 2.3                        | 68.6                | 1,630                       |
| Idaho.....                  | 26.2  | 13.1         | 12.4          | 9.6     | 1.1                 | B                         | 45.0   | -0.8                      | 455                                | 23.7                      | 4.8                  | 1.3            | 2.9                        | 63.9                | 1,422                       |
| Wyoming.....                | 13.7  | 7.0          | 6.8           | 5.8     | 0.7                 | B                         | 34.0   | 12.3                      | 661                                | 17.2                      | 4.5                  | 0.6            | 2.2                        | 58.4                | 1,723                       |
| Colorado.....               | 112.2   | 67.7         | 65.4          | 10.1    | 10.2                | 20.6                      | 149.7  | 0.6                       | 477                                | 75.7                      | 15.9                 | 3.8            | 11.1                       | 263.1               | 1,754                       |
| New Mexico.....             | 29.3  | 16.3         | 15.7          | 4.9     | 3.0                 | B                         | 79.2   | 3.4                       | 566                                | 41.0                      | 9.0                  | 1.9            | 5.1                        | 116.1               | 1,483                       |
| Arizona.....                | 88.2  | 59.5         | 53.2          | 3.8     | 16.6                | 9.3                       | 133.6  | -2.8                      | 451                                | 71.7                      | 7.4                  | 2.8            | 11.0                       | 242.5               | 1,820                       |
| Utah.....                   | 35.5  | 24.0         | 22.1          | 4.6     | 2.3                 | B                         | 69.8   | 3.1                       | 431                                | 40.9                      | 5.4                  | 1.9            | 4.3                        | 111.8               | 1,613                       |
| Nevada.....                 | 29.4  | 16.5         | 15.2          | 2.6     | 4.6                 | B                         | 42.2   | 5.4                       | 473                                | 16.4                      | 5.5                  | 0.8            | 4.5                        | 77.2                | 1,834                       |
| Pacific.....                | NA  | NA           | NA            | NA      | NA                  | NA                        | 1,512.7  | -1.0                      | 450                                | 690.4                     | 156.7                | 45.6           | 123.4                      | 3,094.5             | 2,051                       |
| Washington.....             | 130.0   | 87.9         | 80.3          | 22.4    | 7.8                 | 17.6                      | 193.8  | -5.1                      | 451                                | 92.3                      | 16.9                 | 5.6            | 13.6                       | 365.5               | 1,897                       |
| Oregon.....                 | 97.0  | 49.4         | 43.4          | 28.8    | 4.7                 | B                         | 128.7  | -4.8                      | 483                                | 65.4                      | 10.7                 | 3.7            | 8.9                        | 224.8               | 1,744                       |
| California.....             | 864.1   | 626.6        | 540.3         | 60.0    | 56.4                | 126.7                     | 1,102.1  | -0.5                      | 438                                | 493.3                     | 122.7                | 34.0           | 95.0                       | 2,310.6             | 2,106                       |
| Alaska.....                 | 13.5  | 7.8          | 6.6           | B       | 2.0                 | B                         | 39.0   | 21.5                      | 814                                | 17.4                      | 1.4                  | 1.2            | 1.8                        | 107.1               | 2,737                       |
| Hawaii.....                 | 47.9  | 34.9         | 33.1          | 5.8     | 3.1                 | B                         | 49.1   | 1.1                       | 480                                | 22.0                      | 5.1                  | 1.0            | 4.1                        | 82.1                | 1,666                       |

<sup>1</sup> As indicated by measurable sales, see text. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated resident population as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Average for full-time employees.



Table C. States

State Government Employment and New Incorporations

| Region, division, and State | State government full-time equivalent employment and payroll, 1983 |                           |                                    |                           |                      |                |                   |                     |                             | Nonfarm proprietorships and partnerships, 1981 |                                   | New incorporations <sup>4</sup> |         |         |         |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
|                             | Number (1,000)   | Percent change, 1980-1983 | Per 10,000 population <sup>1</sup> | Selected function (1,000) |                      |                |                   | Payroll for October |                             | Number (1,000)                                 | Receipts <sup>3</sup> (Mil. dol.) | 1983                            | 1982    | 1981    | 1980    |
|                             |  |                           |                                    | Education                 | Health and hospitals | Public welfare | Police protection | Total (Mil. dol.)   | Average <sup>2</sup> (Dol.) |  |                                   |                                 |         |         |         |
|                             | 1083   | 1084                      | 1085                               | 1086                      | 1087                 | 1088           | 1089              | 1090                | 1091                        | 1092   | 1093                              | 1094                            | 1095    | 1096    | 1097    |
| United States .....         | 3,115.9  | 0.3                       | 133                                | 1,072.1                   | 637.9                | 172.5          | 75.9              | 5,346               | 1,711                       | <sup>5</sup> 11,045                            | <sup>6</sup> 689,561              | 600,400                         | 566,942 | 581,661 | 533,520 |
| Northeast .....             | 643.1  | 4.1                       | 130                                | 142.6                     | 169.1                | 37.8           | 18.7              | 1,151               | 1,790                       | 1,948  | 135,346                           | 133,752                         | 121,996 | 124,308 | 118,183 |
| New England .....           | 185.1  | -1.6                      | 148                                | 49.5                      | 42.1                 | 15.9           | 4.5               | 309                 | 1,669                       | 550  | 29,260                            | 28,723                          | 26,484  | 28,134  | 25,328  |
| Maine .....                 | 18.3   | 1.1                       | 160                                | 5.8                       | 2.5                  | 1.6            | 0.5               | 28                  | 1,520                       | 61   | 2,908                             | 2,053                           | 1,782   | 1,907   | 1,698   |
| New Hampshire .....         | 14.0   | -3.0                      | 146                                | 5.3                       | 2.3                  | 1.1            | 0.3               | 21                  | 1,504                       | 52   | 2,611                             | 2,283                           | 1,954   | 1,930   | 1,373   |
| Vermont .....               | 10.4   | -5.6                      | 198                                | 3.4                       | 1.1                  | 0.7            | 0.4               | 17                  | 1,632                       | 32   | 1,395                             | 1,537                           | 1,325   | 1,475   | 1,171   |
| Massachusetts .....         | 75.5   | -3.5                      | 131                                | 16.8                      | 20.7                 | 8.3            | 1.7               | 121                 | 1,605                       | 229  | 11,660                            | 12,599                          | 11,827  | 12,625  | 11,291  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 20.8   | 4.1                       | 218                                | 5.6                       | 4.3                  | 1.6            | 0.2               | 36                  | 1,739                       | 32   | 1,601                             | 2,502                           | 2,345   | 2,304   | 2,282   |
| Connecticut .....           | 46.1   | -0.6                      | 147                                | 12.6                      | 11.1                 | 2.7            | 1.3               | 86                  | 1,855                       | 145  | 9,086                             | 7,749                           | 7,251   | 7,893   | 7,513   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 458.0  | 6.6                       | 124                                | 93.1                      | 127.0                | 21.9           | 14.2              | 842                 | 1,839                       | 1,398  | 106,086                           | 105,029                         | 95,512  | 96,174  | 92,855  |
| New York .....              | 250.3  | 16.3                      | 142                                | 46.9                      | 75.9                 | 6.8            | 5.1               | 485                 | 1,937                       | 660  | 56,150                            | 64,195                          | 59,680  | 58,479  | 56,489  |
| New Jersey .....            | 86.4   | -1.0                      | 116                                | 21.7                      | 20.2                 | 4.7            | 4.3               | 157                 | 1,804                       | 271  | 16,639                            | 26,215                          | 22,401  | 24,113  | 21,484  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 121.3  | -4.6                      | 102                                | 24.4                      | 30.9                 | 10.5           | 4.8               | 200                 | 1,655                       | 467  | 33,297                            | 14,619                          | 13,431  | 13,582  | 14,882  |
| Midwest .....               | 713.9  | -4.4                      | 121                                | 298.6                     | 126.6                | 44.1           | 15.5              | 1,224               | 1,711                       | 2,826  | 166,388                           | 110,838                         | 104,055 | 107,797 | 102,260 |
| East North Central .....    | 463.1  | -5.6                      | 112                                | 201.7                     | 78.6                 | 27.7           | 10.4              | 822                 | 1,773                       | 1,809  | 101,258                           | 78,603                          | 74,610  | 75,781  | 71,893  |
| Ohio .....                  | 114.5  | -0.5                      | 107                                | 49.3                      | 24.5                 | 1.4            | 1.9               | 176                 | 1,560                       | 448  | 25,257                            | 15,002                          | 14,495  | 16,000  | 15,870  |
| Indiana .....               | 62.8   | -5.7                      | 115                                | 33.2                      | 9.3                  | 1.2            | 1.6               | 111                 | 1,707                       | 243  | 12,241                            | 8,846                           | 8,266   | 8,411   | 8,009   |
| Illinois .....              | 114.5  | -7.5                      | 100                                | 40.7                      | 18.3                 | 10.4           | 3.2               | 211                 | 1,831                       | 522  | 33,882                            | 29,952                          | 28,469  | 27,632  | 24,804  |
| Michigan .....              | 113.9  | -9.4                      | 126                                | 48.3                      | 18.6                 | 13.3           | 2.9               | 225                 | 1,993                       | 366  | 18,367                            | 18,463                          | 17,201  | 17,139  | 16,660  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 57.6   | -3.3                      | 121                                | 30.2                      | 7.8                  | 1.3            | 0.7               | 98                  | 1,725                       | 230  | 11,510                            | 6,340                           | 6,179   | 6,599   | 6,550   |
| West North Central .....    | 250.8  | -2.1                      | 144                                | 96.9                      | 48.1                 | 16.4           | 5.1               | 403                 | 1,596                       | 1,017  | 65,131                            | 32,235                          | 29,445  | 32,016  | 30,367  |
| Minnesota .....             | 53.8   | -1.9                      | 130                                | 24.6                      | 9.8                  | 1.3            | 0.8               | 109                 | 2,048                       | 242  | 11,886                            | 8,202                           | 7,443   | 7,712   | 6,998   |
| Iowa .....                  | 43.5   | -3.6                      | 150                                | 17.4                      | 9.0                  | 3.4            | 0.8               | 76                  | 1,727                       | 184  | 11,232                            | 4,368                           | 4,221   | 4,914   | 5,120   |
| Missouri .....              | 60.6   | -7.2                      | 122                                | 17.2                      | 14.5                 | 5.1            | 1.7               | 84                  | 1,364                       | 255  | 22,323                            | 9,617                           | 8,613   | 9,021   | 8,612   |
| North Dakota .....          | 13.0   | 3.3                       | 191                                | 5.3                       | 2.7                  | 0.4            | 0.3               | 21                  | 1,597                       | 44   | 2,664                             | 940                             | 1,023   | 1,274   | 1,011   |
| South Dakota .....          | 11.8   | -4.6                      | 169                                | 4.3                       | 1.9                  | 0.9            | 0.3               | 18                  | 1,494                       | 43   | 3,043                             | 957                             | 809     | 913     | 910     |
| Nebraska .....              | 29.3   | 3.7                       | 183                                | 12.7                      | 4.1                  | 2.5            | 0.5               | 39                  | 1,325                       | 101  | 6,047                             | 2,818                           | 2,905   | 3,269   | 2,889   |
| Kansas .....                | 38.8   | 2.6                       | 160                                | 15.4                      | 6.1                  | 2.8            | 0.7               | 57                  | 1,484                       | 147  | 7,935                             | 5,333                           | 4,431   | 4,913   | 4,827   |
| South .....                 | 1,148.8  | 1.3                       | 144                                | 398.1                     | 254.9                | 68.2           | 25.1              | 1,793               | 1,558                       | 3,470  | 221,741                           | 236,844                         | 227,091 | 223,647 | 199,904 |
| South Atlantic .....        | 561.6  | -0.9                      | 145                                | 177.3                     | 128.0                | 27.0           | 13.6              | 886                 | 1,575                       | 1,580  | 88,713                            | 144,691                         | 131,754 | 132,673 | 121,416 |
| Delaware .....              | 16.4   | 5.1                       | 270                                | 4.8                       | 3.4                  | 0.7            | 0.6               | 25                  | 1,524                       | 22   | 2,140                             | 23,940                          | 21,999  | 23,544  | 20,810  |
| Maryland .....              | 77.3   | -5.5                      | 180                                | 23.0                      | 17.1                 | 6.2            | 2.1               | 121                 | 1,583                       | 189  | 9,549                             | 9,630                           | 10,401  | 9,745   | 8,548   |
| District of Columbia .....  | X  | X                         | X                                  | X                         | X                    | X              | X                 | X                   | X                           | 26   | 2,464                             | 2,776                           | 1,712   | 1,825   | 1,316   |
| Virginia .....              | 94.0   | -0.1                      | 169                                | 34.2                      | 23.9                 | 1.1            | 2.0               | 148                 | 1,555                       | 232  | 10,846                            | 13,718                          | 12,023  | 12,502  | 10,845  |
| West Virginia .....         | 34.0   | -14.3                     | 173                                | 10.7                      | 5.7                  | 2.6            | 0.9               | 44                  | 1,285                       | 66   | 3,738                             | 2,891                           | 3,402   | 3,418   | 2,789   |
| North Carolina .....        | 87.8   | 1.4                       | 145                                | 29.9                      | 17.2                 | 1.0            | 2.5               | 132                 | 1,503                       | 240  | 12,840                            | 11,167                          | 9,636   | 9,394   | 8,758   |
| South Carolina .....        | 58.3   | -4.6                      | 179                                | 20.6                      | 14.3                 | 3.9            | 1.3               | 87                  | 1,483                       | 107  | 6,519                             | 4,707                           | 4,003   | 4,498   | 4,095   |
| Georgia .....               | 83.7   | 0.5                       | 146                                | 26.5                      | 22.6                 | 5.5            | 1.7               | 129                 | 1,544                       | 217  | 13,223                            | 14,573                          | 12,491  | 12,380  | 12,343  |
| Florida .....               | 110.1  | 5.2                       | 102                                | 27.6                      | 23.9                 | 6.1            | 2.6               | 199                 | 1,815                       | 481  | 27,396                            | 61,289                          | 56,087  | 55,367  | 51,912  |
| East South Central .....    | 223.6  | 0.3                       | 150                                | 83.1                      | 43.1                 | 15.5           | 4.7               | 326                 | 1,454                       | 604  | 41,258                            | 22,986                          | 21,309  | 21,843  | 20,528  |
| Kentucky .....              | 57.1   | -1.1                      | 154                                | 20.6                      | 8.0                  | 3.7            | 1.7               | 86                  | 1,508                       | 163  | 9,957                             | 6,421                           | 5,975   | 5,725   | 5,223   |
| Tennessee .....             | 63.7   | 1.5                       | 136                                | 25.0                      | 12.5                 | 4.8            | 1.1               | 88                  | 1,369                       | 213  | 14,780                            | 7,890                           | 7,454   | 7,657   | 6,544   |
| Alabama .....               | 62.2   | -0.6                      | 157                                | 25.1                      | 13.6                 | 4.2            | 0.9               | 98                  | 1,564                       | 139  | 9,745                             | 5,482                           | 4,373   | 4,575   | 3,909   |
| Mississippi .....           | 40.7   | 1.8                       | 158                                | 12.4                      | 8.9                  | 2.8            | 1.1               | 55                  | 1,334                       | 89   | 6,775                             | 3,193                           | 3,507   | 3,886   | 4,852   |
| West South Central .....    | 363.5  | 5.6                       | 141                                | 137.7                     | 83.7                 | 25.7           | 6.7               | 581                 | 1,596                       | 1,287  | 91,771                            | 69,167                          | 74,028  | 69,131  | 57,960  |
| Arkansas .....              | 35.6   | -5.2                      | 153                                | 13.5                      | 6.6                  | 2.1            | 0.8               | 51                  | 1,419                       | 107  | 6,679                             | 4,180                           | 3,862   | 4,044   | 3,924   |
| Louisiana .....             | 85.7   | 5.5                       | 193                                | 28.0                      | 23.5                 | 4.4            | 1.4               | 126                 | 1,460                       | 160  | 12,118                            | 11,052                          | 14,311  | 13,519  | 11,308  |
| Oklahoma .....              | 61.4   | 9.3                       | 186                                | 22.2                      | 12.3                 | 7.8            | 1.6               | 94                  | 1,526                       | 207  | 14,036                            | 10,053                          | 13,645  | 8,746   | 5,453   |
| Texas .....                 | 180.7  | 6.9                       | 115                                | 74.1                      | 41.3                 | 11.4           | 3.0               | 311                 | 1,720                       | 812  | 58,937                            | 43,882                          | 42,210  | 42,822  | 37,275  |
| West .....                  | 610.2  | 0.4                       | 133                                | 232.9                     | 87.3                 | 22.4           | 16.6              | 1,177               | 1,924                       | 2,770  | 173,616                           | 118,966                         | 113,800 | 125,909 | 113,173 |
| Mountain .....              | 189.3  | -1.0                      | 153                                | 78.2                      | 26.3                 | 9.6            | 4.6               | 331                 | 1,741                       | 718  | 42,320                            | 43,052                          | 40,211  | 43,368  | 35,588  |
| Montana .....               | 14.7   | -6.0                      | 180                                | 4.5                       | 1.5                  | 1.0            | 0.3               | 25                  | 1,699                       | 55   | 3,060                             | 1,470                           | 1,609   | 1,923   | 1,487   |
| Idaho .....                 | 13.9   | -6.9                      | 140                                | 5.5                       | 1.2                  | 1.1            | 0.3               | 22                  | 1,599                       | 67   | 4,156                             | 1,794                           | 1,742   | 1,912   | 1,813   |
| Wyoming .....               | 10.0   | 10.0                      | 194                                | 2.8                       | 1.5                  | 0.5            | 0.3               | 19                  | 1,873                       | 33   | 2,634                             | 1,171                           | 1,420   | 1,679   | 1,507   |
| Colorado .....              | 42.2   | -0.7                      | 134                                | 19.2                      | 7.0                  | 1.2            | 0.7               | 84                  | 1,976                       | 215  | 12,766                            | 12,814                          | 11,839  | 12,523  | 10,234  |
| New Mexico .....            | 34.0   | 0.9                       | 243                                | 12.6                      | 7.4                  | 1.7            | 0.7               | 50                  | 1,468                       | 64   | 3,897                             | 2,475                           | 2,455   | 2,588   | 2,450   |
| Arizona .....               | 34.8   | -6.8                      | 117                                | 16.1                      | 2.6                  | 1.8            | 1.6               | 64                  | 1,822                       | 146  | 7,664                             | 10,656                          | 9,558   | 9,944   | 8,342   |
| Utah .....                  | 27.8   | 7.9                       | 172                                | 14.2                      | 4.0                  | 1.5            | 0.5               | 45                  | 1,617                       | 95   | 4,550                             | 4,074                           | 3,649   | 4,030   | 3,755   |
| Nevada .....                | 11.8   | -2.5                      | 132                                | 3.3                       | 1.1                  | 0.7            | 0.3               | 23                  | 1,901                       | 43   | 3,593                             | 8,598                           | 7,939   | 8,769   | 6,000   |
| Pacific .....               | 421.0  | 1.1                       | 125                                | 154.7                     | 61.1                 | 12.8           | 12.0              | 846                 | 2,006                       | 2,052  | 131,296                           | 75,914                          | 73,589  | 82,541  | 77,585  |
| Washington .....            | 67.3   | -5.8                      | 156                                | 28.1                      | 9.4                  | 5.0            | 1.3               | 123                 | 1,826                       | 255  | 12,737                            | 8,814                           | 6,173   | 6,443   | 8,369   |
| Oregon .....                | 40.5   | -6.0                      | 152                                | 11.6                      | 6.6                  | 3.1            | 1.0               | 74                  | 1,806                       | 175  | 12,215                            | 6,693                           | 6,123   | 6,419   | 6,621   |
| California .....            | 254.3  | 2.2                       | 101                                | 85.1                      | 39.2                 | 2.6            | 9.3               | 533                 | 2,094                       | 1,525  | 101,377                           | 55,368                          | 53,698  | 61,343  | 57,634  |
| Alaska .....                | 21.5   | 29.2                      | 447                                | 8.0                       | 0.9                  | 1.1            | 0.4               | 54                  | 2,521                       | 43   | 2,327                             | 2,505                           | 2,536   | 2,286   | 1,691   |
| Hawaii .....                | 37.4   | 2.5                       | 367                                | 22.0                      | 4.9                  | 1.9            | 1.0               | 62                  | 1,641                       | 55   | 2,640                             | 2,534                           | 2,559   | 3,050   | 3,270   |

<sup>1</sup>Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup>Average for full-time employees. <sup>3</sup>Receipts from sales and services less allowances, rebates, and returns; excludes capital gains or losses, and investment income not associated with the taxpayer's business. <sup>4</sup>Data subject to copyright, see source citation in text. <sup>5</sup>Includes data not distributed by State.

Table C. States

## Industrial and Commercial Firms and Black-owned Firms

| Region, division, and State | Industrial and commercial firms <sup>1 2</sup> |         |         |         |                           |        |        |        |                                 |        |       |       | Black-owned firms, 1982 |                           |                                |                        |  |
|-----------------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|
|                             | Total concerns in business (1,000)             |         |         |         | Business failures, number |        |        |        | Current liabilities (Mil. dol.) |        |       |       | Firms                   |                           | Sales and receipts (Mil. dol.) | Employees <sup>3</sup> |  |
|                             | 1983   | 1982    | 1981    | 1980    | 1983                      | 1982   | 1981   | 1980   | 1983                            | 1982   | 1981  | 1980  | Number                  | Percent change, 1977-1982 |                                |                        |  |
|                             | 1098   | 1099    | 1100    | 1101    | 1102                      | 1103   | 1104   | 1105   | 1106                            | 1107   | 1108  | 1109  | 1110                    | 1111                      | 1112                           | 1113                   |  |
| United States .....         | 2,851.2  | 2,805.7 | 2,745.2 | 2,780.3 | 31,334                    | 24,908 | 16,794 | 11,742 | 16,073                          | 15,611 | 6,955 | 4,635 | 339,239                 | 46.7                      | 12,443.6                       | 165,765                |  |
| Northeast .....             | 636.7  | 625.9   | 613.4   | 624.1   | 4,180                     | 3,504  | 2,696  | 2,044  | 2,262                           | 2,666  | 2,541 | 921   | 52,082                  | 39.9                      | 2,149.7                        | D                      |  |
| New England .....           | 169.8  | 167.4   | 166.3   | 172.8   | 831                       | 650    | 553    | 464    | 272                             | 482    | 255   | 217   | 6,445                   | 46.3                      | 310.0                          | D                      |  |
| Maine .....                 | 14.2   | 14.3    | 14.8    | 16.0    | 90                        | 94     | 77     | 62     | 30                              | 23     | 17    | 24    | 123                     | 105.0                     | 3.3                            | 59                     |  |
| New Hampshire .....         | 13.2   | 13.1    | 13.5    | 14.3    | 72                        | 56     | 11     | 15     | 17                              | 34     | 4     | 2     | 145                     | 85.9                      | 13.9                           | 87                     |  |
| Vermont .....               | 8.0  | 7.8     | 7.5     | 7.8     | 32                        | 14     | 25     | 12     | 8                               | 3      | 8     | 2     | 68                      | 83.8                      | 9.8                            | D                      |  |
| Massachusetts .....         | 75.0   | 72.6    | 70.8    | 73.6    | 398                       | 331    | 226    | 235    | 133                             | 379    | 158   | 145   | 3,099                   | 49.9                      | 160.1                          | 2,250                  |  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 14.1   | 14.3    | 14.2    | 14.7    | 76                        | 58     | 36     | 18     | 9                               | 13     | 12    | 11    | 309                     | 30.4                      | 8.1                            | 131                    |  |
| Connecticut .....           | 45.3   | 45.3    | 45.5    | 46.4    | 163                       | 97     | 178    | 122    | 75                              | 29     | 57    | 34    | 2,701                   | 40.2                      | 114.9                          | 1,128                  |  |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 466.9  | 458.6   | 447.1   | 451.3   | 3,349                     | 2,854  | 2,143  | 1,580  | 1,990                           | 2,185  | 2,286 | 704   | 45,637                  | 39.0                      | 1,839.6                        | 22,773                 |  |
| New York .....              | 239.9  | 235.7   | 227.5   | 227.7   | 1,468                     | 1,273  | 823    | 593    | 1,175                           | 1,483  | 1,374 | 362   | 25,560                  | 45.8                      | 918.6                          | 12,177                 |  |
| New Jersey .....            | 98.3   | 94.8    | 92.1    | 93.2    | 689                       | 512    | 521    | 430    | 315                             | 347    | 373   | 183   | 9,788                   | 37.5                      | 525.3                          | 5,956                  |  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 128.7  | 128.1   | 127.5   | 130.4   | 1,192                     | 1,069  | 799    | 557    | 500                             | 355    | 539   | 159   | 10,289                  | 25.8                      | 395.8                          | 4,640                  |  |
| Midwest .....               | 684.2  | 680.8   | 680.9   | 708.2   | 7,447                     | 6,110  | 4,034  | 2,974  | 2,215                           | 2,402  | 1,237 | 1,608 | 61,504                  | 33.0                      | 2,751.4                        | D                      |  |
| East North Central .....    | 454.1  | 453.4   | 454.0   | 471.4   | 5,367                     | 4,279  | 2,825  | 2,091  | 1,658                           | 1,851  | 749   | 1,280 | 50,087                  | 32.8                      | 2,280.2                        | 28,787                 |  |
| Ohio .....                  | 113.7  | 113.9   | 113.1   | 119.7   | 1,467                     | 1,165  | 660    | 432    | 430                             | 292    | 139   | 91    | 13,948                  | 22.9                      | 424.7                          | 5,641                  |  |
| Indiana .....               | 54.5   | 55.0    | 56.4    | 59.2    | 628                       | 405    | 219    | 211    | 177                             | 134    | 57    | 58    | 5,598                   | 42.5                      | 240.0                          | 3,375                  |  |
| Illinois .....              | 135.0  | 135.4   | 134.2   | 138.1   | 1,445                     | 1,087  | 726    | 653    | 504                             | 866    | 199   | 176   | 16,214                  | 32.0                      | 1,056.8                        | 13,302                 |  |
| Michigan .....              | 94.0   | 92.7    | 93.8    | 97.4    | 1,327                     | 1,216  | 867    | 604    | 416                             | 393    | 252   | 905   | 12,270                  | 44.2                      | 470.3                          | 5,374                  |  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 56.9   | 56.4    | 56.4    | 57.0    | 500                       | 406    | 353    | 191    | 130                             | 167    | 103   | 49    | 2,057                   | 26.0                      | 88.4                           | 1,095                  |  |
| West North Central .....    | 230.1  | 227.4   | 226.9   | 236.9   | 2,080                     | 1,831  | 1,209  | 883    | 557                             | 551    | 488   | 328   | 11,417                  | 33.9                      | 471.2                          | D                      |  |
| Minnesota .....             | 54.2   | 53.0    | 52.8    | 54.5    | 452                       | 430    | 343    | 280    | 233                             | 174    | 250   | 176   | 1,238                   | 89.3                      | 87.6                           | 1,244                  |  |
| Iowa .....                  | 38.5   | 38.0    | 38.8    | 41.8    | 220                       | 179    | 252    | 100    | 52                              | 50     | 69    | 25    | 715                     | 44.2                      | 18.1                           | 381                    |  |
| Missouri .....              | 58.6   | 58.7    | 58.7    | 61.5    | 682                       | 551    | 176    | 112    | 113                             | 141    | 37    | 39    | 6,404                   | 22.8                      | 226.3                          | 2,932                  |  |
| North Dakota .....          | 10.4   | 10.2    | 9.9     | 10.3    | 92                        | 77     | 51     | 61     | 31                              | 40     | 16    | 13    | 65                      | 97.0                      | 8.8                            | 159                    |  |
| South Dakota .....          | 10.5   | 10.3    | 10.4    | 10.7    | 70                        | 86     | 67     | 69     | 20                              | 23     | 24    | 20    | 57                      | 42.5                      | 2.7                            | D                      |  |
| Nebraska .....              | 24.5   | 24.5    | 24.0    | 24.4    | 104                       | 146    | 133    | 119    | 22                              | 36     | 47    | 31    | 774                     | 33.4                      | 53.7                           | 616                    |  |
| Kansas .....                | 33.5   | 32.7    | 32.2    | 33.7    | 460                       | 362    | 187    | 142    | 86                              | 87     | 45    | 25    | 2,164                   | 43.3                      | 74.1                           | 1,174                  |  |
| South .....                 | 922.7  | 905.8   | 879.4   | 888.8   | 9,438                     | 7,216  | 4,675  | 3,346  | 7,980                           | 4,362  | 1,714 | 1,198 | 171,262                 | 48.2                      | 5,608.2                        | 77,272                 |  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 435.8  | 428.2   | 416.8   | 419.0   | 3,799                     | 3,064  | 1,942  | 1,127  | 1,585                           | 1,203  | 637   | 350   | 96,536                  | 46.6                      | 3,225.7                        | 45,757                 |  |
| Delaware .....              | 5.9  | 5.7     | 5.5     | 5.6     | 56                        | 31     | 48     | 17     | 129                             | 5      | 9     | 5     | 1,087                   | 45.1                      | 34.2                           | 482                    |  |
| Maryland .....              | 45.2   | 42.8    | 40.2    | 40.1    | 313                       | 193    | 177    | 127    | 97                              | 91     | 51    | 20    | 15,601                  | 73.5                      | 540.3                          | 6,619                  |  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 7.2  | 7.5     | 7.7     | 7.4     | 61                        | 47     | 24     | -      | 137                             | 19     | 67    | -     | 8,966                   | 21.9                      | 268.5                          | 3,417                  |  |
| Virginia .....              | 54.2   | 53.4    | 52.5    | 53.1    | 601                       | 549    | 378    | 234    | 199                             | 190    | 108   | 56    | 14,620                  | 42.1                      | 397.8                          | 6,201                  |  |
| West Virginia .....         | 16.6   | 16.8    | 17.2    | 18.3    | 259                       | 241    | 136    | 36     | 61                              | 39     | 68    | 45    | 690                     | 13.9                      | 17.5                           | 194                    |  |
| North Carolina .....        | 67.2   | 65.9    | 66.0    | 68.2    | 480                       | 441    | 305    | 194    | 128                             | 365    | 72    | 51    | 14,551                  | 39.3                      | 449.8                          | 7,138                  |  |
| South Carolina .....        | 31.4   | 31.2    | 31.7    | 32.6    | 145                       | 98     | 41     | -      | 31                              | 22     | 16    | -     | 9,792                   | 33.2                      | 287.8                          | 3,844                  |  |
| Georgia .....               | 64.0   | 64.0    | 62.6    | 64.5    | 459                       | 550    | 283    | 237    | 159                             | 199    | 95    | 104   | 14,652                  | 50.8                      | 612.8                          | 8,969                  |  |
| Florida .....               | 144.2  | 141.0   | 133.4   | 129.2   | 1,425                     | 914    | 550    | 282    | 645                             | 273    | 153   | 68    | 16,577                  | 60.3                      | 616.9                          | 8,893                  |  |
| East South Central .....    | 148.3  | 149.4   | 151.0   | 158.4   | 1,996                     | 1,736  | 1,134  | 841    | 596                             | 602    | 266   | 234   | 24,972                  | 38.3                      | 834.8                          | 12,718                 |  |
| Kentucky .....              | 35.5   | 37.1    | 38.6    | 40.5    | 467                       | 367    | 223    | 153    | 164                             | 211    | 55    | 35    | 3,096                   | 26.7                      | 97.1                           | 2,102                  |  |
| Tennessee .....             | 49.2   | 48.6    | 48.3    | 50.8    | 989                       | 814    | 603    | 449    | 253                             | 227    | 129   | 115   | 7,761                   | 39.6                      | 279.3                          | 4,003                  |  |
| Alabama .....               | 37.8   | 38.5    | 38.8    | 40.3    | 356                       | 377    | 148    | 154    | 103                             | 102    | 42    | 62    | 7,321                   | 38.6                      | 235.2                          | 3,869                  |  |
| Mississippi .....           | 25.9   | 25.3    | 25.3    | 26.8    | 184                       | 178    | 160    | 85     | 76                              | 62     | 40    | 23    | 6,794                   | 41.2                      | 223.2                          | 2,744                  |  |
| West South Central .....    | 338.6  | 328.1   | 311.6   | 311.4   | 3,643                     | 2,416  | 1,599  | 1,378  | 5,799                           | 2,558  | 811   | 614   | 49,754                  | 57.0                      | 1,547.7                        | 18,797                 |  |
| Arkansas .....              | 26.0   | 26.5    | 27.4    | 29.4    | 216                       | 170    | 138    | 93     | 107                             | 66     | 57    | 44    | 3,561                   | 34.2                      | 98.9                           | 1,140                  |  |
| Louisiana .....             | 52.2   | 51.1    | 49.9    | 49.6    | 589                       | 328    | 205    | 133    | 1,693                           | 494    | 71    | 77    | 13,125                  | 44.0                      | 469.3                          | 6,459                  |  |
| Oklahoma .....              | 45.8   | 45.1    | 42.6    | 43.4    | 858                       | 559    | 216    | 254    | 1,123                           | 376    | 111   | 84    | 3,141                   | 56.3                      | 90.7                           | 1,010                  |  |
| Texas .....                 | 214.6  | 205.4   | 191.8   | 189.0   | 1,980                     | 1,359  | 1,040  | 898    | 2,877                           | 1,622  | 571   | 409   | 29,927                  | 67.1                      | 888.8                          | 10,188                 |  |
| West .....                  | 607.6  | 593.2   | 571.5   | 559.2   | 10,269                    | 8,078  | 5,389  | 3,378  | 3,615                           | 6,180  | 1,463 | 909   | 54,391                  | 69.2                      | 1,934.3                        | 26,225                 |  |
| Mountain .....              | 172.9  | 168.9   | 160.2   | 153.7   | 3,113                     | 1,868  | 757    | 416    | 1,034                           | 1,679  | 234   | 100   | 5,750                   | 84.8                      | 195.6                          | 3,082                  |  |
| Montana .....               | 12.6   | 12.5    | 12.4    | 12.7    | 106                       | 61     | 64     | 86     | 34                              | 51     | 10    | 27    | 59                      | 37.2                      | 2.8                            | 107                    |  |
| Idaho .....                 | 14.1   | 13.8    | 13.4    | 13.3    | 137                       | 71     | 59     | 58     | 42                              | 18     | 24    | 13    | 100                     | 150.0                     | 2.9                            | 45                     |  |
| Wyoming .....               | 9.5  | 9.6     | 9.0     | 8.6     | 138                       | 31     | 2      | 2      | 40                              | 23     | 1     | 7     | 102                     | 50.0                      | 3.1                            | 71                     |  |
| Colorado .....              | 52.5   | 51.4    | 47.4    | 43.9    | 1,501                     | 653    | 224    | 133    | 607                             | 1,316  | 46    | 37    | 2,537                   | 84.9                      | 88.1                           | 1,248                  |  |
| New Mexico .....            | 16.8   | 16.7    | 16.4    | 16.1    | 163                       | 217    | 80     | 53     | 26                              | 28     | 13    | 9     | 555                     | 70.8                      | 15.3                           | 272                    |  |
| Arizona .....               | 34.5   | 32.6    | 30.3    | 29.6    | 534                       | 505    | 91     | 16     | 163                             | 119    | 24    | 2     | 1,473                   | 91.8                      | 41.8                           | 646                    |  |
| Utah .....                  | 21.6   | 20.9    | 20.0    | 18.6    | 338                       | 147    | 155    | 28     | 70                              | 69     | 85    | 5     | 189                     | 152.0                     | 10.1                           | 329                    |  |
| Nevada .....                | 11.3   | 11.3    | 11.2    | 11.0    | 196                       | 183    | 82     | 40     | 51                              | 55     | 30    | 8     | 735                     | 75.0                      | 31.5                           | 364                    |  |
| Pacific .....               | 434.6  | 424.4   | 411.3   | 405.5   | 7,156                     | 6,210  | 4,632  | 2,962  | 2,582                           | 4,502  | 1,230 | 809   | 48,641                  | 67.6                      | 1,738.8                        | 23,143                 |  |
| Washington .....            | 49.8   | 48.6    | 47.0    | 47.1    | 1,222                     | 1,146  | 820    | 696    | 397                             | 266    | 151   | 125   | 2,433                   | 79.8                      | 71.0                           | 1,368                  |  |
| Oregon .....                | 34.2   | 34.4    | 34.7    | 35.6    | 1,292                     | 1,174  | 820    | 255    | 341                             | 360    | 147   | 127   | 738                     | 47.9                      | 26.8                           | 466                    |  |
| California .....            | 333.7  | 325.2   | 314.0   | 306.7   | 4,423                     | 3,673  | 2,849  | 1,849  | 1,782                           | 3,806  | 898   | 522   | 44,658                  | 66.9                      | 1,619.8                        | 20,948                 |  |
| Alaska .....                | 6.4  | 5.7     | 5.0     | 4.9     | 74                        | 146    | 89     | 83     | 27                              | 58     | 24    | 13    | 482                     | 112.3                     | 15.3                           | 265                    |  |
| Hawaii .....                | 10.6   | 10.4    | 10.6    | 11.2    | 145                       | 71     | 54     | 79     | 34                              | 12     | 11    | 22    | 330                     | 70.1                      | 5.9                            | 96                     |  |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> Excludes real estate and finance companies. <sup>3</sup> Firms with paid employees.



Table C. States  
Foreign-Owned Firms and Nonfarm Employment

| Region, division, and State | Foreign-owned U.S. firms, 1982 |                           |                |                  |                       |               |                          |                  |                       |                           |                            |               | Private nonfarm employment, <sup>2</sup> 1982 |                |  |         |         |  |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---|----------------|--|---------|---------|--|--|
|                             | Firms <sup>1</sup>             |                           | Establishments |                  |                       | Employment    |                          |                  |                       |                           | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) |               |   | Establishments |  |         |         |  |  |
|                             | Total                          | Percent change, 1980-1982 | Total          | Percent of total | Percent manufacturing | Total (1,000) | Percent change 1980-1982 | Percent of total | Manufacturing (1,000) | Non-manufacturing (1,000) | Total                      | Manufacturing | Non-manufacturing                             | Total          | Employment-size class of establishment |         |         |  |  |
|                             | 1114                           | 1115                      | 1116           | 1117             | 1118                  | 1119          | 1120                     | 1121             | 1122                  | 1123                      | 1124                       | 1125          | 1126  | 1127           | 1128                                   | 1129    | 1130    |  |  |
| United States.....          | 1,661                          | 15.3                      | 48,074         | 1.04             | 12.1                  | 2,366.2       | 23.9                     | 3.2              | 1,103.6               | 1,262.6                   | 47,732                     | 24,423        | 23,309  | 4,633,960      | 4,013,272                              | 517,684 | 103,004 |  |  |
| Northeast.....              | NA                             | NA                        | 10,615         | 1.05             | 15.0                  | 622.4         | 14.3                     | 3.6              | 291.9                 | 330.5                     | 13,214                     | 6,474         | 6,741   | 1,012,049      | 876,905                                | 109,957 | 25,187  |  |  |
| New England.....            | NA                             | NA                        | 2,394          | 0.89             | 18.6                  | 138.8         | 13.3                     | 2.9              | 81.5                  | 57.3                      | 2,519                      | 1,581         | 938   | 268,288        | 230,932                                | 30,346  | 7,010   |  |  |
| Maine.....                  | 60                             | 36.4                      | 247            | 1.05             | 15.8                  | 17.0          | 36.6                     | 5.3              | 10.9                  | 6.1                       | 304                        | 234           | 69  | 23,485         | 20,869                                 | 2,162   | 454     |  |  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 73                             | 35.2                      | 183            | 0.86             | 23.0                  | 12.4          | 9.8                      | 3.8              | 6.8                   | 5.6                       | 185                        | 114           | 71  | 21,323         | 18,525                                 | 2,299   | 499     |  |  |
| Vermont.....                | 34                             | 17.2                      | 90             | 0.68             | 16.7                  | 4.4           | -11.8                    | 2.7              | 1.9                   | 2.5                       | 64                         | 36            | 28  | 13,165         | 11,774                                 | 1,190   | 201     |  |  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 327                            | 25.3                      | 1,123          | 0.93             | 16.1                  | 58.9          | 4.9                      | 2.5              | 33.4                  | 25.5                      | 1,059                      | 625           | 433   | 120,201        | 101,966                                | 14,659  | 3,576   |  |  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 64                             | 36.2                      | 118            | 0.56             | 33.1                  | 10.2          | 113.5                    | 3.1              | 8.3                   | 2.0                       | 157                        | 132           | 25  | 20,961         | 18,109                                 | 2,348   | 504     |  |  |
| Connecticut.....            | 231                            | 32.8                      | 633            | 0.92             | 20.4                  | 35.8          | 9.1                      | 2.8              | 20.2                  | 15.5                      | 751                        | 439           | 312   | 69,153         | 59,689                                 | 7,688   | 1,776   |  |  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | NA                             | NA                        | 8,221          | 1.11             | 13.9                  | 483.7         | 14.6                     | 3.9              | 210.4                 | 273.3                     | 10,695                     | 4,893         | 5,802   | 743,761        | 645,973                                | 79,611  | 18,177  |  |  |
| New York.....               | 779                            | 11.4                      | 4,179          | 1.13             | 9.9                   | 238.1         | 18.0                     | 3.9              | 68.8                  | 169.3                     | 5,463                      | 1,523         | 3,940   | 368,648        | 322,431                                | 38,011  | 8,206   |  |  |
| New Jersey.....             | 527                            | 16.6                      | 1,746          | 1.10             | 20.6                  | 129.0         | 16.0                     | 5.0              | 71.0                  | 58.0                      | 2,943                      | 1,818         | 1,125   | 158,637        | 137,195                                | 17,482  | 3,960   |  |  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 402                            | 22.6                      | 2,296          | 1.06             | 16.2                  | 116.5         | 6.7                      | 3.0              | 70.6                  | 45.9                      | 2,289                      | 1,552         | 738   | 216,476        | 186,347                                | 24,118  | 6,011   |  |  |
| Midwest.....                | NA                             | NA                        | 11,154         | 0.98             | 12.5                  | 496.3         | 11.4                     | 2.7              | 264.2                 | 229.3                     | 9,770                      | 6,022         | 3,704   | 1,140,731      | 987,064                                | 128,349 | 25,318  |  |  |
| East North Central.....     | NA                             | NA                        | 8,312          | 1.09             | 13.2                  | 383.4         | 9.8                      | 2.9              | 212.4                 | 171.0                     | 7,825                      | 4,957         | 2,868   | 764,301        | 657,178                                | 89,004  | 18,119  |  |  |
| Ohio.....                   | 350                            | 22.0                      | 2,846          | 1.45             | 10.3                  | 100.3         | 14.4                     | 2.9              | 60.6                  | 39.7                      | 2,074                      | 1,453         | 621   | 196,899        | 168,735                                | 23,321  | 4,843   |  |  |
| Indiana.....                | 186                            | 14.1                      | 858            | 0.87             | 16.6                  | 41.0          | -0.9                     | 2.4              | 27.8                  | 13.2                      | 797                        | 611           | 186   | 98,936         | 85,366                                 | 11,366  | 2,204   |  |  |
| Illinois.....               | 631                            | 12.5                      | 2,221          | 1.03             | 13.7                  | 127.4         | 19.9                     | 3.2              | 53.7                  | 73.7                      | 2,585                      | 1,202         | 1,383   | 215,876        | 184,230                                | 25,924  | 5,722   |  |  |
| Michigan.....               | 318                            | 18.7                      | 1,591          | 1.02             | 13.6                  | 60.3          | -0.1                     | 2.3              | 35.8                  | 24.6                      | 1,287                      | 875           | 412   | 155,691        | 135,122                                | 17,425  | 3,144   |  |  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 186                            | 24.0                      | 796            | 0.82             | 17.6                  | 54.3          | 1.5                      | 3.5              | 34.5                  | 19.8                      | 1,083                      | 816           | 267   | 96,899         | 83,725                                 | 10,968  | 2,206   |  |  |
| West North Central.....     | NA                             | NA                        | 2,842          | 0.75             | 10.7                  | 112.9         | 17.5                     | 2.1              | 51.8                  | 58.3                      | 1,944                      | 1,065         | 836   | 376,430        | 329,886                                | 39,345  | 7,199   |  |  |
| Minnesota.....              | 204                            | 29.9                      | 664            | 0.77             | 9.5                   | 32.4          | 18.8                     | 2.3              | 15.6                  | 16.8                      | 606                        | 287           | 319   | 85,868         | 73,836                                 | 9,986   | 2,046   |  |  |
| Iowa.....                   | 115                            | 19.8                      | 494            | 0.75             | 11.5                  | 17.4          | 10.4                     | 2.1              | 9.3                   | 8.0                       | 295                        | 196           | 100   | 65,546         | 58,552                                 | 6,011   | 983     |  |  |
| Missouri.....               | 236                            | 16.8                      | 909            | 0.92             | 10.7                  | 41.4          | 28.8                     | 2.6              | 18.0                  | 23.4                      | 674                        | 397           | 276   | 99,112         | 85,750                                 | 11,086  | 2,276   |  |  |
| North Dakota.....           | 34                             | 36.0                      | 85             | 0.51             | 1.2                   | 1.2           | 26.1                     | 0.7              | D                     | D                         | 24                         | D             | D   | 16,532         | 14,750                                 | 1,581   | 201     |  |  |
| South Dakota.....           | 29                             | 20.8                      | 53             | 0.32             | 7.5                   | 1.6           | 60.8                     | 0.9              | D                     | D                         | 19                         | D             | D   | 16,396         | 14,830                                 | 1,391   | 175     |  |  |
| Nebraska.....               | 84                             | 13.5                      | 202            | 0.54             | 11.4                  | 5.4           | 8.4                      | 1.1              | 2.3                   | 3.1                       | 78                         | 44            | 33  | 37,500         | 33,348                                 | 3,540   | 612     |  |  |
| Kansas.....                 | 131                            | 31.0                      | 435            | 0.78             | 13.3                  | 13.5          | -3.4                     | 1.8              | 6.6                   | 7.0                       | 249                        | 142           | 107   | 55,476         | 48,820                                 | 5,750   | 906     |  |  |
| South.....                  | NA                             | NA                        | 16,831         | 1.11             | 11.1                  | 762.5         | 27.4                     | 3.2              | 370.1                 | 417.5                     | 14,251                     | 7,641         | 7,245   | 1,511,830      | 1,306,155                              | 171,671 | 34,004  |  |  |
| South Atlantic.....         | NA                             | NA                        | 9,084          | 1.22             | 11.0                  | 393.2         | 22.8                     | 3.4              | 201.3                 | 217.1                     | 6,720                      | 3,836         | 3,520   | 743,448        | 644,948                                | 81,874  | 16,626  |  |  |
| Delaware.....               | 65                             | 32.7                      | 187            | 1.53             | 19.8                  | D             | D                        | D                | D                     | 5.9                       | D                          | D             | 152   | 12,224         | 10,637                                 | 1,331   | 256     |  |  |
| Maryland.....               | 249                            | 40.7                      | 893            | 1.16             | 14.7                  | 38.8          | 10.9                     | 3.1              | 21.0                  | 17.8                      | 614                        | 356           | 276   | 76,832         | 65,698                                 | 9,418   | 1,716   |  |  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 101                            | 23.2                      | 165            | 1.00             | 3.6                   | 4.1           | 29.7                     | 1.3              | 0.3                   | 3.8                       | 77                         | 8             | 89  | 16,439         | 13,684                                 | 2,243   | 512     |  |  |
| Virginia.....               | 240                            | 16.5                      | 1,301          | 1.31             | 8.5                   | 53.0          | 45.3                     | 3.3              | 27.6                  | 25.4                      | 994                        | 590           | 404   | 99,170         | 85,688                                 | 11,202  | 2,280   |  |  |
| West Virginia.....          | 81                             | 42.1                      | 438            | 1.41             | 8.4                   | D             | D                        | D                | D                     | 19.3                      | D                          | D             | 465   | 30,987         | 27,033                                 | 3,311   | 643     |  |  |
| North Carolina.....         | 251                            | 30.1                      | 1,535          | 1.36             | 12.8                  | 89.4          | 49.0                     | 4.6              | 51.5                  | 37.9                      | 1,533                      | 916           | 617   | 112,703        | 97,992                                 | 12,223  | 2,988   |  |  |
| South Carolina.....         | 144                            | 23.1                      | 730            | 1.33             | 14.9                  | 62.9          | 43.8                     | 6.5              | 47.0                  | 15.9                      | 1,222                      | 1,016         | 206   | 55,023         | 47,939                                 | 5,726   | 1,358   |  |  |
| Georgia.....                | 449                            | 24.4                      | 1,729          | 1.62             | 10.9                  | 73.1          | 15.5                     | 4.2              | 28.3                  | 44.9                      | 1,153                      | 478           | 675   | 107,000        | 92,081                                 | 12,298  | 2,621   |  |  |
| Florida.....                | 421                            | 32.8                      | 2,106          | 0.90             | 8.8                   | 71.8          | 29.2                     | 2.3              | 25.6                  | 46.1                      | 1,127                      | 473           | 654   | 233,070        | 204,696                                | 24,122  | 4,252   |  |  |
| East South Central.....     | NA                             | NA                        | 2,302          | 0.91             | 14.5                  | 108.1         | 19.9                     | 2.7              | 71.7                  | 36.4                      | 2,063                      | 1,472         | 591   | 251,968        | 218,590                                | 27,675  | 5,703   |  |  |
| Kentucky.....               | 140                            | 23.9                      | 480            | 0.78             | 12.9                  | 21.3          | 12.1                     | 2.3              | 12.9                  | 8.4                       | 461                        | 309           | 152   | 61,779         | 53,785                                 | 6,715   | 1,279   |  |  |
| Tennessee.....              | 222                            | 37.9                      | 943            | 1.13             | 15.4                  | 54.7          | 39.5                     | 3.9              | 37.2                  | 17.6                      | 1,041                      | 742           | 299   | 83,270         | 71,639                                 | 9,544   | 2,087   |  |  |
| Alabama.....                | 154                            | 31.6                      | 553            | 0.86             | 13.4                  | 21.1          | -10.0                    | 2.1              | 15.7                  | 5.4                       | 386                        | 317           | 68  | 64,529         | 55,825                                 | 7,239   | 1,465   |  |  |
| Mississippi.....            | 117                            | 33.0                      | 326            | 0.77             | 16.0                  | 11.0          | 29.8                     | 1.9              | 5.9                   | 5.1                       | 174                        | 103           | 71  | 42,390         | 37,341                                 | 4,177   | 872     |  |  |
| West South Central.....     | NA                             | NA                        | 5,445          | 1.05             | 9.8                   | 261.2         | 38.9                     | 3.1              | 97.1                  | 164.0                     | 5,468                      | 2,333         | 3,135   | 516,414        | 442,617                                | 62,122  | 11,675  |  |  |
| Arkansas.....               | 96                             | 35.2                      | 223            | 0.53             | 20.2                  | 13.9          | 11.1                     | 2.4              | 9.4                   | 4.5                       | 209                        | 150           | 59  | 42,096         | 37,324                                 | 3,950   | 822     |  |  |
| Louisiana.....              | 221                            | 28.5                      | 926            | 1.14             | 8.4                   | 47.3          | 37.4                     | 3.6              | 14.4                  | 32.9                      | 1,105                      | 400           | 705   | 81,426         | 69,322                                 | 10,213  | 1,891   |  |  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 143                            | 28.8                      | 556            | 0.82             | 10.1                  | 27.4          | 59.7                     | 2.7              | 11.2                  | 16.1                      | 581                        | 300           | 67  | 67,623         | 58,323                                 | 7,974   | 1,326   |  |  |
| Texas.....                  | 643                            | 21.8                      | 3,740          | 1.15             | 9.4                   | 172.6         | 39.3                     | 3.2              | 62.0                  | 110.6                     | 3,573                      | 1,502         | 2,071   | 325,269        | 277,648                                | 39,985  | 7,636   |  |  |
| West.....                   | NA                             | NA                        | 9,474          | 0.98             | 10.3                  | 414.5         | 28.7                     | 2.9              | 131.0                 | 283.4                     | 8,464                      | 2,876         | 5,588   | 969,350        | 843,148                                | 107,707 | 18,495  |  |  |
| Mountain.....               | NA                             | NA                        | 2,252          | 0.86             | 8.9                   | 87.0          | 65.9                     | 2.4              | 24.1                  | 62.9                      | 1,724                      | 541           | 1,183   | 260,842        | 228,659                                | 27,700  | 4,483   |  |  |
| Montana.....                | 39                             | 39.3                      | 83             | 0.40             | 13.3                  | 1.9           | 68.9                     | 1.0              | 0.6                   | 1.3                       | 47                         | 18            | 29  | 20,720         | 18,804                                 | 1,724   | 192     |  |  |
| Idaho.....                  | 46                             | 17.9                      | 140            | 0.69             | 12.9                  | 2.9           | -19.3                    | 1.2              | 1.3                   | 1.6                       | 57                         | 23            | 34  | 20,332         | 18,269                                 | 1,831   | 232     |  |  |
| Wyoming.....                | 45                             | 60.7                      | 107            | 0.79             | 4.7                   | 3.4           | 105.2                    | -2.1             | 0.6                   | 2.8                       | 87                         | 17            | 70  | 13,583         | 12,038                                 | 1,353   | 192     |  |  |
| Colorado.....               | 237                            | 24.1                      | 686            | 0.93             | 7.1                   | 23.6          | 39.2                     | 2.1              | 5.8                   | 17.8                      | 464                        | 120           | 345   | 74,106         | 64,299                                 | 8,318   | 1,489   |  |  |
| New Mexico.....             | 72                             | 30.9                      | 223            | 0.81             | 5.4                   | 6.3           | 23.1                     | 1.8              | 1.0                   | 5.3                       | 104                        | 24            | 80  | 27,591         | 24,236                                 | 2,990   | 365     |  |  |
| Arizona.....                | 172                            | 43.3                      | 621            | 1.09             | 8.1                   | 28.3          | 123.9                    | 3.4              | 4.9                   | 23.5                      | 477                        | 105           | 372   | 56,754         | 49,383                                 | 6,328   | 1,043   |  |  |
| Utah.....                   | 97                             | 31.1                      | 220            | 0.77             | 15.0                  | 15.6          | 99.8                     | 3.6              | 8.6                   | 7.0                       | 393                        | 206           | 187   | 28,654         | 24,944                                 | 3,179   | 531     |  |  |
| Nevada.....                 | 77                             | 30.5                      | 172            | 0.90             | 12.8                  | 5.0           | 39.6                     | 1.5              | 1.3                   | 3.7                       | 94                         | 29            | 65  | 19,102         | 16,686                                 | 1,977   | 439     |  |  |
| Pacific.....                | NA                             | NA                        | 7,222          | 1.02             | 10.7                  | 327.5         | 21.5                     | 3.0              | 106.9                 | 220.5                     | 6,740                      | 2,335         | 4,405   | 708,508        | 614,489                                | 80,007  | 14,012  |  |  |
| Washington.....             | 265                            | 38.7                      | 671            | 0.74             | 14.8                  | 25.4          | 40.1                     | 2.1              | 9.9                   | 15.5                      | 481                        | 232           | 250   | 90,540         | 79,825                                 | 9,322   | 1,393   |  |  |
| Oregon.....                 | 176                            | 24.8                      | 370            | 0.62             | 12.2                  | 11.7          | 42.4                     | 1.5              | 4.9                   | 6.8                       | 230                        | 106           | 124   | 59,766         | 52,742                                 | 6,086   | 938     |  |  |
| California.....             | 942                            | 18.2                      | 5,807          | 1.10             | 10.3                  | 270.0         | 18.2                     | 3.2              | 90.0                  | 179.9                     | 5,574                      | 1,939         | 3,634   | 526,168        | 454,173                                | 60,866  | 11,129  |  |  |
| Alaska.....                 | 46                             | 17.9                      | 98             | 0.94             | 23                    |               |                          |                  |                       |                           |                            |               |   |                |  |         |         |  |  |

Table C. States

## Employment and Payroll and Research and Development Obligations

| Region, division, and State | Private nonfarm employment, <sup>1</sup> 1982--Con. |  |          |             |                            |  |          |             | Federal obligations for research and development end plant |                 |                                      |                   |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|----------|-------------|----------------------------|--|----------|-------------|--|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                             | Employment (1,000)                                  |  |          |             | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) |  |          |             | 1982   |                 |                                      |                   | 1981 (Mil. dol.) | 1980 (Mil. dol.) | 1975 (Mil. dol.) |
|                             | Total   | Employment-size class of establishment |          |             | Total                      | Employment-size class of establishment |          |             | Total (Mil. dol.)  | Percent of U.S. | Research and development (Mil. dol.) | Plant (Mil. dol.) |                  |                  |                  |
|                             |   | Under 20                               | 20 to 99 | 100 or more |                            | Under 20                               | 20 to 99 | 100 or more |  |                 |                                      |                   |                  |                  |                  |
| 1131                        | 1132  | 1133                                   | 1134     | 1135        | 1136                       | 1137                                   | 1138     | 1139        | 1140   | 1141            | 1142                                 | 1143              | 1144             | 1145             |                  |
| United States.....          | 74,297  | 19,898                                 | 21,143   | 33,256      | 1,199,359                  | 271,741                                | 303,276  | 624,343     | 36,640   | 100.00          | 35,262                               | 1,378.2           | 35,093           | 31,888           | 19,276           |
| Northeast.....              | 17,248  | 4,164                                  | 4,534    | 8,550       | 289,418                    | 59,546                                 | 66,921   | 162,950     | 7,503  | 20.48           | 7,279                                | 223.7             | 6,902            | 6,286            | 4,028            |
| New England.....            | 4,735   | 1,122                                  | 1,257    | 2,356       | 74,504                     | 15,355                                 | 17,350   | 41,799      | 3,618  | 9.87            | 3,567                                | 50.6              | 3,250            | 2,838            | 1,674            |
| Maine.....                  | 323   | 95                                     | 88       | 140         | 4,320                      | 1,106                                  | 1,030    | 2,184       | 24   | 0.07            | 24                                   | -                 | 24               | 26               | 12               |
| New Hampshire.....          | 327   | 87                                     | 94       | 146         | 4,628                      | 1,060                                  | 1,183    | 2,385       | 51   | 0.14            | 51                                   | 0.1               | 62               | 50               | 37               |
| Vermont.....                | 163   | 53                                     | 46       | 63          | 2,164                      | 585                                    | 559      | 1,020       | 36   | 0.10            | 36                                   | -                 | 19               | 51               | 32               |
| Massachusetts.....          | 2,326   | 511                                    | 615      | 1,201       | 36,694                     | 7,037                                  | 8,562    | 21,095      | 2,798  | 7.64            | 2,775                                | 23.3              | 2,466            | 2,087            | 1,240            |
| Rhode Island.....           | 335   | 86                                     | 97       | 152         | 4,592                      | 1,080                                  | 1,252    | 2,260       | 244  | 0.67            | 242                                  | 2.1               | 184              | 153              | 80               |
| Connecticut.....            | 1,261   | 290                                    | 317      | 653         | 22,108                     | 4,488                                  | 4,765    | 12,856      | 465  | 1.27            | 440                                  | 25.1              | 494              | 471              | 274              |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 12,513  | 3,042                                  | 3,277    | 6,194       | 214,913                    | 44,191                                 | 49,571   | 121,152     | 3,885  | 10.60           | 3,712                                | 173.1             | 3,652            | 3,447            | 2,354            |
| New York.....               | 6,032   | 1,484                                  | 1,544    | 3,003       | 107,992                    | 22,836                                 | 24,143   | 61,013      | 1,757  | 4.80            | 1,693                                | 65.0              | 1,643            | 1,563            | 1,106            |
| New Jersey.....             | 2,562   | 641                                    | 729      | 1,191       | 44,803                     | 9,568                                  | 11,515   | 23,721      | 945  | 2.58            | 888                                  | 57.0              | 831              | 790              | 454              |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 3,919   | 916                                    | 1,003    | 2,000       | 62,118                     | 11,788                                 | 13,912   | 36,418      | 1,183  | 3.23            | 1,132                                | 51.1              | 1,178            | 1,095            | 794              |
| Midwest.....                | 18,695  | 4,956                                  | 5,212    | 8,527       | 306,846                    | 65,889                                 | 74,316   | 166,641     | 4,530  | 12.36           | 4,411                                | 118.6             | 4,339            | 4,112            | 2,003            |
| East North Central.....     | 13,242  | 3,326                                  | 3,625    | 6,291       | 224,771                    | 45,710                                 | 52,983   | 126,077     | 2,368  | 6.46            | 2,260                                | 107.4             | 2,502            | 2,439            | 1,425            |
| Ohio.....                   | 3,473   | 868                                    | 951      | 1,654       | 57,595                     | 11,434                                 | 13,635   | 32,527      | 1,049  | 2.86            | 1,025                                | 23.7              | 1,182            | 1,095            | 601              |
| Indiana.....                | 1,679   | 435                                    | 462      | 782         | 26,892                     | 5,359                                  | 6,035    | 15,498      | 187  | 0.51            | 186                                  | 0.6               | 171              | 163              | 93               |
| Illinois.....               | 3,922   | 917                                    | 1,070    | 1,935       | 68,750                     | 13,942                                 | 16,876   | 37,932      | 617  | 1.68            | 543                                  | 74.3              | 647              | 671              | 401              |
| Michigan.....               | 2,625   | 689                                    | 703      | 1,234       | 48,105                     | 9,797                                  | 10,636   | 27,672      | 385  | 1.05            | 377                                  | 7.8               | 367              | 366              | 249              |
| Wisconsin.....              | 1,543   | 418                                    | 437      | 687         | 23,429                     | 5,178                                  | 5,802    | 12,449      | 130  | 0.36            | 129                                  | 1.0               | 135              | 124              | 82               |
| West North Central.....     | 5,453   | 1,629                                  | 1,587    | 2,237       | 82,076                     | 20,179                                 | 21,333   | 40,564      | 2,163  | 5.90            | 2,151                                | 11.2              | 1,837            | 1,672            | 577              |
| Minnesota.....              | 1,435   | 381                                    | 409      | 645         | 22,745                     | 4,959                                  | 5,742    | 12,044      | 379  | 1.03            | 379                                  | 0.4               | 310              | 262              | 123              |
| Iowa.....                   | 835   | 284                                    | 239      | 311         | 12,021                     | 3,346                                  | 2,960    | 5,715       | 139  | 0.38            | 136                                  | 2.2               | 149              | 125              | 48               |
| Missouri.....               | 1,622   | 422                                    | 453      | 748         | 25,428                     | 5,366                                  | 6,338    | 13,723      | 917  | 2.50            | 911                                  | 5.7               | 822              | 842              | 333              |
| North Dakota.....           | 178   | 71                                     | 63       | 43          | 2,381                      | 884                                    | 818      | 680         | 38   | 0.10            | 37                                   | 1.2               | 41               | 43               | 13               |
| South Dakota.....           | 168   | 69                                     | 55       | 44          | 2,010                      | 754                                    | 600      | 656         | 20   | 0.05            | 19                                   | 0.9               | 11               | 13               | 6                |
| Nebraska.....               | 475   | 160                                    | 140      | 174         | 6,587                      | 1,921                                  | 1,773    | 2,893       | 33   | 0.09            | 32                                   | 0.7               | 32               | 34               | 20               |
| Kansas.....                 | 740   | 242                                    | 228      | 270         | 10,904                     | 2,949                                  | 3,102    | 4,853       | 638  | 1.74            | 638                                  | 0.1               | 471              | 354              | 33               |
| South.....                  | 23,940  | 6,581                                  | 7,025    | 10,334      | 359,253                    | 84,974                                 | 95,407   | 178,872     | 10,801   | 29.48           | 10,450                               | 351.0             | 10,924           | 9,855            | 5,871            |
| South Atlantic.....         | 11,677  | 3,234                                  | 3,343    | 5,100       | 168,880                    | 40,924                                 | 43,596   | 84,359      | 7,801  | 21.29           | 7,564                                | 237.9             | 7,409            | 6,611            | 4,166            |
| Delaware.....               | 214   | 54                                     | 55       | 105         | 3,842                      | 681                                    | 770      | 2,390       | 35   | 0.09            | 35                                   | 0.1               | 28               | 21               | 10               |
| Maryland.....               | 1,271   | 344                                    | 383      | 544         | 19,887                     | 4,521                                  | 5,325    | 10,041      | 2,932  | 8.00            | 2,850                                | 82.2              | 2,836            | 2,648            | 1,649            |
| District of Columbia.....   | 329   | 71                                     | 92       | 166         | 6,062                      | 1,282                                  | 1,617    | 3,163       | 988  | 2.70            | 955                                  | 33.6              | 964              | 821              | 589              |
| Virginia.....               | 1,589   | 436                                    | 453      | 701         | 23,178                     | 5,465                                  | 6,060    | 11,653      | 1,289  | 3.52            | 1,268                                | 21.1              | 1,194            | 1,089            | 749              |
| West Virginia.....          | 466   | 135                                    | 132      | 200         | 7,518                      | 1,621                                  | 1,879    | 4,018       | 92   | 0.25            | 91                                   | 1.1               | 155              | 165              | 48               |
| North Carolina.....         | 1,956   | 483                                    | 491      | 982         | 26,410                     | 5,578                                  | 5,971    | 14,861      | 274  | 0.75            | 273                                  | 1.4               | 261              | 236              | 117              |
| South Carolina.....         | 961   | 236                                    | 234      | 491         | 13,077                     | 2,628                                  | 2,716    | 7,733       | 164  | 0.45            | 99                                   | 65.2              | 115              | 91               | 28               |
| Georgia.....                | 1,738   | 469                                    | 506      | 764         | 25,355                     | 5,973                                  | 6,850    | 12,532      | 219  | 0.60            | 217                                  | 1.5               | 197              | 170              | 81               |
| Florida.....                | 3,152   | 1,007                                  | 998      | 1,147       | 43,552                     | 13,174                                 | 12,409   | 17,969      | 1,808  | 4.94            | 1,776                                | 31.8              | 1,660            | 1,370            | 893              |
| East South Central.....     | 3,952   | 1,088                                  | 1,127    | 1,737       | 55,348                     | 12,743                                 | 14,465   | 28,139      | 1,565  | 4.27            | 1,487                                | 78.4              | 1,792            | 1,627            | 823              |
| Kentucky.....               | 929   | 267                                    | 273      | 390         | 13,638                     | 3,179                                  | 3,571    | 6,887       | 99   | 0.27            | 97                                   | 1.4               | 105              | 108              | 35               |
| Tennessee.....              | 1,402   | 358                                    | 391      | 652         | 19,791                     | 4,353                                  | 5,132    | 10,305      | 767  | 2.09            | 702                                  | 65.2              | 969              | 803              | 354              |
| Alabama.....                | 1,029   | 282                                    | 294      | 453         | 14,314                     | 3,220                                  | 3,733    | 7,361       | 567  | 1.55            | 562                                  | 5.8               | 589              | 601              | 372              |
| Mississippi.....            | 591   | 181                                    | 168      | 242         | 7,605                      | 1,991                                  | 2,029    | 3,586       | 132  | 0.36            | 126                                  | 5.9               | 129              | 116              | 63               |
| West South Central.....     | 8,311   | 2,258                                  | 2,556    | 3,497       | 135,026                    | 31,306                                 | 37,345   | 66,374      | 1,435  | 3.92            | 1,400                                | 34.7              | 1,723            | 1,616            | 882              |
| Arkansas.....               | 573   | 179                                    | 161      | 233         | 7,477                      | 2,027                                  | 2,008    | 3,442       | 45   | 0.12            | 44                                   | 1.0               | 32               | 31               | 24               |
| Louisiana.....              | 1,332   | 364                                    | 427      | 541         | 21,293                     | 4,845                                  | 6,067    | 10,382      | 259  | 0.71            | 237                                  | 22.2              | 346              | 282              | 102              |
| Oklahoma.....               | 999   | 298                                    | 320      | 381         | 16,580                     | 4,064                                  | 4,964    | 7,552       | 67   | 0.18            | 66                                   | 1.2               | 85               | 98               | 35               |
| Texas.....                  | 5,408   | 1,417                                  | 1,648    | 2,342       | 89,675                     | 20,371                                 | 24,307   | 44,998      | 1,065  | 2.91            | 1,054                                | 10.2              | 1,260            | 1,205            | 721              |
| West.....                   | 14,414  | 4,198                                  | 4,373    | 5,844       | 243,842                    | 61,332                                 | 66,632   | 115,879     | 13,806   | 37.68           | 13,121                               | 684.9             | 12,928           | 11,635           | 7,375            |
| Mountain.....               | 3,647   | 1,156                                  | 1,110    | 1,381       | 56,364                     | 15,216                                 | 15,776   | 25,372      | 3,272  | 8.93            | 3,003                                | 269.4             | 3,261            | 2,852            | 1,380            |
| Montana.....                | 198   | 89                                     | 67       | 42          | 2,647                      | 1,045                                  | 865      | 737         | 43   | 0.12            | 43                                   | 0.1               | 46               | 49               | 27               |
| Idaho.....                  | 232   | 90                                     | 70       | 72          | 3,338                      | 1,057                                  | 886      | 1,396       | 148  | 0.41            | 127                                  | 21.4              | 131              | 193              | 82               |
| Wyoming.....                | 159   | 62                                     | 54       | 43          | 2,638                      | 847                                    | 819      | 972         | 27   | 0.07            | 25                                   | 1.2               | 60               | 58               | 16               |
| Colorado.....               | 1,108   | 322                                    | 340      | 446         | 18,172                     | 4,479                                  | 4,900    | 8,793       | 573  | 1.56            | 557                                  | 16.6              | 660              | 609              | 272              |
| New Mexico.....             | 345   | 124                                    | 118      | 103         | 4,824                      | 1,428                                  | 1,489    | 1,906       | 1,519  | 4.15            | 1,323                                | 196.6             | 1,343            | 1,124            | 622              |
| Arizona.....                | 831   | 256                                    | 254      | 321         | 12,371                     | 3,436                                  | 3,251    | 5,684       | 265  | 0.72            | 265                                  | 0.4               | 368              | 335              | 117              |
| Utah.....                   | 434   | 127                                    | 128      | 178         | 7,214                      | 1,682                                  | 2,428    | 3,104       | 291  | 0.79            | 288                                  | 3.1               | 307              | 246              | 82               |
| Nevada.....                 | 340   | 86                                     | 78       | 176         | 5,160                      | 1,243                                  | 1,137    | 2,780       | 406  | 1.11            | 376                                  | 30.0              | 346              | 237              | 161              |
| Pacific.....                | 10,767  | 3,042                                  | 3,263    | 4,463       | 187,478                    | 46,116                                 | 50,855   | 90,507      | 10,534   | 28.75           | 10,118                               | 415.5             | 9,667            | 8,783            | 5,995            |
| Washington.....             | 1,240   | 391                                    | 374      | 474         | 21,140                     | 5,524                                  | 5,735    | 9,881       | 1,120  | 3.06            | 1,039                                | 80.8              | 1,137            | 1,080            | 841              |
| Oregon.....                 | 764   | 260                                    | 241      | 263         | 11,794                     | 3,356                                  | 3,436    | 5,002       | 106  | 0.29            | 106                                  | 0.1               | 107              | 102              | 80               |
| California.....             | 8,330   | 2,250                                  | 2,498    | 3,582       | 146,938                    | 34,921                                 | 39,286   | 72,730      | 9,223  | 25.17           | 8,888                                | 334.6             | 8,321            | 7,515            | 4,990            |
| Alaska.....                 | 124   | 43                                     | 43       | 39          | 3,342                      | 1,081                                  | 1,055    | 1,206       | 40   | 0.11            | 40                                   | -                 | 52               | 43               | 36               |
| Hawaii.....                 | 309   | 97                                     | 107      | 106         | 4,265                      | 1,234                                  | 1,343    | 1,688       | 45   | 0.12            | 45                                   | 0.1               | 51               | 43               | 49               |

<sup>1</sup> For week including March 12. Excludes government employees, self-employed persons, farm workers, domestic service workers, railroad employees subject to the Railroad Retirement Act, or employees on oceanborne vessels and in foreign countries.



Table C. States

## Research and Development Funds and Farms

| Region, division, and State | Industrial research and development funds (Mil. dol.) |         |         |        |        |        | Scientists and engineers, 1982 |                                     | Farm population |              |              |  |       | Farms (USDA)   |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
|                             | 1981  |         |         | 1979   | 1977   | 1975   | Number <sup>1</sup> (1,000)    | Per 100,000 population <sup>2</sup> | 1980 (1,000)    | 1970 (1,000) | 1960 (1,000) | Percent of total population <sup>3</sup> |       | Number (1,000) |       |       |       |
|                             | Total   | Federal | Company |        |        |        |                                |                                     |                 |              |              | 1980                                     | 1970  | 1984           | 1983  | 1980  | 1975  |
|                             | 1146  | 1147    | 1148    | 1149   | 1150   | 1151   | 1152                           | 1153                                | 1154            | 1155         | 1156         | 1157                                     | 1158  | 1159           | 1160  | 1161  | 1162  |
| United States .....         | 51,830  | 16,468  | 35,362  | 38,226 | 29,825 | 24,187 | 3,253.0                        | 1,403.4                             | 5,618           | 9,712        | 15,635       | 2.48                                     | 4.78  | 2,333          | 2,370 | 2,433 | 2,521 |
| Northeast.....              | 14,270  | 3,456   | 10,814  | 10,296 | 8,687  | 7,403  | 820.3                          | 1,663.7                             | 357             | 699          | 1,119        | 0.73                                     | 1.42  | 145            | 148   | 149   | 150   |
| New England.....            | 3,855   | 1,638   | 2,217   | 3,003  | 2,400  | 2,029  | 248.4                          | 1,998.1                             | 57              | 128          | 232          | 0.46                                     | 1.08  | 30             | 30    | 31    | 26    |
| Maine.....                  | NA  | NA      | NA      | 40     | 24     | 9      | 10.9                           | 959.5                               | 14              | 30           | 61           | 1.24                                     | 3.02  | 8              | 8     | 8     | 7     |
| New Hampshire.....          | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 15.0                           | 1,582.3                             | 7               | 11           | 22           | 0.72                                     | 1.49  | 4              | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| Vermont.....                | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 7.4                            | 1,423.1                             | 18              | 32           | 56           | 3.53                                     | 7.19  | 7              | 8     | 8     | 6     |
| Massachusetts.....          | 1,907   | 810     | 1,097   | 1,690  | 1,349  | 1,022  | 131.8                          | 2,292.2                             | 10              | 28           | 50           | 0.17                                     | 0.49  | 6              | 6     | 6     | 6     |
| Rhode Island.....           | 87  | NA      | NA      | 49     | 24     | 45     | 10.8                           | 1,133.3                             | 1               | 4            | 6            | 0.12                                     | 0.42  | 1              | 1     | 1     | 1     |
| Connecticut.....            | 1,514   | 664     | 851     | 985    | 876    | 832    | 72.5                           | 2,319.3                             | 7               | 23           | 36           | 0.24                                     | 0.76  | 4              | 4     | 4     | 4     |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 10,415  | 1,818   | 8,597   | 7,293  | 6,287  | 5,374  | 571.9                          | 1,551.0                             | 300             | 571          | 887          | 0.82                                     | 1.53  | 115            | 118   | 118   | 124   |
| Ohio.....                   | 4,057   | 539     | 3,518   | 2,959  | 2,542  | 2,225  | 265.9                          | 1,513.6                             | 123             | 239          | 387          | 0.70                                     | 1.31  | 48             | 49    | 47    | 49    |
| New Jersey.....             | 3,355   | 506     | 2,849   | 2,191  | 1,900  | 1,547  | 140.4                          | 1,890.4                             | 19              | 47           | 71           | 0.26                                     | 0.66  | 9              | 10    | 9     | 9     |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 3,003   | 773     | 2,230   | 2,143  | 1,845  | 1,602  | 165.6                          | 1,394.1                             | 158             | 284          | 428          | 1.33                                     | 2.41  | 58             | 59    | 62    | 66    |
| Midwest.....                | 12,692  | 2,108   | 10,992  | 10,013 | 7,777  | 5,821  | 755.7                          | 1,282.5                             | 2,878           | 4,305        | 5,836        | 4.89                                     | 7.61  | 955            | 974   | 1,009 | 1,070 |
| East North Central.....     | 9,742   | 715     | 9,027   | 8,065  | 6,270  | 4,816  | 552.3                          | 1,328.2                             | 1,322           | 2,053        | 2,821        | 3.17                                     | 5.10  | 417            | 428   | 447   | 478   |
| Ohio.....                   | 1,781   | 237     | 1,544   | 1,635  | 1,323  | 1,139  | 155.9                          | 1,447.3                             | 272             | 415          | 581          | 2.51                                     | 3.89  | 90             | 92    | 95    | 101   |
| Indiana.....                | 1,054   | 191     | 863     | 723    | 541    | 453    | 58.3                           | 1,063.5                             | 276             | 416          | 539          | 5.03                                     | 8.01  | 82             | 84    | 87    | 94    |
| Illinois.....               | 2,077   | NA      | 2,064   | 1,673  | 1,360  | 1,042  | 152.9                          | 1,333.5                             | 314             | 473          | 621          | 2.75                                     | 4.26  | 96             | 100   | 107   | 113   |
| Michigan.....               | 4,272   | NA      | NA      | 3,614  | 2,750  | 1,961  | 126.8                          | 1,391.0                             | 178             | 305          | 486          | 1.92                                     | 3.43  | 63             | 64    | 65    | 70    |
| Wisconsin.....              | 558   | NA      | NA      | 420    | 296    | 221    | 58.4                           | 1,230.8                             | 283             | 445          | 594          | 6.01                                     | 10.07 | 86             | 88    | 93    | 100   |
| West North Central.....     | 2,950   | 1,393   | 1,965   | 1,948  | 1,507  | 1,005  | 203.4                          | 1,172.8                             | 1,556           | 2,252        | 3,015        | 9.06                                     | 13.79 | 538            | 546   | 562   | 592   |
| Minnesota.....              | 1,180   | NA      | 770     | 802    | 602    | 403    | 61.2                           | 1,480.8                             | 315             | 482          | 624          | 7.74                                     | 12.66 | 101            | 102   | 104   | 104   |
| Iowa.....                   | 393   | 74      | 319     | 150    | 173    | 182    | 28.5                           | 980.7                               | 391             | 544          | 703          | 13.42                                    | 19.26 | 113            | 115   | 119   | 130   |
| Missouri.....               | 1,137   | NA      | NA      | 746    | 630    | 350    | 63.1                           | 1,276.8                             | 282             | 395          | 595          | 5.74                                     | 8.44  | 117            | 118   | 120   | 127   |
| North Dakota.....           | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 6.3                            | 937.5                               | 104             | 154          | 207          | 15.92                                    | 24.92 | 36             | 37    | 40    | 42    |
| South Dakota.....           | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 5.2                            | 749.3                               | 113             | 172          | 217          | 16.34                                    | 25.83 | 37             | 37    | 39    | 43    |
| Nebraska.....               | 28  | NA      | NA      | 15     | 14     | 9      | 14.1                           | 887.4                               | 178             | 253          | 329          | 11.35                                    | 17.04 | 60             | 62    | 65    | 67    |
| Kansas.....                 | 211   | NA      | NA      | 216    | 84     | 60     | 25.0                           | 1,038.2                             | 173             | 252          | 340          | 7.31                                     | 11.20 | 74             | 75    | 75    | 79    |
| South.....                  | 6,987   | 2,253   | 4,734   | 4,496  | 3,691  | 2,964  | 924.0                          | 1,178.5                             | 1,777           | 3,754        | 7,160        | 2.36                                     | 5.98  | 950            | 965   | 995   | 1,044 |
| South Atlantic.....         | 4,012   | 1,417   | 2,595   | 2,592  | 2,012  | 1,720  | 464.9                          | 1,213.7                             | 619             | 1,357        | 2,838        | 1.67                                     | 4.42  | 298            | 309   | 326   | 342   |
| Delaware.....               | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 12.6                           | 2,100.0                             | 10              | 15           | 27           | 1.72                                     | 2.74  | 4              | 4     | 4     | 4     |
| Maryland.....               | NA  | NA      | NA      | 424    | 382    | 446    | 87.6                           | 2,051.5                             | 45              | 79           | 132          | 1.07                                     | 2.01  | 18             | 18    | 18    | 17    |
| District of Columbia.....   | NA  | NA      | NA      | 33     | 8      | 14     | 48.5                           | 7,747.6                             | X               | X            | X            | X  | X     | X              | X     | X     | X     |
| Virginia.....               | 539   | 313     | 226     | 464    | 318    | 236    | 78.3                           | 1,427.5                             | 113             | 238          | 467          | 2.12                                     | 5.12  | 57             | 58    | 58    | 62    |
| West Virginia.....          | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 14.8                           | 754.7                               | 29              | 78           | 155          | 1.47                                     | 4.47  | 22             | 23    | 22    | 22    |
| North Carolina.....         | 546   | NA      | NA      | 327    | 268    | 235    | 57.6                           | 957.0                               | 188             | 463          | 950          | 3.20                                     | 9.11  | 79             | 83    | 93    | 105   |
| South Carolina.....         | NA  | NA      | NA      | 82     | 96     | 37     | 26.8                           | 830.5                               | 54              | 144          | 433          | 1.72                                     | 5.56  | 28             | 29    | 34    | 37    |
| Georgia.....                | 220   | NA      | NA      | 147    | 99     | 81     | 55.1                           | 975.6                               | 121             | 228          | 515          | 2.22                                     | 4.97  | 51             | 55    | 59    | 60    |
| Florida.....                | 1,449   | 562     | 887     | 620    | 462    | 348    | 83.6                           | 798.8                               | 59              | 113          | 157          | 0.60                                     | 1.66  | 40             | 40    | 39    | 36    |
| East South Central.....     | 624   | 145     | 479     | 402    | 467    | 401    | 131.5                          | 885.0                               | 593             | 1,329        | 2,494        | 4.04                                     | 10.38 | 300            | 303   | 312   | 340   |
| Kentucky.....               | 170   | NA      | NA      | 209    | 100    | 74     | 25.7                           | 696.1                               | 245             | 452          | 618          | 6.68                                     | 14.03 | 101            | 103   | 102   | 107   |
| Tennessee.....              | NA  | 38      | NA      | NA     | 306    | 261    | 48.9                           | 1,050.3                             | 176             | 384          | 677          | 3.83                                     | 9.78  | 95             | 95    | 96    | 106   |
| Alabama.....                | 100   | 71      | 29      | 62     | 48     | 57     | 40.4                           | 1,025.1                             | 88              | 216          | 519          | 2.25                                     | 6.27  | 54             | 54    | 59    | 63    |
| Mississippi.....            | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | 13     | 10     | 16.5                           | 642.3                               | 85              | 277          | 680          | 3.36                                     | 12.49 | 50             | 51    | 55    | 64    |
| West South Central.....     | 2,351   | 691     | 1,660   | 1,502  | 1,212  | 843    | 327.6                          | 1,297.7                             | 565             | 1,069        | 1,828        | 2.38                                     | 5.53  | 352            | 353   | 357   | 362   |
| Arkansas.....               | 52  | NA      | 52      | 11     | 10     | 13     | 34.8                           | 1,508.5                             | 108             | 228          | 415          | 4.71                                     | 11.86 | 55             | 56    | 59    | 60    |
| Louisiana.....              | 158   | 26      | 132     | 83     | 106    | 88     | 41.6                           | 949.1                               | 59              | 160          | 313          | 1.40                                     | 4.39  | 36             | 37    | 37    | 38    |
| Oklahoma.....               | 339   | NA      | NA      | 174    | 142    | 99     | 37.7                           | 1,168.6                             | 130             | 209          | 294          | 4.29                                     | 8.17  | 74             | 73    | 72    | 75    |
| Texas.....                  | NA  | NA      | NA      | 1,233  | 954    | 643    | 213.5                          | 1,392.8                             | 269             | 471          | 806          | 1.89                                     | 4.21  | 187            | 187   | 189   | 189   |
| West.....                   | 11,873  | 7,346   | 4,527   | 10,176 | 7,379  | 6,165  | 752.7                          | 1,667.1                             | 605             | 954          | 1,520        | 1.40                                     | 2.74  | 282            | 284   | 280   | 258   |
| Mountain.....               | 2,135   | 1,390   | 745     | 1,139  | 1,034  | 782    | 159.5                          | 1,321.7                             | 264             | 446          | 677          | 2.32                                     | 5.38  | 124            | 124   | 121   | 116   |
| Montana.....                | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 8.0                            | 993.8                               | 58              | 90           | 115          | 7.42                                     | 12.97 | 24             | 24    | 24    | 23    |
| Idaho.....                  | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 12.0                           | 1,228.2                             | 69              | 102          | 148          | 7.32                                     | 14.31 | 25             | 25    | 24    | 24    |
| Wyoming.....                | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 6.9                            | 1,355.6                             | 19              | 33           | 47           | 4.13                                     | 9.94  | 9              | 9     | 9     | 8     |
| Colorado.....               | 529   | 227     | 302     | 269    | 257    | 194    | 69.0                           | 2,246.8                             | 59              | 94           | 143          | 2.05                                     | 4.25  | 27             | 27    | 27    | 28    |
| New Mexico.....             | NA  | 706     | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 20.1                           | 1,470.4                             | 20              | 45           | 72           | 1.54                                     | 4.42  | 14             | 14    | 14    | 12    |
| Arizona.....                | 758   | 360     | 398     | 372    | 200    | 243    | 13.9                           | 490.6                               | 14              | 34           | 74           | 0.51                                     | 1.92  | 8              | 8     | 8     | 6     |
| Utah.....                   | 265   | NA      | NA      | 142    | 132    | 91     | 22.4                           | 1,425.8                             | 18              | 38           | 65           | 1.26                                     | 3.59  | 14             | 14    | 14    | 13    |
| Nevada.....                 | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | 72     | 11     | 7.2                            | 821.9                               | 6               | 9            | 13           | 0.69                                     | 1.84  | 3              | 3     | 3     | 2     |
| Pacific.....                | 9,738   | 5,956   | 3,782   | 9,037  | 6,345  | 5,384  | 593.2                          | 1,793.1                             | 342             | 508          | 842          | 1.07                                     | 1.91  | 158            | 161   | 159   | 141   |
| Washington.....             | NA  | 1,181   | NA      | NA     | 681    | 499    | 82.0                           | 1,917.7                             | 82              | 133          | 199          | 1.98                                     | 3.90  | 38             | 38    | 38    | 34    |
| Oregon.....                 | NA  | NA      | NA      | 116    | 77     | 51     | 35.5                           | 1,330.6                             | 78              | 119          | 165          | 2.96                                     | 5.69  | 37             | 38    | 35    | 30    |
| California.....             | 7,626   | 4,767   | 2,859   | 7,437  | 5,600  | 4,834  | 456.5                          | 1,848.4                             | 176             | 249          | 463          | 0.75                                     | 1.25  | 78             | 80    | 81    | 73    |
| Alaska.....                 | NA  | NA      | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 5.8                            | 1,306.3                             | 1               | 2            | 3            | 0.20                                     | 0.66  | 1              | 1     | 2     | 2     |
| Hawaii.....                 | NA  | 7       | NA      | NA     | NA     | NA     | 13.4                           | 1,344.0                             | 5               | 6            | 12           | 0.47                                     | 0.78  | 5              | 5     | 4     | 4     |

<sup>1</sup> Employed in labor force. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Based on resident population enumerated as of April 1. <sup>4</sup> Includes data not available by State.

Table C. States

## Acreage and Value of Farm Land and Buildings

| Region, division, and State | Farms (USDA)--Con.         |         |         |         |                          |       |       |       | Value of farm land and buildings (USDA) |                    |                    |                    |                        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
|                             | Land in farms (Mil. acres) |         |         |         | Average acreage per farm |       |       |       | Total value (Bil. dol.)                 |                    |                    |                    | Average value per acre |                  |                  |                  |                  |                    |
|                             |                            |         |         |         |                          |       |       |       |   |                    |                    |                    | Value (Dol.)           |                  |                  |                  | Percent change   |                    |
|                             | 1984                       | 1983    | 1980    | 1975    | 1984                     | 1983  | 1980  | 1975  | 1984                                    | 1983               | 1980               | 1975               | 1984                   | 1983             | 1980             | 1975             | 1980-1984        | 1975-1980          |
| 1163                        | 1164                       | 1165    | 1166    | 1167    | 1168                     | 1169  | 1170  | 1171  | 1172                                    | 1173               | 1174               | 1175               | 1176                   | 1177             | 1178             | 1179             | 1180             |                    |
| United States.....          | 1,019.5                    | 1,024.2 | 1,038.9 | 1,059.4 | 437                      | 432   | 427   | 420   | <sup>1</sup> 762.3                      | <sup>1</sup> 767.0 | <sup>1</sup> 753.6 | <sup>1</sup> 358.6 | <sup>1</sup> 739       | <sup>1</sup> 743 | <sup>1</sup> 725 | <sup>1</sup> 340 | <sup>1</sup> 1.9 | <sup>1</sup> 113.5 |
| Northeast.....              | 24.1                       | 24.2    | 24.6    | 26.4    | 166                      | 164   | 165   | 176   | 28.7                                    | 27.2               | 27.4               | 17.5               | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| New England.....            | 5.1                        | 5.0     | 5.2     | 5.1     | 169                      | 167   | 169   | 197   | 5.9                                     | 5.6                | 5.1                | 3.2                | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Maine.....                  | 1.6                        | 1.6     | 1.6     | 1.6     | 195                      | 193   | 195   | 233   | 1.1                                     | 1.0                | 0.9                | 0.5                | 691                    | 649              | 579              | 341              | 19.5             | 69.9               |
| New Hampshire.....          | 0.6                        | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 157                      | 159   | 160   | 198   | 0.6                                     | 0.6                | 0.5                | 0.3                | 1,181                  | 1,109            | 988              | 563              | 19.4             | 75.5               |
| Vermont.....                | 1.7                        | 1.7     | 1.7     | 1.8     | 233                      | 227   | 226   | 281   | 1.4                                     | 1.4                | 1.2                | 0.8                | 849                    | 797              | 710              | 462              | 19.6             | 53.6               |
| Massachusetts.....          | 0.7                        | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 111                      | 110   | 116   | 121   | 1.1                                     | 1.0                | 1.1                | 0.7                | 1,854                  | 1,741            | 1,552            | 961              | 19.5             | 61.4               |
| Rhode Island.....           | 0.1                        | 0.1     | 0.1     | 0.1     | 97                       | 94    | 87    | 121   | 0.2                                     | 0.2                | 0.2                | 0.1                | 3,046                  | 2,860            | 2,548            | 1,507            | 19.6             | 69.1               |
| Connecticut.....            | 0.5                        | 0.5     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 116                      | 116   | 117   | 123   | 1.4                                     | 1.3                | 1.2                | 0.7                | 2,862                  | 2,687            | 2,395            | 1,524            | 19.6             | 57.1               |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 19.1                       | 19.2    | 19.4    | 21.2    | 165                      | 163   | 164   | 172   | 22.8                                    | 21.6               | 22.3               | 14.3               | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| New York.....               | 9.4                        | 9.5     | 9.4     | 10.6    | 196                      | 194   | 200   | 216   | 7.5                                     | 7.3                | 6.7                | 5.4                | 793                    | 770              | 708              | 510              | 12.0             | 38.8               |
| New Jersey.....             | 1.0                        | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 103                      | 105   | 109   | 120   | 3.2                                     | 3.1                | 3.0                | 1.9                | 3,148                  | 3,056            | 2,926            | 1,807            | 7.6              | 61.9               |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 8.7                        | 8.7     | 9.0     | 9.6     | 150                      | 147   | 145   | 145   | 12.0                                    | 11.1               | 12.6               | 7.0                | 1,381                  | 1,279            | 1,404            | 734              | -1.6             | 91.2               |
| Midwest.....                | 366.0                      | 367.3   | 369.9   | 374.7   | 383                      | 377   | 367   | 350   | 302.7                                   | 318.4              | 352.6              | 156.5              | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| East North Central.....     | 90.3                       | 90.8    | 91.8    | 93.7    | 217                      | 212   | 205   | 196   | 123.6                                   | 126.8              | 146.7              | 63.5               | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Ohio.....                   | 15.8                       | 15.9    | 16.2    | 16.7    | 176                      | 173   | 171   | 165   | 20.0                                    | 20.9               | 27.3               | 11.8               | 1,245                  | 1,297            | 1,678            | 706              | -25.8            | 137.6              |
| Indiana.....                | 16.4                       | 16.6    | 16.8    | 17.1    | 200                      | 198   | 193   | 182   | 24.8                                    | 25.1               | 30.8               | 12.3               | 1,477                  | 1,492            | 1,833            | 720              | -19.4            | 154.6              |
| Illinois.....               | 28.7                       | 28.7    | 28.8    | 29.1    | 299                      | 287   | 269   | 258   | 48.6                                    | 49.6               | 58.0               | 24.6               | 1,692                  | 1,727            | 2,013            | 846              | -15.9            | 137.9              |
| Michigan.....               | 11.4                       | 11.4    | 11.4    | 11.5    | 181                      | 178   | 175   | 164   | 12.8                                    | 12.8               | 12.3               | 6.4                | 1,109                  | 1,109            | 1,082            | 553              | 2.5              | 95.6               |
| Wisconsin.....              | 18.0                       | 18.2    | 18.6    | 19.3    | 209                      | 207   | 200   | 193   | 17.4                                    | 18.5               | 18.2               | 8.4                | 958                    | 1,019            | 980              | 434              | -2.3             | 125.9              |
| West North Central.....     | 275.7                      | 276.5   | 278.1   | 281.0   | 512                      | 507   | 495   | 475   | 179.1                                   | 191.6              | 205.9              | 93.1               | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Minnesota.....              | 30.4                       | 30.4    | 30.3    | 30.2    | 301                      | 298   | 291   | 290   | 30.1                                    | 32.4               | 31.8               | 13.0               | 990                    | 1,065            | 1,061            | 429              | -6.7             | 147.3              |
| Iowa.....                   | 33.6                       | 33.7    | 33.8    | 34.1    | 297                      | 293   | 284   | 262   | 47.0                                    | 52.8               | 61.2               | 24.5               | 1,396                  | 1,568            | 1,811            | 719              | -22.9            | 151.9              |
| Missouri.....               | 31.0                       | 31.2    | 31.3    | 32.4    | 265                      | 264   | 261   | 255   | 23.8                                    | 23.8               | 27.7               | 12.8               | 759                    | 759              | 878              | 396              | -13.6            | 121.7              |
| North Dakota.....           | 41.0                       | 41.0    | 41.7    | 42.3    | 1,139                    | 1,123 | 1,043 | 1,007 | 17.3                                    | 17.3               | 16.6               | 8.2                | 414                    | 414              | 399              | 195              | 3.8              | 104.5              |
| South Dakota.....           | 44.5                       | 44.5    | 45.0    | 45.4    | 1,203                    | 1,203 | 1,169 | 1,056 | 11.7                                    | 12.1               | 12.3               | 6.6                | 263                    | 271              | 273              | 145              | -3.6             | 88.1               |
| Nebraska.....               | 47.2                       | 47.4    | 47.7    | 47.7    | 787                      | 765   | 734   | 715   | 23.6                                    | 26.8               | 28.6               | 13.5               | 495                    | 563              | 600              | 282              | -17.5            | 112.8              |
| Kansas.....                 | 48.0                       | 48.3    | 48.3    | 48.9    | 649                      | 644   | 644   | 616   | 25.6                                    | 26.4               | 27.7               | 14.4               | 528                    | 544              | 573              | 296              | -7.9             | 93.6               |
| South.....                  | 309.6                      | 311.3   | 318.3   | 326.7   | 326                      | 323   | 320   | 313   | 264.0                                   | 256.4              | 231.8              | 118.7              | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| South Atlantic.....         | 60.0                       | 60.7    | 63.9    | 66.1    | 201                      | 196   | 196   | 193   | 71.6                                    | 70.9               | 71.6               | 37.9               | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Delaware.....               | 0.7                        | 0.7     | 0.7     | 0.7     | 183                      | 186   | 186   | 186   | 1.1                                     | 1.1                | 1.1                | 0.7                | 1,692                  | 1,659            | 1,755            | 971              | -3.6             | 80.8               |
| Maryland.....               | 2.7                        | 2.7     | 2.8     | 3.0     | 152                      | 150   | 157   | 179   | 6.0                                     | 5.9                | 6.2                | 3.1                | 2,239                  | 2,174            | 2,251            | 1,060            | -0.5             | 112.3              |
| District of Columbia.....   | X                          | X       | X       | X       | X                        | X     | X     | X     | X                                       | X                  | X                  | X                  | X                      | X                | X                | X                | X                | X                  |
| Virginia.....               | 9.7                        | 9.8     | 9.8     | 10.1    | 170                      | 169   | 169   | 163   | 10.2                                    | 10.3               | 9.9                | 5.6                | 1,040                  | 1,050            | 1,009            | 558              | 3.0              | 80.9               |
| West Virginia.....          | 3.8                        | 4.0     | 4.2     | 4.3     | 173                      | 175   | 191   | 195   | 3.5                                     | 3.6                | 3.0                | 1.3                | 804                    | 829              | 704              | 300              | 14.1             | 134.7              |
| North Carolina.....         | 11.0                       | 11.0    | 11.7    | 12.3    | 139                      | 133   | 126   | 117   | 14.7                                    | 14.0               | 14.2               | 7.3                | 1,362                  | 1,297            | 1,215            | 590              | 12.1             | 106.0              |
| South Carolina.....         | 5.6                        | 5.8     | 6.4     | 6.8     | 200                      | 200   | 188   | 184   | 5.0                                     | 5.1                | 5.6                | 3.2                | 846                    | 863              | 879              | 467              | -3.8             | 88.2               |
| Georgia.....                | 13.5                       | 13.7    | 15.0    | 15.0    | 265                      | 249   | 254   | 250   | 12.0                                    | 12.3               | 13.5               | 7.1                | 801                    | 817              | 868              | 474              | -7.8             | 83.2               |
| Florida.....                | 13.0                       | 13.0    | 13.4    | 14.0    | 325                      | 325   | 344   | 389   | 19.1                                    | 18.7               | 18.1               | 9.6                | 1,490                  | 1,461            | 1,352            | 685              | 10.2             | 97.3               |
| East South Central.....     | 53.6                       | 53.8    | 55.0    | 57.7    | 179                      | 178   | 176   | 170   | 50.4                                    | 50.1               | 49.0               | 23.6               | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Kentucky.....               | 14.5                       | 14.5    | 14.6    | 14.8    | 144                      | 141   | 143   | 138   | 13.4                                    | 14.0               | 13.9               | 6.3                | 927                    | 966              | 955              | 427              | -2.9             | 123.6              |
| Tennessee.....              | 13.4                       | 13.4    | 13.6    | 14.0    | 141                      | 141   | 142   | 132   | 12.7                                    | 12.4               | 13.0               | 6.5                | 951                    | 923              | 953              | 467              | -0.2             | 104.0              |
| Alabama.....                | 11.5                       | 11.6    | 12.2    | 13.4    | 213                      | 215   | 207   | 213   | 10.4                                    | 10.6               | 10.1               | 4.9                | 858                    | 876              | 792              | 364              | 8.4              | 117.5              |
| Mississippi.....            | 14.2                       | 14.3    | 14.6    | 15.5    | 284                      | 280   | 265   | 242   | 13.8                                    | 13.2               | 12.1               | 5.9                | 966                    | 920              | 825              | 379              | 17.0             | 117.7              |
| West South Central.....     | 196.0                      | 196.8   | 199.4   | 202.9   | 557                      | 558   | 559   | 560   | 142.1                                   | 135.4              | 111.2              | 57.2               | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Arkansas.....               | 16.1                       | 16.2    | 16.5    | 17.0    | 293                      | 289   | 280   | 283   | 15.3                                    | 15.9               | 15.2               | 7.1                | 944                    | 983              | 921              | 419              | 2.5              | 119.9              |
| Louisiana.....              | 10.1                       | 10.1    | 10.1    | 10.4    | 281                      | 277   | 273   | 274   | 15.0                                    | 15.0               | 13.0               | 5.3                | 1,481                  | 1,481            | 1,288            | 512              | 15.0             | 151.5              |
| Oklahoma.....               | 33.0                       | 33.5    | 34.6    | 35.5    | 446                      | 459   | 481   | 473   | 22.5                                    | 22.5               | 20.9               | 10.7               | 661                    | 661              | 604              | 302              | 9.4              | 100.0              |
| Texas.....                  | 136.8                      | 137.0   | 138.2   | 140.0   | 732                      | 733   | 731   | 741   | 89.3                                    | 82.0               | 62.1               | 34.0               | 646                    | 593              | 448              | 243              | 44.3             | 84.2               |
| West.....                   | 319.8                      | 321.4   | 326.1   | 331.6   | 1,135                    | 1,131 | 1,165 | 1,288 | <sup>1</sup> 166.8                      | <sup>1</sup> 165.1 | <sup>1</sup> 141.8 | <sup>1</sup> 66.0  | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Mountain.....               | 249.2                      | 250.4   | 254.4   | 258.8   | 2,015                    | 2,026 | 2,099 | 2,225 | 76.6                                    | 75.2               | 71.7               | 33.3               | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Montana.....                | 61.1                       | 61.3    | 61.9    | 62.2    | 2,546                    | 2,554 | 2,601 | 2,658 | 15.0                                    | 14.7               | 14.2               | 7.0                | 241                    | 236              | 229              | 112              | 5.2              | 104.6              |
| Idaho.....                  | 14.7                       | 14.9    | 15.2    | 15.4    | 598                      | 608   | 623   | 639   | 10.6                                    | 10.6               | 10.3               | 5.2                | 700                    | 700              | 669              | 339              | 4.7              | 97.3               |
| Wyoming.....                | 34.8                       | 35.0    | 35.0    | 35.1    | 3,824                    | 3,804 | 3,846 | 4,333 | 5.8                                     | 5.7                | 5.4                | 2.8                | 165                    | 162              | 153              | 80               | 7.8              | 91.3               |
| Colorado.....               | 34.6                       | 34.8    | 36.0    | 37.5    | 1,281                    | 1,289 | 1,358 | 1,359 | 15.1                                    | 14.7               | 13.7               | 7.1                | 423                    | 411              | 376              | 188              | 12.4             | 100.2              |
| New Mexico.....             | 45.8                       | 46.0    | 46.8    | 47.0    | 3,271                    | 3,286 | 3,467 | 3,917 | 9.6                                     | 9.4                | 8.9                | 3.7                | 204                    | 200              | 190              | 78               | 7.6              | 143.0              |
| Arizona.....                | 37.5                       | 37.5    | 38.1    | 40.0    | 4,518                    | 4,573 | 5,080 | 6,349 | 11.1                                    | 10.9               | 10.3               | 4.4                | 285                    | 279              | 264              | 111              | 8.1              | 137.6              |
| Utah.....                   | 11.8                       | 12.0    | 12.4    | 12.6    | 843                      | 857   | 919   | 1,000 | 7.0                                     | 6.9                | 6.7                | 2.4                | 572                    | 561              | 530              | 188              | 7.9              | 182.0              |
| Nevada.....                 | 8.9                        | 8.9     | 9.0     | 9.0     | 3,296                    | 3,296 | 3,100 | 4,086 | 2.4                                     | 2.4                | 2.3                | 0.8                | 273                    | 268              | 253              | 85               | 7.8              | 197.9              |
| Pacific.....                | 70.6                       | 71.0    | 71.7    | 72.8    | 446                      | 442   | 452   | 516   | <sup>1</sup> 90.2                       | <sup>1</sup> 89.9  | <sup>1</sup> 70.1  | <sup>1</sup> 32.7  | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Washington.....             | 16.1                       | 16.3    | 16.3    | 16.1    | 424                      | 429   | 429   | 474   | 14.9                                    | 14.5               | 11.7               | 5.6                | 915                    | 888              | 725              | 350              | 26.2             | 107.1              |
| Oregon.....                 | 18.0                       | 18.0    | 18.1    | 18.6    | 486                      | 480   | 517   | 620   | 10.4                                    | 10.6               | 10.1               | 4.7                | 574                    | 580              | 556              | 250              | 3.2              | 122.5              |
| California.....             | 33.0                       | 33.2    | 33.8    | 34.3    | 423                      | 415   | 417   | 470   | 64.9                                    | 64.9               | 48.3               | 22.4               | 1,925                  | 1,925            | 1,426            | 653              | 35.0             | 118.4              |
| Alaska.....                 | 1.6                        | 1.5     | 1.5     | 1.7     | 2,400                    | 2,567 | 3,378 | 5,567 | NA                                      | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |
| Hawaii.....                 | 2.0                        | 2.0     | 2.0     | 2.2     | 433                      | 436   | 458   | 551   | NA                                      | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA               | NA                 |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.



Table C. States

## Value of Farm Land and Buildings and Number of Farms

| Region, division, and State | Value of farm land and buildings (USDA)--Con. |       |       |       | Farms, number (Bureau of the Census) |                   |                               |                           |            |                               |                                     |                         |               |                |                |                      |         |         | 1978, total (1,000) | 1974, total (1,000) |
|-----------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                             | Average value per farm (\$1,000)              |       |       |       | 1982                                 |                   |                               |                           |            |                               |                                     |                         |               |                |                |                      |         |         |                     |                     |
|                             | 1984  | 1983  | 1980  | 1975  | Total (1,000)                        | Per- cent of U.S. | Per- cent with irrigated land | Farm operators, percent-- |            |                               |                                     | Size of farm, percent-- |               |                |                |                      |         |         |                     |                     |
|                             |   |       |       |       |                                      |                   |                               | Full owner                | Part owner | Resid- ing on farm oper- ated | Work- ing 100 or more days off farm | Less than 50 acres      | 50- 179 acres | 180- 499 acres | 500- 999 acres | 1,000 acres and over |         |         |                     |                     |
| 1181                        | 1182  | 1183  | 1184  | 1185  | 1186                                 | 1187              | 1188                          | 1189                      | 1190       | 1191                          | 1192                                | 1193                    | 1194          | 1195           | 1196           | 1197                 | 1198    |         |                     |                     |
| United States.....          | 1 322   | 1 324 | 1 311 | 1 142 | 2,241.0                              | 100.00            | 12.4                          | 59.2                      | 29.3       | 70.6                          | 43.0                                | 28.4                    | 31.8          | 23.5           | 9.1            | 7.2                  | 2,257.8 | 2,314.0 |                     |                     |
| Northeast.....              | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 132.0                                | 5.89              | 5.2                           | 62.2                      | 30.3       | 82.2                          | 42.5                                | 28.0                    | 39.3          | 26.2           | 5.4            | 1.1                  | 131.5   | 127.5   |                     |                     |
| New England.....            | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 26.0                                 | 1.16              | 7.5                           | 63.7                      | 30.1       | 82.0                          | 43.7                                | 31.3                    | 35.0          | 26.5           | 6.0            | 1.3                  | 24.3    | 23.3    |                     |                     |
| Maine.....                  | 133   | 125   | 113   | 79    | 7.0                                  | 0.31              | 2.9                           | 68.2                      | 27.6       | 82.3                          | 45.7                                | 21.7                    | 40.3          | 28.8           | 7.2            | 2.0                  | 6.8     | 6.4     |                     |                     |
| New Hampshire.....          | 199   | 187   | 158   | 112   | 2.8                                  | 0.12              | 6.4                           | 66.3                      | 29.0       | 86.6                          | 49.4                                | 31.0                    | 37.7          | 24.0           | 6.1            | 1.2                  | 2.5     | 2.4     |                     |                     |
| Vermont.....                | 192   | 181   | 160   | 130   | 6.3                                  | 0.28              | 1.9                           | 57.8                      | 36.1       | 84.8                          | 35.6                                | 16.2                    | 30.5          | 41.7           | 10.0           | 1.5                  | 5.9     | 5.9     |                     |                     |
| Massachusetts.....          | 210   | 197   | 179   | 116   | 5.4                                  | 0.24              | 18.5                          | 65.2                      | 27.4       | 78.3                          | 44.7                                | 47.6                    | 33.6          | 15.8           | 2.4            | 0.5                  | 4.9     | 4.5     |                     |                     |
| Rhode Island.....           | 305   | 286   | 222   | 182   | 0.7                                  | 0.03              | 11.5                          | 67.0                      | 23.8       | 77.1                          | 48.8                                | 53.0                    | 34.5          | 11.3           | 0.8            | 0.4                  | 0.7     | 0.6     |                     |                     |
| Connecticut.....            | 318   | 298   | 279   | 187   | 3.8                                  | 0.17              | 9.8                           | 60.6                      | 30.6       | 79.5                          | 46.7                                | 46.8                    | 32.6          | 16.8           | 3.0            | 0.8                  | 3.5     | 3.4     |                     |                     |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 106.0                                | 4.73              | 4.7                           | 61.8                      | 30.4       | 82.3                          | 42.2                                | 27.3                    | 40.4          | 26.1           | 5.2            | 1.1                  | 107.3   | 104.3   |                     |                     |
| New York.....               | 151   | 146   | 139   | 110   | 42.2                                 | 1.88              | 4.1                           | 60.7                      | 33.7       | 83.5                          | 39.2                                | 22.1                    | 34.8          | 33.7           | 7.8            | 1.7                  | 43.1    | 43.7    |                     |                     |
| New Jersey.....             | 341   | 331   | 318   | 217   | 8.3                                  | 0.37              | 20.3                          | 66.1                      | 23.6       | 79.0                          | 48.3                                | 54.8                    | 28.1          | 12.6           | 3.5            | 0.9                  | 8.0     | 7.4     |                     |                     |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 204   | 189   | 204   | 107   | 55.5                                 | 2.48              | 2.8                           | 62.0                      | 28.9       | 81.8                          | 43.5                                | 27.1                    | 46.4          | 22.3           | 3.5            | 0.7                  | 56.2    | 53.2    |                     |                     |
| Midwest.....                | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 932.8                                | 41.63             | 4.9                           | 52.1                      | 33.9       | 74.8                          | 36.1                                | 19.8                    | 30.3          | 30.2           | 12.3           | 7.4                  | 975.2   | 1,017.4 |                     |                     |
| East North Central.....     | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 403.5                                | 18.00             | 2.1                           | 55.3                      | 32.6       | 77.2                          | 41.9                                | 25.0                    | 36.1          | 28.2           | 8.4            | 2.4                  | 423.2   | 444.7   |                     |                     |
| Ohio.....                   | 218   | 227   | 288   | 117   | 86.9                                 | 3.88              | 1.3                           | 59.5                      | 29.2       | 75.7                          | 49.3                                | 28.7                    | 41.4          | 22.4           | 5.9            | 1.6                  | 89.1    | 92.2    |                     |                     |
| Indiana.....                | 285   | 288   | 350   | 131   | 77.2                                 | 3.44              | 1.6                           | 57.3                      | 31.6       | 75.7                          | 47.6                                | 29.8                    | 35.6          | 23.3           | 8.5            | 2.8                  | 82.5    | 87.9    |                     |                     |
| Illinois.....               | 481   | 491   | 542   | 218   | 98.5                                 | 4.39              | 1.2                           | 43.7                      | 36.3       | 71.4                          | 35.9                                | 21.6                    | 27.9          | 32.2           | 14.1           | 4.1                  | 104.7   | 111.0   |                     |                     |
| Michigan.....               | 196   | 196   | 187   | 91    | 58.7                                 | 2.62              | 5.4                           | 60.5                      | 33.3       | 81.1                          | 48.7                                | 29.0                    | 39.8          | 23.1           | 6.3            | 1.9                  | 60.4    | 64.1    |                     |                     |
| Wisconsin.....              | 194   | 206   | 196   | 84    | 82.2                                 | 3.67              | 2.1                           | 59.0                      | 32.4       | 84.3                          | 31.2                                | 17.7                    | 38.0          | 37.5           | 5.7            | 1.2                  | 86.5    | 89.5    |                     |                     |
| West North Central.....     | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 529.4                                | 23.62             | 7.0                           | 49.7                      | 34.8       | 72.9                          | 31.7                                | 15.8                    | 25.9          | 31.8           | 15.2           | 11.3                 | 552.0   | 572.7   |                     |                     |
| Minnesota.....              | 292   | 314   | 306   | 125   | 94.4                                 | 4.21              | 2.3                           | 54.4                      | 33.3       | 78.8                          | 30.7                                | 15.9                    | 31.0          | 38.0           | 11.2           | 3.8                  | 98.7    | 98.5    |                     |                     |
| Iowa.....                   | 409   | 460   | 514   | 189   | 115.4                                | 5.15              | 0.5                           | 45.9                      | 33.3       | 75.5                          | 27.8                                | 17.5                    | 26.8          | 40.1           | 12.9           | 2.7                  | 121.3   | 126.1   |                     |                     |
| Missouri.....               | 204   | 204   | 231   | 101   | 112.4                                | 5.02              | 1.8                           | 65.5                      | 24.2       | 72.3                          | 45.2                                | 21.1                    | 36.0          | 28.7           | 10.3           | 3.8                  | 115.0   | 115.7   |                     |                     |
| North Dakota.....           | 460   | 460   | 416   | 196   | 36.4                                 | 1.63              | 2.1                           | 34.1                      | 48.8       | 69.4                          | 20.0                                | 6.2                     | 8.7           | 18.1           | 26.8           | 40.2                 | 40.4    | 42.7    |                     |                     |
| South Dakota.....           | 321   | 330   | 319   | 153   | 37.1                                 | 1.66              | 4.9                           | 39.9                      | 44.1       | 73.7                          | 20.5                                | 10.8                    | 14.1          | 25.6           | 22.1           | 27.4                 | 38.7    | 42.8    |                     |                     |
| Nebraska.....               | 374   | 425   | 440   | 202   | 60.2                                 | 2.69              | 36.8                          | 41.2                      | 38.3       | 69.9                          | 23.3                                | 13.7                    | 18.4          | 31.8           | 19.7           | 16.5                 | 63.8    | 67.6    |                     |                     |
| Kansas.....                 | 341   | 352   | 369   | 182   | 73.3                                 | 3.27              | 9.9                           | 43.4                      | 40.7       | 66.0                          | 36.6                                | 14.2                    | 22.8          | 25.5           | 18.6           | 19.0                 | 74.2    | 79.2    |                     |                     |
| South.....                  | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 896.6                                | 40.01             | 7.0                           | 64.2                      | 25.9       | 64.0                          | 49.4                                | 31.9                    | 36.1          | 19.5           | 7.0            | 5.5                  | 897.1   | 930.1   |                     |                     |
| South Atlantic.....         | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 273.8                                | 12.22             | 8.4                           | 64.5                      | 26.6       | 67.8                          | 47.0                                | 37.4                    | 36.6          | 17.8           | 5.3            | 3.0                  | 282.3   | 296.1   |                     |                     |
| Delaware.....               | 324   | 317   | 326   | 181   | 3.3                                  | 0.15              | 9.7                           | 58.4                      | 29.8       | 72.0                          | 41.2                                | 42.2                    | 30.3          | 17.7           | 6.3            | 3.5                  | 3.4     | 3.4     |                     |                     |
| Maryland.....               | 336   | 326   | 354   | 190   | 16.2                                 | 0.72              | 5.2                           | 61.3                      | 26.4       | 75.6                          | 44.9                                | 42.2                    | 32.5          | 18.4           | 4.9            | 2.0                  | 15.5    | 15.2    |                     |                     |
| District of Columbia.....   | X   | X     | X     | X     | X                                    | X                 | X                             | X                         | X          | X                             | X                                   | X                       | X             | X              | X              | X                    | X       | X       | X                   |                     |
| Virginia.....               | 176   | 177   | 171   | 91    | 51.9                                 | 2.31              | 3.5                           | 64.7                      | 27.5       | 69.8                          | 48.2                                | 32.6                    | 39.5          | 20.0           | 5.5            | 2.4                  | 49.9    | 52.7    |                     |                     |
| West Virginia.....          | 163   | 168   | 148   | 59    | 18.7                                 | 0.84              | 0.7                           | 76.7                      | 19.1       | 75.4                          | 54.5                                | 19.5                    | 47.9          | 25.7           | 5.2            | 1.6                  | 17.5    | 16.9    |                     |                     |
| North Carolina.....         | 173   | 165   | 153   | 69    | 72.8                                 | 3.25              | 5.5                           | 56.2                      | 31.8       | 66.4                          | 41.6                                | 41.2                    | 38.6          | 15.0           | 3.7            | 1.5                  | 81.7    | 91.3    |                     |                     |
| South Carolina.....         | 161   | 164   | 161   | 86    | 24.9                                 | 1.11              | 3.8                           | 59.2                      | 32.1       | 66.2                          | 48.7                                | 33.8                    | 37.8          | 18.0           | 6.3            | 4.1                  | 26.7    | 29.3    |                     |                     |
| Georgia.....                | 219   | 223   | 228   | 119   | 49.6                                 | 2.21              | 9.0                           | 66.9                      | 25.6       | 68.3                          | 48.3                                | 31.0                    | 36.5          | 20.5           | 7.4            | 4.6                  | 51.4    | 54.9    |                     |                     |
| Florida.....                | 465   | 456   | 464   | 266   | 36.4                                 | 1.62              | 29.0                          | 76.8                      | 16.3       | 60.3                          | 50.7                                | 54.4                    | 24.0          | 12.1           | 4.6            | 5.0                  | 36.1    | 32.5    |                     |                     |
| East South Central.....     | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 283.1                                | 12.63             | 2.3                           | 68.8                      | 22.7       | 66.6                          | 50.1                                | 35.6                    | 40.0          | 17.5           | 4.4            | 2.4                  | 284.1   | 306.0   |                     |                     |
| Kentucky.....               | 131   | 136   | 137   | 59    | 101.6                                | 4.54              | 2.8                           | 68.9                      | 20.2       | 65.8                          | 46.9                                | 36.3                    | 41.1          | 18.1           | 3.5            | 1.1                  | 102.3   | 102.1   |                     |                     |
| Tennessee.....              | 134   | 130   | 135   | 62    | 90.6                                 | 4.04              | 1.3                           | 70.9                      | 21.9       | 68.4                          | 52.0                                | 40.2                    | 39.7          | 15.2           | 3.4            | 1.4                  | 86.9    | 93.7    |                     |                     |
| Alabama.....                | 192   | 196   | 173   | 77    | 48.4                                 | 2.16              | 2.1                           | 67.7                      | 25.6       | 66.8                          | 54.3                                | 35.5                    | 37.7          | 17.5           | 5.8            | 3.6                  | 50.8    | 56.7    |                     |                     |
| Mississippi.....            | 271   | 258   | 219   | 92    | 42.4                                 | 1.89              | 3.4                           | 65.6                      | 26.8       | 64.2                          | 49.0                                | 24.3                    | 40.9          | 21.3           | 7.3            | 6.2                  | 44.1    | 53.6    |                     |                     |
| West South Central.....     | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 339.7                                | 15.16             | 9.8                           | 60.1                      | 28.1       | 58.7                          | 50.8                                | 24.3                    | 32.5          | 22.4           | 10.6           | 10.2                 | 330.8   | 328.0   |                     |                     |
| Arkansas.....               | 273   | 284   | 258   | 119   | 50.5                                 | 2.25              | 13.2                          | 64.7                      | 25.1       | 68.3                          | 45.5                                | 24.4                    | 37.6          | 23.0           | 8.9            | 6.0                  | 51.8    | 51.0    |                     |                     |
| Louisiana.....              | 410   | 410   | 352   | 140   | 31.6                                 | 1.41              | 11.7                          | 58.6                      | 29.2       | 63.9                          | 47.3                                | 37.5                    | 30.2          | 17.8           | 8.3            | 6.1                  | 31.4    | 33.2    |                     |                     |
| Oklahoma.....               | 317   | 317   | 290   | 143   | 72.5                                 | 3.24              | 4.2                           | 57.5                      | 31.8       | 64.0                          | 52.3                                | 19.2                    | 32.5          | 25.7           | 12.2           | 10.4                 | 72.2    | 69.7    |                     |                     |
| Texas.....                  | 486   | 446   | 334   | 180   | 185.0                                | 8.26              | 10.7                          | 60.1                      | 27.3       | 53.2                          | 52.2                                | 24.1                    | 31.5          | 21.8           | 10.8           | 11.9                 | 175.4   | 174.1   |                     |                     |
| West.....                   | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 279.6                                | 12.48             | 58.4                          | 65.2                      | 24.3       | 72.1                          | 45.6                                | 46.3                    | 19.1          | 12.7           | 7.1            | 14.8                 | 253.9   | 239.0   |                     |                     |
| Mountain.....               | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 121.8                                | 5.43              | 58.9                          | 57.5                      | 31.5       | 71.0                          | 40.9                                | 29.9                    | 18.7          | 16.1           | 10.3           | 25.0                 | 116.5   | 111.9   |                     |                     |
| Montana.....                | 624   | 611   | 598   | 298   | 23.6                                 | 1.05              | 39.1                          | 49.5                      | 39.2       | 73.8                          | 30.5                                | 17.9                    | 13.1          | 13.1           | 11.2           | 44.7                 | 23.6    | 23.3    |                     |                     |
| Idaho.....                  | 433   | 433   | 427   | 217   | 24.7                                 | 1.10              | 70.2                          | 60.7                      | 28.6       | 75.7                          | 39.3                                | 33.4                    | 24.8          | 19.8           | 10.4           | 11.7                 | 24.2    | 23.7    |                     |                     |
| Wyoming.....                | 633   | 622   | 589   | 347   | 8.9                                  | 0.40              | 59.6                          | 48.5                      | 38.7       | 75.8                          | 36.7                                | 17.9                    | 14.8          | 17.5           | 11.6           | 38.1                 | 8.0     | 8.0     |                     |                     |
| Colorado.....               | 597   | 580   | 518   | 255   | 27.1                                 | 1.21              | 56.2                          | 55.5                      | 31.1       | 72.5                          | 40.2                                | 25.7                    | 19.0          | 18.1           | 12.3           | 24.9                 | 26.9    | 25.5    |                     |                     |
| New Mexico.....             | 710   | 696   | 657   | 306   | 13.5                                 | 0.60              | 51.3                          | 59.8                      | 31.0       | 64.2                          | 46.5                                | 33.9                    | 15.8          | 13.4           | 9.3            | 27.7                 | 12.3    | 11.3    |                     |                     |
| Arizona.....                | 1,584   | 1,550 | 1,466 | 705   | 7.3                                  | 0.33              | 60.5                          | 68.0                      | 21.2       | 62.3                          | 49.3                                | 48.7                    | 14.3          | 11.4           | 8.2            | 17.3                 | 6.3     | 5.8     |                     |                     |
| Utah.....                   | 550   | 539   | 514   | 188   | 14.0                                 | 0.62              | 79.9                          | 64.4                      | 28.6       | 61.9                          | 54.9                                | 45.0                    | 23.9          | 15.3           | 6.4            | 9.4                  | 12.8    | 12.2    |                     |                     |
| Nevada.....                 | 900   | 883   | 785   | 347   | 2.7                                  | 0.12              | 79.2                          | 73.3                      | 18.0       | 75.1                          | 44.1                                | 36.0                    | 19.7          | 17.0           | 8.2            | 19.1                 | 2.4     | 2.1     |                     |                     |
| Pacific.....                | NA  | NA    | NA    | NA    | 157.8                                | 7.04              | 58.0                          | 71.1                      | 18.7       | 73.0                          | 49.3                                | 58.9                    | 19.5          | 10.0           | 4.5            | 7.0                  | 137.4   | 127.1   |                     |                     |
| Washington.....             | 393   | 381   | 307   | 166   | 36.1                                 | 1.61              | 45.0                          | 67.3                      | 24.4       | 80.3                          | 48.8                                | 53.1                    | 21.5          | 11.2           | 5.3            | 8.9                  | 31.0    | 29.4    |                     |                     |
| Oregon.....                 | 282   | 285   | 288   | 155   | 34.1                                 | 1.52              | 45.0                          | 72.2                      | 20.7       | 83.3                          | 52.3                                | 54.0                    | 22.5          | 11.5           | 4.6            | 7.5                  | 28.5    | 26.8    |                     |                     |
| California.....             | 832   | 832   | 604   | 307   |                                      |                   |                               |                           |            |                               |                                     |                         |               |                |                |                      |         |         |                     |                     |

Table C. States Farms

| Farms (Bureau of the Census)--Con. |                 |                  |                      |                         |   |                          |                     |       |       |       |                                  |         |         |                                  |         |       |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Region, division, and State        | Land in farms   |                  |                      |                         |   | Average acreage per farm |                     |       |       |       | Value of farm land and buildings |         |         |                                  |         |       |
|                                    | 1982            |                  |                      |                         |   | 1978, total (1,000)      | 1974, total (1,000) | 1982  | 1978  | 1974  | Total value (Mil. dol.)          |         |         | Average value per farm (\$1,000) |         |       |
|                                    | Total           |                  |                      |                         | Crop-land acreage, percent of all farm land |                          |                     |       |       |       | 1982                             | 1978    | 1974    | 1982                             | 1978    | 1974  |
|                                    | Acreage (1,000) | Per cent of U.S. | Per cent of all land | Per cent irrigated land |   |                          |                     |       |       |       |                                  |         |         |                                  |         |       |
|                                    | 1199            | 1200             | 1201                 | 1202                    |   | 1203                     | 1204                | 1205  | 1206  | 1207  |                                  |         |         |                                  |         |       |
| United States .....                | 986,797         | 100.00           | 43.6                 | 5.0                     | 45.1  | 1,014,777                | 1,017,030           | 440   | 449   | 440   | 774,158                          | 631,433 | 342,099 | 345.9                            | 279.7   | 147.8 |
| Northeast .....                    | 23,036          | 2.33             | 22.1                 | 0.8                     | 60.6  | 23,749                   | 23,359              | 175   | 181   | 183   | 28,272                           | 24,079  | 15,460  | NA                               | NA      | 121.2 |
| New England .....                  | 4,632           | 0.47             | 11.5                 | 0.7                     | 44.4  | 4,757                    | 4,801               | 178   | 196   | 206   | 5,385                            | 4,339   | 2,915   | NA                               | NA      | 125.3 |
| Maine .....                        | 1,469           | 0.15             | 7.4                  | 0.4                     | 41.6  | 1,500                    | 1,524               | 210   | 221   | 237   | 1,053                            | 800     | 519     | 150.5                            | 118.0   | 80.7  |
| New Hampshire .....                | 470             | 0.05             | 8.2                  | 0.3                     | 33.0  | 485                      | 506                 | 170   | 193   | 210   | 555                              | 426     | 286     | 201.2                            | 169.7   | 118.4 |
| Vermont .....                      | 1,574           | 0.16             | 26.5                 | 0.1                     | 49.0  | 1,633                    | 1,668               | 249   | 279   | 282   | 1,305                            | 1,065   | 770     | 206.6                            | 181.9   | 130.3 |
| Massachusetts .....                | 613             | 0.06             | 12.2                 | 2.8                     | 43.4  | 617                      | 602                 | 113   | 125   | 134   | 1,111                            | 907     | 578     | 205.7                            | 183.3   | 128.5 |
| Rhode Island .....                 | 62              | 0.01             | 9.3                  | 3.6                     | 45.1  | 66                       | 61                  | 86    | 98    | 102   | 173                              | 159     | 92      | 237.1                            | 236.4   | 153.4 |
| Connecticut .....                  | 444             | 0.05             | 14.2                 | 1.5                     | 50.6  | 456                      | 440                 | 118   | 130   | 129   | 1,188                            | 983     | 671     | 316.3                            | 279.3   | 196.1 |
| Middle Atlantic .....              | 18,404          | 1.86             | 28.8                 | 0.8                     | 64.7  | 18,992                   | 18,558              | 174   | 177   | 178   | 22,887                           | 19,740  | 12,545  | NA                               | NA      | 120.3 |
| New York .....                     | 9,190           | 0.93             | 30.3                 | 0.6                     | 62.0  | 9,461                    | 9,411               | 218   | 220   | 215   | 7,509                            | 6,315   | 4,800   | 178.0                            | 146.6   | 109.9 |
| New Jersey .....                   | 916             | 0.09             | 19.2                 | 9.1                     | 73.1  | 987                      | 961                 | 111   | 124   | 130   | 2,840                            | 2,549   | 1,737   | 343.1                            | 319.2   | 234.5 |
| Pennsylvania .....                 | 8,298           | 0.84             | 29.9                 | 0.2                     | 66.8  | 8,544                    | 8,186               | 149   | 152   | 154   | 12,538                           | 10,877  | 6,008   | 225.8                            | 193.6   | 113.0 |
| Midwest .....                      | 354,218         | 35.90            | 73.6                 | 3.1                     | 67.5  | 362,518                  | 362,939             | 380   | 372   | 357   | 339,761                          | 304,720 | 150,978 | NA                               | NA      | 148.4 |
| East North Central .....           | 88,601          | 8.98             | 56.7                 | 1.0                     | 79.2  | 90,963                   | 90,005              | 220   | 215   | 202   | 134,967                          | 130,814 | 61,406  | NA                               | NA      | 138.1 |
| Ohio .....                         | 15,404          | 1.56             | 58.7                 | 0.2                     | 76.8  | 15,789                   | 15,668              | 177   | 177   | 170   | 23,287                           | 23,495  | 11,056  | 267.9                            | 263.6   | 120.0 |
| Indiana .....                      | 16,294          | 1.65             | 70.9                 | 0.8                     | 81.8  | 16,824                   | 16,785              | 211   | 204   | 191   | 26,128                           | 26,658  | 12,078  | 338.5                            | 323.2   | 137.4 |
| Illinois .....                     | 28,726          | 2.91             | 80.7                 | 0.6                     | 86.2  | 29,472                   | 29,095              | 282   | 282   | 262   | 53,061                           | 54,931  | 24,628  | 538.9                            | 524.7   | 221.8 |
| Michigan .....                     | 10,942          | 1.11             | 30.0                 | 2.6                     | 77.3  | 11,038                   | 10,832              | 187   | 183   | 169   | 13,389                           | 10,585  | 5,989   | 228.2                            | 175.2   | 93.4  |
| Wisconsin .....                    | 17,234          | 1.75             | 49.5                 | 1.5                     | 68.3  | 17,839                   | 17,625              | 210   | 206   | 197   | 19,102                           | 15,146  | 7,656   | 232.6                            | 175.1   | 85.6  |
| West North Central .....           | 265,618         | 26.92            | 81.7                 | 3.8                     | 63.7  | 271,555                  | 272,934             | 502   | 492   | 477   | 204,793                          | 173,906 | 89,572  | NA                               | NA      | 156.4 |
| Minnesota .....                    | 27,708          | 2.81             | 54.4                 | 1.1                     | 80.1  | 28,460                   | 27,605              | 294   | 288   | 280   | 32,326                           | 25,762  | 11,855  | 342.6                            | 261.1   | 120.3 |
| Iowa .....                         | 32,612          | 3.30             | 91.0                 | 0.3                     | 84.6  | 33,258                   | 33,045              | 283   | 274   | 262   | 54,349                           | 51,829  | 23,754  | 471.0                            | 427.2   | 188.4 |
| Missouri .....                     | 29,267          | 2.97             | 66.3                 | 1.4                     | 66.2  | 30,099                   | 29,801              | 260   | 262   | 258   | 25,094                           | 21,972  | 11,811  | 223.2                            | 191.1   | 102.1 |
| North Dakota .....                 | 40,206          | 4.07             | 90.7                 | 0.4                     | 69.9  | 41,702                   | 42,387              | 1,104 | 1,033 | 992   | 17,609                           | 14,565  | 8,268   | 486.9                            | 360.9   | 193.6 |
| South Dakota .....                 | 43,811          | 4.44             | 90.1                 | 0.9                     | 43.0  | 44,422                   | 45,978              | 1,179 | 1,147 | 1,074 | 15,429                           | 11,466  | 6,656   | 418.9                            | 296.0   | 155.4 |
| Nebraska .....                     | 44,961          | 4.56             | 91.7                 | 13.4                    | 49.9  | 46,114                   | 46,172              | 746   | 723   | 683   | 31,910                           | 24,417  | 13,017  | 512.7                            | 382.9   | 192.6 |
| Kansas .....                       | 47,052          | 4.77             | 89.9                 | 5.7                     | 65.0  | 47,500                   | 47,946              | 642   | 640   | 605   | 28,076                           | 23,895  | 14,211  | 384.2                            | 322.2   | 179.5 |
| South .....                        | 293,794         | 29.77            | 52.6                 | 4.0                     | 42.3  | 305,123                  | 305,670             | 328   | 340   | 329   | 236,638                          | 186,098 | 110,362 | NA                               | NA      | 118.7 |
| South Atlantic .....               | 57,226          | 5.80             | 33.5                 | 4.3                     | 48.8  | 59,750                   | 60,939              | 209   | 212   | 206   | 69,752                           | 57,395  | 34,987  | NA                               | NA      | 118.2 |
| Delaware .....                     | 655             | 0.07             | 53.0                 | 6.7                     | 79.5  | 670                      | 631                 | 196   | 197   | 186   | 1,218                            | 964     | 612     | 364.8                            | 283.6   | 180.0 |
| Maryland .....                     | 2,558           | 0.26             | 40.6                 | 1.5                     | 70.3  | 2,614                    | 2,634               | 158   | 168   | 174   | 5,378                            | 4,645   | 2,791   | 332.3                            | 298.9   | 184.1 |
| District of Columbia .....         | X               | X                | X                    | X                       | X   | X                        | X                   | X     | X     | X     | X                                | X       | X       | X                                | X       | X     |
| Virginia .....                     | 9,437           | 0.96             | 37.1                 | 0.5                     | 48.3  | 9,459                    | 9,678               | 182   | 189   | 184   | 10,622                           | 8,572   | 5,396   | 205.0                            | 171.7   | 102.4 |
| West Virginia .....                | 3,559           | 0.36             | 23.1                 | Z                       | 37.1  | 3,529                    | 3,497               | 190   | 202   | 207   | 2,421                            | 2,082   | 1,050   | 129.4                            | 119.2   | 62.1  |
| North Carolina .....               | 10,321          | 1.05             | 33.0                 | 0.8                     | 57.7  | 10,999                   | 11,244              | 142   | 135   | 123   | 13,669                           | 11,560  | 6,634   | 187.8                            | 141.5   | 72.7  |
| South Carolina .....               | 5,590           | 0.57             | 28.9                 | 1.5                     | 56.9  | 6,046                    | 6,177               | 224   | 226   | 211   | 5,193                            | 4,581   | 2,887   | 208.5                            | 171.6   | 98.6  |
| Georgia .....                      | 12,292          | 1.25             | 33.1                 | 4.7                     | 53.1  | 13,417                   | 13,878              | 248   | 261   | 253   | 11,166                           | 10,291  | 6,576   | 225.1                            | 200.2   | 119.8 |
| Florida .....                      | 12,814          | 1.30             | 37.0                 | 12.4                    | 31.9  | 13,016                   | 13,199              | 353   | 360   | 407   | 20,085                           | 14,700  | 9,041   | 552.6                            | 407.1   | 278.5 |
| East South Central .....           | 49,276          | 4.99             | 43.1                 | 1.1                     | 59.7  | 51,646                   | 53,688              | 174   | 182   | 175   | 46,466                           | 39,460  | 22,006  | NA                               | NA      | 71.9  |
| Kentucky .....                     | 14,179          | 1.44             | 55.8                 | 0.2                     | 63.2  | 14,606                   | 14,432              | 140   | 143   | 141   | 14,661                           | 12,705  | 6,158   | 144.4                            | 124.2   | 60.3  |
| Tennessee .....                    | 12,475          | 1.26             | 47.4                 | 0.1                     | 60.9  | 12,681                   | 13,103              | 138   | 146   | 140   | 12,592                           | 10,884  | 6,117   | 139.1                            | 125.2   | 65.3  |
| Alabama .....                      | 10,201          | 1.03             | 31.4                 | 0.6                     | 50.1  | 11,148                   | 11,853              | 211   | 220   | 209   | 8,290                            | 7,021   | 4,310   | 171.2                            | 138.3   | 76.0  |
| Mississippi .....                  | 12,422          | 1.26             | 41.1                 | 3.5                     | 62.4  | 13,211                   | 14,300              | 293   | 300   | 267   | 10,923                           | 8,849   | 5,421   | 257.8                            | 200.6   | 101.1 |
| West South Central .....           | 187,291         | 18.98            | 68.5                 | 4.7                     | 35.7  | 193,727                  | 191,043             | 551   | 586   | 582   | 120,420                          | 89,243  | 53,369  | NA                               | NA      | 162.7 |
| Arkansas .....                     | 14,683          | 1.49             | 44.1                 | 13.8                    | 68.4  | 15,075                   | 14,642              | 291   | 287   | 287   | 14,460                           | 11,445  | 6,135   | 286.4                            | 221.2   | 120.4 |
| Louisiana .....                    | 8,929           | 0.90             | 31.3                 | 7.8                     | 68.2  | 9,295                    | 9,133               | 286   | 296   | 275   | 12,070                           | 9,111   | 4,679   | 381.8                            | 290.5   | 140.8 |
| Oklahoma .....                     | 32,369          | 3.28             | 73.7                 | 1.5                     | 43.9  | 33,737                   | 33,083              | 442   | 467   | 475   | 22,556                           | 17,038  | 9,992   | 311.6                            | 235.9   | 143.3 |
| Texas .....                        | 131,310         | 13.31            | 78.3                 | 4.2                     | 27.9  | 135,620                  | 134,185             | 710   | 773   | 771   | 71,334                           | 51,649  | 32,563  | 386.1                            | 294.5   | 187.1 |
| West .....                         | 315,749         | 32.00            | 28.2                 | 8.3                     | 21.5  | 323,387                  | 325,062             | 1,129 | 1,274 | 1,360 | 169,487                          | 116,536 | 65,299  | NA                               | NA      | 273.2 |
| Mountain .....                     | 246,101         | 24.94            | 45.0                 | 5.7                     | 17.4  | 252,609                  | 253,021             | 1,857 | 2,168 | 2,262 | 76,179                           | 56,761  | 32,028  | NA                               | NA      | 286.3 |
| Montana .....                      | 60,539          | 6.13             | 65.1                 | 3.3                     | 27.2  | 61,691                   | 62,158              | 2,568 | 2,618 | 2,665 | 15,866                           | 12,084  | 6,952   | 678.0                            | 512.8   | 298.1 |
| Idaho .....                        | 13,922          | 1.41             | 26.4                 | 24.8                    | 46.6  | 14,699                   | 14,274              | 563   | 606   | 603   | 11,353                           | 8,449   | 4,833   | 460.0                            | 348.4   | 204.1 |
| Wyoming .....                      | 33,500          | 3.39             | 54.0                 | 4.7                     | 8.2   | 33,627                   | 34,272              | 3,781 | 4,182 | 4,274 | 6,484                            | 4,813   | 2,751   | 732.9                            | 598.6   | 343.1 |
| Colorado .....                     | 39,538          | 3.40             | 50.6                 | 9.5                     | 31.5  | 35,253                   | 35,902              | 1,237 | 1,310 | 1,408 | 15,228                           | 11,220  | 6,734   | 562.5                            | 417.0   | 264.1 |
| New Mexico .....                   | 47,096          | 4.77             | 60.6                 | 1.7                     | 4.7   | 47,935                   | 47,046              | 3,493 | 3,894 | 4,170 | 8,322                            | 6,334   | 3,649   | 618.7                            | 538.9   | 323.4 |
| Arizona .....                      | 37,753          | 3.83             | 52.0                 | 2.9                     | 3.9   | 38,506                   | 37,944              | 5,148 | 6,114 | 6,539 | 10,972                           | 7,650   | 4,197   | 1,496.3                          | 1,198.8 | 723.2 |
| Utah .....                         | 9,773           | 0.99             | 18.6                 | 11.1                    | 19.7  | 10,471                   | 10,610              | 699   | 820   | 871   | 5,445                            | 4,087   | 1,998   | 389.7                            | 320.2   | 164.0 |
| Nevada .....                       | 9,980           | 1.01             | 14.2                 | 8.3                     | 8.6   | 10,427                   | 10,814              | 3,671 | 4,346 | 5,209 | 2,509                            | 1,922   | 915     | 925.5                            | 801.2   | 440.8 |
| Pacific .....                      | 69,648          | 7.06             | 12.1                 | 17.3                    | 36.0  | 70,778                   | 72,041              | 441   | 515   | 567   | 93,307                           | 59,775  | 33,271  | NA                               | NA      | 261.7 |
| Washington .....                   | 16,470          | 1.67             | 38.7                 | 9.9                     | 49.7  | 16,722                   | 16,662              | 456   | 540   | 567   | 15,271                           | 11,114  | 5,828   | 423.4                            | 358.7   | 198.2 |
| Oregon .....                       | 17,740          | 1.80             | 28.8                 | 10.2                    | 29.5  | 18,054                   | 18,241              | 520   | 633   | 682   | 12,665                           | 8,588   | 4,552   | 371.6                            | 301.3   | 170.1 |
| California .....                   | 32,157          | 3.26             | 32.1                 | 26.3                    | 35.0  | 32,727                   | 33,386              | 390   | 447   | 493   | 61,532                           | 38,152  | 21,793  | 746.6                            | 521.2   | 322.0 |
| Alaska .....                       | 1,324           | 0.13             | 0.4                  | 0.1                     | 4.1   | 1,286                    | 1,633               | 2,323 |       |       |                                  |         |         |                                  |         |       |



Table C. States Farms

| Region, division, and State | Farms (Bureau of the Census)--Con.                                      |                      |                     |                                  |                    |                            |       |   |                   |                   |                     |                   |                             |       |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-------|---|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
|                             | Value of farm land and buildings--Con.<br>Average value per acre (Dol.) |                      |                     | Individual or family farms, 1982 |                    |                            |       | Percent farms with sales in 1982 of 1-- |                   |                   |                     |                   | Value of farm products sold |       |        |        |
|                             |   |                      |                     | Number                           |                    | Land in farms              |       | Less than \$10,000                      | \$10,000-\$39,999 | \$40,000-\$99,999 | \$100,000-\$249,999 | \$250,000 or more | 1982                        |       |        |        |
|                             | Total (1,000)   | Percent of all farms | Total (1,000 acres) | Percent of all farms             | Amount (Mil. dol.) | Average per farm (\$1,000) | Total |   |                   |                   |                     |                   | Grains                      |       |        |        |
|                             |   |                      |                     |                                  |                    |                            |       | 1982                                    | 1978              | 1974              | 1218                | 1219              |                             | 1220  | 1221   | 1222   |
| United States .....         | 784   | 619                  | 336                 | 1,945.6                          | 86.8               | 642,380                    | 65.1  | 48.9                                    | 22.7              | 14.8              | 9.6                 | 3.9               | 131,900                     | 58.9  | 62,256 | 36,409 |
| Northeast .....             | 1,233   | 1,003                | 662                 | 115.7                            | 87.7               | 18,009                     | 78.2  | 50.3                                    | 17.9              | 16.9              | 11.2                | 3.6               | 7,180                       | 54.4  | 2,180  | 433    |
| New England .....           | 1,174   | 897                  | 607                 | 22.6                             | 87.2               | 3,623                      | 78.2  | 54.9                                    | 15.4              | 14.9              | 10.8                | 3.8               | 1,468                       | 56.6  | 449    | 8      |
| Maine .....                 | 708   | 521                  | 341                 | 6.3                              | 90.2               | 1,181                      | 80.4  | 58.9                                    | 14.0              | 14.0              | 9.2                 | 3.8               | 399                         | 57.0  | 143    | 5      |
| New Hampshire .....         | 1,174   | 880                  | 564                 | 2.5                              | 89.1               | 377                        | 80.3  | 66.7                                    | 13.2              | 10.0              | 6.9                 | 2.7               | 103                         | 37.2  | 26     | 2      |
| Vermont .....               | 842   | 640                  | 462                 | 5.6                              | 88.5               | 1,282                      | 81.4  | 42.7                                    | 13.2              | 22.9              | 18.3                | 2.8               | 369                         | 58.5  | 20     | 1      |
| Massachusetts .....         | 1,963   | 1,443                | 961                 | 4.5                              | 84.1               | 429                        | 70.1  | 55.2                                    | 19.5              | 13.1              | 8.0                 | 3.9               | 281                         | 52.1  | 139    | 1      |
| Rhode Island .....          | 2,760   | 2,335                | 1,500               | 0.6                              | 85.2               | 46                         | 73.4  | 62.8                                    | 17.9              | 9.9               | 6.5                 | 3.0               | 30                          | 41.7  | 18     | 2      |
| Connecticut .....           | 2,655   | 2,158                | 1,525               | 3.1                              | 83.1               | 308                        | 69.4  | 57.5                                    | 16.8              | 10.7              | 9.0                 | 5.9               | 285                         | 76.0  | 102    | 1      |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 1,248   | 1,030                | 676                 | 93.1                             | 87.8               | 14,386                     | 78.2  | 49.2                                    | 18.5              | 17.4              | 11.2                | 3.5               | 5,711                       | 53.9  | 1,732  | 425    |
| New York .....              | 817   | 660                  | 510                 | 36.5                             | 86.6               | 7,038                      | 76.6  | 45.6                                    | 17.2              | 19.7              | 13.7                | 3.7               | 2,427                       | 57.5  | 658    | 158    |
| New Jersey .....            | 3,140   | 2,588                | 1,807               | 6.9                              | 83.8               | 609                        | 66.5  | 55.6                                    | 20.7              | 10.3              | 8.6                 | 4.6               | 436                         | 52.7  | 322    | 48     |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 1,520   | 1,262                | 734                 | 49.6                             | 89.3               | 6,738                      | 81.2  | 51.0                                    | 19.2              | 16.7              | 9.7                 | 3.2               | 2,848                       | 51.3  | 752    | 220    |
| Midwest .....               | 958   | 834                  | 416                 | 806.8                            | 86.5               | 270,120                    | 76.3  | 34.3                                    | 27.2              | 21.5              | 13.1                | 3.8               | 59,335                      | 63.6  | 27,191 | 24,448 |
| East North Central .....    | 1,521   | 1,435                | 682                 | 347.0                            | 86.0               | 68,312                     | 77.1  | 39.4                                    | 25.6              | 19.1              | 12.4                | 3.6               | 22,371                      | 55.4  | 11,704 | 10,055 |
| Ohio .....                  | 1,504   | 1,484                | 706                 | 74.9                             | 86.2               | 11,921                     | 77.4  | 49.7                                    | 26.4              | 13.7              | 7.9                 | 2.2               | 3,387                       | 39.0  | 1,864  | 1,535  |
| Indiana .....               | 1,610   | 1,579                | 720                 | 65.5                             | 84.9               | 12,178                     | 74.7  | 42.3                                    | 26.5              | 15.9              | 11.2                | 4.1               | 4,227                       | 54.8  | 2,439  | 2,290  |
| Illinois .....              | 1,837   | 1,854                | 846                 | 83.7                             | 85.0               | 22,443                     | 78.1  | 28.0                                    | 25.3              | 22.8              | 18.3                | 5.5               | 7,314                       | 74.3  | 5,092  | 4,888  |
| Michigan .....              | 1,223   | 960                  | 553                 | 52.0                             | 88.7               | 8,463                      | 77.3  | 51.5                                    | 24.9              | 12.3              | 8.0                 | 3.3               | 2,588                       | 44.1  | 1,365  | 795    |
| Wisconsin .....             | 1,113   | 853                  | 434                 | 70.8                             | 86.2               | 13,307                     | 77.2  | 30.6                                    | 24.6              | 27.9              | 14.4                | 2.5               | 4,855                       | 59.1  | 943    | 547    |
| West North Central .....    | 770   | 634                  | 328                 | 459.8                            | 86.8               | 201,809                    | 76.0  | 30.5                                    | 28.4              | 23.4              | 13.7                | 4.0               | 36,964                      | 69.8  | 15,487 | 14,393 |
| Minnesota .....             | 1,165   | 898                  | 429                 | 83.0                             | 88.0               | 22,348                     | 80.7  | 29.0                                    | 27.5              | 25.4              | 14.5                | 3.6               | 5,940                       | 62.9  | 2,671  | 2,335  |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,684   | 1,548                | 719                 | 97.6                             | 84.6               | 25,569                     | 78.4  | 18.9                                    | 26.6              | 28.6              | 19.9                | 5.9               | 9,829                       | 85.2  | 4,143  | 4,043  |
| Missouri .....              | 856   | 723                  | 396                 | 99.4                             | 88.4               | 23,385                     | 79.9  | 54.5                                    | 25.3              | 12.1              | 6.4                 | 1.7               | 3,607                       | 32.1  | 1,547  | 1,385  |
| North Dakota .....          | 439   | 347                  | 195                 | 31.7                             | 87.1               | 32,556                     | 81.0  | 17.9                                    | 33.6              | 31.1              | 14.3                | 3.0               | 2,294                       | 63.0  | 1,760  | 1,596  |
| South Dakota .....          | 348   | 256                  | 145                 | 32.4                             | 87.2               | 29,490                     | 67.3  | 20.5                                    | 33.4              | 29.4              | 13.2                | 3.3               | 2,478                       | 66.7  | 843    | 781    |
| Nabraska .....              | 701   | 523                  | 282                 | 51.3                             | 85.2               | 31,576                     | 70.2  | 19.0                                    | 29.1              | 27.5              | 17.8                | 6.5               | 6,626                       | 110.0 | 2,380  | 2,244  |
| Kansas .....                | 601   | 498                  | 296                 | 64.3                             | 87.7               | 36,885                     | 78.4  | 34.6                                    | 31.6              | 19.5              | 10.4                | 3.9               | 6,191                       | 84.4  | 2,143  | 2,010  |
| South .....                 | 809   | 607                  | 361                 | 792.5                            | 88.4               | 209,027                    | 71.1  | 63.1                                    | 19.6              | 8.4               | 5.9                 | 3.0               | 37,391                      | 41.7  | 17,477 | 7,742  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 1,228   | 953                  | 574                 | 240.1                            | 87.7               | 40,349                     | 70.5  | 60.2                                    | 18.9              | 9.2               | 7.4                 | 4.2               | 14,008                      | 51.2  | 7,335  | 1,890  |
| Delaware .....              | 1,829   | 1,493                | 971                 | 2.8                              | 84.8               | 421                        | 64.2  | 34.7                                    | 21.5              | 13.2              | 18.0                | 12.6              | 371                         | 111.0 | 110    | 75     |
| Maryland .....              | 2,121   | 1,719                | 1,060               | 14.0                             | 86.8               | 1,867                      | 73.0  | 49.8                                    | 20.9              | 12.1              | 11.1                | 6.0               | 1,029                       | 63.6  | 339    | 204    |
| District of Columbia .....  | X   | X                    | X                   | X                                | X                  | X                          | X     | X                                       | X                 | X                 | X                   | X                 | X                           | X     | X      | X      |
| Virginia .....              | 1,125   | 900                  | 558                 | 45.7                             | 88.2               | 7,391                      | 78.3  | 65.4                                    | 20.0              | 7.0               | 5.1                 | 2.4               | 1,607                       | 31.0  | 629    | 230    |
| West Virginia .....         | 688   | 583                  | 300                 | 17.3                             | 92.5               | 3,099                      | 87.1  | 85.0                                    | 9.8               | 2.6               | 1.6                 | 0.8               | 242                         | 12.9  | 57     | 13     |
| North Carolina .....        | 1,314   | 1,038                | 590                 | 64.2                             | 88.1               | 7,919                      | 76.7  | 54.3                                    | 21.8              | 11.5              | 8.6                 | 3.8               | 3,501                       | 48.1  | 1,898  | 541    |
| South Carolina .....        | 946   | 758                  | 467                 | 22.3                             | 89.4               | 4,232                      | 75.7  | 65.6                                    | 17.0              | 8.0               | 5.9                 | 3.4               | 969                         | 38.9  | 601    | 263    |
| Georgia .....               | 929   | 768                  | 474                 | 44.2                             | 89.1               | 9,217                      | 75.0  | 57.0                                    | 10.4              | 10.1              | 5.4                 | 2.7               | 2,768                       | 55.8  | 1,181  | 478    |
| Florida .....               | 1,576   | 1,114                | 685                 | 29.6                             | 81.3               | 6,203                      | 48.4  | 59.3                                    | 17.9              | 8.9               | 6.3                 | 6.6               | 3,522                       | 96.9  | 2,519  | 86     |
| East South Central .....    | 955   | 762                  | 410                 | 249.0                            | 87.9               | 37,879                     | 76.9  | 65.9                                    | 21.0              | 7.0               | 4.2                 | 1.8               | 7,683                       | 27.1  | 3,937  | 1,868  |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,049   | 861                  | 427                 | 85.8                             | 84.4               | 10,820                     | 76.3  | 58.6                                    | 28.8              | 8.6               | 3.2                 | 0.9               | 2,377                       | 23.4  | 1,358  | 532    |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,014   | 856                  | 467                 | 80.9                             | 89.3               | 10,070                     | 80.7  | 71.9                                    | 19.0              | 5.2               | 2.8                 | 1.0               | 1,684                       | 18.6  | 849    | 442    |
| Alabama .....               | 826   | 630                  | 364                 | 44.0                             | 90.8               | 8,091                      | 79.3  | 68.7                                    | 14.6              | 7.3               | 6.6                 | 2.7               | 1,704                       | 35.2  | 607    | 269    |
| Mississippi .....           | 894   | 673                  | 379                 | 38.3                             | 90.2               | 8,898                      | 71.6  | 67.8                                    | 14.2              | 6.7               | 6.7                 | 4.7               | 1,918                       | 45.2  | 1,122  | 625    |
| West South Central .....    | 643   | 458                  | 279                 | 303.4                            | 89.3               | 130,799                    | 69.8  | 63.0                                    | 19.0              | 8.9               | 6.1                 | 3.0               | 15,699                      | 46.2  | 6,205  | 3,984  |
| Arkansas .....              | 972   | 763                  | 419                 | 45.2                             | 89.4               | 10,507                     | 71.6  | 58.8                                    | 15.2              | 9.9               | 10.9                | 5.2               | 2,826                       | 55.9  | 1,357  | 1,172  |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,351   | 981                  | 512                 | 28.3                             | 89.3               | 6,208                      | 69.5  | 63.6                                    | 14.2              | 9.7               | 8.3                 | 4.1               | 1,406                       | 44.5  | 995    | 591    |
| Oklahoma .....              | 699   | 503                  | 302                 | 65.7                             | 90.7               | 26,163                     | 80.8  | 59.3                                    | 23.7              | 10.0              | 5.3                 | 1.7               | 2,530                       | 34.9  | 828    | 635    |
| Texas .....                 | 544   | 378                  | 243                 | 164.2                            | 88.8               | 87,922                     | 67.0  | 65.5                                    | 19.0              | 8.0               | 4.8                 | 2.7               | 8,936                       | 48.3  | 3,026  | 1,586  |
| West .....                  | 536   | 360                  | 201                 | 230.6                            | 82.5               | 145,224                    | 46.0  | 51.6                                    | 19.6              | 12.4              | 9.2                 | 6.9               | 27,995                      | 100.1 | 15,408 | 3,786  |
| Mountain .....              | 309   | 224                  | 127                 | 99.9                             | 82.0               | 109,473                    | 44.5  | 45.5                                    | 22.8              | 15.6              | 10.2                | 5.5               | 10,461                      | 85.9  | 4,137  | 2,022  |
| Montana .....               | 259   | 195                  | 112                 | 18.8                             | 79.9               | 31,645                     | 52.3  | 34.0                                    | 25.7              | 21.9              | 13.9                | 4.1               | 1,547                       | 65.6  | 759    | 666    |
| Idaho .....                 | 814   | 574                  | 339                 | 21.0                             | 84.8               | 7,595                      | 54.6  | 40.4                                    | 23.0              | 17.5              | 11.9                | 6.8               | 2,232                       | 90.3  | 1,161  | 555    |
| Wyoming .....               | 193   | 142                  | 80                  | 7.0                              | 78.7               | 13,830                     | 41.3  | 38.9                                    | 27.5              | 18.2              | 10.5                | 4.4               | 606                         | 68.4  | 128    | 69     |
| Colorado .....              | 454   | 317                  | 188                 | 22.6                             | 83.3               | 20,559                     | 61.3  | 44.4                                    | 23.5              | 15.8              | 10.2                | 5.9               | 2,941                       | 108.5 | 847    | 543    |
| New Mexico .....            | 178   | 139                  | 78                  | 11.4                             | 84.8               | 20,603                     | 43.7  | 61.0                                    | 18.5              | 9.6               | 6.4                 | 4.1               | 851                         | 63.1  | 232    | 78     |
| Arizona .....               | 289   | 197                  | 111                 | 5.4                              | 74.1               | 7,442                      | 19.7  | 56.1                                    | 14.0              | 8.3               | 7.9                 | 12.6              | 1,527                       | 208.2 | 807    | 61     |
| Utah .....                  | 560   | 391                  | 188                 | 11.6                             | 83.0               | 4,462                      | 45.7  | 58.7                                    | 21.9              | 9.8               | 6.4                 | 2.9               | 555                         | 39.7  | 190    | 41     |
| Nevada .....                | 249   | 184                  | 85                  | 2.1                              | 76.0               | 3,337                      | 33.4  | 49.9                                    | 21.3              | 12.8              | 8.5                 | 6.7               | 203                         | 74.5  | 73     | 10     |
| Pacific .....               | 1,339   | 842                  | 462                 | 130.7                            | 82.8               | 35,751                     | 51.3  | 56.3                                    | 17.1              | 10.0              | 8.5                 | 8.0               | 17,533                      | 111.1 | 11,271 | 1,764  |
| Washington .....            | 933   | 659                  | 350                 | 31.1                             | 86.2               | 8,526                      | 51.8  | 56.6                                    | 15.1              | 11.1              | 10.6                | 6.5               | 2,831                       | 78.5  | 1,715  | 686    |
| Oregon .....                | 705   | 477                  | 250                 | 29.8                             | 87.4               | 9,936                      | 56.0  | 65.3                                    | 15.6              | 7.8               | 7.0                 | 4.1               | 1,641                       | 48.1  | 935    | 285    |
| California .....            | 1,918   | 1,161                | 653                 | 65.5                             | 79.4               | 15,898                     | 49.4  | 52.0                                    | 18.4              | 10.5              | 8.4                 | 10.6              | 12,491                      | 151.5 | 8,158  | 790    |
| Alaska .....                | 200   | 109                  | 42                  | 0.5                              | 85.8               | 910                        | 68.7  | 81.1                                    | 11.4              | 3.0               | 3.2                 | 1.4               | 11                          | 20.0  | 6      | 1      |
| Hawaii .....                | 1,826   | 897                  | 485                 | 3.9                              | 83.8               | 481                        | 24.6  | 61.2                                    | 23.5              | 7.5               | 4.2                 | 3.5               | 559                         | 121.6 | 456    | 3      |

1 Number of farms by sales group excludes abnormal farms; percentages based on all farms including abnormal farms.

Table C. States

## Farm Products Sold and Balance Sheet

| Region, division, and State | Farms (Bureau of the Census)--Con.              |                         |                        |  |                     |                      |                      |   | Balance sheet of farming sector (USDA) |         |         |                                  |      |      |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|--|---------|---------|----------------------------------|------|------|
|                             | Value of farm products sold--Con.               |                         |                        |  |                     |                      |                      |   | Assets <sup>1</sup><br>(Bil. dol.)     |         |         | Debt-to-asset ratio<br>(Percent) |      |      |
|                             | 1982--Con.                                      |                         |                        |  |                     | 1978                 |                      |   | 1984                                   | 1983    | 1980    | 1984                             | 1983 | 1980 |
|                             | Livestock, poultry, and products<br>(Mil. dol.) |                         |                        |  |                     | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Crops<br>(Mil. dol.) | Live-<br>stock, poultry<br>and<br>products<br>(Mil. dol.) |  |         |         |                                  |      |      |
|                             | Total   | Cattle<br>and<br>calves | Dairy<br>prod-<br>ucts | Poultry<br>and<br>poultry<br>prod-<br>ucts | Hogs<br>and<br>pigs |                      |                      |   | 1984                                   | 1983    | 1980    | 1984                             | 1983 | 1980 |
| 1231                        | 1232  | 1233                    | 1234                   | 1235                                       | 1236                | 1237                 | 1238                 | 1239  | 1240                                   | 1241    | 1242    | 1243                             | 1244 |      |
| United States .....         | 69,644  | 31,635                  | 16,320                 | 9,797                                      | 9,868               | 107,073              | 48,203               | 58,870  | 1,031.1                                | 1,045.1 | 1,005.5 | 20.8                             | 20.7 | 16.5 |
| Northeast .....             | 4,999   | 620                     | 3,162                  | 844  | 198                 | 5,594                | 1,766                | 3,828   | 44.0                                   | 42.7    | 41.4    | 19.1                             | 19.1 | 15.7 |
| New England .....           | 1,020   | 84                      | 629                    | 258  | 8                   | 1,216                | 344                  | 872   | 8.8                                    | 8.4     | 7.6     | 16.7                             | 17.3 | 15.9 |
| Maine .....                 | 257   | 15                      | 95                     | 136  | 1                   | 394                  | 107                  | 287   | 1.8                                    | 1.7     | 1.6     | 23.1                             | 24.7 | 23.0 |
| New Hampshire .....         | 76  | 8                       | 53                     | 12   | 1                   | 88                   | 22                   | 65  | 0.9                                    | 0.8     | 0.8     | 8.7                              | 11.9 | 11.4 |
| Vermont .....               | 349   | 36                      | 304                    | 6  | 2                   | 271                  | 17                   | 254   | 2.3                                    | 2.2     | 2.0     | 17.9                             | 17.3 | 15.4 |
| Massachusetts .....         | 142   | 12                      | 81                     | 25   | 4                   | 212                  | 100                  | 112   | 1.6                                    | 1.5     | 1.5     | 12.6                             | 17.2 | 15.2 |
| Rhode Island .....          | 12  | 1                       | 6                      | 5  | 2                   | 26                   | 15                   | 11  | 0.3                                    | 0.3     | 0.2     | 7.5                              | 10.1 | 8.7  |
| Connecticut .....           | 183   | 12                      | 90                     | 74   | 1                   | 226                  | 83                   | 143   | 1.9                                    | 1.8     | 1.6     | 17.9                             | 14.1 | 13.4 |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 3,979   | 536                     | 2,533                  | 585  | 190                 | 4,378                | 1,422                | 2,956   | 35.2                                   | 34.4    | 33.8    | 19.7                             | 19.5 | 15.7 |
| New York .....              | 1,769   | 196                     | 1,387                  | 117  | 17                  | 1,861                | 535                  | 1,326   | 13.0                                   | 13.0    | 11.7    | 26.7                             | 24.9 | 21.6 |
| New Jersey .....            | 114   | 15                      | 63                     | 12   | 8                   | 350                  | 247                  | 103   | 4.2                                    | 4.1     | 3.8     | 11.8                             | 12.3 | 10.6 |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 2,096   | 325                     | 1,082                  | 456  | 165                 | 2,167                | 639                  | 1,527   | 17.9                                   | 17.2    | 18.2    | 16.6                             | 17.2 | 12.9 |
| Midwest .....               | 32,144  | 14,996                  | 7,020                  | 1,678                                      | 7,984               | 47,318               | 20,702               | 26,616  | 433.9                                  | 457.2   | 478.3   | 23.5                             | 22.8 | 16.5 |
| East North Central .....    | 10,667  | 2,473                   | 4,488                  | 821  | 2,656               | 17,484               | 9,089                | 8,394   | 174.0                                  | 180.4   | 194.5   | 20.6                             | 20.4 | 14.5 |
| Ohio .....                  | 1,524   | 375                     | 543                    | 185  | 371                 | 2,860                | 1,601                | 1,259   | 28.8                                   | 29.9    | 35.6    | 18.1                             | 18.2 | 12.2 |
| Indiana .....               | 1,788   | 395                     | 265                    | 321  | 787                 | 3,358                | 1,926                | 1,432   | 34.0                                   | 35.0    | 39.4    | 22.0                             | 22.3 | 15.8 |
| Illinois .....              | 2,221   | 765                     | 288                    | 75   | 1,057               | 5,906                | 3,893                | 2,013   | 63.0                                   | 65.3    | 72.6    | 17.9                             | 18.0 | 12.3 |
| Michigan .....              | 1,224   | 296                     | 613                    | 101  | 183                 | 1,914                | 998                  | 917   | 19.0                                   | 19.1    | 17.8    | 22.9                             | 22.9 | 17.7 |
| Wisconsin .....             | 3,911   | 642                     | 2,779                  | 140  | 258                 | 3,445                | 671                  | 2,774   | 29.4                                   | 31.0    | 29.2    | 25.6                             | 23.8 | 18.7 |
| West North Central .....    | 21,478  | 12,523                  | 2,532                  | 857  | 5,328               | 29,834               | 11,612               | 18,222  | 259.8                                  | 276.8   | 283.7   | 25.5                             | 24.4 | 17.8 |
| Minnesota .....             | 3,268   | 847                     | 1,180                  | 391  | 801                 | 4,523                | 2,075                | 2,448   | 45.0                                   | 48.0    | 45.4    | 25.9                             | 25.0 | 19.1 |
| Iowa .....                  | 5,686   | 2,500                   | 427                    | 164  | 2,550               | 8,173                | 3,133                | 5,040   | 65.7                                   | 73.3    | 80.3    | 25.6                             | 23.9 | 16.8 |
| Missouri .....              | 2,060   | 906                     | 342                    | 195  | 595                 | 3,311                | 1,392                | 1,919   | 33.8                                   | 34.2    | 37.7    | 21.0                             | 20.9 | 15.1 |
| North Dakota .....          | 534   | 355                     | 105                    | 10   | 43                  | 1,784                | 1,289                | 496   | 25.0                                   | 25.3    | 23.8    | 23.0                             | 22.5 | 16.4 |
| South Dakota .....          | 1,635   | 1,066                   | 181                    | 28   | 313                 | 1,898                | 564                  | 1,334   | 18.3                                   | 18.7    | 18.7    | 29.5                             | 28.4 | 22.2 |
| Nebraska .....              | 4,246   | 3,331                   | 135                    | 44   | 710                 | 5,149                | 1,719                | 3,431   | 35.8                                   | 39.9    | 40.3    | 30.0                             | 28.0 | 20.1 |
| Kansas .....                | 4,048   | 3,517                   | 162                    | 26   | 317                 | 4,996                | 1,441                | 3,555   | 36.3                                   | 37.3    | 37.6    | 24.1                             | 23.3 | 17.7 |
| South .....                 | 19,914  | 8,652                   | 2,937                  | 6,096                                      | 1,461               | 32,423               | 14,611               | 17,812  | 341.8                                  | 336.0   | 303.9   | 17.5                             | 18.0 | 15.5 |
| South Atlantic .....        | 6,673   | 1,129                   | 1,341                  | 3,162                                      | 846                 | 11,762               | 6,212                | 5,550   | 95.4                                   | 95.1    | 93.2    | 19.9                             | 20.1 | 16.3 |
| Delaware .....              | 260   | 12                      | 16                     | 221  | 10                  | 321                  | 103                  | 218   | 1.4                                    | 1.4     | 1.5     | 25.5                             | 21.6 | 16.7 |
| Maryland .....              | 690   | 55                      | 204                    | 366  | 34                  | 785                  | 267                  | 517   | 7.8                                    | 7.7     | 7.7     | 14.6                             | 14.7 | 11.6 |
| District of Columbia .....  | X   | X                       | X                      | X  | X                   | X                    | X                    | X   | X                                      | X       | X       | X                                | X    | X    |
| Virginia .....              | 978   | 277                     | 278                    | 293  | 82                  | 1,261                | 504                  | 758   | 14.4                                   | 14.5    | 13.7    | 15.5                             | 15.2 | 12.9 |
| West Virginia .....         | 185   | 75                      | 45                     | 54   | 5                   | 194                  | 45                   | 149   | 4.6                                    | 4.7     | 3.9     | 8.6                              | 8.4  | 8.5  |
| North Carolina .....        | 1,603   | 110                     | 211                    | 881  | 390                 | 2,980                | 1,670                | 1,310   | 20.2                                   | 19.6    | 19.2    | 20.3                             | 21.3 | 16.9 |
| South Carolina .....        | 368   | 61                      | 76                     | 160  | 67                  | 855                  | 543                  | 312   | 7.1                                    | 7.3     | 7.7     | 24.4                             | 24.2 | 17.8 |
| Georgia .....               | 1,587   | 217                     | 188                    | 937  | 226                 | 2,341                | 913                  | 1,427   | 16.8                                   | 17.3    | 18.0    | 28.4                             | 28.2 | 21.9 |
| Florida .....               | 1,003   | 321                     | 322                    | 250  | 32                  | 3,026                | 2,167                | 859   | 22.9                                   | 22.6    | 21.5    | 18.3                             | 18.8 | 15.8 |
| East South Central .....    | 3,747   | 1,116                   | 740                    | 1,200                                      | 405                 | 6,403                | 3,058                | 3,345   | 70.3                                   | 71.0    | 67.9    | 19.6                             | 20.1 | 16.7 |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,019   | 381                     | 270                    | 25   | 142                 | 1,813                | 948                  | 864   | 19.6                                   | 20.7    | 19.9    | 20.7                             | 19.9 | 17.4 |
| Tennessee .....             | 835   | 299                     | 273                    | 98   | 148                 | 1,396                | 658                  | 737   | 18.6                                   | 18.4    | 18.3    | 16.7                             | 17.6 | 15.6 |
| Alabama .....               | 1,097   | 243                     | 75                     | 685  | 79                  | 1,531                | 504                  | 1,027   | 14.0                                   | 14.3    | 13.5    | 17.7                             | 18.1 | 15.4 |
| Mississippi .....           | 796   | 193                     | 122                    | 391  | 37                  | 1,664                | 947                  | 716   | 18.2                                   | 17.7    | 16.3    | 22.9                             | 24.5 | 18.5 |
| West South Central .....    | 9,494   | 6,407                   | 856                    | 1,735                                      | 210                 | 14,258               | 5,341                | 8,917   | 176.0                                  | 169.9   | 142.8   | 15.4                             | 16.0 | 14.5 |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,470   | 243                     | 109                    | 1,021                                      | 67                  | 2,487                | 1,190                | 1,297   | 20.3                                   | 21.1    | 20.1    | 20.7                             | 20.3 | 16.3 |
| Louisiana .....             | 411   | 118                     | 133                    | 138  | 7                   | 1,212                | 839                  | 373   | 18.6                                   | 18.7    | 16.3    | 17.8                             | 18.4 | 15.0 |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,702   | 1,369                   | 140                    | 125  | 36                  | 2,330                | 618                  | 1,713   | 29.2                                   | 29.2    | 27.3    | 20.6                             | 20.0 | 16.4 |
| Texas .....                 | 5,911   | 4,676                   | 474                    | 451  | 100                 | 8,229                | 2,695                | 5,535   | 108.0                                  | 101.0   | 79.1    | 12.7                             | 13.5 | 13.2 |
| West .....                  | 12,587  | 7,367                   | 3,202                  | D  | 224                 | 21,738               | 11,124               | 10,614  | 2,14                                   | 209.2   | 181.9   | 21.0                             | 20.7 | 18.3 |
| Mountain .....              | 6,324   | 4,805                   | 839                    | D  | 155                 | 8,699                | 2,954                | 5,745   | 97.3                                   | 95.6    | 90.8    | 19.5                             | 19.6 | 16.7 |
| Montana .....               | 788   | 676                     | 36                     | 9  | 32                  | 1,177                | 488                  | 689   | 19.8                                   | 19.5    | 18.6    | 22.5                             | 22.0 | 17.7 |
| Idaho .....                 | 1,071   | 722                     | 256                    | 14   | 12                  | 1,633                | 797                  | 836   | 14.7                                   | 14.6    | 13.9    | 24.5                             | 24.6 | 20.3 |
| Wyoming .....               | 478   | 407                     | 16                     | Z  | 5                   | 530                  | 89                   | 441   | 7.5                                    | 7.4     | 7.0     | 17.0                             | 16.9 | 15.4 |
| Colorado .....              | 2,094   | 1,745                   | 121                    | 74   | 60                  | 2,590                | 574                  | 2,016   | 19.8                                   | 19.2    | 18.0    | 24.2                             | 25.1 | 22.4 |
| New Mexico .....            | 618   | 472                     | 99                     | D  | 8                   | 792                  | 188                  | 604   | 11.3                                   | 11.1    | 10.5    | 12.5                             | 12.9 | 11.3 |
| Arizona .....               | 720   | 502                     | 152                    | 5  | 29                  | 1,311                | 657                  | 654   | 12.5                                   | 12.3    | 11.8    | 15.3                             | 15.2 | 12.9 |
| Utah .....                  | 425   | 184                     | 137                    | 46   | 5                   | 465                  | 102                  | 364   | 8.6                                    | 8.4     | 8.1     | 12.8                             | 12.8 | 11.0 |
| Nevada .....                | 130   | 96                      | 23                     | Z  | 2                   | 199                  | 59                   | 140   | 3.1                                    | 3.0     | 2.9     | 14.2                             | 14.2 | 12.3 |
| Pacific .....               | 6,262   | 2,562                   | 2,362                  | D  | 69                  | 13,039               | 8,170                | 4,869   | 114.1                                  | 113.6   | 91.1    | 22.2                             | 21.6 | 19.9 |
| Washington .....            | 1,116   | 593                     | 394                    | 89   | 12                  | 2,075                | 1,294                | 781   | 19.8                                   | 19.2    | 15.7    | 20.2                             | 20.5 | 18.5 |
| Oregon .....                | 705   | 395                     | 168                    | 60   | 18                  | 1,262                | 689                  | 573   | 14.4                                   | 14.4    | 13.4    | 24.2                             | 24.2 | 19.8 |
| California .....            | 4,333   | 1,528                   | 1,773                  | 845  | 29                  | 9,274                | 5,852                | 3,423   | 77.2                                   | 77.2    | 59.4    | 22.8                             | 21.7 | 20.9 |
| Alaska .....                | 5   | 1                       | 3                      | D  | 1                   | 8                    | 5                    | 4   | 0.2                                    | 0.2     | 0.2     | 19.4                             | 23.0 | 9.4  |
| Hawaii .....                | 103   | 45                      | 24                     | 22   | 9                   | 419                  | 331                  | 88  | 2.6                                    | 2.6     | 2.5     | 11.2                             | 10.5 | 7.5  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes farm households



Table C. States

## Farm Income, Marketings Receipts, and Government Payments

| Region, division, and State | Farm income (USDA)                            |         |         |                               |                      |   |                                       |         |        |                              |         |        |        |                                    |         |                              |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|
|                             | Gross farm income <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |         |         | Farm marketings cash receipts |                      |   |                                       |         |        |                              |         |        |        | Government payments<br>(Mil. dol.) |         |                              |
|                             | 1983  | 1982    | 1980    | 1983                          |                      |   | 1982<br>(Mil. dol.)                   |         |        | 1980<br>(Mil. dol.)          |         |        | 1983   | 1982                               | 1980    |                              |
|                             |   |         |         | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)          | Crops<br>(Mil. dol.) | Livestock<br>and<br>products<br>(Mil. dol.) | Principal<br>commodities <sup>2</sup> | Total   | Crops  | Livestock<br>and<br>products | Total   | Crops  |        |                                    |         | Livestock<br>and<br>products |
| 1245                        | 1246  | 1247    | 1248    | 1249                          | 1250                 | 1251  | 1252                                  | 1253    | 1254   | 1255                         | 1256    | 1257   | 1258   | 1259                               | 1260    |                              |
| United States .....         | 163,163                                       | 164,381 | 155,723 | 138,719                       | 69,516               | 69,203                                      | Cattle, dairy products                | 144,762 | 74,623 | 70,139                       | 140,507 | 72,707 | 67,800 | 9,294.3                            | 3,492.0 | 1,285.7                      |
| Northeast .....             | 8,963   | 8,847   | 8,061   | 7,865                         | 2,498                | 5,366                                       | NA                                    | 7,792   | 2,575  | 5,216                        | 7,099   | 2,220  | 4,879  | 77.5                               | 28.1    | 22.3                         |
| New England .....           | 1,902   | 1,902   | 1,735   | 1,673                         | 593                  | 1,080                                       | NA                                    | 1,680   | 617    | 1,062                        | 1,533   | 497    | 1,036  | 6.2                                | 5.8     | 7.2                          |
| Maine .....                 | 454   | 467     | 478     | 413                           | 153                  | 260   | Dairy products, eggs                  | 422     | 164    | 258                          | 438     | 140    | 299    | 2.7                                | 2.3     | 3.4                          |
| New Hampshire .....         | 139   | 135     | 117     | 114                           | 36                   | 78  | Dairy prod., greenhouse               | 111     | 35     | 77                           | 95      | 24     | 71     | 0.6                                | 0.7     | 0.7                          |
| Vermont .....               | 476   | 460     | 420     | 427                           | 36                   | 391   | Dairy products, cattle                | 414     | 34     | 380                          | 378     | 24     | 353    | 1.5                                | 1.6     | 1.3                          |
| Massachusetts .....         | 420   | 426     | 356     | 367                           | 231                  | 136   | Greenhouse, dairy prod.               | 373     | 237    | 136                          | 306     | 179    | 127    | 0.7                                | 0.6     | 0.7                          |
| Rhode Island .....          | 39  | 41      | 38      | 31                            | 19                   | 12  | Greenhouse, dairy prod.               | 35      | 21     | 14                           | 33      | 19     | 14     | 0.1                                | 0.1     | 0.1                          |
| Connecticut .....           | 374   | 372     | 325     | 321                           | 118                  | 202   | Dairy products, eggs                  | 324     | 127    | 198                          | 283     | 111    | 172    | 0.5                                | 0.5     | 0.9                          |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 7,061   | 6,946   | 6,327   | 6,192                         | 1,905                | 4,287                                       | NA                                    | 6,112   | 1,958  | 4,154                        | 5,566   | 1,723  | 3,843  | 71.3                               | 22.3    | 15.0                         |
| New York .....              | 2,998   | 2,889   | 2,736   | 2,672                         | 743                  | 1,929                                       | Dairy products, cattle                | 2,596   | 736    | 1,860                        | 2,488   | 712    | 1,777  | 37.9                               | 13.8    | 5.8                          |
| New Jersey .....            | 657   | 666     | 533     | 543                           | 407                  | 136   | Greenhouse, dairy prod.               | 560     | 428    | 132                          | 438     | 315    | 123    | 4.3                                | 1.1     | 0.9                          |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 3,407   | 3,391   | 3,057   | 2,976                         | 756                  | 2,221                                       | Dairy products, cattle                | 2,955   | 793    | 2,162                        | 2,639   | 697    | 1,942  | 29.1                               | 7.4     | 8.3                          |
| Midwest .....               | 71,643  | 71,498  | 69,801  | 60,317                        | 28,771               | 31,546                                      | NA                                    | 63,107  | 30,729 | 32,378                       | 63,128  | 32,242 | 30,886 | 5,232.8                            | 1,634.2 | 634.3                        |
| East North Central .....    | 28,129  | 27,419  | 27,297  | 24,031                        | 12,986               | 11,045                                      | NA                                    | 24,035  | 13,080 | 10,955                       | 24,372  | 14,109 | 10,264 | 1,279.1                            | 305.0   | 83.2                         |
| Ohio .....                  | 4,365   | 4,275   | 4,818   | 3,674                         | 2,136                | 1,538                                       | Soybeans, corn                        | 3,654   | 2,090  | 1,564                        | 4,215   | 2,828  | 1,387  | 170.7                              | 42.4    | 9.4                          |
| Indiana .....               | 4,862   | 5,227   | 5,354   | 4,009                         | 2,180                | 1,829                                       | Corn, soybeans                        | 4,500   | 2,756  | 1,744                        | 4,716   | 3,051  | 1,665  | 264.6                              | 57.5    | 15.0                         |
| Illinois .....              | 9,382   | 8,801   | 8,742   | 8,144                         | 5,849                | 2,295                                       | Corn, soybeans                        | 7,892   | 5,524  | 2,369                        | 7,974   | 5,652  | 2,322  | 542.7                              | 118.2   | 35.7                         |
| Michigan .....              | 3,559   | 3,265   | 3,118   | 3,001                         | 1,758                | 1,243                                       | Dairy products, corn                  | 2,794   | 1,623  | 1,171                        | 2,749   | 1,611  | 1,137  | 140.9                              | 40.4    | 10.7                         |
| Wisconsin .....             | 5,962   | 5,851   | 5,266   | 5,203                         | 1,062                | 4,140                                       | Dairy products, cattle                | 5,195   | 1,088  | 4,107                        | 4,719   | 966    | 3,753  | 160.1                              | 46.5    | 12.4                         |
| West North Central .....    | 43,514  | 44,079  | 42,504  | 36,286                        | 15,785               | 20,501                                      | NA                                    | 39,071  | 17,649 | 21,423                       | 38,756  | 18,134 | 20,622 | 3,953.7                            | 1,329.2 | 551.1                        |
| Minnesota .....             | 7,493   | 7,484   | 7,216   | 6,277                         | 2,949                | 3,328                                       | Dairy prod., soybeans                 | 6,651   | 3,101  | 3,550                        | 6,598   | 3,309  | 3,289  | 610.8                              | 182.9   | 69.6                         |
| Iowa .....                  | 11,094  | 11,527  | 11,422  | 9,335                         | 3,940                | 5,395                                       | Hogs, cattle                          | 10,303  | 4,279  | 6,024                        | 10,488  | 4,956  | 5,532  | 899.5                              | 215.9   | 44.6                         |
| Missouri .....              | 4,784   | 4,609   | 4,810   | 3,988                         | 1,729                | 2,259                                       | Cattle, soybeans                      | 3,890   | 1,827  | 2,062                        | 4,150   | 1,977  | 2,173  | 236.9                              | 79.8    | 78.9                         |
| North Dakota .....          | 3,501   | 3,076   | 2,937   | 2,691                         | 2,028                | 663   | Wheat, cattle                         | 2,635   | 2,029  | 606                          | 2,609   | 1,835  | 773    | 578.8                              | 200.2   | 116.6                        |
| South Dakota .....          | 3,061   | 2,892   | 2,985   | 2,586                         | 930                  | 1,656                                       | Cattle, wheat                         | 2,571   | 944    | 1,627                        | 2,722   | 882    | 1,840  | 267.1                              | 92.7    | 65.3                         |
| Nebraska .....              | 7,141   | 7,774   | 6,898   | 6,010                         | 4,003                | 7,080                                       | Cattle, corn                          | 7,080   | 2,852  | 4,228                        | 6,465   | 2,814  | 3,650  | 762.3                              | 277.5   | 82.9                         |
| Kansas .....                | 6,439   | 8,717   | 6,234   | 5,398                         | 2,202                | 3,196                                       | Cattle, wheat                         | 5,943   | 2,617  | 3,325                        | 5,724   | 2,361  | 3,364  | 598.2                              | 280.3   | 93.3                         |
| South .....                 | 49,175  | 50,232  | 45,326  | 41,279                        | 20,709               | 20,570                                      | NA                                    | 43,542  | 22,891 | 20,650                       | 40,240  | 20,335 | 19,905 | 2,627.6                            | 1,233.8 | 474.6                        |
| South Atlantic .....        | 17,630  | 17,913  | 16,158  | 15,632                        | 8,824                | 6,809                                       | NA                                    | 16,031  | 9,272  | 6,759                        | 14,419  | 8,119  | 6,299  | 259.7                              | 83.7    | 82.9                         |
| Delaware .....              | 486   | 433     | 366     | 455                           | 139                  | 316   | Broilers, soybeans                    | 404     | 116    | 288                          | 339     | 102    | 237    | 3.9                                | 0.7     | 1.0                          |
| Maryland .....              | 1,201   | 1,221   | 1,084   | 1,032                         | 331                  | 702   | Broilers, dairy products              | 1,038   | 330    | 708                          | 928     | 306    | 622    | 12.6                               | 2.6     | 3.5                          |
| District of Columbia .....  | X   | X       | X       | X                             | X                    | X   | X                                     | X       | X      | X                            | X       | X      | X      | X                                  | X       | X                            |
| Virginia .....              | 1,784   | 2,001   | 1,735   | 1,440                         | 582                  | 858   | Dairy products, tobacco               | 1,681   | 684    | 997                          | 1,443   | 486    | 957    | 28.9                               | 7.5     | 13.3                         |
| West Virginia .....         | 354   | 347     | 313     | 228                           | 55                   | 173   | Cattle, dairy products                | 224     | 53     | 171                          | 219     | 46     | 173    | 3.9                                | 2.5     | 2.5                          |
| North Carolina .....        | 4,305   | 4,542   | 4,048   | 3,784                         | 2,127                | 1,656                                       | Tobacco, broilers                     | 4,064   | 2,478  | 1,586                        | 3,592   | 2,148  | 1,444  | 67.6                               | 16.5    | 13.2                         |
| South Carolina .....        | 1,232   | 1,300   | 1,249   | 1,058                         | 653                  | 405   | Soybeans, tobacco                     | 1,143   | 748    | 395                          | 1,106   | 697    | 410    | 47.6                               | 17.2    | 13.4                         |
| Georgia .....               | 3,679   | 3,645   | 3,058   | 3,310                         | 1,605                | 1,706                                       | Broilers, peanuts                     | 3,318   | 1,645  | 1,673                        | 2,728   | 1,219  | 1,510  | 82.2                               | 29.3    | 28.9                         |
| Florida .....               | 4,590   | 4,423   | 4,306   | 4,325                         | 3,333                | 993   | Oranges, greenhouse                   | 4,159   | 3,218  | 940                          | 4,062   | 3,116  | 846    | 13.0                               | 7.5     | 7.0                          |
| East South Central .....    | 11,061  | 11,249  | 10,229  | 9,132                         | 4,565                | 4,567                                       | NA                                    | 9,504   | 5,178  | 4,326                        | 8,818   | 4,499  | 4,318  | 422.7                              | 176.4   | 71.2                         |
| Kentucky .....              | 3,322   | 3,407   | 3,171   | 2,798                         | 1,323                | 1,475                                       | Tobacco, horses                       | 2,925   | 1,645  | 1,280                        | 2,751   | 1,404  | 1,347  | 60.1                               | 12.9    | 10.8                         |
| Tennessee .....             | 2,442   | 2,521   | 2,335   | 1,930                         | 1,023                | 907   | Cattle, dairy products                | 2,033   | 1,134  | 899                          | 1,901   | 997    | 905    | 68.2                               | 28.1    | 18.7                         |
| Alabama .....               | 2,498   | 2,544   | 2,233   | 2,112                         | 854                  | 1,258                                       | Broilers, cattle                      | 2,176   | 969    | 1,207                        | 1,930   | 755    | 1,174  | 64.3                               | 31.4    | 23.0                         |
| Mississippi .....           | 2,799   | 2,777   | 2,489   | 2,291                         | 1,365                | 927   | Cotton, soybeans                      | 2,370   | 1,430  | 941                          | 2,236   | 1,343  | 893    | 230.1                              | 103.9   | 18.8                         |
| West South Central .....    | 20,483  | 21,070  | 18,939  | 16,514                        | 7,321                | 9,194                                       | NA                                    | 18,007  | 8,442  | 9,565                        | 17,003  | 7,717  | 8,287  | 1,945.2                            | 973.8   | 320.5                        |
| Arkansas .....              | 3,584   | 3,792   | 3,379   | 2,999                         | 1,499                | 1,500                                       | Broilers, soybeans                    | 3,340   | 1,785  | 1,545                        | 3,076   | 1,598  | 1,478  | 295.0                              | 119.3   | 34.5                         |
| Louisiana .....             | 2,280   | 2,177   | 1,865   | 1,853                         | 1,370                | 483   | Soybeans, cotton                      | 1,817   | 1,309  | 509                          | 1,630   | 1,159  | 471    | 157.6                              | 83.1    | 19.2                         |
| Oklahoma .....              | 3,475   | 3,780   | 3,576   | 2,692                         | 1,003                | 1,688                                       | Cattle, wheat                         | 3,200   | 1,110  | 2,090                        | 3,187   | 1,035  | 2,152  | 364.7                              | 127.7   | 34.9                         |
| Texas .....                 | 11,143  | 11,322  | 10,119  | 8,970                         | 3,448                | 5,522                                       | Cattle, cotton                        | 9,649   | 4,228  | 5,421                        | 9,110   | 3,925  | 5,185  | 1,127.9                            | 643.6   | 231.8                        |
| West .....                  | 33,383  | 33,804  | 32,536  | 28,259                        | 17,538               | 11,722                                      | NA                                    | 30,322  | 18,428 | 11,895                       | 30,040  | 17,910 | 12,130 | 1,356.3                            | 595.9   | 154.5                        |
| Mountain .....              | 12,293  | 12,105  | 12,170  | 10,447                        | 4,493                | 5,954                                       | NA                                    | 10,581  | 4,809  | 5,772                        | 11,046  | 4,470  | 6,576  | 751.3                              | 352.7   | 124.1                        |
| Montana .....               | 1,924   | 1,875   | 1,632   | 1,503                         | 847                  | 656   | Wheat, cattle                         | 1,562   | 907    | 655                          | 1,405   | 658    | 747    | 239.4                              | 116.9   | 58.5                         |
| Idaho .....                 | 2,377   | 2,344   | 2,292   | 2,016                         | 1,132                | 883   | Cattle, wheat                         | 2,047   | 1,233  | 814                          | 2,077   | 1,223  | 854    | 136.4                              | 51.6    | 7.9                          |
| Wyoming .....               | 687   | 616     | 737     | 593                           | 115                  | 478   | Cattle, wheat                         | 527     | 113    | 415                          | 665     | 143    | 521    | 19.7                               | 10.5    | 7.3                          |
| Colorado .....              | 3,326   | 3,368   | 3,462   | 2,927                         | 927                  | 2,000                                       | Cattle, wheat                         | 3,052   | 1,038  | 2,014                        | 3,234   | 1,023  | 2,211  | 164.0                              | 68.8    | 18.0                         |
| New Mexico .....            | 1,140   | 1,111   | 1,315   | 962                           | 327                  | 635   | Cattle, dairy products                | 950     | 323    | 627                          | 1,189   | 274    | 915    | 57.1                               | 31.9    | 20.9                         |
| Arizona .....               | 1,858   | 1,852   | 1,819   | 1,644                         | 928                  | 716   | Cattle, cotton                        | 1,679   | 996    | 683                          | 1,714   | 932    | 782    | 111.4                              | 59.4    | 5.1                          |
| Utah .....                  | 721   | 665     | 635     | 579                           | 146                  | 433   | Cattle, dairy products                | 528     | 130    | 398                          | 516     | 129    | 388    | 19.1                               | 8.2     | 5.1                          |
| Nevada .....                | 261   | 273     | 278     | 224                           | 71                   | 153   | Cattle, hay                           | 236     | 70     | 166                          | 246     | 88     | 158    | 4.3                                | 4.4     | 1.3                          |
| Pacific .....               | 21,089  | 21,699  | 20,365  | 18,812                        | 13,044               | 5,768                                       | NA                                    | 19,742  | 13,619 | 6,123                        | 18,894  | 13,440 | 5,553  | 605.0                              | 243.2   | 30.4                         |
| Washington .....            | 3,554   | 3,406   | 2,966   | 3,063                         | 2,104                | 959   | Wheat, dairy products                 | 2,985   | 1,993  | 993                          | 2,670   | 1,827  | 843    | 159.0                              | 77.0    | 9.5                          |
| Oregon .....                | 2,028   | 2,104   | 1,913   | 1,700                         | 1,145                | 555   | Cattle, wheat                         | 1,799   | 1,146  | 652                          | 1,667   | 1,130  | 537    | 66.8                               | 30.6    | 5.9                          |
| California .....            | 14,921  | 15,634  | 14,809  | 13,494                        | 9,334                | 4,160                                       | Dairy products, cattle                | 14,429  | 10,036 | 4,393                        | 14,003  | 9,914  | 4,089  | 372.3                              | 134.5   | 14.1                         |
| Alaska .....                | 22  | 20      | 15      | 18                            | 11                   | 8   | Greenhouse, dairy prod.               | 16      | 9      | 6                            | 12      | 8      | 4      | 0.2                                | 0.4     | 0.2                          |
| Hawaii .....                | 564   | 536     | 663     | 537                           | 450                  | 86  | Cane for sugar, pineapple             | 513     | 434    | 78                           | 642     | 561    | 81     | 6.7                                | 0.7     | 0.7                          |

Table C. States

## Farm Income, Acreage Harvested, Crop Value and Production

| Region, division, and State | Farm income (USDA)—Con.      |        |        |                             |      |       | Crops (USDA)              |                      |                      |                     |                             |                     |                     |                             |                    |       |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|------|-------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------|
|                             | Net farm income <sup>1</sup> |        |        |                             |      |       | Acreage harvested (1,000) |                      |                      | Farm value          |                             |                     |                     | Production, 1984 (Mil. bu.) |                    |       |
|                             | Total (Mil. dol.)            |        |        | Income/debt ratio (Percent) |      |       | 1983                      | 1982                 | 1980                 | 1983                |                             | 1982 (Mil. dol.)    | 1980 (Mil. dol.)    | Corn for grain              | Soybeans for beans | Wheat |
|                             | 1983                         | 1982   | 1980   | 1983                        | 1982 | 1980  |                           |                      |                      | Total (Mil. dol.)   | Principal crop <sup>2</sup> |                     |                     |                             |                    |       |
|                             | 1261                         | 1262   | 1263   | 1264                        | 1265 | 1266  | 1267                      | 1268                 | 1269                 | 1270                | 1271                        | 1272                | 1273                | 1274                        | 1275               | 1276  |
| United States .....         | 27,842                       | 24,899 | 26,776 | 12.9                        | 12.3 | 16.1  | <sup>3</sup> 292,985      | <sup>3</sup> 349,644 | <sup>3</sup> 340,103 | <sup>3</sup> 69,560 | Corn                        | <sup>3</sup> 82,810 | <sup>3</sup> 80,266 | 7,650                       | 1,861              | 2,595 |
| Northeast .....             | 1,031                        | 1,107  | 907    | 12.6                        | 14.2 | 14.0  | 10,049                    | 10,733               | 10,846               | 2,888               | NA                          | 2,884               | 2,802               | 222                         | 10                 | 18    |
| New England .....           | 217                          | 258    | 180    | 15.0                        | 18.3 | 14.8  | 1,371                     | 1,390                | 1,383                | 494                 | NA                          | 448                 | 493                 | -                           | -                  | -     |
| Maine .....                 | -28                          | -15    | -1     | -6.8                        | -3.7 | -0.4  | 394                       | 411                  | 410                  | 175                 | Potatoes                    | 136                 | 221                 | -                           | -                  | -     |
| New Hampshire .....         | 10                           | 12     | 4      | 10.1                        | 12.3 | 4.2   | 112                       | 112                  | 115                  | 28                  | Hay                         | 26                  | 20                  | -                           | -                  | -     |
| Vermont .....               | 78                           | 84     | 77     | 20.1                        | 22.8 | 24.8  | 539                       | 538                  | 536                  | 93                  | Hay                         | 89                  | 64                  | -                           | -                  | -     |
| Massachusetts .....         | 101                          | 108    | 56     | 38.8                        | 42.0 | 24.8  | 166                       | 162                  | 160                  | 132                 | Fruits                      | 125                 | 104                 | -                           | -                  | -     |
| Rhode Island .....          | Z                            | 4      | 2      | 1.7                         | 15.0 | 7.5   | 18                        | 18                   | 18                   | 6                   | Potatoes                    | 6                   | 7                   | -                           | -                  | -     |
| Connecticut .....           | 56                           | 66     | 42     | 21.7                        | 26.2 | 20.1  | 142                       | 149                  | 144                  | 60                  | Tobacco                     | 66                  | 77                  | -                           | -                  | -     |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 815                          | 849    | 727    | 12.1                        | 13.3 | 13.8  | 8,678                     | 9,343                | 9,463                | 2,394               | NA                          | 2,436               | 2,309               | 222                         | 10                 | 18    |
| New York .....              | 195                          | 168    | 269    | 6.0                         | 5.6  | 10.7  | 3,907                     | 4,209                | 4,331                | 1,043               | Hay                         | 1,004               | 1,058               | 61                          | -                  | 8     |
| New Jersey .....            | 125                          | 124    | 56     | 24.6                        | 25.3 | 13.8  | 455                       | 524                  | 541                  | 186                 | Fruits                      | 218                 | 187                 | 12                          | 4                  | 2     |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 495                          | 557    | 402    | 16.8                        | 19.3 | 17.1  | 4,316                     | 4,610                | 4,591                | 1,165               | Corn                        | 1,214               | 1,064               | 149                         | 6                  | 8     |
| Midwest .....               | 12,026                       | 9,414  | 11,805 | 11.5                        | 9.9  | 15.0  | 170,646                   | 205,362              | 199,923              | 33,428              | NA                          | 41,751              | 40,192              | 6,402                       | 1,309              | 1,353 |
| East North Central .....    | 5,362                        | 3,777  | 5,369  | 14.6                        | 10.9 | 19.1  | 54,262                    | 64,667               | 64,478               | 13,555              | NA                          | 16,912              | 16,856              | 2,977                       | 622                | 223   |
| Ohio .....                  | 657                          | 401    | 1,051  | 12.1                        | 7.6  | 24.1  | 9,081                     | 10,865               | 11,024               | 2,301               | Soybeans                    | 2,683               | 3,083               | 460                         | 138                | 48    |
| Indiana .....               | 519                          | 662    | 1,026  | 6.6                         | 8.8  | 16.5  | 10,679                    | 12,909               | 12,830               | 2,597               | Corn                        | 3,406               | 3,522               | 706                         | 150                | 48    |
| Illinois .....              | 2,474                        | 1,210  | 1,727  | 21.1                        | 11.0 | 19.3  | 19,840                    | 23,848               | 24,113               | 4,816               | Soybeans                    | 6,700               | 6,308               | 1,247                       | 289                | 70    |
| Michigan .....              | 590                          | 328    | 475    | 13.4                        | 8.2  | 15.0  | 6,220                     | 7,410                | 7,102                | 1,681               | Corn                        | 1,798               | 1,857               | 220                         | 32                 | 46    |
| Wisconsin .....             | 1,123                        | 1,176  | 1,090  | 15.2                        | 17.0 | 20.0  | 8,442                     | 9,635                | 9,409                | 2,160               | Hay                         | 2,325               | 2,086               | 345                         | 14                 | 10    |
| West North Central .....    | 6,664                        | 5,637  | 6,437  | 9.9                         | 9.3  | 12.7  | 116,384                   | 140,695              | 135,445              | 19,873              | NA                          | 24,839              | 23,336              | 3,424                       | 687                | 1,131 |
| Minnesota .....             | 1,375                        | 1,156  | 1,471  | 11.5                        | 10.8 | 17.0  | 17,610                    | 21,658               | 21,831               | 3,621               | Soybeans                    | 4,591               | 4,337               | 689                         | 173                | 121   |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,874                        | 1,438  | 1,465  | 10.7                        | 9.1  | 10.9  | 19,973                    | 25,369               | 25,617               | 5,113               | Corn                        | 6,696               | 7,216               | 1,445                       | 265                | 4     |
| Missouri .....              | 667                          | 373    | 766    | 9.3                         | 5.4  | 13.5  | 12,673                    | 14,416               | 14,582               | 1,900               | Soybeans                    | 2,433               | 2,279               | 154                         | 109                | 84    |
| North Dakota .....          | 858                          | 318    | 720    | 15.1                        | 6.5  | 18.4  | 18,402                    | 21,753               | 17,990               | 1,999               | Wheat                       | 2,434               | 1,733               | 42                          | 17                 | 284   |
| South Dakota .....          | 511                          | 260    | 600    | 9.6                         | 5.4  | 14.5  | 13,508                    | 16,003               | 14,898               | 1,482               | Hay                         | 1,672               | 1,356               | 186                         | 31                 | 126   |
| Nebraska .....              | 721                          | 1,051  | 686    | 6.5                         | 11.0 | 8.5   | 15,068                    | 18,806               | 18,885               | 2,986               | Corn                        | 3,793               | 3,554               | 799                         | 64                 | 81    |
| Kansas .....                | 658                          | 1,041  | 729    | 7.6                         | 13.5 | 10.9  | 19,150                    | 22,690               | 21,642               | 2,772               | Wheat                       | 3,220               | 2,861               | 109                         | 28                 | 431   |
| South .....                 | 8,759                        | 8,538  | 7,187  | 14.5                        | 14.7 | 15.2  | 75,443                    | 93,182               | 88,796               | 17,789              | NA                          | 21,548              | 19,543              | 830                         | 542                | 589   |
| South Atlantic .....        | 3,572                        | 3,475  | 2,733  | 18.7                        | 18.6 | 18.0  | 19,406                    | 22,828               | 21,244               | 7,264               | NA                          | 8,273               | 7,428               | 425                         | 164                | 93    |
| Delaware .....              | 148                          | 102    | 52     | 47.6                        | 34.8 | 21.3  | 535                       | 582                  | 526                  | 143                 | Soybeans                    | 120                 | 118                 | 17                          | 6                  | 2     |
| Maryland .....              | 179                          | 195    | 134    | 15.8                        | 17.8 | 14.9  | 1,515                     | 1,678                | 1,588                | 392                 | Corn                        | 430                 | 382                 | 70                          | 12                 | 6     |
| District of Columbia .....  | X                            | X      | X      | X                           | X    | X     | X                         | X                    | X                    | X                   | X                           | X                   | X                   | X                           | X                  | X     |
| Virginia .....              | 26                           | 192    | 119    | 1.2                         | 8.9  | 6.7   | 2,913                     | 3,184                | 3,009                | 631                 | Tobacco                     | 832                 | 602                 | 56                          | 22                 | 12    |
| West Virginia .....         | -31                          | -29    | -22    | -8.0                        | -7.5 | -6.7  | 766                       | 774                  | 729                  | 107                 | Hay                         | 108                 | 105                 | 8                           | -                  | -     |
| North Carolina .....        | 853                          | 989    | 808    | 20.4                        | 24.4 | 25.0  | 4,692                     | 5,725                | 5,506                | 1,863               | Tobacco                     | 2,273               | 2,045               | 146                         | 47                 | 27    |
| South Carolina .....        | 93                           | 106    | 115    | 5.2                         | 6.1  | 8.4   | 2,609                     | 3,333                | 2,886                | 608                 | Tobacco                     | 782                 | 599                 | 35                          | 30                 | 14    |
| Georgia .....               | 750                          | 642    | 175    | 15.4                        | 13.2 | 4.4   | 5,168                     | 6,156                | 5,446                | 1,404               | Peanuts                     | 1,543               | 1,044               | 81                          | 40                 | 31    |
| Florida .....               | 1,554                        | 1,278  | 1,352  | 36.6                        | 31.4 | 39.8  | 1,208                     | 1,396                | 1,554                | 2,116               | Fruits                      | 2,185               | 2,533               | 14                          | 8                  | -     |
| East South Central .....    | 2,294                        | 2,055  | 2,002  | 16.1                        | 14.6 | 17.6  | 18,834                    | 22,749               | 21,360               | 3,726               | NA                          | 5,479               | 4,276               | 241                         | 196                | 80    |
| Kentucky .....              | 876                          | 812    | 910    | 21.3                        | 19.8 | 26.4  | 4,930                     | 5,853                | 5,426                | 1,194               | Tobacco                     | 2,065               | 1,559               | 146                         | 42                 | 19    |
| Tennessee .....             | 268                          | 325    | 344    | 8.3                         | 9.9  | 12.1  | 4,943                     | 5,693                | 5,436                | 838                 | Soybeans                    | 1,172               | 914                 | 66                          | 48                 | 21    |
| Alabama .....               | 560                          | 510    | 321    | 21.6                        | 19.7 | 15.5  | 3,443                     | 4,424                | 4,095                | 631                 | Soybeans                    | 842                 | 614                 | 25                          | 29                 | 15    |
| Mississippi .....           | 591                          | 408    | 427    | 13.7                        | 9.8  | 14.2  | 5,518                     | 6,779                | 6,403                | 1,063               | Soybeans                    | 1,400               | 1,189               | 5                           | 77                 | 25    |
| West South Central .....    | 2,892                        | 3,009  | 2,452  | 10.6                        | 11.8 | 11.9  | 37,203                    | 47,605               | 46,192               | 6,799               | NA                          | 7,796               | 7,839               | 163                         | 182                | 416   |
| Arkansas .....              | 650                          | 780    | 512    | 15.2                        | 19.2 | 15.6  | 7,841                     | 9,237                | 8,370                | 1,404               | Soybeans                    | 1,640               | 1,571               | 5                           | 101                | 62    |
| Louisiana .....             | 591                          | 351    | 201    | 17.2                        | 10.7 | 8.2   | 4,533                     | 5,444                | 5,272                | 1,004               | Soybeans                    | 1,206               | 1,242               | 9                           | 64                 | 13    |
| Oklahoma .....              | 376                          | 670    | 605    | 6.5                         | 12.0 | 13.5  | 4,739                     | 10,244               | 9,969                | 960                 | Wheat                       | 1,244               | 1,145               | 5                           | 4                  | 191   |
| Texas .....                 | 1,275                        | 1,207  | 1,134  | 9.3                         | 9.6  | 10.9  | 17,350                    | 22,680               | 22,581               | 3,431               | Cotton lint                 | 3,706               | 3,881               | 144                         | 12                 | 150   |
| West .....                  | 6,026                        | 5,839  | 6,877  | 13.9                        | 14.4 | 20.6  | <sup>3</sup> 36,847       | <sup>3</sup> 40,367  | <sup>3</sup> 40,538  | <sup>3</sup> 15,455 | NA                          | <sup>3</sup> 16,627 | <sup>3</sup> 17,729 | 196                         | -                  | 635   |
| Mountain .....              | 1,166                        | 891    | 1,344  | 6.2                         | 5.0  | 8.9   | 24,604                    | 26,499               | 26,226               | 5,309               | NA                          | 5,407               | 5,761               | 122                         | -                  | 344   |
| Montana .....               | 111                          | 45     | 79     | 2.6                         | 1.1  | 2.4   | 8,709                     | 9,656                | 8,566                | 978                 | Wheat                       | 1,153               | 954                 | 1                           | -                  | 105   |
| Idaho .....                 | 327                          | 215    | 342    | 9.1                         | 6.3  | 12.1  | 4,490                     | 4,746                | 4,608                | 1,439               | Potatoes                    | 1,420               | 1,602               | 9                           | -                  | 81    |
| Wyoming .....               | -41                          | -100   | 49     | -3.3                        | -8.3 | 4.5   | 1,836                     | 1,863                | 1,853                | 234                 | Hay                         | 240                 | 283                 | 6                           | -                  | 8     |
| Colorado .....              | 334                          | 375    | 327    | 6.9                         | 8.3  | 8.1   | 6,091                     | 6,194                | 6,952                | 1,173               | Wheat                       | 1,092               | 1,244               | 91                          | -                  | 115   |
| New Mexico .....            | 79                           | 62     | 249    | 5.6                         | 4.6  | 21.1  | 1,137                     | 1,356                | 1,373                | 332                 | Hay                         | 313                 | 299                 | 9                           | -                  | 12    |
| Arizona .....               | 265                          | 248    | 213    | 14.1                        | 13.6 | 14.0  | 678                       | 945                  | 1,149                | 737                 | Cotton lint                 | 829                 | 988                 | 4                           | -                  | 13    |
| Utah .....                  | 82                           | 18     | 51     | 7.6                         | 1.8  | 5.7   | 1,069                     | 1,154                | 1,154                | 267                 | Hay                         | 238                 | 255                 | 2                           | -                  | 8     |
| Nevada .....                | 10                           | 28     | 36     | 2.3                         | 6.7  | 10.2  | 594                       | 585                  | 571                  | 149                 | Hay                         | 122                 | 136                 | -                           | -                  | 2     |
| Pacific .....               | 4,860                        | 4,948  | 5,532  | 19.8                        | 21.6 | 30.5  | <sup>3</sup> 12,243       | <sup>3</sup> 13,868  | <sup>3</sup> 14,312  | <sup>3</sup> 10,146 | NA                          | <sup>3</sup> 11,220 | <sup>3</sup> 11,968 | 75                          | -                  | 291   |
| Washington .....            | 984                          | 813    | 778    | 25.0                        | 23.3 | 26.9  | 4,642                     | 4,847                | 4,766                | 1,992               | Wheat                       | 1,763               | 1,774               | 17                          | -                  | 160   |
| Oregon .....                | 327                          | 357    | 352    | 9.4                         | 10.7 | 13.3  | 2,668                     | 2,741                | 2,739                | 957                 | Wheat                       | 915                 | 975                 | 7                           | -                  | 69    |
| California .....            | 3,421                        | 3,689  | 4,164  | 20.4                        | 23.7 | 33.5  | 4,834                     | 6,185                | 6,702                | 7,053               | Fruits                      | 8,158               | 8,704               | 51                          | -                  | 62    |
| Alaska .....                | 2                            | 1      | 1      | 3.7                         | 1.5  | 5.9   | NA                        | NA                   | NA                   | NA                  | NA                          | NA                  | NA                  | -                           | -                  | -     |
| Hawaii .....                | 127                          | 88     | 237    | 46.4                        | 35.5 | 127.1 | 99                        | 95                   | 105                  | * 144               | Sugarcane                   | 384                 | 515                 | -                           | -                  | -     |

<sup>1</sup> Before inventory adjustment. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss. <sup>2</sup> Principal crop based on value. <sup>3</sup> Excludes Alaska. <sup>4</sup> Incomplete data.



Table C. States

## Livestock, Poultry, and Mineral Industries

| Region, division, and State | Livestock on farms (USDA) (1,000) |                              | Commercial slaughter, 1983 (1,000) |                    | Whole milk sold, 1983 (USDA) (Mil. lb.) | Poultry, 1983 (USDA) (Millions) |                                | Mineral industries, 1982 <sup>2</sup> |                           |                        |                                 |  |                      |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | Cattle and calves (Jan. 1, 1984)  | Hogs and pigs (Dec. 1, 1983) | Cattle and calves                  | Hogs               |   | Chickens on hand                | Broilers produced <sup>1</sup> | Establishments                        |                           |                        |                                 |  | All employees        |                       |
|                             |                                   |                              |                                    |                    |   |                                 |                                | Total                                 |                           | Oil and gas extraction | Bituminous coal, lignite mining | Non-metallic minerals mining, except fuels | Number (1,000)       | Payroll (Mil. dol.)   |
|                             |                                   |                              |                                    |                    |   |                                 |                                | Total                                 | With 20 or more employees |                        |                                 |  |                      |                       |
| 1277                        | 1278                              | 1279                         | 1280                               | 1281               | 1282                                    | 1283                            | 1284                           | 1285                                  | 1286                      | 1287                   | 1288                            | 1289                                       | 1290                 |                       |
| United States.....          | 114,040                           | 55,819                       | 39,726                             | 87,584             | 137,619                                 | 364.6                           | <sup>3</sup> 4,183.7           | <sup>5</sup> 73,005                   | <sup>6</sup> 10,272       | <sup>5</sup> 60,511    | <sup>6</sup> 5,005              | <sup>5</sup> 5,801                         | <sup>5</sup> 1,114.0 | <sup>5</sup> 28,637.0 |
| Northeast.....              | 4,910                             | 1,188                        | 2,676                              | 2,877              | 26,061                                  | 49.6                            | NA                             | 3,004                                 | 550                       | 1,120                  | 675                             | 881  | 63.6                 | 1,605.7               |
| New England.....            | 786                               | 83                           | 270                                | 78                 | 4,764                                   | 15.6                            | NA                             | 336                                   | 55                        | 15                     | -                               | 238  | 4.4                  | 119.2                 |
| Maine.....                  | 148                               | 9                            | NA                                 | NA                 | 727                                     | 6.7                             | D                              | 28                                    | 1                         | -                      | -                               | -  | 0.1                  | 2.3                   |
| New Hampshire.....          | 70                                | 10                           | NA                                 | NA                 | 374                                     | 0.7                             | NA                             | 28                                    | 3                         | -                      | -                               | 21   | 0.3                  | 6.7                   |
| Vermont.....                | 358                               | 8                            | NA                                 | NA                 | 2,370                                   | 0.3                             | NA                             | 46                                    | 12                        | -                      | -                               | 39   | 0.8                  | 15.1                  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 96                                | 42                           | NA                                 | NA                 | 605                                     | 1.4                             | NA                             | 118                                   | 13                        | -                      | -                               | 92   | 1.1                  | 24.6                  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 8                                 | 6                            | NA                                 | NA                 | 44                                      | 0.4                             | NA                             | 20                                    | 2                         | -                      | -                               | 18   | 0.2                  | 2.9                   |
| Connecticut.....            | 106                               | 7                            | NA                                 | NA                 | 644                                     | 6.1                             | NA                             | 96                                    | 24                        | 15                     | -                               | 68   | 1.9                  | 67.6                  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 4,124                             | 1,105                        | 2,407                              | 2,798              | 21,297                                  | 34.0                            | <sup>3</sup> 103.3             | 2,668                                 | 495                       | 1,105                  | 675                             | 643  | 59.2                 | 1,486.5               |
| New York.....               | 2,050                             | 110                          | 895                                | 66                 | 11,438                                  | 9.0                             | 0.6                            | 598                                   | 70                        | 317                    | -                               | 240  | 7.8                  | 204.5                 |
| New Jersey.....             | 104                               | 45                           | 260                                | 284                | 492                                     | 1.2                             | NA                             | 165                                   | 40                        | 39                     | -                               | 117  | 3.4                  | 101.8                 |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 1,970                             | 950                          | 1,252                              | 2,448              | 9,367                                   | 23.8                            | <sup>4</sup> 102.6             | 1,905                                 | 385                       | 749                    | 675                             | 286  | 48.0                 | 1,180.2               |
| Midwest.....                | 46,095                            | 44,260                       | 20,580                             | 62,552             | 62,098                                  | 96.8                            | <sup>3</sup> 51.7              | 12,583                                | 1,151                     | 9,837                  | 556                             | 1,995                                      | 135.3                | 3,404.5               |
| East North Central.....     | 11,945                            | 14,230                       | 4,718                              | 22,434             | 38,385                                  | 57.0                            | <sup>3</sup> 23.4              | 5,738                                 | 667                       | 3,991                  | 481                             | 1,182                                      | 83.1                 | 2,136.9               |
| Ohio.....                   | 1,880                             | 2,100                        | 659                                | 3,632              | 4,709                                   | 16.2                            | 11.0                           | 2,196                                 | 255                       | 1,575                  | 263                             | 344  | 28.9                 | 707.6                 |
| Indiana.....                | 1,640                             | 4,200                        | 409                                | 3,286              | 2,330                                   | 23.9                            | D                              | 711                                   | 98                        | 392                    | 101                             | 209  | 10.3                 | 269.1                 |
| Illinois.....               | 2,600                             | 5,400                        | 1,349                              | 7,796              | 2,675                                   | 4.9                             | NA                             | 1,682                                 | 199                       | 1,297                  | 117                             | 258  | 31.3                 | 845.1                 |
| Michigan.....               | 1,475                             | 1,250                        | 611                                | 5,285              | 5,428                                   | 7.6                             | 1.1                            | 941                                   | 91                        | 727                    | -                               | 195  | 10.7                 | 276.7                 |
| Wisconsin.....              | 4,350                             | 1,280                        | 1,690                              | 2,436              | 23,243                                  | 4.5                             | 11.3                           | 208                                   | 24                        | -                      | -                               | 176  | 1.9                  | 38.4                  |
| West North Central.....     | 34,150                            | 30,030                       | 15,862                             | 40,118             | 23,713                                  | 39.8                            | <sup>3</sup> 28.3              | 6,845                                 | 484                       | 5,846                  | 75                              | 813  | 52.2                 | 1,267.6               |
| Minnesota.....              | 3,690                             | 4,270                        | 1,170                              | 5,794              | 10,835                                  | 13.9                            | 24.4                           | 170                                   | 35                        | 35                     | -                               | 94   | 9.2                  | 247.9                 |
| Iowa.....                   | 6,000                             | 14,800                       | 3,296                              | 21,428             | 4,227                                   | 10.2                            | 2.6                            | 216                                   | 26                        | -                      | 10                              | 181  | 2.1                  | 38.2                  |
| Missouri.....               | 5,200                             | 3,550                        | 773                                | 3,774              | 3,055                                   | 7.0                             | D                              | 394                                   | 65                        | 71                     | 34                              | 265  | 7.9                  | 198.0                 |
| North Dakota.....           | 2,140                             | 260                          | 159                                | 70                 | 1,032                                   | 0.6                             | NA                             | 1,037                                 | 103                       | 988                    | 16                              | 31   | 8.5                  | 226.1                 |
| South Dakota.....           | 4,220                             | 1,650                        | 683                                | 3,009              | 1,822                                   | 1.9                             | NA                             | 143                                   | 9                         | 97                     | -                               | 35   | 2.3                  | 49.7                  |
| Nebraska.....               | 6,900                             | 3,900                        | 5,071                              | 4,627              | 1,385                                   | 3.9                             | 1.3                            | 434                                   | 24                        | 335                    | -                               | 96   | 2.3                  | 46.5                  |
| Kansas.....                 | 6,000                             | 1,600                        | 4,709                              | 1,417              | 1,357                                   | 2.4                             | NA                             | 4,451                                 | 222                       | 4,320                  | 15                              | 111  | 19.9                 | 461.2                 |
| South.....                  | 40,989                            | 9,213                        | 9,566                              | 18,757             | 22,647                                  | 156.7                           | 3,586.9                        | 45,577                                | 6,591                     | 40,142                 | 3,421                           | 1,765                                      | 681.3                | 17,104.5              |
| South Atlantic.....         | 8,825                             | 5,138                        | 1,309                              | 9,444              | 9,843                                   | 79.0                            | 1,810.8                        | 4,039                                 | 1,049                     | 1,527                  | 1,593                           | 802  | 113.9                | 2,726.7               |
| Delaware.....               | 30                                | 40                           | (*)                                | (*)                | 135                                     | 1.0                             | 181.9                          | <sup>7</sup> 34                       | <sup>7</sup> 3            | <sup>7</sup> 18        | -                               | -  | <sup>7</sup> 0.2     | <sup>7</sup> 5.7      |
| Maryland.....               | 420                               | 200                          | <sup>6</sup> 111                   | <sup>6</sup> 261   | 1,592                                   | 4.7                             | 260.5                          | 141                                   | 30                        | 27                     | 36                              | 77   | 2.6                  | 58.6                  |
| District of Columbia.....   | X                                 | X                            | X                                  | X                  | X                                       | X                               | X                              | ( <sup>7</sup> )                      | ( <sup>7</sup> )          | ( <sup>7</sup> )       | -                               | -  | ( <sup>7</sup> )     | ( <sup>7</sup> )      |
| Virginia.....               | 2,020                             | 550                          | 106                                | 3,925              | 2,050                                   | 4.8                             | 144.0                          | 916                                   | 279                       | 86                     | 676                             | 143  | 24.4                 | 532.7                 |
| West Virginia.....          | 590                               | 38                           | 39                                 | 29                 | 370                                     | 0.9                             | 28.6                           | 2,104                                 | 502                       | 1,175                  | 881                             | 41   | 63.1                 | 1,679.9               |
| North Carolina.....         | 1,120                             | 2,300                        | 153                                | 2,388              | 1,656                                   | 20.0                            | 419.7                          | 179                                   | 60                        | 17                     | -                               | 145  | 4.0                  | 67.6                  |
| South Carolina.....         | 590                               | 510                          | 166                                | 553                | 561                                     | 7.4                             | 52.2                           | 79                                    | 26                        | 0                      | -                               | 66   | 1.5                  | 24.0                  |
| Georgia.....                | 1,725                             | 1,310                        | 236                                | 2,163              | 1,380                                   | 25.5                            | 626.6                          | 210                                   | 73                        | 29                     | -                               | 159  | 7.6                  | 142.2                 |
| Florida.....                | 2,330                             | 190                          | 499                                | 125                | 2,099                                   | 14.7                            | 97.4                           | 376                                   | 76                        | 175                    | -                               | 171  | 10.5                 | 216.0                 |
| East South Central.....     | 9,014                             | 2,690                        | 1,076                              | 7,479              | 5,939                                   | 30.9                            | <sup>3</sup> 835.1             | 4,664                                 | 877                       | 2,498                  | 1,718                           | 416  | 88.7                 | 2,146.0               |
| Kentucky.....               | 2,630                             | 1,000                        | 165                                | 2,531              | 2,330                                   | 2.3                             | 3.1                            | 2,139                                 | 530                       | 664                    | 1,343                           | 124  | 54.2                 | 1,371.7               |
| Tennessee.....              | 2,750                             | 950                          | 364                                | 2,019              | 2,166                                   | 3.9                             | D                              | 555                                   | 117                       | 176                    | 224                             | 141  | 9.0                  | 186.1                 |
| Alabama.....                | 1,870                             | 440                          | 258                                | 525                | 570                                     | 16.7                            | 515.7                          | 596                                   | 115                       | 350                    | 151                             | 87   | 15.9                 | 375.0                 |
| Mississippi.....            | 1,764                             | 300                          | 290                                | 2,404              | 873                                     | 8.0                             | 316.3                          | 1,374                                 | 115                       | 1,308                  | -                               | 64   | 9.6                  | 213.2                 |
| West South Central.....     | 23,150                            | 1,385                        | 7,181                              | 1,834              | 6,865                                   | 46.9                            | <sup>3</sup> 941.0             | 36,874                                | 4,665                     | 36,117                 | 110                             | 547  | 478.7                | 12,231.8              |
| Arkansas.....               | 2,000                             | 395                          | 94                                 | 286                | 847                                     | 22.2                            | 673.1                          | 862                                   | 58                        | 771                    | 14                              | 67   | 5.4                  | 115.3                 |
| Louisiana.....              | 1,300                             | 110                          | 173                                | 82                 | 933                                     | 2.6                             | D                              | 5,606                                 | 974                       | 5,494                  | -                               | 105  | 102.4                | 2,694.4               |
| Oklahoma.....               | 5,500                             | 290                          | 546                                | 186                | 1,143                                   | 4.8                             | 55.2                           | 9,144                                 | 1,065                     | 8,392                  | 48                              | 93   | 104.1                | 2,666.6               |
| Texas.....                  | 14,350                            | 590                          | 6,368                              | 1,281              | 3,942                                   | 17.4                            | 212.6                          | 21,262                                | 2,568                     | 20,860                 | 48                              | 282  | 266.8                | 6,755.5               |
| West.....                   | 22,046                            | 1,158                        | <sup>3</sup> 6,904                 | <sup>3</sup> 3,399 | 26,813                                  | 61.5                            | NA                             | 11,760                                | 1,938                     | 9,247                  | 252                             | 1,137                                      | 228.4                | 6,367.1               |
| Mountain.....               | 13,450                            | 814                          | 3,809                              | 1,024              | 7,177                                   | 9.6                             | NA                             | 8,858                                 | 1,315                     | 7,252                  | 224                             | 526  | 158.9                | 4,268.5               |
| Montana.....                | 3,150                             | 180                          | 99                                 | 354                | 335                                     | 0.9                             | NA                             | 1,148                                 | 87                        | 1,037                  | 16                              | 42   | 8.5                  | 213.7                 |
| Idaho.....                  | 1,890                             | 120                          | 745                                | 82                 | 2,245                                   | 1.3                             | NA                             | 191                                   | 30                        | 65                     | -                               | 58   | 3.1                  | 86.6                  |
| Wyoming.....                | 1,395                             | 27                           | 13                                 | 9                  | 129                                     | 2.3                             | NA                             | 2,101                                 | 323                       | 1,933                  | 49                              | 48   | 34.2                 | 939.6                 |
| Colorado.....               | 3,120                             | 260                          | 2,155                              | 176                | 932                                     | 3.0                             | NA                             | 2,424                                 | 399                       | 1,977                  | 103                             | 139  | 45.8                 | 1,320.4               |
| New Mexico.....             | 1,390                             | 30                           | 168                                | 9                  | 926                                     | 1.5                             | NA                             | 1,581                                 | 248                       | 1,438                  | 15                              | 43   | 26.6                 | 660.0                 |
| Arizona.....                | 980                               | 150                          | 364                                | 196                | 1,230                                   | 0.4                             | NA                             | 291                                   | 54                        | 88                     | 12                              | 79   | 16.6                 | 426.5                 |
| Utah.....                   | 865                               | 33                           | 259                                | 195                | 1,148                                   | 2.3                             | NA                             | 788                                   | 121                       | 597                    | 29                              | 57   | 17.5                 | 466.8                 |
| Nevada.....                 | 660                               | 14                           | 6                                  | 3                  | 232                                     | Z                               | NA                             | 334                                   | 53                        | 117                    | -                               | 60   | 6.6                  | 154.9                 |
| Pacific.....                | 8,596                             | 343                          | <sup>3</sup> 3,096                 | <sup>3</sup> 2,375 | 19,636                                  | 51.9                            | <sup>3</sup> 208.0             | 2,902                                 | 623                       | 1,995                  | 28                              | 611  | 69.5                 | 2,098.6               |
| Washington.....             | 1,650                             | 53                           | 998                                | 338                | 3,455                                   | 6.1                             | 20.5                           | 242                                   | 21                        | 73                     | 10                              | 120  | 2.8                  | 66.8                  |
| Oregon.....                 | 1,710                             | 85                           | 120                                | 169                | 1,321                                   | 3.2                             | 13.0                           | 216                                   | 19                        | 62                     | 3                               | 121  | 1.6                  | 37.0                  |
| California.....             | 5,000                             | 155                          | 1,922                              | 1,824              | 14,704                                  | 41.4                            | 171.6                          | 2,196                                 | 491                       | 1,696                  | 14                              | 344  | 51.3                 | 1,466.2               |
| Alaska.....                 | 10                                | 3                            | NA                                 | NA                 | 13                                      | 0.1                             | NA                             | 236                                   | 88                        | 164                    | 1                               | 18   | 13.4                 | 524.8                 |
| Hawaii.....                 | 226                               | 48                           | 56                                 | 44                 | 144                                     | 1.1                             | 2.9                            | 12                                    | 4                         | -                      | -                               | 8  | 0.2                  | 3.8                   |

<sup>1</sup> Excludes States producing less than 500,000 birds. <sup>2</sup> U.S. totals include offshore areas not associated with a State, but U.S. total includes data for States with data not shown separately by State. <sup>3</sup> Excludes data not shown separately by State. <sup>4</sup> Includes broilers destroyed due to the outbreak of avian influenza in 1983. <sup>5</sup> Data for States will not add to U.S. total because State and U.S. totals were independently derived. <sup>6</sup> Delaware included with Maryland. <sup>7</sup> District of Columbia included with Delaware.

Table C. States  
**Mineral Industries and Mineral Production Value**

| Region, division, end State | Mineral industries, 1982 <sup>1</sup> --Con. |                       |                   |                                      |   |                                   |                                  |                           |                                 |                       | Mineral production value |         |         |        |            |      |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|------------|------|
|                             | Production workers                           |                       |                   |                                      | Value of shipments and receipts (Mil. dol.) | Value added in mining (Mil. dol.) | Capital expenditures (Mil. dol.) | Percent change, 1977-1982 |                                 |                       | Total (Mil. dol.)        |         |         |        | State rank |      |
|                             | Number (1,000)                               | Work hours (Millions) | Wages             |                                      |   |                                   |                                  | All employees             | Value of shipments and receipts | Value added in mining | 1982                     | 1981    | 1980    | 1975   | 1982       | 1975 |
|                             |  |                       | Total (Mil. dol.) | Average per production worker (Dol.) |   |                                   |                                  |                           |                                 |                       |                          |         |         |        |            |      |
| 1291                        | 1292   | 1293                  | 1294              | 1295                                 | 1296  | 1297                              | 1298                             | 1299                      | 1300                            | 1301                  | 1302                     | 1303    | 1304    | 1305   | 1306       |      |
| United States.....          | 762.0  | 1,578.0               | 18,030.0          | 23,661.2                             | 250,000.0                                   | 188,056.0                         | 47,753.0                         | 39.5                      | 159.4                           | 176.5                 | 179,086                  | 187,126 | 147,021 | 59,907 | X          | X    |
| Northeast.....              | 45.2   | 87.8                  | 1,033.8           | 22,872                               | 5,573.2                                     | 3,639.3                           | 683.2                            | -3.0                      | 32.8                            | 41.2                  | 4,697                    | 4,869   | 4,710   | 3,611  | X          | X    |
| New England.....            | 2.2  | 4.7                   | 45.3              | 20,591                               | 239.5                                       | 167.7                             | 27.3                             | 15.8                      | 67.4                            | 68.5                  | 258                      | 279     | 268     | 181    | X          | X    |
| Maine.....                  | 0.1  | 0.2                   | 1.6               | 16,000                               | 7.7   | 5.3                               | Z                                | -66.7                     | -19.8                           | 8.2                   | 35                       | 43      | 37      | 37     | 44         | 45   |
| New Hampshire.....          | 0.2  | 0.6                   | 5.1               | 25,500                               | 25.2  | 17.3                              | 2.5                              | 50.0                      | 108.3                           | 119.0                 | 23                       | 23      | 25      | 17     | 45         | 48   |
| Vermont.....                | 0.5  | 1.0                   | 8.7               | 17,400                               | 57.9  | 36.1                              | 8.0                              | 14.3                      | 65.9                            | 43.3                  | 50                       | 54      | 43      | 29     | 42         | 47   |
| Massachusetts.....          | 0.7  | 1.5                   | 15.2              | 21,714                               | 73.5  | 54.4                              | 10.0                             | -15.4                     | 68.6                            | 68.9                  | 89                       | 95      | 91      | 59     | 40         | 43   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 0.1  | 0.2                   | 2.0               | 20,000                               | 9.8   | 7.3                               | 0.8                              | 100.0                     | 34.2                            | 46.0                  | 5                        | 5       | 6       | 6      | 46         | 49   |
| Connecticut.....            | 0.6  | 1.2                   | 12.7              | 21,167                               | 65.4  | 47.3                              | 5.6                              | 58.3                      | 83.7                            | 94.7                  | 56                       | 59      | 66      | 33     | 41         | 46   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 43.0   | 83.1                  | 988.5             | 22,988                               | 5,333.7                                     | 3,471.6                           | 655.9                            | -4.2                      | 31.6                            | 40.1                  | 4,439                    | 4,590   | 4,442   | 3,430  | X          | X    |
| New York.....               | 4.3  | 9.0                   | 88.3              | 20,535                               | 576.8                                       | 414.7                             | 99.2                             | 9.9                       | 93.5                            | 90.4                  | 587                      | 555     | 557     | 398    | 28         | 28   |
| New Jersey.....             | 1.6  | 3.3                   | 32.0              | 20,000                               | 181.3                                       | 120.1                             | 16.5                             | 13.3                      | 39.0                            | 28.7                  | 132                      | 149     | 149     | 124    | 37         | 38   |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 37.1   | 70.8                  | 868.2             | 23,402                               | 4,575.6                                     | 2,936.8                           | 540.2                            | -7.2                      | 26.2                            | 35.6                  | 3,720                    | 3,886   | 3,736   | 2,908  | 9          | 5    |
| Midwest.....                | 98.2   | 199.3                 | 2,342.6           | 23,855                               | 21,679.3                                    | 14,352.3                          | 3,159.9                          | 15.5                      | 115.3                           | 119.3                 | 16,883                   | 18,622  | 16,286  | 8,216  | X          | X    |
| East North Central.....     | 61.2   | 124.6                 | 1,507.5           | 24,632                               | 10,791.6                                    | 7,675.1                           | 1,417.1                          | 9.8                       | 106.7                           | 104.0                 | 9,269                    | 9,538   | 9,005   | 4,813  | X          | X    |
| Ohio.....                   | 21.9   | 45.2                  | 509.5             | 23,265                               | 3,237.1                                     | 2,324.9                           | 547.9                            | 4.7                       | 94.8                            | 96.8                  | 2,444                    | 2,439   | 2,390   | 1,356  | 14         | 12   |
| Indiana.....                | 7.6  | 15.8                  | 192.7             | 25,355                               | 1,155.8                                     | 785.8                             | 90.0                             | 22.6                      | 109.2                           | 100.6                 | 1,174                    | 1,103   | 1,106   | 542    | 22         | 23   |
| Illinois.....               | 23.1   | 46.2                  | 596.4             | 25,818                               | 3,607.8                                     | 2,543.9                           | 512.7                            | 21.3                      | 135.0                           | 118.8                 | 3,009                    | 2,790   | 2,770   | 1,491  | 11         | 11   |
| Michigan.....               | 7.2  | 14.7                  | 181.7             | 25,236                               | 2,659.4                                     | 1,934.7                           | 256.1                            | -5.3                      | 97.8                            | 106.1                 | 2,530                    | 3,054   | 2,587   | 1,292  | 13         | 13   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 1.4  | 2.7                   | 27.2              | 19,429                               | 131.5                                       | 85.8                              | 10.4                             | -26.9                     | 2.7                             | -1.5                  | 112                      | 152     | 152     | 132    | 38         | 37   |
| West North Central.....     | 37.0   | 74.7                  | 835.1             | 22,570                               | 10,887.7                                    | 6,677.2                           | 1,742.8                          | 26.1                      | 124.6                           | 140.0                 | 7,614                    | 9,084   | 7,281   | 3,403  | X          | X    |
| Minnesota.....              | 5.9  | 10.1                  | 154.1             | 26,119                               | 1,049.3                                     | 598.8                             | 53.3                             | -20.0                     | 13.0                            | -14.4                 | 1,110                    | 2,155   | 1,782   | 1,097  | 23         | 16   |
| Iowa.....                   | 1.6  | 3.3                   | 27.4              | 17,125                               | 153.1                                       | 103.5                             | 16.9                             | -27.6                     | 21.6                            | 18.2                  | 231                      | 247     | 265     | 196    | 34         | 33   |
| Missouri.....               | 5.2  | 10.3                  | 119.8             | 23,038                               | 604.4                                       | 418.2                             | 80.2                             | -2.5                      | 20.2                            | 5.6                   | 877                      | 1,000   | 1,172   | 723    | 25         | 21   |
| North Dakota.....           | 6.6  | 14.4                  | 171.8             | 26,030                               | 2,229.0                                     | 1,999.1                           | 1,100.7                          | 240.0                     | 537.2                           | 515.9                 | 1,807                    | 1,882   | 801     | 202    | 18         | 32   |
| South Dakota.....           | 1.7  | 3.1                   | 35.4              | 20,824                               | 172.7                                       | 115.9                             | 28.2                             | -4.2                      | 73.4                            | 70.4                  | 180                      | 233     | 250     | 102    | 36         | 42   |
| Nebraska.....               | 1.6  | 3.3                   | 31.4              | 19,625                               | 334.5                                       | 246.0                             | 45.0                             | 27.8                      | 197.3                           | 237.9                 | 298                      | 322     | 272     | 112    | 31         | 40   |
| Kansas.....                 | 14.4   | 30.2                  | 295.2             | 20,500                               | 6,344.7                                     | 3,195.7                           | 418.5                            | 63.1                      | 132.5                           | 181.7                 | 3,111                    | 3,245   | 2,740   | 971    | 10         | 17   |
| South.....                  | 460.3  | 962.9                 | 10,571.8          | 22,967                               | 162,738.5                                   | 119,236.3                         | 29,796.0                         | 51.6                      | 155.5                           | 164.6                 | 108,976                  | 111,934 | 78,072  | 38,473 | X          | X    |
| South Atlantic.....         | 91.2   | 178.0                 | 2,109.8           | 23,134                               | 14,127.7                                    | 8,992.1                           | 1,653.4                          | -3.1                      | 68.6                            | 66.3                  | 10,674                   | 11,496  | 10,528  | 7,191  | X          | X    |
| Delaware.....               | <sup>3</sup> 2                               | <sup>3</sup> 0.1      | <sup>3</sup> 0.5  | NA                                   | <sup>3</sup> 3.0                            | <sup>3</sup> 2.2                  | <sup>3</sup> 0.2                 | NA                        | NA                              | NA                    | 3                        | 3       | 2       | 2      | 47         | 50   |
| Maryland.....               | 2.0  | 4.1                   | 42.1              | 21,050                               | 223.4                                       | 167.3                             | 29.8                             | 13.0                      | 99.6                            | 111.5                 | 293                      | 313     | 293     | 165    | 32         | 34   |
| District of Columbia.....   | ( <sup>3</sup> )                             | ( <sup>3</sup> )      | ( <sup>3</sup> )  | X                                    | ( <sup>3</sup> )                            | ( <sup>3</sup> )                  | ( <sup>3</sup> )                 | X                         | X                               | X                     | X                        | X       | X       | X      | X          | X    |
| Virginia.....               | 19.4   | 35.0                  | 407.9             | 21,026                               | 2,677.6                                     | 1,466.8                           | 271.7                            | 5.2                       | 52.8                            | 44.4                  | 1,640                    | 1,766   | 1,708   | 1,262  | 21         | 15   |
| West Virginia.....          | 52.0   | 101.4                 | 1,344.9           | 25,863                               | 7,312.9                                     | 4,789.8                           | 898.3                            | -9.3                      | 74.8                            | 69.8                  | 5,490                    | 4,992   | 4,860   | 3,390  | 7          | 3    |
| North Carolina.....         | 2.9  | 6.1                   | 42.0              | 14,483                               | 303.9                                       | 198.3                             | 33.6                             | 8.1                       | 74.9                            | 78.8                  | 257                      | 373     | 380     | 153    | 33         | 36   |
| South Carolina.....         | 1.2  | 2.6                   | 17.3              | 14,417                               | 108.6                                       | 77.2                              | 16.4                             | -                         | 54.7                            | 63.9                  | 194                      | 206     | 195     | 115    | 35         | 39   |
| Georgia.....                | 6.0  | 12.9                  | 106.6             | 17,767                               | 722.8                                       | 430.1                             | 81.5                             | 2.7                       | 53.5                            | 46.2                  | 718                      | 801     | 771     | 333    | 26         | 29   |
| Florida.....                | 7.7  | 15.8                  | 148.5             | 19,286                               | 2,775.5                                     | 1,860.4                           | 321.9                            | 6.1                       | 71.7                            | 79.1                  | 2,079                    | 3,042   | 2,317   | 1,771  | 17         | 9    |
| East South Central.....     | 72.1   | 141.9                 | 1,673.7           | 23,214                               | 12,714.3                                    | 8,385.0                           | 1,873.4                          | 15.2                      | 109.4                           | 100.2                 | 9,693                    | 10,155  | 8,316   | 4,541  | X          | X    |
| Kentucky.....               | 44.9   | 87.9                  | 1,108.6           | 24,690                               | 7,336.1                                     | 4,141.9                           | 637.0                            | 13.4                      | 92.3                            | 64.7                  | 5,029                    | 5,142   | 4,498   | 2,739  | 8          | 6    |
| Tennessee.....              | 7.4  | 14.6                  | 144.3             | 19,500                               | 793.1                                       | 497.7                             | 101.4                            | -1.1                      | 41.8                            | 31.6                  | 639                      | 771     | 674     | 423    | 27         | 26   |
| Alabama.....                | 12.6   | 23.4                  | 267.9             | 21,262                               | 2,428.5                                     | 1,979.7                           | 592.8                            | 12.8                      | 125.1                           | 151.6                 | 2,338                    | 2,442   | 1,994   | 969    | 15         | 18   |
| Mississippi.....            | 7.2  | 16.0                  | 152.9             | 21,236                               | 2,156.6                                     | 1,765.7                           | 542.2                            | 60.0                      | 248.5                           | 248.1                 | 1,687                    | 1,800   | 1,150   | 410    | 20         | 27   |
| West South Central.....     | 297.0  | 643.0                 | 6,788.3           | 22,856                               | 135,896.5                                   | 101,859.2                         | 26,269.2                         | 87.9                      | 176.0                           | 187.2                 | 88,609                   | 90,283  | 59,228  | 26,741 | X          | X    |
| Arkansas.....               | 4.1  | 8.8                   | 86.5              | 21,098                               | 1,201.2                                     | 1,015.1                           | 215.0                            | 14.9                      | 145.8                           | 157.1                 | 1,095                    | 1,089   | 787     | 436    | 24         | 25   |
| Louisiana.....              | 69.2   | 154.1                 | 1,703.0           | 24,610                               | 43,786.1                                    | 33,117.1                          | 9,284.1                          | 62.3                      | 163.0                           | 176.4                 | 31,364                   | 30,673  | 16,396  | 8,513  | 2          | 2    |
| Oklahoma.....               | 60.2   | 128.7                 | 1,342.3           | 22,297                               | 18,447.0                                    | 13,274.4                          | 4,522.4                          | 139.3                     | 288.6                           | 288.4                 | 10,762                   | 9,719   | 7,336   | 2,267  | 4          | 7    |
| Texas.....                  | 163.5  | 351.4                 | 3,656.5           | 22,364                               | 72,462.2                                    | 54,452.6                          | 12,247.7                         | 86.1                      | 164.8                           | 176.8                 | 45,388                   | 48,802  | 34,710  | 15,525 | 1          | 1    |
| West.....                   | 154.3  | 318.7                 | 3,967.2           | 25,711                               | 57,165.1                                    | 48,028.4                          | 13,073.1                         | 39.6                      | 215.1                           | 253.5                 | 47,339                   | D       | 39,262  | 11,963 | X          | X    |
| Mountain.....               | 111.1  | 227.3                 | 2,803.0           | 25,230                               | 29,408.9                                    | 21,859.0                          | 6,334.7                          | 32.5                      | 145.6                           | 152.2                 | D                        | 24,166  | 18,862  | 8,014  | X          | X    |
| Montana.....                | 6.5  | 13.5                  | 159.3             | 24,508                               | 2,026.1                                     | 1,694.9                           | 425.2                            | 44.1                      | 184.1                           | 202.6                 | 1,732                    | 1,908   | 1,331   | 573    | 19         | 22   |
| Idaho.....                  | 2.4  | 5.0                   | 67.1              | 27,958                               | 303.7                                       | 199.5                             | 31.6                             | -6.1                      | 64.4                            | 38.4                  | 300                      | 425     | 522     | 234    | 30         | 31   |
| Wyoming.....                | 26.0   | 54.3                  | 690.4             | 26,554                               | 8,606.9                                     | 6,858.8                           | 2,198.7                          | 50.7                      | 190.0                           | 200.6                 | 6,885                    | 7,372   | 5,133   | 1,644  | 5          | 10   |
| Colorado.....               | 24.2   | 49.4                  | 588.7             | 24,326                               | 4,127.5                                     | 3,098.3                           | 1,340.3                          | 101.8                     | 158.0                           | 162.8                 | 2,678                    | 2,867   | 2,544   | 958    | 12         | 20   |
| New Mexico.....             | 20.5   | 43.4                  | 497.1             | 24,249                               | 9,683.3                                     | 7,126.7                           | 1,423.3                          | 13.2                      | 158.4                           | 165.1                 | 5,520                    | 6,403   | 4,789   | 2,092  | 6          | 8    |
| Arizona.....                | 12.7   | 23.4                  | 326.4             | 25,701                               | 1,352.5                                     | 748.4                             | 167.2                            | -21.0                     | 7.4                             | -0.3                  | D                        | 2,563   | 2,476   | 1,288  | 49         | 14   |
| Utah.....                   | 13.6   | 27.4                  | 355.0             | 26,103                               | 2,700.9                                     | 1,664.8                           | 624.3                            | 4.8                       | 112.6                           | 82.8                  | 2,096                    | 2,104   | 1,661   | 966    | 16         | 19   |
| Nevada.....                 | 5.2  | 10.9                  | 119.0             | 22,885                               | 608.0                                       | 467.6                             | 124.1                            | 61.0                      | 164.6                           | 206.8                 | 541                      | 524     | 408     | 259    | 29         | 30   |
| Pacific.....                | 43.2   | 91.4                  | 1,164.2           | 26,949                               | 27,756.2                                    | 26,169.4                          | 6,738.4                          | 59.0                      | 349.9                           | 431.9                 | D                        | D       | 20,400  | 3,949  | X          | X    |
| Washington.....             | 2.2  | 4.5                   | 51.4              | 23,364                               | 275.5                                       | 161.9                             | 43.4                             | 40.0                      | 79.2                            | 90.7                  | D                        | D       | 207     | 159    | 48         | 35   |
| Oregon.....                 | 1.0  | 1.9                   | 19.1              | 19,100                               | 80.4  | 60.3                              | 12.5                             | 38.5                      | 5.4                             | 2.0                   | 108                      | 140     | 152     | 106    | 39         | 41   |
| California.....             | 30.8   | 63.6                  | 764.1             | 24,808                               | 13,643.0                                    | 11,844.3                          | 3,438.1                          | 47.4                      | 202.1                           | 233.5                 | 12,627                   | 13,238  | 10,483  | 3,153  | 3          | 4    |
| Alaska.....                 | 9.1  | 21.2                  | 327.0             | 35,934                               | 13,782.5                                    | 14,093.2                          | 3,241.7                          | 143.6                     | 861.2                           | 1,059.1               | D                        | 14,357  | 9,498   | 481    | 50         | 24   |
| Hawaii.....                 | 0.1  | 0.2                   | 2.6               | 26,000                               | 12.8  | 9.7                               | 2.7                              | 100.0                     | 32.0                            | 19.8                  | 47                       | 57      | 60      |        |            |      |



Table C. States  
Mineral Production and Fuels

| Region, division, and State | Mineral production value--Con. |                  |  | Mineral fuels, 1983           |                           |                       |                   |             |                     |                     |                      |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--|
|                             | Per capita <sup>1</sup> (Dol.) |                  | Principal minerals based on value, 1982  | Production                    |                           |                       | Value (Mil. dol.) |             |                     | Reserves            |                      |  |
|                             | 1982                           | 1975             |  | Crude petroleum (1,000 bbls.) | Natural gas (Mil. cu ft.) | Coal (1,000 sh. tons) | Crude petroleum   | Natural gas | Coal                | Proved reserves     |                      | Coal demonstrated reserve base (Mil. sh. tons) |
|                             | 1307                           | 1308             |  |                               |                           |                       |                   |             |                     | 1309                | 1310                 |  |
| United States.....          | <sup>2</sup> 773               | <sup>2</sup> 278 | Petroleum, natural gas (wet), coal       | 3,170,999                     | <sup>3</sup> 16,822,144   | 776,635               | 83,048            | 43,644      | <sup>3</sup> 20,177 | 27,735              | 209,046              | 489,515  |
| Northeast.....              | 95                             | 73               | X  | 5,113                         | -                         | 68,660                | 165               | 378         | 2,328               | <sup>4</sup> 41     | 2,177                | 30,034   |
| New England.....            | 21                             | 15               | X  | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Maine.....                  | 31                             | 34               | Sand, gravel, cement, stone              | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 24                             | 20               | Sand, gravel, stone, clays               | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Vermont.....                | 96                             | 60               | Stone, sand, gravel, asbestos            | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 15                             | 10               | Stone, sand, gravel, lime                | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 5                              | 6                | Sand, gravel, stone, gem stones          | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Connecticut.....            | 18                             | 11               | Stone, sand, gravel, feldspar            | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 120                            | 92               | X  | 5,113                         | NA                        | 68,860                | 165               | 378         | 2,328               | <sup>4</sup> 41     | 2,177                | 30,034   |
| New York.....               | 33                             | 22               | Stone, salt, cement                      | <sup>5</sup> 831              | NA                        | -                     | 27                | 52          | -                   | ( <sup>6</sup> )    | 295                  | -  |
| New Jersey.....             | 18                             | 17               | Stone, sand, gravel, zinc                | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 313                            | 244              | Coal, cement, stone                      | <sup>5</sup> 4,282            | NA                        | 68,860                | 138               | 325         | 2,328               | 41                  | 1,882                | 30,034   |
| Midwest.....                | 287                            | 142              | X  | 211,333                       | <sup>4</sup> 642,965      | 148,003               | 5,929             | 1,671       | 3,923               | <sup>4</sup> 1,154  | <sup>4</sup> 14,240  | 128,010  |
| East North Central.....     | 223                            | 117              | X  | 81,228                        | <sup>4</sup> 138,910      | 122,215               | 2,185             | 800         | 3,571               | 508                 | <sup>4</sup> 3,384   | 108,554  |
| Ohio.....                   | 227                            | 126              | Coal, petroleum, natural gas             | 14,971                        | NA                        | 33,582                | 421               | 356         | 1,121               | 130                 | 2,031                | 18,890   |
| Indiana.....                | 214                            | 101              | Coal, petroleum, stone                   | 5,321                         | NA                        | 31,788                | 155               | Z           | 781                 | 34                  | ( <sup>7</sup> )     | 10,484   |
| Illinois.....               | 262                            | 132              | Coal, petroleum, stone                   | 29,200                        | NA                        | 56,845                | 850               | 3           | 1,670               | 135                 | ( <sup>7</sup> )     | 79,052   |
| Michigan.....               | 278                            | 142              | Petroleum, iron ore, natural gas         | 31,736                        | 138,910                   | -                     | 759               | 441         | -                   | 209                 | 1,353                | 128  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 24                             | 29               | Stone, sand, gravel, lime                | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| West North Central.....     | 439                            | 203              | X  | 130,105                       | <sup>4</sup> 504,055      | 25,788                | 3,744             | 870         | 351                 | <sup>4</sup> 646    | 10,856               | 19,456   |
| Minnesota.....              | 269                            | 279              | Iron ore, sand, gravel, stone            | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Iowa.....                   | 79                             | 68               | Stone, cement, sand, gravel              | -                             | -                         | 368                   | -                 | -           | 10                  | -                   | -                    | 2,195  |
| Missouri.....               | 177                            | 151              | Lead, cement, stone                      | 269                           | -                         | 4,976                 | 8                 | X           | 132                 | ( <sup>6</sup> )    | -                    | 6,050  |
| North Dakota.....           | 2,689                          | 316              | Petroleum, coal, natural gas             | 50,690                        | 69,319                    | 19,181                | 1,484             | 167         | 176                 | 258                 | 673                  | 9,886  |
| South Dakota.....           | 259                            | 150              | Gold, cement, stone                      | 1,172                         | NA                        | -                     | 33                | 5           | -                   | ( <sup>6</sup> )    | ( <sup>7</sup> )     | 336  |
| Nebraska.....               | 188                            | 73               | Petroleum, cement, sand, gravel          | 6,380                         | NA                        | -                     | 182               | 3           | -                   | 44                  | ( <sup>7</sup> )     | -  |
| Kansas.....                 | 1,292                          | 426              | Petroleum, natural gas, cement           | 71,594                        | 434,736                   | 1,263                 | 2,036             | 696         | 34                  | 344                 | 10,183               | 989  |
| South.....                  | 1,389                          | 553              | X  | 1,642,010                     | <sup>4</sup> 13,521,435   | 353,678               | 48,321            | 35,324      | D                   | <sup>4</sup> 11,715 | <sup>4</sup> 122,427 | 105,328  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 279                            | 209              | X  | 23,169                        | <sup>4</sup> 151,134      | 152,122               | 500               | 539         | D                   | <sup>4</sup> 127    | <sup>4</sup> 2,563   | 43,177   |
| Delaware.....               | 5                              | 3                | Magnesium compounds, sand, gravel, clays | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Maryland.....               | 69                             | 40               | Coal, stone, cement                      | -                             | NA                        | 3,130                 | X                 | Z           | 86                  | -                   | ( <sup>7</sup> )     | 804  |
| District of Columbia.....   | X                              | X                | X  | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Virginia.....               | 299                            | 250              | Coal, stone, cement                      | 65                            | NA                        | 34,517                | 2                 | 20          | 1,100               | ( <sup>6</sup> )    | 175                  | 3,250  |
| West Virginia.....          | 2,800                          | 1,842            | Coal, natural gas, petroleum             | 3,628                         | 130,078                   | 114,290               | 118               | 460         | 4,052               | 49                  | 2,324                | 39,109   |
| North Carolina.....         | 43                             | 28               | Stone, phosphate, lithium                | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | 11   |
| South Carolina.....         | 60                             | 40               | Cement, stone, clays                     | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |
| Georgia.....                | 127                            | 66               | Clays, stone, cement                     | -                             | -                         | 185                   | -                 | -           | D                   | -                   | -                    | 4  |
| Florida.....                | 199                            | 207              | Petroleum, phosphate, stone              | 19,476                        | 21,056                    | -                     | 380               | 59          | -                   | 78                  | 64                   | -  |
| East South Central.....     | 652                            | 329              | X  | 59,143                        | <sup>4</sup> 242,005      | 158,883               | 1,692             | 947         | D                   | <sup>4</sup> 291    | <sup>4</sup> 3,056   | 46,302   |
| Kentucky.....               | 1,361                          | 790              | Coal, petroleum, stone                   | 7,886                         | NA                        | 128,693               | 256               | 76          | 3,758               | 35                  | 600                  | 40,202   |
| Tennessee.....              | 137                            | 99               | Coal, stone, zinc                        | 1,056                         | NA                        | 6,565                 | 31                | 6           | 191                 | ( <sup>6</sup> )    | ( <sup>7</sup> )     | 940  |
| Alabama.....                | 593                            | 263              | Coal, petroleum, natural gas             | 18,746                        | 90,801                    | 23,625                | 564               | 254         | 992                 | 51                  | 853                  | 5,161  |
| Mississippi.....            | 657                            | 171              | Petroleum, natural gas, sand, gravel     | 31,455                        | 151,204                   | -                     | 842               | 612         | -                   | 205                 | 1,603                | -  |
| West South Central.....     | 3,507                          | 1,250            | X  | 1,559,698                     | 13,128,296                | 42,673                | 46,129            | 33,838      | D                   | 11,297              | 116,808              | 15,848   |
| Arkansas.....               | 475                            | 202              | Petroleum, natural gas, bromine          | <sup>5</sup> 18,849           | 127,561                   | 62                    | 533               | 216         | D                   | 120                 | 2,081                | 418  |
| Louisiana.....              | 7,157                          | 2,190            | Natural gas, petroleum, sulfur           | 479,569                       | 5,332,113                 | -                     | 14,397            | 15,380      | -                   | 2,707               | 43,663               | -  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 3,331                          | 818              | Natural gas, petroleum, coal             | 158,604                       | 1,730,061                 | 3,664                 | 4,706             | 4,879       | 115                 | 931                 | 17,261               | 1,618  |
| Texas.....                  | 2,957                          | 1,235            | Petroleum, natural gas, cement           | 902,676                       | 5,938,561                 | 38,947                | 26,494            | 13,363      | 409                 | 7,539               | 53,803               | 13,813   |
| West.....                   | 1,048                          | 310              | X  | 1,312,543                     | <sup>4</sup> 2,309,952    | 206,095               | 28,633            | 6,272       | D                   | <sup>3</sup> 14,825 | <sup>3</sup> 70,202  | 226,143  |
| Mountain.....               | D                              | 814              | X  | 282,328                       | <sup>4</sup> 1,617,937    | 201,425               | 7,945             | 4,856       | D                   | <sup>3</sup> 2,170  | <sup>3</sup> 29,946  | 218,510  |
| Montana.....                | 2,152                          | 765              | Petroleum, coal, natural gas             | 29,225                        | 51,967                    | 28,924                | 842               | 116         | 411                 | 234                 | 921                  | 120,314  |
| Idaho.....                  | 307                            | 281              | Silver, phosphate, lead                  | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | 4  |
| Wyoming.....                | 13,500                         | -4,321           | Petroleum, coal, natural gas             | 118,303                       | 443,988                   | 112,213               | 3,217             | 1,475       | 1,417               | 957                 | 10,728               | 69,564   |
| Colorado.....               | 872                            | 370              | Petroleum, natural gas, coal             | 29,050                        | 163,545                   | 16,713                | 840               | 553         | 387                 | 186                 | 3,373                | 17,195   |
| New Mexico.....             | 4,038                          | 1,799            | Natural gas, petroleum, coal             | 75,169                        | 895,279                   | 20,415                | 2,199             | 2,375       | 367                 | 576                 | 12,371               | 4,677  |
| Arizona.....                | D                              | 563              | Copper, molybdenum, cement               | 237                           | NA                        | 11,404                | 4                 | Z           | D                   | <sup>6</sup> 30     | <sup>7</sup> 81      | 366  |
| Utah.....                   | 1,334                          | 783              | Petroleum, coal, copper                  | 29,534                        | 63,158                    | 11,756                | 830               | 337         | 333                 | 187                 | 2,472                | 6,390  |
| Nevada.....                 | 616                            | 418              | Gold, molybdenum, barite                 | 810                           | -                         | -                     | 13                | X           | -                   | ( <sup>6</sup> )    | -                    | -  |
| Pacific.....                | D                              | 137              | X  | 1,030,215                     | <sup>4</sup> 692,015      | 4,670                 | 20,688            | 1,416       | D                   | 12,655              | <sup>4</sup> 40,256  | 7,633  |
| Washington.....             | D                              | 44               | Cement, sand, gravel, stone              | -                             | -                         | 3,884                 | -                 | -           | D                   | -                   | -                    | 1,464  |
| Oregon.....                 | 40                             | 46               | Stone, sand, gravel, lime                | -                             | NA                        | -                     | X                 | 2           | -                   | -                   | ( <sup>7</sup> )     | 18   |
| California.....             | 511                            | 146              | Petroleum, natural gas, cement           | 404,688                       | 415,324                   | -                     | 8,733             | 1,238       | -                   | 5,348               | 5,965                | -  |
| Alaska.....                 | D                              | 1,297            | Petroleum, natural gas, sand, gravel     | 625,527                       | 276,691                   | 786                   | 11,955            | 176         | D                   | 7,307               | 34,291               | 6,152  |
| Hawaii.....                 | 47                             | 57               | Stone, cement, sand, gravel              | -                             | -                         | -                     | -                 | -           | -                   | -                   | -                    | -  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as July 1. <sup>2</sup> Data for States will not add to total because State and U.S. totals were independently derived. <sup>3</sup> Includes data not shown separately by State. <sup>4</sup> Excludes data not shown separately by State. <sup>5</sup> Estimated. <sup>6</sup> Missouri, Nevada, New York, South Dakota, Tennessee, and Virginia included with Arizona. <sup>7</sup> Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, Nebraska, Oregon, South Dakota, and Tennessee, included with Arizona.

**Table C. States  
Timber-Based Industries and Fisheries**

| Region, division, and State | Timber-based manufacturing industries, <sup>1</sup> 1982 |                                |                      |                                |                    |                    |                    |                    | Fisheries    |                  |                             |                    |                     |                      |                     |                     |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                             | Employees  |                                | Payroll              |                                | Catch (Mil. lb.)   |                    | Value (Mil. dol.)  |                    | Record catch |                  | Fishery plants <sup>2</sup> |                    |                     |                      |                     |                     |
|                             | Total (1,000)  | Percent of total manufacturing | Total (Mil. dol.)    | Percent of total manufacturing | 1983, prel.        | 1980               | 1983, prel.        | 1980               | Year         | Catch (Mil. lb.) | Number                      |                    | Employment averages |                      |                     |                     |
|                             |  |                                |                      |                                |                    |                    |                    |                    |              |                  | 1982                        | 1980               | Seasonally          |                      | Yearly              |                     |
|                             | 1319   | 1320                           | 1321                 | 1322                           | 1323               | 1324               | 1325               | 1326               | 1327         | 1328             | 1329                        | 1330               | 1331                | 1332                 | 1333                | 1334                |
| United States.....          | 1,618.0  | 8.5                            | 27,475.7             | 7.2                            | <sup>a</sup> 6,439 | <sup>a</sup> 6,482 | <sup>a</sup> 2,355 | <sup>a</sup> 2,237 | 1980         | 6,482            | <sup>4</sup> 3,620          | <sup>4</sup> 3,577 | <sup>4</sup> 98,281 | <sup>4</sup> 103,448 | <sup>4</sup> 72,777 | <sup>4</sup> 74,402 |
| Northeast.....              | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 836                | 1,029              | 528                | 423                | X            | X                | 843                         | 831                | 16,911              | 19,542               | 13,444              | 15,038              |
| New England.....            | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 711                | 788                | 435                | 327                | X            | X                | 503                         | 478                | 11,319              | 13,581               | 8,549               | 9,827               |
| Maine.....                  | 30.7   | 27.9                           | 624.4                | 35.2                           | 203                | 245                | 108                | 93                 | 1950         | 356              | 218                         | 215                | 3,893               | 4,770                | 2,501               | 3,127               |
| New Hampshire.....          | 12.9   | 12.0                           | 212.6                | 11.9                           | 10                 | 19                 | 4                  | 5                  | NA           | NA               | 14                          | 16                 | 269                 | 564                  | 260                 | 477                 |
| Vermont.....                | 7.3  | 15.6                           | 103.5                | 12.0                           | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | -                           | NA                 | -                   | NA                   | -                   | NA                  |
| Massachusetts.....          | <sup>5</sup> 33.2  | <sup>5</sup> 5.2               | <sup>5</sup> 597.9   | <sup>5</sup> 4.8               | 377                | 438                | 245                | 179                | 1948         | 650              | 203                         | 205                | 6,332               | 7,648                | 5,143               | 5,776               |
| Rhode Island.....           | <sup>5</sup> 3.4   | <sup>5</sup> 3.0               | <sup>5</sup> 50.0    | <sup>5</sup> 2.8               | 114                | 81                 | 66                 | 46                 | 1889         | 128              | 68                          | 34                 | 825                 | 547                  | 645                 | 402                 |
| Connecticut.....            | 13.9   | 3.3                            | 242.2                | 2.7                            | 8                  | 5                  | 12                 | 5                  | 1930         | 88               | NA                          | 8                  | NA                  | 52                   | NA                  | 45                  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 125                | 241                | 93                 | 95                 | X            | X                | 340                         | 353                | 5,592               | 5,961                | 4,895               | 5,211               |
| New York.....               | <sup>5</sup> 63.9  | <sup>5</sup> 4.5               | <sup>5</sup> 1,103.4 | <sup>5</sup> 3.8               | 38                 | 40                 | 38                 | 45                 | 1880         | 335              | 208                         | 216                | 2,325               | 2,566                | 2,170               | 2,281               |
| New Jersey.....             | <sup>5</sup> 36.6  | <sup>5</sup> 4.9               | <sup>5</sup> 662.8   | <sup>5</sup> 4.2               | 87                 | 201                | 54                 | 50                 | 1956         | 540              | 100                         | 102                | 1,802               | 1,776                | 1,409               | 1,445               |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 73.5   | 6.2                            | 1,309.5              | 5.6                            | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | 32                          | 35                 | 1,465               | 1,619                | 1,316               | 1,485               |
| Midwest.....                | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 89                 | 75                 | 23                 | 19                 | X            | X                | <sup>6</sup> 210            | 216                | <sup>6</sup> 2,330  | 2,858                | <sup>6</sup> 1,879  | 2,347               |
| East North Central.....     | 283.8  | 6.8                            | 5,262.5              | 5.7                            | 66                 | 56                 | 17                 | 15                 | X            | X                | 172                         | 180                | 1,785               | 2,237                | 1,513               | 1,922               |
| Ohio.....                   | 55.6   | 5.0                            | 1,034.0              | 4.2                            | 3                  | 10                 | 1                  | 3                  | 1936         | 31               | 27                          | 30                 | 354                 | 476                  | 253                 | 328                 |
| Indiana.....                | 47.5   | 8.1                            | 730.7                | 5.8                            | 1                  | Z                  | 1                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | 10                          | 10                 | 77                  | 98                   | 72                  | 89                  |
| Illinois.....               | 60.7   | 5.6                            | 1,060.4              | 4.6                            | 6                  | 5                  | 2                  | 1                  | NA           | NA               | 49                          | 51                 | 624                 | 773                  | 559                 | 730                 |
| Michigan.....               | 51.8   | 5.9                            | 1,077.0              | 4.8                            | 15                 | 10                 | 6                  | 5                  | 1930         | 36               | 45                          | 46                 | 391                 | 487                  | 324                 | 413                 |
| Wisconsin.....              | 68.2   | 13.7                           | 1,360.4              | 13.3                           | 41                 | 31                 | 6                  | 6                  | NA           | NA               | 41                          | 43                 | 339                 | 403                  | 305                 | 362                 |
| West North Central.....     | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 23                 | 18                 | 6                  | 4                  | X            | X                | <sup>6</sup> 38             | 36                 | <sup>6</sup> 545    | 621                  | <sup>6</sup> 366    | 425                 |
| Minnesota.....              | 27.3   | 7.8                            | 550.3                | 7.4                            | 12                 | 10                 | 3                  | 2                  | NA           | NA               | 17                          | 17                 | 288                 | 311                  | 152                 | 162                 |
| Iowa.....                   | 12.2   | 5.7                            | 210.7                | 4.8                            | 5                  | 4                  | 2                  | 1                  | NA           | NA               | 14                          | 19                 | 227                 | 310                  | 189                 | 263                 |
| Missouri.....               | 27.6   | 6.8                            | 427.9                | 5.3                            | 1                  | 1                  | Z                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| North Dakota.....           | <sup>5</sup> 0.5   | <sup>5</sup> 3.4               | <sup>5</sup> 7.1     | <sup>5</sup> 2.9               | 1                  | 1                  | Z                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| South Dakota.....           | <sup>5</sup> 1.6   | <sup>5</sup> 6.5               | <sup>5</sup> 18.1    | <sup>5</sup> 4.5               | 3                  | 2                  | 1                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Nebraska.....               | 4.7  | 5.2                            | 80.0                 | 4.9                            | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | 7                           | NA                 | 30                  | NA                   | 25                  | NA                  |
| Kansas.....                 | 9.0  | 5.3                            | 145.4                | 4.4                            | 1                  | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| South.....                  | NA   | NA                             | D                    | D                              | 3,729              | 3,214              | 936                | 755                | X            | X                | <sup>6</sup> 1,878          | 1,898              | <sup>6</sup> 37,840 | 37,168               | <sup>6</sup> 28,136 | 27,232              |
| South Atlantic.....         | NA   | NA                             | D                    | D                              | 1,352              | 1,309              | 418                | 366                | X            | X                | 1,350                       | 1,369              | 24,814              | 25,314               | 19,491              | 18,817              |
| Delaware.....               | 3.7  | 5.4                            | 64.6                 | 3.7                            | 4                  | 4                  | 2                  | 2                  | 1953         | 368              | 11                          | 12                 | 571                 | 539                  | 447                 | 436                 |
| Maryland.....               | 16.5   | 7.0                            | 276.2                | 5.7                            | 90                 | 80                 | 45                 | 45                 | 1890         | 142              | 153                         | 166                | 3,303               | 3,821                | 2,517               | 2,693               |
| District of Columbia.....   | ( <sup>7</sup> )   | NA                             | D                    | D                              | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | 6                           | 7                  | 88                  | 94                   | 88                  | 93                  |
| Virginia.....               | 55.7   | 14.2                           | 779.2                | 11.7                           | 751                | 638                | 85                 | 85                 | 1983         | 751              | 164                         | 178                | 6,394               | 6,612                | 5,062               | 4,822               |
| West Virginia.....          | 6.4  | 6.7                            | 76.6                 | 3.8                            | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| North Carolina.....         | 128.6  | 16.1                           | 1,675.2              | 14.3                           | 288                | 356                | 57                 | 69                 | 1981         | 432              | 324                         | 334                | 3,749               | 3,623                | 2,501               | 2,353               |
| South Carolina.....         | 29.1   | 7.9                            | 469.8                | 8.5                            | 19                 | 21                 | 25                 | 20                 | 1965         | 27               | 127                         | 139                | 1,266               | 1,393                | 788                 | 789                 |
| Georgia.....                | 63.7   | 12.7                           | 1,055.0              | 13.3                           | 19                 | 19                 | 25                 | 20                 | 1927         | 48               | 66                          | 60                 | 1,802               | 1,887                | 1,452               | 1,446               |
| Florida.....                | 46.0   | 10.1                           | 718.2                | 9.2                            | 181                | 191                | 177                | 125                | 1938         | 241              | 499                         | 473                | 7,641               | 7,345                | 6,636               | 6,185               |
| East South Central.....     | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 468                | 364                | 94                 | 52                 | X            | X                | 150                         | 127                | 4,731               | 3,912                | 3,166               | 2,710               |
| Kentucky.....               | 16.0   | 6.5                            | 242.1                | 5.2                            | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Tennessee.....              | 52.2   | 11.3                           | 735.3                | 10.0                           | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Alabama.....                | <sup>5</sup> 41.4  | <sup>5</sup> 12.6              | <sup>5</sup> 764.1   | <sup>5</sup> 14.6              | 23                 | 27                 | 44                 | 26                 | 1973         | 40               | 81                          | 68                 | 2,588               | 1,904                | 1,622               | 1,268               |
| Mississippi.....            | 40.0   | 19.8                           | 569.7                | 19.8                           | 445                | 338                | 50                 | 27                 | 1983         | 445              | 69                          | 59                 | 2,143               | 2,008                | 1,544               | 1,442               |
| West South Central.....     | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 1,909              | 1,540              | 424                | 337                | X            | X                | <sup>6</sup> 378            | 402                | <sup>6</sup> 8,295  | 7,942                | <sup>6</sup> 5,479  | 5,705               |
| Arkansas.....               | 36.7   | 19.3                           | 577.6                | 20.5                           | 14                 | 18                 | 6                  | 5                  | NA           | NA               | 9                           | 22                 | 176                 | 244                  | 138                 | 230                 |
| Louisiana.....              | <sup>5</sup> 21.8  | <sup>5</sup> 10.8              | <sup>5</sup> 426.9   | <sup>5</sup> 9.9               | 1,800              | 1,423              | 230                | 178                | 1983         | 1,800            | 228                         | 238                | 4,600               | 4,808                | 3,172               | 3,331               |
| Oklahoma.....               | 8.3  | 4.2                            | 139.0                | 3.5                            | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Texas.....                  | 70.1   | 6.6                            | 1,081.0              | 5.0                            | 95                 | 98                 | 188                | 154                | 1960         | 238              | 141                         | 142                | 3,519               | 2,890                | 2,169               | 2,144               |
| West.....                   | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 1,769              | 2,152              | 864                | 1,037              | X            | X                | <sup>4</sup> 689            | <sup>4</sup> 632   | <sup>4</sup> 41,200 | <sup>4</sup> 43,880  | <sup>4</sup> 29,318 | <sup>4</sup> 29,785 |
| Mountain.....               | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | X            | X                | 18                          | 11                 | 151                 | 63                   | 137                 | 47                  |
| Montana.....                | <sup>5</sup> 7.1   | <sup>5</sup> 35.1              | <sup>5</sup> 132.8   | <sup>5</sup> 35.0              | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Idaho.....                  | 13.3   | 27.9                           | 243.3                | 28.1                           | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | Z                  | NA           | NA               | NA                          | 11                 | NA                  | 63                   | NA                  | 47                  |
| Wyoming.....                | ( <sup>8</sup> )   | NA                             | D                    | D                              | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Colorado.....               | 8.3  | 4.3                            | 126.2                | 3.2                            | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | 18                          | NA                 | 151                 | NA                   | 137                 | NA                  |
| New Mexico.....             | <sup>5</sup> 3.0   | <sup>5</sup> 9.1               | <sup>5</sup> 35.9    | <sup>5</sup> 6.9               | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Arizona.....                | 7.8  | 5.2                            | 120.2                | 4.0                            | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Utah.....                   | 5.5  | 6.6                            | 78.6                 | 5.1                            | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Nevada.....                 | <sup>5</sup> 0.7   | <sup>5</sup> 3.4               | <sup>5</sup> 9.4     | <sup>5</sup> 2.6               | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA                 | NA           | NA               | NA                          | NA                 | NA                  | NA                   | NA                  | NA                  |
| Pacific.....                | NA   | NA                             | NA                   | NA                             | 1,768              | 2,152              | 864                | 1,037              | X            | X                | <sup>4</sup> 671            | <sup>4</sup> 621   | <sup>4</sup> 41,049 | <sup>4</sup> 43,817  | <sup>4</sup> 29,181 | <sup>4</sup> 29,738 |
| Washington.....             | 53.2   | 18.2                           | 1,164.2              | 17.4                           | 150                | 156                | 61                 | 86                 | 1941         | 197              | 264                         | 180                | 5,263               | 3,787                | 3,353               | 2,586               |
| Oregon.....                 | 62.9   | 34.0                           | 1,321.3              | 34.9                           | 97                 | 126                | 39                 | 56                 | 1978         | 135              | 78                          | 72                 | 2,009               | 2,086                | 1,371               | 1,378               |
| California.....             | 136.5  | 6.8                            | 2,370.9              | 5.6                            | 529                | 804                | 202                | 323                | 1936         | 1,760            | 131                         | 158                | 11,445              | 13,590               | 8,733               | 10,324              |
| Alaska.....                 | <sup>5</sup> 2.2   | <sup>5</sup> 17.2              | <sup>5</sup> 53.7    | <sup>5</sup> 19.9              | 964                | 1,054              | 544                | 561                | 1980         | 1,054            | 190                         | 200                | 14,000              | 16,000               | 8,000               | 8,000               |
| Hawaii.....                 | 1.0  | 4.2                            | 15.7                 | 4.4                            | 29                 | 11                 | 18                 | 12                 | 1983         | 29               | <sup>8</sup>                | <sup>4</sup> 11    | <sup>4</sup> 8,332  | <sup>4</sup> 8,354   | <sup>4</sup> 7,724  | <sup>4</sup> 7,450  |

<sup>1</sup> Except as indicated below and in text, data include Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Codes 24 Lumber and wood products; 25 Furniture and fixtures; and 26 Paper and allied products. See text for details. <sup>2</sup> Processors and wholesalers. <sup>3</sup> Includes data not available by State. <sup>4</sup> Includes American Samoa and Puerto Rico. <sup>5</sup> Data not comparable with data for other States. See text. <sup>6</sup> Data may include States from other regions and divisions, not available separately, or exclude States from specified regions and divisions. See text. <sup>7</sup> Paper and allied products with an employment range of 250 to 499. <sup>8</sup> Lumber and wood products with an employment range of 1,000 to 2,499.



Table C. States  
Construction Industries

| Region, division, and State | Construction industries, 1982 <sup>1</sup> |  |                             |                                   |                                   |                         |   |   |                                      |  |                  |                                  |  |                                       |
|-----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|--|------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
|                             | All establishments                         |  | Establishments with payroll |                                   |                                   |                         |   |   |                                      |  |                  |                                  |  |                                       |
|                             | Number<br>(1,000)                          | Business<br>receipts<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Number<br>(1,000)           | Employees <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) |                                   | Payroll                 |   |   | Construction receipts<br>(Mil. dol.) |  |                  | Value<br>added<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Capital<br>expenditures <sup>5</sup><br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Assets <sup>6</sup><br>(Mil.<br>dol.) |
|                             |  |  |                             | Total                             | Con-<br>struc-<br>tion<br>workers | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Average<br>per<br>em-<br>ployee<br>(Dol.) | Con-<br>struc-<br>tion<br>workers<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Total                                | Work<br>in<br>home<br>State <sup>3</sup> | Net <sup>4</sup> |                                  |  |                                       |
| 1335                        | 1336                                       | 1337                                   | 1338                        | 1339                              | 1340                              | 1341                    | 1342                                      | 1343  | 1344                                 | 1345                                     | 1346             | 1347                             | 1348   |                                       |
| United States.....          | 1,389.3                                    | 365,421                                | 456.7                       | 4,275.1                           | 3,453.2                           | 78,666                  | 18,401                                    | 60,175  | 312,178                              | 262,459                                  | 233,267          | 145,965                          | 5,223  | 56,743                                |
| Northeast.....              | 245.8                                      | 45,750                                 | 90.7                        | 783.8                             | 636.3                             | 14,458                  | 18,446                                    | 11,228  | 55,229                               | 46,497                                   | 42,374           | 27,087                           | 828  | 9,086                                 |
| New England.....            | 80.8                                       | 18,018                                 | 28.1                        | 222.8                             | 183.4                             | 3,905                   | 17,533                                    | 3,035   | 15,157                               | 12,264                                   | 11,138           | 7,010                            | 240  | 2,575                                 |
| Maine.....                  | 9.4  | 1,181                                  | 2.7                         | 17.5                              | 14.8                              | 251                     | 14,368                                    | 201   | 986                                  | 878                                      | 805              | 486                              | 23   | 231                                   |
| New Hampshire.....          | 8.4  | 1,547                                  | 2.7                         | 23.2                              | 19.3                              | 415                     | 17,877                                    | 331   | 1,307                                | 1,019                                    | 1,068            | 672                              | 20   | 277                                   |
| Vermont.....                | 5.4  | 747                                    | 1.8                         | 9.8                               | 8.1                               | 134                     | 13,671                                    | 103   | 622                                  | 514                                      | 475              | 266                              | 15   | 130                                   |
| Massachusetts.....          | 33.2                                       | 8,417                                  | 11.4                        | 96.3                              | 78.9                              | 1,691                   | 17,556                                    | 1,286   | 6,900                                | 5,953                                    | 4,950            | 3,087                            | 112  | 1,085                                 |
| Rhode Island.....           | 5.4  | 1,416                                  | 2.3                         | 14.7                              | 11.4                              | 247                     | 16,821                                    | 177   | 1,289                                | 703                                      | 733              | 472                              | 11   | 144                                   |
| Connecticut.....            | 19.0                                       | 4,711                                  | 7.2                         | 61.2                              | 50.9                              | 1,167                   | 19,057                                    | 937   | 4,052                                | 3,198                                    | 3,107            | 2,028                            | 59   | 707                                   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 165.0                                      | 27,732                                 | 62.7                        | 561.1                             | 453.0                             | 10,553                  | 18,808                                    | 8,193   | 40,072                               | 34,233                                   | 31,236           | 20,076                           | 589  | 6,511                                 |
| New York.....               | 67.9                                       | 1,752                                  | 26.5                        | 245.6                             | 198.1                             | 4,494                   | 18,300                                    | 3,498   | 17,683                               | 16,105                                   | 13,647           | 8,635                            | 237  | 2,650                                 |
| New Jersey.....             | 36.8                                       | 10,278                                 | 15.5                        | 121.5                             | 98.8                              | 2,279                   | 18,765                                    | 1,765   | 8,719                                | 7,426                                    | 6,872            | 4,393                            | 142  | 1,458                                 |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 60.3                                       | 15,701                                 | 20.6                        | 194.1                             | 156.1                             | 3,780                   | 19,479                                    | 2,930   | 13,671                               | 10,703                                   | 10,717           | 7,048                            | 210  | 2,404                                 |
| Midwest.....                | 348.0                                      | 72,784                                 | 108.2                       | 862.5                             | 694.6                             | 16,783                  | 19,459                                    | 12,941  | 62,634                               | 51,088                                   | 47,517           | 29,683                           | 1,071  | 13,156                                |
| East North Central.....     | 217.3                                      | 48,082                                 | 70.1                        | 572.1                             | 459.3                             | 11,530                  | 20,155                                    | 8,893   | 41,707                               | 35,071                                   | 31,512           | 20,261                           | 626  | 8,024                                 |
| Ohio.....                   | 57.1                                       | 11,916                                 | 18.1                        | 151.9                             | 121.6                             | 2,902                   | 19,105                                    | 2,210   | 10,360                               | 8,351                                    | 7,793            | 4,948                            | 155  | 1,940                                 |
| Indiana.....                | 34.2                                       | 5,655                                  | 9.6                         | 77.8                              | 63.5                              | 1,467                   | 18,856                                    | 1,160   | 4,884                                | 4,190                                    | 3,953            | 2,471                            | 84   | 1,055                                 |
| Illinois.....               | 54.1                                       | 15,377                                 | 18.3                        | 170.8                             | 136.9                             | 3,764                   | 22,032                                    | 2,915   | 13,110                               | 11,260                                   | 10,119           | 6,568                            | 194  | 2,508                                 |
| Michigan.....               | 43.9                                       | 10,141                                 | 14.0                        | 105.7                             | 84.3                              | 2,179                   | 20,619                                    | 1,663   | 8,991                                | 7,497                                    | 6,175            | 4,182                            | 113  | 1,497                                 |
| Wisconsin.....              | 27.9                                       | 4,993                                  | 10.1                        | 65.9                              | 53.0                              | 1,219                   | 18,493                                    | 946   | 4,362                                | 3,772                                    | 3,472            | 2,091                            | 80   | 1,025                                 |
| West North Central.....     | 130.8                                      | 24,702                                 | 38.2                        | 290.4                             | 235.4                             | 5,253                   | 18,087                                    | 4,048   | 20,927                               | 16,018                                   | 16,005           | 9,422                            | 445  | 5,132                                 |
| Minnesota.....              | 32.0                                       | 6,894                                  | 9.3                         | 73.5                              | 58.1                              | 1,430                   | 20,288                                    | 1,139   | 5,826                                | 4,563                                    | 4,378            | 2,563                            | 151  | 1,461                                 |
| Iowa.....                   | 21.6                                       | 3,285                                  | 6.5                         | 40.9                              | 33.1                              | 667                     | 16,300                                    | 505   | 2,659                                | 2,178                                    | 2,122            | 1,204                            | 56   | 802                                   |
| Missouri.....               | 31.1                                       | 7,292                                  | 9.1                         | 84.6                              | 68.6                              | 1,609                   | 19,010                                    | 1,237   | 6,450                                | 4,584                                    | 4,645            | 2,879                            | 106  | 1,181                                 |
| North Dakota.....           | 6.1  | 1,075                                  | 2.0                         | 13.0                              | 10.9                              | 214                     | 16,533                                    | 174   | 925                                  | 809                                      | 770              | 431                              | 19   | 272                                   |
| South Dakota.....           | 6.3  | 648                                    | 1.7                         | 8.9                               | 7.4                               | 118                     | 13,294                                    | 91  | 507                                  | 404                                      | 419              | 229                              | 10   | 179                                   |
| Nebraska.....               | 14.2                                       | 2,111                                  | 4.2                         | 27.2                              | 22.2                              | 460                     | 16,899                                    | 366   | 1,689                                | 1,378                                    | 1,404            | 801                              | 40   | 497                                   |
| Kansas.....                 | 19.4                                       | 3,397                                  | 5.5                         | 42.4                              | 35.0                              | 696                     | 16,398                                    | 536   | 2,871                                | 2,101                                    | 2,268            | 1,316                            | 63   | 740                                   |
| South.....                  | 497.3                                      | 138,318                                | 171.5                       | 1,745.7                           | 1,435.4                           | 29,006                  | 16,616                                    | 22,335  | 117,999                              | 98,963                                   | 87,957           | 52,965                           | 2,152  | 21,750                                |
| South Atlantic.....         | 219.9                                      | 62,584                                 | 94.7                        | 834.5                             | 678.5                             | 13,143                  | 15,750                                    | 10,034  | 53,800                               | 44,585                                   | 39,378           | 23,496                           | 937  | 9,674                                 |
| Delaware.....               | 3.4  | 1,637                                  | 1.4                         | 15.6                              | 13.1                              | 296                     | 18,954                                    | 245   | 1,497                                | 716                                      | 1,065            | 602                              | 18   | 218                                   |
| Maryland.....               | 22.5                                       | 8,598                                  | 9.2                         | 103.8                             | 82.3                              | 1,871                   | 18,023                                    | 1,355   | 7,536                                | 5,160                                    | 5,437            | 3,539                            | 157  | 1,441                                 |
| District of Columbia.....   | 1.3  | 790                                    | 0.4                         | 7.5                               | 5.7                               | 149                     | 19,930                                    | 100   | 645                                  | 389                                      | 379              | 277                              | 12   | 138                                   |
| Virginia.....               | 34.1                                       | 7,577                                  | 11.7                        | 105.9                             | 87.2                              | 1,566                   | 14,784                                    | 1,172   | 6,446                                | 5,409                                    | 4,821            | 2,852                            | 117  | 1,326                                 |
| West Virginia.....          | 9.3  | 1,418                                  | 3.1                         | 23.1                              | 19.8                              | 414                     | 17,943                                    | 345   | 1,237                                | 952                                      | 1,071            | 741                              | 24   | 369                                   |
| North Carolina.....         | 39.6                                       | 7,464                                  | 12.7                        | 111.7                             | 92.8                              | 1,496                   | 13,388                                    | 1,121   | 6,431                                | 4,937                                    | 4,866            | 2,660                            | 114  | 1,248                                 |
| South Carolina.....         | 15.1                                       | 6,222                                  | 6.0                         | 99.6                              | 81.2                              | 1,918                   | 19,258                                    | 1,063   | 5,679                                | 4,995                                    | 3,927            | 2,313                            | 67   | 671                                   |
| Georgia.....                | 30.1                                       | 8,055                                  | 10.1                        | 106.1                             | 88.2                              | 1,548                   | 14,590                                    | 1,187   | 6,853                                | 5,575                                    | 5,003            | 2,847                            | 118  | 1,174                                 |
| Florida.....                | 64.5                                       | 20,824                                 | 40.0                        | 261.1                             | 208.3                             | 3,885                   | 14,878                                    | 2,847   | 17,476                               | 16,452                                   | 12,808           | 7,665                            | 310  | 3,088                                 |
| East South Central.....     | 81.8                                       | 16,821                                 | 22.9                        | 223.7                             | 186.4                             | 3,412                   | 15,255                                    | 2,653   | 14,483                               | 10,527                                   | 10,833           | 6,178                            | 263  | 2,892                                 |
| Kentucky.....               | 24.5                                       | 3,342                                  | 6.0                         | 45.5                              | 37.8                              | 702                     | 15,427                                    | 543   | 2,744                                | 2,362                                    | 2,196            | 1,317                            | 55   | 675                                   |
| Tennessee.....              | 29.3                                       | 5,989                                  | 7.6                         | 73.5                              | 61.4                              | 1,098                   | 14,942                                    | 837   | 5,110                                | 3,792                                    | 3,713            | 2,113                            | 87   | 976                                   |
| Alabama.....                | 16.7                                       | 4,927                                  | 5.8                         | 67.4                              | 54.7                              | 1,030                   | 15,279                                    | 777   | 4,375                                | 2,850                                    | 3,044            | 1,725                            | 71   | 753                                   |
| Mississippi.....            | 11.2                                       | 2,563                                  | 3.6                         | 37.3                              | 32.4                              | 582                     | 15,619                                    | 497   | 2,254                                | 1,522                                    | 1,880            | 1,023                            | 50   | 488                                   |
| West South Central.....     | 195.6                                      | 58,913                                 | 53.9                        | 687.5                             | 570.5                             | 12,451                  | 18,109                                    | 9,648   | 49,716                               | 43,851                                   | 37,746           | 23,291                           | 952  | 9,183                                 |
| Arkansas.....               | 17.0                                       | 2,144                                  | 3.9                         | 28.6                              | 24.1                              | 417                     | 14,578                                    | 337   | 1,734                                | 1,364                                    | 1,408            | 867                              | 40   | 456                                   |
| Louisiana.....              | 24.1                                       | 8,708                                  | 8.2                         | 119.6                             | 100.7                             | 2,241                   | 18,748                                    | 1,768   | 7,810                                | 6,950                                    | 6,456            | 4,133                            | 186  | 2,079                                 |
| Oklahoma.....               | 32.2                                       | 5,676                                  | 7.1                         | 63.6                              | 53.0                              | 1,065                   | 16,747                                    | 832   | 4,236                                | 3,753                                    | 3,332            | 2,038                            | 99   | 867                                   |
| Texas.....                  | 122.3                                      | 42,385                                 | 34.8                        | 475.8                             | 392.8                             | 8,727                   | 18,342                                    | 6,711   | 35,936                               | 31,785                                   | 26,550           | 16,252                           | 627  | 5,782                                 |
| West.....                   | 172.1                                      | 90,532                                 | 98.8                        | 883.0                             | 686.9                             | 18,419                  | 20,858                                    | 13,671  | 76,316                               | 65,910                                   | 55,419           | 36,231                           | 1,172  | 12,751                                |
| Mountain.....               | 98.2                                       | 26,323                                 | 31.9                        | 285.5                             | 229.0                             | 5,058                   | 17,713                                    | 3,875   | 22,310                               | 18,935                                   | 16,407           | 9,960                            | 420  | 4,330                                 |
| Montana.....                | 8.9  | 1,097                                  | 2.2                         | 12.8                              | 10.5                              | 200                     | 15,648                                    | 161   | 865                                  | 774                                      | 699              | 443                              | 21   | 290                                   |
| Idaho.....                  | 9.6  | 1,542                                  | 2.1                         | 15.7                              | 11.9                              | 313                     | 19,915                                    | 232   | 1,233                                | 684                                      | 927              | 475                              | 36   | 363                                   |
| Wyoming.....                | 6.0  | 1,260                                  | 1.8                         | 14.9                              | 12.5                              | 253                     | 17,063                                    | 205   | 1,039                                | 921                                      | 808              | 512                              | 28   | 297                                   |
| Colorado.....               | 31.0                                       | 9,475                                  | 9.5                         | 93.3                              | 75.2                              | 1,722                   | 18,466                                    | 1,322   | 8,159                                | 6,641                                    | 5,874            | 3,482                            | 124  | 1,194                                 |
| New Mexico.....             | 8.4  | 2,027                                  | 3.5                         | 30.4                              | 25.2                              | 453                     | 14,917                                    | 359   | 1,735                                | 1,613                                    | 1,360            | 847                              | 50   | 484                                   |
| Arizona.....                | 17.2                                       | 5,952                                  | 6.8                         | 64.7                              | 50.7                              | 1,046                   | 16,166                                    | 759   | 5,002                                | 4,490                                    | 3,580            | 2,214                            | 82   | 870                                   |
| Utah.....                   | 11.6                                       | 2,623                                  | 3.7                         | 29.5                              | 24.7                              | 512                     | 17,369                                    | 410   | 2,206                                | 1,841                                    | 1,622            | 979                              | 54   | 472                                   |
| Nevada.....                 | 5.6  | 2,347                                  | 2.3                         | 24.3                              | 18.3                              | 557                     | 22,900                                    | 427   | 2,073                                | 1,972                                    | 1,536            | 1,008                            | 26   | 361                                   |
| Pacific.....                | 73.9                                       | 64,210                                 | 66.9                        | 597.5                             | 457.9                             | 13,361                  | 22,361                                    | 9,797   | 54,006                               | 46,975                                   | 39,013           | 26,271                           | 751  | 8,421                                 |
| Washington.....             | 29.0                                       | 7,697                                  | 10.5                        | 77.7                              | 61.1                              | 1,704                   | 21,929                                    | 1,315   | 6,834                                | 5,827                                    | 5,239            | 3,395                            | 101  | 1,201                                 |
| Oregon.....                 | 20.9                                       | 3,268                                  | 6.1                         | 35.6                              | 28.2                              | 674                     | 18,950                                    | 513   | 2,752                                | 2,233                                    | 2,038            | 1,289                            | 45   | 577                                   |
| California.....             | 14.0                                       | 48,739                                 | 46.7                        | 443.3                             | 336.9                             | 10,039                  | 22,643                                    | 7,237   | 40,579                               | 35,115                                   | 28,828           | 19,628                           | 528  | 5,846                                 |
| Alaska.....                 | 5.7  | 2,474                                  | 1.8                         | 22.2                              | 17.8                              | 535                     | 24,053                                    | 433   | 2,055                                | 2,042                                    | 1,645            | 1,102                            | 50   | 461                                   |
| Hawaii.....                 | 4.3  | 2,032                                  | 1.9                         | 18.7                              | 14.0                              | 410                     | 21,949                                    | 298   | 1,786                                | 1,759                                    | 1,262            | 855                              | 27   | 336                                   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes subdividers and developers. <sup>2</sup> For other data on employment, see items 793 and 794. <sup>3</sup> Work performed by establishments located in that State. <sup>4</sup> Construction receipts minus construction work subcontracted to others. <sup>5</sup> Other than land. <sup>6</sup> Gross book value of depreciable assets at year-end.

Table C. States

## Construction Contracts and Building Permits

| Region, division, and State | Value of construction contracts |                  |                          |                  |                                  |                                  |                   |               | New private housing units authorized by building permits |      |                                  |                   |                                  |                   |                                  |                   |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--|------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
|                             | 1983<br>(Mil. dol.)             |                  |                          |                  | 1982,<br>total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | 1981,<br>total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Percent<br>change |               | 1984   |      |                                  |                   | 1983                             |                   | 1982                             |                   |
|                             | Total                           | Resi-<br>dential | Non-<br>resi-<br>dential | Non-<br>building |                                  |                                  | 1982-<br>1983     | 1981-<br>1982 | Units in<br>structure,<br>percent with--                 |      | Valu-<br>ation<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Number<br>(1,000) | Valu-<br>ation<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Number<br>(1,000) | Valu-<br>ation<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Number<br>(1,000) |
|                             |                                 |                  |                          |                  | One<br>unit                      | Five<br>or<br>more<br>units      |                   |               |  |      |                                  |                   |                                  |                   |                                  |                   |
| 1349                        | 1350                            | 1351             | 1352                     | 1353             | 1354                             | 1355                             | 1356              | 1357          | 1358   | 1359 | 1360                             | 1361              | 1362                             | 1363              | 1364                             |                   |
| United States .....         | 192,751                         | 93,201           | 61,905                   | 37,645           | 156,240                          | 153,480                          | 23.4              | 1.8           | 1,642.2  | 54.4 | 37.1                             | 75,440            | 1,605.2                          | 69,278            | 1,000.5                          | 40,492            |
| Northeast .....             | 27,126                          | 11,464           | 10,132                   | 5,530            | 21,378                           | 21,624                           | 26.9              | -1.1          | 193.7  | 69.4 | 22.5                             | 9,877             | 164.1                            | 7,554             | 106.7                            | 4,590             |
| New England .....           | 8,479                           | 3,960            | 3,081                    | 1,438            | 6,200                            | 6,688                            | 36.8              | -7.3          | 71.2   | 68.2 | 24.0                             | 3,538             | 57.0                             | 2,670             | 38.2                             | 1,620             |
| Maine .....                 | 625                             | 322              | 163                      | 140              | 495                              | 428                              | 26.3              | 15.7          | 5.9  | 63.8 | 29.3                             | 245               | 4.2                              | 169               | 3.1                              | 116               |
| New Hampshire .....         | 789                             | 452              | 183                      | 154              | 544                              | 547                              | 45.0              | -0.5          | 9.8  | 64.7 | 25.3                             | 446               | 7.7                              | 318               | 4.5                              | 177               |
| Vermont .....               | 376                             | 235              | 52                       | 89               | 364                              | 251                              | 3.3               | 45.0          | 6.1  | 43.1 | 47.7                             | 227               | 2.9                              | 116               | 2.2                              | 89                |
| Massachusetts .....         | 3,841                           | 1,653            | 1,573                    | 615              | 2,891                            | 3,262                            | 32.9              | -11.4         | 27.5   | 71.0 | 21.3                             | 1,487             | 22.8                             | 1,180             | 15.4                             | 720               |
| Rhode Island .....          | 514                             | 209              | 200                      | 105              | 250                              | 363                              | 105.6             | -31.1         | 4.1  | 72.4 | 15.3                             | 167               | 3.8                              | 143               | 2.6                              | 81                |
| Connecticut .....           | 2,334                           | 1,089            | 910                      | 335              | 1,656                            | 1,837                            | 40.9              | -9.9          | 17.9   | 74.9 | 19.5                             | 965               | 15.7                             | 744               | 10.3                             | 436               |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 18,647                          | 7,504            | 7,051                    | 4,092            | 15,178                           | 14,936                           | 22.9              | 1.6           | 122.5  | 70.1 | 21.6                             | 6,339             | 107.0                            | 4,884             | 68.5                             | 2,970             |
| New York .....              | 8,309                           | 2,606            | 3,357                    | 2,346            | 6,999                            | 6,457                            | 18.7              | 8.4           | 43.0   | 56.8 | 30.5                             | 2,334             | 37.9                             | 1,658             | 25.0                             | 1,097             |
| New Jersey .....            | 5,490                           | 2,687            | 2,039                    | 764              | 3,676                            | 3,569                            | 49.3              | 3.0           | 42.8   | 77.3 | 18.0                             | 2,328             | 35.9                             | 1,802             | 21.3                             | 992               |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 4,848                           | 2,211            | 1,655                    | 982              | 4,503                            | 4,910                            | 7.7               | -8.3          | 36.6   | 77.2 | 15.5                             | 1,677             | 33.2                             | 1,424             | 22.2                             | 880               |
| Midwest .....               | 34,180                          | 13,761           | 11,828                   | 8,591            | 29,669                           | 27,222                           | 15.2              | 9.0           | 206.8  | 57.9 | 32.6                             | 10,039            | 187.8                            | 9,023             | 126.3                            | 5,334             |
| East North Central .....    | 21,185                          | 8,216            | 8,160                    | 4,809            | 16,774                           | 17,906                           | 26.3              | -6.3          | 120.8  | 61.6 | 29.2                             | 6,142             | 110.8                            | 5,468             | 74.5                             | 3,168             |
| Ohio .....                  | 5,866                           | 2,124            | 2,505                    | 1,237            | 4,844                            | 4,820                            | 21.1              | 0.5           | 28.5   | 55.3 | 34.1                             | 1,470             | 26.6                             | 1,332             | 16.6                             | 725               |
| Indiana .....               | 3,147                           | 1,209            | 1,251                    | 687              | 2,893                            | 2,952                            | 8.8               | -2.0          | 19.8   | 58.8 | 33.2                             | 927               | 16.0                             | 760               | 12.5                             | 465               |
| Illinois .....              | 6,020                           | 2,338            | 2,242                    | 1,440            | 4,696                            | 4,781                            | 28.2              | -1.8          | 29.4   | 65.8 | 25.7                             | 1,699             | 29.8                             | 1,610             | 19.0                             | 910               |
| Michigan .....              | 3,513                           | 1,470            | 1,278                    | 765              | 2,536                            | 3,258                            | 38.5              | -22.2         | 26.4   | 63.8 | 29.3                             | 1,289             | 21.4                             | 1,006             | 14.2                             | 587               |
| Wisconsin .....             | 2,639                           | 1,075            | 884                      | 680              | 1,805                            | 2,095                            | 46.2              | -13.8         | 16.7   | 64.7 | 22.6                             | 757               | 17.0                             | 759               | 12.3                             | 481               |
| West North Central .....    | 12,995                          | 5,545            | 3,668                    | 3,782            | 12,895                           | 9,316                            | 0.8               | 38.4          | 86.0   | 52.7 | 37.4                             | 3,897             | 77.0                             | 3,555             | 51.8                             | 2,166             |
| Minnesota .....             | 4,177                           | 1,574            | 940                      | 1,663            | 2,985                            | 2,658                            | 39.9              | 12.3          | 26.2   | 59.3 | 33.8                             | 1,428             | 24.8                             | 1,321             | 18.8                             | 909               |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,533                           | 614              | 474                      | 445              | 1,280                            | 1,264                            | 19.8              | 1.3           | 6.6  | 57.3 | 36.9                             | 274               | 7.0                              | 285               | 5.3                              | 196               |
| Missouri .....              | 3,345                           | 1,526            | 1,196                    | 623              | 2,391                            | 2,496                            | 39.9              | -4.2          | 24.3   | 49.2 | 38.8                             | 999               | 17.0                             | 807               | 11.5                             | 436               |
| North Dakota .....          | 581                             | 275              | 120                      | 186              | 3,096                            | 516                              | -81.2             | 500.0         | 3.0  | 42.0 | 46.1                             | 126               | 4.4                              | 167               | 2.8                              | 105               |
| South Dakota .....          | 432                             | 191              | 114                      | 127              | 765                              | 351                              | -43.5             | 117.9         | 3.5  | 54.5 | 41.7                             | 123               | 2.5                              | 94                | 1.2                              | 42                |
| Nebraska .....              | 978                             | 374              | 266                      | 338              | 1,028                            | 763                              | -4.9              | 34.7          | 6.1  | 66.2 | 24.2                             | 263               | 5.5                              | 217               | 3.6                              | 128               |
| Kansas .....                | 1,949                           | 991              | 558                      | 400              | 1,350                            | 1,268                            | 44.4              | 6.5           | 16.2   | 41.9 | 43.5                             | 686               | 14.2                             | 664               | 8.6                              | 350               |
| South .....                 | 81,943                          | 44,224           | 24,514                   | 13,205           | 66,645                           | 64,327                           | 23.0              | 3.6           | 792.1  | 52.7 | 38.5                             | 32,225            | 862.9                            | 32,778            | 543.5                            | 19,698            |
| South Atlantic .....        | 39,321                          | 22,090           | 11,865                   | 5,366            | 30,026                           | 29,596                           | 31.0              | 1.5           | 468.6  | 58.3 | 33.5                             | 19,105            | 437.6                            | 17,073            | 249.7                            | 9,529             |
| Delaware .....              | 473                             | 181              | 131                      | 161              | 375                              | 554                              | 26.1              | -32.3         | 4.4  | 63.1 | 30.9                             | 178               | 3.6                              | 144               | 3.0                              | 100               |
| Maryland .....              | 4,285                           | 2,312            | 1,171                    | 802              | 2,992                            | 2,508                            | 43.2              | 19.3          | 36.3   | 81.9 | 17.4                             | 1,703             | 39.6                             | 1,736             | 21.0                             | 913               |
| District of Columbia .....  | 707                             | 172              | 455                      | 80               | 794                              | 967                              | -11.0             | -17.9         | 0.7  | 13.2 | 82.5                             | 33                | 0.2                              | 9                 | 0.4                              | 12                |
| Virginia .....              | 5,127                           | 2,832            | 1,616                    | 679              | 3,592                            | 3,426                            | 42.7              | 4.8           | 61.4   | 68.6 | 27.2                             | 2,600             | 53.8                             | 2,236             | 29.9                             | 1,219             |
| West Virginia .....         | 871                             | 286              | 190                      | 395              | 763                              | 719                              | 14.2              | 6.1           | 2.0  | 69.4 | 28.3                             | 70                | 1.8                              | 61                | 1.8                              | 58                |
| North Carolina .....        | 4,921                           | 2,873            | 1,410                    | 638              | 3,493                            | 3,354                            | 40.9              | 4.1           | 56.7   | 59.5 | 30.3                             | 2,245             | 53.9                             | 2,004             | 33.1                             | 1,136             |
| South Carolina .....        | 2,634                           | 1,514            | 773                      | 347              | 2,222                            | 2,124                            | 18.5              | 4.6           | 34.0   | 52.4 | 38.7                             | 1,335             | 29.8                             | 1,124             | 18.0                             | 652               |
| Georgia .....               | 5,905                           | 3,293            | 1,776                    | 836              | 4,975                            | 3,820                            | 18.7              | 30.2          | 70.4   | 63.0 | 29.5                             | 2,851             | 65.9                             | 2,367             | 38.7                             | 1,387             |
| Florida .....               | 14,398                          | 8,627            | 4,343                    | 1,428            | 10,820                           | 12,124                           | 33.1              | -10.8         | 202.8  | 49.9 | 39.6                             | 8,091             | 189.0                            | 7,389             | 103.8                            | 4,052             |
| East South Central .....    | 10,638                          | 5,214            | 3,297                    | 2,127            | 8,262                            | 9,179                            | 28.8              | -10.0         | 74.5   | 45.2 | 42.1                             | 2,584             | 65.2                             | 2,202             | 37.2                             | 1,150             |
| Kentucky .....              | 2,681                           | 1,241            | 801                      | 639              | 2,611                            | 3,432                            | 2.7               | -23.9         | 12.3   | 47.6 | 43.2                             | 459               | 11.7                             | 422               | 7.5                              | 249               |
| Tennessee .....             | 3,557                           | 1,828            | 1,137                    | 592              | 2,537                            | 2,520                            | 40.2              | 0.7           | 36.8   | 36.8 | 47.8                             | 1,287             | 26.6                             | 986               | 14.8                             | 483               |
| Alabama .....               | 2,787                           | 1,302            | 1,028                    | 457              | 2,011                            | 1,880                            | 38.6              | 7.0           | 14.7   | 56.0 | 33.0                             | 452               | 17.3                             | 481               | 8.7                              | 229               |
| Mississippi .....           | 1,613                           | 843              | 331                      | 439              | 1,103                            | 1,347                            | 46.2              | -18.1         | 10.8   | 56.6 | 34.1                             | 386               | 9.6                              | 313               | 6.2                              | 190               |
| West South Central .....    | 31,984                          | 16,920           | 9,352                    | 5,712            | 28,357                           | 25,552                           | 12.8              | 11.0          | 249.0  | 44.5 | 47.0                             | 10,536            | 360.1                            | 13,504            | 256.5                            | 9,019             |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,542                           | 901              | 353                      | 288              | 1,585                            | 1,269                            | -2.7              | 24.9          | 9.1  | 43.7 | 36.3                             | 319               | 10.0                             | 328               | 6.3                              | 196               |
| Louisiana .....             | 4,377                           | 1,924            | 1,360                    | 1,093            | 5,751                            | 3,826                            | -23.9             | 50.3          | 26.9   | 51.3 | 37.1                             | 1,040             | 33.8                             | 1,119             | 20.3                             | 671               |
| Oklahoma .....              | 4,230                           | 2,410            | 894                      | 926              | 3,179                            | 2,803                            | 33.1              | 13.4          | 22.0   | 51.1 | 41.9                             | 906               | 40.1                             | 1,593             | 28.7                             | 1,249             |
| Texas .....                 | 21,835                          | 11,685           | 6,745                    | 3,405            | 17,842                           | 17,654                           | 22.4              | 1.1           | 191.1  | 42.8 | 49.5                             | 8,271             | 276.2                            | 10,464            | 201.2                            | 6,903             |
| West .....                  | 49,504                          | 23,756           | 15,430                   | 10,318           | 38,544                           | 40,305                           | 28.4              | -4.4          | 449.6  | 49.4 | 42.7                             | 23,299            | 390.4                            | 19,924            | 224.1                            | 10,870            |
| Mountain .....              | 19,404                          | 8,797            | 4,570                    | 6,037            | 15,751                           | 15,345                           | 23.2              | 2.6           | 178.1  | 45.7 | 48.2                             | 7,397             | 166.7                            | 6,625             | 100.1                            | 3,823             |
| Montana .....               | 651                             | 294              | 139                      | 218              | 635                              | 2,031                            | 2.5               | -68.7         | 2.7  | 54.6 | 25.2                             | 121               | 3.0                              | 131               | 2.0                              | 71                |
| Idaho .....                 | 559                             | 299              | 139                      | 121              | 508                              | 722                              | 10.0              | -29.6         | 4.0  | 77.5 | 11.7                             | 205               | 4.2                              | 201               | 2.5                              | 119               |
| Wyoming .....               | 879                             | 220              | 194                      | 465              | 721                              | 601                              | 21.9              | 20.0          | 1.6  | 72.5 | 18.2                             | 69                | 2.8                              | 117               | 2.9                              | 121               |
| Colorado .....              | 4,719                           | 2,588            | 1,572                    | 559              | 4,147                            | 4,419                            | 13.8              | -6.2          | 43.2   | 52.9 | 41.6                             | 1,893             | 51.3                             | 2,126             | 31.8                             | 1,303             |
| New Mexico .....            | 2,052                           | 638              | 683                      | 731              | 1,354                            | 1,398                            | 51.6              | -3.1          | 16.7   | 46.9 | 48.2                             | 685               | 10.7                             | 489               | 8.6                              | 346               |
| Arizona .....               | 5,334                           | 3,064            | 1,057                    | 1,213            | 3,856                            | 3,117                            | 38.3              | 23.7          | 78.5   | 38.8 | 56.0                             | 3,116             | 64.0                             | 2,317             | 36.5                             | 1,231             |
| Utah .....                  | 3,765                           | 778              | 455                      | 2,532            | 3,320                            | 1,804                            | 13.4              | 84.0          | 18.4   | 43.6 | 49.8                             | 753               | 14.7                             | 672               | 7.5                              | 398               |
| Nevada .....                | 1,445                           | 916              | 331                      | 198              | 1,210                            | 1,253                            | 19.4              | -3.4          | 13.1   | 50.2 | 40.1                             | 554               | 16.0                             | 572               | 8.1                              | 333               |
| Pacific .....               | 30,100                          | 14,959           | 10,860                   | 4,281            | 22,793                           | 24,960                           | 32.1              | -8.7          | 271.5  | 51.8 | 39.1                             | 15,902            | 223.7                            | 13,298            | 124.0                            | 7,047             |
| Washington .....            | 3,650                           | 1,704            | 1,210                    | 736              | 3,395                            | 3,588                            | 7.5               | -5.4          | 30.5   | 54.2 | 38.0                             | 1,544             | 27.2                             | 1,537             | 17.6                             | 860               |
| Oregon .....                | 1,436                           | 663              | 397                      | 397              | 1,380                            | 2,038                            | 4.1               | -32.3         | 8.0  | 75.5 | 16.5                             | 448               | 8.6                              | 483               | 7.5                              | 347               |
| California .....            | 22,349                          | 11,380           | 8,347                    | 2,622            | 15,542                           | 17,254                           | 43.8              | -9.9          | 221.2  | 49.9 | 41.1                             | 13,102            | 171.9                            | 10,256            | 85.0                             | 5,003             |
| Alaska .....                | 1,953                           | 853              | 722                      | 378              | 1,545                            | 1,153                            | 26.4              | 34.0          | 6.5  | 56.3 | 21.0                             | 484               | 11.2                             | 731               | 8.2                              | 529               |
| Hawaii .....                | 712                             | 359              | 205                      | 148              | 931                              | 927                              | -23.5             | 0.4           | 5.4  | 75.7 |                                  |                   |                                  |                   |                                  |                   |



Table C. States

## New Housing Starts and Manufactures

| Region, division, and State | New privately-owned housing units started <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) |         |         |         | Manufactures         |                      |                       |                      |                       |                           |                    |                  |                      |                             |                       |                            |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                             |   |         |         |         | Establishments       |                      |                       |                      | All employees         |                           |                    |                  |                      |                             |                       |                            |
|                             |   |         |         |         | 1982                 |                      |                       |                      | 1982                  |                           |                    |                  | 1977                 |                             |                       |                            |
|                             | 1984  | 1983    | 1982    | 1981    | Total                | Percent with--       |                       | 1977, total          | Number (1,000)        | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Major industry     |                  | Annual payroll       |                             | Number (1,000)        | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) |
|                             |   |         |         |         |                      | 20 or more employees | 100 or more employees |                      |                       |                           | Group <sup>2</sup> | Percent of total | Total (Mil. dol.)    | Average per employee (Dol.) |                       |                            |
| 1984                        | 1983  | 1982    | 1981    | 1984    | 1983                 | 1982                 | 1981                  | 1984                 | 1983                  | 1982                      | 1984               | 1983             | 1982                 | 1981                        | 1984                  | 1983                       |
| United States.....          | 1,747.9   | 1,702.9 | 1,062.0 | 1,085.0 | <sup>3</sup> 358,061 | 34.4                 | 10.2                  | <sup>3</sup> 359,928 | <sup>3</sup> 19,094.1 | -2.5                      | 35                 | 11.5             | <sup>3</sup> 379,627 | 19,882                      | <sup>3</sup> 19,590.1 | <sup>3</sup> 264,013       |
| Northeast.....              | 202.7   | 167.8   | 117.0   | 117.0   | 91,106               | 36.6                 | 10.1                  | 96,746               | 4,800.2               | -4.1                      | X                  | X                | 95,943               | 19,987                      | 5,007.5               | 67,445                     |
| New England.....            | 75.8  | 59.0    | 42.3    | 40.8    | 25,660               | 36.7                 | 11.2                  | 25,737               | 1,446.8               | 4.1                       | X                  | X                | 27,620               | 19,090                      | 1,390.1               | 17,602                     |
| Maine.....                  | 6.7   | 4.6     | 4.4     | 4.0     | 2,009                | 30.7                 | 11.5                  | 2,157                | 110.2                 | 7.2                       | 31                 | 16.9             | 1,775                | 16,106                      | 102.8                 | 1,078                      |
| New Hampshire.....          | 12.4  | 7.9     | 5.6     | 5.3     | 1,981                | 36.4                 | 12.4                  | 1,825                | 107.4                 | 12.7                      | 35                 | 17.4             | 1,792                | 16,685                      | 95.3                  | 1,029                      |
| Vermont.....                | 7.3   | 5.1     | 2.9     | 4.0     | 1,104                | 28.1                 | 8.0                   | 1,030                | 46.8                  | 12.8                      | 36                 | 23.5             | 863                  | 18,434                      | 41.5                  | 498                        |
| Massachusetts.....          | 26.4  | 22.4    | 16.0    | 15.9    | 11,017               | 38.9                 | 11.7                  | 11,133               | 643.4                 | 4.9                       | 35                 | 15.0             | 12,353               | 19,200                      | 613.4                 | 7,819                      |
| Rhode Island.....           | 4.3   | 3.7     | 2.8     | 2.8     | 2,856                | 32.9                 | 8.2                   | 3,107                | 114.6                 | -8.3                      | 39                 | 22.6             | 1,777                | 15,509                      | 125.0                 | 1,327                      |
| Connecticut.....            | 18.7  | 15.3    | 10.6    | 8.8     | 6,693                | 37.9                 | 11.5                  | 6,485                | 424.4                 | 3.0                       | 37                 | 20.1             | 9,060                | 21,347                      | 412.1                 | 5,852                      |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 126.7   | 35.9    | 74.8    | 76.3    | 65,446               | 36.6                 | 9.7                   | 71,009               | 3,353.4               | -7.3                      | X                  | X                | 68,324               | 20,374                      | 3,617.4               | 49,843                     |
| New York.....               | 43.1  | 36.2    | 27.1    | 27.9    | 32,651               | 32.7                 | 7.3                   | 36,578               | 1,418.8               | -6.0                      | 23                 | 12.1             | 29,156               | 20,550                      | 1,509.9               | 20,876                     |
| New Jersey.....             | 43.5  | 36.7    | 21.7    | 19.5    | 15,126               | 38.1                 | 10.3                  | 15,696               | 754.0                 | -3.1                      | 28                 | 12.2             | 15,845               | 21,015                      | 1,584.5               | 10,924                     |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 40.1  | 35.9    | 26.0    | 28.9    | 17,669               | 42.4                 | 13.8                  | 18,735               | 1,180.6               | -11.2                     | 35                 | 10.5             | 23,323               | 19,755                      | 1,329.2               | 18,043                     |
| Midwest.....                | 244.7   | 218.1   | 148.0   | 166.0   | 91,326               | 36.1                 | 10.7                  | 93,558               | 5,423.5               | -13.5                     | X                  | X                | 118,075              | 21,771                      | 6,271.6               | 94,296                     |
| East North Central.....     | 141.4   | 127.3   | 82.9    | 99.9    | 67,384               | 37.1                 | 11.0                  | 69,237               | 4,151.6               | -16.5                     | X                  | X                | 92,604               | 22,306                      | 4,974.2               | 76,908                     |
| Ohio.....                   | 33.5  | 31.6    | 19.9    | 28.0    | 16,966               | 38.4                 | 11.9                  | 17,354               | 1,108.4               | -16.7                     | 35                 | 14.8             | 24,812               | 22,386                      | 1,331.2               | 20,356                     |
| Indiana.....                | 23.5  | 20.2    | 14.0    | 16.9    | 7,960                | 40.0                 | 12.9                  | 8,061                | 585.1                 | -17.1                     | 33                 | 14.7             | 12,559               | 21,465                      | 705.9                 | 10,439                     |
| Illinois.....               | 35.0  | 34.2    | 20.2    | 19.4    | 18,618               | 38.1                 | 11.3                  | 19,517               | 1,077.4               | -16.2                     | 35                 | 15.9             | 22,821               | 21,181                      | 1,286.2               | 18,741                     |
| Michigan.....               | 30.1  | 23.4    | 14.9    | 19.7    | 15,158               | 33.1                 | 8.4                   | 15,627               | 883.9                 | -20.8                     | 37                 | 24.4             | 22,210               | 25,128                      | 1,115.9               | 20,054                     |
| Wisconsin.....              | 19.3  | 17.9    | 13.9    | 15.9    | 8,682                | 36.8                 | 11.7                  | 8,678                | 496.8                 | -7.1                      | 35                 | 19.8             | 10,201               | 20,534                      | 535.0                 | 7,318                      |
| West North Central.....     | 103.3   | 90.7    | 65.1    | 66.0    | 23,942               | 33.4                 | 10.0                  | 24,321               | 1,271.9               | -2.0                      | X                  | X                | 25,471               | 20,026                      | 1,297.4               | 17,389                     |
| Minnesota.....              | 30.4  | 28.2    | 21.7    | 20.8    | 6,775                | 32.7                 | 9.6                   | 6,637                | 351.6                 | 6.0                       | 35                 | 20.2             | 7,454                | 21,199                      | 331.7                 | 4,693                      |
| Iowa.....                   | 7.7   | 7.9     | 6.9     | 7.6     | 3,600                | 34.0                 | 10.6                  | 3,783                | 213.3                 | -11.2                     | 35                 | 23.2             | 4,410                | 20,677                      | 240.3                 | 3,383                      |
| Missouri.....               | 30.8  | 22.5    | 15.2    | 15.7    | 7,069                | 34.9                 | 11.1                  | 7,355                | 406.0                 | -6.3                      | 37                 | 13.4             | 8,016                | 19,745                      | 433.3                 | 5,709                      |
| North Dakota.....           | 3.9   | 5.5     | 4.0     | 3.2     | 587                  | 24.2                 | 5.3                   | 571                  | 14.8                  | 7.2                       | 20                 | 27.7             | 246                  | 16,595                      | 13.8                  | 162                        |
| South Dakota.....           | 4.5   | 3.1     | 1.9     | 2.6     | 748                  | 27.4                 | 6.6                   | 740                  | 24.5                  | 8.9                       | 20                 | 30.6             | 398                  | 16,241                      | 22.5                  | 251                        |
| Nebraska.....               | 7.1   | 6.7     | 4.6     | 5.2     | 1,928                | 32.8                 | 9.4                   | 1,965                | 91.1                  | 3.9                       | 20                 | 28.4             | 1,624                | 17,831                      | 87.7                  | 1,075                      |
| Kansas.....                 | 18.9  | 16.8    | 10.8    | 10.9    | 3,235                | 34.1                 | 9.6                   | 3,270                | 170.6                 | 1.5                       | 37                 | 23.3             | 3,323                | 19,477                      | 168.1                 | 2,115                      |
| South.....                  | 866.0   | 934.8   | 591.2   | 562.0   | 99,306               | 35.4                 | 12.3                  | 96,675               | 5,817.2               | 4.0                       | X                  | X                | 101,321              | 17,417                      | 5,593.1               | 64,326                     |
| South Atlantic.....         | 479.7   | 430.5   | 248.8   | 288.5   | 48,856               | 35.2                 | 12.6                  | 47,692               | 2,930.1               | 3.8                       | X                  | X                | 48,602               | 16,587                      | 2,822.7               | 31,502                     |
| Delaware.....               | 4.3   | 3.4     | 2.8     | 2.3     | 632                  | 39.2                 | 13.9                  | 619                  | 67.9                  | 2.1                       | 20                 | 12.4             | 1,743                | 25,669                      | 66.5                  | 1,141                      |
| Maryland.....               | 36.9  | 36.0    | 20.3    | 16.9    | 3,883                | 35.6                 | 11.5                  | 3,937                | 234.5                 | -3.6                      | 36                 | 18.0             | 4,861                | 20,731                      | 243.2                 | 3,420                      |
| District of Columbia.....   | 0.4   | 0.3     | 0.3     | 0.9     | 514                  | 24.7                 | 4.9                   | 555                  | 16.7                  | -10.2                     | 27                 | 70.1             | 394                  | 23,575                      | 18.6                  | 298                        |
| Virginia.....               | 62.8  | 53.8    | 29.9    | 29.4    | 5,568                | 36.6                 | 13.4                  | 5,519                | 391.1                 | -1.0                      | 20                 | 9.4              | 6,649                | 17,001                      | 395.2                 | 4,442                      |
| West Virginia.....          | 2.8   | 2.5     | 2.2     | 5.2     | 1,662                | 33.6                 | 11.5                  | 1,857                | 95.8                  | -18.1                     | 33                 | 18.0             | 2,007                | 20,950                      | 117.0                 | 1,621                      |
| North Carolina.....         | 62.7  | 53.6    | 32.8    | 36.7    | 10,134               | 43.2                 | 18.0                  | 9,954                | 799.1                 | 4.4                       | 22                 | 27.5             | 11,724               | 14,671                      | 765.3                 | 7,519                      |
| South Carolina.....         | 33.1  | 28.3    | 17.9    | 18.8    | 4,205                | 41.0                 | 19.3                  | 4,229                | 367.4                 | -1.8                      | 22                 | 30.8             | 5,539                | 15,075                      | 374.2                 | 3,805                      |
| Georgia.....                | 80.0  | 72.2    | 42.5    | 37.3    | 8,535                | 36.9                 | 13.6                  | 8,623                | 503.2                 | 3.8                       | 22                 | 18.2             | 7,912                | 15,724                      | 484.7                 | 5,125                      |
| Florida.....                | 196.7   | 180.4   | 100.1   | 141.0   | 13,723               | 26.2                 | 6.2                   | 12,399               | 454.4                 | 26.9                      | 36                 | 14.8             | 7,773                | 17,107                      | 358.0                 | 4,133                      |
| East South Central.....     | 92.1  | 84.0    | 40.1    | 55.1    | 18,573               | 38.6                 | 15.3                  | 19,187               | 1,239.5               | -6.6                      | X                  | X                | 20,132               | 16,242                      | 1,327.7               | 14,506                     |
| Kentucky.....               | 15.7  | 14.9    | 8.4     | 12.0    | 3,502                | 38.7                 | 18.8                  | 3,548                | 246.6                 | -11.1                     | 35                 | 14.0             | 4,639                | 18,811                      | 277.5                 | 3,452                      |
| Tennessee.....              | 42.4  | 37.5    | 15.8    | 17.0    | 6,417                | 40.8                 | 16.0                  | 6,487                | 461.6                 | -5.8                      | 23                 | 12.7             | 7,378                | 15,983                      | 469.8                 | 5,219                      |
| Alabama.....                | 20.1  | 18.9    | 9.0     | 17.0    | 5,528                | 35.6                 | 13.7                  | 5,863                | 329.6                 | -3.3                      | 23                 | 17.2             | 5,234                | 15,881                      | 341.0                 | 3,773                      |
| Mississippi.....            | 13.9  | 12.7    | 6.9     | 9.1     | 3,126                | 39.1                 | 16.2                  | 3,289                | 201.7                 | -8.1                      | 23                 | 18.4             | 2,881                | 14,283                      | 219.4                 | 2,062                      |
| West South Central.....     | 294.1   | 420.4   | 302.3   | 218.4   | 31,877               | 33.7                 | 10.2                  | 29,796               | 1,647.6               | 14.2                      | X                  | X                | 32,587               | 19,779                      | 1,442.7               | 18,319                     |
| Arkansas.....               | 12.7  | 12.5    | 6.7     | 9.0     | 3,313                | 35.0                 | 14.6                  | 3,595                | 189.8                 | -3.7                      | 20                 | 16.0             | 2,824                | 14,877                      | 197.1                 | 1,932                      |
| Louisiana.....              | 30.8  | 40.2    | 22.4    | 25.3    | 4,107                | 32.5                 | 10.0                  | 4,276                | 202.0                 | -3.7                      | 28                 | 15.7             | 4,304                | 21,308                      | 194.8                 | 2,683                      |
| Oklahoma.....               | 28.5  | 50.2    | 34.8    | 21.2    | 4,169                | 30.0                 | 9.3                   | 3,818                | 197.4                 | 20.1                      | 35                 | 19.7             | 4,023                | 20,381                      | 164.4                 | 2,051                      |
| Texas.....                  | 222.1   | 317.5   | 238.4   | 162.9   | 20,288               | 34.5                 | 9.8                   | 18,107               | 1,058.4               | 19.4                      | 35                 | 16.0             | 21,436               | 20,253                      | 886.4                 | 11,653                     |
| West.....                   | 434.5   | 382.2   | 205.8   | 240.0   | 76,344               | 28.5                 | 6.9                   | 72,914               | 3,073.8               | 13.2                      | X                  | X                | 64,602               | 21,017                      | 2,716.5               | 37,920                     |
| Mountain.....               | 171.5   | 161.3   | 91.7    | 95.4    | 14,857               | 25.0                 | 6.1                   | 13,808               | 555.5                 | 20.4                      | X                  | X                | 10,864               | 19,557                      | 461.2                 | 5,991                      |
| Montana.....                | 3.4   | 2.6     | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1,090                | 16.1                 | 3.4                   | 1,168                | 20.2                  | -14.0                     | 24                 | 34.2             | 379                  | 18,767                      | 23.5                  | 312                        |
| Idaho.....                  | 4.2   | 4.1     | 2.3     | 3.8     | 1,405                | 25.2                 | 7.5                   | 1,495                | 47.6                  | -7.8                      | 20                 | 28.4             | 865                  | 18,168                      | 51.6                  | 625                        |
| Wyoming.....                | 2.6   | 2.8     | 2.8     | 3.9     | 511                  | 22.5                 | 4.1                   | 505                  | 9.9                   | 16.5                      | 35                 | 20.2             | 183                  | 18,515                      | 8.5                   | 111                        |
| Colorado.....               | 41.8  | 50.0    | 29.3    | 28.2    | 4,406                | 26.5                 | 6.4                   | 3,948                | 191.4                 | 25.5                      | 35                 | 15.3             | 3,983                | 20,811                      | 152.5                 | 2,125                      |
| New Mexico.....             | 16.2  | 11.1    | 7.9     | 7.4     | 1,223                | 24.4                 | 4.4                   | 1,323                | 33.0                  | 13.8                      | 36                 | 14.8             | 521                  | 15,794                      | 29.0                  | 297                        |
| Arizona.....                | 73.0  | 62.6    | 33.3    | 32.0    | 3,407                | 25.1                 | 6.0                   | 2,892                | 143.8                 | 35.1                      | 36                 | 24.4             | 3,037                | 20,273                      | 110.9                 | 1,463                      |
| Utah.....                   | 18.1  | 13.0    | 6.8     | 8.6     | 1,962                | 29.5                 | 8.1                   | 1,748                | 83.2                  | 18.5                      | 35                 | 13.0             | 1,539                | 18,495                      | 70.2                  | 867                        |
| Nevada.....                 | 12.8  | 15.1    | 7.5     | 9.7     | 853                  | 20.8                 | 4.5                   | 729                  | 20.4                  | 36.0                      | 27                 | 13.7             | 356                  | 17,471                      | 15.0                  | 192                        |
| Pacific.....                | 263.0   | 221.0   | 114.2   | 144.4   | 61,487               | 29.3                 | 7.1                   | 59,106               | 2,518.3               | 11.7                      | X                  | X                | 53,738               | 21,339                      | 2,255.3               | 31,929                     |
| Washington.....             | 29.9  | 27.6    | 15.7    | 23.2    | 6,791                | 25.2                 | 6.3                   | 6,723                | 291.8                 | 10.1                      | 37                 | 28.8             | 6,689                | 22,922                      | 265.0                 | 4,054                      |
| Oregon.....                 | 8.5   | 8.9     | 7.0     | 12.3    | 5,659                | 25.5                 | 6.5                   | 5,716                | 185.1                 | -8.5                      | 24                 | 28.4             | 3,783                | 20,439                      | 202.4                 | 2,760                      |
| California.....             | 212.4   | 166.5   | 77.9    | 98.7    | 47,625               | 30.4                 | 7.3                   | 45,289               | 2,005.0               | 14.5                      | 36                 | 16.5             | 42,636               | 21,265                      | 1,751.5               | 24,672                     |
| Alaska.....                 | 7.5   | 12.7    | 8.6     | 4.4     | 445                  | 32.4                 | 6.7                   | 429                  | 12.8                  | 12.3                      | 20                 | 42.2             | 270                  | 21,055                      |                       |                            |

**Table C. States Manufactures**

| Manufactures--Con.          |                       |                     |                      |                                      |                |                   |   |                                     |                             |   |         |                                |           |      |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------|--------------------------------|-----------|------|
| Region, division, and State | Production workers    |                     |                      |                                      |                |                   | Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                             |   |         | Value of shipments (Mil. dol.) |           |      |
|                             | 1982                  |                     |                      |                                      | 1977           |                   | 1982                                    |                                     |                             |   |         | 1977, total (Mil. dol.)        | 1982      | 1977 |
|                             | Number (1,000)        | Work-hours (Mil.)   | Wages                |                                      | Number (1,000) | Wages (Mil. dol.) | Total (Mil. dol.)                       | Average per establishment (\$1,000) | Average per employee (Dol.) | Leading major industry group <sup>2</sup> |         |                                |           |      |
|                             |                       |                     | Total (Mil. dol.)    | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                |                   |   |                                     |                             |   |         |                                |           |      |
| 1381                        | 1382                  | 1383                | 1384                 | 1385                                 | 1386           | 1387              | 1388                                    | 1389                                | 1390                        | 1391                                      | 1392    | 1393                           |           |      |
| United States .....         | <sup>3</sup> 12,400.6 | <sup>3</sup> 23,538 | <sup>3</sup> 204,787 | 16,514                               | 13,691.0       | 157,164           | <sup>3</sup> 824,118                    | 2,301.6                             | 43,161                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 585,166 | <sup>3</sup> 1,960,206         | 1,358,526 |      |
| Northeast .....             | 2,965.6               | 5,660               | 47,206               | 15,918                               | 3,324.6        | 36,552            | 195,586                                 | 2,146.8                             | 40,745                      | X   | 138,746 | 400,756                        | 284,058   |      |
| New England .....           | 916.3                 | 1,768               | 13,873               | 15,140                               | 942.8          | 9,623             | 56,212                                  | 2,190.7                             | 38,853                      | X   | 35,587  | 105,937                        | 66,717    |      |
| Maine .....                 | 86.4                  | 166                 | 1,237                | 14,315                               | 84.2           | 781               | 4,038                                   | 2,009.9                             | 36,641                      | Paper and allied products                 | 2,343   | 8,649                          | 5,145     |      |
| New Hampshire .....         | 75.3                  | 145                 | 1,055                | 14,009                               | 72.0           | 645               | 4,004                                   | 2,021.2                             | 37,281                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 2,175   | 7,636                          | 4,032     |      |
| Vermont .....               | 30.0                  | 56                  | 434                  | 14,460                               | 28.7           | 270               | 2,037                                   | 1,844.9                             | 43,521                      | Electrical equipment                      | 1,050   | 3,730                          | 2,189     |      |
| Massachusetts .....         | 397.0                 | 765                 | 6,001                | 15,115                               | 407.9          | 4,199             | 25,968                                  | 2,357.0                             | 40,360                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 16,349  | 48,204                         | 30,144    |      |
| Rhode Island .....          | 82.6                  | 157                 | 1,052                | 12,735                               | 94.7           | 825               | 3,793                                   | 1,328.0                             | 33,095                      | Misc. manufacturing                       | 2,737   | 7,652                          | 5,365     |      |
| Connecticut .....           | 245.0                 | 479                 | 4,095                | 16,714                               | 255.3          | 2,902             | 16,373                                  | 2,446.3                             | 38,580                      | Transportation equipment                  | 10,934  | 30,067                         | 19,842    |      |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 2,049.3               | 3,892               | 33,333               | 16,266                               | 2,381.8        | 26,929            | 139,373                                 | 2,129.6                             | 41,562                      | X   | 103,160 | 294,819                        | 217,341   |      |
| New York .....              | 836.3                 | 1,613               | 13,270               | 15,867                               | 958.1          | 10,419            | 62,889                                  | 1,926.1                             | 44,326                      | Printing and publishing                   | 44,290  | 121,451                        | 86,216    |      |
| New Jersey .....            | 440.4                 | 843                 | 7,207                | 16,364                               | 489.6          | 5,562             | 31,655                                  | 2,092.7                             | 41,982                      | Chemicals                                 | 22,853  | 70,419                         | 51,279    |      |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 772.6                 | 1,436               | 12,857               | 16,641                               | 934.1          | 10,949            | 44,829                                  | 2,537.2                             | 37,971                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 36,017  | 102,949                        | 79,845    |      |
| Midwest .....               | 3,465.7               | 6,563               | 65,732               | 18,967                               | 4,365.6        | 58,459            | 245,314                                 | 2,686.1                             | 45,232                      | X   | 200,890 | 596,672                        | 480,477   |      |
| East North Central .....    | 2,663.9               | 5,056               | 52,074               | 19,548                               | 3,474.5        | 48,128            | 184,883                                 | 2,743.7                             | 44,533                      | X   | 160,223 | 441,091                        | 372,971   |      |
| Ohio .....                  | 695.8                 | 1,328               | 13,831               | 19,877                               | 924.4          | 12,908            | 49,776                                  | 2,933.9                             | 44,908                      | Transportation equipment                  | 43,055  | 112,637                        | 95,235    |      |
| Indiana .....               | 406.0                 | 759                 | 7,821                | 19,265                               | 521.9          | 7,047             | 25,747                                  | 3,234.5                             | 44,004                      | Electrical equipment                      | 22,718  | 63,332                         | 52,172    |      |
| Illinois .....              | 669.8                 | 1,257               | 11,936               | 17,820                               | 857.8          | 10,757            | 47,688                                  | 2,561.4                             | 44,262                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 40,279  | 112,950                        | 93,081    |      |
| Michigan .....              | 563.6                 | 1,091               | 12,494               | 22,169                               | 789.4          | 12,721            | 39,118                                  | 2,580.7                             | 44,256                      | Transportation equipment                  | 37,566  | 99,715                         | 93,757    |      |
| Wisconsin .....             | 328.7                 | 621                 | 5,992                | 18,229                               | 381.0          | 4,697             | 22,553                                  | 2,597.7                             | 45,397                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 16,606  | 52,458                         | 38,725    |      |
| West North Central .....    | 801.8                 | 1,506               | 13,658               | 17,034                               | 891.1          | 10,331            | 60,431                                  | 2,524.1                             | 47,512                      | X   | 40,666  | 155,581                        | 107,506   |      |
| Minnesota .....             | 200.6                 | 376                 | 3,428                | 17,091                               | 211.1          | 2,413             | 15,367                                  | 2,268.2                             | 43,706                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 9,605   | 35,321                         | 23,021    |      |
| Iowa .....                  | 140.4                 | 260                 | 2,654                | 18,900                               | 170.6          | 2,191             | 12,092                                  | 3,358.8                             | 56,689                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 8,684   | 31,424                         | 23,515    |      |
| Missouri .....              | 256.4                 | 477                 | 4,200                | 16,381                               | 299.1          | 3,409             | 18,339                                  | 2,594.3                             | 45,170                      | Transportation equipment                  | 13,087  | 41,469                         | 33,163    |      |
| North Dakota .....          | 9.7                   | 18                  | 141                  | 14,557                               | 9.2            | 97                | 652                                     | 1,110.9                             | 44,061                      | Food and kindred products                 | 473     | 2,465                          | 1,313     |      |
| South Dakota .....          | 17.5                  | 33                  | 262                  | 14,966                               | 16.7           | 169               | 1,100                                   | 1,470.9                             | 44,906                      | Food and kindred products                 | 612     | 3,005                          | 1,794     |      |
| Nebraska .....              | 64.4                  | 124                 | 1,015                | 15,758                               | 62.8           | 681               | 4,445                                   | 2,305.2                             | 48,787                      | Food and kindred products                 | 2,867   | 15,143                         | 8,713     |      |
| Kansas .....                | 112.8                 | 218                 | 1,958                | 17,356                               | 121.6          | 1,371             | 8,437                                   | 2,607.9                             | 49,452                      | Transportation equipment                  | 5,338   | 26,753                         | 15,987    |      |
| South .....                 | 4,088.1               | 7,745               | 59,379               | 14,525                               | 4,183.3        | 40,945            | 243,450                                 | 2,451.5                             | 41,850                      | X   | 160,582 | 648,038                        | 400,922   |      |
| South Atlantic .....        | 2,082.8               | 3,916               | 28,356               | 13,614                               | 2,130.8        | 19,996            | 112,885                                 | 2,310.6                             | 38,526                      | X   | 72,304  | 256,714                        | 168,450   |      |
| Delaware .....              | 31.7                  | 61                  | 557                  | 17,571                               | 32.3           | 410               | 2,467                                   | 3,903.0                             | 36,328                      | Chemicals and allied prod.                | 1,596   | 8,383                          | 5,209     |      |
| Maryland .....              | 145.9                 | 271                 | 2,551                | 17,483                               | 162.9          | 1,976             | 10,134                                  | 2,609.8                             | 43,214                      | Electrical equipment                      | 7,116   | 21,282                         | 15,930    |      |
| District of Columbia .....  | 6.4                   | 12                  | 125                  | 19,578                               | 7.5            | 102               | 929                                     | 1,806.6                             | 55,605                      | Printing and publishing                   | 610     | 1,537                          | 984       |      |
| Virginia .....              | 287.4                 | 541                 | 4,192                | 14,585                               | 302.0          | 2,917             | 17,256                                  | 3,099.1                             | 44,121                      | Tobacco manufactures                      | 10,882  | 36,803                         | 23,989    |      |
| West Virginia .....         | 65.2                  | 122                 | 1,233                | 18,911                               | 89.2           | 1,124             | 4,049                                   | 2,436.3                             | 42,267                      | Chemicals and allied prod.                | 3,880   | 9,869                          | 8,706     |      |
| North Carolina .....        | 605.3                 | 1,117               | 7,302                | 12,064                               | 611.3          | 5,086             | 28,510                                  | 2,813.3                             | 35,678                      | Textile mill products                     | 18,231  | 64,251                         | 40,912    |      |
| South Carolina .....        | 279.3                 | 522                 | 3,576                | 12,803                               | 299.8          | 2,640             | 12,217                                  | 2,905.3                             | 33,252                      | Textile mill products                     | 8,186   | 27,831                         | 18,882    |      |
| Georgia .....               | 369.4                 | 705                 | 4,864                | 13,167                               | 376.2          | 3,404             | 19,212                                  | 2,251.0                             | 38,180                      | Textile mill products                     | 12,549  | 48,076                         | 32,856    |      |
| Florida .....               | 292.2                 | 567                 | 3,956                | 13,538                               | 249.6          | 2,336             | 18,112                                  | 1,319.8                             | 39,859                      | Food                                      | 9,255   | 38,683                         | 20,981    |      |
| East South Central .....    | 923.1                 | 1,729               | 13,053               | 14,140                               | 1,035.6        | 9,959             | 49,532                                  | 2,666.9                             | 39,961                      | X   | 36,234  | 119,716                        | 85,403    |      |
| Kentucky .....              | 173.8                 | 320                 | 2,874                | 16,536                               | 209.0          | 2,303             | 11,820                                  | 3,375.1                             | 47,931                      | Food                                      | 9,546   | 29,639                         | 22,875    |      |
| Tennessee .....             | 337.5                 | 630                 | 4,603                | 13,638                               | 375.7          | 3,481             | 17,842                                  | 2,780.4                             | 38,652                      | Chemicals and allied prod.                | 12,663  | 40,795                         | 28,752    |      |
| Alabama .....               | 253.6                 | 480                 | 3,598                | 14,189                               | 273.0          | 2,698             | 12,046                                  | 2,179.0                             | 36,546                      | Paper and allied products                 | 8,406   | 29,794                         | 21,010    |      |
| Mississippi .....           | 158.2                 | 299                 | 1,978                | 12,501                               | 177.9          | 1,477             | 7,825                                   | 2,503.2                             | 38,795                      | Transportation equipment                  | 5,619   | 19,488                         | 12,766    |      |
| West South Central .....    | 1,082.2               | 2,101               | 17,970               | 16,605                               | 1,016.9        | 10,990            | 81,033                                  | 2,542.1                             | 49,183                      | X   | 52,043  | 271,608                        | 147,070   |      |
| Arkansas .....              | 148.8                 | 279                 | 1,932                | 12,982                               | 160.6          | 1,401             | 7,755                                   | 2,340.9                             | 40,860                      | Food and kindred products                 | 4,882   | 19,747                         | 12,276    |      |
| Louisiana .....             | 142.4                 | 281                 | 2,731                | 19,176                               | 145.2          | 1,799             | 11,755                                  | 2,862.1                             | 58,191                      | Chemicals and allied prod.                | 9,418   | 57,058                         | 29,493    |      |
| Oklahoma .....              | 121.4                 | 234                 | 2,074                | 17,080                               | 110.4          | 1,164             | 8,162                                   | 1,957.7                             | 41,347                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 4,662   | 23,146                         | 12,565    |      |
| Texas .....                 | 669.6                 | 1,306               | 11,235               | 16,778                               | 600.7          | 6,626             | 53,361                                  | 2,630.2                             | 50,417                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 33,081  | 171,657                        | 92,736    |      |
| West .....                  | 1,883.9               | 3,576               | 32,507               | 17,255                               | 1,816.7        | 21,204            | 139,988                                 | 1,833.7                             | 45,542                      | X   | 84,866  | 315,322                        | 192,937   |      |
| Mountain .....              | 341.2                 | 645                 | 5,569                | 16,322                               | 311.6          | 3,483             | 23,142                                  | 1,557.6                             | 41,659                      | X   | 13,620  | 57,007                         | 32,700    |      |
| Montana .....               | 14.6                  | 27                  | 265                  | 18,151                               | 18.4           | 236               | 723                                     | 663.0                               | 35,777                      | Lumber and wood products                  | 802     | 3,677                          | 2,670     |      |
| Idaho .....                 | 34.0                  | 63                  | 545                  | 16,035                               | 39.8           | 432               | 2,077                                   | 1,477.9                             | 43,624                      | Food and kindred products                 | 1,430   | 5,370                          | 3,658     |      |
| Wyoming .....               | 6.6                   | 13                  | 115                  | 17,470                               | 6.2            | 74                | 408                                     | 797.8                               | 41,182                      | Chemicals and allied prod.                | 381     | 2,558                          | 1,288     |      |
| Colorado .....              | 109.8                 | 208                 | 1,877                | 17,092                               | 97.7           | 1,141             | 8,057                                   | 1,828.6                             | 42,094                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 4,472   | 17,963                         | 10,018    |      |
| New Mexico .....            | 22.2                  | 42                  | 297                  | 13,360                               | 20.9           | 184               | 1,398                                   | 1,142.8                             | 42,355                      | Petroleum and coal product                | 734     | 3,815                          | 2,009     |      |
| Arizona .....               | 86.7                  | 165                 | 1,423                | 16,418                               | 69.8           | 781               | 6,162                                   | 1,808.7                             | 41,138                      | Electrical equipment                      | 3,333   | 12,907                         | 7,022     |      |
| Utah .....                  | 54.2                  | 103                 | 837                  | 15,443                               | 48.8           | 522               | 3,455                                   | 1,761.0                             | 41,528                      | Machinery exc. electric                   | 1,974   | 8,960                          | 5,093     |      |
| Nevada .....                | 13.1                  | 25                  | 210                  | 16,008                               | 10.0           | 113               | 863                                     | 1,011.3                             | 42,284                      | Food and kindred products                 | 495     | 1,756                          | 942       |      |
| Pacific .....               | 1,542.7               | 2,931               | 26,938               | 17,462                               | 1,505.1        | 17,720            | 116,847                                 | 1,900.3                             | 46,399                      | X   | 71,245  | 258,315                        | 160,237   |      |
| Washington .....            | 177.7                 | 327                 | 3,626                | 20,404                               | 180.7          | 2,385             | 12,611                                  | 1,857.0                             | 43,218                      | Transportation equipment                  | 8,955   | 34,891                         | 21,747    |      |
| Oregon .....                | 129.6                 | 238                 | 2,334                | 18,007                               | 155.1          | 1,902             | 7,973                                   | 1,408.9                             | 43,074                      | Lumber and wood products                  | 6,138   | 17,897                         | 14,370    |      |
| California .....            | 1,209.4               | 2,318               | 20,565               | 17,004                               | 1,142.6        | 13,151            | 94,374                                  | 1,981.6                             | 47,069                      | Electrical equipment                      | 54,662  | 199,704                        | 120,896   |      |
| Alaska .....                | 10.0                  | 18                  | 197                  | 19,660                               | 9.3            | 123               | 769                                     | 1,728.5                             | 60,094                      | Food and kindred products                 | 504     | 2,580                          | 1,250     |      |
| Hawaii .....                | 16.0                  | 30                  | 218                  | 13,594                               | 17.4           | 161               | 1,120                                   | 1,157.8                             | 47,441                      | Food and kindred products                 | 786     | 3,443                          | 1,974     |      |

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1982 not comparable with earlier years because of a change in inventory accounting method. <sup>2</sup> Ranked by value added. <sup>3</sup> Data for States will not add to U.S. total because State and U.S. totals were independently derived.



**Table C. States  
Manufactures**

| Region, division, and State | Manufactures--Con.       |                                      |                         |                                      |         |                |                     |                    |                   |                   |  |                                |                          |                                      |               |   |                   |                            |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------|----------------------------|
|                             | New capital expenditures |                                      |                         | Inventories <sup>1</sup> (Mil. dol.) |         | 1983           |                     |                    |                   |                   |  |                                |                          |                                      |               | Export-related employment (direct and indirect), 1981 |                   |                            |
|                             | 1982                     |                                      | 1977, total (Mil. dol.) | 1982                                 | 1977    | All employees  |                     | Production workers |                   |                   | Value added by manufacture (Mil. dol.) | Value of shipments (Mil. dol.) | New capital expenditures |                                      | Employment    |   | Shipments         |                            |
|                             | Total (Mil. dol.)        | Average per production worker (Dol.) |                         |                                      |         | Number (1,000) | Payroll (Mil. dol.) | Number (1,000)     | Work-hours (Mil.) | Wages (Mil. dol.) |  |                                | Total (Mil. dol.)        | Average per production worker (Dol.) | Total (1,000) | Percent of total manufacturing                        | Total (Mil. dol.) | Percent of total shipments |
|                             | 1394                     | 1395                                 | 1396                    | 1397                                 | 1398    | 1399           | 1400                | 1401               | 1402              | 1403              | 1404                                   | 1405                           | 1406                     | 1407                                 | 1408          | 1409  | 1410              | 1411                       |
| United States.....          | 74,562                   | 6,013                                | 47,459                  | 306,137                              | 188,436 | 18,701.6       | 394,829             | 12,188.5           | 23,599            | 212,266           | 882,139                                | 2,054,975                      | 61,924                   | 5,081                                | 2,603.8       | 12.8  | 271,703           | 13.4                       |
| Northeast.....              | 13,656                   | 4,605                                | 8,346                   | 68,434                               | 44,060  | 4,675.1        | 98,556              | 2,884.4            | 5,550             | 47,820            | 207,748                                | 413,645                        | 12,056                   | 4,180                                | 652.5         | 12.7  | 54,646            | 13.2                       |
| New England.....            | 3,933                    | 4,292                                | 2,142                   | 20,491                               | 11,124  | 1,427.1        | 29,228              | 897.6              | 1,741             | 14,369            | 59,579                                 | 111,291                        | 3,653                    | 4,070                                | 214.6         | 13.8  | 15,698            | 14.9                       |
| Maine.....                  | 510                      | 5,906                                | 223                     | 1,246                                | 634     | 109.1          | 1,896               | 85.6               | 165               | 1,321             | 4,227                                  | 9,089                          | 340                      | 3,977                                | 11.4          | 9.9   | 925               | 10.1                       |
| New Hampshire.....          | 246                      | 3,270                                | 162                     | 1,380                                | 636     | 108.9          | 1,970               | 76.8               | 146               | 1,130             | 3,984                                  | 7,929                          | 238                      | 3,099                                | 15.8          | 14.1  | 994               | 13.6                       |
| Vermont.....                | 271                      | 9,030                                | 93                      | 676                                  | 319     | 44.3           | 875                 | 28.2               | 54                | 430               | 2,063                                  | 3,715                          | 243                      | 8,603                                | 5.8           | 11.6  | 451               | 12.3                       |
| Massachusetts.....          | 1,667                    | 4,200                                | 953                     | 8,550                                | 4,973   | 630.0          | 13,134              | 386.6              | 746               | 6,200             | 27,702                                 | 50,652                         | 1,670                    | 4,320                                | 98.4          | 14.2  | 7,425             | 15.4                       |
| Rhode Island.....           | 184                      | 2,225                                | 146                     | 1,342                                | 900     | 114.5          | 1,859               | 84.9               | 164               | 1,130             | 4,043                                  | 8,223                          | 189                      | 2,231                                | 15.4          | 12.0  | 1,018             | 13.4                       |
| Connecticut.....            | 1,054                    | 4,303                                | 566                     | 7,298                                | 3,663   | 420.3          | 9,494               | 235.5              | 465               | 4,157             | 17,560                                 | 31,684                         | 972                      | 4,129                                | 67.8          | 14.9  | 4,886             | 16.2                       |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 9,723                    | 4,744                                | 6,204                   | 47,943                               | 32,936  | 3,248.0        | 69,329              | 1,986.8            | 3,810             | 33,451            | 148,170                                | 302,354                        | 8,403                    | 4,229                                | 437.9         | 12.2  | 38,948            | 12.7                       |
| New York.....               | 4,267                    | 5,102                                | 2,530                   | 20,154                               | 13,113  | 1,383.3        | 30,044              | 817.9              | 1,577             | 13,442            | 66,970                                 | 125,956                        | 3,546                    | 4,335                                | 172.0         | 11.4  | 15,260            | 12.7                       |
| New Jersey.....             | 2,065                    | 4,688                                | 1,376                   | 10,255                               | 6,966   | 751.7          | 16,524              | 436.0              | 847               | 7,491             | 33,691                                 | 72,637                         | 1,859                    | 4,264                                | 94.5          | 11.9  | 8,204             | 11.2                       |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 3,391                    | 4,389                                | 2,297                   | 17,533                               | 12,857  | 1,113.0        | 22,760              | 732.9              | 1,386             | 12,518            | 47,509                                 | 103,761                        | 2,998                    | 4,091                                | 171.4         | 13.2  | 15,485            | 13.4                       |
| Midwest.....                | 19,141                   | 5,523                                | 15,099                  | 84,820                               | 61,735  | 5,283.0        | 122,573             | 3,420.2            | 6,681             | 68,940            | 269,762                                | 639,575                        | 15,916                   | 4,654                                | 793.5         | 13.4  | 84,566            | 13.3                       |
| East North Central.....     | 14,893                   | 5,591                                | 12,454                  | 62,580                               | 48,282  | 4,035.1        | 96,153              | 2,631.8            | 5,168             | 54,856            | 205,720                                | 478,547                        | 12,073                   | 4,587                                | 634.0         | 13.9  | 66,966            | 14.0                       |
| Ohio.....                   | 4,230                    | 6,079                                | 2,791                   | 17,090                               | 13,037  | 1,078.3        | 25,844              | 689.3              | 1,363             | 14,689            | 54,802                                 | 124,725                        | 3,136                    | 4,549                                | 179.6         | 14.7  | 18,132            | 14.8                       |
| Indiana.....                | 2,233                    | 5,499                                | 2,078                   | 10,315                               | 7,568   | 580.8          | 13,124              | 406.5              | 796               | 8,215             | 29,558                                 | 69,038                         | 2,070                    | 5,091                                | 85.9          | 13.3  | 9,692             | 13.7                       |
| Illinois.....               | 3,371                    | 5,032                                | 2,662                   | 17,394                               | 13,028  | 1,024.3        | 22,909              | 640.2              | 1,225             | 11,879            | 49,734                                 | 114,751                        | 2,936                    | 4,586                                | 157.0         | 12.9  | 17,039            | 13.4                       |
| Michigan.....               | 3,513                    | 6,233                                | 3,739                   | 10,363                               | 9,410   | 874.3          | 23,950              | 575.9              | 1,172             | 13,915            | 48,206                                 | 114,843                        | 2,547                    | 4,422                                | 142.8         | 14.6  | 15,512            | 14.7                       |
| Wisconsin.....              | 1,547                    | 4,707                                | 1,184                   | 7,419                                | 5,239   | 477.0          | 10,326              | 319.9              | 612               | 6,159             | 23,421                                 | 55,192                         | 1,386                    | 4,331                                | 68.7          | 13.0  | 6,590             | 12.0                       |
| West North Central.....     | 4,248                    | 5,298                                | 2,645                   | 22,240                               | 13,452  | 1,247.9        | 26,420              | 788.4              | 1,513             | 14,084            | 64,041                                 | 161,028                        | 3,843                    | 4,874                                | 159.5         | 11.7  | 17,600            | 11.2                       |
| Minnesota.....              | 1,196                    | 5,960                                | 576                     | 4,821                                | 3,038   | 358.5          | 8,017               | 202.8              | 388               | 3,618             | 16,564                                 | 37,434                         | 1,069                    | 5,273                                | 46.4          | 12.4  | 4,135             | 11.6                       |
| Iowa.....                   | 690                      | 4,912                                | 678                     | 4,043                                | 2,872   | 203.4          | 4,393               | 136.8              | 259               | 2,655             | 12,342                                 | 31,568                         | 542                      | 3,963                                | 28.5          | 12.0  | 3,900             | 11.8                       |
| Missouri.....               | 1,341                    | 5,228                                | 781                     | 7,974                                | 4,410   | 393.7          | 8,318               | 248.6              | 475               | 4,380             | 19,250                                 | 45,046                         | 1,266                    | 5,093                                | 48.0          | 11.1  | 4,861             | 11.7                       |
| North Dakota.....           | 101                      | 10,423                               | 53                      | 366                                  | 193     | 14.0           | 253                 | 9.0                | 18                | 142               | 676                                    | 2,373                          | 57                       | 6,378                                | 1.7           | 11.1  | 242               | 10.2                       |
| South Dakota.....           | 62                       | 3,560                                | 37                      | 282                                  | 149     | 25.9           | 414                 | 19.1               | 36                | 266               | 1,263                                  | 3,152                          | 84                       | 4,372                                | 2.1           | 7.9   | 267               | 9.1                        |
| Nebraska.....               | 245                      | 3,809                                | 175                     | 1,170                                | 896     | 86.3           | 1,612               | 60.8               | 120               | 1,015             | 4,533                                  | 13,955                         | 200                      | 3,288                                | 9.5           | 10.0  | 1,477             | 9.5                        |
| Kansas.....                 | 613                      | 5,437                                | 345                     | 3,584                                | 1,894   | 166.1          | 3,414               | 111.3              | 218               | 2,008             | 9,414                                  | 27,501                         | 624                      | 5,609                                | 23.3          | 12.4  | 2,678             | 10.1                       |
| South.....                  | 29,037                   | 7,103                                | 17,740                  | 94,726                               | 52,969  | 5,715.5        | 106,079             | 4,031.2            | 7,815             | 62,074            | 259,424                                | 674,762                        | 23,242                   | 5,766                                | 666.9         | 11.1  | 83,453            | 12.7                       |
| South Atlantic.....         | 10,985                   | 5,274                                | 6,050                   | 41,268                               | 24,265  | 2,925.3        | 52,331              | 2,091.9            | 4,054             | 30,648            | 124,909                                | 280,672                        | 9,752                    | 4,662                                | 325.8         | 10.7  | 32,705            | 12.9                       |
| Delaware.....               | 322                      | 10,161                               | 148                     | 999                                  | 563     | 66.2           | 1,827               | 31.6               | 62                | 620               | 2,857                                  | 9,559                          | 247                      | 7,813                                | 9.1           | 13.5  | 852               | 9.4                        |
| Maryland.....               | 718                      | 4,222                                | 514                     | 3,396                                | 2,162   | 225.7          | 5,032               | 140.3              | 269               | 2,635             | 10,736                                 | 22,481                         | 865                      | 6,167                                | 26.4          | 10.8  | 2,348             | 11.0                       |
| District of Columbia.....   | 55                       | 8,609                                | 18                      | 110                                  | 79      | 16.5           | 395                 | 6.4                | 12                | 120               | 1,134                                  | 1,661                          | 70                       | 10,922                               | 0.5           | 3.0   | 33                | 2.4                        |
| Virginia.....               | 1,523                    | 5,299                                | 953                     | 7,309                                | 4,484   | 403.2          | 7,268               | 297.1              | 566               | 4,590             | 18,689                                 | 39,686                         | 1,072                    | 3,608                                | 46.0          | 11.1  | 5,163             | 14.3                       |
| North Carolina.....         | 394                      | 6,038                                | 402                     | 1,916                                | 1,389   | 89.1           | 1,934               | 61.1               | 114               | 1,201             | 4,139                                  | 10,063                         | 517                      | 8,462                                | 15.9          | 14.6  | 2,361             | 19.7                       |
| West Carolina.....          | 2,589                    | 4,277                                | 1,345                   | 10,442                               | 6,089   | 803.8          | 13,020              | 613.6              | 1,181             | 8,119             | 32,569                                 | 70,949                         | 2,419                    | 3,942                                | 80.6          | 9.8   | 7,809             | 12.5                       |
| South Carolina.....         | 1,503                    | 5,380                                | 789                     | 4,350                                | 2,614   | 361.3          | 6,006               | 275.4              | 544               | 3,931             | 13,460                                 | 30,849                         | 1,860                    | 6,753                                | 45.7          | 11.7  | 4,194             | 15.0                       |
| Georgia.....                | 1,922                    | 5,202                                | 1,143                   | 7,066                                | 3,903   | 506.5          | 8,596               | 372.4              | 730               | 5,305             | 22,031                                 | 53,705                         | 1,350                    | 3,626                                | 51.4          | 9.7   | 4,981             | 10.5                       |
| Florida.....                | 1,961                    | 6,710                                | 737                     | 5,682                                | 2,958   | 453.0          | 8,253               | 294.0              | 575               | 4,128             | 19,294                                 | 41,719                         | 1,352                    | 4,599                                | 50.2          | 10.8  | 4,965             | 13.4                       |
| East South Central.....     | 5,753                    | 6,232                                | 3,467                   | 17,492                               | 11,968  | 1,239.5        | 21,315              | 932.7              | 1,792             | 13,921            | 55,050                                 | 129,917                        | 4,993                    | 5,353                                | 134.4         | 10.3  | 15,408            | 12.6                       |
| Kentucky.....               | 997                      | 5,735                                | 716                     | 4,463                                | 3,273   | 245.4          | 4,870               | 175.2              | 322               | 3,051             | 13,128                                 | 32,634                         | 963                      | 5,495                                | 28.5          | 10.6  | 3,751             | 12.3                       |
| Tennessee.....              | 2,062                    | 6,108                                | 961                     | 6,299                                | 4,198   | 457.4          | 7,794               | 336.6              | 646               | 4,900             | 19,868                                 | 44,185                         | 1,219                    | 3,622                                | 51.0          | 10.3  | 5,567             | 13.4                       |
| Alabama.....                | 1,540                    | 6,073                                | 1,319                   | 4,430                                | 3,004   | 333.1          | 5,571               | 259.8              | 504               | 3,849             | 13,839                                 | 32,842                         | 1,620                    | 6,234                                | 38.1          | 11.0  | 4,024             | 13.1                       |
| Mississippi.....            | 1,154                    | 7,297                                | 471                     | 2,300                                | 1,494   | 203.6          | 3,081               | 161.1              | 310               | 2,121             | 8,215                                  | 20,256                         | 1,192                    | 7,398                                | 16.8          | 8.2   | 2,066             | 10.4                       |
| West South Central.....     | 12,298                   | 11,364                               | 8,223                   | 35,967                               | 16,736  | 1,550.7        | 32,434              | 1,006.6            | 1,969             | 17,505            | 79,464                                 | 264,172                        | 8,497                    | 8,441                                | 206.7         | 12.3  | 35,341            | 12.5                       |
| Arkansas.....               | 701                      | 4,712                                | 470                     | 2,759                                | 1,816   | 190.8          | 3,021               | 149.4              | 291               | 2,090             | 8,078                                  | 20,606                         | 488                      | 3,264                                | 20.7          | 10.5  | 2,524             | 13.6                       |
| Louisiana.....              | 2,562                    | 17,991                               | 2,073                   | 5,331                                | 2,506   | 186.5          | 4,170               | 128.0              | 253               | 2,573             | 12,000                                 | 53,585                         | 2,035                    | 15,902                               | 24.8          | 11.9  | 7,415             | 12.8                       |
| Oklahoma.....               | 841                      | 6,931                                | 486                     | 3,727                                | 1,601   | 183.1          | 3,950               | 114.0              | 220               | 2,049             | 7,650                                  | 23,459                         | 544                      | 4,775                                | 25.5          | 12.4  | 2,752             | 10.8                       |
| Texas.....                  | 8,194                    | 12,237                               | 5,195                   | 24,150                               | 10,813  | 990.3          | 21,293              | 615.2              | 1,204             | 10,794            | 51,737                                 | 166,522                        | 5,429                    | 8,825                                | 135.7         | 12.7  | 22,651            | 12.5                       |
| West.....                   | 12,791                   | 6,789                                | 6,497                   | 58,232                               | 29,670  | 3,028.0        | 67,621              | 1,852.7            | 3,553             | 33,432            | 145,205                                | 326,994                        | 10,710                   | 5,781                                | 488.6         | 15.5  | 49,035            | 15.8                       |
| Mountain.....               | 2,458                    | 7,203                                | 1,465                   | 8,475                                | 4,653   | 549.2          | 11,465              | 333.8              | 639               | 5,739             | 25,063                                 | 60,055                         | 2,177                    | 6,522                                | 77.1          | 13.5  | 7,119             | 12.5                       |
| Montana.....                | 75                       | 5,110                                | 98                      | 512                                  | 402     | 20.1           | 419                 | 15.1               | 30                | 298               | 752                                    | 3,697                          | 62                       | 4,132                                | 1.7           | 7.5   | 327               | 7.6                        |
| Idaho.....                  | 147                      | 4,332                                | 159                     | 749                                  | 591     | 48.5           | 943                 | 35.3               | 65                | 588               | 2,436                                  | 5,827                          | 139                      | 3,941                                | 5.9           | 11.7  | 741               | 14.7                       |
| Wyoming.....                | 50                       | 7,545                                | 36                      | 266                                  | 143     | 8.9            | 167                 | 6.1                | 12                | 102               | 308                                    | 2,159                          | 44                       | 7,213                                | 0.5           | 4.4   | 180               | 5.6                        |
| Colorado.....               | 892                      | 8,126                                | 443                     | 2,470                                | 1,294   | 193.3          | 4,298               | 108.1              | 208               | 1,990             | 8,446                                  | 19,274                         | 737                      | 6,821                                | 24.0          | 12.7  | 1,922             | 11.1                       |
| New Mexico.....             | 121                      | 5,441                                | 75                      | 481                                  | 215     | 30.3           | 511                 | 20.3               | 39                | 295               | 1,310                                  | 3,995                          | 123                      | 6,034                                | 1.6           |   |                   |                            |

Table C. States

## Manufacturing Earnings and Highway Mileage

| Region, division, and State | Manufacturing earnings |         |         |         |                |           |           | Highway mileage, 1983 |         |           |                                       |       |       |                            |             |         |           |      |      |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|------|------|
|                             | Total (Mil. dol.)      |         |         |         | Percent change |           |           | Total mileage         | Urban   | Rural     | Jurisdiction, percent controlled by-- |       |       | Federal-aid highway system |             |         |           |      |      |
|                             | 1984                   | 1983    | 1982    | 1981    | 1983-1984      | 1982-1983 | 1981-1982 |                       |         |           | Federal                               | State | Local | Primary                    |             | Urban   | Secondary |      |      |
|                             | 1412                   | 1413    | 1414    | 1415    | 1416           | 1417      | 1418      | 1419                  | 1420    | 1421      | 1422                                  | 1423  | 1424  | Total                      | Inter-state |         |           | 1425 | 1426 |
| United States.....          | 513,396                | 462,289 | 443,722 | 446,621 | 11.1           | 4.2       | -0.6      | 3,879,638             | 662,350 | 3,217,288 | 6.8                                   | 23.6  | 69.6  | 300,040                    | 43,028      | 137,193 | 397,329   |      |      |
| Northeast.....              | 125,971                | 115,452 | 111,994 | 111,256 | 9.1            | 3.1       | 0.7       | 369,420               | 127,274 | 242,146   | 0.2                                   | 40.9  | 58.9  | 32,988                     | 5,202       | 31,779  | 25,274    |      |      |
| New England.....            | 38,858                 | 34,593  | 32,721  | 31,604  | 12.3           | 5.7       | 3.5       | 110,111               | 40,431  | 69,680    | 0.5                                   | 22.5  | 77.0  | 9,933                      | 1,809       | 11,189  | 8,994     |      |      |
| Maine.....                  | 2,449                  | 2,244   | 2,095   | 2,020   | 9.1            | 7.1       | 3.7       | 21,953                | 2,240   | 19,713    | 0.8                                   | 37.0  | 62.2  | 2,306                      | 313         | 650     | 2,743     |      |      |
| New Hampshire.....          | 2,881                  | 2,483   | 2,265   | 2,168   | 16.0           | 9.6       | 4.5       | 14,545                | 2,404   | 12,141    | 1.0                                   | 30.4  | 68.6  | 1,345                      | 207         | 711     | 1,230     |      |      |
| Vermont.....                | 1,167                  | 1,078   | 1,029   | 1,006   | 8.3            | 4.8       | 2.3       | 13,994                | 902     | 13,092    | 0.6                                   | 20.1  | 79.3  | 1,434                      | 320         | 264     | 1,953     |      |      |
| Massachusetts.....          | 17,598                 | 15,391  | 14,435  | 13,818  | 14.3           | 6.6       | 4.5       | 33,796                | 20,589  | 13,207    | 0.3                                   | 10.7  | 89.0  | 2,777                      | 562         | 5,810   | 2,007     |      |      |
| Rhode Island.....           | 2,552                  | 2,292   | 2,149   | 2,178   | 11.3           | 6.7       | -1.3      | 6,289                 | 3,638   | 2,651     | -                                     | 31.2  | 68.8  | 469                        | 70          | 824     | 166       |      |      |
| Connecticut.....            | 12,211                 | 11,105  | 10,748  | 10,414  | 10.0           | 3.3       | 3.2       | 19,534                | 10,658  | 8,876     | -                                     | 20.0  | 80.0  | 1,602                      | 337         | 2,930   | 895       |      |      |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 87,113                 | 80,859  | 79,273  | 79,652  | 7.7            | 2.0       | -0.5      | 259,309               | 86,843  | 172,466   | 2                                     | 48.8  | 51.2  | 23,055                     | 3,393       | 20,590  | 16,280    |      |      |
| New York.....               | 37,453                 | 34,837  | 33,789  | 32,916  | 7.5            | 3.1       | 2.7       | 109,837               | 36,403  | 73,434    | -                                     | 14.9  | 85.1  | 9,760                      | 1,488       | 8,476   | 6,366     |      |      |
| New Jersey.....             | 20,269                 | 18,760  | 17,779  | 17,429  | 8.0            | 5.5       | 2.0       | 33,871                | 22,351  | 11,520    | 0.1                                   | 9.4   | 90.5  | 1,840                      | 381         | 5,351   | 1,718     |      |      |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 29,391                 | 27,262  | 27,705  | 29,307  | 7.8            | -1.6      | -5.5      | 115,601               | 28,089  | 87,512    | -                                     | 92.5  | 7.5   | 11,455                     | 1,524       | 6,763   | 8,196     |      |      |
| Midwest.....                | 160,799                | 142,452 | 137,317 | 143,826 | 12.9           | 3.7       | -4.5      | 1,310,168             | 168,776 | 1,141,392 | 0.4                                   | 12.5  | 87.1  | 99,034                     | 11,356      | 36,201  | 168,133   |      |      |
| East North Central.....     | 126,247                | 111,671 | 107,902 | 114,288 | 13.1           | 3.5       | -5.6      | 564,279               | 116,928 | 447,351   | 0.1                                   | 12.6  | 87.3  | 41,995                     | 6,076       | 26,341  | 64,626    |      |      |
| Ohio.....                   | 33,513                 | 30,032  | 28,879  | 30,652  | 11.6           | 4.0       | -5.8      | 112,252               | 29,425  | 82,827    | 2                                     | 18.2  | 81.8  | 7,900                      | 1,546       | 7,330   | 11,782    |      |      |
| Indiana.....                | 17,479                 | 15,545  | 14,888  | 15,806  | 12.4           | 4.4       | -5.8      | 91,736                | 17,695  | 74,041    | -                                     | 12.1  | 87.9  | 6,104                      | 1,113       | 4,816   | 9,211     |      |      |
| Illinois.....               | 28,444                 | 25,436  | 25,875  | 27,219  | 11.8           | -1.7      | -4.9      | 134,599               | 30,801  | 103,798   | 0.2                                   | 13.1  | 86.7  | 11,440                     | 1,711       | 6,578   | 12,841    |      |      |
| Michigan.....               | 33,107                 | 28,466  | 26,446  | 28,465  | 16.3           | 7.6       | -7.1      | 117,467               | 25,193  | 92,274    | -                                     | 8.1   | 91.9  | 7,054                      | 1,129       | 4,828   | 19,019    |      |      |
| Wisconsin.....              | 13,704                 | 12,192  | 11,814  | 12,146  | 12.4           | 3.2       | -2.7      | 108,225               | 13,814  | 94,411    | 0.2                                   | 11.6  | 88.3  | 9,497                      | 577         | 2,789   | 11,773    |      |      |
| West North Central.....     | 34,552                 | 30,781  | 29,415  | 29,538  | 12.3           | 4.6       | -0.4      | 745,889               | 51,848  | 694,041   | 0.7                                   | 12.4  | 87.0  | 57,039                     | 5,280       | 9,860   | 103,507   |      |      |
| Minnesota.....              | 10,233                 | 9,075   | 8,528   | 8,215   | 12.8           | 6.4       | 3.8       | 131,475               | 12,954  | 118,521   | 1.3                                   | 10.2  | 88.5  | 10,158                     | 873         | 16,495  | 16,495    |      |      |
| Iowa.....                   | 5,578                  | 5,157   | 5,139   | 5,559   | 8.2            | 0.4       | -7.6      | 112,289               | 8,411   | 103,878   | 0.1                                   | 9.0   | 90.9  | 9,600                      | 737         | 2,295   | 13,329    |      |      |
| Missouri.....               | 11,136                 | 9,835   | 9,197   | 9,041   | 13.2           | 6.9       | 1.7       | 118,713               | 14,543  | 104,170   | 0.6                                   | 27.2  | 72.2  | 8,026                      | 1,132       | 2,312   | 18,071    |      |      |
| North Dakota.....           | 343                    | 312     | 298     | 288     | 9.9            | 4.7       | 3.5       | 85,811                | 1,505   | 84,306    | 0.8                                   | 8.5   | 90.7  | 6,158                      | 571         | 376     | 10,430    |      |      |
| South Dakota.....           | 557                    | 500     | 460     | 454     | 11.4           | 8.7       | 1.3       | 73,375                | 1,579   | 71,796    | 2.2                                   | 11.1  | 86.7  | 6,489                      | 677         | 356     | 11,223    |      |      |
| Nebraska.....               | 2,100                  | 1,848   | 1,826   | 1,881   | 13.6           | 1.2       | -2.9      | 91,961                | 4,536   | 87,425    | 0.1                                   | 11.3  | 88.6  | 7,700                      | 482         | 1,041   | 11,412    |      |      |
| Kansas.....                 | 4,805                  | 4,054   | 3,967   | 4,100   | 13.6           | 2.2       | -3.2      | 132,265               | 8,320   | 123,945   | -                                     | 8.1   | 91.9  | 8,908                      | 808         | 1,538   | 22,547    |      |      |
| South.....                  | 138,128                | 124,423 | 118,837 | 118,653 | 11.0           | 4.7       | 0.2       | 1,319,810             | 238,312 | 1,081,498 | 0.9                                   | 36.9  | 62.2  | 105,679                    | 14,435      | 38,980  | 148,922   |      |      |
| South Atlantic.....         | 68,246                 | 60,828  | 56,291  | 55,709  | 12.2           | 8.1       | 1.0       | 487,279               | 103,494 | 383,785   | 1.3                                   | 64.0  | 34.7  | 44,798                     | 5,881       | 18,467  | 56,879    |      |      |
| Delaware.....               | 2,461                  | 2,262   | 2,116   | 2,050   | 8.8            | 6.9       | 3.2       | 5,280                 | 1,506   | 3,774     | 0.1                                   | 88.7  | 11.2  | 469                        | 41          | 305     | 605       |      |      |
| Maryland.....               | 5,925                  | 4,965   | 5,114   | 5,270   | 19.3           | -2.9      | -3.0      | 27,425                | 10,101  | 17,324    | 1.5                                   | 19.1  | 79.4  | 2,508                      | 377         | 1,958   | 2,022     |      |      |
| District of Columbia.....   | 474                    | 433     | 399     | 407     | 9.5            | 8.5       | -2.0      | 1,102                 | 1,102   | X         | X                                     | 100.0 | X     | 170                        | 12          | 247     | X         |      |      |
| Virginia.....               | 9,707                  | 8,768   | 8,036   | 7,809   | 10.7           | 9.1       | 2.9       | 65,102                | 12,595  | 52,507    | 2.6                                   | 83.9  | 13.4  | 6,424                      | 1,025       | 2,907   | 10,328    |      |      |
| West Virginia.....          | 2,513                  | 2,366   | 2,478   | 2,662   | 6.2            | -4.5      | -6.9      | 34,673                | 2,953   | 31,720    | 2.6                                   | 90.4  | 7.0   | 2,923                      | 479         | 781     | 6,330     |      |      |
| North Carolina.....         | 16,456                 | 14,810  | 13,257  | 13,140  | 11.1           | 11.7      | 0.9       | 92,404                | 17,328  | 75,076    | 2.9                                   | 83.1  | 14.0  | 5,121                      | 764         | 2,284   | 10,407    |      |      |
| South Carolina.....         | 7,780                  | 7,041   | 6,442   | 6,508   | 10.5           | 9.3       | -1.0      | 63,264                | 9,001   | 54,263    | 0.9                                   | 63.4  | 35.6  | 6,346                      | 756         | 1,166   | 8,505     |      |      |
| Georgia.....                | 11,482                 | 10,144  | 9,169   | 8,967   | 13.2           | 10.6      | 2.3       | 104,955               | 18,415  | 86,540    | -                                     | 82.5  | 17.5  | 11,259                     | 1,182       | 3,337   | 14,014    |      |      |
| Florida.....                | 11,448                 | 10,039  | 9,280   | 8,896   | 14.0           | 8.2       | 4.3       | 93,074                | 30,493  | 62,581    | -                                     | 12.2  | 87.8  | 9,578                      | 1,245       | 5,482   | 4,668     |      |      |
| East South Central.....     | 29,028                 | 26,078  | 24,271  | 24,789  | 11.3           | 7.4       | -2.1      | 311,612               | 40,289  | 271,323   | 0.8                                   | 18.7  | 80.5  | 25,310                     | 3,285       | 8,170   | 35,485    |      |      |
| Kentucky.....               | 6,548                  | 5,833   | 5,522   | 5,719   | 12.3           | 5.6       | -3.4      | 69,150                | 7,454   | 61,696    | 0.7                                   | 36.3  | 63.0  | 4,474                      | 738         | 1,853   | 7,222     |      |      |
| Tennessee.....              | 10,566                 | 9,589   | 8,851   | 8,903   | 10.2           | 8.3       | -0.6      | 83,789                | 11,938  | 71,851    | 1.6                                   | 13.3  | 85.2  | 7,026                      | 1,031       | 2,371   | 5,282     |      |      |
| Alabama.....                | 7,707                  | 6,888   | 6,408   | 6,658   | 11.9           | 7.5       | -3.8      | 87,598                | 13,991  | 73,607    | 0.4                                   | 13.3  | 86.4  | 7,478                      | 830         | 2,267   | 11,250    |      |      |
| Mississippi.....            | 4,207                  | 3,768   | 3,490   | 3,509   | 11.7           | 8.0       | -0.5      | 71,075                | 6,906   | 64,169    | 0.5                                   | 14.5  | 85.0  | 6,332                      | 686         | 1,679   | 11,731    |      |      |
| West South Central.....     | 40,854                 | 37,517  | 38,275  | 38,155  | 8.9            | -2.0      | 0.3       | 520,919               | 94,529  | 426,390   | 0.6                                   | 22.4  | 77.0  | 35,571                     | 5,269       | 12,343  | 56,558    |      |      |
| Arkansas.....               | 4,232                  | 3,792   | 3,448   | 3,480   | 11.6           | 10.0      | -0.9      | 77,053                | 7,497   | 69,556    | 1.9                                   | 20.9  | 77.2  | 5,699                      | 541         | 1,059   | 6,943     |      |      |
| Louisiana.....              | 5,286                  | 4,990   | 5,306   | 5,421   | 5.9            | -6.0      | -2.1      | 58,010                | 12,214  | 45,796    | 0.9                                   | 28.1  | 71.0  | 3,846                      | 686         | 1,853   | 7,412     |      |      |
| Oklahoma.....               | 4,628                  | 4,151   | 4,225   | 4,292   | 11.5           | -1.8      | -1.6      | 110,712               | 11,948  | 98,124    | -                                     | 11.8  | 88.2  | 6,223                      | 926         | 2,466   | 9,481     |      |      |
| Texas.....                  | 26,706                 | 24,584  | 25,296  | 24,962  | 8.6            | -2.8      | 1.3       | 275,784               | 62,870  | 212,914   | 0.4                                   | 25.9  | 73.8  | 19,803                     | 3,116       | 6,965   | 32,722    |      |      |
| West.....                   | 88,499                 | 79,959  | 75,574  | 72,888  | 10.7           | 5.8       | 3.7       | 880,240               | 127,988 | 752,252   | 27.9                                  | 13.1  | 59.0  | 62,339                     | 12,035      | 30,233  | 55,000    |      |      |
| Mountain.....               | 15,409                 | 13,575  | 12,812  | 12,486  | 13.5           | 6.0       | 2.6       | 473,938               | 38,471  | 435,467   | 24.6                                  | 12.3  | 63.1  | 34,736                     | 7,093       | 8,155   | 26,698    |      |      |
| Montana.....                | 567                    | 518     | 462     | 509     | 9.5            | 12.1      | -9.2      | 71,553                | 2,312   | 69,241    | 12.1                                  | 10.8  | 77.1  | 6,614                      | 1,135       | 326     | 4,705     |      |      |
| Idaho.....                  | 1,278                  | 1,129   | 1,019   | 1,079   | 13.2           | 10.8      | -5.6      | 68,447                | 2,253   | 66,194    | 51.6                                  | 7.5   | 41.0  | 3,356                      | 607         | 570     | 4,058     |      |      |
| Wyoming.....                | 203                    | 203     | 218     | 226     | -              | -6.9      | -3.5      | 38,170                | 1,552   | 36,618    | 9.7                                   | 17.3  | 72.9  | 3,900                      | 917         | 440     | 2,279     |      |      |
| Colorado.....               | 5,252                  | 4,691   | 4,544   | 4,279   | 12.0           | 3.2       | 6.2       | 75,423                | 10,920  | 64,503    | -                                     | 12.0  | 88.0  | 5,906                      | 946         | 3,101   | 3,614     |      |      |
| New Mexico.....             | 803                    | 719     | 651     | 603     | 11.7           | 10.4      | 8.0       | 54,127                | 4,451   | 49,676    | 11.7                                  | 22.9  | 67.4  | 4,565                      | 1,000       | 686     | 3,973     |      |      |
| Arizona.....                | 4,553                  | 3,936   | 3,654   | 3,566   | 15.7           | 7.7       | 2.5       | 76,334                | 8,900   | 67,434    | 46.2                                  | 8.7   | 45.1  | 4,632                      | 1,144       | 1,688   | 3,167     |      |      |



Table C. States

## Bridges, Vehicle Miles of Travel, and Highway Receipts

| Region, division, and State | Highway bridges, <sup>1</sup><br>(Dec. 31, 1983) |   |   | Vehicle-miles of travel |                                     |                           |                |                |                | Highway speed, <sup>2</sup> 1983, percent<br>of vehicles exceeding-- |           |           | Highway receipts,<br>all governments, 1982 |                                     |   |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-----------|-----------|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|                             | Number   | Percent--   |   | 1983                    |                                     |                           |                |                |                | 55<br>MPH  | 60<br>MPH | 65<br>MPH | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.)                    | Percent<br>change,<br>1981-<br>1982 | Percent<br>from<br>road-<br>user<br>taxes |
|                             |  | With<br>struc-<br>tural<br>defi-<br>cien-<br>cies | Func-<br>tion-<br>ally<br>obso-<br>lete | Total<br>(Mil.)         | Percent<br>change,<br>1980-<br>1983 | Percent on--              |                | 1980<br>(Mil.) | 1975<br>(Mil.) |  |           |           |  |                                     |   |
|                             |  |   |   |                         |                                     | Inter-<br>state<br>system | Urban<br>roads |                |                |  |           |           |  |                                     |   |
| 1429                        | 1430   | 1431  | 1432                                    | 1433                    | 1434                                | 1435                      | 1436           | 1437           | 1438           | 1439   | 1440      | 1441      | 1442                                       | 1443                                |   |
| United States.....          | 569,591  | 23.9  | 21.7                                    | 1,649,106               | 8.4                                 | 20.4                      | 57.5           | 1,520,857      | 1,330,074      | 54.1   | 25.4      | 8.5       | <sup>3</sup> 43,955                        | <sup>3</sup> 1.3                    | <sup>3</sup> 51.3                         |
| Northeast.....              | 61,175   | 30.8  | 13.5                                    | 291,743                 | 5.2                                 | 18.2                      | 67.4           | 277,225        | 245,785        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 8,816                                      | -1.8                                | 44.0                                      |
| New England.....            | 16,764   | 20.0  | 21.2                                    | 83,441                  | 7.2                                 | 22.9                      | 68.8           | 77,815         | 68,514         | NA   | NA        | NA        | 2,050                                      | 1.3                                 | 53.4                                      |
| Maine.....                  | 2,597  | 16.4  | 14.4                                    | 7,924                   | 6.1                                 | 15.1                      | 28.1           | 7,465          | 6,916          | 60.8   | 31.3      | 10.0      | 251  | 13.7                                | 45.1                                      |
| New Hampshire.....          | 2,550  | 21.9  | 29.9                                    | 7,181                   | 11.7                                | 17.2                      | 39.3           | 6,427          | 5,290          | 57.3   | 29.6      | 10.0      | 199  | -0.1                                | 69.8                                      |
| Vermont.....                | 2,660  | 14.1  | 38.5                                    | 4,151                   | 12.2                                | 19.4                      | 23.6           | 3,700          | 3,314          | 59.6   | 29.2      | 9.6       | 127  | -9.0                                | 67.7                                      |
| Massachusetts.....          | 4,551  | 31.5  | 2.0                                     | 37,541                  | 6.1                                 | 23.5                      | 82.3           | 35,390         | 29,100         | 56.6   | 28.7      | 9.1       | 890  | 2.1                                 | 49.6                                      |
| Rhode Island.....           | 692  | 10.8  | 6.6                                     | 6,014                   | 10.9                                | 20.2                      | 79.0           | 5,424          | 5,660          | 56.6   | 24.3      | 7.2       | 108  | 9.1                                 | 65.9                                      |
| Connecticut.....            | 3,714  | 13.3  | 33.9                                    | 20,630                  | 6.3                                 | 28.3                      | 76.1           | 19,409         | 18,234         | 49.4   | 22.2      | 7.2       | 476  | -3.7                                | 51.2                                      |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 44,411   | 34.9  | 10.6                                    | 208,302                 | 4.5                                 | 16.3                      | 66.9           | 199,410        | 177,271        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 6,766                                      | -2.7                                | 41.1                                      |
| New York.....               | 17,370   | 53.7  | 11.2                                    | 83,783                  | 7.9                                 | 17.7                      | 70.0           | 77,622         | 65,124         | 56.3   | 29.4      | 9.4       | 3,422                                      | -1.9                                | 30.3                                      |
| New Jersey.....             | 5,541  | 22.6  | 11.0                                    | 52,217                  | 3.9                                 | 14.4                      | 81.2           | 50,264         | 48,445         | 51.0   | 18.2      | 3.8       | 998  | -16.0                               | 36.3                                      |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 21,500   | 22.9  | 9.9                                     | 72,302                  | 1.1                                 | 16.1                      | 52.9           | 71,524         | 63,702         | 53.4   | 25.9      | 9.7       | 2,346                                      | 3.1                                 | 59.0                                      |
| Midwest.....                | 211,505  | 23.2  | 24.0                                    | 404,016                 | 3.8                                 | 20.1                      | 53.2           | 389,059        | 361,383        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 11,275                                     | 5.0                                 | 54.5                                      |
| East North Central.....     | 94,714   | 22.8  | 14.1                                    | 275,382                 | 3.0                                 | 20.4                      | 58.0           | 267,488        | 249,193        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 7,126                                      | 7.7                                 | 57.5                                      |
| Ohio.....                   | 28,883   | 12.8  | 6.9                                     | 73,214                  | 1.7                                 | 26.0                      | 56.3           | 72,000         | 64,134         | 55.5   | 27.4      | 7.1       | 1,752                                      | 25.2                                | 68.5                                      |
| Indiana.....                | 17,639   | 26.5  | 33.9                                    | 39,837                  | 7.3                                 | 19.2                      | 49.2           | 37,110         | 37,359         | 53.9   | 24.3      | 8.0       | 815  | -2.0                                | 71.9                                      |
| Illinois.....               | 25,020   | 23.3  | 10.7                                    | 67,370                  | 3.5                                 | 20.8                      | 68.1           | 65,086         | 60,943         | 49.2   | 19.3      | 6.0       | 2,038                                      | -1.8                                | 48.5                                      |
| Michigan.....               | 10,362   | 28.0  | 7.0                                     | 60,855                  | -1.9                                | 17.5                      | 61.6           | 62,059         | 58,173         | 66.3   | 30.6      | 10.4      | 1,347                                      | 10.7                                | 60.0                                      |
| Wisconsin.....              | 12,810   | 35.1  | 15.7                                    | 34,106                  | 9.2                                 | 14.3                      | 45.5           | 31,233         | 28,584         | 53.6   | 21.7      | 7.7       | 1,175                                      | 7.2                                 | 43.7                                      |
| West North Central.....     | 116,791  | 23.6  | 32.0                                    | 128,634                 | 5.8                                 | 19.4                      | 43.1           | 121,571        | 112,190        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 4,149                                      | 0.7                                 | 49.4                                      |
| Minnesota.....              | 12,887   | 13.5  | 18.7                                    | 31,063                  | 8.9                                 | 17.6                      | 47.9           | 28,515         | 25,624         | 56.0   | 25.5      | 9.7       | 1,233                                      | 4.7                                 | 42.9                                      |
| Iowa.....                   | 26,150   | 23.3  | 28.5                                    | 19,661                  | 3.6                                 | 15.9                      | 35.8           | 18,971         | 19,633         | 55.7   | 19.8      | 4.8       | 691  | 2.7                                 | 56.9                                      |
| Missouri.....               | 23,824   | 23.0  | 45.4                                    | 36,543                  | 7.3                                 | 25.2                      | 51.6           | 34,061         | 30,675         | 62.6   | 34.0      | 16.6      | 769  | 2.9                                 | 59.0                                      |
| North Dakota.....           | 5,462  | 40.3  | 18.8                                    | 5,363                   | 1.5                                 | 16.0                      | 24.4           | 5,284          | 4,502          | 69.0   | 30.9      | 9.8       | 213  | -6.3                                | 44.1                                      |
| South Dakota.....           | 7,008  | 15.2  | 30.3                                    | 6,317                   | 2.0                                 | 21.1                      | 20.7           | 6,195          | 5,060          | 45.4   | 23.2      | 9.8       | 205  | -15.1                               | 50.1                                      |
| Nebraska.....               | 16,337   | 28.9  | 31.9                                    | 11,534                  | 2.5                                 | 16.6                      | 35.3           | 11,255         | 11,211         | 67.4   | 29.1      | 8.2       | 432  | -1.2                                | 49.6                                      |
| Kansas.....                 | 25,123   | 24.9  | 33.0                                    | 18,153                  | 5.0                                 | 16.8                      | 43.8           | 17,290         | 15,485         | 56.1   | 21.7      | 6.7       | 606  | -1.9                                | 43.4                                      |
| South.....                  | 229,428  | 26.1  | 23.2                                    | 610,745                 | 10.2                                | 19.9                      | 52.0           | 554,362        | 473,479        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 15,353                                     | 1.8                                 | 54.9                                      |
| South Atlantic.....         | 72,936   | 19.8  | 24.0                                    | 293,226                 | 7.9                                 | 18.6                      | 53.1           | 271,643        | 235,094        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 6,694                                      | 1.7                                 | 60.2                                      |
| Delaware.....               | 686  | 7.7   | 6.6                                     | 4,886                   | 15.5                                | 14.9                      | 55.9           | 4,232          | 3,625          | 56.9   | 21.8      | 5.1       | 201  | 10.4                                | 38.6                                      |
| Maryland.....               | 4,080  | 13.2  | 21.3                                    | 30,618                  | 7.1                                 | 24.1                      | 60.3           | 28,585         | 25,186         | 63.7   | 30.0      | 8.1       | 811  | -8.4                                | 61.9                                      |
| District of Columbia.....   | 236  | 21.6  | 1.3                                     | 3,099                   | -5.9                                | 11.6                      | 100.0          | 3,293          | 3,082          | X  | X         | X         | 88   | -0.2                                | 47.5                                      |
| Virginia.....               | 12,469   | 9.1   | 28.0                                    | 42,299                  | 9.8                                 | 20.6                      | 49.0           | 38,532         | 34,641         | 42.6   | 16.3      | 4.8       | 1,026                                      | 7.8                                 | 68.3                                      |
| West Virginia.....          | 6,946  | 38.5  | 15.3                                    | 11,696                  | 8.8                                 | 18.1                      | 27.9           | 10,746         | 10,570         | 36.6   | 15.8      | 5.2       | 413  | -35.1                               | 61.9                                      |
| North Carolina.....         | 15,718   | 34.1  | 36.5                                    | 45,038                  | 8.9                                 | 12.8                      | 43.3           | 41,346         | 36,400         | 52.3   | 18.5      | 4.3       | 939  | 10.1                                | 73.8                                      |
| South Carolina.....         | 8,830  | 11.7  | 11.7                                    | 24,977                  | 9.9                                 | 16.6                      | 35.5           | 22,719         | 20,603         | 44.9   | 17.6      | 4.0       | 432  | 17.9                                | 81.4                                      |
| Georgia.....                | 14,280   | 20.7  | 23.1                                    | 48,837                  | 13.1                                | 26.0                      | 50.1           | 43,188         | 39,272         | 49.2   | 28.6      | 13.8      | 1,066                                      | -4.9                                | 47.0                                      |
| Florida.....                | 9,691  | 6.6   | 20.6                                    | 81,776                  | 3.5                                 | 15.6                      | 66.7           | 79,002         | 61,715         | 57.6   | 32.4      | 13.4      | 1,776                                      | 14.0                                | 52.6                                      |
| East South Central.....     | 62,052   | 33.8  | 21.6                                    | 111,814                 | 7.2                                 | 21.0                      | 44.3           | 104,279        | 96,810         | NA   | NA        | NA        | 2,880                                      | 1.6                                 | 58.6                                      |
| Kentucky.....               | 12,450   | 24.1  | 18.7                                    | 26,719                  | 5.9                                 | 23.6                      | 41.5           | 25,233         | 24,688         | 39.9   | 17.5      | 6.9       | 717  | -5.4                                | 66.3                                      |
| Tennessee.....              | 17,527   | 36.6  | 19.7                                    | 36,261                  | 8.2                                 | 25.7                      | 48.0           | 33,505         | 32,926         | 53.0   | 23.5      | 6.9       | 708  | 1.5                                 | 73.5                                      |
| Alabama.....                | 15,392   | 29.0  | 25.2                                    | 31,032                  | 6.9                                 | 16.0                      | 47.1           | 29,027         | 24,838         | 57.9   | 28.5      | 10.1      | 757  | 7.5                                 | 57.6                                      |
| Mississippi.....            | 16,683   | 42.5  | 22.5                                    | 17,802                  | 7.8                                 | 16.5                      | 35.8           | 16,514         | 14,358         | 51.8   | 26.8      | 10.3      | 698  | 3.2                                 | 36.6                                      |
| West South Central.....     | 94,440   | 26.0  | 23.5                                    | 205,705                 | 15.3                                | 21.0                      | 54.7           | 178,440        | 141,575        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 5,780                                      | 1.9                                 | 46.8                                      |
| Arkansas.....               | 14,609   | 14.5  | 44.2                                    | 16,684                  | 2.8                                 | 19.3                      | 34.1           | 16,232         | 13,943         | 43.4   | 22.0      | 8.4       | 425  | 1.1                                 | 66.6                                      |
| Louisiana.....              | 14,204   | 40.7  | 19.2                                    | 27,573                  | 12.9                                | 21.0                      | 40.2           | 24,417         | 20,326         | 50.7   | 24.7      | 10.2      | 1,304                                      | 5.7                                 | 32.3                                      |
| Oklahoma.....               | 21,679   | 39.4  | 15.4                                    | 29,565                  | 7.9                                 | 19.0                      | 47.4           | 27,410         | 22,724         | 60.4   | 40.8      | 11.9      | 652  | 4.8                                 | 65.6                                      |
| Texas.....                  | 43,848   | 18.4  | 22.0                                    | 131,883                 | 19.5                                | 21.7                      | 62.0           | 110,381        | 84,582         | 55.8   | 25.0      | 9.1       | 3,399                                      | 0.1                                 | 46.3                                      |
| West.....                   | 67,483   | 12.2  | 16.9                                    | 342,602                 | 14.1                                | 23.4                      | 64.0           | 300,211        | 249,427        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 8,108                                      | -1.2                                | 50.7                                      |
| Mountain.....               | 30,189   | 17.6  | 15.0                                    | 94,018                  | 6.8                                 | 22.9                      | 47.0           | 88,061         | 70,160         | NA   | NA        | NA        | 2,770                                      | 0.3                                 | 49.2                                      |
| Montana.....                | 4,695  | 19.0  | 50.1                                    | 7,181                   | 8.4                                 | 20.7                      | 28.8           | 6,623          | 5,723          | 61.6   | 31.1      | 12.2      | 211  | -33.6                               | 51.1                                      |
| Idaho.....                  | 3,609  | 20.8  | 14.4                                    | 8,287                   | 19.4                                | 18.2                      | 32.7           | 6,943          | 5,873          | 52.3   | 20.6      | 6.0       | 212  | -5.6                                | 59.1                                      |
| Wyoming.....                | 2,870  | 14.0  | 14.9                                    | 5,059                   | 1.0                                 | 29.7                      | 24.7           | 5,008          | 3,682          | 55.2   | 29.4      | 12.2      | 282  | 5.6                                 | 33.2                                      |
| Colorado.....               | 7,197  | 32.3  | 8.4                                     | 24,109                  | 7.6                                 | 20.6                      | 55.9           | 22,411         | 16,597         | 61.6   | 27.9      | 7.9       | 640  | 17.2                                | 44.4                                      |
| New Mexico.....             | 3,409  | 14.5  | 7.7                                     | 11,678                  | 3.3                                 | 25.8                      | 39.3           | 11,308         | 9,921          | 56.3   | 32.0      | 14.7      | 334  | -6.3                                | 58.1                                      |
| Arizona.....                | 5,022  | 2.5   | 2.4                                     | 19,611                  | 4.2                                 | 21.7                      | 48.4           | 18,816         | 15,983         | 62.3   | 27.6      | 7.1       | 695  | 19.4                                | 42.8                                      |
| Utah.....                   | 2,361  | 12.8  | 5.2                                     | 11,221                  | 3.5                                 | 29.0                      | 61.3           | 10,845         | 7,942          | 60.7   | 30.0      | 10.5      | 233  | -16.1                               | 63.1                                      |
| Nevada.....                 | 1,026  | 2.2   | 13.3                                    | 6,872                   | 12.5                                | 22.3                      | 54.1           | 6,107          | 4,439          | 63.5   | 34.8      | 12.1      | 162  | -14.5                               | 69.4                                      |
| Pacific.....                | 37,294   | 7.9   | 18.5                                    | 248,584                 | 17.2                                | 23.6                      | 70.4           | 212,150        | 179,267        | NA   | NA        | NA        | 5,338                                      | -1.9                                | 51.5                                      |
| Washington.....             | 6,794  | 7.7   | 17.5                                    | 36,144                  | 25.0                                | 23.2                      | 55.5           | 28,922         | 24,023         | 53.6   | 17.2      | 3.2       | 936  | -18.2                               | 49.7                                      |
| Oregon.....                 | 6,485  | 10.1  | 13.5                                    | 20,557                  | 7.7                                 | 21.5                      | 44.9           | 19,088         | 15,938         | 52.5   | 22.9      | 6.6       | 611  | -16.9                               | 47.4                                      |
| California.....             | 22,171   | 7.0   | 20.8                                    | 182,652                 | 17.2                                | 24.1                      | 76.8           | 155,890        | 132,600        | 56.8   | 28.3      | 8.8       | 3,342                                      | 10.1                                | 56.4                                      |
| Alaska.....                 | 808  | 14.4  | 5.1                                     | 3,358                   | 26.0                                | 29.2                      | 37.0           | 2,665          | 2,560          | 33.9   | 17.1      | 5.7       | 325  | -9.1                                | 13.2                                      |
| Hawaii.....                 | 1,036  | 10.4  | 16.8                                    | 5,873                   | 5.2                                 | 14.6                      | 71.1           | 5,585          | 4,146          | 36.7   | 17.6      | 5.5       | 124  | -27.6                               | 54.6                                      |

<sup>1</sup> Greater than or equal to 20 feet. <sup>2</sup> Speed data are for all vehicles and only for highways with a 55 MPH speed limit. <sup>3</sup> Includes data not distributed by State.

Table C. States

## Highway Disbursements, Highway Debt, and Licensed Drivers

| Region, division, and State | Highway disbursements, all governments, 1982 |                   |                       |   |                                   |                       |   | State government   |  |                                   |                                      |  |                                      | Licensed drivers, 1983 |  |                   |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------|
|                             | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.)                      | Percent for--     |                       |   | Per capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                       |   | Gasoline<br>tax<br>rate,<br>Aug.<br>1985<br>(Cents<br>per<br>gallon) | Motor<br>fuel<br>tax<br>receipts,<br>1983<br>(Mil. dol.) | Highway<br>disbursements,<br>1983 |                                      | Highway debt<br>outstanding, 1983 <sup>2</sup> |                                      | Total<br>(1,000)       | Per<br>1,000<br>popu-<br>lation <sup>1</sup> | Percent<br>female |
|                             |  | Capital<br>outlay | Main-<br>ten-<br>ance | High-<br>way<br>police<br>and<br>safety | Capital<br>outlay                 | Main-<br>ten-<br>ance | High-<br>way<br>police<br>and<br>safety |  |  | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.)           | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.)                        | Per<br>capita <sup>1</sup><br>(Dol.) |                        |  |                   |
|                             |  |                   |                       |   |                                   |                       |   |  |  |                                   |                                      |  |                                      |                        |  |                   |
| United States.....          | <sup>3</sup> 43,293                          | <sup>3</sup> 43.9 | <sup>3</sup> 30.8     | <sup>3</sup> 9.4                        | <sup>3</sup> 82                   | <sup>3</sup> 57       | <sup>3</sup> 18                         | 12.40  | 11,627   | 32,249                            | 138                                  | 19,157   | 82                                   | 154,221                | 659.0  | 47.6              |
| Northeast.....              | 8,800  | 35.1              | 33.0                  | 10.1                                    | 63                                | 59                    | 18                                      | X  | 2,142  | 6,058                             | 122                                  | 7,035  | 142                                  | 30,867                 | 623.5  | 47.2              |
| New England.....            | 1,997  | 34.7              | 32.1                  | 8.6                                     | 56                                | 51                    | 14                                      | X  | 674  | 1,634                             | 131                                  | 1,951  | 156                                  | 8,359                  | 669.5  | 48.2              |
| Maine.....                  | 240  | 35.8              | 47.3                  | 4.1                                     | 76                                | 100                   | 9                                       | 14.00  | 72   | 181                               | 158                                  | 92   | 80                                   | 770                    | 672.7  | 48.6              |
| New Hampshire.....          | 237  | 40.8              | 33.9                  | 9.7                                     | 102                               | 85                    | 24                                      | 14.00  | 62   | 172                               | 179                                  | 126  | 131                                  | 697                    | 727.6  | 48.1              |
| Vermont.....                | 157  | 42.3              | 38.1                  | 7.1                                     | 128                               | 115                   | 21                                      | 13.00  | 36   | 115                               | 219                                  | 65   | 125                                  | 361                    | 686.9  | 47.4              |
| Massachusetts.....          | 747  | 33.1              | 26.6                  | 11.9                                    | 43                                | 35                    | 15                                      | 11.00  | 265  | 617                               | 107                                  | 930  | 161                                  | 3,679                  | 638.3  | 48.2              |
| Rhode Island.....           | 111  | 43.2              | 25.9                  | 9.0                                     | 51                                | 30                    | 11                                      | 13.00  | 47   | 92                                | 96                                   | 94   | 99                                   | 603                    | 630.9  | 48.8              |
| Connecticut.....            | 504  | 29.4              | 31.6                  | 5.8                                     | 47                                | 51                    | 9                                       | 16.00  | 193  | 457                               | 146                                  | 644  | 205                                  | 2,250                  | 716.6  | 48.3              |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 6,804  | 35.3              | 33.3                  | 10.5                                    | 65                                | 61                    | 19                                      | X  | 1,467  | 4,424                             | 120                                  | 5,084  | 137                                  | 22,507                 | 608.0  | 46.9              |
| New York.....               | 3,358  | 35.7              | 35.6                  | 7.4                                     | 68                                | 68                    | 14                                      | 8.00   | 422  | 1,876                             | 106                                  | 1,396  | 79                                   | 9,606                  | 543.8  | 46.8              |
| New Jersey.....             | 1,017  | 40.8              | 29.1                  | 4.5                                     | 56                                | 40                    | 6                                       | 8.00   | 299  | 804                               | 108                                  | 1,519  | 204                                  | 5,459                  | 731.3  | 47.3              |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 2,429  | 32.4              | 31.8                  | 17.3                                    | 66                                | 65                    | 35                                      | 12.00  | 746  | 1,744                             | 147                                  | 2,168  | 182                                  | 7,443                  | 626.0  | 46.7              |
| Midwest.....                | 10,976                                       | 41.8              | 34.8                  | 9.6                                     | 78                                | 65                    | 18                                      | X  | 3,173  | 8,060                             | 137                                  | 2,916  | 50                                   | 38,678                 | 656.8  | 48.3              |
| East North Central.....     | 6,847  | 40.9              | 33.9                  | 11.8                                    | 67                                | 56                    | 19                                      | X  | 2,156  | 5,160                             | 124                                  | 2,400  | 58                                   | 27,363                 | 659.7  | 48.0              |
| Ohio.....                   | 1,567  | 37.7              | 36.0                  | 7.7                                     | 55                                | 52                    | 11                                      | 12.00  | 595  | 1,291                             | 120                                  | 438  | 41                                   | 7,397                  | 689.0  | 48.1              |
| Indiana.....                | 775  | 49.3              | 35.8                  | 5.3                                     | 70                                | 51                    | 8                                       | 14.00  | 331  | 647                               | 118                                  | 286  | 52                                   | 3,551                  | 648.9  | 48.8              |
| Illinois.....               | 2,000  | 45.0              | 32.2                  | 8.5                                     | 78                                | 56                    | 15                                      | 13.00  | 433  | 1,595                             | 139                                  | 1,306  | 114                                  | 6,985                  | 608.7  | 47.8              |
| Michigan.....               | 1,383  | 40.4              | 32.6                  | 15.9                                    | 61                                | 49                    | 24                                      | 15.00  | 489  | 989                               | 109                                  | 208  | 23                                   | 6,345                  | 701.1  | 47.8              |
| Wisconsin.....              | 1,123  | 32.7              | 34.1                  | 22.8                                    | 77                                | 81                    | 54                                      | 16.50  | 307  | 639                               | 135                                  | 162  | 34                                   | 3,086                  | 650.1  | 48.1              |
| West North Central.....     | 4,129  | 43.5              | 36.3                  | 5.9                                     | 103                               | 86                    | 14                                      | X  | 1,018  | 2,900                             | 167                                  | 517  | 30                                   | 11,315                 | 649.9  | 48.8              |
| Minnesota.....              | 1,246  | 44.9              | 32.2                  | 7.8                                     | 135                               | 97                    | 23                                      | 17.00  | 303  | 735                               | 177                                  | 202  | 49                                   | 2,374                  | 572.9  | 48.1              |
| Iowa.....                   | 679  | 38.9              | 40.4                  | 3.6                                     | 91                                | 94                    | 8                                       | 15.00  | 185  | 551                               | 190                                  | 4  | 1                                    | 1,929                  | 664.2  | 50.4              |
| Missouri.....               | 749  | 40.8              | 42.4                  | 5.8                                     | 62                                | 64                    | 9                                       | 7.00   | 195  | 568                               | 115                                  | -  | -                                    | 3,323                  | 669.5  | 48.4              |
| North Dakota.....           | 213  | 49.2              | 30.8                  | 5.7                                     | 156                               | 98                    | 18                                      | 13.00  | 43   | 187                               | 274                                  | -  | -                                    | 432                    | 634.0  | 47.9              |
| South Dakota.....           | 223  | 45.7              | 37.2                  | 9.2                                     | 147                               | 119                   | 29                                      | 13.00  | 52   | 165                               | 236                                  | -  | -                                    | 482                    | 690.2  | 48.2              |
| Nebraska.....               | 405  | 45.2              | 35.4                  | 6.7                                     | 115                               | 90                    | 17                                      | 16.40  | 116  | 327                               | 205                                  | 6  | 4                                    | 1,095                  | 685.9  | 48.5              |
| Kansas.....                 | 615  | 44.9              | 34.6                  | 3.4                                     | 115                               | 88                    | 9                                       | 11.00  | 123  | 368                               | 152                                  | 305  | 126                                  | 1,681                  | 693.0  | 49.4              |
| South.....                  | 14,793                                       | 49.2              | 27.6                  | 8.6                                     | 93                                | 52                    | 16                                      | X  | 4,017  | 11,865                            | 149                                  | 7,649  | 96                                   | 54,090                 | 679.2  | 47.6              |
| South Atlantic.....         | 6,593  | 48.3              | 28.0                  | 9.2                                     | 83                                | 48                    | 16                                      | X  | 2,205  | 5,729                             | 147                                  | 4,035  | 104                                  | 26,769                 | 689.0  | 47.8              |
| Delaware.....               | 180  | 40.3              | 12.8                  | 11.6                                    | 121                               | 38                    | 35                                      | 11.00  | 36   | 188                               | 311                                  | 346  | 570                                  | 432                    | 712.9  | 48.6              |
| Maryland.....               | 968  | 58.7              | 20.5                  | 6.5                                     | 133                               | 46                    | 15                                      | 13.50  | 268  | 837                               | 195                                  | 778  | 181                                  | 2,799                  | 651.2  | 48.2              |
| District of Columbia.....   | 106  | 45.4              | 31.2                  | 4.3                                     | 77                                | 53                    | 7                                       | 15.50  | 24   | 94                                | 150                                  | 187  | 300                                  | 370                    | 594.2  | 45.0              |
| Virginia.....               | 1,026  | 40.4              | 31.4                  | 11.7                                    | 75                                | 59                    | 22                                      | 13.63  | 399  | 909                               | 164                                  | 292  | 53                                   | 3,704                  | 666.7  | 45.5              |
| West Virginia.....          | 543  | 46.0              | 25.7                  | 4.8                                     | 127                               | 71                    | 13                                      | 15.35  | 100  | 467                               | 238                                  | 797  | 406                                  | 1,417                  | 722.2  | 43.9              |
| North Carolina.....         | 792  | 36.4              | 35.5                  | 14.5                                    | 48                                | 47                    | 19                                      | 12.25  | 390  | 745                               | 123                                  | 299  | 49                                   | 3,966                  | 652.8  | 48.6              |
| South Carolina.....         | 360  | 42.2              | 33.9                  | 13.4                                    | 47                                | 38                    | 15                                      | 13.00  | 233  | 340                               | 105                                  | 47   | 14                                   | 2,008                  | 616.6  | 50.6              |
| Georgia.....                | 986  | 57.3              | 25.0                  | 5.2                                     | 100                               | 44                    | 9                                       | 7.50   | 259  | 945                               | 165                                  | 508  | 89                                   | 3,725                  | 649.9  | 48.5              |
| Florida.....                | 1,632  | 50.5              | 29.4                  | 9.5                                     | 79                                | 46                    | 15                                      | 9.60   | 495  | 1,205                             | 112                                  | 783  | 73                                   | 8,347                  | 777.1  | 48.1              |
| East South Central.....     | 2,927  | 47.9              | 30.4                  | 5.8                                     | 94                                | 60                    | 11                                      | X  | 852  | 2,509                             | 168                                  | 2,083  | 140                                  | 9,323                  | 624.4  | 47.5              |
| Kentucky.....               | 789  | 51.5              | 22.8                  | 7.2                                     | 110                               | 49                    | 15                                      | 10.00  | 196  | 770                               | 207                                  | 890  | 240                                  | 2,193                  | 590.5  | 46.5              |
| Tennessee.....              | 674  | 49.4              | 34.5                  | 5.2                                     | 72                                | 50                    | 8                                       | 13.00  | 278  | 654                               | 140                                  | 105  | 22                                   | 2,933                  | 627.3  | 48.4              |
| Alabama.....                | 778  | 43.6              | 33.6                  | 4.9                                     | 86                                | 66                    | 10                                      | 13.00  | 251  | 629                               | 159                                  | 216  | 55                                   | 2,394                  | 604.4  | 48.0              |
| Mississippi.....            | 685  | 47.3              | 31.5                  | 5.8                                     | 126                               | 84                    | 16                                      | 9.00   | 127  | 456                               | 177                                  | 872  | 338                                  | 1,803                  | 698.5  | 46.4              |
| West South Central.....     | 5,273  | 51.0              | 25.6                  | 9.4                                     | 107                               | 53                    | 20                                      | X  | 960  | 3,626                             | 140                                  | 1,530  | 59                                   | 17,998                 | 696.1  | 47.5              |
| Arkansas.....               | 432  | 51.0              | 31.6                  | 5.1                                     | 96                                | 59                    | 10                                      | 13.50  | 129  | 345                               | 149                                  | -  | -                                    | 1,650                  | 709.5  | 48.4              |
| Louisiana.....              | 1,290  | 57.5              | 19.6                  | 6.4                                     | 169                               | 58                    | 19                                      | 16.00  | 196  | 916                               | 206                                  | 1,049  | 236                                  | 2,767                  | 623.3  | 47.2              |
| Oklahoma.....               | 408  | 57.6              | 17.3                  | 10.4                                    | 73                                | 22                    | 13                                      | 10.00  | 132  | 603                               | 182                                  | 202  | 61                                   | 2,174                  | 656.9  | 48.5              |
| Texas.....                  | 3,142  | 47.5              | 28.2                  | 11.1                                    | 97                                | 58                    | 23                                      | 10.00  | 503  | 1,762                             | 112                                  | 279  | 18                                   | 11,406                 | 722.9  | 47.2              |
| West.....                   | 8,164  | 48.7              | 29.5                  | 10.1                                    | 88                                | 53                    | 18                                      | X  | 2,295  | 6,266                             | 136                                  | 1,557  | 34                                   | 30,587                 | 665.0  | 47.1              |
| Mountain.....               | 2,726  | 54.5              | 28.2                  | 5.5                                     | 123                               | 64                    | 12                                      | X  | 744  | 2,347                             | 190                                  | 416  | 34                                   | 8,307                  | 672.7  | 47.3              |
| Montana.....                | 253  | 56.3              | 33.5                  | 4.7                                     | 177                               | 106                   | 15                                      | 15.00  | 61   | 222                               | 272                                  | 64   | 79                                   | 489                    | 599.5  | 45.2              |
| Idaho.....                  | 239  | 43.5              | 35.4                  | 2.7                                     | 106                               | 87                    | 7                                       | 14.50  | 69   | 184                               | 186                                  | -  | -                                    | 648                    | 656.6  | 47.7              |
| Wyoming.....                | 269  | 59.1              | 28.3                  | 4.5                                     | 313                               | 150                   | 24                                      | 8.00   | 35   | 236                               | 458                                  | -  | -                                    | 394                    | 763.6  | 45.2              |
| Colorado.....               | 636  | 44.4              | 36.5                  | 9.6                                     | 92                                | 76                    | 20                                      | 12.00  | 167  | 410                               | 140                                  | -  | -                                    | 2,229                  | 708.5  | 47.9              |
| New Mexico.....             | 368  | 52.3              | 22.5                  | 4.0                                     | 141                               | 61                    | 11                                      | 11.00  | 93   | 347                               | 248                                  | 95   | 68                                   | 766                    | 547.2  | 48.0              |
| Arizona.....                | 535  | 63.1              | 21.1                  | 5.0                                     | 117                               | 39                    | 9                                       | 13.00  | 170  | 463                               | 156                                  | 212  | 71                                   | 2,179                  | 733.6  | 45.9              |
| Utah.....                   | 272  | 60.3              | 27.3                  | 3.2                                     | 104                               | 47                    | 6                                       | 14.00  | 82   | 247                               | 153                                  | 25   | 15                                   | 926                    | 572.6  | 50.4              |
| Nevada.....                 | 153  | 67.6              | 12.7                  | 5.9                                     | 118                               | 22                    | 10                                      | 12.00  | 66   | 208                               | 232                                  | 20   | 22                                   | 676                    | 753.7  | 46.9              |
| Pacific.....                | 5,438  | 45.8              | 30.2                  | 12.3                                    | 75                                | 50                    | 20                                      | X  | 1,551  | 3,919                             | 116                                  | 1,141  | 34                                   | 22,280                 | 662.2  | 47.0              |
| Washington.....             | 1,090  | 52.9              | 25.0                  | 7.8                                     | 135                               | 64                    | 20                                      | 18.00  | 286  | 837                               | 194                                  | 621  | 144                                  | 2,867                  | 666.4  | 47.6              |
| Oregon.....                 | 674  | 58.7              | 22.9                  | 7.7                                     | 148                               | 58                    | 19                                      | 10.00  | 98   | 437                               | 164                                  | 56   | 21                                   | 1,901                  | 715.1  | 47.1              |
| California.....             | 3,094  | 38.7              | 34.5                  | 16.6                                    | 48                                | 43                    | 21                                      | 9.00   | 1,116  | 2,161                             | 86                                   | 128  | 5                                    | 16,649                 | 661.0  | 47.1              |
| Alaska.....                 | 439  | 53.9              | 27.9                  | 4.3                                     | 533                               | 276                   | 42                                      | 8.00   | 24   | 324                               | 673                                  | 199  | 413                                  | 289                    | 600.3  | 41.9              |
| Hawaii.....                 | 141  | 59.0              | 16.2                  | 1.0                                     | 83                                | 23                    | 1                                       | 11.00  | 27   | 160                               | 157                                  | 137  | 135                                  | 575                    | 564.8  | 44.7              |

<sup>1</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>2</sup> As of December 31. <sup>3</sup> Includes data not distributed by State.



Table C. States

## Motor Vehicles, Passenger Cars, Motorcycles, and Trucks

| Region, division, and State | Motor vehicle registrations |         |        |   |              |        |       |       |        | New passenger car registrations (1,000) |                            |                                   |                | Motorcycle registrations, 1983 |                    | Trucks and truck miles, 1982 |        |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|---|--------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--------|
|                             | Number (1,000)              |         |        | Per 1,000 population, 1983 <sup>2</sup> |              |        | 1984  | 1983  | 1982   | 1981                                    | Total <sup>3</sup> (1,000) | Per 1,000 population <sup>2</sup> | Trucks (1,000) | Truck miles (Mil.)             |                    |                              |        |
|                             | 1983                        | 1980    | 1970   | Total <sup>1</sup>                      | Auto-mobiles | Trucks |       |       |        |   |                            |                                   |                |                                |                    |                              |        |
|                             |                             |         |        |   |              |        |       |       |        |   |                            |                                   |                |                                | Total <sup>1</sup> | Auto-mobiles                 | Trucks |
| 1460                        | 1461                        | 1462    | 1463   | 1464                                    | 1465         | 1466   | 1467  | 1468  | 1469   | 1470                                    | 1471                       | 1472                              | 1473           | 1474                           | 1475               |                              |        |
| United States.....          | 163,861                     | 126,728 | 36,548 | 155,796                                 | 108,418      | 700.2  | 541.5 | 156.2 | 10,003 | 8,924                                   | 7,754                      | 8,444                             | 5,585.1        | 23.9                           | 33,835             | 377,159                      |        |
| Northeast.....              | 28,880                      | 25,082  | 3,694  | 27,983                                  | 22,047       | 583.4  | 506.7 | 74.6  | 2,267  | 2,011                                   | 1,770                      | 1,829                             | 869.2          | 17.6                           | 4,161              | 47,566                       |        |
| New England.....            | 8,679                       | 7,574   | 1,078  | 8,294                                   | 5,925        | 695.1  | 606.6 | 86.3  | 635    | 577                                     | 488                        | 505                               | 339.3          | 27.2                           | 1,168              | 13,817                       |        |
| Maine.....                  | 766                         | 562     | 201    | 724                                     | 510          | 668.8  | 490.8 | 175.9 | 47     | 47                                      | 38                         | 44                                | 48.2           | 42.1                           | 183                | 2,002                        |        |
| New Hampshire.....          | 803                         | 687     | 114    | 704                                     | 390          | 837.8  | 717.1 | 119.2 | 65     | 64                                      | 56                         | 58                                | 52.9           | 55.2                           | 146                | 1,720                        |        |
| Vermont.....                | 367                         | 282     | 84     | 347                                     | 229          | 699.7  | 538.0 | 159.2 | 26     | 25                                      | 24                         | 24                                | 22.4           | 42.6                           | 84                 | 877                          |        |
| Massachusetts.....          | 3,840                       | 3,375   | 454    | 3,749                                   | 2,575        | 666.3  | 585.6 | 78.8  | 296    | 264                                     | 222                        | 222                               | 112.6          | 19.5                           | 434                | 5,561                        |        |
| Rhode Island.....           | 598                         | 519     | 78     | 623                                     | 488          | 625.9  | 542.7 | 81.6  | 41     | 35                                      | 28                         | 30                                | 26.9           | 28.1                           | 74                 | 852                          |        |
| Connecticut.....            | 2,305                       | 2,149   | 147    | 2,147                                   | 1,733        | 734.3  | 684.7 | 46.8  | 161    | 144                                     | 121                        | 127                               | 76.4           | 24.3                           | 247                | 2,805                        |        |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 20,201                      | 17,508  | 2,616  | 19,689                                  | 16,122       | 545.7  | 473.0 | 70.7  | 1,632  | 1,434                                   | 1,282                      | 1,323                             | 529.9          | 14.3                           | 2,993              | 33,750                       |        |
| New York.....               | 8,417                       | 7,357   | 1,025  | 8,002                                   | 6,718        | 476.5  | 416.5 | 58.0  | 686    | 625                                     | 549                        | 578                               | 200.5          | 11.4                           | 1,140              | 12,591                       |        |
| New Jersey.....             | 4,941                       | 4,412   | 513    | 4,761                                   | 3,586        | 661.9  | 591.2 | 68.7  | 433    | 350                                     | 324                        | 320                               | 101.4          | 13.6                           | 546                | 7,247                        |        |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 6,844                       | 5,738   | 1,078  | 6,926                                   | 5,819        | 575.7  | 482.6 | 90.7  | 513    | 459                                     | 408                        | 425                               | 227.9          | 19.2                           | 1,307              | 13,912                       |        |
| Midwest.....                | 42,414                      | 32,501  | 9,762  | 41,683                                  | 30,561       | 720.2  | 551.9 | 165.8 | 2,709  | 2,378                                   | 2,030                      | 2,243                             | 1,826.5        | 31.0                           | 9,071              | 95,396                       |        |
| East North Central.....     | 28,642                      | 22,783  | 5,754  | 28,503                                  | 20,781       | 690.5  | 549.3 | 138.7 | 2,044  | 1,766                                   | 1,484                      | 1,632                             | 1,103.2        | 26.6                           | 5,436              | 57,958                       |        |
| Ohio.....                   | 7,768                       | 6,429   | 1,308  | 7,771                                   | 5,974        | 723.6  | 598.9 | 121.8 | 518    | 429                                     | 362                        | 394                               | 286.3          | 26.7                           | 1,284              | 13,184                       |        |
| Indiana.....                | 3,852                       | 2,852   | 981    | 3,826                                   | 2,818        | 703.9  | 521.3 | 179.3 | 209    | 172                                     | 159                        | 181                               | 140.5          | 25.7                           | 908                | 10,203                       |        |
| Illinois.....               | 7,513                       | 5,930   | 1,561  | 7,477                                   | 5,238        | 654.8  | 516.8 | 136.1 | 574    | 511                                     | 450                        | 454                               | 232.8          | 20.3                           | 1,374              | 14,028                       |        |
| Michigan.....               | 6,295                       | 5,025   | 1,249  | 6,488                                   | 4,569        | 695.6  | 555.2 | 138.0 | 553    | 485                                     | 375                        | 446                               | 233.1          | 25.8                           | 1,174              | 13,370                       |        |
| Wisconsin.....              | 3,214                       | 2,547   | 654    | 2,941                                   | 2,182        | 677.2  | 536.7 | 137.8 | 190    | 168                                     | 138                        | 158                               | 210.5          | 44.4                           | 696                | 7,172                        |        |
| West North Central.....     | 13,772                      | 9,718   | 4,008  | 13,180                                  | 9,781        | 790.9  | 558.1 | 230.2 | 666    | 612                                     | 546                        | 612                               | 723.3          | 41.5                           | 3,634              | 37,438                       |        |
| Minnesota.....              | 3,282                       | 2,407   | 858    | 3,091                                   | 2,207        | 792.0  | 580.9 | 207.0 | 195    | 175                                     | 157                        | 177                               | 171.8          | 41.5                           | 731                | 7,505                        |        |
| Iowa.....                   | 2,479                       | 1,765   | 707    | 2,329                                   | 1,790        | 853.7  | 607.7 | 243.6 | 88     | 91                                      | 81                         | 94                                | 238.7          | 82.2                           | 590                | 6,635                        |        |
| Missouri.....               | 3,433                       | 2,541   | 882    | 3,271                                   | 2,408        | 691.7  | 512.1 | 177.7 | 206    | 179                                     | 153                        | 166                               | 94.4           | 19.0                           | 862                | 9,245                        |        |
| North Dakota.....           | 666                         | 390     | 273    | 627                                     | 428          | 977.5  | 573.2 | 401.5 | 22     | 21                                      | 20                         | 24                                | 32.2           | 47.3                           | 239                | 1,803                        |        |
| South Dakota.....           | 629                         | 391     | 237    | 601                                     | 426          | 900.5  | 558.7 | 338.7 | 19     | 18                                      | 16                         | 20                                | 39.3           | 56.3                           | 202                | 1,828                        |        |
| Nebraska.....               | 1,235                       | 815     | 415    | 1,254                                   | 974          | 773.6  | 510.8 | 260.2 | 50     | 47                                      | 44                         | 50                                | 46.6           | 29.2                           | 392                | 4,177                        |        |
| Kansas.....                 | 2,048                       | 1,408   | 635    | 2,007                                   | 1,548        | 844.0  | 580.5 | 261.8 | 86     | 80                                      | 75                         | 81                                | 100.3          | 41.4                           | 619                | 6,245                        |        |
| South.....                  | 58,187                      | 43,655  | 14,285 | 54,164                                  | 34,482       | 730.6  | 548.2 | 179.4 | 3,313  | 2,970                                   | 2,568                      | 2,825                             | 1,481.5        | 18.6                           | 12,493             | 148,430                      |        |
| South Atlantic.....         | 28,537                      | 22,595  | 5,821  | 26,374                                  | 16,395       | 734.5  | 581.6 | 149.8 | 1,948  | 1,736                                   | 1,390                      | 1,524                             | 695.4          | 17.9                           | 5,034              | 59,247                       |        |
| Delaware.....               | 427                         | 342     | 83     | 397                                     | 312          | 704.3  | 564.7 | 137.0 | 42     | 36                                      | 30                         | 31                                | 10.7           | 17.6                           | 84                 | 1,097                        |        |
| Maryland.....               | 3,011                       | 2,516   | 485    | 2,803                                   | 1,872        | 700.4  | 585.3 | 112.7 | 281    | 252                                     | 204                        | 215                               | 74.5           | 17.3                           | 443                | 5,506                        |        |
| District of Columbia.....   | 233                         | 214     | 16     | 268                                     | 257          | 373.6  | 344.0 | 25.1  | 22     | 19                                      | 16                         | 18                                | 6.2            | 10.0                           | 19                 | 146                          |        |
| Virginia.....               | 3,894                       | 3,329   | 552    | 3,626                                   | 2,263        | 700.9  | 599.2 | 99.4  | 262    | 229                                     | 190                        | 208                               | 81.3           | 14.6                           | 778                | 8,080                        |        |
| West Virginia.....          | 1,295                       | 907     | 385    | 1,320                                   | 801          | 660.1  | 462.0 | 196.3 | 65     | 57                                      | 54                         | 63                                | 32.1           | 16.4                           | 331                | 3,353                        |        |
| North Carolina.....         | 4,603                       | 3,462   | 1,111  | 4,532                                   | 2,826        | 757.6  | 569.8 | 182.9 | 246    | 223                                     | 179                        | 192                               | 116.2          | 19.1                           | 1,021              | 12,358                       |        |
| South Carolina.....         | 2,058                       | 1,578   | 467    | 1,996                                   | 1,360        | 632.0  | 484.7 | 143.6 | 126    | 104                                     | 87                         | 98                                | 36.3           | 11.1                           | 463                | 5,187                        |        |
| Georgia.....                | 4,208                       | 3,133   | 1,061  | 3,818                                   | 2,584        | 734.1  | 546.5 | 185.1 | 253    | 226                                     | 163                        | 193                               | 105.7          | 18.4                           | 890                | 10,768                       |        |
| Florida.....                | 8,808                       | 7,114   | 1,661  | 7,614                                   | 4,120        | 820.0  | 662.3 | 154.7 | 653    | 590                                     | 466                        | 506                               | 232.5          | 21.6                           | 1,004              | 12,753                       |        |
| East South Central.....     | 10,863                      | 8,179   | 2,648  | 10,379                                  | 6,896        | 727.5  | 547.8 | 177.3 | 501    | 444                                     | 376                        | 420                               | 240.2          | 16.1                           | 2,511              | 26,787                       |        |
| Kentucky.....               | 2,621                       | 1,813   | 799    | 2,593                                   | 1,763        | 705.9  | 488.3 | 215.2 | 112    | 100                                     | 88                         | 105                               | 58.6           | 15.8                           | 648                | 5,818                        |        |
| Tennessee.....              | 3,537                       | 2,904   | 621    | 3,271                                   | 2,050        | 756.4  | 621.1 | 132.9 | 178    | 155                                     | 131                        | 138                               | 80.0           | 17.1                           | 767                | 8,479                        |        |
| Alabama.....                | 3,145                       | 2,272   | 864    | 2,938                                   | 1,966        | 793.9  | 573.6 | 218.2 | 142    | 123                                     | 101                        | 112                               | 72.5           | 18.3                           | 686                | 7,664                        |        |
| Mississippi.....            | 1,560                       | 1,189   | 363    | 1,577                                   | 1,117        | 604.5  | 460.8 | 140.7 | 69     | 67                                      | 57                         | 64                                | 29.1           | 11.3                           | 410                | 4,825                        |        |
| West South Central.....     | 18,787                      | 12,882  | 5,816  | 17,411                                  | 11,191       | 726.6  | 498.3 | 225.0 | 864    | 790                                     | 801                        | 881                               | 546.0          | 21.1                           | 4,948              | 62,395                       |        |
| Arkansas.....               | 1,445                       | 941     | 500    | 1,574                                   | 1,043        | 621.7  | 404.9 | 215.2 | 70     | 65                                      | 66                         | 73                                | 23.8           | 10.2                           | 540                | 6,719                        |        |
| Louisiana.....              | 2,877                       | 2,024   | 833    | 2,779                                   | 1,742        | 647.9  | 455.8 | 187.7 | 155    | 148                                     | 142                        | 163                               | 65.3           | 14.7                           | 730                | 8,510                        |        |
| Oklahoma.....               | 2,769                       | 1,758   | 1,000  | 2,583                                   | 1,713        | 836.6  | 531.0 | 302.0 | NA     | NA                                      | NA                         | NA                                | 130.5          | 39.4                           | 786                | 7,688                        |        |
| Texas.....                  | 11,695                      | 8,159   | 3,483  | 10,475                                  | 6,693        | 741.2  | 517.1 | 220.7 | 639    | 577                                     | 594                        | 645                               | 326.3          | 20.7                           | 2,893              | 39,479                       |        |
| West.....                   | 34,380                      | 25,489  | 8,807  | 31,966                                  | 21,328       | 747.5  | 554.2 | 191.5 | 1,687  | 1,546                                   | 1,377                      | 1,528                             | 1,407.9        | 30.6                           | 8,110              | 85,768                       |        |
| Mountain.....               | 10,188                      | 6,941   | 3,223  | 8,955                                   | 5,412        | 825.1  | 562.1 | 261.1 | 406    | 368                                     | 342                        | 409                               | 460.9          | 37.3                           | 2,837              | 28,486                       |        |
| Montana.....                | 829                         | 486     | 341    | 680                                     | 485          | 1016.9 | 596.7 | 418.1 | 20     | 22                                      | 20                         | 25                                | 33.8           | 41.5                           | 252                | 2,177                        |        |
| Idaho.....                  | 877                         | 629     | 345    | 834                                     | 488          | 888.9  | 536.0 | 349.9 | 24     | 22                                      | 22                         | 30                                | 52.3           | 53.0                           | 300                | 2,813                        |        |
| Wyoming.....                | 502                         | 290     | 210    | 467                                     | 247          | 973.4  | 562.8 | 406.1 | 14     | 14                                      | 15                         | 18                                | 22.8           | 44.1                           | 204                | 2,145                        |        |
| Colorado.....               | 2,649                       | 1,939   | 704    | 2,342                                   | 1,442        | 842.0  | 616.4 | 223.8 | 122    | 111                                     | 104                        | 116                               | 118.5          | 37.7                           | 687                | 6,552                        |        |
| New Mexico.....             | 1,237                       | 798     | 434    | 1,068                                   | 637          | 883.9  | 570.7 | 310.5 | 45     | 42                                      | 41                         | 43                                | 54.8           | 39.2                           | 357                | 4,070                        |        |
| Arizona.....                | 2,289                       | 1,634   | 651    | 1,917                                   | 1,093        | 770.9  | 550.3 | 219.1 | 102    | 84                                      | 75                         | 89                                | 89.4           | 30.1                           | 576                | 6,158                        |        |
| Utah.....                   | 1,074                       | 736     | 337    | 992                                     | 664          | 664.0  | 454.8 | 208.4 | 43     | 43                                      | 38                         | 53                                | 67.4           | 41.7                           | 278                | 2,795                        |        |
| Nevada.....                 | 730                         | 527     | 202    | 655                                     | 355          | 814.3  | 587.8 | 224.7 | 35     | 30                                      | 28                         | 35                                | 22.0           | 24.5                           | 184                | 1,777                        |        |
| Pacific.....                | 24,193                      | 18,549  | 5,584  | 23,011                                  | 15,916       | 719.0  | 551.3 | 166.0 | 1,281  | 1,178                                   | 1,034                      | 1,119                             | 947.0          | 28.1                           | 5,273              | 57,282                       |        |
| Washington.....             | 3,338                       | 2,360   | 968    | 3,225                                   | 2,102        | 776.0  | 548.6 | 225.0 | 120    | 112                                     | 102                        | 125                               | 139.5          | 32.4                           | 870                | 8,743                        |        |
| Oregon.....                 | 2,121                       | 1,477   | 633    | 2,081                                   | 1,369        | 797.8  | 555.5 | 238.1 | 89     | 82                                      | 72                         | 92                                | 83.7           | 31.5                           | 645                | 6,260                        |        |
| California.....             | 17,767                      | 13,935  | 3,798  | 16,873                                  | 11,901       | 705.4  | 553.3 | 150.8 | 1,006  | 922                                     | 807                        | 846                               | 705.1          | 28.0                           | 3,513              | 40,101                       |        |
| Alaska.....                 | 350                         | 219     | 130    | 262                                     | 139          | 728.7  | 454.6 | 270.5 | 17     | 18                                      | 16                         | 17                                | 10.6           | 22.0                           | 126                | 1,107                        |        |
| Hawaii.....                 | 616                         | 558     | 55     | 570                                     | 405          | 605.5  | 548.0 | 54.0  | 49     | 43                                      | 37                         | 39                                | 8.1            | 7.9                            | 120                | 1,072                        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Includes buses; excludes motorcycles. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1. <sup>3</sup> Includes registrations of motorbikes, scooters, and mopeds in some States. <sup>4</sup> Includes data not distributed by State. <sup>5</sup> Registrations were estimated by the Federal Highway Administration

Table C. States

## Motor Vehicle Accident Deaths and Transportation to Work

| Region, division, and State | Deaths from motor vehicle accidents <sup>1</sup> |        |                   |                        |      |                   | Motor vehicle traffic fatalities, 1983 |                   |            |                   | Transportation to work, 1980          |                    |             |          |                       |
|-----------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-------------------|--|-------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------|
|                             | Number   |        |                   | Per 100,000 population |      |                   | Fatal accidents                        |                   | Fatalities |                   | Workers 16 years old and over (1,000) | Percent using--    |             |          |                       |
|                             | 1982   | 1980   | 1972 <sup>2</sup> | 1982                   | 1980 | 1972 <sup>2</sup> | Number                                 | Rate <sup>3</sup> | Number     | Rate <sup>3</sup> |                                       | Car, truck, or van |             |          | Public transportation |
|                             |  |        |                   |                        |      |                   |  |                   |            |                   |                                       | Total              | Drive alone | Car-pool |                       |
| 1476                        | 1477   | 1478   | 1479              | 1480                   | 1481 | 1482              | 1483                                   | 1484              | 1485       | 1486              | 1487                                  | 1488               | 1489        | 1490     |                       |
| United States.....          | 46,020   | 53,476 | 56,528            | 19.9                   | 23.5 | 27.0              | 37,966                                 | 2.30              | 42,595     | 2.58              | 96,617                                | 84.1               | 64.4        | 19.7     | 6.4                   |
| Northeast.....              | 6,920  | 6,255  | 8,992             | 14.0                   | 16.8 | 18.1              | 5,864                                  | 2.01              | 6,407      | 2.20              | 20,922                                | 75.4               | 56.9        | 18.5     | 14.2                  |
| New England.....            | 1,747  | 2,246  | 2,180             | 14.1                   | 18.2 | 18.0              | 1,555                                  | 1.86              | 1,697      | 2.03              | 5,605                                 | 83.3               | 62.9        | 20.4     | 6.3                   |
| Maine.....                  | 185  | 264    | 252               | 16.3                   | 23.4 | 24.4              | 198                                    | 2.50              | 224        | 2.83              | 455                                   | 83.8               | 59.3        | 24.6     | 1.5                   |
| New Hampshire.....          | 182  | 192    | 172               | 19.2                   | 20.8 | 22.0              | 166                                    | 2.31              | 191        | 2.66              | 426                                   | 86.6               | 62.9        | 23.7     | 1.3                   |
| Vermont.....                | 106  | 131    | 126               | 20.4                   | 25.6 | 27.2              | 86                                     | 2.07              | 93         | 2.24              | 221                                   | 80.8               | 55.9        | 24.9     | 1.4                   |
| Massachusetts.....          | 711  | 933    | 1,042             | 12.4                   | 16.2 | 18.1              | 605                                    | 1.61              | 651        | 1.73              | 2,623                                 | 80.2               | 61.0        | 19.1     | 9.3                   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 122  | 142    | 144               | 12.8                   | 15.0 | 14.8              | 96                                     | 1.60              | 100        | 1.67              | 418                                   | 86.7               | 65.3        | 21.4     | 4.3                   |
| Connecticut.....            | 441  | 584    | 444               | 14.1                   | 18.8 | 14.5              | 404                                    | 1.96              | 438        | 2.12              | 1,461                                 | 87.1               | 67.6        | 19.6     | 5.1                   |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 5,173  | 6,009  | 6,812             | 14.0                   | 16.3 | 18.1              | 4,309                                  | 2.07              | 4,710      | 2.26              | 15,317                                | 72.5               | 54.7        | 17.8     | 17.1                  |
| New York.....               | 2,206  | 2,717  | 3,140             | 12.6                   | 15.5 | 17.1              | 1,912                                  | 2.28              | 2,071      | 2.47              | 7,252                                 | 62.0               | 46.1        | 15.9     | 26.5                  |
| New Jersey.....             | 1,086  | 1,130  | 1,352             | 14.6                   | 15.3 | 18.4              | 866                                    | 1.66              | 933        | 1.79              | 3,223                                 | 82.7               | 64.4        | 18.3     | 9.2                   |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 1,881  | 2,162  | 2,320             | 15.8                   | 18.2 | 19.5              | 1,531                                  | 2.12              | 1,706      | 2.36              | 4,842                                 | 81.3               | 61.1        | 20.2     | 8.2                   |
| Midwest.....                | 9,644  | 12,244 | 14,670            | 16.4                   | 20.8 | 25.6              | 8,083                                  | 2.00              | 9,096      | 2.25              | 24,936                                | 84.6               | 66.1        | 18.5     | 4.9                   |
| East North Central.....     | 6,485  | 8,000  | 9,514             | 15.6                   | 19.2 | 23.3              | 5,512                                  | 2.00              | 6,164      | 2.24              | 17,372                                | 85.6               | 67.4        | 18.2     | 5.7                   |
| Ohio.....                   | 1,594  | 1,976  | 2,336             | 14.8                   | 18.3 | 21.7              | 1,419                                  | 1.94              | 1,585      | 2.17              | 4,423                                 | 89.0               | 71.7        | 17.3     | 4.0                   |
| Indiana.....                | 1,036  | 1,213  | 1,578             | 18.9                   | 22.1 | 29.8              | 874                                    | 2.19              | 1,014      | 2.54              | 2,296                                 | 89.9               | 69.9        | 20.0     | 1.7                   |
| Illinois.....               | 1,591  | 1,985  | 2,216             | 13.9                   | 17.4 | 19.7              | 1,379                                  | 2.05              | 1,526      | 2.27              | 4,956                                 | 78.9               | 61.0        | 17.9     | 12.0                  |
| Michigan.....               | 1,451  | 1,817  | 2,236             | 15.9                   | 19.6 | 24.8              | 1,192                                  | 1.96              | 1,314      | 2.16              | 3,631                                 | 90.3               | 72.5        | 17.8     | 2.5                   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 813  | 1,009  | 1,148             | 17.1                   | 21.3 | 25.5              | 648                                    | 1.90              | 725        | 2.13              | 2,066                                 | 80.9               | 61.7        | 19.2     | 3.9                   |
| West North Central.....     | 3,159  | 4,244  | 5,156             | 18.2                   | 24.7 | 31.1              | 2,571                                  | 2.00              | 2,932      | 2.28              | 7,563                                 | 82.4               | 63.1        | 19.3     | 3.1                   |
| Minnesota.....              | 603  | 900    | 1,052             | 14.6                   | 22.0 | 27.2              | 498                                    | 1.60              | 555        | 1.78              | 1,838                                 | 79.6               | 60.6        | 19.0     | 5.5                   |
| Iowa.....                   | 496  | 662    | 904               | 17.1                   | 22.7 | 31.6              | 434                                    | 2.21              | 510        | 2.60              | 1,276                                 | 80.5               | 62.1        | 18.4     | 1.9                   |
| Missouri.....               | 936  | 1,239  | 1,500             | 18.9                   | 25.2 | 31.5              | 806                                    | 2.21              | 911        | 2.50              | 2,079                                 | 87.1               | 65.3        | 21.8     | 3.8                   |
| North Dakota.....           | 176  | 184    | 206               | 26.2                   | 28.1 | 32.6              | 105                                    | 1.96              | 116        | 2.17              | 278                                   | 72.9               | 56.6        | 16.4     | 0.7                   |
| South Dakota.....           | 165  | 238    | 312               | 23.8                   | 34.5 | 46.1              | 146                                    | 2.31              | 174        | 2.75              | 297                                   | 72.4               | 58.1        | 14.3     | 0.4                   |
| Nebraska.....               | 266  | 406    | 504               | 16.7                   | 25.8 | 33.2              | 221                                    | 1.92              | 255        | 2.22              | 716                                   | 80.6               | 62.8        | 17.8     | 2.5                   |
| Kansas.....                 | 517  | 615    | 678               | 21.5                   | 26.0 | 30.1              | 361                                    | 1.99              | 411        | 2.27              | 1,080                                 | 86.8               | 67.6        | 19.2     | 1.0                   |
| South.....                  | 19,412   | 21,014 | 21,964            | 24.7                   | 27.8 | 33.4              | 15,761                                 | 2.58              | 17,855     | 2.92              | 31,742                                | 89.3               | 66.8        | 22.5     | 3.3                   |
| South Atlantic.....         | 8,487  | 9,767  | 10,600            | 22.2                   | 26.3 | 32.8              | 7,346                                  | 2.50              | 8,225      | 2.80              | 15,938                                | 87.8               | 64.9        | 22.9     | 4.3                   |
| Delaware.....               | 131  | 164    | 130               | 21.8                   | 27.5 | 22.7              | 98                                     | 2.01              | 110        | 2.26              | 262                                   | 87.7               | 66.4        | 21.3     | 4.1                   |
| Maryland.....               | 679  | 822    | 852               | 15.9                   | 19.5 | 20.9              | 607                                    | 1.98              | 656        | 2.14              | 1,942                                 | 83.8               | 60.7        | 23.1     | 8.8                   |
| District of Columbia.....   | 71   | 79     | 100               | 11.3                   | 12.4 | 13.5              | 63                                     | 2.03              | 72         | 2.32              | 295                                   | 47.5               | 31.8        | 15.7     | 38.0                  |
| Virginia.....               | 927  | 1,111  | 1,256             | 16.9                   | 20.7 | 26.0              | 800                                    | 1.89              | 901        | 2.13              | 2,439                                 | 86.4               | 61.1        | 25.2     | 5.1                   |
| West Virginia.....          | 485  | 583    | 578               | 24.7                   | 29.9 | 32.1              | 390                                    | 3.33              | 434        | 3.71              | 669                                   | 89.1               | 64.5        | 24.7     | 1.9                   |
| North Carolina.....         | 1,371  | 1,588  | 2,026             | 22.8                   | 27.0 | 38.2              | 1,083                                  | 2.40              | 1,231      | 2.73              | 2,653                                 | 90.9               | 66.2        | 24.7     | 1.5                   |
| South Carolina.....         | 759  | 895    | 1,148             | 23.5                   | 28.6 | 42.2              | 739                                    | 2.96              | 845        | 3.38              | 1,349                                 | 90.9               | 65.3        | 25.6     | 1.3                   |
| Georgia.....                | 1,288  | 1,558  | 1,940             | 22.8                   | 28.4 | 40.3              | 1,154                                  | 2.36              | 1,293      | 2.64              | 2,351                                 | 89.6               | 67.5        | 22.1     | 3.9                   |
| Florida.....                | 2,776  | 2,967  | 2,570             | 26.5                   | 30.0 | 34.2              | 2,412                                  | 2.95              | 2,683      | 3.28              | 3,978                                 | 89.4               | 69.2        | 20.3     | 2.7                   |
| East South Central.....     | 3,772  | 3,995  | 4,972             | 25.4                   | 27.2 | 37.4              | 3,051                                  | 2.73              | 3,475      | 3.11              | 5,718                                 | 91.0               | 67.5        | 23.5     | 2.0                   |
| Kentucky.....               | 857  | 865    | 1,114             | 23.2                   | 23.6 | 33.4              | 690                                    | 2.58              | 778        | 2.91              | 1,886                                 | 88.1               | 65.3        | 22.8     | 2.5                   |
| Tennessee.....              | 1,172  | 1,280  | 1,526             | 25.2                   | 27.9 | 37.3              | 919                                    | 2.53              | 1,037      | 2.85              | 1,892                                 | 91.3               | 68.2        | 23.2     | 2.5                   |
| Alabama.....                | 966  | 1,054  | 1,356             | 24.5                   | 27.1 | 38.3              | 816                                    | 2.63              | 944        | 3.04              | 1,506                                 | 93.1               | 69.7        | 23.4     | 1.4                   |
| Mississippi.....            | 777  | 796    | 976               | 30.3                   | 31.5 | 42.3              | 626                                    | 3.52              | 716        | 4.03              | 935                                   | 91.5               | 66.2        | 25.3     | 1.2                   |
| West South Central.....     | 7,153  | 7,252  | 6,392             | 28.3                   | 30.4 | 31.6              | 5,364                                  | 2.61              | 6,155      | 2.99              | 10,085                                | 90.5               | 69.4        | 21.1     | 2.3                   |
| Arkansas.....               | 585  | 607    | 750               | 25.4                   | 26.4 | 37.1              | 485                                    | 2.91              | 557        | 3.34              | 865                                   | 91.2               | 68.7        | 22.6     | 0.8                   |
| Louisiana.....              | 1,118  | 1,261  | 1,136             | 25.5                   | 29.9 | 30.2              | 836                                    | 3.03              | 933        | 3.38              | 1,621                                 | 88.6               | 67.3        | 21.4     | 4.3                   |
| Oklahoma.....               | 1,115  | 1,006  | 792               | 34.5                   | 33.1 | 29.8              | 715                                    | 2.42              | 842        | 2.85              | 1,288                                 | 90.8               | 70.5        | 20.3     | 1.0                   |
| Texas.....                  | 4,335  | 4,378  | 3,714             | 28.2                   | 30.6 | 31.6              | 3,328                                  | 2.52              | 3,823      | 2.89              | 6,311                                 | 90.9               | 69.8        | 21.1     | 2.3                   |
| West.....                   | 10,044   | 11,963 | 10,902            | 22.2                   | 27.6 | 30.0              | 8,258                                  | 2.41              | 9,237      | 2.70              | 19,018                                | 84.4               | 66.3        | 18.1     | 5.0                   |
| Mountain.....               | 3,488  | 4,071  | 3,764             | 28.9                   | 35.6 | 41.8              | 2,791                                  | 2.97              | 3,129      | 3.33              | 4,882                                 | 85.3               | 65.3        | 20.1     | 2.7                   |
| Montana.....                | 258  | 339    | 408               | 32.0                   | 43.0 | 56.7              | 253                                    | 3.52              | 286        | 3.98              | 325                                   | 76.9               | 59.6        | 17.3     | 1.1                   |
| Idaho.....                  | 261  | 345    | 324               | 26.7                   | 36.4 | 42.5              | 231                                    | 2.79              | 263        | 3.18              | 378                                   | 81.9               | 64.5        | 17.4     | 2.5                   |
| Wyoming.....                | 214  | 246    | 196               | 42.0                   | 51.8 | 56.5              | 153                                    | 3.02              | 174        | 3.43              | 216                                   | 83.7               | 60.9        | 22.8     | 1.9                   |
| Colorado.....               | 706  | 783    | 746               | 23.0                   | 27.0 | 31.0              | 592                                    | 2.46              | 647        | 2.69              | 1,361                                 | 84.4               | 64.2        | 20.2     | 4.2                   |
| New Mexico.....             | 608  | 617    | 588               | 44.5                   | 47.3 | 54.5              | 474                                    | 4.06              | 549        | 4.70              | 511                                   | 87.3               | 67.1        | 20.2     | 1.8                   |
| Arizona.....                | 791  | 983    | 858               | 27.4                   | 36.0 | 42.7              | 616                                    | 3.14              | 675        | 3.44              | 1,112                                 | 87.5               | 67.7        | 19.8     | 2.0                   |
| Utah.....                   | 332  | 370    | 354               | 21.1                   | 25.1 | 31.2              | 253                                    | 2.25              | 283        | 2.52              | 581                                   | 86.9               | 64.1        | 22.8     | 3.5                   |
| Nevada.....                 | 318  | 388    | 290               | 36.2                   | 48.1 | 53.0              | 219                                    | 3.19              | 252        | 3.67              | 397                                   | 88.5               | 69.1        | 19.5     | 1.9                   |
| Pacific.....                | 6,556  | 7,892  | 7,138             | 19.8                   | 24.7 | 26.1              | 5,467                                  | 2.20              | 6,108      | 2.46              | 14,136                                | 84.1               | 66.7        | 17.5     | 5.7                   |
| Washington.....             | 808  | 1,048  | 836               | 18.9                   | 25.3 | 24.2              | 628                                    | 1.74              | 698        | 1.93              | 1,800                                 | 83.9               | 64.9        | 18.9     | 5.3                   |
| Oregon.....                 | 549  | 698    | 774               | 20.6                   | 26.5 | 35.2              | 484                                    | 2.35              | 548        | 2.66              | 1,112                                 | 83.2               | 65.6        | 17.6     | 5.0                   |
| California.....             | 4,948  | 5,860  | 5,300             | 20.0                   | 24.7 | 25.7              | 4,089                                  | 2.24              | 4,573      | 2.51              | 10,586                                | 84.7               | 67.8        | 16.9     | 5.8                   |
| Alaska.....                 | 95   | 91     | 64                | 21.4                   | 22.6 | 19.8              | 135                                    | 4.02              | 150        | 4.47              | 181                                   | 73.8               | 52.3        | 21.5     | 3.2                   |
| Hawaii.....                 | 156  | 195    | 164               | 15.6                   | 20.1 | 19.8              | 131                                    | 2.23              | 139        | 2.37              | 458                                   | 78.5               | 55.3        | 23.2     | 8.3                   |

<sup>1</sup> By State of occurrence. Includes deaths of nonresidents of U.S. <sup>2</sup> Represents peak year for deaths from motor vehicle accidents. <sup>3</sup> Per 100 million vehicle-miles of travel.



**Table C. States  
Airports and Air Carriers**

| Region, division, and State | Air transportation              |         |        |         |  |                  |                    |                  |                            |         |         |                                  |         |         |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                             | Airport facilities <sup>1</sup> |         |        |         | Airport operations <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) |                  |                    |                  | Air carriers, all services |         |         |                                  |         |         |
|                             | 1983                            |         | 1980   |         | 1983                                       |                  | 1980               |                  | Passengers<br>(1,000)      |         |         | Freight and mail<br>(1,000 tons) |         |         |
|                             | Total                           | Private | Total  | Private | Total <sup>3</sup>                         | General aviation | Total <sup>3</sup> | General aviation | 1983                       | 1982    | 1980    | 1983                             | 1982    | 1980    |
| 1491                        | 1492                            | 1493    | 1494   | 1495    | 1496                                       | 1497             | 1498               | 1499             | 1500                       | 1501    | 1502    | 1503                             | 1504    |         |
| United States .....         | 15,966                          | 10,016  | 15,109 | 10,322  | 53,445                                     | 35,314           | 64,218             | 47,488           | 301,348                    | 275,540 | 278,958 | 3,785.7                          | 3,575.2 | 5,024.2 |
| Northeast .....             | 2,000                           | 1,344   | 1,974  | 1,648   | 8,367                                      | 5,273            | 8,997              | 6,126            | 52,366                     | 45,185  | 45,739  | 725.9                            | 718.3   | 982.7   |
| New England .....           | 513                             | 293     | 542    | 400     | 3,008                                      | 2,109            | 3,195              | 2,330            | 10,537                     | 9,040   | 9,509   | 157.8                            | 146.3   | 150.1   |
| Maine .....                 | 146                             | 65      | 162    | 114     | 197  | 124              | 171                | 106              | 448                        | 316     | 421     | 6.2                              | 2.7     | 2.5     |
| New Hampshire .....         | 54                              | 25      | 52     | 36      | 190  | 156              | 191                | 159              | -                          | 2       | 53      | -                                | -       | 0.2     |
| Vermont .....               | 60                              | 40      | 64     | 44      | 125  | 77               | 107                | 68               | 310                        | 148     | 207     | 0.3                              | 0.3     | 0.9     |
| Massachusetts .....         | 130                             | 76      | 138    | 104     | 1,571                                      | 1,052            | 1,574              | 1,087            | 8,045                      | 7,112   | 6,950   | 135.3                            | 125.7   | 123.8   |
| Rhode Island .....          | 18                              | 10      | 18     | 10      | 193  | 147              | 241                | 180              | 315                        | 305     | 459     | 1.6                              | 1.8     | 2.8     |
| Connecticut .....           | 105                             | 77      | 108    | 92      | 732  | 553              | 910                | 731              | 1,421                      | 1,159   | 1,418   | 14.3                             | 15.7    | 19.9    |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 1,487                           | 1,051   | 1,432  | 1,248   | 5,358                                      | 3,164            | 5,801              | 3,796            | 41,829                     | 36,145  | 36,230  | 568.1                            | 572.0   | 832.5   |
| New York .....              | 476                             | 282     | 471    | 398     | 2,452                                      | 1,321            | 2,624              | 1,632            | 23,150                     | 21,564  | 21,743  | 407.5                            | 426.4   | 582.7   |
| New Jersey .....            | 291                             | 227     | 267    | 234     | 1,276                                      | 924              | 1,285              | 1,004            | 8,634                      | 5,659   | 4,207   | 69.5                             | 59.2    | 53.9    |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 720                             | 542     | 694    | 616     | 1,630                                      | 919              | 1,893              | 1,160            | 10,045                     | 8,922   | 10,280  | 91.1                             | 86.3    | 195.9   |
| Midwest .....               | 5,456                           | 3,656   | 4,981  | 3,662   | 10,368                                     | 6,850            | 13,340             | 9,969            | 56,537                     | 50,431  | 55,130  | 786.7                            | 697.7   | 891.9   |
| East North Central .....    | 2,923                           | 2,060   | 2,762  | 2,220   | 6,821                                      | 4,570            | 8,785              | 6,593            | 36,685                     | 33,227  | 38,292  | 589.9                            | 536.8   | 721.2   |
| Ohio .....                  | 678                             | 455     | 652    | 519     | 1,323                                      | 827              | 1,638              | 1,200            | 7,395                      | 6,422   | 6,965   | 55.1                             | 53.9    | 128.4   |
| Indiana .....               | 498                             | 367     | 347    | 273     | 669  | 446              | 889                | 682              | 1,795                      | 1,683   | 2,134   | 19.3                             | 15.7    | 19.5    |
| Illinois .....              | 909                             | 787     | 942    | 843     | 2,354                                      | 1,470            | 3,192              | 2,266            | 19,344                     | 17,034  | 20,127  | 426.5                            | 392.1   | 479.8   |
| Michigan .....              | 422                             | 191     | 419    | 285     | 1,663                                      | 1,223            | 1,951              | 1,549            | 5,996                      | 5,733   | 6,430   | 75.4                             | 59.0    | 73.2    |
| Wisconsin .....             | 416                             | 260     | 402    | 300     | 812  | 604              | 1,115              | 896              | 2,155                      | 2,355   | 2,636   | 13.6                             | 16.0    | 20.2    |
| West North Central .....    | 2,533                           | 1,596   | 2,219  | 1,442   | 3,547                                      | 2,279            | 4,556              | 3,376            | 19,852                     | 17,204  | 16,838  | 196.9                            | 160.9   | 170.7   |
| Minnesota .....             | 492                             | 329     | 491    | 341     | 832  | 539              | 993                | 736              | 6,062                      | 5,475   | 4,749   | 75.4                             | 67.5    | 66.8    |
| Iowa .....                  | 280                             | 123     | 267    | 149     | 432  | 280              | 555                | 430              | 737                        | 804     | 1,056   | 6.3                              | 7.3     | 9.1     |
| Missouri .....              | 419                             | 261     | 377    | 261     | 991  | 468              | 1,153              | 667              | 10,462                     | 8,504   | 8,200   | 96.7                             | 67.7    | 72.0    |
| North Dakota .....          | 451                             | 344     | 229    | 131     | 392  | 336              | 498                | 435              | 403                        | 387     | 530     | 2.0                              | 1.9     | 2.6     |
| South Dakota .....          | 165                             | 86      | 159    | 86      | 149  | 102              | 183                | 136              | 395                        | 357     | 471     | 2.7                              | 2.5     | 2.8     |
| Nebraska .....              | 346                             | 234     | 319    | 225     | 285  | 182              | 409                | 308              | 1,159                      | 1,033   | 1,130   | 9.9                              | 9.8     | 10.8    |
| Kansas .....                | 380                             | 219     | 377    | 249     | 466  | 372              | 765                | 665              | 633                        | 645     | 703     | 3.7                              | 4.2     | 6.5     |
| South .....                 | 4,820                           | 3,001   | 4,467  | 3,019   | 17,420                                     | 10,711           | 20,609             | 14,597           | 107,017                    | 99,952  | 100,249 | 880.5                            | 853.9   | 1,810.1 |
| South Atlantic .....        | 1,828                           | 1,180   | 1,731  | 1,203   | 8,964                                      | 5,393            | 10,658             | 7,496            | 62,211                     | 56,723  | 60,214  | 568.3                            | 566.2   | 1,471.2 |
| Delaware .....              | 37                              | 25      | 36     | 33      | 141  | 118              | 177                | 158              | -                          | -       | 2       | 1.4                              | 0.5     | 2       |
| Maryland .....              | 147                             | 99      | 150    | 127     | 428  | 137              | 430                | 181              | 2,297                      | 1,903   | 1,652   | 28.9                             | 23.3    | 21.8    |
| District of Columbia .....  | 16                              | 14      | 18     | 10      | 334  | 84               | 352                | 97               | 7,886                      | 7,133   | 7,756   | 66.5                             | 65.8    | 101.9   |
| Virginia .....              | 270                             | 185     | 260    | 197     | 878  | 485              | 919                | 594              | 2,159                      | 1,944   | 2,102   | 6.5                              | 5.6     | 5.8     |
| West Virginia .....         | 94                              | 51      | 77     | 49      | 383  | 292              | 491                | 394              | 279                        | 258     | 424     | 0.7                              | 0.7     | 30.4    |
| North Carolina .....        | 284                             | 156     | 285    | 200     | 928  | 503              | 1,030              | 692              | 6,170                      | 4,830   | 3,558   | 44.7                             | 34.5    | 35.3    |
| South Carolina .....        | 137                             | 65      | 132    | 69      | 412  | 243              | 630                | 454              | 1,196                      | 1,056   | 1,289   | 4.7                              | 4.7     | 7.3     |
| Georgia .....               | 302                             | 181     | 288    | 165     | 1,292                                      | 611              | 1,593              | 914              | 19,329                     | 17,934  | 20,814  | 245.6                            | 244.3   | 257.5   |
| Florida .....               | 541                             | 404     | 485    | 353     | 4,168                                      | 2,920            | 5,035              | 4,011            | 22,896                     | 21,665  | 22,617  | 169.3                            | 186.8   | 1,011.2 |
| East South Central .....    | 646                             | 269     | 622    | 304     | 2,221                                      | 1,228            | 2,613              | 1,714            | 7,274                      | 6,943   | 7,707   | 66.0                             | 50.7    | 65.0    |
| Kentucky .....              | 127                             | 54      | 128    | 66      | 619  | 364              | 640                | 450              | 1,157                      | 1,137   | 1,321   | 16.2                             | 9.6     | 12.6    |
| Tennessee .....             | 169                             | 75      | 160    | 82      | 790  | 443              | 951                | 617              | 4,233                      | 4,019   | 4,174   | 40.9                             | 31.8    | 40.0    |
| Alabama .....               | 169                             | 59      | 163    | 63      | 581  | 316              | 675                | 441              | 1,353                      | 1,301   | 1,625   | 6.0                              | 6.4     | 8.6     |
| Mississippi .....           | 181                             | 81      | 171    | 93      | 231  | 105              | 346                | 205              | 531                        | 485     | 586     | 2.9                              | 2.9     | 3.9     |
| West South Central .....    | 2,346                           | 1,552   | 2,114  | 1,512   | 6,234                                      | 4,090            | 7,337              | 5,388            | 37,532                     | 36,286  | 32,329  | 246.2                            | 237.0   | 273.8   |
| Arkansas .....              | 160                             | 60      | 156    | 79      | 314  | 211              | 502                | 390              | 489                        | 550     | 770     | 2.8                              | 3.0     | 4.4     |
| Louisiana .....             | 311                             | 215     | 289    | 213     | 1,060                                      | 718              | 1,132              | 850              | 3,678                      | 3,674   | 4,098   | 15.6                             | 16.1    | 21.8    |
| Oklahoma .....              | 332                             | 156     | 294    | 162     | 823  | 596              | 1,062              | 881              | 2,513                      | 2,520   | 2,158   | 13.8                             | 13.4    | 18.4    |
| Texas .....                 | 1,543                           | 1,121   | 1,375  | 1,058   | 4,037                                      | 2,564            | 4,641              | 3,268            | 30,853                     | 29,542  | 25,303  | 214.0                            | 204.5   | 229.2   |
| West .....                  | 3,690                           | 2,015   | 3,687  | 1,993   | 17,290                                     | 12,481           | 21,272             | 16,795           | 85,428                     | 79,973  | 77,840  | 1,392.6                          | 1,305.3 | 1,339.6 |
| Mountain .....              | 1,439                           | 764     | 1,387  | 733     | 4,467                                      | 2,818            | 5,531              | 3,976            | 29,825                     | 27,818  | 25,363  | 200.4                            | 211.5   | 157.4   |
| Montana .....               | 197                             | 70      | 185    | 67      | 288  | 209              | 351                | 271              | 823                        | 772     | 770     | 4.4                              | 4.2     | 4.0     |
| Idaho .....                 | 196                             | 72      | 197    | 70      | 331  | 232              | 427                | 331              | 501                        | 568     | 651     | 3.4                              | 4.0     | 3.0     |
| Wyoming .....               | 104                             | 56      | 106    | 62      | 150  | 111              | 194                | 155              | 196                        | 221     | 298     | 0.9                              | 1.4     | 1.4     |
| Colorado .....              | 321                             | 227     | 307    | 219     | 1,303                                      | 798              | 1,450              | 969              | 11,811                     | 11,879  | 10,279  | 103.0                            | 105.8   | 88.4    |
| New Mexico .....            | 160                             | 81      | 149    | 85      | 303  | 155              | 521                | 363              | 1,550                      | 1,283   | 1,207   | 6.7                              | 6.0     | 5.7     |
| Arizona .....               | 240                             | 159     | 216    | 122     | 1,180                                      | 809              | 1,481              | 1,165            | 5,822                      | 4,874   | 4,325   | 25.5                             | 24.6    | 28.2    |
| Utah .....                  | 95                              | 44      | 104    | 46      | 338  | 182              | 381                | 261              | 3,259                      | 2,702   | 2,021   | 44.7                             | 44.0    | 17.1    |
| Nevada .....                | 126                             | 55      | 123    | 62      | 575  | 323              | 727                | 461              | 5,862                      | 5,520   | 5,812   | 11.8                             | 21.5    | 9.6     |
| Pacific .....               | 2,251                           | 1,251   | 2,300  | 1,260   | 12,823                                     | 9,663            | 15,741             | 12,820           | 55,603                     | 52,155  | 52,477  | 1,192.2                          | 1,093.8 | 1,182.1 |
| Washington .....            | 382                             | 240     | 371    | 254     | 1,611                                      | 1,271            | 1,820              | 1,484            | 5,621                      | 5,347   | 5,296   | 130.8                            | 139.1   | 152.4   |
| Oregon .....                | 341                             | 230     | 323    | 229     | 724  | 529              | 1,009              | 812              | 2,365                      | 2,119   | 2,168   | 25.7                             | 23.8    | 31.9    |
| California .....            | 862                             | 575     | 825    | 528     | 8,652                                      | 6,875            | 11,218             | 9,600            | 37,303                     | 33,764  | 34,155  | 608.0                            | 567.0   | 678.0   |
| Alaska .....                | 615                             | 169     | 731    | 216     | 1,128                                      | 710              | 961                | 674              | 2,023                      | 2,133   | 1,843   | 315.9                            | 260.7   | 198.5   |
| Hawaii .....                | 51                              | 37      | 50     | 33      | 708  | 178              | 733                | 250              | 8,291                      | 8,792   | 9,015   | 111.8                            | 103.2   | 121.3   |

<sup>1</sup> U.S. civil and joint-use facilities. <sup>2</sup> Represents takeoffs and landings. Data are for the operations handled by FAA air traffic controllers. <sup>3</sup> Includes air carriers, air taxis, and military operations, not shown separately

Table C. States

## Hubs and Airport Improvement Program

| Region, division, and State | Air transportation--Con. |                                |                                  |                        |                        |                        |  |                           |                |                  | General aviation, active aircraft, <sup>4</sup> 1983 |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|--|
|                             | Hubs, 1983 <sup>1</sup>  |                                |                                  |                        |                        |                        | Airport Improvement Program <sup>3</sup> |                           |                |                  |  |
|                             | Number                   | Name of largest hub            | Aircraft departures <sup>2</sup> |                        | Enplaned passengers    |                        | Funds (Mil. dol.)                        |                           | Airports, 1983 |                  |  |
|                             |                          |                                | From largest hub (1,000)         | Percent of State total | At largest hub (1,000) | Percent of State total | Total                                    | General aviation airports | Total          | General aviation |  |
| 1505                        | 1506                     | 1507                           | 1508                             | 1509                   | 1510                   | 1511                   | 1512                                     | 1513                      | 1514           | 1515             |  |
| United States.....          | 119                      | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 721.5                                    | 155.2                     | 893            | 397              | <sup>5</sup> 213,293                                 |
| Northeast.....              | 16                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 99.5                                     | 13.6                      | 142            | 61               | X  |
| New England.....            | 5                        | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 24.6                                     | 4.6                       | 59             | 29               | X  |
| Maine.....                  | 1                        | Portland                       | 5.4                              | 68.9                   | 331.1                  | 73.9                   | 4.5                                      | 1.2                       | 20             | 10               | 1,263  |
| New Hampshire.....          | -                        | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 5.6                                      | 0.5                       | 9              | 4                | 1,430  |
| Vermont.....                | 1                        | Burlington                     | 5.1                              | 100.0                  | 309.7                  | 100.0                  | 1.3                                      | 1.1                       | 4              | 3                | 660  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 1                        | Boston                         | 90.0                             | 100.0                  | 8,044.7                | 100.0                  | 9.3                                      | 1.7                       | 19             | 10               | 2,737  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 1                        | Providence                     | 6.9                              | 100.0                  | 314.6                  | 100.0                  | 0.9                                      | 0.1                       | 3              | 1                | 510  |
| Connecticut.....            | 1                        | Hartford                       | 25.9                             | 100.0                  | 1,420.7                | 100.0                  | 3.0                                      | -                         | 4              | 1                | 1,426  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 11                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 74.9                                     | 9.0                       | 83             | 32               | X  |
| New York.....               | 6                        | New York                       | 187.7                            | 62.4                   | 18,580.7               | 80.3                   | 28.3                                     | 3.8                       | 32             | 13               | 6,045  |
| New Jersey.....             | 2                        | Newark                         | 94.4                             | 95.8                   | 8,300.3                | 96.1                   | 17.0                                     | 1.1                       | 11             | 4                | 4,021  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 3                        | Pittsburgh/Wheeling            | 90.7                             | 56.1                   | 5,544.4                | 55.2                   | 29.6                                     | 4.1                       | 40             | 15               | 6,174  |
| Midwest.....                | 21                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 175.1                                    | 36.8                      | 216            | 88               | X  |
| East North Central.....     | 14                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 100.5                                    | 15.8                      | 120            | 45               | X  |
| Ohio.....                   | 5                        | Cleveland                      | 48.5                             | 31.8                   | 2,626.6                | 35.5                   | 19.7                                     | 4.6                       | 26             | 14               | 7,478  |
| Indiana.....                | 2                        | Indianapolis                   | 28.6                             | 50.6                   | 1,300.1                | 72.4                   | 13.2                                     | 3.4                       | 22             | 10               | 4,207  |
| Illinois.....               | 1                        | Chicago                        | 252.4                            | 93.1                   | 18,953.7               | 98.0                   | 32.3                                     | 3.4                       | 29             | 9                | 7,700  |
| Michigan.....               | 3                        | Detroit & Ann Arbor            | 85.1                             | 66.1                   | 4,888.1                | 81.5                   | 23.4                                     | 2.6                       | 25             | 7                | 7,079  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 3                        | Milwaukee                      | 30.9                             | 46.8                   | 1,352.0                | 62.7                   | 11.9                                     | 1.8                       | 18             | 5                | 3,782  |
| West North Central.....     | 7                        | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 74.6                                     | 21.0                      | 96             | 43               | X  |
| Minnesota.....              | 1                        | Minneapolis/St. Paul           | 86.7                             | 87.1                   | 5,781.5                | 95.4                   | 13.9                                     | 3.3                       | 16             | 5                | 4,733  |
| Iowa.....                   | 1                        | Des Moines                     | 15.1                             | 60.2                   | 517.3                  | 70.2                   | 5.3                                      | 2.0                       | 11             | 5                | 3,165  |
| Missouri.....               | 2                        | St. Louis                      | 124.6                            | 63.2                   | 7,815.4                | 74.7                   | 24.3                                     | 5.5                       | 17             | 10               | 3,858  |
| North Dakota.....           | -                        | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 6.4                                      | 1.6                       | 10             | 4                | 1,734  |
| South Dakota.....           | 1                        | Sioux Falls                    | 9.6                              | 52.9                   | 217.0                  | 54.9                   | 4.0                                      | 1.6                       | 13             | 6                | 1,360  |
| Nebraska.....               | 1                        | Omaha                          | 20.9                             | 64.4                   | 928.6                  | 80.1                   | 8.6                                      | 2.7                       | 10             | 4                | 1,178  |
| Kansas.....                 | 1                        | Wichita                        | 16.8                             | 43.6                   | 543.0                  | 85.7                   | 12.1                                     | 4.3                       | 19             | 9                | 4,519  |
| South.....                  | 52                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 243.9                                    | 49.8                      | 315            | 154              | X  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 25                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 97.3                                     | 20.2                      | 123            | 56               | X  |
| Delaware.....               | -                        | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 0.1                                      | -                         | 1              | -                | 809  |
| Maryland.....               | 1                        | Baltimore                      | 41.4                             | 100.0                  | 2,296.5                | 100.0                  | 9.5                                      | 1.0                       | 11             | 8                | 3,116  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 1                        | Washington, D.C.               | 112.9                            | 100.0                  | 7,885.8                | 100.0                  | 0.3                                      | -                         | 1              | -                | 58   |
| Virginia.....               | 3                        | Norfolk/VA Beach/Chesapeake    | 25.2                             | 50.7                   | 1,395.1                | 64.6                   | 16.6                                     | 4.7                       | 21             | 10               | 2,554  |
| West Virginia.....          | 1                        | Charleston/Dunbar              | 4.9                              | 59.8                   | 187.4                  | 67.2                   | 5.8                                      | 4.0                       | 10             | 3                | 1,229  |
| North Carolina.....         | 3                        | Charlotte                      | 70.0                             | 52.1                   | 3,763.8                | 61.0                   | 14.2                                     | 2.8                       | 18             | 7                | 4,344  |
| South Carolina.....         | 3                        | Charleston                     | 9.2                              | 34.6                   | 407.0                  | 34.0                   | 6.1                                      | 2.3                       | 12             | 8                | 1,686  |
| Georgia.....                | 2                        | Atlanta                        | 243.3                            | 94.2                   | 18,648.2               | 96.5                   | 19.5                                     | 2.3                       | 19             | 9                | 4,955  |
| Florida.....                | 11                       | Miami                          | 128.8                            | 37.0                   | 9,942.9                | 43.4                   | 25.2                                     | 3.1                       | 30             | 11               | 12,688   |
| East South Central.....     | 11                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 50.2                                     | 14.6                      | 68             | 41               | X  |
| Kentucky.....               | 2                        | Louisville                     | 22.9                             | 71.7                   | 856.0                  | 74.0                   | 13.2                                     | 5.7                       | 14             | 9                | 1,752  |
| Tennessee.....              | 4                        | Memphis                        | 56.2                             | 56.5                   | 2,359.4                | 55.7                   | 14.2                                     | 1.8                       | 18             | 9                | 2,935  |
| Alabama.....                | 4                        | Birmingham                     | 15.1                             | 37.1                   | 612.1                  | 45.2                   | 14.0                                     | 3.5                       | 18             | 11               | 2,594  |
| Mississippi.....            | 1                        | Jackson-Vicksburg              | 8.9                              | 41.2                   | 324.7                  | 61.2                   | 8.8                                      | 3.6                       | 18             | 12               | 2,706  |
| West South Central.....     | 16                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 96.4                                     | 15.0                      | 124            | 57               | X  |
| Arkansas.....               | 1                        | Little Rock                    | 8.5                              | 92.7                   | 472.4                  | 96.6                   | 7.7                                      | 2.2                       | 19             | 11               | 2,977  |
| Louisiana.....              | 3                        | New Orleans                    | 46.7                             | 67.1                   | 2,869.0                | 78.0                   | 15.6                                     | 2.9                       | 24             | 10               | 3,972  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 2                        | Tulsa                          | 27.3                             | 54.4                   | 1,264.1                | 50.3                   | 11.7                                     | 1.8                       | 19             | 11               | 5,634  |
| Texas.....                  | 10                       | Dallas-Fort Worth              | 207.3                            | 45.4                   | 15,682.6               | 50.8                   | 61.4                                     | 8.1                       | 62             | 25               | 20,414   |
| West.....                   | 30                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 203.0                                    | 55.0                      | 220            | 94               | X  |
| Mountain.....               | 10                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 76.4                                     | 18.9                      | 106            | 48               | X  |
| Montana.....                | 1                        | Billings                       | 8.7                              | 32.8                   | 332.5                  | 40.4                   | 4.9                                      | 2.2                       | 12             | 7                | 2,536  |
| Idaho.....                  | 1                        | Boise                          | 10.1                             | 57.8                   | 409.9                  | 81.7                   | 3.2                                      | 1.8                       | 8              | 4                | 2,146  |
| Wyoming.....                | -                        | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 5.1                                      | 2.1                       | 13             | 6                | 1,192  |
| Colorado.....               | 2                        | Denver                         | 149.9                            | 93.6                   | 11,401.0               | 96.5                   | 20.2                                     | 1.8                       | 19             | 4                | 4,407  |
| New Mexico.....             | 1                        | Albuquerque                    | 29.6                             | 75.4                   | 1,496.3                | 96.5                   | 12.1                                     | 3.7                       | 17             | 6                | 2,387  |
| Arizona.....                | 2                        | Phoenix                        | 77.5                             | 78.6                   | 4,800.7                | 82.5                   | 14.2                                     | 4.5                       | 19             | 11               | 4,737  |
| Utah.....                   | 1                        | Salt Lake City                 | 54.8                             | 87.2                   | 3,237.4                | 99.3                   | 6.1                                      | 1.6                       | 8              | 5                | 1,440  |
| Nevada.....                 | 2                        | Las Vegas                      | 59.5                             | 69.6                   | 4,588.6                | 78.3                   | 10.6                                     | 1.2                       | 10             | 5                | 2,288  |
| Pacific.....                | 20                       | X                              | X                                | X                      | X                      | X                      | 126.6                                    | 36.1                      | 114            | 46               | X  |
| Washington.....             | 2                        | Seattle/Tacoma                 | 65.5                             | 81.6                   | 4,955.6                | 88.2                   | 14.3                                     | 1.9                       | 19             | 4                | 5,645  |
| Oregon.....                 | 2                        | Portland                       | 35.6                             | 82.0                   | 2,074.7                | 87.7                   | 6.4                                      | 3.0                       | 17             | 10               | 4,689  |
| California.....             | 8                        | Los Angeles/Burbank/Long Beach | 179.8                            | 40.4                   | 17,369.0               | 46.6                   | 72.2                                     | 9.1                       | 60             | 21               | 29,236   |
| Alaska.....                 | 3                        | Anchorage                      | 26.0                             | 23.6                   | 1,042.6                | 51.5                   | 33.7                                     | 22.1                      | 18             | 11               | 6,075  |
| Hawaii.....                 | 5                        | Honolulu                       | 45.3                             | 49.5                   | 5,375.2                | 64.8                   | -  | -                         | -              | -                | 381  |

<sup>1</sup> A hub is a city or metropolitan area requiring aviation services; see text. <sup>2</sup> Includes scheduled and unscheduled departures. <sup>3</sup> Appropriated Federal Funds, Oct. 1, 1982 to Sept. 30, 1983, under the Airport and Airway Improvement Act of 1982. <sup>4</sup> Excludes certificated route carriers and supplemental air carriers. <sup>5</sup> U.S. total independently derived and includes U.S. territories and aircraft located in foreign countries but registered with the Federal Aviation Administration.



Table C. States  
Active Pilots and Energy Consumption

| Region, division, and State | Air transportation--Con. |           |         |            | Energy consumption  |                     |                     |                     |                     |                |           |                                    |      |      |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|------|------|
|                             | Active pilots, 1983      |           |         |            | Total (Tril. Btu)   |                     |                     |                     |                     | Percent change |           | Per capita <sup>2</sup> (Mil. Btu) |      |      |
|                             | Total <sup>1</sup>       | Percent-- |         |            | 1982                | 1981                | 1980                | 1975                | 1973                | 1981-1982      | 1973-1982 | 1982                               | 1980 | 1973 |
|                             |                          | Student   | Private | Commercial |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                |           |                                    |      |      |
| 1516                        | 1517                     | 1518      | 1519    | 1520       | 1521                | 1522                | 1523                | 1524                | 1525                | 1526           | 1527      | 1528                               | 1529 |      |
| United States.....          | 699,546                  | 20.6      | 45.0    | 22.0       | <sup>a</sup> 70,755 | <sup>a</sup> 73,977 | <sup>a</sup> 75,927 | <sup>a</sup> 70,478 | <sup>a</sup> 74,192 | -4.36          | -4.63     | 305                                | 334  | 351  |
| Northeast.....              | 94,819                   | 24.0      | 42.7    | 19.9       | 11,511              | 12,018              | 12,593              | 12,726              | 14,210              | -4.22          | -18.99    | 233                                | 256  | 287  |
| New England.....            | 31,937                   | 24.0      | 41.8    | 19.5       | 2,735               | 2,664               | 2,763               | 2,985               | 3,339               | 2.67           | -18.09    | 220                                | 224  | 275  |
| Maine.....                  | 3,558                    | 23.1      | 46.7    | 22.2       | 370                 | 304                 | 310                 | 314                 | 379                 | 21.71          | -2.37     | 326                                | 275  | 362  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 4,115                    | 20.7      | 35.2    | 21.8       | 187                 | 186                 | 195                 | 199                 | 215                 | 0.54           | -13.02    | 198                                | 212  | 268  |
| Vermont.....                | 1,695                    | 26.2      | 43.2    | 18.5       | 107                 | 111                 | 116                 | 110                 | 123                 | -3.60          | -13.01    | 205                                | 226  | 262  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 12,010                   | 26.8      | 45.0    | 17.6       | 1,216               | 1,203               | 1,220               | 1,435               | 1,611               | 1.08           | -24.52    | 211                                | 213  | 279  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 1,569                    | 23.5      | 46.3    | 20.1       | 177                 | 179                 | 188                 | 213                 | 240                 | -1.12          | -26.25    | 186                                | 198  | 246  |
| Connecticut.....            | 8,990                    | 22.0      | 37.5    | 19.8       | 678                 | 681                 | 734                 | 714                 | 771                 | -0.44          | -12.06    | 217                                | 236  | 251  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 62,882                   | 24.0      | 43.1    | 20.1       | 8,776               | 9,354               | 9,830               | 9,741               | 10,871              | -6.18          | -19.27    | 238                                | 267  | 291  |
| New York.....               | 26,640                   | 25.1      | 42.9    | 20.5       | 3,456               | 3,596               | 3,851               | 3,978               | 4,481               | -3.89          | -22.87    | 197                                | 219  | 246  |
| New Jersey.....             | 15,455                   | 22.4      | 41.2    | 20.7       | 2,064               | 2,043               | 2,057               | 1,861               | 2,105               | 1.03           | -1.95     | 278                                | 279  | 287  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 20,787                   | 23.8      | 44.8    | 19.1       | 3,256               | 3,715               | 3,922               | 3,902               | 4,285               | -12.36         | -24.01    | 274                                | 330  | 361  |
| Midwest.....                | 161,608                  | 19.6      | 51.5    | 19.8       | 18,172              | 19,138              | 20,031              | 19,860              | 20,622              | -5.05          | -11.88    | 308                                | 340  | 358  |
| East North Central.....     | 98,307                   | 20.7      | 50.8    | 19.1       | 12,745              | 13,730              | 14,368              | 14,335              | 15,027              | -7.17          | -15.19    | 307                                | 345  | 367  |
| Ohio.....                   | 23,954                   | 20.7      | 50.4    | 19.7       | 3,549               | 3,961               | 4,069               | 3,936               | 4,169               | -10.40         | -14.87    | 329                                | 377  | 387  |
| Indiana.....                | 12,695                   | 21.2      | 51.2    | 19.8       | 2,156               | 2,343               | 2,404               | 2,377               | 2,472               | -7.98          | -12.78    | 393                                | 438  | 464  |
| Illinois.....               | 29,348                   | 21.0      | 48.1    | 19.4       | 3,337               | 3,555               | 3,798               | 3,837               | 3,982               | -6.13          | -16.20    | 291                                | 333  | 354  |
| Michigan.....               | 20,136                   | 20.8      | 52.5    | 18.1       | 2,435               | 2,587               | 2,753               | 2,851               | 3,050               | -5.88          | -20.16    | 267                                | 297  | 336  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 12,174                   | 19.3      | 55.1    | 18.1       | 1,268               | 1,284               | 1,344               | 1,334               | 1,354               | -1.25          | -6.35     | 267                                | 286  | 300  |
| West North Central.....     | 63,301                   | 18.0      | 52.5    | 21.0       | 5,427               | 5,408               | 5,663               | 5,525               | 5,595               | 0.35           | -3.00     | 313                                | 330  | 336  |
| Minnesota.....              | 15,968                   | 17.4      | 51.0    | 20.7       | 1,186               | 1,181               | 1,229               | 1,258               | 1,276               | 0.42           | -7.05     | 287                                | 301  | 328  |
| Iowa.....                   | 9,319                    | 17.7      | 58.3    | 18.3       | 954                 | 962                 | 990                 | 976                 | 994                 | -0.83          | -4.02     | 328                                | 340  | 347  |
| Missouri.....               | 13,095                   | 18.8      | 48.0    | 21.3       | 1,374               | 1,364               | 1,434               | 1,415               | 1,429               | 0.73           | -3.85     | 278                                | 292  | 299  |
| North Dakota.....           | 3,764                    | 22.4      | 49.7    | 24.2       | 246                 | 253                 | 235                 | 216                 | 211                 | -2.77          | 16.59     | 366                                | 360  | 333  |
| South Dakota.....           | 3,051                    | 19.5      | 53.4    | 22.8       | 200                 | 190                 | 206                 | 194                 | 190                 | 5.26           | 5.26      | 288                                | 298  | 280  |
| Nebraska.....               | 6,421                    | 17.2      | 56.1    | 21.6       | 511                 | 500                 | 537                 | 546                 | 535                 | 2.20           | -4.49     | 322                                | 342  | 350  |
| Kansas.....                 | 11,683                   | 16.4      | 53.3    | 21.3       | 956                 | 958                 | 1,032               | 920                 | 960                 | -0.21          | -0.42     | 397                                | 437  | 424  |
| South.....                  | 228,638                  | 20.8      | 41.0    | 24.3       | 28,298              | 29,679              | 29,892              | 25,779              | 27,305              | -4.65          | 3.64      | 361                                | 397  | 407  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 107,734                  | 20.5      | 40.1    | 24.8       | 10,050              | 10,411              | 10,710              | 9,193               | 9,821               | -3.47          | 2.33      | 262                                | 290  | 296  |
| Delaware.....               | 1,566                    | 18.0      | 43.9    | 23.0       | 180                 | 191                 | 239                 | 203                 | 233                 | -5.76          | -22.75    | 299                                | 401  | 403  |
| Maryland.....               | 9,198                    | 23.2      | 44.6    | 21.7       | 1,084               | 1,132               | 1,153               | 1,065               | 1,225               | -3.36          | -10.69    | 256                                | 274  | 298  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 632                      | 27.5      | 41.3    | 21.2       | 163                 | 150                 | 154                 | 167                 | 200                 | 8.67           | -18.50    | 260                                | 241  | 273  |
| Virginia.....               | 14,304                   | 19.7      | 37.7    | 28.5       | 1,460               | 1,474               | 1,502               | 1,339               | 1,418               | -0.95          | 2.96      | 266                                | 281  | 289  |
| West Virginia.....          | 2,805                    | 25.1      | 45.7    | 20.5       | 710                 | 765                 | 778                 | 763                 | 823                 | -7.19          | -13.73    | 362                                | 399  | 456  |
| North Carolina.....         | 12,387                   | 21.9      | 44.7    | 22.2       | 1,556               | 1,613               | 1,670               | 1,444               | 1,535               | -3.53          | 1.37      | 259                                | 284  | 285  |
| South Carolina.....         | 6,174                    | 23.0      | 41.5    | 25.6       | 940                 | 984                 | 991                 | 825                 | 871                 | -4.47          | 7.92      | 291                                | 318  | 314  |
| Georgia.....                | 16,188                   | 19.6      | 35.6    | 24.1       | 1,605               | 1,629               | 1,681               | 1,454               | 1,522               | -1.47          | 5.45      | 284                                | 308  | 310  |
| Florida.....                | 44,480                   | 19.5      | 39.5    | 25.5       | 2,342               | 2,473               | 2,542               | 1,933               | 1,994               | -5.30          | 17.45     | 224                                | 261  | 252  |
| East South Central.....     | 31,139                   | 21.7      | 41.9    | 24.2       | 4,907               | 5,203               | 5,394               | 5,040               | 5,081               | -5.69          | -3.42     | 330                                | 368  | 378  |
| Kentucky.....               | 5,618                    | 24.2      | 45.6    | 19.2       | 1,242               | 1,298               | 1,360               | 1,250               | 1,206               | -4.31          | 2.99      | 336                                | 371  | 358  |
| Tennessee.....              | 11,145                   | 22.1      | 42.4    | 20.3       | 1,530               | 1,635               | 1,691               | 1,569               | 1,568               | -6.42          | -2.42     | 329                                | 368  | 379  |
| Alabama.....                | 9,250                    | 19.5      | 39.7    | 28.9       | 1,353               | 1,475               | 1,542               | 1,476               | 1,484               | -8.27          | -8.83     | 343                                | 396  | 414  |
| Mississippi.....            | 5,126                    | 21.8      | 40.9    | 29.4       | 782                 | 795                 | 801                 | 745                 | 823                 | -1.64          | -4.98     | 304                                | 318  | 350  |
| West South Central.....     | 89,765                   | 20.9      | 41.9    | 23.9       | 13,341              | 14,065              | 13,788              | 11,546              | 12,403              | -5.15          | 7.56      | 528                                | 581  | 603  |
| Arkansas.....               | 6,425                    | 21.2      | 44.4    | 26.9       | 763                 | 800                 | 846                 | 776                 | 802                 | -4.63          | -4.86     | 331                                | 370  | 390  |
| Louisiana.....              | 10,625                   | 21.6      | 38.9    | 28.0       | 3,288               | 3,525               | 3,298               | 2,789               | 2,983               | -6.72          | 10.22     | 750                                | 784  | 787  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 13,963                   | 21.5      | 49.0    | 21.6       | 1,319               | 1,251               | 1,222               | 1,047               | 999                 | 5.44           | 32.03     | 409                                | 404  | 371  |
| Texas.....                  | 58,752                   | 20.6      | 40.4    | 23.4       | 7,971               | 8,489               | 8,422               | 6,934               | 7,619               | -6.10          | 4.62      | 520                                | 592  | 634  |
| West.....                   | 214,481                  | 19.6      | 45.5    | 22.0       | 12,800              | 13,157              | 13,447              | 12,099              | 12,066              | -2.71          | 6.08      | 283                                | 312  | 325  |
| Mountain.....               | 62,929                   | 20.7      | 44.5    | 21.4       | 3,850               | 3,921               | 4,027               | 3,674               | 3,631               | -1.81          | 6.03      | 319                                | 354  | 389  |
| Montana.....                | 4,856                    | 19.2      | 52.6    | 22.0       | 307                 | 332                 | 365                 | 335                 | 333                 | -7.53          | -7.81     | 382                                | 464  | 458  |
| Idaho.....                  | 4,793                    | 17.5      | 51.7    | 23.3       | 343                 | 358                 | 350                 | 365                 | 340                 | -4.19          | 0.88      | 351                                | 370  | 434  |
| Wyoming.....                | 2,951                    | 22.4      | 52.0    | 18.5       | 381                 | 371                 | 382                 | 285                 | 277                 | 2.70           | 37.55     | 748                                | 811  | 785  |
| Colorado.....               | 18,891                   | 23.2      | 38.8    | 19.9       | 847                 | 839                 | 877                 | 830                 | 823                 | 0.95           | 2.92      | 276                                | 304  | 330  |
| New Mexico.....             | 5,868                    | 21.3      | 45.9    | 22.7       | 465                 | 478                 | 490                 | 458                 | 476                 | -2.72          | -2.31     | 340                                | 377  | 431  |
| Arizona.....                | 14,457                   | 19.3      | 45.2    | 23.0       | 740                 | 786                 | 764                 | 670                 | 682                 | -5.85          | 8.50      | 256                                | 281  | 321  |
| Utah.....                   | 5,493                    | 20.9      | 47.5    | 19.9       | 477                 | 469                 | 504                 | 493                 | 466                 | 1.71           | 2.36      | 303                                | 345  | 398  |
| Nevada.....                 | 5,620                    | 18.7      | 40.5    | 22.0       | 290                 | 288                 | 295                 | 238                 | 234                 | 0.69           | 23.93     | 331                                | 369  | 411  |
| Pacific.....                | 151,552                  | 19.1      | 45.9    | 22.3       | 8,950               | 9,236               | 9,420               | 8,425               | 8,435               | -3.10          | 6.11      | 271                                | 296  | 304  |
| Washington.....             | 22,043                   | 18.8      | 43.8    | 23.2       | 1,564               | 1,654               | 1,547               | 1,360               | 1,401               | -5.44          | 11.63     | 366                                | 375  | 403  |
| Oregon.....                 | 11,360                   | 17.7      | 54.7    | 21.0       | 844                 | 871                 | 896                 | 831                 | 821                 | -3.10          | 2.80      | 316                                | 340  | 367  |
| California.....             | 103,825                  | 19.2      | 46.0    | 21.8       | 5,913               | 6,200               | 6,416               | 5,781               | 5,788               | -4.63          | 2.16      | 239                                | 271  | 277  |
| Alaska.....                 | 11,100                   | 19.4      | 45.6    | 24.3       | 411                 | 275                 | 297                 | 232                 | 194                 | 49.45          | 111.86    | 926                                | 743  | 583  |
| Hawaii.....                 | 3,224                    | 21.5      | 27.7    | 27.7       | 218                 | 236                 | 264                 | 221                 | 231                 | -7.63          | -5.63     | 219                                | 274  | 271  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes other types of pilots, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1 for 1982 and 1973 and enumerated as of April 1 for 1980. <sup>3</sup> Includes net imports of coal coke not allocated by State.

Table C. States

## Energy Consumption and Expenditures

| Region, division, and State | Energy consumption--Con.              |                         |        |                    |         |  |                      |                     |                          | Energy expenditures               |         |         |         |                      |      |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|--|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|------|
|                             | Selected sources, 1982<br>(Tril. Btu) |                         |        |                    |         | End-use sector, 1982 <sup>1</sup><br>(Tril. Btu) |                      |                     |                          | Total <sup>2</sup><br>(Mil. dol.) |         |         |         | Per capita<br>(Dol.) |      |
|                             | Petro-<br>leum                        | Naturel<br>gas<br>(dry) | Coal   | Hydro-<br>electric | Nuclear | Resi-<br>dential                                 | Com-<br>mer-<br>cial | Indus-<br>trial     | Trans-<br>porta-<br>tion | 1981                              | 1980    | 1975    | 1973    | 1981                 | 1973 |
| 1530                        | 1531                                  | 1532                    | 1533   | 1534               | 1535    | 1536   | 1537                 | 1538                | 1539                     | 1540                              | 1541    | 1542    | 1543    | 1544                 |      |
| United States .....         | 30,232                                | 18,498                  | 15,233 | 3,592              | 3,115   | 14,742   | 10,864               | <sup>3</sup> 26,084 | 19,066                   | 456,873                           | 386,904 | 177,817 | 114,413 | 1,991                | 541  |
| Northeast .....             | 6,067                                 | 2,222                   | 1,771  | 536                | 787     | 2,947  | 2,248                | 3,259               | 3,059                    | 85,801                            | 74,268  | 39,023  | 25,691  | 1,742                | 519  |
| New England .....           | 1,819                                 | 326                     | 124    | 93                 | 292     | 769  | 534                  | 661                 | 772                      | 20,981                            | 18,003  | 9,680   | 6,423   | 1,690                | 529  |
| Maine .....                 | 270                                   | 3                       | 6      | 62                 | 50      | 70   | 36                   | 179                 | 86                       | 2,031                             | 1,788   | 870     | 588     | 1,793                | 562  |
| New Hampshire .....         | 122                                   | 10                      | 26     | 13                 | -       | 56   | 27                   | 49                  | 56                       | 1,525                             | 1,297   | 647     | 421     | 1,628                | 526  |
| Vermont .....               | 58                                    | 4                       | 1      | 11                 | 46      | 32   | 16                   | 27                  | 32                       | 839                               | 719     | 361     | 265     | 1,626                | 566  |
| Massachusetts .....         | 821                                   | 200                     | 90     | 3                  | 46      | 352  | 285                  | 218                 | 362                      | 9,674                             | 8,223   | 4,721   | 3,114   | 1,680                | 539  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 98                                    | 29                      | 2      | 2                  | -       | 52   | 34                   | 41                  | 51                       | 1,427                             | 1,262   | 693     | 452     | 1,499                | 463  |
| Connecticut .....           | 450                                   | 80                      | 1      | 4                  | 150     | 208  | 137                  | 147                 | 186                      | 5,485                             | 4,714   | 2,388   | 1,583   | 1,756                | 516  |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 4,248                                 | 1,896                   | 1,647  | 443                | 495     | 2,179  | 1,713                | 2,598               | 2,287                    | 64,820                            | 56,265  | 29,343  | 19,268  | 1,759                | 515  |
| New York .....              | 1,819                                 | 797                     | 284    | 426                | 159     | 918  | 899                  | 796                 | 844                      | 26,957                            | 23,556  | 12,848  | 8,628   | 1,535                | 475  |
| New Jersey .....            | 1,229                                 | 386                     | 78     | -2                 | 155     | 454  | 360                  | 535                 | 715                      | 16,024                            | 13,402  | 6,351   | 4,103   | 2,163                | 560  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 1,200                                 | 713                     | 1,285  | 19                 | 181     | 807  | 454                  | 1,267               | 728                      | 21,839                            | 19,307  | 10,144  | 6,537   | 1,839                | 550  |
| Midwest .....               | 6,514                                 | 4,831                   | 5,714  | 254                | 851     | 4,397  | 2,818                | 6,686               | 4,270                    | 110,693                           | 97,616  | 49,010  | 32,736  | 1,876                | 568  |
| East North Central .....    | 4,273                                 | 3,423                   | 4,184  | 65                 | 618     | 3,083  | 1,967                | 4,891               | 2,804                    | 78,864                            | 69,740  | 35,583  | 23,528  | 1,891                | 574  |
| Ohio .....                  | 1,205                                 | 835                     | 1,390  | 2                  | 36      | 808  | 501                  | 1,505               | 736                      | 21,649                            | 18,732  | 9,390   | 5,997   | 2,005                | 557  |
| Indiana .....               | 650                                   | 480                     | 1,012  | 4                  | -       | 430  | 226                  | 1,067               | 432                      | 12,157                            | 10,502  | 5,443   | 3,522   | 2,215                | 660  |
| Illinois .....              | 1,198                                 | 1,020                   | 763    | 1                  | 304     | 837  | 646                  | 1,088               | 765                      | 21,775                            | 19,635  | 9,707   | 6,554   | 1,899                | 583  |
| Michigan .....              | 760                                   | 768                     | 694    | 35                 | 165     | 669  | 393                  | 806                 | 566                      | 15,591                            | 14,142  | 7,649   | 5,067   | 1,693                | 558  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 460                                   | 320                     | 325    | 25                 | 113     | 339  | 201                  | 425                 | 304                      | 7,692                             | 6,729   | 3,394   | 2,388   | 1,624                | 528  |
| West North Central .....    | 2,241                                 | 1,408                   | 1,530  | 189                | 233     | 1,314  | 852                  | 1,795               | 1,467                    | 31,829                            | 27,876  | 13,427  | 9,208   | 1,841                | 553  |
| Minnesota .....             | 503                                   | 269                     | 214    | 65                 | 112     | 307  | 168                  | 404                 | 307                      | 7,143                             | 6,094   | 3,166   | 2,140   | 1,737                | 550  |
| Iowa .....                  | 370                                   | 243                     | 247    | 10                 | 25      | 235  | 143                  | 348                 | 228                      | 5,518                             | 4,777   | 2,372   | 1,699   | 1,892                | 593  |
| Missouri .....              | 571                                   | 287                     | 525    | 17                 | -       | 359  | 235                  | 375                 | 405                      | 8,258                             | 7,469   | 3,669   | 2,527   | 1,672                | 528  |
| North Dakota .....          | 136                                   | 29                      | 199    | 27                 | -       | 53   | 33                   | 88                  | 73                       | 1,579                             | 1,274   | 568     | 372     | 2,389                | 588  |
| South Dakota .....          | 109                                   | 26                      | 37     | 57                 | -       | 51   | 27                   | 60                  | 62                       | 1,214                             | 1,087   | 540     | 371     | 1,754                | 546  |
| Nebraska .....              | 203                                   | 142                     | 96     | 13                 | 96      | 128  | 102                  | 145                 | 135                      | 2,737                             | 2,437   | 1,217   | 839     | 1,729                | 548  |
| Kansas .....                | 349                                   | 412                     | 212    | 2                  | -       | 181  | 144                  | 375                 | 256                      | 5,380                             | 4,738   | 1,895   | 1,260   | 2,254                | 556  |
| South .....                 | 12,007                                | 8,347                   | 6,044  | 463                | 1,336   | 4,840  | 3,613                | 12,336              | 7,506                    | 179,388                           | 145,718 | 60,476  | 37,608  | 2,330                | 560  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 4,569                                 | 1,393                   | 3,022  | 159                | 838     | 2,223  | 1,591                | 3,057               | 3,179                    | 65,442                            | 57,040  | 26,182  | 16,723  | 1,732                | 505  |
| Delaware .....              | 118                                   | 29                      | 48     | -                  | -       | 32   | 31                   | 66                  | 50                       | 1,473                             | 1,378   | 621     | 402     | 2,471                | 696  |
| Maryland .....              | 486                                   | 162                     | 225    | 14                 | 114     | 258  | 161                  | 362                 | 313                      | 7,261                             | 6,436   | 3,288   | 2,116   | 1,705                | 516  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 47                                    | 30                      | 3      | -                  | -       | 31   | 54                   | 42                  | 37                       | 932                               | 828     | 525     | 350     | 1,475                | 479  |
| Virginia .....              | 628                                   | 155                     | 272    | 10                 | 192     | 328  | 271                  | 394                 | 468                      | 9,248                             | 8,365   | 3,890   | 2,373   | 1,701                | 484  |
| West Virginia .....         | 192                                   | 133                     | 820    | 12                 | -       | 130  | 76                   | 367                 | 137                      | 3,634                             | 3,300   | 1,719   | 1,009   | 1,854                | 559  |
| North Carolina .....        | 642                                   | 146                     | 624    | 57                 | 101     | 362  | 223                  | 523                 | 449                      | 9,803                             | 8,353   | 4,011   | 2,630   | 1,645                | 488  |
| South Carolina .....        | 320                                   | 101                     | 268    | 25                 | 145     | 190  | 129                  | 375                 | 247                      | 5,426                             | 4,629   | 2,106   | 1,381   | 1,703                | 497  |
| Georgia .....               | 677                                   | 302                     | 526    | 38                 | 73      | 334  | 224                  | 505                 | 542                      | 9,905                             | 8,812   | 3,945   | 2,539   | 1,777                | 517  |
| Florida .....               | 1,459                                 | 335                     | 236    | 3                  | 213     | 557  | 423                  | 423                 | 938                      | 17,760                            | 14,939  | 6,077   | 3,923   | 1,744                | 496  |
| East South Central .....    | 1,698                                 | 930                     | 1,695  | 249                | 416     | 977  | 622                  | 2,005               | 1,303                    | 29,852                            | 24,758  | 11,148  | 7,121   | 2,020                | 530  |
| Kentucky .....              | 434                                   | 193                     | 629    | 35                 | -       | 245  | 153                  | 525                 | 319                      | 7,075                             | 6,059   | 2,716   | 1,704   | 1,925                | 505  |
| Tennessee .....             | 482                                   | 213                     | 463    | 102                | 111     | 340  | 236                  | 555                 | 399                      | 8,959                             | 7,634   | 3,493   | 2,105   | 1,935                | 508  |
| Alabama .....               | 457                                   | 247                     | 503    | 112                | 305     | 244  | 143                  | 633                 | 333                      | 8,658                             | 7,023   | 3,190   | 2,056   | 2,205                | 574  |
| Mississippi .....           | 325                                   | 277                     | 100    | -                  | -       | 148  | 90                   | 292                 | 253                      | 5,160                             | 4,042   | 1,749   | 1,256   | 2,025                | 534  |
| West South Central .....    | 5,740                                 | 6,024                   | 1,327  | 55                 | 82      | 1,641  | 1,401                | 7,275               | 3,024                    | 84,094                            | 63,920  | 23,146  | 13,764  | 3,441                | 669  |
| Arkansas .....              | 300                                   | 233                     | 125    | 22                 | 82      | 152  | 93                   | 310                 | 209                      | 4,674                             | 3,902   | 1,762   | 1,133   | 2,032                | 550  |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,417                                 | 1,600                   | 65     | -                  | -       | 283  | 306                  | 2,118               | 581                      | 19,980                            | 13,226  | 4,931   | 2,919   | 4,647                | 771  |
| Oklahoma .....              | 451                                   | 697                     | 201    | 22                 | -       | 254  | 183                  | 531                 | 351                      | 6,761                             | 5,688   | 2,242   | 1,447   | 2,180                | 537  |
| Texas .....                 | 3,572                                 | 3,494                   | 936    | 11                 | -       | 951  | 820                  | 4,316               | 1,884                    | 52,679                            | 41,104  | 14,211  | 8,265   | 3,575                | 688  |
| West .....                  | 5,646                                 | 3,099                   | 1,703  | 2,339              | 140     | 2,558  | 2,184                | 3,826               | 4,230                    | 81,045                            | 69,436  | 29,256  | 18,388  | 1,831                | 496  |
| Mountain .....              | 1,512                                 | 937                     | 1,539  | 361                | 6       | 742  | 638                  | 1,304               | 1,166                    | 22,991                            | 19,194  | 8,306   | 5,271   | 1,957                | 565  |
| Montana .....               | 131                                   | 54                      | 48     | 114                | -       | 62   | 46                   | 118                 | 81                       | 1,928                             | 1,434   | 705     | 464     | 2,422                | 638  |
| Idaho .....                 | 105                                   | 41                      | 10     | 121                | -       | 74   | 65                   | 129                 | 75                       | 1,599                             | 1,455   | 735     | 463     | 1,659                | 592  |
| Wyoming .....               | 163                                   | 93                      | 335    | 9                  | -       | 41   | 34                   | 226                 | 80                       | 2,236                             | 1,585   | 540     | 317     | 4,535                | 895  |
| Colorado .....              | 323                                   | 231                     | 274    | 17                 | 6       | 203  | 190                  | 195                 | 259                      | 5,017                             | 4,208   | 1,902   | 1,248   | 1,682                | 500  |
| New Mexico .....            | 197                                   | 210                     | 226    | 1                  | -       | 60   | 68                   | 162                 | 175                      | 2,895                             | 2,324   | 956     | 622     | 2,170                | 562  |
| Arizona .....               | 291                                   | 139                     | 339    | 73                 | -       | 143  | 137                  | 198                 | 261                      | 4,697                             | 4,192   | 1,805   | 1,143   | 1,673                | 538  |
| Utah .....                  | 169                                   | 121                     | 161    | 11                 | -       | 95   | 66                   | 193                 | 122                      | 2,772                             | 2,291   | 1,050   | 627     | 1,819                | 536  |
| Nevada .....                | 133                                   | 48                      | 146    | 15                 | -       | 63   | 32                   | 82                  | 113                      | 1,847                             | 1,705   | 613     | 387     | 2,188                | 680  |
| Pacific .....               | 4,134                                 | 2,162                   | 164    | 1,978              | 134     | 1,817  | 1,546                | 2,523               | 3,064                    | 58,054                            | 50,242  | 20,950  | 13,117  | 1,785                | 472  |
| Washington .....            | 562                                   | 111                     | 75     | 972                | 40      | 392  | 264                  | 527                 | 381                      | 7,403                             | 5,842   | 2,566   | 1,672   | 1,748                | 481  |
| Oregon .....                | 364                                   | 73                      | 12     | 473                | 53      | 195  | 140                  | 259                 | 251                      | 4,472                             | 3,952   | 1,683   | 1,156   | 1,676                | 516  |
| California .....            | 2,839                                 | 1,731                   | 71     | 526                | 41      | 1,170  | 1,084                | 1,431               | 2,228                    | 42,551                            | 37,588  | 15,502  | 9,628   | 1,757                | 461  |
| Alaska .....                | 155                                   | 244                     | 6      | 6                  | -       | 39   | 41                   | 229                 | 102                      | 1,461                             | 1,096   | 503     | 256     | 3,512                | 773  |
| Hawaii .....                | 214                                   | 3                       | -      | 1                  | -       | 22   | 18                   | 77                  | 102                      | 2,167                             | 1,764   | 696     | 405     | 2,209                | 475  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes electricity sales and energy losses in the generation and transmission of electricity. Losses were allocated to State in proportion to sales. <sup>2</sup> U.S. totals include expenditures for net imports of coal coke (expenditures by State are not available). Excludes expenditures by electric utilities for fuel consumed to generate electricity. <sup>3</sup> Includes net imports of coal coke not allocated by State.



Table C. States  
**Energy Expenditures and Prices**

| Region, division, and State | Energy expenditures--Con.        |                   |                             |          |                          |                   |                       |                                     |            |                      |                | Energy prices<br>(Dol. per Mil. Btu)           |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|--|------|------|------|
|                             | Percent of State personal income |                   | Source, 1981<br>(Mil. dol.) |          |                          |                   |                       | End-use sector, 1981<br>(Mil. dol.) |            |                      |                | Average for fuels and electricity <sup>2</sup> |      |      |      |
|                             | 1981                             | 1973              | Petroleum products          |          | Natural gas <sup>1</sup> | Coal <sup>1</sup> | Electricity purchases | Residential                         | Commercial | Industrial           | Transportation | 1981   | 1980 | 1975 | 1973 |
|                             |                                  |                   | Total <sup>1</sup>          | Gasoline |                          |                   |                       |                                     |            |                      |                |  |      |      |      |
| 1545                        | 1546                             | 1547              | 1548                        | 1549     | 1550                     | 1551              | 1552                  | 1553                                | 1554       | 1555                 | 1556           | 1557   | 1558 | 1559 |      |
| United States.....          | <sup>3</sup> 18.9                | <sup>3</sup> 10.8 | 290,723                     | 137,115  | 64,127                   | 25,990            | 117,869               | 77,814                              | 56,050     | <sup>3</sup> 139,099 | 183,909        | 7.86   | 6.68 | 3.19 | 1.91 |
| Northeast.....              | 15.6                             | 9.6               | 53,898                      | 24,369   | 10,522                   | 3,495             | 25,905                | 21,420                              | 15,153     | 18,469               | 30,757         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| New England.....            | 15.1                             | 10.0              | 14,782                      | 6,749    | 1,823                    | 120               | 6,531                 | 6,027                               | 3,658      | 3,291                | 8,002          | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Maine.....                  | 20.7                             | 13.6              | 1,609                       | 659      | 14                       | 9                 | 525                   | 518                                 | 243        | 434                  | 834            | 9.87   | 8.55 | 3.79 | 2.05 |
| New Hampshire.....          | 15.8                             | 11.2              | 1,063                       | 536      | 54                       | 42                | 525                   | 466                                 | 189        | 269                  | 601            | 11.69  | 9.47 | 4.38 | 2.60 |
| Vermont.....                | 18.0                             | 13.2              | 591                         | 322      | 28                       | 2                 | 220                   | 247                                 | 101        | 121                  | 370            | 10.78  | 9.13 | 4.39 | 2.87 |
| Massachusetts.....          | 14.9                             | 10.0              | 6,818                       | 2,961    | 1,094                    | 65                | 2,997                 | 2,711                               | 1,942      | 1,354                | 3,667          | 10.73  | 8.94 | 4.17 | 2.43 |
| Rhode Island.....           | 14.6                             | 9.7               | 861                         | 492      | 172                      | -                 | 441                   | 408                                 | 232        | 237                  | 549            | 10.86  | 9.23 | 4.17 | 2.40 |
| Connecticut.....            | 13.6                             | 8.6               | 3,840                       | 1,779    | 461                      | 2                 | 1,823                 | 1,677                               | 951        | 876                  | 1,981          | 11.28  | 9.12 | 4.53 | 2.77 |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 15.7                             | 9.4               | 39,116                      | 17,620   | 8,699                    | 3,375             | 19,374                | 15,393                              | 11,495     | 15,178               | 22,755         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| New York.....               | 13.5                             | 8.4               | 16,228                      | 7,561    | 3,614                    | 590               | 9,299                 | 6,927                               | 6,508      | 4,080                | 9,443          | 9.99   | 8.19 | 4.15 | 2.43 |
| New Jersey.....             | 17.9                             | 9.6               | 10,592                      | 4,122    | 2,002                    | 156               | 4,159                 | 3,602                               | 2,589      | 4,040                | 5,793          | 9.57   | 8.35 | 4.21 | 2.38 |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 17.8                             | 11.2              | 12,296                      | 5,937    | 3,083                    | 2,629             | 5,916                 | 4,864                               | 2,398      | 7,058                | 7,519          | 7.53   | 6.43 | 3.21 | 1.86 |
| Midwest.....                | 17.8                             | 10.9              | 63,519                      | 35,195   | 17,708                   | 10,120            | 27,798                | 21,109                              | 13,016     | 33,115               | 43,452         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| East North Central.....     | 17.8                             | 10.9              | 43,735                      | 23,873   | 13,179                   | 8,159             | 20,219                | 15,173                              | 9,553      | 24,651               | 29,486         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Ohio.....                   | 19.6                             | 11.1              | 11,934                      | 6,135    | 3,146                    | 2,758             | 5,670                 | 4,024                               | 2,364      | 7,629                | 7,631          | 7.12   | 6.20 | 3.03 | 1.80 |
| Indiana.....                | 22.5                             | 13.3              | 6,776                       | 3,492    | 1,649                    | 2,009             | 2,801                 | 1,936                               | 875        | 4,841                | 4,505          | 6.42   | 5.59 | 2.79 | 1.68 |
| Illinois.....               | 16.4                             | 10.1              | 12,311                      | 6,133    | 4,052                    | 1,481             | 5,709                 | 4,144                               | 3,327      | 6,435                | 7,869          | 7.61   | 6.62 | 3.12 | 2.01 |
| Michigan.....               | 16.2                             | 10.5              | 8,423                       | 5,441    | 2,965                    | 1,376             | 4,074                 | 3,284                               | 2,001      | 3,995                | 6,311          | 7.69   | 6.61 | 3.33 | 2.04 |
| Wisconsin.....              | 15.8                             | 11.0              | 4,291                       | 2,672    | 1,367                    | 535               | 1,965                 | 1,785                               | 986        | 1,751                | 3,170          | 8.01   | 6.78 | 3.26 | 2.22 |
| West North Central.....     | 17.7                             | 10.7              | 19,784                      | 11,322   | 4,529                    | 1,961             | 7,579                 | 5,936                               | 3,463      | 8,464                | 13,966         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Minnesota.....              | 16.2                             | 10.5              | 4,425                       | 2,547    | 957                      | 302               | 1,732                 | 1,467                               | 637        | 1,895                | 3,144          | 8.02   | 6.68 | 3.15 | 2.08 |
| Iowa.....                   | 18.0                             | 11.0              | 3,198                       | 1,961    | 848                      | 383               | 1,428                 | 1,128                               | 660        | 1,502                | 2,229          | 7.69   | 6.53 | 3.11 | 2.13 |
| Missouri.....               | 17.0                             | 11.2              | 5,077                       | 3,152    | 1,038                    | 732               | 2,112                 | 1,621                               | 987        | 1,763                | 3,886          | 8.09   | 7.11 | 3.30 | 2.19 |
| North Dakota.....           | 22.2                             | 9.1               | 1,182                       | 535      | 105                      | 136               | 271                   | 257                                 | 125        | 487                  | 710            | 7.68   | 6.87 | 3.12 | 2.14 |
| South Dakota.....           | 19.4                             | 10.9              | 875                         | 516      | 80                       | 38                | 253                   | 245                                 | 111        | 253                  | 604            | 8.71   | 7.41 | 3.64 | 2.48 |
| Nebraska.....               | 16.6                             | 10.4              | 1,698                       | 1,056    | 422                      | 117               | 620                   | 489                                 | 375        | 578                  | 1,296          | 7.46   | 6.20 | 2.88 | 1.99 |
| Kansas.....                 | 20.4                             | 10.6              | 3,329                       | 1,555    | 1,079                    | 253               | 1,163                 | 729                                 | 568        | 1,986                | 2,097          | 6.88   | 5.74 | 2.64 | 1.65 |
| South.....                  | 24.1                             | 12.7              | 118,065                     | 49,984   | 24,675                   | 10,537            | 44,433                | 24,618                              | 17,687     | 67,555               | 69,527         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| South Atlantic.....         | 17.6                             | 10.8              | 42,339                      | 23,789   | 5,418                    | 5,488             | 20,349                | 12,754                              | 8,228      | 12,676               | 31,783         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Delaware.....               | 22.3                             | 12.2              | 1,171                       | 406      | 133                      | 101               | 359                   | 242                                 | 229        | 478                  | 524            | 8.83   | 7.32 | 3.83 | 2.14 |
| Maryland.....               | 14.8                             | 9.4               | 4,467                       | 2,566    | 782                      | 398               | 2,104                 | 1,586                               | 926        | 1,545                | 3,203          | 8.84   | 7.75 | 4.02 | 2.20 |
| District of Columbia.....   | 10.8                             | 7.9               | 382                         | 235      | 155                      | 6                 | 416                   | 167                                 | 283        | 180                  | 303            | 10.06  | 8.92 | 4.52 | 2.41 |
| Virginia.....               | 16.1                             | 10.0              | 5,995                       | 3,443    | 511                      | 501               | 2,787                 | 1,913                               | 1,272      | 1,371                | 4,692          | 8.95   | 7.97 | 3.98 | 2.21 |
| West Virginia.....          | 22.1                             | 14.3              | 1,997                       | 1,101    | 503                      | 1,453             | 897                   | 613                                 | 334        | 1,289                | 1,398          | 6.46   | 5.68 | 2.75 | 1.45 |
| North Carolina.....         | 19.0                             | 11.5              | 6,003                       | 3,813    | 688                      | 1,140             | 3,051                 | 2,029                               | 1,019      | 2,144                | 4,611          | 9.36   | 7.83 | 4.11 | 2.47 |
| South Carolina.....         | 20.9                             | 12.7              | 3,139                       | 2,026    | 554                      | 489               | 1,712                 | 949                                 | 527        | 1,461                | 2,489          | 8.29   | 7.13 | 3.78 | 2.29 |
| Georgia.....                | 19.8                             | 11.8              | 6,233                       | 3,816    | 1,213                    | 928               | 2,467                 | 1,537                               | 1,019      | 2,012                | 5,337          | 8.46   | 7.41 | 3.71 | 2.23 |
| Florida.....                | 16.8                             | 10.0              | 12,952                      | 6,383    | 879                      | 472               | 6,556                 | 3,718                               | 2,619      | 2,196                | 9,226          | 10.75  | 8.91 | 4.67 | 2.87 |
| East South Central.....     | 24.5                             | 13.6              | 17,727                      | 9,497    | 2,805                    | 3,357             | 9,045                 | 4,390                               | 2,918      | 10,082               | 12,462         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Kentucky.....               | 22.5                             | 12.6              | 4,283                       | 2,243    | 592                      | 1,021             | 2,072                 | 1,079                               | 540        | 2,484                | 2,972          | 7.84   | 6.56 | 3.23 | 1.99 |
| Tennessee.....              | 22.7                             | 12.4              | 5,008                       | 3,111    | 684                      | 955               | 3,154                 | 1,335                               | 1,065      | 2,552                | 4,008          | 8.44   | 7.28 | 3.53 | 2.01 |
| Alabama.....                | 26.8                             | 15.0              | 4,999                       | 2,508    | 888                      | 1,192             | 2,471                 | 1,221                               | 746        | 3,393                | 3,297          | 7.58   | 6.24 | 2.81 | 1.81 |
| Mississippi.....            | 27.7                             | 15.5              | 3,437                       | 1,635    | 641                      | 189               | 1,348                 | 755                                 | 567        | 1,653                | 2,185          | 8.59   | 6.98 | 3.05 | 2.02 |
| West South Central.....     | 33.5                             | 15.7              | 57,999                      | 16,698   | 16,452                   | 1,692             | 15,039                | 7,474                               | 6,541      | 44,797               | 25,282         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Arkansas.....               | 25.4                             | 14.5              | 2,952                       | 1,481    | 731                      | 160               | 1,147                 | 702                                 | 385        | 1,591                | 1,995          | 7.42   | 6.36 | 2.93 | 1.77 |
| Louisiana.....              | 48.6                             | 20.0              | 14,788                      | 2,803    | 3,721                    | 48                | 2,763                 | 1,407                               | 1,466      | 12,208               | 4,899          | 5.67   | 4.29 | 1.82 | 1.02 |
| Oklahoma.....               | 21.1                             | 12.5              | 4,530                       | 2,347    | 1,466                    | 224               | 1,318                 | 686                                 | 675        | 2,287                | 3,174          | 6.74   | 5.82 | 2.64 | 1.78 |
| Texas.....                  | 33.1                             | 15.4              | 35,729                      | 10,067   | 10,534                   | 1,260             | 9,811                 | 4,679                               | 4,015      | 28,711               | 15,214         | 6.64   | 5.40 | 2.61 | 1.19 |
| West.....                   | 16.1                             | 9.5               | 55,238                      | 27,567   | 11,221                   | 1,837             | 19,730                | 10,667                              | 10,191     | 20,012               | 40,175         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Mountain.....               | 19.5                             | 12.0              | 14,991                      | 7,812    | 2,871                    | 1,498             | 5,370                 | 3,200                               | 2,540      | 6,296                | 10,956         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Montana.....                | 26.2                             | 13.4              | 1,466                       | 593      | 201                      | 39                | 260                   | 200                                 | 159        | 764                  | 805            | 7.10   | 5.58 | 2.73 | 1.73 |
| Idaho.....                  | 18.5                             | 13.1              | 959                         | 607      | 172                      | 21                | 447                   | 232                                 | 187        | 433                  | 747            | 7.49   | 6.65 | 3.04 | 2.06 |
| Wyoming.....                | 37.6                             | 17.8              | 1,785                       | 478      | 173                      | 247               | 237                   | 130                                 | 97         | 1,217                | 792            | 6.46   | 5.22 | 2.26 | 1.33 |
| Colorado.....               | 14.7                             | 9.8               | 2,991                       | 1,898    | 797                      | 310               | 1,201                 | 886                                 | 739        | 993                  | 2,399          | 7.74   | 6.34 | 2.80 | 1.81 |
| New Mexico.....             | 24.7                             | 14.3              | 2,060                       | 958      | 463                      | 140               | 535                   | 292                                 | 337        | 775                  | 1,492          | 7.98   | 6.47 | 2.66 | 1.66 |
| Arizona.....                | 17.0                             | 11.4              | 2,686                       | 1,717    | 516                      | 355               | 1,628                 | 787                                 | 677        | 841                  | 2,392          | 9.10   | 8.42 | 3.92 | 2.36 |
| Utah.....                   | 21.8                             | 13.2              | 1,806                       | 880      | 284                      | 260               | 575                   | 412                                 | 171        | 976                  | 1,213          | 6.84   | 5.73 | 2.52 | 1.54 |
| Nevada.....                 | 18.6                             | 12.0              | 1,238                       | 681      | 265                      | 126               | 487                   | 261                                 | 173        | 297                  | 1,116          | 9.25   | 8.26 | 3.61 | 2.30 |
| Pacific.....                | 15.1                             | 8.7               | 40,247                      | 19,755   | 8,350                    | 339               | 14,360                | 7,467                               | 7,651      | 13,716               | 29,219         | NA   | NA   | NA   | NA   |
| Washington.....             | 15.2                             | 9.4               | 5,349                       | 2,482    | 610                      | 119               | 1,417                 | 1,017                               | 659        | 2,023                | 3,704          | 7.03   | 5.96 | 2.80 | 1.73 |
| Oregon.....                 | 16.8                             | 10.7              | 2,982                       | 1,685    | 362                      | 45                | 1,116                 | 726                                 | 505        | 905                  | 2,336          | 8.15   | 7.22 | 3.18 | 2.10 |
| California.....             | 14.5                             | 8.4               | 28,832                      | 14,845   | 7,243                    | 164               | 10,915                | 5,315                               | 6,148      | 9,919                | 21,168         | 8.43   | 7.41 | 3.34 | 2.02 |
| Alaska.....                 | 23.5                             | 12.6              | 1,266                       | 272      | 88                       | 11                | 151                   | 136                                 | 110        | 333                  | 881            | 5.84   | 4.19 | 2.39 | 1.45 |
| Hawaii.....                 | 19.9                             | 8.7               | 1,818                       | 471      | 47                       | -                 | 761                   | 273                                 | 229        | 536                  | 1,130          | 11.78  | 8.79 | 3.96 | 2.15 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures by electric utilities for fuels consumed to generate electricity. <sup>2</sup> Represents an average for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes net imports of coal coke not allocated by State.

Table C. States

## Energy Prices and Electric Utility Production

| Region, division, and State | Energy prices, 1981—Con.<br>(Dol. per mil. Btu) |                    |                    |                        |                          | Electric utility energy |              |              |                                     |             |                 |               |                   |  |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|--|
|                             | End-use sectors                                 |                    |                    |                        | Electric utility<br>1564 | Production <sup>1</sup> |              |              |                                     |             |                 |               |                   |  |
|                             | Residential<br>1560                             | Commercial<br>1561 | Industrial<br>1562 | Transportation<br>1563 |                          | Total<br>(Bil. kWh.)    |              |              | Source of energy, 1983<br>(Percent) |             |                 |               |                   |  |
|                             |   |                    |                    |                        |                          | 1983<br>1565            | 1982<br>1566 | 1980<br>1567 | Coal<br>1568                        | Gas<br>1569 | Nuclear<br>1570 | Hydro<br>1571 | Petroleum<br>1572 |  |
| United States .....         | 8.90  | 9.64               | 5.61               | 9.78                   | 16.08                    | 2,310.3                 | 2,241.2      | 2,286.4      | 54.5                                | 11.9        | 12.7            | 14.4          | 6.3               |  |
| Northeast .....             | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 334.0                   | 329.4        | 338.7        | 39.4                                | 7.1         | 19.1            | 9.5           | 24.8              |  |
| New England .....           | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 78.2                    | 77.0         | 78.2         | 15.3                                | 3.3         | 33.6            | 6.0           | 41.8              |  |
| Maine .....                 | 11.71   | 11.82              | 7.44               | 10.12                  | 18.69                    | 9.7                     | 8.3          | 7.9          | -                                   | -           | 58.8            | 20.2          | 21.0              |  |
| New Hampshire .....         | 12.70   | 12.22              | 12.11              | 10.72                  | 25.31                    | 5.3                     | 4.8          | 6.0          | 50.2                                | Z           | -               | 22.7          | 27.1              |  |
| Vermont .....               | 11.53   | 11.71              | 8.78               | 10.88                  | 17.34                    | 3.9                     | 5.1          | 3.8          | 1.1                                 | 0.3         | 73.3            | 23.9          | 0.1               |  |
| Massachusetts .....         | 10.73   | 12.64              | 9.81               | 10.27                  | 25.70                    | 34.7                    | 34.0         | 34.8         | 26.6                                | 6.7         | 17.5            | 0.6           | 48.7              |  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 11.13   | 13.48              | 8.98               | 10.76                  | 25.71                    | 0.6                     | 0.4          | 1.0          | -                                   | 42.5        | -               | 0.5           | 57.2              |  |
| Connecticut .....           | 11.77   | 12.99              | 9.80               | 10.94                  | 23.80                    | 23.9                    | 24.4         | 24.7         | -                                   | -           | 48.5            | 1.6           | 50.0              |  |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 255.9                   | 252.4        | 260.5        | 46.8                                | 8.3         | 14.6            | 10.6          | 19.7              |  |
| New York .....              | 10.22   | 13.09              | 7.00               | 10.04                  | 24.91                    | 104.9                   | 101.9        | 108.6        | 14.9                                | 11.8        | 15.6            | 24.9          | 32.8              |  |
| New Jersey .....            | 10.45   | 11.58              | 8.19               | 9.45                   | 24.56                    | 27.3                    | 31.5         | 29.4         | 28.7                                | 31.7        | 23.2            | * -0.8        | 17.3              |  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 8.31  | 8.71               | 5.43               | 10.14                  | 17.09                    | 123.6                   | 119.0        | 122.5        | 78.0                                | 0.1         | 11.9            | 0.9           | 9.1               |  |
| Midwest .....               | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 559.3                   | 535.9        | 565.2        | 80.8                                | 1.2         | 14.1            | 3.0           | 0.9               |  |
| East North Central .....    | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 386.2                   | 368.7        | 397.0        | 82.0                                | 0.6         | 15.2            | 1.1           | 1.1               |  |
| Ohio .....                  | 7.25  | 8.13               | 5.27               | 10.18                  | 14.70                    | 105.9                   | 105.2        | 110.2        | 94.9                                | 0.1         | 4.6             | 0.1           | 0.3               |  |
| Indiana .....               | 7.16  | 6.93               | 4.57               | 10.29                  | 13.56                    | 70.9                    | 63.8         | 70.6         | 98.8                                | 0.4         | -               | 0.6           | 0.3               |  |
| Illinois .....              | 6.79  | 8.63               | 5.87               | 10.24                  | 17.56                    | 99.2                    | 93.7         | 103.4        | 67.5                                | 1.0         | 28.3            | 0.1           | 3.2               |  |
| Michigan .....              | 6.51  | 7.67               | 5.89               | 10.79                  | 17.27                    | 70.9                    | 68.7         | 74.9         | 73.4                                | 1.0         | 23.1            | 1.6           | 0.9               |  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 8.29  | 8.63               | 5.50               | 10.16                  | 15.16                    | 39.3                    | 37.4         | 37.8         | 69.6                                | 0.5         | 23.6            | 5.8           | 0.3               |  |
| West North Central .....    | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 173.1                   | 167.2        | 168.2        | 77.9                                | 2.7         | 11.6            | 7.4           | 0.4               |  |
| Minnesota .....             | 8.15  | 6.28               | 6.26               | 10.24                  | 14.62                    | 30.0                    | 28.5         | 31.5         | 56.9                                | 0.7         | 39.2            | 3.1           | 0.1               |  |
| Iowa .....                  | 8.00  | 7.94               | 5.37               | 10.43                  | 15.89                    | 22.3                    | 21.9         | 21.8         | 84.2                                | 0.8         | 10.4            | 4.1           | 0.3               |  |
| Missouri .....              | 7.56  | 7.86               | 6.12               | 9.89                   | 14.52                    | 52.7                    | 49.1         | 48.9         | 96.0                                | 0.4         | -               | 3.3           | 0.3               |  |
| North Dakota .....          | 8.99  | 6.09               | 5.77               | 9.87                   | 14.29                    | 19.6                    | 18.3         | 15.8         | 87.7                                | Z           | -               | 12.1          | 0.2               |  |
| South Dakota .....          | 9.21  | 6.95               | 6.85               | 10.13                  | 14.99                    | 7.8                     | 7.9          | 8.6          | 29.2                                | Z           | -               | 70.6          | 0.1               |  |
| Nebraska .....              | 6.84  | 6.14               | 5.27               | 10.38                  | 12.99                    | 17.1                    | 18.3         | 16.3         | 55.5                                | 0.7         | 35.7            | 7.9           | 0.2               |  |
| Kansas .....                | 6.70  | 6.94               | 5.31               | 9.63                   | 15.34                    | 23.8                    | 23.2         | 25.1         | 82.4                                | 16.5        | -               | Z             | 1.1               |  |
| South .....                 | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 967.0                   | 930.6        | 944.9        | 56.5                                | 19.9        | 14.2            | 5.0           | 4.4               |  |
| South Atlantic .....        | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 431.3                   | 405.0        | 417.8        | 61.8                                | 4.1         | 21.1            | 3.9           | 9.2               |  |
| Delaware .....              | 11.50   | 9.04               | 6.92               | 10.20                  | 20.31                    | 9.5                     | 7.0          | 6.7          | 69.0                                | 5.5         | -               | -             | 25.5              |  |
| Maryland .....              | 9.85  | 11.89              | 5.90               | 9.98                   | 17.31                    | 32.6                    | 29.8         | 32.2         | 47.5                                | 0.4         | 35.8            | 5.4           | 10.9              |  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 8.20  | 10.05              | 11.72              | 10.49                  | 16.76                    | -                       | 0.1          | 0.7          | -                                   | -           | -               | -             | 100.0             |  |
| Virginia .....              | 11.49   | 11.12              | 4.89               | 9.93                   | 16.16                    | 37.7                    | 36.6         | 34.3         | 42.6                                | 0.8         | 49.5            | 3.1           | 4.0               |  |
| West Virginia .....         | 7.55  | 7.41               | 4.17               | 10.97                  | 12.02                    | 72.5                    | 68.3         | 70.8         | 99.0                                | Z           | -               | 0.6           | 0.4               |  |
| North Carolina .....        | 11.69   | 10.44              | 6.41               | 10.44                  | 13.70                    | 74.7                    | 74.5         | 72.1         | 74.9                                | Z           | 16.6            | 8.2           | 0.3               |  |
| South Carolina .....        | 11.52   | 9.39               | 5.35               | 10.25                  | 12.72                    | 46.0                    | 36.8         | 41.9         | 37.4                                | 0.1         | 55.7            | 6.6           | 0.2               |  |
| Georgia .....               | 8.68  | 8.90               | 5.83               | 10.00                  | 13.78                    | 66.6                    | 60.0         | 63.3         | 81.8                                | 0.2         | 11.7            | 6.1           | 0.2               |  |
| Florida .....               | 18.56   | 15.59              | 6.58               | 9.72                   | 20.65                    | 91.5                    | 92.0         | 95.9         | 31.6                                | 17.9        | 16.2            | 0.2           | 34.1              |  |
| East South Central .....    | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 216.7                   | 209.3        | 214.1        | 68.4                                | 2.1         | 18.1            | 11.2          | 0.2               |  |
| Kentucky .....              | 7.88  | 6.53               | 6.47               | 9.95                   | 12.21                    | 57.7                    | 58.1         | 57.1         | 93.9                                | 0.2         | -               | 5.6           | 0.3               |  |
| Tennessee .....             | 9.59  | 9.74               | 6.04               | 10.26                  | 13.00                    | 69.4                    | 59.5         | 60.2         | 65.2                                | Z           | 20.2            | 14.3          | 0.2               |  |
| Alabama .....               | 10.38   | 10.78              | 5.37               | 10.20                  | 14.53                    | 76.2                    | 74.7         | 78.3         | 52.2                                | Z           | 33.0            | 14.6          | 0.1               |  |
| Mississippi .....           | 10.85   | 9.49               | 6.47               | 10.13                  | 16.92                    | 13.4                    | 17.0         | 18.5         | 66.5                                | 32.9        | -               | -             | 0.6               |  |
| West South Central .....    | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 319.0                   | 316.3        | 313.1        | 41.2                                | 53.4        | 2.4             | 2.2           | 0.8               |  |
| Arkansas .....              | 8.86  | 7.75               | 5.26               | 10.05                  | 14.43                    | 30.1                    | 23.5         | 19.7         | 53.3                                | 10.0        | 25.4            | 11.0          | 0.2               |  |
| Louisiana .....             | 9.51  | 7.24               | 4.70               | 8.46                   | 14.09                    | 37.0                    | 41.5         | 45.7         | 22.6                                | 76.4        | -               | -             | 1.0               |  |
| Oklahoma .....              | 5.50  | 8.04               | 4.68               | 10.17                  | 11.28                    | 45.7                    | 44.9         | 44.6         | 42.8                                | 51.7        | -               | 5.5           | 0.1               |  |
| Texas .....                 | 10.77   | 9.88               | 5.34               | 8.89                   | 15.58                    | 206.2                   | 206.4        | 203.0        | 42.4                                | 56.0        | -               | 0.5           | 1.0               |  |
| West .....                  | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 450.0                   | 445.3        | 437.6        | 28.9                                | 11.3        | 3.0             | 52.3          | 3.1               |  |
| Mountain .....              | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 177.7                   | 169.5        | 158.8        | 69.3                                | 3.2         | 0.4             | 26.7          | 0.4               |  |
| Montana .....               | 6.44  | 6.42               | 5.68               | 9.88                   | 6.97                     | 15.1                    | 14.8         | 15.5         | 22.9                                | 0.2         | -               | 76.6          | 0.1               |  |
| Idaho .....                 | 8.07  | 7.35               | 4.99               | 10.32                  | 7.90                     | 12.8                    | 11.6         | 9.5          | -                                   | Z           | -               | 100.0         | -                 |  |
| Wyoming .....               | 6.98  | 7.23               | 5.24               | 9.70                   | 9.31                     | 26.3                    | 27.5         | 22.4         | 95.4                                | Z           | -               | 4.4           | 0.2               |  |
| Colorado .....              | 7.70  | 7.75               | 5.07               | 9.91                   | 14.82                    | 25.2                    | 25.6         | 23.6         | 88.2                                | 1.2         | 3.0             | 7.4           | 0.2               |  |
| New Mexico .....            | 7.91  | 8.35               | 5.77               | 9.85                   | 17.76                    | 27.2                    | 23.8         | 24.7         | 88.8                                | 10.5        | -               | 0.3           | 0.4               |  |
| Arizona .....               | 12.74   | 11.12              | 5.59               | 9.84                   | 16.58                    | 41.4                    | 38.7         | 36.9         | 60.1                                | 4.0         | -               | 35.0          | 1.0               |  |
| Utah .....                  | 5.73  | 10.44              | 4.99               | 9.96                   | 14.22                    | 12.4                    | 11.9         | 12.1         | 87.9                                | 0.6         | -               | 11.2          | 0.3               |  |
| Nevada .....                | 9.30  | 9.44               | 7.63               | 9.75                   | 13.88                    | 17.4                    | 15.6         | 14.1         | 71.4                                | 4.9         | -               | 23.6          | 0.1               |  |
| Pacific .....               | NA  | NA                 | NA                 | NA                     | NA                       | 272.3                   | 275.7        | 278.8        | 2.5                                 | 16.6        | 4.7             | 69.0          | 4.9               |  |
| Washington .....            | 6.83  | 6.35               | 5.08               | 9.20                   | 5.13                     | 95.1                    | 96.7         | 92.3         | 6.4                                 | Z           | 3.7             | 89.8          | Z                 |  |
| Oregon .....                | 9.07  | 8.38               | 5.54               | 9.52                   | 8.70                     | 49.2                    | 50.8         | 36.6         | 0.9                                 | Z           | 7.5             | 91.6          | Z                 |  |
| California .....            | 7.62  | 10.57              | 6.87               | 9.11                   | 18.78                    | 117.7                   | 118.3        | 140.3        | -                                   | 36.4        | 4.8             | 48.3          | 5.4               |  |
| Alaska .....                | 7.69  | 4.72               | 3.08               | 8.75                   | 15.24                    | 3.7                     | 3.6          | 3.1          | 9.0                                 | 62.9        | -               | 15.8          | 12.3              |  |
| Hawaii .....                | 29.09   | 26.78              | 12.74              | 9.12                   | 33.59                    | 6.5                     | 6.4          | 6.5          | -                                   | -           | -               | 0.3           | 99.3              |  |

<sup>1</sup> Represents gross generation less the electric energy consumed at the generating station for station use. Totals include production from wood and waste and geothermal sources as well as sources listed for 1983. <sup>2</sup> Represents occurrence where the amount of energy expended for pump storage hydropower exceeds the amount of energy consumed.



Table C. States

## Electric Utility Capacity, Customers and Revenue

| Region, division, and State | Electric utility energy—Con. |       |                           |       |               |  | Electric utilities, 1983            |            |            |   |            |            |                                      |            |            |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|---|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                             | Installed capacity (Mil. kW) |       |                           |       |               |  | Ultimate customers, Dec. 31 (1,000) |            |            | Electricity consumed per customer (kWh) |            |            | Average revenue per kWh sold (Cents) |            |            |
|                             | 1983                         | 1980  | Type of prime mover, 1983 |       |               |  | Residential                         | Commercial | Industrial | Residential                             | Commercial | Industrial | Residential                          | Commercial | Industrial |
|                             |                              |       | Steam conventional        | Hydro | Steam nuclear | Combustion turbine/internal combustion |                                     |            |            |   |            |            |                                      |            |            |
| 1573                        | 1574                         | 1575  | 1576                      | 1577  | 1578          | 1579                                   | 1580                                | 1581       | 1582       | 1583                                    | 1584       | 1585       | 1586                                 | 1587       |            |
| United States.....          | 658.2                        | 613.5 | 455.5                     | 79.0  | 67.1          | 56.6                                   | 85,914.2                            | 10,314.9   | 500.3      | 8,740                                   | 52,957     | 1,559,086  | 6.83                                 | 6.79       | 4.68       |
| Northeast.....              | 101.8                        | 99.5  | 61.1                      | 9.8   | 17.6          | 13.3                                   | 17,395.2                            | 1,946.2    | 112.3      | 6,410                                   | 51,766     | 994,007    | 8.96                                 | 8.86       | 5.69       |
| New England.....            | 21.3                         | 21.1  | 12.5                      | 2.7   | 4.5           | 1.7                                    | 4,659.2                             | 492.8      | 23.4       | 6,500                                   | 52,957     | 1,003,809  | 8.53                                 | 8.06       | 6.48       |
| Maine.....                  | 2.4                          | 2.4   | 1.1                       | 0.4   | 0.9           | 0.1                                    | 485.5                               | 57.6       | 2.4        | 6,560                                   | 33,946     | 1,529,461  | 6.99                                 | 6.66       | 4.47       |
| New Hampshire.....          | 1.5                          | 1.6   | 1.1                       | 0.4   | -             | 0.1                                    | 384.5                               | 50.2       | 1.6        | 6,775                                   | 24,442     | 1,555,907  | 8.93                                 | 8.47       | 6.65       |
| Vermont.....                | 0.9                          | 0.9   | Z                         | 0.2   | 0.6           | 0.2                                    | 220.6                               | 25.3       | 1.1        | 7,810                                   | 29,640     | 1,296,714  | 6.45                                 | 6.46       | 5.50       |
| Massachusetts.....          | 10.1                         | 9.6   | 6.7                       | 1.6   | 0.9           | 0.9                                    | 2,055.1                             | 220.6      | 11.0       | 6,081                                   | 58,339     | 789,192    | 8.66                                 | 8.10       | 6.88       |
| Rhode Island.....           | 0.3                          | 0.3   | 0.2                       | Z     | -             | Z                                      | 347.5                               | 35.5       | 2.5        | 5,507                                   | 49,780     | 526,337    | 9.03                                 | 8.23       | 7.40       |
| Connecticut.....            | 6.1                          | 6.3   | 3.4                       | 0.1   | 2.2           | 0.4                                    | 1,165.9                             | 103.7      | 4.8        | 7,169                                   | 72,641     | 1,233,625  | 9.12                                 | 8.43       | 7.09       |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 80.5                         | 78.4  | 48.6                      | 7.0   | 13.2          | 11.7                                   | 12,736.0                            | 1,453.4    | 88.9       | 6,378                                   | 51,362     | 991,431    | 9.12                                 | 9.28       | 5.48       |
| New York.....               | 31.9                         | 31.4  | 18.5                      | 5.0   | 4.1           | 4.3                                    | 5,844.0                             | 667.3      | 46.6       | 5,457                                   | 52,151     | 680,435    | 10.40                                | 11.08      | 5.07       |
| New Jersey.....             | 13.8                         | 12.6  | 6.4                       | 0.4   | 2.9           | 4.1                                    | 2,593.2                             | 324.3      | 12.5       | 6,544                                   | 55,883     | 1,233,683  | 10.02                                | 8.73       | 6.99       |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 34.8                         | 34.4  | 23.7                      | 1.6   | 6.2           | 3.2                                    | 4,298.8                             | 461.7      | 29.8       | 7,529                                   | 47,044     | 1,376,371  | 7.39                                 | 6.84       | 5.23       |
| Midwest.....                | 165.5                        | 156.9 | 127.3                     | 6.2   | 16.3          | 15.6                                   | 22,097.8                            | 2,460.4    | 104.3      | 8,311                                   | 51,638     | 1,899,038  | 6.93                                 | 6.58       | 4.66       |
| East North Central.....     | 110.8                        | 107.9 | 87.4                      | 2.9   | 12.7          | 7.8                                    | 15,318.9                            | 1,524.7    | 68.3       | 7,915                                   | 56,471     | 2,209,700  | 7.22                                 | 6.89       | 4.73       |
| Ohio.....                   | 27.8                         | 27.4  | 25.1                      | 0.1   | 1.0           | 1.7                                    | 3,937.6                             | 387.0      | 26.5       | 8,532                                   | 60,167     | 1,873,660  | 7.28                                 | 6.89       | 4.24       |
| Indiana.....                | 18.6                         | 17.1  | 17.8                      | 0.1   | -             | 0.8                                    | 2,035.4                             | 212.0      | 18.6       | 9,794                                   | 51,297     | 1,432,706  | 6.21                                 | 5.26       | 4.70       |
| Illinois.....               | 31.0                         | 29.9  | 21.5                      | Z     | 6.8           | 2.5                                    | 4,128.5                             | 400.2      | 5.5        | 7,537                                   | 67,139     | 5,822,873  | 8.45                                 | 7.65       | 5.22       |
| Michigan.....               | 22.6                         | 22.7  | 15.7                      | 2.3   | 3.2           | 1.5                                    | 3,370.4                             | 325.8      | 13.1       | 6,527                                   | 47,063     | 2,151,201  | 6.67                                 | 6.96       | 5.23       |
| Wisconsin.....              | 10.8                         | 10.7  | 7.3                       | 0.4   | 1.6           | 1.4                                    | 1,847.2                             | 199.8      | 4.7        | 7,908                                   | 48,775     | 3,142,427  | 6.67                                 | 6.52       | 4.43       |
| West North Central.....     | 54.7                         | 49.0  | 39.9                      | 3.3   | 3.7           | 7.8                                    | 6,778.9                             | 935.7      | 36.0       | 9,207                                   | 43,761     | 1,309,403  | 6.36                                 | 5.94       | 4.42       |
| Minnesota.....              | 8.6                          | 8.8   | 5.4                       | 0.1   | 1.8           | 1.4                                    | 1,570.0                             | 165.8      | 6.9        | 8,190                                   | 36,473     | 2,296,141  | 6.27                                 | 5.44       | 4.44       |
| Iowa.....                   | 8.7                          | 7.3   | 6.6                       | 0.1   | 0.6           | 1.4                                    | 1,117.1                             | 149.4      | 4.7        | 9,289                                   | 36,958     | 1,913,411  | 6.74                                 | 6.73       | 4.30       |
| Missouri.....               | 15.7                         | 13.8  | 12.5                      | 1.0   | -             | 2.2                                    | 1,917.6                             | 219.9      | 9.3        | 9,668                                   | 60,797     | 1,070,243  | 6.10                                 | 5.68       | 4.29       |
| North Dakota.....           | 3.8                          | 3.4   | 3.2                       | 0.4   | -             | 0.1                                    | 255.0                               | 40.7       | 2.3        | 11,109                                  | 33,744     | 715,030    | 5.80                                 | 6.22       | 4.93       |
| South Dakota.....           | 2.3                          | 2.2   | 0.6                       | 1.4   | -             | 0.4                                    | 269.0                               | 38.6       | 1.3        | 9,839                                   | 36,992     | 674,681    | 6.25                                 | 5.91       | 4.08       |
| Nebraska.....               | 6.0                          | 5.1   | 3.6                       | 0.2   | 1.3           | 0.8                                    | 704.8                               | 171.8      | 1.8        | 9,579                                   | 29,226     | 1,932,007  | 5.79                                 | 5.53       | 3.76       |
| Kansas.....                 | 9.6                          | 8.3   | 8.0                       | Z     | -             | 1.6                                    | 945.2                               | 149.4      | 9.6        | 8,893                                   | 54,771     | 644,829    | 7.24                                 | 6.40       | 5.03       |
| South.....                  | 274.1                        | 249.5 | 209.8                     | 17.6  | 28.1          | 18.6                                   | 29,771.8                            | 3,609.3    | 211.2      | 10,807                                  | 55,197     | 1,596,982  | 6.49                                 | 6.16       | 4.47       |
| South Atlantic.....         | 120.3                        | 111.5 | 82.5                      | 7.7   | 18.6          | 11.5                                   | 14,830.9                            | 1,696.9    | 68.6       | 10,425                                  | 59,301     | 1,792,477  | 6.63                                 | 6.10       | 4.28       |
| Delaware.....               | 2.0                          | 1.6   | 1.9                       | -     | -             | 0.2                                    | 231.4                               | 21.4       | 0.6        | 7,849                                   | 67,937     | 4,442,735  | 9.16                                 | 7.67       | 4.89       |
| Maryland.....               | 9.8                          | 9.2   | 6.3                       | 0.5   | 1.8           | 1.2                                    | 1,447.2                             | 147.4      | 4.1        | 9,209                                   | 57,500     | 3,325,260  | 6.86                                 | 6.96       | 4.43       |
| District of Columbia.....   | 0.9                          | 1.2   | 0.6                       | (1)   | (1)           | 0.3                                    | 178.5                               | 24.6       | 0.2        | 6,767                                   | 151,050    | 14,475,804 | 6.31                                 | 7.07       | 5.72       |
| Virginia.....               | 11.6                         | 11.7  | 6.5                       | 1.0   | 3.7           | 0.5                                    | 1,945.0                             | 197.2      | 3.9        | 10,865                                  | 67,227     | 3,216,942  | 6.66                                 | 6.13       | 4.47       |
| West Virginia.....          | 15.1                         | 15.2  | 15.0                      | 0.1   | -             | Z                                      | 723.1                               | 84.5       | 9.5        | 9,106                                   | 47,504     | 961,014    | 5.50                                 | 5.23       | 3.73       |
| North Carolina.....         | 18.3                         | 15.6  | 12.6                      | 1.8   | 3.0           | 0.9                                    | 2,312.5                             | 307.3      | 12.5       | 11,322                                  | 51,844     | 2,154,500  | 6.23                                 | 5.44       | 3.93       |
| South Carolina.....         | 13.2                         | 11.7  | 5.0                       | 2.3   | 4.3           | 1.6                                    | 1,201.6                             | 153.7      | 4.1        | 11,728                                  | 53,834     | 4,911,461  | 6.11                                 | 5.41       | 3.74       |
| Georgia.....                | 17.5                         | 16.3  | 12.5                      | 2.0   | 1.7           | 1.3                                    | 2,103.1                             | 214.7      | 13.8       | 10,241                                  | 63,227     | 1,457,281  | 5.91                                 | 5.83       | 4.28       |
| Florida.....                | 31.9                         | 29.0  | 22.3                      | Z     | 4.1           | 5.5                                    | 4,688.6                             | 546.1      | 19.9       | 10,394                                  | 58,479     | 780,215    | 7.31                                 | 6.41       | 5.27       |
| East South Central.....     | 59.6                         | 53.3  | 41.5                      | 7.3   | 7.7           | 3.1                                    | 5,462.9                             | 649.8      | 35.2       | 11,957                                  | 39,868     | 2,601,704  | 5.50                                 | 5.93       | 4.40       |
| Kentucky.....               | 16.0                         | 13.6  | 14.9                      | 0.7   | 0.3           | 1,321.1                                | 150.0                               | 7.0        | 10,653     | 44,033                                  | 3,628,710  | 5.61       | 5.55                                 | 3.95       |            |
| Tennessee.....              | 18.3                         | 15.9  | 10.0                      | 3.8   | 2.4           | 2.0                                    | 1,756.8                             | 197.6      | 14.6       | 13,986                                  | 33,372     | 2,460,589  | 4.75                                 | 5.19       | 4.43       |
| Alabama.....                | 19.2                         | 18.2  | 10.6                      | 2.7   | 5.2           | 0.6                                    | 1,471.2                             | 182.2      | 7.9        | 11,320                                  | 40,841     | 2,797,959  | 6.28                                 | 6.64       | 4.71       |
| Mississippi.....            | 6.1                          | 5.5   | 5.9                       | -     | -             | 0.2                                    | 913.9                               | 119.8      | 5.7        | 10,969                                  | 43,893     | 1,420,430  | 5.90                                 | 6.34       | 4.83       |
| West South Central.....     | 94.2                         | 84.7  | 85.8                      | 2.6   | 1.8           | 3.9                                    | 9,478.0                             | 1,262.6    | 107.5      | 10,743                                  | 57,570     | 1,143,107  | 6.90                                 | 6.32       | 4.70       |
| Arkansas.....               | 8.8                          | 7.2   | 5.5                       | 1.1   | 1.8           | 0.3                                    | 908.9                               | 106.1      | 15.4       | 9,584                                   | 43,857     | 614,276    | 6.83                                 | 5.91       | 3.84       |
| Louisiana.....              | 15.6                         | 12.9  | 15.3                      | -     | -             | 0.3                                    | 1,573.9                             | 178.1      | 17.9       | 11,586                                  | 63,249     | 1,339,933  | 6.27                                 | 5.66       | 4.44       |
| Oklahoma.....               | 12.4                         | 11.3  | 10.5                      | 1.0   | -             | 1.0                                    | 1,315.9                             | 175.0      | 13.9       | 10,519                                  | 55,151     | 710,203    | 6.24                                 | 5.62       | 4.15       |
| Texas.....                  | 57.4                         | 53.3  | 54.5                      | 0.6   | -             | 2.4                                    | 5,679.3                             | 803.4      | 60.2       | 10,747                                  | 58,650     | 1,319,994  | 7.26                                 | 6.66       | 4.95       |
| West.....                   | 116.8                        | 107.7 | 57.3                      | 45.4  | 5.0           | 9.1                                    | 16,649.4                            | 2,299.1    | 72.5       | 8,044                                   | 51,862     | 1,834,956  | 5.73                                 | 6.23       | 4.43       |
| Mountain.....               | 41.7                         | 35.8  | 28.8                      | 8.2   | 0.3           | 3.4                                    | 4,565.5                             | 647.8      | 28.8       | 8,735                                   | 56,980     | 1,321,257  | 6.04                                 | 5.78       | 3.86       |
| Montana.....                | 3.2                          | 3.2   | 1.0                       | 2.1   | -             | 0.1                                    | 331.0                               | 55.1       | 2.7        | 9,387                                   | 44,200     | 1,622,791  | 4.20                                 | 3.88       | 2.37       |
| Idaho.....                  | 2.0                          | 2.0   | -                         | 2.0   | -             | 0.1                                    | 380.4                               | 65.2       | 1.8        | 15,401                                  | 63,378     | 3,459,384  | 3.22                                 | 3.61       | 2.33       |
| Wyoming.....                | 5.8                          | 4.1   | 5.6                       | 0.2   | -             | Z                                      | 198.9                               | 39.1       | 3.2        | 8,516                                   | 43,875     | 1,825,412  | 5.04                                 | 4.65       | 3.29       |
| Colorado.....               | 6.8                          | 6.1   | 4.9                       | 0.9   | 0.3           | 0.7                                    | 1,235.8                             | 178.6      | 3.5        | 6,545                                   | 55,615     | 1,311,637  | 6.36                                 | 5.66       | 3.96       |
| New Mexico.....             | 5.4                          | 5.0   | 5.2                       | Z     | -             | 0.1                                    | 492.8                               | 79.4       | 4.8        | 6,031                                   | 43,634     | 618,978    | 7.45                                 | 6.94       | 5.64       |
| Arizona.....                | 10.9                         | 9.4   | 7.0                       | 2.1   | -             | 1.8                                    | 1,083.9                             | 129.9      | 5.3        | 9,934                                   | 69,799     | 1,384,183  | 7.38                                 | 6.88       | 4.99       |
| Utah.....                   | 4.0                          | 2.1   | 2.8                       | 0.2   | -             | 0.1                                    | 496.3                               | 49.3       | 7.9        | 7,410                                   | 68,438     | 605,516    | 6.85                                 | 6.19       | 4.36       |
| Nevada.....                 | 3.5                          | 3.9   | 3.2                       | 0.7   | -             | 0.6                                    | 346.4                               | 51.1       | 0.6        | 10,721                                  | 54,479     | 5,918,182  | 5.97                                 | 6.32       | 4.64       |
| Pacific.....                | 75.1                         | 71.9  | 27.6                      | 37.1  | 4.7           | 5.7                                    | 12,083.9                            | 1,651.3    | 42.8       | 7,782                                   | 49,855     | 2,192,478  | 5.44                                 | 6.32       | 4.50       |
| Washington.....             | 21.8                         | 23.0  | 1.5                       | 18.9  | 0.9           | 0.5                                    | 1,763.3                             | 205.6      | 5.9        | 13,557                                  | 68,803     | 5,276,768  | 3.34                                 | 3.03       | 2.11       |
| Oregon.....                 | 10.6                         | 8.5   | 0.8                       | 8.0   | 1.2           | 0.5                                    | 1,052.0                             | 148.5      | 1.8        | 12,503                                  | 62,092     | 6,625,984  | 3.92                                 | 4.21       | 3.19       |
| California.....             | 39.8                         | 37.8  | 23.9                      | 10.1  | 2.6           | 3.3                                    | 8,835.3                             | 1,234.0    | 33.9       | 6,072                                   | 45,382     | 1,393,142  | 6.76                                 | 7.49       | 6.42       |
| Alaska.....                 | 1.3                          | 1.1   | 0.1                       | 0.2   | -             | 1.0                                    | 157.1                               | 22.2       | 0.4        | 9,677                                   | 68,989     | 672,372    | 8.07                                 | 7.14       | 8.40       |
| Hawaii.....                 | 1.6                          | 1.4   | 1.3                       | Z     | -             | 0.3                                    | 276.2                               | 41.0       | 0.7        | 6,571                                   | 34,785     | 4,225,676  | 11.29                                | 11.62      | 8.94       |

<sup>1</sup> District of Columbia included with Maryland.

Table C. States  
Gas Utilities, Printing and Publishing, Communications

| Region, division, and State | Gas utility industry, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |             |             |                               |             |             |                    |              |             |             |                  | Printing and publishing, <sup>3</sup> 1982 |                            |                  | Communications, <sup>6</sup> 1982 |                            |  |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|                             | Customers (1,000)                       |             |             | Prices per million Btu (Dol.) |             |             | Sales (Tril. Btu)  |              |             |             | Estab-lish-ments | Em-ploy-ees <sup>4</sup> (1,000)           | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Estab-lish-ments | Em-ploy-ees <sup>4</sup> (1,000)  | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) |  |
|                             | Resi-dential                            | Com-mercial | Indus-trial | Resi-dential                  | Com-mercial | Indus-trial | Total <sup>2</sup> | Resi-dential | Com-mercial | Indus-trial |                  |  |                            |                  |                                   |                            |  |
|                             | 1588                                    | 1589        | 1580        | 1591                          | 1592        | 1593        | 1594               | 1595         | 1596        | 1597        | 1598             | 1599                                       | 1600                       | 1601             | 1602                              | 1603                       |  |
| United States.....          | 44,894                                  | 3,678       | 182.2       | 5.88                          | 5.51        | 4.41        | 12,859             | 4,450        | 2,298       | 5,970       | 48,264           | 1,298.3                                    | 22,867.2                   | 25,250           | 1,350.3                           | 32,834.3                   |  |
| Northeast.....              | 8,285                                   | 705         | 31.8        | 7.29                          | 6.54        | 5.18        | 1,835              | 869          | 389         | 535         | 12,512           | 383.9                                      | 7,346.4                    | 4,544            | 314.6                             | 8,414.1                    |  |
| New England.....            | 1,641                                   | 133         | 9.0         | 8.39                          | 7.32        | 5.01        | 319                | 140          | 81          | 95          | 3,153            | 93.2                                       | 1,629.8                    | 1,255            | 72.0                              | 1,780.7                    |  |
| Maine.....                  | 13                                      | 3           | 0.1         | 9.83                          | 8.90        | 7.66        | 2                  | -            | 1           | 1           | 206              | 4.0  | 55.5                       | 159              | 4.9                               | 103.3                      |  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 47                                      | 7           | 0.1         | 7.77                          | 7.45        | 5.22        | 10                 | 4            | 4           | 1           | 247              | 6.6  | 95.5                       | 118              | 4.6                               | 108.4                      |  |
| Vermont.....                | 14                                      | 2           | Z           | 7.20                          | 6.59        | 5.06        | 4                  | 1            | 1           | 2           | 156              | 4.1  | 58.4                       | 86               | 2.3                               | 48.7                       |  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 1,019                                   | 75          | 5.1         | 8.01                          | 7.30        | 4.65        | 198                | 89           | 46          | 61          | 1,473            | 48.1                                       | 886.5                      | 537              | 36.5                              | 934.5                      |  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 165                                     | 12          | 1.3         | 8.55                          | 8.13        | 5.17        | 29                 | 14           | 5           | 10          | 205              | 5.8  | 103.3                      | 83               | 3.8                               | 92.2                       |  |
| Connecticut.....            | 384                                     | 35          | 2.4         | 9.50                          | 7.12        | 5.87        | 76                 | 32           | 24          | 20          | 866              | 23.6                                       | 430.5                      | 272              | 19.8                              | 493.7                      |  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 7,644                                   | 572         | 22.8        | 7.08                          | 6.34        | 5.21        | 1,516              | 729          | 308         | 440         | 9,359            | 290.6                                      | 5,716.6                    | 3,289            | 242.6                             | 6,633.4                    |  |
| New York.....               | 3,718                                   | 242         | 10.2        | 7.64                          | 6.62        | 5.53        | 590                | 322          | 114         | 127         | 5,388            | 165.6                                      | 3,514.6                    | 1,312            | 132.0                             | 3,634.6                    |  |
| New Jersey.....             | 1,708                                   | 179         | 6.6         | 7.31                          | 6.54        | 5.09        | 337                | 149          | 81          | 106         | 1,979            | 50.7                                       | 928.0                      | 716              | 57.7                              | 1,710.7                    |  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 2,218                                   | 150         | 6.0         | 6.25                          | 5.91        | 5.08        | 589                | 258          | 113         | 207         | 1,992            | 74.3                                       | 1,274.0                    | 1,261            | 52.9                              | 1,288.0                    |  |
| Midwest.....                | 13,987                                  | 1,200       | 60.4        | 5.55                          | 5.12        | 4.52        | 4,164              | 1,828        | 901         | 1,421       | 12,961           | 381.8                                      | 6,846.7                    | 6,566            | 294.0                             | 6,953.1                    |  |
| East North Central.....     | 10,118                                  | 797         | 47.2        | 5.56                          | 5.17        | 4.67        | 3,031              | 1,377        | 626         | 1,020       | 8,619            | 263.4                                      | 4,882.8                    | 3,709            | 197.6                             | 4,737.2                    |  |
| Ohio.....                   | 2,564                                   | 195         | 6.5         | 5.90                          | 5.54        | 5.01        | 695                | 341          | 143         | 206         | 1,947            | 63.3                                       | 1,120.9                    | 920              | 53.4                              | 1,229.9                    |  |
| Indiana.....                | 1,180                                   | 105         | 4.7         | 5.53                          | 5.19        | 4.29        | 412                | 141          | 62          | 207         | 972              | 29.9                                       | 508.6                      | 574              | 24.5                              | 576.4                      |  |
| Illinois.....               | 3,060                                   | 248         | 18.4        | 5.19                          | 4.73        | 4.66        | 925                | 435          | 205         | 285         | 3,065            | 101.4                                      | 2,047.2                    | 949              | 57.8                              | 1,507.7                    |  |
| Michigan.....               | 2,330                                   | 164         | 9.8         | 5.41                          | 5.29        | 4.74        | 700                | 346          | 162         | 191         | 1,529            | 35.9                                       | 660.9                      | 756              | 41.9                              | 992.0                      |  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 985                                     | 85          | 7.8         | 6.42                          | 5.46        | 4.63        | 299                | 114          | 54          | 131         | 1,106            | 32.8                                       | 545.2                      | 510              | 20.0                              | 431.2                      |  |
| West North Central.....     | 3,869                                   | 403         | 13.2        | 5.51                          | 5.00        | 4.16        | 1,133              | 451          | 275         | 401         | 4,342            | 118.4                                      | 1,963.9                    | 2,857            | 96.5                              | 2,215.9                    |  |
| Minnesota.....              | 798                                     | 76          | 4.0         | 5.91                          | 5.49        | 4.49        | 236                | 97           | 52          | 86          | 1,114            | 35.1                                       | 634.1                      | 566              | 18.8                              | 438.2                      |  |
| Iowa.....                   | 678                                     | 81          | 1.8         | 5.44                          | 4.99        | 4.02        | 214                | 76           | 48          | 88          | 732              | 17.8                                       | 266.5                      | 524              | 13.4                              | 281.0                      |  |
| Missouri.....               | 1,128                                   | 93          | 0.7         | 6.00                          | 5.56        | 4.45        | 258                | 127          | 80          | 49          | 1,241            | 36.3                                       | 638.3                      | 686              | 32.6                              | 795.3                      |  |
| North Dakota.....           | 82                                      | 11          | Z           | 5.57                          | 5.10        | 4.73        | 21                 | 10           | 10          | 1           | 142              | 2.2  | 28.7                       | 156              | 3.9                               | 78.0                       |  |
| South Dakota.....           | 86                                      | 12          | 0.4         | 5.54                          | 4.95        | 4.36        | 23                 | 11           | 7           | 5           | 168              | 2.4  | 28.5                       | 146              | 3.1                               | 62.0                       |  |
| Nabraska.....               | 397                                     | 59          | 1.3         | 4.95                          | 4.29        | 3.77        | 122                | 47           | 32          | 43          | 373              | 7.6  | 107.6                      | 310              | 11.4                              | 263.8                      |  |
| Kansas.....                 | 691                                     | 71          | 4.9         | 4.65                          | 4.00        | 4.04        | 259                | 81           | 46          | 129         | 572              | 17.0                                       | 260.3                      | 469              | 13.3                              | 297.6                      |  |
| South.....                  | 11,185                                  | 1,022       | 44.0        | 5.73                          | 5.27        | 4.02        | 4,538              | 937          | 584         | 2,950       | 13,023           | 324.1                                      | 5,056.1                    | 8,452            | <sup>6</sup> 440.3                | D                          |  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 3,896                                   | 342         | 14.2        | 6.54                          | 5.78        | 4.45        | 1,154              | 329          | 237         | 581         | 6,667            | 164.8                                      | 2,640.7                    | 4,285            | <sup>6</sup> 229.2                | D                          |  |
| Delaware.....               | 78                                      | 5           | 0.2         | 6.37                          | 6.04        | 5.45        | 24                 | 6            | 4           | 13          | 97               | 2.2  | 36.5                       | 60               | (?)                               | D                          |  |
| Maryland.....               | 736                                     | 51          | 5.0         | 7.29                          | 6.66        | 5.98        | 135                | 65           | 30          | 40          | 789              | 22.6                                       | 399.2                      | 374              | 22.9                              | 580.3                      |  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 131                                     | 15          | -           | 7.96                          | 7.31        | 0.00        | 28                 | 13           | 15          | -           | 294              | 13.2                                       | 292.2                      | 127              | 14.1                              | 417.6                      |  |
| Virginia.....               | 498                                     | 46          | 2.4         | 6.93                          | 6.21        | 5.02        | 134                | 45           | 38          | 48          | 880              | 24.3                                       | 394.2                      | 612              | 31.0                              | 705.4                      |  |
| West Virginia.....          | 359                                     | 32          | 0.3         | 5.88                          | 5.61        | 5.23        | 100                | 42           | 20          | 38          | 183              | 4.4  | 58.4                       | 286              | 8.5                               | 185.7                      |  |
| North Carolina.....         | 368                                     | 46          | 2.2         | 6.45                          | 5.89        | 4.98        | 133                | 32           | 25          | 76          | 970              | 21.4                                       | 302.7                      | 707              | 30.8                              | 618.8                      |  |
| South Carolina.....         | 280                                     | 30          | 1.2         | 6.28                          | 5.42        | 4.72        | 97                 | 19           | 17          | 61          | 383              | 8.3  | 113.4                      | 341              | 14.0                              | 293.4                      |  |
| Georgia.....                | 1,029                                   | 79          | 2.3         | 5.93                          | 5.18        | 4.34        | 280                | 92           | 57          | 131         | 971              | 23.7                                       | 370.8                      | 795              | 38.0                              | 803.3                      |  |
| Florida.....                | 417                                     | 38          | 0.5         | 7.02                          | 4.93        | 3.45        | 223                | 15           | 31          | 174         | 2,100            | 44.6                                       | 673.1                      | 983              | 69.9                              | 1,547.0                    |  |
| East South Central.....     | 2,032                                   | 204         | 6.5         | 5.54                          | 5.17        | 4.25        | 663                | 182          | 110         | 356         | 2,102            | 59.8                                       | 902.7                      | 1,996            | 67.5                              | 1,470.9                    |  |
| Kentucky.....               | 583                                     | 56          | 1.3         | 5.27                          | 5.18        | 4.53        | 149                | 63           | 29          | 52          | 497              | 15.4                                       | 247.9                      | 484              | 15.5                              | 328.4                      |  |
| Tennessee.....              | 457                                     | 64          | 2.1         | 5.12                          | 5.04        | 4.19        | 185                | 41           | 42          | 99          | 864              | 28.6                                       | 431.2                      | 564              | 20.9                              | 448.5                      |  |
| Alabama.....                | 632                                     | 47          | 2.0         | 6.06                          | 5.20        | 4.33        | 184                | 50           | 25          | 107         | 466              | 8.8  | 137.6                      | 535              | 20.6                              | 472.3                      |  |
| Mississippi.....            | 360                                     | 37          | 1.1         | 5.85                          | 5.52        | 4.09        | 145                | 28           | 14          | 98          | 275              | 6.1  | 86.0                       | 413              | 10.5                              | 221.7                      |  |
| West South Central.....     | 5,257                                   | 476         | 23.3        | 5.19                          | 4.79        | 3.85        | 2,721              | 426          | 237         | 2,013       | 4,254            | 99.5                                       | 1,512.7                    | 3,171            | 143.6                             | 3,210.1                    |  |
| Arkansas.....               | 460                                     | 58          | 1.7         | 4.41                          | 4.18        | 3.60        | 183                | 43           | 27          | 112         | 323              | 10.0                                       | 129.2                      | 370              | 10.6                              | 231.9                      |  |
| Louisiana.....              | 936                                     | 67          | 2.3         | 5.88                          | 5.68        | 3.69        | 319                | 68           | 26          | 211         | 507              | 10.1                                       | 148.9                      | 503              | 21.5                              | 477.5                      |  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 802                                     | 82          | 3.1         | 4.21                          | 4.00        | 3.26        | 323                | 80           | 44          | 197         | 595              | 11.4                                       | 172.2                      | 477              | 18.9                              | 409.2                      |  |
| Texas.....                  | 3,058                                   | 268         | 16.2        | 5.47                          | 4.99        | 3.97        | 1,896              | 235          | 140         | 1,493       | 2,828            | 68.0                                       | 1,062.4                    | 1,821            | 92.5                              | 2,091.6                    |  |
| West.....                   | 10,437                                  | 751         | 46.0        | 5.31                          | 5.72        | 4.95        | 2,322              | 816          | 424         | 1,064       | 9,768            | 208.5                                      | 3,618.0                    | 4,688            | 299.2                             | 7,483.5                    |  |
| Mountain.....               | 2,610                                   | 268         | 7.1         | 5.33                          | 5.04        | 4.00        | 644                | 242          | 156         | 231         | 2,359            | 48.9                                       | 727.6                      | 1,504            | 80.1                              | 1,765.2                    |  |
| Montana.....                | 166                                     | 21          | 0.5         | 4.38                          | 4.79        | 5.61        | 43                 | 18           | 12          | 11          | 156              | 2.4  | 29.8                       | 158              | 4.6                               | 94.8                       |  |
| Idaho.....                  | 87                                      | 16          | 0.2         | 7.05                          | 5.81        | 4.80        | 30                 | 7            | 8           | 15          | 154              | 3.1  | 38.7                       | 125              | 4.2                               | 96.0                       |  |
| Wyoming.....                | 114                                     | 15          | 0.2         | 5.25                          | 4.87        | 3.46        | 43                 | 13           | 9           | 21          | 95               | 1.4  | 18.1                       | 123              | 3.2                               | 69.3                       |  |
| Colorado.....               | 835                                     | 98          | 1.5         | 5.54                          | 5.06        | 4.45        | 190                | 84           | 63          | 43          | 792              | 18.7                                       | 299.0                      | 398              | 26.8                              | 639.2                      |  |
| New Mexico.....             | 313                                     | 32          | 2.4         | 5.19                          | 4.69        | 3.66        | 86                 | 29           | 15          | 32          | 203              | 3.4  | 43.8                       | 181              | 8.0                               | 152.7                      |  |
| Arizona.....                | 543                                     | 45          | 1.8         | 6.32                          | 5.23        | 3.89        | 107                | 30           | 22          | 53          | 545              | 11.1                                       | 176.0                      | 272              | 16.9                              | 367.7                      |  |
| Utah.....                   | 372                                     | 28          | 0.5         | 4.28                          | 4.34        | 3.16        | 104                | 49           | 15          | 40          | 259              | 5.9  | 81.7                       | 133              | 8.9                               | 187.3                      |  |
| Nevada.....                 | 170                                     | 15          | 0.1         | 6.42                          | 5.68        | 4.77        | 41                 | 12           | 12          | 16          | 155              | 2.8  | 40.5                       | 114              | 7.4                               | 158.3                      |  |
| Pacific.....                | 7,827                                   | 483         | 38.9        | 5.30                          | 6.12        | 5.22        | 1,678              | 574          | 268         | 833         | 7,409            | 159.6                                      | 2,890.4                    | 3,184            | 219.2                             | 5,718.3                    |  |
| Washington.....             | 338                                     | 44          | 2.8         | 6.64                          | 5.92        | 5.07        | 109                | 27           | 29          | 52          | 776              | 15.6                                       | 274.2                      | 501              | 25.7                              | 632.3                      |  |
| Oregon.....                 | 253                                     | 36          | 0.6         | 6.98                          | 6.34        | 5.15        | 65                 | 17           | 16          | 32          | 582              | 10.1                                       | 168.6                      | 382              | 15.3                              | 356.9                      |  |
| California.....             | 7,157                                   | 385         | 32.8        | 5.22                          | 6.18        | 5.33        | 1,464              | 519          | 219         | 724         | 5,837            | 129.4                                      | 2,367.9                    | 2,146            | 169.5                             | 4,442.1                    |  |
| Alaska.....                 | 51                                      | 6           | 0.8         | 2.33                          | 2.07        | 1.52        | 37                 | 10           | 4           | 23          | 64               | 1.4  | 25.7                       | 81               | 3.2                               | 122.0                      |  |
| Hawaii.....                 | 29                                      | 2           | 1.7         | 17.94                         | 13.49       | 14.46       | 3                  | 1            | -           | 2           | 150              | 3.2  | 53.9                       | 74               | 5.5                               | 165.0                      |  |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> Includes other service sales, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code 27. <sup>4</sup> For week including March 12. <sup>5</sup> SIC code 48. <sup>6</sup> Excludes Delaware. <sup>7</sup> 1,000 to 2,499 employees.



**Table C. States  
Newspapers**

| Region, division, and State | Daily newspapers <sup>1</sup> |       |       |                  |        |        |                         |       |       | Sunday newspapers <sup>1</sup> |      |      |                  |        |        |                         |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|------|------|------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
|                             | Number                        |       |       | Circulation      |        |        |                         |       |       | Number                         |      |      | Circulation      |        |        |                         |       |       |
|                             | 1983                          | 1980  | 1970  | Net paid (1,000) |        |        | Per capita <sup>2</sup> |       |       | 1983                           | 1980 | 1970 | Net paid (1,000) |        |        | Per capita <sup>3</sup> |       |       |
|                             |                               |       |       | 1983             | 1980   | 1970   | 1983                    | 1980  | 1970  |                                |      |      | 1983             | 1980   | 1970   | 1983                    | 1980  | 1970  |
| 1604                        | 1605                          | 1606  | 1607  | 1608             | 1609   | 1610   | 1611                    | 1612  | 1613  | 1614                           | 1615 | 1616 | 1617             | 1618   | 1619   | 1620                    | 1621  |       |
| United States .....         | 1,701                         | 1,745 | 1,748 | 62,644           | 62,202 | 62,108 | 0.268                   | 0.275 | 0.305 | 772                            | 736  | 585  | 56,747           | 54,678 | 49,216 | 0.242                   | 0.241 | 0.242 |
| Northeast .....             | 300                           | 313   | 329   | 17,250           | 17,285 | 17,450 | 0.348                   | 0.352 | 0.356 | 102                            | 92   | 52   | 13,622           | 13,347 | 13,284 | 0.275                   | 0.272 | 0.271 |
| New England .....           | 102                           | 106   | 108   | 3,929            | 3,850  | 4,199  | 0.315                   | 0.312 | 0.354 | 31                             | 24   | 19   | 3,107            | 2,671  | 2,631  | 0.249                   | 0.216 | 0.222 |
| Maine .....                 | 9                             | 9     | 9     | 290              | 290    | 267    | 0.253                   | 0.258 | 0.269 | 3                              | 1    | 1    | 270              | 118    | 112    | 0.236                   | 0.105 | 0.113 |
| New Hampshire .....         | 9                             | 9     | 9     | 206              | 196    | 165    | 0.215                   | 0.213 | 0.224 | 3                              | 2    | 1    | 103              | 78     | 55     | 0.108                   | 0.084 | 0.075 |
| Vermont .....               | 8                             | 8     | 9     | 120              | 118    | 116    | 0.229                   | 0.230 | 0.261 | 3                              | 3    | -    | 80               | 76     | -      | 0.152                   | 0.149 | -     |
| Massachusetts .....         | 45                            | 48    | 47    | 2,090            | 2,024  | 2,393  | 0.363                   | 0.353 | 0.421 | 10                             | 9    | 8    | 1,622            | 1,483  | 1,616  | 0.281                   | 0.258 | 0.284 |
| Rhode Island .....          | 7                             | 7     | 7     | 314              | 316    | 321    | 0.328                   | 0.333 | 0.338 | 2                              | 2    | 2    | 259              | 239    | 218    | 0.271                   | 0.252 | 0.229 |
| Connecticut .....           | 24                            | 25    | 27    | 909              | 907    | 937    | 0.290                   | 0.292 | 0.309 | 10                             | 7    | 7    | 773              | 677    | 630    | 0.246                   | 0.218 | 0.208 |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 198                           | 207   | 221   | 13,321           | 13,435 | 13,251 | 0.360                   | 0.365 | 0.356 | 71                             | 68   | 33   | 10,515           | 10,678 | 10,653 | 0.284                   | 0.290 | 0.288 |
| New York .....              | 76                            | 79    | 80    | 8,139            | 7,885  | 7,488  | 0.461                   | 0.449 | 0.411 | 33                             | 33   | 15   | 5,893            | 5,995  | 6,400  | 0.330                   | 0.341 | 0.351 |
| New Jersey .....            | 26                            | 27    | 32    | 1,711            | 1,693  | 1,791  | 0.229                   | 0.230 | 0.250 | 17                             | 16   | 8    | 1,775            | 1,592  | 1,270  | 0.238                   | 0.216 | 0.177 |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 96                            | 101   | 109   | 3,471            | 3,857  | 3,972  | 0.292                   | 0.325 | 0.337 | 21                             | 19   | 10   | 2,906            | 3,088  | 2,983  | 0.244                   | 0.280 | 0.253 |
| Midwest .....               | 527                           | 551   | 577   | 15,657           | 16,333 | 18,308 | 0.266                   | 0.277 | 0.324 | 170                            | 164  | 134  | 14,186           | 13,846 | 13,138 | 0.241                   | 0.235 | 0.232 |
| East North Central .....    | 328                           | 338   | 361   | 11,056           | 11,429 | 12,928 | 0.267                   | 0.274 | 0.321 | 98                             | 95   | 78   | 10,094           | 9,808  | 9,096  | 0.243                   | 0.235 | 0.226 |
| Ohio .....                  | 92                            | 95    | 96    | 3,032            | 3,290  | 3,535  | 0.282                   | 0.305 | 0.332 | 30                             | 28   | 20   | 2,676            | 2,532  | 2,322  | 0.249                   | 0.234 | 0.218 |
| Indiana .....               | 75                            | 78    | 80    | 1,601            | 1,631  | 1,689  | 0.293                   | 0.297 | 0.325 | 18                             | 18   | 20   | 1,219            | 1,190  | 1,149  | 0.223                   | 0.217 | 0.221 |
| Illinois .....              | 74                            | 77    | 92    | 2,724            | 2,839  | 3,986  | 0.237                   | 0.248 | 0.359 | 24                             | 24   | 19   | 2,735            | 2,796  | 2,813  | 0.238                   | 0.245 | 0.235 |
| Michigan .....              | 52                            | 52    | 56    | 2,507            | 2,448  | 2,512  | 0.277                   | 0.264 | 0.283 | 15                             | 15   | 12   | 2,498            | 2,361  | 2,189  | 0.276                   | 0.255 | 0.246 |
| Wisconsin .....             | 35                            | 36    | 37    | 1,192            | 1,222  | 1,206  | 0.251                   | 0.260 | 0.273 | 11                             | 10   | 7    | 965              | 927    | 825    | 0.203                   | 0.197 | 0.187 |
| West North Central .....    | 199                           | 213   | 216   | 4,601            | 4,903  | 5,380  | 0.264                   | 0.285 | 0.330 | 72                             | 69   | 56   | 4,092            | 4,040  | 4,040  | 0.235                   | 0.235 | 0.247 |
| Minnesota .....             | 26                            | 30    | 30    | 922              | 1,019  | 1,117  | 0.222                   | 0.250 | 0.293 | 11                             | 11   | 7    | 998              | 1,017  | 991    | 0.241                   | 0.249 | 0.260 |
| Iowa .....                  | 38                            | 41    | 43    | 807              | 884    | 1,000  | 0.278                   | 0.303 | 0.354 | 9                              | 9    | 9    | 736              | 743    | 845    | 0.254                   | 0.255 | 0.299 |
| Missouri .....              | 48                            | 53    | 52    | 1,469            | 1,548  | 1,760  | 0.296                   | 0.315 | 0.376 | 18                             | 18   | 14   | 1,162            | 1,149  | 1,173  | 0.234                   | 0.234 | 0.251 |
| North Dakota .....          | 10                            | 10    | 10    | 194              | 196    | 188    | 0.285                   | 0.300 | 0.304 | 5                              | 3    | 3    | 147              | 107    | 108    | 0.216                   | 0.163 | 0.172 |
| South Dakota .....          | 12                            | 12    | 12    | 168              | 174    | 171    | 0.240                   | 0.251 | 0.257 | 4                              | 4    | 4    | 125              | 128    | 121    | 0.178                   | 0.182 | 0.182 |
| Nebraska .....              | 19                            | 19    | 19    | 480              | 487    | 486    | 0.301                   | 0.310 | 0.327 | 7                              | 6    | 5    | 431              | 411    | 359    | 0.270                   | 0.262 | 0.242 |
| Kansas .....                | 46                            | 48    | 50    | 561              | 597    | 658    | 0.231                   | 0.252 | 0.293 | 18                             | 18   | 14   | 493              | 487    | 445    | 0.203                   | 0.206 | 0.198 |
| South .....                 | 574                           | 583   | 552   | 18,641           | 17,536 | 16,490 | 0.234                   | 0.233 | 0.263 | 347                            | 345  | 288  | 18,124           | 17,213 | 14,207 | 0.228                   | 0.228 | 0.226 |
| South Atlantic .....        | 244                           | 242   | 228   | 9,863            | 8,987  | 8,263  | 0.254                   | 0.243 | 0.269 | 115                            | 112  | 95   | 8,903            | 8,517  | 6,894  | 0.229                   | 0.230 | 0.225 |
| Delaware .....              | 3                             | 3     | 3     | 156              | 156    | 159    | 0.248                   | 0.263 | 0.290 | 2                              | 2    | -    | 155              | 139    | -      | 0.255                   | 0.235 | -     |
| Maryland .....              | 16                            | 14    | 12    | 764              | 703    | 709    | 0.178                   | 0.167 | 0.181 | 5                              | 4    | 4    | 663              | 649    | 680    | 0.154                   | 0.154 | 0.173 |
| District of Columbia .....  | 3                             | 2     | 3     | 1,520            | 914    | 1,012  | 2.440                   | 1.432 | 1.337 | 1                              | 2    | 2    | 997              | 1,125  | 998    | 1.600                   | 1.762 | 1.318 |
| Virginia .....              | 38                            | 35    | 32    | 1,179            | 1,091  | 1,011  | 0.212                   | 0.204 | 0.217 | 15                             | 15   | 13   | 891              | 854    | 722    | 0.160                   | 0.160 | 0.155 |
| West Virginia .....         | 25                            | 25    | 31    | 468              | 471    | 490    | 0.239                   | 0.242 | 0.261 | 10                             | 9    | 9    | 406              | 392    | 377    | 0.207                   | 0.201 | 0.216 |
| North Carolina .....        | 55                            | 55    | 48    | 1,393            | 1,378  | 1,265  | 0.229                   | 0.234 | 0.249 | 25                             | 24   | 18   | 1,180            | 1,131  | 921    | 0.196                   | 0.192 | 0.181 |
| South Carolina .....        | 17                            | 20    | 17    | 601              | 603    | 563    | 0.185                   | 0.193 | 0.217 | 8                              | 8    | 7    | 526              | 497    | 440    | 0.162                   | 0.159 | 0.170 |
| Georgia .....               | 36                            | 36    | 32    | 1,030            | 1,037  | 994    | 0.180                   | 0.190 | 0.217 | 5                              | 15   | 12   | 1,078            | 1,012  | 928    | 0.188                   | 0.185 | 0.202 |
| Florida .....               | 51                            | 52    | 50    | 2,758            | 2,633  | 2,060  | 0.257                   | 0.270 | 0.303 | 34                             | 33   | 30   | 3,000            | 2,717  | 1,830  | 0.279                   | 0.279 | 0.269 |
| East South Central .....    | 106                           | 111   | 101   | 2,911            | 2,980  | 2,937  | 0.195                   | 0.203 | 0.229 | 59                             | 61   | 48   | 2,708            | 2,611  | 2,372  | 0.181                   | 0.178 | 0.185 |
| Kentucky .....              | 25                            | 27    | 27    | 740              | 757    | 771    | 0.199                   | 0.207 | 0.239 | 12                             | 11   | 13   | 645              | 602    | 572    | 0.174                   | 0.185 | 0.178 |
| Tennessee .....             | 30                            | 31    | 32    | 1,022            | 1,081  | 1,128  | 0.219                   | 0.235 | 0.287 | 16                             | 16   | 14   | 1,028            | 1,004  | 948    | 0.220                   | 0.219 | 0.241 |
| Alabama .....               | 27                            | 28    | 22    | 734              | 745    | 715    | 0.185                   | 0.191 | 0.208 | 19                             | 21   | 14   | 698              | 685    | 826    | 0.178                   | 0.178 | 0.182 |
| Mississippi .....           | 24                            | 25    | 20    | 415              | 398    | 323    | 0.161                   | 0.158 | 0.146 | 12                             | 13   | 7    | 337              | 320    | 228    | 0.130                   | 0.127 | 0.103 |
| West South Central .....    | 224                           | 230   | 223   | 5,867            | 5,568  | 5,290  | 0.227                   | 0.234 | 0.274 | 173                            | 172  | 145  | 6,512            | 6,084  | 4,941  | 0.252                   | 0.258 | 0.256 |
| Arkansas .....              | 32                            | 33    | 35    | 489              | 480    | 426    | 0.210                   | 0.210 | 0.222 | 17                             | 17   | 11   | 502              | 482    | 330    | 0.216                   | 0.211 | 0.172 |
| Louisiana .....             | 25                            | 25    | 23    | 798              | 812    | 771    | 0.180                   | 0.193 | 0.212 | 16                             | 14   | 10   | 845              | 806    | 671    | 0.190                   | 0.192 | 0.184 |
| Oklahoma .....              | 53                            | 54    | 53    | 865              | 838    | 849    | 0.261                   | 0.277 | 0.332 | 44                             | 44   | 41   | 898              | 862    | 790    | 0.268                   | 0.285 | 0.309 |
| Texas .....                 | 114                           | 118   | 112   | 3,715            | 3,439  | 3,244  | 0.235                   | 0.242 | 0.290 | 96                             | 97   | 83   | 4,277            | 3,935  | 3,150  | 0.271                   | 0.277 | 0.281 |
| West .....                  | 300                           | 298   | 290   | 11,093           | 11,048 | 9,918  | 0.241                   | 0.256 | 0.285 | 153                            | 135  | 111  | 10,816           | 10,271 | 8,585  | 0.235                   | 0.238 | 0.248 |
| Mountain .....              | 117                           | 116   | 108   | 2,954            | 2,800  | 2,225  | 0.239                   | 0.246 | 0.268 | 64                             | 60   | 51   | 2,941            | 2,703  | 2,059  | 0.238                   | 0.238 | 0.248 |
| Montana .....               | 11                            | 11    | 14    | 202              | 197    | 189    | 0.248                   | 0.250 | 0.272 | 9                              | 8    | 9    | 206              | 198    | 184    | 0.253                   | 0.252 | 0.265 |
| Idaho .....                 | 14                            | 14    | 15    | 217              | 209    | 180    | 0.220                   | 0.222 | 0.252 | 7                              | 7    | 5    | 193              | 190    | 143    | 0.196                   | 0.202 | 0.201 |
| Wyoming .....               | 10                            | 10    | 9     | 103              | 97     | 75     | 0.200                   | 0.207 | 0.226 | 4                              | 3    | 3    | 75               | 64     | 49     | 0.145                   | 0.136 | 0.148 |
| Colorado .....              | 29                            | 27    | 26    | 954              | 902    | 718    | 0.303                   | 0.312 | 0.325 | 10                             | 10   | 9    | 1,010            | 927    | 756    | 0.321                   | 0.321 | 0.342 |
| New Mexico .....            | 20                            | 20    | 19    | 287              | 273    | 213    | 0.205                   | 0.210 | 0.209 | 13                             | 14   | 12   | 261              | 251    | 182    | 0.188                   | 0.192 | 0.179 |
| Arizona .....               | 19                            | 19    | 13    | 664              | 621    | 440    | 0.224                   | 0.229 | 0.248 | 10                             | 8    | 5    | 638              | 578    | 382    | 0.215                   | 0.213 | 0.204 |
| Utah .....                  | 6                             | 6     | 5     | 288              | 278    | 260    | 0.178                   | 0.190 | 0.246 | 6                              | 5    | 4    | 309              | 274    | 257    | 0.191                   | 0.188 | 0.243 |
| Nevada .....                | 8                             | 9     | 7     | 239              | 222    | 150    | 0.266                   | 0.277 | 0.307 | 5                              | 5    | 4    | 250              | 221    | 126    | 0.278                   | 0.276 | 0.258 |
| Pacific .....               | 183                           | 182   | 182   | 8,139            | 8,249  | 7,693  | 0.242                   | 0.259 | 0.290 | 89                             | 75   | 60   | 7,875            | 7,568  | 6,528  | 0.234                   | 0.238 | 0.246 |
| Washington .....            | 28                            | 26    | 23    | 1,126            | 1,187  | 1,035  | 0.262                   | 0.287 | 0.303 | 17                             | 16   | 12   | 1,091            | 1,103  | 963    | 0.254                   | 0.267 | 0.282 |
| Oregon .....                | 20                            | 21    | 22    |                  |        |        |                         |       |       |                                |      |      |                  |        |        |                         |       |       |

Table C. States  
Broadcast Stations and Cable Television Systems

| Region, division, and State | Broadcast stations, 1985<br>(Jan. 10) |       |                             |  |   | Cable TV households, <sup>2</sup><br>July 1985 |   | Cable television systems |                                 |                                      |   |                  |                            |                                      |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|--|---|--|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|                             | Radio <sup>1</sup>                    |       | Television                  |  |   | Number<br>(1,000)                              | Percent<br>of TV<br>households <sup>3</sup> | 1984 (April 1)           |                                 |                                      |   | 1975 (Sept 1)    |                            |                                      |
|                             | Commercial                            |       | Edu-<br>cation-<br>el<br>FM | Com-<br>mer-<br>cial<br>broad-<br>cast | Non-<br>com-<br>mer-<br>cial/<br>edu-<br>cational |  |   | Total<br>systems         | Com-<br>muni-<br>ties<br>served | Basic<br>sub-<br>scribers<br>(1,000) | Pay<br>service<br>sub-<br>scribers<br>(1,000) | Total<br>systems | Communi-<br>ties<br>served | Basic<br>sub-<br>scribers<br>(1,000) |
|                             | AM                                    | FM    |                             |  |   | 1629   | 1630  |                          |                                 |                                      |   |                  |                            |                                      |
| United States .....         | 4,684                                 | 3,670 | 1,167                       | 887                                    | 286   | 38,955   | 45.1  | 6,395                    | 17,666                          | 29,771                               | 19,771  | 3,402            | 7,697                      | 9,973                                |
| Northeast .....             | 596                                   | 464   | 282                         | 100                                    | 44  | 8,609  | 47.2  | 877                      | 4,516                           | 6,991                                | 4,401   | 658              | 2,438                      | 2,454                                |
| New England .....           | 209                                   | 150   | 123                         | 33                                     | 22  | 2,292  | 50.0  | 233                      | 723                             | 1,745                                | 938   | 159              | 331                        | 412                                  |
| Maine .....                 | 39                                    | 37    | 20                          | 7                                      | 5   | 206  | 49.0  | 41                       | 144                             | 154                                  | 70  | 32               | 59                         | 54                                   |
| New Hampshire .....         | 27                                    | 19    | 7                           | 3                                      | 5   | 183  | 51.4  | 43                       | 124                             | 167                                  | 58  | 38               | 76                         | 77                                   |
| Vermont .....               | 20                                    | 17    | 12                          | 3                                      | 4   | 89   | 46.5  | 43                       | 124                             | 76                                   | 23  | 35               | 90                         | 53                                   |
| Massachusetts .....         | 68                                    | 45    | 55                          | 12                                     | 3   | 986  | 46.4  | 74                       | 174                             | 659                                  | 357   | 42               | 76                         | 160                                  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 15                                    | 8     | 5                           | 3                                      | 1   | 159  | 46.0  | 9                        | 19                              | 140                                  | 116   | 1                | 1                          | 3                                    |
| Connecticut .....           | 40                                    | 24    | 24                          | 5                                      | 4   | 668  | 58.7  | 23                       | 138                             | 548                                  | 315   | 11               | 29                         | 64                                   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 387                                   | 314   | 159                         | 67                                     | 22  | 6,317  | 46.2  | 644                      | 3,793                           | 5,246                                | 3,463   | 499              | 2,107                      | 2,042                                |
| New York .....              | 165                                   | 142   | 69                          | 33                                     | 9   | 2,469  | 37.8  | 220                      | 1,184                           | 2,144                                | 1,436   | 165              | 562                        | 790                                  |
| New Jersey .....            | 37                                    | 35    | 28                          | 5                                      | 5   | 1,542  | 56.7  | 67                       | 493                             | 1,175                                | 1,018   | 33               | 147                        | 205                                  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 185                                   | 137   | 62                          | 29                                     | 8   | 2,307  | 52.3  | 357                      | 2,116                           | 1,926                                | 1,008   | 301              | 1,398                      | 1,048                                |
| Midwest .....               | 1,065                                 | 1,081 | 367                         | 249                                    | 81  | 8,970  | 41.5  | 2,036                    | 4,484                           | 6,558                                | 4,180   | 781              | 1,449                      | 2,048                                |
| East North Central .....    | 586                                   | 633   | 238                         | 137                                    | 41  | 6,176  | 40.8  | 986                      | 2,878                           | 4,465                                | 2,782   | 432              | 997                        | 1,444                                |
| Ohio .....                  | 126                                   | 141   | 63                          | 33                                     | 12  | 1,937  | 48.9  | 232                      | 886                             | 1,421                                | 740   | 148              | 363                        | 530                                  |
| Indiana .....               | 87                                    | 105   | 42                          | 24                                     | 7   | 840  | 42.7  | 166                      | 353                             | 681                                  | 481   | 66               | 103                        | 207                                  |
| Illinois .....              | 127                                   | 148   | 60                          | 30                                     | 7   | 1,444  | 34.6  | 259                      | 682                             | 1,023                                | 815   | 77               | 175                        | 307                                  |
| Michigan .....              | 135                                   | 137   | 40                          | 27                                     | 8   | 1,327  | 40.6  | 151                      | 556                             | 841                                  | 473   | 71               | 227                        | 256                                  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 111                                   | 102   | 33                          | 23                                     | 7   | 628  | 35.7  | 178                      | 401                             | 498                                  | 273   | 70               | 129                        | 143                                  |
| West North Central .....    | 479                                   | 448   | 129                         | 112                                    | 40  | 2,794  | 43.2  | 1,050                    | 1,606                           | 2,093                                | 1,398   | 349              | 452                        | 604                                  |
| Minnesota .....             | 99                                    | 90    | 32                          | 15                                     | 6   | 473  | 31.1  | 170                      | 296                             | 299                                  | 123   | 84               | 117                        | 130                                  |
| Iowa .....                  | 84                                    | 88    | 27                          | 14                                     | 7   | 522  | 47.0  | 197                      | 285                             | 369                                  | 260   | 41               | 53                         | 78                                   |
| Missouri .....              | 115                                   | 102   | 29                          | 28                                     | 4   | 689  | 37.9  | 185                      | 396                             | 520                                  | 481   | 65               | 94                         | 127                                  |
| North Dakota .....          | 34                                    | 20    | 6                           | 12                                     | 6   | 131  | 54.0  | 106                      | 119                             | 115                                  | 23  | 12               | 15                         | 26                                   |
| South Dakota .....          | 36                                    | 31    | 11                          | 12                                     | 8   | 123  | 47.4  | 77                       | 92                              | 89                                   | 36  | 17               | 22                         | 35                                   |
| Nebraska .....              | 49                                    | 54    | 11                          | 15                                     | 8   | 319  | 52.7  | 104                      | 140                             | 261                                  | 224   | 46               | 50                         | 58                                   |
| Kansas .....                | 62                                    | 63    | 13                          | 16                                     | 1   | 537  | 58.7  | 211                      | 278                             | 440                                  | 251   | 84               | 101                        | 150                                  |
| South .....                 | 2,144                                 | 1,435 | 309                         | 334                                    | 118   | 13,664   | 46.5  | 2,408                    | 5,555                           | 10,427                               | 7,904   | 1,240            | 2,240                      | 3,055                                |
| South Atlantic .....        | 997                                   | 595   | 152                         | 147                                    | 59  | 6,501  | 44.4  | 908                      | 2,723                           | 4,952                                | 3,673   | 505              | 1,171                      | 1,444                                |
| Delaware .....              | 10                                    | 8     | 2                           | -                                      | 2   | 129  | 59.5  | 12                       | 60                              | 123                                  | 90  | 8                | 29                         | 60                                   |
| Maryland .....              | 48                                    | 40    | 13                          | 8                                      | 4   | 442  | 28.2  | 42                       | 176                             | 339                                  | 293   | 27               | 74                         | 92                                   |
| District of Columbia .....  | 6                                     | 9     | 4                           | 6                                      | 2   | 10   | 4.2   | -                        | -                               | -                                    | -   | -                | -                          | -                                    |
| Virginia .....              | 143                                   | 88    | 22                          | 17                                     | 8   | 880  | 44.6  | 116                      | 303                             | 613                                  | 612   | 60               | 124                        | 139                                  |
| West Virginia .....         | 67                                    | 46    | 15                          | 13                                     | 2   | 460  | 64.3  | 194                      | 650                             | 404                                  | 119   | 142              | 368                        | 242                                  |
| North Carolina .....        | 219                                   | 96    | 34                          | 24                                     | 10  | 952  | 42.5  | 131                      | 391                             | 734                                  | 568   | 44               | 81                         | 141                                  |
| South Carolina .....        | 113                                   | 60    | 14                          | 14                                     | 10  | 493  | 42.0  | 72                       | 218                             | 369                                  | 253   | 38               | 59                         | 81                                   |
| Georgia .....               | 193                                   | 108   | 20                          | 24                                     | 10  | 935  | 45.2  | 157                      | 374                             | 754                                  | 569   | 74               | 140                        | 232                                  |
| Florida .....               | 198                                   | 140   | 28                          | 41                                     | 11  | 2,200  | 49.4  | 184                      | 551                             | 1,616                                | 1,169   | 112              | 296                        | 456                                  |
| East South Central .....    | 582                                   | 349   | 76                          | 72                                     | 36  | 2,518  | 46.7  | 575                      | 1,274                           | 1,960                                | 1,166   | 310              | 511                        | 603                                  |
| Kentucky .....              | 136                                   | 96    | 15                          | 16                                     | 14  | 707  | 53.4  | 203                      | 635                             | 541                                  | 379   | 108              | 217                        | 150                                  |
| Tennessee .....             | 182                                   | 88    | 29                          | 24                                     | 5   | 729  | 42.4  | 140                      | 189                             | 580                                  | 429   | 59               | 79                         | 112                                  |
| Alabama .....               | 153                                   | 80    | 14                          | 20                                     | 9   | 658  | 45.2  | 134                      | 261                             | 508                                  | 224   | 81               | 120                        | 190                                  |
| Mississippi .....           | 111                                   | 85    | 18                          | 12                                     | 8   | 423  | 47.6  | 98                       | 189                             | 332                                  | 134   | 62               | 95                         | 151                                  |
| West South Central .....    | 565                                   | 491   | 81                          | 115                                    | 23  | 4,646  | 49.7  | 925                      | 1,558                           | 3,515                                | 3,065   | 425              | 558                        | 1,009                                |
| Arkansas .....              | 102                                   | 87    | 10                          | 10                                     | 5   | 422  | 49.8  | 156                      | 267                             | 333                                  | 159   | 75               | 98                         | 110                                  |
| Louisiana .....             | 97                                    | 81    | 15                          | 19                                     | 5   | 844  | 53.7  | 112                      | 142                             | 663                                  | 600   | 37               | 61                         | 93                                   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 67                                    | 73    | 11                          | 16                                     | 4   | 657  | 52.2  | 169                      | 216                             | 492                                  | 361   | 79               | 90                         | 154                                  |
| Texas .....                 | 299                                   | 250   | 45                          | 70                                     | 9   | 2,723  | 48.0  | 488                      | 933                             | 2,026                                | 1,945   | 234              | 309                        | 652                                  |
| West .....                  | 879                                   | 690   | 209                         | 204                                    | 43  | 7,712  | 45.0  | 1,074                    | 3,111                           | 5,796                                | 3,286   | 723              | 1,570                      | 2,416                                |
| Mountain .....              | 395                                   | 306   | 71                          | 83                                     | 14  | 2,009  | 43.2  | 450                      | 1,385                           | 1,460                                | 1,046   | 221              | 387                        | 477                                  |
| Montana .....               | 49                                    | 39    | 6                           | 13                                     | -   | 165  | 53.1  | 60                       | 100                             | 135                                  | 138   | 32               | 51                         | 88                                   |
| Idaho .....                 | 45                                    | 35    | 5                           | 10                                     | 2   | 169  | 49.4  | 63                       | 69                              | 140                                  | 59  | 45               | 76                         | 57                                   |
| Wyoming .....               | 30                                    | 24    | 3                           | 7                                      | 1   | 131  | 70.3  | 48                       | 88                              | 112                                  | 66  | 25               | 39                         | 61                                   |
| Colorado .....              | 77                                    | 67    | 20                          | 13                                     | 3   | 514  | 41.4  | 105                      | 203                             | 349                                  | 282   | 39               | 84                         | 78                                   |
| New Mexico .....            | 61                                    | 41    | 10                          | 12                                     | 3   | 252  | 49.5  | 43                       | 106                             | 201                                  | 82  | 31               | 54                         | 91                                   |
| Arizona .....               | 70                                    | 49    | 6                           | 14                                     | 2   | 459  | 39.4  | 63                       | 146                             | 331                                  | 332   | 37               | 64                         | 66                                   |
| Utah .....                  | 40                                    | 30    | 15                          | 6                                      | 1   | 153  | 29.1  | 51                       | 112                             | 99                                   | 62  | 6                | 9                          | 7                                    |
| Nevada .....                | 23                                    | 21    | 6                           | 8                                      | 2   | 168  | 45.2  | 17                       | 561                             | 94                                   | 25  | 6                | 10                         | 28                                   |
| Pacific .....               | 484                                   | 384   | 138                         | 121                                    | 29  | 5,702  | 45.6  | 624                      | 1,726                           | 4,335                                | 2,240   | 502              | 1,183                      | 1,939                                |
| Washington .....            | 101                                   | 60    | 28                          | 21                                     | 5   | 861  | 51.7  | 139                      | 345                             | 685                                  | 395   | 100              | 215                        | 252                                  |
| Oregon .....                | 87                                    | 52    | 16                          | 15                                     | 5   | 504  | 50.8  | 118                      | 294                             | 392                                  | 134   | 92               | 187                        | 168                                  |
| California .....            | 237                                   | 243   | 84                          | 63                                     | 13  | 4,078  | 43.5  | 333                      | 964                             | 3,036                                | 1,551   | 286              | 709                        | 1,473                                |
| Alaska .....                | 34                                    | 15    | 8                           | 9                                      | 4   | 48   | 36.4  | 21                       | 35                              | 39                                   | 29  | 14               | 18                         | 9                                    |
| Hawaii .....                | 25                                    | 14    | 2                           | 13                                     | 2   | 212  | 65.1  | 13                       | 88                              | 184                                  | 130   | 10               | 54                         | 37                                   |

<sup>1</sup> AM-FM stations which filed combined reports with the FCC are counted as both AM and FM. Represents stations licensed, excludes construction permits. <sup>2</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>3</sup> TV households as of January 1986. \* Alaska includes Anchorage and Fairbanks Designated Market Areas (DMA's) only.



Table C. States  
Wholesale Trade

| Region, division, and State | Wholesale trade, 1982 |                      |                   |                           |                      |               |   |                                       |                  |                                    |                                |                            |                                  |         |                                     |                            |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                             | Establishments        |                      | Sales (Mil. dol.) |                           |                      |               |   |                                       |                  |                                    |                                |                            |                                  |         | Paid employees <sup>1</sup> (1,000) | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) |
|                             | Total                 | Merchant wholesalers | Total             | Percent change, 1977-1982 | Merchant wholesalers | Durable goods | Selected kinds of business                        |                                       |                  |                                    |                                |                            |                                  |         |                                     |                            |
|                             |                       |                      |                   |                           |                      |               | Motor vehicles and auto-motive parts and supplies | Metals and minerals, except petroleum | Electrical goods | Machinery, equipment, and supplies | Groceries and related products | Farm-product raw materials | Petroleum and petroleum products |         |                                     |                            |
| 1636                        | 1637                  | 1638                 | 1639              | 1640                      | 1641                 | 1642          | 1643  | 1644                                  | 1645             | 1646                               | 1647                           | 1648                       | 1649                             | 1650    |                                     |                            |
| United States.....          | 415,829               | 337,943              | 1,997,895         | 58.8                      | 1,159,334            | 881,212       | 187,607   | 102,690                               | 120,062          | 263,309                            | 288,659                        | 153,419                    | 296,995                          | 4,984.9 | 95,209                              |                            |
| Northeast.....              | 92,246                | 75,234               | 526,658           | 58.2                      | 317,971              | 217,953       | 36,018  | D                                     | 32,081           | 54,192                             | 71,033                         | D                          | 81,413                           | 1,125.2 | 22,927                              |                            |
| New England.....            | 20,528                | 16,617               | 97,620            | 67.1                      | 56,688               | 42,710        | 7,538   | D                                     | 7,644            | 12,912                             | 15,907                         | D                          | 14,703                           | 262.3   | 5,073                               |                            |
| Maine.....                  | 1,654                 | 1,465                | 4,217             | 49.0                      | 3,070                | 1,271         | 195   | 28                                    | 167              | 453                                | 926                            | 19                         | 1,405                            | 17.5    | 261                                 |                            |
| New Hampshire.....          | 1,487                 | 1,220                | 4,090             | 102.0                     | 2,754                | 1,755         | 229   | 113                                   | 251              | 717                                | 724                            | D                          | 432                              | 16.5    | 293                                 |                            |
| Vermont.....                | 800                   | 720                  | 1,877             | 81.1                      | 1,604                | 582           | 102   | D                                     | 79               | 183                                | 707                            | 24                         | 223                              | 8.8     | 126                                 |                            |
| Massachusetts.....          | 9,709                 | 7,637                | 49,759            | 64.6                      | 26,263               | 24,168        | 5,315   | 1,014                                 | 4,809            | 7,399                              | 9,098                          | 298                        | 6,523                            | 132.3   | 2,654                               |                            |
| Rhode Island.....           | 1,549                 | 1,334                | 4,970             | 61.6                      | 3,221                | 1,933         | 431   | 136                                   | 175              | 483                                | 941                            | D                          | 1,172                            | 17.7    | 307                                 |                            |
| Connecticut.....            | 5,329                 | 4,241                | 32,707            | 70.1                      | 19,776               | 13,002        | 1,266   | 2,620                                 | 2,162            | 3,676                              | 3,511                          | D                          | 4,948                            | 69.4    | 1,433                               |                            |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 71,718                | 58,617               | 429,038           | 56.3                      | 261,283              | 175,242       | 28,479  | 25,522                                | 24,437           | 41,281                             | 55,126                         | 20,621                     | 66,710                           | 863.0   | 17,854                              |                            |
| New York.....               | 39,106                | 32,622               | 261,217           | 57.9                      | 176,271              | 81,535        | 9,889   | 14,264                                | 11,756           | 17,032                             | 28,105                         | 18,658                     | 46,191                           | 430.2   | 9,205                               |                            |
| New Jersey.....             | 14,739                | 11,789               | 89,375            | 61.5                      | 46,155               | 41,468        | 10,341  | 3,907                                 | 6,412            | 11,741                             | 13,998                         | 653                        | 11,240                           | 211.4   | 4,481                               |                            |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 17,873                | 14,206               | 78,447            | 46.1                      | 38,857               | 42,239        | 8,249   | 7,351                                 | 6,269            | 12,508                             | 13,023                         | 1,310                      | 9,278                            | 221.3   | 4,167                               |                            |
| Midwest.....                | 108,952               | 88,140               | 504,820           | 36.9                      | 276,947              | 226,223       | 50,477  | D                                     | D                | D                                  | 76,666                         | 74,861                     | D                                | 1,273.2 | 24,395                              |                            |
| East North Central.....     | 68,798                | 54,412               | 329,446           | 32.3                      | 166,315              | 164,695       | 36,696  | 27,608                                | D                | D                                  | 50,747                         | 26,475                     | 27,169                           | 844.1   | 16,702                              |                            |
| Ohio.....                   | 16,965                | 12,987               | 79,622            | 29.0                      | 37,527               | 41,945        | 9,455   | 8,048                                 | 5,017            | 11,481                             | 12,005                         | 4,367                      | 5,946                            | 220.8   | 4,238                               |                            |
| Indiana.....                | 8,953                 | 7,459                | 31,512            | 23.9                      | 19,056               | 14,537        | 2,905   | 1,556                                 | 3,108            | 4,099                              | 4,268                          | 4,034                      | 4,016                            | 98.9    | 1,687                               |                            |
| Illinois.....               | 21,722                | 16,975               | 131,103           | 35.0                      | 65,520               | 62,694        | 10,650  | 10,415                                | 7,651            | 21,382                             | 19,148                         | 15,162                     | 7,417                            | 287.4   | 6,114                               |                            |
| Michigan.....               | 12,999                | 10,159               | 59,806            | 32.5                      | 27,601               | 33,855        | 11,424  | 6,062                                 | 2,750            | 8,346                              | 9,168                          | 1,550                      | 6,294                            | 146.5   | 3,041                               |                            |
| Wisconsin.....              | 8,159                 | 6,832                | 27,404            | 39.5                      | 16,612               | 11,663        | 2,261   | 1,528                                 | D                | D                                  | 6,158                          | 1,363                      | 3,496                            | 90.5    | 1,621                               |                            |
| West North Central.....     | 40,154                | 33,728               | 175,374           | 46.6                      | 110,632              | 61,529        | 13,781  | D                                     | D                | D                                  | 25,919                         | 48,386                     | D                                | 429.1   | 7,693                               |                            |
| Minnesota.....              | 9,020                 | 7,334                | 47,398            | 62.9                      | 30,623               | 17,985        | 3,672   | 1,116                                 | 2,347            | 7,118                              | 5,734                          | 13,760                     | 2,847                            | 103.6   | 2,047                               |                            |
| Iowa.....                   | 7,393                 | 6,507                | 25,826            | 28.6                      | 19,207               | 5,848         | 824   | D                                     | D                | D                                  | 3,808                          | 10,005                     | D                                | 68.7    | 1,117                               |                            |
| Missouri.....               | 10,149                | 8,202                | 49,398            | 40.8                      | 27,510               | 20,520        | 4,714   | 2,720                                 | 2,241            | 7,152                              | 6,778                          | 9,366                      | 3,936                            | 121.7   | 2,264                               |                            |
| North Dakota.....           | 2,109                 | 1,880                | 5,980             | 53.7                      | 4,708                | 1,988         | 397   | 12                                    | 156              | 1,138                              | 850                            | 1,765                      | 724                              | 18.9    | 313                                 |                            |
| South Dakota.....           | 1,803                 | 1,635                | 4,854             | 42.7                      | 3,006                | 1,133         | 145   | 5                                     | 100              | 718                                | 229                            | 2,169                      | 635                              | 16.0    | 226                                 |                            |
| Nebraska.....               | 4,073                 | 3,565                | 17,409            | 63.5                      | 10,110               | 4,283         | 1,373   | 119                                   | 343              | 1,807                              | 4,465                          | 5,046                      | 1,070                            | 42.5    | 703                                 |                            |
| Kansas.....                 | 5,607                 | 4,605                | 24,509            | 40.4                      | 15,469               | 9,772         | 2,656   | 545                                   | 1,182            | 3,681                              | 4,054                          | 6,276                      | 1,993                            | 57.8    | 1,023                               |                            |
| South.....                  | 134,062               | 109,444              | 611,802           | 77.6                      | 348,496              | 263,669       | 56,820  | 28,642                                | 33,494           | 87,379                             | 78,595                         | D                          | D                                | 1,622.2 | 28,861                              |                            |
| South Atlantic.....         | 61,793                | 50,140               | 244,508           | 59.6                      | 123,818              | 114,200       | 27,964  | 8,643                                 | 16,543           | 33,002                             | 38,454                         | D                          | D                                | 729.1   | 12,796                              |                            |
| Delaware.....               | 819                   | 669                  | 7,307             | 41.7                      | 2,145                | 1,137         | 147   | 89                                    | 91               | 536                                | 595                            | 132                        | 887                              | 13.6    | 314                                 |                            |
| Maryland.....               | 5,507                 | 4,333                | 25,807            | 52.7                      | 13,276               | 14,447        | 3,929   | 1,243                                 | 2,474            | 3,809                              | 4,052                          | 569                        | 2,967                            | 77.1    | 1,485                               |                            |
| District of Columbia.....   | 495                   | 394                  | 2,620             | 21.6                      | 1,459                | 1,401         | 113   | 78                                    | 434              | 492                                | 359                            | D                          | D                                | 9.2     | 193                                 |                            |
| Virginia.....               | 6,960                 | 5,687                | 28,705            | 50.4                      | 14,848               | 12,861        | 3,241   | 1,276                                 | 1,995            | 3,850                              | 4,890                          | 1,924                      | 5,310                            | 90.8    | 1,602                               |                            |
| West Virginia.....          | 2,380                 | 2,016                | 6,101             | 35.8                      | 4,098                | 3,442         | 660   | 535                                   | 377              | 1,400                              | 877                            | 63                         | 1,043                            | 25.8    | 430                                 |                            |
| North Carolina.....         | 10,234                | 8,219                | 39,568            | 43.8                      | 18,868               | 15,930        | 3,540   | 1,187                                 | 2,121            | 4,871                              | 5,744                          | 2,446                      | 6,130                            | 115.7   | 1,939                               |                            |
| South Carolina.....         | 4,539                 | 3,884                | 12,684            | 53.5                      | 7,816                | 4,878         | 744   | 194                                   | 553              | 1,856                              | 1,832                          | 623                        | 2,691                            | 45.6    | 711                                 |                            |
| Georgia.....                | 11,322                | 8,651                | 56,100            | 59.3                      | 22,163               | 29,416        | 7,030   | 2,487                                 | 3,663            | 7,863                              | 6,611                          | 1,746                      | 5,321                            | 139.6   | 2,559                               |                            |
| Florida.....                | 19,357                | 16,287               | 65,615            | 90.8                      | 39,146               | 30,688        | 8,562   | 1,553                                 | 4,835            | 8,325                              | 13,494                         | 1,212                      | 9,277                            | 211.6   | 3,562                               |                            |
| East South Central.....     | 22,677                | 18,804               | 87,460            | 36.8                      | 51,146               | 36,034        | 8,570   | 5,306                                 | 3,745            | 11,145                             | 12,873                         | 9,064                      | 14,098                           | 267.6   | 4,373                               |                            |
| Kentucky.....               | 5,278                 | 4,338                | 19,208            | 42.4                      | 10,969               | 7,565         | 1,584   | 1,801                                 | 582              | 2,425                              | 2,503                          | 2,359                      | 3,544                            | 59.6    | 966                                 |                            |
| Tennessee.....              | 7,853                 | 6,329                | 37,833            | 29.2                      | 19,444               | 16,362        | 4,948   | 1,587                                 | 1,941            | 4,775                              | 5,338                          | 3,998                      | 4,507                            | 101.8   | 1,761                               |                            |
| Alabama.....                | 5,913                 | 4,948                | 19,645            | 38.5                      | 12,233               | 8,835         | 1,443   | 1,772                                 | 919              | 2,572                              | 3,315                          | 1,506                      | 3,293                            | 67.8    | 1,074                               |                            |
| Mississippi.....            | 3,633                 | 3,189                | 10,774            | 54.4                      | 8,501                | 3,273         | 595   | 147                                   | 303              | 1,373                              | 1,717                          | 1,201                      | 2,753                            | 38.3    | 571                                 |                            |
| West South Central.....     | 49,592                | 40,500               | 279,834           | 119.6                     | 173,533              | 113,435       | 20,286  | 14,693                                | 13,206           | 43,232                             | 27,267                         | 19,291                     | 83,847                           | 625.5   | 11,692                              |                            |
| Arkansas.....               | 3,769                 | 3,319                | 10,668            | 57.6                      | 7,319                | 3,238         | 513   | 177                                   | 435              | 1,140                              | 1,334                          | 2,261                      | 1,640                            | 38.6    | 576                                 |                            |
| Louisiana.....              | 7,678                 | 6,335                | 36,126            | 84.6                      | 24,930               | 13,627        | 2,093   | 1,079                                 | 1,736            | 6,039                              | 4,059                          | 6,618                      | 7,625                            | 98.0    | 1,740                               |                            |
| Oklahoma.....               | 6,167                 | 5,176                | 28,090            | 109.3                     | 18,535               | 12,159        | 2,077   | 1,743                                 | 949              | 5,597                              | 2,570                          | 2,531                      | 7,701                            | 71.4    | 1,306                               |                            |
| Texas.....                  | 31,978                | 25,670               | 204,950           | 133.7                     | 122,749              | 84,411        | 15,604  | 11,694                                | 10,085           | 30,457                             | 19,305                         | 7,881                      | 66,880                           | 417.5   | 8,070                               |                            |
| West.....                   | 80,569                | 65,125               | 354,615           | 67.0                      | 215,919              | 173,367       | 44,292  | 12,110                                | 27,630           | 47,478                             | 62,365                         | D                          | 43,423                           | 964.2   | 19,026                              |                            |
| Mountain.....               | 21,779                | 17,906               | 71,888            | 72.7                      | 45,752               | 33,446        | 7,190   | 1,787                                 | 4,882            | 11,915                             | 12,039                         | D                          | 12,597                           | 242.8   | 4,284                               |                            |
| Montana.....                | 1,809                 | 1,588                | 4,941             | 66.4                      | 3,747                | 1,500         | 243   | 52                                    | 136              | 688                                | 665                            | 1,016                      | 1,236                            | 16.4    | 266                                 |                            |
| Idaho.....                  | 2,026                 | 1,773                | 5,074             | 58.9                      | 3,671                | 1,349         | 234   | 39                                    | 122              | 593                                | 1,061                          | 857                        | 987                              | 21.8    | 308                                 |                            |
| Wyoming.....                | 1,091                 | 905                  | 3,320             | 71.1                      | 2,758                | 1,205         | 148   | 58                                    | 66               | 825                                | 95                             | 107                        | 1,589                            | 9.6     | 178                                 |                            |
| Colorado.....               | 6,357                 | 4,940                | 26,880            | 72.1                      | 15,162               | 14,443        | 3,930   | 792                                   | 2,093            | 4,732                              | 3,888                          | 1,403                      | 3,687                            | 76.9    | 1,478                               |                            |
| New Mexico.....             | 2,123                 | 1,821                | 5,138             | 89.3                      | 4,142                | 2,143         | 221   | 82                                    | 329              | 976                                | 763                            | 183                        | 1,456                            | 21.0    | 345                                 |                            |
| Arizona.....                | 4,555                 | 3,721                | 13,928            | 72.1                      | 8,340                | 6,588         | 1,397   | 431                                   | 1,251            | 1,825                              | 3,248                          | 416                        | 1,712                            | 52.4    | 906                                 |                            |
| Utah.....                   | 2,585                 | 2,085                | 8,726             | 62.7                      | 5,345                | 4,725         | 769   | 267                                   | 712              | 1,797                              | 1,715                          | 269                        | 1,162                            | 31.0    | 551                                 |                            |
| Nevada.....                 | 1,233                 | 1,073                | 3,882             | 122.1                     | 2,586                | 1,493         | 247   | 66                                    | 173              | 479                                | 604                            | D                          | 768                              | 13.8    | 252                                 |                            |
| Pacific.....                | 58,790                | 47,219               | 282,726           | 65.6                      | 170,167              | 139,922       | 37,102  | 10,324                                | 22,748           | 35,562                             | 50,327                         | D                          | 30,826                           | 721.4   | 14,742                              |                            |
| Washington.....             | 7,889                 | 6,180                | 31,289            | 57.6                      | 18,486               | 14,282        | 1,793   | 888                                   | 2,199            | 3,659                              | 7,364                          | 1,230                      | 908                              | 44.4    | 1,777                               |                            |
| Oregon.....                 | 5,180                 | 4,221                | 26,805            | 48.8                      | 18,897               | 10,965        | 2,749   | 345                                   | 1,339            | 2,430                              | 3,691                          | 6,128                      | 2,451                            | 58.4    | 1,107                               |                            |
| California.....             | 43,278                | 34,832               | 217,711           | 69.3                      | 128,650              | 112,073       | 32,147  | 9,036                                 | 18,809           | 28,509                             | 37,555                         | 4,858                      | 23,044                           | 547.9   | 11,365                              |                            |
| Alaska.....                 | 706                   | 552                  | 2,737             | 75.2                      | 1,639                | 1,158         | 120   | 30                                    | 157              | 547                                | 530                            | D                          | 706                              | 7.4     | 208                                 |                            |
| Hawaii.....                 | 1,737                 | 1,434                | 4,084             | 58.8                      | 2,496                | 1,443         | 294   | 25                                    | 245              | 418                                | 1,187                          | 4                          | 672                              | 17.2    | 288                                 |                            |

<sup>1</sup> For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup> Includes data not available by State.

Table C. States  
Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade

| Region, division, and State | Wholesale trade, 1977    |                         |  |                                     | Retail trade, 1982 |  |                         |                                     |                                      |  |                             |   |  |       |             |         |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|--|-------|-------------|---------|
|                             | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Sales<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Paid<br>employ-<br>ees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | All establishments |  |                         |                                     |                                      |  | Establishments with payroll |   |  |       |             |         |
|                             |                          |                         |  |                                     | Number             | Per-<br>cent<br>oper-<br>ated<br>by<br>unin-<br>cor-<br>porated<br>busi-<br>nesses | Sales                   |                                     |                                      |  | Total <sup>3</sup>          | Selected kinds of business  |  |       |             |         |
|                             |                          |                         |  |                                     |                    |  | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1977-<br>1982 | Per<br>capita <sup>2</sup><br>(Dol.) | Per<br>estab-<br>lish-<br>ment<br>(Dol.) |                             | Building<br>materials,<br>hardware,<br>and<br>garden<br>supply <sup>4</sup> | General<br>merchandise<br>group stores |       | Food stores |         |
| 1651                        | 1652                     | 1653                    | 1654   | 1655                                | 1656               | 1657   | 1658                    | 1659                                | 1660                                 | 1661                                     | 1662                        | 1663  | 1664                                   | 1665  | 1666        |         |
| United States .....         | 382,837                  | 1,258,400               | 4,397.1  | 58,290                              | 1,923,228          | 56.9   | 1,085,917               | 47.4                                | 4,598                                | 554,233                                  | 1,330,316                   | 66,402  | 34,145                                 | 9,981 | 176,219     | 128,494 |
| Northeast .....             | 87,512                   | 332,856                 | 1,028.9  | 14,554                              | 402,240            | 50.6   | 221,442                 | 45.1                                | 4,491                                | 550,522                                  | 283,343                     | 12,241  | 6,326                                  | 1,910 | 39,525      | 24,832  |
| New England .....           | 18,830                   | 58,437                  | 224.9  | 2,969                               | 109,350            | 49.6   | 62,093                  | 53.8                                | 4,996                                | 567,835                                  | 77,721                      | 3,718   | 1,963                                  | 615   | 10,260      | 6,978   |
| Maine .....                 | 1,580                    | 2,831                   | 16.7   | 178                                 | 11,698             | 62.7   | 5,332                   | 47.5                                | 4,693                                | 455,771                                  | 7,632                       | 457   | 361                                    | 64    | 1,327       | 1,090   |
| New Hampshire .....         | 1,223                    | 2,024                   | 12.1   | 148                                 | 9,397              | 58.1   | 5,354                   | 58.0                                | 5,647                                | 569,718                                  | 6,499                       | 426   | 219                                    | 70    | 924         | 722     |
| Vermont .....               | 746                      | 1,037                   | 7.1  | 75                                  | 6,150              | 54.4   | 2,601                   | 55.9                                | 5,001                                | 422,859                                  | 4,264                       | 265   | 155                                    | 25    | 662         | 532     |
| Massachusetts .....         | 9,107                    | 30,236                  | 113.1  | 1,550                               | 47,312             | 44.3   | 28,816                  | 56.0                                | 5,016                                | 609,054                                  | 34,421                      | 1,466   | 760                                    | 276   | 4,308       | 2,658   |
| Rhode Island .....          | 1,480                    | 3,076                   | 16.8   | 206                                 | 8,043              | 46.1   | 4,163                   | 48.6                                | 4,368                                | 517,569                                  | 5,811                       | 238   | 94                                     | 31    | 780         | 468     |
| Connecticut .....           | 4,694                    | 19,234                  | 59.1   | 812                                 | 26,750             | 50.3   | 15,829                  | 51.8                                | 5,064                                | 591,723                                  | 19,094                      | 866   | 374                                    | 149   | 2,259       | 1,507   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 68,682                   | 274,419                 | 804.0  | 11,585                              | 292,890            | 50.9   | 159,349                 | 42.0                                | 4,321                                | 544,058                                  | 205,622                     | 8,523   | 4,363                                  | 1,295 | 29,265      | 17,854  |
| New York .....              | 38,149                   | 165,380                 | 410.5  | 6,115                               | 137,155            | 45.1   | 72,267                  | 42.5                                | 4,113                                | 526,898                                  | 98,311                      | 3,851   | 2,018                                  | 486   | 14,850      | 8,836   |
| New Jersey .....            | 12,997                   | 55,327                  | 182.0  | 2,652                               | 58,040             | 43.5   | 36,307                  | 49.5                                | 4,888                                | 625,547                                  | 43,045                      | 1,687   | 794                                    | 237   | 5,821       | 3,430   |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 17,536                   | 53,711                  | 211.5  | 2,818                               | 97,695             | 63.5   | 50,776                  | 36.3                                | 4,274                                | 519,736                                  | 64,266                      | 2,985   | 1,551                                  | 572   | 8,594       | 5,588   |
| Midwest .....               | 107,015                  | 368,674                 | 1,225.3  | 16,713                              | 477,054            | 57.5   | 258,650                 | 31.6                                | 4,389                                | 542,182                                  | 336,099                     | 19,850  | 8,352                                  | 2,734 | 39,263      | 27,669  |
| East North Central .....    | 67,201                   | 249,022                 | 818.0  | 11,579                              | 314,989            | 55.9   | 180,556                 | 29.1                                | 4,342                                | 573,213                                  | 224,122                     | 11,900  | 5,209                                  | 1,881 | 26,742      | 18,427  |
| Ohio .....                  | 16,643                   | 61,703                  | 212.4  | 2,928                               | 79,656             | 53.3   | 46,315                  | 30.2                                | 4,299                                | 581,439                                  | 57,666                      | 2,758   | 1,364                                  | 615   | 7,716       | 5,431   |
| Indiana .....               | 8,875                    | 25,440                  | 97.4   | 1,224                               | 44,320             | 55.9   | 23,724                  | 29.9                                | 4,328                                | 535,283                                  | 30,682                      | 1,762   | 860                                    | 295   | 3,116       | 2,217   |
| Illinois .....              | 21,237                   | 97,080                  | 280.3  | 4,207                               | 83,624             | 55.4   | 50,747                  | 29.4                                | 4,426                                | 606,852                                  | 59,164                      | 3,024   | 1,309                                  | 431   | 6,334       | 4,095   |
| Michigan .....              | 12,572                   | 45,152                  | 141.5  | 2,109                               | 64,642             | 56.5   | 39,216                  | 22.9                                | 4,302                                | 606,657                                  | 46,644                      | 2,551   | 937                                    | 319   | 6,469       | 4,607   |
| Wisconsin .....             | 7,874                    | 19,648                  | 86.4   | 1,112                               | 42,747             | 60.4   | 20,554                  | 37.7                                | 4,332                                | 480,829                                  | 29,966                      | 1,805   | 739                                    | 221   | 3,107       | 2,077   |
| West North Central .....    | 39,814                   | 119,652                 | 407.3  | 5,133                               | 162,065            | 60.8   | 78,095                  | 38.0                                | 4,503                                | 481,872                                  | 111,977                     | 7,950   | 3,143                                  | 853   | 12,521      | 9,242   |
| Minnesota .....             | 8,625                    | 29,092                  | 94.3   | 1,284                               | 37,274             | 58.0   | 19,599                  | 44.5                                | 4,743                                | 525,815                                  | 24,792                      | 1,949   | 585                                    | 153   | 2,911       | 2,013   |
| Iowa .....                  | 7,646                    | 20,079                  | 68.6   | 825                                 | 28,538             | 61.1   | 12,646                  | 28.6                                | 4,350                                | 443,141                                  | 20,557                      | 1,566   | 620                                    | 163   | 2,164       | 1,623   |
| Missouri .....              | 10,007                   | 35,080                  | 115.8  | 1,520                               | 42,061             | 58.7   | 21,655                  | 36.0                                | 4,382                                | 514,857                                  | 29,117                      | 1,678   | 889                                    | 257   | 3,334       | 2,517   |
| North Dakota .....          | 2,126                    | 3,890                   | 17.0   | 196                                 | 7,026              | 61.5   | 3,367                   | 49.7                                | 5,010                                | 479,216                                  | 5,026                       | 479   | 138                                    | 35    | 533         | 426     |
| South Dakota .....          | 1,897                    | 3,401                   | 15.4   | 162                                 | 7,721              | 68.7   | 2,989                   | 36.9                                | 4,307                                | 387,146                                  | 5,286                       | 430   | 146                                    | 29    | 583         | 432     |
| Nebraska .....              | 4,164                    | 10,648                  | 42.3   | 494                                 | 16,402             | 63.7   | 6,995                   | 36.0                                | 4,402                                | 426,502                                  | 11,140                      | 820   | 328                                    | 84    | 1,229       | 870     |
| Kansas .....                | 5,349                    | 17,461                  | 53.9   | 653                                 | 23,043             | 63.9   | 10,842                  | 40.9                                | 4,504                                | 470,508                                  | 16,059                      | 1,028   | 437                                    | 132   | 1,767       | 1,361   |
| South .....                 | 118,353                  | 344,533                 | 1,348.4  | 16,189                              | 642,989            | 55.8   | 361,519                 | 58.4                                | 4,609                                | 562,247                                  | 449,129                     | 22,463  | 14,254                                 | 3,770 | 65,823      | 54,419  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 54,186                   | 153,165                 | 621.8  | 7,519                               | 305,842            | 50.2   | 176,375                 | 55.6                                | 4,604                                | 576,688                                  | 220,430                     | 10,738  | 6,665                                  | 1,748 | 32,001      | 25,529  |
| Delaware .....              | 770                      | 5,156                   | 12.4   | 192                                 | 5,135              | 46.1   | 3,131                   | 46.4                                | 5,218                                | 609,651                                  | 3,836                       | 201   | 92                                     | 33    | 508         | 354     |
| Maryland .....              | 5,019                    | 16,901                  | 67.1   | 902                                 | 30,761             | 47.6   | 20,983                  | 45.9                                | 4,912                                | 682,123                                  | 22,049                      | 880   | 492                                    | 190   | 2,970       | 1,920   |
| District of Columbia .....  | 594                      | 2,155                   | 10.9   | 169                                 | 4,155              | 36.5   | 2,654                   | 27.3                                | 4,240                                | 638,837                                  | 3,298                       | 40  | 38                                     | 8     | 377         | 261     |
| Virginia .....              | 6,254                    | 19,088                  | 79.3   | 955                                 | 39,872             | 49.8   | 24,706                  | 49.4                                | 4,504                                | 619,642                                  | 28,943                      | 1,277   | 984                                    | 254   | 4,465       | 3,627   |
| West Virginia .....         | 2,372                    | 4,493                   | 25.3   | 300                                 | 14,416             | 58.2   | 7,521                   | 32.5                                | 3,835                                | 521,718                                  | 9,853                       | 543   | 500                                    | 119   | 1,553       | 1,355   |
| North Carolina .....        | 9,571                    | 27,513                  | 107.8  | 1,254                               | 52,230             | 56.9   | 25,005                  | 48.5                                | 4,157                                | 478,750                                  | 35,318                      | 1,966   | 1,349                                  | 266   | 5,372       | 4,779   |
| South Carolina .....        | 4,112                    | 8,266                   | 41.9   | 462                                 | 26,104             | 57.4   | 12,498                  | 49.7                                | 3,874                                | 478,777                                  | 18,038                      | 993   | 621                                    | 149   | 2,616       | 2,307   |
| Georgia .....               | 10,085                   | 35,213                  | 118.2  | 1,462                               | 44,436             | 54.1   | 24,408                  | 53.4                                | 4,319                                | 549,287                                  | 32,203                      | 1,574   | 998                                    | 235   | 4,720       | 4,040   |
| Florida .....               | 15,409                   | 34,380                  | 158.9  | 1,822                               | 88,733             | 42.9   | 55,469                  | 76.6                                | 5,298                                | 625,122                                  | 66,892                      | 3,264   | 1,591                                  | 494   | 9,420       | 6,886   |
| East South Central .....    | 21,844                   | 63,929                  | 248.3  | 2,860                               | 119,844            | 63.1   | 57,701                  | 40.4                                | 3,882                                | 481,464                                  | 81,035                      | 4,380   | 3,258                                  | 778   | 12,330      | 10,902  |
| Kentucky .....              | 5,133                    | 13,485                  | 56.1   | 647                                 | 30,600             | 62.9   | 14,572                  | 38.9                                | 3,945                                | 476,222                                  | 20,078                      | 1,163   | 797                                    | 216   | 2,987       | 2,564   |
| Tennessee .....             | 7,406                    | 29,277                  | 92.5   | 1,127                               | 39,467             | 65.5   | 19,605                  | 43.0                                | 4,208                                | 496,735                                  | 26,073                      | 1,348   | 938                                    | 265   | 3,857       | 3,402   |
| Alabama .....               | 5,713                    | 14,186                  | 63.5   | 705                                 | 29,382             | 59.7   | 14,480                  | 35.3                                | 3,673                                | 492,803                                  | 20,581                      | 1,108   | 843                                    | 175   | 2,997       | 2,655   |
| Mississippi .....           | 3,592                    | 6,980                   | 36.2   | 380                                 | 20,395             | 63.8   | 9,044                   | 46.2                                | 3,523                                | 443,442                                  | 14,303                      | 761   | 680                                    | 122   | 2,489       | 2,281   |
| West South Central .....    | 42,323                   | 127,440                 | 478.3  | 5,810                               | 217,303            | 59.6   | 127,443                 | 72.6                                | 5,043                                | 586,474                                  | 147,664                     | 7,345   | 4,331                                  | 1,244 | 21,492      | 17,988  |
| Arkansas .....              | 3,665                    | 6,769                   | 34.0   | 362                                 | 20,897             | 64.9   | 9,114                   | 42.8                                | 3,950                                | 436,115                                  | 13,812                      | 797   | 521                                    | 166   | 1,960       | 1,634   |
| Louisiana .....             | 6,800                    | 19,568                  | 81.2   | 956                                 | 33,119             | 54.9   | 19,986                  | 61.0                                | 4,561                                | 603,468                                  | 23,286                      | 1,298   | 802                                    | 200   | 3,755       | 3,250   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 5,488                    | 13,420                  | 53.4   | 639                                 | 28,472             | 63.2   | 16,071                  | 74.1                                | 4,974                                | 564,437                                  | 19,035                      | 1,039   | 543                                    | 146   | 2,674       | 2,303   |
| Texas .....                 | 26,370                   | 87,682                  | 309.6  | 3,853                               | 134,815            | 59.2   | 82,272                  | 79.6                                | 5,360                                | 610,260                                  | 91,531                      | 4,211   | 2,465                                  | 732   | 13,103      | 10,801  |
| West .....                  | 69,957                   | 212,337                 | 794.6  | 10,835                              | 400,945            | 64.5   | 224,306                 | 53.9                                | 4,968                                | 559,444                                  | 261,745                     | 11,848  | 5,213                                  | 1,567 | 31,608      | 21,574  |
| Mountain .....              | 19,040                   | 41,637                  | 193.9  | 2,357                               | 110,409            | 60.3   | 59,298                  | 61.4                                | 4,914                                | 537,077                                  | 73,349                      | 3,781   | 1,863                                  | 504   | 8,096       | 6,110   |
| Montana .....               | 1,815                    | 2,969                   | 14.2   | 162                                 | 9,504              | 68.1   | 3,955                   | 38.9                                | 4,913                                | 416,162                                  | 6,429                       | 438   | 151                                    | 32    | 709         | 580     |
| Idaho .....                 | 2,037                    | 3,194                   | 20.3   | 211                                 | 9,709              | 66.4   | 4,060                   | 34.6                                | 4,156                                | 418,190                                  | 6,219                       | 399   | 204                                    | 37    | 753         | 613     |
| Wyoming .....               | 879                      | 1,940                   | 6.1  | 76                                  | 5,616              | 62.2   | 2,819                   | 70.4                                | 5,527                                | 501,874                                  | 3,805                       | 270   | 123                                    | 19    | 315         | 237     |
| Colorado .....              | 5,457                    | 15,618                  | 60.8   | 791                                 | 30,013             | 58.8   | 16,581                  | 68.8                                | 5,401                                | 552,463                                  | 19,539                      | 966   | 376                                    | 139   | 1,869       | 1,246   |
| New Mexico .....            | 1,969                    | 2,714                   | 17.3   | 192                                 | 11,938             | 61.4   | 6,319                   | 57.1                                | 4,622                                | 529,295                                  | 8,201                       | 398   | 265                                    | 58    | 1,001       | 777     |
| Arizona .....               | 3,587                    | 8,092                   | 39.1   | 471                                 | 24,153             | 57.2   | 13,894                  | 70.1                                | 4,806                                | 575,260                                  | 16,069                      | 685   | 426                                    | 110   | 1,959       | 1,545   |
| Utah .....                  | 2,301                    | 5,362                   | 26.6   | 328                                 | 11,460             | 60.2   | 6,327                   | 52.6                                | 4,027                                | 552,095                                  | 7,522                       | 383   | 205                                    | 64    | 867         | 644     |
| Nevada .....                | 995                      | 1,748                   | 9.5  | 127                                 | 8,016              | 55.3   | 5,343                   | 74.1                                | 6,086                                | 666,551                                  | 5,565                       | 242   | 113                                    | 45    | 623         | 468     |
| Pacific .....               | 50,917                   | 170,700                 | 600.7  | 8,478                               | 290,536            | 66.1   | 165,008                 | 51.3                                | 4,988                                | 567,945                                  | 188,396                     | 8,067   | 3,350                                  | 1,063 | 23,512      | 15,644  |
| Washington .....            | 7,091                    | 19,852                  | 76.6   | 1,085                               | 37,697             | 62.6   | 20,008                  | 48.2                                | 4,679                                | 530,749                                  | 24,985                      | 1,33  |  |       |             |         |



Table C. States  
Retail Trade

| Region, division, and State | Retail trade--establishments with payroll, 1982--Con. |                                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |                    |  |                                  |          |             |         |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
|                             | Selected kinds of business                            |                                     |                           |                              |  |                            |                             | Sales (Mil. dol.)  |  |                                  |          |             |         |
|                             | Automotive dealers                                    |                                     | Gasoline service stations | Apparel and accessory stores | Furniture and home furnishings stores <sup>1</sup> | Eating and drinking places | Drug and proprietary stores | Total <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business                                   |                                  |          |             |         |
|                             | Total   | Motor vehicle dealers, new and used |                           |                              |  |                            |                             |                    | Building materials, hardware, and garden supply <sup>3</sup> | General merchandise group stores |          | Food stores |         |
|                             |   |                                     | Total                     | Department stores            | Total  | Grocery                    |                             |                    |  |                                  |          |             |         |
| 1667                        | 1668  | 1669                                | 1670                      | 1671                         | 1672   | 1673                       | 1674                        | 1675               | 1676   | 1677                             | 1678     | 1679        |         |
| United States .....         | 91,068  | 27,178                              | 116,188                   | 134,137                      | 93,734   | 319,873                    | 49,527                      | 1,039,029          | 49,939   | * 119,947                        | * 99,170 | 240,520     | 226,609 |
| Northeast .....             | 15,377  | 5,787                               | 23,034                    | 29,059                       | 18,625   | 71,731                     | 11,050                      | 215,879            | 8,696  | 23,437                           | D        | 50,478      | 45,750  |
| New England .....           | 4,595   | 1,707                               | 6,759                     | 8,839                        | 5,059  | 18,853                     | 3,043                       | 60,693             | 2,787  | 6,143                            | D        | 13,320      | 12,238  |
| Maine .....                 | 581   | 225                                 | 642                       | 517                          | 423  | 1,629                      | 275                         | 5,169              | 304  | 462                              | 341      | 1,275       | 1,221   |
| New Hampshire .....         | 446   | 180                                 | 548                       | 563                          | 444  | 1,378                      | 226                         | 5,239              | 332  | 525                              | 415      | 1,252       | 1,190   |
| Vermont .....               | 286   | 119                                 | 359                       | 316                          | 255  | 908                        | 142                         | 2,529              | 173  | 171                              | D        | 596         | 573     |
| Massachusetts .....         | 1,778   | 667                                 | 2,963                     | 3,159                        | 2,182  | 8,755                      | 1,463                       | 28,223             | 1,149  | 2,987                            | 2,538    | 5,875       | 5,275   |
| Rhode Island .....          | 361   | 104                                 | 519                       | 492                          | 376  | 1,571                      | 222                         | 4,061              | 171  | 445                              | 387      | 901         | 785     |
| Connecticut .....           | 1,143   | 412                                 | 1,728                     | 1,792                        | 1,379  | 4,612                      | 715                         | 15,473             | 659  | 1,554                            | 1,379    | 3,422       | 3,193   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 10,782  | 4,080                               | 16,275                    | 22,220                       | 13,566   | 52,878                     | 8,007                       | 155,186            | 5,909  | 17,294                           | 14,733   | 37,158      | 33,512  |
| New York .....              | 4,276   | 1,600                               | 6,335                     | 10,993                       | 6,503  | 26,168                     | 3,835                       | 70,458             | 2,510  | 7,574                            | 6,296    | 17,046      | 15,058  |
| New Jersey .....            | 2,297   | 827                                 | 4,159                     | 4,753                        | 2,872  | 10,482                     | 1,544                       | 35,503             | 1,324  | 3,621                            | 3,164    | 8,433       | 7,708   |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 4,209   | 1,653                               | 5,781                     | 6,474                        | 4,191  | 16,228                     | 2,628                       | 49,224             | 2,075  | 6,099                            | 5,273    | 11,679      | 10,746  |
| Midwest .....               | 22,800  | 8,357                               | 31,875                    | 31,832                       | 22,223   | 88,317                     | 12,491                      | 252,756            | 12,379   | 31,090                           | D        | 55,698      | 52,527  |
| East North Central .....    | 14,641  | 5,201                               | 21,042                    | 21,114                       | 14,665   | 61,475                     | 8,557                       | 176,787            | 7,818  | 22,038                           | 19,042   | 39,283      | 36,839  |
| Ohio .....                  | 3,804   | 1,281                               | 5,907                     | 4,925                        | 3,686  | 15,787                     | 2,048                       | 45,462             | 1,804  | 6,136                            | 5,359    | 10,956      | 10,308  |
| Indiana .....               | 2,282   | 729                                 | 3,167                     | 2,898                        | 2,165  | 7,720                      | 1,212                       | 23,171             | 1,141  | 2,666                            | 2,251    | 5,176       | 4,928   |
| Illinois .....              | 3,616   | 1,379                               | 5,139                     | 6,412                        | 4,035  | 16,215                     | 2,514                       | 49,672             | 2,095  | 5,899                            | 5,031    | 10,323      | 9,670   |
| Michigan .....              | 3,095   | 988                                 | 4,128                     | 4,466                        | 2,900  | 12,260                     | 1,822                       | 38,454             | 1,756  | 4,928                            | 4,437    | 8,350       | 7,712   |
| Wisconsin .....             | 1,844   | 824                                 | 2,701                     | 2,413                        | 1,879  | 9,493                      | 961                         | 20,028             | 1,022  | 2,409                            | 1,963    | 4,478       | 4,221   |
| West North Central .....    | 8,159   | 3,156                               | 10,833                    | 10,718                       | 7,558  | 26,842                     | 3,934                       | 75,969             | 4,561  | 9,052                            | D        | 16,415      | 15,688  |
| Minnesota .....             | 1,623   | 658                                 | 2,230                     | 2,337                        | 1,738  | 5,687                      | 846                         | 19,129             | 1,200  | 2,248                            | 1,893    | 3,818       | 3,599   |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,496   | 663                                 | 2,064                     | 2,065                        | 1,361  | 5,298                      | 715                         | 12,319             | 784  | 1,362                            | D        | 2,937       | 2,824   |
| Missouri .....              | 2,249   | 679                                 | 2,944                     | 2,717                        | 1,984  | 6,827                      | 1,013                       | 21,049             | 1,073  | 2,777                            | 2,402    | 4,754       | 4,560   |
| North Dakota .....          | 378   | 206                                 | 421                       | 517                          | 323  | 1,261                      | 179                         | 3,277              | 242  | 347                              | D        | 559         | 533     |
| South Dakota .....          | 360   | 170                                 | 533                       | 488                          | 317  | 1,286                      | 194                         | 2,879              | 199  | 254                              | D        | 593         | 568     |
| Nebraska .....              | 822   | 322                                 | 1,129                     | 1,022                        | 651  | 2,870                      | 421                         | 6,775              | 439  | 784                              | 596      | 1,420       | 1,351   |
| Kansas .....                | 1,231   | 458                                 | 1,512                     | 1,572                        | 1,184  | 3,613                      | 566                         | 10,541             | 624  | 1,280                            | 966      | 2,335       | 2,255   |
| South .....                 | 35,192  | 8,765                               | 40,168                    | 48,012                       | 33,558   | 90,754                     | 18,079                      | 351,612            | 18,165   | 40,716                           | D        | 83,644      | 80,479  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 16,131  | 4,115                               | 19,347                    | 23,327                       | 17,354   | 45,089                     | 8,514                       | 172,293            | 8,571  | 19,438                           | 15,411   | 40,442      | 38,570  |
| Delaware .....              | 225   | 70                                  | 302                       | 416                          | 267  | 788                        | 128                         | 3,076              | 155  | 417                              | 360      | 667         | 611     |
| Maryland .....              | 1,305   | 375                                 | 1,877                     | 2,381                        | 1,569  | 5,181                      | 759                         | 20,657             | 777  | 2,452                            | 2,104    | 4,624       | 4,278   |
| District of Columbia .....  | 74  | 13                                  | 158                       | 388                          | 190  | 1,048                      | 140                         | 2,614              | 38   | 224                              | 189      | 486         | 444     |
| Virginia .....              | 2,208   | 643                                 | 2,652                     | 2,846                        | 2,314  | 6,024                      | 1,076                       | 24,218             | 1,066  | 2,868                            | 2,251    | 5,735       | 5,517   |
| West Virginia .....         | 783   | 312                                 | 1,062                     | 903                          | 661  | 1,955                      | 433                         | 7,277              | 437  | 1,008                            | 795      | 1,968       | 1,917   |
| North Carolina .....        | 2,984   | 788                                 | 3,050                     | 3,649                        | 2,838  | 6,670                      | 1,439                       | 24,083             | 1,482  | 2,486                            | 1,668    | 6,003       | 5,864   |
| South Carolina .....        | 1,434   | 361                                 | 1,667                     | 1,963                        | 1,454  | 3,372                      | 775                         | 12,073             | 709  | 1,235                            | 905      | 3,096       | 3,030   |
| Georgia .....               | 2,602   | 676                                 | 3,075                     | 3,309                        | 2,427  | 6,118                      | 1,473                       | 23,756             | 1,288  | 2,750                            | 2,200    | 5,438       | 5,261   |
| Florida .....               | 4,516   | 877                                 | 5,504                     | 7,472                        | 5,634  | 13,933                     | 2,291                       | 54,540             | 2,619  | 5,997                            | 4,938    | 12,426      | 11,648  |
| East South Central .....    | 6,977   | 1,722                               | 7,806                     | 8,429                        | 5,747  | 14,387                     | 3,914                       | 55,331             | 2,787  | 6,909                            | 5,164    | 13,936      | 13,592  |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,553   | 418                                 | 2,121                     | 1,893                        | 1,309  | 3,817                      | 973                         | 13,922             | 729  | 1,743                            | 1,384    | 3,521       | 3,405   |
| Tennessee .....             | 2,083   | 515                                 | 2,490                     | 2,803                        | 1,906  | 4,913                      | 1,167                       | 18,826             | 865  | 2,345                            | 1,861    | 4,548       | 4,438   |
| Alabama .....               | 1,964   | 435                                 | 2,003                     | 2,262                        | 1,551  | 3,439                      | 1,031                       | 13,927             | 729  | 1,651                            | 1,190    | 3,586       | 3,507   |
| Mississippi .....           | 1,377   | 354                                 | 1,192                     | 1,471                        | 981  | 2,218                      | 743                         | 8,656              | 464  | 1,169                            | 729      | 2,281       | 2,242   |
| West South Central .....    | 12,084  | 2,928                               | 13,015                    | 16,256                       | 10,457   | 31,278                     | 5,651                       | 123,987            | 6,807  | 14,370                           | D        | 29,265      | 28,316  |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,278   | 364                                 | 1,216                     | 1,477                        | 927  | 2,512                      | 653                         | 8,694              | 466  | 1,146                            | 973      | 2,037       | 1,997   |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,727   | 413                                 | 1,976                     | 2,615                        | 1,645  | 4,755                      | 1,046                       | 19,442             | 1,147  | 2,314                            | 1,733    | 4,919       | 4,766   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,641   | 506                                 | 1,589                     | 2,025                        | 1,360  | 4,256                      | 756                         | 15,527             | 920  | 1,800                            | D        | 3,684       | 3,605   |
| Texas .....                 | 7,438   | 1,645                               | 8,234                     | 10,139                       | 6,525  | 19,755                     | 3,196                       | 80,324             | 4,273  | 9,109                            | 7,428    | 18,625      | 17,948  |
| West .....                  | 17,699  | 4,269                               | 21,111                    | 25,234                       | 19,328   | 69,071                     | 7,907                       | 218,782            | 10,699   | D                                | D        | 50,700      | 47,853  |
| Mountain .....              | 5,438   | 1,426                               | 6,308                     | 6,940                        | 5,240  | 18,723                     | 2,108                       | 57,890             | 3,366  | D                                | D        | 13,774      | 13,310  |
| Montana .....               | 459   | 180                                 | 522                       | 560                          | 389  | 1,925                      | 200                         | 3,826              | 266  | D                                | D        | 927         | 897     |
| Idaho .....                 | 545   | 155                                 | 494                       | 523                          | 434  | 1,536                      | 214                         | 3,927              | 257  | D                                | D        | 1,036       | 1,015   |
| Wyoming .....               | 265   | 108                                 | 430                       | 386                          | 252  | 897                        | 110                         | 2,748              | 198  | 189                              | D        | 620         | 606     |
| Colorado .....              | 1,358   | 327                                 | 1,570                     | 1,864                        | 1,488  | 5,057                      | 508                         | 16,209             | 949  | 1,658                            | 1,423    | 3,681       | 3,552   |
| New Mexico .....            | 645   | 162                                 | 770                       | 766                          | 551  | 1,929                      | 220                         | 6,162              | 391  | D                                | D        | 1,488       | 1,430   |
| Arizona .....               | 1,156   | 240                                 | 1,204                     | 1,468                        | 1,243  | 4,191                      | 502                         | 13,586             | 681  | 1,485                            | 1,186    | 3,355       | 3,242   |
| Utah .....                  | 615   | 169                                 | 842                       | 742                          | 537  | 1,693                      | 225                         | 6,179              | 362  | 708                              | 579      | 1,481       | 1,424   |
| Nevada .....                | 395   | 85                                  | 476                       | 631                          | 346  | 1,495                      | 129                         | 5,253              | 261  | 595                              | 530      | 1,187       | 1,145   |
| Pacific .....               | 12,261  | 2,843                               | 14,803                    | 18,294                       | 14,088   | 50,348                     | 5,799                       | 160,892            | 7,333  | 18,886                           | D        | 36,926      | 34,543  |
| Washington .....            | 1,880   | 433                                 | 2,144                     | 1,909                        | 1,958  | 6,543                      | 842                         | 19,600             | 1,083  | 2,170                            | 1,842    | 4,805       | 4,603   |
| Oregon .....                | 1,221   | 346                                 | 1,492                     | 1,354                        | 1,253  | 4,581                      | 465                         | 12,283             | 549  | 1,780                            | D        | 2,660       | 2,539   |
| California .....            | 8,798   | 1,971                               | 10,625                    | 14,031                       | 10,376   | 36,734                     | 4,308                       | 120,756            | 5,211  | 13,946                           | 12,327   | 27,688      | 25,767  |
| Alaska .....                | 135   | 31                                  | 176                       | 207                          | 166  | 749                        | 63                          | 3,152              | 340  | 334                              | 216      | 692         | 673     |
| Hawaii .....                | 227   | 62                                  | 366                       | 793                          | 335  | 1,741                      | 121                         | 5,102              | 150  | 657                              | 445      | 1,081       | 961     |

<sup>1</sup> Includes equipment stores. <sup>2</sup> Includes sales by other establishments, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes mobile home dealers. <sup>4</sup> Includes data not distributed by State.

Table C. States  
Retail Trade

| Region, division, and State | Retail trade--establishments with payroll, 1982 -- Con. |  |                                 |  |  |  |  | Retail trade, 1977                          |                                     |   |                                  |   |                                     |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
|                             | Sales--Con.<br>(Mil. dol.)                              |  |                                 |  |  |  |  | Paid em-<br>ployees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | All estab-<br>lishments <sup>2</sup><br>(1,000) | Total<br>sales<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Paid em-<br>ployees <sup>1</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual<br>payroll<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) |
|                             | Selected kinds of business                              |  |                                 |  |  |  |  |   |                                     |   |                                  |   |                                     |
|                             | Automotive<br>dealers                                   |  | Gasoline<br>service<br>stations | Apparel<br>and<br>access-<br>ory<br>stores | Furni-<br>ture,<br>home<br>furni-<br>sh-<br>ings,<br>and<br>equip-<br>ment<br>stores | Eating<br>and<br>drink-<br>ing<br>places | Drug<br>and<br>pro-<br>pri-<br>etary<br>stores |   |                                     |   |                                  |   |                                     |
|                             | Total   | Motor<br>vehicle<br>dealers,<br>new<br>and<br>used |                                 |  |  |  |  |   |                                     |   |                                  |   |                                     |
|                             | 1680  | 1681   | 1682                            | 1683                                       | 1684   | 1685                                     | 1686   | 1687  | 1688                                | 1689  | 1690                             | 1691  | 1692                                |
| United States .....         | 190,752   | 154,726  | 94,719                          | 56,869                                     | 45,314   | 101,723                                  | 36,242   | 14,467.8                                    | 123,619                             | 1,855.1   | 723,134                          | 13,040.1                                    | 85,854                              |
| Northeast .....             | 34,645  | 29,343   | 16,981                          | 13,681                                     | 9,379  | 20,675                                   | 7,131  | 2,961.7                                     | 25,272                              | 407.7   | 152,604                          | 2,786.5                                     | 18,600                              |
| New England .....           | 10,195  | 8,493  | 5,137                           | 3,490                                      | 2,310  | 5,929                                    | 1,944  | 866.9                                       | 6,990                               | 107.2   | 40,375                           | 763.8                                       | 4,797                               |
| Maine .....                 | 914   | 729  | 387                             | 210  | 133  | 411                                      | 161  | 67.6  | 552                                 | 11.2  | 3,616                            | 60.8  | 383                                 |
| New Hampshire .....         | 949   | 801  | 398                             | 244  | 192  | 418                                      | 133  | 69.1  | 562                                 | 8.9   | 3,387                            | 57.9  | 369                                 |
| Vermont .....               | 464   | 383  | 217                             | 107  | 76   | 217                                      | 68   | 35.0  | 282                                 | 5.7   | 1,668                            | 29.8  | 180                                 |
| Massachusetts .....         | 4,582   | 3,919  | 2,319                           | 1,771                                      | 1,129  | 3,059                                    | 944  | 423.9                                       | 3,285                               | 46.7  | 18,474                           | 372.0                                       | 2,273                               |
| Rhode Island .....          | 621   | 463  | 368                             | 233  | 138  | 396                                      | 172  | 60.8  | 478                                 | 8.1   | 2,802                            | 53.6  | 334                                 |
| Connecticut .....           | 2,665   | 2,198  | 1,448                           | 925  | 641  | 1,428                                    | 467  | 210.5                                       | 1,831                               | 26.5  | 10,428                           | 189.7                                       | 1,258                               |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 24,450  | 20,849   | 11,845                          | 10,191                                     | 7,069  | 14,746                                   | 5,187  | 2,094.8                                     | 18,282                              | 300.5   | 112,229                          | 2,022.7                                     | 13,804                              |
| New York .....              | 9,743   | 8,325  | 4,415                           | 5,229                                      | 3,485  | 7,268                                    | 2,524  | 950.8                                       | 8,611                               | 142.2   | 50,698                           | 931.1                                       | 6,550                               |
| New Jersey .....            | 6,114   | 5,271  | 3,158                           | 2,258                                      | 1,688  | 3,160                                    | 1,001  | 446.1                                       | 4,037                               | 59.6  | 24,287                           | 414.6                                       | 2,919                               |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 8,593   | 7,253  | 4,272                           | 2,703                                      | 1,896  | 4,319                                    | 1,662  | 697.8                                       | 5,634                               | 98.7  | 37,244                           | 677.0                                       | 4,335                               |
| Midwest .....               | 46,615  | 38,541   | 26,906                          | 12,986                                     | 10,216   | 24,871                                   | 9,001  | 3,686.8                                     | 29,940                              | 479.4   | 196,479                          | 3,627.3                                     | 23,286                              |
| East North Central .....    | 31,925  | 26,472   | 18,717                          | 9,291                                      | 7,217  | 17,866                                   | 6,758  | 2,548.7                                     | 21,059                              | 320.9   | 139,884                          | 2,538.7                                     | 16,725                              |
| Ohio .....                  | 7,881   | 6,490  | 5,309                           | 1,925                                      | 1,749  | 4,611                                    | 1,626  | 666.1                                       | 5,481                               | 82.4  | 35,563                           | 651.3                                       | 4,271                               |
| Indiana .....               | 4,346   | 3,487  | 2,725                           | 1,059                                      | 864  | 2,287                                    | 981  | 337.9                                       | 2,691                               | 43.6  | 18,263                           | 331.6                                       | 2,067                               |
| Illinois .....              | 8,833   | 7,473  | 4,591                           | 3,252                                      | 2,130  | 5,047                                    | 2,111  | 707.9                                       | 6,042                               | 85.0  | 39,215                           | 732.1                                       | 4,879                               |
| Michigan .....              | 7,432   | 6,168  | 3,981                           | 2,222                                      | 1,631  | 3,755                                    | 1,494  | 518.4                                       | 4,446                               | 67.1  | 31,912                           | 523.5                                       | 3,720                               |
| Wisconsin .....             | 3,432   | 2,854  | 2,111                           | 832  | 842  | 2,167                                    | 546  | 318.4                                       | 2,399                               | 42.8  | 14,930                           | 300.2                                       | 1,788                               |
| West North Central .....    | 14,691  | 12,069   | 8,189                           | 3,696                                      | 2,999  | 7,004                                    | 2,242  | 1,138.0                                     | 8,881                               | 158.5   | 56,595                           | 1,088.7                                     | 6,561                               |
| Minnesota .....             | 3,487   | 2,882  | 2,053                           | 905  | 744  | 1,761                                    | 554  | 294.4                                       | 2,252                               | 33.6  | 13,567                           | 271.2                                       | 1,620                               |
| Iowa .....                  | 2,336   | 1,922  | 1,378                           | 606  | 463  | 1,109                                    | 388  | 190.3                                       | 1,429                               | 28.7  | 9,833                            | 189.1                                       | 1,107                               |
| Missouri .....              | 3,992   | 3,256  | 2,228                           | 992  | 780  | 1,986                                    | 610  | 301.6                                       | 2,485                               | 43.2  | 15,920                           | 294.2                                       | 1,893                               |
| North Dakota .....          | 818   | 687  | 361                             | 171  | 132  | 283                                      | 95   | 45.8  | 368                                 | 6.7   | 2,250                            | 42.4  | 256                                 |
| South Dakota .....          | 576   | 473  | 357                             | 143  | 107  | 266                                      | 108  | 45.2  | 327                                 | 7.6   | 2,184                            | 41.6  | 237                                 |
| Nebraska .....              | 1,295   | 1,041  | 743                             | 345  | 328  | 669                                      | 201  | 105.5                                       | 792                                 | 15.2  | 5,145                            | 103.1                                       | 581                                 |
| Kansas .....                | 2,186   | 1,808  | 1,069                           | 533  | 446  | 931                                      | 286  | 155.3                                       | 1,228                               | 23.4  | 7,696                            | 147.0                                       | 866                                 |
| South .....                 | 70,544  | 56,504   | 31,187                          | 19,251                                     | 15,629   | 31,986                                   | 11,557   | 4,814.7                                     | 40,719                              | 618.2   | 228,268                          | 4,068.1                                     | 25,877                              |
| South Atlantic .....        | 32,880  | 26,532   | 15,808                          | 9,080                                      | 8,021  | 16,324                                   | 6,197  | 2,397.6                                     | 20,150                              | 294.0   | 113,333                          | 2,073.8                                     | 13,267                              |
| Delaware .....              | 519   | 434  | 268                             | 167  | 132  | 261                                      | 107  | 42.0  | 352                                 | 4.9   | 2,139                            | 39.0  | 256                                 |
| Maryland .....              | 3,743   | 3,106  | 2,000                           | 1,115                                      | 929  | 1,917                                    | 737  | 284.6                                       | 2,501                               | 28.3  | 14,377                           | 262.0                                       | 1,803                               |
| District of Columbia .....  | 122   | 76   | 180                             | 240  | 129  | 560                                      | 128  | 44.8  | 420                                 | 4.2   | 2,085                            | 47.1  | 342                                 |
| Virginia .....              | 4,541   | 3,741  | 2,394                           | 1,227                                      | 1,135  | 2,111                                    | 875  | 333.1                                       | 2,849                               | 37.2  | 16,535                           | 297.1                                       | 1,961                               |
| West Virginia .....         | 1,322   | 1,096  | 709                             | 329  | 274  | 523                                      | 270  | 97.3  | 821                                 | 14.9  | 5,676                            | 89.8  | 602                                 |
| North Carolina .....        | 4,673   | 3,681  | 1,899                           | 1,356                                      | 1,156  | 2,095                                    | 858  | 338.1                                       | 2,720                               | 50.6  | 16,842                           | 293.6                                       | 1,854                               |
| South Carolina .....        | 2,169   | 1,721  | 1,201                           | 677  | 556  | 1,078                                    | 412  | 172.2                                       | 1,347                               | 26.9  | 8,350                            | 145.8                                       | 895                                 |
| Georgia .....               | 4,552   | 3,684  | 2,382                           | 1,238                                      | 1,005  | 2,239                                    | 799  | 331.5                                       | 2,742                               | 44.6  | 15,916                           | 285.0                                       | 1,841                               |
| Florida .....               | 11,240  | 8,992  | 4,776                           | 2,732                                      | 2,704  | 5,540                                    | 2,010  | 754.0                                       | 6,398                               | 82.3  | 31,413                           | 614.5                                       | 3,714                               |
| East South Central .....    | 10,726  | 8,321  | 5,371                           | 2,850                                      | 2,125  | 4,542                                    | 2,028  | 768.4                                       | 6,182                               | 121.7   | 41,091                           | 698.0                                       | 4,360                               |
| Kentucky .....              | 2,434   | 1,887  | 1,553                           | 619  | 494  | 1,222                                    | 534  | 196.2                                       | 1,555                               | 30.1  | 10,492                           | 178.2                                       | 1,109                               |
| Tennessee .....             | 3,741   | 2,969  | 1,958                           | 960  | 773  | 1,643                                    | 640  | 260.6                                       | 2,112                               | 38.5  | 13,710                           | 235.2                                       | 1,480                               |
| Alabama .....               | 2,810   | 2,154  | 1,173                           | 837  | 546  | 1,080                                    | 523  | 192.4                                       | 1,564                               | 31.6  | 10,705                           | 181.2                                       | 1,147                               |
| Mississippi .....           | 1,740   | 1,311  | 688                             | 435  | 313  | 597                                      | 331  | 119.2                                       | 952                                 | 21.5  | 6,184                            | 103.4                                       | 624                                 |
| West South Central .....    | 26,938  | 21,650   | 10,008                          | 7,321                                      | 5,483  | 11,120                                   | 3,332  | 1,648.6                                     | 14,387                              | 202.5   | 73,845                           | 1,296.3                                     | 8,250                               |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,930   | 1,509  | 760                             | 461  | 310  | 622                                      | 257  | 114.1                                       | 933                                 | 21.8  | 6,383                            | 105.1                                       | 643                                 |
| Louisiana .....             | 3,706   | 2,991  | 1,538                           | 1,128                                      | 895  | 1,797                                    | 730  | 270.3                                       | 2,298                               | 32.0  | 12,417                           | 219.2                                       | 1,412                               |
| Oklahoma .....              | 3,649   | 2,990  | 1,110                           | 938  | 693  | 1,394                                    | 337  | 205.8                                       | 1,748                               | 28.1  | 9,228                            | 163.5                                       | 985                                 |
| Texas .....                 | 17,653  | 14,160   | 6,600                           | 4,793                                      | 3,585  | 7,306                                    | 2,008  | 1,058.5                                     | 9,408                               | 120.6   | 45,816                           | 808.5                                       | 5,210                               |
| West .....                  | 38,947  | 30,339   | 19,644                          | 10,950                                     | 10,090   | 24,191                                   | 8,553  | 3,004.6                                     | 27,688                              | 349.7   | 145,783                          | 2,558.1                                     | 18,090                              |
| Mountain .....              | 11,089  | 8,667  | 5,710                           | 2,702                                      | 2,577  | 5,940                                    | 1,768  | 826.7                                       | 7,026                               | 96.0  | 36,750                           | 677.7                                       | 4,320                               |
| Montana .....               | 730   | 574  | 388                             | 197  | 164  | 413                                      | 135  | 55.7  | 442                                 | 8.9   | 2,848                            | 49.9  | 315                                 |
| Idaho .....                 | 800   | 588  | 353                             | 175  | 164  | 364                                      | 163  | 55.9  | 450                                 | 8.8   | 3,016                            | 52.7  | 331                                 |
| Wyoming .....               | 488   | 406  | 399                             | 136  | 93   | 278                                      | 91   | 36.8  | 324                                 | 4.7   | 1,654                            | 27.6  | 180                                 |
| Colorado .....              | 3,106   | 2,480  | 1,430                           | 772  | 771  | 1,823                                    | 354  | 237.6                                       | 2,066                               | 25.7  | 9,825                            | 189.8                                       | 1,226                               |
| New Mexico .....            | 1,256   | 957  | 614                             | 323  | 241  | 616                                      | 160  | 86.4  | 707                                 | 11.6  | 4,022                            | 74.2  | 457                                 |
| Arizona .....               | 2,584   | 2,022  | 1,306                           | 547  | 636  | 1,402                                    | 525  | 198.2                                       | 1,672                               | 20.0  | 8,170                            | 153.9                                       | 973                                 |
| Utah .....                  | 1,178   | 896  | 657                             | 292  | 305  | 498                                      | 161  | 88.7  | 697                                 | 9.9   | 4,146                            | 81.4  | 467                                 |
| Nevada .....                | 947   | 745  | 564                             | 261  | 203  | 545                                      | 179  | 67.4  | 668                                 | 6.4   | 3,069                            | 48.3  | 371                                 |
| Pacific .....               | 27,859  | 21,673   | 13,934                          | 8,249                                      | 7,513  | 18,250                                   | 6,785  | 2,178.0                                     | 20,661                              | 253.7   | 109,034                          | 1,880.4                                     | 13,770                              |
| Washington .....            | 3,203   | 2,309  | 1,690                           | 972  | 818  | 2,233                                    | 796  | 268.5                                       | 2,567                               | 31.9  | 13,503                           | 230.6                                       | 1,686                               |
| Oregon .....                | 2,217   | 1,710  | 1,107                           | 588  | 493  | 1,323                                    | 372  | 174.9                                       | 1,518                               | 22.8  | 9,348                            | 158.4                                       | 1,108                               |
| California .....            | 21,488  | 16,899   | 10,531                          | 6,182                                      | 5,914  | 13,416                                   | 5,142  | 1,622.6                                     | 15,469                              | 187.9   | 81,058                           | 1,393.2                                     | 10,255                              |
| Alaska .....                | 410   | 323  | 206                             | 127  | 128  | 405                                      | 136  | 30.0  | 411                                 | 3.8   | 1,831                            | 26.1  | 261                                 |
| Hawaii .....                | 541   | 432  | 400                             | 380  | 161  | 873                                      | 338  | 82.0  | 696                                 | 7.4   | 3,294                            | 72.1  | 460                                 |

<sup>1</sup> Pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup> Due to the different treatment of leased departments in stores, these data not strictly comparable to 1982. The comparable number of establishments for 1977 is 1,870,438. See text.



Table C. States

## Tax-exempt and Taxable Service Industries

| Region, division, and State | Tax-exempt service industries-- establishments with payroll, 1982 |                     |                                       |                            |                    | Taxable service industries--establishments with payroll, 1982 |                   |                   |                                       |  |  |                              |                |  |                           |  |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------------|--|
|                             | Establishments  | Revenue (Mil. dol.) | Paid employ- aas <sup>1</sup> (1,000) | Annual payroll (Mil. dol.) | Total <sup>2</sup> | Selected kinds of business                                    |                   |                   |                                       |  |  |                              |                |  |                           |  |
|                             |   |                     |                                       |                            |                    | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places                      | Personal services | Business services |                                       | Auto- motive repair, services, and garages | Amuse- ment and recreation services <sup>3</sup> | Health services <sup>4</sup> | Legal services | Selected edu- cational services <sup>5</sup> | Social and other services |  |
|                             |   |                     |                                       |                            |                    |   |                   | Total             | Computer and data processing services |  |  |                              |                |  |                           |  |
| 1693                        | 1694  | 1695                | 1696                                  | 1697                       | 1698               | 1699  | 1700              | 1701              | 1702                                  | 1703                                       | 1704   | 1705                         | 1706           | 1707   |                           |  |
| United States.....          | 147,061   | 61,488              | 2,280.1                               | 23,142                     | 1,261,698          | 41,231  | 167,749           | 215,125           | 20,443                                | 115,481                                    | 67,215   | 346,565                      | 115,407        | 7,222  | 34,041                    |  |
| Northeast.....              | 35,884  | 17,383              | 692.4                                 | 7,135                      | 277,061            | 7,931   | 37,816            | 51,542            | 5,255                                 | 24,783                                     | 15,797   | 75,698                       | 26,183         | 1,929  | 6,059                     |  |
| New England.....            | 11,223  | 4,454               | 179.2                                 | 1,845                      | 73,674             | 2,952   | 10,337            | 12,851            | 1,548                                 | 6,521                                      | 3,690  | 20,058                       | 6,702          | 574  | 1,899                     |  |
| Maine.....                  | 1,133   | 266                 | 12.8                                  | 115                        | 5,932              | 756   | 661               | 614               | 47                                    | 537  | 364  | 1,668                        | 524            | 26   | 155                       |  |
| New Hampshire.....          | 990   | 210                 | 10.4                                  | 91                         | 5,546              | 467   | 695               | 853               | 107                                   | 498  | 367  | 1,357                        | 425            | 43   | 187                       |  |
| Vermont.....                | 772   | 144                 | 7.4                                   | 65                         | 3,218              | 424   | 391               | 376               | 40                                    | 261  | 222  | 753                          | 315            | 16   | 110                       |  |
| Massachusetts.....          | 5,022   | 2,584               | 96.9                                  | 1,074                      | 33,947             | 904   | 4,861             | 6,092             | 806                                   | 3,104                                      | 1,566  | 9,368                        | 3,232          | 286  | 850                       |  |
| Rhode Island.....           | 811   | 324                 | 12.9                                  | 121                        | 5,393              | 107   | 857               | 851               | 94                                    | 544  | 244  | 1,571                        | 454            | 43   | 106                       |  |
| Connecticut.....            | 2,495   | 927                 | 39.0                                  | 378                        | 19,638             | 294   | 2,872             | 4,065             | 454                                   | 1,577                                      | 927  | 5,341                        | 1,752          | 160  | 491                       |  |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 24,661  | 12,929              | 513.2                                 | 5,290                      | 203,387            | 4,979   | 27,479            | 38,691            | 3,707                                 | 18,262                                     | 12,107   | 55,640                       | 19,481         | 1,355  | 4,160                     |  |
| New York.....               | 11,693  | 8,277               | 305.6                                 | 3,361                      | 102,875            | 2,260   | 13,073            | 21,477            | 1,825                                 | 8,214                                      | 7,083  | 26,920                       | 10,564         | 742  | 2,207                     |  |
| New Jersey.....             | 3,544   | 1,364               | 60.2                                  | 575                        | 45,490             | 1,269   | 6,254             | 8,959             | 1,163                                 | 4,052                                      | 2,102  | 12,188                       | 4,439          | 318  | 854                       |  |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 9,424   | 3,287               | 147.3                                 | 1,353                      | 55,022             | 1,450   | 8,152             | 8,255             | 719                                   | 5,996                                      | 2,922  | 16,532                       | 4,478          | 295  | 1,099                     |  |
| Midwest.....                | 40,354  | 15,486              | 636.2                                 | 6,003                      | 288,642            | 8,768   | 43,192            | 45,500            | 4,235                                 | 27,254                                     | 16,159   | 81,729                       | 25,428         | 1,397  | 6,695                     |  |
| East North Central.....     | 25,983  | 10,560              | 405.2                                 | 3,956                      | 200,644            | 5,008   | 29,227            | 32,529            | 3,015                                 | 18,458                                     | 10,812   | 59,232                       | 17,869         | 1,009  | 4,430                     |  |
| Ohio.....                   | 7,129   | 2,557               | 103.5                                 | 925                        | 52,092             | 1,059   | 8,066             | 7,922             | 688                                   | 5,039                                      | 2,899  | 15,692                       | 4,407          | 344  | 942                       |  |
| Indiana.....                | 3,622   | 1,036               | 46.5                                  | 384                        | 24,380             | 595   | 3,768             | 3,493             | 258                                   | 2,577                                      | 1,395  | 7,206                        | 2,061          | 88   | 477                       |  |
| Illinois.....               | 6,934   | 3,994               | 129.7                                 | 1,470                      | 57,629             | 1,070   | 7,746             | 11,453            | 1,136                                 | 5,030                                      | 2,744  | 16,021                       | 5,778          | 295  | 1,319                     |  |
| Michigan.....               | 5,076   | 1,888               | 70.3                                  | 721                        | 43,705             | 1,244   | 5,802             | 6,390             | 696                                   | 3,887                                      | 2,226  | 14,111                       | 3,739          | 198  | 1,211                     |  |
| Wisconsin.....              | 3,222   | 1,085               | 55.2                                  | 455                        | 22,838             | 1,040   | 3,845             | 3,271             | 297                                   | 1,925                                      | 1,548  | 6,202                        | 1,884          | 84   | 481                       |  |
| West North Central.....     | 14,371  | 4,926               | 230.9                                 | 2,047                      | 87,998             | 3,760   | 13,965            | 12,971            | 1,220                                 | 8,796                                      | 5,347  | 22,497                       | 7,559          | 388  | 2,265                     |  |
| Minnesota.....              | 3,575   | 1,747               | 76.0                                  | 781                        | 19,996             | 900   | 2,895             | 3,578             | 395                                   | 1,706                                      | 1,253  | 4,798                        | 1,718          | 116  | 566                       |  |
| Iowa.....                   | 2,685   | 727                 | 37.9                                  | 292                        | 14,591             | 553   | 2,544             | 1,671             | 127                                   | 1,526                                      | 980  | 3,935                        | 1,371          | 40   | 372                       |  |
| Missouri.....               | 3,072   | 1,217               | 53.6                                  | 474                        | 25,587             | 924   | 4,015             | 3,974             | 379                                   | 2,659                                      | 1,384  | 6,933                        | 1,955          | 127  | 695                       |  |
| North Dakota.....           | 719   | 180                 | 11.1                                  | 76                         | 3,134              | 247   | 599               | 382               | 30                                    | 292  | 224  | 614                          | 280            | 8  | 61                        |  |
| South Dakota.....           | 746   | 154                 | 9.5                                   | 68                         | 3,517              | 327   | 540               | 394               | 31                                    | 357  | 295  | 796                          | 347            | 16   | 69                        |  |
| Nebraska.....               | 1,403   | 409                 | 19.1                                  | 161                        | 8,485              | 372   | 1,439             | 1,174             | 98                                    | 944  | 517  | 1,985                        | 743            | 39   | 186                       |  |
| Kansas.....                 | 2,171   | 493                 | 23.8                                  | 193                        | 12,688             | 437   | 1,933             | 1,798             | 160                                   | 1,312                                      | 694  | 3,436                        | 1,145          | 42   | 316                       |  |
| South.....                  | 41,417  | 16,323              | 551.6                                 | 5,706                      | 401,290            | 13,634  | 55,191            | 66,466            | 5,938                                 | 37,522                                     | 18,318   | 105,220                      | 37,567         | 1,905  | 13,013                    |  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 22,045  | 10,493              | 304.3                                 | 3,466                      | 204,970            | 7,824   | 28,510            | 34,558            | 3,158                                 | 18,311                                     | 9,769  | 53,595                       | 19,583         | 1,027  | 6,395                     |  |
| Delaware.....               | 485   | 153                 | 7.9                                   | 67                         | 3,210              | 101   | 474               | 569               | 52                                    | 299  | 180  | 899                          | 215            | 17   | 89                        |  |
| Maryland.....               | 2,580   | 1,411               | 43.0                                  | 503                        | 22,628             | 439   | 2,989             | 4,255             | 565                                   | 1,798                                      | 1,096  | 6,813                        | 1,964          | 136  | 474                       |  |
| District of Columbia.....   | 2,008   | 3,193               | 41.9                                  | 813                        | 6,255              | 110   | 505               | 1,571             | 122                                   | 403  | 197  | 1,415                        | 1,415          | 49   | 170                       |  |
| Virginia.....               | 3,145   | 1,552               | 43.9                                  | 513                        | 27,568             | 998   | 4,172             | 5,023             | 653                                   | 2,496                                      | 1,281  | 6,887                        | 2,472          | 148  | 811                       |  |
| West Virginia.....          | 1,241   | 264                 | 12.2                                  | 112                        | 7,424              | 274   | 1,327             | 723               | 47                                    | 630  | 419  | 2,235                        | 742            | 21   | 136                       |  |
| North Carolina.....         | 3,076   | 830                 | 36.5                                  | 333                        | 27,073             | 1,121   | 4,316             | 3,739             | 301                                   | 2,746                                      | 1,466  | 6,605                        | 2,064          | 99   | 1,252                     |  |
| South Carolina.....         | 1,383   | 291                 | 14.2                                  | 116                        | 13,865             | 788   | 2,080             | 1,817             | 120                                   | 1,357                                      | 805  | 3,361                        | 1,281          | 43   | 577                       |  |
| Georgia.....                | 2,659   | 842                 | 29.2                                  | 294                        | 28,224             | 810   | 3,894             | 4,836             | 459                                   | 2,825                                      | 1,184  | 7,540                        | 2,526          | 140  | 949                       |  |
| Florida.....                | 5,468   | 1,957               | 75.5                                  | 715                        | 68,723             | 3,183   | 8,753             | 12,025            | 839                                   | 5,757                                      | 3,141  | 17,840                       | 6,904          | 374  | 1,937                     |  |
| East South Central.....     | 7,355   | 1,934               | 85.7                                  | 749                        | 61,724             | 2,140   | 9,875             | 7,953             | 661                                   | 6,129                                      | 3,107  | 17,134                       | 5,790          | 218  | 1,716                     |  |
| Kentucky.....               | 1,882   | 527                 | 25.9                                  | 211                        | 14,690             | 500   | 2,410             | 1,681             | 128                                   | 1,355                                      | 771  | 4,297                        | 1,503          | 52   | 424                       |  |
| Tennessee.....              | 2,483   | 719                 | 27.5                                  | 263                        | 21,443             | 905   | 3,311             | 3,063             | 258                                   | 2,099                                      | 1,231  | 6,042                        | 1,770          | 85   | 488                       |  |
| Alabama.....                | 1,681   | 422                 | 18.2                                  | 169                        | 15,902             | 419   | 2,694             | 2,127             | 200                                   | 1,691                                      | 644  | 4,212                        | 1,394          | 66   | 490                       |  |
| Mississippi.....            | 1,309   | 266                 | 14.2                                  | 106                        | 9,689              | 316   | 1,460             | 1,082             | 75                                    | 984  | 461  | 2,583                        | 1,123          | 15   | 314                       |  |
| West South Central.....     | 12,017  | 3,895               | 161.6                                 | 1,491                      | 134,596            | 3,670   | 16,806            | 23,955            | 2,119                                 | 13,082                                     | 5,442  | 34,491                       | 12,194         | 660  | 4,902                     |  |
| Arkansas.....               | 1,339   | 298                 | 16.3                                  | 126                        | 10,118             | 438   | 1,536             | 1,189             | 86                                    | 1,083                                      | 542  | 2,836                        | 884            | 31   | 305                       |  |
| Louisiana.....              | 1,726   | 495                 | 22.4                                  | 196                        | 22,119             | 526   | 2,344             | 3,853             | 207                                   | 2,035                                      | 828  | 5,459                        | 2,693          | 99   | 982                       |  |
| Oklahoma.....               | 1,785   | 509                 | 20.7                                  | 195                        | 16,659             | 508   | 1,980             | 2,718             | 220                                   | 1,483                                      | 738  | 4,545                        | 1,652          | 86   | 650                       |  |
| Texas.....                  | 7,167   | 2,594               | 102.2                                 | 974                        | 85,700             | 2,198   | 10,946            | 16,195            | 1,606                                 | 8,481                                      | 3,334  | 21,651                       | 6,965          | 444  | 2,965                     |  |
| West.....                   | 29,406  | 12,297              | 399.9                                 | 4,298                      | 234,705            | 10,898  | 31,550            | 51,617            | 5,015                                 | 25,922                                     | 16,941   | 83,918                       | 26,229         | 1,991  | 8,274                     |  |
| Mountain.....               | 8,025   | 2,556               | 100.6                                 | 1,031                      | 73,942             | 4,380   | 8,604             | 12,289            | 1,084                                 | 6,677                                      | 3,897  | 19,285                       | 6,301          | 414  | 1,913                     |  |
| Montana.....                | 977   | 163                 | 9.6                                   | 72                         | 5,014              | 483   | 604               | 584               | 48                                    | 483  | 353  | 1,287                        | 422            | 8  | 107                       |  |
| Idaho.....                  | 626   | 303                 | 9.8                                   | 168                        | 5,149              | 262   | 682               | 591               | 55                                    | 484  | 329  | 1,436                        | 480            | 14   | 146                       |  |
| Wyoming.....                | 538   | 94                  | 5.0                                   | 42                         | 3,455              | 464   | 369               | 462               | 28                                    | 302  | 213  | 706                          | 275            | 13   | 94                        |  |
| Colorado.....               | 2,239   | 920                 | 31.8                                  | 333                        | 21,654             | 1,058   | 2,415             | 4,077             | 426                                   | 1,944                                      | 1,059  | 5,335                        | 1,944          | 138  | 576                       |  |
| New Mexico.....             | 954   | 255                 | 11.9                                  | 107                        | 7,363              | 489   | 988               | 1,058             | 95                                    | 721  | 341  | 1,815                        | 648            | 33   | 176                       |  |
| Arizona.....                | 1,591   | 538                 | 21.6                                  | 207                        | 17,262             | 704   | 2,132             | 3,175             | 245                                   | 1,507                                      | 675  | 4,728                        | 1,453          | 130  | 488                       |  |
| Utah.....                   | 647   | 191                 | 7.0                                   | 65                         | 7,887              | 351   | 743               | 1,290             | 117                                   | 744  | 446  | 2,506                        | 562            | 46   | 193                       |  |
| Nevada.....                 | 453   | 93                  | 4.0                                   | 38                         | 6,158              | 569   | 671               | 1,052             | 70                                    | 492  | 481  | 1,472                        | 517            | 32   | 133                       |  |
| Pacific.....                | 21,381  | 9,741               | 299.4                                 | 3,267                      | 220,763            | 6,518   | 22,946            | 39,328            | 3,931                                 | 19,245                                     | 13,044   | 64,633                       | 19,928         | 1,577  | 6,361                     |  |
| Washington.....             | 3,349   | 1,108               | 47.9                                  | 463                        | 25,402             | 818   | 3,321             | 3,914             | 384                                   | 2,148                                      | 1,186  | 7,674                        | 2,077          | 174  | 728                       |  |
| Oregon.....                 | 2,053   | 551                 | 26.1                                  | 240                        | 16,280             | 723   | 1,857             | 2,398             | 211                                   | 1,375                                      | 770  | 5,015                        | 1,471          | 97   | 468                       |  |
| California.....             | 14,561  | 7,453               | 206.4                                 | 2,351                      | 170,370            | 4,612   | 16,868            | 31,469            | 3,225                                 | 14,991                                     | 10,686   | 49,771                       | 15,443         | 1,239  | 4,975                     |  |
| Alaska.....                 | 558   | 196                 | 6.1                                   | 85                         | 2,587              | 156   | 237               | 523               | 28                                    | 164  | 90   | 519                          | 301            | 9  | 74                        |  |
| Hawaii.....                 | 860   | 433                 | 13.0                                  | 128                        | 6,124              | 209   | 663               | 1,024             | 83                                    | 567  | 312  | 1,654                        | 636            | 58   | 116                       |  |

<sup>1</sup> For pay period including March 12. <sup>2</sup> Includes other establishments, not shown separately. <sup>3</sup> Includes motion pictures. <sup>4</sup> Excludes hospitals and dental labs. <sup>5</sup> Excludes elementary and secondary schools and colleges and universities.

**Table C. States  
Taxable Service Industries**

| Taxable service industries--establishments with payroll, 1982--Con. |   |                             |                   |                                       |   |  |                              |                |  |                           |         |  |                   |  |                               |
|---|---|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------------|---------|--|-------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Region, division, and State   | Receipts                                  |                             |                   |                                       |   |  |                              |                |  |                           |         |  |                   | Paid employees <sup>5</sup><br>(1,000) | Annual payroll<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|   | Selected kinds of business<br>(Mil. dol.) |                             |                   |                                       |   |  |                              |                |  |                           |         | Hotels, motels, and other lodging places | Personal services |  |                               |
|   | Total <sup>1</sup><br>(Mil. dol.)         | Per establishment<br>(Dol.) | Business services |                                       | Auto-motive repair, services, and garages | Amusement and recreation services <sup>2</sup> | Health services <sup>3</sup> | Legal services | Selected educational services <sup>4</sup> | Social and other services |         |  |                   |  |                               |
|   |   |                             | Total             | Computer and data processing services |   |  |                              |                |  |                           |         |  |                   |  |                               |
| 1708  | 1709                                      | 1710                        | 1711              | 1712                                  | 1713                                      | 1714   | 1715                         | 1716           | 1717                                       | 1718                      | 1719    | 1720                                     | 1721              |  |                               |
| United States .....   | 426,982                                   | 338,419                     | 33,215            | 22,980                                | 106,866                                   | 21,810   | 30,695                       | 33,115         | 95,610                                     | 34,325                    | 2,400.4 | 4,731.7                                  | 11,106.1          | 158,625                                |                               |
| Northeast .....   | 103,424                                   | 373,291                     | 7,089             | 5,064                                 | 30,733                                    | 5,718  | 6,355                        | 7,862          | 19,035                                     | 9,178                     | 741.4   | 1,137.5                                  | 2,534.8           | 38,212                                 |                               |
| New England .....   | 24,188                                    | 328,312                     | 1,406             | 1,277                                 | 6,789                                     | 1,738  | 1,696                        | 1,260          | 5,279                                      | 1,706                     | 171.6   | 279.0                                    | 664.9             | 9,370                                  |                               |
| Maine .....   | 1,204                                     | 202,922                     | 165               | 71                                    | 141                                       | 13   | 120                          | 64             | 384  | 108                       | 2.2     | 20.0                                     | 37.9              | 420                                    |                               |
| New Hampshire .....   | 1,246                                     | 224,658                     | 140               | 86                                    | 234                                       | 79   | 116                          | 113            | 309  | 102                       | 2.8     | 16.2                                     | 38.2              | 457                                    |                               |
| Vermont .....   | 662                                       | 205,820                     | 120               | 38                                    | 73  | 17   | 43                           | 110            | 163  | 48                        | 2.5     | 8.8                                      | 23.2              | 224                                    |                               |
| Massachusetts .....   | 13,317                                    | 392,284                     | 696               | 618                                   | 4,071                                     | 1,085  | 862                          | 603            | 2,526                                      | 885                       | 85.7    | 157.6                                    | 353.3             | 5,363                                  |                               |
| Rhode Island .....  | 1,351                                     | 250,504                     | 66                | 85                                    | 310                                       | 99   | 119                          | 78             | 392  | 104                       | 11.2    | 20.5                                     | 41.3              | 514                                    |                               |
| Connecticut .....   | 6,408                                     | 326,316                     | 219               | 379                                   | 1,959                                     | 445  | 437                          | 292            | 1,506                                      | 458                       | 67.3    | 55.9                                     | 170.9             | 2,392                                  |                               |
| Middle Atlantic .....   | 79,236                                    | 389,584                     | 5,683             | 3,788                                 | 23,944                                    | 3,980  | 4,659                        | 6,602          | 13,756                                     | 7,473                     | 569.9   | 858.5                                    | 1,869.9           | 28,842                                 |                               |
| New York .....  | 43,804                                    | 425,801                     | 2,151             | 1,948                                 | 14,745                                    | 1,891  | 2,210                        | 4,875          | 6,518                                      | 4,907                     | 302.3   | 539.4                                    | 982.6             | 15,777                                 |                               |
| New Jersey .....  | 16,349                                    | 359,395                     | 2,435             | 802                                   | 4,618                                     | 1,241  | 1,058                        | 723            | 3,008                                      | 1,129                     | 133.0   | 106.4                                    | 401.4             | 6,020                                  |                               |
| Pennsylvania .....  | 19,083                                    | 346,827                     | 1,096             | 1,038                                 | 4,581                                     | 849  | 1,390                        | 1,004          | 4,230                                      | 1,437                     | 134.6   | 212.6                                    | 485.9             | 7,045                                  |                               |
| Midwest .....   | 87,342                                    | 302,596                     | 4,717             | 5,763                                 | 20,747                                    | 3,987  | 7,101                        | 5,700          | 23,911                                     | 6,916                     | 423.9   | 786.0                                    | 2,471.4           | 33,644                                 |                               |
| East North Central .....  | 62,568                                    | 311,834                     | 3,068             | 4,074                                 | 15,211                                    | 2,461  | 4,997                        | 4,244          | 17,070                                     | 5,116                     | 309.5   | 535.6                                    | 1,739.3           | 24,336                                 |                               |
| Ohio .....  | 15,515                                    | 297,831                     | 698               | 1,096                                 | 3,680                                     | 595  | 1,331                        | 1,102          | 4,398                                      | 1,038                     | 83.8    | 120.6                                    | 450.8             | 6,091                                  |                               |
| Indiana .....   | 6,252                                     | 256,434                     | 355               | 499                                   | 1,170                                     | 168  | 622                          | 341            | 2,089                                      | 400                       | 17.4    | 48.7                                     | 187.6             | 2,313                                  |                               |
| Illinois .....  | 21,396                                    | 371,278                     | 1,078             | 1,206                                 | 6,130                                     | 986  | 1,501                        | 1,634          | 4,541                                      | 2,162                     | 132.1   | 171.2                                    | 547.7             | 8,170                                  |                               |
| Michigan .....  | 13,448                                    | 307,710                     | 550               | 839                                   | 3,155                                     | 481  | 1,070                        | 797            | 4,066                                      | 1,066                     | 59.2    | 137.6                                    | 362.8             | 5,312                                  |                               |
| Wisconsin .....   | 5,956                                     | 260,803                     | 386               | 433                                   | 1,077                                     | 231  | 472                          | 370            | 1,976                                      | 449                       | 16.9    | 57.6                                     | 190.3             | 2,450                                  |                               |
| West North Central .....  | 24,774                                    | 281,532                     | 1,648             | 1,689                                 | 5,536                                     | 1,526  | 2,104                        | 1,456          | 6,841                                      | 1,801                     | 114.3   | 250.4                                    | 732.1             | 9,308                                  |                               |
| Minnesota .....   | 6,472                                     | 323,671                     | 433               | 426                                   | 1,502                                     | 294  | 462                          | 386            | 1,743                                      | 550                       | 40.8    | 96.8                                     | 198.0             | 2,535                                  |                               |
| Iowa .....  | 3,364                                     | 230,548                     | 203               | 250                                   | 640                                       | 165  | 299                          | 186            | 1,108                                      | 261                       | 8.0     | 27.4                                     | 105.7             | 1,209                                  |                               |
| Missouri .....  | 8,160                                     | 318,907                     | 530               | 505                                   | 2,124                                     | 789  | 730                          | 539            | 1,900                                      | 536                       | 40.9    | 76.0                                     | 225.3             | 3,078                                  |                               |
| North Dakota .....  | 811                                       | 258,873                     | 96                | 64                                    | 106                                       | 14   | 75                           | 34             | 274  | 52                        | 1.2     | 4.3                                      | 23.4              | 310                                    |                               |
| South Dakota .....  | 674                                       | 191,742                     | 81                | 53                                    | 75  | 10   | 61                           | 47             | 232  | 47                        | 2.9     | 7.8                                      | 21.4              | 234                                    |                               |
| Nebraska .....  | 2,229                                     | 262,707                     | 132               | 156                                   | 496                                       | 134  | 210                          | 118            | 586  | 141                       | 6.5     | 17.1                                     | 66.3              | 803                                    |                               |
| Kansas .....  | 3,064                                     | 241,457                     | 173               | 235                                   | 592                                       | 120  | 267                          | 146            | 999  | 214                       | 14.0    | 20.9                                     | 92.1              | 1,140                                  |                               |
| South .....   | 128,036                                   | 319,062                     | 10,455            | 7,455                                 | 30,969                                    | 6,954  | 9,765                        | 6,934          | 29,429                                     | 10,453                    | 608.2   | 1,571.2                                  | 3,466.3           | 47,375                                 |                               |
| South Atlantic .....  | 64,493                                    | 314,647                     | 6,119             | 3,667                                 | 16,083                                    | 4,416  | 4,840                        | 3,959          | 14,433                                     | 5,834                     | 359.5   | 780.5                                    | 1,796.6           | 24,579                                 |                               |
| Delaware .....  | 850                                       | 264,689                     | 58                | 50                                    | 171                                       | 17   | 90                           | 57             | 229  | 72                        | 8.8     | 12.7                                     | 27.4              | 330                                    |                               |
| Maryland .....  | 8,583                                     | 379,324                     | 362               | 447                                   | 3,107                                     | 1,319  | 523                          | 424            | 1,681                                      | 481                       | 66.3    | 74.4                                     | 228.1             | 3,404                                  |                               |
| District of Columbia .....  | 4,218                                     | 674,310                     | 364               | 99                                    | 1,156                                     | 206  | 138                          | 345            | 1,557                                      | 515                       | 62.2    | 88.4                                     | 1,597             | 1,597                                  |                               |
| Virginia .....  | 9,177                                     | 332,886                     | 744               | 553                                   | 2,882                                     | 1,147  | 616                          | 369            | 1,878                                      | 531                       | 38.6    | 117.0                                    | 255.3             | 3,675                                  |                               |
| West Virginia .....   | 1,759                                     | 236,977                     | 173               | 146                                   | 201                                       | 21   | 109                          | 113            | 583  | 130                       | 5.8     | 23.6                                     | 50.2              | 633                                    |                               |
| North Carolina .....  | 6,268                                     | 231,530                     | 524               | 538                                   | 1,205                                     | 246  | 586                          | 346            | 1,797                                      | 379                       | 16.4    | 131.0                                    | 198.4             | 2,371                                  |                               |
| South Carolina .....  | 3,301                                     | 238,097                     | 480               | 243                                   | 490                                       | 51   | 276                          | 180            | 847  | 240                       | 4.6     | 44.1                                     | 105.1             | 1,255                                  |                               |
| Georgia .....   | 8,795                                     | 311,603                     | 763               | 495                                   | 2,332                                     | 595  | 766                          | 396            | 2,094                                      | 608                       | 46.7    | 122.4                                    | 242.8             | 3,231                                  |                               |
| Florida .....   | 21,542                                    | 313,461                     | 2,651             | 1,095                                 | 4,539                                     | 813  | 1,736                        | 1,913          | 4,978                                      | 1,835                     | 120.8   | 192.2                                    | 600.7             | 8,082                                  |                               |
| East South Central .....  | 16,532                                    | 267,845                     | 1,297             | 1,187                                 | 3,193                                     | 564  | 1,390                        | 856            | 4,933                                      | 1,088                     | 66.3    | 194.7                                    | 483.0             | 6,070                                  |                               |
| Kentucky .....  | 3,678                                     | 250,378                     | 298               | 300                                   | 579                                       | 80   | 288                          | 216            | 1,165                                      | 272                       | 16.1    | 68.2                                     | 111.9             | 1,336                                  |                               |
| Tennessee .....   | 6,344                                     | 295,850                     | 592               | 446                                   | 1,504                                     | 201  | 509                          | 407            | 1,728                                      | 339                       | 18.7    | 44.0                                     | 177.3             | 2,346                                  |                               |
| Alabama .....   | 4,339                                     | 272,855                     | 224               | 291                                   | 777                                       | 238  | 406                          | 146            | 1,316                                      | 293                       | 27.4    | 43.0                                     | 125.6             | 1,606                                  |                               |
| Mississippi .....   | 2,172                                     | 224,127                     | 182               | 151                                   | 333                                       | 45   | 187                          | 87             | 724  | 184                       | 4.1     | 39.4                                     | 68.2              | 782                                    |                               |
| West South Central .....  | 47,011                                    | 349,272                     | 3,038             | 2,601                                 | 11,693                                    | 1,974  | 3,536                        | 2,120          | 10,063                                     | 3,531                     | 182.4   | 596.1                                    | 1,186.7           | 16,726                                 |                               |
| Arkansas .....  | 2,177                                     | 215,201                     | 179               | 181                                   | 278                                       | 44   | 221                          | 130            | 795  | 139                       | 4.3     | 28.9                                     | 68.6              | 805                                    |                               |
| Louisiana .....   | 7,698                                     | 348,013                     | 564               | 361                                   | 2,075                                     | 155  | 467                          | 373            | 1,614                                      | 722                       | 26.8    | 106.6                                    | 202.3             | 2,685                                  |                               |
| Oklahoma .....  | 5,097                                     | 305,964                     | 303               | 305                                   | 1,182                                     | 136  | 367                          | 203            | 1,251                                      | 394                       | 38.6    | 76.4                                     | 132.9             | 1,794                                  |                               |
| Texas .....   | 32,038                                    | 373,844                     | 1,992             | 1,754                                 | 8,159                                     | 1,640  | 2,481                        | 1,415          | 6,402                                      | 2,276                     | 112.7   | 384.2                                    | 783.0             | 11,442                                 |                               |
| West .....  | 108,180                                   | 367,078                     | 10,955            | 4,698                                 | 24,417                                    | 5,151  | 7,474                        | 12,618         | 23,235                                     | 7,778                     | 626.9   | 1,237.1                                  | 2,633.6           | 39,393                                 |                               |
| Mountain .....  | 26,025                                    | 351,959                     | 5,518             | 1,163                                 | 5,110                                     | 902  | 1,747                        | 2,140          | 4,669                                      | 1,574                     | 150.3   | 298.0                                    | 700.1             | 9,262                                  |                               |
| Montana .....   | 1,006                                     | 200,631                     | 161               | 58                                    | 112                                       | 17   | 95                           | 60             | 286  | 79                        | 0.5     | 11.7                                     | 31.6              | 345                                    |                               |
| Idaho .....   | 1,088                                     | 211,342                     | 113               | 70                                    | 169                                       | 14   | 97                           | 55             | 323  | 85                        | 3.2     | 10.5                                     | 33.5              | 396                                    |                               |
| Wyoming .....   | 894                                       | 258,712                     | 204               | 39                                    | 178                                       | 9  | 69                           | 36             | 147  | 49                        | 4.9     | 8.5                                      | 22.9              | 280                                    |                               |
| Colorado .....  | 7,325                                     | 338,284                     | 645               | 349                                   | 1,660                                     | 460  | 548                          | 507            | 1,278                                      | 541                       | 52.8    | 116.7                                    | 191.1             | 2,596                                  |                               |
| New Mexico .....  | 2,408                                     | 327,090                     | 221               | 102                                   | 943                                       | 62   | 157                          | 107            | 379  | 138                       | 6.4     | 23.2                                     | 61.2              | 883                                    |                               |
| Arizona .....   | 5,070                                     | 293,735                     | 538               | 292                                   | 1,113                                     | 224  | 395                          | 259            | 1,292                                      | 396                       | 61.7    | 71.0                                     | 147.8             | 1,881                                  |                               |
| Utah .....  | 2,173                                     | 275,484                     | 194               | 104                                   | 416                                       | 73   | 224                          | 175            | 516  | 151                       | 7.9     | 38.2                                     | 59.8              | 770                                    |                               |
| Nevada .....  | 6,060                                     | 984,052                     | 3,442             | 149                                   | 520                                       | 42   | 162                          | 941            | 448  | 135                       | 12.8    | 18.2                                     | 152.3             | 2,112                                  |                               |
| Pacific .....   | 82,155                                    | 372,141                     | 5,437             | 3,536                                 | 19,307                                    | 4,249  | 5,727                        | 10,478         | 18,566                                     | 6,204                     | 476.6   | 939.1                                    | 1,933.5           | 30,131                                 |                               |
| Washington .....  | 7,359                                     | 289,714                     | 433               | 405                                   | 1,673                                     | 310  | 547                          | 412            | 2,039                                      | 588                       | 49.8    | 84.1                                     | 198.1             | 2,794                                  |                               |
| Oregon .....  | 3,899                                     | 239,468                     | 291               | 223                                   | 686                                       | 139  | 328                          | 203            | 1,223                                      | 332                       | 27.2    | 54.7                                     | 112.3             | 1,430                                  |                               |
| California .....  | 67,083                                    | 393,746                     | 3,595             | 2,761                                 | 16,387                                    | 3,736  | 4,536                        | 9,704          | 14,695                                     | 4,998                     | 384.5   | 776.9                                    | 1,530.9           | 24,569                                 |                               |
| Alaska .....  | 1,155                                     | 446,431                     | 144               | 46                                    | 248                                       | 14   | 67                           | 32             | 189  | 112                       | 7.0     | 11.7                                     | 21.2              | 434                                    |                               |
| Hawaii .....  | 2,660                                     | 434,300                     | 973               | 101                                   | 314                                       | 49   | 249                          | 128            | 420  | 173                       | 8.0     | 11.8                                     | 71.1              | 904                                    |                               |

<sup>1</sup> Includes other establishments, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes motion pictures. <sup>3</sup> Excludes hospitals and dental labs. <sup>4</sup> Excludes elementary and secondary schools and colleges and universities. <sup>5</sup> For pay period including March 12.



Table C. States  
**Deposit Shares and Commercial Banks**

| Region, division, and State | Domestic deposit market shares,<br>Dec. 1983 |   |  |                            |                  | Percent of<br>total deposits<br>at largest banking<br>organizations, <sup>1</sup><br>Dec. 1983 |                       | Commercial banks, <sup>2</sup> 1983 |                                     |   |                      |                                     |                                      |   |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
|                             | Total<br>deposits<br>(Mil. dol.)             | Percent, by type of<br>institution                |  |                            |                  | 3<br>largest<br>firms  | 5<br>largest<br>firms | Assets                              |                                     |   | Deposits             |                                     |                                      |   |
|                             |  | FDIC-<br>insured<br>com-<br>mer-<br>cial<br>banks | FSLIC-<br>insured<br>savings<br>and<br>loans | Mutual<br>savings<br>banks | Credit<br>unions |  |                       | Total<br>(Mil. dol.)                | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Percent<br>held by<br>multi-<br>bank<br>holding<br>com-<br>panies | Total<br>(Mil. dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 | Per<br>capita <sup>3</sup><br>(Dol.) | Percent<br>held by<br>multi-<br>bank<br>holding<br>com-<br>panies |
| 1722                        | 1723   | 1724  | 1725   | 1726                       | 1727             | 1728   | 1729                  | 1730                                | 1731                                | 1732  | 1733                 | 1734                                | 1735                                 |   |
| United States .....         | 2,434,589                                    | 62.7  | 26.5   | 7.1                        | 3.7              | 8.3  | 11.5                  | 2,019,904                           | 8.4                                 | 56.2  | 1,527,225            | 9.6                                 | 6,526                                | 52.7  |
| Northeast .....             | 660,426                                      | 57.8  | 14.9   | 24.9                       | 2.5              | NA   | NA                    | 574,747                             | 6.7                                 | 71.6  | 381,619              | 7.9                                 | 7,709                                | 67.2  |
| New England .....           | 133,097                                      | 47.3  | 8.9  | 38.8                       | 5.1              | NA   | NA                    | 82,885                              | 17.1                                | 57.0  | 62,903               | 17.4                                | 5,038                                | 55.6  |
| Maine .....                 | 8,000  | 44.4  | 8.6  | 39.3                       | 7.8              | 55.2   | 82.7                  | 4,206                               | 8.1                                 | 51.5  | 3,549                | 10.4                                | 3,100                                | 50.6  |
| New Hampshire .....         | 8,868  | 46.6  | 15.1   | 34.0                       | 4.2              | 40.1   | 52.5                  | 4,761                               | 22.2                                | 45.6  | 4,130                | 22.3                                | 4,311                                | 44.1  |
| Vermont .....               | 4,168  | 70.1  | 6.0  | 20.4                       | 3.5              | 45.5   | 65.8                  | 3,248                               | 13.2                                | 25.3  | 2,920                | 14.6                                | 5,562                                | 25.6  |
| Massachusetts .....         | 63,088                                       | 49.0  | 6.4  | 39.4                       | 5.2              | 45.9   | 64.2                  | 42,715                              | 17.9                                | 74.9  | 30,919               | 21.0                                | 5,365                                | 72.8  |
| Rhode Island .....          | 9,910  | 62.3  | 7.7  | 21.7                       | 8.3              | 88.7   | 95.3                  | 9,152                               | 18.0                                | 22.1  | 6,175                | 5.1                                 | 6,459                                | 25.9  |
| Connecticut .....           | 39,063                                       | 38.9  | 12.1   | 45.1                       | 3.8              | 58.7   | 72.9                  | 18,803                              | 16.7                                | 43.1  | 15,210               | 16.8                                | 4,845                                | 42.5  |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 527,329                                      | 60.4  | 16.4   | 21.4                       | 1.8              | NA   | NA                    | 491,862                             | 5.1                                 | 74.1  | 318,716              | 6.2                                 | 8,610                                | 69.5  |
| New York .....              | 326,007                                      | 61.4  | 10.3   | 27.0                       | 1.4              | 39.2   | 57.8                  | 340,458                             | 3.9                                 | 80.4  | 200,215              | 4.2                                 | 11,335                               | 77.5  |
| New Jersey .....            | 79,822                                       | 49.5  | 35.8   | 12.7                       | 1.9              | 30.1   | 42.3                  | 46,540                              | 11.5                                | 58.9  | 39,519               | 14.4                                | 5,295                                | 57.6  |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 121,500                                      | 65.0  | 20.2   | 12.1                       | 2.8              | 30.9   | 39.4                  | 104,864                             | 6.3                                 | 60.3  | 78,982               | 7.6                                 | 6,643                                | 55.1  |
| Midwest .....               | 584,621                                      | 67.4  | 28.9   | 0.1                        | 3.7              | NA   | NA                    | 501,128                             | 7.3                                 | 51.6  | 393,866              | 9.3                                 | 6,688                                | 48.1  |
| East North Central .....    | 398,556                                      | 65.5  | 30.4   | 0.1                        | 3.9              | NA   | NA                    | 337,414                             | 6.9                                 | 51.4  | 261,225              | 9.0                                 | 6,298                                | 47.9  |
| Ohio .....                  | 91,723                                       | 56.8  | 39.9   | -                          | 3.3              | 29.6   | 46.0                  | 66,343                              | 6.3                                 | 71.2  | 52,121               | 9.6                                 | 4,855                                | 69.0  |
| Indiana .....               | 45,830                                       | 72.1  | 22.1   | 0.7                        | 5.1              | 17.0   | 20.9                  | 39,591                              | 9.2                                 | 2.7   | 33,064               | 10.8                                | 6,042                                | 2.7   |
| Illinois .....              | 146,937                                      | 67.1  | 30.5   | -                          | 2.4              | 31.8   | 37.5                  | 136,972                             | 5.1                                 | 43.3  | 98,611               | 7.4                                 | 8,594                                | 36.6  |
| Michigan .....              | 72,729                                       | 69.3  | 24.1   | -                          | 6.6              | 38.8   | 54.4                  | 61,755                              | 9.1                                 | 76.9  | 50,379               | 9.5                                 | 5,567                                | 74.6  |
| Wisconsin .....             | 41,337                                       | 65.4  | 29.4   | 0.2                        | 4.9              | 27.8   | 33.5                  | 32,753                              | 9.1                                 | 56.5  | 27,050               | 11.1                                | 5,700                                | 53.8  |
| West North Central .....    | 186,065                                      | 71.3  | 25.5   | -                          | 3.2              | NA   | NA                    | 163,714                             | 8.1                                 | 52.0  | 132,641              | 9.9                                 | 7,618                                | 48.4  |
| Minnesota .....             | 42,128                                       | 74.2  | 22.4   | -                          | 3.4              | 52.2   | 56.1                  | 41,602                              | 13.0                                | 67.0  | 31,260               | 11.5                                | 7,543                                | 61.4  |
| Iowa .....                  | 30,961                                       | 74.7  | 22.0   | -                          | 3.3              | 19.8   | 27.8                  | 26,921                              | 5.7                                 | 34.9  | 23,133               | 7.7                                 | 7,966                                | 34.6  |
| Missouri .....              | 51,530                                       | 66.9  | 29.7   | -                          | 3.4              | 29.9   | 43.4                  | 42,827                              | 4.4                                 | 74.2  | 34,467               | 9.5                                 | 6,945                                | 71.7  |
| North Dakota .....          | 8,009  | 68.8  | 27.5   | -                          | 3.7              | 37.6   | 43.5                  | 6,359                               | 9.9                                 | 44.5  | 5,512                | 9.4                                 | 8,094                                | 43.8  |
| South Dakota .....          | 9,207  | 85.7  | 12.6   | -                          | 1.8              | 57.8   | 63.0                  | 10,435                              | 18.8                                | 73.7  | 7,886                | 17.6                                | 11,282                               | 69.3  |
| Nebraska .....              | 17,568                                       | 70.3  | 27.0   | -                          | 2.7              | 18.1   | 24.4                  | 14,663                              | 4.9                                 | 21.8  | 12,348               | 8.0                                 | 7,737                                | 20.3  |
| Kansas .....                | 26,662                                       | 67.6  | 29.2   | -                          | 3.1              | 10.6   | 13.6                  | 20,907                              | 6.6                                 | 11.1  | 18,035               | 9.0                                 | 7,434                                | 10.8  |
| South .....                 | 694,660                                      | 66.8  | 28.7   | 0.5                        | 4.1              | NA   | NA                    | 583,506                             | 12.4                                | 48.9  | 463,902              | 11.7                                | 5,825                                | 46.3  |
| South Atlantic .....        | 317,244                                      | 59.5  | 34.7   | 1.0                        | 4.7              | NA   | NA                    | 240,696                             | 16.5                                | 49.0  | 188,851              | 15.8                                | 4,861                                | 47.9  |
| Delaware .....              | 8,881  | 83.2  | 2.8  | 11.8                       | 2.2              | 44.3   | 65.2                  | 12,803                              | 72.1                                | 49.1  | 7,385                | 48.7                                | 12,186                               | 44.1  |
| Maryland .....              | 29,791                                       | 57.6  | 29.3   | 7.0                        | 6.1              | 43.4   | 65.7                  | 21,917                              | 13.2                                | 64.2  | 17,152               | 15.4                                | 3,990                                | 61.9  |
| District of Columbia .....  | 12,830                                       | 66.1  | 26.8   | -                          | 7.0              | 73.0   | 87.5                  | 11,012                              | 29.2                                | 6.2   | 8,483                | 29.7                                | 13,616                               | 7.9   |
| Virginia .....              | 41,886                                       | 64.7  | 26.5   | -                          | 8.8              | 45.7   | 62.8                  | 33,323                              | 11.7                                | 36.3  | 27,100               | 11.3                                | 4,878                                | 36.7  |
| West Virginia .....         | 12,851                                       | 82.9  | 13.9   | -                          | 3.2              | 10.5   | 14.8                  | 12,604                              | 5.5                                 | 16.1  | 10,658               | 7.2                                 | 5,432                                | 14.7  |
| North Carolina .....        | 38,128                                       | 65.8  | 29.7   | -                          | 4.5              | 54.8   | 69.4                  | 34,412                              | 15.4                                | 22.9  | 25,086               | 14.8                                | 4,129                                | 21.5  |
| South Carolina .....        | 16,870                                       | 55.6  | 39.3   | -                          | 5.0              | 49.4   | 70.9                  | 11,520                              | 12.2                                | 4.1   | 9,382                | 13.0                                | 2,881                                | 4.4   |
| Georgia .....               | 38,785                                       | 66.3  | 29.3   | -                          | 4.4              | 43.9   | 52.8                  | 33,956                              | 13.2                                | 67.9  | 25,710               | 11.5                                | 4,485                                | 63.4  |
| Florida .....               | 117,222                                      | 49.4  | 47.4   | -                          | 3.2              | 37.5   | 47.3                  | 69,149                              | 16.4                                | 73.9  | 57,895               | 17.7                                | 5,390                                | 72.9  |
| East South Central .....    | 101,924                                      | 74.2  | 21.6   | -                          | 4.2              | NA   | NA                    | 91,980                              | 7.6                                 | 37.7  | 75,625               | 8.4                                 | 5,065                                | 35.2  |
| Kentucky .....              | 27,370                                       | 75.0  | 22.5   | -                          | 2.4              | 24.3   | 29.2                  | 25,315                              | 8.0                                 | 12.8  | 20,539               | 8.7                                 | 5,532                                | 10.7  |
| Tennessee .....             | 34,438                                       | 72.4  | 22.5   | -                          | 5.1              | 37.4   | 50.6                  | 29,943                              | 6.6                                 | 57.5  | 24,941               | 8.9                                 | 5,334                                | 55.0  |
| Alabama .....               | 24,406                                       | 72.5  | 21.2   | -                          | 6.3              | 42.1   | 58.0                  | 22,088                              | 8.9                                 | 64.1  | 17,692               | 7.4                                 | 4,467                                | 60.6  |
| Mississippi .....           | 15,710                                       | 79.3  | 18.4   | -                          | 2.3              | 27.9   | 35.3                  | 14,634                              | 7.2                                 | -   | 12,453               | 8.0                                 | 4,825                                | -   |
| West South Central .....    | 275,492                                      | 72.4  | 24.3   | -                          | 3.3              | NA   | NA                    | 250,830                             | 10.5                                | 52.9  | 199,426              | 9.2                                 | 7,714                                | 49.1  |
| Arkansas .....              | 18,431                                       | 68.9  | 29.9   | -                          | 1.2              | 15.8   | 20.3                  | 15,066                              | 10.5                                | 14.7  | 12,695               | 12.2                                | 5,460                                | 14.2  |
| Louisiana .....             | 38,965                                       | 71.4  | 26.1   | -                          | 2.6              | 15.0   | 21.2                  | 32,959                              | 6.9                                 | -   | 27,816               | 7.5                                 | 6,265                                | -   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 33,850                                       | 76.2  | 19.7   | -                          | 4.1              | 17.8   | 23.8                  | 30,714                              | 3.5                                 | 9.7   | 25,833               | 3.0                                 | 7,805                                | 9.4   |
| Texas .....                 | 184,246                                      | 72.3  | 24.2   | -                          | 3.6              | 28.2   | 43.0                  | 172,091                             | 12.5                                | 74.1  | 133,082              | 10.6                                | 8,434                                | 70.5  |
| West .....                  | 494,885                                      | 58.1  | 36.0   | 1.0                        | 4.9              | NA   | NA                    | 360,524                             | 6.8                                 | 49.8  | 287,839              | 8.8                                 | 6,258                                | 50.1  |
| Mountain .....              | 100,420                                      | 66.6  | 27.1   | -                          | 6.3              | NA   | NA                    | 81,095                              | 10.4                                | 55.7  | 67,050               | 11.0                                | 5,430                                | 55.1  |
| Montana .....               | 7,354  | 77.7  | 17.0   | -                          | 5.3              | 42.0   | 52.7                  | 6,884                               | 11.8                                | 67.3  | 5,713                | 9.0                                 | 7,010                                | 65.0  |
| Idaho .....                 | 6,719  | 77.6  | 17.2   | -                          | 5.1              | 73.4   | 85.4                  | 6,438                               | 9.4                                 | 82.9  | 5,216                | 8.3                                 | 5,285                                | 81.3  |
| Wyoming .....               | 4,988  | 76.0  | 21.1   | -                          | 2.9              | 40.6   | 48.9                  | 4,298                               | 4.6                                 | 56.0  | 3,789                | 5.6                                 | 7,343                                | 55.7  |
| Colorado .....              | 29,742                                       | 60.0  | 33.6   | -                          | 6.4              | 38.1   | 56.5                  | 22,252                              | 9.5                                 | 71.1  | 18,025               | 10.7                                | 5,729                                | 69.6  |
| New Mexico .....            | 10,645                                       | 68.1  | 26.6   | -                          | 5.3              | 42.1   | 55.7                  | 8,432                               | 8.6                                 | 56.4  | 7,253                | 9.4                                 | 5,184                                | 57.0  |
| Arizona .....               | 24,027                                       | 65.9  | 28.9   | -                          | 5.2              | 81.8   | 92.1                  | 18,988                              | 14.2                                | 25.5  | 15,838               | 18.2                                | 5,333                                | 26.0  |
| Utah .....                  | 10,056                                       | 71.0  | 16.4   | -                          | 12.6             | 60.5   | 76.1                  | 8,793                               | 10.0                                | 55.3  | 7,137                | 9.3                                 | 4,411                                | 56.3  |
| Nevada .....                | 6,891  | 59.2  | 34.1   | -                          | 6.6              | 83.0   | 94.1                  | 5,010                               | 9.3                                 | 49.4  | 4,079                | 3.7                                 | 4,547                                | 50.9  |
| Pacific .....               | 394,465                                      | 56.0  | 38.3   | 1.2                        | 4.5              | NA   | NA                    | 279,429                             | 5.7                                 | 48.1  | 220,789              | 8.1                                 | 6,562                                | 48.6  |
| Washington .....            | 36,324                                       | 56.6  | 24.9   | 12.5                       | 6.1              | 59.9   | 74.6                  | 25,021                              | 2.1                                 | 76.2  | 20,547               | 4.7                                 | 4,776                                | 74.4  |
| Oregon .....                | 20,599                                       | 58.9  | 34.7   | 0.9                        | 5.5              | 75.4   | 82.6                  | 15,334                              | 8.2                                 | 77.4  | 12,134               | 5.6                                 | 4,565                                | 74.9  |
| California .....            | 322,290                                      | 55.4  | 40.7   | -                          | 3.9              | 56.5   | 71.5                  | 227,874                             | 5.5                                 | 45.0  | 178,681              | 8.3                                 | 7,094                                | 46.0  |
| Alaska .....                | 4,386  | 72.2  | 9.0  | 1.7                        | 17.1             | 51.9   | 70.6                  | 3,949                               | 17.1                                | 10.8  | 3,166                | 18.6                                | 6,582                                | 11.7  |
| Hawaii .....                | 10,866                                       | 57.5  | 32.5   | -                          | 9.9              | 79.6   | 91.0                  | 7,251                               | 18.1                                | 6.1   | 6,261                | 15.0                                | 6,150                                | 6.4   |

<sup>1</sup> Covers all commercial banks and trust companies. <sup>2</sup> Excludes foreign branches of U.S. banks. <sup>3</sup> Based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1983.

Table C. States  
Financial Institutions

| Region, division, end State | Insured commercial banks, <sup>1</sup> 1983 |                            |   |                |                         |                   |                               | Mutual savings banks, 1983 |                            | Savings and loan associations, 1983 |                                     |   |                         |                                     |                          |
|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                             | Assets<br>(Mil. dol.)                       | Gross loans<br>(Mil. dol.) |   |                | Deposits<br>(Mil. dol.) |                   | Equity capital<br>(Mil. dol.) | Assets<br>(Mil. dol.)      | Gross loans<br>(Mil. dol.) | Assets                              |                                     | Mortgage loans outstanding<br>(Mil. dol.) | Savings capital         |                                     | Net worth<br>(Mil. dol.) |
|                             |   | Total                      | Com-<br>mer-<br>cial and<br>indus-<br>trial | Real<br>estate | Total                   | Time <sup>2</sup> |                               |                            |                            | Total                               | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 |   | Total<br>(Mil.<br>dol.) | Percent<br>change,<br>1982-<br>1983 |                          |
|                             |   |                            |   |                |                         |                   |                               |                            |                            |                                     |                                     |   |                         |                                     |                          |
| United States.....          | 2,018,487                                   | 1,122,379                  | 403,304                                     | 327,040        | 1,526,897               | 1,138,749         | 140,034                       | 170,783                    | 101,276                    | 830,143                             | 18.9                                | 526,910                                   | 681,643                 | 21.4                                | 33,608                   |
| Northeast.....              | 574,055                                     | 314,867                    | 131,738                                     | 67,534         | 381,528                 | 267,801           | 41,377                        | 160,963                    | 94,760                     | 118,948                             | 20.3                                | 67,676                                    | 101,475                 | 21.6                                | 5,026                    |
| New England.....            | 82,887                                      | 44,589                     | 16,469                                      | 14,845         | 62,904                  | 44,420            | 4,958                         | 45,910                     | 30,034                     | 20,647                              | 9.7                                 | 13,354                                    | 17,980                  | 11.3                                | 1,085                    |
| Maine.....                  | 4,206                                       | 2,142                      | 671   | 824            | 3,549                   | 2,699             | 291                           | 3,374                      | 2,147                      | 808                                 | 19.2                                | 476                                       | 702                     | 21.5                                | 35                       |
| New Hampshire.....          | 4,761                                       | 2,881                      | 683   | 1,324          | 4,131                   | 3,359             | 326                           | 3,446                      | 2,352                      | 1,502                               | 17.7                                | 1,092                                     | 1,343                   | 19.1                                | 88                       |
| Vermont.....                | 3,247                                       | 2,108                      | 471   | 1,164          | 2,920                   | 2,422             | 205                           | 943                        | 733                        | 286                                 | 4.9                                 | 207                                       | 255                     | 12.5                                | 14                       |
| Massachusetts.....          | 42,718                                      | 21,712                     | 9,585                                       | 5,633          | 30,919                  | 21,019            | 2,552                         | 15,854                     | 9,525                      | 8,680                               | 5.5                                 | 5,887                                     | 7,583                   | 7.0                                 | 517                      |
| Rhode Island.....           | 9,152                                       | 5,042                      | 1,666                                       | 2,069          | 6,175                   | 4,768             | 485                           | 2,920                      | 1,636                      | 905                                 | 3.0                                 | 678                                       | 766                     | 10.3                                | 29                       |
| Connecticut.....            | 18,803                                      | 10,704                     | 3,393                                       | 3,831          | 15,210                  | 10,153            | 1,099                         | 19,373                     | 13,641                     | 8,467                               | 13.0                                | 5,014                                     | 7,332                   | 13.9                                | 402                      |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 491,168                                     | 270,278                    | 115,269                                     | 52,689         | 318,624                 | 223,381           | 36,419                        | 115,052                    | 64,726                     | 98,301                              | 22.8                                | 54,323                                    | 83,494                  | 24.1                                | 3,940                    |
| New York.....               | 339,805                                     | 192,411                    | 88,654                                      | 27,571         | 200,160                 | 133,067           | 26,796                        | 86,613                     | 49,766                     | 32,027                              | 35.0                                | 14,912                                    | 26,882                  | 37.7                                | 1,409                    |
| New Jersey.....             | 46,540                                      | 24,728                     | 7,971                                       | 9,456          | 39,519                  | 28,061            | 2,801                         | 11,356                     | 5,688                      | 37,656                              | 22.4                                | 20,469                                    | 31,538                  | 22.1                                | 1,288                    |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 104,823                                     | 53,139                     | 18,644                                      | 15,662         | 78,945                  | 62,253            | 6,822                         | 17,083                     | 9,273                      | 28,618                              | 11.9                                | 18,942                                    | 25,075                  | 14.2                                | 1,244                    |
| Midwest.....                | 500,945                                     | 268,978                    | 88,988                                      | 79,545         | 393,834                 | 309,857           | 36,159                        | 434                        | 255                        | 213,293                             | 11.9                                | 134,327                                   | 179,562                 | 13.2                                | 7,755                    |
| East North Central.....     | 337,344                                     | 182,654                    | 64,332                                      | 57,511         | 261,225                 | 204,556           | 23,641                        | 434                        | 255                        | 154,171                             | 11.9                                | 96,143                                    | 131,202                 | 12.7                                | 5,519                    |
| Ohio.....                   | 66,342                                      | 34,634                     | 9,931                                       | 11,343         | 52,121                  | 40,773            | 4,878                         | -                          | -                          | 48,275                              | 12.6                                | 32,380                                    | 41,346                  | 13.5                                | 1,856                    |
| Indiana.....                | 39,591                                      | 19,477                     | 4,815                                       | 7,516          | 33,064                  | 26,462            | 2,757                         | 343                        | 194                        | 11,018                              | 2.9                                 | 7,789                                     | 9,912                   | 4.5                                 | 453                      |
| Illinois.....               | 136,914                                     | 79,138                     | 34,430                                      | 19,338         | 98,611                  | 75,400            | 9,612                         | -                          | -                          | 52,233                              | 9.5                                 | 30,260                                    | 45,723                  | 12.5                                | 1,455                    |
| Michigan.....               | 61,755                                      | 31,548                     | 10,136                                      | 11,807         | 50,379                  | 40,375            | 3,945                         | -                          | -                          | 28,598                              | 21.9                                | 15,907                                    | 21,784                  | 17.0                                | 1,021                    |
| Wisconsin.....              | 32,742                                      | 17,857                     | 5,020                                       | 7,507          | 27,050                  | 21,546            | 2,449                         | 92                         | 62                         | 14,047                              | 7.1                                 | 9,808                                     | 12,436                  | 10.4                                | 733                      |
| West North Central.....     | 163,601                                     | 86,324                     | 24,656                                      | 22,034         | 132,609                 | 105,301           | 12,518                        | -                          | -                          | 59,122                              | 11.9                                | 38,184                                    | 48,361                  | 14.6                                | 2,236                    |
| Minnesota.....              | 41,557                                      | 23,400                     | 8,368                                       | 6,630          | 31,240                  | 24,409            | 2,831                         | -                          | -                          | 11,984                              | 9.1                                 | 6,365                                     | 9,632                   | 12.1                                | 471                      |
| Iowa.....                   | 26,913                                      | 12,875                     | 2,851                                       | 3,440          | 23,126                  | 19,400            | 2,199                         | -                          | -                          | 8,265                               | 7.7                                 | 5,841                                     | 6,899                   | 12.1                                | 290                      |
| Missouri.....               | 42,783                                      | 20,733                     | 6,386                                       | 6,846          | 34,466                  | 25,517            | 3,111                         | -                          | -                          | 18,082                              | 9.7                                 | 12,169                                    | 15,681                  | 14.1                                | 736                      |
| North Dakota.....           | 6,356                                       | 3,274                      | 999   | 755            | 5,512                   | 4,625             | 506                           | -                          | -                          | 2,872                               | 6.8                                 | 1,825                                     | 2,252                   | 9.9                                 | 72                       |
| South Dakota.....           | 10,434                                      | 7,357                      | 874   | 740            | 7,886                   | 7,051             | 901                           | -                          | -                          | 1,296                               | 10.2                                | 839                                       | 1,172                   | 12.9                                | 40                       |
| Nebreska.....               | 14,651                                      | 7,928                      | 1,843                                       | 1,201          | 12,344                  | 9,760             | 1,228                         | -                          | -                          | 6,959                               | 18.7                                | 4,835                                     | 4,909                   | 13.6                                | 193                      |
| Kansas.....                 | 20,907                                      | 10,757                     | 3,335                                       | 2,422          | 18,035                  | 14,539            | 1,742                         | -                          | -                          | 9,664                               | 21.2                                | 6,310                                     | 7,816                   | 23.9                                | 433                      |
| South.....                  | 583,445                                     | 311,696                    | 107,567                                     | 99,798         | 463,875                 | 345,814           | 40,877                        | 3,515                      | 2,089                      | 242,165                             | 19.5                                | 158,357                                   | 205,795                 | 21.0                                | 9,509                    |
| South Atlantic.....         | 240,661                                     | 125,831                    | 35,365                                      | 42,573         | 188,827                 | 139,580           | 16,418                        | 3,515                      | 2,089                      | 134,281                             | 15.4                                | 88,271                                    | 114,112                 | 16.6                                | 5,091                    |
| Delaware.....               | 12,802                                      | 9,322                      | 2,549                                       | 1,560          | 7,385                   | 6,227             | 1,239                         | 1,168                      | 511                        | 299                                 | 14.0                                | 200                                       | 261                     | 14.9                                | 8                        |
| Maryland.....               | 21,917                                      | 10,832                     | 3,271                                       | 4,355          | 17,152                  | 11,984            | 1,439                         | 2,348                      | 1,579                      | 15,682                              | 24.6                                | 10,210                                    | 13,414                  | 26.7                                | 587                      |
| District of Columbia.....   | 11,012                                      | 5,450                      | 2,011                                       | 1,731          | 8,483                   | 5,909             | 688                           | -                          | -                          | 3,299                               | -9.8                                | 2,070                                     | 2,684                   | -0.5                                | 82                       |
| Virginia.....               | 33,320                                      | 19,913                     | 5,110                                       | 6,819          | 27,100                  | 21,079            | 2,196                         | -                          | -                          | 15,589                              | 22.7                                | 10,068                                    | 12,878                  | 27.0                                | 535                      |
| West Virginia.....          | 12,604                                      | 5,807                      | 1,047                                       | 2,629          | 10,657                  | 8,844             | 1,088                         | -                          | -                          | 2,041                               | 11.7                                | 1,275                                     | 1,816                   | 14.4                                | 102                      |
| North Carolina.....         | 34,412                                      | 18,034                     | 6,260                                       | 5,123          | 25,086                  | 18,611            | 2,113                         | -                          | -                          | 14,904                              | 11.1                                | 10,114                                    | 13,298                  | 11.0                                | 674                      |
| South Carolina.....         | 11,520                                      | 5,372                      | 1,443                                       | 1,531          | 9,381                   | 6,644             | 824                           | -                          | -                          | 7,788                               | 12.4                                | 5,285                                     | 6,772                   | 11.1                                | 272                      |
| Georgia.....                | 33,956                                      | 17,091                     | 5,321                                       | 4,768          | 25,710                  | 17,309            | 2,339                         | -                          | -                          | 12,268                              | 5.0                                 | 8,314                                     | 11,034                  | 7.7                                 | 407                      |
| Florida.....                | 69,118                                      | 34,010                     | 8,353                                       | 14,057         | 57,873                  | 42,973            | 4,492                         | -                          | -                          | 62,410                              | 17.1                                | 40,735                                    | 51,956                  | 17.3                                | 2,423                    |
| East South Central.....     | 91,978                                      | 45,369                     | 13,089                                      | 14,732         | 75,623                  | 57,986            | 6,937                         | -                          | -                          | 24,787                              | 10.8                                | 16,635                                    | 22,251                  | 13.6                                | 980                      |
| Kentucky.....               | 25,313                                      | 12,629                     | 3,524                                       | 4,195          | 20,538                  | 15,789            | 2,007                         | -                          | -                          | 6,886                               | 8.6                                 | 4,846                                     | 6,197                   | 11.5                                | 294                      |
| Tennessee.....              | 29,943                                      | 14,940                     | 4,585                                       | 4,774          | 24,940                  | 19,283            | 2,057                         | -                          | -                          | 8,840                               | 12.6                                | 5,934                                     | 7,870                   | 16.5                                | 363                      |
| Alabama.....                | 22,088                                      | 10,403                     | 3,163                                       | 3,228          | 17,692                  | 13,137            | 1,802                         | -                          | -                          | 5,768                               | 11.1                                | 3,791                                     | 5,222                   | 13.6                                | 233                      |
| Mississippi.....            | 14,634                                      | 7,397                      | 1,817                                       | 2,535          | 12,453                  | 9,777             | 1,071                         | -                          | -                          | 3,292                               | 9.9                                 | 2,064                                     | 2,962                   | 10.7                                | 91                       |
| West South Central.....     | 250,806                                     | 140,496                    | 59,113                                      | 42,493         | 199,425                 | 148,248           | 17,522                        | -                          | -                          | 83,097                              | 30.1                                | 53,451                                    | 69,432                  | 31.9                                | 3,438                    |
| Arkansas.....               | 15,053                                      | 7,673                      | 2,583                                       | 2,740          | 12,695                  | 10,114            | 1,195                         | -                          | -                          | 6,324                               | 41.9                                | 3,745                                     | 5,727                   | 47.4                                | 236                      |
| Louisiana.....              | 32,959                                      | 17,238                     | 6,218                                       | 5,721          | 27,816                  | 20,445            | 2,664                         | -                          | -                          | 12,052                              | 20.2                                | 8,202                                     | 10,721                  | 23.6                                | 508                      |
| Oklahoma.....               | 30,664                                      | 17,216                     | 6,596                                       | 4,794          | 25,792                  | 20,020            | 2,286                         | -                          | -                          | 8,267                               | 16.7                                | 5,534                                     | 6,816                   | 21.0                                | 373                      |
| Texas.....                  | 172,130                                     | 98,369                     | 43,716                                      | 29,298         | 133,122                 | 97,669            | 11,377                        | -                          | -                          | 56,454                              | 33.4                                | 35,971                                    | 46,168                  | 34.1                                | 2,321                    |
| West.....                   | 360,042                                     | 226,838                    | 75,011                                      | 80,163         | 287,660                 | 215,277           | 21,621                        | 5,871                      | 4,172                      | 255,737                             | 24.1                                | 166,549                                   | 194,811                 | 30.6                                | 11,319                   |
| Mountain.....               | 80,664                                      | 46,467                     | 15,060                                      | 15,116         | 66,879                  | 50,051            | 5,483                         | -                          | -                          | 36,505                              | 12.4                                | 22,621                                    | 28,178                  | 16.5                                | 1,691                    |
| Montana.....                | 6,881                                       | 3,826                      | 1,362                                       | 937            | 5,713                   | 4,677             | 506                           | -                          | -                          | 1,181                               | 4.6                                 | 817                                       | 1,048                   | 6.6                                 | 51                       |
| Idaho.....                  | 6,438                                       | 3,837                      | 1,164                                       | 1,032          | 5,216                   | 4,248             | 394                           | -                          | -                          | 1,341                               | 14.2                                | 723                                       | 1,042                   | 19.5                                | 62                       |
| Wyoming.....                | 4,297                                       | 2,295                      | 864   | 658            | 3,789                   | 3,063             | 373                           | -                          | -                          | 1,161                               | 8.6                                 | 768                                       | 1,009                   | 11.4                                | 55                       |
| Colorado.....               | 21,850                                      | 12,766                     | 4,426                                       | 3,892          | 17,853                  | 12,515            | 1,605                         | -                          | -                          | 10,631                              | 9.9                                 | 7,260                                     | 8,469                   | 13.6                                | 525                      |
| New Mexico.....             | 8,432                                       | 4,595                      | 1,772                                       | 1,278          | 7,253                   | 5,720             | 605                           | -                          | -                          | 3,608                               | 18.0                                | 2,392                                     | 2,870                   | 16.4                                | 142                      |
| Arizona.....                | 18,974                                      | 11,518                     | 3,331                                       | 3,913          | 15,838                  | 11,684            | 1,045                         | -                          | -                          | 10,253                              | 18.3                                | 5,418                                     | 7,564                   | 24.8                                | 465                      |
| Utah.....                   | 8,793                                       | 5,018                      | 1,455                                       | 2,186          | 7,137                   | 5,309             | 585                           | -                          | -                          | 5,371                               | 6.7                                 | 3,595                                     | 3,838                   | 11.5                                | 241                      |
| Nevada.....                 | 4,999                                       | 2,612                      | 686   | 1,220          | 4,080                   | 2,835             | 370                           | -                          | -                          | 2,958                               | 10.7                                | 1,649                                     | 2,338                   | 16.3                                | 150                      |
| Pacific.....                | 279,378                                     | 180,371                    | 59,951                                      | 65,047         | 220,781                 | 165,226           | 16,138                        | 5,871                      | 4,172                      | 219,232                             | 26.3                                | 143,927                                   | 166,633                 | 33.4                                | 9,628                    |
| Washington.....             | 25,021                                      | 15,827                     | 6,162                                       | 4,743          | 20,547                  | 15,410            | 1,372                         | 5,574                      | 3,973                      | 12,654                              | 15.1                                | 8,263                                     | 9,688                   | 18.8                                | 726                      |
| Oregon.....                 | 15,333                                      | 8,901                      | 3,040                                       | 2,851          | 12,134                  | 9,571             | 957                           | 214                        | 160                        | 8,684                               | 12.8                                | 5,899                                     | 6,219                   | 19.9                                | 280                      |
| California.....             | 227,865                                     | 149,469                    | 48,845                                      | 54,448         | 178,681                 | 133,137           | 12,956                        | -                          | -                          | 194,103                             | 28.4                                | 127,002                                   | 147,854                 | 35.7                                | 8,480                    |
| Alaska.....                 | 3,949                                       | 2,173                      | 747   | 1,132          | 3,166                   | 2,160             | 371                           | 83                         | 39                         | 493                                 | 20.9                                | 282                                       | 373                     | 25.6                                | 27                       |
| Hawaii.....                 | 7,210                                       | 4,001                      | 1,157                                       | 1,873          | 6,253                   | 4,948             | 482                           | -                          | -                          | 3,298                               | -0.1                                | 2,481                                     | 2,498                   | 8.3                                 | 115                      |

<sup>1</sup> As of December 31. Excludes foreign branches of U.S. banks. <sup>2</sup> Comprised of savings and time deposits.



Table C. States

## Savings and Loan Associations and Life Insurance

| Region, division, and State | Savings and loan associations, 1980<br>(Mil. dol.) |                            |                 |           |                                  |                              | Life insurance, 1983 |          |         |                   |          |         |                           |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------|---------|-------------------|----------|---------|---------------------------|
|                             | Assets   | Mortgage loans outstanding | Savings capital | Net worth | Number of companies <sup>1</sup> | Benefit payments (Mil. dol.) | Insurance in force   |          |         |                   |          |         | Average per family (Dol.) |
|                             |  |                            |                 |           |                                  |                              | Policies (1,000)     |          |         | Value (Bil. dol.) |          |         |                           |
|                             |  |                            |                 |           |                                  |                              | Total                | Ordinary | Group   | Total             | Ordinary | Group   |                           |
| 1751                        | 1752   | 1753                       | 1754            | 1755      | 1756                             | 1757                         | 1758                 | 1759     | 1760    | 1761              | 1762     | 1763    |                           |
| United States.....          | 625,195  | 500,009                    | 507,283         | 33,173    | 2,095                            | 51,860                       | 387,106              | 146,355  | 126,628 | 4,965.9           | 2,544.3  | 2,219.6 | 54,200                    |
| Northeast.....              | 93,466   | 67,039                     | 77,384          | 4,708     | 202                              | 13,281                       | 79,130               | 33,597   | 26,525  | 1,087.7           | 526.2    | 523.6   | 56,300                    |
| New England.....            | 15,640   | 11,984                     | 13,553          | 876       | 59                               | 3,421                        | 20,419               | 8,540    | 7,586   | 278.4             | 136.5    | 133.0   | 55,900                    |
| Maine.....                  | 693  | 559                        | 600             | 36        | 5                                | 224                          | 1,833                | 691      | 726     | 18.9              | 9.7      | 8.2     | 41,400                    |
| New Hampshire.....          | 1,145  | 935                        | 999             | 72        | 4                                | 212                          | 1,547                | 710      | 449     | 20.1              | 10.9     | 8.2     | 52,000                    |
| Vermont.....                | 246  | 201                        | 213             | 14        | 4                                | 112                          | 801                  | 352      | 276     | 9.7               | 5.1      | 4.1     | 44,500                    |
| Massachusetts.....          | 8,384  | 6,186                      | 7,223           | 511       | 17                               | 1,558                        | 8,830                | 3,750    | 3,089   | 124.5             | 58.9     | 62.0    | 53,400                    |
| Rhode Island.....           | 769  | 661                        | 640             | 43        | 8                                | 244                          | 1,883                | 738      | 754     | 21.0              | 10.8     | 9.6     | 55,000                    |
| Connecticut.....            | 4,404  | 3,442                      | 3,878           | 198       | 21                               | 1,071                        | 5,525                | 2,299    | 2,292   | 84.3              | 41.1     | 40.8    | 70,000                    |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 77,826   | 55,056                     | 63,831          | 3,833     | 143                              | 9,860                        | 58,711               | 25,057   | 18,939  | 809.3             | 389.7    | 390.6   | 56,400                    |
| New York.....               | 27,715   | 17,479                     | 22,262          | 1,215     | 71                               | 4,581                        | 25,053               | 10,433   | 8,736   | 381.6             | 178.3    | 190.6   | 54,900                    |
| New Jersey.....             | 25,142   | 17,343                     | 20,742          | 1,218     | 14                               | 2,225                        | 11,565               | 5,111    | 4,108   | 184.3             | 88.3     | 90.8    | 65,600                    |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 24,969   | 20,233                     | 20,827          | 1,400     | 58                               | 3,054                        | 22,093               | 9,513    | 6,095   | 243.4             | 123.0    | 109.2   | 53,000                    |
| Midwest.....                | 177,948  | 144,881                    | 148,296         | 9,360     | 415                              | 14,397                       | 100,570              | 42,142   | 34,775  | 1,303.9           | 654.3    | 602.9   | 57,100                    |
| East North Central.....     | 127,903  | 104,351                    | 107,595         | 6,793     | 243                              | 10,412                       | 71,833               | 29,224   | 24,711  | 909.6             | 440.3    | 436.0   | 57,200                    |
| Ohio.....                   | 40,587   | 32,959                     | 33,604          | 2,336     | 41                               | 2,840                        | 18,474               | 7,830    | 5,881   | 232.3             | 116.4    | 106.9   | 56,900                    |
| Indiana.....                | 10,413   | 8,543                      | 9,073           | 678       | 56                               | 1,283                        | 9,625                | 4,016    | 2,943   | 113.3             | 58.1     | 51.5    | 53,700                    |
| Illinois.....               | 45,882   | 36,842                     | 38,359          | 2,105     | 89                               | 3,017                        | 20,777               | 8,875    | 7,138   | 271.5             | 137.1    | 125.0   | 61,200                    |
| Michigan.....               | 18,430   | 15,438                     | 15,937          | 880       | 27                               | 2,206                        | 15,429               | 5,203    | 5,870   | 198.7             | 79.4     | 112.3   | 57,700                    |
| Wisconsin.....              | 12,591   | 10,569                     | 10,622          | 796       | 30                               | 1,066                        | 7,528                | 3,300    | 2,879   | 92.8              | 49.3     | 40.4    | 50,900                    |
| West North Central.....     | 50,044   | 40,529                     | 40,702          | 2,568     | 172                              | 3,985                        | 28,737               | 12,918   | 10,064  | 394.4             | 214.0    | 166.9   | 57,000                    |
| Minnesota.....              | 10,645   | 8,471                      | 8,459           | 502       | 22                               | 910                          | 6,306                | 2,472    | 2,711   | 95.3              | 47.8     | 44.6    | 58,800                    |
| Iowa.....                   | 7,169  | 5,927                      | 6,078           | 404       | 35                               | 806                          | 4,836                | 2,510    | 1,558   | 66.6              | 38.5     | 26.0    | 57,500                    |
| Missouri.....               | 15,980   | 12,607                     | 13,158          | 762       | 47                               | 1,037                        | 8,690                | 3,684    | 2,938   | 107.5             | 52.4     | 51.4    | 54,400                    |
| North Dakota.....           | 2,424  | 1,966                      | 1,890           | 105       | 10                               | 126                          | 1,048                | 437      | 398     | 16.0              | 9.3      | 5.8     | 59,100                    |
| South Dakota.....           | 1,110  | 852                        | 973             | 56        | 9                                | 134                          | 979                  | 493      | 327     | 14.2              | 9.2      | 4.5     | 51,400                    |
| Nebraska.....               | 5,447  | 4,509                      | 4,224           | 273       | 29                               | 416                          | 2,686                | 1,378    | 789     | 38.4              | 23.9     | 13.3    | 60,000                    |
| Kansas.....                 | 7,269  | 6,199                      | 5,920           | 464       | 20                               | 556                          | 4,192                | 1,944    | 1,343   | 56.3              | 33.0     | 21.3    | 57,800                    |
| South.....                  | 184,046  | 150,347                    | 154,036         | 9,583     | 761                              | 14,765                       | 148,954              | 50,019   | 40,406  | 1,633.7           | 864.0    | 683.0   | 53,400                    |
| South Atlantic.....         | 108,750  | 90,249                     | 91,124          | 5,587     | 223                              | 7,681                        | 75,200               | 26,381   | 20,556  | 810.2             | 414.0    | 354.7   | 53,100                    |
| Delaware.....               | 275  | 236                        | 227             | 15        | 59                               | 167                          | 1,526                | 485      | 486     | 19.7              | 7.3      | 11.2    | 83,800                    |
| Maryland.....               | 10,685   | 9,073                      | 8,743           | 606       | 13                               | 979                          | 7,731                | 3,008    | 2,261   | 98.0              | 49.6     | 44.6    | 59,500                    |
| District of Columbia.....   | 5,079  | 4,440                      | 3,781           | 338       | 10                               | 237                          | 2,268                | 407      | 1,142   | 34.8              | 7.4      | 26.7    | 113,000                   |
| Virginia.....               | 9,621  | 8,170                      | 8,075           | 486       | 12                               | 1,096                        | 11,358               | 3,629    | 3,727   | 126.0             | 60.8     | 58.8    | 60,300                    |
| West Virginia.....          | 1,618  | 1,229                      | 1,400           | 105       | 2                                | 307                          | 3,092                | 1,102    | 909     | 30.1              | 14.2     | 14.0    | 40,800                    |
| North Carolina.....         | 12,412   | 10,590                     | 10,780          | 809       | 24                               | 1,043                        | 12,469               | 4,572    | 2,779   | 117.2             | 62.6     | 48.0    | 49,900                    |
| South Carolina.....         | 6,394  | 5,477                      | 5,491           | 358       | 26                               | 488                          | 7,768                | 2,735    | 1,908   | 63.3              | 32.5     | 26.9    | 52,400                    |
| Georgia.....                | 11,065   | 9,242                      | 9,414           | 615       | 33                               | 972                          | 12,462               | 4,180    | 2,927   | 127.6             | 68.0     | 52.4    | 59,500                    |
| Florida.....                | 51,602   | 41,791                     | 43,213          | 2,256     | 44                               | 2,391                        | 16,526               | 6,263    | 4,417   | 193.5             | 111.5    | 72.1    | 42,700                    |
| East South Central.....     | 21,310   | 17,221                     | 18,334          | 1,269     | 99                               | 2,426                        | 30,945               | 8,983    | 7,333   | 274.6             | 141.7    | 115.8   | 49,700                    |
| Kentucky.....               | 5,977  | 5,005                      | 5,194           | 395       | 14                               | 579                          | 6,135                | 2,400    | 1,495   | 59.9              | 30.9     | 25.7    | 43,100                    |
| Tennessee.....              | 7,402  | 6,086                      | 6,237           | 414       | 22                               | 888                          | 9,423                | 2,966    | 2,955   | 96.5              | 47.6     | 43.7    | 54,800                    |
| Alabama.....                | 4,958  | 3,937                      | 4,356           | 292       | 33                               | 646                          | 11,609               | 2,538    | 1,838   | 78.5              | 41.2     | 31.5    | 54,100                    |
| Mississippi.....            | 2,973  | 2,192                      | 2,547           | 167       | 30                               | 313                          | 3,778                | 1,079    | 1,045   | 39.7              | 22.1     | 14.8    | 42,900                    |
| West South Central.....     | 53,987   | 42,877                     | 44,577          | 2,727     | 439                              | 4,659                        | 42,809               | 14,655   | 12,517  | 548.8             | 308.2    | 212.5   | 55,800                    |
| Arkansas.....               | 4,455  | 3,340                      | 3,970           | 215       | 25                               | 324                          | 2,738                | 1,074    | 828     | 35.3              | 20.1     | 13.7    | 39,900                    |
| Louisiana.....              | 8,462  | 6,792                      | 7,316           | 477       | 109                              | 804                          | 9,890                | 2,528    | 2,126   | 95.4              | 54.0     | 34.9    | 58,600                    |
| Oklahoma.....               | 5,981  | 4,914                      | 4,752           | 316       | 75                               | 596                          | 4,824                | 1,828    | 1,428   | 67.1              | 38.0     | 25.5    | 50,900                    |
| Texas.....                  | 35,088   | 27,831                     | 28,540          | 1,719     | 230                              | 2,935                        | 25,357               | 9,225    | 8,137   | 351.1             | 196.1    | 138.4   | 58,500                    |
| West.....                   | 169,735  | 137,743                    | 127,567         | 9,521     | 717                              | 9,417                        | 58,452               | 20,597   | 24,922  | 940.5             | 499.8    | 410.1   | 49,700                    |
| Mountain.....               | 29,055   | 22,962                     | 22,364          | 1,540     | 625                              | 2,382                        | 17,539               | 6,075    | 6,961   | 251.8             | 139.9    | 98.9    | 51,800                    |
| Montana.....                | 1,124  | 942                        | 969             | 65        | 2                                | 147                          | 1,118                | 439      | 438     | 15.0              | 9.0      | 5.3     | 45,000                    |
| Idaho.....                  | 1,023  | 878                        | 840             | 78        | 5                                | 162                          | 1,342                | 496      | 561     | 17.5              | 10.2     | 6.4     | 47,500                    |
| Wyoming.....                | 1,029  | 772                        | 866             | 58        | 2                                | 97                           | 665                  | 273      | 259     | 10.5              | 6.0      | 4.1     | 52,100                    |
| Colorado.....               | 10,008   | 7,891                      | 7,508           | 570       | 25                               | 710                          | 4,936                | 1,827    | 2,015   | 80.1              | 43.0     | 34.4    | 60,600                    |
| New Mexico.....             | 2,596  | 2,009                      | 2,177           | 120       | 7                                | 233                          | 1,706                | 659      | 604     | 25.2              | 13.2     | 10.9    | 48,100                    |
| Arizona.....                | 6,569  | 4,932                      | 5,166           | 269       | 567                              | 599                          | 4,151                | 1,391    | 1,564   | 55.2              | 32.0     | 20.5    | 47,400                    |
| Utah.....                   | 4,262  | 3,666                      | 2,962           | 245       | 14                               | 274                          | 2,195                | 677      | 1,012   | 30.4              | 18.2     | 10.9    | 54,300                    |
| Nevada.....                 | 2,444  | 1,872                      | 1,876           | 135       | 3                                | 160                          | 1,426                | 313      | 508     | 17.8              | 8.4      | 6.5     | 45,900                    |
| Pacific.....                | 140,680  | 114,780                    | 105,203         | 7,981     | 92                               | 7,035                        | 40,913               | 14,522   | 17,961  | 688.8             | 359.9    | 311.1   | 48,900                    |
| Washington.....             | 9,707  | 8,130                      | 7,411           | 622       | 22                               | 867                          | 5,216                | 1,899    | 2,322   | 83.7              | 43.5     | 37.9    | 46,300                    |
| Oregon.....                 | 7,108  | 5,702                      | 5,735           | 329       | 7                                | 530                          | 3,170                | 1,143    | 1,361   | 49.7              | 24.6     | 23.4    | 43,700                    |
| California.....             | 120,536  | 98,204                     | 89,693          | 6,874     | 55                               | 5,298                        | 29,773               | 10,684   | 12,848  | 516.8             | 272.0    | 232.4   | 49,900                    |
| Alaska.....                 | 411  | 225                        | 320             | 19        | 1                                | 73                           | 903                  | 159      | 556     | 12.0              | 5.5      | 6.2     | 61,500                    |
| Hawaii.....                 | 2,918  | 2,519                      | 2,045           | 137       | 7                                | 268                          | 1,851                | 637      | 874     | 26.5              | 14.4     | 11.2    | 69,300                    |

<sup>1</sup> Midyear.

Table C. States  
Popular Vote for President

| Region, division, and State | Popular vote for President <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                                     |                                    |                  |                                     |                                     |                                    |                  |                                     |                                     |                                    |                  |                                    |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
|                             | 1984                                    |                                     |                                     |                                    | 1980             |                                     |                                     |                                    | 1976             |                                     |                                     |                                    | 1972             |                                    |
|                             | Total<br>(1,000)                        | Democ-<br>ratic<br>party<br>(1,000) | Repub-<br>lican<br>party<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>for<br>leading<br>party | Total<br>(1,000) | Democ-<br>ratic<br>party<br>(1,000) | Repub-<br>lican<br>party<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>for<br>leading<br>party | Total<br>(1,000) | Democ-<br>ratic<br>party<br>(1,000) | Repub-<br>lican<br>party<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>for<br>leading<br>party | Total<br>(1,000) | Percent<br>for<br>leading<br>party |
| 1764                        | 1765                                    | 1766                                | 1767                                | 1768                               | 1769             | 1770                                | 1771                                | 1772                               | 1773             | 1774                                | 1775                                | 1776                               | 1777             |                                    |
| United States .....         | 92,653                                  | 37,577                              | 54,455                              | R-58.8                             | 86,515           | 35,484                              | 43,904                              | R-50.7                             | 81,556           | 40,831                              | 39,148                              | D-50.1                             | 77,719           | R-60.7                             |
| Northeast .....             | 20,483                                  | 9,046                               | 11,336                              | R-55.3                             | 19,206           | 8,019                               | 9,147                               | R-47.6                             | 19,520           | 9,929                               | 9,271                               | D-50.9                             | 19,952           | R-57.6                             |
| New England .....           | 5,614                                   | 2,437                               | 3,153                               | R-56.2                             | 5,467            | 2,206                               | 2,444                               | R-44.7                             | 5,351            | 2,766                               | 2,455                               | D-51.7                             | 5,197            | R-52.5                             |
| Maine .....                 | 553                                     | 215                                 | 337                                 | R-60.8                             | 523              | 221                                 | 239                                 | R-45.6                             | 483              | 232                                 | 236                                 | R-48.9                             | 417              | R-61.5                             |
| New Hampshire .....         | 389                                     | 120                                 | 267                                 | R-69.6                             | 384              | 109                                 | 222                                 | R-57.7                             | 340              | 148                                 | 186                                 | R-54.7                             | 334              | R-64.0                             |
| Vermont .....               | 235                                     | 96                                  | 136                                 | R-57.9                             | 213              | 82                                  | 95                                  | R-44.4                             | 188              | 81                                  | 102                                 | R-54.4                             | 187              | R-62.7                             |
| Massachusetts .....         | 2,559                                   | 1,240                               | 1,311                               | R-51.2                             | 2,524            | 1,054                               | 1,058                               | R-41.9                             | 2,548            | 1,429                               | 1,030                               | D-56.1                             | 2,459            | D-54.2                             |
| Rhode Island .....          | 410                                     | 197                                 | 212                                 | R-51.7                             | 416              | 198                                 | 155                                 | D-47.7                             | 411              | 228                                 | 181                                 | D-55.4                             | 416              | R-53.0                             |
| Connecticut .....           | 1,467                                   | 570                                 | 891                                 | R-60.7                             | 1,406            | 542                                 | 677                                 | R-48.2                             | 1,382            | 648                                 | 719                                 | R-52.1                             | 1,384            | R-58.6                             |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 14,870                                  | 6,609                               | 8,183                               | R-55.0                             | 13,739           | 5,813                               | 6,702                               | R-48.8                             | 14,169           | 7,163                               | 6,816                               | D-50.6                             | 14,755           | R-59.3                             |
| New York .....              | 6,807                                   | 3,120                               | 3,665                               | R-53.8                             | 6,202            | 2,728                               | 2,894                               | R-46.7                             | 6,534            | 3,390                               | 3,101                               | D-51.9                             | 7,166            | R-58.5                             |
| New Jersey .....            | 3,218                                   | 1,261                               | 1,934                               | R-60.1                             | 2,976            | 1,147                               | 1,547                               | R-52.0                             | 3,014            | 1,445                               | 1,510                               | R-50.1                             | 2,997            | R-61.6                             |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 4,845                                   | 2,228                               | 2,584                               | R-53.3                             | 4,562            | 1,938                               | 2,262                               | R-49.6                             | 4,621            | 2,329                               | 2,206                               | D-50.4                             | 4,592            | R-59.1                             |
| Midwest .....               | 25,441                                  | 10,511                              | 14,761                              | R-58.0                             | 25,178           | 10,291                              | 12,827                              | R-50.9                             | 24,155           | 11,671                              | 11,995                              | R-49.7                             | 23,190           | R-59.1                             |
| East North Central .....    | 17,613                                  | 7,279                               | 10,213                              | R-58.0                             | 17,458           | 7,221                               | 8,824                               | R-50.5                             | 16,809           | 8,035                               | 8,447                               | R-50.3                             | 16,286           | R-58.9                             |
| Ohio .....                  | 4,548                                   | 1,825                               | 2,679                               | R-58.9                             | 4,284            | 1,752                               | 2,207                               | R-51.5                             | 4,112            | 2,012                               | 2,001                               | D-48.9                             | 4,095            | R-59.6                             |
| Indiana .....               | 2,233                                   | 841                                 | 1,377                               | R-61.7                             | 2,242            | 844                                 | 1,256                               | R-56.0                             | 2,220            | 1,015                               | 1,184                               | R-53.3                             | 2,126            | R-66.1                             |
| Illinois .....              | 4,819                                   | 2,086                               | 2,707                               | R-56.2                             | 4,750            | 1,981                               | 2,358                               | R-49.6                             | 4,719            | 2,271                               | 2,364                               | R-50.1                             | 4,723            | R-59.0                             |
| Michigan .....              | 3,802                                   | 1,530                               | 2,252                               | R-59.2                             | 3,910            | 1,662                               | 1,915                               | R-49.0                             | 3,654            | 1,697                               | 1,894                               | R-51.8                             | 3,490            | R-56.2                             |
| Wisconsin .....             | 2,212                                   | 996                                 | 1,199                               | R-54.2                             | 2,273            | 982                                 | 1,089                               | R-47.9                             | 2,104            | 1,040                               | 1,005                               | D-49.4                             | 1,853            | R-53.4                             |
| West North Central .....    | 7,828                                   | 3,232                               | 4,548                               | R-58.1                             | 7,719            | 3,070                               | 4,002                               | R-51.8                             | 7,346            | 3,636                               | 3,547                               | D-49.5                             | 6,904            | R-59.8                             |
| Minnesota .....             | 2,084                                   | 1,036                               | 1,033                               | D-49.7                             | 2,052            | 954                                 | 873                                 | D-46.5                             | 1,950            | 1,070                               | 819                                 | D-54.9                             | 1,742            | R-51.6                             |
| Iowa .....                  | 1,320                                   | 606                                 | 703                                 | R-53.3                             | 1,318            | 509                                 | 676                                 | R-51.3                             | 1,279            | 620                                 | 633                                 | R-49.5                             | 1,226            | R-57.6                             |
| Missouri .....              | 2,123                                   | 849                                 | 1,274                               | R-60.0                             | 2,100            | 931                                 | 1,074                               | R-51.2                             | 1,954            | 998                                 | 927                                 | D-51.1                             | 1,856            | R-62.2                             |
| North Dakota .....          | 309                                     | 104                                 | 200                                 | R-64.8                             | 302              | 79                                  | 194                                 | R-64.2                             | 297              | 136                                 | 153                                 | R-51.6                             | 281              | R-62.1                             |
| South Dakota .....          | 318                                     | 116                                 | 200                                 | R-63.0                             | 328              | 104                                 | 198                                 | R-60.5                             | 301              | 147                                 | 152                                 | R-50.4                             | 307              | R-54.2                             |
| Nebraska .....              | 652                                     | 188                                 | 460                                 | R-70.6                             | 641              | 167                                 | 420                                 | R-65.5                             | 608              | 234                                 | 360                                 | R-59.2                             | 576              | R-70.5                             |
| Kansas .....                | 1,022                                   | 333                                 | 677                                 | R-66.3                             | 980              | 326                                 | 567                                 | R-57.9                             | 958              | 430                                 | 503                                 | R-52.5                             | 916              | R-67.7                             |
| South .....                 | 28,833                                  | 10,998                              | 17,699                              | R-61.4                             | 25,913           | 11,554                              | 13,118                              | R-50.8                             | 23,198           | 12,520                              | 10,394                              | D-54.0                             | 20,048           | R-68.2                             |
| South Atlantic .....        | 14,124                                  | 5,519                               | 8,565                               | R-60.6                             | 12,589           | 5,699                               | 6,197                               | R-49.2                             | 11,392           | 6,263                               | 5,003                               | D-55.0                             | 9,923            | R-68.0                             |
| Delaware .....              | 255                                     | 102                                 | 152                                 | R-59.8                             | 236              | 106                                 | 111                                 | R-47.2                             | 236              | 123                                 | 110                                 | D-52.0                             | 236              | R-59.6                             |
| Maryland .....              | 1,676                                   | 788                                 | 880                                 | R-52.5                             | 1,540            | 726                                 | 691                                 | D-47.1                             | 1,440            | 760                                 | 673                                 | D-52.8                             | 1,354            | R-61.3                             |
| District of Columbia .....  | 211                                     | 180                                 | 29                                  | D-85.4                             | 175              | 131                                 | 24                                  | D-74.8                             | 169              | 138                                 | 28                                  | D-81.6                             | 163              | D-78.1                             |
| Virginia .....              | 2,147                                   | 796                                 | 1,337                               | R-62.3                             | 1,866            | 752                                 | 990                                 | R-53.0                             | 1,697            | 814                                 | 837                                 | R-49.3                             | 1,457            | R-67.8                             |
| West Virginia .....         | 736                                     | 328                                 | 405                                 | R-55.1                             | 738              | 367                                 | 334                                 | D-49.8                             | 751              | 436                                 | 315                                 | D-58.0                             | 762              | R-63.6                             |
| North Carolina .....        | 2,175                                   | 824                                 | 1,346                               | R-61.9                             | 1,856            | 876                                 | 915                                 | R-49.3                             | 1,679            | 927                                 | 742                                 | D-55.2                             | 1,519            | R-69.5                             |
| South Carolina .....        | 969                                     | 344                                 | 616                                 | R-63.6                             | 894              | 430                                 | 442                                 | R-49.4                             | 803              | 451                                 | 346                                 | D-56.2                             | 674              | R-70.8                             |
| Georgia .....               | 1,776                                   | 707                                 | 1,069                               | R-60.2                             | 1,597            | 891                                 | 654                                 | D-55.8                             | 1,467            | 979                                 | 484                                 | D-66.7                             | 1,175            | R-75.0                             |
| Florida .....               | 4,180                                   | 1,449                               | 2,730                               | R-65.3                             | 3,687            | 1,419                               | 2,047                               | R-55.5                             | 3,151            | 1,636                               | 1,470                               | D-51.9                             | 2,583            | R-71.9                             |
| East South Central .....    | 5,464                                   | 2,155                               | 3,267                               | R-59.8                             | 5,147            | 2,465                               | 2,518                               | R-48.9                             | 4,596            | 2,482                               | 2,037                               | D-54.0                             | 3,921            | R-69.5                             |
| Kentucky .....              | 1,369                                   | 540                                 | 822                                 | R-60.0                             | 1,295            | 616                                 | 635                                 | R-49.1                             | 1,167            | 616                                 | 532                                 | D-52.8                             | 1,067            | R-63.4                             |
| Tennessee .....             | 1,712                                   | 712                                 | 990                                 | R-57.8                             | 1,618            | 783                                 | 788                                 | R-48.7                             | 1,476            | 826                                 | 634                                 | D-55.9                             | 1,201            | R-67.7                             |
| Alabama .....               | 1,442                                   | 552                                 | 873                                 | R-60.5                             | 1,342            | 637                                 | 654                                 | R-48.8                             | 1,183            | 659                                 | 504                                 | D-55.7                             | 1,006            | R-72.4                             |
| Mississippi .....           | 941                                     | 352                                 | 582                                 | R-61.9                             | 893              | 429                                 | 441                                 | R-49.4                             | 769              | 381                                 | 367                                 | D-49.6                             | 646              | R-78.2                             |
| West South Central .....    | 9,244                                   | 3,325                               | 5,867                               | R-63.5                             | 8,078            | 3,390                               | 4,402                               | R-54.5                             | 7,210            | 3,775                               | 3,354                               | D-52.4                             | 6,204            | R-67.6                             |
| Arkansas .....              | 884                                     | 339                                 | 535                                 | R-60.5                             | 838              | 398                                 | 403                                 | R-48.1                             | 768              | 499                                 | 268                                 | D-65.0                             | 651              | R-68.9                             |
| Louisiana .....             | 1,707                                   | 652                                 | 1,037                               | R-60.8                             | 1,549            | 708                                 | 793                                 | R-51.2                             | 1,278            | 661                                 | 587                                 | D-51.7                             | 1,051            | R-65.3                             |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1,256                                   | 385                                 | 862                                 | R-68.6                             | 1,150            | 402                                 | 696                                 | R-60.5                             | 1,092            | 532                                 | 546                                 | R-50.0                             | 1,030            | R-73.7                             |
| Texas .....                 | 5,398                                   | 1,949                               | 3,433                               | R-63.6                             | 4,542            | 1,881                               | 2,511                               | R-55.3                             | 4,072            | 2,082                               | 1,953                               | D-51.1                             | 3,471            | R-66.2                             |
| West .....                  | 17,895                                  | 7,022                               | 10,659                              | R-59.6                             | 16,318           | 5,620                               | 8,813                               | R-54.0                             | 14,682           | 6,711                               | 7,488                               | R-51.0                             | 14,529           | R-57.2                             |
| Mountain .....              | 4,736                                   | 1,546                               | 3,131                               | R-66.1                             | 4,346            | 1,251                               | 2,636                               | R-60.7                             | 3,815            | 1,570                               | 2,124                               | R-55.7                             | 3,397            | R-63.6                             |
| Montana .....               | 384                                     | 147                                 | 232                                 | R-60.5                             | 364              | 118                                 | 207                                 | R-56.8                             | 329              | 149                                 | 174                                 | R-52.8                             | 318              | R-57.9                             |
| Idaho .....                 | 411                                     | 109                                 | 298                                 | R-72.4                             | 437              | 110                                 | 291                                 | R-66.5                             | 344              | 127                                 | 204                                 | R-59.3                             | 310              | R-64.2                             |
| Wyoming .....               | 189                                     | 53                                  | 133                                 | R-70.5                             | 177              | 49                                  | 111                                 | R-62.6                             | 156              | 62                                  | 93                                  | R-59.3                             | 146              | R-69.0                             |
| Colorado .....              | 1,295                                   | 455                                 | 822                                 | R-63.4                             | 1,184            | 368                                 | 652                                 | R-55.1                             | 1,082            | 460                                 | 584                                 | R-54.0                             | 954              | R-62.6                             |
| New Mexico .....            | 514                                     | 202                                 | 307                                 | R-59.7                             | 457              | 168                                 | 251                                 | R-54.9                             | 418              | 201                                 | 211                                 | R-50.5                             | 386              | R-61.0                             |
| Arizona .....               | 1,026                                   | 334                                 | 681                                 | R-66.4                             | 874              | 247                                 | 530                                 | R-60.6                             | 743              | 296                                 | 419                                 | R-56.4                             | 623              | R-64.7                             |
| Utah .....                  | 630                                     | 155                                 | 469                                 | R-74.5                             | 604              | 124                                 | 440                                 | R-72.8                             | 541              | 182                                 | 338                                 | R-62.4                             | 478              | R-67.6                             |
| Nevada .....                | 287                                     | 92                                  | 189                                 | R-65.8                             | 248              | 67                                  | 155                                 | R-62.5                             | 202              | 92                                  | 101                                 | R-50.2                             | 182              | R-63.7                             |
| Pacific .....               | 13,159                                  | 5,476                               | 7,528                               | R-57.2                             | 11,973           | 4,368                               | 6,177                               | R-51.6                             | 10,867           | 5,141                               | 5,364                               | R-49.4                             | 11,132           | R-55.2                             |
| Washington .....            | 1,884                                   | 807                                 | 1,052                               | R-55.8                             | 1,742            | 650                                 | 865                                 | R-49.7                             | 1,556            | 717                                 | 778                                 | R-50.0                             | 1,471            | R-56.9                             |
| Oregon .....                | 1,227                                   | 536                                 | 686                                 | R-55.9                             | 1,182            | 457                                 | 571                                 | R-48.3                             | 1,030            | 490                                 | 492                                 | R-47.8                             | 928              | R-52.4                             |
| California .....            | 9,505                                   | 3,923                               | 5,467                               | R-57.5                             | 8,587            | 3,084                               | 4,525                               | R-52.7                             | 7,867            | 3,742                               | 3,882                               | R-49.3                             | 8,368            | R-55.0                             |
| Alaska .....                | 208                                     | 62                                  | 138                                 | R-66.7                             | 158              | 42                                  | 86                                  | R-54.3                             | 124              | 44                                  | 72                                  | R-57.9                             | 95               | R-58.1                             |
| Hawaii .....                | 336                                     | 147                                 | 185                                 | R-55.1                             | 303              | 136                                 | 130                                 | D-44.8                             | 291              | 147                                 | 140                                 | D-50.6                             | 270              | R-62.5                             |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text.



Table C. States

Vote Cast for Senators and Representatives

| Region, division, end State | Vote cast for U.S. Senators <sup>1</sup> |                          |                          |                           |                |                          |                          |                           |                |                          |                          |                           | Vote cast for U.S. House of Representatives <sup>1</sup> |                           |                    |                           |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
|                             | 1984                                     |                          |                          |                           | 1982           |                          |                          |                           | 1980           |                          |                          |                           | 1984   |                           | 1982               |                           |
|                             | Total (1,000)                            | Democratic party (1,000) | Republican party (1,000) | Percent for leading party | Total (1,000)  | Democratic party (1,000) | Republican party (1,000) | Percent for leading party | Total (1,000)  | Democratic party (1,000) | Republican party (1,000) | Percent for leading party | Total (1,000)  | Percent for leading party | Total (1,000)      | Percent for leading party |
|                             | 1778                                     | 1779                     | 1780                     | 1781                      | 1782           | 1783                     | 1784                     | 1785                      | 1788           | 1787                     | 1788                     | 1789                      | 1790   | 1791                      | 1792               | 1793                      |
| United States.....          | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 83,231   | D-52.3                    | 64,514             | D-55.3                    |
| Northeast.....              | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 19,179   | D-52.8                    | 14,638             | D-55.5                    |
| New England.....            | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 5,309  | D-53.2                    | 4,180              | D-57.2                    |
| Maine.....                  | 551                                      | 143                      | 404                      | R-73.3                    | 460            | 280                      | 180                      | D-60.9                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 542  | R-69.2                    | 452                | R-57.7                    |
| New Hampshire.....          | 384                                      | 157                      | 226                      | R-58.7                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 375            | 179                      | 196                      | R-52.1                    | 373  | R-67.2                    | 269                | R-57.3                    |
| Vermont.....                | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 168            | 79                       | 84                       | R-50.3                    | 209            | 104                      | 101                      | D-48.8                    | 226  | R-65.4                    | 165                | R-69.2                    |
| Massachusetts.....          | 2,530                                    | 1,393                    | 1,137                    | D-55.1                    | 2,051          | 1,247                    | 785                      | D-60.8                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 2,346  | D-69.0                    | 1,890              | D-68.8                    |
| Rhode Island.....           | 395                                      | 287                      | 108                      | D-72.6                    | 343            | 167                      | 175                      | R-51.2                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 390  | R-50.0                    | 333                | D-52.2                    |
| Connecticut.....            | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,084          | 499                      | 546                      | R-50.4                    | 1,356          | 764                      | 582                      | D-56.3                    | 1,432  | R-53.2                    | 1,071              | D-53.9                    |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 13,870   | D-52.6                    | 10,456             | D-54.8                    |
| New York.....               | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 4,968          | 3,232                    | 1,697                    | D-65.1                    | 6,015          | 2,619                    | 2,700                    | R-44.9                    | 6,218  | D-52.4                    | 4,681              | D-55.9                    |
| New Jersey.....             | 3,096                                    | 1,987                    | 1,080                    | D-64.2                    | 2,194          | 1,118                    | 1,048                    | D-50.9                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 2,992  | D-50.4                    | 2,146              | D-56.2                    |
| Pennsylvania.....           | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 3,604          | 1,413                    | 2,136                    | R-59.3                    | 4,418          | 2,122                    | 2,230                    | R-50.5                    | 4,660  | D-54.3                    | 3,629              | D-52.7                    |
| Midwest.....                | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 24,171   | D-50.6                    | 19,089             | D-54.3                    |
| East North Central.....     | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 16,618   | D-50.7                    | 12,995             | D-55.6                    |
| Ohio.....                   | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 3,395          | 1,924                    | 1,397                    | D-56.7                    | 4,027          | 2,771                    | 1,138                    | D-68.8                    | 4,332  | R-49.8                    | 3,326              | D-54.3                    |
| Indiana.....                | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,817          | 828                      | 978                      | R-53.8                    | 2,198          | 1,016                    | 1,182                    | R-53.8                    | 2,180  | R-52.6                    | 1,796              | R-50.7                    |
| Illinois.....               | 4,787                                    | 2,397                    | 2,308                    | D-50.1                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 4,580          | 2,565                    | 1,946                    | D-56.0                    | 4,579  | D-51.7                    | 3,613              | D-57.9                    |
| Michigan.....               | 3,701                                    | 1,916                    | 1,745                    | D-51.8                    | 2,994          | 1,729                    | 1,223                    | D-57.7                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 3,452  | D-53.9                    | 2,808              | D-59.4                    |
| Wisconsin.....              | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,545          | 983                      | 527                      | D-63.6                    | 2,204          | 1,065                    | 1,106                    | R-50.2                    | 2,075  | D-49.8                    | 1,451              | D-53.0                    |
| West North Central.....     | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 7,553  | D-50.5                    | 6,095              | D-51.7                    |
| Minnesota.....              | 2,066                                    | 853                      | 1,200                    | R-58.1                    | 1,805          | 840                      | 949                      | R-52.6                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,975  | D-53.7                    | 1,750              | D-54.6                    |
| Iowa.....                   | 1,293                                    | 717                      | 564                      | D-55.5                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,277          | 582                      | 683                      | R-53.5                    | 1,269  | R-53.1                    | 1,005              | D-52.6                    |
| Missouri.....               | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,544          | 759                      | 785                      | R-50.8                    | 2,067          | 1,075                    | 985                      | D-52.0                    | 2,040  | D-55.4                    | 1,528              | D-57.0                    |
| North Dakota.....           | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 262            | 165                      | 89                       | D-62.8                    | 299            | 87                       | 210                      | R-70.3                    | 309  | D-78.7                    | 260                | D-71.6                    |
| South Dakota.....           | 316                                      | 81                       | 235                      | R-74.5                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 327            | 129                      | 191                      | R-58.2                    | 316  | D-57.4                    | 276                | D-51.6                    |
| Nebraska.....               | 640                                      | 332                      | 307                      | D-51.9                    | 546            | 363                      | 156                      | D-66.6                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 650  | R-74.2                    | 519                | R-77.5                    |
| Kansas.....                 | 997                                      | 212                      | 757                      | R-76.0                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 939            | 340                      | 599                      | R-63.8                    | 994  | R-54.5                    | 756                | R-53.0                    |
| South.....                  | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 22,904   | R-57.7                    | 16,828             | D-60.8                    |
| South Atlantic.....         | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 11,486   | D-55.8                    | 8,368              | D-59.2                    |
| Delaware.....               | 246                                      | 148                      | 98                       | D-60.1                    | 191            | 84                       | 105                      | R-55.2                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 243  | D-58.5                    | 188                | D-52.4                    |
| Maryland.....               | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,115          | 707                      | 407                      | D-63.5                    | 1,286          | 435                      | 851                      | R-66.2                    | 1,495  | D-63.9                    | 1,091              | D-68.1                    |
| District of Columbia.....   | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 162  | D-95.6                    | 113                | D-83.0                    |
| Virginia.....               | 2,007                                    | 601                      | 1,406                    | R-70.0                    | 1,416          | 691                      | 725                      | R-51.2                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,838  | R-54.6                    | 1,335              | R-51.7                    |
| West Virginia.....          | 722                                      | 374                      | 345                      | D-51.8                    | 565            | 387                      | 174                      | D-68.5                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 704  | D-60.9                    | 546                | D-62.8                    |
| North Carolina.....         | 2,239                                    | 1,070                    | 1,157                    | R-51.7                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,798          | 888                      | 898                      | R-50.0                    | 2,158  | D-52.4                    | 1,321              | D-53.6                    |
| South Carolina.....         | 965                                      | 307                      | 645                      | R-66.8                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 871            | 613                      | 258                      | D-70.4                    | 928  | D-50.7                    | 657                | D-53.7                    |
| Georgia.....                | 1,681                                    | 1,344                    | 337                      | D-79.9                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,580          | 776                      | 804                      | R-50.9                    | 1,521  | D-71.7                    | 904                | D-74.1                    |
| Florida.....                | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 2,653          | 1,638                    | 1,015                    | D-61.7                    | 3,528          | 1,705                    | 1,822                    | R-51.7                    | <sup>2</sup> 2,437                                       | D-51.1                    | <sup>3</sup> 2,212 | D-59.3                    |
| East South Central.....     | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 4,522  | D-60.3                    | 3,478              | D-62.0                    |
| Kentucky.....               | 1,292                                    | 640                      | 645                      | R-49.9                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,107          | 721                      | 386                      | D-65.1                    | 1,188  | D-55.3                    | 700                | D-59.0                    |
| Tennessee.....              | 1,648                                    | 1,001                    | 557                      | D-60.7                    | 1,260          | 780                      | 480                      | D-61.9                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,316  | D-55.2                    | 1,176              | D-59.4                    |
| Alabama.....                | 1,371                                    | 861                      | 499                      | D-62.8                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,297          | 610                      | 650                      | R-50.2                    | 1,149  | D-71.5                    | 961                | D-70.4                    |
| Mississippi.....            | 952                                      | 372                      | 580                      | R-60.9                    | 645            | 414                      | 231                      | D-64.2                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 869  | D-60.2                    | 641                | D-57.5                    |
| West South Central.....     | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 6,896  | D-59.2                    | 4,982              | D-62.6                    |
| Arkansas.....               | 876                                      | 502                      | 374                      | D-57.3                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 809            | 478                      | 331                      | D-59.1                    | <sup>4</sup> 643   | D-73.7                    | 759                | D-52.4                    |
| Louisiana.....              | <sup>(5)</sup>                           | <sup>(5)</sup>           | <sup>(5)</sup>           | <sup>(5)</sup>            | <sup>(5)</sup> | <sup>(5)</sup>           | <sup>(5)</sup>           | <sup>(5)</sup>            | <sup>(5)</sup> | <sup>(5)</sup>           | <sup>(5)</sup>           | <sup>(5)</sup>            | 642  | D-62.7                    | 517                | D-65.0                    |
| Oklahoma.....               | 1,198                                    | 906                      | 281                      | D-75.6                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,098          | 478                      | 587                      | R-53.5                    | 1,111  | D-58.1                    | 856                | D-63.0                    |
| Texas.....                  | 5,319                                    | 2,203                    | 3,116                    | R-58.6                    | 3,103          | 1,818                    | 1,257                    | D-58.6                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 4,680  | D-57.6                    | 2,849              | D-64.8                    |
| West.....                   | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 16,978   | R-51.3                    | 13,961             | D-50.0                    |
| Mountain.....               | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 4,527  | R-61.3                    | 3,573              | R-53.9                    |
| Montana.....                | 379                                      | 216                      | 154                      | D-56.9                    | 321            | 175                      | 134                      | D-54.5                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 371  | D-50.5                    | 317                | D-52.4                    |
| Idaho.....                  | 406                                      | 106                      | 293                      | R-72.2                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 440            | 214                      | 219                      | R-49.7                    | 405  | R-59.3                    | 321                | R-53.0                    |
| Wyoming.....                | 187                                      | 41                       | 146                      | R-78.3                    | 167            | 72                       | 95                       | R-56.7                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 188  | R-73.6                    | 159                | R-71.1                    |
| Colorado.....               | 1,298                                    | 449                      | 834                      | R-64.2                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,174          | 591                      | 571                      | D-50.3                    | 1,248  | R-62.5                    | 946                | R-51.2                    |
| New Mexico.....             | 503                                      | 141                      | 361                      | R-71.9                    | 405            | 218                      | 187                      | D-53.8                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 500  | R-58.9                    | 395                | D-51.4                    |
| Arizona.....                | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 724            | 412                      | 292                      | D-56.9                    | 874            | 423                      | 432                      | R-49.5                    | 943  | R-63.9                    | 711                | R-55.5                    |
| Utah.....                   | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 531            | 219                      | 309                      | R-58.3                    | 594            | 151                      | 438                      | R-73.6                    | 601  | R-64.5                    | 490                | R-63.7                    |
| Nevada.....                 | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 240            | 115                      | 120                      | R-50.1                    | 246            | 92                       | 144                      | R-58.5                    | 271  | R-57.3                    | 234                | R-49.5                    |
| Pacific.....                | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 12,451   | D-50.5                    | 10,388             | D-52.0                    |
| Washington.....             | <sup>6</sup> 1,213                       | <sup>6</sup> 541         | <sup>6</sup> 672         | <sup>6</sup> R-55.4       | 1,368          | 944                      | 332                      | D-69.0                    | 1,728          | 792                      | 936                      | R-54.2                    | 1,808  | D-55.1                    | 1,307              | D-52.8                    |
| Oregon.....                 | 1,215                                    | 406                      | 808                      | R-66.5                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 1,140          | 502                      | 594                      | R-52.1                    | 1,203  | D-54.4                    | 1,015              | D-56.9                    |
| California.....             | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 7,806          | 3,495                    | 4,023                    | R-51.5                    | 8,327          | 4,705                    | 3,093                    | D-56.5                    | 8,958  | R-49.4                    | 7,587              | D-50.3                    |
| Alaska.....                 | 206                                      | 59                       | 147                      | R-71.2                    | X              | X                        | X                        | X                         | 157            | 72                       | 84                       | R-53.7                    | 206  | R-55.0                    | 181                | R-70.8                    |
| Hawaii.....                 | X  | X                        | X                        | X                         | 306            | 245                      | 52                       | D-80.1                    | 288            | 224                      | 53                       | D-77.9                    | 276  | D-82.5                    | 298                | D-89.6                    |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> Districts 8, 10, and 17 were unopposed; see text. <sup>3</sup> Districts 1, 2, 3, 5, 12, 13, and 17 were unopposed; see text. <sup>4</sup> No data for District 3; see text. <sup>5</sup> Louisiana holds an open-primary election with candidates from all parties running on the same ballot. <sup>6</sup> Election in 1983 to fill vacancy caused by death of Senator Jackson.

Table C. States  
House of Representatives

| Region, division, end State | Vote cast for U.S. House of Representatives <sup>1</sup> -Con. |                           |                    |                           | Representatives elected, by percent of vote cast for winner, 1984 <sup>1</sup> |                  |                 |                     |             |                  |                 |                     | Membership in U.S. House of Representatives based on census of-- |      |      |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|------|------|
|                             | 1980   |                           | 1978               |                           | Democrats  |                  |                 |                     | Republicans |                  |                 |                     | 1980   | 1970 | 1960 |
|                             | Total (1,000)  | Percent for leading party | Total (1,000)      | Percent for leading party | Total  | Under 55 percent | 55-59.9 percent | 60 percent and over | Total       | Under 55 percent | 55-59.9 percent | 60 percent and over |  |      |      |
|                             | 1794   | 1795                      | 1796               | 1797                      | 1798   | 1799             | 1800            | 1801                | 1802        | 1803             | 1804            | 1805                | 1806   | 1807 | 1808 |
| United States.....          | 77,995   | D-50.4                    | 55,332             | D-53.7                    | 253  | 33               | 38              | 182                 | 182         | 25               | 18              | 139                 | 435  | 435  | 435  |
| Northeast.....              | 17,733   | D-49.9                    | 13,742             | D-54.0                    | 54   | 10               | 5               | 39                  | 41          | 5                | 6               | 30                  | 95   | 104  | 108  |
| New England.....            | 5,054  | D-53.3                    | 3,887              | D-59.2                    | 14   | 3                | 1               | 10                  | 10          | 1                | 1               | 8                   | 24   | 25   | 25   |
| Maine.....                  | 513  | R-73.1                    | 370                | R-56.5                    | -  | -                | -               | -                   | 2           | -                | -               | 2                   | 2  | 2    | 2    |
| New Hampshire.....          | 364  | R-51.3                    | 258                | R-51.7                    | -  | -                | -               | -                   | 2           | -                | 1               | 1                   | 2  | 2    | 2    |
| Vermont.....                | 195  | R-79.2                    | 121                | R-75.3                    | -  | -                | -               | -                   | 1           | -                | -               | 1                   | 1  | 1    | 1    |
| Massachusetts.....          | 2,256  | D-65.3                    | 1,809              | D-69.0                    | 10   | 1                | 1               | 8                   | 1           | -                | -               | 1                   | 11   | 12   | 12   |
| Rhode Island.....           | 387  | D-55.8                    | 308                | D-56.6                    | 1  | -                | -               | 1                   | 1           | -                | -               | 1                   | 2  | 2    | 2    |
| Connecticut.....            | 1,339  | D-51.9                    | 1,021              | D-58.0                    | 3  | 2                | -               | 1                   | 3           | 1                | -               | 2                   | 6  | 6    | 6    |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 12,679   | R-49.2                    | 9,855              | D-52.0                    | 40   | 7                | 4               | 29                  | 31          | 4                | 5               | 22                  | 71   | 79   | 83   |
| New York.....               | 5,617  | D-49.3                    | 4,379              | D-51.9                    | 19   | 4                | 1               | 14                  | 15          | 3                | 2               | 10                  | 34   | 39   | 41   |
| New Jersey.....             | 2,741  | R-49.9                    | 1,934              | D-54.0                    | 8  | 1                | 1               | 6                   | 6           | -                | 1               | 5                   | 14   | 15   | 15   |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 4,321  | R-50.0                    | 3,542              | D-51.0                    | 13   | 2                | 2               | 9                   | 10          | 1                | 2               | 7                   | 23   | 25   | 27   |
| Midwest.....                | 23,720   | R-51.2                    | 16,962             | D-50.4                    | 62   | 10               | 10              | 42                  | 51          | 4                | 3               | 44                  | 113  | 121  | 125  |
| East North Central.....     | 16,336   | R-51.2                    | 11,431             | D-50.8                    | 45   | 8                | 8               | 29                  | 35          | 2                | 2               | 31                  | 80   | 86   | 88   |
| Ohio.....                   | 3,952  | R-54.0                    | 2,780              | D-52.9                    | 11   | 2                | 2               | 7                   | 10          | -                | -               | 10                  | 21   | 23   | 24   |
| Indiana.....                | 2,189  | R-50.2                    | 1,449              | D-51.9                    | 5  | 2                | 1               | 2                   | 5           | 1                | -               | 4                   | 10   | 11   | 11   |
| Illinois.....               | 4,473  | R-54.1                    | 3,044              | R-51.8                    | 13   | 2                | 1               | 10                  | 9           | -                | 1               | 8                   | 22   | 24   | 24   |
| Michigan.....               | 3,588  | D-52.3                    | 2,708              | D-56.8                    | 11   | 2                | 3               | 6                   | 7           | 1                | 1               | 5                   | 18   | 19   | 19   |
| Wisconsin.....              | 2,134  | D-50.2                    | 1,450              | D-53.0                    | 5  | -                | 1               | 4                   | 4           | -                | -               | 4                   | 9  | 9    | 10   |
| West North Central.....     | 7,384  | R-51.2                    | 5,531              | D-49.8                    | 17   | 2                | 2               | 13                  | 16          | 2                | 1               | 13                  | 33   | 35   | 37   |
| Minnesota.....              | 1,905  | R-51.8                    | 1,526              | D-51.1                    | 5  | -                | 1               | 4                   | 3           | -                | 1               | 2                   | 8  | 8    | 8    |
| Iowa.....                   | 1,257  | D-51.1                    | 812                | R-50.1                    | 2  | -                | -               | 2                   | 4           | 1                | -               | 3                   | 6  | 6    | 7    |
| Missouri.....               | 2,051  | D-54.1                    | 1,546              | D-62.5                    | 6  | 2                | -               | 4                   | 3           | -                | -               | 3                   | 9  | 10   | 10   |
| North Dakota.....           | 293  | D-56.8                    | 220                | R-67.1                    | 1  | -                | -               | -                   | -           | -                | -               | -                   | 1  | 1    | 2    |
| South Dakota.....           | 320  | D-54.3                    | 256                | R-53.0                    | 1  | -                | 1               | -                   | -           | -                | -               | -                   | 1  | 2    | 2    |
| Nebraska.....               | 625  | R-72.2                    | 495                | R-62.8                    | -  | -                | -               | -                   | 3           | -                | -               | 3                   | 3  | 3    | 3    |
| Kansas.....                 | 933  | R-55.7                    | 676                | R-65.2                    | 2  | -                | -               | 2                   | 3           | 1                | -               | 2                   | 5  | 5    | 5    |
| South.....                  | 21,025   | D-55.9                    | 13,018             | D-58.2                    | 93   | 8                | 18              | 67                  | 49          | 12               | 5               | 32                  | 142  | 134  | 133  |
| South Atlantic.....         | 11,027   | D-55.3                    | 6,484              | D-59.9                    | 44   | 5                | 10              | 29                  | 25          | 6                | 3               | 16                  | 69   | 65   | 63   |
| Delaware.....               | 217  | R-61.8                    | 158                | R-58.2                    | 1  | -                | 1               | -                   | -           | -                | -               | -                   | 1  | 1    | 1    |
| Maryland.....               | 1,403  | D-61.7                    | 924                | D-65.4                    | 6  | -                | 1               | 5                   | 2           | 1                | -               | 1                   | 8  | 8    | 8    |
| District of Columbia.....   | 151  | D-74.4                    | 96                 | D-79.5                    | X  | X                | X               | X                   | X           | X                | X               | X                   | X  | X    | X    |
| Virginia.....               | 1,553  | R-64.7                    | 1,057              | R-56.3                    | 4  | 2                | 2               | 2                   | 6           | -                | 3               | 3                   | 10   | 10   | 10   |
| West Virginia.....          | 686  | D-57.0                    | 443                | D-65.7                    | 4  | 1                | 1               | 2                   | 3           | -                | -               | -                   | 4  | 4    | 5    |
| North Carolina.....         | 1,737  | D-55.5                    | 1,020              | D-59.5                    | 6  | 2                | 1               | 3                   | 5           | 4                | -               | 1                   | 11   | 11   | 11   |
| South Carolina.....         | 831  | D-49.2                    | 577                | D-65.6                    | 3  | -                | 2               | 1                   | 3           | -                | -               | 3                   | 6  | 6    | 6    |
| Georgia.....                | 1,355  | D-71.9                    | 589                | D-80.2                    | 8  | -                | 1               | 7                   | 2           | 1                | -               | 1                   | 10   | 10   | 10   |
| Florida.....                | <sup>2</sup> 3,094   | <sup>2</sup> D-58.6       | <sup>3</sup> 1,620 | <sup>3</sup> D-58.5       | 12   | -                | 1               | 9                   | 7           | -                | -               | 7                   | 19   | 15   | 12   |
| East South Central.....     | 4,161  | D-56.0                    | 2,700              | D-57.0                    | 18   | 1                | 2               | 15                  | 10          | 3                | -               | 7                   | 28   | 27   | 29   |
| Kentucky.....               | 1,058  | D-57.8                    | 477                | D-55.5                    | 4  | -                | -               | 4                   | 3           | 1                | -               | 2                   | 7  | 7    | 7    |
| Tennessee.....              | 1,304  | D-50.9                    | 1,062              | D-54.7                    | 6  | 1                | -               | 5                   | 3           | -                | -               | 3                   | 9  | 8    | 9    |
| Alabama.....                | 1,012  | D-62.1                    | 642                | D-68.4                    | 5  | -                | 1               | 4                   | 2           | 1                | -               | 1                   | 7  | 7    | 8    |
| Mississippi.....            | 789  | D-54.3                    | 519                | D-48.5                    | 3  | -                | 1               | 2                   | 2           | 1                | -               | 1                   | 5  | 5    | 5    |
| West South Central.....     | 5,837  | D-58.9                    | 3,834              | D-55.7                    | 31   | 2                | 6               | 23                  | 14          | 3                | 2               | 9                   | 45   | 42   | 41   |
| Arkansas.....               | <sup>4</sup> 202   | <sup>4</sup> R-78.9       | <sup>6</sup> 293   | <sup>6</sup> R-86.8       | 3  | 1                | -               | 2                   | 1           | -                | -               | 1                   | 4  | 4    | 4    |
| Louisiana.....              | 730  | D-59.9                    | 770                | D-61.3                    | 8  | -                | -               | 6                   | 2           | -                | -               | 2                   | 8  | 8    | 8    |
| Oklahoma.....               | <sup>6</sup> 838   | <sup>6</sup> D-52.6       | <sup>6</sup> 589   | <sup>6</sup> D-56.2       | 5  | 1                | 1               | 3                   | 1           | -                | -               | 1                   | 6  | 6    | 6    |
| Texas.....                  | 4,069  | D-59.1                    | 2,182              | D-58.9                    | 17   | -                | 5               | 12                  | 10          | 3                | 2               | 5                   | 27   | 24   | 23   |
| West.....                   | 15,522   | R-49.7                    | 11,612             | D-52.5                    | 44   | 5                | 5               | 34                  | 41          | 4                | 4               | 33                  | 85   | 76   | 69   |
| Mountain.....               | 4,174  | R-51.9                    | 2,856              | D-49.3                    | 7  | 2                | 1               | 4                   | 17          | 2                | 1               | 14                  | 24   | 19   | 17   |
| Montana.....                | 339  | D-52.1                    | 283                | D-50.6                    | 1  | -                | -               | 1                   | 1           | -                | -               | 1                   | 2  | 2    | 2    |
| Idaho.....                  | 415  | R-58.1                    | 285                | R-58.6                    | 1  | 1                | -               | -                   | 1           | -                | -               | -                   | 2  | 2    | 2    |
| Wyoming.....                | 170  | R-88.6                    | 129                | R-58.6                    | -  | -                | -               | -                   | -           | -                | -               | 1                   | 1  | 1    | 1    |
| Colorado.....               | 1,150  | R-53.9                    | 785                | R-51.2                    | 2  | 1                | -               | 1                   | 4           | -                | 1               | 3                   | 6  | 5    | 4    |
| New Mexico.....             | 409  | R-45.9                    | 285                | D-58.5                    | 1  | -                | -               | 1                   | 2           | -                | -               | 2                   | 3  | 2    | 2    |
| Arizona.....                | 854  | R-50.8                    | 519                | D-50.4                    | 1  | -                | -               | 1                   | 4           | 1                | -               | 3                   | 5  | 4    | 3    |
| Utah.....                   | 592  | R-59.4                    | 379                | R-54.5                    | -  | -                | -               | -                   | 3           | -                | -               | 2                   | 3  | 2    | 2    |
| Nevada.....                 | 245  | D-67.5                    | 191                | D-69.5                    | 1  | -                | 1               | -                   | 1           | -                | -               | 1                   | 2  | 1    | 1    |
| Pacific.....                | 11,348   | R-48.9                    | 8,756              | D-53.5                    | 37   | 3                | 4               | 30                  | 24          | 2                | 3               | 19                  | 61   | 57   | 52   |
| Washington.....             | 1,628  | D-50.2                    | 979                | D-51.8                    | 5  | -                | 1               | 4                   | 3           | -                | 1               | 2                   | 8  | 7    | 7    |
| Oregon.....                 | 1,106  | D-59.4                    | 874                | D-67.2                    | 3  | 1                | 1               | 1                   | 2           | 1                | 1               | -                   | 5  | 4    | 4    |
| California.....             | 8,180  | R-51.1                    | 6,526              | D-51.1                    | 27   | 2                | 2               | 23                  | 18          | 1                | -               | 17                  | 45   | 43   | 38   |
| Alaska.....                 | 155  | R-73.8                    | 124                | R-55.4                    | -  | -                | -               | -                   | 1           | -                | -               | -                   | 1  | 1    | 1    |
| Hawaii.....                 | 281  | D-65.4                    | 253                | D-80.1                    | 2  | -                | -               | -                   | -           | -                | -               | -                   | 2  | 2    | 2    |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> District 6 was unopposed; see text. <sup>3</sup> Districts 3, 7, 8, 10, and 13 were unopposed; see text. <sup>4</sup> Date for 2nd and 3rd Districts; see text. <sup>5</sup> Date for 2nd District only; see text. <sup>6</sup> District 3 was unopposed; see text.



Table C. States

## Composition of Congress and Vote Cast for Governor

| Region, division, and State | Composition of U.S. Senate |                  |                     |                  |                                  |                  | Composition of U.S. House of Representatives |                  |                                  |                  |                     |                  | Vote cast for governor <sup>3</sup> |                           |               |                           |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|--|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---|
|                             | 99th Congress, 1985        |                  | 98th Congress, 1983 |                  | 97th Congress, 1981 <sup>1</sup> |                  | 99th Congress, 1985                          |                  | 98th Congress, 1983 <sup>2</sup> |                  | 97th Congress, 1981 |                  | 1984                                |                           | 1982          |                           |   |
|                             | Democratic party           | Republican party | Democratic party    | Republican party | Democratic party                 | Republican party | Democratic party                             | Republican party | Democratic party                 | Republican party | Democratic party    | Republican party | Total (1,000)                       | Percent for leading party | Total (1,000) | Percent for leading party |   |
|                             | 1809                       | 1810             | 1811                | 1812             | 1813                             | 1814             | 1815   | 1816             | 1817                             | 1818             | 1819                | 1820             | 1821                                | 1822                      | 1823          | 1824                      |   |
| United States .....         | 47                         | 53               | 46                  | 54               | 46                               | 53               | 252  | 182              | 269                              | 165              | 243                 | 192              | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Northeast .....             | 9                          | 9                | 9                   | 9                | 9                                | 9                | 54   | 41               | 58                               | 37               | 59                  | 45               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| New England .....           | 6                          | 6                | 6                   | 6                | 6                                | 6                | 14   | 10               | 16                               | 8                | 16                  | 9                | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Maine .....                 | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | -  | 2                | -                                | 2                | -                   | 2                | X                                   | X                         | 460           | D-61.1                    |   |
| New Hampshire .....         | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | -  | 2                | 1                                | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 384                                 | R-66.8                    | 283           | R-51.4                    |   |
| Vermont .....               | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | -  | 1                | -                                | -                | -                   | 1                | 234                                 | D-50.0                    | 169           | R-55.0                    |   |
| Massachusetts .....         | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 10   | 1                | 10                               | 1                | 10                  | 2                | X                                   | X                         | 2,050         | D-59.5                    |   |
| Rhode Island .....          | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1  | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 408                                 | R-60.0                    | 337           | D-73.3                    |   |
| Connecticut .....           | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 3  | 3                | 4                                | 2                | 4                   | 2                | X                                   | X                         | 1,084         | D-53.3                    |   |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 3                          | 3                | 3                   | 3                | 3                                | 3                | 40   | 31               | 42                               | 29               | 43                  | 36               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| New York .....              | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 19   | 15               | 20                               | 14               | 22                  | 17               | X                                   | X                         | 5,255         | D-50.9                    |   |
| New Jersey .....            | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 8  | 6                | 9                                | 5                | 8                   | 7                | 1,973                               | R-69.3                    | 2,317         | R-49.5                    |   |
| Pennsylvania .....          | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 13   | 10               | 13                               | 10               | 13                  | 12               | X                                   | X                         | 3,684         | R-50.8                    |   |
| Midwest .....               | 12                         | 12               | 10                  | 14               | 10                               | 14               | 61   | 51               | 62                               | 51               | 58                  | 63               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| East North Central .....    | 7                          | 3                | 6                   | 4                | 6                                | 4                | 44   | 35               | 44                               | 36               | 43                  | 43               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Ohio .....                  | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 11   | 10               | 10                               | 11               | 10                  | 13               | X                                   | X                         | 3,357         | D-59.0                    |   |
| Indiana .....               | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 4  | 5                | 5                                | 5                | 6                   | 5                | 2,198                               | R-52.2                    | X             | X                         |   |
| Illinois .....              | 2                          | -                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 13   | 9                | 12                               | 10               | 10                  | 14               | X                                   | X                         | 3,674         | R-49.4                    |   |
| Michigan .....              | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 11   | 7                | 12                               | 6                | 12                  | 7                | X                                   | X                         | 3,040         | D-51.4                    |   |
| Wisconsin .....             | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 5  | 4                | 5                                | 4                | 5                   | 4                | X                                   | X                         | 1,580         | D-56.7                    |   |
| West North Central .....    | 5                          | 9                | 4                   | 10               | 4                                | 10               | 17   | 16               | 18                               | 15               | 15                  | 20               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Minnesota .....             | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 5  | 3                | 5                                | 3                | 3                   | 5                | X                                   | X                         | 1,790         | D-58.6                    |   |
| Iowa .....                  | 1                          | 1                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 2  | 4                | 3                                | 3                | 3                   | 3                | X                                   | X                         | 1,038         | R-52.8                    |   |
| Missouri .....              | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 6  | 3                | 6                                | 3                | 6                   | 4                | 2,108                               | R-56.7                    | X             | X                         |   |
| North Dakota .....          | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1  | 1                | 1                                | -                | 1                   | -                | 314                                 | D-55.3                    | X             | X                         |   |
| South Dakota .....          | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1  | 1                | 1                                | -                | 1                   | 1                | X                                   | X                         | 279           | R-70.9                    |   |
| Nebraska .....              | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | -  | 3                | -                                | 3                | -                   | 3                | X                                   | X                         | 548           | D-50.6                    |   |
| Kansas .....                | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 2  | 3                | 2                                | 3                | 1                   | 4                | X                                   | X                         | 763           | D-53.2                    |   |
| South .....                 | 18                         | 14               | 18                  | 14               | 18                               | 13               | 93   | 49               | 103                              | 39               | 87                  | 47               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| South Atlantic .....        | 7                          | 9                | 7                   | 9                | 7                                | 8                | 44   | 25               | 50                               | 19               | 39                  | 26               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Delaware .....              | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1  | 1                | 1                                | -                | -                   | 1                | 244                                 | R-55.5                    | X             | X                         |   |
| Maryland .....              | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 6  | 2                | 7                                | 1                | 7                   | 1                | X                                   | X                         | 1,139         | D-62.0                    |   |
| District of Columbia .....  | X                          | X                | X                   | X                | X                                | X                | X  | X                | X                                | X                | X                   | X                | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         | X |
| Virginia .....              | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 4  | 6                | 4                                | 6                | 1                   | 9                | 1,343                               | D-55.2                    | 1,421         | D-53.5                    |   |
| West Virginia .....         | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 4  | -                | 4                                | -                | 2                   | 2                | 742                                 | R-53.3                    | X             | X                         |   |
| North Carolina .....        | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 6  | 5                | 9                                | 2                | 7                   | 4                | 2,227                               | R-54.3                    | X             | X                         |   |
| South Carolina .....        | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 3  | 3                | 3                                | 3                | 2                   | 4                | X                                   | X                         | 672           | D-68.8                    |   |
| Georgia .....               | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 8  | 2                | 9                                | 1                | 8                   | 1                | X                                   | X                         | 1,169         | D-62.8                    |   |
| Florida .....               | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 12   | 7                | 13                               | 6                | 11                  | 4                | X                                   | X                         | 2,689         | D-64.7                    |   |
| East South Central .....    | 5                          | 3                | 5                   | 3                | 5                                | 3                | 18   | 10               | 18                               | 10               | 18                  | 11               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Kentucky .....              | 1                          | 1                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 4  | 3                | 4                                | 3                | 4                   | 3                | 1,031                               | D-54.5                    | X             | X                         |   |
| Tennessee .....             | 2                          | -                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 8  | 3                | 8                                | 3                | 5                   | 3                | X                                   | X                         | 1,239         | R-59.6                    |   |
| Alabama .....               | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 5  | 2                | 5                                | 2                | 4                   | 3                | X                                   | X                         | 1,129         | D-57.6                    |   |
| Mississippi .....           | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 3  | 2                | 3                                | 2                | 3                   | 2                | 743                                 | D-55.1                    | X             | X                         |   |
| West South Central .....    | 8                          | 2                | 8                   | 2                | 8                                | 2                | 31   | 14               | 35                               | 10               | 32                  | 10               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Arkansas .....              | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 3  | 1                | 2                                | 2                | 2                   | 2                | 887                                 | D-62.6                    | 789           | D-54.7                    |   |
| Louisiana .....             | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 8  | 2                | 6                                | 2                | 8                   | 2                | 1,816                               | 82.3                      | X             | X                         |   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 5  | 1                | 5                                | 1                | 5                   | 1                | X                                   | X                         | 883           | D-62.1                    |   |
| Texas .....                 | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 17   | 10               | 22                               | 5                | 18                  | 5                | X                                   | X                         | 3,191         | D-53.2                    |   |
| West .....                  | 8                          | 18               | 9                   | 17               | 9                                | 17               | 44   | 41               | 48                               | 38               | 38                  | 37               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Mountain .....              | 5                          | 11               | 5                   | 11               | 5                                | 11               | 7  | 17               | 8                                | 15               | 7                   | 12               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Montana .....               | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 1  | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 378                                 | D-70.3                    | X             | X                         |   |
| Idaho .....                 | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 1  | 1                | -                                | 2                | -                   | 2                | X                                   | X                         | 189           | D-63.1                    |   |
| Wyoming .....               | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | -  | 1                | -                                | 1                | -                   | 1                | X                                   | X                         | 858           | D-65.7                    |   |
| Colorado .....              | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 2  | 4                | 3                                | 2                | 3                   | 2                | X                                   | X                         | 407           | D-53.0                    |   |
| New Mexico .....            | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1  | 2                | 1                                | 2                | 1                   | 2                | X                                   | X                         | 726           | D-62.5                    |   |
| Arizona .....               | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1  | 4                | 2                                | 3                | 2                   | 2                | X                                   | X                         | 830           | R-55.8                    |   |
| Utah .....                  | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | -  | 3                | -                                | 3                | -                   | 2                | X                                   | X                         | 240           | D-53.4                    |   |
| Nevada .....                | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 1  | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 1                   | -                | X                                   | X                         | -             | -                         |   |
| Pacific .....               | 3                          | 7                | 4                   | 6                | 4                                | 6                | 37   | 24               | 38                               | 23               | 32                  | 25               | X                                   | X                         | X             | X                         |   |
| Washington .....            | -                          | 2                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 5  | 3                | 5                                | 3                | 5                   | 2                | 1,889                               | D-53.3                    | X             | X                         |   |
| Oregon .....                | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | 3  | 2                | 3                                | 2                | 3                   | 1                | X                                   | X                         | 1,042         | R-61.4                    |   |
| California .....            | 1                          | 1                | 1                   | 1                | 1                                | 1                | 27   | 18               | 28                               | 17               | 22                  | 21               | X                                   | X                         | 7,877         | R-49.3                    |   |
| Alaska .....                | -                          | 2                | -                   | 2                | -                                | 2                | -  | 1                | -                                | 1                | -                   | 1                | X                                   | X                         | 195           | D-46.1                    |   |
| Hawaii .....                | 2                          | -                | 2                   | -                | 2                                | -                | 2  | -                | 2                                | -                | 2                   | -                | X                                   | X                         | 312           | D-45.2                    |   |

<sup>1</sup> Virginia had one Senator classified as Independent. <sup>2</sup> Colorado had one vacancy. <sup>3</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>4</sup> Voting year 1985. <sup>5</sup> Voting year 1981.

<sup>6</sup> Primary election, October 1983 held on a non-party basis. Winner was Democratic.

Table C. States

## Vote Cast for Governor, State Legislatures, and Voting-Age Population

| Region, division, and State | Vote cast for governor <sup>1</sup> -Con. |                                    |                    |                                    | Composition of State Legislatures <sup>1</sup> |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          |                          | Voting-age population, 1984 |                |                |                |                            |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
|                             | 1980                                      |                                    | 1978               |                                    | Lower House                                    |                          |                          |                          | Upper House              |                          |                          |                          | Total<br>(1,000)            | Percent-       |                |                |                            |
|                             | Total<br>(1,000)                          | Percent<br>for<br>leading<br>party | Total<br>(1,000)   | Percent<br>for<br>leading<br>party | 1984 <sup>2</sup>                              |                          | 1982                     |                          | 1984 <sup>2</sup>        |                          | 1982                     |                          |                             | 18-24<br>years | 25-44<br>years | 45-64<br>years | 65<br>years<br>and<br>over |
|                             |   |                                    |                    |                                    | Democ-<br>ratic<br>party                       | Repub-<br>lican<br>party | Democ-<br>ratic<br>party | Repub-<br>lican<br>party | Democ-<br>ratic<br>party | Repub-<br>lican<br>party | Democ-<br>ratic<br>party | Repub-<br>lican<br>party |                             |                |                |                |                            |
| 1825                        | 1826                                      | 1827                               | 1828               | 1829                               | 1830   | 1831                     | 1832                     | 1833                     | 1834                     | 1835                     | 1836                     | 1837                     | 1838                        | 1839           | 1840           | 1841           |                            |
| United States .....         | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 3,150  | 2,302                    | 3,438                    | 2,002                    | 1,188                    | 752                      | 1,222                    | 710                      | 173,936                     | 16.7           | 41.5           | 25.6           | 16.2                       |
| Northeast .....             | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 769  | 772                      | 864                      | 676                      | 202                      | 163                      | 216                      | 147                      | 37,495                      | 16.0           | 38.6           | 27.0           | 17.5                       |
| New England .....           | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 528  | 581                      | 621                      | 487                      | 130                      | 85                       | 144                      | 69                       | 9,520                       | 18.7           | 40.3           | 25.6           | 17.4                       |
| Maine .....                 | X   | X                                  | 370                | D-47.7                             | 85   | 66                       | 92                       | 59                       | 24                       | 11                       | 23                       | 10                       | 848                         | 16.3           | 39.9           | 25.9           | 18.0                       |
| New Hampshire .....         | 384                                       | D-59.0                             | 270                | D-49.4                             | 102  | 297                      | 160                      | 238                      | 6                        | 18                       | 9                        | 15                       | 722                         | 16.8           | 42.8           | 24.5           | 15.8                       |
| Vermont .....               | 210                                       | R-58.6                             | 124                | R-62.8                             | 72   | 78                       | 65                       | 83                       | 18                       | 12                       | 13                       | 17                       | 391                         | 17.4           | 43.2           | 23.3           | 16.1                       |
| Massachusetts .....         | X   | X                                  | 1,962              | D-52.5                             | 126  | 34                       | 131                      | 29                       | 32                       | 8                        | 33                       | 7                        | 4,422                       | 17.2           | 40.1           | 25.1           | 17.8                       |
| Rhode Island .....          | 406                                       | D-73.7                             | 314                | D-62.8                             | 77   | 21                       | 85                       | 15                       | 38                       | 12                       | 43                       | 7                        | 733                         | 16.9           | 38.2           | 26.1           | 18.0                       |
| Connecticut .....           | X   | X                                  | 1,037              | D-59.2                             | 66   | 85                       | 88                       | 63                       | 12                       | 24                       | 23                       | 13                       | 2,404                       | 15.6           | 40.3           | 27.0           | 17.1                       |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 241  | 191                      | 243                      | 189                      | 72                       | 78                       | 72                       | 78                       | 27,974                      | 15.7           | 39.3           | 27.5           | 17.5                       |
| New York .....              | X   | X                                  | 4,769              | D-50.9                             | 94   | 56                       | 97                       | 52                       | 26                       | 35                       | 26                       | 35                       | 13,326                      | 16.1           | 38.7           | 27.3           | 16.9                       |
| New Jersey .....            | <sup>3</sup> 2,317                        | <sup>3</sup> R-49.5                | <sup>4</sup> 2,126 | <sup>4</sup> D-55.7                | 44   | 35                       | 43                       | 37                       | 23                       | 16                       | 23                       | 17                       | 5,659                       | 15.5           | 39.9           | 27.9           | 16.8                       |
| Pennsylvania .....          | X   | X                                  | 3,742              | R-52.5                             | 103  | 100                      | 103                      | 100                      | 23                       | 27                       | 23                       | 26                       | 8,989                       | 15.4           | 38.3           | 27.5           | 18.8                       |
| Midwest .....               | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 610  | 613                      | 669                      | 555                      | 245                      | 245                      | 243                      | 247                      | 43,035                      | 16.8           | 41.0           | 25.4           | 16.9                       |
| East North Central .....    | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 273  | 252                      | 298                      | 228                      | 103                      | 109                      | 105                      | 106                      | 30,244                      | 16.9           | 41.3           | 25.6           | 16.3                       |
| Ohio .....                  | X   | X                                  | 2,843              | R-49.3                             | 58   | 40                       | 63                       | 36                       | 15                       | 18                       | 17                       | 16                       | 7,846                       | 16.4           | 40.8           | 26.4           | 18.4                       |
| Indiana .....               | 2,178                                     | R-57.7                             | X                  | X                                  | 39   | 61                       | 43                       | 57                       | 20                       | 30                       | 18                       | 32                       | 3,969                       | 17.2           | 41.1           | 25.6           | 16.1                       |
| Illinois .....              | X   | X                                  | 3,150              | R-59.0                             | 67   | 51                       | 70                       | 48                       | 31                       | 28                       | 33                       | 26                       | 8,410                       | 16.7           | 41.4           | 25.7           | 16.2                       |
| Michigan .....              | X   | X                                  | 2,867              | R-56.8                             | 57   | 53                       | 63                       | 47                       | 18                       | 19                       | 20                       | 18                       | 6,530                       | 17.3           | 42.2           | 25.0           | 15.5                       |
| Wisconsin .....             | X   | X                                  | 1,501              | R-54.4                             | 52   | 47                       | 59                       | 40                       | 19                       | 14                       | 17                       | 14                       | 3,490                       | 17.2           | 40.5           | 24.6           | 17.7                       |
| West North Central .....    | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 337  | 361                      | 371                      | 327                      | 142                      | 136                      | 138                      | 141                      | 12,792                      | 16.6           | 40.2           | 24.9           | 18.3                       |
| Minnesota .....             | X   | X                                  | 1,586              | R-52.3                             | 65   | 69                       | 77                       | 57                       | 42                       | 24                       | 42                       | 25                       | 3,044                       | 17.2           | 42.0           | 23.7           | 17.1                       |
| Iowa .....                  | X   | X                                  | 843                | R-58.3                             | 60   | 40                       | 60                       | 40                       | 29                       | 21                       | 28                       | 22                       | 2,119                       | 15.8           | 39.5           | 25.2           | 19.4                       |
| Missouri .....              | 2,088                                     | R-52.6                             | X                  | X                                  | 108  | 55                       | 110                      | 53                       | 21                       | 13                       | 22                       | 12                       | 3,682                       | 16.5           | 39.3           | 25.6           | 18.6                       |
| North Dakota .....          | 303                                       | R-53.6                             | X                  | X                                  | 42   | 64                       | 55                       | 51                       | 24                       | 29                       | 21                       | 32                       | 491                         | 16.9           | 40.9           | 24.2           | 17.9                       |
| South Dakota .....          | X   | X                                  | 260                | R-56.6                             | 13   | 57                       | 16                       | 54                       | 10                       | 25                       | 9                        | 26                       | 498                         | 16.7           | 38.6           | 25.5           | 19.5                       |
| Nebraska .....              | X   | X                                  | 492                | R-55.9                             | ( <sup>5</sup> )                               | ( <sup>5</sup> )         | ( <sup>5</sup> )         | ( <sup>5</sup> )         | ( <sup>5</sup> )         | ( <sup>5</sup> )         | ( <sup>5</sup> )         | ( <sup>5</sup> )         | 1,163                       | 16.5           | 40.2           | 24.8           | 18.6                       |
| Kansas .....                | X   | X                                  | 736                | D-49.4                             | 49   | 76                       | 53                       | 72                       | 16                       | 24                       | 16                       | 24                       | 1,794                       | 16.6           | 40.1           | 25.1           | 18.1                       |
| South .....                 | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 1,378  | 422                      | 1,475                    | 327                      | 525                      | 117                      | 542                      | 101                      | 59,153                      | 17.0           | 41.4           | 25.6           | 16.0                       |
| South Atlantic .....        | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 690  | 234                      | 747                      | 177                      | 269                      | 65                       | 281                      | 52                       | 29,512                      | 16.6           | 40.5           | 25.9           | 16.9                       |
| Delaware .....              | 225                                       | R-70.6                             | X                  | X                                  | 19   | 22                       | 25                       | 16                       | 13                       | 8                        | 13                       | 8                        | 457                         | 18.6           | 40.7           | 25.8           | 14.9                       |
| Maryland .....              | X   | X                                  | 1,012              | D-71.0                             | 124  | 17                       | 124                      | 17                       | 41                       | 6                        | 41                       | 6                        | 3,259                       | 17.6           | 42.9           | 25.7           | 13.8                       |
| District of Columbia .....  | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | X  | X                        | X                        | X                        | X                        | X                        | X                        | X                        | 482                         | 17.6           | 43.2           | 23.9           | 15.4                       |
| Virginia .....              | <sup>3</sup> 1,421                        | <sup>3</sup> D-53.5                | <sup>4</sup> 1,251 | <sup>4</sup> R-55.9                | 65   | 34                       | 66                       | 33                       | 32                       | 8                        | 32                       | 8                        | 4,203                       | 18.0           | 43.1           | 25.3           | 13.7                       |
| West Virginia .....         | 742                                       | D-54.1                             | X                  | X                                  | 73   | 27                       | 87                       | 13                       | 30                       | 4                        | 31                       | 3                        | 1,433                       | 14.5           | 40.5           | 27.0           | 17.9                       |
| North Carolina .....        | 1,847                                     | D-61.9                             | X                  | X                                  | 82   | 38                       | 101                      | 18                       | 38                       | 12                       | 44                       | 6                        | 4,559                       | 17.4           | 41.4           | 25.9           | 15.2                       |
| South Carolina .....        | X   | X                                  | 627                | D-61.4                             | 96   | 27                       | 104                      | 20                       | 36                       | 10                       | 40                       | 6                        | 2,386                       | 18.3           | 42.7           | 25.0           | 14.0                       |
| Georgia .....               | X   | X                                  | 663                | D-80.7                             | 154  | 26                       | 156                      | 24                       | 47                       | 9                        | 48                       | 7                        | 4,204                       | 18.1           | 43.4           | 24.6           | 13.9                       |
| Florida .....               | X   | X                                  | 2,530              | D-55.6                             | 77   | 43                       | 84                       | 36                       | 32                       | 8                        | 32                       | 8                        | 8,529                       | 14.2           | 35.8           | 27.2           | 22.8                       |
| East South Central .....    | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 339  | 81                       | 349                      | 74                       | 128                      | 27                       | 130                      | 27                       | 10,861                      | 16.9           | 40.8           | 25.7           | 16.6                       |
| Kentucky .....              | X   | X                                  | <sup>6</sup> 939   | D-59.4                             | 74   | 26                       | 76                       | 24                       | 28                       | 10                       | 29                       | 9                        | 2,700                       | 17.1           | 41.3           | 25.3           | 16.3                       |
| Tennessee .....             | X   | X                                  | 1,190              | R-55.6                             | 62   | 37                       | 60                       | 38                       | 23                       | 10                       | 21                       | 11                       | 3,476                       | 16.3           | 41.3           | 26.0           | 16.4                       |
| Alabama .....               | X   | X                                  | 760                | D-72.6                             | 87   | 12                       | 97                       | 8                        | 28                       | 4                        | 32                       | 3                        | 2,875                       | 16.9           | 40.3           | 26.1           | 16.8                       |
| Mississippi .....           | X   | X                                  | <sup>6</sup> 677   | D-61.1                             | 116  | 6                        | 116                      | 4                        | 49                       | 3                        | 48                       | 4                        | 1,810                       | 18.0           | 39.9           | 25.0           | 17.1                       |
| West South Central .....    | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 349  | 107                      | 379                      | 76                       | 128                      | 25                       | 131                      | 22                       | 18,779                      | 17.6           | 43.1           | 25.0           | 14.3                       |
| Arkansas .....              | 839                                       | R-51.9                             | 529                | D-63.3                             | 91   | 9                        | 93                       | 7                        | 31                       | 4                        | 32                       | 3                        | 1,694                       | 15.7           | 38.8           | 25.7           | 19.8                       |
| Louisiana .....             | X   | X                                  | 1,372              | R-50.3                             | 91   | 14                       | 95                       | 9                        | 38                       | 1                        | 39                       | -                        | 3,147                       | 18.5           | 43.0           | 24.7           | 13.9                       |
| Oklahoma .....              | X   | X                                  | 777                | D-51.7                             | 69   | 32                       | 77                       | 24                       | 34                       | 14                       | 34                       | 14                       | 2,452                       | 16.7           | 41.1           | 25.9           | 16.4                       |
| Texas .....                 | X   | X                                  | 2,370              | R-50.0                             | 98   | 52                       | 114                      | 36                       | 25                       | 6                        | 26                       | 5                        | 11,487                      | 17.8           | 44.3           | 24.7           | 13.2                       |
| West .....                  | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 393  | 495                      | 430                      | 444                      | 216                      | 227                      | 221                      | 215                      | 34,253                      | 16.7           | 44.4           | 24.6           | 14.3                       |
| Mountain .....              | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 198  | 362                      | 230                      | 315                      | 116                      | 163                      | 120                      | 152                      | 8,928                       | 17.1           | 44.6           | 24.2           | 14.1                       |
| Montana .....               | 360                                       | D-55.4                             | X                  | X                                  | 50   | 50                       | 55                       | 45                       | 28                       | 22                       | 24                       | 26                       | 591                         | 15.6           | 43.0           | 25.0           | 16.2                       |
| Idaho .....                 | X   | X                                  | 289                | D-58.8                             | 17   | 67                       | 19                       | 51                       | 14                       | 28                       | 14                       | 21                       | 681                         | 15.9           | 44.2           | 24.1           | 16.0                       |
| Wyoming .....               | X   | X                                  | 138                | D-50.9                             | 18   | 46                       | 25                       | 38                       | 11                       | 19                       | 11                       | 19                       | 365                         | 16.2           | 48.8           | 23.6           | 11.5                       |
| Colorado .....              | X   | X                                  | 824                | D-58.8                             | 18   | 47                       | 25                       | 40                       | 11                       | 24                       | 14                       | 21                       | 2,365                       | 17.7           | 47.4           | 23.0           | 11.9                       |
| New Mexico .....            | X   | X                                  | 346                | D-50.5                             | 42   | 28                       | 45                       | 25                       | 21                       | 21                       | 23                       | 19                       | 997                         | 18.3           | 42.9           | 25.1           | 13.6                       |
| Arizona .....               | X   | X                                  | 539                | D-52.5                             | 22   | 38                       | 21                       | 39                       | 12                       | 18                       | 12                       | 18                       | 2,200                       | 16.4           | 41.5           | 24.9           | 17.1                       |
| Utah .....                  | 600                                       | D-55.2                             | X                  | X                                  | 14   | 61                       | 17                       | 58                       | 6                        | 23                       | 5                        | 24                       | 1,040                       | 19.2           | 46.1           | 22.3           | 12.3                       |
| Nevada .....                | X   | X                                  | 192                | R-56.2                             | 17   | 25                       | 23                       | 19                       | 13                       | 8                        | 17                       | 4                        | 689                         | 16.0           | 44.6           | 26.9           | 12.8                       |
| Pacific .....               | X   | X                                  | X                  | X                                  | 195  | 133                      | 200                      | 129                      | 100                      | 64                       | 101                      | 63                       | 25,326                      | 16.6           | 44.3           | 24.7           | 14.4                       |
| Washington .....            | 1,731                                     | R-56.7                             | X                  | X                                  | 53   | 45                       | 54                       | 44                       | 27                       | 22                       | 26                       | 23                       | 3,202                       | 15.9           | 44.9           | 23.7           | 15.4                       |
| Oregon .....                | X   | X                                  | 911                | R-54.7                             | 34   | 26                       | 36                       | 24                       | 18                       | 12                       | 21                       | 9                        | 1,961                       | 14.2           | 44.4           | 23.7           | 17.6                       |
| California .....            | X   | X                                  | 6,922              | D-56.0                             | 47   | 33                       | 48                       | 32                       | 25                       | 15                       | 25                       | 15                       | 19,063                      | 16.8           | 44.0           | 25.0           | 14.2                       |
| Alaska .....                | X   | X                                  | 127                | R-39.1                             | 21   | 18                       | 19                       | 21                       | 9                        | 11                       | 9                        | 11                       | 345                         | 20.9           | 53.9           | 20.3           | 4.3                        |
| Hawaii .....                | X   | X                                  | 282                | D-54.5                             | 40   | 11                       | 43                       | 8                        | 21                       | 4                        | 20                       | 5                        | 755                         | 17.9           | 44.5           | 24.8           | 12.5                       |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> Status as of January 1985. <sup>3</sup> Voting year 1981. <sup>4</sup> Voting year 1977. <sup>5</sup> Single chamber (unicameral body) of 49 members, elected without party designation. <sup>6</sup> Voting year 1979.



Table C. States

Voting-Age Population and Black Elected Officials

| Region, division, and State | Voting-age population (1,000) |         |         |         |         | Percent of voting-age population casting vote for President |      |      |      | Percent of voting-age population casting vote for U.S. Representatives |                   |                   |                   | Number of Black elected officials <sup>1</sup> |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|------|------|------|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------|-------|
|                             | 1982                          | 1980    | 1978    | 1976    | 1972    | 1984  | 1980 | 1976 | 1972 | 1984   | 1982              | 1980              | 1978              | 1984   | 1980  | 1975  |
|                             | 1842                          | 1843    | 1844    | 1845    | 1846    | 1847  | 1848 | 1849 | 1850 | 1851   | 1852              | 1853              | 1854              | 1855   | 1856  | 1857  |
| United States .....         | 169,785                       | 164,473 | 158,369 | 152,308 | 140,777 | 53.3  | 52.6 | 53.5 | 55.2 | 47.9   | 38.0              | 47.4              | 34.9              | 5,654  | 4,890 | 3,503 |
| Northeast .....             | 36,952                        | 36,271  | 35,868  | 35,354  | 34,196  | 54.6  | 53.0 | 55.2 | 58.3 | 51.2   | 39.6              | 48.9              | 38.3              | 688  | 570   | 503   |
| New England .....           | 9,351                         | 9,142   | 8,956   | 8,711   | 8,262   | 59.0  | 59.8 | 61.4 | 62.9 | 55.8   | 44.7              | 55.3              | 43.4              | 111  | 90    | 80    |
| Maine .....                 | 830                           | 810     | 791     | 759     | 692     | 65.2  | 64.6 | 63.7 | 60.3 | 63.9   | 54.5              | 63.3              | 46.8              | 2  | 2     | 4     |
| New Hampshire .....         | 699                           | 671     | 638     | 593     | 525     | 53.9  | 57.2 | 57.3 | 63.6 | 51.7   | 38.5              | 54.2              | 40.4              | -  | 1     | 1     |
| Vermont .....               | 381                           | 370     | 353     | 337     | 308     | 60.1  | 57.6 | 55.7 | 60.7 | 57.8   | 43.3              | 52.7              | 34.3              | 1  | -     | -     |
| Massachusetts .....         | 4,358                         | 4,277   | 4,213   | 4,132   | 3,963   | 57.9  | 59.0 | 61.7 | 62.0 | 53.1   | 43.4              | 52.7              | 42.9              | 32   | 27    | 24    |
| Rhode Island .....          | 723                           | 709     | 707     | 689     | 682     | 55.9  | 58.7 | 59.7 | 61.0 | 53.2   | 46.1              | 54.6              | 43.6              | 7  | 7     | 3     |
| Connecticut .....           | 2,359                         | 2,304   | 2,254   | 2,201   | 2,091   | 61.0  | 61.0 | 62.8 | 66.2 | 59.6   | 45.4              | 58.1              | 45.3              | 69   | 53    | 48    |
| Middle Atlantic .....       | 27,601                        | 27,130  | 26,912  | 26,643  | 25,934  | 53.2  | 50.6 | 53.2 | 56.9 | 49.6   | 37.9              | 46.7              | 36.6              | 577  | 480   | 423   |
| New York .....              | 13,142                        | 12,929  | 12,912  | 12,892  | 12,717  | 51.1  | 48.0 | 50.7 | 56.3 | 46.7   | 35.6              | 43.4              | 33.9              | 240  | 200   | 159   |
| New Jersey .....            | 5,551                         | 5,418   | 5,326   | 5,220   | 5,010   | 56.9  | 54.9 | 57.7 | 59.8 | 52.9   | 38.7              | 50.6              | 36.3              | 196  | 151   | 142   |
| Pennsylvania .....          | 8,909                         | 8,783   | 8,673   | 8,531   | 8,207   | 53.9  | 51.9 | 54.2 | 56.0 | 51.8   | 40.7              | 49.2              | 40.8              | 141  | 129   | 122   |
| Midwest .....               | 42,735                        | 42,177  | 41,373  | 40,248  | 38,172  | 59.1  | 59.7 | 60.0 | 60.8 | 56.2   | 44.7              | 56.2              | 41.0              | 1,137  | 1,041 | 869   |
| East North Central .....    | 30,093                        | 29,762  | 29,251  | 28,469  | 27,064  | 58.2  | 58.7 | 59.0 | 60.2 | 54.9   | 43.2              | 54.9              | 39.1              | 941  | 854   | 696   |
| Ohio .....                  | 7,818                         | 7,738   | 7,638   | 7,461   | 7,149   | 58.0  | 55.4 | 55.1 | 57.3 | 55.2   | 42.5              | 51.1              | 36.4              | 199  | 186   | 146   |
| Indiana .....               | 3,942                         | 3,890   | 3,812   | 3,692   | 3,498   | 56.3  | 57.6 | 60.1 | 60.8 | 54.9   | 45.6              | 56.3              | 38.0              | 67   | 66    | 66    |
| Illinois .....              | 8,344                         | 8,230   | 8,132   | 7,939   | 7,576   | 57.3  | 57.7 | 59.4 | 62.3 | 54.4   | 43.3              | 54.3              | 37.4              | 359  | 298   | 246   |
| Michigan .....              | 6,543                         | 6,529   | 6,406   | 6,214   | 5,876   | 58.2  | 59.9 | 58.8 | 59.4 | 52.9   | 42.9              | 55.0              | 42.3              | 297  | 284   | 223   |
| Wisconsin .....             | 3,446                         | 3,375   | 3,263   | 3,163   | 2,965   | 63.4  | 67.4 | 66.5 | 62.5 | 59.5   | 42.1              | 63.2              | 44.4              | 19   | 20    | 15    |
| West North Central .....    | 12,642                        | 12,415  | 12,122  | 11,780  | 11,108  | 61.2  | 62.2 | 62.4 | 62.2 | 59.0   | 48.2              | 59.5              | 45.6              | 196  | 187   | 173   |
| Minnesota .....             | 3,001                         | 2,931   | 2,823   | 2,726   | 2,537   | 68.5  | 70.0 | 71.5 | 68.7 | 64.9   | 58.3              | 65.0              | 54.1              | 9  | 10    | 8     |
| Iowa .....                  | 2,113                         | 2,097   | 2,075   | 2,026   | 1,917   | 62.3  | 62.8 | 63.1 | 64.0 | 59.9   | 47.6              | 59.9              | 39.1              | 5  | 6     | 13    |
| Missouri .....              | 3,636                         | 3,576   | 3,499   | 3,408   | 3,240   | 57.7  | 58.7 | 57.3 | 57.3 | 55.4   | 42.0              | 57.4              | 44.2              | 151  | 136   | 113   |
| North Dakota .....          | 480                           | 466     | 455     | 442     | 411     | 62.9  | 64.7 | 67.2 | 68.3 | 62.9   | 54.2              | 62.9              | 48.4              | -  | -     | -     |
| South Dakota .....          | 494                           | 487     | 480     | 469     | 443     | 63.9  | 67.3 | 64.1 | 69.4 | 63.5   | 55.9              | 65.7              | 53.3              | -  | -     | -     |
| Nebraska .....              | 1,151                         | 1,130   | 1,108   | 1,081   | 1,021   | 56.1  | 56.7 | 56.2 | 56.4 | 55.9   | 45.1              | 55.3              | 44.7              | 4  | 7     | 4     |
| Kansas .....                | 1,768                         | 1,728   | 1,681   | 1,628   | 1,539   | 57.0  | 56.7 | 58.8 | 59.5 | 55.4   | 42.8              | 54.0              | 40.2              | 27   | 28    | 35    |
| South .....                 | 57,079                        | 54,504  | 51,645  | 49,113  | 43,943  | 48.7  | 47.4 | 47.2 | 45.6 | 38.7   | 29.5              | 38.6              | 25.2              | 3,498  | 2,981 | 1,913 |
| South Atlantic .....        | 28,482                        | 27,252  | 25,832  | 24,586  | 21,889  | 47.9  | 46.2 | 46.3 | 45.3 | 38.9   | 29.4              | 40.5              | 25.1              | 1,480  | 1,310 | 779   |
| Delaware .....              | 445                           | 431     | 426     | 412     | 379     | 55.8  | 54.7 | 57.2 | 62.1 | 53.2   | 42.2              | 50.3              | 37.1              | 22   | 14    | 14    |
| Maryland .....              | 3,176                         | 3,082   | 3,014   | 2,920   | 2,721   | 51.4  | 50.0 | 49.3 | 49.8 | 45.9   | 34.4              | 45.5              | 30.7              | 91   | 85    | 83    |
| District of Columbia .....  | 489                           | 494     | 515     | 525     | 537     | 43.8  | 35.5 | 32.2 | 30.4 | 33.6   | 23.1              | 30.6              | 18.6              | 252  | 261   | 20    |
| Virginia .....              | 4,075                         | 3,924   | 3,794   | 3,613   | 3,257   | 51.1  | 47.6 | 47.0 | 44.7 | 43.7   | 32.8              | 39.6              | 27.9              | 107  | 91    | 64    |
| West Virginia .....         | 1,419                         | 1,398   | 1,363   | 1,314   | 1,219   | 51.4  | 52.8 | 57.2 | 62.5 | 49.1   | 38.5              | 49.1              | 32.5              | 19   | 16    | 17    |
| North Carolina .....        | 4,429                         | 4,272   | 4,088   | 3,907   | 3,548   | 47.7  | 43.4 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 47.3   | 29.8              | 40.7              | 25.0              | 294  | 247   | 194   |
| South Carolina .....        | 2,309                         | 2,213   | 2,104   | 1,993   | 1,762   | 40.6  | 40.4 | 40.3 | 38.2 | 38.9   | 28.5              | 37.6              | 27.4              | 263  | 238   | 132   |
| Georgia .....               | 4,049                         | 3,872   | 3,667   | 3,494   | 3,153   | 42.2  | 41.2 | 42.0 | 37.3 | 36.2   | 22.3              | 35.0              | 16.1              | 301  | 249   | 168   |
| Florida .....               | 8,090                         | 7,566   | 6,862   | 6,408   | 5,313   | 49.0  | 48.7 | 49.2 | 48.6 | <sup>2</sup> 28.6  | <sup>2</sup> 27.3 | <sup>2</sup> 40.9 | <sup>2</sup> 23.6 | 131  | 109   | 87    |
| East South Central .....    | 10,658                        | 10,392  | 10,048  | 9,624   | 8,773   | 50.3  | 49.5 | 47.8 | 44.7 | 41.6   | 32.6              | 40.0              | 26.9              | 934  | 808   | 508   |
| Kentucky .....              | 2,654                         | 2,594   | 2,528   | 2,434   | 2,223   | 50.7  | 49.9 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 44.0   | 26.4              | 40.7              | 18.9              | 57   | 71    | 59    |
| Tennessee .....             | 3,408                         | 3,320   | 3,179   | 3,033   | 2,763   | 49.3  | 47.7 | 48.7 | 43.5 | 37.9   | 34.5              | 39.3              | 33.4              | 133  | 112   | 96    |
| Alabama .....               | 2,823                         | 2,755   | 2,669   | 2,554   | 2,325   | 50.2  | 48.7 | 46.3 | 43.3 | 40.0   | 34.0              | 36.7              | 24.1              | 314  | 238   | 161   |
| Mississippi .....           | 1,772                         | 1,722   | 1,603   | 1,462   | 1,262   | 52.0  | 51.8 | 48.0 | 44.2 | 48.0   | 36.2              | 45.8              | 31.0              | 430  | 387   | 192   |
| West South Central .....    | 17,940                        | 16,861  | 15,766  | 14,904  | 13,281  | 49.2  | 47.9 | 48.4 | 46.7 | 36.7   | 27.8              | 34.6              | 24.3              | 1,084  | 863   | 626   |
| Arkansas .....              | 1,661                         | 1,626   | 1,575   | 1,502   | 1,354   | 52.2  | 51.5 | 51.1 | 48.1 | <sup>2</sup> 27.3  | 45.7              | <sup>2</sup> 12.4 | <sup>2</sup> 18.6 | 296  | 227   | 171   |
| Louisiana .....             | 3,050                         | 2,916   | 2,760   | 2,623   | 2,389   | 54.2  | 53.1 | 48.7 | 44.0 | 20.4   | 17.0              | 25.0              | 27.9              | 438  | 363   | 237   |
| Oklahoma .....              | 2,345                         | 2,202   | 2,081   | 1,990   | 1,818   | 51.2  | 52.2 | 54.9 | 56.7 | 45.3   | 36.5              | <sup>2</sup> 38.0 | <sup>2</sup> 28.3 | 122  | 77    | 68    |
| Texas .....                 | 10,883                        | 10,117  | 9,350   | 8,789   | 7,719   | 47.0  | 44.9 | 46.3 | 45.0 | 40.7   | 26.2              | 40.2              | 23.3              | 228  | 196   | 150   |
| West .....                  | 33,019                        | 31,520  | 29,483  | 27,592  | 24,466  | 52.2  | 51.8 | 53.2 | 59.4 | 49.6   | 42.3              | 49.2              | 39.4              | 331  | 298   | 218   |
| Mountain .....              | 8,537                         | 8,058   | 7,413   | 6,834   | 5,829   | 53.0  | 53.9 | 55.8 | 58.3 | 50.7   | 41.9              | 51.8              | 38.5              | 48   | 37    | 45    |
| Montana .....               | 576                           | 560     | 548     | 519     | 470     | 65.0  | 65.0 | 63.3 | 67.6 | 62.8   | 55.0              | 60.5              | 51.6              | -  | -     | 1     |
| Idaho .....                 | 665                           | 645     | 612     | 567     | 490     | 60.4  | 67.8 | 60.7 | 63.3 | 59.5   | 48.3              | 64.3              | 46.6              | -  | -     | 1     |
| Wyoming .....               | 353                           | 332     | 296     | 267     | 226     | 51.8  | 53.2 | 58.6 | 64.4 | 51.5   | 45.0              | 51.2              | 43.6              | 2  | -     | 1     |
| Colorado .....              | 2,256                         | 2,121   | 1,974   | 1,838   | 1,604   | 54.8  | 55.8 | 58.8 | 59.5 | 52.8   | 41.9              | 54.2              | 39.8              | 15   | 15    | 15    |
| New Mexico .....            | 951                           | 899     | 841     | 783     | 669     | 51.6  | 50.8 | 53.4 | 57.7 | 50.2   | 41.5              | 45.5              | 33.9              | 6  | 2     | 3     |
| Arizona .....               | 2,091                         | 1,962   | 1,766   | 1,611   | 1,315   | 46.6  | 44.5 | 46.1 | 47.4 | 42.9   | 34.0              | 43.5              | 29.4              | 14   | 14    | 17    |
| Utah .....                  | 993                           | 938     | 858     | 791     | 689     | 60.6  | 64.4 | 68.4 | 68.4 | 57.8   | 49.3              | 63.1              | 44.2              | 1  | -     | -     |
| Nevada .....                | 652                           | 602     | 520     | 457     | 367     | 41.7  | 41.2 | 44.2 | 49.5 | 39.3   | 35.9              | 40.7              | 36.7              | 10   | 6     | 7     |
| Pacific .....               | 24,481                        | 23,462  | 22,070  | 20,758  | 18,637  | 52.0  | 51.0 | 52.4 | 59.7 | 49.2   | 42.4              | 48.4              | 39.7              | 283  | 261   | 173   |
| Washington .....            | 3,136                         | 3,037   | 2,792   | 2,601   | 2,330   | 58.8  | 57.4 | 59.8 | 63.1 | 56.5   | 41.7              | 53.5              | 35.1              | 15   | 14    | 15    |
| Oregon .....                | 1,953                         | 1,928   | 1,808   | 1,679   | 1,495   | 62.6  | 61.3 | 61.3 | 62.1 | 61.3   | 52.0              | 57.4              | 48.3              | 7  | 6     | 6     |
| California .....            | 18,357                        | 17,525  | 16,546  | 15,598  | 14,062  | 49.9  | 49.0 | 50.4 | 59.5 | 47.0   | 41.3              | 46.7              | 39.4              | 258  | 237   | 147   |
| Alaska .....                | 310                           | 276     | 269     | 257     | 203     | 60.3  | 57.4 | 48.1 | 46.9 | 59.7   | 58.4              | 56.2              | 46.1              | 2  | 3     | 5     |
| Hawaii .....                | 725                           | 696     | 657     | 624     | 547     | 44.5  | 43.6 | 46.7 | 49.4 | 36.6   | 41.1              | 40.4              | 38.5              | 1  | 1     | -     |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

Table C. States

## Hispanic and Women Elected Officials and Veterans

| Region, division, and State | Number of Hispanic elected officials, 1985 | Number of women holding State and local public offices <sup>1</sup> |        |       | Veterans               |                       |                     |                      |                          |                      |                     |                    |  |                                       | Benefits, selected Federal expenditures, 1983 (Mil. dol.) |                              |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--------|-------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|------|------|------|
|                             |  | 1984 <sup>a</sup>   | 1980   | 1975  | Military service, 1983 |                       |                     |                      |                          |                      |                     | Total <sup>a</sup> | Com-pensation and pen-sions <sup>4</sup> | Edu-cation and train-ing <sup>5</sup> | Med-ical ser-vices  | Insur-ance and in-dem-nities |      |      |      |
|                             |  |   |        |       | Total (1,000)          | Per 1,000 popu-lation | World War I (1,000) | World War II (1,000) | Korean con-flict (1,000) | Viet-nam era (1,000) | Pea-ce-time (1,000) |                    |  |                                       |   |                              |      |      |      |
|                             |  |   |        |       | 1858                   | 1859                  | 1860                | 1861                 | 1882                     | 1883                 | 1864                |                    |  |                                       |   |                              | 1865 | 1888 | 1867 |
| United States.....          | 125  | 17,077  | 18,083 | 8,997 | 28,074                 | 122.1                 | 298                 | 10,948               | 5,258                    | 8,201                | 5,087               | 25,418             | 13,293                                   | 1,632                                 | 8,823   | 1,383                        |      |      |      |
| North-east.....             | 11   | 1,983   | 2,885  | 1,277 | 8,043                  | 122.5                 | 88                  | 2,591                | 1,091                    | 1,488                | 1,059               | 6,172              | 2,828                                    | 184                                   | 1,743   | 325                          |      |      |      |
| New England.....            | 1  | 1,183   | 1,144  | 576   | 1,808                  | 129.1                 | 19                  | 873                  | 301                      | 417                  | 278                 | 1,522              | 853                                      | 87                                    | 498   | 82                           |      |      |      |
| Maine.....                  | -  | 255   | 281    | 111   | 153                    | 138.1                 | 2                   | 69                   | 29                       | 48                   | 27                  | 158                | 87                                       | 9                                     | 42  | 6                            |      |      |      |
| New Hampshire.....          | -  | 218   | 180    | 147   | 138                    | 145.7                 | 1                   | 51                   | 28                       | 44                   | 26                  | 113                | 72                                       | 7                                     | 28  | 8                            |      |      |      |
| Vermont.....                | -  | 109   | 112    | 88    | 64                     | 124.0                 | 1                   | 23                   | 12                       | 18                   | 13                  | 73                 | 38                                       | 2                                     | 28  | 3                            |      |      |      |
| Massachusetts.....          | -  | 245   | 207    | 85    | 714                    | 123.8                 | 9                   | 312                  | 132                      | 172                  | 122                 | 803                | 450                                      | 30                                    | 287   | 42                           |      |      |      |
| Rhode Island.....           | -  | 64  | 55     | 30    | 128                    | 132.2                 | 2                   | 58                   | 24                       | 33                   | 20                  | 130                | 74                                       | 7                                     | 42  | 6                            |      |      |      |
| Connecticut.....            | 1  | 274   | 289    | 158   | 411                    | 130.9                 | 4                   | 172                  | 78                       | 103                  | 71                  | 245                | 121                                      | 12                                    | 81  | 18                           |      |      |      |
| Middle Atlantic.....        | 10   | 800   | 1,521  | 702   | 4,437                  | 120.3                 | 47                  | 1,918                | 790                      | 1,049                | 781                 | 3,850              | 1,975                                    | 127                                   | 1,247   | 243                          |      |      |      |
| New York.....               | 7  | ° 151   | 433    | 228   | 1,932                  | 109.8                 | 22                  | 834                  | 340                      | 445                  | 344                 | 1,840              | 937                                      | 58                                    | 707   | 108                          |      |      |      |
| New Jersey.....             | 2  | 447   | 414    | 233   | 918                    | 124.0                 | 9                   | 400                  | 172                      | 214                  | 181                 | 573                | 350                                      | 22                                    | 148   | 48                           |      |      |      |
| Pennsylvania.....           | 1  | ° 202   | 874    | 243   | 1,585                  | 133.8                 | 16                  | 684                  | 278                      | 390                  | 278                 | 1,237              | 888                                      | 47                                    | 394   | 88                           |      |      |      |
| Midwest.....                | 6  | 7,982   | 8,930  | 2,815 | 7,232                  | 123.1                 | 85                  | 2,745                | 1,283                    | 2,047                | 1,323               | 5,461              | 2,717                                    | 329                                   | 2,004   | 314                          |      |      |      |
| East North Central.....     | 3  | 5,152   | 4,432  | 1,269 | 5,078                  | 122.3                 | 52                  | 1,943                | 885                      | 1,414                | 839                 | 3,523              | 1,785                                    | 212                                   | 1,250   | 213                          |      |      |      |
| Ohio.....                   | -  | 1,008   | 1,001  | 208   | 1,377                  | 127.7                 | 13                  | 541                  | 237                      | 380                  | 252                 | 973                | 539                                      | 53                                    | 310   | 55                           |      |      |      |
| Indiana.....                | 1  | 356   | 285    | 143   | 877                    | 123.9                 | 7                   | 250                  | 121                      | 193                  | 129                 | 420                | 233                                      | 30                                    | 126   | 25                           |      |      |      |
| Illinois.....               | 2  | 687   | 633    | 208   | 1,338                  | 117.3                 | 14                  | 531                  | 236                      | 357                  | 241                 | 949                | 377                                      | 58                                    | 438   | 83                           |      |      |      |
| Michigan.....               | -  | 2,575   | 2,328  | 588   | 1,112                  | 122.2                 | 10                  | 413                  | 181                      | 322                  | 208                 | 715                | 409                                      | 46                                    | 208   | 43                           |      |      |      |
| Wisconsin.....              | -  | 526   | 185    | 112   | 572                    | 120.1                 | 8                   | 208                  | 100                      | 182                  | 111                 | 488                | 237                                      | 25                                    | 170   | 27                           |      |      |      |
| West North Central.....     | 3  | 2,810   | 2,498  | 1,348 | 2,158                  | 125.0                 | 33                  | 802                  | 388                      | 633                  | 384                 | 1,938              | 922                                      | 117                                   | 754   | 101                          |      |      |      |
| Minnesota.....              | 1  | 572   | 520    | 243   | 522                    | 128.4                 | 8                   | 184                  | 93                       | 158                  | 98                  | 445                | 218                                      | 30                                    | 160   | 27                           |      |      |      |
| Iowa.....                   | -  | 726   | 822    | 331   | 352                    | 121.2                 | 6                   | 132                  | 84                       | 102                  | 80                  | 274                | 129                                      | 12                                    | 111   | 17                           |      |      |      |
| Missouri.....               | -  | 329   | 432    | 315   | 645                    | 130.9                 | 8                   | 249                  | 122                      | 184                  | 118                 | 593                | 298                                      | 38                                    | 218   | 26                           |      |      |      |
| North Dakota.....           | -  | 191   | 184    | 90    | 59                     | 104.7                 | 1                   | 23                   | 12                       | 22                   | 13                  | 65                 | 31                                       | 5                                     | 24  | 4                            |      |      |      |
| South Dakota.....           | -  | 191   | 155    | 65    | 80                     | 117.0                 | 2                   | 28                   | 18                       | 22                   | 14                  | 122                | 48                                       | 6                                     | 62  | 3                            |      |      |      |
| Nabraska.....               | -  | 248   | 198    | 85    | 180                    | 120.8                 | 3                   | 89                   | 37                       | 57                   | 34                  | 173                | 80                                       | 11                                    | 70  | 9                            |      |      |      |
| Kansas.....                 | 2  | 555   | 386    | 217   | 298                    | 125.2                 | 5                   | 118                  | 54                       | 88                   | 51                  | 265                | 118                                      | 17                                    | 109   | 15                           |      |      |      |
| South.....                  | 35   | 4,633   | 4,358  | 1,907 | 9,101                  | 117.8                 | 92                  | 3,518                | 1,786                    | 2,828                | 1,858               | 10,190             | 5,588                                    | 619                                   | 3,276   | 461                          |      |      |      |
| South Atlantic.....         | 10   | 1,847   | 1,764  | 950   | 4,823                  | 122.8                 | 48                  | 1,843                | 821                      | 1,421                | 823                 | 5,282              | 2,759                                    | 316                                   | 1,820   | 254                          |      |      |      |
| Delaware.....               | -  | 66  | 55     | 33    | 77                     | 129.0                 | 1                   | 31                   | 14                       | 22                   | 14                  | 66                 | 28                                       | 4                                     | 30  | 3                            |      |      |      |
| Maryland.....               | -  | 185   | 157    | 82    | 541                    | 128.1                 | 4                   | 204                  | 111                      | 185                  | 100                 | 387                | 218                                      | 26                                    | 102   | 32                           |      |      |      |
| District of Columbia.....   | -  | 6   | 6      | 3     | 64                     | 102.8                 | 1                   | 27                   | 13                       | 17                   | 12                  | 654                | 37                                       | 2                                     | 568   | 3                            |      |      |      |
| Virginia.....               | -  | 246   | 228    | 132   | 681                    | 123.9                 | 5                   | 245                  | 146                      | 228                  | 117                 | 892                | 391                                      | 50                                    | 195   | 37                           |      |      |      |
| West Virginia.....          | -  | 209   | 204    | 135   | 242                    | 124.3                 | 3                   | 86                   | 42                       | 71                   | 43                  | 298                | 158                                      | 11                                    | 110   | 8                            |      |      |      |
| North Carolina.....         | -  | 418   | 332    | 174   | 658                    | 111.1                 | 5                   | 249                  | 127                      | 203                  | 120                 | 686                | 431                                      | 59                                    | 173   | 27                           |      |      |      |
| South Carolina.....         | -  | 189   | 127    | 84    | 350                    | 111.8                 | 2                   | 128                  | 70                       | 116                  | 68                  | 398                | 193                                      | 36                                    | 90  | 13                           |      |      |      |
| Georgia.....                | -  | 252   | 262    | 93    | 832                    | 113.5                 | 4                   | 217                  | 125                      | 218                  | 123                 | 676                | 407                                      | 46                                    | 181   | 30                           |      |      |      |
| Florida.....                | 10   | 366   | 395    | 204   | 1,398                  | 135.4                 | 23                  | 648                  | 273                      | 381                  | 226                 | 1,474              | 896                                      | 82                                    | 371   | 100                          |      |      |      |
| East South Central.....     | -  | 1,193   | 1,113  | 314   | 1,827                  | 110.7                 | 18                  | 619                  | 311                      | 481                  | 303                 | 1,941              | 1,104                                    | 128                                   | 597   | 66                           |      |      |      |
| Kentucky.....               | -  | 450   | 456    | 34    | 404                    | 111.2                 | 4                   | 155                  | 73                       | 118                  | 72                  | 412                | 254                                      | 26                                    | 113   | 16                           |      |      |      |
| Tennessee.....              | -  | 212   | 198    | 88    | 543                    | 117.3                 | 5                   | 201                  | 99                       | 168                  | 101                 | 639                | 334                                      | 41                                    | 220   | 23                           |      |      |      |
| Alabama.....                | -  | 337   | 308    | 89    | 436                    | 111.3                 | 4                   | 163                  | 90                       | 129                  | 84                  | 511                | 285                                      | 45                                    | 157   | 15                           |      |      |      |
| Mississippi.....            | -  | 194   | 153    | 95    | 244                    | 96.5                  | 3                   | 100                  | 49                       | 66                   | 46                  | 379                | 231                                      | 16                                    | 107   | 12                           |      |      |      |
| West South Central.....     | 25   | 1,493   | 1,481  | 643   | 2,851                  | 114.6                 | 28                  | 1,054                | 534                      | 826                  | 532                 | 2,967              | 1,705                                    | 175                                   | 859   | 141                          |      |      |      |
| Arkansas.....               | -  | 328   | 332    | 163   | 271                    | 118.8                 | 4                   | 110                  | 50                       | 78                   | 50                  | 451                | 241                                      | 21                                    | 135   | 18                           |      |      |      |
| Louisiana.....              | 1  | 162   | 193    | 75    | 451                    | 104.3                 | 4                   | 167                  | 80                       | 141                  | 88                  | 444                | 249                                      | 24                                    | 135   | 21                           |      |      |      |
| Oklahoma.....               | -  | 302   | 279    | 100   | 397                    | 128.3                 | 5                   | 150                  | 75                       | 127                  | 70                  | 451                | 297                                      | 24                                    | 99  | 20                           |      |      |      |
| Texas.....                  | 24   | 701   | 677    | 305   | 1,732                  | 114.4                 | 15                  | 627                  | 328                      | 580                  | 324                 | 1,621              | 918                                      | 106                                   | 490   | 82                           |      |      |      |
| West.....                   | 73   | 2,519   | 2,130  | 1,198 | 5,699                  | 128.2                 | 56                  | 2,097                | 1,114                    | 1,863                | 1,031               | 4,592              | 2,178                                    | 389                                   | 1,602   | 282                          |      |      |      |
| Mountain.....               | 61   | 1,126   | 949    | 522   | 1,536                  | 129.7                 | 14                  | 548                  | 290                      | 522                  | 282                 | 1,290              | 628                                      | 102                                   | 452   | 70                           |      |      |      |
| Montana.....                | 2  | 138   | 115    | 71    | 108                    | 135.7                 | 1                   | 38                   | 18                       | 35                   | 20                  | 89                 | 49                                       | 6                                     | 27  | 5                            |      |      |      |
| Idaho.....                  | -  | 155   | 129    | 58    | 122                    | 127.1                 | 1                   | 43                   | 21                       | 40                   | 23                  | 92                 | 53                                       | 8                                     | 25  | 5                            |      |      |      |
| Wyoming.....                | -  | 105   | 86     | 43    | 67                     | 134.5                 | 1                   | 18                   | 11                       | 26                   | 13                  | 63                 | 25                                       | 4                                     | 30  | 4                            |      |      |      |
| Colorado.....               | 11   | 355   | 302    | 180   | 400                    | 133.3                 | 3                   | 129                  | 79                       | 149                  | 75                  | 323                | 154                                      | 28                                    | 103   | 22                           |      |      |      |
| New Mexico.....             | 36   | 84  | 96     | 42    | 162                    | 120.6                 | 1                   | 59                   | 31                       | 55                   | 30                  | 169                | 94                                       | 12                                    | 51  | 7                            |      |      |      |
| Anzonia.....                | 11   | 122   | 101    | 58    | 384                    | 135.4                 | 4                   | 155                  | 73                       | 120                  | 68                  | 324                | 153                                      | 24                                    | 122   | 17                           |      |      |      |
| Utah.....                   | 1  | 138   | 102    | 48    | 155                    | 100.2                 | 2                   | 55                   | 28                       | 51                   | 27                  | 137                | 56                                       | 13                                    | 59  | 5                            |      |      |      |
| Neveda.....                 | -  | 21  | 18     | 12    | 138                    | 158.8                 | 1                   | 50                   | 28                       | 46                   | 26                  | 93                 | 44                                       | 7                                     | 35  | 5                            |      |      |      |
| Pacific.....                | 12   | 1,393   | 1,181  | 678   | 4,163                  | 127.6                 | 42                  | 1,549                | 824                      | 1,341                | 749                 | 3,302              | 1,550                                    | 287                                   | 1,150   | 212                          |      |      |      |
| Washington.....             | 1  | 347   | 303    | 177   | 629                    | 150.1                 | 6                   | 215                  | 122                      | 227                  | 115                 | 496                | 246                                      | 47                                    | 134   | 29                           |      |      |      |
| Oregon.....                 | -  | 330   | 300    | 193   | 401                    | 151.5                 | 5                   | 144                  | 65                       | 135                  | 72                  | 349                | 168                                      | 25                                    | 119   | 14                           |      |      |      |
| California.....             | 10   | 479   | 367    | 236   | 2,985                  | 122.2                 | 30                  | 1,146                | 607                      | 921                  | 532                 | 2,335              | 1,083                                    | 201                                   | 853   | 160                          |      |      |      |
| Alaska.....                 | -  | 212   | 198    | 58    | 50                     | 120.5                 | 2                   | 11                   | 9                        | 23                   | 11                  | 44                 | 13                                       | 3                                     | 26  | 1                            |      |      |      |
| Hawaii.....                 | 1  | 25  | 13     | 14    | 98                     | 104.4                 | 1                   | 33                   | 21                       | 35                   | 19                  | 78                 | 40                                       | 11                                    | 18  | 8                            |      |      |      |

<sup>1</sup> Data subject to copyright; see source citation in text. <sup>2</sup> Data for State legislatures and county commission for 1984; data for mayors, townships and local councils for 1982. <sup>3</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Excludes statutory burial awards and other expenses. <sup>5</sup> Educational assistance for wives and widows, sons, and daughters of deceased totally disabled veterans, and post-Korean conflict veterans. Excludes benefits paid to disabled veterans training under the vocational rehabilitation program. <sup>6</sup> Incomplete data for townships, local councils and mayors.



---

# Geographic Concepts and Codes

Page

625

---

# Source Notes and Explanations

Page

631 Table A: Metropolitan Areas  
650 Table B: Central Cities  
650 Table C: States





# GEOGRAPHIC CONCEPTS AND CODES

## Geographic Concepts

### METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

**Concepts.**—The general concept of a metropolitan statistical area (MSA), presented in tables A and B, is that of a geographic area consisting of a large population nucleus—a census-defined “urbanized area”—together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The MSA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The MSA’s are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards have been developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Metropolitan Statistical Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MSA’s nationwide. The committee is composed of representatives of the major statistical agencies of the Federal Government.

To meet the needs of various groups of users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions by creating three sets of areas: Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA’s), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA’s), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA’s).

Each MSA has one or more “central counties,” containing the area’s main population concentration. An MSA also may include outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. Such counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as high population density. In New England, MSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

Each MSA has at least one “central city.” The titles of MSA’s include up to three central city names, as well as the name of each State into which the MSA extends. Additional places not in the title also can be central cities.

In MSA’s with a population of 1 million or more, PMSA’s may be identified. Each such area consists of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to neighboring areas; local opinion must support separate recognition of PMSA’s. When PMSA’s are defined, the MSA of which they are component parts is redesignated a CMSA. Not all PMSA’s have a central city.

The standards for establishing MSA’s, CMSA’s, and PMSA’s are divided into 16 numbered sections, which are presented at

the end of the “Geographic Concepts and Codes.” Each section deals with a different specific aspect of the definition and identification process.

To aid users who want to become more familiar with the MSA standards and how they are applied, the following documents are available from the Federal Committee on MSA’s, Population Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233: (1) *Summary of the Standards Followed in Establishing Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, (2) *Official Standards for Establishing Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, (3) *General Procedures and Definitions*, (4) *Detailed Procedures*, and (5) *Background and Rationale for the Official Standards*.

**Historical development.**—In 1910, the Bureau of the Census introduced “metropolitan districts” as an area classification. This marked the first use by the Bureau of the Census of a unit for reporting population data for large cities and their suburbs. Originally, only cities of at least 200,000 population were designated as the core of a metropolitan district. By 1940, the concept had been expanded to apply to a city of 50,000 or more inhabitants. The metropolitan district was generally defined to include contiguous minor civil divisions (MCD’s) having a population density of at least 150 persons per square mile; therefore, the boundaries did not necessarily follow county lines. A major limitation of the metropolitan district concept, from the standpoint of statistical presentation, was that not many data items beyond those available from the census of population and housing were available for MCD’s. The applicability of the metropolitan district concept also was limited because other generally similar area classifications were in use (e.g., the industrial areas of the census of manufactures and the labor market areas of the Labor Department’s Employment and Training Administration), which were defined in different ways.

The standard metropolitan area (SMA) concept was developed in 1949 by the Bureau of the Budget (now OMB), with the advice of the newly established Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Areas, to overcome the above difficulties. It was designed so that a wide variety of statistical data on metropolitan areas might be presented for a uniform set of geographic areas. The SMA’s consisted of one or more contiguous counties containing at least one city of 50,000 or more inhabitants. Additional counties had to meet certain criteria of metropolitan character and of social and economic integration with the central county in order to be included in an SMA. The two major differences between the SMA and metropolitan district were (1) the SMA was not based primarily upon population density criteria, and

(2) It was defined in terms of entire counties or county equivalents (except in New England, where towns and cities have continued to make up the areas).

Changes in the official criteria have been made at the time of each census since 1950. None of these changes have involved significant deviations from the basic metropolitan concept. Several modifications have been made in the rules for determining how large a city must be to have a metropolitan area defined. Criteria changes also have been made to reflect changing national conditions. For example, the 1949 rules specified that a county must have less than 25 percent of its workers engaged in agriculture. However, with a rapidly decreasing proportion of the population engaged in farming, this requirement has been eliminated because practically no counties are still affected by it. In 1959, the designation "standard metropolitan area" was changed to "standard metropolitan statistical area" (SMSA) to emphasize the nature and purpose of the areas.

Most of the growth in officially defined metropolitan areas since 1950 has been the result of population expansion in the Nation's urban centers and their suburbs. The number of metropolitan areas (including Puerto Rico) increased from 172 in the 1950 census to 215 in 1960, 247 in 1970, and 288 as of January 1, 1980. Also during this period, many counties were added to existing metropolitan areas as a result of suburban expansion. In June 1981, as a result of the 1980 census, 36 new SMSA's were added and one SMSA was deleted, resulting in a total of 323 SMSA's. These areas remained in effect until June 1983 when 257 MSA's, 23 CMSA's, and 78 PMSA's were defined. In June 1984, 260 MSA's, 22 CMSA's, and 76 PMSA's were identified. Changes in October 1984 resulted in 261 MSA's, 21 CMSA's, and 73 PMSA's. See table A of the "Source Notes and Explanations" for the areas included in this publication.

## NEW ENGLAND COUNTY METROPOLITAN AREAS

The MSA's in the New England States are defined officially in terms of cities and towns instead of counties, as is the case with MSA's in the other States. For use in summarizing data for New England that are available only for entire counties and to provide a county version of the New England areas for comparison with areas in other parts of the country, New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's) also are presented in table A. They do not replace the New England MSA's, which remain the standard set of areas. Definition of NECMA's follow the same criteria used to define MSA's in the other States. The title of a NECMA includes each city in the NECMA that is the first-named title city of an MSA or PMSA, in descending order of MSA/PMSA total population. Other cities that appear in MSA/PMSA titles are included (in a sequence determined by the Federal Committee on MSA's) only if the resulting NECMA title would consist of no more than three names.

## COUNTIES

In most States, the primary geographic divisions are termed "counties." As of October 1984, there were 3,139 counties in

the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Some States have areas that are classified as "county equivalents" for statistical purposes. These 133 county equivalents include 23 boroughs and census areas in Alaska; the District of Columbia; 64 parishes in Louisiana; Baltimore city, MD; St. Louis city, MO; that part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana; Carson City, NV; and 41 independent cities in Virginia.

Table A contains data for 738 metropolitan counties or county equivalents: 710 components of MSA's and 28 components of the NECMA's. Included in the 710 component areas are 47 county equivalents: Anchorage Borough, AK; the District of Columbia; 19 parishes in Louisiana; Baltimore city, MD; St. Louis city, MO; and 24 independent cities in Virginia. Table A identifies the county equivalents; all other entries are counties, but that designation is omitted.

## CITIES

The designation "city," in general, refers to a political subdivision of a State within a defined area over which a municipal corporation has been established to provide local government functions, facilities, and services. For purposes of this publication, "city" includes any area incorporated as a city, village, borough (except in Alaska and New York), or town (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin).

## URBANIZED AREAS

Urbanized areas are delineated by the Bureau of the Census according to specific criteria, designed to include the entire densely settled area around each large city. An urbanized area must have a population of at least 50,000. The urbanized area criteria define a boundary based primarily on a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile, but the boundary may include some less densely settled areas within corporate limits and such areas as industrial parks, railroad yards, golf courses, etc., if they are adjacent to dense urban development.

## Official Standards for Establishing MSA's

### BASIC STANDARDS

Sections 1 through 8 apply to all States except the six New England States.<sup>1</sup> (They also apply to Puerto Rico, which is not included in this publication.)

#### Section 1. Population size requirements for qualification

- A. Each MSA must include a city that, with contiguous, densely settled territory, constitutes a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area with at least 50,000 population.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Those provisions of sections 1 through 8 that are applicable to New England are specified in the standards relating to New England (sections 12 through 16).

<sup>2</sup>An MSA designated according to standards in effect at the time of designation is not disqualified on the basis of lacking an urbanized area of at least 50,000 population.



B. If an MSA's largest city has less than 50,000 population, the area must have a total population of at least 100,000.<sup>3</sup>

### Section 2. Central counties

A county is designated as a central county of the MSA if—

- A. At least 50 percent of its population must live in the urbanized area that resulted in qualification under section 1A, or
- B. At least 2,500 of its population must live in a central city of the MSA.<sup>4</sup>

### Section 3. Outlying counties

A. An outlying county is included in an MSA if any of the four following conditions is met:

- (1) At least 50 percent of the employed workers residing in the county commute to the central county or counties and the population density of the county is at least 25 persons per square mile.
- (2) From 40 to 50 percent of the employed workers commute to the central county or counties and the population density is at least 35 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>
- (3) From 25 to 40 percent of the employed workers commute to the central county or counties, the population density is at least 35 persons per square mile, and any one of the following conditions also exists:
  - (a) Population density is at least 50 persons per square mile.
  - (b) At least 35 percent of the population is urban.
  - (c) At least 10 percent, or at least 5,000, of the population lives in the urbanized area that resulted in qualification under section 1A.

- (4) From 15 to 25 percent of the employed workers commute to the central county or counties, the population density is at least 50 persons per square mile, and any two of the following conditions also exist:<sup>5</sup>

<sup>3</sup>An MSA designated on the basis of census data according to standards in effect at the time of designation is not disqualified on the basis of lacking a total population of at least 100,000.

<sup>4</sup>See section 4 for the standards for identifying central cities.

<sup>5</sup>Also accepted as meeting this commuting requirement are (a) the number of persons working in the county who live in the central county or counties is equal to at least 15 percent of the number of employed workers living in the county or (b) the sum of the number of workers commuting to and from the central county or counties is equal to at least 20 percent of the number of employed workers living in the county.

- (a) Population density is at least 60 persons per square mile.
- (b) At least 35 percent of the population is urban.
- (c) Population growth between the last two decennial censuses is at least 20 percent.
- (d) At least 10 percent, or 5,000, of the population lives in the urbanized area that resulted in qualification under section 1A.

- B. If a county qualifies on the basis of commuting to the central county or counties of two different MSA's, it is assigned to the area to which commuting is greater, unless the relevant commuting percentages are within 5 points of each other, in which case, local opinion about the most appropriate assignment is considered.

### Section 4. Central cities

Recognized as the central city or cities of the MSA are—

- A. The city with the largest population in the MSA.
- B. Each additional city with a population of at least 250,000 or with at least 100,000 persons working within its limits.
- C. Each additional city with a population of at least 25,000, an employment/residence ratio of at least 0.75, and outcommuting of less than 60 percent of its resident employed workers.
- D. Each additional city of 15,000 to 25,000 population that is at least one-third as large as the largest central city, has an employment/residence ratio of at least 0.75, and has outcommuting of less than 60 percent of its resident employed workers.

### Section 5. Consolidating adjacent MSA's

Two adjacent MSA's defined in sections 1 through 4 are consolidated as a single MSA provided all of the following conditions are met:

- A. The commuting interchange between the two MSA's is equal to—
  - (1) At least 15 percent of the employed workers residing in the smaller MSA, or
  - (2) At least 10 percent of the employed workers residing in the smaller MSA, and
    - (a) The urbanized area of a central city of one MSA is contiguous with the urbanized area of a central city of the other MSA, or
    - (b) A central city in one MSA is included in the same urbanized area as a central city in the other MSA.
- B. At least 60 percent of the population of each MSA is urban.

- C. The total population is at least 1 million.

### Section 6. Combining adjacent MSA's

Two adjacent MSA's defined in sections 2 through 4 and not included in a consolidation by section 5 will be combined as a single MSA if—

- A. Their largest central cities are within 25 miles of each other or their urbanized areas are contiguous, and
- B. There is definite evidence that the two areas are closely integrated with each other economically and socially, and
- C. Local opinion in both areas supports the combination.

### Section 7. Levels

- A. Each MSA defined by sections 1 through 6 is categorized in one of the following levels based on total population:

Level A—MSA's of 1 million or more.

Level B—MSA's of 250,000 to 1 million.

Level C—MSA's of 100,000 to 250,000.

Level D—MSA's of less than 100,000.

- B. Areas assigned to level B, C, or D are designated as MSA's. Areas assigned to level A are not finally designated or titled until they have been reviewed under sections 9 and 10.

### Section 8. Titles of MSA's

- A. The title of an MSA assigned to level B, C, or D includes the name of the largest central city and up to two additional names:
- (1) The name of each additional city with a population of 250,000 or more with at least 100,000 persons working within its limits.
  - (2) The names of additional cities qualified as central cities in section 4, provided each is at least one-third as large as the largest central city.
  - (3) The name of the largest city of any separate area that qualified as an MSA under sections 1 through 4 but was combined by section 6 with the area being titled.
- B. An area title that includes the names of more than one city begins with the name of the largest city and lists the other cities in order of their population according to the most recent national census.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>6</sup>If a city qualifies as a central city under section 4 and is included in an existing MSA title, it is not resequenced in or displaced from that title until both its population and the number of persons working within its limits are exceeded by those of another city qualifying for the area title.

- C. In addition to city names, the title contains the name of each State in which the MSA is located.

## STANDARDS FOR PMSA'S AND CMSA'S

Sections 9 through 11 apply to level-A MSA's outside New England.

### Section 9. Qualification as a PMSA

Within a level-A MSA—

- A. Any county or group of counties that was recognized as a separate MSA on January 1, 1980, will be recognized as a PMSA unless local opinion does not support its continued separate recognition for statistical purposes.
- B. Any additional county or group of counties for which local opinion strongly supports separate recognition will be considered for identification as a PMSA, provided a county is included that has—
- (1) At least 100,000 population,
  - (2) At least 60 percent of its population urban, and
  - (3) Less than 50 percent of its resident workers commuting to jobs outside the county.
- C. The geographic definition of any area recognized in section 9A and the identification and definition of any area under section 9B are subject to the specific statistical guidelines detailed in the Procedures supplement to these standards. (Note: The supplement is not included in this publication; see the Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, *The Metropolitan Area Classification*, December 1979, available from the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget.)
- D. If any PMSA or PMSA's have been recognized under section 9A through C, the balance of the level-A MSA is also recognized as a PMSA.<sup>7</sup>

### Section 10. Levels and titles of PMSA's

- A. PMSA's are categorized in one of four levels according to total population, following the standards of section 7A.
- B. PMSA's are titled in either of two ways:
- (1) Using the names of up to three cities in the PMSA that have qualified as central cities of the level-A MSA under section 4, following the standards of section 8 for selection and sequencing, or

<sup>7</sup>If section 9D would result in the balance of the level-A MSA including a noncontiguous county, this county is added to the contiguous PMSA to which it has the greatest commuting.



- (2) Using the names of up to three counties in the PMSA, sequenced in order from largest to smallest population.
- C. Local opinion on the most appropriate title will be considered.

### Section 11. Designation and titles of CMSA's

- A. Each level-A MSA in which PMSA's have been defined in section 9 is designated a CMSA. A level-A MSA in which no PMSA's have been defined is designated an MSA and is titled according to section 9.
- B. CMSA's are titled according to the following guidelines. Local opinion is always sought before determining the title of a CMSA.
  - (1) The title of each area includes up to three names, the first of which is the name of the largest central city in the area. A change in the first-named city in the title is not made until both its population and the number of persons working within its limits are exceeded by those of another city in the consolidated area.
  - (2) The preferred basis for determining the two remaining names is—
    - (a) The first city (or county) name that appears in the title of the remaining PMSA with the largest total population, and
    - (b) The first city (or county) name that appears in the title of the PMSA with the next largest total population.
  - (3) A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in the title if there is strong local support and the proposed designation is unambiguous and suitable for inclusion in a national standard.

## STANDARDS FOR NEW ENGLAND

In the six New England States, the cities and towns are administratively more important than the counties, and a wide range of data are compiled locally for these entities. Therefore, the cities and towns are the units used to define MSA's in these States. The New England standards are based primarily on population density and commuting. Sections 12 and 13 constitute the basic standards for New England MSA's. As a basis for measuring commuting, a central core is first defined for each New England urbanized area, corresponding to the central counties that are identified in the States outside New England.

### Section 12. New England central cores

A central core is determined in each New England urbanized area through the definition of two zones.

- A. Zone A comprises—
  - (1) The largest city in the urbanized area.
  - (2) Each other place in the urbanized area or in a contiguous urbanized area that qualifies as a central city under section 4, provided at least 15 percent of its resident employed workers work in the largest city in the urbanized area.<sup>8</sup>
  - (3) Each other city or town at least 50 percent of whose population lives in the urbanized area or a contiguous urbanized area, provided at least 15 percent of its resident employed workers work in the largest city in the urbanized area plus any additional central cities qualified by section 12A(2).<sup>8</sup>
- B. Zone B comprises each city or town that—
  - (1) Has at least 50 percent of its population living in the urbanized area or in a contiguous urbanized area, and
  - (2) Has at least 15 percent of its resident employed workers working in zone A.<sup>8</sup>
- C. The central core comprises zone A, zone B, and any city or town that is physically surrounded by zone A or B, except that cities or towns that are not contiguous with the main portion of the central core are not included.
- D. If a city or town qualifies under section 12A through C for more than one central core, it is assigned to the core to which commuting is greatest unless the relevant commuting percentages are within 5 points of each other, in which case local opinion as to the most appropriate assignment will also be considered.

### Section 13. Outlying cities and towns

- A. A city or town contiguous to a central core as defined by section 12 is included in its MSA if—
  - (1) It has a population density of at least 60 persons per square mile and at least 30 percent of its resident employed workers work in the central core, or

<sup>8</sup>Also accepted as meeting this commuting requirement are (a) the number of persons working in the subject city or town who live in the specified city or area is equal to at least 15 percent of the employed workers living in the subject city or town or (b) the sum of the number of workers commuting to and from the specified city or area is equal to at least 20 percent of the employed workers living in the subject city or town.

- (2) It has a population density of at least 100 persons per square mile and at least 15 percent of the employed workers living in the city or town work in the central core.<sup>9</sup>
- B. If a city or town has the qualifying amount of commuting to two different central cores, it is assigned to the MSA to which commuting is greater, unless the relevant commuting percentages are within 5 points of each other, in which case, local opinion as to the most appropriate assignment will also be considered.
- C. If a city or town has the qualifying level of commuting to a central core but has greater commuting to a nonmetropolitan city or town, it will not be assigned to any MSA unless the relevant commuting percentages are within 5 points of each other, in which case local opinion as to the most appropriate assignment will also be considered.

#### Section 14. Applicability of basic standards to New England MSA's

- A. An area defined by sections 12 and 13 qualifies as an MSA provided it contains a city of at least 50,000 population or has a total population of at least 75,000.<sup>10</sup>
- B. The area's central cities are determined according to the standards of section 4.
- C. Two adjacent New England MSA's are consolidated as a single MSA provided the conditions of section 5 are met. Section 6 is not applied in New England.
- D. Each New England MSA defined by section 14A through C is categorized in one of the four levels specified in section 7A. Areas assigned to level B, C, or D are designated as MSA's. Areas assigned to level A are not finally designated until they have been reviewed under sections 15 and 16.
- E. New England MSA's are titled according to the standards of section 8.

#### Section 15. Qualification as a PMSA

Within a level-A MSA in New England—

<sup>9</sup>Also accepted as meeting this commuting requirement are (a) the number of persons working in the city or town who live in the central core is equal to at least 15 percent of the employed workers living in the city or town, or (b) the sum of the number of workers commuting to and from the central core is equal to at least 20 percent of the employed workers living in the city or town.

<sup>10</sup>A New England MSA designated on the basis of census data according to standards in effect at the time of designation is not disqualified on the basis of lacking a total population of at least 75,000.

- A. Any group of cities and towns that was recognized as a separate MSA on January 1, 1980, will be recognized as a PMSA, unless local opinion does not support its continued separate recognition for statistical purposes.
- B. Any additional group of cities and/or towns for which local opinion strongly supports separate recognition will be considered for identification as a PMSA, provided—
- (1) The total population of the group is at least 75,000;
  - (2) It includes at least one city with a population of 15,000 or more, an employment/residence ratio of at least 0.75, and outcommuting of less than 60 percent of its resident employed workers; and
  - (3) It contains a core of communities, each of which has at least 50 percent of its population living in the urbanized area and which together have less than 40 percent of their resident workers commuting to jobs outside the core.
- C. The geographic definition of any area recognized by section 15A and the identification and definition of any area under section 15B are subject to the specific statistical guidelines detailed in the Procedures supplement to these standards. (Note: For details, see sources cited under section 9C.)
- D. If any PMSA or PMSA's have been recognized under section 15A through C, the balance of the level-A MSA will also be recognized as a PMSA.<sup>11</sup>

#### Section 16. Levels and titles of New England PMSA's

- A. New England PMSA's are categorized in one of four levels according to total population, following section 7A.
- B. New England PMSA's are titled using the names of up to three cities in the primary area that have qualified as central cities under section 4, following the standards of section 8 for selection and sequencing.
- C. Each level-A MSA in New England in which PMSA's have been defined by section 15 is designated a CMSA. Titles of New England CMSA's are determined following the standards of section 11. A level-A MSA in which no PMSA's have been defined is designated an MSA and is titled according to the standards of section 8.

<sup>11</sup>If section 15D would result in the balance of the level-A MSA including a noncontiguous city or town, this place is added to the contiguous PMSA to which it has the greatest commuting.



# SOURCE NOTES AND EXPLANATIONS

## Table A—Metropolitan Areas and Components

Data are presented in table A for 243 metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), 17 consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), 54 primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and 16 New England county metropolitan areas (NECMA's). The 14 MSA's, 3 CMSA's, and 17 PMSA's in New England and the 4 MSA's, 1 CMSA, and 2 PMSA's in Puerto Rico are not included. All areas are defined as of October 12, 1984. Three new MSA's were defined in June 1985: Cheyenne, WY; Jackson, TN; and Rapid City, SD. They are not included in this publication.

The left-hand column of each page provides an alphabetical listing by State of the MSA's, CMSA's, and NECMA's with their component PMSA's and/or counties. Numbered data items are presented across the top of each page, running from item 1 to item 298. All 298 items of data are provided in 20 pages for each of the 18 sets of metropolitan areas before the listing is continued.

For each item, totals for the entire United States, each State, and the metropolitan and nonmetropolitan portions of each State are presented.

Federal standardized code numbers for MSA's, CMSA's, PMSA's, NECMA's, and counties (with corresponding State codes) are shown in the first two columns on each first page of items. These codes are given to facilitate cross-reference with other publications such as the *County and City Data Book* and to provide necessary information for access to, and interchange of, data available on computer tape. See "Geographic Concepts and Codes" for more details.

Certain of the data presented may not correspond with data found in the original sources due to changes in MSA and other geographic area definitions over time (see appendix 1). All summaries, including historical data, are presented for the areas as currently defined, i.e., the original figures have been retabulated to reflect the status of metropolitan area boundaries on October 12, 1984.

## AREA AND POPULATION

### Item A1. Land area, 1980.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants* (series PC80-1-A).

Land area measurements are shown to the nearest tenth of a square mile. Land area includes dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water, such as marshland, swamps, and

river floodplains. In addition, it generally includes streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals less than one-eighth of a statute mile in width, and lakes, reservoirs, and ponds less than 40 acres in area; for Alaska, the corresponding values are one-half mile and 640 acres. To determine land area in square kilometers, multiply by 2.59.

### Items A2-32. General note.

**Decennial censuses.**—The population statistics for 1960, 1970, and 1980 are based on results from the censuses of population and housing, conducted by the Bureau of the Census as of April 1 in each of those years. As provided by article 1, section 2, of the U.S. Constitution, adopted in 1787, a census has been taken every 10 years commencing with 1790. The original purposes of the census were to apportion the seats in the U.S. House of Representatives based on the population of each State and to derive an equitable tax on each State for the payment of the Revolutionary War debt. Through the years, the Nation's needs and interests have become more complex, and the content of the decennial census has changed accordingly. Presently, census data not only are used to apportion seats in the House and to aid legislators in the realignment of legislative district boundaries but also are used in the distribution of billions of Federal dollars each year and are vital to State and local governments and to private firms for such functions as market analysis, site selection, and environmental impact studies.

Data presented in this publication from the 1960, 1970, and 1980 decennial censuses are based on tabulations of 100-percent, or complete counts (i.e., information obtained for all persons and housing units), and sample estimates (i.e., additional information asked of a sample of persons). In most cases, the sources used for the data shown here are machine-readable computer files or tapes. Data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing were released in three types of data products—computer tapes, printed reports, and microfiche. The Census Bureau released most summary data on tapes in a series of public-use "files" called summary tape files (STF). Most STF's have two or more parts (designated by letters, i.e., "A," "B," etc.) that differ in the types of geographic areas for which data are reported. Items from the 1980 census presented in this publication were excerpted from STF 1A, STF 1C, STF 3A, and STF 3C and are so identified in the source notes. STF 1 contains complete-count data such as age, sex, and household type; STF 3 contains sample data such as migration, education, labor force, income, and house heating fuel.

Much of the data found on STF's were also released in printed reports or on microfiche. The population and housing items shown in this publication also appear in the *1980 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population* (series PC80-1), and the *1980 Census of Housing, Characteristics of Housing Units* (series HC80-1). Each of these volumes is subdivided into "chapters" issued as separate reports. *Number of Inhabitants* (series PC80-1-A) and *General Population Characteristics* (series PC80-1-B) present population data collected on a 100-percent basis. *General Social and Economic Characteristics* (series PC80-1-C) and *Detailed Population Characteristics* (series PC80-1-D) present data collected on a sample basis. In the two housing "chapters," *General Housing Characteristics* (series HC80-1-A) presents data on a 100-percent basis, and *Detailed Housing Characteristics* (series HC80-1-B) presents data on a sample basis.

For the 1980 census, two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the "long form" or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to increase the reliability of sample data in small areas. Exact agreement is not expected between data based on samples and data resulting from complete counts. Sample estimates may be used with confidence where large numbers are involved and are assumed to indicate patterns, trends, and relationships where small numbers are involved. Standard errors for the sample estimates can be determined by using information in the appendixes to the PC80-1-C and HC80-1-B reports listed above.

Persons enumerated in the census were counted as inhabitants of their usual place of residence, which generally means the place where a person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although appreciable differences may exist for a few areas.

The implementation of this usual-residence practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent (e.g., college students were counted at their college residence). As in the above example, persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on census day. However, persons without a usual place of residence were counted where they were enumerated.

For detailed discussions of the background, purposes, planning, and procedures used for the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, as well as a facsimile of the questionnaires, and descriptions of the data products resulting from the census (including printed reports, summary tape files, and microfiche), see U.S. Bureau of the Census *1980 Census of Population and Housing: Users' Guide* (series PHC80-R1).

**Population estimates.**—Data are also presented in this publication for the years between decennial censuses. For those years,

the Bureau of the Census has prepared special intercensal population estimates based on complete-count data from both the corrected 1970 and the 1980 Censuses of Population.

The estimates used as a base for data in this publication and the annual changes implied by the figures are subject to estimation error. Variations from actual population levels are inherent in the estimating procedures, stemming from the fact that the correlation between the data series and population is not perfect. The data series being used to reflect population change are all affected to some degree by factors other than population movements and, in addition, are part of reporting systems that are subject to administrative alteration. A detailed discussion of the basic methodology and data series used in developing the estimates and an evaluation of the accuracy of the estimates are contained in *Current Population Reports*, series P-26.

**Boundary changes.**—The boundaries of some areas changed between January 1, 1970, and January 1, 1980. The historic counts shown for counties have been adjusted for such changes where possible.

#### Items A2-32. Population—selected characteristics, selected years, 1970-1984.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, items A2-5 and A9: *Current Population Reports*, series P-26, Nos. 84-1-SC through 84-50-SC; items A6, A10, A12-23, and A32: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1C*; items A7, A8, and A11: *1960 and 1970 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants* (series PC60-1-A and PC70-1-A); and items A24-31: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3C*.

For 1984, the count of total persons (item A2) is based on provisional estimates of the resident population as of July 1; for 1960, 1970, and 1980, the count (items A6-8) is based on resident population enumerated as of April 1.

Rank numbers (item A3) are assigned on the basis of population size, with each area placed in descending order, largest to smallest. Where ties occur—two or more areas with identical populations—the same rank is assigned to each of the tied areas. In such cases, the following rank number is omitted so that the lowest rank is usually equal to the number of areas ranked. The 275 areas ranked include the 17 CMSA's, 243 MSA's, and 15 of the 16 NECMA's. The Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk-Danbury, CT NECMA is not ranked, as it is used as a PMSA substitute in the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA.

Population per square mile (item A4) is the average number of inhabitants per square mile of land area. These figures are derived by dividing the total number of residents by the number of square miles of land area in the specified geographic area. To determine population per square kilometer, multiply the population per square mile by .3861.

Statistics for percent of metropolitan area (item A5) represent the percent of persons residing in the metropolitan area of a CMSA or MSA.

Percent change (items A9-11) represents simple percent change between the 2 years shown.



Population by race (items A12 and A13), as defined by the Census Bureau, reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. In the 1980 census, data were obtained through self-classification. For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. However, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. The White population (item A12) is defined as persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a nationality such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. The Black population (item A13) includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries such as Black Puerto Rican, Haitian, Jamaican, Nigerian, or West Indian.

The Spanish-origin population (item A14) is based on a complete-count question that asked respondents to identify whether they were of Spanish origin or descent. Persons marking any one of the four Spanish categories (i.e., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish) are collectively referred to as "persons of Spanish origin." If, when interviewed, the person reported a multiple origin and could not provide a single origin, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single response was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used. Spanish origin is not a race category, and persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

The quotients for the ratio of males per 100 females (item A15) were derived by dividing the total number of males in a given geographic area by the number of females in that area and multiplying the results by 100.

Age (items A16-23) is classified as age at last birthday (i.e., number of completed years from birth to April 1) and is based on replies to a question on month and year of birth. The percent figures were derived by dividing the sum of persons in a specified age group by the total population of a given geographic area. Data on age are based on complete counts.

Data for movers, 1975-1980 (items A24-27), are based on a sample of persons 5 years old and over and represent the percent of the population that lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, than on April 1, 1980. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with residence in 1980 to measure the residential mobility of the population. Statistics are shown for persons who lived in a different house in the same county in 1975, in a different county in the same State, in a different State, and abroad (includes persons in the Armed Forces overseas, as well as civilians living outside the United States in 1975).

Data for persons born outside of State of residence (items A28 and A29) represent the percent of persons who were born outside of the State in which they were living on April 1, 1980. Place of birth data are estimates based on the sample.

Data for persons speaking a language other than English at home (item A30) are based on a sample of persons 5 years old and over. The questions on language spoken at home were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than

English were currently being spoken and were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported.

Data for veterans (item A31) cover persons who had served on active duty but were not serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States in the reference week for the 1980 census. All civilians 16 years old and over are classified on the basis of whether they have served on active duty in the Armed Forces, regardless of whether their service was in war or peacetime. Women are also included. The question was asked on a sample basis.

Data for the population living in group quarters (item A32) include all persons not living in households. Group quarters include living arrangements such as prisons, homes for the aged, rooming houses, college dormitories, and military barracks.

See also the general note for items A2-32.

## HOUSEHOLDS

### Items A33-40. Households—selected characteristics, 1980.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1C*.

Data for number of households (item A33) include all persons occupying housing units. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living quarters, except as described in the definition of persons in group quarters (see item A32). The number of households is the same as the number of year-round occupied housing units (see item A144).

Persons per household (item A35) represent the number of persons in households divided by the number of households (or householders).

Percent with persons 65 years old and over (item A36) represents all households with persons 65 years old and over living in them divided by total households.

A one-person household (item A37) consists of one person living alone.

A family household (items A38-40) consists of two or more persons, including the householder, who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption and who live together as one household; all such persons are considered as members of one family. A married-couple family (item A39) is one in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

## VITAL STATISTICS

### Items A41-44. Marriages and divorces—number and rate, 1982.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, Vol. III, Marriage and Divorce, 1982*.

Marriage and divorce statistics are based on complete counts of events obtained from the registration offices of all States, New York City, and the District of Columbia.

State and local officials annually provide complete counts of marriages and divorces by county of occurrence and marriages by month of occurrence. From these counts, marriage and divorce totals are derived and rates computed for each MSA and component counties, State, geographic division, region, and the United States as a whole.

Marriage and divorce statistics are limited to events occurring in the specified area during the year and include events occurring to nonresidents of the United States. Marriages or divorces that occur outside the United States are excluded. Annulments are included in the divorce statistics.

The marriage and divorce rates are based on population estimates as of July 1, 1982. For a discussion of population estimates, see the general note for items A2-32.

**Items A45-67. Births and deaths—number and rate, 1970, 1975, 1980, and 1982; and percent Black births, births to mothers under 20 years old, infant deaths, causes of death, and fetal deaths, 1982.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, Vol. I, *Nativity*, and Vol. II, *Mortality*, annual.

Through the National Vital Statistics System, the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) collects and publishes data on births and deaths in the United States. Fetal deaths are classified and tabulated separately from other deaths. The Division of Vital Statistics obtains information on births and deaths from the registration offices of all States, New York City, and the District of Columbia.

In most areas, practically all births and deaths are registered. The most recent test of the completeness of birth registration, conducted on a sample of births from 1964 to 1968, showed that 99.3 percent of all births in the United States during that period were registered. No comparable information is available for deaths, but it is generally believed that death registration in the United States is at least as complete as birth registration.

Birth and death statistics are limited to events occurring during the year. The data are by place of residence and exclude events occurring to nonresidents of the United States. Births or deaths that occur outside the United States are excluded.

Birth and death rates (items A51-54 and A60-67) represent the number of births and deaths per 1,000 resident population enumerated as of April 1 for 1970 and 1980 (decennial census years) and estimated as of July 1 for 1975 and 1982.

Figures for infant deaths (item A61) include deaths of children under 1 year of age; they exclude fetal deaths.

For discussions of the decennial censuses and estimates of the population between censuses, see the general note for items A2-32.

## HEALTH

**Items A68-73. Physicians, active, non-Federal—number and rate, 1970 and 1982; and office-based practice, 1982.**

Source: American Medical Association (AMA), *Distribution of Physicians, 1970*, and *Physician Distribution and Medical Licensure in the United States, 1983*. (Copyright.)

The number of physicians (items A68 and A69) represents the distribution of non-Federal physicians with known addresses who are professionally active in the United States. The figures are based on information contained in the *AMA Physician Masterfile*. The file has been maintained by the AMA since 1906 and includes information on every physician in the country and on those graduates of American medical schools who are temporarily practicing overseas. The file also includes members and nonmembers of the AMA and graduates of foreign medical schools who are in the United States and meet U.S. education standards for primary recognition as physicians. Thus, all physicians comprising the total manpower pool are included on the file. However, this publication excludes data for Federal physicians, non-Federal physicians who are temporarily in foreign locations, and (in table A) physicians not classified by type of professional activity.

Masterfile data are obtained from both AMA surveys and inputs from physicians, other organizations, and institutions. Primary sources are as follows: Medical schools, hospitals, medical societies, national boards, State licensing agencies, Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates, Surgeon General of the U.S. Government, American Board of Medical Specialties, and physicians. The file utilizes data from primary sources only. For details, see the source.

Data for office-based practice (items A72 and A73) cover all physicians rendering patient care (or patient services by pathologists) in solo, partnership, group practice, or other arrangements, and those in industry, insurance companies, health departments, laboratories, etc.

Alaska is divided into four judicial divisions; therefore, data are not available for Alaska in the form presented in this publication.

**Items A74-76. Nursing homes—number, beds, and residents, 1982.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, unpublished data.

These items cover nursing homes as defined in the National Master Facility Inventory (NMFI), a comprehensive file of inpatient health facilities in the United States. The three broad categories of facilities in NMFI are hospitals, nursing and related care homes, and other custodial or remedial care facilities. To be included in NMFI, nursing and related care homes must have at least three inpatient beds. The minimum standards and regulations for nursing homes vary among the States so that no uniform definition is possible. Residential community care facilities in California, adult foster care homes in Michigan, adult congregate living facilities in Florida, and family care homes in Kentucky are not included in this publication.

NMFI is kept current by the periodic addition of names and addresses obtained from State licensing agencies and other organizations for all newly established inpatient facilities. In addition, periodic surveys of nursing homes and other facilities are



conducted to update name and location, type of business, number of beds, and number of residents or patients in the facilities.

Statistics derived from the surveys were adjusted for both facility and item nonresponse. Missing items on the questionnaire were imputed, when possible, by using information reported by the same facility in a previous survey. When data were not available from a previous census for a responding facility, the data were imputed by using data from similar responding facilities. Similar facilities are defined as those with the same types of business, ownership, service, and approximate bed size.

#### Items A77-81. Hospitals—number and beds, 1983.

Source: American Hospital Association (AHA), *Hospital Statistics, 1983*. (Copyright.)

These statistics were compiled by the AHA from surveys of all hospitals in the United States and its outlying areas. They include unregistered hospitals, as well as those registered by the AHA. Hospitals were asked to report data for a full year ending September 30.

A hospital (item A77) is defined as a facility with at least six beds that is licensed by the State as a hospital or that is operated as a hospital by a Federal or State agency and is therefore not subject to State or local licensing laws. The data cover hospitals of all types and are fairly complete for general, tuberculosis, mental, and Federal Government hospitals. Institutions and services commonly referred to as convalescent and resting homes, nursing homes, infirmaries, old-age homes, and sanatoriums are excluded almost entirely.

Short-term hospitals (item A78) have an average patient stay of less than 30 days or admit more than 50 percent of all patients to units where the average length of stay is less than 30 days.

Hospital beds (items A79-81) comprise beds, cribs, and pediatric bassinets regularly maintained (set up and staffed for use) for inpatients during the 12-month period. They exclude newborn infant bassinets.

## HEALTH INSURANCE (MEDICARE)

#### Items A82-89. Hospital insurance and supplementary medical insurance— persons enrolled and benefit payments, 1970 and 1982.

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration (for 1970, the Social Security Administration), *Medicare: Health Insurance for Aged; Amount Reimbursed by State and County, 1970*; and *Medicare Health Insurance for Aged and Disabled, 1982, Reimbursement by State and County*.

The Medicare program, enacted on July 30, 1965, became effective on July 1, 1966. Effective July 1, 1973, Medicare coverage was extended to disabled beneficiaries under the Social Security or Railroad Retirement Program and to persons under 65 years

old who require dialysis or kidney transplant for end-stage renal disease.

Medicare makes available two separate but complementary insurance programs: (a) Hospital insurance, covering nearly all persons 65 years old and over, disabled beneficiaries under 65 entitled to benefits for at least 24 consecutive months, and covered workers or their dependents with end-stage renal disease who require renal dialysis or a kidney transplant; and (b) supplementary medical insurance, covering those persons entitled to hospital insurance or who have attained age 65 and are U.S. residents who voluntarily pay the premiums or have the premiums paid on their behalf. Beginning July 1973, most persons 65 years old and over otherwise ineligible for hospital insurance may enroll voluntarily and pay the premiums for hospital coverage if they are enrolled for supplementary medical insurance.

The number of persons enrolled represents those persons enrolled for coverage in each program as of July 1, 1970 and 1982, the midpoint of the calendar year, as shown by information entered in social security records through March 1971 and 1983, respectively.

Benefit payments shown are interim amounts reimbursed that represent amounts paid in a calendar year to, or on behalf of, insured persons. Included in the figures presented for the given years are payments representing bills paid in earlier years but received too late to be included in reports covering those years. The amounts for 1970 are based on information from bills entered in Social Security Administration records through early August 1971. The 1982 data represent bills recorded by the U.S. Health Care Financing Administration through June 1983.

The hospital insurance program (items A82-85) pays for covered hospital services, including room and board, nursing services (except for private duty nursing), drugs and biologicals, and other services ordinarily furnished by a hospital to its patients. It also covers related health care services provided by skilled nursing facilities (formerly termed extended-care facilities) and by approved home health agencies.

The supplementary medical insurance program (items A86-89) provides coverage for a variety of medical services and supplies furnished by physicians or others in connection with physicians' services. Included in this category are such services as visits to the home, office, hospital, and other institutions. Also included are other services and supplies, such as drugs and biologicals that cannot be self-administered, if they are furnished as a part of a physician's professional service; diagnostic tests, X-rays, radium and radioactive isotope therapy; splints, casts, and other devices used for reduction of fractures and dislocations; purchase or rental of durable medical equipment; ambulance service; and prosthetic devices that replace all or part of an internal organ. Also provided are miscellaneous services, including home health visits provided by a certified home health agency in accordance with a home health plan established by the patient's physician, hospital services incident to physicians' services rendered to outpatients, outpatient speech and physical therapy services, services of a physical therapist in independent practice furnished in his or her office or the patient's home, and some services of a licensed chiropractor are covered.

## SOCIAL SECURITY

**Items A90-102. Social Security benefits (December)— recipients, 1970, 1980, and 1982; and payments, 1980 and 1982.**

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, December 1982*, and unpublished data.

The old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program (OASDI) provides monthly benefits for retired and disabled workers and their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. To be eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a specified period of employment in which OASDI taxes were paid. A worker becomes eligible for full retirement benefits at age 65, although reduced benefits may be obtained up to 3 years earlier. Survivor benefits are payable to dependents of deceased insured workers. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability and to that person's dependents on the same basis as dependents of a retired worker. Also, disability benefits are payable at age 50 to the disabled widow or widower of a deceased worker who was fully insured at the time of death. A lump-sum benefit is also payable on the death of an insured worker. Data for total recipients and retired workers include persons with special age-72 benefits. Special age-72 benefit represents the monthly benefit payable to men who attained age 72 before 1972 and for women who attained age 72 before 1970 and who do not have sufficient quarters to qualify for a retired-worker benefit under either the fully or the transitionally insured status provision.

Disability is the inability to engage in a gainful activity by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months. Except in cases involving second and subsequent disabilities, the law requires that a person be disabled continuously for 5 months before he or she can qualify for a "period of disability" or a disabled worker benefit.

Total figures in each year shown represent the number of, or payments to, insured, retired, or disabled workers; the spouses, dependents, and survivors of insured persons; and those persons in the special age-72 category.

Payments for month (items A97 and A98) represent the amount paid out to beneficiaries during the month of December in both years shown. Payments for year (items A101 and A102) cover all OASDI payments for both years and include lump-sum benefits.

Data for Anchorage, Alaska, are imprecise since the boundaries of the "economic areas" used by the Social Security Administration are not identical to the boundaries of the boroughs/census areas presented in this publication.

## SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME

**Items A103-108. Supplemental Security Income Program (June)— recipients, payments for month, and average monthly payments, 1980 and 1984.**

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, June 1980*, and unpublished data.

Under the direction of the Social Security Administration, the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program provides cash payments in accordance with nationwide eligibility requirements to persons with limited income and resources who are aged, blind, or disabled. Under the SSI program, each person living in his or her own household is provided a cash payment from the Federal Government that is sufficient, when added to the person's countable income (the total gross money income of an individual less certain exclusions), to bring the total monthly income up to a specified level (the Federal benefit rate). If the individual or couple is living in another household, the guaranteed level is reduced by one-third.

An aged person is defined as an individual who is 65 years old or over. A blind person is anyone with vision of 20/200 or less with the use of correcting lens in the better eye or with tunnel vision of 20 degrees or less. The disabled classification refers to any person unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment expected to result in death or that has lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of at least 12 months. For a child under age 18, eligibility is based on disability or severity comparable with that of an adult, since the criterion of "substantial gainful activity" is inapplicable for children.

The data cover persons with Federal SSI payments and/or federally administered State supplementation. States have the option to supplement the Federal SSI payment for all or selected categories of recipients. The data are for persons with Federal SSI payments only for the following States: Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia (1980 only), and Wyoming; these States have State-administered supplementation. Data for Texas and West Virginia (1984 only) cover Federal SSI payments only; no State supplementary payments are made.

County data on Supplemental Security Income Program outlays and number of recipients are collected by the Social Security Administration and are only published for December. This table presents data on the county distribution of federally administered payments to the individuals and couples receiving supplemental security income in June of each year.

A special procedure (controlled random rounding) was used by the Social Security Administration to avoid disclosure of reason for eligibility of particular individuals and the amount of benefits received. Under this procedure, county data on the number of persons were changed as follows: (1) Odd numbers were rounded either to the next higher or to the next lower even number in such a way that the probability of rounding up or the probability of rounding down is the same; (2) even numbers were not changed. Subsequent to the rounding of numbers, the dollar amounts were proportionately adjusted, upwards or downwards as appropriate.



Data on monthly payments exclude payment data for persons with recent adult unit classification changes or with inconsistent county designations. The average monthly payments are derived by dividing the total payments for the month by the total number of recipients.

## PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

**Items A109-116. Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) Program (February)—recipients, 1980 and 1982-1984; and families and children, 1980 and 1984.**

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Public Assistance Recipients and Cash Payments, by State and County*, annual.

In general, AFDC provides for Federal grants to help defray State costs of providing financial assistance to needy children who are under age 18 (or under age 21 and attending school); living in the home of a parent or other relative; and deprived of parental support or care because of the death, continued absence from the home, or physical or mental incapacity of a parent—or if a State elects, the unemployment of a father.

Two-thirds of the States have other eligibility requirements. Each State decides what "need" is and to what extent it will be willing and able to meet that need. Recipients include children and parents or caretakers in families where the needs of adults were also considered in determining the amount of aid.

As of 1981, county data are available only for metropolitan areas.

## JOURNEY TO WORK

**Items A117-121. Employment/resident ratio, persons working outside county of residence, and means of transportation to work, 1980.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, item A117: Unpublished data; items A118-121: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3C*.

Data presented for journey to work in 1980 were obtained from a sample of the population as part of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, conducted by the Bureau of the Census. The figures cover workers 16 years old and over. For a discussion of the decennial censuses, see the general note for items A2-32.

The employment/resident ratio (item A117) represents the number of workers working in the county divided by the number of workers residing in the county whose place of work was reported. Ratios greater than 1.00 result from net incommuting; those less than 1.00 result from net outcommuting.

The percent of workers working outside the county of residence (item A118) represents the number of workers whose place of work was outside the county as a percentage of the number of workers residing in the county whose place of work was reported.

Transportation to work (items A119-121) refers to the principal means of travel or type of conveyance usually used during the

given reference week in traveling from home to work at the address in the place-of-work question; reference week refers to the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their census questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. If more than one means of transportation was used, the respondent was instructed to report the one usually used for most of the distance. Major categories of means of transportation include car, truck, or van (either drive alone or carpool); public transportation; miscellaneous other means (motorcycle, bicycle, walked only); and worked at home, not shown separately. Drive alone data (item A119) include persons who usually drove alone, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. Carpool (item A120) refers to persons who shared driving (e.g., persons in carpools who took turns in driving on different days), drove others only, or rode as a passenger only (includes persons who were usually driven to work by another worker, not necessarily someone who worked at the same place as the respondent). Public transportation (item A121) includes buses or streetcars, railroads (including commuter trains), subway or elevated trains (rapid transportation operating on its own right-of-way underground, on the surface, or elevated), and taxicabs.

## CRIME

**Items A122-129. Serious crimes known to police—number and rate, 1980, 1982, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, unpublished data.

Through the voluntary contribution of crime statistics by law enforcement agencies across the United States, the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program provides periodic assessments of crime in the Nation as measured by offenses coming to the attention of the law enforcement community. The Committee on Uniform Crime Records of the International Association of Chiefs of Police initiated this voluntary national data-collection effort in 1930. UCR Program contributors compile and submit their crime data in one of two means: Either directly to the FBI or through the State UCR Programs.

Seven offenses, because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to police, were initially selected to serve as an index for evaluating fluctuations in the volume of crime. These crimes, known as the Crime Index offenses, were murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth Index offense in 1979. Local totals shown do not include arson.

Rates (items A123, A127, and A129) are based on resident population enumerated as of April 1, 1980, and estimated as of July 1 for other years shown.

Property offenses (item A124) include three crime categories: (1) Burglary is the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or theft. (2) Larceny-theft is the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or

constructive possession of another. It includes crimes such as shoplifting, pocket picking, purse snatching, thefts from motor vehicles, thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, bicycle thefts, etc., in which no use of force, violence, or fraud occurs. This crime category does not include embezzlement, "con" games, forgery, worthless checks, and motor vehicle theft. (3) Motor vehicle theft is the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle. This definition excludes the taking of a motor vehicle for temporary use by those persons having lawful access.

Violent offenses (item A125) include four crime categories: (1) Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, as defined in the UCR Program, is the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. This offense excludes deaths caused by negligence, suicide, or accident; justifiable homicides; and attempts to murder or assaults to murder. (2) Forcible rape is the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) and other sex offenses are excluded. (3) Robbery is the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear. (4) Aggravated assault is an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm. Attempts are included since an injury does not necessarily have to result when a gun, knife, or other weapon is used, which could and probably would result in a serious personal injury if the crime were successfully completed.

## HOUSING

**Items A130-135. New private housing units authorized by building permits, 1983 and 1984.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Housing Units Authorized by Permits and Public Contracts, 1983 and 1984*, series C40; and unpublished data.

These figures represent private housing units authorized by building permits in approximately 16,000 places in the United States that were identified as having local building permit systems since 1972. For a definition of housing unit, see the text for items A136-151.

This 16,000-place universe accounts for a major portion of all new residential housing units started in the United States. In 1983 and 1984, nearly 90 percent of all new private housing was constructed within permit-issuing places. Hotels, motels, and other group residential structures such as nursing homes and college dormitories are excluded. For definitions and coverage of the data, see the source.

The data-cell entry for a number of counties with no known permit-issuing places or with permit-issuing places not included in the 16,000-place universe is X. Counties with permit-issuing places that issued no permits during the period are represented by a dash (-). For some counties, 10 percent or more of the annual

total has been imputed for nonresponse and, therefore, has been suppressed (an S in the data cell). U.S. and metropolitan totals include data for the suppressed cells. For an explanation of other symbols, see "Introduction."

The percent figures are calculations derived by dividing the number of new private one-unit structures or the sum of the housing units in structures of five or more units by the total of all newly authorized units during the period. A one-unit structure is a separate building that either has open space on all four sides (detached) or, in the case of semidetached, row, and town houses, is separated from its neighbor by a wall that extends from ground to roof. Also, there are no common heating systems or interstructural public utilities such as water supply/sewage disposal. This category also includes buildings containing one housekeeping unit in combination with space for business or professional purposes, provided the buildings are primarily for residential use. In five-unit structures, each building contains five or more units having a common basement, entrance, stairs, or public utilities. If built side by side, they either do not have a wall that extends from ground to roof or share a heating system or have interstructural public utilities such as water supply/sewage disposal. Included are buildings containing five or more housekeeping units in combination with space for business or professional use, provided the buildings are primarily for residential purposes.

**Items A136-151. Housing—selected characteristics, 1980.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, items A136-139, A144-146, and A150: STF 1C; items A140-143, A147-149, and A151: STF 3C.

These housing statistics are based on the 1980 Decennial Census of Housing, conducted by the Bureau of the Census on April 1, 1980. For a discussion of the decennial censuses, see the general note for items A2-32.

A housing unit (item A136) is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or single room occupied or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure and which have direct access from the outside of the building through a common hall.

The occupants of a housing unit may be a single family, one person living alone, or two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the definition for persons "living in group quarters"; see the text for items A2-32). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing inventory, except that recreational vehicles, tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence.

The percent change (item A137) represents the difference in the number of total housing units in a specified area over the



decade 1970-1980. The 1970 data used as a base to compute the percentage change for MSA's are for the areas defined as of June 1984. Extensive changes have taken place in the definition of MSA's since 1970.

Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units, i.e., all occupied houses plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units held for seasonal use or migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty in obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are presented for each area shown in this publication.

The percent vacant (item A139) represents the proportion of housing units that are vacant. Included in this vacant classification are year-round units offered for sale; offered for rent or sale; rented or sold but awaiting occupancy; held for weekend or other occasional use; and held for a janitor or caretaker, settlement of an estate, pending repairs or modernizations, or personal reasons of the owner. Also included are units temporarily occupied by persons all of whom have a usual home elsewhere.

A housing unit is classified as occupied (item A144) if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, e.g., away on vacation. A household consists of all persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In this publication, total occupied housing units may be obtained by adding "owner occupied" and "renter occupied."

A housing unit is "owner occupied" (item A145) if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other units are classified as renter occupied.

Figures for housing units with 1.0 or more persons per room (item A146) represent the number of units having more occupants than separate rooms. Rooms are defined as the number of whole rooms intended for living purposes in occupied and vacant housing units. For each unit, they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodgers' rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, foyers, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other spaces used for storage.

Data for house heating fuel (items A147-149) are shown. Gas (item A147) includes utility gas or gas piped underground from a central system (public utility company, municipal government, or the like) that serves the neighborhood; it also includes bottled, tank, or liquefied petroleum (LP) gas stored in tanks that are refilled or exchanged when empty. Fuel, oil, kerosene, etc. (item A149), include fuel oil, distillate, residual oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids and semiliquids.

Median value, owner-occupied units (item A150), is the dollar amount that divides the distribution of owner-occupied housing units into two equal parts, one-half of the units falling below this value and the other half exceeding it. Value is defined as the respondent's estimate of what the house and lot would sell for if for sale. In this publication, statistics on value are presented for "specified noncondominium owner-occupied" units (i.e., one-family houses on less than 10 acres and with no business or medical office on the property).

Median gross rent, for specified renter-occupied units (item A151), is the dollar amount that divides the distribution of renter-occupied units into two equal parts, one-half having gross rent falling below this value and the other half exceeding it. Gross rent represents contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.), to the extent that these are paid for by the renter (or by a relative, welfare agency, or friend) in addition to the rent. Gross rent is presented for "specified renter-occupied" units, which exclude one-family houses on 10 acres or more. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included.

## EDUCATION

**Items A152-154. Public school enrollment, 1974-1975, 1979-1980, and 1982-1983.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory, Public School Systems*, annual, and unpublished data.

These figures represent enrollment at all levels taught in a public school system, from prekindergarten through grade 12. However, grades 13 and 14 do appear in a few school systems containing vocational education courses, and many operating school systems offer postgraduate courses. In addition, school system enrollment figures are tabulated on the basis of the county in which the superintendent's office is located, although some parts of the system may be in other counties.

For the 1974-1975 school year, the data reported for pupils represent average daily membership (ADM), except as noted. ADM is the average number of pupils on the rolls during the school year in districts currently operating schools. It is computed by dividing the sum of all days present and all days absent for each pupil when school is in session by the number of legal school days. Fall enrollment is generally about 1.5 percent higher than ADM. For New Jersey, New York, and South Dakota, fall 1974 enrollment is shown. The Vermont entry does not include students sent to private schools by local school districts through tuition agreements with private schools. The California and Missouri enrollment entries are average daily attendance (ADA). In California's compilation of ADA, pupils were counted present if they had a legal excuse for absence on a given day. Therefore, the ADA entries are roughly comparable to the ADM of other States. The Michigan entry is ADA that was estimated at 92 percent of fall 1974 enrollment. For Idaho, ADM is estimated as 1.0 times the 1974 ADA.

For other years shown, data were collected for fall enrollment only.

**Items A155 and A156. Years of school completed, 1980.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3C*.

Data presented for education in 1980 were obtained from a sample of the population as a part of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, conducted by the Bureau of the Census. For a discussion of the decennial censuses, including data based on samples, see the general note for items A2-32.

Statistics for years of school completed are shown for persons 25 years old and over. The data were derived from two questions on the 1980 census questionnaire, one identifying the highest grade attended in regular school and the other asking whether the respondent finished that grade. Persons who passed a high school equivalency examination were marked "12" under the highest grade completed (if they had not completed or were not enrolled in a higher grade). Schooling received in foreign schools was to be reported as the equivalent grade or years in the regular American school system.

## MONEY INCOME

**Items A157-168. Median income—selected characteristics, 1969, 1979, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Items A157, A158, A162, and A165-168: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3C*; items A159 and A160: *Current Population Reports, series P-26, Nos. 84-1-SC through 84-50-SC*; items A163 and A164: *1970 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants (series PC70-1-A)*.

Total money income is defined by the Bureau of the Census for statistical purposes as the sum of the following: Wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; social security and railroad retirement income; public assistance income; and all other regularly received income such as interest, dividends, veterans' payments, pensions, unemployment compensation, and alimony. Receipts not counted as income include various "lump sum" payments such as capital gains or inheritances. The total represents the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

Per capita income (items A159-164) is based on resident population estimated as of April 1, 1969, 1979, and 1983. For a definition of per capita, see "Introduction."

Families and persons were classified as below poverty level (items A165-168) if their total family income or unrelated individual income was less than the poverty threshold specified for the applicable family size, age of householder, and number of related children under 18 present (see table below with poverty level thresholds). Poverty status is determined for all families (and, by implication, all family members). For persons not in families, poverty status is determined by their income in relation to the appropriate poverty threshold. Thus, two unrelated individuals living together may not have the same poverty status. Inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and college dor-

mitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old are excluded. For details of how the data were derived and limitations of the data, see the source.

The constant-dollar figures (items A162 and A164) are based on the annual average Consumer Price Index from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Consumer Price Index for 1969, 1979, and 1983 were 60.5, 119.8, and 164.4, respectively. Constant-dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of income changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. However, the estimates do not reflect the price and cost-of-living differences that may exist between areas.

## PERSONAL INCOME

**Items A169-184. Personal income—total, 1980, 1982, and 1983; and transfer payments and earnings, 1983.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Local Area Personal Income, 1978-83*.

Total personal income (items A169, A180, and A181) is the current income received by residents of an area from all sources. It is measured before deductions of income and other personal taxes but after deduction of personal contributions for social security, government retirement, and other social insurance programs. It consists of wage and salary disbursements (covering all employee earnings, including executive salaries, bonuses, commissions, payments-in-kind, incentive payments, and tips), various types of supplementary earnings termed "other labor income," proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and government and business transfer payments.

Transfer payments (item A171) are income for which services are not currently rendered. They consist of both government and business transfer payments. Government transfer payments include payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad and government retirement; Federal and State government-insured workers' compensation; veterans benefits, including veterans life insurance; food stamps; black lung; Supplemental Security Income; and Aid to Families with Dependent Children. Government payments to nonprofit institutions, other than for work under research and development contracts, are also included. The principal business transfers are corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions and consumer bad debts.

Earnings (items A172-179) cover wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income. Wage and salary income consists of monetary remuneration of employees, including corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; and receipts in-kind that represent income to the recipients. Retroactive wages are counted when paid rather than when earned. Other labor income includes employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, employers' payments for privately administered workmen's compensation insurance, and directors' fees. Proprietors' income is the monetary income and income in-kind of proprietorships and partnerships, including the independent professions, and of tax-exempt cooperatives.



For discussions of manufacturing, wholesale trade, retail trade, and services, see the general notes for items A232-244, A245-252, A253-282, and A283-292, respectively. Data are also presented for finance, insurance and real estate; government; and "other," including agriculture, mining, contract construction, transportation, and public utilities.

Per capita personal income (items A182-184) is based on resident population enumerated as of April 1, 1980, and estimated as of July 1, 1983.

## LABOR FORCE

**Items A185-194. Civilian labor force—total and unemployment, 1980, 1983, and 1984.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Unemployment for States and Local Areas*, annual.

These estimates are the product of a Federal-State cooperative program in which State employment security agencies prepare labor force and unemployment estimates under concepts, definitions, and technical procedures established by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS).

The national unemployment statistics published monthly by BLS are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a Bureau of the Census survey of households. The size of the CPS is sufficiently large to obtain reliable annual average unemployment estimates for all States and the District of Columbia. County estimates, which are controlled by the CPS-based State totals, are then derived through the use of statistics derived from State unemployment insurance operations, as well as adjustments based on data from the CPS, decennial census, and other sources.

Unemployment data (items A187, A188, A190, A191, A193, and A194) include all persons who did not work during the survey week, made specific efforts to find a job in the prior 4 weeks, and were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Persons waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off and those waiting to report to a new job within the next 30 days are included in unemployment figures.

An explanation of the technical procedures used to develop monthly and annual local area labor force estimates appears monthly in the "Explanatory Note" for State and area unemployment data in the BLS periodical *Employment and Earnings*.

Due to the limitations of the estimation procedures, the estimates shown, especially on the county level, are potentially subject to significant error. As a result of the incorporation of the new MSA definitions into the labor force estimating procedures for sub-State areas, the MSA and county estimates for 1980 are not strictly comparable to those for 1983 and 1984.

## EMPLOYMENT

**Items A195-204. Private nonfarm employment, 1980 and 1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *County Business Patterns, 1980 and 1982*.

These figures were obtained from surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census and administrative records from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). For years other than economic census years (years ending in 2 and 7), the Annual Company Organization Survey provides individual establishment data for multilocation firms. Individual report forms received in the 1982 economic censuses provide establishment data for multilocation firms included in the censuses, and the Annual Company Organization Survey provides establishment data for multilocation firms not included in the censuses. Data for single-location firms are obtained from other annual Census Bureau programs such as the Annual Survey of Manufactures, the Annual Retail Trade Survey, the Annual Wholesale Trade Survey, and administrative records of the IRS.

Industry classifications for 1982 are based on the 1972 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual* and its 1977 supplement. For discussions of manufacturing, wholesale trade, retail trade, and services, see general notes for items A232-244, A245-252, A253-282, and A283-292, respectively. Data are also presented for finance, insurance, and real estate. Statistics for the following types of employment covered in whole or in part by the social security program are excluded from the basic tabulations: Government employees, self-employed persons, agricultural workers, and domestic service workers. Railroad employment jointly covered by Social Security and railroad retirement programs, employment on oceanborne vessels, and employment in foreign countries also are excluded.

Annual payroll (items A201 and A202) is the combined amount of wages paid, tips reported, and other compensation, including salaries, vacation allowances, bonuses, commissions, sick leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (such as free meals and lodging) paid to employees before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. All forms of compensation are included, whether or not subject to income tax or Federal Insurance Contributions Act tax, with the exception of annuities, third-party sick pay, and supplemental unemployment compensation benefits (even if income tax was withheld). For corporations, total annual payroll includes compensation paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. For single-establishment firms, annual payroll is the sum of the four quarters of total compensation. Estimating techniques based on the reporting patterns of eight quarters of administrative payroll are used to obtain payroll for those single-establishment firms' employers determined to be nonrespondents.

**Items A205 and A206. Federal civilian government employment—number and earnings, 1983.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Item A205: Unpublished data; and item A206: *Local Area Personal Income, 1978-83*.

The estimates for number of employees (item A205) are a companion series to the personal income estimates. They are

constructed from similar sources, primarily the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program, using the same concepts and definitions. The employment estimates are the average of 12 monthly observations of the number of full-time and part-time employees. They are not published by the source agency.

For a discussion of earnings, see the text for items A169-184.

## FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS

### Items A207-212. Expenditures and type, 1984.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Consolidated Federal Funds Report, Fiscal Year 1984, Vol. I, County Areas*.

Data on Federal expenditures and obligations were obtained from a report prepared in accordance with the Consolidated Federal Funds Report (CCFR) Act of 1982 (P.L. 97-326), which specified that the following reporting systems and agencies be used as data sources: Federal Assistance Award Data System (FAADS), Federal Procurement Data System, Office of Personnel Management (OPM), and Department of Defense (DOD). In addition, several other agencies were requested to provide data, usually for selected programs. The report reflects Federal Government expenditures by State and territory.

Most data covering direct payments for individuals (item A209) were taken from information reported to the FAADS. The two object areas of direct payments for individuals are (1) direct payments for retirement and disability benefits and (2) all other direct payments for individuals. All data represent actual expenditures during the fiscal years. For details, see the source.

Statistics covering procurement (item A210) were provided by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for Postal Service procurement and the Federal Procurement Data Center (FPDC) for procurement actions of all other Federal agencies, including DOD. Amounts provided by the USPS represent actual outlays for contractual commitments while amounts provided by the FPDC represent the value of obligations for contract actions and do not reflect actual Federal Government expenditures. In general, only current-year contract actions are reported for data provided by the FPDC; however, multiple-year obligations may be reported for contract actions of less than 3 years' duration.

The principal source of grants data (item A211) was the information submitted to the FAADS. The Bureau of the Census is the Executive Agent for the Office of Management and Budget and is responsible for the operation of the FAADS reporting systems. The FAADS data represent the Federal obligations incurred at the time the grant is awarded. The amounts reported do not represent actual expenditures since obligations in one time period may not result in outlays during the same time period. Moreover, initial amounts obligated may be adjusted at a later date, either through enhancements or deobligations. The data were derived by summing the quarterly reports that covered financial assistance awarded between October 1, 1983, and September 30, 1984. All grant awards were reported by State, county, and city of the initial recipient. For many grants, this reci-

ipient is the State government even though the grant monies are subsequently distributed to county, municipal, or township governments. These "pass-through" grants generally appear in the CFFR at the State capital city (and in the associated county). No attempt is made in the CFFR to assign the dollar amounts for these pass-through programs to locations other than the State capital.

Amounts reported for salaries and wages (item A212) were obtained from the OPM, DOD, and USPS. The DOD provided information on military payrolls; data covering civilian employees of DOD were obtained from OPM. Amounts reported by the DOD represent estimates of fiscal year outlays by State and county. Data for Postal Service employees were provided by the USPS and were based upon place of employment (postal facility). Amounts represent actual outlays during the fiscal year but with the national total distributed among the States and counties on an estimated basis. Data on salaries and wages for all other Federal Government employees (except for employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency) were obtained from OPM. National totals represent actual expenditures during fiscal year 1984; the geographic distribution of these amounts by State and county was estimated based upon place of employment.

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND FINANCE

### Items A213-231. General note.

Data on local governments are based on results of the 1982 Census of Governments. During the period 1850 to 1942, the census was taken at approximately 10-year intervals. The census of governments for the year 1957 was the first taken after 1942. Beginning with data for 1957, the census has been conducted by the Bureau of the Census every fifth year (for years ending in 2 and 7). For each county area, the financial data comprise amounts for all local governments, not only the county government but also any municipalities, townships, school districts, and special districts within the county. Statistics from governmental units located in two or more county areas are assigned to the county area containing the administrative office.

### Items A213-215. Employment—employees and payroll, 1982.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1982 Census of Governments, Compendium of Public Employment, series GC82(3)-2*.

Figures for local government employment are shown for the month of October 1982. Data are collected for October because public employment is relatively stable in that month and free from seasonal employment fluctuations.

Full-time equivalent employment (item A213) is a computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed at the same total payroll cost if all persons were employed on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay for full-time workers. Employment refers to all



persons employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from State- or federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons on paid leave status, and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual, or quarterly basis.

Payroll amounts (item A215) represent gross payrolls for the 1-month period of October 1982. Gross payroll includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees but does not include the value of benefits provided by employers. Payroll amounts were reported for the pay period that included the date of October 12, 1982; amounts reported for a period other than 1 month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

See also the general note for items A213-231.

**Items A216-231. Finances—general revenue, direct general expenditure, and general debt outstanding, 1981-1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1977 and 1982 Census of Governments, Compendium of Government Finances*, series GC77(4)-5 and GC82(4)-5.

Revenue and expenditure items include all amounts of money received and paid out, respectively, by a government and its agencies (net of correcting transactions such as recoveries of refunds), with the exception of amounts for debt issuance and retirement and for loan and investment, agency, and private transactions.

Payments among the various funds and agencies of a particular government are excluded from revenue and expenditure items as representing internal transfers. Therefore, a government's contribution to a retirement fund that it administers is not counted as expenditure, nor is the receipt of this contribution by the retirement fund counted as revenue.

Total general revenue (item A216) includes all revenue except utility, liquor stores, and insurance trust revenue. All tax revenue and intergovernmental revenue, even if designated for employee-retirement or local utility purposes, are classified as general revenue. However, to avoid duplication, revenue figures are net of reported transactions between local governments.

Intergovernmental revenue (items A217 and A218) covers amounts received from the Federal or State government as fiscal aid, reimbursements for performance of general government functions and specific services for the paying government, or in lieu of taxes. It excludes any amounts received from other governments for sale of property, commodities, and utility services. Figures for intergovernmental revenue from State government represent all intergovernmental revenue received from the State government, including amounts originally from the Federal Government but channeled through the State.

Taxes (items A219-221) consist of compulsory contributions exacted by governments for public purposes. However, this category excludes employer and employee payments for retirement and social insurance purposes, which are classified as insurance trust revenue, and special assessments, which are classified as nontax general revenue. Property taxes are taxes

conditioned on ownership of property and assessed by its value. Sales and gross receipts taxes, including "licenses" at more than nominal rates, are based on volume or value of transfers of goods or services, on gross receipts, or on gross income, and related taxes based on use, storage, production, importation, or consumption of goods. Sales and gross receipts taxes exclude dealer discounts or "commissions" allowed to merchants for collection of taxes from consumers. General sales taxes and selected taxes on sales of motor fuels, tobacco products, and other particular commodities and services are included.

Government expenditure includes all capital outlay, of which a major portion is commonly financed by borrowing, while governmental revenue does not include receipts from borrowing. Among other things, this distorts the relationship between totals of revenue and expenditure figures that are presented and renders it useless as a direct measure of the degree of budgetary "balance," as that term is generally applied.

Direct general expenditure (items A222-229) comprises all expenditures of the local governments, excluding utility, liquor stores, and insurance trust expenditures and any intergovernmental payments.

Local government expenditures for education (item A225) are mainly for provision and support of schools and other educational facilities and services, including those for educational institutions beyond the high school level operated by local governments. They cover such related services as pupil transportation; school lunch and other cafeteria operations; school health, recreation, and library services administered by local school systems; and dormitories, dining halls, and bookstores operated by public institutions of higher education.

Health and hospital expenditures (item A226) include health research, clinics, nursing, immunization, and other categorical, environmental, and general health services provided by health agencies; and establishment and operation of hospital facilities, provision of hospital care, and support of other public and private hospitals.

Public welfare expenditure (item A227) covers support of and assistance to needy persons contingent upon their needs. Included are cash assistance paid directly to needy persons under categorical (Old Age Assistance, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Disabled) and other welfare programs; vendor payments made directly to private purveyors for medical care, burials, and other commodities and services provided under welfare programs; welfare institutions; and any intergovernmental or other direct expenditure for welfare purposes. Pensions to former employees and other benefits not contingent on need are excluded.

Highway expenditure (item A228) is for provision and maintenance of highway facilities, including toll turnpikes, bridges, tunnels, and ferries, as well as regular roads, highways, and streets. Also included are expenditures for street lighting and for snow and ice removal.

Police and fire protection expenditures (item A229) provide for preservation of law and order and traffic safety, which include police patrols and communications, crime-prevention activities, detention and custody of persons awaiting trial, traffic safety,

and vehicular inspection; also, fire-fighting organization and auxiliary services, fire inspection and investigation, support of volunteer fire forces, and other fire-prevention activities, which include cost of fire-fighting facilities, such as fire hydrants and water, furnished by other agencies of the government.

Debt outstanding (items A230 and A231) includes all long-term debt obligations of the government and its agencies (exclusive of utility debt) and all interest-bearing short-term (i.e., repayable within 1 year) debt obligations remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year. It includes judgments, mortgages, and revenue bonds, as well as general obligation bonds, notes, and interest-bearing warrants. It excludes noninterest-bearing short-term obligations, interfund obligations, amounts owed in a trust or agency capacity, advances and contingent loans from other governments, and rights of individuals to benefits from government-administered employee-retirement funds.

See also the general note for items A213-231.

## MANUFACTURES

### Items A232-244. General note.

The first census of manufactures covered the year 1809. Between 1809 and 1963, a census was conducted periodically. Beginning with the 1967 census, Congress authorized the economic censuses to be taken at 5-year intervals covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The censuses of manufactures for 1947 through 1982 cover operating manufacturing establishments as defined in the 1972 and earlier editions of the *Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual*. This is the system of industrial classification developed over a period of years by experts on classification in government and private industry under the guidance of the Office of Management and Budget. It provides data on a division and industry code basis, according to the level of industrial detail. For example, manufacturing is a major industrial division. One of its major groups is Food and kindred products (code 20), which is divided into industry groups, including Meat products (code 201). The industry groups are further divided into industries, such as Meat-packing plants (code 2011). The 1972 *SIC Manual* and a 1977 supplement may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402.

The 1972 *SIC Manual* defines manufacturing as the mechanical or chemical transformation of inorganic or organic substances into new products. The assembly of component parts of products is also considered to be manufacturing if the resulting product is neither a structure nor other fixed improvement. These activities are usually carried on in plants, factories, or mills that characteristically use power-driven machines and materials-handling equipment.

The census was conducted on an establishment basis. For all establishments with fewer than 5 employees and, depending on the industry, some establishments with fewer than 20 employees, data were based on administrative records. All establishments

with 20 or more employees were mailed census report forms. Each of the establishments covered in the census was classified in one of approximately 450 manufacturing industries with industry specifications in the SIC system. An establishment is usually classified in a particular industry on the basis of its major activity during the year, i.e., production of the products primary to that activity exceed, in value, production of the products primary to any other single industry. The statistics on employment, inventories, value added, and total shipments, including resales and miscellaneous receipts, etc., reflect both the primary and secondary activities of the establishments in that industry.

In all geographic totals published since 1949, the employment and payroll data for auxiliaries are also included. The relative importance of these establishments has increased substantially in recent years because of a tendency to centralize functions formerly performed in manufacturing plants. Such functions include accounting (particularly where computerized), warehousing, repair services, and miscellaneous others.

The 1982 Census of Manufactures universe included approximately 345,000 establishments. In 1982, as in earlier years, a minimum-size limit was set for including establishments in the census. All establishments employing one or more persons at any time during the year are included.

Approximately 140,000 small single-establishment companies were excused from filing reports. Selection of these small establishments was done on an industry-by-industry basis and was based on annual payroll and total shipments data, as well as on the industry classification codes contained in the administrative records of other Federal agencies. The cutoffs were selected so that these administrative records cases would account for no more than 3 percent of the value of shipments for the industry.

Information on the physical location of the establishment, as well as information on payrolls, receipts (shipments), and industry classification, was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies under special arrangements, which safeguarded their confidentiality. Estimates of data for these small establishments were developed using industry averages in conjunction with the administrative records. The value of shipments and cost of materials were not distributed among specific products and materials for these establishments but were included in the product and material "not specified by kind" category.

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be given even though other information is withheld.

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures, except for the following: Effective with the 1982 economic censuses, uniform instructions for reporting inventories were introduced for all sector reports. Up to 1982, respondents were permitted to value inventories using any generally accepted accounting method, such as first in, first out; last in, first out (LIFO); and market—to name a few. In 1982, all respondents were requested to report inventories at cost or



market. LIFO users were asked first to report inventory values prior to the LIFO adjustment and then to report the LIFO reserve and the LIFO value after adjustment for the reserve. The value added figures, which are computed based on inventory data, are not comparable to earlier data because of the change in reporting instructions.

**Items A232 and A233. Establishments—total and with 100 or more employees, 1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1977 and 1982 Census of Manufactures, Geographic Area Statistics* (series MC77-A and MC82-A).

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. It is not necessarily identical with the company or enterprise, which may consist of one or more establishments under common ownership control.

The total establishment count should be viewed as an approximation rather than a precise measurement.

See also the general note for items A232-244.

**Items A234-240. All employees, 1977 and 1982; and production workers, 1982.**

Source: Same as items A232 and A233.

The all employees number (item A234) is the average number of production workers plus the number of other employees in mid-March. Included are all persons on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations during the pay period. Excluded are members of the Armed Forces and pensioners on the active rolls but not working during the period. Officers of corporations are included as employees; proprietors and partners of unincorporated firms are excluded.

Payroll figures (item A236) include the gross annual earnings of all employees on the payroll of operating manufacturing.

The definition, which is the same as the one used for calculating the Federal withholding tax, includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, all bonuses, vacation and sick leave pay, and compensation-in-kind, prior to such deductions as employees' social security contributions, withholding taxes, group insurance, union dues, and savings bonds. The total includes salaries of officers of corporations but excludes payments to proprietors or partners of unincorporated concerns. Also excluded are payments to members of the Armed Forces and to pensioners carried on the active payroll of manufacturing establishments.

Production workers (item A237) include workers (up through the line-supervisor level) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping (but not delivering), maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with these production

operations. Employees above the working-supervisor level are excluded.

The number of production workers is the average for the payroll periods including the 12th of March, May, August, and November. Not included in this classification are all the other employees, defined as nonproduction employees, including those engaged in factory supervision above the line-supervisor level.

Production-worker hours (item A238) cover hours worked or paid for at the plant, including actual overtime hours (not straight-time equivalent hours). The data exclude hours paid for vacations, holidays, or sick leave. Production wages (items A239 and A240) represent all compensation paid to production workers.

See also the general note for items A232-244.

**Items A241-244. Value added by manufacture, value of shipments, and new capital expenditures, 1982.**

Source: Same as items A232-233.

Value added by manufacture (items A241 and A242) is derived by subtracting the cost of materials, supplies, containers, fuel, purchased electricity, and contract work from the value of shipments (products manufactured plus receipts for services rendered). The result of this calculation is adjusted by the addition of value added by merchandising operations (i.e., the difference between the sales value and the cost of merchandise sold without further manufacture, processing, or assembly) plus the net change in finished goods and work in process between the beginning- and end-of-year inventories. Because of the change in instructions for reporting inventories for 1982, the 1982 figure for value added is not strictly comparable to 1977 data.

Value of shipments (item A243) covers the received or receivable net selling values, free on board plant (exclusive of freight charges and taxes), of all products shipped, both primary and secondary, as well as miscellaneous receipts, such as receipts for contract work performed for others, installation and repair, sales of scrap, and sales of products bought and resold without further processing. Included are all items made by or for the establishment from materials owned by it, whether sold, transferred to other plants of the same company, or shipped on consignment. The net selling value of products made in one plant on a contract basis from materials owned by another was reported by the plant providing the materials. In the case of multi-unit companies, the manufacturer was requested to report the value of products transferred to other establishments of the same company at full economic or commercial value, including not only the direct costs of production but also a reasonable proportion of "all other costs" (including company overhead) and profit.

Data on new capital expenditures (item A244) are also covered in the census. For establishments in operation and establishments under construction but not yet in operation in 1982, manufacturers were asked to report their new expenditures for (1) permanent additions and major alterations to manufacturing establishments and (2) new machinery and equipment used for replacement and additions to plant capacity if they were of the

type for which depreciation accounts were ordinarily maintained. The totals for new expenditures exclude that portion of expenditures leased from nonmanufacturing concerns, new facilities owned by the Federal Government but operated under contract by private companies, and plant and equipment furnished to the manufacturer by communities and nonprofit organizations. Also excluded are expenditures for used plant and equipment (although reported in the census), expenditures for land, and cost of maintenance and repairs charged as current operating expenses.

See also the general note for items A232-244.

## WHOLESALE TRADE

### Items A245-252. General note.

The first census of business, which included wholesale trade, was conducted in 1930. Between 1933 and 1963, seven subsequent business censuses were taken. Beginning with the 1967 census, Congress authorized the economic censuses to be taken at 5-year intervals covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade covered wholesale trade as defined in the *1972 SIC Manual*. It included all establishments with one or more employees primarily engaged in selling merchandise to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional, farm, or professional users; or to other wholesalers; or acting as agents or brokers in buying merchandise for or selling merchandise to such persons or companies. For a discussion of the *1972 SIC Manual*, see the general note for items A232-244. Two major industry groups, durable goods and nondurable goods, are classified in wholesale trade. Their two-digit SIC code numbers are 50 and 51, respectively. The census included wholesale liquor warehouses operated by State and local governments. Excluded were warehouses and other units that serviced or were auxiliary to wholesale establishments within the same organization.

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following: (1) The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977. (2) The 1977 employment item included three pay-period statistics omitted from the 1982 inquiry: The number of paid employees for the pay period including the 12th of May, August, and November. These statistics are collected and published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. (3) In 1982, inventories were reported at cost or market using generally accepted accounting methods. Inventories calculated on a LIFO basis were reported before the LIFO adjustment. In 1977, inventories were reported by valuation method and summed to a total for each establishment. Method of valuation data are collected by the Bureau of the Census in the Annual Trade Survey.

**Items A245 and A246. Establishments—total and merchant wholesalers, 1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1977 and 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Statistics* (series WC77-A and WC82-A).

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one or more establishments. The count of establishments represents the number in business at the end of the year.

Merchant wholesalers (item A246) represent establishments primarily engaged in buying and selling merchandise on their own account. Included are such types of establishments as wholesale merchants or jobbers, industrial distributors, voluntary group wholesalers, importers, exporters, cash-and-carry wholesalers, retailer cooperative warehouses, terminal and country grain elevators, farm products assemblers, wholesale cooperative associations, and petroleum bulk plants and terminals operated by nonrefining companies.

See also the general note for items A245-252.

**Items A247-250. Sales—total and merchant wholesalers, 1982; and percent change, 1977-1982.**

Source: Same as items A245 and A246.

Sales figures represent sales of all establishments in business at any time during 1982. Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at wholesale and retail by establishments primarily engaged in wholesale trade; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes that are paid by the manufacturer and passed on to the wholesaler. Sales figures do not include wholesale sales made by manufacturers, retailers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than the sale of merchandise at wholesale (e.g., service receipts, retail sales, etc.) by establishments primarily engaged in wholesale trade.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

See also the general note for items A245-252.

**Items A251 and A252. Paid employees and annual payroll, 1982.**

Source: Same as items A245 and A246.

Paid employees (item A252) comprise all employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12, 1982. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations. Proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses are not included.



Annual payroll (item A252) includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in-kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc.

See also the general note for items A245-252.

## RETAIL TRADE

### Items A253-282. General note.

The first census of business, which included retail trade, was conducted in 1930. Between 1933 and 1963, seven subsequent censuses were taken. Beginning with the 1967 census, Congress authorized the economic censuses to be taken at 5-year intervals covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The 1982 Census of Retail Trade covered retail trade as defined in the 1972 *SIC Manual* (see the general note for items A232-244). It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of goods. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. Data for direct sellers with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government are not included. Establishments that are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to retail establishments within the same organization are not included.

For the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the retail trade report *Miscellaneous Subjects* (series RC82-1-4). Each retail establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted.

The 1977 and 1982 Censuses of Retail Trade were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the follow-

ing: (1) The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977. (2) In 1977 and in prior censuses, data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores in which they were located. In the 1982 census, each leased department was treated as a separate establishment and was classified according to the kind of business it conducted. For example, in the 1977 reports, data for a leased department selling shoes were included in the kind-of-business statistics for the lessor store. For the 1982 reports, however, a leased department selling shoes would be considered a separate retail establishment under the "shoe store" classification. It should also be noted that, in the 1982 classifications (with the exception of department stores for which leased department data are recognized for classification purposes), the procedure that separated the leased department from the main store might have affected the kind-of-business code assigned to a relatively small number of main stores, because the coding procedure did not take into account the lines of merchandise carried by the leased department. (3) In 1977, the census included all retail nonemployer firms that reported a sales volume of \$2,500 or more, plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$2,500 or more. In the 1982 census, nonemployer firms are included if, on an annual basis, they reported a sales volume of at least \$1,000. Had the 1982 criterion been applied in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, an additional 62,000 nonemployers with sales of \$120.6 million would have been included.

### Items A253-258. All establishments—number, operated by unincorporated businesses, and sales, 1982.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1977 and 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Geographic Area Statistics* (series RC77-A and RC82-A).

For a definition of establishments, see the text for items A232 and A233.

When two or more activities were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity, and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the *SIC Manual* for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Figures for establishments operated by unincorporated businesses (item A254) represent the number of retail establishments that were unincorporated as defined by law. In 1982, the legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe

was based on the response to the organization status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of non-mail firms was generally based on information available from the administrative records from other Federal agencies.

Sales figures represent sales of all establishments in business at any time during 1982. Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases, receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deduction for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade.

See also the general note for items A253-282.

**Items A259-282. Establishments with payroll—paid employees; annual payroll; total; kind of business; and sales, by kind of business, 1982.**

Source: Same as items A253-258.

Establishments with payroll are those establishments that had some paid employment during 1982.

Paid employees (item A259) consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Payroll (item A260) includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc.

Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (item A262) include retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint, glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. They include lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are

known as retail in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

General merchandise group stores (items A263 and A264) include retail stores that sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, general stores, etc. Department stores (item A264) are establishments normally employing 25 or more people, having sales of apparel and soft goods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of the total sales, and selling each of the following lines of merchandise: (1) Furniture, home furnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets; (2) a general line of apparel for the family; and (3) household linens and dry goods. To qualify as a department store, sales of each line must be less than 80 percent of total store sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one merchandise line exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more.

Food stores (item A265) are establishments primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. They include grocery stores; meat and fish (seafood) markets; fruit stores and vegetable markets; candy, nut, and confectionery stores; dairy products stores; retail bakeries; and establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized foods not elsewhere classified, such as eggs and poultry, health foods, spices, herbs, coffee, and tea.

Automotive dealers, excluding gasoline service stations (item A266), are retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational vehicles and utility trailers, and motorcycles and mopeds; and dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories. They include establishments dealing exclusively in used automobiles but not establishments dealing exclusively in used parts. Also included are automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Automotive distributors, the greater part of whose sales are to dealers or to institutional users, are classified in wholesale trade.

Gasoline service stations (item A267) are establishments primarily engaged in selling gasoline and automobile lubricants. Usually these establishments also sell tires, batteries, and accessories and perform minor repair work and services. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included.

Apparel and accessory stores (item A268) include retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related materials for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments that meet the criteria for department stores or miscellaneous general merchandise stores even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories. They consist of men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores; women's ready-to-wear stores; women's accessory and specialty stores; children's and infants' wear stores; family clothing stores; men's, women's, children's and juveniles', and family shoe stores;



furriers and fur shops; and establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. Also included are custom tailors primarily engaged in making and selling men's and women's clothing (except fur apparel) to individual order.

Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (item A269) include retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and household electrical and gas appliances. Establishments selling electrical and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in miscellaneous retail stores. Stores primarily engaged in selling merchandise but also providing an interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled.

Eating and drinking places (item A270) include retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; they also include lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption. They consist of restaurants and lunchrooms, social caterers, cafeterias, refreshment places, contract feeding, ice cream and frozen custard stands, and drinking places (alcoholic beverages).

Drug and proprietary stores (item A271) are establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs and patent medicines. They may carry a number of related lines such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the basis of their usual trade designation rather than on a strict interpretation of commodities handled. Proprietary stores are establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

For a discussion of sales, see the text for items A247-250. See also the general note for items A253-282.

## TAXABLE SERVICE INDUSTRIES

### Items A283-292. General note.

Information on selected service industries, part of the economic censuses, was first collected in 1933. Between 1933 and 1967, seven subsequent censuses were taken. Beginning with the 1967 census, Congress authorized that the census be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7.

The 1982 Census of Service Industries covered service industries as defined in the 1972 *SIC Manual* (see the general note for items A232-244). For 1982, only establishments with some payroll during the year are available. The data in this report do not include establishments that are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to service establishments within the same organization.

For the 1982 Census of Service Industries, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one

establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau of the Census by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

### Items A283-292. Establishments with payroll—number, paid employees, annual payroll, and recipients 1982.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1982 Census of Service Industries, Geographic Area Statistics* (series SC82-A).

For a definition of establishments, see the text for items A232 and A33. Establishments with payroll are those that had some paid employment during 1982. For definitions of paid employees and annual payroll, see the text for items A259-282.

Total receipts (item A286) include all establishments in business at any time during the year. Receipts represent the basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax. They include receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1982 whether or not payment was received in 1982, except for health practitioners, legal services, and architectural, engineering, and surveying services, which reported on a cash basis (payments received in 1982 regardless of when services were rendered). Gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes, which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and included in the cost of goods purchased are also included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, State, or Federal tax agency; nor do they include nonoperating income from such sources as interest, investments, or sale or rental of real estate.

Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other business whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Hotels, motels, trailering parks, and camps (item A288) include establishments engaged in providing lodging, or lodging and meals, and camping facilities. Hotels that provide accommodations for permanent residents, and residential mobile home parks are not included.

Automotive repair, services, and garages (item A289) include establishments primarily engaged in furnishing automotive repair, parking, rental, and other services to the general public. Similar facilities owned and operated by concerns for their own use and not available to the general public are treated as auxiliary establishments of those concerns and are not included here.

Automotive repair departments maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles are classified in retail trade, as are gasoline service stations (where sales of merchandise, including fuel, exceed repair receipts). Also included are establishments primarily engaged in furnishing automotive services, not elsewhere classified, such as lubricating, towing, diagnostic, undercoating, and inspection services.

Amusement and recreation services (item A290) include establishments primarily engaged in providing amusement, recreation, or entertainment on payment of a fee or admission charge. Gambling businesses, where legal, are also included in this major group; however, combined gambling and lodging facilities with 25 or more guestrooms are not included.

Health services, except hospitals (item A291), include establishments primarily engaged in furnishing medical, surgical, and other health services to persons. Associations or groups primarily engaged in providing medical or other health services to members are included, but those that only provide insurance covering hospitalization or medical costs are not included here.

Legal services (item A292) include establishments primarily engaged in offering legal advice or legal services, the head or heads of which are members of the bar. Associations of lawyers formed solely for the sharing of expenses (including payroll) and not for the purpose of jointly practicing their profession are also included. Receipts are not applicable for these associations since their operations are funded by reimbursements from member firms and not considered operating receipts for legal services provided. Neither are such entities considered separate operating establishments; however, their payroll and employment data are included. Nonprofit legal services (including legal aid societies) are classified here.

See also the general note for items A283-292.

## Banking

**Items A293-295. Bank deposits—total and time, 1983 (June); and percent change, 1982-1983.**

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Summary of Accounts and Deposits in All Commercial and Mutual Savings Banks, June 30, 1982 and 1983*

Total figures (item A293) represent deposits in all commercial and mutual savings banks in the United States. The amount of bank deposits by size of account is shown in the source for total deposits and for four deposit categories: Demand, IPC (individuals, partnerships, and corporations); savings, IPC; other time, ICP; and public funds. For all msa's, counties, and other geographic areas, individual banking offices—not the combined totals of the bank—are the source of the data. Banking office is defined to include all offices that actually hold deposits and to exclude consumer installment loan offices, computer centers, and other nondeposit installations, such as some electronic funds transfer units. It also excludes "nondeposit" trust companies.

Time deposits (item A295) cover only deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations. They consist primarily of savings

deposits of individuals, subject to withdrawal after 7 days' notice, and of other deposits that may not be withdrawn without prior notice. The public sector is not included.

**Item A296. Savings and loan associations, savings capital, 1983.**

Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board, *Summary of Savings Accounts by Geographic Area, September 1983*.

These figures are based on the results of the survey of the dollar volume of accounts and savings and loan associations insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation as of September 30, 1983.

For a given geographical area, data are presented for offices of savings and loan associations—whether home or branch—located in the area.

## ELECTIONS

**Items A297 and A298. Total vote cast for President and vote for leading party, 1984.**

Source: Elections Research Center, *America Votes, 16*. (Copyright.)

As a result of the legislation enacted by the Congress in 1970 and adoption of the 26th Amendment to the Constitution in 1971, the minimum voting age is 18 in all States.

Data presented in this table may differ somewhat from the official figures issued by the Clerk of the House of Representatives in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Elections* due to revisions made to some of the data by State sources subsequent to submission to Congress. The Elections Research Center receives data from the States after such revisions are made. Write-in votes are not available in all cases by county.

The percent of the vote cast for the leading party (item A298) represents the percent of the total vote cast for that party with a majority of plurality.

## Table B—Central Cities

Table B features 86 data items for 510 central cities located in the 243 MSA's included in this publication. Most of the items in table B match items presented in table A. For source notes and explanations, see corresponding table-A text for the following subjects: Area and population, households, births, deaths, housing, crimes, education, labor force, income, manufactures, wholesale trade, retail trade, and taxable service industries. For a definition of central cities, see "Geographic Concepts and Codes, Basic Standards for Establishing MSA's, Section 4. Central Cities."

## Table C—Regions, Divisions, and States

Table C presents 1,873 items of data for each State, the United States as a whole, each census geographic region and division where possible, and the District of Columbia.



The items are numbered in the source notes from C1 through C1873. Many of these, or highly related, statistics are also presented for metropolitan and component areas in table A. Cross-references to material in table A indicate where additional material presented in table C may be found.

## AREA AND POPULATION

### Items C1-4. Area—total, State rank, land, and water, 1980.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants* (series PC80-1-A).

For an explanation of land area, see the text for item A1. Water (item C4) is considered permanent inland water surface, such as lakes, reservoirs, and ponds having 40 or more acres of area; streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals one-eighth statute mile or more in width; deeply indented embayments and sounds, and other coastal waters behind or sheltered by headlands or islands separated by less than 1 nautical mile of water, and islands having less than 40 acres. Excluded are areas of oceans, bays, sounds, etc., lying within the U.S. jurisdiction but not defined as inland water. For Alaska, the values are 640 acres or more for inland water and one-half mile or more in width for streams.

### Items C5-120. General nota.

For a discussion of the decennial censuses and population estimates for intercensal years, see the general note for items A2-32.

### Items C5-37. Population—total, rank, change, density, and percent distribution, selected years, 1960-1985; and projections, 1990 and 2000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Items C5-7, C11, C15, C18, C22, and C26-29: *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 985; items C8, C12, C16, C19, and C23: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1C*; items C9, C10, C13, C14, C17, C20, C21, C24, and C25: *1960 and 1970 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants* (series PC60-1-A and PC70-1-A); items C30-32: *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 957; items C33-37: *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 937.

For discussions of total population and density, see the text for items A2-32.

The estimates of the net change from 1970 to 1980 (item C30) include a residual net migration plus the "error of closure," the unexplained difference between the estimated population at the end of the decade and the census count for that date. Net total migration (items C28, C29, and C32) comprises net migration from abroad, net interregional, interdivisional, or interstate migration, and movement of persons in the Armed Forces. For details on methodology, see the source.

At the national level, population projections (items C33-37) indicate the approximate future level and characteristics of the

population under given assumptions of future fertility, mortality, and net migration. The method used to develop the projections involves preparation of each of the components of population change—births, deaths, and net migration—and the combination of these with July 1 estimates of the current population. Projections for States incorporate further assumptions about the redistribution of population as a consequence of internal migration. Population projections shown here for States are consistent with counts shown in 1980 census advance reports, series PHC80-V.

### Items C38-62. Population—capital city and largest city, 1984; by residence—urban and rural, 1970 and 1980; and inside and outside metropolitan areas, 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1984.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Items C38-41: *Current Population Reports*, Census Bureau press release No. CB 85-140; items C42, C44, and C46: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1C*; items C43, C45, C47, C51, C52, C55, C58, C59, and C62: *1960 and 1970 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants* (series PC60-1-A and PC70-1-A); items C48-50, C53, C54, C56, C57, C60, and C61: *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 976.

According to the 1980 census definition, the urban population (items C42-45) comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of the extended cities (places with low population density in one or more large parts of their area); (b) census designated places (previously termed unincorporated) of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. An urbanized area consists of a central city or a central core, together with contiguous closely settled territory that combined have a total population of at least 50,000. The definition of urban has remained substantially unchanged since 1970. For comments on exceptions, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants* (series PC80-1-A), appendix A. In all definitions, the population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population (items C46 and C47).

Data for metropolitan areas (items C48-55) represent NECMA's for New England States and MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's for other States.

### Items C63-120. Population, by age, 1970, 1980, and 1984; by race and Spanish origin, 1970 and 1980; ancestry, language, place of birth, and marital status, 1980; and movers, 1975-1980.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Items C63-72: *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 970; items C73-77, C83-106, C119, and C120: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1C*; items C78-82: *1970 Census of*

*Population, Characteristics of the Population, General Population Characteristics* (series PC70-1-B); items C107-118: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3C*.

For 1984, age (items C63-72) represents the number of completed years from birth to July 1; for 1970 and 1980 (items C73-82), the data show completed years from birth to April 1.

For discussions of age, males per 100 females, White and Black race data, Spanish origin, language spoken at home, residency, and movers, see the text for items A2-32.

The American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population (item C96) includes persons who indicated their race as Indian (American) or who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe, as well as persons who indicated their race as Eskimo or Aleut.

The Asian and Pacific Islander population (item C97) includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the specific categories were classified accordingly.

Data on ancestry (items C107 and C108) were derived from sample information. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported ancestry regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race.

Place of birth (items C110-114) refers to the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. Persons born in a foreign country (items C111-114) were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the U.S. Government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration or in accordance with their own national preference. The data were obtained from a sample.

## HOUSEHOLDS

**Items C121-146. Households—total, 1970, 1980, and 1984; persons per household and family, 1970 and 1980; and in group quarters, 1980.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Items C121 and C125: *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 974; items C122, C123,

C126, C127, C129, C131, C133, C135, C137, C139, and C141-146: *1980 Census of Population, Summary Tape File 1C*; items C124, C126, C128, C130, C132, C134, C136, C138, and C140: *1970 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, General Population Characteristics* (series PC70-1-B).

For a discussion of households, see the text for items A33-40. For a discussion of persons living in group quarters, see the text for items A2-32 (specifically, item A32).

## VITAL STATISTICS

**Items C147-159. Births and birth rates, 1970, 1980, 1982, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, Vol. 1, *Nativity*, annual.

For discussions of total births, birth rates, and Black births, see the text for items A45-67.

**Items C160-171. Legal abortions—total, 1975 and 1980-1982; and rate and ratio, 1975 and 1980-1982.**

Source: 1975: The Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY, *Family Planning Perspectives*, vol. 9, No. 3 (1975); 1980: Henshaw, S.K., ed., *Abortion Services in the United States, Each State, and Metropolitan Area, 1979-1980*, The Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY, 1983 (copyright); 1981 and 1982: Henshaw, S.K., J.D. Forrest, and E. Blaine, "Abortion Services in the United States, 1981 and 1982," *Family Planning Perspectives*, vol. 16, No. 3, May/June 1984, The Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY.

These data are from surveys of hospitals, clinics, and physicians identified as providers of abortion services. Data are by State of occurrence. Abortion rates (items C164-167) are computed per 1,000 women 15-44 years of age as of July 1 of the specified years; ratios (items C168-171) are computed as the number of abortions per 1,000 live births for the 1-year period beginning July 1 of each year indicated and ending June 30 of the next.

**Items C172-212. Deaths—number and rate, 1970 and 1980-1982; infant, 1970, 1980, and 1982; by cause, 1970, 1980, and 1982.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, Vol. II, *Mortality*, annual.

Mortality statistics by cause of death (items C196-212) are compiled in accordance with World Health Organization regulations, which specify that member nations classify causes of death according to the International Classification of Diseases (ICD). Data for 1980 and 1982 are based upon the ninth revision of the ICD, which was employed beginning in 1979. For



a discussion of how mortality data are compiled, see the text for items A45-67. Data for 1970 are based on the eighth revision. Each revision of the ICD introduces a number of discontinuities in mortality statistics; for a discussion of those between the eighth and ninth revisions of the ICD, see *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, vol. 28, No. 11 supplement.

**Items C213-232. Marriages and divorces—number and rate, 1970, 1975, 1980, 1982, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, Vol. III, *Marriage and Divorce*, annual.

For a discussion of how the data were derived, see the text for items A41-44. Marriage and divorce rates are based on resident population enumerated as of April 1 for 1970 and 1980 and estimated as of July 1 for other years shown.

## HEALTH, SOCIAL INSURANCE, AND NUTRITION

**Items C233-248. Physicians, dentists, and nurses—number and rate, selected years, 1970-1983.**

Source: Items C233-242: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL, *Distribution of Physicians in the United States, 1970*, and *Physician Characteristics and Distribution in the U.S.*, annual (all copyrighted); items C243-246: American Dental Association, Chicago, IL, *Distribution of Dentists in the United States, by State, Region, District, and County, 1979 and 1982* (copyright); items C247 and C248: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Resources and Services Administration, Bureau of Health Professions, Rockville, MD, unpublished data.

For a discussion of physicians see the text for items A68-73. Unless otherwise indicated, these data include physicians not classified by type of professional activity.

Data for dentists (items C243-246) represent the number of professionally active dentists, excluding those who are retired, who are no longer practicing, or whose locations are unknown. The counts for 1979 and 1982 are based on results of surveys conducted by the American Dental Association from April 1978 through March 1979 and April 1981 through March 1982, respectively. The 1979 figures exclude 1979 graduates. Likewise, 1982 graduates were not included in the 1982 counts. The total for both years include clinical practitioners, dental school faculty or staff, dentists in the Armed Forces or public health field, members of hospital and health organization staffs, graduate students, and students involved in residency programs.

Data for nurses (items C247 and C248) are based on a survey conducted by the Division of Nursing, Bureau of Health Professions. The data represent the number of employed registered nurses as of December 31, 1983.

**Items C249-270. Hospitals—all, 1980 and 1983; short-term (non-Federal), daily room charge, and average cost to hospital per day, 1983.**

Source: Items C249-268 and C270: American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL, *Hospital Statistics, 1980 and 1983* (copyright); item C269: Health Insurance Association of America, Washington, DC, *Source Book of Health Insurance Data, 1983*.

Hospital figures cover only hospitals registered by the American Hospital Association. To be accepted for registration, a hospital must meet certain requirements relating to number of beds, construction, equipment, medical and nursing staff, patient care, clinical records, surgical and obstetrical facilities, diagnostic and treatment facilities, laboratory services, etc.

Data for beds (items C251-254) are based on the average number of beds in the facilities over the reporting period. The average number of inpatients receiving care each day (items C255, C256, and C266) excludes newborns; the occupancy rate (items C257, C258, and C267) is the ratio of the average daily census to the average number of beds. Personnel figures (items C259-262 and C268) include full-time and full-time equivalents of part-time personnel (calculated on the basis that two part-time persons equal one full-time person) but exclude medical and dental interns, residents, and other trainees.

**Items C271-281. Nursing homes, State facilities for mentally retarded, and private facilities for mentally retarded, 1982; and mental care hospitals, 1981.**

Source: Items C271-274: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital and Health Statistics* (series 14); items C275-278: U.S. National Institute of Mental Health, unpublished data; items C279 and C280: Rotegard and Bruininks, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, *Mentally Retarded People in State-Operated Residential Facilities: Years Ending June 30, 1980 and 1982*; item C281: Hauber, F.H., R.H. Bruininks, and B.K. Hill, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, *1982 National Census of Residential Facilities: Summary Report* (CRS No. 19).

Data for nursing homes cover those facilities with 25 or more beds that provide to adults who require either (a) nursing care or (b) personal care (such as help with bathing, eating, using toilet facilities, or dressing) and/or supervision over such activities as money management, walking, and shopping. The data shown exclude residential facilities in Florida, Michigan, Kentucky, and California, which offer no nursing services and provide only personal care or supervisory care. (Facilities meeting this definition of residential facilities also exist in the other 46 States, but because they cannot be identified precisely as residential, they appear in the counts of nursing homes.) Hospital-based nursing homes are excluded. Data are collected via the National Master Facility Inventory (NMFI) Survey. Information is obtained on names, locations, and types of facilities and number of beds and residents or patients. The NMFI is a complete census of eligible institutions. A comprehensive file is periodically updated to

include names and addresses of newly established inpatient facilities obtained from State licensing agencies. Missing questionnaire items are imputed by using either previously reported information or by using current data from similar responding facilities.

Data for mental hospitals (items C275-278) are for State, county, and private hospitals and represent the number of patients as of the end of 1981. The data include estimates for nonreporting facilities.

Figures for State institutions for mentally retarded are as submitted by many State agencies, as of June 30, 1982. The data reflect some estimates, including estimates for underreporting. Facilities operated as mental hospitals and other care facilities are excluded.

Private residential facilities for mentally retarded residents represent privately operated living quarters that provide 24-hour, 7-days-a-week responsibility for room, board, and supervision of mentally retarded persons. The data exclude single-family homes providing services to a relative; nursing homes, boarding homes, and foster homes not formally licensed or contracted as mental retardation service providers; and independent living programs that have no staff residing in the facility.

**Items C282-299. Personal health care expenditures—selected characteristics, 1980-1982.**

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Health Care Financing Review*, summer 1985.

Data for personal health care expenditures cover all expenditures for health services and supplies except the net cost of insurance and administration, government public-health activities, and expenditures of philanthropic agencies for fund-raising activities. The distribution of expenditures by region, division, and State represents location of the provider of services. Per capita figures cannot be interpreted directly as spending per resident unless substantially all of the services provided in a State are consumed by the residents of that State.

**Items C300-309. Health insurance (Medicare) under Social Security—persons enrolled and benefit payments, 1970, 1980, and 1982; and persons served, 1982.**

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, *Medicare Health Insurance for Aged; Amount Reimbursed by State and County, 1970; Medicare Health Insurance for Aged and Disabled, 1980; and Annual Medicare Program Statistics, 1982.*

For a discussion of hospital and medical insurance under the Medicare Program, see the text for items A82-89. Persons served represent enrollees who used covered services, incurred expenses greater than the deductible amount, and for whom Medicare paid benefits. Persons are counted once for each type of covered service used. A person receiving services two or more times during the year is counted as one person served, except when an individual has incurred services both as an aged and

a disabled beneficiary during the same year. Payments data for States are for the calendar year and represent reimbursements.

**Items C310-315. Medicaid—recipients and payments, 1975, 1980, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, unpublished data.

Under Medicaid, all States except Arizona offer basic health services to eligible low-income persons. The cost of providing these services is shared with the Federal Government, but each State determines its own eligibility criteria and may set benefits above the minimum established by Federal law. Almost all recipients of cash welfare programs are automatically eligible. In addition, 29 States extend Medicare to families who satisfy all but the income requirements for welfare and who either have incomes that meet State definitions of "medically needy" or incur medical expenses that lower their income to medically needy levels.

**Items C316-331. Social Security benefits—recipients and payments, 1970, 1980, and 1983; and average monthly benefits, 1983.**

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Beneficiaries by State and County, 1970, 1980, and 1983.*

For a discussion of the Social Security Program, see the text for items A90-102.

Rates (item C320) are based on resident population estimated as of July 1, 1983.

**Items C332-365. Public assistance recipients as a percent of total population, 1975, 1980, and 1984; Supplemental Security Income Program, 1975, 1980, and 1984; and Aid to Families with Dependent Children, 1975, 1980, 1982, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration. Items C335-339 and C350-359: *Social Security Bulletin*, monthly; items C340-349 and C360-365: *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin and Public Assistance Statistics*, monthly.

For discussions of the Supplemental Security Income Program and the Aid to Families with Dependent Children Program, see the text for items A103-108 and A109-116, respectively.

**Items C366-381. Federal Food Stamp and School Lunch Programs—participants and Federal cost, 1975, 1980, 1982, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), Food and Nutrition Service, *National School Lunch Program and Agricultural Statistics*, both annual; and unpublished data.

The Food Stamp Program (items C366-373) became the national approach to general food assistance in 1974, replacing



direct distribution of foods to individuals. It is designed to help low-income households buy a more nutritious diet. Under the program, participants use stamps to buy food through regular market channels. Under the Food Stamp Act of 1977, participants are no longer required to pay for a portion of their food stamp allotments. Food stamp income eligibility limits are based on the Federal poverty guidelines and net monthly income at or below 130 percent of the Federal poverty guidelines and net monthly income (after allowable deductions) at or below 100 percent of the Federal poverty guidelines. Income requirements for households containing at least one elderly person are more liberal. Households with financial resources exceeding \$1,500 are not eligible to participate in the program. Households of two or more persons in which one member is 60 years old or older have an asset limitation of \$3,000.

Since 1946, the National School Lunch Program (items C374-381) has made it possible for schools of high school grade and under to serve nutritious lunches to students each school day. It is administered at the Federal level by the Food and Nutrition Service of USDA. Within the States, the State educational agency operates the program through agreements with local schools or school districts. In certain schools, the program is administered by the appropriate Food and Nutrition Service Regional Office. Any public school of high school grade or under is eligible to participate. Any nonprofit, private school of high school grade or under whose average yearly tuition does not exceed \$1,500 per student is eligible to participate. Also eligible are public and licensed nonprofit, private residential child-care institutions, such as orphanages, homes for retarded children, and temporary shelters for runaway children.

**Items C382-403. State Unemployment Insurance—selected characteristics, 1980, 1982, and 1983.**

Source: Items C382 and C383: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Wages*, quarterly; items C384-403: U.S. Unemployment and Training Administration, *Unemployment Insurance Statistics*, monthly, and *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor*.

State unemployment insurance laws pay benefits, related to the individual's past earnings, to unemployed eligible workers. State laws vary concerning the length of time benefits are paid and their amount. In most States, benefits are payable for 26 weeks and, during periods of high unemployment, extended benefits are payable with congressional approval, under a Federal-State program to those who have exhausted their regular State benefits. The basic benefit can vary among States by over 100 percent. Some States also supplement the basic benefit with allowances for dependents.

Unemployment insurance is funded by a Federal unemployment tax levied on the taxable payrolls of most employers. Taxable payroll under the Federal Act and most State laws is the first \$6,000 in wages paid each worker during a year. Employers are allowed a percentage credit of taxable payroll for contributions paid to States under the State unemployment insurance laws.

The remaining percent of the Federal tax finances administrative costs, the Federal share of extended benefits, and advances to States.

**Items C404-407. Workers' compensation payments, 1975 and 1980-1982.**

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin*, April 1984, and unpublished data.

Workers' compensation provides medical care and maintenance protection to workers disabled from work-related injury or illness. The program includes protection under the laws of 50 States, the District of Columbia, and two Federal programs (the Federal Employees Compensation Act and the Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act). In addition, the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act established the Black Lung Program for coal miners disabled by pneumoconiosis and for specified dependents and survivors. The data include information on benefits for work-related injury and disease, including the combined benefits paid under the entire Black Lung Program administered by the Department of Labor and the Social Security Administration.

Cash benefits are payable under workers' compensation to replace lost wages during periods of temporary or permanent total disability and to provide compensation for partial disabilities such as those resulting from loss of body members. Cash benefits are also payable to survivors of workers who die because of work-related causes. In addition, workers' compensation pays for medical care and hospitalization in connection with these workplace disabilities. (Medical benefits may be paid even if no cash award is paid.)

There was a considerable range in the amount of benefits paid by States in 1982. The range reflects a number of influences, such as variation in State benefit formulas and maximum benefits, the differences in methods of administration, extent of litigation, occupational distribution and incidence of disability, and, most important, the size of the labor force.

**Items C408-417. Vocational rehabilitation, 1975, 1981, and 1982; and foundations, 1982-1983.**

Source: Items C408-413: U.S. Department of Education, Rehabilitation Services Administration, *State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency Program Data in Fiscal Years*, annual; items C414-417: The Foundation Center, New York, NY, *The National Data Book*, Ninth Edition, 1985.

Vocational rehabilitation (items C408-413) is defined as restoration, preservation, or development of the ability to function in productive activity. Rehabilitation services provided by State vocational rehabilitation agencies with matching State and Federal funds include medical restoration, training, counseling, guidance, and placement services. The data include expenditures only under the basic support provisions of the Rehabilitation Act. Active cases accepted for rehabilitation services during the year

plus active cases on hand at the beginning of the year are included in active cases served.

Figures for foundations (items C414-417) are for the latest year reported, usually 1982 or 1983. A foundation is defined as a nongovernmental nonprofit organization whose goal was to maintain or aid social, educational, religious, or other activities deemed to serve the common good. The data exclude organizations that (1) make general appeals to the public for funds; (2) act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups; or (3) do not currently award grants.

## EDUCATION

**Items C418-425. Schools, fall—public, 1982-1983; and private, 1980-1981.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual, and special tabulations.

The National Center for Education Statistics defines a school as "a division of the school system consisting of a group of pupils composed of one or more grade groups, organized as one unit with one or more teachers to give instruction of a defined type, and housed in a school plant of one or more buildings. More than one school may be housed in a school plant, as is the case when the elementary and secondary programs are housed in the same school plant, i.e., combined elementary and secondary schools."

Data from the National Center for Education Statistics are based on censuses of elementary and secondary schools and are subject to nonsampling error. For a discussion of the methodological details, see the source.

**Items C426-458. Enrollment in elementary and secondary schools—public and nonpublic, selected years, 1969-1984.**

Source: Items C426-443 and C453-458: National Education Association, Washington, DC, *Estimates of School Statistics*, annual (copyright); items C444-452: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, "Private School Universe" survey, special tabulation.

The National Education Association defines elementary schools as including grades kindergarten through 6 and secondary schools as including grades 7 through 12. For nonpublic school data (items C444-452), elementary schools include middle schools and secondary schools include vocational and technical schools. For the National Center for Education Statistics' definition of a school, see the text for items C418-425.

Data from the National Education Association are collected independently and separately from data collected by the National Center for Education Statistics and other Federal Government agencies. Due to differences in scheduling and frequency of revisions, data published by the National Education Association and the National Center for Education Statistics are rarely identical.

Data for enrollment in schools represent enrollment as of fall of the school year shown.

Average daily attendance (items C453-455) is the aggregate days the pupils were actually present in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. In the 1983-1984 school year, average daily attendance was 92.8 percent of fall enrollment as shown here. Revised data indicate the figure is 92.3.

Average daily membership (items C456-458) is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session. This unit of measurement is not used uniformly throughout the country.

**Items C459-462. Federal grants to State and local governments for education, 1984.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures to States for Fiscal Year 1984*.

The data include expenditures by the Department of Education and Office of Elementary and Secondary Education. Expenditures for elementary and secondary education include funds for compensatory education for the disadvantaged, Indian education, libraries and learning technologies, school assistance in federally affected areas, special programs and populations, and other elementary and secondary education.

Grants represent actual cost outlays or payments made during the fiscal year and include payments for grants-in-kind, payments to organizations that redistribute at the State or local level, and shared revenues.

**Items C463-465. Adult basic education programs, 1980.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual, and unpublished data.

Statistics for State-administered adult education programs are for the fiscal year 1980 and cover adult basic and secondary education programs. Expenditure data include carryover funds from previous years.

**Items C466-498. Revenue receipts and expenditures of public elementary and secondary schools, selected years, 1975-1984.**

Source: Items C466-496: National Education Association, Washington, DC, *Estimates of School Statistics*, annual (copyright); items C497 and C498: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual.

Revenue and expenditure statistics and data for public school teachers cover the school year ending in June. Revenue receipts are additions to assets that do not incur obligations that must be met at some future date and do not represent exchanges of property for money. Assets must be available for expenditures. Current expenditures include expenditures for administration by county and other administrative units, State boards and departments of education (including vocational rehabilitation and salaries for personnel providing supplementary services), and



total current expenditures by local school districts and direct State expenditures for current operations.

Data from the National Education Association on classroom teachers' salaries (items C493 and C494) are revised periodically by the Association. Teachers at the elementary and secondary school levels, as presented here, include grades kindergarten through 6 and 7 through 12, respectively. Data for nonpublic school teachers are as of fall for the school year shown.

**Items C499-502: High School Graduates—public, 1975-1976 and 1982-1983; and private, 1975-1976 and 1979-1980.**

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual, and unpublished data.

Data for public high school graduates include graduates of regular day school programs but exclude other programs. The data also exclude about 7,000 graduates of subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education, Federal schools for Indians and on Federal installations, and residential schools for exceptional children.

**Items C503-568. Institutions of higher education—number, enrollment, revenue, expenditures, funding, and earned degrees conferred, selected years, 1975-1984.**

Source: Items C503-505 and C509-517: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), *Digest of Education Statistics*, annual; items C506-508: NCES, *Survey Characteristics of Colleges and Universities*, special tabulation; items C518-529: NCES, *Fall Enrollment in Higher Education*, annual, and unpublished data; items C530-553: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education*, annual; items C554-556: U.S. National Science Foundation, *Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions*, annual; items C557-568: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred, 1974-1975 and 1981-1982*.

The data shown, except for Federal funds obligated for education to colleges and universities (items C554-556) from the National Science Foundation, are based upon censuses of institutions listed in U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, *Education Directory: Colleges and Universities* and are subject to non-sampling error. See the sources for methodological details. Data for items C554-556 are collected in the National Science Foundation's Survey of Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions. Figures represent funds obligated during the indicated fiscal year. For details, see the source.

**Items C569-572. Years of school completed, 1970 and 1980.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Items C569 and C571: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3C*; items C570 and C572: *1970 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants* (series PC70-1-C1)

These data are based on a sample of the census that was conducted by the Bureau of the Census as of April 1, 1970 and 1980. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent in the regular American school system. Persons who were currently attending or did not finish the highest grade were tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

## CRIME

**Items C573-617. Serious crimes known to police—number, percent change and distribution, violent and property crimes, and rate, 1980-1983; and police officers, 1983.**

Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, annual.

For a discussion of crime statistics, see the text for items A122-129.

Because some law enforcement agencies do not provide data for all 12 months of a given year, estimated crime counts for such agencies are used. Using the known crime experiences of similar areas within a State, the estimates are computed by assigning the same proportional crime volumes to nonreporting agencies. For 1982, U.S. totals have been adjusted.

Data for police officers (items C616 and C617) include full-time State and highway patrol employees; they exclude civilians. The data are based on reports from 12,306 agencies.

**Items C618-632. Criminal justice system of State and local governments, 1983.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1983, and Government Finances in 1982-83*, series GF No. 5; items C625 and C632: Unpublished data.

For discussions of full-time equivalent employment and government expenditures, see the text for items A213-215 and A216-231, respectively.

Police protection (item C623) includes all activities concerned with the enforcement of law and order, including coroners' offices, police training academies, investigation bureaus, and local jails, "lockups," or other detention facilities not intended to serve as correctional facilities.

Correction (item C624) includes activities pertaining to the confinement and correction of adults and minors convicted of criminal offenses. Pardon, probation, and parole activities are also included.

Judicial and legal (item C625) include courts and court-related activities (except probation and parole activities that are included at the correction function), court activities of sheriffs' offices, prosecuting attorneys' and public-defender offices, legal departments, and attorneys providing governmentwide legal services.

**Items C633-662. Prisoners under sentence of death and number of executions, 1984; Federal and State prisoners, 1980 and 1982-1984; State correctional facilities, 1984; juvenile custody facilities, 1982; jails, 1983.**

Source: Items C633 and C634: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment, 1984*; items C635-641: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions on December 31*, annual; items C642-648: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *State Correctional Facilities Census*; items C649-654: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, *The 1983 Jail Census*; items C655-662: U.S. Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, *Children in Custody: Advance Report on the 1982 Census of Public Juvenile Facilities*.

Data on persons under sentence of death (item C633) are collected annually for the Bureau of Justice Statistics as part of the National Prisoner Statistics Program. Data are obtained from the departments of corrections in each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia. The following States and the District of Columbia did not have the death penalty as of December 31, 1983: Alaska, Hawaii, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The data exclude prisoners under sentence of death who remained within local correctional systems pending exhaustion of appellate process or who had not been committed to prison.

Data on number of executions (item C634) are for persons executed under crime authority. Five persons were executed in 1983, bringing to 11 the total executed since the reinstatement of capital punishment in 1972. The increase in the pace of executions come as many inmates on death row neared the end of a series of appeals and as the courts became increasingly reluctant to sanction a lengthy appeals process in capital-punishment cases.

Data on Federal and State prisoners (items C635-641) were collected by the Bureau of Justice Statistics. Adults convicted of criminal activity may be given a prison or jail sentence. The data represent all persons under jurisdiction of Federal and State authorities rather than those in custody of those authorities.

State correctional facilities (items C642-648) are often classified by the level of security. To a large degree, housing consists of open dormitories. Maximum- or close-security prisons (item C645) are typically surrounded by a double fence or wall (usually 18 to 25 feet high) with armed guards in observation towers. Such facilities usually have large interior cell blocks for inmate housing areas.

A jail (items C649-654) is defined as a locally administered confinement facility, intended primarily for adults but sometimes also detaining juveniles, that holds persons pending adjudication and/or persons committed after adjudication, usually of a year or less. The 1983 National Jail Census was authorized by the Omnibus Crime Control Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3732), to assess the needs of the Nation's jails. The census was conducted for the Bureau of Justice Statistics by the Bureau of the Census. The criteria for inclusion in the census follow: Local jails that held inmates beyond arraignment, usually more than 48 hours, and that were administered and staffed by local officials, usually city or county employees. Specifically excluded from the count were federally administered jails, State-administered jails, privately operated facilities, and the

combined jail-prison systems in Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

A juvenile custody facility (items C655-662) is a building or part thereof, set of buildings or structures, operated for the custody and/or treatment of adjudicated and committed persons, or persons subject to juvenile or criminal justice proceedings. A juvenile is a person charged with an offense over whom the juvenile court has original jurisdiction. The juvenile court's jurisdiction is determined by the age of the person who, in most States, must be under 18 years of age.

## HOUSING

### Items C663-692. Housing—selected characteristics, 1980.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population and Housing*. Items C663-666, C678-680, and C687-690: Summary Tape File 1C; items C667-672, C674-677, C681-686, C691, and C692: Summary Tape File 3C; item C673: Unpublished data.

For discussions of total housing units, total year-round units, percent vacant, occupied units, house heating fuel, owner-occupied units, median value, and median gross rent, see the text for items A136-151. All information that follows was obtained from the sample questionnaire, except plumbing (item C679) is based on a complete count.

Data for units in structure (items C667-669) represent the number of housing units in the structure in which the unit is located. The number of units in structure includes all housing units whether occupied or vacant but excludes group quarters or businesses. The statistics are presented in terms of the number of housing units in structures of specified types and sizes, not in terms of the number of structures with housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. Data for mobile homes (item C669) include both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added. If only a porch or shed has been added, the unit is counted in this category.

Year structure built (items C670-672) represents the year the original construction of the building was completed, not the date of any later remodeling, addition, or conversion. This item was ascertained for occupied and vacant housing units. For mobile homes, trailers, and houseboats, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures show the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and still in existence at the time of the census.

Air conditioning (item C674) is the presence of equipment with a refrigeration unit to cool air in occupied and vacant housing units. Evaporative coolers and fans or blowers not connected to a refrigerating apparatus are excluded, but refrigerating heat pumps are included.

Data for central heating system (item C675) include steam or hot water systems, central warm-air furnaces, electric heat pumps, other built-in electric units, and floor, wall, or pipeless furnaces.



A public sewer (item C676) is one connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system. It may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants called "neighborhood septic tanks" in some localities are classified as public sewers. All units in structures with five or more units are assumed to be connected to a public sewer.

Source of water (item C677) represents the source of the water used by the occupants or intended occupants of the housing unit, ascertained for occupied and vacant housing units. The data include public systems or private companies; individual wells; and other sources, such as springs, creeks, rivers, ponds, lakes, cisterns, or other sources not listed.

Lacking complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use (item C679) includes those housing units with complete plumbing but also used by another household; some but not all plumbing facilities; and no plumbing facilities. Complete plumbing facilities include the presence of piped hot and cold water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower.

Selected owner costs (item C691) represent the sum of payments for real estate taxes, fire and hazard insurance, utilities, fuels, and mortgage. Data are shown for "specified owner-occupied" units (i.e., one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property). They exclude owner-occupied condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers. Only selected monthly owner costs are included, since payments for maintenance and repair are excluded.

## GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENT

**Items C693-712. Land area and use — total, federally owned, and non-Federal, 1982; and urban land area, 1980.**

Source: Items C693-709: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, and Iowa State University Statistical Laboratory, *Basic Statistics, 1982 National Resources Inventory* (forthcoming); items C710-712: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, *Expansion of Urban Area in the United States, 1960-1980*.

Land area is based on U.S. Bureau of the Census data and adjusted for (1) new water bodies greater than 40 acres in size and (2) changes in Federal ownership.

Cropland represents land used to produce adapted crops for harvest, either alone or with grasses and legumes. Pastureland covers lands producing forage plants, mainly, species introduced for animal consumption. Rangeland is land on which the potential or natural vegetation climax species are predominantly grasses, grass-like plants, forbs, or shrubs. Forest land is land with at least a 25-percent tree canopy cover or land at least 10 percent stocked by forest trees of any size, including land formerly having such tree cover and suitable for natural or artificial reforestation.

Urban and built-up land areas cover land used for residences, industrial sites, commercial sites, construction sites, railroad

yards, small parks of less than 10 acres within urban and built-up areas, cemeteries, airports, golf courses, sanitary land fills, sewage-treatment plants, water-control structures and spillways, shooting ranges, and so forth. Rural transportation is land used for roads and railroads in rural areas. Small water areas include water areas of less than 40 acres and streams of less than one-eighth of a mile wide.

Data presented here for urban land area (items C710-712) were developed by the USDA, using data from the 1980 Census of Population. The data account for all places classified as urban in the census (i.e., urbanized areas and places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas). The data were developed primarily for use in computing population densities rather than as measures of the urban area per se. For a definition of urbanized area, see "Geographic Concepts and Codes."

See also the text for items C1-4.

**Items C713-740. Public land, 1980, 1983, and 1984; water withdrawn and consumed, 1980; air-pollutant emissions, 1982; and pollution abatement capital expenditures, 1983.**

Source: Items C713-715: U.S. National Park Service, *National Park Statistical Abstract, 1983*; items C716 and C717: U.S. National Forest Service, *Land Areas of the National Forest System, As of September 30, 1984*, and unpublished data; items C718 and C719: National Association of State Park Directors, Indianapolis, IN, *Annual Information Exchange*; items C720-727: U.S. Geological Survey, *Estimated Use of Water in the United States in 1980*, Circular 1001; items C728-737: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, unpublished data from the National Emissions Data System; and items C738-740: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1983* (series MA-200(83)-1).

Data for the National Park System (items C713 and C714) were obtained from visitor records; a visit is considered the entry of any person, except National Park Service personnel, onto lands or waters administered by the National Park Service. For parks that cross State lines, the count of visits is determined by the number of persons entering the park in each State. If only one entrance exists, the entire number of visits is allocated to the State in which the entrance exists. Data for State park and recreation areas (items C718 and C719) include all major agencies that administer parks, recreation areas, historic sites, parkways, and related types of areas.

Water use (items C720-725) refers to water that is taken from a ground water or surface water source and is conveyed to the place of use such as for public supply, rural domestic and livestock purposes, irrigation, and self-supplied industrial uses. Water consumption (items C726 and C727) refers to that part of the water withdrawn that is no longer available as a result of evaporation, incorporation into products and crops, and consumption by man or animals.

Air pollutants (items C728-737) are airborne substances, including particulates (dust, fly ash, smoke), sulfur oxides, nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, hydrocarbons, and other air pollutants.

Data for pollution abatement by manufacturers (items C738-740) are based on a probability sample of 20,000 manufacturing establishments with 20 or more employees selected as a sample of the 1980 Annual Survey of Manufactures, conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Pollution abatement means the reduction or elimination of pollutants emitted from the establishment and includes prevention, treatment, and recycling activities.

## LABOR, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS

**Items C741-783. Civilian labor force—selected characteristics, selected years, 1975-1984.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*, annual; and unpublished data.

The civilian labor force comprises all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

The civilian employed are all civilians who did any work as paid employees or in their own business during the survey week or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a family member. Persons temporarily absent from a job because of illness, bad weather, a strike, or personal reasons are also counted as employed whether they were paid by their employer or were seeking other jobs.

The unemployed are all civilians who did not work during the survey week, were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness), and made specific efforts to find a job in the prior 4 weeks. Persons waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off and those waiting to report to a new job within the next 30 days are also counted as unemployed.

For details on how the data were derived, see the source.

**Items C784-825. Nonagricultural employment—selected characteristics, selected years, 1975-1984; average annual pay, 1980, 1982, and 1983; and production workers—average hourly earnings, 1980 and 1982-1984.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Items C784-806 and C822-825: *Employment and Earnings*, annual, and supplements; items C807-821: *Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin* (USDL 82-460 and 84-378), 1983 data preliminary.

These data were obtained from establishment reports and refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that included the 12th of the month. See the source for methodological details. Industry statistics are classified in accordance with the 1972 *SIC Manual*. For a discussion of the SIC and the manufacturing industry, see the general note for items A232-244. For discussions of wholesale trade, retail trade, and services, see the general notes for items A245-252, A253-282, and A283-292, respectively. Figures for government pertain to activities uniquely governmental that cut across industry lines. The transportation, communications, and

public utilities division consists of establishments that provide passenger and freight transportation, communication services; electricity, gas, steam, water, or sanitary services; and the U.S. Postal Service. Data are also presented for mining; construction; and finance, insurance, and real estate establishments.

Average annual pay (items C807-821) was computed by dividing total annual payrolls of employers covered by unemployment insurance programs by average monthly employment for these employers. Included in the annual payroll data are bonuses, the cash value of meals and lodging when supplied, and tips and other gratuities. Average annual pay only approximates annual earnings because an individual may not be employed by the same employer all year or may work for more than one employer.

Production and related workers (items C822-825) include working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production of plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Average hourly earnings are on a gross basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. This makes them different from wage rates, which are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer since the following are excluded: Irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

The sums of the region, division, and State totals may differ from the U.S. totals because some States have more recent benchmarks than others and because of the effects of differing industrial and geographic stratification.

**Items C826-841. Private nonfarm employment and payroll—employees and annual payroll, 1980-1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *County Business Patterns*, annual.

For a discussion of private nonfarm employment, see the text for items A195-204.

## INCOME

**Items C842-903. Personal income—in current and constant dollars, selected years, 1970-1984; and disposable income, selected years, 1970-1984.**



Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April and August issues.

For a discussion of personal income, see the text for items A169-184.

U.S. totals for personal income and per capita income shown in this table and in table A may differ since revisions to State data precede those to county data. Also, national totals include Federal military and civilian personnel stationed abroad and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. The State and county estimates include only persons working and/or residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Percent change represents simple percent change over the period indicated. The population figures used to calculate the per capita income data were supplied by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The personal consumption expenditure deflator was used to convert current dollar figures into constant (1972) dollars.

**Items C904-935. Money income—selected characteristics, 1969, 1979, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Items C904, C907, C910, C913, C916, C919, C924-926, and C930-932: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 3C*; items C905, C908, C911, C914, C917, C920, C927-929, and C933-935: *1970 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants (series PC70-1-A)*; items C906, C909, C922, and C923: Unpublished data; items C912, C915, C918, and C921: *Current Population Reports, series P-26, Nos. 84-1-SC to 84-50-SC*.

For a discussion of money income and poverty, see the text for items A157-168.

Median family income (items C904-906) is based on total money income received in calendar year 1979 by all family members 15 years old and over, tabulated for all families. Family income differs from household income (items C907-911) by excluding income received by household members not related to the householder, persons living alone, and others in nonfamily households.

Per capita money income (items C912-923) is based on resident population enumerated as of April 1, 1970 and 1980, for 1969 and 1979 and estimated July 1 for 1981.

Items expressed in constant-dollar terms were deflated by using the Consumer Price Index from the Bureau of Labor Statistics for all items.

**Items C936-940. Wealthholders—number, rate per 100,000 persons, assets, and millionaires, 1982.**

Source: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, winter 1984-85.

Estimates of wealth were derived using the "estate multiplier technique," which utilizes estate tax returns. Gross assets, the measure used to determine top wealthholders, reflects the gross

value of all assets, including the full face value of life insurance reduced by all policy loans but before any reduction for indebtedness. Net worth, another measure of wealth, reflects the level of wealth, including the cash value of life insurance after all debts have been removed.

## FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

**Items C941-953. Federal funds and grants—direct expenditures, 1982-1984.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year*, annual.

The Consolidated Federal Funds Report (CFFR) is a presentation of Federal Government expenditures or obligations in State, county, and subcounty areas of the United States. The data for this report were obtained from reporting systems that exist in various Federal Government agencies. These data have been consolidated and tabulated in a standard format for presentation in a series of publications covering different levels of geographic detail. These publications follow: (1) *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year 1984*; *Consolidated Federal Funds Report, Fiscal Year 1984, Vol. I, County Areas*; and *Consolidated Federal Funds Report, Fiscal Year 1984, Vol. II, Subcounty Areas*.

The publication *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year 1984* presents State-by-State distributions of Federal Government expenditures. Data in that publication are the same that appear in the CFFR, with the exception of amounts for Federal grants to State and local governments. In the CFFR, Federal grants generally represent obligations and include payments to State and local governments and grants to nongovernmental recipients. In *Federal Expenditures by State*, grants to State and local governments represent actual expenditures of the Federal Government. For further discussion, see the text for items A207-212.

**Items C954-966. Federal Government employees and earnings, 1980-1983.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Local Area Personal Income, 1978-83*, vol. 1.

For a discussion of Federal Government employment, see the text for items A205 and A206; and for Federal Government earnings, see the text for items A169-184.

**Items C967-977. Individual income and employment taxes, 1970, 1980, and 1984; and Federal individual income tax returns, 1983.**

Source: Internal Revenue Service. Items C967-972: *Annual Report of the Commissioner*; items C973-977: *Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, 1983*.

Individual income and employment taxes (items C967-972) do not necessarily indicate the tax burden in each State since taxes may be collected in one State from residents of another State.

Federal individual income tax returns data (items C973-977) are estimates based on a sample of returns, selected before audit, and represent coverage of forms 1040 and 1040A filed by taxpayers for the calendar years indicated. A discussion of the methodology used appears in the source. Adjusted gross income represents income from sources subject to tax, less certain exclusions, such as necessary expenses of operating a business, employee business and moving expenses, and contributions to a retirement fund by the self-employed.

## STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

### Items C978-1091. General note.

The financial statistics relate to governmental fiscal years that ended June 30, 1983, or at some date within the 12 previous months. The following governments are excepted and are included as though they were part of the June 30 group: Alabama, Michigan, the District of Columbia, and Alabama school districts, ending September 30; New York, ending March 31; and Texas and its school districts, ending August 31.

### Items C978-991. State and local government finances—general revenue, direct general expenditure, and debt outstanding, 1983; percent change, 1980-1983; and per capita, 1983.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances*, annual.

For discussions of general revenue, direct general expenditure, and debt outstanding, see the text for items A216-231.

Data for 1983 general revenue and direct general expenditure have been revised since originally published.

### Items C992-1009. Federal aid to State and local governments, 1980, 1983, and 1984; and State general operating fund, 1983-1985.

Source: Items C992-1000, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditure by State for Fiscal Year*, annual, and U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Federal Aid to States, 1980*; items C1001-1009: National Governors' Association and National Association of State Budget Officers, Washington, DC, *Fiscal Survey of the States*, annual (copyright).

All amounts on Federal Government grants to State and local governments (items C992-1000) represent actual cash outlays or payments made during the fiscal year. The data include the following: (1) Direct cash grants to State and local government units; (2) payments for grants-in-kind, such as purchases of commodities distributed to State or local governmental institutions (e.g., school-lunch programs); (3) payments to nongovernmental entities when such payments result in cash or in-kind services passed on to State or local governments; (4) payments to regional commissions and organizations that are redistributed at the State or local level; (5) payments to State and local governments for research and development that is an integral part of the provision of public services; and (6) shared revenues. The data ex-

clude Federal Government payments to individuals, profit or non-profit institutions not covered above, and payments for services rendered.

State general operating funds (items C1001-1009) support most ongoing broad-based State services, as opposed to long-term State capital projects, and are available for appropriation to support any governmental activity. These funds exclude special funds earmarked for particular purposes, such as highway trust funds, which are supported by fuel taxes and motor license fees.

The data provide actual year-end figures for fiscal year 1983 and estimates for fiscal years 1984 and 1985.

### Items C1010-1043. State government finances, 1980 and 1983; State tax collections, 1984; and State employment compensation systems, 1983.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1980 and 1983* (series GF83, No. 3); and (for items C1031-1040) *State Tax Collections in 1984* (series GF84, No. 1).

Data for 1983 general revenue and direct general expenditure have been revised since originally published.

For discussions of general revenue, intergovernmental revenue, taxes, expenditure, direct general expenditure, and expenditure for education, health and hospitals, public welfare, highways, and debt outstanding, see the text for items A216-231.

General revenue from own sources (item C1012) includes taxes, charges, and miscellaneous general revenue. Intergovernmental transactions are not included.

Public safety at the State level (item C1023) includes police protection and correction, as well as inspection and regulation. Correction involves the confinement and correction of adults and minors convicted of offenses against the law, and pardon, probation, and parole activities.

Environment and housing (item C1024) include natural resources: State activities to conserve, promote, and develop agricultural, fish and game, and other water resources, including geological research, flood control, irrigation, drainage, and other conservation activities; and housing and renewal projects and regulation, promotion, and support of private and local government housing and renewal activities.

State tax collections (items C1031-1040) include local shares to State-imposed taxes. Excise taxes are as of the end of the fiscal year. For general sales and gross receipts under excise taxes (item C1038), data for the following States exclude State-collected supplemental local sales taxes imposed by local governments under State enabling legislation, as well as locally administered taxes: Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. The data are preliminary.

### Items C1044-1073. Number of local governments and local government finances, 1982; and market value of locally assessed ordinary realty, 1981.



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Items C1044-1048: 1982 *Census of Governments, Governmental Organization* (series GC82(1)); items C1049-1067: 1982 *Census of Governments, Compendium of Government Finances* (series GF82(4)-5); C1068-1073: 1982 *Census of Governments, Taxable Property Values and Assessment—Sales Price Ratios* (series GC82(2)).

The total number of local governments (item C1044) is as of the beginning of 1982 and includes general-purpose local governments (county, municipal, and township governments) and limited-purpose governments (school and special district governments).

Organized county governments (item C1046) are found throughout the Nation, except for Connecticut, Rhode Island, the District of Columbia, and limited portions of other States where certain county areas lack a distinct county government.

Special districts (item C1047) are independent, limited-purpose governmental units (other than school districts), which exist as separate entities with substantial administrative and fiscal independence from general-purpose local governments.

School districts (item C1048) are organized local entities providing public elementary, secondary, and/or higher education, which under State law have sufficient administrative and fiscal autonomy to qualify as separate governments.

For a discussion of local government finances, see the general note for items A213-231 and text for items A216-231.

Approximate market value of locally assessed ordinary realty (items C1068-1073) is based on information obtained from the 1982 Census of Governments Property Values Survey, conducted by the Bureau of the Census. The estimates show market value as indicated by measurable sales occurring generally between July 1 and December 31, 1981. The source report based its sample on publicly available records in recording and assessing offices and excluded sales of State-assessed property and locally assessed personal property. The sample sought "arm's length" transactions. These ideally consist of "ordinary" transfer between willing buyers and willing sellers not under duress. Only sales evidenced by warranty deeds or instruments of equivalent standing were included. Measurable sales include only those concerning which a buyer or other transacting party has responded. The sum of State data will not equal the U.S. total because of independent computations. See the source for details.

**Items C1074-1091. State and local government, full-time-equivalent employment and payroll, 1983.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Government Employment, Public Employment in 1983* (series GE83, No. 1).

Data for local governments are as of October and are based upon complete censuses of all State departments, agencies, and institutions and upon a random sample of approximately 20,000 local governmental units meeting certain population and other criteria. For a discussion of the methodology, see the source.

For a discussion of local government employment and payroll, see the text for items A213-215. For definitions of education,

health and hospitals, public welfare, and police and fire protection, see the text for items C216-231.

## BUSINESS

**Items C1092-1138. Proprietorships and partnerships, 1981; new incorporations and industrial and commercial firms, 1980-1983; Black-owned firms, 1982, and foreign-owned U.S. firms and non-farm employment, 1982.**

Source: Items C1092 and C1093: U.S. Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income, Sole Proprietorship Income Tax Returns, and Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*; items C1094-1097: The Dun & Bradstreet, New York, NY, *Monthly New Business Incorporation Report*; items C1098-1109: The Dun & Bradstreet, *The Failure Record Through 1983 and Monthly Failure Report*; items C1110-1113: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1982 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprises* (series MB82-1); items C1114-1126: Bureau of the Census, *Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms: 1982*; items C1127-1138: Bureau of the Census, *1982 County Business Patterns*.

Proprietorship and partnership figures are estimates based on a sample of Federal income tax returns selected before audit. For a discussion of methodology, see the sources.

A business failure is defined as a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely to end in loss to creditors. All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included are concerns that are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization, or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

Black-owned firms data are based on the 1982 Survey of Minority-Owned Businesses, conducted by the Bureau of the Census, which provides basic economic data on businesses owned by Blacks. The survey is based on the whole firm rather than on establishments of a firm. For a discussion of methodology and industrial coverage, see the source.

Foreign-owned firms data were compiled from the Bureau of the Census 1982 Company Organization Survey. The data cover only firms operating at more than one U.S. location. A firm was defined as foreign owned if 10 percent or more of its equity was owned by a foreign entity. A firm was counted in each State in which it operated one or more establishments. Therefore, unduplicated counts of firms are not available for regions and divisions.

Data on nonfarm employment were obtained from the *County Business Patterns*. For a discussion of *County Business Patterns* data, employment, and annual payroll, see the text for items A195-204. For a definition of establishments, see the text for items A232 and A233.

## SCIENCE

**Items C1139-1153.** Federal obligations for research, development and plant, industrial research and development funds, and scientists and engineers, selected years, 1975-1982.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation. Items C1139-1145: *Federal Funds for Research and Development: Fiscal Years 1983, 1984, and 1985*; items C1146-1151: *Research and Development in Industry*, annual; items C1152 and C1153: *U.S. Scientists and Engineers*, NSF84-321.

Federal obligations for research, development, and plant data (items C1139-1151) were obtained from the Annual Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development (R&D), conducted by the National Science Foundation. Federal obligations represent the amounts for orders placed, contracts awarded, services received, and similar transactions during a given period, regardless of when funds were appropriated and when future payment of money is required. Research is defined as a systematic study directed toward fuller scientific knowledge or understanding of the subject studied. Development represents the systematic use of the knowledge or understanding gained from research, directed toward the production of useful materials, devices, systems, or methods, including design and development of prototypes and processes. R&D plant (research and development facilities and fixed equipment, such as reactors, wind tunnels, and radio telescopes) include acquisition of, construction of, major repairs to, or alterations in structures, works, equipment, facilities, or land for use in R&D activities at Federal or non-Federal installations. R&D plant excludes expendable equipment and office furniture and equipment.

Data for industrial research and development funds were obtained from the Annual Survey of Industrial Research and Development that is conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the National Science Foundation. Funds for industrial research and development represent operating expenses incurred by a company in the conduct of research and development in its own laboratories or other company-owned or -operated facilities. The figures include wages and salaries, materials and supplies consumed, property and other taxes, maintenance and repairs, depreciation, and an appropriate share of overhead. Capital expenditures are excluded. All funds shown for R&D are in current rather than constant dollars. For methodology, see the sources.

Data presented for scientists and engineers (items C1152 and C1153) are estimates from the 1982 Postcensal Survey of Scientists and Engineers, sponsored by the National Science Foundation and conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Data are provided for scientists and engineers who met certain prescribed educational, occupational, and labor force criteria (related to science or engineering) in the 1980 Decennial Census of Population and who then, in 1982, met the National Science Foundation's criteria for designation as a scientist or engineer. The total population of scientists and engineers is not represented here. Data from the survey are weighted to totals that would have been obtained if all members of this particular population had been surveyed.

## AGRICULTURE

**Items C1154-1283.** Farms—population, number and value, selected years, 1960-1984; balance sheet of farming sector, 1980, 1983, and 1984; farm income, 1980, 1982, and 1983; and crop and livestock production and value, 1980-1984.

Source: Items C1154-1158: U.S. Economic Research Service, *Farm Population Estimates, 1910-1970*, and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics* (series PC80-1-C); items C1159-1170: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service, *Farm Numbers, 1975-80* and *Crop Production* (August 1984 release); items C1171-1184: U.S. Economic Research Service, *Farm Real Estate Market Developments*, annual; items C1185-1238: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Agriculture, 1974, 1978, and 1982*; items C1239-1266: U.S. Economic Research Service, *Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics*, annual; items C1267-1283: Statistical Reporting Service, *Crop Production*, annual; *Field Crops—Production, Disposition, Value*, annual; *Agricultural Statistics, 1983*; and annual crop and livestock summaries.

Data presented here are from the U.S. Department of Agriculture or from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, which usually conducts a census of agriculture in 5-year cycles.

Over time, the definitions of a farm have varied. From 1959 to 1974, a farm was defined as any place of 10 or more acres that normally had annual sales of \$50 or more of agricultural products or any place of less than 10 acres that normally had annual sales of \$250 or more. In 1974, the definitions were revised to include any place as of June 1 from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products would have been sold during the census year. Data from the 1974, 1978, and 1982 Censuses of Agriculture are based upon this revised definition. Data for 1975 to 1984 on number of farms and value are based upon the 1974 definition.

Farmland refers to all land under the control of a farm operator, including land not actually under cultivation or not used for pasture or grazing. Rent-free land is included as part of the farm only if the operator has sole use of it. Land that is used for pasture or grazing on a per-head basis and neither owned nor leased by the farm operator is not included, except for grazing lands that are controlled by grazing associations and leased on a per-acre basis. Data for value of farmland and buildings (USDA) are not available for Alaska and Hawaii and thus are not included in the U.S. totals.

Gross income comprises cash receipts from farm marketings of crops and livestock, Federal payments made directly to farmers for farm-related activities, rental value of farm homes, values of farm products consumed in farm homes, and other farm-related income, such as machine hire and customer work. Farm marketings represent agricultural products sold by farmers multiplied by prices received per unit of production at the local market. Government payments to farmers are payments made



directly to farmers in connection with farm programs. Figures on net farm income include farm household income. The farm household accounts affect both the income and expenses in net farm income. The imputed rental value of farm-operator dwellings is included as income. The expenses for these dwellings are included in repair and operation, interest, taxes, capital consumption, and other miscellaneous expenses. In the net farm income accounts, Commodity Credit Corporation loans are counted as sales at the time the loan is made and the quantities under loan are not counted in inventory calculations.

Information on prices received for farm products (used to determine farm value of various types) is currently obtained by the Statistical Reporting Service Crop Reporting Board from surveys of firms (such as grain elevators, packers, and processors) purchasing agricultural commodities directly from producers. In some cases, the price information is obtained directly from the producers. Season average prices received by farmers are calculated by weighting monthly prices by monthly sales during the crop marketing season, beginning with the first month in which a particular crop harvest begins.

Estimates of crop acreage and production by the Statistical Reporting Service are based on current sample survey data obtained from individual reporters and objective yield counts, reports of carlot shipments, market records, personal field observations by field statisticians, and reports from other sources.

Annual inventory numbers of livestock and estimates of livestock, dairy, and poultry production prepared by the Department of Agriculture are based on information from farmers and ranchers obtained by probability survey sampling methods.

## MINERALS

**Items C1284-1318. Mineral industries, 1982; production, 1975 and 1980-1982; and fuels, 1983.**

Source: Items C1284-1300: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1977 Census of Mineral Industries, General Summary*, and *1982 State Summary*; items C1301-1309: Bureau of the Census, compiled from data from U.S. Bureau of Mines and U.S. Energy Information Administration; items C1310-1318: Energy Information Administration, *U.S. Crude Oil, Natural Gas, and Natural Gas Liquids Reserves, 1983 Annual Report*, DOE/EIA-1216(83); *Coal Production, 1983*, DOE/EIA-0118(83)/1; *Natural Gas Monthly*, Oct. 1984, DOE/EIA-0130(84); *Coal Data: A Reference*, Jan. 1985, DOE/EIA-0064 (84); also, Independent Petroleum Association of America, Washington, DC, *Petroleum Independent, The Oil and Gas Producing Industry in Your State, 1984*.

The mineral industries include all establishments primarily engaged in mining. In the broad sense, mining includes the extraction of minerals occurring naturally: Solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. The establishments in the 1982 Census of Mineral Industries were classified according to the *1972 SIC Manual* and its 1977 supplement; for discussion, see the general note for items A232-244.

Mineral production value figures from the U.S. Bureau of Mines and mineral fuels data from the Energy Information Administra-

tion were obtained from or based on several sources. For details, see the sources cited above.

Proved reserves (items C1316 and C1317) are the estimated quantities that geological and engineering data demonstrate with reasonable certainty to be recoverable in future years from known reservoirs under existing economic and operating conditions.

Demonstrated reserve base of coal (item C1318) is a collective term for the categories of reliability that represent 100 percent of the coal in these categories in place as of a certain date. It represents that portion of identified coal resource from which reserves are calculated.

## TIMBER AND FISHERIES

**Items C1319-1322. Timber-based manufacturing industries—employees and payroll, 1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1982 Census of Manufactures, Summary and Subject Statistics and Geographic Area Statistics* (series MC82-SR and MC82-A).

Data for timber-based industries were obtained from the 1982 Census of Manufactures. The data cover operating manufacturing establishments as defined in the *1972 SIC Manual*. For discussions of the census of manufactures and the *SIC Manual*, see the general note for items A232-244. For definitions of employees and payroll, see the text for items A232-244.

For items C1319 and C1320, Alabama excludes furniture and fixtures that have a range of 2,500 or more employees. Alaska has lumber and wood products only; paper and allied products have a range of 1,000 to 2,499 employees; furniture and fixtures are excluded. The District of Columbia has paper and allied products only that have a range of 250 to 499 employees. Massachusetts, New Jersey, and New York exclude lumber and wood products that have a range of 2,500 or more employees. Montana excludes paper and allied products that have a range of 500 to 599 employees. Nevada, New Mexico, and North Dakota exclude paper and allied products. Rhode Island excludes furniture and fixtures that have a range of 1,000 to 2,499 employees. South Dakota has lumber and wood products only and excludes furniture and fixtures. In South Dakota, paper and allied products have a range of 150 to 249 employees. Wyoming has lumber and wood products only that have a range of 500 to 999 employees.

For items C1321 and C1322, Alabama, Louisiana, and Rhode Island exclude furniture and fixtures. Alaska, South Dakota, and Wyoming have lumber and wood products only. The District of Columbia has paper and allied products only. Massachusetts, New Jersey, and New York exclude lumber and wood products. Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, and North Dakota exclude paper and allied products.

**Items C1323-1334. Fisheries—selected characteristics, 1980, 1982, and 1983.**

Source: U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, *Fisheries of the United States*, annual.

Data for fisheries were collected by regional offices of the National Marine Fisheries Service of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, in cooperation with various States. Quantity of catch is shown in round or live weight (mollusk-shells excluded). The exvessel value of the U.S. domestic catch is calculated using the price received at the dock for fish, shellfish, etc. In 1980, a partial survey was conducted for fisheries plants for some States in the Midwest, South, and West regions.

## CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

**Items C1335-1356. Construction industries, 1982; and value of construction contracts, 1981-1983.**

Source: Items C1335-1348: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1982 Census of Construction Industries* (series CCB2); items C1349-1356: F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw Hill Information Systems Company, New York, NY, figures reported currently in *Dodge Construction Potentials*.

Statistics for construction industries (items C1335-1348) were obtained from the 1982 Census of Construction Industries. A census is conducted by the Bureau of the Census every 5 years for years ending in 2 and 7. The census covers all employer establishments (establishments with payroll) primarily engaged in contract construction (general contractors or special trade contractors), construction for sale of their own account (operative builders), or subdividing real property into lots (subdividers and developers, except cemeteries) as defined in the *1972 SIC Manual*. For discussion of the *1972 SIC Manual*, see the general note for items A232-244; for a definition of establishments, see the text for items A232 and A233. The aggregate of construction receipts reported by all construction establishments in each of the several industry or other groupings in the census contains varying amounts of duplication since the construction work (and the receipts) of one firm may be subcontracted to other construction firms and also be included in the other firm's receipts. To eliminate this duplication, a "net construction receipts" figure was derived for each establishment by subtracting the payments made for construction work subcontracted to others from the total construction receipts. Value added is equal to all business receipts less payments for construction work subcontracted by others and payments for materials, components, supplies, and fuels. For methodological details concerning the censuses, see the source.

Figures for construction contracts (items C1349-1356) represent the value of construction in the State in which the work was actually performed.

**Items C1357-1368. New private housing units authorized by building permits, 1982-1984; and new privately owned housing units started, 1981-1984.**

Source: Items C1357-1364: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts, Construction Reports* (series C40), annual, except items

C1357-1360, Dec. 1984; items C1365-1368: National Association of Home Builders, Economics Division, Washington, DC, *Historical State Housing Starts, 1967-1984* (copyright).

For a discussion of new private housing units authorized by building permits, see the text for items A130-135.

All numbers shown for housing starts (items C1365-1368) have been revised from previous estimates. The new estimates were derived by disaggregating regional housing starts from the Bureau of the Census' *Construction Reports* (series C20). The aggregation factors were formulated by analyzing State building permit figures and making adjustments for nonpermit starts, changes in population, changes in employment, and other relevant factors.

## MANUFACTURES

**Items C1369-1418. Manufactures—selected characteristics, selected years, 1977-1983; manufacturing earnings, 1981-1984.**

Source: Items C1369-1398: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1977 and 1982 Census of Manufactures, Geographic Area Statistics* (series MC77-A and MC82-A); items C1399-1407, Bureau of the Census, *Annual Survey of Manufactures, Geographic Area Series* (series M83(AS)-6); items C1408-1411: Bureau of the Census, *1981 Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products* (series M81(AS)-5); items C1412-1418: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1985, except 1981, unpublished data.

For methodological details, coverage, and discussion of data obtained from the census of manufactures, see the general note and specific text for items A232-244.

The Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM), conducted initially in 1949, collects data for the years between censuses for the more general measures of manufacturing activity covered in detail by the censuses. The ASM data are estimates derived from a probability sample of establishments.

Data on export-related employment (items C1408-1411) represents employment directly calculated for the plants shipping the exported product, the supplying industries and service organizations, and the central administrative offices and auxiliaries. For manufacturing industries, employment is limited to paid employees in manufacturing plants. The export-related employment data shown do not include the jobs involved in the export of nonmanufactured goods and various services sold to foreign buyers. Thus, jobs in the manufacturing sector that relate to the export of nonmanufactured goods are excluded from the estimates. In addition, all of the indirect exports being reported are domestically produced, that is, they exclude imports.

## TRANSPORTATION

**Items C1419-1490. Land transportation—selected characteristics, selected years, 1970-1984.**

Source: Items C1419-1424, C1432-1456, C1460-1467, C1472, and C1473: U.S. Federal Highway Administration (FHWA),



*Highway Statistics*, annual; items C1425-1428: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Federal Aid and Allied Highway Programs, 1983*; items C1429-1431: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Fifth Annual Report to Congress, Highway Bridge Replacement and Rehabilitation Program*, May 1984; items C1457-1459: U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Drivers' Licenses, 1983*; items C1468-1471: R.L. Polk & Co., Motor Statistical Division, Dearborn, MI, *Polk Statistical Reports*; items C1474 and C1475: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1982 Census of Transportation, Truck Inventory and Use* (series TC82-T-52); items C1476-1481: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States, Vol. II, Mortality*, annual, and unpublished data; items C1482-1485: U.S. National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, *Fatal Accident Reporting System Annual Report*; items C1486-1490: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, U.S. Summary* (series PC80-1-C).

Effective July 1, 1976, a uniform road classification system was implemented, which shortened the mileage of the highway system and redefined the three main systems of Federal-aid routes. The system connects the Nation's principal metropolitan areas, cities, and industrial centers; serves the national defense; and connects at suitable border points with routes of continental importance. The Federal-aid primary system (items C1425 and C1426) consists of a network of main roads important to interstate, statewide, and regional travel. The system consists of main rural roads and their extensions into or through urban areas. The Federal-aid urban system (item C1427) is located in urban places of 5,000 or more persons and consists of major urban roads and streets, except those in the primary system.

The number of highway bridges (item C1429) represents bridges greater than or equal to 20 feet. The FHWA uses the National Bridge Inventory furnished by the States to identify structurally deficient and functionally obsolete bridges—the two general classifications of deficient bridges. Structurally deficient bridges (items C1430), as defined by the FHWA, are those (1) that have been restricted to light vehicles only, (2) that have been closed, or (3) that require immediate rehabilitation to remain open. Functionally obsolete bridges (item C1431) have deck geometry, load-carrying capacity, clearance, or approach roadway alignment that no longer meets the usual criteria for the system of which they are a part. Most structurally deficient bridges are functionally obsolete as well. However, they would only be counted as structurally deficient because this is the more critical category of the two. The fact that a bridge is "deficient," either structurally or functionally, does not imply that it is "unsafe." With proper load posting and enforcement, functionally obsolete bridges usually have geometric deficiencies that can be minimized by certain actions.

Statistics for vehicle-miles of travel (items C1432-1437) represent estimated travel by passenger cars, motorcycles, buses, and trucks on the Federal-aid system of roads, arterial highways, and other local roads and streets.

Highway speed data (items C1438-1440) are for all vehicles and only for highways with a speed limit of 55 miles per hour. These data are based on an annual certification of speed-limit

enforcement required from each State highway agency as part of a program that monitors the 55-miles-per-hour speed limit. The data have not been adjusted for speedometer or equipment errors.

State motor-fuel taxes and related receipts (item C1452) include the revenues from State taxes on all motor vehicle fuels and related receipts in connection with motor-fuel taxation and administration. In most States, however, the tax on special fuels (fuels other than gasoline and gasohol) is applicable only to the gallonage used on the highways. For the few States that apply the tax to all fuel sold, the revenue and refunds covering the nonhighway portion of these special fuels are excluded.

Vehicle registration data are collected by the Federal Highway Administration from State motor vehicle registration agencies. Accordingly, registration practices and dates do vary. Data presented here are on a calendar-year basis and include publicly owned motor vehicles.

Trucks and truck miles data (items C1474 and C1475) are based on a probability sample of private and commercial trucks registered (or licensed) in a State during 1982. Data on physical and operational characteristics of the truck population are published as a result of the survey.

Fatal motor vehicle accident data (items C1482-1485) are from the Fatal Accident Reporting System. Data shown include only those accidents that result in a death within 30 days.

For a discussion of the census of population, see the general note for items A2-32. For definitions of items under "Journey to work," see the text for items A117-121.

**Items C1491-1519. Air transportation—selected characteristics, selected years, 1980-1983.**

Source: U.S. Federal Aviation Administration. Items C1491-1504 and C1511-1519: *FAA Statistical Handbook of Aviation*, annual; items C1505-1510: *Airport Activity Statistics of Certificated Route Air Carriers*, annual.

Airport facilities (items C1491-1494) include U.S. civil and joint-use facilities. A privately owned airport (items C1492 and C1494) is an airport that is owned by a private individual or corporation.

Airport operations (items C1495-1498) represent takeoffs and landings and are for operations handled by FAA air traffic controllers. General aviation (items C1496 and C1498) comprises all civil flying (including such commercial operations as regional/commuter airlines, air taxis, agricultural application, power-line patrol, etc.) but excludes certificated route air carriers and supplemental operators.

Scheduled air carriers (items C1499-1504) hold certificates of public convenience and necessity, issued by the Civil Aeronautics Board, authorizing the performance of scheduled service over specified routes, and a limited amount of nonscheduled service. Scheduled service is transport service operated over an air carrier's certificated routes, based on published flight schedules, including extra sections.

Air traffic hubs (items C1505-1510) are the cities or metropolitan areas requiring aviation services. They are not air-

ports. To qualify as a hub, the community's percentage of total enplaned passengers in all services in all operations of U.S. certificated route carriers within the 50 States, District of Columbia, and other U.S. areas designated by the Federal Aviation Administration must be at least .05. Aircraft departure represents an aircraft takeoff made at an airport. Enplaned passengers represent the total number of revenue passengers boarding aircraft.

The data for general aviation aircraft (item C1515) were obtained from the General Aviation Activity and Avionics Survey, which was mailed to the owners of a random sample of 27,827 registered general aviation aircraft from approximately 260,505 total registered. Since these figures were derived from a sample—not the total population of aircraft—they are subject to sampling error. Users are cautioned in the use of these figures, especially the smaller estimates.

A student pilot (item C1517) may not operate an aircraft that is carrying a passenger or that is carrying property for compensation or hire. A private pilot (item C1518) may not act as a pilot-in-command of an aircraft carrying passengers for compensation or hire nor act as such person for compensation or hire. A commercial pilot (item C1519) may act as pilot-in-command of an aircraft carrying passengers for compensation or hire and act as such person for compensation or hire.

## ENERGY AND UTILITIES

**Items C1520-1564. Energy—consumption, expenditures, and prices, selected years, 1973-1982.**

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration. Items C1520-1538: *State Energy Data Report* (DOE/EIA-O214), and *State Energy Data Report Supplement, Consumption Estimates, 1960-1982* (DOE/EIA-O214 (82)S), both biennial; items C1539-1564: *State Energy Price and Expenditure Report, 1970-1981* (DOE/EIA-O376 (81)).

Energy consumption data are estimated using the State Energy Data System, which is maintained by the Energy Information Administration. Consumption by type does not include wood-derived fuel consumed by the industrial sector and the residential sector. In 1981, approximately 1.4 and .8 quadrillion British thermal units (Btu) of wood-derived fuel were consumed by these sectors, respectively. Also excluded are small quantities of other energy sources for which consistent historical data are not available, such as (1) solar energy obtained by the use of thermal and photovoltaic collectors; (2) wind energy; and (3) geothermal, biomass, and waste energy other than that consumed at the electric utilities. Hydroelectric consumption (item C1533) includes industrial and electric production and net imports of electricity. Figures for the residential sector (item C1535) represent energy consumed by private household establishments primarily for space heating, air conditioning, cooking, and clothes drying. Data for the commercial sector (item C1536) cover energy consumed by nonmanufacturing business establishments, such as hotels and other service enterprises, and health, social, and educational institutions, and energy consumed by Federal, State,

and local government. Statistics for the industrial sector (item C1537) include energy consumed in manufacturing, construction, mining, and agricultural establishments. Figures for the transportation sector (item C1538) cover energy consumed to move people and commodities in both the public and private sectors, including military, railroad, vessel bunkering, and marine uses, as well as pipeline transmission of natural gas. Data for the electric utility sector represent energy consumed by privately and publicly owned establishments that generate electricity primarily for resale.

Expenditures (items C1539-1555) are consumer expenditures; that is, they represent the money spent directly by consumers to purchase energy. Expenditures are derived by multiplying the amount of energy used times the price per unit paid by the consumer. They vary widely by State due to differences in population, climate, amount and type of industry, fuel consumed, and other factors.

Data for prices (items C1556-1564) represent estimated average prices. Energy prices also vary widely by State due primarily to the amount and type of fuel used.

**Items C1565-1597. Utilities—electric, 1980, 1982, and 1983; and gas, 1983.**

Source: Items C1565-1578: U.S. Energy Information Administration, 1980: *Power Production, Fuel Consumption, & Installed Capacity Data—1980*; thereafter, *Electric Power Annual*. Items C1579-1587: Edison Electric Institute, Washington, DC, *Statistical Yearbook of the Electric Utility Industry, 1983*, annual; items C1588-1597: American Gas Association, Arlington, VA, *Gas Facts, 1983* (copyright).

Installed capacity represents the full-load continuous rating of a generator, prime mover, or other electrical equipment as designated by the manufacturer. It is measured as of December 31 of the year stated.

Figures from the Edison Electric Institute (items C1579-1587) were compiled from reports of investor-owned electric utilities and other agencies contributing to the public supply, as well as from some governmental agencies and other sources. Revenue figures (items C1585-1587) are for investor-owned electric utilities only.

The gas utility industry (items C1588-1597) consists of the companies engaged in natural gas transmission and distribution. The data shown are based mainly on figures provided by individual gas companies through the "Uniform Statistical Report." For nonreporting companies (representing approximately 3 percent of the industry), data are estimated.

## COMMUNICATIONS

**Items C1598-1603. Printing and publishing, and communications, 1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1982 County Business Patterns*, annual.



For a discussion of employment in relation to the *County Business Patterns*, see the text for items A195-204.

The printing and publishing group (items C1598-1600) includes establishments engaged in printing by one or more of the common processes, such as letterpress, lithography, gravure, or screen; establishments that perform services for the printing trade, such as bookbinding, typesetting, engraving, photoengraving, and electrotyping; and establishments engaged in publishing newspapers, books, and periodicals, regardless of whether or not they do their own printing.

The communications group (items C1601-1603) includes establishments furnishing point-to-point communications services whether by wire or radio, and whether intended to be received aurally or visually; and radio and television broadcasting services for the exchange or recording of messages are also included.

**Items C1604-1635. Newspapers, 1970, 1980, and 1983; broadcast stations, 1985; households with cable TV, 1985; and cable television systems, 1975 and 1984.**

Source: Items C1604-1621: Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., New York, NY, *Editor and Publisher International Yearbook*, annual (copyright); items C1622-1626: U.S. Federal Communications Commission, unpublished data; items C1627 and C1628: A.C. Nielson, New York, NY, *U.S. Television Household Estimates*, September 1985 (copyright); items C1629-1635: Television Digest, Inc., Washington, DC, *Television and Cable Factbook*, annual.

The number of newspapers (items C1604-1606 and C1613-1615) are as of February of the following year. Circulation figures (items C1607-1609 and C1616-1618) are as of September 30. Circulation figures are based on the principal community served by the paper. The data are for English-language papers only.

The count of broadcast stations (items C1622-1626) represents the number licensed as of January. AM-FM stations that filed combined reports with the FCC are counted both as AM and FM stations.

Households with cable TV (items C1627 and C1628) are as of July. The count of households used to calculate the percent of households with cable TV was obtained from the source agency. The estimates are for January 1986 and appear in the source publication.

Television Factbook counts as one cable TV system (items C1629 and C1633) those subscribers in a community or communities that are principally served by one headend. Subscriber counts are received from system operators. Computation of subscribers (items C1631 and C1635) is based on the Federal Communication Commission's formula wherein (1) total individual-dwelling subscribers are added to (2) total revenues from bulk-rate subscribers (e.g., motels) divided by the rate of individual-dwelling units.

## WHOLESALE TRADE

**Items C1636-1654. Wholesale trade—selected characteristics, 1977 and 1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1977 and 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Statistics* (series WC77-A and WC82-A).

For a discussion of the census of wholesale trade, see the general note for items A245-252. For definitions of establishments and merchant wholesalers, see the text for items A245-246; for sales, see the text for items A247-250; and for paid employees and annual payroll, see the text for items A251 and A252.

The motor vehicle and automotive parts and supplies group (item C1642) covers establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of automobiles and other motor vehicles, automotive parts and supplies, and tires and tubes. The metals and minerals group (item C1643) includes such establishments as metals service centers and offices that are primarily engaged in marketing ferrous and nonferrous metal semifinished products, as well as establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of coal and other minerals and ores. The electrical goods group (item C1644) includes establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of electrical generating, distributing, and wiring equipment. It also includes household appliances whether electrically, manually, or mechanically powered, such as washing machines powered by gasoline motors and sewing machines powered manually. The machinery, equipment, and supplies group (item C1645) covers establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling commercial machines and equipment; establishments primarily engaged in marketing, construction and mining, and farm and garden, and industrial machinery and equipment as well as industrial supplies; and establishments primarily engaged in the distribution of professional, service establishment, and transportation (except motor vehicles) equipment and supplies. The groceries and related products group (item C1646) includes establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of a general line of groceries, frozen foods, dairy products, poultry and poultry products, confectionery, fish and seafoods, meats and meat products, and fresh fruits and vegetables. It includes establishments primarily engaged in the distribution of soft drinks and the distribution and bottling of natural spring and mineral waters; establishments primarily engaged in the bottling of soft drinks are not included. The farm-product raw materials group (item C1647) includes establishments primarily engaged in buying and/or marketing cotton, grain, livestock, and other farm-product raw materials. The petroleum and petroleum products group (item C1648) covers establishments primarily engaged in wholesaling petroleum and petroleum products.

## RETAIL TRADE

**Items C1655-1692. Retail trade—selected characteristics, 1977 and 1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1977 and 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Geographic Area Statistics* (series RC77-A and RC82-A).

For discussion of the census of retail trade and definitions of retail trade items, see the general note and related text for items A253-282.

The grocery stores group (items C1666 and C1679) includes establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods, such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers; and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as supermarkets, food stores, and delicatessens are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

## SERVICE INDUSTRIES

**Items C1693-1721. Tax-exempt service establishments and taxable service industries—selected characteristics, 1982.**

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1982 Census of Service Industries, Geographic Area Statistics* (series SC82-A).

For a discussion of the census of service industries, see the general note for items A283-292. For a definition of establishments, see the text for items A245 and A246; for establishments with payroll, paid employees, annual payroll, and receipts, see the text for items A283-292.

Personal services (items C1699 and C1711) include establishments primarily engaged in providing services generally involving the care of one's personal appearance or apparel, such as barber and beauty shops, dry-cleaning plants, laundries, and photographic studios.

Business services (items C1700 and C1712) include establishments primarily engaged in providing services, not elsewhere classified, to business enterprises on a fee or contract basis. Computer and data-processing services (items C1701 and C1713) are establishments primarily engaged in providing services in computer programming, systems design and analysis, and other computer software; and establishments primarily engaged in providing data-processing services to others.

Educational services (items C1706 and C1718) are establishments furnishing formal academic or technical courses, correspondence schools, commercial and trade schools, and libraries. The data exclude elementary and secondary schools, colleges, and universities.

Social and other services (items C1707 and C1719) include establishments providing social services and rehabilitation services to those persons with social or personal problems requiring special services, to the handicapped, and to the disadvantaged. Also included are organizations soliciting funds to be used directly

for these and related services, as well as community development and planning agencies.

## BANKING AND INSURANCE

**Items C1722-1754. Domestic deposit market shares; deposits at largest banking organizations; commercial banks; mutual savings banks; and savings and loan associations, 1980 and 1983.**

Source: Items C1722: Compiled from sources for items C1723-1726; item C1723 and C1736-1742: U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), unpublished data; item C1724: U.S. Federal Home Loan Bank Board, *Summary of Savings Accounts by Geographic Areas*, annual; item C1725: National Council of Savings Institutions, Washington, DC, *1984 Fact Book of National Council of Savings Institutions*; item C1726: Credit Union National Association, Inc., Madison, WI, *Credit Union Report*, annual; items C1727-1735: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Annual Statistical Digest*; items C1743 and C1744: U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, *Annual Report*; items C1745-1754: U.S. Federal Home Loan Bank Board, *Asset and Liability Trends*, annual.

Data for credit unions (item C1726) are preliminary estimates based on projections from 15,000 reporting credit unions.

Gross loans include commercial and industrial loans, real estate loans, loans to domestic commercial and foreign banks, loans to other financial institutions, securities loans, etc. Equity capital includes stocks, surpluses, and undivided profits and reserves. For an explanation of time deposits, see the text for items A293-295.

**Items C1755-1763. Life insurance—number of companies, benefit payments, and insurance in force, 1983.**

Source: American Council of Life Insurance, Washington, DC, *Life Insurance Fact Book*, annual.

These data were derived from annual statements provided by life insurance companies and from surveys conducted by the American Council of Life Insurance. In addition, input is provided by commercial publishers of life insurance statistics, government agencies, and other life insurance organizations.

Payments and all life insurance policies in force refer to payments to, and policies on, residents of the United States, whether issued by U.S. or foreign companies. The inclusion of foreign companies in some figures accounts for a small amount of the total. Benefit payments include death payments, matured endowments, annuity payments, disability payments, surrender values, and policy dividends.

## ELECTIONS

**Items C1764-1820. Popular vote for President, vote cast for Senators and Representatives, Representatives elected, membership in U.S. House of Representatives, and composition of Senate and House of Representatives, selected years, 1960-1985.**



Source: Items C1764-1797: Elections Research Center, Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright); items C1798-1805: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from Congressional Quarterly, Inc., Washington, DC, *Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, vol. 43, No. 15, April 13, 1985 (copyright); items C1806-1808: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 *Census of Population, Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants* (series PC80-1-A); items C1809-1820: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*, biennial, and unpublished data.

For a discussion of vote cast for President and explanations of percent of vote for leading party and possible revisions to State election figures, see the text for items A297 and A298. Vote cast for Senators and members of the U.S. House of Representatives excludes elections to fill vacancies of unexpired terms.

State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates in Arkansas, Florida, and Oklahoma.

In each State, totals for vote cast for Representatives (items C1790-1797) represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District or votes cast for Representatives at Large in States where only one member is elected. In all years, there are numerous districts within the State where either the Republican or Democratic party had no candidate. In some States, the Republican and Democratic vote includes votes cast for the party candidate by endorsing parties.

#### **Items C1821-1836. Vote cast for governor and composition of State legislatures, selected years, 1978-1984.**

Source: Items C1821-1828: Elections Research Center, Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright); items C1829-1836: The Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY, *Book of the States* and its *Supplement I*, both biennial (copyright).

Vote cast for governor (items C1821-1828) represent total votes cast, including scattered votes. For an explanation of vote for leading party, see the text for items A297 and A298. In Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, and Vermont, governors are not elected in even years.

Data shown for composition of State legislatures (items C1829-1836) refer to election years in most States and to odd-year elections the previous years in a few States. The figures reflect the immediate results of elections, including holdover members in partial renewal situations. The data do not reflect vacancies and independent members.

#### **Items C1837-1861. Voting-age population, percent voting-age population casting vote for President and for U.S. House of Representatives, number of Black and Hispanic elected officials, and number of women holding State and local public offices, selected years, 1972-1984.**

Source: Items C1837-1846: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 948; items C1847-1854: Compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census from Elec-

tions Research Center, Washington, DC, *America Votes*, biennial (copyright); items C1855-1857: Joint Center for Political Studies, Washington, DC, *Black Elected Officials: A National Roster* (copyright); item C1858: National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials, Washington, DC, unpublished data; items C1859-1861: Center for the American Woman and Politics, The Eagleton Institute of Politics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, information releases.

The voting-age population (items C1837-1846) relates to persons 18 years old and over in all States and the District of Columbia. The figures include Armed Forces personnel stationed in each State, aliens, and the institutional population. The population overseas who would be eligible to vote by absentee ballot is excluded.

State law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates in Arkansas, Florida, and Oklahoma.

As of January 1984, no Black elected officials (items C1855-1857) had been identified in Idaho, Montana, New Hampshire, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

Statistics for number of women holding State and local public offices (items C1859-1861) cover women holding offices in State legislatures, county commissions, mayoralities, townships, and local councils.

For a discussion of the census of population, see the general note and text for items A2-32.

## **VETERANS**

#### **Items C1862-1873. Veterans—military service and benefits, 1983.**

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration. Items C1862-1868: *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs*; items C1869-1873: Unpublished data.

Total figures represent estimates of the veteran population as of September 30, 1983. The data refer to men and women in civil life who had served on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States during the following periods: (1) World War I (between April 6, 1917, and November 11, 1918, or April 1, 1920, for service in Russia); (2) World War II (between September 16, 1940, and July 25, 1947); (3) Korean conflict (between June 27, 1950, and February 1, 1955); (4) Vietnam era (between August 4, 1964, and May 8, 1975); and (5) peacetime: Service between January 31, 1955, and August 5, 1964, and the Post-Vietnam era (service only after May 7, 1975).

Data on military service (items C1862-1868) are estimates as of September 30, 1983. These estimates were developed from benchmark veteran population statistics as of April 1, 1980, based on 1980 Census of Population data on veterans' place of residence, extended to September 30, 1982, on the basis of 1975 to 1980 veteran interstate migration statistics from the 1980 Census of Population. These estimates are independent of, and not directly comparable with, earlier estimates published previously by the Veterans Administration.

Veterans' benefits data (items C1869-1873) are estimates for the year ending September 30, 1983. Compensation and pension benefits exclude statutory burial awards, special clothing allowance, mortgage life insurance, invalid lifts, headstones and markers, and other expenses. Education and training benefits

include educational assistance for wives and widows, sons and daughters of deceased or totally disabled veterans, and post-Korean-conflict veterans; they exclude benefits paid to disabled veterans training under the Vocational Rehabilitation Program.



---

# Appendixes

| Page |  |
|------|--|
| 674  | Appendix 1. Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components                                    |
| 677  | Appendix 2. Alphabetical Listing of PMSA's with CMSA's                                   |
| 679  | Appendix 3. New England Metropolitan Statistical Areas                                   |
| 683  | Appendix 4. Central Cities by State, Showing MSA/CMSA Codes                              |
| 687  | Appendix 5. Component Counties of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, by State, October 1984 |

## Appendix 1. Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components

Statistics for metropolitan areas shown in the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* represent areas designated by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) or metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's). Effective June 30, 1983, OMB changed the basic term from SMSA to MSA and revised the geographic definitions of many individual metropolitan areas; some new areas were defined, and some areas were redesignated as PMSA's or CMSA's (see further explanation below). The revised definitions appear in OMB press release 83-20 of June 27, 1983. The official standards for defining MSA's appeared in the Federal Register, January 3, 1980 (part 6). Revisions of MSA definitions were made by OMB effective 1984 and 1985.

The list of areas with geographic codes and population totals shown on p. V, refers to the definitions in effect on October 12, 1984. On that date, there were 261 MSA's as well as 21 CMSA's comprising 73 PMSA's (including 4 MSA's, 1 CMSA, and 2 PMSA's in Puerto Rico). The figures in tables 1a, 1b, and 1c below exclude the areas in Puerto Rico.

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Standard definitions of metropolitan statistical areas were first issued in 1949 by the then Bureau of the Budget (predecessor of OMB), under the designation "Standard Metropolitan Areas"; the term was changed to SMSA in 1959. From 1977 to 1981, the SMSA's were the responsibility of the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, Department of Commerce.

The criteria for the establishment and definition of SMSA's were modified in 1958, 1971, and 1975. The current standards were adopted in January 1980; they provide that each MSA must include at least:

- (a) One city with 50,000 or more inhabitants, or
- (b) A Census Bureau-defined urbanized area of at least 50,000 inhabitants and a total MSA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England).

The standards provide that the MSA include as "central county(ies)" the county in which the central city is located, and adjacent counties, if any, with at least 50 percent of their population in the urbanized area. Additional "outlying counties" are included if they meet specified requirements of commuting to the central counties and of metropolitan character (such as population density and percent urban). In New England, the MSA's are defined in terms of cities and towns rather than counties.

The 1980 standards provide that within metropolitan complexes of 1 million or more population, separate component areas are defined if specified criteria are met. Such areas are designated primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's); and any area containing PMSA's is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA). Besides the 21 CMSA's, there are 15 MSA's of 1 million or more within which no component PMSA's are established. Of the 73 PMSA's, most were formerly SMSA's, but some were newly established in 1983.

Of the 21 CMSA's, most were previously recognized as standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), but 5 were formerly SMSA's within which PMSA's were newly qualified in 1983.

The standards adopted in 1980 were implemented in two stages. First, they were used to define a group of 36 new areas in June 1981. The 323 SMSA's as of June 30, 1981, were reported in the 1980 census tabulations and publications. Next, the boundaries of all SMSA's were reviewed in 1982-83 under the new standards after 1980 commuting data became available.

Revised 1980 standards for determining central cities and titles were implemented as part of the 1982-83 review. The largest city in each MSA is designated a "central city"; in addition there may be additional central cities if specified requirements are met. The title of each MSA consists of the name(s) of up to three of its central cities and the name of each State into which the MSA extends. However, a central city generally is not included in an MSA title unless it has at least one-third the population of the area's largest city. Prior to 1983, virtually all central cities appeared in area titles. An MSA may include other cities of 50,000 or more besides its central or title cities.

One report relating to the new MSA definitions has been published as *1980 Census of Population, Supplementary Report, Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PC80-S1-18)*. A second supplementary report showing sample characteristics for MSA's and their central cities was in preparation at the time this text was drafted.

**New England MSA's and NECMA's.**—Because MSA's in New England are defined in terms of cities and towns rather than counties, some statistical data that are available only for counties cannot be compiled for individual New England MSA's. Therefore, for New England areas, data are shown for New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) in tables A and B and MSA's in appendix 3. The NECMA's provide a county version of the New England areas, but do not replace New England MSA's as the standard areas. NECMA's are defined corresponding to the three CMSA's in New England and for the portion of the New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island CMSA



in Connecticut. There are no NECMA definitions corresponding to New England PMSA's.

**Effect of changes in MSA definition.**—Changes in the definitions of MSA's since 1949 have consisted chiefly of (1) the recognition of new areas as, for example, cities reached 50,000 population; and (2) the addition of counties (or towns in New England) to existing MSA's as new census data showed them to qualify. Also, several formerly separate MSA's have been merged, and occasionally territory has been transferred from one MSA to another or from an MSA to nonmetropolitan territory. Comparisons of MSA figures over time may be affected in cases

where the MSA definitions were changed. To maintain comparability, data for an earlier period have been revised in this volume where possible, to reflect the MSA boundaries of the more recent period. However, this could not always be done; for data based on a sample survey, in particular, it is usually not possible to revise the data to reflect changes in MSA definitions that occurred after the survey was made.

In tables 1a, 1b, and 1c that follow, data are given for MSA's as defined for specified dates, thereby indicating the extent of change in population and land area resulting from revisions in definitions.

**TABLE 1a. NUMBER, POPULATION, AND LAND AREA OF MSA'S AS DEFINED AT SPECIFIED DATES, 1950 TO 1985**

[The differences in population shown here for each year in the successive columns of the table result entirely from net expansion of metropolitan territory through changes in the MSA definitions. The differences in population shown for each MSA definition (on the successive lines of the table) result entirely from population changes within that territory, unaffected by changes in MSA definitions. The changes in 1980 land area result entirely from net expansion of MSA territory. All data include Alaska and Hawaii and exclude Puerto Rico. Subtraction of any line of the table from the line below will show the net effect of change in population and land area undergone by the MSA's as the result of changes in definitions between the specified dates. Such changes typically occurred throughout the period, not on any single date, and may have included subtractions from, as well as additions to, MSA territory. Census population data for 1970 include corrections made since publication. The area data for the 1950 and 1960 census definitions of MSA's differ from the data published in those censuses because they are based on a remeasurement of land areas made during the 1960's, and also reflect changes in inland water area occurring up to 1970]

| MSA DEFINITION AS OF—                  | Number of MSA's   | POPULATION               |                          |                          |                           |              | Land area, 1980 (sq. mi.) |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
|  |                   | 1950, Apr. 1             | 1960, Apr. 1             | 1970, Apr. 1             | 1980, Apr. 1              | 1984, July 1 |                           |
| 1950 census (Mar. 1952) . . .          | 169               | 184,853,700              | 106,344,548              | 122,184,836              | 128,839,422               | 133,153,636  | 207,146                   |
| 1960 census (Nov. 1960) . . .          | 212               | 89,316,903               | <sup>2</sup> 112,885,139 | 130,982,661              | 140,793,427               | 146,319,076  | 309,112                   |
| 1964 (Aug. 31) <sup>3</sup> . . . . .  | 217               | 91,644,188               | 115,876,343              | 134,700,911              | 145,503,863               | 151,557,819  | 348,861                   |
| 1968 (Jan. 31) <sup>4</sup> . . . . .  | 230               | 93,629,986               | 118,413,604              | 137,976,252              | 149,811,057               | 155,979,777  | 377,581                   |
| 1970 census (Feb. 28, 1971) . . . . .  | 243               | 94,579,008               | <sup>5</sup> 119,593,498 | <sup>6</sup> 139,479,806 | 151,662,221               | 157,873,598  | 386,886                   |
| 1974 (Apr. 30) <sup>7</sup> . . . . .  | 265               | <sup>8</sup> 100,219,707 | <sup>9</sup> 126,613,710 | 148,198,993              | 162,753,335               | 169,888,909  | 491,249                   |
| 1977 (Dec. 31) <sup>10</sup> . . . . . | 277               | 101,109,145              | 127,674,818              | 149,482,664              | 164,383,496               | 171,595,572  | 510,581                   |
| 1980 census (June 30, 1981) . . . . .  | 318               | 104,172,853              | 131,318,714              | 153,693,767              | 169,430,623               | 176,949,909  | 566,157                   |
| 1983 (June 30) . . . . .               | <sup>11</sup> 275 | 105,214,181              | 132,633,988              | 155,410,542              | 171,776,970               | 179,511,559  | 560,900                   |
| 1984 (Oct. 12) . . . . .               | <sup>11</sup> 277 | 105,269,298              | 132,707,748              | 155,519,340              | 171,955,900               | 179,722,839  | 564,908                   |
| 1985 (June 30) . . . . .               | <sup>11</sup> 280 | 105,411,141              | 132,886,747              | 155,700,823              | <sup>12</sup> 172,169,456 | 179,946,311  | 570,933                   |

<sup>1</sup>Corresponds to total MSA population for 1950 published in 1950 census (84,500,680) plus Honolulu MSA. <sup>2</sup>Corresponds to total MSA population for 1960 published in 1960 census (112,885,178), corrected by subtracting population (39) erroneously included in Franklin County, Ohio (Columbus MSA). <sup>3</sup>MSA's as defined for the 1963 economic censuses. <sup>4</sup>MSA's as defined for the 1967 economic censuses. <sup>5</sup>Corresponds to total 1960 population for 1970 MSA's published in 1970 census (119,594,754), corrected by subtracting 1,256 population from Lawrence-Haverhill MSA; this represented an addition to the 1960 population of Andover town made subsequent to the original census tabulations, and therefore not reflected in State or national totals. <sup>6</sup>Corresponds to total MSA population for 1970 published in 1970 census (139,418,811), plus net corrections made subsequent to publication. <sup>7</sup>MSA's as defined for the 1972 economic censuses. <sup>8</sup>Includes estimated 1950 population (32,060) of Anchorage Census Division, as defined in 1970. <sup>9</sup>Includes 1960 population (82,833) of Anchorage Census Division, as defined in 1970. <sup>10</sup>MSA's as defined for the 1977 economic censuses. <sup>11</sup>MSA's and CMSA's. <sup>12</sup>Uncorrected figure.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1950-1970, *U.S. Census of Population*, vol. 1; 1980 *Census of Population*, vol. 1, chapters A and B and *Supplementary Report, Metropolitan Statistical Areas* (PC80-S1-18); and unpublished data.

TABLE 1b. NONMETROPOLITAN POPULATION AND LAND AREA AT SPECIFIED DATES, 1950 TO 1985

[See headnote for table 1a. Nonmetropolitan population and land area are equivalent to that portion of the total national population and land area not included within MSA's at the dates specified]

| MSA DEFINITION AS OF—                 | POPULATION      |                 |                 |                 |                 | Land area,<br>1980<br>(sq. mi.) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
|                                       | 1950,<br>Apr. 1 | 1960,<br>Apr. 1 | 1970,<br>Apr. 1 | 1980,<br>Apr. 1 | 1984,<br>July 1 |                                 |
| 1950 census (Mar. 1952) . . . . .     | 66,472,098      | 72,978,627      | 81,117,195      | 97,706,383      | 103,003,984     | 3,332,143                       |
| 1960 census (Nov. 1960) . . . . .     | 62,008,895      | 66,438,036      | 72,319,370      | 85,752,378      | 89,838,544      | 3,230,477                       |
| 1964 (Aug. 31) . . . . .              | 59,681,610      | 63,446,832      | 68,601,120      | 81,041,942      | 84,599,801      | 3,190,428                       |
| 1968 (Jan. 31) . . . . .              | 57,695,812      | 60,909,571      | 65,325,779      | 76,734,748      | 80,177,843      | 3,161,708                       |
| 1970 census (Feb. 28, 1971) . . . . . | 56,746,790      | 59,729,677      | 63,822,225      | 74,883,584      | 78,284,022      | 3,152,403                       |
| 1974 (Apr. 30) . . . . .              | 51,016,091      | 52,709,465      | 55,103,038      | 63,792,470      | 66,268,711      | 3,048,040                       |
| 1977 (Dec. 31) . . . . .              | 50,216,653      | 51,648,357      | 53,819,367      | 62,162,309      | 64,562,048      | 3,028,708                       |
| 1980 census (June 30, 1981) . . . . . | 47,152,945      | 48,004,461      | 49,608,264      | 57,115,182      | 59,207,711      | 2,973,321                       |
| 1983 (June 30) . . . . .              | 46,111,617      | 46,689,187      | 47,891,489      | 54,768,827      | 56,646,061      | 2,978,389                       |
| 1984 (Oct. 12) . . . . .              | 46,056,500      | 46,615,427      | 47,782,691      | 54,589,905      | 56,434,781      | 2,974,381                       |
| 1985 (June 30) . . . . .              | 45,914,657      | 46,436,428      | 47,601,208      | 54,376,349      | 56,211,309      | 2,968,356                       |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1950-1970, *U.S. Census of Population*, vol. I; 1980 *Census of Population*, vol. I, chapters A and B and *Supplementary Report, Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, (PC80-S1-18), and unpublished data.

TABLE 1c. PERCENT OF TOTAL U.S. POPULATION AND PERCENT OF LAND AREA INSIDE MSA'S AS DEFINED AT SPECIFIED DATES, 1950 TO 1985

[See headnote for table 1a]

| MSA DEFINITION AS OF—                 | PERCENT OF POPULATION |                 |                 |                 |                 | Percent of<br>land<br>area,<br>1980 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
|                                       | 1950,<br>Apr. 1       | 1960,<br>Apr. 1 | 1970,<br>Apr. 1 | 1980,<br>Apr. 1 | 1984,<br>July 1 |                                     |
| 1950 census (Mar. 1952) . . . . .     | 56.1                  | 59.3            | 60.1            | 56.9            | 56.4            | 5.9                                 |
| 1960 census (Nov. 1960) . . . . .     | 59.0                  | 63.0            | 64.4            | 62.2            | 62.0            | 8.7                                 |
| 1964 (Aug. 31) . . . . .              | 60.6                  | 64.6            | 66.3            | 64.2            | 64.2            | 9.9                                 |
| 1968 (Jan. 31) . . . . .              | 61.9                  | 66.0            | 67.9            | 66.1            | 66.0            | 10.7                                |
| 1970 census (Feb. 28, 1971) . . . . . | 62.5                  | 66.7            | 68.6            | 67.0            | 66.9            | 10.9                                |
| 1974 (Apr. 30) . . . . .              | 66.2                  | 70.6            | 72.9            | 71.8            | 71.9            | 13.9                                |
| 1977 (Dec. 31) . . . . .              | 66.8                  | 71.2            | 73.5            | 72.6            | 72.7            | 14.4                                |
| 1980 census (June 30, 1981) . . . . . | 68.8                  | 73.2            | 75.6            | 74.8            | 74.9            | 16.0                                |
| 1983 (June 30) . . . . .              | 69.5                  | 74.0            | 76.4            | 75.8            | 76.0            | 15.8                                |
| 1984 (Oct. 12) . . . . .              | 69.6                  | 74.0            | 76.5            | 75.9            | 76.1            | 16.0                                |
| 1985 (June 30) . . . . .              | 69.7                  | 74.1            | 76.6            | 76.0            | 76.2            | 16.1                                |

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1950-1970, *U.S. Census of Population*, vol. I; 1980 *Census of Population*, vol. I, chapters A and B, and *Supplementary Report, Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, (PC80-S1-18), and unpublished data.



## Appendix 2.

### Alphabetical Listing of PMSA's With CMSA's

[PMSA = Primary metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA ]

| PMSA code | PMSA name                                   | CMSA code | CMSA name  |
|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| 0080      | Akron, OH                                   | 1692      | Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH                         |
| 0360      | Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA                       | 4472      | Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA                  |
| 0440      | Ann Arbor, MI                               | 2162      | Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI                              |
| 0620      | Aurora-Elgin, IL                            | 1602      | Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI                 |
| 0845      | Beaver County, PA                           | 6282      | Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA                       |
| 0875      | Bergen-Passaic, NJ                          | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 1120      | Boston, MA                                  | 1122      | Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH                       |
| 1125      | Boulder-Longmont, CO                        | 2082      | Denver-Boulder, CO                                 |
| 1145      | Brazoria, TX                                | 3362      | Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX                     |
| 1160      | Bridgeport-Milford, CT                      | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 1170      | Bristol, CT                                 | 3282      | Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT                |
| 1200      | Brockton, MA                                | 1122      | Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH                       |
| 1280      | Buffalo, NY                                 | 1282      | Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY                          |
| 1600      | Chicago, IL                                 | 1602      | Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI                 |
| 1640      | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN                        | 1642      | Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN                      |
| 1680      | Cleveland, OH                               | 1692      | Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH                         |
| 1920      | Dallas, TX                                  | 1922      | Dallas-Fort Worth, TX                              |
| 1930      | Danbury, CT                                 | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 2080      | Denver, CO                                  | 2082      | Denver-Boulder, CO                                 |
| 2160      | Detroit, MI                                 | 2162      | Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI                              |
| 2480      | Fall River, MA-RI                           | 6482      | Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA             |
| 2680      | Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL | 4992      | Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL                          |
| 2800      | Fort Worth-Arlington, TX                    | 1922      | Dallas-Fort Worth, TX                              |
| 2920      | Galveston-Texas City, TX                    | 3362      | Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX                     |
| 2960      | Gary-Hammond, IN                            | 1602      | Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI                 |
| 3200      | Hamilton-Middletown, OH                     | 1642      | Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN                      |
| 3280      | Hartford, CT                                | 3282      | Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT                |
| 3360      | Houston, TX                                 | 3362      | Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX                     |
| 3640      | Jersey City, NJ                             | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 3690      | Joliet, IL                                  | 1602      | Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI                 |
| 3800      | Kenosha, WI                                 | 1602      | Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI                 |
| 3965      | Lake County, IL                             | 1602      | Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI                 |
| 4160      | Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH                   | 1122      | Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH                       |
| 4440      | Lorain-Elyria, OH                           | 1692      | Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH                         |
| 4480      | Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA                  | 4472      | Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA                  |
| 4560      | Lowell, MA-NH                               | 1122      | Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH                       |
| 5000      | Miami-Hialeah, FL                           | 4992      | Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL                          |
| 5015      | Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ            | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 5020      | Middletown, CT                              | 3282      | Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT                |
| 5080      | Milwaukee, WI                               | 5082      | Milwaukee-Racine, WI                               |
| 5190      | Monmouth-Ocean, NJ                          | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 5350      | Nashua, NH                                  | 1122      | Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH                       |
| 5380      | Nassau-Suffolk, NY                          | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 5440      | New Britain, CT                             | 3282      | Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT                |
| 5600      | New York, NY                                | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 5640      | Newark, NJ                                  | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 5700      | Niagara Falls, NY                           | 1282      | Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY                          |
| 5760      | Norwalk, CT                                 | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 5775      | Oakland, CA                                 | 7362      | San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA                 |
| 5950      | Orange County, NY                           | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 6000      | Oxnard-Ventura, CA                          | 4472      | Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA                  |
| 6060      | Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA       | 6482      | Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA             |
| 6160      | Philadelphia, PA-NJ                         | 6162      | Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD       |
| 6280      | Pittsburgh, PA                              | 6282      | Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA                       |
| 6440      | Portland, OR                                | 6442      | Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA                          |
| 6480      | Providence, RI                              | 6482      | Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA             |
| 6600      | Racine, WI                                  | 5082      | Milwaukee-Racine, WI                               |

## APPENDIX 2

| PMSA code | PMSA name                        | CMSA code | CMSA name  |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 6780      | Riverside-San Bernardino, CA     | 4472      | Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA                  |
| 7090      | Salem-Gloucester, MA             | 1122      | Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH                       |
| 7360      | San Francisco, CA                | 7362      | San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA                 |
| 7400      | San Jose, CA                     | 7362      | San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA                 |
| 7485      | Santa Cruz, CA                   | 7362      | San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA                 |
| 7500      | Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA          | 7362      | San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA                 |
| 7600      | Seattle, WA                      | 7602      | Seattle-Tacoma, WA                                 |
| 8040      | Stamford, CT                     | 5602      | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT |
| 8200      | Tacoma, WA                       | 7602      | Seattle-Tacoma, WA                                 |
| 8480      | Trenton, NJ                      | 6162      | Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD       |
| 8720      | Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA       | 7362      | San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA                 |
| 8725      | Vancouver, WA                    | 6442      | Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA                          |
| 8760      | Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ | 6162      | Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD       |
| 9160      | Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD             | 6162      | Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD       |



# Appendix 3. New England Metropolitan Statistical Areas

## Area, Population, and Population Characteristics

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984]

| Metropolitan Statistical Area                           | Land area, <sup>1</sup> 1980 (Sq. mi.) | Population         |               |                 |            |                |           | Population characteristics, 1980 |               |                |                |                |                   |                           |                |  |
|---|--|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------|--|
|   |  | 1984 (Provisional) | 1980          |                 | 1970       | Percent change |           | Age                              |               |                |                |                |                   | 18 years and over (1,000) | Median (Years) |  |
|   |  |                    | Total persons | Per square mile |            | 1980-1984      | 1970-1980 | Percent--                        |               |                |                |                |                   |                           |                |  |
|   |  |                    |               |                 |            |                |           | Under 5 years                    | 5 to 17 years | 18 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 to 64 years | 65 years and over |                           |                |  |
| 1   | 2                                      | 3                  | 4             | 5               | 6          | 7              | 8         | 9                                | 10            | 11             | 12             | 13             | 14                | 15                        |                |  |
| Bangor, ME MSA  | 362.5                                  | 83,900             | 83,919        | 232             | 79,933     | -2             | 5.0       | 6.0                              | 19.2          | 20.1           | 26.1           | 17.9           | 10.7              | 62.7                      | 27.7           |  |
| Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA                       | 3,097.7                                | 4,026,600          | 3,971,736     | 1,282           | 3,939,029  | 1.4            | 0.8       | 5.8                              | 20.3          | 13.7           | 28.4           | 19.9           | 11.8              | 2,933.9                   | 30.8           |  |
| Boston, MA PMSA   | 1,752.3                                | 2,820,700          | 2,805,911     | 1,601           | 2,887,191  | 0.5            | -2.8      | 5.5                              | 19.4          | 14.4           | 28.4           | 20.1           | 12.2              | 2,107.4                   | 30.9           |  |
| Brockton, MA PMSA                                       | 148.5                                  | 186,100            | 182,891       | 1,232           | 162,750    | 1.8            | 12.4      | 7.0                              | 23.1          | 12.9           | 28.0           | 18.2           | 10.6              | 127.7                     | 29.2           |  |
| Lawrence—Haverhill, MA—NH PMSA                          | 460.6                                  | 356,900            | 339,090       | 736             | 300,943    | 5.3            | 12.7      | 6.9                              | 22.2          | 11.3           | 28.1           | 19.6           | 12.0              | 240.7                     | 30.8           |  |
| Lowell, MA—NH PMSA                                      | 216.8                                  | 250,400            | 243,142       | 1,122           | 225,447    | 3.0            | 7.8       | 7.1                              | 24.1          | 13.1           | 28.1           | 18.6           | 9.2               | 167.5                     | 28.7           |  |
| Nashua, NH PMSA   | 304.4                                  | 153,300            | 142,527       | 468             | 100,011    | 7.6            | 42.5      | 7.5                              | 24.4          | 10.7           | 32.6           | 17.2           | 7.6               | 96.9                      | 29.2           |  |
| Salem—Gloucester, MA PMSA                               | 215.1                                  | 259,100            | 258,175       | 1,200           | 262,687    | 0.4            | -1.7      | 5.3                              | 19.7          | 12.0           | 27.5           | 22.6           | 13.0              | 193.7                     | 33.1           |  |
| Burlington, VT MSA                                      | 437.0                                  | 121,000            | 115,308       | 264             | 99,145     | 4.9            | 16.3      | 6.5                              | 21.2          | 19.6           | 29.4           | 15.6           | 7.7               | 83.4                      | 26.5           |  |
| Fitchburg—Leominster, MA MSA                            | 180.2                                  | 95,500             | 94,018        | 522             | 93,732     | 1.6            | 0.3       | 6.6                              | 20.5          | 14.1           | 25.4           | 21.0           | 12.4              | 68.6                      | 30.7           |  |
| Hartford—New Britain—Middletown, CT CMSA                | 1,438.1                                | 1,030,400          | 1,013,508     | 705             | 999,842    | 1.7            | 1.4       | 5.9                              | 20.5          | 12.4           | 28.3           | 21.5           | 11.4              | 745.8                     | 31.7           |  |
| Bristol, CT PMSA  | 77.9                                   | 75,300             | 73,762        | 947             | 68,878     | 2.1            | 5.6       | 6.2                              | 21.8          | 12.2           | 28.6           | 20.8           | 10.3              | 53.1                      | 30.7           |  |
| Hartford, CT PMSA                                       | 1,081.3                                | 729,400            | 715,923       | 662             | 710,926    | 1.9            | 0.7       | 5.9                              | 20.8          | 12.0           | 28.4           | 21.5           | 11.4              | 524.5                     | 31.9           |  |
| Middletown, CT PMSA                                     | 191.7                                  | 82,600             | 81,582        | 426             | 73,769     | 1.2            | 10.6      | 5.7                              | 20.2          | 13.3           | 30.1           | 20.0           | 10.7              | 60.4                      | 31.0           |  |
| New Britain, CT PMSA                                    | 87.2                                   | 143,100            | 142,241       | 1,631           | 145,269    | 0.6            | -2.1      | 5.7                              | 18.5          | 14.0           | 26.6           | 23.0           | 12.3              | 107.8                     | 32.2           |  |
| Lowiston—Auburn, ME MSA                                 | 238.7                                  | 84,800             | 84,690        | 355             | 80,135     | 0.1            | 5.7       | 7.1                              | 21.7          | 12.9           | 25.1           | 19.9           | 13.3              | 60.3                      | 30.6           |  |
| Manchester, NH MSA                                      | 214.3                                  | 136,400            | 129,305       | 603             | 115,225    | 5.5            | 12.2      | 6.6                              | 20.4          | 13.8           | 27.1           | 20.0           | 12.1              | 94.3                      | 30.3           |  |
| New Bedford, MA MSA                                     | 208.2                                  | 167,700            | 166,699       | 801             | 158,682    | 0.6            | 5.1       | 6.5                              | 20.2          | 11.6           | 24.7           | 22.4           | 14.6              | 122.2                     | 33.1           |  |
| New Haven—Meriden, CT MSA                               | 428.9                                  | 506,000            | 500,474       | 1,167           | 488,732    | 1.1            | 2.4       | 5.9                              | 19.8          | 13.1           | 27.7           | 21.2           | 12.3              | 371.6                     | 31.7           |  |
| New London—Norwich, CT—RI MSA                           | 608.4                                  | 257,000            | 250,839       | 412             | 242,624    | 2.5            | 3.4       | 6.8                              | 20.8          | 14.7           | 27.8           | 19.5           | 10.4              | 181.6                     | 29.4           |  |
| New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 7,839.7                                | 17,807,100         | 17,539,344    | 2,237           | 18,192,819 | 1.5            | -3.6      | 6.3                              | 20.1          | 11.5           | 28.0           | 22.0           | 12.1              | 12,922.2                  | 32.7           |  |
| Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA                                 | 424.0                                  | 1,299,500          | 1,292,970     | 3,049           | 1,357,930  | 0.5            | -4.8      | 5.6                              | 19.3          | 11.5           | 27.0           | 24.4           | 12.2              | 970.9                     | 34.1           |  |
| Bridgeport—Milford, CT PMSA                             | 273.5                                  | 441,500            | 438,557       | 1,603           | 443,714    | 0.7            | -1.2      | 6.2                              | 20.6          | 11.9           | 26.2           | 23.0           | 12.1              | 321.0                     | 32.6           |  |
| Danbury, CT PMSA  | 329.0                                  | 180,300            | 170,369       | 518             | 136,462    | 5.8            | 24.8      | 6.6                              | 23.7          | 10.1           | 31.4           | 19.1           | 9.1               | 118.8                     | 31.2           |  |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA                                    | 46.4                                   | 559,900            | 556,972       | 12,004          | 607,839    | 0.5            | -8.4      | 6.6                              | 19.3          | 12.5           | 26.8           | 22.3           | 12.5              | 412.6                     | 32.3           |  |
| Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                   | 1,047.1                                | 921,800            | 886,383       | 847             | 851,903    | 4.0            | 4.0       | 5.8                              | 20.7          | 13.3           | 28.8           | 22.5           | 8.9               | 651.8                     | 31.3           |  |
| Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA                                 | 1,113.6                                | 900,600            | 849,211       | 763             | 670,319    | 6.1            | 26.7      | 6.4                              | 21.3          | 9.9            | 26.5           | 20.4           | 15.4              | 613.6                     | 33.5           |  |
| Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA                                 | 1,198.2                                | 2,653,400          | 2,605,813     | 2,175           | 2,555,868  | 1.8            | 2.0       | 6.0                              | 22.6          | 11.6           | 27.0           | 23.1           | 9.8               | 1,861.2                   | 31.9           |  |
| New York, NY PMSA                                       | 1,144.4                                | 8,376,900          | 8,274,961     | 7,231           | 9,076,568  | 1.2            | -8.8      | 6.5                              | 18.7          | 11.5           | 28.7           | 21.4           | 13.2              | 6,188.8                   | 32.9           |  |
| Newark, NJ PMSA   | 1,226.3                                | 1,875,300          | 1,878,959     | 1,532           | 1,936,624  | -0.2           | -3.0      | 6.3                              | 21.3          | 11.3           | 27.9           | 22.1           | 11.1              | 1,361.2                   | 32.2           |  |
| Norwalk, CT PMSA  | 88.2                                   | 127,600            | 126,692       | 1,436           | 127,595    | 0.7            | -0.7      | 5.2                              | 21.3          | 10.4           | 28.8           | 24.4           | 8.9               | 93.1                      | 33.9           |  |
| Orange County, NY PMSA                                  | 825.9                                  | 273,500            | 259,603       | 314             | 221,657    | 5.4            | 17.1      | 7.4                              | 23.3          | 11.7           | 28.4           | 18.4           | 10.8              | 180.0                     | 30.2           |  |
| Stamford, CT PMSA                                       | 123.1                                  | 196,900            | 198,854       | 1,615           | 206,340    | -1.0           | -3.6      | 4.9                              | 20.1          | 9.5            | 27.0           | 26.2           | 12.4              | 149.2                     | 36.2           |  |
| Pittsfield, MA MSA                                      | 228.8                                  | 81,700             | 83,490        | 365             | 88,094     | -2.1           | -5.2      | 6.0                              | 21.1          | 11.0           | 25.8           | 22.6           | 13.5              | 60.9                      | 32.9           |  |
| Portland, ME MSA  | 558.0                                  | 201,200            | 193,831       | 347             | 171,870    | 3.8            | 12.8      | 6.5                              | 20.4          | 12.6           | 28.2           | 19.6           | 12.7              | 141.8                     | 30.9           |  |
| Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH—ME MSA                   | 661.0                                  | 206,500            | 190,938       | 289             | 161,199    | 8.2            | 18.4      | 6.5                              | 20.0          | 16.2           | 27.4           | 18.8           | 11.2              | 140.4                     | 29.4           |  |
| Providence—Pawtucket—Fall River, RI—MA CMSA             | 1,096.7                                | 1,095,000          | 1,083,139     | 988             | 1,065,417  | 1.1            | 1.7       | 6.0                              | 20.1          | 13.1           | 25.6           | 21.7           | 13.5              | 800.2                     | 32.0           |  |
| Fall River, MA—RI PMSA                                  | 167.8                                  | 156,600            | 157,222       | 937             | 152,361    | -0.4           | 3.2       | 6.3                              | 21.6          | 10.8           | 24.6           | 22.4           | 14.4              | 113.4                     | 33.1           |  |
| Pawtucket—Woonsocket—Attleboro, RI—MA PMSA              | 313.2                                  | 312,100            | 307,403       | 981             | 300,694    | 1.5            | 2.2       | 6.2                              | 21.1          | 12.1           | 25.5           | 21.7           | 13.4              | 223.3                     | 32.1           |  |
| Providence, RI PMSA                                     | 615.7                                  | 626,400            | 618,514       | 1,005           | 612,362    | 1.3            | 1.0       | 5.8                              | 19.2          | 14.1           | 26.0           | 21.5           | 13.3              | 463.5                     | 31.8           |  |
| Springfield, MA MSA                                     | 595.1                                  | 515,900            | 515,259       | 866             | 528,072    | 0.1            | -2.4      | 6.1                              | 20.4          | 13.5           | 25.7           | 21.5           | 12.8              | 378.3                     | 31.3           |  |
| Waterbury, CT MSA                                       | 229.6                                  | 208,200            | 204,968       | 893             | 196,134    | 1.6            | 4.5       | 6.0                              | 20.7          | 11.1           | 26.3           | 21.7           | 14.2              | 150.2                     | 33.1           |  |
| Worcester, MA MSA                                       | 701.8                                  | 404,700            | 402,918       | 574             | 399,682    | 0.4            | 0.8       | 6.3                              | 20.4          | 13.5           | 25.8           | 20.7           | 13.3              | 295.5                     | 31.3           |  |

<sup>1</sup> Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water.

# Population Characteristics and Education

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984]

| Metropolitan Statistical Area                                 | Population characteristics, 1980-Con. |       |                                       |                       |  |                       |      |     |  |              |   |                       |                          | Education, 1980: percent persons <sup>6</sup> completing-- |                            |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|------|-----|--|--------------|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------------|
|   | Race (Percent)                        |       | Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> (Percent) | Males per 100 females | Movers, 1975-1980 <sup>2</sup> (Percent) |                       |      |     | Born outside of State of residence (Percent) |              | Percent--   |                       |                          | 12 or more years of school                                 | 16 or more years of school |
|   | White                                 | Black |                                       |                       | Same county                              | Migrants <sup>3</sup> |      |     | Total  | Foreign born | Speaking language other than English at home <sup>4</sup> | Veterans <sup>5</sup> | Living in group quarters |  |                            |
|   |                                       |       | Same State                            | Different State       |  | Abroad                |      |     |  |              |   |                       |                          |  |                            |
|   | 16                                    | 17    | 18                                    | 19                    | 20                                       | 21                    | 22   | 23  | 24   | 25           | 26  | 27                    | 28                       | 29   | 30                         |
| Bangor, ME MSA .....  | 98.05                                 | 0.29  | 0.36                                  | 94.3                  | 28.1                                     | 12.3                  | 10.6 | 1.2 | 26.2   | 3.1          | 5.3   | 18.1                  | 9.0                      | 77.5   | 18.5                       |
| Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA .....                       | 92.94                                 | 4.44  | 2.33                                  | 91.3                  | 21.6                                     | 8.2                   | 8.1  | 1.9 | 30.5   | 8.9          | 11.7  | 17.5                  | 3.3                      | 75.9   | 22.4                       |
| Boston, MA PMSA .....   | 91.19                                 | 5.84  | 2.42                                  | 90.6                  | 20.6                                     | 9.0                   | 8.0  | 2.2 | 30.6   | 10.0         | 11.8  | 16.6                  | 3.8                      | 76.9   | 24.3                       |
| Brockton, MA PMSA .....                                       | 94.92                                 | 3.17  | 1.49                                  | 93.5                  | 21.3                                     | 13.7                  | 3.3  | 1.1 | 17.7   | 5.8          | 8.3   | 19.7                  | 3.5                      | 73.0   | 12.6                       |
| Lawrence—Haverhill, MA—NH PMSA .....                          | 96.41                                 | 0.79  | 3.77                                  | 92.3                  | 24.6                                     | 5.1                   | 11.0 | 1.2 | 37.2   | 6.5          | 12.8  | 19.5                  | 1.6                      | 70.3   | 17.1                       |
| Lowell, MA—NH PMSA .....                                      | 97.58                                 | 0.76  | 2.25                                  | 95.1                  | 25.5                                     | 3.9                   | 4.6  | 1.3 | 22.9   | 6.1          | 13.6  | 19.3                  | 2.5                      | 69.9   | 15.4                       |
| Nashua, NH PMSA .....   | 98.49                                 | 0.68  | 0.77                                  | 96.4                  | 23.4                                     | 3.3                   | 22.8 | 1.2 | 57.4   | 5.2          | 11.8  | 21.7                  | 1.0                      | 76.9   | 21.3                       |
| Salem—Gloucester, MA PMSA .....                               | 98.60                                 | 0.44  | 0.94                                  | 89.5                  | 24.1                                     | 5.5                   | 5.1  | 0.9 | 22.7   | 7.1          | 10.4  | 19.6                  | 2.2                      | 78.2   | 22.1                       |
| Burlington, VT MSA .....                                      | 98.58                                 | 0.40  | 0.76                                  | 94.5                  | 24.1                                     | 7.4                   | 18.4 | 1.2 | 41.1   | 4.3          | 7.6   | 16.8                  | 6.5                      | 78.0   | 26.1                       |
| Fitchburg—Leominster, MA MSA .....                            | 97.16                                 | 1.29  | 2.71                                  | 89.6                  | 27.0                                     | 5.5                   | 3.8  | 1.2 | 23.3   | 7.9          | 15.8  | 18.1                  | 2.5                      | 63.4   | 12.0                       |
| Hartford—New Britain—Middletown, CT CMSA .....                | 89.45                                 | 7.12  | 4.31                                  | 93.0                  | 25.2                                     | 6.7                   | 7.3  | 1.8 | 41.2   | 9.1          | 15.9  | 18.5                  | 2.6                      | 70.3   | 19.7                       |
| Bristol, CT PMSA .....  | 97.54                                 | 1.41  | 1.49                                  | 94.2                  | 27.0                                     | 7.8                   | 4.5  | 0.2 | 31.3   | 6.9          | 14.7  | 20.1                  | 0.9                      | 64.4   | 11.5                       |
| Hartford, CT PMSA .....                                       | 87.27                                 | 8.65  | 4.77                                  | 92.5                  | 25.3                                     | 6.1                   | 8.2  | 2.0 | 44.2   | 9.1          | 14.9  | 18.5                  | 2.5                      | 72.6   | 21.9                       |
| Middletown, CT PMSA .....                                     | 93.25                                 | 5.32  | 1.66                                  | 96.5                  | 21.2                                     | 11.6                  | 7.3  | 1.0 | 34.3   | 6.1          | 11.4  | 19.0                  | 4.8                      | 70.6   | 19.5                       |
| New Britain, CT PMSA .....                                    | 94.03                                 | 3.45  | 4.97                                  | 93.2                  | 26.0                                     | 6.2                   | 4.8  | 1.6 | 35.3   | 12.1         | 23.8  | 17.6                  | 2.6                      | 61.9   | 13.3                       |
| Lewiston—Auburn, ME MSA .....                                 | 99.10                                 | 0.25  | 0.49                                  | 89.2                  | 27.3                                     | 6.7                   | 8.8  | 0.6 | 22.9   | 6.0          | 30.9  | 19.5                  | 3.6                      | 57.1   | 10.6                       |
| Manchester, NH MSA .....                                      | 99.01                                 | 0.31  | 0.87                                  | 90.8                  | 25.9                                     | 7.8                   | 10.6 | 0.8 | 35.5   | 7.5          | 23.0  | 19.9                  | 3.5                      | 64.2   | 14.7                       |
| New Bedford, MA MSA .....                                     | 92.55                                 | 1.85  | 3.12                                  | 89.9                  | 27.8                                     | 3.8                   | 3.5  | 2.6 | 27.4   | 17.2         | 30.9  | 16.5                  | 2.2                      | 47.7   | 10.0                       |
| New Haven—Meriden, CT MSA .....                               | 86.83                                 | 10.47 | 3.68                                  | 91.1                  | 26.9                                     | 4.6                   | 8.2  | 1.7 | 35.4   | 7.1          | 13.0  | 17.8                  | 3.3                      | 70.0   | 20.6                       |
| New London—Norwich, CT—RI MSA .....                           | 94.31                                 | 3.51  | 1.89                                  | 101.1                 | 24.1                                     | 3.9                   | 15.9 | 1.3 | 46.1   | 5.1          | 9.1   | 19.5                  | 4.5                      | 70.0   | 16.6                       |
| New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA ..... | 76.06                                 | 16.11 | 11.69                                 | 89.8                  | 21.0                                     | 8.8                   | 4.8  | 3.3 | 39.1   | 16.2         | 23.9  | 15.8                  | 1.8                      | 66.6   | 19.4                       |
| Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA .....                                 | 88.06                                 | 7.13  | 7.01                                  | 91.4                  | 18.4                                     | 6.1                   | 6.9  | 2.6 | 46.9   | 13.9         | 20.1  | 17.7                  | 1.1                      | 68.6   | 20.5                       |
| Bridgeport—Milford, CT PMSA .....                             | 87.74                                 | 8.30  | 7.05                                  | 91.6                  | 25.2                                     | 4.3                   | 7.4  | 2.0 | 38.6   | 9.1          | 17.4  | 18.3                  | 2.1                      | 66.3   | 16.8                       |
| Danbury, CT PMSA .....  | 95.65                                 | 2.58  | 1.94                                  | 96.0                  | 21.1                                     | 4.5                   | 17.4 | 2.1 | 54.9   | 8.8          | 10.8  | 20.0                  | 1.9                      | 77.7   | 26.9                       |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA .....                                    | 76.36                                 | 12.58 | 26.06                                 | 89.6                  | 27.8                                     | 3.8                   | 5.9  | 4.9 | 46.6   | 24.0         | 39.0  | 13.4                  | 1.1                      | 51.5   | 11.2                       |
| Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA .....                   | 91.15                                 | 5.30  | 4.41                                  | 96.6                  | 15.4                                     | 12.8                  | 7.5  | 1.6 | 39.3   | 8.6          | 14.0  | 19.1                  | 2.9                      | 72.3   | 20.7                       |
| Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA .....                                 | 92.00                                 | 6.17  | 2.52                                  | 91.6                  | 17.7                                     | 13.4                  | 8.9  | 1.1 | 40.3   | 6.7          | 8.9   | 19.3                  | 1.5                      | 70.3   | 17.7                       |
| Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA .....                                 | 91.69                                 | 6.24  | 3.91                                  | 93.6                  | 15.6                                     | 11.5                  | 2.3  | 1.0 | 20.0   | 8.8          | 11.9  | 19.6                  | 1.8                      | 75.8   | 20.9                       |
| New York, NY PMSA .....                                       | 64.44                                 | 23.05 | 17.70                                 | 86.8                  | 23.1                                     | 8.4                   | 3.4  | 4.8 | 41.8   | 22.1         | 32.8  | 13.2                  | 1.9                      | 62.4   | 18.7                       |
| Newark, NJ PMSA .....   | 73.99                                 | 21.73 | 6.92                                  | 90.5                  | 21.6                                     | 8.3                   | 5.8  | 2.3 | 41.4   | 11.6         | 17.0  | 16.7                  | 1.5                      | 68.9   | 20.6                       |
| Norwalk, CT PMSA .....  | 88.61                                 | 8.88  | 4.05                                  | 94.0                  | 23.4                                     | 1.2                   | 14.0 | 3.5 | 59.4   | 10.6         | 13.3  | 19.5                  | 0.7                      | 78.1   | 33.4                       |
| Orange County, NY PMSA .....                                  | 91.43                                 | 6.25  | 4.34                                  | 97.6                  | 19.8                                     | 12.0                  | 8.7  | 1.4 | 28.3   | 6.3          | 11.0  | 19.1                  | 4.4                      | 67.5   | 14.9                       |
| Stamford, CT PMSA .....                                       | 89.07                                 | 8.41  | 3.73                                  | 90.3                  | 21.4                                     | 1.0                   | 14.2 | 3.3 | 61.9   | 13.4         | 14.9  | 19.0                  | 0.8                      | 78.9   | 33.4                       |
| Pittsfield, MA MSA .....                                      | 97.71                                 | 1.66  | 0.50                                  | 90.4                  | 27.3                                     | 2.5                   | 7.1  | 0.5 | 27.0   | 4.8          | 7.6   | 19.5                  | 2.4                      | 73.6   | 16.9                       |
| Portland, ME MSA .....  | 98.93                                 | 0.40  | 0.46                                  | 90.3                  | 26.9                                     | 7.1                   | 9.6  | 0.9 | 27.7   | 3.4          | 5.5   | 19.5                  | 2.6                      | 75.4   | 18.7                       |
| Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH—ME MSA .....                   | 98.29                                 | 0.80  | 0.69                                  | 95.5                  | 20.6                                     | 6.1                   | 22.6 | 1.6 | 54.5   | 3.9          | 7.7   | 19.9                  | 4.6                      | 74.9   | 18.7                       |
| Providence—Pawtucket—Fall River, RI—MA CMSA .....             | 95.52                                 | 2.34  | 2.04                                  | 90.5                  | 24.3                                     | 4.7                   | 7.2  | 1.9 | 31.4   | 10.0         | 18.6  | 18.2                  | 3.0                      | 58.3   | 13.9                       |
| Fall River, MA—RI PMSA .....                                  | 98.85                                 | 0.35  | 1.78                                  | 89.2                  | 24.7                                     | 1.0                   | 4.4  | 2.1 | 31.2   | 15.5         | 29.2  | 16.8                  | 1.3                      | 45.1   | 9.7                        |
| Pawtucket—Woonsocket—Attleboro, RI—MA PMSA .....              | 97.48                                 | 0.79  | 2.03                                  | 91.1                  | 25.7                                     | 2.4                   | 7.3  | 1.8 | 32.7   | 9.5          | 20.9  | 19.1                  | 2.1                      | 56.5   | 11.3                       |
| Providence, RI PMSA .....                                     | 93.70                                 | 3.62  | 2.12                                  | 90.6                  | 23.4                                     | 6.8                   | 7.9  | 1.9 | 30.8   | 8.8          | 14.8  | 18.1                  | 3.9                      | 62.6   | 16.3                       |
| Springfield, MA MSA .....                                     | 90.63                                 | 5.49  | 4.57                                  | 88.8                  | 24.4                                     | 4.6                   | 6.6  | 1.5 | 29.6   | 6.9          | 16.0  | 19.0                  | 3.7                      | 67.3   | 14.9                       |
| Waterbury, CT MSA .....                                       | 90.85                                 | 6.34  | 3.86                                  | 90.9                  | 22.5                                     | 6.9                   | 4.5  | 1.5 | 31.5   | 9.6          | 16.9  | 17.6                  | 2.2                      | 63.1   | 13.5                       |
| Worcester, MA MSA .....                                       | 96.79                                 | 1.38  | 2.20                                  | 91.9                  | 27.3                                     | 4.4                   | 5.7  | 1.1 | 22.4   | 6.1          | 11.6  | 18.2                  | 4.0                      | 67.8   | 16.6                       |

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. <sup>2</sup> Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different house in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>3</sup> Persons 5 years old and over reported living in different county in 1975 than in 1980. <sup>4</sup> Persons 5 years old and over. <sup>5</sup> Persons 18 years old and over. <sup>6</sup> Twenty-five years old and over.



## Households, Journey to Work, and Money Income

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area CMSA = Consolidated MSA PMSA = Primary MSA. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984]

| Metropolitan Statistical Area                           | Households, 1980 |                       |                                   |           |                |  | Journey to work <sup>2</sup> by means of transportation, 1980 (Percent) |         |                                    | Money income, 1979          |                                |                                       |                             |          |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------------|--|---|---------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
|   | Number           | Persons per household | One-person <sup>1</sup> (Percent) | Family    |                | Female householder, no husband present | Drive alone   | Carpool | Public transportation <sup>3</sup> | Median family income (Dol.) | Median household income (Dol.) | Per capita income <sup>4</sup> (Dol.) | Percent below poverty level |          |
|   |                  |                       |                                   | Number    | Percent--      |  |   |         |                                    |                             |                                |                                       | Persons                     | Families |
|   |                  |                       |                                   |           | Married couple |  |   |         |                                    |                             |                                |                                       |                             |          |
| 31  | 32               | 33                    | 34                                | 35        | 36             | 37                                     | 38  | 39      | 40                                 | 41                          | 42                             | 43                                    | 44                          |          |
| Bangor, ME MSA  | 28,307           | 2.70                  | 22.1                              | 20,138    | 83.6           | 13.0                                   | 61.3  | 19.8    | 1.7                                | 17,061                      | 14,042                         | 5,842                                 | 12.4                        | 8.4      |
| Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH CMSA                       | 1,396,654        | 2.75                  | 24.5                              | 983,430   | 80.8           | 15.6                                   | 59.3  | 18.7    | 11.7                               | 22,397                      | 18,792                         | 7,864                                 | 9.0                         | 7.0      |
| Boston, MA PMSA   | 998,904          | 2.70                  | 25.9                              | 682,546   | 79.7           | 16.5                                   | 56.2  | 17.2    | 15.2                               | 22,631                      | 18,665                         | 8,066                                 | 9.4                         | 7.2      |
| Brockton, MA PMSA                                       | 60,155           | 2.93                  | 21.3                              | 45,502    | 81.9           | 15.1                                   | 67.9  | 21.1    | 4.6                                | 20,508                      | 17,535                         | 6,439                                 | 9.5                         | 8.0      |
| Lawrence—Haverhill, MA—NH PMSA                          | 118,918          | 2.81                  | 22.0                              | 89,024    | 82.4           | 14.3                                   | 65.5  | 24.8    | 2.0                                | 21,254                      | 18,036                         | 7,226                                 | 9.3                         | 7.8      |
| Lowell, MA—NH PMSA                                      | 77,319           | 3.06                  | 18.4                              | 60,982    | 82.6           | 14.4                                   | 67.2  | 23.6    | 3.1                                | 22,420                      | 20,007                         | 6,930                                 | 7.9                         | 6.7      |
| Nashua, NH PMSA   | 47,697           | 2.96                  | 17.3                              | 37,323    | 87.6           | 10.0                                   | 68.6  | 21.6    | 0.9                                | 23,174                      | 21,103                         | 7,816                                 | 5.0                         | 4.3      |
| Salem—Gloucester, MA PMSA                               | 93,661           | 2.69                  | 23.3                              | 68,053    | 84.0           | 12.9                                   | 65.8  | 19.1    | 4.6                                | 23,049                      | 19,565                         | 8,424                                 | 6.9                         | 5.5      |
| Burlington, VT MSA                                      | 38,419           | 2.81                  | 21.2                              | 26,819    | 84.4           | 12.6                                   | 56.3  | 24.7    | 3.7                                | 20,857                      | 17,525                         | 6,895                                 | 10.2                        | 6.5      |
| Fitchburg—Leominster, MA MSA                            | 33,480           | 2.74                  | 22.6                              | 24,724    | 83.3           | 13.5                                   | 68.5  | 21.4    | 1.9                                | 19,549                      | 16,395                         | 6,602                                 | 9.8                         | 7.5      |
| Hartford—New Britain—Middletown, CT CMSA                | 360,443          | 2.74                  | 21.8                              | 266,742   | 82.6           | 14.2                                   | 67.3  | 20.7    | 5.4                                | 23,355                      | 20,314                         | 8,236                                 | 7.7                         | 5.8      |
| Bristol, CT PMSA  | 25,945           | 2.83                  | 19.6                              | 20,091    | 84.9           | 12.1                                   | 72.0  | 21.5    | 1.8                                | 22,673                      | 19,980                         | 7,759                                 | 5.4                         | 4.3      |
| Hartford, CT PMSA                                       | 253,849          | 2.75                  | 21.8                              | 187,539   | 82.0           | 14.8                                   | 65.7  | 20.9    | 6.9                                | 23,856                      | 20,756                         | 8,465                                 | 8.0                         | 6.2      |
| Middletown, CT PMSA                                     | 28,733           | 2.70                  | 22.3                              | 20,966    | 84.7           | 11.9                                   | 69.3  | 21.6    | 1.4                                | 22,898                      | 20,001                         | 7,756                                 | 7.1                         | 4.7      |
| New Britain, CT PMSA                                    | 51,916           | 2.66                  | 22.8                              | 38,146    | 82.8           | 13.5                                   | 71.6  | 18.8    | 2.4                                | 21,787                      | 18,471                         | 7,607                                 | 7.7                         | 5.7      |
| Lewiston—Auburn, ME MSA                                 | 30,340           | 2.69                  | 23.3                              | 22,147    | 82.9           | 14.0                                   | 56.0  | 26.5    | 2.9                                | 15,980                      | 13,242                         | 5,623                                 | 12.7                        | 9.8      |
| Manchester, NH MSA                                      | 46,208           | 2.70                  | 23.5                              | 33,199    | 83.3           | 13.3                                   | 64.2  | 22.4    | 3.1                                | 20,199                      | 16,828                         | 6,982                                 | 8.8                         | 6.4      |
| New Bedford, MA MSA                                     | 60,573           | 2.69                  | 23.4                              | 45,244    | 80.7           | 16.3                                   | 64.1  | 22.1    | 3.0                                | 16,865                      | 13,939                         | 6,033                                 | 12.3                        | 10.7     |
| New Haven—Meriden, CT MSA                               | 178,814          | 2.70                  | 23.2                              | 130,212   | 81.3           | 15.5                                   | 67.9  | 18.2    | 5.6                                | 21,940                      | 18,476                         | 7,781                                 | 9.8                         | 7.6      |
| New London—Norwich, CT—RI MSA                           | 86,206           | 2.77                  | 20.7                              | 65,305    | 84.5           | 12.2                                   | 62.3  | 24.1    | 0.9                                | 20,348                      | 17,920                         | 7,250                                 | 8.2                         | 6.3      |
| New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT CMSA | 6,316,834        | 2.72                  | 25.2                              | 4,526,422 | 77.6           | 18.5                                   | 47.1  | 14.8    | 28.0                               | 21,732                      | 18,081                         | 8,182                                 | 12.8                        | 10.6     |
| Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA                                 | 453,873          | 2.82                  | 20.4                              | 349,717   | 83.2           | 13.4                                   | 66.8  | 16.8    | 9.2                                | 25,282                      | 21,812                         | 9,161                                 | 7.1                         | 5.6      |
| Bridgeport—Milford, CT PMSA                             | 152,171          | 2.82                  | 20.4                              | 117,006   | 80.7           | 16.0                                   | 71.0  | 19.2    | 3.9                                | 22,782                      | 19,862                         | 8,029                                 | 9.5                         | 7.6      |
| Danbury, CT PMSA  | 56,311           | 2.96                  | 17.4                              | 44,761    | 87.2           | 10.2                                   | 70.9  | 20.5    | 2.4                                | 26,957                      | 24,241                         | 9,221                                 | 4.3                         | 3.3      |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA                                    | 207,857          | 2.65                  | 27.7                              | 145,151   | 71.8           | 23.0                                   | 40.3  | 18.2    | 25.8                               | 17,659                      | 14,384                         | 6,476                                 | 16.9                        | 14.7     |
| Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA                   | 292,591          | 2.94                  | 17.6                              | 231,824   | 85.7           | 11.1                                   | 69.8  | 17.7    | 5.9                                | 26,418                      | 23,689                         | 8,842                                 | 5.5                         | 4.1      |
| Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA                                 | 298,434          | 2.80                  | 20.6                              | 230,475   | 85.1           | 12.1                                   | 68.4  | 19.0    | 6.6                                | 21,735                      | 18,737                         | 7,916                                 | 7.8                         | 6.1      |
| Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA                                 | 809,120          | 3.16                  | 13.9                              | 679,065   | 86.4           | 11.0                                   | 63.7  | 17.6    | 12.5                               | 26,242                      | 24,228                         | 8,800                                 | 5.6                         | 4.4      |
| New York, NY PMSA                                       | 3,198,253        | 2.53                  | 31.1                              | 2,084,551 | 71.5           | 23.9                                   | 26.3  | 11.1    | 49.3                               | 18,268                      | 14,922                         | 7,674                                 | 18.1                        | 15.4     |
| Newark, NJ PMSA   | 647,317          | 2.86                  | 21.5                              | 490,421   | 78.3           | 17.8                                   | 63.2  | 18.4    | 10.9                               | 23,864                      | 20,295                         | 8,467                                 | 11.2                        | 9.2      |
| Norwalk, CT PMSA  | 44,499           | 2.83                  | 19.3                              | 34,111    | 84.3           | 12.6                                   | 67.5  | 14.1    | 10.7                               | 31,023                      | 26,757                         | 12,188                                | 5.3                         | 4.1      |
| Orange County, NY PMSA                                  | 84,251           | 2.95                  | 19.6                              | 65,316    | 84.4           | 12.4                                   | 61.4  | 21.8    | 4.3                                | 20,576                      | 18,012                         | 6,714                                 | 10.0                        | 7.9      |
| Stamford, CT PMSA                                       | 72,157           | 2.74                  | 21.7                              | 54,024    | 84.1           | 13.2                                   | 65.4  | 12.6    | 13.3                               | 31,813                      | 26,758                         | 13,976                                | 5.4                         | 4.0      |
| Pittsfield, MA MSA                                      | 30,142           | 2.71                  | 23.7                              | 22,182    | 82.4           | 14.0                                   | 65.1  | 20.3    | 3.4                                | 20,447                      | 16,785                         | 7,150                                 | 9.1                         | 7.5      |
| Portland, ME MSA  | 71,266           | 2.64                  | 23.6                              | 50,776    | 83.4           | 14.2                                   | 62.2  | 21.6    | 3.9                                | 18,548                      | 15,557                         | 6,761                                 | 10.4                        | 7.3      |
| Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH—ME MSA                   | 67,777           | 2.69                  | 22.2                              | 48,814    | 84.8           | 12.0                                   | 60.0  | 24.8    | 1.9                                | 19,215                      | 16,418                         | 6,838                                 | 8.8                         | 5.9      |
| Providence—Pawtucket—Fall River, RI—MA CMSA             | 387,084          | 2.72                  | 23.5                              | 284,417   | 82.0           | 14.8                                   | 65.9  | 21.9    | 4.0                                | 19,190                      | 15,944                         | 6,759                                 | 10.1                        | 7.8      |
| Fall River, MA—RI PMSA                                  | 56,452           | 2.75                  | 22.7                              | 42,847    | 82.2           | 14.8                                   | 64.1  | 26.4    | 2.0                                | 16,990                      | 14,203                         | 5,888                                 | 10.9                        | 9.4      |
| Pawtucket—Woonsocket—Attleboro, RI—MA PMSA              | 110,014          | 2.75                  | 23.3                              | 81,872    | 83.3           | 13.7                                   | 67.2  | 22.1    | 2.3                                | 19,525                      | 16,192                         | 6,689                                 | 9.0                         | 7.1      |
| Providence, RI PMSA                                     | 220,618          | 2.70                  | 23.9                              | 159,698   | 81.2           | 15.4                                   | 65.7  | 20.7    | 5.3                                | 19,683                      | 16,294                         | 7,016                                 | 10.4                        | 7.8      |
| Springfield, MA MSA                                     | 182,860          | 2.72                  | 23.5                              | 133,448   | 80.2           | 16.6                                   | 67.9  | 19.4    | 3.8                                | 19,729                      | 16,297                         | 6,740                                 | 11.4                        | 9.5      |
| Waterbury, CT MSA                                       | 72,690           | 2.76                  | 22.5                              | 54,564    | 81.2           | 15.2                                   | 70.0  | 20.9    | 2.8                                | 20,826                      | 17,759                         | 7,254                                 | 9.6                         | 7.8      |
| Worcester, MA MSA                                       | 141,313          | 2.74                  | 23.1                              | 104,040   | 81.9           | 14.9                                   | 65.8  | 20.6    | 3.4                                | 20,714                      | 17,260                         | 6,988                                 | 9.5                         | 7.4      |

<sup>1</sup> Householder living alone. <sup>2</sup> Covers workers 16 years old and over. <sup>3</sup> Includes bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, and taxicab. <sup>4</sup> Based on resident population enumerated as of April 1, 1980.

## Housing

(MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. PMSA = Primary MSA. All areas defined as of October 12, 1984)

| Metropolitan Statistical Area                      | Housing, 1980 |                           | Year-round housing units, 1980 |                |                       |                                 |           |                        |                  |             |      |                                       |                                       |
|--|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------|-------------|------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  | Total units   | Percent change, 1970-1980 | Total                          | Percent vacant | Percent with--        |                                 | Total     | Occupied housing units |                  |             |      |                                       | Median gross rent <sup>3</sup> (Dol.) |
|  |               |                           |                                |                | One unit in structure | Five or more units in structure |           | Owner-occupied         | Percent--        |             |      | Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <sup>2</sup> |                                       |
|  |               |                           |                                |                |                       |                                 |           |                        | Gas <sup>1</sup> | Electricity |      |                                       |                                       |
| 45   | 46            | 47                        | 48                             | 49             | 50                    | 51                              | 52        | 53                     | 54               | 55          | 56   |                                       |                                       |
| Bangor, ME MSA                                     | 31,211        | 23.1                      | 30,388                         | 6.8            | 58.7                  | 12.5                            | 28,307    | 63.5                   | 0.6              | 7.8         | 82.6 | 225                                   |                                       |
| Boston—Lawrence—Salem, MA—NH                       |               |                           |                                |                |                       |                                 |           |                        |                  |             |      |                                       |                                       |
| CMSA   | 1,479,873     | 16.3                      | 1,462,734                      | 4.5            | 50.3                  | 22.7                            | 1,396,654 | 56.4                   | 34.1             | 9.1         | 54.9 | 277                                   |                                       |
| Boston, MA PMSA                                    | 1,056,860     | 13.4                      | 1,047,118                      | 4.6            | 47.0                  | 24.8                            | 998,904   | 53.6                   | 33.7             | 8.6         | 56.3 | 281                                   |                                       |
| Brockton, MA PMSA                                  | 62,742        | 26.8                      | 62,566                         | 3.9            | 57.7                  | 18.4                            | 60,155    | 63.0                   | 25.3             | 10.8        | 61.4 | 255                                   |                                       |
| Lawrence—Haverhill, MA—NH PMSA                     | 130,351       | 22.8                      | 125,723                        | 5.4            | 53.6                  | 18.5                            | 118,918   | 60.2                   | 34.5             | 10.3        | 51.2 | 254                                   |                                       |
| Lowell, MA—NH PMSA                                 | 80,893        | 21.7                      | 80,482                         | 3.9            | 63.4                  | 17.5                            | 77,319    | 65.8                   | 54.0             | 8.5         | 35.3 | 257                                   |                                       |
| Nashua, NH PMSA                                    | 49,730        | 56.2                      | 49,429                         | 3.5            | 64.2                  | 17.3                            | 47,697    | 68.5                   | 32.6             | 19.3        | 41.8 | 305                                   |                                       |
| Salem—Gloucester, MA PMSA                          | 99,297        | 14.6                      | 97,416                         | 3.9            | 58.7                  | 15.1                            | 93,661    | 63.3                   | 27.6             | 7.5         | 63.2 | 277                                   |                                       |
| Burlington, VT MSA                                 | 41,921        | 34.4                      | 39,997                         | 3.9            | 58.7                  | 15.6                            | 38,419    | 64.0                   | 22.6             | 19.6        | 47.5 | 260                                   |                                       |
| Fitchburg—Leominster, MA MSA                       | 36,101        | 14.3                      | 35,206                         | 4.9            | 50.4                  | 18.0                            | 33,480    | 59.1                   | 33.7             | 8.8         | 53.9 | 222                                   |                                       |
| Hartford—New Britain—Middletown, CT                |               |                           |                                |                |                       |                                 |           |                        |                  |             |      |                                       |                                       |
| CMSA   | 375,950       | 17.1                      | 373,801                        | 3.6            | 59.9                  | 20.8                            | 360,443   | 62.1                   | 26.1             | 10.4        | 60.9 | 251                                   |                                       |
| Bristol, CT PMSA                                   | 26,694        | 21.0                      | 26,642                         | 2.6            | 62.0                  | 14.2                            | 25,945    | 65.5                   | 15.6             | 16.0        | 66.0 | 241                                   |                                       |
| Hartford, CT PMSA                                  | 265,232       | 16.1                      | 263,664                        | 3.7            | 61.1                  | 21.8                            | 253,849   | 62.3                   | 26.4             | 9.2         | 61.7 | 260                                   |                                       |
| Middletown, CT PMSA                                | 30,327        | 30.6                      | 29,840                         | 3.7            | 63.9                  | 18.6                            | 28,733    | 63.8                   | 7.9              | 17.8        | 69.2 | 250                                   |                                       |
| New Britain, CT PMSA                               | 53,697        | 13.5                      | 53,655                         | 3.2            | 50.9                  | 20.4                            | 51,916    | 58.4                   | 39.6             | 9.2         | 49.7 | 226                                   |                                       |
| Lewiston—Auburn, ME MSA                            | 32,692        | 16.9                      | 32,050                         | 5.3            | 49.0                  | 19.9                            | 30,340    | 58.4                   | 6.7              | 10.5        | 76.3 | 191                                   |                                       |
| Manchester, NH MSA                                 | 48,242        | 26.5                      | 48,024                         | 3.8            | 50.0                  | 21.1                            | 46,208    | 56.7                   | 23.9             | 10.9        | 60.0 | 239                                   |                                       |
| New Bedford, MA MSA                                | 65,235        | 16.4                      | 63,390                         | 4.4            | 51.3                  | 12.7                            | 60,573    | 56.8                   | 54.5             | 4.3         | 39.3 | 195                                   |                                       |
| New Haven—Meriden, CT MSA                          | 189,365       | 18.1                      | 187,417                        | 4.6            | 56.5                  | 19.6                            | 178,814   | 60.5                   | 20.4             | 11.5        | 66.4 | 268                                   |                                       |
| New London—Norwich, CT—RI MSA                      | 95,786        | 22.3                      | 91,694                         | 6.0            | 63.9                  | 13.2                            | 86,206    | 63.2                   | 14.4             | 12.4        | 67.6 | 248                                   |                                       |
| New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT |               |                           |                                |                |                       |                                 |           |                        |                  |             |      |                                       |                                       |
| CMSA   | 6,704,424     | 7.9                       | 6,618,728                      | 4.6            | 38.8                  | 39.6                            | 6,316,834 | 46.5                   | 35.5             | 4.8         | 58.4 | 262                                   |                                       |
| Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA                            | 466,359       | 6.9                       | 464,688                        | 2.3            | 53.1                  | 19.1                            | 453,873   | 61.3                   | 56.3             | 4.7         | 38.5 | 294                                   |                                       |
| Bridgeport—Milford, CT PMSA                        | 159,100       | 11.9                      | 158,220                        | 3.8            | 61.5                  | 15.6                            | 152,171   | 66.2                   | 32.1             | 5.9         | 60.9 | 264                                   |                                       |
| Danbury, CT PMSA                                   | 61,530        | 35.7                      | 60,245                         | 6.5            | 74.1                  | 10.0                            | 56,311    | 74.3                   | 12.1             | 16.7        | 67.9 | 319                                   |                                       |
| Jersey City, NJ PMSA                               | 221,276       | 3.2                       | 221,211                        | 6.0            | 12.0                  | 44.3                            | 207,857   | 29.7                   | 44.3             | 4.7         | 49.9 | 225                                   |                                       |
| Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA              | 303,221       | 20.2                      | 303,086                        | 3.5            | 67.6                  | 16.4                            | 292,591   | 69.4                   | 48.0             | 6.7         | 44.4 | 311                                   |                                       |
| Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA                            | 359,302       | 37.8                      | 321,527                        | 7.2            | 75.2                  | 13.8                            | 298,434   | 75.2                   | 43.3             | 19.4        | 36.6 | 287                                   |                                       |
| Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA                            | 865,767       | 16.1                      | 837,616                        | 3.4            | 80.1                  | 9.3                             | 809,120   | 79.4                   | 20.7             | 4.1         | 74.0 | 351                                   |                                       |
| New York, NY PMSA                                  | 3,371,106     | 2.1                       | 3,363,822                      | 4.9            | 16.7                  | 60.2                            | 3,198,253 | 27.7                   | 34.0             | 3.0         | 61.6 | 252                                   |                                       |
| Newark, NJ PMSA                                    | 681,926       | 7.5                       | 676,576                        | 4.3            | 50.3                  | 25.0                            | 647,317   | 56.0                   | 39.8             | 4.9         | 54.2 | 268                                   |                                       |
| Norwalk, CT PMSA                                   | 46,496        | 15.6                      | 46,327                         | 3.9            | 69.0                  | 14.4                            | 44,499    | 70.1                   | 12.5             | 7.8         | 78.9 | 328                                   |                                       |
| Orange County, NY PMSA                             | 93,274        | 21.5                      | 90,437                         | 6.8            | 65.6                  | 12.4                            | 84,251    | 65.7                   | 40.2             | 5.8         | 50.5 | 264                                   |                                       |
| Stamford, CT PMSA                                  | 75,067        | 13.4                      | 74,973                         | 3.8            | 60.6                  | 21.8                            | 72,157    | 64.1                   | 26.8             | 11.1        | 61.5 | 341                                   |                                       |
| Pittsfield, MA MSA                                 | 32,614        | 13.1                      | 31,670                         | 4.8            | 62.0                  | 10.8                            | 30,142    | 65.5                   | 26.4             | 9.1         | 59.1 | 226                                   |                                       |
| Portland, ME MSA                                   | 81,324        | 25.2                      | 75,251                         | 5.3            | 61.0                  | 16.5                            | 71,266    | 64.1                   | 6.1              | 13.6        | 72.1 | 244                                   |                                       |
| Portsmouth—Dover—Rochester, NH—ME MSA              | 81,107        | 34.4                      | 72,087                         | 6.0            | 60.4                  | 14.0                            | 67,777    | 64.3                   | 11.7             | 15.5        | 63.9 | 248                                   |                                       |
| Providence—Pawtucket—Fall River, RI—MA CMSA        | 418,733       | 16.8                      | 411,904                        | 6.0            | 52.6                  | 16.9                            | 387,084   | 58.2                   | 36.7             | 7.2         | 54.1 | 212                                   |                                       |
| Fall River, MA—RI PMSA                             | 60,756        | 14.4                      | 59,481                         | 5.1            | 43.6                  | 18.6                            | 56,452    | 51.6                   | 55.4             | 7.0         | 36.1 | 177                                   |                                       |
| Pawtucket—Woonsocket—Attleboro, RI—MA PMSA         | 116,059       | 16.4                      | 115,658                        | 4.9            | 48.3                  | 17.4                            | 110,014   | 56.4                   | 30.8             | 7.2         | 59.9 | 205                                   |                                       |
| Providence, RI PMSA                                | 241,918       | 17.7                      | 236,765                        | 6.8            | 57.0                  | 16.2                            | 220,618   | 60.9                   | 34.9             | 7.2         | 55.7 | 230                                   |                                       |
| Springfield, MA MSA                                | 191,679       | 11.9                      | 191,221                        | 4.4            | 56.6                  | 20.8                            | 182,860   | 60.2                   | 31.7             | 14.7        | 51.0 | 223                                   |                                       |
| Waterbury, CT MSA                                  | 77,586        | 21.4                      | 77,169                         | 5.8            | 55.7                  | 16.6                            | 72,690    | 61.8                   | 24.4             | 13.7        | 59.9 | 228                                   |                                       |
| Worcester, MA MSA                                  | 149,314       | 17.2                      | 147,523                        | 4.2            | 52.5                  | 17.1                            | 141,313   | 58.8                   | 31.4             | 11.7        | 53.5 | 226                                   |                                       |

<sup>1</sup> Includes bottled, tank, and LP gas. <sup>2</sup> Includes gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. <sup>3</sup> Specified renter occupied.



## Appendix 4. Central Cities by State Showing MSA/CMSA Codes

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. The State and metropolitan area names corresponding to the codes in this table can be found in the Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, pp. V-IX]

| Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities              | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes | Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities                          | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes | Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities              | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>01</b>         | <b>ALABAMA</b>              |                       | <b>06</b>         | <b>CALIFORNIA—Con.</b>                  |                       | <b>10</b>         | <b>DELAWARE</b>             |                       |
| 0060              | Anniston . . . . .          | 0450                  | 2090              | Palo Alto . . . . .                     | 7362                  | 0255              | Wilmington . . . . .        | 6162                  |
| 0175              | Bessemer . . . . .          | 1000                  | 2125              | Pasadena . . . . .                      | 4472                  | <b>11</b>         | <b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b> |                       |
| 0185              | Birmingham . . . . .        | 1000                  | 2140              | Petaluma . . . . .                      | 7362                  | 0005              | Washington . . . . .        | 8840                  |
| 0500              | Dothan . . . . .            | 2180                  | 2230              | Pomona . . . . .                        | 4472                  | <b>12</b>         | <b>FLORIDA</b>              |                       |
| 0640              | Florence . . . . .          | 2650                  | 2245              | Porterville . . . . .                   | 8780                  | 0180              | Boca Raton . . . . .        | 8960                  |
| 0685              | Gadsden . . . . .           | 2880                  | 2290              | Redding . . . . .                       | 6690                  | 0215              | Bradenton . . . . .         | 1140                  |
| 0935              | Huntsville . . . . .        | 3440                  | 2370              | Riverside . . . . .                     | 4472                  | 0293              | Cape Coral . . . . .        | 2700                  |
| 1165              | Mobile . . . . .            | 5160                  | 2420              | Sacramento . . . . .                    | 6920                  | 0375              | Clearwater . . . . .        | 8280                  |
| 1180              | Montgomery . . . . .        | 5240                  | 2435              | Salinas . . . . .                       | 7120                  | 0485              | Daytona Beach . . . . .     | 2020                  |
| 1720              | Tuscaloosa . . . . .        | 8600                  | 2450              | San Bernardino . . . . .                | 4472                  | 0510              | Delray Beach . . . . .      | 8960                  |
| <b>02</b>         | <b>ALASKA</b>               |                       | 2460              | San Buenaventura<br>(Ventura) . . . . . | 4472                  | 0645              | Fort Lauderdale . . . . .   | 4992                  |
| 0140              | Anchorage . . . . .         | 0380                  | 2475              | San Diego . . . . .                     | 7320                  | 0655              | Fort Myers . . . . .        | 2700                  |
| <b>04</b>         | <b>ARIZONA</b>              |                       | 2485              | San Francisco . . . . .                 | 7362                  | 0665              | Fort Pierce . . . . .       | 2710                  |
| 0215              | Mesa . . . . .              | 6200                  | 2510              | San Jose . . . . .                      | 7362                  | 0670              | Fort Walton Beach . . . . . | 2750                  |
| 0260              | Phoenix . . . . .           | 6200                  | 2570              | Santa Ana . . . . .                     | 4472                  | 0695              | Gainesville . . . . .       | 2900                  |
| 0305              | Scottsdale . . . . .        | 6200                  | 2575              | Santa Barbara . . . . .                 | 7480                  | 0860              | Hialeah . . . . .           | 4992                  |
| 0360              | Tempe . . . . .             | 6200                  | 2585              | Santa Cruz . . . . .                    | 7362                  | 0915              | Hollywood . . . . .         | 4992                  |
| 0380              | Tucson . . . . .            | 8520                  | 2595              | Santa Maria . . . . .                   | 7480                  | 1000              | Jacksonville . . . . .      | 3600                  |
| <b>05</b>         | <b>ARKANSAS</b>             |                       | 2615              | Santa Rosa . . . . .                    | 7362                  | 1136              | Lakeland . . . . .          | 3980                  |
| 0670              | Fayetteville . . . . .      | 2580                  | 2655              | Seaside . . . . .                       | 7120                  | 1350              | Melbourne . . . . .         | 4900                  |
| 0700              | Fort Smith . . . . .        | 2720                  | 2805              | Stockton . . . . .                      | 8120                  | 1370              | Miami . . . . .             | 4992                  |
| 1045              | Jacksonville . . . . .      | 4400                  | 2945              | Tulare . . . . .                        | 8780                  | 1375              | Miami Beach . . . . .       | 4992                  |
| 1195              | Little Rock . . . . .       | 4400                  | 2960              | Turlock . . . . .                       | 5170                  | 1455              | Naples . . . . .            | 5345                  |
| 1475              | North Little Rock . . . . . | 4400                  | 3000              | Vallejo . . . . .                       | 7362                  | 1545              | Ocala . . . . .             | 5790                  |
| 1615              | Pine Bluff . . . . .        | 6240                  | 3015              | Visalia . . . . .                       | 8780                  | 1600              | Orlando . . . . .           | 5960                  |
| 1875              | Springdale . . . . .        | 2580                  | 3150              | Woodland . . . . .                      | 6920                  | 1640              | Palm Bay . . . . .          | 4900                  |
| 1945              | Texarkana . . . . .         | 8360                  | 3185              | Yuba City . . . . .                     | 9340                  | 1675              | Panama City . . . . .       | 6015                  |
| 3005              | West Memphis . . . . .      | 4920                  | <b>08</b>         | <b>COLORADO</b>                         |                       | 1715              | Pensacola . . . . .         | 6080                  |
| <b>06</b>         | <b>CALIFORNIA</b>           |                       | 0110              | Boulder . . . . .                       | 2082                  | 1780              | Pompano Beach . . . . .     | 4992                  |
| 0070              | Anaheim . . . . .           | 4472                  | 0240              | Colorado Springs . . . . .              | 1720                  | 1900              | St. Petersburg . . . . .    | 8280                  |
| 0180              | Bakersfield . . . . .       | 0680                  | 0320              | Denver . . . . .                        | 2082                  | 1930              | Sarasota . . . . .          | 7510                  |
| 0245              | Berkeley . . . . .          | 7362                  | 0455              | Fort Collins . . . . .                  | 2670                  | 2070              | Tallahassee . . . . .       | 8240                  |
| 0340              | Burbank . . . . .           | 4472                  | 0570              | Greeley . . . . .                       | 3060                  | 2075              | Tampa . . . . .             | 8280                  |
| 0500              | Chico . . . . .             | 1620                  | 0820              | Longmont . . . . .                      | 2082                  | 2105              | Titusville . . . . .        | 4900                  |
| 0715              | Davis . . . . .             | 6920                  | 0830              | Loveland . . . . .                      | 2670                  | 2215              | West Palm Beach . . . . .   | 8960                  |
| 0935              | Escondido . . . . .         | 7320                  | 1085              | Pueblo . . . . .                        | 6560                  | 2285              | Winter Haven . . . . .      | 3980                  |
| 0960              | Fairfield . . . . .         | 7362                  | <b>09</b>         | <b>CONNECTICUT</b>                      |                       | <b>13</b>         | <b>GEORGIA</b>              |                       |
| 1090              | Fresno . . . . .            | 2840                  | 0200              | Bridgeport . . . . .                    | 5602                  | 0045              | Albany . . . . .            | 0120                  |
| 1570              | Livermore . . . . .         | 7362                  | 0230              | Bristol . . . . .                       | 3282                  | 0145              | Athens . . . . .            | 0500                  |
| 1585              | Lodi . . . . .              | 8120                  | 0530              | Danbury . . . . .                       | 5602                  | 0150              | Atlanta . . . . .           | 0520                  |
| 1600              | Lompoc . . . . .            | 7480                  | 0970              | Hartford . . . . .                      | 3282                  | 0165              | Augusta . . . . .           | 0600                  |
| 1610              | Long Beach . . . . .        | 4472                  | 1210              | Meriden . . . . .                       | 5480                  | 0660              | Columbus . . . . .          | 1800                  |
| 1630              | Los Angeles . . . . .       | 4472                  | 1250              | Middletown . . . . .                    | 3282                  | 1725              | Macon . . . . .             | 4680                  |
| 1790              | Modesto . . . . .           | 5170                  | 1270              | Milford . . . . .                       | 5602                  | 1750              | Marietta . . . . .          | 0520                  |
| 1825              | Monterey . . . . .          | 7120                  | 1390              | New Britain . . . . .                   | 3282                  | 2540              | Savannah . . . . .          | 7520                  |
| 1884              | Napa . . . . .              | 7362                  | 1450              | New Haven . . . . .                     | 5480                  | 2970              | Warner Robins . . . . .     | 4680                  |
| 1970              | Oakland . . . . .           | 7362                  | 1480              | New London . . . . .                    | 5520                  | <b>15</b>         | <b>HAWAII</b>               |                       |
| 2050              | Oxnard . . . . .            | 4472                  | 1630              | Norwalk . . . . .                       | 5602                  | 0110              | Honolulu (CDP) . . . . .    | 3320                  |
| 2085              | Palm Springs . . . . .      | 4472                  | 1650              | Norwich . . . . .                       | 5520                  |                   |                             |                       |
|                   |                             |                       | 2180              | Stamford . . . . .                      | 5602                  |                   |                             |                       |
|                   |                             |                       | 2460              | Waterbury . . . . .                     | 8880                  |                   |                             |                       |

<sup>1</sup>FIPS State and census place code.

| Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities            | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes | Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities              | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes | Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities            | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 16                | <b>IDAHO</b>              |                       | 20                | <b>KANSAS</b>               |                       | 25                | <b>MASSACHUSETTS—Con.</b> |                       |
| 0090              | Boise City . . . . .      | 1080                  | 1430              | Kansas City . . . . .       | 3760                  | 3670              | Salem . . . . .           | 1122                  |
| 17                | <b>ILLINOIS</b>           |                       | 1535              | Lawrence . . . . .          | 4150                  | 4090              | Springfield . . . . .     | 8000                  |
| 0115              | Alton . . . . .           | 7040                  | 1540              | Leavenworth . . . . .       | 3760                  | 4440              | Waltham . . . . .         | 1122                  |
| 0280              | Aurora . . . . .          | 1602                  | 2120              | Olathe . . . . .            | 3760                  | 4690              | Westfield . . . . .       | 8000                  |
| 0430              | Belleville . . . . .      | 7040                  | 2795              | Topeka . . . . .            | 8440                  | 5030              | Worcester . . . . .       | 9240                  |
| 0540              | Bloomington . . . . .     | 1040                  | 3040              | Wichita . . . . .           | 9040                  | 26                | <b>MICHIGAN</b>           |                       |
| 0990              | Champaign . . . . .       | 1400                  | 21                | <b>KENTUCKY</b>             |                       | 0080              | Ann Arbor . . . . .       | 2162                  |
| 1051              | Chicago . . . . .         | 1602                  | 0050              | Ashland . . . . .           | 3400                  | 0160              | Battle Creek . . . . .    | 0780                  |
| 1055              | Chicago Heights . . . . . | 1602                  | 0955              | Hopkinsville . . . . .      | 1660                  | 0165              | Bay City . . . . .        | 6960                  |
| 1410              | Decatur . . . . .         | 2040                  | 1160              | Lexington-Fayette . . . . . | 4280                  | 0215              | Benton Harbor . . . . .   | 0870                  |
| 1660              | East St. Louis . . . . .  | 7040                  | 1230              | Louisville . . . . .        | 4520                  | 0655              | Dearborn . . . . .        | 2162                  |
| 1720              | Elgin . . . . .           | 1602                  | 1495              | Owensboro . . . . .         | 5990                  | 0680              | Detroit . . . . .         | 2162                  |
| 1845              | Evanston . . . . .        | 1602                  | 22                | <b>LOUISIANA</b>            |                       | 0765              | East Lansing . . . . .    | 4040                  |
| 2305              | Granite City . . . . .    | 7040                  | 0025              | Alexandria . . . . .        | 0220                  | 0920              | Flint . . . . .           | 2640                  |
| 2865              | Joliet . . . . .          | 1602                  | 0095              | Baton Rouge . . . . .       | 0760                  | 1085              | Grand Rapids . . . . .    | 3000                  |
| 2915              | Kankakee . . . . .        | 3740                  | 0140              | Bossier City . . . . .      | 7680                  | 1240              | Holland . . . . .         | 3000                  |
| 3805              | Moline . . . . .          | 1960                  | 0605              | Houma . . . . .             | 3350                  | 1360              | Jackson . . . . .         | 3520                  |
| 4160              | Normal town . . . . .     | 1040                  | 0700              | Lafayette . . . . .         | 3880                  | 1370              | Kalamazoo . . . . .       | 3720                  |
| 4195              | North Chicago . . . . .   | 1602                  | 0715              | Lake Charles . . . . .      | 3960                  | 1485              | Lansing . . . . .         | 4040                  |
| 4585              | Pekin . . . . .           | 6120                  | 0890              | Monroe . . . . .            | 5200                  | 1770              | Midland . . . . .         | 6960                  |
| 4590              | Peoria . . . . .          | 6120                  | 0956              | New Orleans . . . . .       | 5560                  | 1875              | Muskegon . . . . .        | 5320                  |
| 4810              | Rantoul village . . . . . | 1400                  | 1240              | Shreveport . . . . .        | 7680                  | 2200              | Pontiac . . . . .         | 2162                  |
| 4965              | Rockford . . . . .        | 6880                  | 1280              | Slidell . . . . .           | 5560                  | 2220              | Port Huron . . . . .      | 2162                  |
| 4970              | Rock Island . . . . .     | 1960                  | 1335              | Thibodaux . . . . .         | 3350                  | 2370              | Saginaw . . . . .         | 6960                  |
| 5480              | Springfield . . . . .     | 7880                  | 23                | <b>MAINE</b>                |                       | 27                | <b>MINNESOTA</b>          |                       |
| 5845              | Urbana . . . . .          | 1400                  | 0200              | Auburn . . . . .            | 4240                  | 0385              | Bloomington . . . . .     | 5120                  |
| 6075              | Waukegan . . . . .        | 1602                  | 0270              | Bangor . . . . .            | 0730                  | 1040              | Duluth . . . . .          | 2240                  |
| 18                | <b>INDIANA</b>            |                       | 2470              | Lewiston . . . . .          | 4240                  | 2585              | Minneapolis . . . . .     | 5120                  |
| 0065              | Anderson . . . . .        | 0400                  | 3750              | Portland . . . . .          | 6400                  | 2645              | Moorhead . . . . .        | 2520                  |
| 0195              | Bloomington . . . . .     | 1020                  | 24                | <b>MARYLAND</b>             |                       | 3235              | Rochester . . . . .       | 6820                  |
| 0680              | East Chicago . . . . .    | 1602                  | 0011              | Annapolis . . . . .         | 0720                  | 3380              | St. Cloud . . . . .       | 6980                  |
| 0740              | Elkhart . . . . .         | 2330                  | 0025              | Baltimore . . . . .         | 0720                  | 3425              | St. Paul . . . . .        | 5120                  |
| 0775              | Evansville . . . . .      | 2440                  | 0245              | Cumberland . . . . .        | 1900                  | 28                | <b>MISSISSIPPI</b>        |                       |
| 0825              | Fort Wayne . . . . .      | 2760                  | 0355              | Frederick . . . . .         | 8840                  | 0110              | Biloxi . . . . .          | 0920                  |
| 0905              | Gary . . . . .            | 1602                  | 0450              | Hagerstown . . . . .        | 3180                  | 0515              | Gulfport . . . . .        | 0920                  |
| 0950              | Goshen . . . . .          | 2330                  | 25                | <b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>        |                       | 0615              | Jackson . . . . .         | 3560                  |
| 1040              | Hammond . . . . .         | 1602                  | 0210              | Attleboro . . . . .         | 6482                  | 0975              | Pascagoula . . . . .      | 6025                  |
| 1145              | Indianapolis . . . . .    | 3480                  | 0440              | Boston . . . . .            | 1122                  | 29                | <b>MISSOURI</b>           |                       |
| 1255              | Kokomo . . . . .          | 3850                  | 0540              | Brockton . . . . .          | 1122                  | 0930              | Columbia . . . . .        | 1740                  |
| 1285              | Lafayette . . . . .       | 3920                  | 0610              | Cambridge . . . . .         | 1122                  | 2205              | Joplin . . . . .          | 3710                  |
| 1610              | Mishawaka . . . . .       | 7800                  | 1220              | Fall River . . . . .        | 6482                  | 2220              | Kansas City . . . . .     | 3760                  |
| 1735              | Muncie . . . . .          | 5280                  | 1280              | Fitchburg . . . . .         | 2600                  | 3830              | St. Charles . . . . .     | 7040                  |
| 1760              | New Albany . . . . .      | 4520                  | 1330              | Framingham (CDP) . . . . .  | 1122                  | 3865              | St. Joseph . . . . .      | 7000                  |
| 2375              | South Bend . . . . .      | 7800                  | 1430              | Gloucester . . . . .        | 1122                  | 3875              | St. Louis . . . . .       | 7040                  |
| 2505              | Terre Haute . . . . .     | 8320                  | 1710              | Haverhill . . . . .         | 1122                  | 4075              | Springfield . . . . .     | 7920                  |
| 19                | <b>IOWA</b>               |                       | 1830              | Holyoke . . . . .           | 8000                  | 30                | <b>MONTANA</b>            |                       |
| 0665              | Cedar Falls . . . . .     | 8920                  | 2030              | Lawrence . . . . .          | 1122                  | 0050              | Billings . . . . .        | 0880                  |
| 0670              | Cedar Rapids . . . . .    | 1360                  | 2100              | Leominster . . . . .        | 2600                  | 0295              | Great Falls . . . . .     | 3040                  |
| 0945              | Council Bluffs . . . . .  | 5920                  | 2180              | Lowell . . . . .            | 1122                  | 31                | <b>NEBRASKA</b>           |                       |
| 1040              | Davenport . . . . .       | 1960                  | 2210              | Lynn . . . . .              | 1122                  | 1425              | Lincoln . . . . .         | 4360                  |
| 1130              | Des Moines . . . . .      | 2120                  | 2770              | New Bedford . . . . .       | 5400                  | 1825              | Omaha . . . . .           | 5920                  |
| 1215              | Dubuque . . . . .         | 2200                  | 2865              | Northampton . . . . .       | 8000                  | 32                | <b>NEVADA</b>             |                       |
| 2040              | Iowa City . . . . .       | 3500                  | 3370              | Pittsfield . . . . .        | 6320                  | 0065              | Las Vegas . . . . .       | 4120                  |
| 3980              | Sioux City . . . . .      | 7720                  |                   |                             |                       | 0090              | Reno . . . . .            | 6720                  |
| 4455              | Waterloo . . . . .        | 8920                  |                   |                             |                       |                   |                           |                       |

<sup>1</sup>FIPS State and census place code.



| Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities             | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes | Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities                  | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes | Code <sup>1</sup> | Central cities               | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>33</b>         | <b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>       |                       | <b>39</b>         | <b>OHIO</b>                     |                       | <b>42</b>         | <b>PENNSYLVANIA—Con.</b>     |                       |
| 0650              | Dover . . . . .            | 6450                  | 0035              | Akron . . . . .                 | 1692                  | 8918              | Williamsport . . . . .       | 9140                  |
| 1610              | Manchester . . . . .       | 4760                  | 0230              | Barberton . . . . .             | 1692                  | 9034              | York . . . . .               | 9280                  |
| 1770              | Nashua . . . . .           | 1122                  | 0480              | Bowling Green . . . . .         | 8400                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 2170              | Portsmouth . . . . .       | 6450                  | 0705              | Canton . . . . .                | 1320                  | <b>44</b>         | <b>RHODE ISLAND</b>          |                       |
| 2220              | Rochester . . . . .        | 6450                  | 0865              | Cincinnati . . . . .            | 1642                  | 0380              | Pawtucket . . . . .          | 6482                  |
|                   |                            |                       | 0900              | Cleveland . . . . .             | 1692                  | 0400              | Providence . . . . .         | 6482                  |
|                   |                            |                       |                   |                                 |                       | 0560              | Woonsocket . . . . .         | 6482                  |
| <b>34</b>         | <b>NEW JERSEY</b>          |                       | 0960              | Columbus . . . . .              | 1840                  | <b>45</b>         | <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>        |                       |
| 0075              | Atlantic City . . . . .    | 0560                  | 1110              | Dayton . . . . .                | 2000                  | 0035              | Anderson . . . . .           | 0405                  |
| 1310              | Bridgeton . . . . .        | 6162                  | 1300              | Elyria . . . . .                | 1692                  | 0245              | Charleston . . . . .         | 1440                  |
| 1390              | Camden . . . . .           | 6162                  | 1705              | Hamilton . . . . .              | 1642                  | 0305              | Columbia . . . . .           | 1760                  |
| 1715              | Elizabeth . . . . .        | 5602                  | 2015              | Kent . . . . .                  | 1692                  | 0465              | Florence . . . . .           | 2655                  |
| 2185              | Hoboken . . . . .          | 5602                  | 2125              | Lancaster . . . . .             | 1840                  | 0565              | Greenville . . . . .         | 3160                  |
| 2290              | Jersey City . . . . .      | 5602                  |                   |                                 |                       | 1195              | Rock Hill . . . . .          | 1520                  |
| 2750              | Millville . . . . .        | 6162                  | 2205              | Lima . . . . .                  | 4320                  | 1340              | Spartanburg . . . . .        | 3160                  |
| 2895              | Newark . . . . .           | 5602                  | 2285              | Lorain . . . . .                | 1692                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 2900              | New Brunswick . . . . .    | 5602                  | 2440              | Mansfield . . . . .             | 4800                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 3115              | Paterson . . . . .         | 5602                  | 2480              | Marietta . . . . .              | 6020                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 3160              | Perth Amboy . . . . .      | 5602                  | 2525              | Massillon . . . . .             | 1320                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 3770              | Trenton . . . . .          | 6162                  | 2635              | Middletown . . . . .            | 1642                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 3870              | Vineland . . . . .         | 6162                  |                   |                                 |                       | <b>46</b>         | <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>          |                       |
|                   |                            |                       | 2925              | Newark . . . . .                | 1840                  | 1225              | Sioux Falls . . . . .        | 7760                  |
| <b>35</b>         | <b>NEW MEXICO</b>          |                       | 4100              | Springfield . . . . .           | 2000                  | <b>47</b>         | <b>TENNESSEE</b>             |                       |
| 0015              | Albuquerque . . . . .      | 0200                  | 4115              | Steubenville . . . . .          | 8080                  | 0170              | Bristol . . . . .            | 3660                  |
| 0220              | Las Cruces . . . . .       | 4100                  | 4265              | Toledo . . . . .                | 8400                  | 0245              | Chattanooga . . . . .        | 1560                  |
| 0360              | Santa Fe . . . . .         | 7490                  | 4480              | Warren . . . . .                | 9320                  | 0250              | Clarksville . . . . .        | 1660                  |
|                   |                            |                       | 4845              | Youngstown . . . . .            | 9320                  | 0730              | Johnson City . . . . .       | 3660                  |
| <b>36</b>         | <b>NEW YORK</b>            |                       |                   |                                 |                       | 0750              | Kingsport . . . . .          | 3660                  |
| 0030              | Albany . . . . .           | 0160                  | <b>40</b>         | <b>OKLAHOMA</b>                 |                       | 0760              | Knoxville . . . . .          | 3840                  |
| 0325              | Binghamton . . . . .       | 0960                  | 0790              | Enid . . . . .                  | 2340                  | 0940              | Memphis . . . . .            | 4920                  |
| 0450              | Buffalo . . . . .          | 1282                  | 1405              | Lawton . . . . .                | 4200                  | 1010              | Murfreesboro . . . . .       | 5360                  |
| 1105              | Elmira . . . . .           | 2335                  | 1755              | Norman . . . . .                | 5880                  | 1016              | Nashville-Davidson . . . . . | 5360                  |
| 1370              | Glens Falls . . . . .      | 2975                  | 1815              | Oklahoma City . . . . .         | 5880                  | 1080              | Oak Ridge . . . . .          | 3840                  |
|                   |                            |                       | 2195              | Shawnee . . . . .               | 5880                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 2505              | New York . . . . .         | 5602                  | 2465              | Tulsa . . . . .                 | 8560                  | <b>48</b>         | <b>TEXAS</b>                 |                       |
| 2515              | Niagara Falls . . . . .    | 1282                  |                   |                                 |                       | 0015              | Abilene . . . . .            | 0040                  |
| 2985              | Poughkeepsie . . . . .     | 6460                  | <b>41</b>         | <b>OREGON</b>                   |                       | 0100              | Amarillo . . . . .           | 0320                  |
| 3100              | Rochester . . . . .        | 6840                  | 0360              | Eugene . . . . .                | 2400                  | 0175              | Arlington . . . . .          | 1922                  |
| 3120              | Rome . . . . .             | 8680                  | 0720              | Medford . . . . .               | 4890                  | 0210              | Austin . . . . .             | 0640                  |
|                   |                            |                       | 0905              | Portland . . . . .              | 6442                  | 0315              | Baytown . . . . .            | 3362                  |
| 3285              | Schenectady . . . . .      | 0160                  | 1005              | Salem . . . . .                 | 7080                  | 0320              | Beaumont . . . . .           | 0840                  |
| 3565              | Syracuse . . . . .         | 8160                  | 1085              | Springfield . . . . .           | 2400                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 3625              | Troy . . . . .             | 0160                  |                   |                                 |                       | 0595              | Brownsville . . . . .        | 1240                  |
| 3690              | Utica . . . . .            | 8680                  | <b>42</b>         | <b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>             |                       | 0610              | Bryan . . . . .              | 1260                  |
| 3970              | White Plains . . . . .     | 5602                  | 0165              | Allentown . . . . .             | 0240                  | 0905              | College Station . . . . .    | 1260                  |
| <b>37</b>         | <b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>      |                       | 0190              | Altoona . . . . .               | 0280                  | 0980              | Corpus Christi . . . . .     | 1880                  |
| 0095              | Asheville . . . . .        | 0480                  | 0855              | Bethlehem . . . . .             | 0240                  | 1085              | Dallas . . . . .             | 1922                  |
| 0390              | Burlington . . . . .       | 1300                  | 1565              | Carlisle borough . . . . .      | 3240                  | 1135              | Denison . . . . .            | 7640                  |
| 0475              | Chapel Hill town . . . . . | 6640                  | 3295              | Easton . . . . .                | 0240                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 0480              | Charlotte . . . . .        | 1520                  | 3685              | Erie . . . . .                  | 2360                  | 1140              | Denton . . . . .             | 1922                  |
| 0750              | Durham . . . . .           | 6640                  |                   |                                 |                       | 1295              | Edinburg . . . . .           | 4880                  |
| 0910              | Fayetteville . . . . .     | 2560                  | 4920              | Harrisburg . . . . .            | 3240                  | 1340              | El Paso . . . . .            | 2320                  |
| 0990              | Gastonia . . . . .         | 1520                  | 5006              | Hazleton . . . . .              | 7560                  | 1500              | Fort Worth . . . . .         | 1922                  |
|                   |                            |                       | 5453              | Johnstown . . . . .             | 3680                  | 1570              | Galveston . . . . .          | 3362                  |
| 1065              | Greensboro . . . . .       | 3120                  | 5624              | Lancaster . . . . .             | 4000                  | 1820              | Harlingen . . . . .          | 1240                  |
| 1175              | Hickory . . . . .          | 3290                  | 5714              | Lebanon . . . . .               | 3240                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 1195              | High Point . . . . .       | 3120                  | 6158              | McKeesport . . . . .            | 6282                  | 1975              | Houston . . . . .            | 3362                  |
| 1280              | Jacksonville . . . . .     | 3605                  |                   |                                 |                       | 2060              | Irving . . . . .             | 1922                  |
| 2020              | Raleigh . . . . .          | 6640                  | 6842              | Norristown borough . . . . .    | 6162                  | 2230              | Killeen . . . . .            | 3810                  |
| 2755              | Wilmington . . . . .       | 9200                  | 7180              | Philadelphia . . . . .          | 6162                  | 2400              | Laredo . . . . .             | 4080                  |
| 2785              | Winston-Salem . . . . .    | 3120                  | 7234              | Pittsburgh . . . . .            | 6282                  | 2530              | Longview . . . . .           | 4420                  |
|                   |                            |                       | 7418              | Reading . . . . .               | 6680                  | 2565              | Lubbock . . . . .            | 4600                  |
| <b>38</b>         | <b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>        |                       | 7698              | Scranton . . . . .              | 7560                  |                   |                              |                       |
| 0195              | Bismarck . . . . .         | 1010                  |                   |                                 |                       | 2595              | McAllen . . . . .            | 4880                  |
| 0545              | Fargo . . . . .            | 2520                  | 7738              | Sharon . . . . .                | 7610                  | 2690              | Marshall . . . . .           | 4420                  |
| 0693              | Grand Forks . . . . .      | 2985                  | 8050              | State College borough . . . . . | 8050                  | 2810              | Midland . . . . .            | 5040                  |
|                   |                            |                       | 8904              | Wilkes-Barre . . . . .          | 7560                  | 2850              | Mission . . . . .            | 4880                  |
|                   |                            |                       |                   |                                 |                       | 3080              | Odessa . . . . .             | 5800                  |
|                   |                            |                       |                   |                                 |                       | 3335              | Port Arthur . . . . .        | 0840                  |

<sup>1</sup>FIPS State and census place code.

APPENDIX 4

| Code <sup>1</sup>    | Central cities        | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes | Code <sup>1</sup>       | Central cities       | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes | Code <sup>1</sup>       | Central cities    | MSA/<br>CMSA<br>codes |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>48 TEXAS—Con.</b> |                       |                       | <b>51 VIRGINIA—Con.</b> |                      |                       | <b>54 WEST VIRGINIA</b> |                   |                       |
| 3740                 | San Angelo .....      | 7200                  | 0590                    | Hampton .....        | 5720                  | 0280                    | Charleston .....  | 1480                  |
| 3745                 | San Antonio .....     | 7240                  | 0760                    | Lynchburg .....      | 4640                  | 0760                    | Huntington .....  | 3400                  |
| 3920                 | Sherman .....         | 7640                  | 0860                    | Newport News .....   | 5720                  | 1215                    | Parkersburg ..... | 6020                  |
| 4205                 | Temple .....          | 3810                  | 0875                    | Norfolk .....        | 5720                  | 1635                    | Weirton .....     | 8080                  |
| 4225                 | Texarkana .....       | 8360                  | 0960                    | Petersburg .....     | 6760                  | 1690                    | Wheeling .....    | 9000                  |
| 4230                 | Texas City .....      | 3362                  |                         |                      |                       |                         |                   |                       |
| 4350                 | Tyler .....           | 8640                  | 0990                    | Portsmouth .....     | 5720                  | <b>55 WISCONSIN</b>     |                   |                       |
| 4405                 | Victoria .....        | 8750                  | 1035                    | Richmond .....       | 6760                  | 0080                    | Appleton .....    | 0460                  |
| 4415                 | Waco .....            | 8800                  | 1045                    | Roanoke .....        | 6800                  | 0215                    | Beloit .....      | 3620                  |
| 4605                 | Wichita Falls .....   | 9080                  | 1200                    | Suffolk .....        | 5720                  | 0770                    | Eau Claire .....  | 2290                  |
|                      |                       |                       | 1280                    | Virginia Beach ..... | 5720                  | 1055                    | Green Bay .....   | 3080                  |
| <b>49 UTAH</b>       |                       |                       | <b>53 WASHINGTON</b>    |                      |                       | 1235                    | Janesville .....  | 3620                  |
| 0695                 | Ogden .....           | 7160                  | 0055                    | Auburn .....         | 7602                  | 1280                    | Kenosha .....     | 1602                  |
| 0720                 | Orem .....            | 6520                  | 0080                    | Bellingham .....     | 0860                  | 1325                    | La Crosse .....   | 3870                  |
| 0800                 | Provo .....           | 6520                  | 0115                    | Bremerton .....      | 1150                  | 1475                    | Madison .....     | 4720                  |
| 0870                 | Salt Lake City .....  | 7160                  | 0420                    | Everett .....        | 7602                  | 1645                    | Milwaukee .....   | 5082                  |
| <b>50 VERMONT</b>    |                       |                       | 0610                    | Kennewick .....      | 6740                  | 1745                    | Neenah .....      | 0460                  |
| 0460                 | Burlington .....      | 1305                  | 0610                    | Kennewick .....      | 6740                  | 1930                    | Oshkosh .....     | 0460                  |
| <b>51 VIRGINIA</b>   |                       |                       | 0920                    | Olympia .....        | 5910                  | 2105                    | Racine .....      | 5082                  |
| 0056                 | Arlington (CDP) ..... | 8840                  | 0960                    | Pasco .....          | 6740                  | 2300                    | Sheboygan .....   | 7620                  |
| 0160                 | Bristol .....         | 3660                  | 1080                    | Richland .....       | 6740                  | 2500                    | Superior .....    | 2240                  |
| 0225                 | Charlottesville ..... | 1540                  | 1140                    | Seattle .....        | 7602                  | 2665                    | Waukesha .....    | 5082                  |
| 0370                 | Danville .....        | 1950                  | 1220                    | Spokane .....        | 7840                  | 2690                    | Wausau .....      | 8940                  |
|                      |                       |                       | 1280                    | Tacoma .....         | 7602                  | <b>56 WYOMING</b>       |                   |                       |
|                      |                       |                       | 1350                    | Vancouver .....      | 6442                  | 0045                    | Casper .....      | 1350                  |
|                      |                       |                       | 1485                    | Yakima .....         | 9260                  |                         |                   |                       |

<sup>1</sup>FIPS State and census place code.



# Appendix 5.

## Component Counties of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, by State, October 1984

[MSA = Metropolitan statistical area. CMSA = Consolidated MSA. NECMA = New England county metropolitan area. The State and metropolitan area names corresponding to the codes in this table can be found in the Alphabetical Listing of Metropolitan Statistical Areas, pp. V-IX]

| State and county codes | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes | State and county codes | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes | State and county codes      | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ALABAMA</b>         |                                 |                           | <b>CALIFORNIA—Con.</b> |                                 |                           | <b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b> |                                 |                           |
| 01001                  | Autauga . . . . .               | 5240                      | 06053                  | Monterey . . . . .              | 7120                      | 11001                       | District of Columbia . . . . .  | 8840                      |
| 01003                  | Baldwin . . . . .               | 5160                      | 06055                  | Napa . . . . .                  | 7362                      | <b>FLORIDA</b>              |                                 |                           |
| 01009                  | Blount . . . . .                | 1000                      | 06059                  | Orange . . . . .                | 4472                      | 12001                       | Alachua . . . . .               | 2900                      |
| 01015                  | Calhoun . . . . .               | 0450                      | 06061                  | Placer . . . . .                | 6920                      | 12005                       | Bay . . . . .                   | 6015                      |
| 01033                  | Colbert . . . . .               | 2650                      | 06065                  | Riverside . . . . .             | 4472                      | 12007                       | Bradford . . . . .              | 2900                      |
| 01045                  | Dale . . . . .                  | 2180                      | 06067                  | Sacramento . . . . .            | 6920                      | 12009                       | Brevard . . . . .               | 4900                      |
| 01051                  | Elmore . . . . .                | 5240                      | 06071                  | San Bernardino . . . . .        | 4472                      | 12011                       | Broward . . . . .               | 4992                      |
| 01055                  | Etowah . . . . .                | 2880                      | 06073                  | San Diego . . . . .             | 7320                      | 12019                       | Clay . . . . .                  | 3600                      |
| 01069                  | Houston . . . . .               | 2180                      | 06075                  | San Francisco . . . . .         | 7362                      | 12021                       | Collier . . . . .               | 5345                      |
| 01073                  | Jefferson . . . . .             | 1000                      | 06077                  | San Joaquin . . . . .           | 8120                      | 12025                       | Dade . . . . .                  | 4992                      |
| 01077                  | Lauderdale . . . . .            | 2650                      | 06081                  | San Mateo . . . . .             | 7362                      | 12031                       | Duval . . . . .                 | 3600                      |
| 01089                  | Madison . . . . .               | 3440                      | 06083                  | Santa Barbara . . . . .         | 7480                      | 12033                       | Escambia . . . . .              | 6080                      |
| 01097                  | Mobile . . . . .                | 5160                      | 06085                  | Santa Clara . . . . .           | 7362                      | 12039                       | Gadsden . . . . .               | 8240                      |
| 01101                  | Montgomery . . . . .            | 5240                      | 06087                  | Santa Cruz . . . . .            | 7362                      | 12053                       | Hernando . . . . .              | 8280                      |
| 01113                  | Russell . . . . .               | 1800                      | 06089                  | Shasta . . . . .                | 6690                      | 12057                       | Hillsborough . . . . .          | 8280                      |
| 01115                  | St. Clair . . . . .             | 1000                      | 06095                  | Solano . . . . .                | 7362                      | 12071                       | Lee . . . . .                   | 2700                      |
| 01117                  | Shelby . . . . .                | 1000                      | 06097                  | Sonoma . . . . .                | 7362                      | 12073                       | Leon . . . . .                  | 8240                      |
| 01125                  | Tuscaloosa . . . . .            | 8600                      | 06099                  | Stanislaus . . . . .            | 5170                      | 12081                       | Manatee . . . . .               | 1140                      |
| 01127                  | Walker . . . . .                | 1000                      | 06101                  | Sutter . . . . .                | 9340                      | 12083                       | Marion . . . . .                | 5790                      |
| <b>ALASKA</b>          |                                 |                           | 06107                  | Tulare . . . . .                | 8780                      | 12085                       | Martin . . . . .                | 2710                      |
| 02020                  | Anchorage . . . . .             | 0380                      | 06111                  | Ventura . . . . .               | 4472                      | 12089                       | Nassau . . . . .                | 3600                      |
| <b>ARIZONA</b>         |                                 |                           | 06113                  | Yolo . . . . .                  | 6920                      | 12091                       | Okaloosa . . . . .              | 2750                      |
| 04013                  | Maricopa . . . . .              | 6200                      | 06115                  | Yuba . . . . .                  | 9340                      | 12095                       | Orange . . . . .                | 5960                      |
| 04019                  | Pima . . . . .                  | 8520                      | <b>COLORADO</b>        |                                 |                           | 12097                       | Osceola . . . . .               | 5960                      |
| <b>ARKANSAS</b>        |                                 |                           | 08001                  | Adams . . . . .                 | 2082                      | 12099                       | Palm Beach . . . . .            | 8960                      |
| 05033                  | Crawford . . . . .              | 2720                      | 08005                  | Arapahoe . . . . .              | 2082                      | 12101                       | Pasco . . . . .                 | 8280                      |
| 05035                  | Crittenden . . . . .            | 4920                      | 08013                  | Boulder . . . . .               | 2082                      | 12103                       | Pinellas . . . . .              | 8280                      |
| 05045                  | Faulkner . . . . .              | 4400                      | 08031                  | Denver . . . . .                | 2082                      | 12105                       | Polk . . . . .                  | 3980                      |
| 05069                  | Jefferson . . . . .             | 6240                      | 08035                  | Douglas . . . . .               | 2082                      | 12109                       | St. Johns . . . . .             | 3600                      |
| 05085                  | Lonoke . . . . .                | 4400                      | 08041                  | El Paso . . . . .               | 1720                      | 12111                       | St. Lucie . . . . .             | 2710                      |
| 05091                  | Miller . . . . .                | 8360                      | 08059                  | Jefferson . . . . .             | 2082                      | 12113                       | Santa Rosa . . . . .            | 6080                      |
| 05119                  | Pulaski . . . . .               | 4400                      | 08069                  | Larimer . . . . .               | 2670                      | 12115                       | Sarasota . . . . .              | 7510                      |
| 05125                  | Saline . . . . .                | 4400                      | 08101                  | Pueblo . . . . .                | 6560                      | 12117                       | Seminole . . . . .              | 5960                      |
| 05131                  | Sebastian . . . . .             | 2720                      | 08123                  | Weld . . . . .                  | 3060                      | 12127                       | Volusia . . . . .               | 2020                      |
| 05143                  | Washington . . . . .            | 2580                      | <b>CONNECTICUT</b>     |                                 |                           | <b>GEORGIA</b>              |                                 |                           |
| <b>CALIFORNIA</b>      |                                 |                           | 09001                  | Fairfield . . . . .             | 1163                      | 13013                       | Barrow . . . . .                | 0520                      |
| 06001                  | Alameda . . . . .               | 7362                      | 09003                  | Hartford . . . . .              | 3283                      | 13021                       | Bibb . . . . .                  | 4680                      |
| 06007                  | Butte . . . . .                 | 1620                      | 09007                  | Middlesex . . . . .             | 3283                      | 13035                       | Butts . . . . .                 | 0520                      |
| 06013                  | Contra Costa . . . . .          | 7362                      | 09009                  | New Haven . . . . .             | 5483                      | 13047                       | Catoosa . . . . .               | 1560                      |
| 06017                  | El Dorado . . . . .             | 6920                      | 09011                  | New London . . . . .            | 5523                      | 13051                       | Chatham . . . . .               | 7520                      |
| 06019                  | Fresno . . . . .                | 2840                      | 09013                  | Tolland . . . . .               | 3283                      | 13053                       | Chattahoochee . . . . .         | 1800                      |
| 06029                  | Kern . . . . .                  | 0680                      | <b>DELAWARE</b>        |                                 |                           | 13057                       | Cherokee . . . . .              | 0520                      |
| 06037                  | Los Angeles . . . . .           | 4472                      | 10003                  | New Castle . . . . .            | 6162                      | 13059                       | Clarke . . . . .                | 0500                      |
| 06041                  | Marin . . . . .                 | 7362                      |                        |                                 |                           | 13063                       | Clayton . . . . .               | 0520                      |
|                        |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 13067                       | Cobb . . . . .                  | 0520                      |
|                        |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 13073                       | Columbia . . . . .              | 0600                      |
|                        |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 13077                       | Coweta . . . . .                | 0520                      |

| State and county codes | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes | State and county codes | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes | State and county codes | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>GEORGIA—Con.</b>    |                                 |                           | <b>INDIANA</b>         |                                 |                           | <b>KENTUCKY—Con.</b>   |                                 |                           |
| 13083                  | Dade . . . . .                  | 1560                      | 18003                  | Allen . . . . .                 | 2760                      | 21059                  | Daviess . . . . .               | 5990                      |
| 13089                  | De Kalb . . . . .               | 0520                      | 18011                  | Boone . . . . .                 | 3480                      | 21067                  | Fayette . . . . .               | 4280                      |
| 13095                  | Dougherty . . . . .             | 0120                      | 18019                  | Clark . . . . .                 | 4520                      | 21089                  | Greenup . . . . .               | 3400                      |
| 13097                  | Douglas . . . . .               | 0520                      | 18021                  | Clay . . . . .                  | 8320                      | 21101                  | Henderson . . . . .             | 2440                      |
| 13103                  | Effingham . . . . .             | 7520                      | 18029                  | Dearborn . . . . .              | 1642                      | 21111                  | Jefferson . . . . .             | 4520                      |
| 13113                  | Fayette . . . . .               | 0520                      | 18033                  | De Kalb . . . . .               | 2760                      | 21113                  | Jessamine . . . . .             | 4280                      |
| 13117                  | Forsyth . . . . .               | 0520                      | 18035                  | Delaware . . . . .              | 5280                      | 21117                  | Kenton . . . . .                | 1642                      |
| 13121                  | Fulton . . . . .                | 0520                      | 18039                  | Elkhart . . . . .               | 2330                      | 21185                  | Oldham . . . . .                | 4520                      |
| 13135                  | Gwinnett . . . . .              | 0520                      | 18043                  | Floyd . . . . .                 | 4520                      | 21209                  | Scott . . . . .                 | 4280                      |
| 13151                  | Henry . . . . .                 | 0520                      | 18057                  | Hamilton . . . . .              | 3480                      | 21211                  | Shelby . . . . .                | 4520                      |
| 13153                  | Houston . . . . .               | 4680                      | 18059                  | Hancock . . . . .               | 3480                      | 21239                  | Woodford . . . . .              | 4280                      |
| 13157                  | Jackson . . . . .               | 0500                      | 18061                  | Harrison . . . . .              | 4520                      | <b>LOUISIANA</b>       |                                 |                           |
| 13169                  | Jones . . . . .                 | 4680                      | 18063                  | Hendricks . . . . .             | 3480                      | 22005                  | Ascension . . . . .             | 0760                      |
| 13177                  | Lee . . . . .                   | 0120                      | 18067                  | Howard . . . . .                | 3850                      | 22015                  | Bossier . . . . .               | 7680                      |
| 13189                  | McDuffie . . . . .              | 0600                      | 18081                  | Johnson . . . . .               | 3480                      | 22017                  | Caddo . . . . .                 | 7680                      |
| 13195                  | Madison . . . . .               | 0500                      | 18089                  | Lake . . . . .                  | 1602                      | 22019                  | Calcasieu . . . . .             | 3960                      |
| 13215                  | Muscogee . . . . .              | 1800                      | 18095                  | Madison . . . . .               | 0400                      | 22033                  | East Baton Rouge . . . . .      | 0760                      |
| 13217                  | Newton . . . . .                | 0520                      | 18097                  | Marion . . . . .                | 3480                      | 22051                  | Jefferson . . . . .             | 5560                      |
| 13219                  | Oconee . . . . .                | 0500                      | 18105                  | Monroe . . . . .                | 1020                      | 22055                  | Lafayette . . . . .             | 3880                      |
| 13223                  | Paulding . . . . .              | 0520                      | 18109                  | Morgan . . . . .                | 3480                      | 22057                  | Lafourche . . . . .             | 3350                      |
| 13225                  | Peach . . . . .                 | 4680                      | 18127                  | Porter . . . . .                | 1602                      | 22063                  | Livingston . . . . .            | 0760                      |
| 13245                  | Richmond . . . . .              | 0600                      | 18129                  | Posey . . . . .                 | 2440                      | 22071                  | Orleans . . . . .               | 5560                      |
| 13247                  | Rockdale . . . . .              | 0520                      | 18141                  | St. Joseph . . . . .            | 7800                      | 22073                  | Ouachita . . . . .              | 5200                      |
| 13255                  | Spalding . . . . .              | 0520                      | 18145                  | Shelby . . . . .                | 3480                      | 22079                  | Rapides . . . . .               | 0220                      |
| 13295                  | Walker . . . . .                | 1560                      | 18157                  | Tippecanoe . . . . .            | 3920                      | 22087                  | St. Bernard . . . . .           | 5560                      |
| 13297                  | Walton . . . . .                | 0520                      | 18159                  | Tipton . . . . .                | 3850                      | 22089                  | St. Charles . . . . .           | 5560                      |
| <b>HAWAII</b>          |                                 |                           | 18163                  | Vanderburgh . . . . .           | 2440                      | 22095                  | St. John the Baptist . . . . .  | 5560                      |
| 15003                  | Honolulu . . . . .              | 3320                      | 18167                  | Vigo . . . . .                  | 8320                      | 22099                  | St. Martin . . . . .            | 3880                      |
| <b>IDAHO</b>           |                                 |                           | 18173                  | Warrick . . . . .               | 2440                      | 22103                  | St. Tammany . . . . .           | 5560                      |
| 16001                  | Ada . . . . .                   | 1080                      | 18183                  | Whitley . . . . .               | 2760                      | 22109                  | Terrebonne . . . . .            | 3350                      |
| <b>ILLINOIS</b>        |                                 |                           | <b>IOWA</b>            |                                 |                           | 22121                  | West Baton Rouge . . . . .      | 0760                      |
| 17007                  | Boone . . . . .                 | 6880                      | 19013                  | Black Hawk . . . . .            | 8920                      | <b>MAINE</b>           |                                 |                           |
| 17019                  | Champaign . . . . .             | 1400                      | 19017                  | Bremer . . . . .                | 8920                      | 23001                  | Androscoggin . . . . .          | 4243                      |
| 17027                  | Clinton . . . . .               | 7040                      | 19049                  | Dallas . . . . .                | 2120                      | 23005                  | Cumberland . . . . .            | 6403                      |
| 17031                  | Cook . . . . .                  | 1602                      | 19061                  | Dubuque . . . . .               | 2200                      | 23019                  | Penobscot . . . . .             | 0733                      |
| 17043                  | Du Page . . . . .               | 1602                      | 19103                  | Johnson . . . . .               | 3500                      | <b>MARYLAND</b>        |                                 |                           |
| 17063                  | Grundy . . . . .                | 1602                      | 19113                  | Linn . . . . .                  | 1360                      | 24001                  | Allegany . . . . .              | 1900                      |
| 17073                  | Henry . . . . .                 | 1960                      | 19153                  | Polk . . . . .                  | 2120                      | 24003                  | Anne Arundel . . . . .          | 0720                      |
| 17083                  | Jersey . . . . .                | 7040                      | 19155                  | Pottawattamie . . . . .         | 5920                      | 24005                  | Baltimore . . . . .             | 0720                      |
| 17089                  | Kane . . . . .                  | 1602                      | 19163                  | Scott . . . . .                 | 1960                      | 24009                  | Calvert . . . . .               | 8840                      |
| 17091                  | Kankakee . . . . .              | 3740                      | 19181                  | Warren . . . . .                | 2120                      | 24013                  | Carroll . . . . .               | 0720                      |
| 17093                  | Kendall . . . . .               | 1602                      | 19193                  | Woodbury . . . . .              | 7720                      | 24015                  | Cecil . . . . .                 | 6162                      |
| 17097                  | Lake . . . . .                  | 1602                      | <b>KANSAS</b>          |                                 |                           | 24017                  | Charles . . . . .               | 8840                      |
| 17111                  | McHenry . . . . .               | 1602                      | 20015                  | Butler . . . . .                | 9040                      | 24021                  | Frederick . . . . .             | 8840                      |
| 17113                  | McLean . . . . .                | 1040                      | 20045                  | Douglas . . . . .               | 4150                      | 24025                  | Harford . . . . .               | 0720                      |
| 17115                  | Macon . . . . .                 | 2040                      | 20091                  | Johnson . . . . .               | 3760                      | 24027                  | Howard . . . . .                | 0720                      |
| 17119                  | Madison . . . . .               | 7040                      | 20103                  | Leavenworth . . . . .           | 3760                      | 24031                  | Montgomery . . . . .            | 8840                      |
| 17129                  | Menard . . . . .                | 7880                      | 20121                  | Miami . . . . .                 | 3760                      | 24033                  | Prince George's . . . . .       | 8840                      |
| 17133                  | Monroe . . . . .                | 7040                      | 20173                  | Sedgwick . . . . .              | 9040                      | 24035                  | Queen Anne's . . . . .          | 0720                      |
| 17143                  | Peoria . . . . .                | 6120                      | 20177                  | Shawnee . . . . .               | 8440                      | 24043                  | Washington . . . . .            | 3180                      |
| 17161                  | Rock Island . . . . .           | 1960                      | 20209                  | Wyandotte . . . . .             | 3760                      | 24510                  | Baltimore city . . . . .        | 0720                      |
| 17163                  | St. Clair . . . . .             | 7040                      | <b>KENTUCKY</b>        |                                 |                           | 21015                  | Boone . . . . .                 | 1642                      |
| 17167                  | Sangamon . . . . .              | 7880                      | 21017                  | Bourbon . . . . .               | 4280                      | 21017                  | Bourbon . . . . .               | 4280                      |
| 17179                  | Tazewell . . . . .              | 6120                      | 21019                  | Boyd . . . . .                  | 3400                      | 21019                  | Boyd . . . . .                  | 3400                      |
| 17197                  | Will . . . . .                  | 1602                      | 21029                  | Bullitt . . . . .               | 4520                      | 21029                  | Bullitt . . . . .               | 4520                      |
| 17201                  | Winnebago . . . . .             | 6880                      | 21037                  | Campbell . . . . .              | 1642                      | 21037                  | Campbell . . . . .              | 1642                      |
| 17203                  | Woodford . . . . .              | 6120                      | 21043                  | Carter . . . . .                | 3400                      | 21043                  | Carter . . . . .                | 3400                      |
|                        |                                 |                           | 21047                  | Christian . . . . .             | 1660                      | 21047                  | Christian . . . . .             | 1660                      |
|                        |                                 |                           | 21049                  | Clark . . . . .                 | 4280                      | 21049                  | Clark . . . . .                 | 4280                      |
|                        |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 25003                  | Berkshire . . . . .             | 6323                      |
|                        |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 25005                  | Bristol . . . . .               | 5403                      |
|                        |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 25009                  | Essex . . . . .                 | 1123                      |
|                        |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 25013                  | Hampden . . . . .               | 8003                      |
|                        |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 25015                  | Hampshire . . . . .             | 8003                      |



| State and county codes    | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes | State and county codes | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes | State and county codes | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>MASSACHUSETTS—Con.</b> |                                 |                           | <b>MISSOURI—Con.</b>   |                                 |                           | <b>NEW MEXICO—Con.</b> |                                 |                           |
| 25017                     | Middlesex                       | 1123                      | 29047                  | Clay                            | 3760                      | 35028                  | Los Alamos                      | 7490                      |
| 25021                     | Norfolk                         | 1123                      | 29071                  | Franklin                        | 7040                      | 35049                  | Santa Fe                        | 7490                      |
| 25023                     | Plymouth                        | 1123                      | 29077                  | Greene                          | 7920                      |                        |                                 |                           |
| 25025                     | Suffolk                         | 1123                      | 29095                  | Jackson                         | 3760                      | <b>NEW YORK</b>        |                                 |                           |
| 25027                     | Worcester                       | 9243                      | 29097                  | Jasper                          | 3710                      | 36001                  | Albany                          | 0160                      |
|                           |                                 |                           | 29099                  | Jefferson                       | 7040                      | 36005                  | Bronx                           | 5602                      |
| <b>MICHIGAN</b>           |                                 |                           | 29107                  | Lafayette                       | 3760                      | 36007                  | Broome                          | 0960                      |
| 26017                     | Bay                             | 6960                      | 29145                  | Newton                          | 3710                      | 36015                  | Chamung                         | 2335                      |
| 26021                     | Berrien                         | 0870                      | 29165                  | Platte                          | 3760                      | 36027                  | Dutchess                        | 6460                      |
| 26025                     | Calhoun                         | 0780                      | 29177                  | Ray                             | 3760                      | 36029                  | Erie                            | 1282                      |
| 26037                     | Clinton                         | 4040                      | 29183                  | St. Charles                     | 7040                      | 36039                  | Greene                          | 0160                      |
| 26045                     | Eaton                           | 4040                      | 29189                  | St. Louis                       | 7040                      | 36043                  | Herkimer                        | 8680                      |
| 26049                     | Genesee                         | 2640                      | 29510                  | St. Louis city                  | 7040                      | 36047                  | Kings                           | 5602                      |
|                           |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 36051                  | Livingston                      | 6840                      |
| 26065                     | Ingham                          | 4040                      | <b>MONTANA</b>         |                                 |                           | 36053                  | Madison                         | 8160                      |
| 26075                     | Jackson                         | 3520                      | 30013                  | Cascade                         | 3040                      | 36055                  | Monroe                          | 6840                      |
| 26077                     | Kalamazoo                       | 3720                      | 30111                  | Yellowstone                     | 0880                      |                        |                                 |                           |
| 26081                     | Kent                            | 3000                      | <b>NEBRASKA</b>        |                                 |                           | 36057                  | Montgomery                      | 0160                      |
| 26087                     | Lapeer                          | 2162                      | 31043                  | Dakota                          | 7720                      | 36059                  | Nassau                          | 5602                      |
| 26093                     | Livingston                      | 2162                      | 31055                  | Douglas                         | 5920                      | 36061                  | New York                        | 5602                      |
| 26099                     | Macomb                          | 2162                      | 31109                  | Lancaster                       | 4360                      | 36063                  | Niagara                         | 1282                      |
| 26111                     | Midland                         | 6960                      | 31153                  | Sarpy                           | 5920                      | 36065                  | Oneida                          | 8680                      |
| 26115                     | Monroe                          | 2162                      | 31177                  | Washington                      | 5920                      | 36067                  | Onondaga                        | 8160                      |
| 26121                     | Muskegon                        | 5320                      | <b>NEVADA</b>          |                                 |                           | 36069                  | Ontario                         | 6840                      |
| 26125                     | Oakland                         | 2162                      | 32003                  | Clark                           | 4120                      | 36071                  | Orange                          | 5602                      |
| 26139                     | Ottawa                          | 3000                      | 32031                  | Washoe                          | 6720                      | 36073                  | Orleans                         | 6840                      |
| 26145                     | Saginaw                         | 6960                      | <b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>   |                                 |                           | 36075                  | Oswego                          | 8160                      |
| 26147                     | St. Clair                       | 2162                      | 33011                  | Hillsborough                    | 4763                      | 36079                  | Putnam                          | 5602                      |
| 26161                     | Washtenaw                       | 2162                      | 33015                  | Rockingham                      | 6453                      | 36081                  | Queens                          | 5602                      |
| 26163                     | Wayne                           | 2162                      | 33017                  | Strafford                       | 6453                      | 36083                  | Rensselaer                      | 0160                      |
| <b>MINNESOTA</b>          |                                 |                           | <b>NEW JERSEY</b>      |                                 |                           | 36085                  | Richmond                        | 5602                      |
| 27003                     | Anoka                           | 5120                      | 34001                  | Atlantic                        | 0560                      | 36087                  | Rockland                        | 5602                      |
| 27009                     | Benton                          | 6980                      | 34003                  | Bergen                          | 5602                      | 36091                  | Saratoga                        | 0160                      |
| 27019                     | Carver                          | 5120                      | 34005                  | Burlington                      | 6162                      | 36093                  | Schenectady                     | 0160                      |
| 27025                     | Chisago                         | 5120                      | 34007                  | Camden                          | 6162                      | 36103                  | Suffolk                         | 5602                      |
| 27027                     | Clay                            | 2520                      | 34009                  | Cape May                        | 0560                      | 36107                  | Tioga                           | 0960                      |
| 27037                     | Dakota                          | 5120                      | 34011                  | Cumberland                      | 6162                      | 36113                  | Warren                          | 2975                      |
| 27053                     | Hennepin                        | 5120                      | 34013                  | Essex                           | 5602                      | 36115                  | Washington                      | 2975                      |
| 27059                     | Isanti                          | 5120                      | 34015                  | Gloucester                      | 6162                      | 36117                  | Wayne                           | 6840                      |
| 27109                     | Olmsted                         | 6820                      | 34017                  | Hudson                          | 5602                      | 36119                  | Westchester                     | 5602                      |
| 27123                     | Ramsey                          | 5120                      | 34019                  | Hunterdon                       | 5602                      | <b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>  |                                 |                           |
| 27137                     | St. Louis                       | 2240                      | 34021                  | Mercer                          | 6162                      | 37001                  | Alamance                        | 1300                      |
| 27139                     | Scott                           | 5120                      | 34023                  | Middlesex                       | 5602                      | 37003                  | Alexander                       | 3290                      |
| 27141                     | Sherburne                       | 6980                      | 34025                  | Monmouth                        | 5602                      | 37021                  | Buncombe                        | 0480                      |
| 27145                     | Stearns                         | 6980                      | 34027                  | Morris                          | 5602                      | 37023                  | Burke                           | 3290                      |
| 27163                     | Washington                      | 5120                      | 34029                  | Ocean                           | 5602                      | 37025                  | Cabarrus                        | 1520                      |
| 27171                     | Wright                          | 5120                      | 34031                  | Passaic                         | 5602                      | 37035                  | Catawba                         | 3290                      |
| <b>MISSISSIPPI</b>        |                                 |                           | 34033                  | Salem                           | 6162                      | 37051                  | Cumberland                      | 2560                      |
| 28033                     | De Soto                         | 4920                      | 34035                  | Somerset                        | 5602                      | 37057                  | Davidson                        | 3120                      |
| 28045                     | Hancock                         | 0920                      | 34037                  | Sussex                          | 5602                      | 37059                  | Davie                           | 3120                      |
| 28047                     | Harrison                        | 0920                      | 34039                  | Union                           | 5602                      | 37063                  | Durham                          | 6640                      |
| 28049                     | Hinds                           | 3560                      | 34041                  | Warren                          | 0240                      | 37067                  | Forsyth                         | 3120                      |
| 28059                     | Jackson                         | 6025                      | <b>NEW MEXICO</b>      |                                 |                           | 37069                  | Franklin                        | 6640                      |
| 28089                     | Madison                         | 3560                      | 35001                  | Bernalillo                      | 0200                      | 37071                  | Gaston                          | 1520                      |
| 28121                     | Rankin                          | 3560                      | 35013                  | Dona Ana                        | 4100                      | 37081                  | Guilford                        | 3120                      |
| <b>MISSOURI</b>           |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 37109                  | Lincoln                         | 1520                      |
| 29019                     | Boone                           | 1740                      |                        |                                 |                           | 37119                  | Mecklenburg                     | 1520                      |
| 29021                     | Buchanan                        | 7000                      |                        |                                 |                           | 37129                  | New Hanover                     | 9200                      |
| 29037                     | Cass                            | 3760                      |                        |                                 |                           | 37133                  | Onslow                          | 3605                      |
| 29043                     | Christian                       | 7920                      |                        |                                 |                           | 37135                  | Orange                          | 6640                      |
|                           |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 37151                  | Rendolph                        | 3120                      |
|                           |                                 |                           |                        |                                 |                           | 37159                  | Rowan                           | 1520                      |

| State and county codes     | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes | State and county codes | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes | State and county codes     | State and metropolitan counties | MSA, CMSA, or NECMA codes |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>NORTH CAROLINA—Con.</b> |                                 |                           | <b>OKLAHOMA—Con.</b>   |                                 |                           | <b>SOUTH CAROLINA—Con.</b> |                                 |                           |
| 37169                      | Stokes                          | 3120                      | 40143                  | Tulsa                           | 8560                      | 45063                      | Lexington                       | 1760                      |
| 37179                      | Union                           | 1520                      | 40145                  | Wagoner                         | 8560                      | 45077                      | Pickens                         | 3160                      |
| 37183                      | Wake                            | 6640                      | <b>OREGON</b>          |                                 |                           | 45079                      | Richland                        | 1760                      |
| 37197                      | Yadkin                          | 3120                      | 41005                  | Clackamas                       | 6442                      | 45083                      | Spartanburg                     | 3160                      |
| <b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>        |                                 |                           | 41029                  | Jackson                         | 4890                      | 45091                      | York                            | 1520                      |
| 38015                      | Burleigh                        | 1010                      | 41039                  | Lane                            | 2400                      | <b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>        |                                 |                           |
| 38017                      | Cass                            | 2520                      | 41047                  | Marion                          | 7080                      | 46099                      | Minnehaha                       | 7760                      |
| 38035                      | Grand Forks                     | 2985                      | 41051                  | Multnomah                       | 6442                      | <b>TENNESSEE</b>           |                                 |                           |
| 38059                      | Morton                          | 1010                      | 41053                  | Polk                            | 7080                      | 47001                      | Anderson                        | 3840                      |
| <b>OHIO</b>                |                                 |                           | 41067                  | Washington                      | 6442                      | 47009                      | Blount                          | 3840                      |
| 39003                      | Allen                           | 4320                      | 41071                  | Yamhill                         | 6442                      | 47019                      | Carter                          | 3660                      |
| 39011                      | Auglaize                        | 4320                      | <b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>    |                                 |                           | 47021                      | Cheatham                        | 5360                      |
| 39013                      | Belmont                         | 9000                      | 42001                  | Adams                           | 9280                      | 47037                      | Davidson                        | 5360                      |
| 39017                      | Butler                          | 1642                      | 42003                  | Allegheny                       | 6282                      | 47043                      | Dickson                         | 5360                      |
| 39019                      | Carroll                         | 1320                      | 42007                  | Beaver                          | 6282                      | 47057                      | Grainger                        | 3840                      |
| 39023                      | Clark                           | 2000                      | 42011                  | Berks                           | 6680                      | 47065                      | Hamilton                        | 1560                      |
| 39025                      | Clermont                        | 1642                      | 42013                  | Blair                           | 0280                      | 47073                      | Hawkins                         | 3660                      |
| 39035                      | Cuyahoga                        | 1692                      | 42017                  | Bucks                           | 6162                      | 47089                      | Jefferson                       | 3840                      |
| 39041                      | Delaware                        | 1840                      | 42021                  | Cambria                         | 3680                      | 47093                      | Knox                            | 3840                      |
| 39045                      | Fairfield                       | 1840                      | 42025                  | Carbon                          | 0240                      | 47115                      | Marion                          | 1560                      |
| 39049                      | Franklin                        | 1840                      | 42027                  | Centre                          | 8050                      | 47125                      | Montgomery                      | 1660                      |
| 39051                      | Fulton                          | 8400                      | 42029                  | Chester                         | 6162                      | 47147                      | Robertson                       | 5360                      |
| 39055                      | Gauga                           | 1692                      | 42037                  | Columbia                        | 7560                      | 47149                      | Rutherford                      | 5360                      |
| 39057                      | Greene                          | 2000                      | 42041                  | Cumberland                      | 3240                      | 47153                      | Sequatchie                      | 1560                      |
| 39061                      | Hamilton                        | 1642                      | 42043                  | Dauphin                         | 3240                      | 47155                      | Sevier                          | 3840                      |
| 39081                      | Jefferson                       | 8080                      | 42045                  | Delaware                        | 6162                      | 47157                      | Shelby                          | 4920                      |
| 39085                      | Lake                            | 1692                      | 42049                  | Erie                            | 2360                      | 47163                      | Sullivan                        | 3660                      |
| 39087                      | Lawrence                        | 3400                      | 42051                  | Fayette                         | 6282                      | 47165                      | Sumner                          | 5360                      |
| 39089                      | Licking                         | 1840                      | 42069                  | Lackawanna                      | 7560                      | 47167                      | Tipton                          | 4920                      |
| 39093                      | Lorain                          | 1692                      | 42071                  | Lancaster                       | 4000                      | 47171                      | Unicoi                          | 3660                      |
| 39095                      | Lucas                           | 8400                      | 42075                  | Lebanon                         | 3240                      | 47173                      | Union                           | 3840                      |
| 39097                      | Madison                         | 1840                      | 42077                  | Lehigh                          | 0240                      | 47179                      | Washington                      | 3660                      |
| 39099                      | Mahoning                        | 9320                      | 42079                  | Luzerne                         | 7560                      | 47187                      | Williamson                      | 5360                      |
| 39103                      | Medina                          | 1692                      | 42081                  | Lycoming                        | 9140                      | 47189                      | Wilson                          | 5360                      |
| 39109                      | Miami                           | 2000                      | 42085                  | Mercer                          | 7610                      | <b>TEXAS</b>               |                                 |                           |
| 39113                      | Montgomery                      | 2000                      | 42089                  | Monroe                          | 7560                      | 48027                      | Bell                            | 3810                      |
| 39129                      | Pickaway                        | 1840                      | 42091                  | Montgomery                      | 6162                      | 48029                      | Bexar                           | 7240                      |
| 39133                      | Portage                         | 1692                      | 42095                  | Northampton                     | 0240                      | 48037                      | Bowie                           | 8360                      |
| 39139                      | Richland                        | 4800                      | 42099                  | Perry                           | 3240                      | 48039                      | Brazoria                        | 3362                      |
| 39151                      | Stark                           | 1320                      | 42101                  | Philadelphia                    | 6162                      | 48041                      | Brazos                          | 1260                      |
| 39153                      | Summit                          | 1692                      | 42111                  | Somerset                        | 3680                      | 48061                      | Cameron                         | 1240                      |
| 39155                      | Trumbull                        | 9320                      | 42125                  | Washington                      | 6282                      | 48085                      | Collin                          | 1922                      |
| 39159                      | Union                           | 1840                      | 42129                  | Westmoreland                    | 6282                      | 48091                      | Comal                           | 7240                      |
| 39165                      | Warren                          | 1642                      | 42131                  | Wyoming                         | 7560                      | 48099                      | Coryell                         | 3810                      |
| 39167                      | Washington                      | 6020                      | 42133                  | York                            | 9280                      | 48113                      | Dallas                          | 1922                      |
| 39173                      | Wood                            | 8400                      | <b>RHODE ISLAND</b>    |                                 |                           | 48121                      | Denton                          | 1922                      |
| <b>OKLAHOMA</b>            |                                 |                           | 44001                  | Bristol                         | 6483                      | 48135                      | Ector                           | 5800                      |
| 40017                      | Canadian                        | 5880                      | 44003                  | Kent                            | 6483                      | 48139                      | Ellis                           | 1922                      |
| 40027                      | Cleveland                       | 5880                      | 44007                  | Providence                      | 6483                      | 48141                      | El Paso                         | 2320                      |
| 40031                      | Comanche                        | 4200                      | 44009                  | Washington                      | 6483                      | 48157                      | Fort Bend                       | 3362                      |
| 40037                      | Creek                           | 8560                      | <b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>  |                                 |                           | 48167                      | Galveston                       | 3362                      |
| 40047                      | Garfield                        | 2340                      | 45003                  | Aiken                           | 0600                      | 48181                      | Grayson                         | 7640                      |
| 40083                      | Logan                           | 5880                      | 45007                  | Anderson                        | 0405                      | 48183                      | Gregg                           | 4420                      |
| 40087                      | McClain                         | 5880                      | 45015                  | Berkeley                        | 1440                      | 48187                      | Guadalupe                       | 7240                      |
| 40109                      | Oklahoma                        | 5880                      | 45019                  | Charleston                      | 1440                      | 48199                      | Hardin                          | 0840                      |
| 40113                      | Osage                           | 8560                      | 45035                  | Dorchester                      | 1440                      | 48201                      | Harris                          | 3362                      |
| 40125                      | Pottawatomie                    | 5880                      | 45041                  | Florence                        | 2655                      | 48203                      | Harrison                        | 4420                      |
| 40131                      | Rogers                          | 8560                      | 45045                  | Greenville                      | 3160                      | 48209                      | Hays                            | 0640                      |
| 40135                      | Sequoyah                        | 2720                      |                        |                                 |                           | 48215                      | Hidalgo                         | 4880                      |









---

# Subject Index to Table C

Page

694





## E—Continued

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Gubernatorial . . . . .                       | 619, 620                                    |
| Presidential . . . . .                        | 616   |
| Voting-age population . . . . .               | 620, 621                                    |
| Electric energy industry . . . . .            | 600-603                                     |
| Electric utilities . . . . .                  | 602, 603                                    |
| Employment:                                   |   |
| Civilian labor force . . . . .                | 550-552                                     |
| Communications . . . . .                      | 604   |
| Construction industries . . . . .             | 553, 555, 587                               |
| Criminal justice system . . . . .             | 542, 543                                    |
| Establishments, number . . . . .              | 573, 574, 583, 587, 589, 604, 607-612       |
| Export-related . . . . .                      | 591   |
| Farm operators . . . . .                      | 577   |
| Female labor force . . . . .                  | 550, 551                                    |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate . . . . . | 553-555                                     |
| Foreign-owned U.S. firms . . . . .            | 573   |
| Government . . . . .                          | 553, 563, 570, 571                          |
| Insurance coverage . . . . .                  | 527, 528                                    |
| Manufacturing . . . . .                       | 553, 555, 589-591                           |
| Mineral industries . . . . .                  | 553, 583, 584                               |
| Minority-owned firms . . . . .                | 572   |
| Nonagricultural . . . . .                     | 552, 553, 555, 583, 584, 586, 587, 589, 590 |
| Printing and publishing . . . . .             | 604   |
| Retail trade . . . . .                        | 553, 555, 610                               |
| Services . . . . .                            | 553, 555                                    |
| Timber-based industries . . . . .             | 586   |
| Transportation, public utilities . . . . .    | 553, 555                                    |
| Wholesale trade . . . . .                     | 553, 555, 607, 608                          |
| Energy:                                       |   |
| Consumption . . . . .                         | 599, 600                                    |
| Electric utilities . . . . .                  | 602, 603                                    |
| Expenditures . . . . .                        | 600, 601                                    |
| Gas utilities . . . . .                       | 604   |
| Eskimos, population . . . . .                 | 509   |
| Excise taxes . . . . .                        | 567   |

## F

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| Failures, business . . . . .             | 572           |
| Families . . . . .                       | 511, 512      |
| Female householder . . . . .             | 512           |
| Income . . . . .                         | 560, 561      |
| Poverty status . . . . .                 | 561           |
| Public assistance . . . . .              | 526           |
| Farm products, wholesale sales . . . . . | 607           |
| Farms and characteristics . . . . .      | 575-583       |
| Acreage . . . . .                        | 576-578, 582  |
| Crops . . . . .                          | 579-582       |
| Income . . . . .                         | 556, 581, 582 |
| Marketing receipts . . . . .             | 581           |
| Number . . . . .                         | 575, 577, 579 |
| Population . . . . .                     | 575           |
| Products sold . . . . .                  | 579, 580      |
| Value . . . . .                          | 576-579       |

## F—Continued

|                                       |                         |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Federal Government. See Governments.  |                         |
| Federal and State prisoners . . . . . | 543, 544                |
| Field crop farms and prod . . . . .   | 581, 582                |
| Finance, insurance . . . . .          | 553-556                 |
| Finances, education . . . . .         | 532, 533, 537, 538, 539 |
| Local government revenue . . . . .    | 532, 533, 537           |
| State government expend . . . . .     | 532, 533, 537           |
| Fisheries . . . . .                   | 586                     |
| Food Stamp Program . . . . .          | 526                     |
| Food stores . . . . .                 | 607-609                 |
| Foreign-born population . . . . .     | 510                     |
| Foreign-owned firms . . . . .         | 573                     |
| Forest land . . . . .                 | 547, 548                |
| Foundations . . . . .                 | 529                     |
| Fuels . . . . .                       | 585, 601                |
| Furniture stores . . . . .            | 609, 610                |

## G

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| Garden supply stores . . . . .                 | 608, 609           |
| Gas, natural . . . . .                         | 585, 600, 601      |
| Gas utility industry . . . . .                 | 604                |
| Gasoline excise taxes . . . . .                | 567, 594           |
| Gasoline service stations . . . . .            | 609, 610           |
| General merchandise stores . . . . .           | 608, 609           |
| Governments:                                   |                    |
| Employment . . . . .                           | 553, 563           |
| Federal:                                       |                    |
| Aid to State and local governments . . . . .   | 565                |
| Highways . . . . .                             | 565                |
| Airport Improvement Program . . . . .          | 598                |
| Employment . . . . .                           | 553, 563           |
| Farm payments . . . . .                        | 581                |
| Finances . . . . .                             | 562-565            |
| Food Stamp Program . . . . .                   | 526                |
| Forest land . . . . .                          | 547, 548           |
| Funds for education . . . . .                  | 532, 533, 538      |
| Internal revenue, taxes . . . . .              | 563, 564           |
| Land . . . . .                                 | 547, 548           |
| Public assistance . . . . .                    | 565                |
| Research and development funds . . . . .       | 574, 575           |
| School lunch program . . . . .                 | 526, 527           |
| Social Security benefits . . . . .             | 522, 523           |
| Supplemental Security Income program . . . . . | 524, 525           |
| Veterans benefits . . . . .                    | 622                |
| Forest land . . . . .                          | 547                |
| Highway debt . . . . .                         | 594                |
| Highway systems . . . . .                      | 592                |
| Local:   |                    |
| Finances . . . . .                             | 568, 569           |
| Number, by type . . . . .                      | 568                |
| Property value . . . . .                       | 570                |
| State:   |                    |
| Employment . . . . .                           | 571                |
| Finances . . . . .                             | 532, 533, 566, 567 |
| Gasoline taxes . . . . .                       | 567, 594           |

## G—Continued

|                                     |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| Highway finances, expend . . . . .  | 594           |
| Legislature . . . . .               | 620           |
| Park and recreation areas . . . . . | 548           |
| State and local:                    |               |
| Education . . . . .                 | 532, 533, 537 |
| Employment . . . . .                | 570           |
| Finances . . . . .                  | 564, 566      |
| Forestland . . . . .                | 547           |
| Highway debt . . . . .              | 594           |
| Vocational rehabilitation . . . . . | 529           |
| Governor, vote cast for . . . . .   | 619, 620      |
| Grocery store sales . . . . .       | 607, 609      |

## H

|                                       |               |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| Hardware stores . . . . .             | 608, 609      |
| Health:                               |               |
| Care expenditures . . . . .           | 520, 521      |
| Government employment . . . . .       | 570, 571      |
| Hospital facilities . . . . .         | 518-520       |
| Insurance . . . . .                   | 522           |
| Local government expend . . . . .     | 569           |
| Medicare and Medicaid . . . . .       | 522           |
| Nursing home facilities . . . . .     | 520, 521      |
| Patients . . . . .                    | 519, 520      |
| Personnel . . . . .                   | 519           |
| Services . . . . .                    | 611, 612      |
| State government expend . . . . .     | 566           |
| High school graduates . . . . .       | 534           |
| Higher education data . . . . .       | 535-539       |
| Highway:                              |               |
| Debt . . . . .                        | 594           |
| Expenditures:                         |               |
| Federal assistance . . . . .          | 565, 592, 594 |
| State government . . . . .            | 566, 594      |
| Mileage . . . . .                     | 592           |
| Hogs and pigs . . . . .               | 580, 583      |
| Home furnishing stores . . . . .      | 609, 610      |
| Hospitals (See also Health) . . . . . | 518-521       |
| Hospitals and medical insur . . . . . | 522           |
| Hotels, motels, etc . . . . .         | 611, 612      |
| Households . . . . .                  | 511, 512      |
| Female head . . . . .                 | 512           |
| Married couple . . . . .              | 512           |
| Money income . . . . .                | 560           |
| One-person . . . . .                  | 512           |
| With cable television . . . . .       | 606           |
| House of Representatives . . . . .    | 617-619, 621  |
| Housing . . . . .                     | 545, 546      |
| New units authorized . . . . .        | 588, 589      |
| Occupied . . . . .                    | 546           |
| Hydropower . . . . .                  | 600, 602, 603 |
| I                                     |               |
| Incorporations, new . . . . .         | 571           |
| Income:                               |               |
| Family . . . . .                      | 560, 561      |
| Farm . . . . .                        | 581, 582      |
| Per capita . . . . .                  | 558-561       |
| Personal . . . . .                    | 556-559       |
| Poverty status . . . . .              | 561           |

I—Continued

State rank . . . . . 559, 560  
 Tax . . . . . 563, 564  
 Income and employ. taxes . . . . . 563  
 Income tax returns . . . . . 564  
 Indust'l. and commercial firms . . . . . 572  
 Industrial research and development funds . . . . . 575  
 Infant deaths . . . . . 515  
 Inmates of institutions . . . . . 543, 544  
 Insurance:  
   Hospital, medical . . . . . 522  
   Life . . . . . 615  
   Unemployment . . . . . 568  
 Intergovernmental revenue . . . . . 566  
 Interstate highway mileage . . . . . 592  
 Inventories, manufactures . . . . . 591

J

Jails . . . . . 544  
 Juvenile custody facilities . . . . . 544, 545

L

Labor force, civilian (See also Employment) . . . . . 550-552, 563  
 Land area . . . . . 504, 547, 548  
   By ownership . . . . . 547, 548  
   Farmland . . . . . 547, 576-579  
   Forest . . . . . 547, 548  
   Use . . . . . 547, 548  
 Legal services . . . . . 611, 612  
 Life insurance . . . . . 615  
 Livestock and products . . . . . 580, 581, 583  
 Loans . . . . . 614, 615  
 Local government data . . . . . 564, 568, 569

M

Manufacturing industry . . . . . 553-555, 589-592  
   Earnings, prod. workers . . . . . 554, 590, 591  
   Employment . . . . . 553, 555, 589-591  
   Establishments . . . . . 589  
   Finances . . . . . 591  
   Income . . . . . 556  
 Marital status . . . . . 511  
 Marriages and marriage rates . . . . . 516, 517  
 Married-couple households . . . . . 512  
 Medicaid . . . . . 522, 565  
   Federal aid to governments . . . . . 565  
   Public assistance payments . . . . . 522  
 Medical services, veterans . . . . . 622  
 Medicare . . . . . 522  
 Mental hospitals, inmates . . . . . 520  
 Merchant wholesalers . . . . . 607

M—Continued

Metal industries . . . . . 607  
 Migration . . . . . 505, 511  
 Military pay, Defense Dept . . . . . 562  
 Military service . . . . . 622  
 Millionaires . . . . . 562  
 Mineral industries . . . . . 553-585, 607  
 Minority-owned firms . . . . . 572  
 Mobile homes . . . . . 545  
 Mortgage loans . . . . . 614, 615  
 Motion picture establishments . . . . . 611, 612  
 Motor fuels . . . . . 594  
   State tax collections . . . . . 594  
 Motor vehicles:  
   Accident deaths . . . . . 596  
   Dealers . . . . . 609, 610  
   Drivers' licenses . . . . . 594  
   Registrations . . . . . 595  
   Theft . . . . . 541, 542  
   Transportation to work . . . . . 596  
 Motorcycles, registrations . . . . . 595

N

National forests . . . . . 548  
 National Park System . . . . . 548  
 Natural gas:  
   Consumption . . . . . 600  
   Production and value . . . . . 585, 600, 601  
 New business incorporations . . . . . 571  
 Newspapers . . . . . 605  
 Nuclear power . . . . . 600, 602  
 Nurses . . . . . 518  
 Nursing, related care homes . . . . . 520, 521

O

Occupied housing units . . . . . 545, 546  
 Oil reserves . . . . . 585

P

Parks . . . . . 548  
 Partnerships and proprietorships . . . . . 571  
 Pastureland . . . . . 547  
 Payroll:  
   Communications . . . . . 604  
   Construction industries . . . . . 554, 587  
   Dept. of Defense . . . . . 562  
   Manufacturing industry . . . . . 554, 589  
   Printing and publishing . . . . . 604  
   Retail trade . . . . . 554, 608-610  
   Selected services . . . . . 554, 611, 612  
   State and local government . . . . . 570, 571  
   Timber-based industries . . . . . 586  
   Wholesale trade . . . . . 554, 607, 608  
 Per capita income . . . . . 558, 560, 561  
 Tax . . . . . 564

P—Continued

Personal health care expenditures . . . . . 520, 521  
 Personal income . . . . . 556-559  
 Personal services establish . . . . . 611, 612  
 Petroleum . . . . . 585, 600, 601, 607  
 Physicians . . . . . 517, 518, 521  
 Pilots . . . . . 599  
 Police and fire protection, employment . . . . . 542, 570, 571  
 Police officers . . . . . 542  
 Police protection expenditures . . . . . 543  
 Pollution abatement expenditures . . . . . 549  
 Population . . . . . 504-510  
   Age groups . . . . . 508-510  
   Aleut . . . . . 509  
   American Indian . . . . . 509  
   Asian . . . . . 509  
   Capital city . . . . . 506  
   Components of change . . . . . 505  
   Country of origin . . . . . 510  
   Density . . . . . 505  
   Eskimo . . . . . 509  
   Families . . . . . 511, 512  
     Poverty status . . . . . 561  
   Farm . . . . . 575  
   Foreign language spoken at home . . . . . 510  
   Group quarters . . . . . 512  
   Households . . . . . 511, 512  
   Inmates of institutions . . . . . 544  
   Largest city . . . . . 506  
   Male/female ratio . . . . . 509  
   Marital status . . . . . 511  
   Metropolitan . . . . . 507  
   Migration . . . . . 505, 511  
   Nonmetropolitan . . . . . 507  
   Pacific Islanders . . . . . 509  
   Place of birth . . . . . 510  
   Poverty . . . . . 561  
   Prison . . . . . 543  
   Projections . . . . . 506  
   Race . . . . . 509, 510  
   Rank . . . . . 504  
   Residence . . . . . 506, 507, 510  
   Rural . . . . . 506  
   Sex . . . . . 509, 511  
   Spanish origin . . . . . 510  
   Urban . . . . . 506  
   Voting age . . . . . 620, 621  
 Poultry and products . . . . . 580, 583  
 Poverty . . . . . 561  
 Presidential vote . . . . . 616  
 Printing, publishing industry . . . . . 604  
 Prisons, prisoners . . . . . 543  
 Private school data . . . . . 530, 531, 534-538  
 Production workers, manufacturing . . . . . 554  
   Earnings . . . . . 554, 590, 591  
 Property, assessed value . . . . . 570



P--Continued

Property crime . . . . . 542  
 Property tax . . . . . 568  
 Proprietorships, partnerships . . . . . 571  
 Public assistance . . . . . 524, 565  
     Federal expenditures . . . . . 565  
     State expenditures . . . . . 566  
 Public school data . . . . . 530-538  
 Public utilities, energy  
     production . . . . . 602-604  
 Public welfare expenditures:  
     Local government . . . . . 569-571  
     State government . . . . . 566, 570, 571

R

Radio stations . . . . . 606  
 Rangeland . . . . . 547  
 Real estate:  
     Assessed value . . . . . 570  
     Loans . . . . . 614  
 Recreation and amusement  
     services . . . . . 611, 612  
 Recreation areas . . . . . 548  
 Registrations, motor  
     vehicles . . . . . 595  
 Rehabilitation, vocational . . . . . 529  
 Representatives, U.S. (See  
     also Congress) . . . . . 617-619, 621  
 Research and development,  
     Federal funds . . . . . 574  
 Retail trade . . . . . 553-556,  
     608-610  
     Employment . . . . . 553  
     Income . . . . . 556  
     Sales . . . . . 609, 610  
 Retired workers, benefits . . . . . 523  
 Revenue sharing . . . . . 565  
 Rural population . . . . . 506  
 Rural roads . . . . . 592

S

Salaries, teachers (See  
     also Wages) . . . . . 534  
 Sales and gross receipts  
     taxes . . . . . 567  
 Sales, farm . . . . . 579  
 Savings and loan  
     associations . . . . . 614, 615  
 School districts . . . . . 568  
 Schools. (See Education)  
 Scientists and engineers . . . . . 574  
 Senate, U.S. (See also  
     Congress) . . . . . 617, 619  
 Senatorial vote . . . . . 617  
 Services . . . . . 556, 611, 612  
     Employment . . . . . 553-555

S--Continued

Income . . . . . 556  
     Tax-exempt . . . . . 611  
     Taxable . . . . . 611, 612  
         Business establishments . . . . . 611, 612  
 Social Security, benefits . . . . . 523  
 Social services,  
     nongovernment . . . . . 611, 612  
 Soybeans . . . . . 581, 582  
 Spanish origin . . . . . 510  
 Special districts, number . . . . . 568  
 State and local government:  
     Federal aid . . . . . 565  
     Finances . . . . . 564, 565  
     Employment . . . . . 570  
     Highway debt outstanding . . . . . 594  
 State government:  
     Correctional facilities . . . . . 544  
     Debt outstanding . . . . . 567  
     Education expenditures . . . . . 566  
     Employment . . . . . 571  
     Finances . . . . . 565-568  
     Forest land . . . . . 547  
     Gasoline taxes . . . . . 594  
     Health expenditures . . . . . 566  
     Highway expenditures . . . . . 566, 594  
     Park and recreation areas . . . . . 548  
     Payroll . . . . . 570  
     Tax collections . . . . . 567  
 State legislatures, compo-  
     sition . . . . . 620  
 Supplemental Security  
     Income program . . . . . 524, 525

T

Taxable service industries . . . . . 611, 612  
 Taxes:  
     Employment . . . . . 563  
     Excise . . . . . 567  
     Federal . . . . . 563, 564  
     Gasoline . . . . . 594  
     Income . . . . . 563, 564  
     Local government . . . . . 568  
     State government . . . . . 566, 567  
     Tax-exempt establishments . . . . . 611  
 Teachers . . . . . 534  
 Teen-age mothers . . . . . 513  
 Television stations . . . . . 606  
 Timber-based manufacturing . . . . . 586  
 Transportation (See also  
     Motor vehicles and  
     highways) . . . . . 592-597  
 Transportation and utilities:  
     Employment . . . . . 553  
     Income . . . . . 556  
 Transportation to work,  
     means . . . . . 596  
 Travel, vehicle miles . . . . . 593  
 Trucks . . . . . 595

U

Unemployment . . . . . 551, 552  
     Compensation systems . . . . . 568  
     Insurance . . . . . 527, 528  
 Universities and colleges . . . . . 535-539  
 Urban highway systems . . . . . 592  
 Urban population . . . . . 506  
 Utilities . . . . . 602-604

V

Vehicle-miles of travel . . . . . 593  
 Veterans of military service  
     and benefits . . . . . 622  
 Vital statistics . . . . . 513-517  
 Vocational programs . . . . . 529  
 Vote:  
     Congressional . . . . . 617-619, 621  
     Gubernatorial . . . . . 619, 620  
     Presidential . . . . . 616, 621  
 Voter participation . . . . . 621  
 Voting-age population . . . . . 620, 621

W, Y

Wages:  
     Manufacturing (See also  
         Payroll) . . . . . 554, 590, 591  
     Teachers (See also  
         Salaries) . . . . . 534  
 Water:  
     Area . . . . . 504  
     Consumed . . . . . 549  
     Withdrawn per day . . . . . 548  
 Wealthholders . . . . . 562  
 Welfare programs (See  
     Public assistance and  
     individual programs)  
     Wheat . . . . . 581, 582  
     White population . . . . . 509  
         Births . . . . . 513  
         Deaths and death rates . . . . . 514, 515  
     Wholesale trade . . . . . 553, 607, 608  
         Employment . . . . . 553, 555,  
             607, 608  
         Income . . . . . 556  
     Widows and widowers,  
         Social Security benefits . . . . . 523  
     Women holding public office . . . . . 622  
     Workers' compensation  
         payments . . . . . 529  
     Years of school completed . . . . . 539





# County and City Data Book, 1983

## 10th Edition

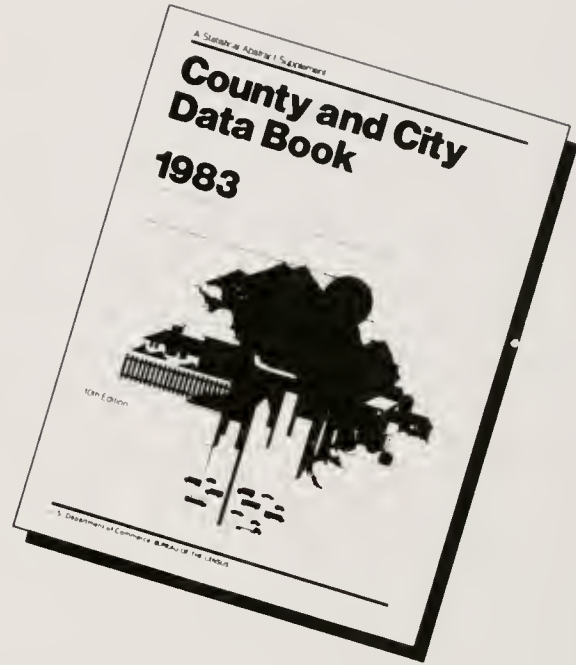
A must for . . .

- |                    |                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Market researchers | Economists                |
| Business analysts  | Teachers                  |
| Legislators        | Librarians                |
| Social scientists  | Students                  |
| Planners           | . . . The list is endless |

The County and City Data Book, 1983, is an indispensable reference to social and economic data on States, counties, cities, and places, all in one compact volume. It contains information on a variety of subjects, including population, age distribution, educational attainment, money and personal income, housing value and ownership, births, deaths, poverty, local and city government finance and employment, health care, human services, business, banking, climate, elections, and social programs. Many new data items are presented for the first time in the Data Book, including nurses, nursing homes, Medicare, journey to work, workers in families, and Moody's bond ratings. Also featured are rankings of selected socioeconomic measures for cities and counties.

The County and City Data Book, 1983, holds 1,064 factfilled pages on the entire United States; 50 States; and the District of Columbia; census regions; 9 census divisions; 3,137 counties and county equivalents; 945 incorporated cities with 25,000 or more inhabitants; and approximately 10,000 places, towns, and townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants in 1980.

It presents 216 data items for regions, divisions, States, counties, and county equivalents; 170 items for cities with 25,000 or more inhabitants in 1980; and 15 items for places with 2,500 or more inhabitants in 1980; and 15 items for towns and townships of 2,500 or more in 11 States.



The County and City Data Book, 1983, is an invaluable guide to your data needs and to the needs of your organization. Use the GPO order form below to order your copy today. \$24 (clothbound.)

An outline of the table headings showing the data included in this volume can be obtained at no charge. Also, computer tapes and diskettes containing the data are also available for purchase. For additional information, call 301/763-1034, or write:

Chief, Data User Services Division  
U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D.C. 20233

**ORDER FORM** Send order form to Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Make check or money order payable to  
**SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS**  
**County and City Data Book, 1983**  
S/N 003-024-05833-2 Price \$24

Enclosed is \$ \_\_\_\_\_  check,  
 money order, or charge to my  
Deposit Account No.

\_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

OR



Credit Card Orders Only

Total charges \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Fill in the boxes below.

Credit Card No. \_\_\_\_\_

Expiration Date  
Month/Year \_\_\_\_\_

PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE

**SHIP TO:**

Company or personal name  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Additional address/attention line  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Street address  
\_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP code \_\_\_\_\_  
(or Country) \_\_\_\_\_

| For Office Use only |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Quantity            | Charges                |
| _____               | Enclosed _____         |
| _____               | To be mailed _____     |
| _____               | Subscriptions _____    |
| _____               | Postage _____          |
| _____               | Foreign handling _____ |
| _____               | MMOB _____             |
| _____               | OPNR _____             |
| _____               | UPNS _____             |
| _____               | Discount _____         |
| _____               | Refund _____           |







---

## **The State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1986**

has up-to-date statistics on the United States, States, and metropolitan areas. It presents the latest data on such subjects as population, health, income, education, labor force, Federal programs, and business.

- **Metropolitan Areas**

Nearly 300 items of data

Shown for all 330 metropolitan areas –using the latest definitions

Shown for county components and central cities, too

Organized by State for easy comparisons

- **States**

Nearly 1,900 new and updated subject items

Selected time series included

- **Rankings**

Top 75 metro areas in rank order for 12 statistics

More ranks for all metro areas

States ranked for over 50 variables

- **And More...**

Handy code lists

Cross–references and indexes

Explanations of terms

Citation of sources

**AN INDISPENSIBLE REFERENCE  
KEEP IT HANDY ALL THE TIME !**

---